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# A COMPREHENSIVE ENGLISH - HINDI DICTIONARY OF GOVERNMENTAL AND EDUCATIONAL WORDS AND PHRASES

BY

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and

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S D Limaye, Ph D, Poona (*Chemistry*)  
D G Londhe, M.A, Ph D (Leipzig), Nagpur (*Logic*)  
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(*Geology*)  
† M. D. Ratnasuriya, M.A., Ph.D. (Lond.). (*Sinhalese*)  
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A.M.G.I., Dhanbad (*Mineralogy*)  
A. N. Shastri, M.Sc. (Lond.), Jabalpur. (*Mathematics*)  
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A. P. Shrivastava, M.Sc., Dehradun. (*Mathematics*)  
V. B. Shukla, M.Sc., Ph.D., Nagpur (*Botany*)  
Thakur Surajbhan Singh, M.Sc., Nagpur. (*Zoology*)  
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N. K. Tiwari, M.Sc., Allahabad (*Botany*)  
P. S. Varma, M.Sc., Patna (*Chemistry*)  
N. C. Verma, M.Sc., Jabalpur. (*Botany*)  
S. K. Verma, M.A., New Delhi. (*Economics*)

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Dedicated  
to  
PĀNINI AND PATAÑJALI

who cast the eternal linguistic mould of India

out of which flow  
in unbounded measure  
the expressions for  
the minutest and vastest  
percepts and concepts  
which man has or will grasp  
in his pursuit of knowledge  
of the texture of the universe.

Following the long history of modern Indian languages  
(which has been so truly affirmed in the Constitution of India)  
our terms are drawn primarily from Sanskrit  
the classical source-language  
of this land.

Our terms are designed to  
supply all the scores of derivatives,  
compounds and phrases needed by  
administration, education, and every other phase of national life.

Sanskrit terms are serviceable, not only in Hindi, but also  
in Assamese, Bengali, Gujarati, Kannada, Malayalam, Marathi, Nepali,  
Oriya, Panjabi, Tamil and Telugu. To these we may also add  
Sinhalese, the major language of Ceylon.

While they will be found useful for Pan-Indian, specific technical or higher purposes,

For local, non-specific, non-technical or popular purposes every  
Indian language will naturally use local or popular expressions.

*“If I had the powers of a despot, I would to lay stop the tuition of our boys and girls through a foreign medium,*

*“And require all the teachers and professors on pain of dismissal to introduce the change forthwith*

*“It is an evil that needs a summary remedy.”*

**Mahatma Gandhi**

*“The difficulties of language are not negligible. One’s native speech is a closely fitting garment, and one never feels quite at ease when it is not immediately available and has to be replaced by another.”*

**Erwin Schrodinger**

*Nobel Prize Winner for Physics in 1933*

*“Modern Eastern students have to be reminded of the creative nature of their languages and to revitalize their terminology*

*“They, too, have consciously to revive their abstract and stagnant use of terms by retracing the meanings from the original productive and concrete roots”*

**Betty Heimann**

*(“The Significance of Prefixes in Sanskrit Philosophical Terminology” p vi)*

गी ष अन् गी ष रम्  
 वन् शम् विगम् ।  
 रम् रम् अम् अम्  
 अम् विगम् ॥

(अम्)

He who de-igns de-struction of my food,  
 Of my bever-ages,  
 And of my noble speech,  
 O Hail ' Storm ' Thunder ' and Fire !  
 Roar, hurt your missile,  
 And smile him

(Alharva-Veda)

## पुस्तक सूची

The Divine Being created the forms of the universe, but it is we who give them names and thereby bring them into the orbit of our consciousness. That which remains outside our ken remains unnamed.

सर्वं वा इदं नाम च रूपं च ।

देवो रूपाणि चक्रे वयं नामानि कृष्मसि ॥

Hence as we advance the horizon, our terminology must keep pace with it, otherwise our horizon will become dim and hazy. A progressive and creative people have a progressive and a creative language. Daily progress is registered in daily linguistic creation.

India is emerging out of the mediaeval ages. Her languages have been till recently capable of expressing nothing more than mediaeval ideas. Hindi and her sister tongues stand on about the same level. To usher in the new age it is absolutely essential to equip Hindi (and with it the other literary idioms of India) with Indian equivalents for almost every word of the English language that has a bearing on literature and technique. Knowledge has been divided into about 600 special branches. To name only a few accounts, aeronautics, agriculture, animal husbandry, anatomy, angling, anthropology, architecture, art, astronomy, astrophysics, athletics and sports, aviation, bacteriology, banking, biochemistry, biology, botany, brewing, cartography, ceramics, chemistry, chess, commerce and finance, craniometry, dancing, dentistry, dramaturgy, economics, education, engineering, forestry, gambling, gems and jewelry, geography, geology, history, horology, horticulture, hunting and field sports, insurance, law, logic, machinery and tools, mathematics, medicine, metallurgy,

meteorology, mining and ore-dressing, music, nautical and naval terms, newspapers, numismatics, optics, painting, paleontology, paper-making, petrography, petrology, pharmacy, philately, philology and linguistics, philosophy, photography and motion pictures, physics, physiology, politics, printing and engraving, psychology and psychiatry, radio, railways, sculpture, ship-building, sociology, surgery, textiles, transportation (air, land and marine), veterinary science, warfare, zoology.

It has been our design and endeavour to exert ourselves to provide this gigantic mass of technical and semi-technical terms and expressions. All told, the total may exceed two millions. It is a staggering figure.

One might well feel weak and faint, but tackled slowly, steadily and systematically, the task is proving capable of achievement.

We started on the idea in 1931 and the first trial fasciculus was brought forth in 1943. We have worked on one subject after another. We have tackled by now a good many of the foundational subjects and the present volume alone covers one hundred and fifty thousand specific terms and phrases.

\* \* \*

Our sources have been manifold.

On the English side we have used numerous lexicographical works, both general and special. Among the general works one would naturally recount the Oxford English Dictionary in 13 volumes (including the Supplement) and Noah Webster's *New International Dictionary of Eng-*

lish Language in 2 volumes. The first, which is unrivalled for its historical treatment of each and every word, is superseded by the second by its greater emphasis on modern terms.

The number of special dictionaries is legion. For every branch of learning we have used one or more dictionaries

On the Indian side we have used all that is available for Sanskrit, Pali, Prakrit and modern Indian languages. In Sanskrit the ancient Kōśas form a dignified array. They have been supplemented by works of 19th and 20th century scholarship, such as the Śabda-kalpa-druma of Rādhākāntadeva in Sanskrit (Calcutta, 1822-58), Sanskrit-Wörterbuch by Otto Böhtlingk and Rudolph Roth in German (published by the Royal Academy of Sciences in Russia, St. Petersburg, 1855-75), Sanskrit-English Dictionary by M. Monier-Williams (Oxford, 1899), and Buddhist Hybrid Sanskrit Dictionary by Franklin Edgerton (Yale, U. S. A., 1953) in English.

Besides, we had to compile our own English-Sanskrit and English-Pali indexes. Without these we could not have had at our disposal a complete picture of all that is available under a particular English term. The number of cards in these indexes approximates four hundred thousand. It is the biggest collection that has so far been made. We intend to issue this material in the form of two independent works. One would be a Comprehensive English-Sanskrit Dictionary, which will extend over ten volumes, each volume comprising about one thousand pages. It will incorporate the entire recorded material which is inconceivably rich and varied. The second would be an English-Pali Dictionary in one volume of 1500 octavo pages.

For modern Indian languages we have used monolingual and bilingual dictionaries prepared in the 19th and 20th centuries. Some of them are works of great erudition but unfortunately all fall far short of our requirements. Linguistically these dictionaries can be divided into three groups: (a) English to Hindi, (b) Hindi to English, (c) Hindi to Hindi. Similarly for other

languages.

There is still another group of dictionaries whose guidance we have occasionally sought. These are bilingual dictionaries of major civilised languages which have technical literature and technical vocabularies. For example, German, French, Dutch, Spanish, Portuguese, Italian and Russian in the West and Arabic, Persian, Chinese and Japanese in the East. We have not ignored smaller languages like Finnish in Europe and Annamese in Asia. Their varying capacities to express new ideas help us on our path.

To the dictionaries we must add yet another category of books without which our formations would have lacked organic life i.e. the capacity to integrate with the context. These are standard books in each domain, and in the case of administration the codes and manuals of each department of the government. In law there are the Codes and numerous Acts which we waded through. Each word, compound and phrase has been provided for in Hindi with due consideration to its associations and surroundings.

Our special lexicons, text-books, codes and manuals still needed experienced men to interpret them, to discuss and to help in the decision of the one or more equivalents that would serve in Hindi and other Indian languages. We have had the cooperation, long or short, of over 200 specialists.

\* \* \*

From 1943 up to 1946 we issued four volumes of the Great English-Indian Dictionary. The first concerned Inorganic Chemistry. The second dealt with Organic Chemistry, and extended up to the letter D. The third was a special volume on Scientific Apparatus. The fourth dealt with Chemical Dyes and Colours, with an Appendix on Intermediate Products. In these volumes each Indian word appeared in four scripts, two of the North and two of the

South viz , Devanāgarī and Bengali, Kannada and Tamil.

During the period 1947-54 we issued a number of special dictionaries—

1 वाणिज्य-शब्दकोष (a Dictionary of Commerce, with special reference to Book-keeping and Accountancy), in collaboration with Shri B. S. Audholia, M A and Shri P L Baldua, M A , both Principals of Commerce Colleges at Jabalpur. 1947.

2 सांख्यिकी-शब्दकोष (a Dictionary of Statistical terms) in collaboration with Shri B. S. Audholia, M A and Shri P. L. Baldua, M A. September 1948

3 *An Elementary English-Indian Dictionary of Scientific Terms* Prepared for the use of Matriculation students of Indian Universities and High School Boards The terminology concerns mostly chemistry, physics, mathematics and biology and covers a great part of Intermediate requirements June 1948 (second edition March 1950)

4 अर्थशास्त्र-शब्दकोष (a Dictionary of Economics), in collaboration with Shri B. S. Audholia, M.A and Shri P L Baldua, M.A February 1949.

5. *Terminology of Logic.* in collaboration with Dr D. G. Londhe, M A , Ph D. (Leipzig), Principal, National College, Nagpur July 1949

6 *A Dictionary of English-Indian Terms of Administration*, in collaboration with Hon'ble Shri G S Gupta October 1949 (second edition : March 1950)

7 *Indian Scientific Nomenclature of Birds of India, Burma and Ceylon*, giving the names of all the genera, species and subspecies of birds found in India, Pakistan, Burma and Ceylon. In collaboration with Shri K N Dave November 1949

8 *A Consolidated Great English-Indian Dictionary*, with the collaboration of numerous

scientists and scholars, containing about 80,000 terms relating to accounts and administration, agriculture, anatomy, bacteriology, banking, biochemistry, botany, chemistry, civics, commerce and finance, constitution, dyes and colours, economics, education, engineering, insurance, law, mathematics, medicine, mineralogy, newspapers, optics, parasitology, pharmacy, physics, physiology, politics, radio, railway, statistics, zoology, and numerous other science as well as art subjects 1950 (second edition 1951, third edition : 1952).

9 *Hindi-English Dictionary of Technical Terms*, being the reverse of the above Consolidated Great English-Indian Dictionary 1951.

10 *Indian Conventional Signs for Topographical Maps of the Survey of India*, in collaboration with Shri B G Tamaskar, M A April 1950

11 - खनिज अभिज्ञान, in collaboration with Prof N L Sharma, Indian School of Mines, Dhanbad, Dr S D Limaye, Ph D , Poona, and Dr Lokesh Chandra, M A , D Litt 1953

12 *Indian Scientific Nomenclature of the Mammals of India. Burma and Ceylon*, in collaboration with Shri K N Dave and Dr. Lokesh Chandra, M A., D Litt 1953

Agricultural Statistics terms were prepared in response to the request of the Department, and were published in the Journal of the Indian Society of Agricultural Statistics, 1948, Vol I, No 2. Mr Ramgopal, M A., had been deputed by the Department as my collaborator.

Early in 1947 I was entrusted with the preparation of terms and text-books on chemistry, mathematics, physics, botany and zoology by the Government of Madhya Pradesh With the co-operation of the professors, readers and lecturers of the Nagpur University complete terminology up to the B Sc and text-books for the Intermediate were produced under my general editorship Each book was written in two languages, namely, Hindi and Marathi \*. This is

\* Here is the complete list—

1 सांख्यिक बीजगणित (Intermediate Algebra), Hindi version A P Shrivastava, M Sc



the first set of scientific university books with a uniform and co-ordinated Indian terminology.

- 2 माध्यमिक बीजगणित (Intermediate Algebra), Marathi version Kumari A Date, M A
- 3 माध्यमिक त्रिकोणमिति (Intermediate Trigonometry), Hindi version R C Varma, M Sc
- 4 माध्यमिक त्रिकोणमिति (Intermediate Trigonometry), Marathi version Y V Thosar, M Sc
- 5 माध्यमिक सान्द्र रैखिकी (Intermediate Solid Geometry), Hindi version R C Varma, M Sc, S N. Bhaduri, M Sc
- 6 माध्यमिक सान्द्र रैखिकी (Intermediate Solid Geometry), Marathi version Kumari A Date, M A
- 7 माध्यमिक याम रैखिकी (Intermediate Co ordinate Geometry), Hindi version S N Bhaduri, M Sc.
- 8 माध्यमिक याम-रैखिकी (Intermediate Co ordinate Geometry), Marathi version N S Kshirasagar, B Sc (Hon ), Y V Thosar, M Sc
- 9 माध्यमिक स्थैतिकी (Intermediate Statics), Hindi version . A P Shrivastava, M Sc
- 10 माध्यमिक स्थैतिकी (Intermediate Statics), Marathi version Shrimati S V Tawdey, M A.
11. माध्यमिक प्रवैगिकी (Intermediate Dynamics), Hindi version S N Bhaduri, M Sc
12. माध्यमिक प्रवैगिकी (Intermediate Dynamics), Marathi version K N Yawalkar, M Sc
13. माध्यमिक प्राणिकी, भाग १ (Intermediate Zoology, Part I), Hindi version Thakur S B Singh, B Sc (Hon.)
- 14 माध्यमिक प्राणिकी, भाग १ (Intermediate Zoology, Part I), Marathi version . G V Vardya, M Sc
15. माध्यमिक प्राणिकी, भाग २ (Intermediate Zoology, Part II), Hindi version Thakur S B Singh, B Sc (Hon )
16. माध्यमिक प्राणिकी, भाग २ (Intermediate Zoology, Part II), Marathi version G V Vardya, M Sc, K S Deshpande, M Sc, LL B
- 17 माध्यमिक बौद्धिदी (Intermediate Botany), Hindi version Dr V B Shukla, M Sc., Ph D, N. C Varma, M Sc, M V Mirashi, M Sc
18. माध्यमिक बौद्धिदी (Intermediate Botany), Marathi version M V Mirashi, M Sc
19. माध्यमिक आनुष्ठानिक बौद्धिदी (Intermediate Practical Botany), Hindi version N C Varma, M Sc, M V Mirashi, M Sc, V R Dnyansagar, M Sc
20. माध्यमिक आनुष्ठानिक बौद्धिदी (Intermediate Practical Botany), Marathi version . M V Mirashi, M Sc, V. R Dnyansagar, M.Sc.

Over sixty B Sc. textbooks are under preparation

- 21 माध्यमिक भौतिकी, भाग १ (Intermediate Physics, Part I), Hindi version / Dr V N Thatte, D Sc, R P Sharma, M Sc
- 22 माध्यमिक भौतिकी, भाग १ (Intermediate Physics, Part I), Marathi version Dr V N Thatte, D Sc L S Nandanpawar, B Sc (Hon ), LL B
- 23 माध्यमिक भौतिकी, भाग २ (Intermediate Physics, Part II), Hindi version . Dr V N Thatte, D Sc, R P Sharma, M Sc
- 24 माध्यमिक भौतिकी, भाग २ (Intermediate Physics, Part II), Marathi version Dr V N Thatte, D Sc, L S Nandanpawar, B Sc (Hon ), LL B
- 25 माध्यमिक भौतिकी, भाग ३ (Intermediate Physics, Part III), Hindi version Dr V N Thatte, D Sc, R P Sharma, M Sc
- 26 माध्यमिक भौतिकी, भाग ३ (Intermediate Physics, Part III), Marathi version . Dr V N Thatte, D Sc, L S Nandanpawar, B Sc (Hon ), LL B
27. माध्यमिक आनुष्ठानिक भौतिकी (Intermediate Practical Physics), Hindi version R P Sharma, M Sc
- 28 माध्यमिक आनुष्ठानिक भौतिकी (Intermediate Practical Physics), Marathi version L S Nandanpawar, B Sc (Hon ), LL B, M R Bhide, M Sc, P V Khandekar, M Sc
- 29 माध्यमिक रसायन, भाग १ (Intermediate Chemistry, Part I), Hindi version I D Arya, M Sc, LL B, N V Karbelkar, M Sc, M V Naik, M Sc
- 30 माध्यमिक रसायन, भाग १ (Intermediate Chemistry, Part I), Marathi version : I D Arya, M Sc, LL B, N V Karbelkar, M Sc, M V Naik, M Sc
- 31 माध्यमिक रसायन, भाग २ (Intermediate Chemistry, Part II), Hindi version I D Arya, M Sc, LL B, N V Karbelkar, M Sc, M V Naik, M Sc
- 32 माध्यमिक रसायन, भाग २ (Intermediate Chemistry, Part II), Marathi version . I D Arya, M Sc, LL B, N V Karbelkar, M Sc, M V Naik, M Sc
33. माध्यमिक रसायन, भाग ३ (Intermediate Practical Chemistry), Hindi version I D Arya, M Sc, LL B, N V Karbelkar, M Sc, M V Naik, M Sc
- 34 माध्यमिक रसायन, भाग ३ (Intermediate Practical Chemistry), Marathi version I. D Arya, M Sc, LL B, N V Karbelkar, M Sc, M V Naik, M Sc

There is no complete record of the numerous books produced elsewhere which have used our terminology either wholly or partly. They cover not only university subjects but go beyond them.

In 1948 Dr Rajendra Prasad, then the President of the Constituent Assembly of India, entrusted me along with other friends, with the task of developing the terminology required for the translation of the English text of our Constitution into Hindi and other languages of India. The terminology was discussed and approved by an All-India Committee of Linguistic Experts representing as many as thirteen languages of India recognized by the Constitution, namely, Sanskrit, Tamil, Telugu, Urdu, Kashmiri, Assamese, Gujarati, Hindi, Kannada, Malayalam, Marathi, Oriya and Panjabi. This terminology has already been used in the translations of the Constitution into several of these languages.

I, my collaborators and staff have also worked for complete terminologies of Railway, Food and Agriculture, Parliamentary Practice, and for every Department of the Madhya Pradesh Government.

The ground covered by the present Dictionary may briefly be indicated as follows.

It is a complete compendium for running the administrative machinery. It registers not only single words and compounds but even the oft-used phrases (which are more or less conceptual integers to the administrator). One would find all that one may need for general administration, accounts, finance, budget, auditing, public works, industries, railways, etc., etc. In forestry every plant that grows in the Himalayas, Sundarbans or Nilgiris has received due mention in the Dictionary. The entire Ayurvedic literature has been ransacked to supply the names where they existed, and when nothing existed suitable names have been devised. It is not only the popular English names that have been provided for but the binomial and trinomial systems have been carefully and laboriously worked out.

In law we have aimed at comprehensiveness.

There would hardly be a legal term which would not be found here.

In medicine, the Dictionary covers its different branches, from anatomy to pharmacy and bacteriology. A complete volume containing everything medical would have been beyond the scope of the present work. That will appear separately.

In fundamental sciences, algebra, geometry, trigonometry, statics, dynamics, differential and integral calculus, astronomy, inorganic and organic chemistry, bio-chemistry, physical chemistry, physics, botany, zoology, have been dealt with in such fair measure that they will take up the students at the universities far beyond the B Sc courses.

Agriculture, commerce, economics, education, engineering, entomology, geography, geology, insurance, irrigation, logic, mechanics, metallurgy, meteorology, mineralogy, mycology, ophthalmology, paleontology, politics, psychology, surveying and a host of other branches of learning have been included in the Dictionary.

It is hoped that the Dictionary will serve the largest number of administrators, lawyers, industrialists, scientists and teachers and will be an indispensable instrument in the hands of authors for bringing modern knowledge to the very doors of the masses.

It is essentially a work of cooperation of specialists. The names of most of them are found on the title pages of our dictionaries. Still others appear as co-authors of the text-books listed before.

In conclusion it is my great joy to recall the many benevolent friends who have shared with me the idea and the cause, and have contributed towards its realization. The first great friend was the late Sir N. Gopalaswamy Ayyangar, then the Prime Minister of the State of Jammu and Kashmir. His was the grant that initiated the work in 1942. It was followed by generous donations of Raj Rajendra Lt.-Col. M. N. Shitole of Gwalior. He was followed by Seth Shri Jai Dayalji whose deep love and munificence have

been our constant comrades. It is he who made it possible to produce the present voluminous tome. Hon'ble Pandit Ravi Shankar Shukla, the Chief Minister of Madhya Pradesh, took us out of the blazing fires of 1946-47 Lahore, and established us in Nagpur. Here for the last eight years we have had the assistance of numerous specialists. Here have been produced textbooks of science. Again it is here that a fair start has been made in shifting over to Hindi and Marathi as the media of public administration. Shri B. C. Kher, as the Chief Minister of Bombay, made a decent grant towards one of our previous volumes.

My son Dr. Lokesh Chandra has been taking interest in the Dictionary project since the preparation of the first fasciculus in 1943. With every year his interest has been on the increase. From April 1950 he has devoted himself almost entirely to it. Since then he has borne the manifold duties of maintaining the end-indexes, of controlling the work of collaborators and

assistants, of getting the press-copy ready and of seeing the different dictionaries through the press. Since 1952 he has participated in the formation of terms as well. All this he has done with cheer and credit. Without his constant devotion to the cause and its execution it would not have been possible to fulfill our plans.

A word to the users of this Dictionary. Kindly note that it is a special dictionary and as such it serves your special needs, in whatever direction they may lie. If however there be items such as you find missing in this volume, please do not hesitate in writing to us. If you find imperfections, as there must be, kindly do point them out to us.

Now Hindi and other Indian languages can stand erect, survey the fields of knowledge, create their own literatures, widen the horizons and raise the stature of the growing and future generations. With this faith we embark the Dictionary, the biggest of its kind in Asia, on its voyage of utility to the Motherland.

April 5, 1955

RAGHU VIRA

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## INTRODUCTION

Words and thoughts are inseparably connected. New thoughts need new words. Words again can be opaque or transparent. Words can be borrowed from another language or they can be created out of the same language. Borrowed words taken out into a new sphere, even though originally transparent, become opaque, and lose their productivity.

Some languages build extensively, others to a limited extent only. There are others which borrow extensively because they can build only sparingly.

While every language builds to a certain extent, it is only a very small number that build constantly, and not only single stray words but whole systems. These are the three great classical languages of the world. They are coming down from ancient times. They have been cultivated continuously over centuries and millenniums. They are Sanskrit in India, Chinese in the Far East, and Latin (with Greek) in the West. They cover wide expanses of time and space. The languages in Europe, from Icelandic to Russian, depend for their new formations on Latin. In India and South-East Asia Sanskrit is the source. The domain of Chinese is China, Manchuria and Japan.

The history of Sanskrit is long and varied. There are few persons in our country who are capable to survey its field. To begin with, Sanskrit is an all-India language. Its literature is also pan-Indian. It does not belong to any particular locality. Every province has contributed to it. In the North, Panjabi, Hindi

and Nepali, in the East, Assamese, Bengali and Oriya, in the West, Sindhi, Gujarati and Marathi, and in the South beyond the shores of India in the jewel island of Ceylon, Singhalese are the grand-daughters of Sanskrit. Or, we might put it the other way—Sanskrit speakers were the forefathers of the present Panjabis, Bengalis and the rest. During the passage of centuries, there was a change and Sanskrit passed through the stages of Pali, Prakrits and Apabhramśas to the present day formations. But while changes occurred in daily speech, Sanskrit literature continued to flourish in every area.

Sanskrit had extended even beyond the limits of modern India. Kashmir, Chitral, Swat, Afghanistan, Central Asia and Chinese Turkestan were at one time the centres for the radiation of Sanskrit language and civilisation.

In between Singhalese and Marathi, that is in the region where Dravidian languages now prevail, Sanskrit was cultivated with equal or even greater ardour. Some of our brilliant philosophers and men of letters have come from this area. I may cite here just two names, Śāṅkarācārya and Sāyanācārya, the greatest philosopher and Vedist respectively.

Beyond the ocean, in distant Malaya, Sumatra, Java and Borneo, up to the islands of Philippines, sailors and merchants, princes and scholars took Sanskrit with them.\*

Pañchaśīla is the designation of the five basic principles of the new Republic of Indonesia. Dvi-varṇa is the designation of their national flag, Garuda of their airlines. Personal names, as

\* We have recently published a big volume of over four hundred and fifty closely printed pages entitled "Sanskrit in Indonesia", wherein the history of Sans-

krit words from Madagascar (near the mainland of Africa) up to Philippines has been treated. We refer the curious readers to this volume.

Saekarna (i.e. कर्ण) the virtuous Karna who fights on the side of good, against the Karna of Mahabharata who fought on the side of evil), are further evidence of their Sanskrit background.

In Cambodia, Sanskrit inscriptions have been found from the earliest time of their history, up to the 14th century, that is as long as India was able to maintain her foreign relations. Hundreds of lithic documents in the form of royal inscriptions in gorgeous Kāvya style have been discovered and published by two generations of French savants. They stand testimony to the use of Sanskrit as the language of learned men and royal courts for a thousand years and over.

One might look at the Thai Dictionary by George Bradley McFarland and on a single page read उपमा, उपमाग, उपमेष, उपयुक्तान् उपयोग, उपरि, उपरिचर, उपरिष्ठि, उपरिष्ठा, उपरिष्ठ, उपरिष्ठ, उपरिष्ठ, उपरिष्ठ, उपरिष्ठ, उपरिष्ठ, etc. Under *उपमेश्वर* 'a governmental official body' one reads several scores of names of departments, such as *उपमेश्वर* Irrigation Department, *उपमेश्वर* Ecclesiastical Department, *उपमेश्वर* Department of Municipal Affairs, etc. *उपमेश्वर* is algebra and *उपमेश्वर* trigonometry, same as we have in India.

The names of months like Caitra, Vaiśākha, Kārttika, prevailed from Madagascar, up to Philippines. The Śaka era is still used in Bali, Java and Burma. There are thousands of Āyurvedic practitioners in Śrī Lanka.

The modern languages of North India may be said to have had four to ten centuries of literary activity. During this period they have freely drawn upon Sanskrit. There has been no age at which Sanskrit has not supplied their life-sap. The same is true for Kannada, Telugu and Malayalam. One has only to glance at the big-size dictionaries of these languages and calculate. One finds that out of one lakh of vocabulary entries the Sanskrit element is between 70 to 80 thousand. Even in Tamil which has tried to maintain relative purity of usage and has had less of Sanskrit than the others, the number of Sanskrit vocabularies is above forty thousand. I may cite from the Tamil Lexicon, published under the authority of the University

of Madras Vol 6, 1934, p.3872, where almost every word is Sanskrit (sometimes adapted phonetically to the requirements of Tamil). It contains even a word which is new for ordinary Hindi men—जातिमासम्. meaning the calendar month. The page begins with a nāṭya term, जात्तियम् (जात्य), जात्तिरै (यात्रा, through Hindi जात्रा), जातक कर्त (जातक-कथा), जातक-पावम् (जातक-भाव) 'agreement between the horoscopes of the bride and bridegroom', जातकी 'the person whose horoscope is under reference', जाति त्वेषम्, जाति-तर्मम्, जाति-प्रथम् are respectively जाति द्वेष, जाति धर्म and जाति अर्थ जाति-पुष्पम् is jasmine जाति म'हलकै (जाति महिलका) is the large-flowered jasmine. Then come words connected with caste जाति लक्षणम्, जाति लिङ्गम् (जाति-लिङ्गम्), जाति जीवनम्, जाति-माहुर्यम् जाति स्वरम् are a class of musical notes.

For higher thoughts and for technical purposes Sanskrit supplies common terms for the languages of the North and the South, the East and the West. Poetry, religion, philosophy, medicine and astronomy are replete with Sanskrit terms.

The recent Constitution of the Republic of Burma has put it down in the form of an article that the advancement and cultivation of Sanskrit and Pali are the concern of the state

The Constitution of India has also laid it down in unmistakable terms that Sanskrit shall be the primary source for the evolution of Hindi, the official language of the whole of India. Although not mentioned in the Constitution the same is true for other languages as well.

The capacity of Sanskrit as a building language is great. It is as great as that of Latin and Chinese or perhaps even greater, but certainly in no case less.

The technical terminology of modern technique when derived from Sanskrit will bring scientific thought in line with literary thought. The ancient bricks for literature and science shall be the same. The future scientific expressions of India will form an integrated whole with the pre-existing literary ones. In English and other European languages it is not always

## पREFACE

The Divine Being created the forms of the universe, but it is we who give them names and thereby bring them into the orbit of our consciousness. That which remains outside our ken remains unnamed.

सर्वं वा इदं नाम च रूपं च ।

देवो रूपाणि चक्रे वयं नामानि कृण्मसि ॥

Hence as we advance the horizon, our terminology must keep pace with it, otherwise our horizon will become dim and hazy. A progressive and creative people have a progressive and a creative language. Daily progress is registered in daily linguistic creation.

India is emerging out of the mediæval ages. Her languages have been till recently capable of expressing nothing more than mediæval ideas. Hindi and her sister tongues stand on about the same level. To usher in the new age it is absolutely essential to equip Hindi (and with it the other literary idioms of India) with Indian equivalents for almost every word of the English language that has a bearing on literature and technique. Knowledge has been divided into about 600 special branches. To name only a few accounts, aeronautics, agriculture, animal husbandry, anatomy, angling, anthropology, architecture, art, astronomy, astrophysics, athletics and sports, aviation, bacteriology, banking, biochemistry, biology, botany, brewing, cartography, ceramics, chemistry, chess, commerce and finance, craniometry, dancing, dentistry, dramaturgy, economics, education, engineering, forestry, gambling, gems and jewelry, geography, geology, history, horology, horticulture, hunting and field sports, insurance, law, logic, machinery and tools, mathematics, medicine, metallurgy,

meteorology, mining and ore-dressing, music, nautical and naval terms, newspapers, numismatics, optics, painting, paleontology, paper-making, petrography, petrology, pharmacy, philately, philology and linguistics, philosophy, photography and motion pictures, physics, physiology, politics, printing and engraving, psychology and psychiatry, radio, railways, sculpture, ship-building, sociology, surgery, textiles, transportation (air, land and marine), veterinary science, warfare, zoology.

It has been our design and endeavour to exert ourselves to provide this gigantic mass of technical and semi-technical terms and expressions. All told, the total may exceed two millions. It is a staggering figure.

One might well feel weak and faint, but tackled slowly, steadily and systematically, the task is proving capable of achievement.

We started on the idea in 1931 and the first trial fasciculus was brought forth in 1943. We have worked on one subject after another. We have tackled by now a good many of the foundational subjects and the present volume alone covers one hundred and fifty thousand specific terms and phrases.

\* \* \*

Our sources have been manifold.

On the English side we have used numerous lexicographical works, both general and special. Among the general works one would naturally recount the Oxford English Dictionary in 13 volumes (including the Supplement) and Noah Webster's New International Dictionary of Eng-

lish Language in 2 volumes The first, which is unrivalled for its historical treatment of each and every word, is superseded by the second by its greater emphasis on modern terms

The number of special dictionaries is legion. For every branch of learning we have used one or more dictionaries

On the Indian side we have used all that is available for Sanskrit, Pali, Prakrit and modern Indian languages In Sanskrit the ancient Kośas form a dignified array They have been supplemented by works of 19th and 20th century scholarship, such as the Śabda-kalpa-druma of Rādhākāntadeva in Sanskrit (Calcutta, 1822-58), Sanskrit-Wörterbuch by Otto Bohtlingk and Rudolph Roth in German (published by the Royal Academy of Sciences in Russia, St. Petersburg, 1855-75), Sanskrit-English Dictionary by M. Monier-Williams (Oxford, 1899), and Buddhist Hybrid Sanskrit Dictionary by Franklin Edgerton (Yale, U. S. A., 1953) in English.

Besides, we had to compile our own English-Sanskrit and English-Pali indexes Without these we could not have had at our disposal a complete picture of all that is available under a particular English term. The number of cards in these indexes approximates four hundred thousand It is the biggest collection that has so far been made We intend to issue this material in the form of two independent works One would be a Comprehensive English-Sanskrit Dictionary, which will extend over ten volumes, each volume comprising about one thousand pages It will incorporate the entire recorded material which is inconceivably rich and varied. The second would be an English-Pali Dictionary in one volume of 1500 octavo pages

For modern Indian languages we have used monolingual and bilingual dictionaries prepared in the 19th and 20th centuries Some of them are works of great erudition but unfortunately all fall far short of our requirements. Linguistically these dictionaries can be divided into three groups (a) English to Hindi, (b) Hindi to English, (c) Hindi to Hindi. Similarly for other

languages.

There is still another group of dictionaries whose guidance we have occasionally sought. These are bilingual dictionaries of major civilised languages which have technical literature and technical vocabularies For example, German, French, Dutch, Spanish, Portuguese, Italian and Russian in the West and Arabic, Persian, Chinese and Japanese in the East. We have not ignored smaller languages like Finnish in Europe and Annamese in Asia Their varying capacities to express new ideas help us on our path.

To the dictionaries we must add yet another category of books without which our formations would have lacked organic life i.e. the capacity to integrate with the context These are standard books in each domain, and in the case of administration the codes and manuals of each department of the government In law there are the Codes and numerous Acts which we waded through. Each word, compound and phrase has been provided for in Hindi with due consideration to its associations and surroundings.

Our special lexicons, text-books, codes and manuals still needed experienced men to interpret them, to discuss and to help in the decision of the one or more equivalents that would serve in Hindi and other Indian languages We have had the cooperation, long or short, of over 200 specialists

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From 1943 up to 1946 we issued four volumes of the Great English-Indian Dictionary. The first concerned Inorganic Chemistry The second dealt with Organic Chemistry, and extended up to the letter D The third was a special volume on Scientific Apparatus The fourth dealt with Chemical Dyes and Colours, with an Appendix on Intermediate Products In these volumes each Indian word appeared in four scripts, two of the North and two of the

South viz., Devanāgarī and Bengali, Kannada and Tamil

During the period 1947-51 we issued a number of special dictionaries —

1. *व्यापार शब्दावली* (a Dictionary of Commerce, with special reference to Book-keeping and Accountancy), in collaboration with Shri B. S. Audhohi, M.A. and Shri P. L. Baldia, M.A., both Principals of Commerce Colleges at Jabalpur, 1947.

2. *सांख्यिकी शब्दावली* (a Dictionary of Statistical terms) in collaboration with Shri B. S. Audhohi, M.A. and Shri P. L. Baldia, M.A. September 1948

3. *An Elementary English-Indian Dictionary of Scientific Terms*, Prepared for the use of Matriculation students of Indian Universities and High School Boards. The terminology concerns mostly chemistry, physics, mathematics and biology and covers a great part of Intermediate requirements. June 1948 (second edition March 1950)

4. *संसार शब्दावली* (a Dictionary of Economics), in collaboration with Shri B. S. Audhohi, M.A. and Shri P. L. Baldia, M.A., February 1949.

5. *Terminology of Logic* in collaboration with Dr. D. G. Londhe, M.A., Ph.D. (Leipzig), Principal, National College, Nagpur. July 1949

6. *A Dictionary of English-Indian Terms of Administration*, in collaboration with Hon'ble Shri G. S. Gupta. October 1949 (second edition, March 1950)

7. *Indian Scientific Nomenclature of Birds of India, Burma and Ceylon*, giving the names of all the genera, species and sub-species of birds found in India, Pakistan, Burma and Ceylon. In collaboration with Shri K. N. Datta. November 1949.

8. *A Concise English-English Dictionary of Botany*, with the collaboration of many

scientists and scholars. containing about 10000 terms relevant to accounts of botany, forestry, agriculture, anatomy, Entomology, bacteriology, biochemistry, botany, chemistry, civil engineering and finance, constitution, development, diseases, diseases, education, engineering, geology, law, mathematics, medicine, mineralogy, newspaper, optics, parasitology, pharmacy, physics, physiology, politics, radio, railways, statistics, zoology, and numerous other sciences as well as art subjects. 1950 (second edition 1951, third edition 1952)

9. *Hindi-English Dictionary of Technical Terms*, being the reverse of the above Glossary, Indian Great English-Indian Dictionary. 1951

10. *Indian Conventional Signs for Topographical Maps of the Survey of India* in collaboration with Shri B. G. Tamaskar, M.A. April 1950.

11. *संज्ञाशब्दावली*, in collaboration with Prof. N. L. Sharma. Indian School of Mines, Dhanbad; Dr. S. D. Laxkar, Ph.D. Poona and Dr. Lokesh Chandra, M.A., D.Litt. 1953

12. *Indian Scientific Nomenclature of the Mammals of India, Burma and Ceylon*, in collaboration with Shri K. N. Datta and Dr. Lokesh Chandra, M.A., D.Litt. 1953

Agricultural Statistics terms were prepared in response to the request of the Department, and were published in the Journal of the Indian Society of Agricultural Statistics, 1948 Vol. 1, No. 2. Mr. Ratagopal, M.A., had been suggested by the Department as the compiler.

Early in 1947, I was entrusted with the preparation of terms and nomenclature in chemistry, mathematics, physics, biology and zoology by the Government of Madhya Pradesh. With the cooperation of the professorial staff and teachers of the Nagpur University, the terms were brought up to the B.S. and tested by the Indian scientists. The terms were then published in a booklet, *भारतीय विज्ञान शब्दावली*, by the Government of Madhya Pradesh, 1947.

Here is the list of the books:

1. *व्यापार शब्दावली* (a Dictionary of Commerce, with special reference to Book-keeping and Accountancy), in collaboration with Shri B. S. Audhohi, M.A. and Shri P. L. Baldia, M.A., both Principals of Commerce Colleges at Jabalpur, 1947.



the first set of scientific university books with a uniform and co-ordinated Indian terminology.

- 2 माध्यमिक बीजगणित (Intermediate Algebra), Marathi version Kumari A Date, M A
- 3 माध्यमिक त्रिकोणमिति (Intermediate Trigonometry), Hindi version R C Varma, M Sc
- 4 माध्यमिक त्रिकोणमिति (Intermediate Trigonometry), Marathi version Y V Thosar, M Sc
- 5 माध्यमिक सान्द्र-रैखिकी (Intermediate Solid Geometry), Hindi version R C Varma, M Sc, S N Bhaduri, M Sc
- 6 माध्यमिक सान्द्र रैखिकी (Intermediate Solid Geometry), Marathi version Kumari A Date, M A
- 7 माध्यमिक याम रैखिकी (Intermediate Co ordinate Geometry), Hindi version S N Bhaduri, M Sc
- 8 माध्यमिक याम-रैखिकी (Intermediate Co ordinate Geometry), Marathi version N S Kshirasagar, B Sc (Hon), Y V Thosar, M Sc
- 9 माध्यमिक स्थैतिकी (Intermediate Statics), Hindi version A P Shrivastava, M Sc
10. माध्यमिक स्थैतिकी (Intermediate Statics), Marathi version Shrimati S V Tawdey, M A
11. माध्यमिक प्रवैगिकी (Intermediate Dynamics), Hindi version S N Bhaduri, M Sc.
12. माध्यमिक प्रवैगिकी (Intermediate Dynamics), Marathi version K N Yawalkar, M Sc
13. माध्यमिक प्राणिकी, भाग १ (Intermediate Zoology, Part I), Hindi version Thakur S B Singh, B Sc (Hon)
14. माध्यमिक प्राणिकी, भाग १ (Intermediate Zoology, Part I), Marathi version G V Vaidya, M Sc.
15. माध्यमिक प्राणिकी, भाग २ (Intermediate Zoology, Part II), Hindi version Thakur S B Singh, B Sc (Hon)
16. माध्यमिक प्राणिकी, भाग २ (Intermediate Zoology, Part II), Marathi version G V Vaidya, M Sc, K S Deshpande, M Sc, LL B
17. माध्यमिक बौद्धिदी (Intermediate Botany), Hindi version Dr. V B Shukla, M Sc, Ph D, N. C Varma, M. Sc, M V Mirashi, M Sc
- 18 माध्यमिक बौद्धिदी (Intermediate Botany), Marathi version M V Mirashi, M Sc
- 19 माध्यमिक आनुष्ठानिक बौद्धिदी (Intermediate Practical Botany), Hindi version N C Varma, M Sc, M V Mirashi, M Sc, V R Dnyansagar, M Sc
20. माध्यमिक आनुष्ठानिक बौद्धिदी (Intermediate Practical Botany), Marathi version M V Mirashi, M.Sc., V. R. Dnyansagar, M Sc.

Over sixty B Sc. textbooks are under preparation.

21. माध्यमिक भौतिकी, भाग १ (Intermediate Physics, Part I), Hindi version Dr V N Thatte, D Sc; R P Sharma, M Sc
- 22 माध्यमिक भौतिकी, भाग १ (Intermediate Physics, Part I), Marathi version Dr. V N Thatte, D Sc L S Nandanpawar, B Sc (Hon), LL B
- 23 माध्यमिक भौतिकी, भाग २ (Intermediate Physics, Part II), Hindi version Dr V N Thatte, D Sc, R P Sharma, M Sc
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- 28 माध्यमिक आनुष्ठानिक भौतिकी (Intermediate Practical Physics), Marathi version L S Nandanpawar, B Sc (Hon), LL B, M R Bhide, M Sc, P. V Khandekar, M Sc
- 29 माध्यमिक रसायन, भाग १ (Intermediate Chemistry, Part I), Hindi version I D Arya, M Sc, LL B, N V. Karbelkar, M Sc, M V Naik, M Sc
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There is no complete record of the numerous books produced elsewhere which have used our terminology either wholly or partly. They cover not only university subjects but go beyond them.

In 1948 Dr Rajendra Prasad, then the President of the Constituent Assembly of India, entrusted me along with other friends, with the task of developing the terminology required for the translation of the English text of our Constitution into Hindi and other languages of India. The terminology was discussed and approved by an All-India Committee of Linguistic Experts representing as many as thirteen languages of India recognized by the Constitution, namely, Sanskrit, Tamil, Telugu, Urdu, Kashmiri, Assamese, Gujarati, Hindi, Kannada, Malayalam, Marathi, Oriya and Panjabi. This terminology has already been used in the translations of the Constitution into several of these languages.

I, my collaborators and staff have also worked for complete terminologies of Railway, Food and Agriculture, Parliamentary Practice, and for every Department of the Madhya Pradesh Government.

The ground covered by the present Dictionary may briefly be indicated as follows.

It is a complete compendium for running the administrative machinery. It registers not only single words and compounds but even the oft-used phrases (which are more or less conceptual integers to the administrator). One would find all that one may need for general administration, accounts, finance, budget, auditing, public works, industries, railways, etc., etc. In forestry every plant that grows in the Himalayas, Sundarbans or Nilgiris has received due mention in the Dictionary. The entire Ayurvedic literature has been ransacked to supply the names where they existed, and when nothing existed suitable names have been devised. It is not only the popular English names that have been provided for but the binomial and trinomial systems have been carefully and laboriously worked out.

In law we have aimed at comprehensiveness.

There would hardly be a legal term which would not be found here.

In medicine, the Dictionary covers its different branches, from anatomy to pharmacy and bacteriology. A complete volume containing everything medical would have been beyond the scope of the present work. That will appear separately.

In fundamental sciences, algebra, geometry, trigonometry, statics, dynamics, differential and integral calculus, astronomy, inorganic and organic chemistry, bio-chemistry, physical chemistry, physics, botany, zoology, have been dealt with in such fair measure that they will take up the students at the universities far beyond the B Sc courses.

Agriculture, commerce, economics, education, engineering, entomology, geography, geology, insurance, irrigation, logic, mechanics, metallurgy, meteorology, mineralogy, mycology, ophthalmology, paleontology, politics, psychology, surveying and a host of other branches of learning have been included in the Dictionary.

It is hoped that the Dictionary will serve the largest number of administrators, lawyers, industrialists, scientists and teachers and will be an indispensable instrument in the hands of authors for bringing modern knowledge to the very doors of the masses.

It is essentially a work of cooperation of specialists. The names of most of them are found on the title pages of our dictionaries. Still others appear as co-authors of the text-books listed before.

In conclusion it is my great joy to recall the many benevolent friends who have shared with me the idea and the cause, and have contributed towards its realization. The first great friend was the late Sir N. Gopalaswamy Ayyangar, then the Prime Minister of the State of Jammu and Kashmir. His was the grant that initiated the work in 1942. It was followed by generous donations of Raj Rajendra Lt.-Col. M. N. Shitole of Gwalior. He was followed by Seth Shri Jai Dayalji whose deep love and munificence have

been our constant comrades. It is he who made it possible to produce the present voluminous tome. Hon'ble Pandit Ravi Shankar Shukla, the Chief Minister of Madhya Pradesh, took us out of the blazing fires of 1946-47 Lahore, and established us in Nagpur. Here for the last eight years we have had the assistance of numerous specialists. Here have been produced textbooks of science. Again it is here that a fair start has been made in shifting over to Hindi and Marathi as the media of public administration. Shri B. G. Kher, as the Chief Minister of Bombay, made a decent grant towards one of our previous volumes.

My son Dr. Lokesh Chandra has been taking interest in the Dictionary project since the preparation of the first fasciculus in 1943. With every year his interest has been on the increase. From April 1950 he has devoted himself almost entirely to it. Since then he has borne the manifold duties of maintaining the card-indexes, of controlling the work of collaborators and

assistants, of getting the press-copy ready and of seeing the different dictionaries through the press. Since 1952 he has participated in the formation of terms as well. All this he has done with cheer and credit. Without his constant devotion to the cause and its execution it would not have been possible to fulfill our plans.

A word to the users of this Dictionary. Kindly note that it is a special dictionary and as such it serves your special needs, in whatever direction they may lie. If however there be items such as you find missing in this volume, please do not hesitate in writing to us. If you find imperfections, as there must be, kindly do point them out to us.

Now Hindi and other Indian languages can stand erect, survey the fields of knowledge, create their own literatures, widen the horizons and raise the stature of the growing and future generations. With this faith we embark the Dictionary, the biggest of its kind in Asia, on its voyage of utility to the Motherland.

April 5, 1955

RAGHU VIRA

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## INTRODUCTION

Words and thoughts are inseparably connected. New thoughts need new words. Words again can be opaque or transparent. Words can be borrowed from another language or they can be created out of the same language. Borrowed words taken out into a new sphere, even though originally transparent, become opaque, and lose their productivity.

Some languages build extensively, others to a limited extent only. There are others which borrow extensively because they can build only sparingly.

While every language builds to a certain extent, it is only a very small number that build constantly, and not only single stray words but whole systems. These are the three great classical languages of the world. They are coming down from ancient times. They have been cultivated continuously over centuries and millenniums. They are Sanskrit in India, Chinese in the Far East, and Latin (with Greek) in the West. They cover wide expanses of time and space. The languages in Europe, from Icelandic to Russian, depend for their new formations on Latin. In India and South-East Asia Sanskrit is the source. The domain of Chinese is China, Manchuria and Japan.

The history of Sanskrit is long and varied. There are few persons in our country who are capable to survey its field. To begin with, Sanskrit is an all-India language. Its literature is also pan-Indian. It does not belong to any particular locality. Every province has contributed to it. In the North, Panjabi, Hindi

and Nepali, in the East, Assamese, Bengali and Oriya, in the West, Sindhi, Gujarati and Marathi, and in the South beyond the shores of India in the jewel island of Ceylon, Singhalese are the grand-daughters of Sanskrit. Or, we might put it the other way—Sanskrit speakers were the forefathers of the present Panjabi, Bengali and the rest. During the passage of centuries, there was a change and Sanskrit passed through the stages of Pali, Prakrits and Apabhramśas to the present day formations. But while changes occurred in daily speech, Sanskrit literature continued to flourish in every area.

Sanskrit had extended even beyond the limits of modern India. Kashmir, Chitral, Swat, Afghanistan, Central Asia and Chinese Turkestan were at one time the centres for the radiation of Sanskrit language and civilisation.

In between Singhalese and Marathi, that is in the region where Dravidian languages now prevail, Sanskrit was cultivated with equal or even greater ardour. Some of our brilliant philosophers and men of letters have come from this area. I may cite here just two names, Śāṅkarācārya and Śāyanācārya, the greatest philosopher and Vedicist respectively.

Beyond the ocean, in distant Malaya, Sumatra, Java and Borneo, up to the islands of Philippines, sailors and merchants, princes and scholars took Sanskrit with them.\*

Pañchaśīla is the designation of the five basic principles of the new Republic of Indonesia. Dvivaṇa is the designation of their national flag, Garuda of their airline. Personal names, as

\* We have recently published a big volume of over four hundred and fifty closely printed pages entitled "Sanskrit in Indonesia", wherein the history of Sans-

krit words from Madagascar (near the mainland of Africa) up to Philippines has been treated. We refer the curious readers to this volume.

Soekarno (i. e. सु-कर्ण the virtuous Karna who fights on the side of good, as against the Karna of Mahābhārata who fought on the side of evil), are further evidence of their Sanskrit background.

In Cambodia, Sanskrit inscriptions have been found from the earliest time of their history up to the 14th century, that is as long as India was able to maintain her foreign relations. Hundreds of lithic documents in the form of royal inscriptions in gorgeous Kāvya style have been discovered and published by two generations of French savants. They stand testimony to the use of Sanskrit as the language of learned men and royal courts for a thousand years and over.

One might look at the Thai Dictionary by George Bradley McFarland and on a single page read उपमा, उपमान, उपमेय, उपयुवराज, उपयोग उपरि, उपरिचर, उपरिबुद्धि, उपरिभाव, उपरिम, उपसर्ग, उपसम्पदा, उपाध्याय, etc. Under कर्मकार 'a governmental official body' one reads several scores of names of departments, such as कर्म जलप्रदान Irrigation Department, कर्म धर्मकार Ecclesiastical Department, कर्म-नगरादर Department of Municipal Affairs, etc. बीजगणित is algebra and त्रिकोणमिति is trigonometry, same as we have in India.

The names of months like Caitra, Vaiśākha, Kārttika, prevailed from Madagascar, up to Philippines. The Śaka era is still used in Bali, Java and Burma. There are thousands of Āyurveda practitioners in Śrī Lankā.

The modern languages of North India may be said to have had four to ten centuries of literary activity. During this period they have freely drawn upon Sanskrit. There has been no age at which Sanskrit has not supplied their life-sap. The same is true for Kannada, Telugu and Malayalam. One has only to glance at the big-size dictionaries of these languages and calculate. One finds that out of one lakh of vocabulary entries the Sanskrit element is between 70 to 80 thousand. Even in Tamil which has tried to maintain relative purity of usage and has had less of Sanskrit than the others, the number of Sanskrit vocables is above forty thousand. I may cite from the Tamil Lexicon, published under the authority of the University

of Madras, Vol 6, 1934, p 3872, where almost every word is Sanskrit (sometimes adapted phonetically to the requirements of Tamil). It contains even a word which is new for ordinary Hindi men—जातिमासम्, meaning the calendar month. The page begins with a nāṭya term, जातियम् (जात्य), जातिरै (यात्रा, through Hindi जात्रा), जातक कतै (जातक-कथा), जातक-पावम् (जातक-भाव) 'agreement between the horoscopes of the bride and bridegroom', जातकी 'the person whose horoscope is under reference', जाति त्वेषम्, जाति-तर्मम्, जाति-प्रष्टम् are respectively जाति-द्वेष, जाति धर्म and जाति अष्ट. जाति पुष्पम् is jasmine. जाति मल्लिकै (जाति-मल्लिका) is the large-flowered jasmine. Then come words connected with caste जाति लक्षणम्, जाति लिङ्गम् (जाति-लिङ्गम्), जाति जीवनम्, जाति-साङ्ख्यम्. जाति-स्वरम् are a class of musical notes.

For higher thoughts and for technical purposes Sanskrit supplies common terms for the languages of the North and the South, the East and the West. Poetry, religion, philosophy, medicine and astronomy are replete with Sanskrit terms.

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The capacity of Sanskrit as a building language is great. It is as great as that of Latin and Chinese or perhaps even greater, but certainly in no case less.

The technical terminology of modern technique when derived from Sanskrit will bring scientific thought in line with literary thought. The ancient bricks for literature and science shall be the same. The future scientific expressions of India will form an integrated whole with the pre-existing literary ones. In English and other European languages it is not always so.

Our building material consists of three elements (a) verbal roots, (b) suffixes, and (c) prefixes.

In Pāṇini, the greatest codifier of language, the number of verbal roots approximates two thousand. But in use, one hardly finds seven hundred. Out of these we append here a list of about 520. These are the roots which lie at the basis of our vocabularies, old and new. The new one, particularly, does not go beyond them.

Verbal roots are the abstractions of grammarians. They become usable only with the addition of suffixes, one, two or more. Nouns, adjectives, adverbs are derived from roots.

One may wonder as to how it is possible for five hundred roots to serve the variegated patterns of ancient and modern knowledge. Here prefixes come in. When prefixed to roots they give them new directions, and the few hundred roots are multiplied to thousands and lakhs.

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१ कृ to divide      कृ विभक्ति  
कृ विभक्ति

२ कृ to mark	कृ चिह्न
३ कृ to drive	कृ प्रेरित करना
४ कृ to bend	कृ झुकाना
५ कृ to appoint	कृ नियुक्त करना
६ कृ to worship	कृ पूजना
७ कृ to acquire	कृ प्राप्त करना
८ कृ to request	कृ प्रार्थना
९ कृ to return	कृ लौट आना
१० कृ to eat	कृ खाना
११ कृ to treat	कृ उपचार करना

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१ अद् to divide ... अद् share  
अद्-धारी shareholder

२ अद् to mark	अद् mark
३ अद् to drive	अद् goat ('one that is driven')
४ अद् to bend	अद् border of a garment
५ अद् to anoint	अद् ointment
६ अद् to worship	अद्, अर्चना worship
७ अद् to acquire	अर्जन earning (in धनोपार्जन earning money)
८ अद् to request	अर्ध money प्रार्थना request (प्र+अर्धना)
९ अद् to roam	अर्ध a forest ('place to roam in') पर्यटन roaming about, touring (परि+अर्धन)
१० अद् to eat	अद् food
११ अद् to breathe	... प्राण (प्र+अर्ध) breath



१२ अन्ध to make blind	अन्ध blind अन्ध कार darkness ('t h a t which makes blind')	४४ कल (1) to murmur (2) to count	कलकल soft sound सं कलन adding वि-कलन subtracting
१३ अर्ह to deserve	अर्हा value	४५ कश् to strike	कशा whip
१४ अश् to eat	अशन eating प्रातर आश breakfast	४६ कप् to rub	... नि कष touch-stone (Hindi कसोटी from कष-वटी)
१५ अस् (1) to be (2) to throw	अस्ति त्व existence अस्त्र missile	४७ कस् to move	कष्ट pain
१६ आप् to obtain	आप्न, प्राप्त (प्र+आप्त) obtained	४८ काश् to desire	वि-काम development
१७ आस् to sit	.. आसन seat	४९ काश् to shine	काक्षा desire
१८ इ to go	... वीत (वि+इत) past प्रेत (प्र+इत) dead	५० कास् to cough	प्र-काश light
१९ इङ् to move	... इङ्गित gesture	५१ कित्	काम cough (Hindi रांसी)
२० इन्ध to kindle	... इन्धन fuel	in its derivative verbal form चिक्रिस् to heal	केतु banner नि केतन dwelling
२१ इष् (1) to wish (2) to move with प्र, to send	इच्छा desire इषु arrow ... प्रेषण sending	५२ कीर्त् to glorify	चिक्रिमा healing
२२ ईक्ष् to view	परीक्षा (परि + ईक्षा) examina- tion	५३ कील् to bind	कीर्त्ति glory
२३ ईख् to swing	... प्रेखण (प्र+ईखन) swinging	५४ कुच् to contract	कील nail (same as Hindi कील, कीला)
२४ ईर् to move	ईरणा in प्रेरणा (प्र+ईरणा) urg- ing	५५ कुञ्च् to bend	सं कुञ्चिन contracted
२५ ईर्ष्य to envy	ईर्ष्या envy	५६ कुट्ट् to pound	कुञ्चिका key
२६ ईश् to be master	ईश, ईश्वर lord	५७ कुण्ट् to blunt	कुट्टन pounding (Hindi कूटना)
२७ ईह् to strive, to long for	ईहित striven for, longed for	५८ कुत्स् to abuse	कुण्ठित blunted, dulled
२८ उश् to sprinkle	उक्षण, प्रोक्षण sprinkling	५९ कुप् to be angry	कुत्सा reproach
२९ उज्झ् to abandon	उज्झित, प्रोज्झित abandoned	६० कूच् to coo	कोप anger
३० उद् to wet	उदक water समुद्र (सम्+उद्) sea	... कूजन cooing	कूर्न jumping, playing (Hindi कूटना)
३१ उज्ज् to press down ...	न्युब्ज (नि+उब्ज) concave उदुब्ज (उद्+उब्ज) convex	६२ कृ to act	करण, कृति action (Hindi करना)
३२ उष् to burn	उष्ण hot	६३ कृत् (1) to cut (2) to spin	कर्त्तन cutting (Hindi काटना)
३३ ऊन् to lessen	न्यून (नि+ऊन) less	६४ कृप् to pity	कर्त्तन spinning (Hindi कातना)
३४ ऊर्ज् to be strong	ऊर्जस्वी mighty	६५ कृष् to be thin	कृपा pity
३५ ऊह् to reason	ऊश reason ऊशपोह deliberation and counter-deliberation	६६ कृप् (1) to plough (2) to pull	कृश thin, emaciated
३६ ऋष् to prosper	ऋद्धि prosperity	६७ कृ to scatter	कृषि cultivation
३७ एज् to shake	एजमान shaking	६८ कल्प् (1) to effect, to produce (2) to cut	आ-कर्षण attraction
३८ एध् to grow	एधमान growing	६९ क्रन्द् to cry	किरण ray
३९ कण्श् to thrash	कण्डन thrashing	७० क्रम् to step, to walk	कल्पना imagination
४० क्तथ् to boast	वि क्तथन boasting	७१ क्री to purchase	कल्पनी pair of scissors
४१ कथ् to tell	... कथा story	७२ कीड् to play	क्रन्दन crying
४२ वम् to desire	काम desire	७३ क्रुष् to become angry	क्रम step, order
४३ कम्प to shake	भू-कम्प earth-quake		क्रय purchase
			वि क्रय sale (Hindi बिक्री)
			क्रीटा play
			क्रोध anger

७४ क्रुश् to cry out, to abuse	क्रोश (Hindi क्रोश) (the range of the voice in calling) आ क्रोश cursing (Hindi कोमना)	fall off (2) to swallow	(Hindi गलना)
७५ क्लम् to be fatigued	क्लान्ति fatigue	१०६ गल्म् to be bold	गल throat
७६ क्लिद् to be damp	क्लिन्न damp	१०७ गह् to enter deeply into	प्र गल्म confident, arrogant
७७ क्लिश् to torment	क्लेश torment, anguish	१०८ गा to go	गहन dense
७८ क्लीव् to be impo- tent	क्लीव impotent	१०९ गा, गं to sing	गात्र limb ('instrument of movement')
७९ क्वण् to tinkle	क्वणन tinkling, twanging	११० गाह् to dive into	गान song, गायन singing
८० क्वथ् to boil	क्वाथ decoction	१११ गुञ्ज् to buzz, to hum	गाढ thick, dense
८१ क्षम् to be patient	क्षमा forgiveness	११२ गुण् to multiply	गुञ्जन buzzing, humming
८२ क्षर् to flow, trickle	क्षरण trickling	११३ गुण्द् to cover	गुणन multiplication
८३ क्षत् to wash, to clean	क्षार corrosive (Hindi सार)	११४ गुप् to protect	गुण्ठन veil
८४ क्षि to decay	प्र क्षालन washing	११५ गुफ्, गुम्फ् to string together	गुप्त protected
८५ क्षिप् to throw	क्षय रोग consumption	११६ गुह् to hide	गुम्फन stringing
८६ क्षुद् to pulverize	क्षेपण throwing	११७ गुध् to covet	गुहा cave
८७ क्षुप् to be hungry	क्षोद powder	११८ गृम् to grab, to grasp	गृध्र vulture
८८ क्षुम् to be agitated (Hindi चुम्ना)	क्षुद्र trifling	११९ गृ to swallow	...
८९ क्षुर् to cut	क्षुधा hunger	१२० ग्रथ्, ग्रन्थ् to com- pose, to string	गर्भ womb
९० खच् to inlay	क्षुब्ध agitated	१२१ ग्रस् to devour	नि-गिरण swallowing
९१ खञ्ज् to limp	क्षुर razor (Hindi छुरा, छुरी)	१२२ ग्रह् to seize	अज-गर 'goat swallower', python
९२ खण्ड् to break into pieces	रत्न-खचित inlaid with jewels	१२३ रलै to be weary	ग्रन्थ book
९३ खन् to dig	खञ्ज lame	१२४ घट् to happen	ग्रस mouthful
९४ खाद् to eat (Hindi खाना)	खण्ड part	१२५ घट्ट् to rub	ग्रह eclipse
९५ खिद् to be depres- sed	खनन digging	१२६ घस् to eat	...
९६ खेल to play	खनि mine	१२७ वृप् to proclaim	ग्लानि exhaustion, sickness
९७ रया to relate	खाद्य edibles	१२८ घूर्ण् to roll about	घटना happening
९८ गण् to count	खिन्न depressed	१२९ घृ to sprinkle, to pour	दुर्घटना accident
९९ गद् to speak	खेला sport	१३० घृप् to rub	स घट्टन to strike together
१०० गन्ध् to smell	व्याख्यान explanation, lecture	१३१ घ्रा to smell	घास grass
१०१ गम् to go	रुधाति repute	१३२ चकास् to shine	घोषणा proclamation
१०२ गर्ज् to thunder	गणना enumeration	१३३ चक्ष् to see	घूर्णन rolling
१०३ गर्व् to be proud	गद्य prose	१३४ चण्ड् to be angry	घृत ghee (Hindi घी)
१०४ गर्ह् censure	गन्ध odour	१३५ चम् to sip	घर्षण rubbing (Hindi घिसना)
१०५ गल् (1) to drip, to	गान्धिक perfumer (Hindi गांधी)	१३६ चर् to walk	व्याघ्र tiger
	गति movement	१३७ चर्च to discuss	घ्राण nose
	गर्जन thunder, roar		चकासा brilliance
	गर्व pride		चक्षु eye
	गर्हा censure		चण्डी Durgā
	गलन dripping, melting		आ चमन sipping
			चर spy
			चरण feet
			चरित deed
			चर्चा discussion

१३६ चर्व् to chew	चर्वण chewing (Hindi चबाना)	१७७ तुल to balance	.. तुला balance
१३९ चल to move	अ-चल immovable, mountain	१७८ तुप् to be pleased	... तुलना comparison
१४० चि to gather, construct	चिता pile	१७९ तृप् to be satisfied	तृप्त satisfied
१४१ चित् to understand	चेतन conscious	१८० तृप् to be thirsty	तृषा thirst
१४२ चिन्त् to think	चित्त mind	१८१ तृ to cross	तृष्णा avidity
१४३ चुम्ब to kiss	चिन्ता care, anxiety	१८२ त्वज् to give up	अव-तार incarnation
१४४ चुर to steal	चुम्बन kissing	१८३ त्रप् to be ashamed	तरण crossing (Hindi तैरना)
१४५ चूर्ण to powder	चोर thief	१८४ त्रस् to be afraid	त्याग giving up
१४६ चूष् to suck	चूर्ण powder	१८५ तृष्ट to break	त्रया shame
१४७ चेष्ट to strive	चूयण sucking (Hindi चूसना)	(Hindi टूटना)	त्रास fear
१४८ च्यु to deviate	चेष्टा striving	१८६ त्रे to protect	त्रुटि mistake
१४९ च्युत् to trickle	च्युत deviated	१८७ त्वर् to hasten	त्राण protection
१५० छद् (1) to cover	निश्च्योतन trickling out	१८८ दश् to bite	त्वरा haste
(2) or छन्द to please	छत्र umbrella	१८९ दण्ड to punish	दह्ना fang
१५१ छल to cheat	छन्द metre	१९० दम् or दम् to deceive...	दण्ड punishment
१५२ छिद् to cut	छल fraud	१९१ दम् to tame, to subdue	दम्भ deceit, hypocrisy
१५३ जन् to be born	छिद्र hole	१९२ दय् to pity	दमन taming
१५४ जप् to mutter	जन्म birth	१९३ दल to split	दया pity
१५५ जम् to yawn	जप muttering of prayers	१९४ दह् to burn	दलन splitting (Hindi दलना)
१५६ जलप् to prattle	जम्म jaw	१९५ दा to give	दहन burning
१५७ जागृ to be awake	जलप prattle	१९६ दिश् to point out, to direct	दाता giver
१५८ जि to conquer	जागरण keeping awake	१९७ दिह् to plaster, to mould	दिशा direction
१५९ जीव् to live	जय victory	१९८ दीष् to consecrate	देह body
१६० जम्भ to yawn	जीवन life	१९९ दीप् to glow	दीक्षा consecration
१६१ जृ to grow old	जृम्भा yawning (Hindi जम्भार)	२०० दुल to swing	दीप lamp
१६२ ज्ञा to know	जरा old age	२०१ दुप् to become bad	दोलन swinging
१६३ ज्वर् to be feverish	ज्ञान knowledge	२०२ दुह् to milk	दुष्ट wicked
१६४ ज्वल to burn	ज्वर fever	२०३ दृह् to strengthen	दुग्ध milk
१६५ डी to fly	ज्वाला flame	२०४ दृप् to be proud	दोहन milking
१६६ नस् to decorate	उड्-डयन flying (Hindi उड़ना)	२०५ दृम् to string	दप pride
१६७ तक्ष् to form, to cut	अव तस decoration	२०६ दृश् to see	दर्भ a grass (kusā)
१६८ तञ्च् to contract	तक्षक carpenter	२०७ दृ to tear	दर्शन/seeing
१६९ तट् to beat	आ-तञ्चन coagulation	२०८ दृत् to shame	दारण tearing
१७० तन् to extend	ताडन beating	२०९ द्रा with नि, to sleep...	द्युति lustre
१७१ तप् to heat	तटित् lightning	२१० द्राप् to lengthen	विद्युत् electricity, lightning
१७२ तम् to choke	तन्तु thread	२११ द्रु to run, to hasten	निद्रा sleep
१७३ तर्क् to guess	ताप heat	२१२ द्रुह् to hurt, to bear malice	दीर्घ long
१७४ तर्ज् to threaten	तप penance	२१३ द्वि to hate	द्रुत quick (द्रुत गति quick gait)
१७५ तिज् to sharpen	तम darkness		द्रोह malice, injury
१७६ तुद् to goad	तमिस्रा night (dark night)		द्वेष hatred
	तर्क guess, reasoning		
	तर्जनी forefinger		
	तेज light		
	तीक्ष्ण sharp		
	तोदन goading		

२१४ धन् to blow	धमन blowing (शय-धमन blowing a conch)	२५२ पिश् to form	पिशिन flesh
२१५ धा to hold, to support, to create	धाता creator	२५३ पिष् to grind	पेशी muscle
२१६ धाव् to wash, to run	धावन washing (Hindi धोना), running	२५४ पीङ् to press, to hurt	दधण grinding (Hindi पीसना)
२१७ धी to think	धी intellect	२५५ पुट् to fold	पीडा pain
२१८ धू to shake	धन shaken	२५६ पुष्ट to be nourished	पुट fold (Hindi पुट्ट)
२१९ धृ to hold	धारण holding	२५७ पू to purify	पुष्ट nourished
२२० धृष् to be bold	धृष्ट bold, impudent	२५८ पूज् to honour, to worship	पवन 'purifier', wind
२२१ धे to suck	धेनु cow	२५९ पूय् to stink	.. पूजा worship
२२२ ध्ये to contemplate	ध्यान contemplation	२६० पूरु to fill	पूनि putrid
२२३ ध्वस् perish	ध्वम perishing	२६१ पृच् to mix	.. पूरण filling (Hindi पूरना)
२२४ ध्वन् to sound	ध्वनि sound	२६२ पृ to fill	.. स पर्क contact
२२५ नट् to dance	नट actor	२६३ प्यै to swell	पूर्ण full
२२६ नद् to roar	नाद roaring sound	२६४ प्रश्च् to ask	आ-प्यायन swelling, increasing
२२७ नन्द् to rejoice	आ नन्द joy	२६५ प्रश् to spread	प्रदेन question
२२८ नन् to bow	नम्र reverential	२६६ प्री to please	प्रथा custom
२२९ नश् to perish	नाश destruction	२६७ प्लु to float	प्रिय beloved
२३० न्ह् to fasten	स-नद्ध fastened, ready for action	२६८ प्लुप् to burn	प्लवन floating
२३१ नाय् to solicit aid	नाय protector	२६९ फल to bear fruit	प्लुष्ट burnt
२३२ निज् to wash	जव नेजन washing	२७० बन्ध् to bind	फल fruit
२३३ निन्द् to censure	निन्दा censure	२७१ बाध् to harass, to pain	.. बन्धन bondage
२३४ नी to lead	नेता leader	२७२ जुष् to know	बाधा obstacle, trouble
२३५ नील् to dye dark	नील dark-blue	२७३ भक्ष् to eat	बोध knowledge
२३६ तु to praise	प्र णव Om	२७४ भज् to serve, to honour	.. भक्षण eating
२३७ तुद् to impel	प्र-णोदन urging forward	२७५ भञ्ज् to break	.. भजन devotional song
२३८ नृन् dance	नृत्य dance	२७६ भर्क्ष् to threaten	भक्त devotee
२३९ पच् to cook	... पाचक cook	२७७ भस् to shine	भग्न broken
२४० पट् to wrap	.. पट cloth	२७८ भा to appear, to be bright	भस्ना threat
२४१ पठ् to read	पाठ lesson	२७९ भाज्, भज् to divide	भस्म ashes ('that have shone out')
२४२ पण् to bargain	पण्य an article of trade	२८० भाष् to talk	भान appearance
२४३ पत् to fall	पण a stake (as in प्राण पण)	२८१ भास् to shine	भानु sun ('shining')
२४४ पद् to go	पतन falling	२८२ भिक्ष् to beg	भाग part
with उद्, to be born	पत्र leaf	२८३ भिद् to break	भाषा language
२४५ पद् to break wind	पाद foot	२८४ भी to fear	भास्वर shining
२४६ पश् to bind	उत्पादन producing	२८५ भुज् (1) to bend, (2) to enjoy	भिक्षा alms
२४७ पा to drink	पईन breaking wind (Hindi पादना)	२८६ भू to be	भेद difference
२४८ पाद् to bring over	पाश noose	२८७ भूष् to adorn	भय fear
२४९ पाळ् to protect	पान drink	२८८ भृ to carry	भुजा arm
२५० पिज् to card cotton	पार across		भोग enjoyment
२५१ पिण् to lump together	पालक protector		भू, भूमि earth
	विञ्जन carding (Hindi पीजना)		भूषण ornament
	... पिण्ड lump		भार load

२८९ भृज् or भ्रज् to fry ..	भर्जन frying
२९० भ्रष्ट to fall	भ्राष्ट oven (Hindi भाट)
२९१ भ्रम् to roam	भ्रष्ट fallen
२९२ भ्राज् to shine	भ्रमर 'roamer', bee
२९३ मज्ज् or मरज् to sink, to dive .	भ्राजमान shining
२९४ मण्ड् to adorn ..	मग्न absorbed (as in ध्यान मग्न)
२९५ मय् or मन्थ् to churn	मण्डन adornment
२९६ मद् to rejoice	मन्थन churning (in समुद्र-मन्थन)
२९७ मन् to think .	मग्न cupid
२९८ मन्त्र to take counsel	मन mind
२९९ मन्द् to tarry	मन्त्री counsellor
३०० मह् to magnify, to honour	मन्द slow
३०१ मा to measure .	महान् great
३०२ मार्ग to seek .	मान measurement
३०३ मित्र् to couple	मार्ग way
३०४ मिल् to meet	मित्रुन couple
३०५ मिश्र् to mix	मिलन meeting .
३०६ मिष् to open eyes	स भेलन conference
३०७ मिह् to pass urine	मिश्रण mixing
३०८ मील to close eyes..	नि-मेष twinkling
३०९ मुच् liberate .	मधु-मेह 'sweet urine', i.e. diabetes
३१० मुण्ड् shave .	नि-मीलन closing eyes
३११ मुद् to be merry .	मुक्ति liberation
३१२ मुर्छ or मूर्छ् to faint	मुण्डन shaving
३१३ मुप्, मूप् to steal, to rob ..	आ-मोद merriment
३१४ मुह् to become confused ..	मूर्छा fainting
३१५ मूल to be firm	मूषक mouse ('stealer')
३१६ मृ to die	मोह delusion
३१७ मृग् to chase	मूल root
३१८ मृज् to clean	मृत्यु death
३१९ मृद् to crush, to rub	मृग deer
३२० मृश् to touch, to consider	मार्जन cleaning (Hindi माजना)
३२१ मृष् to suffer	मर्दन rubbing
३२२ मे to exchange	मृदु soft
३२३ मोक्ष to emancipate	परा मर्श consultation (in Hindi)
३२४ म्रक्ष् to anoint	मृषा untruth
३२५ म्लेच्छ् to mispro-	विनि मय exchange

nounce	... म्लेच्छ barbarian
३२६ म्लै to wither	... म्लान withered
३२७ यज् to adore, to offer	... यज्ञ offering
३२८ यत् to endeavour	यत्न endeavour
३२९ यम् to restrain	यम death
	नि यमन restraining
३३० यस् to exert	प्र-याम exertion, endeavour
३३१ या to go	यान conveyance
३३२ याच् to entreat	याचन entreating
३३३ यु to join	युत joined (श्री युत 'joined with glory', illustrious)
३३४ युज् to unite	... योग union
३३५ युध् to fight	युद्ध battle
३३६ रक्ष् to protect	रक्षा protection
३३७ रच् to form	रचना formation
३३८ रज्ज् to dye	... रग colour, रग love, वै राग्य absence of love
३३९ रट् to shout	रटन shouting (Hindi रटना)
३४० रद् to gnaw	रदन tooth
३४१ रम् or रन्म् with आ, to begin	... आ रम्भ beginning
३४२ रम् to delight in	राम 'lovely' रमण delighting
३४३ रस् to taste, to relish	... रस juice
३४४ राज् to reign	राजा king
३४५ राध to succeed	... राधा success
	आ राधन propitiating
३४६ रिंग् to creep, to crawl	रिक्कण creeping (Hindi रिंगना)
३४७ रिच् to empty	रिक्त empty
३४८ रिष् to injure	रिष्टि injury
३४९ रु to sound, to cry	रुति cry
३५० रुच् to be radiant	रुचि interest
	रुक्म gold, 'shining'
३५१ रुज् to be sick	... रोग sickness
३५२ रुद् to weep	.. रुदन weeping
३५३ रुध् to hold up	... रुद्ध held up
३५४ रुष् to be angry	.. रोष anger
३५५ रुह् to climb	... आ रोहण climbing
३५६ रुक्ष् to be rough	... रुक्ष rough
३५७ रूप् to form	.. रूप form
३५८ लक्ष् to mark	लक्षण mark
३५९ लग् to adhere	लग्न adhered, attached (Hindi लगना)
३६० लघ् to cross	लङ्घन crossing, a fast

३६१ लज् to blush	लज्जा bashfulness	to describe	वर्णन description
३६२ लट् to cherish	लाटन fondling (Hindi लाट करना)	३९५ वर्ध् (1) to increase	वृद्धि increase
३६३ लप् to chatter, to talk	आ लाप a melody (in music)	(2) to cut	वर्धक carpenter (Hindi बढकर)
३६४ लम् to get	वार्तालाप conversation	३९६ वल्ल to turn	वल्ल ring, वलि fold (Hindi बल्ला, बल पटना)
३६५ लम्ब to hang, to delay	लाभ profit	३९७ वल्ग to spring, to be pleased	वल्ग handsome
३६६ लल caress	लम्ब perpendicular (in geometry) (Hindi लम्बा)	३९८ वल्ल to cover	वल्लि creeper
३६७ लप् to desire	विलम्ब delay	३९९ वश to command	वश command, power
३६८ लस् to glitter	लालन caressing (as in लालन-पालन)	४०० वस् (1) to dwell	वास dwelling
३६९ लाग्ल to mark	ललित charming	(2) to wear	वस्त्र cloth
३७० लिप् to write	अभि-लाषा desire	४०१ वह् to carry	वाहन carriage
३७१ लिप् to plaster	वि-लाम diversion	४०२ वा to blow	वायु air
३७२ लिह् to lick	लान्छन mark, stain	४०३ वाञ्छ to desire	वाञ्छा desire
३७३ ली to dissolve	लेखन writing	४०४ वास् to perfume	वास perfume
३७४ लुञ्च् to pluck	लेप plaster	४०५ विच् to sift, to separate	वि चेतन discriminating
३७५ लुट् or लुह् to wallow	लेख syrup	४०६ विज् to fear, to tremble	विग्न in उद् विग्न terrified
३७६ लुट् to stir	... प्रलय dissolution	४०७ विटम्ब to mock	विटम्बना mockery
३७७ लुण्च् to rob	लुञ्चन plucking (of hair)	४०८ विद् (1) to know	विद्या knowledge
३७८ लुप् to disappear	लोहन wallowing (Hindi लटना)	(2) to exist	विद्यमान existing
३७९ लुम् to long for, to covet	आ लोहन stirring	(3) to acquire	वित्त wealth
३८० लुल्ल to roll about	लुण्छन robbing (Hindi लुटना)	४०९ विप्, वेप् to vibrate, to shake	त्रिपिन forest (waving in the wind)
३८१ ल् to cut, to reap	लोप disappearance	४१० विश् to enter	वेपमान trembling
३८२ लोक to look	लोभ covetousness	४११ बीज्, व्यज् to fan	प्रवेश entry
३८३ लोच् to behold	लोल (as in लोल-लोचन having rolling eyes)	४१२ वृ (1) to surround	वीचन, व्यजन fan (Hindi बीजना)
३८४ लोष्ट to heap up	लावक cutter, reaper	(2) to choose	प्रावर enclosure
३८५ वस् to grow	... लोक people, world	४१३ वृज् to exclude	वर bridegroom
३८६ वच् to speak	... लोचन eye	४१४ वृत् to turn, to happen	वजन excluding
३८७ वच् to cheat	लोष्ट lump of clay, clod	४१५ वृत् to grow	वृत्त happening
३८८ वण्ट् to apportion	वक्ष (in वक्षस्वल्) chest ('that which swells with breath')	४१६ वृष् to rain	परिवर्तन 'turning round' change
३८९ वद् to tell, to talk	वचन speaking, utterance	४१७ वृ to weave	वृद्ध old
३९० वध् to murder	वञ्चना cheating	४१८ वेल् to strike	वपा rain
३९१ वन्द् to salute, to adore	वण्टन apportioning (Hindi बाटना)	४१९ वेष्ट् to wind round	वयन weaving
३९२ वप् to sow	वाट theory	४२० व्यस् to be in pain	वेम loom
३९३ वम् to vomit	वध murder	४२१ वेल् to strike	ऊन woven, in ओन प्रोत (आ+ऊन, प्र+ऊन)
३९४ वर्ण to paint	वन्दना salutation adoration	४२२ वेष्ट् to wind round	वेष्टन envelope
	वपन sowing (बीज वपन)	४२३ वेष्ट् to wind round	व्यथा pain
	वमन vomiting	४२४ वेष्ट् to wind round	व्याध hunter
	वर्ण colour	४२५ वेष्ट् to wind round	

४२२ व्रज् to wander	वेधन piercing (Hindi वीधना परि-व्राजक 'who wanders about'	४५८ सद् to sit	सदन dwelling
४२३ व्रश्च् to cut	वृश्चिक scorpion	४५९ सह् to endure	सहन enduring (Hindi सहना)
४२४ व्रीह् to be bashful	ब्रीडा modesty	४६० साध् to accomplish	साधन means, accomplishing
४२५ शस् to praise	प्र-शमा praise	४६१ सानच् to conciliate	सान्त्वना conciliation
४२६ शक् to be powerful	शक्ति power	४६२ सिच् to sprinkle	सेचन sprinkling
४२७ शक् to doubt	शका doubt	४६३ सिध् to succeed	सिद्ध successful
४२८ शप् to curse	शाप curse	४६४ सिव् to sew	सीवन sewing (Hindi सीना)
४२९ शब्द् to sound, to call	शब्द sound, word	४६५ सु (1) to distil (2) to beget	आ मव distilled liquor सुन son सुता daughter
४३० शम् to be calm	शान्ति calm	४६६ सुख् to make happy	सुख happiness
४३१ शल् with उत्, to spring up	उच्छलन springing up (Hindi उछलना)	४६७ सू (1) to impel (2) to give birth	सविता sun, 'the impeller' प्र सुति delivery
४३२ शान् to whet	शान whetstone	४६८ सूच् to point out	उपना communication, in- formation
४३३ शास् to govern	शासन government	४६९ मद् to kill	मधु सूधन 'the killer of Madhu', Krishna
४३४ शिक्ष् to teach	शिक्षक teacher	४७० सू to flow	सरिता river
४३५ शिञ्च् to tinkle	शिञ्जन tinkling	४७१ सृज् to create	सृष्टि creation सर्जन creating
४३६ शिप् to remain	शेष remainder	४७२ सृप् to creep, to glide	सर्प serpent
४३७ शी to lie down	शय्या bed	४७३ सेव् to serve	सेवा service
४३८ शीक् to drizzle	शीकर drizzle, spray	४७४ रुन्द् to jump, to spring	स्कन्द Skanda
४३९ शील to practice	शील conduct, character	४७५ रुक्म् to prop	स्कम्भ prop (Hindi खम्भा)
४४० शुच् (1) to shine (2) to grieve	शुचि pure शोक grief	४७६ रुक् to falter	रुचलन faltering
४४१ शुध् or शुन्ध् to purify	शुद्ध pure	४७७ स्तम्भ् to support	स्तम्भ pillar
४४२ शुम् to beautify	शोभा beauty	४७८ रतु to praise	स्तुति praise
४४३ शुष् to dry	शुष्क dry	४७९ रृ to spread out	वि-स्तार spreading, extent
४४४ शृ to crush	शीर्ण crushed (as in जीर्ण-शीर्ण)	४८० स्थग् to cover	स्थगन postponing (Hindi)
४४५ श्चुत् or श्च्युत् to ooze, to drop	श्चोतन, श्च्योतन oozing	४८१ स्था to stay	स्थान place
४४६ श्ये to freeze	शीत cold	४८२ स्ना to bathe	स्नान bath
४४७ श्रय् or श्रय् to become loose	श्रथन, श्रथन loosening	४८३ स्निह् to feel affec- tion	स्नेह affection
४४८ श्रम् to exert	श्रम exertion	४८४ स्पन्द् to throb	स्पन्दन throbbing
४४९ श्रम् with वि, to confide	विश्रम्भ confidence	४८५ स्पर्ध् to compete	स्पर्धा competition, envy
४५० श्रि to depend on	आ-श्रय refuge	४८६ स्पश् to make clear	स्पष्ट clear
४५१ श्रु to hear	श्रवण hearing (Hindi सुनना)	४८७ स्पृश् to touch	स्पर्श touch
४५२ श्लाघ् to praise	श्लाघा praise	४८८ स्पृह् to long for	स्पृहा longing
४५३ श्लिप् to adhere, to embrace	श्लेष double meaning	४८९ स्फट् to burst (Hindi फटना)	स्फट crystal
४५४ श्वस् to breathe	श्वास breath	४९० स्फर् to expand	वि-स्फारण in नेत्र-विस्फारण open- ing the eyes wide
४५५ श्वि to swell	शोथ, श्वयथु swelling	४९१ स्फाय् to swell	स्फीति prosperity
४५६ श्लिच् or श्लीच् to spit	श्लीवन spitting		
४५७ सज्ज् to cling to	सग clinging to, association		

४९७ स्फुट् to burst open (Hindi फटना)	स्फुट open, clear उत्त स्फोटन explosion
४९३ स्फुर् to palpitate	स्फुरण palpitation
४९४ स्मि to smile	स्मयन, स्मित smiling
४९५ स्मृ to remember	स्मृति memory
४९६ स्यन्द् to flow, to run	स्यन्दन chariot
४९७ स्नेस् to slip off	स्नेमन slipping off
४९८ सु to flow	स्राव flow स्रोत stream
४९९ स्वज् to embrace	परि-ध्वजन embracing
५०० स्वाद् to taste	स्वास् taste
५०१ स्वन् to sound	स्वन sound
५०२ स्वप् to sleep	स्वप्न dream
५०३ म्विद् to sweat	प्र-स्वेदन perspiring (Hindi पसीना, पसीजना from प्रस्विन्न, प्रस्विद्यति)
५०४ हन् to kill	हनन, हत्या killing
५०५ हल् to plough	हल plough
५०६ हस् to laugh	हसन laughing (Hindi हसना)
५०७ हा to abandon	हानि loss
५०८ हि to send forth	प्र-हित sent
५०९ हिस् to injure	हिंसा injury
५१० हिक् to hiccough	हिकका hiccough
५११ हिण् to roam about	आ-हिण्डन roaming about
५१२ हु to offer	आहुति offering होम sacrifice
५१३ ह् to carry off	हरण carrying off
५१४ ह्स् to rejoice	हर्ष rejoicing
५१५ हेल् with अद्, to	

disregard	अव रेखन disregarding
५१६ हु to conceal	हुति concealment
५१७ ह्स् to diminish	हाम diminution
	हम् small
५१८ छी to blush	छी modesty
५१९ छाद् to be happy	आ छाद् delight
५२० ह् to call, to chal- lenge	आ हान challenge

The above is a list of primary roots. From them are derived passives, causatives, desideratives and intensives.

Passives are formed by the addition of य

Causatives, desideratives and intensives also have two forms, one active and the other passive.

Causatives are the commonest class of derivative verbs. They are formed with the suffix अय. Most of the verbs in आ insert प् before अय, e.g. दा to give, दापय to cause to give.

Desideratives are formed by adding to the root, which is reduplicated in a particular way, the suffix स, इप्—जिज्ञासा desire to know, जिज्ञासु desirous of knowing, are well-known examples of action and agent desiderative nouns.

Intensives are rare. Here also the root is reduplicated. दश् 'to bite' has an intensive derivative agent noun ददशक 'that which bites intensively, i.e. a serpent'.

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## NOMINAL VERBS

An inexhaustible source for forming fresh roots are nouns, pronouns and adjectives. They are known as nominal verbs. Hundreds of them are used in literature. Here we append a short illustrative list.

The form cited is usually third person, singular number, present tense. The forms used in Hindi would be those that end in Krt suffixes.

Those are easily derivable, e.g. अकुरण sprouting, अकुरित sprouted.

अकुर sprout	अकुरनि sprouts
	अकुरयति causes to sprout
अतित्रि long time	अतित्रियति lingers (Divyā- vadāna)
अदस् that	अदम्यति becomes that
अधर् inferior	अधरयति makes inferior, excels



अन्त end	अन्तर्याति ends	कूप well	कूपायते becomes or serves as a well
अपरोक्ष visible	अपरोक्षयति makes visible	कूल bank	उत्कूलयति causes to overflow the bank
अपार्थ useless	अपाथयति renders useless	कोश scabbard	उत्कोशयति draws out of the scabbard
अपूप cake	अपूपीयति desires for cakes (Kātyāyana-Śrauta)	क्षीर milk	क्षीरायति is changed into milk क्षीरीयति longs for milk (Pāṇini 7 1 51 Comm)
अभिज्ञ wise	अभिज्ञति becomes wise	घन dense	घनायते becomes dense
अभिमुख face to face	अभिमुखयति faces (Kīrātār-juniya)	चतुर four	चतुर्यति wishes for four (Pāṇini 7 2 78 Comm)
अभ्र cloud	अभ्रायते creates clouds (Pāṇini 3 1 17)	चर्म last	चरम्यति is the last
अमल clean	अमलयति makes spotless clean	छिद्र hole	छिद्रयति bores, perforates
अमित्र enemy	अमित्रायते becomes hostile	जड stiff	जटायते stiffens
अरहस् not secret	अरहायते becomes public (Pāṇini 3 1 12 Comm)	तरंग wave	उत्तरगणे surges high
अर्थकाम desire for money	अर्थकाम्यति desires for money	तरुण young	तरुणयति makes young or fresh
अर्ध half	अर्धयति halves (Lilāvātī)	तिमिर darkness	तिमिरयति obscures
अलस lazy	अलसयति slackens, relaxes	तूल cotton or brush	अनुतलयति rubs lengthwise with a brush
अल्प small	अल्पयति lessens, diminishes	दीर्घ long	दीर्घयति lengthens, procrastinates
अशन eating	अशानयति is hungry	धीर	धीरयति encourages, comforts
	अशनीयति is greedy for food (without being hungry —Pāṇini 7 4 34 Comm)	धूम smoke	आधूमयति envelopes in smoke
अश्नीतपिबता invitation to eat and drink	अश्नीतपिबतीयति invites to eat and drink	नायक leader	नायकायते plays the leader
आपीन yellowish	आपीतयति makes yellowish	निम्न low	निम्नयति humbles
आर्द्र moist	आर्द्रयति moistens, softens or moves (the heart)	न्यून less	न्यूनयति lessens
आविल turbid	आविलयति makes turbid	पति master	पतीयति becomes a master
आह्वान summons	आह्वानयति summons	पर्याण, पल्याण saddle	पर्याणयति, पल्याणयति saddles
उत्तर answer	उत्तरयति answers	पिशुन betrayer	पिशुनयति betrays
उदन् water	उदन्यति irrigates (Rgveda), is very thirsty (Pāṇini 7 4 34)	पुच्छ tail	उत्पुच्छयति raises the tail (Pāṇini 6 2 196 Comm)
उषस् dawn	उषस्यति dawns		परिपुच्छयते wags the tail (Pāṇini 3 1 20 Comm)
उष्ण hot	उष्णयति heats	पुराण old	पुराणयति relates past events
ऊन less	ऊनयति lessens	प्रतीप	प्रतीपायते becomes hostile
ऋजु straight, honest	ऋजुयति is straight or honest	प्रपञ्च detail	प्रपञ्चयति amplifies, details
कक्ष grass	कक्षायते lies in ambush (Kātyāyana on Pāṇini 3 1 34)	प्रबल strong	प्रबलति becomes strong
कठिन hard	कठिनयति hardens	प्रश्न question	प्रबलयति strengthens
काण blind by one eye	काणयति blinds by one eye	प्रासाद palace	प्रश्नयति interrogates
कील peg	उत्कीलयति uproots		प्रासादीयति imagines oneself to be in a palace (Pāṇini 3 1 10 Comm)
कुल्या canal	कुल्यायते becomes or serves as a canal	प्रोत woven, inlaid	प्रोतयति inserts, inlays (Kātyāyana-Śrauta Comm)

बधिर deaf	.. बधिरयति deafens	विषम uneven	विषमायते becomes uneven
बल strength	उपोद्धत्यति ratifies	वैर hostility	वैरायते starts hostilities
भार load	. भारायते becomes a load	व्यग mutilated	व्यगयति mutilates
मण्डल circle	मण्डलयति circles round (Hindi मण्डलना)	व्यर्थ useless	व्यर्थयति renders useless
मन्द mild	मन्दयति weakens, allays	शिथिल loose	शिथिलयति loosens
मलिन dirty	. मलिनयति soils, defiles	शीघ्र quick	शीघ्रायते hastens
मसृण smooth	मसृणयति smoothens	शीत cool	शीतयति cools
मित्र friend	मित्रति acts in a friendly way	श्रृङ्खला chain	श्रृङ्खलयति fetters
राजन् king	अतिराजयति surpasses a king (Pāṇini 7 4 2 Comm )	पण्ड eunuch	पण्डयति castrates
रुजा sickness	रुजायते becomes sick	सकल complete	सकलयति makes whole, com- pletes
लघु light	लघयति lightens, mitigates, alleviates	सफल successful	सफलयति makes successful
लवण salt	लघूयति despises	सम्राज् sovereign	सम्राजति reigns over
लाला saliva	लवणयति seasons with salt	सरल straight	सरलयति straightens
लीन dissolved	लवणस्यति longs for salt	सावधान careful	सावधानयति puts on one's guard
वन्ध्या barren	. लालायते slobbers	सीमन् parting line	सीमन्त्यति traverses (the sea) in a straight line (Rāja- taranginī)
वर्ग square	. लीनयति dissolves (Pāṇini 7 3 39 Comm )	सुरभि perfume	सुरभयति perfumes
वर्मन् coat of mail	वन्ध्यायते becomes barren	सेना army	अभिप्रेणयति assails with an army (Pāṇini's commen- tary 8 3 64 gives the de- siderative अभिप्रेणयिष्यति desires to assail)
वात wind	वर्गयति raises to a square (Līlāvati)	स्थल land	स्थलयति makes into dry land
विद्युत् lightning	वर्मयति provides with a coat of mail	स्थविर् old	स्थलायते becomes dry land
विपक्ष enemy	वातयति ventilates	स्पष्ट clear	स्थलीयति regards as dry land
विपुल large, great	विद्युतयते flashes	हरित green	स्थविरायते grows old
विमुख averse	विपक्षयति makes enemies	हस्त hand	स्पष्टयति elucidates
विरल rare	विपुलयति enlarges		हरितायति becomes green
विशाल large, great, vast, wide	विमुखयति makes averse		... अनिहन्त्यति stretches out the hand
	विरलयते becomes rare		अपहन्त्यति pushes aside, re- pels
	. विशालयति enlarges, magni- fies		
	प्रतिशालयति widens		

## SUFFIXES

The use of pure roots is rare. It is by the addition of suffixes that they assume the func-

tions of agent or action nouns, of adjectives or adverbs. Nouns take on still other affixes and

form adjectives Adjectives form abstract nouns. There are suffixes for denoting comparative and superlative degrees

## I Primary Suffixes

These are the suffixes that are added on to verbal roots In the Pāṇinian system they are designated as *Krt* (which include the *un-ādis*). Some of them are of wide usage, affixable to *all* roots, while others are of limited application.

### A. Participles

Declinable participles are often used as adjectives

#### 1. Present Tense

##### (a) *Parasmaipada*

##### (1) भव् (अन्त्)

भू—भवत् being

धृ—धारयत् holding

Feminine forms end in अन्ती —भवन्ती, धारयन्ती This suffix is not usually met with in Hindi

##### (b) *Ātmanepada*

##### (2) आन

शी—शयान lying down

कृ—कुर्वाण doing

Feminine forms end in आ —शयाना, कुर्वाणा

(3) In the case of roots of the first, fourth, sixth and tenth classes, as well as of passives, causatives desideratives and intensives, आन changes to मान

वृध्—वर्धमान

कृ—क्रियमाण (passive)

Feminine forms end in आ —वर्धमाना, क्रियमाणा.

#### 2 Past Tense

##### (a) *Perfect Parasmaipada*

##### (4) वत्

कृ—चकृवत् one who has done

This suffix is not usually met with in Hindi. If used, it will be in the masculine nominative singular form चकृवान्

##### (b) *Perfect Ātmanepada*

As before, आन

श्रु—शुश्रुवाण one who has heard (fem शुश्रुवाणा)

##### (c) *Passive*

##### (5) त्

त्यज्—त्यक्त abandoned (fem त्यक्ता)

By rules of sandhi त् is changed to ट

हृप्—हृष्ट horripilated with joy (fem. हृष्टा).

Certain roots add इ before त्

कम्प्—कम्पित shaken (fem कम्पिता)

त् and इत् are very commonly used as adjectives and nouns

##### (6) न

न is substituted for त्, when it immediately follows the द् or र् of the root

छिद्—छिन्न cut (fem छिन्ना)

पृ—पूर्णा filled (fem पूर्णा)

न occurs in some other cases also

By sandhi न changes to ण

निर्+वा—निर्वाण extinguished (fem निर्वाणा)

##### (d) *Active*

(7) वन् is added on to the passive forms In Hindi its masculine nominative form in वान् is used.

त्यज्—त्यक्तवत् (त्यक्तवान्) one that has abandoned

कम्प्—कम्पितवत् (कम्पितवान्) one that has shaken.

छिद्—छिन्नवत् (छिन्नवान्) one that has cut

Feminine forms end in वती —त्यक्तवती, कम्पितवती, छिन्नवती

This participle is of rare use in Hindi

#### 3. Future

##### (a) *Parasmaipada*

##### (8) स्यत् (ष्यत्, इष्यत्)

दा—दास्यत् one that will be giving (fem दास्यन्ती).

जि—जेष्यत् one that will be winning (fem जेष्यन्ती)

गम्—गमिष्यत् one that will be going (fem. गमिष्यन्ती)

This participle is not used in Hindi

##### (b) *Ātmanepada*

##### (9) स्यमान (ष्यमाण, इष्यमाण)

दास्यमान, विजेष्यमाण, करिष्यमाण (fem दास्यमाना etc ).

#### 4 Potential

##### (10) तव्य

मुच्य—मोक्तव्य what must be freed (fem मोक्तव्या)

इ is sometimes prefixed to तव्य

निन्द्—निन्दितव्य what must be censured (fem. निन्दितव्या)

##### (11) अनीय

भिद्—भेदनीय what should be split (fem भेदनीया).

##### (12) य

गद्—गद्य 'what is fit to be spoken' i.e. prose.

दा—देय what is fit to be given (fem देया)

## 5 Indeclinables

### (a) Past tense

(13) त्वा

ज्ञा—ज्ञात्वा having known

इ is sometimes prefixed to त्वा

जागृ—जागरित्वा having awakened

By sandhi त्वा is changed to ट्वा

इप्—इष्ट्वा having desired

This suffix is not used in Hindi

(14) य

When the root is preceded by an *upasarga*, त्वा is replaced by य

आ+दा—आदाय having taken

This suffix is not used in Hindi.

### (b) Infinitives

(15) तुं

दा—दातु to give

Sometimes इ is added before तु

भू—भवितु to be

By sandhi तु is changed to टु

यज्—यष्टु to perform a Yajña

This suffix is not used in Hindi

## B. Nouns and Adjective

(16) अ

चुर—चोर thief

हस—हास laughter

With this suffix is made an immensely large and heterogeneous body of derivatives of various meanings. They show *guna* (चोर), *vrddhi* (हास) and reduplication of the root. There are among them *nomina actionis* 'nouns of action' (हास) and *nomina agentis* 'agent nouns' (चोर)

(17) अक

It forms agent nouns

रञ्ज्—रञ्जक dyer

रजक् washerman,

पच्—पाचक cook

(18) अन्

With this suffix are formed innumerable derivatives, and with not infrequent specialisations. The root has often *guna* or *vrddhi*

ज्वल्—ज्वलन् fire

भुज्—भोजन् eating

Besides action (भोजन्) and agent nouns (ज्वलन्) it forms instrumental and place (अधिकरण) nouns

ग्रह्य्—ग्रहचक्र 'instrument of cutting', an axe

दुह्—दोहनी the milking pot

(19) आ

ऊह्—ऊहा guess

जृ—जरा old age.

(20) इ

कृप्—कृषि cultivation

(21) इन्

शो—शायिन् sleeping

दा—दायिन् giving

In Hindi the form used is the masculine nominative singular शायी, दायी

In compounds शायि-, दायि-

This suffix is of wide application

(22) उ

भिक्ष्—भिक्षु one who begs

(23) उक्

कम्—कामुक lover

(24) उर

भिद्—भिदुर brittle

(25) ति

It forms a large class of feminine action nouns

कृ—कृति action

(26) तृ

Agent nouns are freely formed with this suffix.

गम्—गन्तृ goer

(27) त्र

It forms specialised nouns denoting an instrument or means, e.g. दात्र (दे to cut) a sickle, अरित्र (ऋ to move) an oar ('that which moves a boat'), सेक्त्र (ancient word) an instrument for sprinkling water, नेत्र (नी lead) an eye, पत्र (पत् to fly) a feather, खनित्र (खन् to dig) a spade. The very word for instrument ends in -त्र—यन्त्र (यम् to control). It is beautifully explained in the *Samarāṅganasaṁgraha*, an encyclopaedic work by Mahārājādhirāja Śrī Bhojadeva of Dhārā (11th cent. A D)

यदृच्छया प्रवृत्तानि भूतानि स्वेन चरमना ।

नियम्यास्मिन् नयति यत् तद् यन्त्रमिति कीर्तितम् ॥ ३ ॥

स्वरसेन प्रवृत्तानि भूतानि स्वमनीषया ।

कृत्त यस्माद् यमयति तद्वा यन्त्रमिति स्मृतम् ॥ ४ ॥

"An instrument or machine is so called because it controls, in the manner one desires, the elements which have been moving in an accidental or self-ordained way" (chapter 31 on machines, verses 3, 4)

This suffix has been widely used to formulate names of instruments and machines

अनुलेखित्र (अनु+लिख् to transcribe) transcribing machine.

आमोत्र (आ+सु to distill) still

गणित्र (गण् to count) counter

गन्त्र (गम् to go) engine

चूषित्र (चूषण suction) aspirator

जनित्र (जन् to generate) generator

दलित्र (दल् to crush) crusher.

ध्वित्र (धू to shake) shaker.

ध्मात्र (ध्मा to blow) blower

निर्मात्र (निर्+मा to make) making machine

परिवर्तित्र (परि+वृत् to transform) transformer.

परीक्षित्र (परि+ईक्ष् to test) testing machine

प्रतिलिपित्र (प्रतिलिपि duplicate) duplicator

वाष्पित्र (वाष्प steam) boiler.

भस्त्रा (भस् to shine, that which makes the fire to shine, अग्निदीपक- (चर्मनिर्मित) यन्त्रविशेष- शब्द- कल्पद्रुमे) bellows (cf. the adage स लोहकार- भस्त्रेव श्वसन्नपि न जीवति)

मथित्र (मथ् to churn) centrifuge

वहित्र (वह् to carry) motor (used in ancient literature for a boat)

शोषित्र (शुष् to dry) desiccator

श्वसित्र (श्वस् to breathe) respirator

सकलित्र (स+कल् to add) adding machine

सख्यात्र (स+ख्या to enumerate) numberer

सचेत्र (स+चि to accumulate) accumulator

साधित्र (साध् to accomplish, to effect, to execute) apparatus

(28) न

प्रच्छ्—प्रश्न question

Its feminine form ना appears in

याच्—याच्या begging

(29) नु

गृध्—गृध्नु greedy.

भा—भानु sun

(30) या

विद्—विद्या knowledge

(31) र

It forms a large number of adjectives.

नम्—नम्र humble

(32) वर

नश्—नश्वर perishable.

भा—भास्वर phosphorus.

(33) स्नु

स्या—स्यास्तु

भू—भूष्ण, भविष्ण (by Sandhi स्नु has changed to ण्ण)

We have not hereby exhausted the *Kit* suffixes.

Others are

अथु—वेपथु, श्वयथु

अन्—युवन्, वृषन्, राजन्

अस्—चेतस्, मनस्, रक्षस्, वचस्

आक—जल्पाक

इन—द्रविण, हरिण

इस्—ज्योतिस्, सर्पिस्

उन—मिथुन, शकुन

उस्—चक्षुस्, यजुस्, वपुस्, धनुस्

ऊ—तनू, चमू, वधू

ऊक—ददशूक

तस्—स्रोतस्, रेतस्

तु—तन्तु, वास्तु, हेतु, जन्तु

त्नु—कृत्नु, जिघत्नु

त्रिम—कृत्रिम

थ—अर्थ, तीर्थ

था—गाथा

नि—अग्नि, हानि, ज्यानि, ग्लानि

म—भीम, धूम

मन्—कर्मन्, ब्रह्मन्, अश्मन्

मर—अक्षर

मि—रश्मि, भूमि

मी—लक्ष्मी

यु—मन्यु, मृत्यु

रि—भूरि

रु—भीरु, दारु

ल—अनिल, तरल

व—अश्व

वन्—पारदश्वन्

वि—जागृवि

स—गृत्स, महिष, मनुष, पुरुष

स्न—तीक्ष्ण, इलक्ष्ण

स्ना—मृत्स्ना, ज्योत्स्ना ॥

## II Secondary Suffixes

These are added to adjectives and nouns In the

Pāṇinian system they are designated as *Taddhita*

### A. Feminine Suffixes

(34) आ

Nouns and adjectives ending in अ take आ.

कान्त—कान्ता.

Final क is changed to इका

बालक—बालिका

[35] ई

Nouns ending in consonants take ई

राजन्—राज्ञी.

Some nouns ending in अ also take ई

देव—देवी

Nouns in ऋ also take ई

दातृ—दात्री

Final य is dropped.

गार्ग्य—गार्गी.

मत्स्य—मत्सी

Sometimes there are two feminine forms, one in आ, the other in ई, and the two may be semantically differentiated

{ स्थली	natural plain
{ स्थला	artificially prepared plain
{ कबरी	braid of hair
{ कवरा	variegated
{ सूर्या	the divine wife of Sūrya
{ सूरि	Kunti

आन् is sometimes added before ई.

मातुल—मातुलानी

इन्द्र—इन्द्राणी

When there is no distinction of sex involved there may be a specialisation of meaning

हिम—हिमानी vast sheet of ice

अरण्य—अरण्यानी big forest

यवन—यवनानी Greek script

वन् forms feminines in वरी

पीवन्—पीवरी

### B Suffixes forming Nouns, Adjectives and Adverbs

(36) अ is added to nouns or adjectives having a noun value. It has a vast variety of senses. Usually the first syllable gets the *vrddhi* form

वासुदेव the son of Vasudeva

देवदारव made of devadāru

नैश nocturnal (निशा night)

मायूर flock of peacocks (मयूर peacock)

यौवन youth (युवन् youngman)

(37) अक

It has a variety of meanings. Usually the first syllable gets the *vrddhi* form

ग्रैष्मक produced in summer

आरण्यक forester.

मानुष्यक gathering of men

(38) आयन्, आयनि form patronymics

दाक्षायण, दाक्षायणि son of Dakṣa

(39) आलु

दयालु kind

(40) इ forms patronymics, with initial *vrddhi*, from nouns in अ

दाक्षि son of Dakṣa

(41) इक

मासिक monthly

आसिक swordsman (असि sword).

धार्मिक pious

नाविक boatman

लाक्षिक dyed with लक्ष्मा lac

विक्रयिक salesman

अश्विक horseman

ईक is rare

शक्ति spear—शाक्तीक spearsman

(42) इत 'having, containing' It is of wide usage.

तारकित starry

पुष्पित flowery.

(43) इन् forms adjectives from stems in अ and आ meaning 'possessing, having' It is of very wide application.

धन wealth—धनिन् wealthy

In Hindi इन् appears in its masculine nominative singular form ई — धनी

(44) इमन्

It forms masculine abstract nouns

गुरु heavy—गरिमन् heaviness

In Hindi the form used is गरिमा (masculine nom. singular)

(45) इय

अग्रिय foremost

इन्द्रिय organ of sense

(46) इल

पक्किल muddy (पक्क mud)

सिककिल sandy (सिकता sand)

(47) ईन

कुलीन, कौलीन noble born

ग्रामीण rustic

(48) ईय forms general adjectives

It is of very wide application

भ्रात्रीय fraternal

स्वकीय one's own

(49) एन्य

कीर्त्तेन्य famous (कीर्त्ति)

प्रावृषेण्य produced in rainy season (प्रावृष्).

(50) एय

- आग्नेय fiery.  
नादेय of a river.  
कौशेय silk (produced from कौश cocoon)
- (51) क forms adjectives, diminutives and specialised nouns

पञ्चक bought for five

शीतक cold in action

उष्णक active

पुत्रक poor or little son

It has the sense of endearment or inferiority

- (52) त forms adverbs

आरम्भत ab initio

- (53) तन is usually added to adverbs of time, to make adjectives

सायतन of the evening

अद्यतन of today

दिव्यतन diurnal

- (54) ता forms feminine abstract nouns

It is of wide application

स्त्रीता womanhood

It denotes a mass

जनता public

- (55) त्व

पश्चात्य Westerner

दक्षिणात्य Southerner

- (56) त्व forms neuter abstract nouns

It is of wide application

पुस्त्व virility

- (57) मत् (मन्त्) 'having, possessing' It is of common occurrence It is usually added to nouns not ending in अ and आ.

मधुमत् having honey, honeyed

In Hindi, forms in मान् (masculine nom sg) are used—मधुमान्

- (58) मय 'made of, consisting of'.

मृन्मय made of clay

मनोमय mental

- (59) य

It is used in various senses It may form adjectives in the sense of 'relating to', neuter abstract nouns with initial *vrddhi*, as well as ordinary adjectives without initial *vrddhi*

ग्रेव्य relating to neck (ग्रीवा)

सौभाग्य good fortune (सुभग fortunate)

धूम्या dense smoke (धूम)

सभ्य civilised (सभा society)

राज्य state, kingship (राजन्)

कुल्य of noble family (कुल)

वश्य obedient (वश)

हिम्य snowy (हिम)

- (60) र

अवर lower

कुटीर small कुटी

शमीर small शमी

मुखर noisy (मुख mouth)

- (61) ल forms adjectives

असल strong (अस shoulder)

फेनल foamy (फेन foam)

जीवल lively (जीव living being)

- (62) व

केशव having beautiful hair (केश)

- (63) वत् forms adverbs

पुत्रवत् like a son

- (64) वत् (वन्त्) forms adjectives, meaning possession

प्रजावत् having offspring

In Hindi, the form used is प्रजावान् masculine-nominative singular

- (65) वल 'having'

दन्तावल elephant

कृषीवल farmer

- (66) विन् 'having'

मेधाविन् talented

In Hindi विन् appears as वी—मेधावी, that being the masculine nom sg form Feminine would be मेधाविनी.

- (67) श

लोमश hairy (लोम hair)

कपिश tawny (कपि monkey)

- (68) श forms adverbs

अल्पश little by little

- (69) सान् forms adverbs

अस्मसात् reduced to ashes

To the above may be added—

आमह—पितामह, मातामह

कट—उत्कट, निकट, प्रकट, विकट, सकट

त—एकत, द्वित, त्रित

ति—इति, कति, तति, यति

थ—ऋतिथ

त्यका—अधित्यका, उपत्यका

न—समान, पुराण

भ—कलभ, गर्दभ, रासभ, वृषभ, शरभ

म—अवम, मध्यम

मिन्—वाग्मिन्

व्य—पितृव्य, मातृव्य

### C. Suffixes forming Degrees of Comparison

- (70) तर is the comparative suffix  
 युवतर younger (युवन young)  
 उत तर higher (उत् high)  
 तगम् forms adverbs,  
 उच्चैस्तराम् higher  
 सु-तराम् more-so
- (71) तम denotes the superlative degree  
 युव-तम youngest  
 उत तम highest  
 तमाम् forms adverbs  
 उच्चैस्तमाम् highest  
 सु तमाम् most so
- (72) ईयस् is another suffix denoting comparison According to Pāṇini ईयस् and the following इष्ट are added to adjectives of quality only (गुणवचनादेव)  
 लघु—लघीयस् lighter  
 महत्—महीयस् greater
- In Hindi the masculine nom sg in ईयान् is used  
 —लघीयान्, महीयान्
- (73) इष्ट  
 लघु—लघिष्ट lightest  
 महत्—महिष्ट greatest
- Possessive suffixes मन्, वत्, विन् and agent suffix नृ are dropped before ईयस् and इष्ट  
 मतिमन्—मतीयस्, मतिष्ट  
 मेधाविन्—मेधीयस्, मेधिष्ट  
 कर्तृ—करीयस्, करिष्ट
- तर and तम are sometimes added to ईयस् and इष्ट for further accentuation  
 पापीयस्तर, पापीयस्तम  
 श्रेष्ठतर, श्रेष्ठतम
- D. Suffixes added to Numerals
- (74) तीय is added to द्वि and त्रि to make ordinals.

द्वि—द्वितीय

त्रि—तृतीय

- (75) स is added to पञ्च, सप्त, अष्ट, नव, and दश to form ordinals

पञ्चम, सप्तम, अष्टम, नवम, दशम

- (76) अ forms the finals of numbers between एकादश 'eleven' and पञ्चाशत् 'fifty'

एकादश eleventh

द्वादश twelfth

In Hindi the forms of Sanskrit cardinals and numerals from 10 to 18 will thus be identical.

एकोनविंश 19th (एकोनविंशति 19)

विंश 20th (विंशति 20)

त्रिंश 30th (त्रिंशत् 30)

चत्वारिंश 40th (चत्वारिंशत् 40)

पञ्चाश 50th (पञ्चाशत् 50)

- (77) तम forms ordinals from पष्टि '60' onwards

पष्टितम 60th

शततम 100th

सहस्रतम 1000th

तम is also usable after विंशति, त्रिंशत्, चत्वारिंशत् and पञ्चाशत्—विंशतितम, त्रिंशत्तम, चत्वारिंशत्तम, पञ्चाशत्तम.

- (78) कृत्व· forms numerical adverbs, from पञ्च onwards.

पञ्चकृत्व· five times

शतकृत्व· hundred times

- (79) धा denotes 'way' or 'part'.

द्विधा in two ways, in two parts

शतधा in 100 ways, in 100 parts

- (80) तय denotes 'consisting of' or 'collection'

द्वितय consisting of two parts, collection of two.

There are other suffixes and forms which cover one, two or three cases only, e g प्रथम first, चतुर्थ fourth, षष्ठ sixth, सकृत् once, द्वि· twice, त्रि thrice, चतु four times.

\* \* \*

### PREFIXES

Now we come to the prefixes or upasargas  
 Arranged in alphabetic order the twenty upasargas run as follows— अति। अवि। अनु। अप। अपि। अभि। अव। आ। उट्। उप। टु। नि। नि। पर। परि। प्र। प्रति। वि। सम्। सु॥ Every school child is familiar

with them

Yāska, the oldest authority on the science of etymology, and the predecessor of Pāṇini, asserts that the prefixes add their specific meanings to the dynamics of the verbal root to which they are attached.



आख्यातमुपगृह्यार्थविशेषमिमे तस्यैव सृजन्तीत्युपसर्गा ।  
They are either अर्थ-वाचका "independent bearers of meanings", or अर्थ-द्योतका "illuminants of the meanings immanent" in the verb They are even सहकारिण "cooperants" (See Punyārāja's comment on Kārikā 190 of the Vakyapadiya of Bhartṛhari)

Prefixes have been widely used, not only singly but in combinations of two and threes The recorded combinations are above three hundred and forty Of these more than one hundred and ten are combinations of three Combines of four are rare

सव्यपाश्रित—म + वि + अप + आ + √ श्रि + suffix त

ममभिव्याहरण—सम् + अभि + वि + आ + √ ह् + suffix अन

Even the same prefix is doubled—सु-सु-गन्व, सु सु-भिक्ष, प्र-प्र-स्थान, प्र-प्र-जनन, अध्यधिक्षेप, अध्यधीन, उपोपवेशन, अत्यतिक्रम, etc , etc

Arithmetically all possible combinations of twos would total up to 400, while of threes up to 8000 But in practice we have not found it necessary to go beyond the 340 combinations employed during the four thousand years of literary activity

How many combinations of upasargas may be used with one single root is illustrated by the root इ 'to go'. Hereunder we quote the 107 single upasargas as well as their combinations with which derivatives of the root इ, like इत, अय, अयन have been used in general language

1 अति	2 अन्वति	3 अभ्यति	4 उपाति
5 व्यति	6 समति	7 अधि	8 प्राधि
9 प्रत्यधि	10 समधि	11 अनु	12 समनु
13 अप	14 व्यप	15 अपि	16 अशि
17 समभि	18 अव	19 अन्व	20 अभ्यव
21 समभ्यव	22 उपाव	23 पर्यव	24 प्रत्यव
25 अभिप्रत्यव	26 व्यव	27 अनुव्यव	28 समव
29 आ	30 अत्या	31 अन्वा	32 अभ्या
33 समभ्या	34 उदा	35 अनृदा	36 उपोदा
37 उपा	38 अभ्युपा	39 न्या	40 निरा
41 पर्या	42 अनुपर्या	43 अभिपर्या	44 प्रत्या
45 अभिप्रत्या	46 समा	47 अभिसमा	48 उपसमा
49 उद्	50 अनृद्	51 अपोद्	52 अभ्युद्
53 उपोद्	54 प्रोद्	55 प्रत्युद्	56 समुद्
57 उप	58 अभ्युप	59 अभ्युप	60 समभ्युप
61 समोप	62 प्रत्युप	63 समुप	64 दुर्
65 नि	66 अभिनि	67 उपनि	68 निर्
69 परा	70 अनुपरा	71 अभिपरा	72 उपपरा
73 प्रतिपरा	74 विपरा	75 परि	76 अनुपरि
77 अभिपरि	78 प्रतिपरि	79 विपरि	80 प्रतिविपरि

81 संपरि	82 पल (=परा)	83 प्रपला	84 विपला
85 सपला	86 पलि (=परि)	87 उपपलि	88 विपलि
89 प्र	90 अनुप्र	91 अप्र	92 अभिप्र
93 उपप्र	94 परिप्र	95 त्रिप्र	96 सप्र
97 प्रति	98 सप्रति	99 च (=प्र)	100 वि
101 अनुवि	102 अभिवि	103 म्	104 अतिसम्
105 अनुसम्	106 अभिसम्	107 उपसम्	

अय and अयन are the common action nouns from इ. With them are formed some of the commonest words—अन्वय syntax, उपाय means, न्याय justice, उदय rise, अभिप्राय purpose, व्यय expenses, आय income, पर्याय synonym, पलायन running, प्रत्यय suffix, समय time, agreement, etc Addition of त forms past passive participles, e g —अतीत, व्यतीत, समतीत, अधीत, अभिवि, ममन्वित, उदित, प्रेत, प्रतीत, विपरीत, परीत, सप्रतीत

In the formation of new terms the upasargas have been utilised in due measure They give direction and distinction Those who intend to pursue their study would do well to go through the unique monograph of Prof Betty Heimann—"The Significance of Prefixes in Sanskrit Philosophical Terminology"

उपसर्गेण धात्वर्थो बलादन्यत्र नीयते ।

प्रहार-आहार-सहार-विहार-परिहार-वत् ॥

Hereunder are given the twenty upasargas, with their chief meanings, followed by a few examples, all from ancient literature

Upasargas are used with verbs, nouns and their derivatives

Upasargas can be used singly, or in twos, threes and even fours.

Collocations of upasargas, with at least one example, are put under the first member of the collocation

A rough approximation of the occurrence of each upasarga is given in figures enclosed within brackets

अति

(600)

Excessive, surpassing, over, beyond

अतिकृश very thin, अतिनृग excessively thirsty, अतिपितृ surpassing his own father, अतिसर्पति creeps over, अतीन्द्रिय beyond the senses, etc

1 अति-दु अतिदुःसह, अतिदुर्गंत, अतिदुर्लभ

2 अति-प्र अतिप्रकाश, अतिप्रणय, अतिप्रसिद्ध

3 अति-वि अतिविलम्बिन्, अतिविश्रब्ध, अतिविलम्ब

- 4 अति-सम् अतिसचय, अतिसंतप्त, अतिसमर्थ
- 5 अति सु अतिसुलभ, अतिसुहित
- 6 अति अति अत्यतिक्रम, अत्यतिरिच
- 7 अति-अनु अत्यनुस
- 8 अति-अभि अत्यभिसृत
- 9 अति-अव अत्यवसृज्
- 10 अति आ अत्याचार, अत्याधा, अत्याया
- 11 अति-उद् अत्युत्क्रम, अत्युत्साह, अत्युद्धा
- 12 अति-उप अत्युपध, अत्युपयज्

## अधि

(400)

Above, additional, upon

अधिरू to rise above, अधिमात्र above measure, excessive, अधिदन्त a redundant tooth, अधिमास an additional month, अधिग्रीव upon the neck, अधिक्षिप् to throw upon, etc

- 1 अधि नि अधिनिधा, अधिनिवस, अधिनिव्यध, अधिनिपद
- 2 अधि-नि अधिनिणिज्, अधिनिर्मुच, अधिनिर्हन्
- 3 अधि-प्र अधिप्रधाव्, अधिप्रस्
- 4 अधि वि अधिविकर्तन, अधिविक्रम, अधिविज्ञान, अधिविधा, अधिवियत्, अधिविराज्
- 5 अधि सम् अधिसचय, अधिसचृत्, अधिसधा
- 6 अधि अधि अध्यधिकेष्ट, अध्यधीन
- 7 अधि अप अध्यपविच
- 8 अधि-अव अध्यवरूह, अध्यवसो, अध्यवहन
- 9 अधि आ अध्याक्रम, अध्यागम्, अध्याचर, अध्याधा, अध्याभृ
- 10 अधि उद् अध्युत्था, अध्युद्धि, अध्युद्ध, अध्युद्धृ

## अनु

(1000)

After, behind, along, near, with, orderly

अनुकरोति does after, imitates, अनुक्षप night after night, अनुदेह behind the body, अनुतट along the shore, अनुपथ along the road, अनुवस to dwell near, अनुमरु a country next to a desert, अनुशी to sleep with, अनुकथन orderly narration, etc

- 1 अनु नि अनुनिक्रम, अनुनिपद, अनुनियुज्
- 2 अनु नि अनुनिर्दह, अनुनिर्देश, अनुनिर्वेष्ट
- 3 अनु परा अनुपरागम्, अनुपरापत्, अनुपराभृ
- 4 अनु परि अनुपरिकृ, अनुपरिक्रम, अनुपरिणी
- 5 अनु-परि आ अनुपर्यागा, अनुपर्याधा, अनुपर्यावृत्
- 6 अनु-प्र अनुप्रक्रम, अनुप्रजन्, अनुप्रज्ञा
- 7 अनु प्रति अनुप्रतिधा, अनुप्रतिष्ठा

- 8 अनु वि अनुविक्रम, अनुविकाश, अनुवितन्
- 9 अनु-वि-नि अनुविनि स्
- 10 अनु-वि अव अनुव्यवगा, अनुव्यवसो, अनुव्यवे
- 11 अनु वि-आ अनुव्याख्या, अनुव्याख्या, अनुव्याह
- 12 अनु-वि-उद् अनुव्युच्चर
- 13 अनु-सम् अनुसया, अनुसरभ, अनुसरक्त
- 14 अनु-सम् आ अनुसमाचर, अनुसमाधा, अनुसमाह
- 15 अनु-सम्-प्र अनुसम्प्रया, अनुसम्प्राप्
- 16 अनु उद अन्तकम्, अन्तथा, अन्तपत्
- 17 अनु-उद्-आ अन्तदे
- 18 अनु उप अनूपधा, अनूपध, अनूपविश
- 19 अनु अति अन्वतिसिच, अन्वती
- 20 अनु-अधि अन्वधिरूह, अन्वध्यस्
- 21 अनु-अधि-आ अन्वध्यायम्
- 22 अनु-अप अन्वपक्रम
- 23 अनु-अभि अन्वभिपिच
- 24 अनु-अव अन्ववकृ, अन्ववकृ, अन्ववक्रम
- 25 अनु आ अन्वाकृ, अन्वाक्रम, अन्वाख्या

## अप

(1000)

Away, off, back, down negation, bad, wrong

अपक्षिप् to throw away, अपकृत् to cut off, अपक्रम to retreat, अपनम् to bow down before अपरुलम् stainless. अपतीर्थ a bad tirtha, अपपाठ a wrong reading

- 1 अप-दु अपदुःपद
- 2 अप-नि अपनिधा, अपनिली, अपनिहु
- 3 अप-परा अपपरे
- 4 अप-परि आ अपपर्यावृत्
- 5 अप प्र अपप्रगा, अपप्रदान, अपप्रे
- 6 अप-वि अपविक्षत
- 7 अप-वि-आ अपव्यादा, अपव्याह
- 8 अप आ अपाकृ, अपाकृष्ट, अपाकृ
- 9 अप-अति अपाती

## अपि (पि)

(100)

Placing over, uniting, proximity, in addition to

अपिधान placing over, cover अपिसृज् to place upon. अपिनह to tie on, अपिगम् to join, अपिरूह to grow together, अपिपक्ष the region to the side, अपिनी to lead towards, अपिज born in addition to, etc

- 1 अपि सम् अपिसृग्भाय
- 2 अपि-अति अप्यत्यज्
- 3 अपि आ अप्याह

## आभि

(2000)

Intensive, over, towards, on, upon

अभिकम्प to tremble vehemently, अभिताम्र very red, अभिधारयति sprinkles over, अभिदक्षिण towards the right, अभिज्जु on the knees, अभिचिन्त् to reflect on, अभिधाव् to rush upon.

- 1 अभि-नि अभिनि सृ, अभिनि सृज्, अभिनि स्तन्
- 2 अभि-नि अभिनिक्रम्, अभिनिधा, अभिनिनी
- 3 अभि-परा अभिपरावद्, अभिपरे
- 4 अभि-परि अभिपरिग्रह्, अभिपरिहन्, अभिपरिह
- 5 अभि-परि आ अभिपर्याधा, अभिपर्यावृत्, अभिपर्ये
- 6 अभि-प्र अभिप्रकम्प, अभिप्रकाश, अभिप्रक्रम
- 7 अभि-प्रति अभिप्रतिगृ, अभिप्रतिपद्, अभिप्रतिपिप्.
- 8 अभि-प्रति-अव अभिप्रत्यवरह्, अभिप्रत्यवे
- 9 अभि प्रति-आ अभिप्रत्ये
- 10 अभि-वि अभिविद्या, अभिविज्ञा, अभिविधा
- 11 अभि-वि-आ अभिव्यादा, अभिव्याह
- 12 अभि-वि-उद् अभिव्युदस
- 13 अभि-सम् अभिसया, अभिसयुज्, अभिसविद्
- 14 अभि-सम्-वि अभिसवीक्ष्
- 15 अभि सम्-नि अभिसनिविष्ट
- 16 अभि-सम्-अव अभिसमवाय
- 17 अभि-सम्-आ अभिसमागम्, अभिसमाया, अभिसमाह.
- 18 अभि-सम् परा अभिसम्पराय
- 19 अभि-सम्-प्र अभिसम्प्रपद्, अभिसम्प्रया, अभिसम्प्राप्
- 20 अभि-अनि अभ्यतिक्रम्, अभ्यतिनी, अभ्यतिवद्
- 21 अभि-अनु अभ्यनुज्ञा, अभ्यनुमुद्, अभ्यनुवद्
- 22 अभि-अप अभ्यपक्रम्, अभ्यपश्रि, अभ्यपान्
- 23 अभि-अव अभ्यवक्र, अभ्यवचर, अभ्यवतन्
- 24 अभि-आ अभ्याकर्ष, अभ्याख्या, अभ्यागम्
- 25 अभि-उद् अभ्युच्चि, अभ्युज्जि, अभ्युत्पत्
- 26 अभि-उद्-अव अभ्युदवसो
- 27 अभि-उद्-आ अभ्युदानी, अभ्युदाह, अभ्युदे
- 28 अभि-उप अभ्युपगम्, अभ्युपधा, अभ्युपपद्
- 29 अभि-उप-नि अभ्युपनिवृत्
- 30 अभि-उप-आ अभ्युपाकृ, अभ्युपादा, अभ्युपाया
- 31 अभि-उप अव अभ्युपावह

## अव

(1000)

Down, off, away

अवकेश having the hair hanging down, अवकृन् to cut off, अवकृष् to draw away, etc

- 1 अव-नि अवनिनी, अवनिष्ठिच्
- 2 अव-नि अवनिश्चय
- 3 अव-प्र अवप्रस्तुत्
- 4 अव-सम् अवसच्चय, अवसडीन
- 5 अव-अप अवापोह्
- 6 अव-आ अवाकृ, अवागम्, अवाचि, अवाछिद्, अवाज्

## आ

(3500)

Towards, near opposite, limit, diminutive

आकृष् to draw towards (one's self), आकृ to bring near, आदा (opposite to दा) to take, आकण्ठ up to the throat, आ-कपिल brownish, आपक्व not quite ripe, etc

- 1 आ-प्र आप्रयम्, आप्रपदम्, आप्रदिवम्.
- 2 आ-प्रति आप्रती
- 3 आ-प्रति-नि आप्रतिनिवृत्
- 4 आ-वि आवितन्, आविभा, आविहन्.
- 5 आ अव आवे
- 6 आ-सम् आसग्रह्, आसंसारम्, आसबाध
- 7 आ उत् ओत्सूर्यम्
- 8 आ-उप ओपद्

## उद्

(2000)

Up, upwards, off, away, out, out of, over

उच्चर to go upwards, उच्छुष् to dry up, उत्कृत् to cut off, उत्क्षिप् to throw away, उच्छी to stand out, उत्कुल outcaste, उत्सूत्र out of rule, उत्कन्द to jump over, etc.

- 1 उद्-प्र उत्प्रसव, उत्प्राग, उत्प्रेक्ष्
- 2 उद्-अप उदपास्
- 3 उद्-अभि उदभी
- 4 उद्-अव उदवग्रह, उदवसो
- 5 उद् आ उदाकृ, उदारया, उदादा
- 6 उद्-वि उद्विक्तसिन्, उद्विष्टुप्, उद्विचक्ष्
- 7 उद्-नि उद्विद्, उद्विधा

## उप

(2000)

Near, inferior, subordinate, towards, under, on

उपकण्ठ near the throat, उपगम् to go near to, उपकथा a subordinate narrative, उपकूप a small well, उपनम् to bend towards, उपवप् to bury under, उपतीर on the shore

- 1 उप नि उपनिक्षिप्, उपनिगम्, उपनिधा
- 2 उप-नि उपनिर्गम्, उपनिर्वृत्, उपनि श्रि
- 3 उप नि-आ उपन्याचर, उपन्याप्नु, उपन्याह
- 4 उप-परा उपपरामृश, उपपरास्, उपपरे.

- 5 उप-परि उपपरीक्ष
- 6 उप-परि आ उपपर्यावृत्
- 7 उप प्र उपप्रगा, उपप्रदा, उपप्रभू
- 8 उप-प्रति उपप्रतिग्रह
- 9 उप-वि उपविचार, उपविमोक्ष, उपविश
- 10 उप वि-आ उपव्याख्यान, उपव्याख
- 11 उप-सम् उपसम्, उपसया, उपसयुज
- 12 उप-सम्-नि उपसमन्यास
- 13 उप सम् आ उपसमाकृ, उपसमाधा, उपसमाह
- 14 उप-सम् परा.. उपसपराणी
- 15 उप-सम्-प्र उपसप्रया, उपसप्राप्
- 16 उप आ उपाकृ, उपाख्या, उपागम्
- 17 उप-अति उपाती
- 18 उप-अधि उपाधिरू, उपाध्याय.
- 19 उप-अनु उपानुवाक्य
- 20 उप अनु आ उपान्वारुह
- 21 उप-अभि उपाभिगद्
- 22 उप-अव उपावधा, उपावरम्, उपावनम्
- 23 उप-उद् उपोक्षम्, उपोत्सद्, उपोत्सिच
- 24 उप-उद् आ उपोदासृप्, उपोदाह
- 25 उप उप उपोपधा, उपोपया, उपोपविण्
- 26 उप-उप-परा उपोपपरामृष्ट

दुः

(800)

Bad, hard, difficult, inferior

दु शील bad character, दु सह unbearable, दुरीक्ष difficult to be seen, दुभिपद्य difficult to cure, दुर्गोनि of low origin, दुर्बल weak, etc

- 1 दु-अति दुरतिक्रम, दुरत्यय, दुरत्येतु
- 2 दु अधि दुरधिष्ठित, दुरधीत, दुरधीश्वर, दुरध्येय
- 3 दु-अधि-अव दुरध्यवसाय
- 4 दु अनु दुरनुनेय, दुरनुपालन, दुरनुबोध, दुरनुष्ठित, दुरनुज्ञात
- 5 दु-अप दुरपचार, दुरपवाद, दुरपास
- 6 दु-अभि दुरभिग्रह दुरभिभव, दुरभिमानिन्, दुरभिरक्ष
- 7 दु-अभि-प्र दुरभिप्राय
- 8 दु-अभि सम् दुरभिसन्धि, दुरभिसम्भव
- 9 दु-अव दुरवगम, दुरवगाह दुरवग्रह, दुरवच्छेद, दुरवतार
- 10 दु-आ दुराकृति, दुराकन्द, दुराक्रम, दुरागत, दुराग्रह
- 11 दु-उद् दुरच्छेद, दुरुत्तर, दुरुसाह, दुरुड्य, दुरुदक
- 12 दु उद् आ दुरदाहर
- 13 दु उप दुरक्रम, दुरपचार, दुरपविष्ट, दुरपपाद, दुरपयुक्त
- 14 दु-नि दुनिग्रह, दुनिमित्त, दुनिमित्त, दुनियन्तु, दुनिवार
- 15 दु-नि दुनिरीक्ष, दुनि सरण
- 16 दु नि प्र दुनिष्पतन
- 17 दु वि दुर्विकल्प, दुर्विगाह, दुर्विचार, दुर्विज्ञान, दुर्वितर्क

- 18 दु परा दुपराजय
- 19 दु-परि दुपरिग्रह, दुपरिणाम, दुपरिमृष्ट, दुपरिहन्तु, दुपरीक्ष
- 20 दु-प्र दुप्रकम्प, दुप्रकाश, दुप्रकृति, दुप्रज्ञ, दुप्रणीत
- 21 दु-प्रति दुप्रतिग्रह, दुप्रतिवारण
- 22 दु प्रति पि दुप्रतिवीक्षणीय
- 23 दु-प्रति अभि दुप्रत्यभिज्ञा
- 24 दु-सम् दु मरद्ध्य, दु मलद्ध्य, दु मस्कार, दु मचार, दु मवान
- 25 दु सम्-अति दु समतिक्रम

नि

(1000)

Negation, in, into, down, back

निविड without spaces, निमन्त्रु not angry, निवा to place in, निवृत्त to draw in, निगन् to dig into, निक्ल going down hill, निमूलम् down to the root, निग्रह to hold back, etc

- 1 नि प्र. निग्रहन्
- 2 नि-सम् निसकक्ष, निसज, निमपात
- 3 नि अव न्यवचर्, न्यवसृज्, न्यवेक्ष
- 4 नि आ न्याकृ, न्यागम्, न्याधा

निः

(1000)

Negative, out, away, forth, intensive

नि शक free from fear, नि शब्द noiseless, नि श्वम् to breathe out, निरज् to drive away, नि सृज to shed forth, नि शून्य quite empty, etc

- 1 नि सम् निमकल्प, नि मचार, नि सदेह
- 2 नि सु नि सुग्रीव, नि सुवर्णक
- 3 नि-अति निरतिशय, निरतिचार, निरत्यय
- 4 नि अधि निरधिष्ठान
- 5 नि-अनु निरनुक्रोश, निरनुग्रह, निरनुवन्त्र
- 6 नि अप निरपक्रम, निरपराध, निरपवाद
- 7 नि-अभि निरभिभव, निरभिमान, निरभिलाष
- 8 नि-अभि-सम् निरभिभ्रान
- 9 नि अव निरवग्रह, निरवधि, निरवरोध
- 10 नि आ निराकाक्ष, निराकार, निराचार
- 11 नि आ-सम् निरागम
- 12 नि उद् निरुच्छाम, निरुक्कण्ठ, निर पात
- 13 नि-उप निरुपक्रम, निरुपद्रव, निरुपयोग
- 14 नि उप आ निरुपाय, निरुपादान, निरुपाधि
- 15 नि-ट्ट निर्दुर्दिन
- 16 नि नि निनिमेष, निनिरोध, निनिद्र
- 17 नि पि निप्रिकार, निप्रिकात, निविचार
- 18 नि अभि-अव निरभ्यवेक्ष.

- 19 नि-परा. निष्परामर्श, निष्पराक्रम  
 20 नि-परि निष्परिकर, निष्परिग्रह, निष्परिचय  
 21 नि-परि-आ निष्पर्याय  
 22 नि-प्र निष्प्रकाश, निष्प्रचार, निष्प्रताप  
 23 नि-प्रति निष्प्रतिग्रह, निष्प्रतिपक्ष, निष्प्रतिबन्ध

## परा

(150)

Away, off, aside

पराकाश distant view, पराप a place whence water has retired, परागम् to go away, पराहत carried off, परामृत put aside, etc

## परि

(2000)

Round, about, fully

परिनाभि round the navel, परिख्या to look round, परिमुखं about the face, परिदश full ten, परितृप् to satiate completely

- 1 परि-नि परिणिधा, परिणिविश, परिणिष्ठा, परिणिहन्, परिनिवृत्
- 2 परि-नि परिनिजित, परिनिणिज, परिनिमित, परिनिर्वा, परिनिश्चय
- 3 परि-प्र परिप्रग्रह, परिप्रणी, परिप्रमुच, परिप्रया, परिप्रवच्
- 4 परि वि परिविक्षत, परिविक्षोभ, परिविचर, परिवितर्क, परिविवस्
- 5 परि-वि-आ परिव्यावृज
- 6 परि-सम् परिसलिह, परिसवद्, परिसहा, परिसक्रीड, परिसख्य
- 7 परि-अधि पर्यव्ययन
- 8 परि-अनु पर्यनुबन्ध, पर्यनुयुज्, पर्यन्विप्
- 9 परि-अव पर्यवकृ, पर्यवच्छिद्, पर्यवदात, पर्यवदो, पर्यवधारण
- 10 परि-आ पर्याकृ, पर्याक्षिप्, पर्याख्यान, पर्यागम्, पर्यागल्
- 11 परि-आ-अव पर्यावदान
- 12 परि-उद् पर्युत्था, पर्युत्सृज, पर्युदञ्चन, पर्युदय, पर्युदस्
- 13 परि उप पर्युपलिप, पर्युपविश, पर्युपस्था, पर्युपसृष्ट, पर्युपहे
- 14 परि उप-आ पर्युपागत, पर्युपावृत्त

## प्र

(3500)

Forth, on, onwards, away. forward, very, excessive, great

प्रचर to come forth, प्रकल to drive onwards, प्रदक्षिण on the right, प्रक्षल् to wash away, प्रकृद् to jump forward, प्रतनु very thin, प्रचण्ड excessively violent, प्रपौत्र great-grandson

- 1 प्र-नि प्रणिज्ञा, प्रणिधा, प्रणिपत्
- 2 प्र प्र प्रमज्ज, प्रमशस्, प्रमस्था
- 3 प्र-वि प्रविकर्ष, प्रविगत, प्रविचर
- 4 प्र वि-नि प्रविनिर्गत
- 5 प्र वि आ. प्रव्याह
- 6 प्र-सम् प्रसत्या, प्रसधा, प्रसमीक्ष

- 7 प्र सु प्रसुश्रुत
- 8 प्र-अधि प्राधी, प्राध्येषण
- 9 प्र आ प्राकृ, प्राचार, प्रादा
- 10 प्र-अभि प्राभिणी
- 11 प्र अव प्रावनिज्, प्रावसो.
- 12 प्र-उद् प्रोच्चर, प्रोड्डी, प्रोत्था

## प्रति

(1500)

Towards, in opposition to, against, upon, in return, back, likeness, every

प्रतिजुप् to be kind towards, प्रत्यग्नि towards fire, प्रतिकृ to make an opposition, प्रतिकूल against the bank, प्रतिकुञ्जर a hostile elephant, प्रतिचिन्त् to reflect upon, प्रतिधा to put on, प्रतिकृज् to coo in return, प्रतिगर्ज् to roar in return, प्रतिदूत a messenger sent in return, प्रतिगा to go back, प्रतिपथ way back, प्रतिबल having equal strength, प्रतिदिन every day, etc

- 1 प्रति-नि प्रतिनिक्षिप्, प्रतिनिगद्, प्रतिनिग्रह
- 2 प्रति-नि प्रतिनि सृज्, प्रतिनिरस्, प्रतिनिजित.
- 3 प्रति-परा. प्रतिपराणी, प्रतिपराह, प्रतिपरे
- 4 प्रति परि प्रतिपरिगमन, प्रतिपरी
- 5 प्रति-परि-आ प्रतिपर्यावृत्, प्रतिपर्योह
- 6 प्रति प्र प्रतिप्रज्ञा, प्रतिप्रदा, प्रतिप्रग्र
- 7 प्रति वि प्रतिविचात, प्रतिविज्ञा, प्रतिविधा
- 8 प्रति-नि-आ प्रतिन्यागम्
- 9 प्रति-वि-परि प्रतिविपरी
- 10 प्रति-वि आ. प्रतिव्याहार
- 11 प्रति-सम् प्रतिसयत्, प्रतिसयात, प्रतिसयुक्त
- 12 प्रति सम् वि प्रतिसविधान
- 13 प्रति-सम्-आ प्रतिसमादिश, प्रतिसमाधा, प्रतिसमाश्रित-
- 14 प्रति-अधि प्रत्यधिधि, प्रत्यधी
- 15 प्रति-अनु प्रत्यनुज्ञा, प्रत्यनुतप्, प्रत्यनुनी
- 16 प्रति-अप प्रत्यपकृ, प्रत्यपया, प्रत्यपवह
- 17 प्रति-अभि प्रत्यभिचर, प्रत्यभिचित, प्रत्यभिज्ञा.
- 18 प्रति अभि-प्र प्रत्यभिप्रस्था
- 19 प्रति-अभि-अनु प्रत्यभ्यनुज्ञा
- 20 प्रति-अभि-उद् प्रत्यभ्युत्थान
- 21 प्रति अव प्रत्यवगम्, प्रत्यवत्, प्रत्यवदो
- 22 प्रति-आ प्रत्याकृप्, प्रत्याक्रम, प्रत्याख्या
- 23 प्रति-आ सम् प्रत्यासकलित
- 24 प्रति-उद् प्रत्युच्चर, प्रत्युच्छि, प्रत्युज्जीव
- 25 प्रति उद्-आ प्रत्युदावज्, प्रत्युदाह
- 26 प्रति-उप प्रत्युपकृ, प्रत्युपक्रम, प्रत्युपगम्.
- 27 प्रति-उप-आ प्रत्युपाकरण, प्रत्युपाधा, प्रत्युपाह-

## वि

(5000)

Without, apart, away, opposite, intensive, different  
विकच hairless, विकृष to draw apart, विगत gone away,  
विक्री to sell (opposite of क्री), विकम्प to tremble greatly,  
विचित्र variegated, etc

- 1 वि-नि विनिकृ, विनिकृत्, विनिक्षिप्
- 2 वि-नि विनि श्वस्, विनि सृ, विनि सृष्ट
- 3 वि-परि विपरिक्रम, विपरिणम्, विपरिणीत
- 4 वि परा विपरे
- 5 वि-परि-आ विपर्यावृत्
- 6 वि-प्र. विप्रकीर्ण, विप्रकृ, विप्रकृप्
- 7 वि-प्रति. विप्रतिकृ, विप्रतिपद्, विप्रतिभा
- 8 वि-सम् विसवद्, विसहत्, विमचारिन्.
- 9 वि सु विसुकल्प, विसुकृत्, विसुहृद्
- 10 वि-अति व्यतिकृ, व्यतिक्रम्, व्यतिगम्.
- 11 वि-अति-सम् न्यतिमदह
- 12 वि-अधि व्यधिकरण, व्यधिक्रम्
- 13 वि अनु व्यनुधा, व्यनुनद्, व्यनुस्
- 14 वि अनु-आ व्यन्वारम्
- 15 वि-उप व्युपकार, व्युपदेश, व्युपनी
- 16 वि-अप व्यपकृप्, व्यपक्रम, व्यपगम्
- 17 वि-अप-सम् व्यपसस्
- 18 वि अप-आ व्यपाकृत, व्यपाकृप्, व्यपात्रि
- 19 वि अभि व्यभिचर्, व्यभिमान, व्यभिहास
- 20 वि-अव व्यवकलन, व्यवकृप्, व्यवगम्
- 21 वि-उप आ व्युपारम्
- 22 वि-आ व्राकृ, व्याक्षिप्, व्याख्या
- 23 वि आ अति व्यायुक्षी
- 24 वि आ-अभि व्यायुक्षी
- 25 वि-आ-अव व्यावकलन, व्यावक्रोशी, व्यावर्चनी
- 26 वि उद् व्युच्चर्, व्युत्था, व्युत्पद्

## सम्

(7000)

With, together, completely

सयुध् to fight with, सविद् to sleep with, सयुज् to join  
together, सक्षि to destroy completely, etc

- 1 सम्-वि सविज्ञा, सविधा, सविनी, सविमज्, सविभा
- 2 सम्-वि अप आ सव्यपाश्रित
- 3 सम्-वि-अव सव्यवस्य, सव्यवहित, सव्यवह
- 4 सम्-सम् ससयु
- 5 सम्-नि सनिकाश, सनिकृप्, सनिकृप्, सनिगम्, सनिग्रह
- 6 सम्-नि सनिगम्, सनिमित, सनिर्वप, सनिश्चय, सनिर्मथ
- 7 सम् अति समतिक्रम्, समतिया, समतिरिक्त, समतिवह, समतिसृष्ट

- 8 सम्-अति-प्र. समतिप्रशस्
- 9 सम्-अधि समधिकृत्, समधिगम्, समविरुद्, समधिशी, समधिश्चि.
- 10 सम्-अनु समनुकम्प, समनुकीर्तन, समनुकम्, समनुगम्, समनुगा.
- 11 सम्-अनु-नि समनुनिशम्
- 12 सम् अनु-आ समन्वागत, समन्वारम्, समन्वारह
- 13 सम्-अप समपच्छिद्, समपच्चै, समपट्टज. समपट्टत्, समपोह
- 14 सम् अप आ समपावृ
- 15 सम् अपि समपिधा, समपिरुह
- 16 सम्-अभि समभिकीर्त, समभिक्रम्, समभिकृद्, समभिगम्, समभिगर्ज
- 17 सम्-अभि नि समभिनि सृत
- 18 सम्-अभि प्र समभिप्रेक्ष
- 19 सम् अभि वि समभिवीक्ष
- 20 सम्-अभि-वि-आ समभिच्याह
- 21 सम् अभि सम् समभिमवृत्, समभिसधा
- 22 सम्-अभि-अति समभ्यतिक्रम्
- 23 सम् अभि अव समभ्यवगा, समभ्यवे
- 24 सम्-अभि आ समभ्यागम्, समभ्यागा, समभ्यादा
- 25 सम् अभि-उद् समभ्युत्थय, समभ्युत्था, समभ्युद्गम्
- 26 सम्-अभि-उप समभ्युपगमन, समभ्युपे
- 27 सम् अव समवकृ, समवक्षिप्, समवगम्
- 28 सम् अव-आ समवाकार
- 29 सम्-आ समाकर्ण, समाकृ, समाकृप्
- 30 सम्-आ-अव समावाप्ति, समायाय
- 31 सम्-उद् समुत्चर्, समुच्चि, समुच्छल्, समुत्कीर्ण.
- 32 सम्-उद्-आ समुदागम्, समुदाचर्, समुदानय
- 33 सम्-उप समुपकृप्, समुपक्रम, समुपगम्
- 34 सम् उप-नि समुपन्यस्
- 35 सम्-उप-सम् समुपसह
- 36 सम्-उप आ समुपाकृ, समुपाक्रान्त, समुपागम्
- 37 सम् उप अभि समुपाभिच्छाद्
- 38 सम्-उप-उप समुपोपविष्ट
- 39 सम् परा सम्पराय
- 40 सम् परि सम्परिकम्प, सम्परिकीर्त, सम्परिक्रम्
- 41 सम्-प्र सम्प्रकम्प, सम्प्रकाश, सम्प्रकीर्ण
- 42 सम् प्र नि सम्प्रणिधा
- 43 सम् प्रति. सम्प्रतिग्रह, सम्प्रतिज्ञा, सम्प्रतिनन्द.
- 44 सम् प्रति अव सम्प्रत्यवेक्षणता
- 45 सम्-प्रति-आ सम्प्रत्यागत
- 46 सम्-प्र-वि सम्प्रविचर्, सम्प्रविह
- 47 सम् प्र आ सम्प्राद्

## सु

(3000)

Good, easy, well

सुगति good condition, सुकूल a noble family, सुकर easy



निगम् to enter, to undergo, to insert निगम doctrine, a market-place, a caravan निगमन

निर्गम् to go out, to disappear निर्गत disappeared, extinct निर्गम vanishing, exit outlet, export निर्गमन outlet, issue

परागम् to go away परागत परागन्तु, परागम

परिगम् to go round, or about or through, to surround परिगत encompassed, experienced परिगन्तव्य, परिगमन, परिगमित परिगम्य

प्रगम् to go forward, to proceed, to advance प्रगत, प्रगति प्रगम first advance in courtship प्रगमन progress, प्रगमनीय प्रगमन, प्रगमिन प्रगे early in the morning

प्रतिगम् to go towards, to go back प्रतिगत, प्रतिगति, प्रतिगमन

विगम् to go asunder, to separate विगत, विगम

सगम् to go together, to join, to harmonize, to correspond, to assemble सग coming together सगत in

conjunction, alliance सगति association, company, appropriateness, relation सगश्च meeting place सगम confluence, harmony, point of intersection सगमक, सगमन-सगमनीय, सगमिन, सगिन

सुगम easy of access, easily understood सुगत. सुगति, etc., etc

So far we have given only single prefixes with the simplest form of derivatives There are still bunches of twos and threes which add to the richness of the language without burdening the memory We cite the combinations without either the actual forms or their specific connotations—अन्त्रागम्। अभिनिर्गम्। अभिसगम्। अभिसमागम्। अभ्यागम्। अभ्युपागम्। अभ्युद्गम्। अभ्युपगम्। उपनिगम्। उपसगम्। न्यागम्। पर्यागम्। प्रत्यगम्। प्रत्यागम्। प्रत्युद्गम्। प्रविगम्। प्रोद्गम्। विनिर्गम्। विप्रगम्। सनिगम्। समधिगम्। समनुगम्। समन्वागम्। समभिगम्। समभ्यागम्। समवगम्। समागम्। समुदागम्। समुद्गम्। समुपगम्। समुपागम्। सम्प्रन्यागम्॥

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## GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF INDIAN TERMINOLOGY

### 1 One word conveys only one primary meaning

For every primary meaning there is a separate word

### 2 Words are अर्थव्यञ्जक significant

They lead in the direction in which the thing or idea denoted lies, they point to some salient feature

They may even be founded on the basis of an exclusive characteristic

### 3 Simple English words are translated by simple words and not by compounds or phrases

Where this principle is transgressed the reason is a greater or more immediate grasp For example budget is translated by आय-व्ययक, and gazette by राज पत्र

This principle establishes the distinction between a term and a definition

### 4 The length of a simple uncompounded word is kept strictly within bounds Two and three syllables form the norm, four is the limit

Two, three or four syllables include the prefix root and suffix प्रज्ञा is composed of the upasarga प्र, root ज्ञ and suffix आ विधान 'legislation' is composed of upasarga वि, root धा and suffix अन

The limit is crossed only in unavoidable cases, such as ancient words and derivatives Scientific colour names incorporate within themselves the complete definition in terms of hue, saturation and brilliance.

If one would glance at the English words and their Indian counterparts in the Dictionary, one would find that the graphic units in the simple Indian words are restricted to four, while those in English may be many more As a rule Indian words do not occupy more space than corresponding English words

If an idea is new, persons are likely to express it by a phrase, but the phrase cannot be used as a term. It is different in Chinese

अग्निरथ गमन-आगमन सूचक लोहपट्टिका may be a picturesque description of 'signal' but cannot be said to be a term Our term is simple सङ्केत It is not equally picturesque but it is far more handy



5. *Distinctive prefixes and suffixes of a particular branch of knowledge are normally to be translated by corresponding prefixes and suffixes.*

For example

परि	for	peri	peri-meter	परि माप
अनु	for	sub	sub genus	अनु प्रजाति
सं	for	con	con-dense	सं-घनन
अप	for	ab	ab-rade	अप-घर्षण
प्रति	for	anti	anti mere	प्रति खण्ड
सु	for	eu	eu-pepsia	सु-पचन
दुस्	for	dys	dys pnea	दु-श्वासन etc etc.

(Historically Greek *dys* and Indian दुस् are the same)

Let us now take suffixes. The main word is sometimes abbreviated, as in chemistry. Phosphorus is abridged to phosph, and to it are added one or more suffixes —ate, at ed, at-ic, at-ide, at-ion, ide, in, in ic, on ic, etc.

Phosphorus is भास्वर, and phosph भास्व. Ate is हैय, ed इत, ic इक, ide एय, ion अन, in इ and on डा. Hence, phosphate भास्वीय, phosphated भास्वीयित, phosphatic भास्वीयिक, phosphatide भास्वीयेय, phosphation भास्वीयन, phosphide भास्वेय, phosphin भास्वि, phosphinic भास्विनिक, phosphonic भास्वायिक (य serves as the glide between two vowels)

6. *When the English word is a significant compound and duly conveys its technical significance, the Indian word is similarly formed.*

For example, centrifugal and centripetal signify 'running away from and towards the centre' respectively. The component parts of the Indian words are केन्द्र + अपग (ग going अप away) and केन्द्र + अभिग (ग going अभि towards).

Similarly, tetramerous is चतुरवयव (tetra चतुर + merous अवयव). In organic chemistry a compound may run over great lengths and may be composed of five, six or more elements. That is no longer within the range of ordinary language. It is the specialist's jargon. In such cases our words have of necessity to follow the specialist's needs. In our system there is no difficulty in translating these compounds, whatever length they may have. Translation proceeds smoothly and precisely, word by word, abbreviation by abbreviation, number by number.

7. *If a term in English has a number of distinctive derivatives, all of them are provided for.*

For example

law	विधि
lawful	विधियन, विधियग
legal	वैध
illegal	अवैध
legislation	विधान
legislative	विधायी
legislator	विधायक
legislable	विधेय
illegislable	अविधेय
lawless	विधिहीन
lawlessness	विधिहीनता

8. *Where needed a word is allowed one or more abridged forms.*

Provision is thus made for all the required combinations which a highly developed science like mathematics, physics or chemistry demands.

Oxygen is जारक (जारक is based on the ancient term जारण which has been used in ancient alchemical literature for oxidation).

In English oxygen is abbreviated to oxy, as in oxyhydrogen, oxyketone, oxyfume. It has also another abbreviation ox, as in oxamide. Oxa denotes the presence of oxygen replacing carbon, especially in a ring. Oxo is also to be distinguished from oxy.

जारक is abbreviated to जार for oxy and जा for ox. जारक is formed from root ज which has a guna form जर. Both ज and जर have been used for oxa and oxo respectively.

In chemistry the symbols for all the 92 elements (or including those made up in the laboratory, 98) have to be distinct. Hence, every Indian element name begins with a distinct syllable.

9. *No word is considered and translated individually. It is taken along with its grammatical derivatives (such as nouns, verbs, adjectives). Semantically it is considered along with its synonyms and antonyms.*

Examples of grammatical derivatives are—

1	aurum स्वर्ण
	auric स्वर्णिक
	aurous स्वर्णय
2	absorb प्रचूषण
	absorbency प्रचूषत्व

absorbed प्रचूषित  
absorber प्रचूषक  
absorptive प्रचूषी

- 3 acid अम्ल  
acidic अम्लिक  
acidiant अम्लकर  
acidification अम्लन  
acidifier अम्लक

Examples of semantic correlates are—

- 1 adductor muscle उपचालक पेशी  
abductor muscle अपचालक पेशी
- 2, afferent अभिवाही  
efferent अपवाही
- 3 superintendent अधीक्षक  
inspector निरीक्षक
- 4 motion प्रस्ताव  
resolution संकल्प  
bill विधेयक  
act अधिनियम
- 5 revolution क्रान्ति  
mutiny सैन्यद्रोह  
rebellion विद्रोह
- 6 right अधिकार  
authority प्राधिकार  
prerogative परमाधिकार  
privilege विशेषाधिकार

10 *In case of ideas and objects that have existed from ancient times, old names are assiduously hunted out from the vast range of Sanskrit, Pali and Prakrit literatures. Modern Indian languages are also consulted*

Thus we maintain a historical continuity between the past and the present. We have laboured for long years in this domain. Our special success has been in the names of flowers and plants, birds and mammals. As noted before, most of this material will appear in our forthcoming English Sanskrit and English-Pali Dictionaries. Here we have been able to utilise only a fraction.

11. *For new ideas new suffixes have been devised*

They originate in genuine words, whose first part is clipped off, allowing only one or two syllables to

remain. Of the two syllables, the first is usually a vowel which coalesces naturally with a preceding vowel and constitutes a well-knit whole. Thus in chemistry :

-धातु is abridged from धातु 'metal'. It is used as a suffix in forming the names of metals. It is the counterpart of English *-um, -um*.

-वाति is abridged from वाति 'gas'. It is used as a suffix in forming the names of gases. It is the counterpart of English *-on*.

-ला is abridged from विरला (मृद्) 'rare (earth)'. It is used as a suffix in forming the names of rare earth metals (atomic nos 39, 57-60, 62, 64-71).

In mineralogy -हज is abridged from खनिज 'mineral'. It is used as a suffix in forming the names of minerals. Cf English *-ite* (abridged from *lite*, which is equivalent to *lith*, from French *lith*, from Greek *lithos* stone).

This clipping system obtains all over the world, from English to Chinese.

We have resorted to the creation of new suffixes only in cases of pressing requirement of a science. All told that would not exceed a dozen.

12. *Phonetically every word is designed to fit in with the Indian genius. Harsh sounds and awkward consonant combinations are avoided*

13. *Our words are usable in Hindi and most other languages of the North, South, East and West of India*

The overwhelming majority of the terms in this Dictionary will help in simultaneous development of Indian languages as a whole. Only for non-technical and popular purposes would there be different terms in each region.

14. *Technical terms are a supplement to the general dictionary.*

While the technical dictionary adds to the existing language and in a technical way modifies it, all the same it does not replace the words of the general language. The higher one ascends, the more one uses special terms. But in every day speech and writing the common language will continue more or less as it is today.

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## Special Terminologies



### CONSTITUTION, LAW, ADMINISTRATION, ECONOMICS & POLITICS

The general principles that have been outlined in the preceding section have been followed faithfully in devising the terminology of social and natural sciences.

In constitution, law and administration our task has been twofold, (a) the sifting of existing material, (b) the provision of new material

We have tried to retain as much as possible of the older material but it is has not been possible always. The main reason is that the present system of government is vastly different from what existed before. It is different from the Vedic, Buddhist, Gupta or Mughal days. The very conceptions lying under the present system are new. The distinctions that today exist between tax कर and cess उपकर, law विधि and act अधिनियम, attorney प्राधिका and agent अभिकर्ता, right अधिकार and authority प्राधिकार, privilege विशेषाधिकार and prerogative परमाधिकार, invention उद्घा and discovery आविष्कार, legislation विधान and constitution संविधान have been maintained by using distinct terms

An example of terms denoting official hierarchy is the series composed of grades of secretaries—

#### Secretary सचिव

- additional secretary अवर सचिव
- deputy secretary प्रति-सचिव
- under secretary अवर सचिव, उप सचिव
- chief secretary मुख्य सचिव
- joint secretary संयुक्त सचिव
- assistant secretary सहायक सचिव
- extra-secretary अतिरिक्त सचिव

Often-used phrases have been freely incorporated into the Dictionary. It is hoped that they will be a great help

Accounts and book-keeping form an important part of administration. Some of the basic words are given hereunder as example

#### bank बैंकिंग

- commercial bank वाणिज्य बैंकिंग
- co-operative bank सहकारी बैंकिंग
- exchange bank विनिमय बैंकिंग
- industrial bank औद्योगिक बैंकिंग
- savings bank बचत बैंकिंग
- bankable बैंकिंगयोग्य
- banker बैंकिंग एजेंट, बैंकिंग
- banking बैंकिंग, बैंकिंग व्यापार
- banking account बैंकिंग लेखा
- banking advisor बैंकिंग सलाहकार

#### register रजिस्ट्री

- register रजिस्ट्री, रजिस्ट्री, निबंधन
- registered रजिस्ट्री, रजिस्ट्री, निबंधन
- registration रजिस्ट्री, रजिस्ट्री, निबंधन
- registration and cataloguing रजिस्ट्री और सूची बनाना
- registration and despatch रजिस्ट्री और भेजना
- registration authorities रजिस्ट्री-प्राधिकारी
- registration card रजिस्ट्री कार्ड
- registration centre रजिस्ट्री केंद्र
- registration certificate रजिस्ट्री प्रमाणपत्र
- registration circle रजिस्ट्री-वृत्त
- registration clerk रजिस्ट्री-लिपिक
- registration counter रजिस्ट्री स्थान
- registration department रजिस्ट्री-विभाग
- registration envelope रजिस्ट्री-बेप्टन
- registration fees रजिस्ट्री-शुल्क
- registration ink रजिस्ट्री-मसी
- registration law and procedure रजिस्ट्री विधि और प्रक्रिया
- Registration Manual रजिस्ट्री नियमावली
- registration mark रजिस्ट्री चिह्न

Examples for terms relating to constitution, law, administration, economics, politics and allied branches would be found to be mostly transparent



Logic is the science that deals with the canons and criteria of validity in thought and demonstration. the science of the normative formal principles of reasoning

Traditionally, Western logic comprises (1) the "doctrine of terms", the principles of definition, classification and the correct use of terms, (2) the "doctrine of the judgment", or principles of correct predication. (3) the "doctrine of inference", covering reasoning or demonstration proper

Logicians are divided in their conceptions of the content and significance of logic

Logic as taught today in our universities mainly represents—

(1) Aristotelian logic, derived from Aristotle and the Stoics and followed by most other European logicians until at least the time of Hegel. This logic is most authoritatively set forth in the Port Royal Logic. It is principally concerned with deduction. For induction we have to go to J S Mill

(2) Modern or epistemological logic derived from Hegel. It is perhaps best represented in its current form by Bosanquet. It conceives all truth to be organically related and tested by its coherence so that nothing short of the whole of the truth can be wholly true. Conceptions and principles are inadequate in proportion as they are abstract, and a correct canon of right thinking cannot be formal

(3) Pragmatic, instrumental, or experimental logic, of John Dewey and his followers. It emphasizes thinking as an activity whereby the individual adapts himself to the environment, and the art of thinking which logic treats as concerned principally with this instrumental value of thought. It largely ignores formal principles.

(4) Symbolic or mathematical logic, which is a mode of developing and representing logical principles through the use of symbols for classes, propositions etc., rather than a theory of logic

Psychological logic or psychologism, represents a movement, confined to Germany. It would substitute psychological and descriptive laws of thought for the usual normative principles

Ancient Indian logic represents a different world altogether. It is not possible to cover European concep-

tions by the terms of Nyāya, Vaiśeṣika, Vedānta or Jains and Buddhists. A new set of terms has to be evolved

There are, however, a number of ancient terms which have been brought into service, such as,

तर्क, युक्ति, हेतु, कारण, कार्य, कारणता, कारणत्व, कार्य-कारण-सम्बन्ध, निमित्त-कारण, समवायि-कारण, अवयव व्यतिरेक, पदार्थ, द्रव्य, अतिव्याप्त, अव्याप्त, पुनरुक्ति, अवच्छेदक, साध्य, पक्ष, व्याघात, निरुपाधिक, मोपाधिक सामान्य, विशेष, विरुद्ध, वाद, अवयव, विशेषण, विशेषक, अपवाद, अनुमान, व्यवहित, अव्यवहित, विपर्यय, तादात्म्य, विलोम-सम्बन्ध, विभावना

काकतालीय is the Indian counterpart of *post hoc, ergo propter hoc*

'Fallacy' is Latin *fallacia* from *fallax* meaning 'deceptive or false appearance'. Ancient आभास is "semblance, mere appearance, fallacious appearance" (वेदान्तसार) हेत्वाभास is just one type of आभास. There are others, e.g., तर्कभास, प्रमाणाभास, न्यायाभास (हेत्वाभास इत्यादौ हेतुदोषः । अत्र हेत्वाभासत इति व्युत्पत्त्या आभासपद हेतु-निष्ठदोषपरमिति ज्ञेयम्)

Biologically species is जाति—समान-प्रसव जाति "that which brings forth प्रसव its like समान"

For deduction, निगमन has been used for some time past. We have accepted it, नि 'down', गमन "going", i.e. inferring the particular from the general (सामान्याद् विशेषस्य अनुमानम्). It is the fifth member in the system of the Navyāyikas (प्रतिज्ञा, हेतु, उदाहरण, उपनय, निगमन). निगमन is the summing up of an argument or conclusion in a syllogism, deduction" (M. Monier-Williams). निगमन 'deduction' has its natural counterpart in उद्-गमन 'induction', inferring the general from the particular (विशेषान् सामान्यस्य अनुमानम्)

वाक्य in ancient logic is used for "member of a syllogism or 'syllogism itself'. For 'member of a syllogism' अवयव has found wide acceptance. It has the backing of न्यायदर्शन. For 'syllogism' we have prefixed स to वाक्य, स corresponding to *syl-* the *sandhi* form of *syn* "with" in *syllogism*. वाक्य by itself would be 'sentence'. तर्क वाक्य can be an alternative

For *equivocation* the ancient term is वादुल्लम्—अविशेषाभिहितेऽर्थे वस्तुतःभिप्रायाद् अर्थान्तरकल्पना वादुल्लम् (न्याय-दर्शने शाखा १२) । नवकम्पलोऽयं माणप्रक इति प्रयोगः । अत्र नव कम्पलो-ऽस्य इति वस्तुतःभिप्रायः । विग्रहे तु विशेषो न समामे । तत्राय उल्लादी वस्तुतःभिप्रायाद् अविवक्षितम् अन्यम् अर्थं नव कम्पला अन्येति नात्रद् अभिहितं भवता इति कल्पयति । कल्पयित्वा चापभरेण प्रतिरेति एको-

उभय कस्यल कुतो नव कस्यल इति । तदिदं सामान्यशब्दे त्रिचि छले  
चारदलमिति (ताभ्यायनहृते गौतमसूत्रभाष्ये ११३२)

In point of clarity the Indian terms would be found to be superior to English. To take a typical set—  
(1) logical division (2) physical partition (3) metaphysical analysis. Here the first is the division of genus into species ज्ञानि—ज्ञानि विभाजन, the second is the division of an object into its parts, as of a tree into roots, branches, etc—अवयव विभाजन, the third is the division of a substance into qualities, as of sugar into sweetness, whiteness, etc—गुण विभाजन

Distinction and close relation have been maintained between terms of similar significance—

figure (of a syllogism)	प्रकार
modus	प्रकारक
mood	उपप्रकार

अस्ति, present tense, third person, singular form of root भूम् 'to be, to exist', has been used in compounds in ancient literature with great effect—

अस्ति इति तिङन्तक्रियावचन-प्रतिरूपको निपातः । अस्तिशब्द-  
न्चाय निपातम् त्रिकालत्रिपय । यदाह शाकटायन न्यासकृत्—अस्तीति  
निपात सर्वलिङ्गवचनेष्विति—इत्यभिधानराजेन्द्रे ॥

अस्ति काय, an ontological category among the Jains, of which five are distinguished, viz, जीवास्ति काय, अजीवास्ति-काय, धर्मास्ति काय, अधर्मास्ति-काय, पुद्गलास्ति-काय

अस्ति क्षीरा is "one having milk" (काशिका on पाणिनि  
२५५ सुवचिकरेऽन्तिक्षीरादीना बहुव्रीहिवन्तव्य )

अस्तिता, अस्तित्व "existence, reality" (सर्वदर्शनसंग्रह,  
etc.).

अस्ति नास्ति "partly true, partly not, doubtful".

अस्ति-प्रवाद, अस्ति नास्ति-प्रवाद—name of the fourth of the fourteen older writings of the Jains

अयि-भाय (S) अस्ति भाय "state of being, existence, being" is widely current in Pali books (Jātaka I 222, 290, II 115, etc.)—अयि-भाय वा नायि-भाय वा "whether there is or not

अस्तिमत्त "possessed of property, those who have, the have" (correspondingly we can use नास्तिमत्त "have-not", and in plural, "haves and have-not" अस्तिमन्तो नास्तिमन्त )

आगमेय "belonging to something existent"—पाणिनि  
४३०५ इति इति कर्त्तुं यन्ति अस्ति अहेर् एन ॥

Along-side अस्ति we have नास्ति. —नास्तिता, नास्तिव्य  
"nonexistence" (शकसाचार्थे), नास्ति-मृत्ति "incorporeal" (नेपथ्य-  
वर्ति), नास्ति वा "atheism" (हरिवद, etc )

नास्तिरिक् "an atheist", आस्तिक "a believer" are well-known

From अस्मि are similarly derived अस्मिता, अस्मि मान-

From स्यात् is derived स्याद् वाद, स्याद्-वादिक, स्याद्-  
वादिन (स्याद् इत्यव्यय तिङन्तप्रतिरूपकं कथंचिदर्थकम् । स्यादस्ति कथ-  
चिदस्ति इत्यर्थे —शारीरकभाष्यटीकायाम् ११३३)

From अस्तु, कात्यायन (अस्तु सत्य-अगदस्य कार इति वक्त-  
व्यम् on पाणिनि ६३१०) derives अस्तुकार "one who says अस्तु,  
conceding, assenting unwillingly, or ordering"

अस्तु-चिद् "knowing that anything must be done"  
(कल्हण-कृता राजतरंगिणी)

Thus the use of अस्ति, नास्ति and other verbal forms as nouns which enter into compounds, and which take *taddhita* suffixes, is well authenticated by grammarians, philosophers and literati (cf काशिका ४३१६ आस्तेयम् । अस्ति-  
शब्द प्रातिपदिक न तिङन्त )

Hence for affirmative we have अस्ति वाची, for negative  
नान्ति-वाची. Universal affirmative is सामान्य अस्तिवाची, parti-  
cular affirmative विशेष अस्तिवाची

A, the first letter of Latin *affirmo*, denoting a uni-  
versal affirmative, has its counterpart in our अ, the initial  
of अस्ति वाची. E, the first vowel of Latin *nego*, denoting a  
universal negative, is translated by our न, the initial  
of नास्ति वाची. अ and न, standing for universal affir-  
mative and negative respectively, आ and ना have been  
used to serve for particular affirmative and negative

Three more abbreviations may be noted here—

S (subject)	उ (उद्देश्य)
P (predicate)	वि (विधेय)
M (middle)	म (मध्य)

There are numerous Latin phrases, sentences  
and maxims in Western logic. Usually it has been pos-  
sible to translate them by words, juxtaposed to form  
compounds, usable in Hindi, Marathi or any other Indi-  
an language, either as standing alone or as part of a sen-  
tence. There, however, remain a few of them, where  
compounds cannot serve the purpose, for the relation-  
ship of one word with another has to be exhibited by  
the proper case ending, or if it is a complete sentence,  
with its subject, object, and finite verb, all with or with-  
out adjuncts. In such cases we have resorted to Sans-  
krit, as India's superfine medium of expressing laws and  
maxims in the clearest and the most compact form. They  
will be common to Hindi, Marathi and other languages  
of India. If, however, need be felt, they are simple  
enough to be translated further into the mother-  
tongue of the student. It is only the Sanskrit case-end-  
ings which have to be replaced, the words shall remain

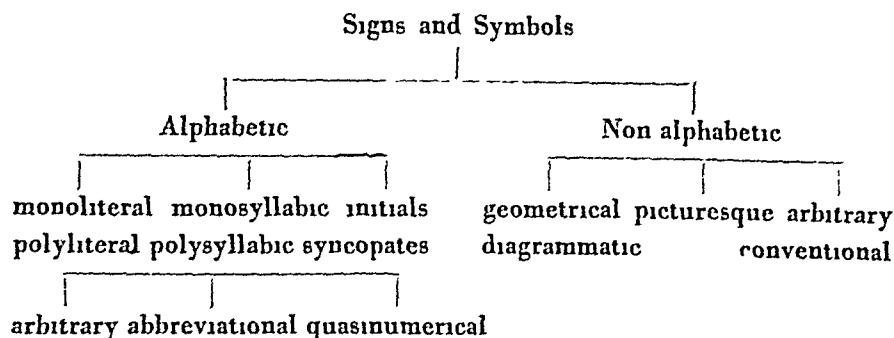
## SCIENTIFIC SYMBOLOGY

Formulas are made up of, in great measure, signs and symbols. They represent a vocal and graphic economy which was unthinkable two centuries ago. They are abstractions representing the top of the flight of steps on one's ascension in a particular domain. They condense knowledge.

Formulas may be constitutional, configurational or stereometric, electronic, mathematical, etc. There

is hardly any science which does not make use of formulas. They are the modern counterparts of ancient *sūtras*, expressing a general fact, a rule or principle, a statement covering complexities of facts and situations, a brief expression of a single concept or again, as in chemistry, the composition of a substance.

Signs and symbols are the bricks of a formula. They may be classified as hereunder —



A, b, c, d and *alpha, beta, gamma* are alphabetic symbols, the first set derived from Roman and the second from Greek. They can be used as capitals, smalls and italics. They may be used singly or in combinations. They may be the initials of full words as in chemistry, physics and elsewhere. They may as well represent the number which they occupy in their respective alphabets, as in astronomy, where the magnitude of stars is expressed by the letters of the Greek alphabet instead of the usual numbers 1, 2, 3, *alpha* standing for 1, *beta* for 2 and so on.

Then there are non-alphabetic symbols. They are not as many as the alphabetic ones, but they are important and are frequently met with. In mathematics alone, there are a few dozens of them comprising dots, dashes, accents, circles, half-circles, triangles, squares, rectangles, parallelograms, right angles, perpendiculars, parallels, arbitrary signs for infinity, equal to, equiangular to, parallel to, plus, minus, multiplied by, divided by, is contradictory of, is greater than, is less

than, is not less than, is not greater than, is congruent to, is identical with, is similarly ordered, therefore, of the form of, is divisible by, varies directly as, is proportional to, the ratio of, geometric proportion, the root sign, etc, etc

Alphabetic and non-alphabetic symbols are combined.  $\parallel^{\square}$  for parallelogram is a diagrammatico-alphabetic symbol.

When one considers the transmission of knowledge from one language to another, it is not the diagrammatic symbols that concern the transmitter of knowledge, for they remain the same, but the alphabetic symbols. They concern the script and the language directly and inseparably.

The English script is the Roman script and the Roman is in its turn derived from Greek and retains great affinity to it. Latin and Greek are also the classical languages wherefrom English derives its sustenance in matters of literary and scientific expression. We, on the other hand, have our own scripts the Devanagari,

Bengali, Tamil, etc which are derivatives of the Ashokan Brahmi

The Indian scripts follow 7 different pattern and they are equally inseparably associated in the Indian consciousness with Indian languages. Both our public and printers find it convenient to use our letters of the alphabet in the body of our own language texts. Nothing else can be practical either

English alphabetic symbols lead on to English words, whether hypertechnical, technical, semitechnical, or even non technical. These cannot be absorbed without absorbing English words. One might cite such symbols from English as *Ag* for silver, *Au* for gold, and argue that a symbol is just a symbol and need not be intelligible. On examination, it will be found that no student of science is ignorant of the original words *argentum* and *aurum*. Those who use *Ag* and *Au* also use argentic, argentous, uric, aurous etc etc. While there may be here and there an occasional symbol which has lost its connection with the original word in the memory of the users, there are against it hundreds which are abbreviations of current words. Symbols being abbreviations, it becomes impossible to borrow them from English into our languages. Moreover unlike our scripts English words are graphically based on spellings and not on pronunciation (the two playing a game of hide and seek)

To give a few examples *h* stands for *hour*, *r* for *radius*, *f* for *function*, *M* for *modulus* of a system of logarithm, *cg* stands for *centre of gravity*. One letter may stand and does actually stand for many words, e.g., *c* (sometimes capital) stands for *carbon*, *chemical constant*, *concentration*, *Curie's constant* (in physical chemistry), *coulomb*, *mine teeth*, *capacity* (in electricity), *cathode*, *cent*, *centre*, *centime*, *centigrade*, *centimeter*, *centum cervical*, *cubic* (in volumetry), etc, etc

According to the principle of virtual displacement,

$$I_1 = m_1g - R_1 - T$$

$$I_2 = m_2g - R_2 - T$$

$$\text{and } (m_1g - R_1 - T) dr_1 + (m_2g - R_2 - T) dr_2 = 0$$

Here *m* stands for mass,

*I* for force

*g* for gravitational constant,

*R* for reaction,

*T* for tension,

*d* in *dr* for displacement,

and *r* in *dr* for radius vector.

Let us take some simpler formulæ—

$$(1) W = mg$$

Here *W* stands for weight, *m* for mass and *g* for gravitational constant

$$(2) \text{momentum} = mv,$$

where *m* is the mass, and *v* is the velocity of the particle

With our own terms we shall naturally use our own abbreviated symbols in our own script. Through our symbols, our men shall reach the words for which they stand and vice versa. They can make their abbreviations not only for the present, but in the future also. This backward and forward movement is not possible if we should be so inconsiderate as to attempt to have either foreign alphabetic symbols or foreign words or both, using throughout our own script or confining our script to non-scientific terms and symbols. The typographical discord and the intellectual confusion that will result, will benefit no one

Let us look at abbreviations from the graphic and vocal points of view. From the graphic view, a single graphic unit is a better abbreviation than two graphic units. Our script allows one, two or three consonants and a vowel, i.e. a syllable to be the graphic unit. Hence we have a vast variety of single graphic unit symbols. In English, the scope is restricted to small, capital and italic, Greek and Roman letters, all told a few scores. In our case, they are a few thousand.

In English and other European languages the graphic unit is a letter, i.e. either a consonant or a vowel. For distinction, it is usual to have beside the initial letter another medial or final letter. This use of di-tri-, or poly-literal abbreviations leads to two, three or more graphic units.

Vocally, our abbreviations are mono syllabic. In English too the mono-literal graphic unit is vocally a mono syllable. One cannot pronounce anything less than a syllable. But in the case of poly-literal abbreviations, the Englishman usually has to pronounce as many syllables as letters (particularly when they are formed of consonants only). Our graphic and vocal unit being the syllable, we rarely require poly-syllabic abbreviations.

In the case of syncopates (e.g. 'ackgt' standing

2 (*practical units*) या  
V (potential energy) स्थि (स्थितिक ऊर्जा)  
Of E (total energy) क्रि (सकलित ऊर्जा)  
V (vertical उदग्र component of earth's field क्षेत्र) ध्रु  
Of H (horizontal क्षैतिज component of earth's field क्षेत्र) क्षै  
w (electrochemical equivalent) व (विद्युद रसायनिक समार्ह)  
W (water equivalent) ज (जल-समार्ह)  
W, w (weight) भा, भ (भार)

w (work done) कृ (कृत कार्य)  
χ (susceptibility) ह (अनुव्यता)  
X, Y, Z 1 छा, या, जा  
2 या, रा, ला  
x, y, z 1 क्ष, य, ज  
2 य, र, ल  
Y (Young's modulus) रे (रेखीय प्रत्यास्थता मापांक)  
Of E (modulus of elasticity) प (प्रत्यास्थता मापांक)  
Z (atomic number) ऋ (परमाणु क्रमांक)

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## WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

The Greeks had no numbers beyond the *myriad* "ten thousand" (10<sup>4</sup>), while the Romans did not go beyond *mille* "one thousand" (10<sup>3</sup>). The English word *million* is from Italian *millione*, augmentative from *mille* "thousand". In India our ancestors dealt freely with no less than eighteen denominations, and gave them specific names. In *Lalitavistara*, a biography of Lord Buddha, numbers go up to 10<sup>12</sup>.<sup>1</sup> *दीर्घप्रहेलिका*, a period of time among the Jains, occupies 194 notational places.<sup>11</sup>

As is well known, the decimal place value system is an Indian invention and it is from here that the system has spread to the whole world. Hence we are quite at home in dealing with the metric system. दश, शत, सहस्र, अयुत, लक्ष and प्रयुत are single words and can be used simply and unambiguously.

Meter is from Latin *mensure* to measure, akin to Greek *metron* a measure, ultimately from Sanskrit *√मा* to measure. In English meter has two senses: (1) That which measures, an instrument or an apparatus, e.g. barometer, thermometer. In this sense it is usually a suffix. (2) A unit of length. Its Indian counterpart is मान. As a suffix it has been used in वर्णमान (कौटिल्य अर्थशास्त्र) 'an instrument for measuring rainfall'. When standing by itself it has been used as a general word expressing

measure as well as particular measures, e.g. according to the commentator of तैत्तिरीयसंहिता and कात्यायनश्रौतसूत्र 100 मान make 5 पल, or पण.

The word मान can be made to cover both the usage of meter, viz., (1) मान meter as the unit of length, and (2) मान as a suffix denoting a measuring instrument, e.g. तापमान thermometer.

Meter is subdivided into decimeter, centimeter, millimeter, etc. Their Indian equivalents would be दशमान, शतमान, सहस्रमान, etc. Similarly for decimeter, hectometer, kilometer, etc., which are its multiples, the Indian equivalents would be दशमान, शतमान, सहस्रमान, etc.

In weights and capacity measures we had great variety in the past. After long search we have been able to select out of these a series which can serve as the basis for the formation of modern English terminology. Even a cursory glance at the two sets, the ancient Indian and the modern English, will convince the reader that the English system is largely Indian, from the grain up to the ton. The weights are usually multiples of two (2, 2<sup>2</sup>, 2<sup>3</sup>, 2<sup>4</sup>, 2<sup>5</sup>), with an occasional multiple of three or five. The starting point is यज which is no more and no less than a grain. 160 यज make one पण. The present day Indian Government or Railway ~~...~~

<sup>1</sup> दश सहस्र and दश-लक्ष are the prevalent names now a days. But अयुत (10,000) and प्रयुत (million) are simpler and easier to use in compounds. Fortunately प्रयुत is one of those few higher numbers whose value is fairly

constant right up from the यजुर्वेद (1500), तैत्तिरीयसंहिता (800-1500), पञ्चविंशब्राह्मण and सामयजुर्वेद down to Aryabhatta I (499 A.D.), Śridhara (750 A.D.), Bhāskara II (1150 A.D.), etc.



30 *tolās*, one *tolā* being exactly 180 grains (see also Webster's New International Dictionary of the English Language, 1934, s v *scr*)

माप is in use already Hence it is not used घान्य, which is another name for माप, is 15 यत्स, just as one grain is 15 grains (15 432356) Hence घान्य becomes the basis of the metric system of weights

प्रस्त्र is our unit of capacity measures since times immemorial It is the counterpart of the modern liter In Webster its value has been worked out to be 1.03 liters

पाद foot पाद and पाद both mean foot The English word is historically a descendant of the Sanskrit word As a measure पाद has been used in the शतपथब्राह्मण, in the श्रौतसूत्र and elsewhere Like all other measures in ancient times it must have varied slightly from place to place There are two measurements given for पाद, one is 12 अंगुल and the other is 15 अंगुल (ऋग्वेदश्रौतसूत्र) The second measurement is approximately 11½" In modern times the foot is a fixed measurement of 12 inches It was used extensively for measuring land. On the European Continent, the foot, now largely replaced by metric units, varies locally between 11 and 14 inches It is interesting to note that as in India the पाद was subdivided into 12 angulas so in the English system also the foot is subdivided into 12 parts, the inches Only an inch is slightly longer than an अंगुल (and hence our word प्रांगुल for inch) An inch was originally divided into three parts called barley corns, whose length was declared by a statute apparently of 17 Edw II given in the Cottonian Manuscripts (Claudius D 2) to be that of 'three grains of barley, dry and round', placed end to end lengthwise

Originally क्रोश is the range of the voice in calling or hallooing In ancient literature क्रोश is equal to one thousand दण्ड or four thousand हस्त (हस्त cubit) हस्त is the fore arm from the elbow to the tip of the middle finger and is equal to twenty-four अंगुल or eighteen inches Thus a क्रोश is six thousand feet as against 5280 feet of the English mile As a mile is shorter than a क्रोश, -क is added to क्रोश to signify diminution

Just as the Indian क्रोश is formed of one thousand दण्ड so the English mile is originally one thousand

paces

'Mile' is from Latin *milīa*, *millia*, plural of *mille* a thousand, i.e. *milīa passuum* 'a thousand paces' *Mille* is akin to Sanskrit मेला 'multitude, a large number'. Mile has changed from time to time and place to place The ancient Roman mile was about one thousand six hundred and twenty English yards, while the old Scotch mile was 1 123 and the Irish mile 1 273 statute miles. On the Continent the old miles which have been replaced officially at least by the kilometer, varied from about 11 hundred yards to over 12 hundred yards The geographical, nautical or sea mile is the length of a minute or 21,600, of a great circle of the earth According to the value adopted by the British Hydrographic Office, it is six thousand eighty feet and is called the Admiralty mile The Roman *passus* was from the heel of one foot to the heel of the same foot when it next touched the ground, making five Roman feet This has to be compared with the Punjab *karam* (Sanskrit क्रम) which is also 5 feet and is commonly in use among the villagers

नट and क्रोश are shorter than furlong and league respectively Hence furlong is प्रणट and league is प्रक्रोश

In liquid measures start is made with प्रस्त्र, our counterpart of gill

४ प्रस्त्र = शराव

८ शराव = आढक

६४ आढक = खारी

The same relationship is shown by the English measures

4 gills = pint

8 pints = gallon

63 gallons = hogshead

(Note the slight variation in the last item) This gives us the following equivalents

pint = शराव

gallon = आढक

hogshead = खारी

The apothecaries' fluid measure name equations have been similarly worked out

minim = बिन्दुक

fluid dram = तरल शान

fluid ounce = तरल शुक्ति

† The goldsmith's माप of 15 यत्स is slightly different, being 17 grains troy.

pint=(तरल) शराव  
gallon=(तरल) आढक

In dry measures the starting point is शराव=pint Sixty-four शराव make a शूर्प So do 64 pints make one bushel Hence bushel is शूर्प A barrel is much greater than a द्रोणी Hence it has been rendered by महाद्रोणी

In circular measures अंश=degree is well known कला has been used for a minute and विकला for a second कला and विकला are both ancient words

Avoirdupois weights being the commonest in use are called सामान्य भार The starting point is यव=grain The next weights are dram, ounce and pound The dram and ounce are lighter than our शण and शुक्ति respectively So they are termed शणक and शुक्तिका The pound is heavier than our अञ्जलि Hence it is termed प्राञ्जलि The hundredweight approximates our गोणी, which word we have retained without the addition of a prefix or a suffix 20 गोणिस make a प्रवर्त So do 20 hundredweights a ton Hence ton is प्रवर्त

The word ton has been used variously in the English language

short ton (ton) प्रवर्त, लघु प्रवर्त  
long ton (2240 lbs)=gross ton, shipper's ton दीर्घ प्रवर्त  
metric ton=millier=tonneau प्रयुक्त धान्य, मानिक प्रवर्त  
assay ton परीक्षा प्रवर्त  
commercial ton वाणिज्य-प्रवर्त  
(Cornish) mining ton (2352 lbs) खनि प्रवर्त  
nautical ton नावीय प्रवर्त  
register ton (a unit of internal capacity for ships—100 c ft) पञ्जी प्रवर्त

Troy weights are हैम भार (हैम gold) A troy grain is the same as an avoirdupois grain Pennyweight (24 grains) is much bigger than our माप (15 यव) So it is termed महामाप 480 यव make one शुक्ति So do 480 grains make one ounce troy Thus an ounce is exactly a शुक्ति The pound troy (5760 grains) being smaller than the pound avoirdupois (7000 grains, प्राञ्जलि) is प्राञ्जलिका A carat (3.086 grains troy) would be प्रगुञ्ज (3 यव make one गुञ्ज), and a carat grain (one-fourth of a carat) is यवक Crith (Gl. *karthe* "a barley corn") is प्रयव It is 0.08987 gram=1.34805 grains=a liter of hydrogen at n t p

In apothecaries' weights grain and pound are the same as in the troy system Scruple (20 grains) is प्रमाप

(माप being 15 यव) Dram (60 gr) and ounce (480 gr.) are exactly शण (१० यव) and शुक्ति (४८० यव)

A consolidated series of ancient weights and cubic measures, from a यव to a प्रवर्त, is attached below.

१० यव=माप  
४ माप=शण  
२ शण=कोल  
२ कोल=कर्प  
२ कर्प=शुक्ति (अष्टमिका)  
२ शुक्ति=पल (प्रकुञ्च, मुष्टि)  
२ पल=प्रसृति  
२ प्रसृति=अञ्जलि (कुट्टव, ३८४० यव)  
२ अञ्जलि=शराव (मानिका, ७६८० यव)  
२ शराव=प्रस्थ (a seer)  
४ प्रस्थ=आढक  
४ आढक=द्रोण  
२ द्रोण=शूर्प  
२ शूर्प=द्रोणी, गोणी (०९२,०४० यव, cwt = 700,000 gr, long cwt = 784,000 gr.)  
४ द्रोणी=खारी  
४ खारी=प्रवर्त (१९,४०,८०० यव, ton = 14,000,000 gr, long ton = 15,680,000 gr, प्रवर्त पञ्चखारिभि सस्य-माने प्रकीर्तित — भालुजीदीक्षितकृता अमरटीका व्याख्या-सुधा, वैश्यवर्गो श्लोक ८९)

A word about the abbreviations The first syllable usually serves the purpose, but in certain cases, for example when the word begins with an oft-used prefix like प्र, there are deviations These should be carefully noted

## Metric System

### दशमिक मानक्रम

#### 1 Length आयाम

micro-meter=micron ( $\mu$ ) अणु मान, प्रयुति मान=अणुम (णु मा  
प्रि मा =णु ०.०००००१ मा)  
milli meter (mm) सहस्रि मान (सि मा, ०.००१ मा)  
centi-meter (c, cent, cm) दशति-मान (शि मा, ०.०१ मा)  
deci meter (dec, decim, dm) दश-मान (दि मा ०.१ मा)  
meter, metre (m) मान (मा)  
deca-meter (dkm, dm) दश मान (द मा, १० मा)  
hecto meter (hctom, hm) दश मान (दा मा, १०० मा)  
kilo-meter (kil, kilo, kilom, kl, km) सहस्र मान (स मा, १००० मा)  
myria-meter (mym) अयुत मान (अ मा, १०,००० मा)  
mega meter महा मान, प्रयुत मान (म मा, प्र मा, १०,००,००० मा.)

## 2 Weight भार

metric ton (M T) = millier = tonneau प्रयुत धान्य (प्र वा., १०,००,००० धा)  
 quintal (q) लक्ष धान्य (ल धा., १,००,००० धा)  
 myria gram (myg) अयुत-धान्य (अ धा., १०,००० धा)  
 kilo = kilo-gram (kg, kgm, kilo, kilog) सहस्र-धान्य (स. धा., १,००० धा)  
 hecto-gram (hg) शत-धान्य (श धा., १०० धा)  
 deca-gram (dkg) दश-धान्य (द धा., १० धा)  
 gram (g, gm, gr, grm) धान्य (धा)  
 deci-gram (dgr) दश-धान्य (दि धा., ०.१ धा)  
 centi gram (cg, cgm) शति-धान्य (शि धा., ०.०१ धा)  
 milli-gram (mg, mgm, mgr, mgrm) सहस्रि धान्य (सि धा., ०.००१ धा)  
 micro-gram ( $\mu g$ ) अणु धान्य, प्रयुति धान्य (णु धा., मि धा., ०.००००१ धा)

## 3 Capacity धारिता

kilo liter (kl) = stere सहस्र-प्रस्थ (म स्थ १००० स्थ)  
 hecto-liter (hectol, hl) शत-प्रस्थ (श स्थ, १०० स्थ)  
 deca liter (dkl) दश-प्रस्थ (द स्थ, १० स्थ)  
 liter, litre (l lit) प्रस्थ (स्थ)  
 deci-liter (dl) दश-प्रस्थ (दि स्थ, ०.१ स्थ)  
 centi liter (cl) शति प्रस्थ (शि स्थ, ०.०१ स्थ)  
 milli-liter (ml) सहस्रि प्रस्थ (मि स्थ, ०.००१ स्थ)

## English System

### आंगल क्रम

#### 4 Linear Measure रेखा-माप

inch (in) प्रागुल (प्रा)  
 foot (ft) पाद (पा)  
 yard (yd) यष्टि (य, यप्)  
 rod (rd) = pole (5 1/2 yds) वश (व, ५ १/२ यष्टि)  
 furlong (fur, 10 rods) प्रणल्य (ण, ४० वग)  
 mile (m, mi) क्रोशक (क्रो)  
 league (l, 3 miles) प्रक्रोश (प्रक्र, ३ क्रोशक)

#### 5 Square Measure वर्ग-माप

square (sq) वर्ग (व)  
 acre (A, a measure of land, originally the amount ploughed by a yoke of oxen in a day, now 160 sq rods)

प्रहल (ह, १६० व वश)

township (36 sq miles) पुर (३६ व क्रो)

#### 6 Cubic Measure घन माप

cubic (cu) घन (घ)  
 board foot (144 cu inches) फलक पाद (१४४ घ प्रागुल)  
 cord (128 cu feet) रज्जु (१२८ घ पाद)

#### 7 Chain Measure श्रृंखला माप

Gunter's chain = surveyor's chain भूमापन-श्रृंखला (survey भूमिति)  
 link (li) कडी (क)  
 chain (ch) श्रृंखला (श्र)

#### 8 Nautical Measure सामुद्र माप

fathom (6 ft) धनु (ध)  
 cable's length मद्राम (स)  
 nautical mile सामुद्र क्रोशक (मा क्रो)  
 marine league सामुद्र प्रक्रोश (सा प्रक्र)

#### 9 Liquid Measure तरल माप

gill (gi, gl) प्रसृति (सृ)  
 pint (p, pt 1 gills) शराव (श, २ प्रसृति)  
 quart (q, qt 2 pints) तुर्य (तु, २ शराव)  
 gallon (gal, gall, 4 quarts) आढक (ढ ४ तुर्य)  
 barrel (bar, bbl, bl, brl, 31 1/2 gallons) अर्धेखारी (अ खा ; ३१ ५ आढक)  
 hogshead (hhd, 2 barrels) खारी (खा, २ अर्धेखारी)

#### 10 Apothecaries' Fluid Measure भैषजिक तरल माप

minim (m, min) चिन्दुक (चि)  
 fluid (or liquid) dram (fl dr, 60 minims) तरल शाण (त शा ; ६० चिन्दुक)  
 fluid (or liquid) ounce (fl oz, 8 fluid drams) तरल शुक्ति (त शु, ८ तरल शाण)  
 pint (O 16 or 20 fluid ounces) तरल शराव (त श, १६, २० तरल शुक्ति)  
 gallon (C, 8 pints) तरल आढक (त ढ, ८ तरल शराव)

#### 11 Dry Measure शुष्क माप

pint (p, pt) शराव (श)  
 quart (q, qt, 2 pints) तुर्य (तु, २ शराव)  
 peck (pk, 8 quarts) अर्धेद्रोण (अ द्रो, ८ तुर्य)  
 bushel (bu, bush, 4 pecks) शूर्प (शू, ४ अर्धेद्रोण)  
 barrel (bar, bbl, bl, brl, for fruits, etc, 105 quarts,

Fathom originally meant 'fully stretched arms' and thence a measure of length containing six feet (formerly sometimes five and a half, or five feet) As a measure of

length, its Indian counterpart is धनुस् (equal to four हस्त, each हस्त being eighteen inches)

7056 cubic inches) महाद्वोणी (म द्वो , १०५ प्रस्थ, ७०५६ घन प्रागुल)

## 12 Circular Measure चक्रीय माप

second (") चिह्न (")

minute (') कला (')

degree (°) अंश (°)

quadrant चरण, तुरीय

circle, circumference (4 quadrants) चक्र, परिधि (४ चरण)

## 13 Avoirdupois Weight सामान्य भार

avoirdupois ("weight of goods", av, avdp, avoir) सामान्य (मा)

grain (g, gr) यव (य)

dram (dr, 27 11/32 grains) द्राणक (शा, २७ ११/३२ यव)

ounce (oz, 16 drams) शुक्तिका (शु, १६ द्राणक)

pound (lb, 16 ounces) प्राञ्जलि (प्रा, १६ शुक्तिका)

stone (st, 14 lbs) प्रस्तर (स्त, १४ प्राञ्जलि)

quarter (q, 2 stones) तुरीय (तु, २ प्रस्तर)

hundredweight (cwt, 100 lbs) = short hundredweight

गोणी (गो) = लघु गोणी (ल गो, १०० प्राञ्जलि)

long hundredweight (l cwt 112 lbs) दीर्घ गोणी (दी गो, ११२ प्राञ्जलि)

ton (t, tn, 20 cwt, 2000 lbs) = short ton प्रवर्त (वर्, २०

गोणी, २००० प्राञ्जलि) = लघु प्रवर्त (ल वर्)

long ton (l tn, 2240 lbs) = gross ton, shipper's ton दीर्घ प्रवर्त (दी वर्, २२४० प्राञ्जलि)

metric ton (M T, 1000 kilograms) मानिक प्रवर्त (मा वर्, १००० सहस्रग्राम)

## 14 Troy Weight हैम भार

troy (t) हैम (है)

grain (g, gr) यव (य)

pennyweight (dwt, 24 grains) महामाष (म माष, २४ यव)

ounce (oz t, 20 pennyweights) शुक्ति (शु), हैम शुक्ति (है शु २० महामाष)

pound (lb t, 12 ounces, 5760 grains) प्राञ्जलिका (प्राजि), हैम प्राञ्जलि (है प्रा, १२ शुक्ति, ५७६० यव)

## 15 Apothecaries' Weight भैषजिक भार

apothecary (ap) भैषजिक (भै)

grain (g, gr) यव (य)

scruple (s ap 20 grains) प्रमाष (प्रमा २० यव)

dram (dr ap, 3 scruples) द्राण (शा, भै शा, ३ प्रमाष)

ounce (oz ap, 8 drams) शुक्ति (शु), भैषजिक शुक्ति (भै शु, ८ द्राण)

pound (lb ap, 12 ounces) प्राञ्जलिका (प्राजि), भैषजिक प्राञ्जलि (भै प्रा, १२ शुक्ति)

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## MATHEMATICS

"It is India that gave the ingenious method of expressing all numbers by means of ten symbols, each symbol receiving a value of position, as well as an absolute value a profound and important idea which appears so simple to us now that we ignore its true merit, but its very simplicity, the great ease which it has lent to all computations, puts our arithmetic in the first rank of useful inventions

"Even though there has been a slow growth of ideas in the history of human civilization, the history of reckoning presents a peculiar picture of desolate stagnation When viewed in this light, the achievement of the unknown Hindu, who sometime in the first centuries of our era discovered the principle of position, assumes the proportion of a world event

"The invention of śūnya or zero liberated the hu-

man intellect from the prison bars of the Greek counting frame Once there was a sign for the empty column, "carrying over" on slate, paper or other material for writing was just as easy as carrying over on the abacus

"Āryabhata about A D 470 discusses the rules of arithmetic uses the law of signs of Diophantus, gives a table of sines in intervals of 3½, and evaluates π as 3 1/16 In short, Hindu mathematics starts where Alexandrian mathematics left off Just a little later, in the sixth century, comes Brahmagupta, who follows the same themes as Āryabhata calculation, series, equations These early Hindu mathematicians had already stated the laws of 'ciphers' or śūnya, on which all our arithmetic depends, namely,

$$a \times 0 = 0$$

$$a + 0 = a$$

$$a - 0 = a'$$

"Equipped with their simple and eloquent number symbols the Hindus broke away completely from the metaphorical way of dealing with fractions. They wrote fractions as we write them and they had an arithmetic which lent itself to rapid calculation without mechanical aids, they experimented with them as with whole numbers. Thus Mahāvīra (A D 850) gave our rule for dividing one fraction by another in the same words which a school teacher might use today 'make the denominator the numerator and then multiply'.

"All the algorithms for fractions now used were invented by the Hindus

"Is it not equally strange that algebra that corner-stone of modern mathematics also originated in India and about the same time that positional numeration did ?

"The advance from 'rhetorical' discussion of rules for solving problems to symbolism of the modern sort was wellnigh impossible for the Greeks, who had already exhausted the letters of the alphabet for proper numbers. Although the Hindu numerals removed this obstacle to progress, there was at first no social machinery to impose the universal use of devices for representing operators. The only operative symbol which was transmitted to us by the Arabs from Hindu sources is the square-root sign ( $\sqrt{\phantom{x}}$ )'

Prof Lancelot Hogben

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उत्पादकं यत्प्रवदन्ति बुद्धेरधिष्ठित सत्पुरुषेण साग्न्या ।  
व्यक्तस्य कृत्स्नस्य तदेकबीजमव्यक्तमीश गणितं च वन्दे ॥

( Bhāskarācārya, 12th century A D )

Algebra is बीज, बीजक्रिया or बीजगणित, the science of analysis the operation or computation with 'seeds'. It was also known as कुट्टक-गणित or simply कुट्टक (which dealt particularly with indeterminate equations of the first degree). Another name was अव्यक्त गणित 'calculations with unknowns' as against व्यक्त गणित 'calculation with knowns' used for arithmetic and geometry.

According to our ancients, the values of symbols in arithmetic are व्यक्त that is definitely determinate while in algebra they are अव्यक्त that is indefinite. Bhāskarācārya clearly said that the science of अव्यक्त गणित

\* To this is to be added  $\frac{a}{0} = \infty$

is the source of the science of calculation with knowns.

Ancient Hindu algebra comprised the laws of signs, the arithmetic of zero and infinity, operations with unknowns, surds, indeterminate equations of the first degree and the square-nature or the so-called Pellian equation. To these may be added concurrence and dissimilar operations.

Algebra began early in India during the Vedic age. The geometrical method of the transformation of a square into a rectangle having a given side is equivalent to the solution of a linear equation in one unknown—

$$ax = c^2$$

Vedic fire altars were constructed in different geometrical designs, one of them was the रथेन चित्रि (in the form of a falcon). Its body consisted of four squares, each of its wings a rectangle, and so on. This fire-altar was enlarged in two ways—firstly, so that all the constituents were affected in the same proportion, secondly, so that the breadth of a portion of the wings was left unaffected. If  $x$  be the unit for enlargement in the first case, we shall have to solve the quadratic equation

$$2x \times 2x + 2 \left\{ x \left( x + \frac{x}{5} \right) \right\} + x \left( x + \frac{x}{10} \right) = 7\frac{1}{2} + m,$$

where  $m$  denotes the increment of the fire-altar in size.

$$\text{Therefore } x^2 = 1 + \frac{2m}{15}$$

In particular, when  $m = 94$ , we shall have

$$x^2 = 13 \frac{8}{15} = 14 \text{ (approximately),}$$

which occurs in the Śatapatha-Brāhmana.

In the second case of enlargement the equation for  $x$  will be

$$2x \times 2x + 2 \left\{ x \left( x + \frac{1}{5} \right) \right\} + x \left( x + \frac{1}{10} \right) = 7\frac{1}{2} + m,$$

$$\text{or } 7x^2 + \frac{1}{2}x = 7\frac{1}{2} + m,$$

which is a complete quadratic equation.

The problem of altar construction gave rise also to certain indeterminate equations of the second degree, such as,

$$(1) \quad x^2 + y^2 = z^2$$

$$(2) \quad x^2 + a^2 = z^2,$$

and simultaneous indeterminate equations of the type

$$ax + by + cz + dw = p,$$

$$x + y + z + w = q$$

**SYMBOLS OF OPERATION**—The first syllable of a word, placed before or after the quantity, serves the purpose of the symbol. For addition one of the Sanskrit words is युत. It is abbreviated to यु. Simi, the ancient Brahmi क, which is a cross, stands as the symbol of subtraction, being the abbreviation of क्षय. गु, abbreviated from गुणन or गुणित stands for multiplication and भा from भाग or भाजित for division. Often these symbols are not used. Juxtaposition serves the purpose. The use of these symbols is best illustrated by the Bakhshali manuscript. Bakhshali is a village in the Peshawar district. The manuscript lay between stones. It was discovered by a farmer who was digging in the mounds in 1881. This is the oldest mathematical manuscript yet discovered. It is written in ancient Śāradā script of Kashmir on birch-bark. Its age has been variously estimated, some placing it in the second century (in the days of Kanishka), others as late as the twelfth century A D.

$$\begin{array}{ccc} ० & ५ & यु \\ १ & १ & ५ \\ ११ & यु & ५ \\ १ & १ & ५ \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{means } x + \frac{5}{1} \\ \text{means } \frac{11}{1} + \frac{5}{1} \end{array}$$

(folio 59 recto)

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline ३ & ३ & ३ & ३ & ३ & ३ & ३ & ३ & ३ & ३ \\ \hline १ & १ & १ & १ & १ & १ & १ & १ & १ & १ \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{means} \\ 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \end{array}$$

(folio 47 recto)

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline ० & १ & ३ & ५ & ७ & ९ & ११ & १३ & १५ & १७ \\ \hline १ & १ & ३ & ५ & ७ & ९ & ११ & १३ & १५ & १७ \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{means} \\ x \left(1 + \frac{3}{2}\right) + \left\{ 2x \left(1 + \frac{3}{2}\right) - \frac{5x}{2} \right\} \\ + \left\{ 3x \left(1 + \frac{3}{2}\right) - \frac{7x}{2} \right\} + \left\{ 4x \left(1 + \frac{3}{2}\right) - \frac{9x}{2} \right\} \end{array}$$

(folio 25 verso, mutilated)

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline १ & १ & १ & १ & ३ & ३ & ३ & ३ & ३ & ३ \\ \hline १ & १ & १ & १ & ३ & ३ & ३ & ३ & ३ & ३ \\ \hline ३ & ३ & ३ & ३ & ३ & ३ & ३ & ३ & ३ & ३ \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{means} \\ \frac{160}{40} \times 13 \frac{1}{2} \end{array}$$

(folio 42 recto)

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline ० & ५ & यु & मू & ० & ३ & ० & ७ & + & मू & ० \\ \hline १ & १ & १ & १ & १ & १ & १ & १ & १ & १ & १ \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\text{means } \sqrt{x+5}=s, \sqrt{x-7}=t$$

(folio 59 recto)

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline ० & २ & १ & ३ & ३ & १ & २ & ४ & ४ & ४ & ४ \\ \hline १ & १ & १ & १ & १ & १ & १ & १ & १ & १ & १ \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \text{means } x + 2x + 3 \times 3x + 12 \times 4x = 300$$

(folio 23 verso)

In later times there was a change of plan in the writing of equations. Here are two illustrations, one from Prithūdakasvāmī (860 A D) and the other from Bhāskarācārya (1150 A D) —

$$(1) \begin{array}{ccc} \text{या च } ० & \text{या } १० & \text{रू } १ \\ \text{या च } १ & \text{या } ० & \text{रू } १ \end{array}$$

writing  $x$  for या

$$x^2 0 + x 10 - 8$$

$$x^2 + x 0 + 1$$

$$\text{or } 0x^2 + 10x - 8 = x^2 + 0x + 1$$

$$\text{which means } 10x - 8 = x^2 + 1$$

$$(2) \begin{array}{ccc} \text{या } ५ & \text{का } ८ & \text{नी } ७ & \text{रू } ९० \\ \text{या } ७ & \text{का } ९ & \text{नी } ६ & \text{रू } ६२ \end{array}$$

writing  $x$  for या,  $y$  for का and  $z$  for नी

$$5x + 8y + 7z + 90 = 7x + 9y + 6z + 62$$

Equations were classified as यावत् तावत् (simple), वर्ग (quadratic), घन (cubic) and वर्गवर्ग (bi-quadratic). The स्थानागसूत्र of Jainas (सूत्र ५५७) is sometimes interpreted to refer to these equations. Another classification of equations is according to Brahmagupta of 628 A D. एकवर्ण समीकरण, अनेकवर्ण-समीकरण and भाजित, i.e. equations in one unknown, in several unknowns, and such as involved products of unknowns. एकवर्ण समीकरण is further subdivided into linear equations and quadratic equations अस्यक्वर्ग समीकरण.

It would be interesting to follow the ancient algebraists of India one by one and century to century. But it would be outside the scope of this introduction. Here I shall mention in passing a point or two which are of particular interest for the history of mathematics. In 850 A D Mahāvīra, a Jain author, wrote an epoch-making work गणित-सारसमग्र. He knew that the quadratic has two roots, and he employed the modern rule for finding the root of a quadratic.

$$x = \left\{ \frac{c/2}{1/a/b} + \sqrt{\left( \frac{c/2}{1/a/b} \right)^2 + \frac{a}{1/a/b}} \right\}^2$$

\* \* \*

Our rock-bottom is formed by ancient words—**अंश** numerator, degree, **अंक** digit, **अन्तर** distance, **अपेक्षित** required, **आदेश** substitute, **आरोही** ascending, **उपपत्ति** proof, **करणी** surd, **क्षितिज** horizon, **श्रेढी** series, **वज्रगुणन**, **वज्राभ्याम** cross multiplication, **समीकरण** equate, **निर्वचन** interpretation, **निदर्शन** illustration, **बीजगणित** algebra, **मूल** root, **रैखीय** (the European words are translations from Sanskrit), **योग** sum, **राशि** quantity, **लब्धि** quotient, **अपर्यय** multiple, **हर** denominator, **सारणी** table, etc., etc

Then there are words of common usage—**अग्र** leading, **अचल** constant, **अनियत** indefinite, **अनुसंधान** investigation, **आधार** base, **आवर्ती** recurring, **उच्चतम** highest, **उन्नयन** raising, **ऐकात्म्य** identity, **चल** variable, **निश्चायक** determinant, **नियम** law, **पङ्क्ति** row, **प्राकृतिक** natural, **सहत्तम** greatest, **रेखा** line, **रेखीय** linear, **लक्षण** characteristic, **वास्तविक** real, **त्रिवेचक** discriminant, **विस्तार** expansion, **साधारण** common, **सामान्य** general, **सीमा** limit, etc., etc

Our ancients used a variety of terms to denote the same idea or the same term to denote various ideas. For us it was neither desirable nor possible to use one word for more than one idea or more than one word for the same idea. We had to use definite terms so that there be no confusion as to what is meant. Thus **कर्ण** is used for the hypotenuse as well as the diagonal. **रूप** means form, arithmetical unit, integral numbers, known or absolute number, and a known quantity as having specific form. Similarly **वर्ण** appears for the letters of the alphabet for an unknown magnitude or quantity in algebra, for the figure 1 in arithmetic and according to some for a coefficient.

For quotient we have **भाग**, **लब्धि**, **आप्त**, **आप्ति**, **अवाप्त**, **अवाप्ति**, **फल**, **लब्ध**. For coefficient we have **गुण**, **अंक**, **प्रकृति** **वर्ण** and **यावत् तावत्**. The coefficient of a root in algebra is **मूलगुण**. Here **गुण** is an agent noun, meaning a multiplier, equivalent to **गुणक**. For multiplication itself, Sanskrit mathematical literature shows a variety which is unsurpassed—**गुणन**, **गुणता**, **हनन**, **हति**, **हत**, **अभिहत**, **वध**, **वर्गणा**, **पूरण**, **अभ्यास**, **क्षोद**, **प्रत्युत्पन्न**. **अनुपात** stands for proportion, arithmetical progression and rule of three.

Some of the important specific terms used in mathematics are explained hereunder.

**अंश** 'numerator' and 'degree' is an ancient word. **Grade** has to be distinguished from **degree**. It is  $\frac{1}{180}$ th part of a right angle and thus smaller than a degree which is  $\frac{1}{90}$ th part of a right angle. It has been trans-

lated by **अंशर**, smaller than an **अंश**, the suffix **-क** denoting diminution.

**अक्ष** has been used in Indian astronomy for 'terrestrial latitude'. We have used the specific word **अक्ष-वृत्त** (cf **विषुवदवृत्त** equator, **देशान्तरवृत्त** longitude). In our terminology **अक्ष** has been retained for 'axis'.

**अधिक्षेप** is an obtuse angle. **अधि** stands for **अधिक** i.e. an angle greater than a right angle. Cf **न्यूनकोण** acute angle.

**अनावर्ती** 'nonrecurring' is from **आवर्ती** 'recurring'. **आवर्तन** is 'recurrence'.

**अनुच्छेद** 'article' is already in use in Bengali. It has also been used in the Hindi version of the Indian Constitution. Etymologically **अनु** small + **छेद** section.

**अनुरेखण** 'trace', i.e. 'to copy by following' (**अनु**) the lines (**रेखा**), is a denominative verb. **अनुरेखित** traced.

**अन्यथा** 'alter'. **Alter** is a Latin word meaning otherwise. For the Indian student **अन्यथा** has its parallel formations in **यथा**, **तथा**, etc.

**अपर्यय** is used for multiple in Hindi and Bengali. **अपर्ययक** is an ancient word in the sense of a common measure. **अपर्ययन** is reduction of a fraction to its lowest term.

**अयुग्म** 'odd' and **युग्म** 'even' are ancient words used as early as the **गृह्यसूत्र**.

**अर्हा** 'value' is from  $\sqrt{\text{अर्ह}}$  to deserve, to merit, to be worthy of.

**अल्पिष्ठ** least. Cf **भूयिष्ठ** maximum. Both are ancient words.

**असमेय** is a faithful translation of incommensurable, element by element. **in-अ- + com-स- + mensurare**  $\sqrt{\text{मा}}$  + **able** -पय.

**आदेश** 'substitute' is well-known to students of Sanskrit, e.g. **Panini स्थानित्वादेशोऽनन्विधौ**.

**आयत** 'rectangle' is an ancient word and is also in common use in Hindi, Bengali and other Indian languages.

**आयाम** length' is an ancient word.

**अर** is the spoke of a wheel, hence a radius. From **अर** is derived **आर** radian, i.e. a central angle subtended in a circle by an arc whose length is equal to the radius of the circle. **Radian**, when used as an adjective, would be **आरीय**.

**आवर्तकाल**, **आवर्त** period. **आ + √वृत्** 'to turn round'. **उच्छाय** and **उच्चता** have been specifically used for altitude and height respectively. Both are ancient

words

उदग्र is an ancient word, 'point upwards', hence 'vertical'

उपसन्न to bring near, उपसन्न brought near, approximate. उभयसाधारण common to both

उपमाप्य corollary, साध्य proposition A corollary is a proposition requiring no additional proof following upon one just demonstrated

एक unit ('a single thing, as a magnitude or number regarded as an undivided whole') It is used in this sense in Bengali (see Guha's Modern Anglo-Bengali Dictionary)

ऐकात्म्य identity, from एका म identical

कर्ण 'hypotenuse of a triangle' is an ancient word कला 'minute' occurs in सूर्यसिद्धान्त and other works

क्रमचय and मचय for 'permutation' and 'combination' respectively are self explanatory terms and have been used as being clearer and more definite than भावना for combination and व्यतिचार for permutation

क्षितिज 'horizon', occurs in आर्यभट and सूर्यसिद्धान्त It is also widely used in Hindi, Bengali, Marathi, etc क्षितिज is horizontal

क्षेत्रफल area The word is used in the गोलार्ध्याय and कान्यायनश्रौतसूत्र as meaning the superficial contents of a figure It is current in Hindi, Bengali, etc फल is also used by आर्यभट for area of a figure Thus स्फुटफल occurs for distinct or precise area (of a triangle, etc)

घात 'power', is widely used in Hindi It is an ancient word It is from  $\sqrt{\text{हन्}}$  to multiply

चरण quadrant It is an ancient word and signifies a fourth part

चाप 'arc' is from सूर्यसिद्धान्त

छेदा logarithm According to नेमिचन्द्र the Jain author of त्रिलोकसार if  $x=2^n$  then  $n$  is called the अर्धच्छेद of  $x$  छेद is the number of times a particular number can be divided by a base If  $64=4^3$  then 3 represents the number of times that 64 can be divided by 4 Literally छेद is 'cutting' and the number of times that the division can take place is छेदमर्या or simply छेदा In  $64=4^3$ , 3 is the log of 64 to the base 4 दशच्छेदा common logarithm दशच्छेदापद्धति common system of logarithms, i.e., logarithms having 10 for their base Its complete translation would be दशाधारछेदा For brevity दशच्छेदा has been used instead प्रति छेदा anti logarithm

ज्या is the parent of 'sine' ज्या 'sine of an arc' has been used in the सूर्यसिद्धान्त ११ ५७ कोटिज्या 'cosine' is also from the सूर्यसिद्धान्त There it signifies the cosine of an

angle in a right-angled triangle उत्क्रमकोटिज्या covered sine उत्क्रम is versed or reversed.

स्पर्शज्या (abbreviated to स्पज्या) is tangent when it is the portion (of the straight line tangent to a curve between the point of tangency and a given line In the sense of a tangent line or curve it is स्पर्शरेखा or simply स्पर्शी

त्रि कोण मिति is a Sanskrit facsimile of the European word tri-gono-metry Tri- is Sanskrit त्रि कोण for Greek *gonia* is the commonest Indian word for angle त्रिकोण already occurs in the Mahābhārata कोणस्पृग्गुत्त of भास्कराचार्य has been translated by Colebrooke as a 'circle in contact with the angles, an exterior circle, one circumscribed' Metry is मिति 'measurement', from Sanskrit root म् to measure

दशमिक decimal दशमलव is widely used in Hind for decimal Here is visible an attempt to have a phonetic approximation to the English word But लव meaning a part is not required after दशम, as दशम itself means the tenth part Decimal is derived from Lat *decimus* 'tenth' from *decem* 'ten' + *al*, of which the exact Indian equivalent will be दशमिक (दशम tenth + इक) In Bengali दशमिक is already current (see Guha's Modern Anglo Bengali Dictionary)

दशमिकाश 'mantissa' The Indian word is crystal clear while the English word is perfectly opaque In Latin it meant an addition, make weight The word is believed to be of Etruscan origin This word has gone out of use in general English, where it meant an addition of little value In mathematics it denotes the decimal part of a common logarithm

द्विघात समीकार quadratic equation Quadratic is an adjective from quadrate 'square' In a quadratic equation समीकार the highest power घात of the unknown quantity is a square द्वि

द्विसम त्रिभुज isosceles triangle Latin *isosceles* is from Greek *isosceles*, *isos* 'equal' + *sheles* 'leg' In geometry it is a triangle having two equal sides It is a significant but unintelligible word द्विसम त्रिभुज is in comparison simplicity itself It is a त्रिभुज three-sided figure द्वि two of the sides being सम equal

धन positive and ऋण negative धन in the sense of an affirmative quantity or plus and ऋण in that of negative quantity or minus are ancient words

ध्रुव pole ध्रुव in the सूर्यसिद्धान्त signifies a celestial pole It is widely used in all important Indian languages



**ध्रुववृत्त meridian** Meridian is a great circle वृत्त on the surface of the earth, passing through the poles ध्रुव and any given place ध्रुववृत्त is short for ध्रुवान्तर्गामी वृत्त

**निर्मेय problem** A problem is a proposition requiring an operation to be performed or a construction निर्माण to be made Literally निर्मेय is that which is to be constructed Cf प्रमेय theorem

**न्यास** for data is widely used in our astronomical literature Etymologically it is that which has been put down (नि+अस्) to serve as a basis for mathematical investigation Literally data or its singular datum would be दत्त 'given'

**न्यूनकोण acute angle** It is less than a right angle Cf अधिकोण obtuse angle

**परि- circum-** परि as a prefix implies round, around, about Circum- is used adverbially to signify around, about, on all sides Cf परिकेन्द्र circumcenter, परित्रिज्या circumradius, परिलेखन circumscribe, परिवृत्त circumcircle

**परिमाप perimeter**, the whole outer boundary or measure माप of a body or figure

**पादाक्ष suffix** It is an अंक or figure at the foot Suffix or sub index is a character affixed below to a symbol, to distinguish it in its class Cf सूर्याक्ष super-script

**पूर्णांक integer** The Indian term is quite clear in its meaning and is more readily intelligible than its English equivalent पूर्णांक for integer, is used in Hindi, Bengali, etc

**प्रचय common difference** It is an ancient word

**प्रति-** stands for anti-, प्रति-घटीवत् is anti clockwise from घटीवत् clockwise चामावर्त and दक्षिणावर्त are ancient words and can be used as alternatives.

**प्रतिबन्ध condition** Condition is that which limits or modifies the existence or character of something, a restriction or qualification The word is used in Hindi

**प्रनियम principle** प्रनियम=प्रथमनियम Principle is a comprehensive law or doctrine from which others are derived or on which others are founded, an elementary proposition or fundamental assumption The use of प्र in the sense of first is well-known Cf प्रकृति the original or primitive substance प्रथम (प्र+तम) itself is a superlative of प्र

**प्रमेय** for theorem is in use in several languages Guha's Anglo-Bengali Dictionary gives प्रमेयोपपाद्य प्रमेय is that which is to be established by प्रमाण or proof Cf निर्मेय problem

**फल 'result'** is from सूर्यसिद्धान्त (the result of a cal-

culation, product or quotient, etc).

**बहिर्लेखन** describe बहिर्लिखित described बहिर्लेखन is to write (or draw) externally Describe is to draw (a circle) touching one side of a triangle (externally बहिर्वृत्त excircle, बहिर्कोण exterior angle, बहिर्केन्द्र excentre

**बिन्दुरेख graph** बिन्दुरेख is literally dots and lines. A graph is a diagram symbolising a system of inter-relations by spots (बिन्दु), all distinguishable from one another and some connected by lines (रेखा) of the same kind

**द्विचर 'disc'** is an ancient word

**भागफल quotient** Quotient is literally 'how many times' It is the number resulting फल from the division भाग of one number by another भागफल is current in Hindi and Bengali लीलावती gives फल which we have already retained for result in general Other ancient words for quotient are भाग, लब्धि, आप्न, आप्ति, अवाप्ति, लब्ध

**भिन्न 'fraction'** is from लीलावती It is widely used in ancient Indian mathematics, some of its compounds are भिन्न-सकलन addition of fractions, भिन्न-गुणन multiplication of fractions, भिन्न घन the cube of a fraction, भिन्न-भाग हर division of fractions (लीलावती)

**भुज** meaning the side of any geometrical figure has been used as early as कात्यायन श्रौतसूत्र

**मापाक्ष** is clear than English 'modulus' which literally means 'a small measure'

**मिश्रच्छेदन intersect** Intersect is to cut छेदन into one another मिश्र

**मूलक्रिया 'extraction of roots'** It is an ancient word Latin 'evolution' means simply 'unfolding'

**यथार्थ exact** Cf सुतथ्य precise, शुद्ध correct, परिशुद्ध accurate

**योग 'addition'** is from सूर्यसिद्धान्त Cf वियोग 'subtraction' from गणिताध्याय

**राशि 'quantity'**, an ancient word, is current in Hindi, Bengali, etc

**रेखिकी geometry** रेखागणित is in common use रेखिकी is short for रेखिकी विद्या the science pertaining to lines or the science of lines Similarly प्राणिकी = प्राणिकी विद्या zoology, औद्भिदी = औद्भिदी विद्या botany

**Naming of sciences** was as varied in ancient days, as it is today in the European languages Sometimes abstract nouns were used, as परचित्तज्ञता Chemistry, surgery are European examples of abstract nouns as names of sciences In the names of arts and crafts, some word denotative thereof was suffixed—मधूच्छिद्यकृतम् wax-

modelling (मधूच्छिष्ट wax), सूचीकर्म needle work, मणिभूमिका-कर्म gem-mosaic work. Sometimes the word denotative of art and craft was left out as in मणिराग colouring of precious stones. The general action noun करण has been used in शुक्रनीतिसार in धातु-सार्य पार्थक्य-करणम् the art of combination and isolation of minerals.

कर्म standing for art was sometimes dropped particularly where the preceding word was itself a compound. It was usual to transfer the neuter gender of कर्म to the compound which was a sort of adjective made to serve as a noun. We have a beautiful example in the समवायसूत्र, viz उदकमृत्तिकम्. The use of adjectives for naming sciences also became common, e.g. साह्यम्, वैशेषिकम्, ऐन्द्रजालिकम्.

As for arts and crafts the general term कर्म was a neuter noun, so for different branches of knowledge there was the general term विज्ञानम्. शुक्रनीतिसार mentions धात्वादीनां संयोगापूर्वविज्ञानम् 'knowledge of new combinations of minerals', and काचपात्रादिकरणविज्ञानम् 'knowledge of making glass utensils'.

From the most ancient times we read of numerous विद्याs or sciences. The परा and अपरा विद्या of the उपनिषद्स are well-known. Again, adjectival forms with feminine endings, originally intended to be followed by विद्या, have been used in the same way as the neuter उदक-मृत्तिकम्. मानसी thus is the science of the mind. त्रयी, वार्ता, आन्वीक्षिकी are well-known from the अर्थशास्त्र of Kautilya. रामचन्द्र in his commentary on the first verse of लक्ष्मणकवि, a continuation of चम्पूरामायण of विदभरराज, mentions two sciences अदृश्यकरणी and दृक्करणी. The commentators of श्रीमद्भागवत, such as श्रीधर, record वैनयिकी विद्या, वैजयिकी विद्या, व्यायामिकी विद्या, वैतालिकी विद्या.

The adjectival suffix -ic in English (ultimately derived from Skt -इक through Greek *ikos*, Latin *icus* and French *-ique*) has been similarly used. Greek or Latin nouns that were originally adjectives used substantively have been adopted into English, as arithmetic, music, logic, etc. Since 1600 A.D. the plural form *ics* has been used instead to denote names of sciences as in physics, mathematics, politics, athletics, economics. This was probably in imitation of the Greek *ta physika*, *ta ethika*. It is further interesting to note that these plural forms are now construed as singulars. In French and German the singular is still used in the names of sciences, e.g., *die Physik*, *die Politik* in German and *la physique*, *la politique* in French.

लम्ब 'perpendicular' is an ancient word. Other words used in ancient works are अवलम्ब (लीलावती), अवलम्बक, अधोलम्ब, आलम्ब, बलम्ब, कोटि (the perpendicular side of a right angled triangle, सूर्यसिद्धान्त). Compounds from लम्ब are समलम्ब having equal perpendiculars, अन्तर्लम्ब a triangle in which the perpendicular falls within, etc.

लम्बकेन्द्र orthocentre. Orthocentre is the common intersection of the three altitudes of a triangle, or of the four altitudes of a tetrahedron provided these latter meet in a point.

लम्ब कोण right angle, i.e., the angle कोण made by a perpendicular लम्ब. In Hindi and Bengali समकोण is sometimes used for a right angle. It is not a happy word because it means equal.

लम्बपूर कोण complementary angle. लम्बपूर is short for लम्बकोण पूरक that which completes पूरक a right angle लम्ब-कोण.

वक्र 'curve' is an ancient word.

वर्ग square, वर्गमूल square root. In ancient usage वर्ग is the square of a number, e.g. पञ्चवर्ग square of five, भिन्नवर्ग square of a fraction. वर्ग and वर्गमूल are widely current in Hindi, Bengali, Marathi, etc.

वर्तुल 'circular' is an ancient word. It is from √वृत् to turn, to revolve. Cf वृत्त a circle.

विकर्ण diagonal. In ancient mathematics कर्ण has been used for hypotenuse and diagonal both. कर्ण has been retained by us for hypotenuse, while the specificatory prefix वि- (here short for विशेष) has been added to कर्ण to designate a diagonal.

विकोणमान theodolite. Theodolite is an instrument for measuring horizontal and usually also vertical angles. विकोणमान is literally an instrument which measures मान angles कोण of various kinds वि, वि being short for विविध.

वियुक्त minus. It is from सूर्यसिद्धान्त.

वियोग 'subtraction' is from गणिताध्याय. Cf योग addition.

विवेचक 'discriminant'. विवेक 'discrimination' is well known. विवेचन is the verbal noun from the same root.

विषम 'odd', is from बृहज्जातक of वराहमिहिर. Also current in Hindi, Marathi, Bengali, etc.

वृत्त 'circle' is from गणिताध्याय. It is current in many Indian languages.

वैकल्पिक 'alternative' is an ancient word. It is used in Hindi, Bengali, etc.

व्यञ्जक 'expression' is the current Marathi word.

and is also an ancient usage.

व्यास 'diameter' is from Vedic शुद्धसूत्र

व्युत्क्रम reciprocal It is an ancient word meaning inverted order so is the reciprocal of a function In Latin 'reciprocal' is turning backward and forward

शकल sector (part of a circle) शकल means a fragment, piece, or bit In Kādambari of Bāna occurs the expression चन्द्र-शकल

शतक centesimal शतक 'hundredth' occurs in the बृहत्संहिता of ब्राह्मिहिर

शिरोदण्ड or शिरोवार bar = vinculum शिरोदण्ड or शिरोवार the bar at the top Vinculum is a straight horizontal mark placed over two or more members of a compound

शिरोविन्दु vertex In any figure having a base it is the point विन्दु opposite to and farthest from the base, the top शिरम्

शून्य zero It occurs in such works as गणिताध्याय and ब्राह्मिहिर's बृहत्संहिता From it are derived Gk *lenos*, *lencos*, *lennos*, etc That the conception of zero is essentially Indian is now well known According to the Encyclopaedia Britannica, the Sanskrit term शून्य passed into Arabic as *asufra*, from which are derived Italian, French and English zero

श्रित function 'This term is used mostly to point out dependence on some certain variable or variables'—Mathematics Dictionary by G James and R C James (New York, 1949) श्रित is the past participle form from √श्रि to depend on अश्रय is from the same root

श्रेढी 'progression' is an ancient word meaning a particular numerical notation or progression of figures

षष्टक sextant Sextant is the sixth part of a circle It occurs as early as पाणिनि

षाष्टिक sexagesimal, meaning pertaining to or founded on, the number sixty षाष्टिक is the adjectival form of षट् sixty.

संवादी 'corresponding' is an ancient word (e.g. in कात्यायन) Literally it means conversing with, hence agreeing or harmonizing with The English word 'correspond' (com- + respond) etymologically means 'to answer to' from which are derived its figurative senses 'to answer in fitness, character, function, amount'

संस्पर्श contact Contact is from Latin *con tactus* to touch on all sides संस्पर्श = स mutual, close + स्पर्श touch

सचापारकोण radian Radian is an angle कोण sub-

tended by an arc चाप equal  $\pi$  in length to the radius अर्.

संवापन 'verification' is an ancient word. The verbal form is संवापयति verifies

सदिश vector Vector (from Latin *vehere*, *vehere* to carry) is a complex entity representative of a directed magnitude सदिश means 'having a direction दिश'. Our word is clearer and will be more easily understood by the Indian students

समाग homogeneous, uniform Homogeneous is alike in nature and therefore, comparable in parts (सम alike + अग parts)

समान्तर श्रेढी arithmetic progression गुणोत्तर श्रेढी geometric progression Arithmetic progression is a progression श्रेणी whose elements progress by a constant (सम same) difference अन्तर (positive or negative)  $1, 3, 5, 7$  or  $a, a \pm d, a \pm 2d, a \pm 3d$  'Arithmetic progression' is not a very intelligible expression Geometric progression is that in which elements progress by a constant factor, as  $1, 2, 4, 8, 16$ , any term is obtained by multiplying the preceding one by the constant factor गुणोत्तर श्रेढी—गुण multiplication, उत्तर successive, श्रेढी progression

समायत square (figure) समायत is an आयत or rectangle with all the sides सम or equal In Hindi वर्ग is used to denote a square figure as well as the product of a number or quantity multiplied by itself We have retained वर्ग for the latter sense and समायत for the former

समार्ह 'equivalent' अर्ह is an ancient word अर्ह 'value' is derived from the root अर्ह 'to be worthy of'

संपतन or सपात coincidence The English word is derived from Latin *coincidere*, from *co* + *incidere* to fall on संपतन = स together + पतन falling

समितीय 'symmetrical' is from समिति 'symmetry' (सम्- sym + मिति -metry)

सरलन simplify सरलन is a nominal verb (नामधातु) from सरल simple

सर्वांगसम congruent सर्वांगसम (सर्व + अंग + सम) equal in all parts Congruent is from Latin 'to come together, coincide, agree' In geometry it means superposable so as to be coincident throughout For us सर्वांगसम is simpler and more expressive than congruent

साद्यन्त throughout साद्यन्त (स with + आदि beginning + अन्त end). It is prevalent in this sense in Hindi and Marathi

साध्य 'that which is to be found out by calculation, to be proved or established'. Similarly प्रमेय 'that which

is to be established by प्रमाण or proof

सामि- The Latin prefix *semi-*, akin to Greek *hemi-*, is related to Sanskrit सामि- It is combined chiefly with adjectives and nouns meaning half Cf semi perimeter सामि परिमाण

गारणी for 'table' is of common use among the astronomers of India

स्थिराक 'constant', is a magnitude that is supposed not to change its value in a certain discussion or stage of investigation The adding of अक to स्थिर makes the Indian word clearer

हर 'denominator' is an ancient word It is derived from √हृ to take away, i.e. to divide

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## TOPOGRAPHICAL MAPS

Topographical maps are useful for tourists, touring officers, archaeologists and hunters In the army the survey maps are of inestimable value Even the ordinary soldier uses them for finding out distance, direction and altitude

Agricultural and industrial planners also make use of them

Topographical maps mention a large number of items such as cultural features, water features, mining terms (e.g., mineshaft), military terms (e.g., rifle range, air bombing target), communication terms (e.g., aerodromes, railways, ropeways), forest terms, mountain features, heights, trigonometrical symbols, coastal symbols

A few of these are explained hereunder

Air bombing range वायु प्रस्फोटन क्षेत्र प्रस्फोट is a bomb, 'that which explodes' प्रस्फोटन is the verbal noun for bombing

यूप is here used for the mooring mast Hence विमान-यूप is 'air mooring mast' यूप has been used in ancient literature, not only for the post or pillar to which a sacrificial animal was tied but also for a जय-स्तम्भ (see इन्द्रवल्गुद्रुम) यूप is derived from the root यु meaning 'to bind, fasten, hold fast', or from युप्

स्था is an ancient Rigvedic word for station While the English word station has come into wide use in the compound 'railway station', it is not possible to use it in Hindi or any other Indian language in a compound like the aeroplane station -त्र is the suffix of location, i.e., a place where something stands 'Station' too is etymologically akin to the Sanskrit root स्था

'Feature' is 'form' or 'outer appearance' रूप and

hence रूपधेय Cf नामधेय

Perennial water is सदाजल (cf सदातीरा, सदातीया which are names of ancient perennial streams) Non-perennial water is अमदाजल

Embankment is बद्धतट बद्धतट, is more precise and expressive for an embankment, which is a structure of earth, gravel, etc raised to prevent water from overflowing बाध in Hindi is a general term and stands for embankment, dam, etc

Canal नहर It is an Arabic word for stream In Northern India it is commonly used in the sense of a canal It has been retained. Sanskrit is कुल्या It is used in Kashmiri (कयल), Bengali, Marathi, Nepali (कुलो), Sindhi (कूल), etc

Lock is जलावरोध Weir is Sanskrit वार It is a most fascinating word It is derived from Middle English *wer*, which is from Anglo-Saxon It is a word of high antiquity, going back to Sanskrit वृणोति It means 'to hold back, to keep in check' In European languages, it has got several cognates, e.g., Greek *crystalin* 'to guard, to rescue', Latin *verire* 'to cover', Lithuanian *verti* 'to close or open', Gothic *warjan*, Modern German *wehren*

Weir is a dam in a river to stop and raise the water for the purpose of conducting it into a new bed, or to a mill or the like

रथा for road is a common Sanskrit term used especially for a road suited to wheeled traffic (from रथ a chariot)

गुरुपदी for foot path is from Mīhābhārata The common Hindi word is पगदण्दी (पग a foot)

Aqueduct is जल सेतु (a bridge सेतु for conducting

water) Via-duct is मार्ग-सेतु (a bridge for conducting a way). Via of Latin is akin to Sanskrit वीधि, Greek *omos*, Lithuanian *vyti*. The full explanatory words would be जलवाहि-सेतु and मार्गवाहि सेतु. But for the sake of brevity the intermediate वाहि has been dropped out.

Dam बाध बाध is also an embankment. Sanskrit रोधन has been used by us as a specific term for dam as against बद्धतट for embankment. रोधस् and रोधना are other alternatives of high antiquity.

Siphon नि-नाल is the tube नाल whose one end goes down नि.

'Telegram' was first used on April 6, 1852. "A friend desires us to give notice that he will ask leave to introduce a new word into the vocabulary. It is *telegram*, instead of telegraphic despatch, or telegraphic communication' *Albany (N Y) Evening Journal (April 6, 1852)*

तार is a common word in Northern India for telegraph as well as for telegram. Hence it has been retained. But for technical and more specific usage it is necessary to translate the word. Telegram means a message by telegraph. Telegraph is originally 'an apparatus for communication at a distance'—दूर-लिख. Telegraph is also used for a telegram दूरलेख. Etymologically *tele* is 'far' दूर + *gram* 'writing' लेख.

Tele- occurs in no less than two hundred words, some of which are—teleautogram, teleautograph, teleanemograph, telebarograph, telebarometer, telechirograph, telecinematography, telecode, telecommunication, telecryptograph, teleelectroscope, telegnosis, telegony, telegraphone, telegraphoscope, telehydrobarometer, teleelectric, teleelectrograph, teleelectroscope, telemanometer, telemechanic, telemechanics, telemeter, telemetry, telemetrograph, telemotor, telenergy, telengiscope, telepath, telephone, telephonograph, telephoto, telephotograph, telephotography, teleradiophone, telescope, telescriptor, teleseismology, telespectroscope, telestereoscope, telesthesia, teletactor, teletape, teletherapy, telethermograph, telethermometer, teletopometer, teletype, typesetter, teletypewriter, television, televisior, televocal, televox, etc., etc.

When one looks at a series like this one knows that one has to deal not with a single word but with a pattern of words, whose initial element is *tele* which is दूर. While for ordinary purposes it would do to have the word तार but for more specific purposes and for achieving uniformity and understanding, one has to

translate the word and distinguish between telegram (noun and verb), telegraphic or telegraphic (adjectives), telegraph (noun and verb). Not only that. The word telegraph has derivatives too telegrapher, telegraphic, telegraphically, telegraphist. It enters into compounds like telegraphone, telegraphoscope. Telegraphese, though not in common use, is a well-recognised word in the English language, meaning "a language characterized by terseness and elliptical expressions, such as are common in telegrams". Phrases with telegraph are numerous, e.g., telegraph wire, telegraph wireman, telegraph rope, telegraph plant or wireless telegraph, typewriting telegraph, solar telegraph, needle-telegraph, field telegraph, auto telegraph, photo-telegraph, radio-telegraph, typo telegraph and similar words ending in telegraphy.

Tele communication includes communication by telephones, telegraphs, etc.

If we translate telegraph, telegram, telephone, television, etc., with दूर then we shall be having the same inter-connection as obtains in English. As pointed out before, it would be possible to have all the derivatives, compounds and phrases of telegram and telegraph by such a word.

Telephone is दूरभाष 'speaking from a distance'. In Siam they use the word दूरशब्द. It is a beautiful word. Only it does not yield a verbal form so readily. दूरभाष gives the verbal form दूरभाषण to telephone, दूरभाषक one who telephones, दूरभाषित telephoned, दूरभाषीय telephonic, दूरभाषणा telephony.

'Railway' is known only to the English speaking world. Even in English-speaking countries there are other substitutes 'ironway, ironroad, railroad'.

In other countries of Europe and the rest of the world 'railway' is usually translated with the help of local words for 'iron' and 'way or wagon'. In modern Greek it is *sidero dromos*, in German *Eisen-bahn*, in French *chemin de fer*. Similarly in Arabic, Japanese, etc.

Railway has not to be taken as a single word. Rail, railway, railway train are three connected words.

Railway is one of a series of words expressing different types of ways—such as, water-way, rope-way, road-way, air-way, bridge-way, cable-way, wire-way, foot-way, sea way, run-way, tram way, etc., etc.

In most of these words 'way' can be uniformly translated by मार्ग.

For scientific purposes and to meet the requirements of compounds and derivatives it is necessary to give an Indian word अयोमार्ग (अयस् iron). Incidentally, it may be pointed out that अयस् is the parent of the Latin *aes*, German *Eisen* and English *iron*.

लोहमार्ग can be used as a synonym of अयोमार्ग, only in Southern India लोह often means metal. In the list of technical and scientific terms for chemistry issued by the Government of Madras in 1947, अयस् has been adopted as the term for iron or ferrum, अयक for ferric and अयस for ferrous (p 25, s v *elements*).

Gauge—In railways gauge is the distance between the heads of the rails, or secondarily, the distance between the wheels of a vehicle. It has been translated by अन्तर with the specificatory prefix प्र.

Siding पाइर्क is from side पाईर्. It is also known as side-track पार्श्व-पथ.

Tram was originally a coal-wagon, nowadays, simply a wagon, whether for coal, for ores or for logs, hence a वाहिका. Tram-way would thus be translated fully by वाहिका-पथ which may be shortened to वाहिका.

Irish Bridge is the same as cause way. Causeway is originally *causey + way*. It is a raised way or road across wet or marshy ground. Hence it has been translated as उच्चमार्ग. Sometimes, however, cause-way stands for causey, meaning a high way or a paved way.

International अन्ताराष्ट्रिय is the correct Sandhi form for अन्तर + राष्ट्रिय (Panini रो रि ८ ३ ९४, ढ्रलोपे पूर्वस्य दीर्घोऽण ६ ३ १११ 'Final र, followed by another र, disappears, lengthening the short vowel that precedes it') राष्ट्रिय again is a Pāṇinian form as against राष्ट्रीय in Śatapatha-Brāhmaṇa. राष्ट्रीय is widely used these days. Those who are not troubled by a grammatical conscience or those who are ignorant of it, can freely use अन्तराष्ट्रीय. Some others use अन्तर राष्ट्रीय, using the adjectival form आन्तर instead of अन्तर and thus avoiding the Sandhi.

Tribe is an aggregation of people, generally living in the forests—वनजाति. On account of their living

together, they might be called गणजाति. In Orissa they are known as जनजाति, जन being used in the sense of प्राकृत जन common, unsophisticated men.

परगना is derived from प्रगणक, employed in ancient inscriptions.

Reserved and protected have been distinguished in the translation by आरक्षित and रक्षित respectively.

Wooded area is लघुवन. Wood is a dense growth of trees usually greater in extent than a grove and smaller than a forest. Wooded area might stand for a wood. It may be taken in its literal sense, 'the area covered with wood or trees'. In that case it would be वनाच्छादित क्षेत्र, वृक्षाच्छादित प्रदेश (प्रदेश region).

शीत for snow is a Kashmirian word. It is from Sanskrit √श्यँ 'to be frigid, to congeal'. शीत, श्यान, अवश्याय (Hindi ओस dew), प्रतिश्याय (Marathi पडसेँ) are also from the same root.

Moraine is much better expressed by the Indian word हिमोढ (हिम ice + ऊढ carried, from √वह् to carry, वहन carrying, वाहन carriage) than by French *moraine*, which is of doubtful origin.

Crevasse is a fissure in the mass of a glacier or snowfield, hence हिमविद्र (विद्र fissure, वि asunder + √दृ to tear).

Contours or contour lines are imaginary lines connecting the points on a land surface that have the same elevation, समोच्चरेखा. Contour value is a समोच्चांक a figure (अंक) marking the elevation of the समोच्चरेखा.

Rock outcrops are तलागत शैल i.e. rocks that have come out to the surface of the ground (cf. mineral outcrop तलागत खनिज).

Terrace is उत्तल (उत् raised + तल surface).

Mangrove is a tropical maritime tree or shrub with numerous aerial prop roots which ultimately form an impenetrable mass, so that mangrove swamps become active land builders. वायुशिक is the name given to the mangrove, from its aerial roots (शिक root).

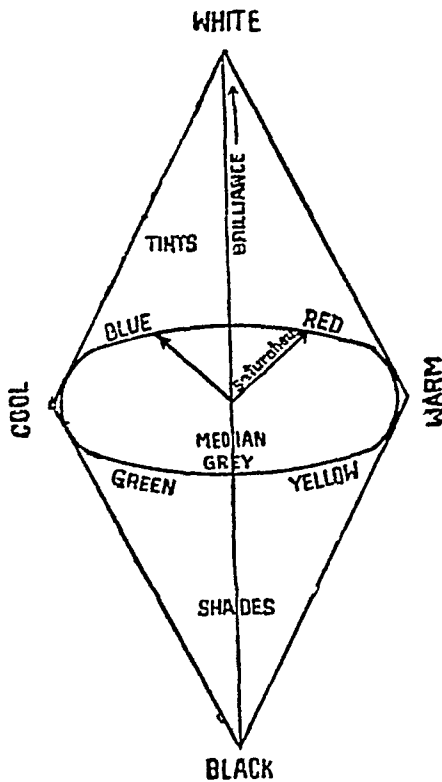
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## COLOURS

Colour may be regarded as a psychological category, it can be described and specified in terms derivable from introspective analysis, without any reference whatever to wave lengths, to energy, or to any physical category, but it is also possible to state the physical correlates of the psychologically determined attributes of colour and to draw up certain psychophysical relations between them. All colours are divisible into two classes, the chromatic colours, as reds, greens, purples, browns and pinks, and the achromatic, or neutral colours, including black, white and the intermediate series of greys. The latter are found to differ from each other only in their degree of



COLOUR SOLID

resemblance to or difference from black (or white). It is possible to form a series, ranging from black to white, with a median grey at the centre differing equally from black and white, and with each other grey differing from its immediate neighbours by equal sense differences. This series can be made into a scale by assigning an ordinal number to each grey, either ascending toward the lighter greys from black

as zero or ascending with positive numbers and descending with negative numbers from median grey as zero. That attribute which thus measures the variation of the greys is called brilliance, dark greys have low, median grey has medium, and light greys have high brilliance.

Chromatic colours differ from each other not only in brilliance but also in hue and saturation. Hue is that attribute in respect to which colours may be described as red, yellow, green or blue, or as intermediate between two of these. Hues form a natural cyclic series (hue cycle, colour cycle or colour gamut). Colours of the same hue and equal brilliance may differ from each other in saturation, that is, in vividness of hue or in degree of difference from grey. In terms of these three attributes, colours can be arranged in a symbolic tridimensional space (colour solid) having the grey series as axis, with median grey at the centre and black and white at the extremities. Corresponding to each grey is a plane perpendicular to the axis, in which lie the points representing all colours of equal brilliance. In each plane, hue is represented cyclically in the order of the hue cycle, and saturation is represented radially, with the axial points (greys) as reference points of zero saturation. Thus any colour can be specified by giving three ordinal numbers (colour constants or dimensions) which are the co-ordinates of the corresponding point in the colour solid. By the establishing of arbitrary division points on the scales of brilliance and saturation any colour can be described as having very low, low, medium, high or very high position on these scales. "Of very low brilliance" means closely resembling black, "of low brilliance", about half way between black and middle grey, "of medium brilliance", about as brilliant as middle grey, "of high brilliance", about half way between middle grey and white, "of very high brilliance", closely resembling white. Similarly, "of very low saturation" means almost grey, "of very high saturation" means very vivid.

All hues may be described in terms of the four psychologically primary hues, red, yellow, green and blue, which are themselves indescribable in terms of other hues. Thus red-yellow denotes a hue

equally resembling, and differing equally from, red and yellow. Between each consecutive pair of the psychologically primary hues many intermediates can be recognized. By the establishing of arbitrary points of division on the hue cycle, hues can be classified as yellowish red, reddish red-yellow, red yellow, yellowish red-yellow, reddish-yellow, yellow, greenish-yellow, yellowish yellow-green, etc.

In the method of homo hetero-analysis, or so-called monochromatic analysis hue is determined (to a first approximation but not exactly) by dominant wave length, saturation by purity and brilliance by total light. The wave length of the spectral light required for match is called the dominant wave length. The ratio of the intensity of the spectral light to that of the total (spectral plus grey) light is the purity. The third measure is the total light, integral with respect to wave length.

In the English tongue colours have been named not in a scientific but in an arbitrary manner.

For example, opera pink, tea rose, germanium, cardinal, fluorite violet are reds with different grades of brilliance: very high, high, medium, low and very low respectively. Take another series of reds: peach, salmon, tile red, henna and plum similarly graded. These are known as common names of colours. They may be useful as containing standards for comparison, but every peach, plum and rose does not have the same hue, saturation and brilliance. For popular usage a number of these names have been retained in our translation, but it has been considered imperative to devise a system of scientific nomenclature, in which four hues, five intermediate grades between any two of them, five grades of saturation and five grades of brilliance have been made the basis of colour names. Every colour name specifies hue, saturation and brilliance, thus containing the complete definition within itself. Altogether, sixteen words have been employed, twelve prefixes and four nouns. They are familiar to every schoolboy. Only, he has to learn them in a new context.

## HUES

To take the hues first. There are four primary hues: red, yellow, green and blue. Their common names are रक्त, पीत, हरि and नील. The intermediate

colours between red and yellow, yellow and green, green and blue, blue and red are given hereunder.

red	yellowish-red	reddish red	red-yellow	yellowish red-yellow	reddish-yellow	yellow
रक्त	रक्तापीत	पीतातिरक्त	रक्त-पीत	रक्तातिपीत	पीतारक्त	पीत
yellow	greenish-yellow	yellowish yellow	yellow-green	greenish yellow-green	yellowish-green	green
पीत	पीताहरि	हर्यतिपीत	पीत हरि	पीतातिहरि	हर्यापीत	हरि
green	bluish-green	greenish green	green-blue	bluish green-blue	greenish-blue	blue
हरि	हर्यानील	नीलातिहरि	हरि नील	हर्यतिनील	नीलाहरि	नील
blue	reddish-blue	bluish blue-red	blue-red	reddish blue-red	bluish-red	red
नील	नीलारक्त	रक्तातिनील	नील-रक्त	नीलातिरक्त	रक्तानील	रक्त

Besides the four words standing for the four primary hues, two prefixes अति 'slight' and अति 'much' are all that

are required to be learnt



## SATURATION

( VIVIDNESS OF HUE )

विशदता  
( वर्ण-सम्पत् )

Saturation is that attribute of chromatic colours of the same brilliance, distinctness or vividness of hue which determines their degree of difference from a grey It is also called chroma, purity

### Prefixes for denoting different grades of saturation

grey	very low	low	medium	high	very high	vivid
धूसर	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि	विशदतम

### Grades of saturation in terms of vividness

grey	very low	low	medium	high	very high	vivid
धूसर	अपविशद	अवविशद	मध्यविशद	उद्विशद	अधिविशद	विशदतम

## BRILLIANCE

शुभ्रता

Brilliance is that attribute of a colour without which it cannot exist (except that black is considered to have zero brilliance), and in respect of which it may be classed as equivalent to some member of the series of greys ranging from black (as the zero member) to white, roughly, the degree of resemblance to white or difference from black It is also called value, luminosity, visual or subjective brightness

### Prefixes for denoting different grades of brilliance

black	very low	low	medium	high	very high	white
काल	वि	नि	मध्य	प्र	सु	श्वेत

### Grades of brilliance

black	very low	low	medium	high	very high	white
काल	विशुभ्र	निशुभ्र	मध्यशुभ्र	प्रशुभ्र	सुशुभ्र	श्वेत

### Grades of greys

black	grey					white
काल	उपकाल (कालकल्प)	अतिधूसर	धूसर	आधूसर	उपश्वेत (श्वेतकल्प)	श्वेत

### Grades of greys in terms of black and white

black						white
काल	कालाश्वेत	श्वेतातिकाल	काल-श्वेत	कालातिश्वेत	श्वेताकाल	श्वेत

## EXAMPLES

- Note 1 The order in our translations is brilliance, saturation, hue Saturation is connected with hue Every hue has a saturation So in colour names saturation prefix always comes nearer to hue*
- 2 If either brilliance or saturation be medium, the word मध्य is left out, but when both brilliance and saturation be medium, one मध्य serves for both*
- 3 Prefixes for brilliance begin with consonants, those for saturation (excepting मध्य) begin with vowels*
- 4 Prefixes for brilliance end in vowels, which natu-*

*rally coalesce with the following vowel initials of saturation prefixes That effects an economy of one syllable*

**cameo green** (yellow-green, saturation low, brilliance high) प्राव-पीत-हरि  
**Dresden blue** (blue, sat medium, bril medium) मध्य-नील  
**moss grey** (yellow, sat low, bril medium) अव-पीत  
**murrey** (red, sat high, bril low) मयुद्-रक्त  
**pyrethrum yellow** (yellow, sat medium, bril high) प्र-पीत

## FURTHER SUBDIVISIONS

### HUES

Ordinarily it suffices to have five grades between any two hues When, however, two colours of the same hue have to be distinguished, one higher than another, a further subdivision becomes necessary The diminutive suffix -क has been utilised to mark a lighter hue

रक्त	हर्यानीलक
रक्तापीतक	हर्यानील
रक्तापीत	नीलकातिहरि
पीतकातिरक्त	नीलातिहरि
पीतातिरक्त	हरिनीलक
रक्तपीतक	हरिनील
रक्तपीत	नीलहरिक
पीतरक्तक	हर्यतिनील
रक्तातिपीत	हरिकातिनील
रक्तकातिपीत	नीलाहरि
पीतारक्त	नीलाहरिक
पीतारक्तक	नील
पीत	नीलारक्तक
पीताहरिक	नीलारक्त
पीताहरि	रक्तकातिनील
हरिकातिपीत	रक्तातिनील
हर्यतिपीत	नीलरक्तक
पीतहरिक	नीलरक्त
पीतहरि	रक्तनीलक
हरिपीतक	नीलातिरक्त
पीतातिहरि	नीलकातिरक्त
पीतकातिहरि	रक्तानील
हर्यापीत	रक्तानीलक
हर्यापीतक	रक्त
हरि	

### SATURATION

आ 'slight' has been used to mark the intermediate grades

अप  
अपा  
अव  
अवा  
मध्य  
उडा  
उद्  
अध्या  
अधि

### BRILLIANCE

Here also आ is similarly used

वि  
व्या  
नि  
न्या  
मध्य  
आप्र  
प्र  
स्वा  
सु

*Note आप्र instead of प्रा which would be confounded with प्र when it is joined on to saturation prefixes beginning with अ or उ*

Example Yellow ocher, buff and chamoir all the three are yellowish red-yellow in hue, of medium saturation and high brilliance But yellow ocher is yellower and of higher saturation and lower brilliance than buff, while buff may be described as redder and of lower saturation and higher brilliance than yellow ocher Buff is also redder and of higher saturation than chamoir

Yellow ocher and chamois are both रक्तातिपीत, but buff is redder पीतरक्तक In saturation buff is medium, yellow ocher is a bit higher उदा, and chamois a little lower अवा. In brilliance, buff and chamois are high प्र, but yellow ocher is slightly lower आप्र Thus yellow ocher is आप्रोदा-रक्तातिपीत, buff is प्रपीतरक्तक and chamois प्राचारक्तातिपीत

Hereafter follow tables of the four primary and twenty intermediary hues registering Indian names of

all their shades, i e. five grades of saturation and five grades of brilliance.

Each square shows Indian names English names are not available for every one of them That demonstrates the superiority of a system of scientific nomenclature to an arbitrary one

For many of the colours, English has a confusing multiplicity of names Only one is put within a square. Others are given below the tables

## रक्त red

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपरक्त —	व्यवरक्त —	विरक्त currant	व्युदक्त —	व्यधिरक्त —
नि	न्यपरक्त —	न्यवरक्त <sup>१</sup> mineral red	निरक्त <sup>२</sup> Corinthian purple	न्युदक्त <sup>३</sup> clove pink	न्यधिरक्त <sup>४</sup> carmine
मध्य	अपरक्त <sup>५</sup> crystal grey	अवरक्त <sup>६</sup> livid brown	मध्यरक्त <sup>७</sup> damask	उदक्त <sup>८</sup> Eugenia red	अधिरक्त rose Neyron
प्र	प्रापरक्त <sup>९</sup> mist	प्रावरक्त livid pink	प्ररक्त <sup>१०</sup> hermosa pink	प्रोदक्त geranium pink	प्राधिरक्त —
सु	स्वपरक्त —	स्ववरक्त —	सुरक्त —	सूदक्त —	स्वधिरक्त —

<sup>१</sup> न्यवरक्त flea, puce

<sup>२</sup> निरक्त garnet, neutral red, old wood, pigeon blood, raspberry, Spanish wine, strawberry

<sup>३</sup> न्युदक्त burnt carmine, crimson lake, Harvard crimson, old red, ruby, ruby red, sultan.

<sup>४</sup> न्यधिरक्त carmine lake, cerise, Hamburg lake, Jack rose, lake, Vienna lake

<sup>५</sup> अपरक्त granite, granite grey, metallic grey

<sup>६</sup> अवरक्त livid violet, nectar, old rose

<sup>७</sup> मध्यरक्त laurel pink, moss rose

<sup>८</sup> उदक्त Hebe, madder lake or pink, madder rose, rose madder, rose Nilsson, spinel red

<sup>९</sup> प्रापरक्त mist grey

<sup>१०</sup> प्ररक्त peach blossom, peach blossom pink or red.

## पीत yellow

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपपीत —	व्यवपीत —	विपीत —	न्युत्पीत —	व्यधिपीत —
नि	न्यपपीत smoke brown	न्यवपीत <sup>१</sup> mole grey	निपीत —	न्युत्पीत —	न्यधिपीत
मध्य	अपपीत —	अवपीत <sup>२</sup> moss grey	मध्यपीत —	उत्पीत —	अधिपीत —
प्र	प्रापपीत —	प्रावपीत <sup>३</sup> hay	प्रपीत <sup>४</sup> acacia	प्रोत्पीत —	प्राधिपीत —
सु	स्वपपीत —	स्ववपीत <sup>५</sup> Marguerite yellow	सुपीत <sup>६</sup> primrose green	सूत्पीत strontian yellow	स्वधिपीत —

१ न्यवपीत olive brown, rat

२ अवपीत serpentine green

३ प्रावपीत acier, lead grey, quaker grey, wine yellow

४ प्रपीत golden green, lime green, linden green, linden yellow, oil yellow, pyrethrum yellow, pyrite yellow or

green, russet green

५ स्ववपीत oyster, oyster white, tilleul, tilleul green

६ सुपीत brimstone, brimstone yellow, citrus, sulphur, sulphur yellow

အစောင့် ဗုဒ္ဓ

सु	हॉरायन ब्लू	सुवर्ण	कोर्ट ग्रीन	—	सुवर्ण	—	—	—	—
म	फ्रेंच ग्री	सुवर्ण	—	सुवर्ण	जड	—	सुवर्ण	—	—
मध्य	—	सुवर्ण	—	सुवर्ण	नेप्यून	—	सुवर्ण	—	—
वि	—	सुवर्ण	हिली ग्रीन	सुवर्ण	सुवर्ण	—	सुवर्ण	—	—
वि	सुवर्ण	सुवर्ण	—	सुवर्ण	सुवर्ण	—	सुवर्ण	—	—
वि	सुवर्ण	सुवर्ण	—	सुवर्ण	सुवर्ण	—	सुवर्ण	—	—
वि	सुवर्ण	सुवर्ण	—	सुवर्ण	सुवर्ण	—	सुवर्ण	—	—
वि	सुवर्ण	सुवर्ण	—	सुवर्ण	सुवर्ण	—	सुवर्ण	—	—

१ अर्वाङ्गि वेन्नेलान ग्रेन

ಪ್ರಾಚೀನ ನೃಪತುಂಗ, ಸುಲಭಾಶೀಲ, ಸುಲಭಾಶೀಲ

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# नील blue

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्त	अधि
वि	व्यपनील —	व्यवनील ensign	विनील —	व्युक्तील imperial blue	व्यधिनील —
नि	न्यपनील —	न्यवनील <sup>१</sup> Holland blue	निनील <sup>२</sup> jay	न्युक्तील <sup>३</sup> crystal palace blue	न्यधिनील <sup>४</sup> cyanine blue
मध्य	अपनील —	अवनील <sup>५</sup> celeste	मध्यनील <sup>६</sup> Columbia blue	उक्तील —	अधिनील —
प्र	प्रापनील gull grey	प्रावनील Persian blue	प्रनील —	प्रोक्तील —	प्राधिनील —
सु	स्वपनील sky grey	स्ववनील —	सुनील —	सुक्तील —	स्वधिनील —

१ न्यवनील blue slate, Copenhagen, Copenhagen blue, old China, slate blue, Swiss blue, Tyrian blue

२ निनील jay blue, Peking blue, queen blue, queen's blue

३ न्युक्तील Prussian blue

४ न्यधिनील Leitch's blue, ultramarine, ultramarine

blue.

५ अवनील Dutch blue, light Wedgwood, light Wedgwood blue, opal blue, orient blue, parula blue, Russian blue

६ मध्यनील Dresden blue, hydrangea blue, king's blue, lupine, sky, sky blue, sky colour.

## रक्तपीत red-yellow

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपरक्तपीत —	व्यवरक्तपीत —	निरक्तपीत —	व्युद्वक्तपीत —	व्यधिरक्तपीत —
नि	न्यपरक्तपीत —	न्यवरक्तपीत <sup>१</sup> cashew lake	निरक्तपीत <sup>१</sup> carob brown	न्युद्वक्तपीत —	न्यधिरक्तपीत —
मध्य	अपरक्तपीत <sup>१</sup> hair brown	अवरक्तपीत <sup>१</sup> fawn	मध्यरक्तपीत <sup>१</sup> caramel	उद्वक्तपीत <sup>१</sup> feuille morte	अधिरक्तपीत <sup>१</sup> mandarin
प्र	प्रापरक्तपीत <sup>१</sup> flesh	प्रावरक्तपीत <sup>१</sup> pearl blush	प्ररक्तपीत <sup>१</sup> <sup>२</sup> Japan rose	प्रोद्वक्तपीत <sup>१</sup> <sup>३</sup> capucine yellow	प्राधिरक्तपीत <sup>१</sup> <sup>३</sup> mikado orange
सु	स्वपरक्तपीत —	स्ववरक्तपीत sea shell pink	सुरक्तपीत —	सूद्वक्तपीत —	स्वधिरक्तपीत —

न्यवरक्तपीत auburn, chocolate, chocolate brown, clove, cocoa brown, coconut, coffee, Cologne brown, Congo brown, cordovan, dark beaver, friar, gazelle, gazelle brown, grouse, iron, iron brown, mahal, Mandalay, maroon red, mauve taupe, mummy brown, Natal brown, negro, new cocoa, nutmeg, pilgrim brown, pueblo, Roman sepia, sedge, sherry brown, Vandyke brown, Verona brown, woodland brown, Zulu brown

<sup>१</sup> निरक्तपीत Cochin, cocoa, fudge, golden brown, Russian calf, Sahara, sienna brown, teak, teak brown, turtle

<sup>२</sup> अपरक्तपीत argali, limestone, oriental pearl, quail, Russian grey, slate grey

<sup>३</sup> अवरक्तपीत Algerian, army brown, birch, biscuit, cream beige, drab, French beige, golden chestnut, gravel, meerschäum, mikado brown, oakwood, oakwood brown, old pink, sandal wood, sand dune, sandstone, sunburn, tan bark, tawny, wood

<sup>४</sup> मध्यरक्तपीत antique brown, brown bread, cigaret, cigarette, cocoanut brown, cork, French yellow, grape-nuts, harvest brown, hazel, hazel brown, leather brown, Mexican red, muffin, noisette brown, raw sienna, Sayal brown sorrel, Sudan brown, terrapin, tort

<sup>५</sup> उद्वक्तपीत foliage brown, gold pheasant, leather lake, Mars yellow, mast, mast brown, oriole, platina yellow, prairie brown, Prussian brown, siderin yellow, spice, tin, titian, Windsor tan

<sup>६</sup> अधिरक्तपीत marathon

<sup>७</sup> प्रापरक्तपीत moonlight, natural, piping rock

<sup>८</sup> प्रावरक्तपीत rose blush, rose tan

<sup>९</sup> परक्तपीत Seville orange

<sup>१०</sup> प्रोद्वक्तपीत cadmium yellow, cowslip, Dutch orange, Florida gold, honeydew, nasturtium yellow, realgar orange, sunburst, yellow carmine, zinc orange

<sup>११</sup> प्राधिरक्तपीत Moorish red, orange peel

## पीतहरि yellow-green

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपपीतहरि —	व्यवपीतहरि —	विपीतहरि —	व्युत्पीतहरि —	व्यधिपीतहरि —
नि	न्यपपीतहरि <sup>१</sup> rifle	न्यवपीतहरि <sup>२</sup> cossack green	निपीतहरि <sup>३</sup> Hibernian green	न्युत्पीतहरि —	न्यधिपीतहरि —
मध्य	अपपीतहरि slate olive	अवपीतहरि <sup>४</sup> fairy green	मध्यपीतहरि <sup>५</sup> emerald	उत्पीतहरि —	अधिपीतहरि —
प्र	प्रापपीतहरि mineral grey	प्रावपीतहरि <sup>६</sup> corydalis green	प्रपीतहरि <sup>७</sup> fluorite green	प्रोत्पीतहरि <sup>८</sup> Cyprus green	प्राधिपीतहरि night green
सु	स्वपपीतहरि —	स्ववपीतहरि lichen green	सुपीतहरि —	सूत्पीतहरि —	स्वधिपीतहरि —

<sup>१</sup> न्यपपीतहरि rifle green

<sup>२</sup> न्यवपीतहरि crystal palace green, cypress green, Danube green, elm green, Empire green, evergreen, fir, fir green, forest green, palm green

<sup>३</sup> निपीतहरि Kentucky green, light Brunswick green, paradise green

<sup>४</sup> अवपीतहरि mermaid, olive grey, Queen Anne green, Scotch grey, tea green

<sup>५</sup> मध्यपीतहरि cobalt green, English green, golf green, Hooker's green, oriental green, peacock green, Scheele's green, Swedish green

<sup>६</sup> प्रावपीतहरि hoar, Gnaphalium green, ingenue, Nile, Nile green, ocean green, olivine, patina green, pistachio, pistachio green, Surrey green, tea, Tiber green

<sup>७</sup> प्रपीतहरि rivage green, spring green

<sup>८</sup> प्रोत्पीतहरि Neva green



## हरिनील green-blue

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपहरिनील —	व्यवहरिनील —	विहरिनील —	व्युद्धरिनील —	व्यधिहरिनील —
नि	न्यपहरिनील —	न्यवहरिनील —	निहरिनील jeunesse blue	न्युद्धरिनील —	न्यधिहरिनील —
मध्य	अपहरिनील —	अवहरिनील <sup>१</sup> cyan blue	मध्यहरिनील —	उद्धरिनील —	अधिहरिनील —
प्र	प्रापहरिनील glaucous grey	प्रावहरिनील —	प्रहरिनील —	प्रोद्धरिनील —	प्राधिहरिनील —
सु	स्वपहरिनील —	स्ववहरिनील —	सुहरिनील —	सूद्धरिनील —	स्वधिहरिनील —

अवहरिनील gendarme, glaucous blue, porcelain blue, poudre blue, powder blue.

## नीलरक्त blue-red

	अप	भव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपनीलरक्त —	व्यवनीलरक्त <sup>१</sup> cyclamen	विनीलरक्त prune purple	व्युक्तीलरक्त —	व्यधिनीलरक्त —
नि	न्यपनीलरक्त —	न्यवनीलरक्त Yvette violet	निनीलरक्त <sup>२</sup> Cotinga purple	न्युन्नीलरक्त petunia violet	न्यधिनीलरक्त —
मध्य	अपनीलरक्त smoked pearl	अवनीलरक्त <sup>३</sup> heliotrope grey	मध्यनीलरक्त <sup>४</sup> cobalt violet	उक्तीलरक्त —	अधिनीलरक्त —
प्र	प्रापनीलरक्त <sup>५</sup> lilac grey	प्रावनीलरक्त <sup>६</sup> mauvette	प्रनीलरक्त —	प्रोक्तीलरक्त —	प्राधिनीलरक्त —
सु	स्वपनीलरक्त —	स्ववनीलरक्त —	सुनीलरक्त —	सूक्तीलरक्त —	स्वधिनीलरक्त —

<sup>१</sup> व्यवनीलरक्त egg plant, plum, prune

<sup>२</sup> निनीलरक्त imperial, pansy violet, Roman violet, velvet violet

<sup>३</sup> अवनीलरक्त plumbago grey.

<sup>४</sup> मध्यनीलरक्त dahlia, hyssop violet, orchid, rose purple, thistle.

<sup>५</sup> प्रापनीलरक्त art grey, quaker

<sup>६</sup> प्रावनीलरक्त phlox pink,

## रक्तापीत yellowish-red

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपरक्तापीत —	व्यवरक्तापीत —	विरक्तापीत cranberry	व्युदक्तापीत —	व्यधिरक्तापीत —
नि	न्यपरक्तापीत lava, rose taupe	न्यवरक्तापीत <sup>१</sup> cedar	निरक्तापीत <sup>२</sup> dark cardinal red	न्युदक्तापीत <sup>३</sup> madder	न्यधिरक्तापीत —
मध्य	अपरक्तापीत —	अवरक्तापीत <sup>४</sup> Corinthian pink	मध्यरक्तापीत Pompeian red	उदक्तापीत <sup>५</sup> coral red	अधिरक्तापीत <sup>६</sup> cherry
प्र	प्रापरक्तापीत —	प्रावरक्तापीत <sup>७</sup> flesh pink	प्ररक्तापीत <sup>८</sup> coral blush	प्रोदक्तापीत strawberry pink	प्राधिरक्तापीत —
सु	स्वपरक्तापीत —	स्ववरक्तापीत <sup>९</sup> hydrangea pink	सुरक्तापीत —	सूदक्तापीत —	स्वधिरक्तापीत —

<sup>१</sup> व्यवरक्तापीत hematite red, Japanese red, madder brown, Tanagra

<sup>२</sup> निरक्तापीत ember, garnet brown, Malaga, maroon, onion peel, onion red, oxblood, oxblood red, Tuscan red

<sup>३</sup> न्युदक्तापीत Adrianople red, burnt russet, Cuba, Turkey red, wallflower, wallflower brown

<sup>४</sup> अवरक्तापीत Corinthian red, faded rose, lion, ocher red

<sup>५</sup> उदक्तापीत coral, fiesta, flamingo, jasper red, lacquer, lacquer red, old coral, pepper red, raspberry red, Ruben's madder, tangerine

<sup>६</sup> अधिरक्तापीत blood red, Carthamus red, Castilian red,

cherry red, cochineal, crimson madder, Dutch scarlet, dyer's saffron, fiery red, French scarlet, French vermilion, geranium, geranium lake, goblin scarlet, golf red, leaf-red, Lincoln red, madder crimson, nacarine, phantom red, ponceau, poppy, poppy red, Portuguese red, rose carthame, safflower red, scarlet, Spanish red, spark, vegetable red

<sup>७</sup> प्रावरक्तापीत blossom, Venetian pink

<sup>८</sup> प्ररक्तापीत Grecian rose, jasper pink, madder scarlet, rose hermosa, scarlet madder, shrimp, shrimp pink, shrimp red.

<sup>९</sup> स्ववरक्तापीत opera pink

## पीतारक्त reddish-yellow

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपपीतारक्त —	व्यवपीतारक्त —	विपीतारक्त —	व्युत्पीतारक्त —	व्यधिपीतारक्त —
नि	न्यपपीतारक्त —	न्यवपीतारक्त <sup>१</sup> castor	निपीतारक्त —	न्युत्पीतारक्त —	न्यधिपीतारक्त —
मध्य	अपपीतारक्त —	अवपीतारक्त <sup>२</sup> cracker	मध्यपीतारक्त —	उत्पीतारक्त —	अधिपीतारक्त —
प्र	प्रापपीतारक्त —	प्रावपीतारक्त <sup>३</sup> crash	प्रपीतारक्त <sup>४</sup> colonial yellow	प्रोत्पीतारक्त <sup>५</sup> yolk yellow	प्राधिपीतारक्त —
सु	स्वपपीतारक्त —	स्ववपीतारक्त <sup>६</sup> cream	सुपीतारक्त <sup>७</sup> cockatoo	सूत्पीतारक्त <sup>८</sup> Chinese yellow	स्वधिपीतारक्त —

<sup>१</sup> न्यवपीतारक्त bone brown, broccoli brown, clove brown, ivory brown, London smoke, mouse grey, rabbit, Sakhara, Siberian brown, sparrow, wiry-brown.

<sup>२</sup> अवपीतारक्त anamite, dust, old gold, smoke yellow, Sudan twine

<sup>३</sup> प्रावपीतारक्त flax, grege, lark, light stone, old ivory, parchment, pastel grey

<sup>४</sup> प्रपीतारक्त amber colour, banana, canary yellow, corn, fustic, mustard, mustard yellow, Nankeen yellow, Naples yellow, primrose, primrose yellow, quince yellow, snap-dragon, sulphine yellow, sunbeam, wax yellow

<sup>५</sup> प्रोत्पीतारक्त goldenrod

<sup>६</sup> स्ववपीतारक्त cream buff, free stone, ivory yellow, Milwaukee brick, straw, straw yellow

<sup>७</sup> सुपीतारक्त citron yellow, Dutch pink, empire yellow, English pink, Indian saffron, Italian pink, jasmine, jasmine, madder yellow, mimosa, popcorn, queen's yellow

<sup>८</sup> सूत्पीतारक्त cobalt yellow, dandelion, king's yellow, lemon, lemon chrome, lemon yellow, orpiment, orpiment yellow, sunflower, sunflower yellow, yellow daisy

## पीताहरि greenish-yellow

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपपीताहरि —	व्यवपीताहरि —	विपीताहरि —	व्युत्पीताहरि —	व्यधिपीताहरि —
नि	न्यपपीताहरि —	न्यवपीताहरि <sup>१</sup> ivy green	निपीताहरि —	न्युत्पीताहरि —	न्यधिपीताहरि —
मध्य	अपपीताहरि —	अवपीताहरि <sup>२</sup> celadon green	मध्यपीताहरि <sup>३</sup> courage green	उत्पीताहरि —	अधिपीताहरि —
प्र	प्रापपीताहरि —	प्रावपीताहरि <sup>४</sup> eucalyptus	प्रपीताहरि <sup>५</sup> Javel green	प्रोत्पीताहरि —	प्राधिपीताहरि —
सु	स्वपपीताहरि —	स्ववपीताहरि <sup>६</sup> sea-foam green	सुपीताहरि —	सूत्पीताहरि —	स्वधिपीताहरि —

<sup>१</sup> न्यवपीताहरि olive, sage brush green

<sup>२</sup> अवपीताहरि grape green, Kronberg's green, rainette green, silver green, vetiver green, Wedgwood green

<sup>३</sup> मध्यपीताहरि bladder green, laurel green, lizard bronze, moss, moss green, mousse, oak green, old moss green, olive yellow, warbler green.

<sup>४</sup> प्रावपीताहरि eucalyptus green, green stone, reed green, Silurian grey, smoke grey, water green

<sup>५</sup> प्रपीताहरि eau de Javelle green, glowworm, seared green.

<sup>६</sup> स्ववपीताहरि sea-foam yellow.

## हर्यापीत yellowish-green

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपहर्यापीत spruce	व्यवहर्यापीत <sup>१</sup> invisible green	विहर्यापीत —	व्युद्धर्यापीत —	व्यधिहर्यापीत —
नि	न्यपहर्यापीत —	न्यवहर्यापीत <sup>२</sup> frosty green	निहर्यापीत —	न्युद्धर्यापीत —	न्यधिहर्यापीत —
मध्य	अपहर्यापीत <sup>३</sup> hathi grey	अवहर्यापीत <sup>४</sup> Gobelin green	मध्यहर्यापीत <sup>५</sup> serpentine	उद्धर्यापीत —	अधिहर्यापीत —
प्र	प्रापहर्यापीत —	प्रावहर्यापीत <sup>६</sup> glaucous	प्रहर्यापीत —	प्रोद्धर्यापीत —	प्राधिहर्यापीत —
सु	स्वपहर्यापीत —	स्ववहर्यापीत opaline green	सुहर्यापीत —	सूद्धर्यापीत —	स्वधिहर्यापीत —

<sup>१</sup> व्यवहर्यापीत jasper, jungle green

<sup>२</sup> न्यवहर्यापीत juniper, marine green, muscovite, nickel green, Persian green, pitch pine, thyme

<sup>३</sup> अपहर्यापीत storm grey

<sup>४</sup> अवहर्यापीत jasper green, lizard, lizard green

<sup>५</sup> मध्यहर्यापीत emeraude, French Veronese green, viridian

<sup>६</sup> प्रावहर्यापीत glaucous green, ondine, variscite green.

## હર્યાનીલ bluish-green

	અપ	અવ	મધ્ય	ઉત્	અધિ
વિ	વ્યપહર્યાનીલ —	વ્યવહર્યાનીલ —	વિહર્યાનીલ —	વ્યુદ્યનીલ —	વ્યધિહર્યાનીલ —
નિ	ન્યપહર્યાનીલ —	ન્યવહર્યાનીલ <sup>૧</sup> invisible green	નિહર્યાનીલ <sup>૨</sup> Guignet's green	ન્યુદ્યનીલ —	ન્યધિહર્યાનીલ —
મધ્ય	અપહર્યાનીલ —	અવહર્યાનીલ <sup>૩</sup> porcelain green	મધ્યહર્યાનીલ <sup>૪</sup> holy green	ઉદ્યનીલ Guinea green	અધિહર્યાનીલ —
પ્ર	પ્રાપહર્યાનીલ —	પ્રાવહર્યાનીલ <sup>૫</sup> Niagara green	પ્રહર્યાનીલ turquoise green	પ્રોદ્યનીલ —	પ્રાધિહર્યાનીલ —
સુ	સ્વપહર્યાનીલ —	સ્વવહર્યાનીલ spray	સુહર્યાનીલ	સુદ્યનીલ —	સ્વધિહર્યાનીલ —

- ન્યવહર્યાનીલ Prussian green
- નિહર્યાનીલ Mittler's green, viridian
- અવહર્યાનીલ Japanese blue, Japanese green
- મધ્યહર્યાનીલ Italian green, stone green, terre-verte,

Tyrol green, wall green.

<sup>૫</sup> પ્રાવહર્યાનીલ bird's-egg green, eggshell blue, eggshell green, robin's-egg blue

## नीलाहरि greenish-blue

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपनीलाहरि —	व्यवनीलाहरि —	विनीलाहरि —	व्युन्नीलाहरि —	व्यधिनीलाहरि —
नि	न्यपनीलाहरि —	न्यवनीलाहरि —	निनीलाहरि <sup>१</sup> Empire blue	न्युन्नीलाहरि —	न्यधिनीलाहरि —
मध्य	अपनीलाहरि —	अवनीलाहरि <sup>२</sup> old blue	मध्यनीलाहरि <sup>३</sup> chessylite blue	उन्नीलाहरि <sup>४</sup> cobalt blue	अधिनीलाहरि —
प्र	प्रापनीलाहरि —	प्रावनीलाहरि —	प्रनीलाहरि —	प्रोन्नीलाहरि —	प्राधिनीलाहरि —
सु	स्वपनीलाहरि —	स्ववनीलाहरि —	सुनीलाहरि —	सून्नीलाहरि —	स्वधिनीलाहरि —

<sup>१</sup> निनीलाहरि marine blue, Murillo, sapphire, sapphire blue

<sup>२</sup> अवनीलाहरि Pompeian blue, Saxe, Saxe blue, Saxony blue, Sistine, twilight blue.

<sup>३</sup> मध्यनीलाहरि azurite blue, pompadour green, Quimper, sanders blue, squill blue, stone blue, verditer blue

<sup>४</sup> उन्नीलाहरि Hungary blue, Leyden blue, olympic blue, Venetian blue



## नीलारक्त reddish-blue

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्त	अधि
वि	व्यपनीलारक्त <sup>१</sup> logwood	व्यवनीलारक्त <sup>२</sup> homage blue	विनीलारक्त purple navy	व्युञ्जीलारक्त —	व्यधिनीलारक्त —
नि	न्यपनीलारक्त —	न्यवनीलारक्त <sup>३</sup> Indian blue	निनीलारक्त <sup>४</sup> damson	न्युञ्जीलारक्त <sup>५</sup> diva blue	न्यधिनीलारक्त <sup>६</sup> Hathor
मध्य	अपनीलारक्त —	अवनीलारक्त telegraph blue	मध्यनीलारक्त <sup>७</sup> commelina blue	उञ्जीलारक्त salvia blue	अधिनीलारक्त —
प्र	प्रापनीलारक्त <sup>८</sup> fog	प्रावनीलारक्त <sup>९</sup> endive blue	प्रनीलारक्त lavender blue	प्रोञ्जीलारक्त —	प्राधिनीलारक्त —
सु	स्वपनीलारक्त —	स्ववनीलारक्त —	सुनीलारक्त —	सूञ्जीलारक्त —	स्वधिनीलारक्त —

<sup>१</sup> व्यपनीलारक्त logwood blue, midnight blue, morello, mulberry, neutral tint

<sup>२</sup> व्यवनीलारक्त independence, infernal blue, ink black, Oxford blue, Scotch blue, Urania blue

<sup>३</sup> न्यवनीलारक्त inde, inde blue, Japan blue, marine blue, navy blue, pastel blue, pervenche, woad

<sup>४</sup> निनीलारक्त dark Wedgwood, dark Wedgwood blue, delft blue, Derby blue, flame blue, gentian blue, imperial purple, orient, sailor blue

<sup>५</sup> न्युञ्जीलारक्त Dumont's blue, French blue, French ultramarine, Gmelin's blue, hyacinth blue, lobelia blue,

matelot, mazarine blue, Napoleon blue, national blue, new blue, Olympian blue, powder blue, prelate, Rameses, smalt, starch blue, Yale blue

<sup>६</sup> न्यधिनीलारक्त liberty, royal blue

<sup>७</sup> मध्यनीलारक्त cornflower blue, flax, flax blue, flower blue, periwinkle, periwinkle blue, Windsor blue, wisteria blue, zenith, zenith blue

<sup>८</sup> प्रापनीलारक्त fog blue, lavender grey, Priscilla

<sup>९</sup> प्रावनीलारक्त iris, iris blue, plumbago blue, verbena violet, vervain

## રક્તાનીલ bluish-red

	અપ	અવ	મધ્ય	ઉત્	અધિ
ત્રિ	ત્ર્યપરક્તાનીલ —	ત્ર્યવરક્તાનીલ <sup>૧</sup> mulberry fruit	ત્રિરક્તાનીલ dahlia purple	ત્ર્યુટ્તરક્તાનીલ —	ત્ર્યધિરક્તાનીલ —
નિ	ન્યપરક્તાનીલ <sup>૨</sup> pigeon	ન્યવરક્તાનીલ gooseberry	નિરક્તાનીલ <sup>૩</sup> dahlia carmine	ન્યુટ્તરક્તાનીલ <sup>૪</sup> Indian lake	ન્યધિરક્તાનીલ <sup>૫</sup> hollyhock
મધ્ય	અપરક્તાનીલ <sup>૬</sup> crane	અવરક્તાનીલ —	મધ્યરક્તાનીલ <sup>૭</sup> daphne red	ઉટ્તરક્તાનીલ <sup>૮</sup> cobalt red	અધિરક્તાનીલ spring beauty
પ્ર	પ્રાપરક્તાનીલ cloud grey	પ્રાવરક્તાનીલ —	પ્રરક્તાનીલ <sup>૯</sup> nymph	પ્રોટ્તરક્તાનીલ <sup>૧૦</sup> orchid pink	પ્રાધિરક્તાનીલ —
સુ	સ્વપરક્તાનીલ —	સ્વવરક્તાનીલ —	સુરક્તાનીલ —	સૂટ્તરક્તાનીલ —	સ્વધિરક્તાનીલ —

<sup>૧</sup> ત્ર્યવરક્તાનીલ port

<sup>૨</sup> ન્યપરક્તાનીલ pigeon grey

<sup>૩</sup> નિરક્તાનીલ Indian purple, plum violet

<sup>૪</sup> ન્યુટ્તરક્તાનીલ lac lake, pansy purple

<sup>૫</sup> ન્યધિરક્તાનીલ madder carmine, pomegranate purple  
Tyrian purple, Tyrian rose

<sup>૬</sup> અપરક્તાનીલ prince grey

<sup>૭</sup> મધ્યરક્તાનીલ heather, mallow, Persian lilac

<sup>૮</sup> ઉટ્તરક્તાનીલ hellebore red, spinel pink

<sup>૯</sup> પ્રરક્તાનીલ nymph pink

<sup>૧૦</sup> પ્રોટ્તરક્તાનીલ rose bud, Thulite pink

## पीतातिरक्त reddish red-yellow

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपपीतातिरक्त —	व्यवपीतातिरक्त horse chestnut	विपीतातिरक्त —	व्युत्पीतातिरक्त —	व्यधिपीतातिरक्त —
नि	न्यपपीतातिरक्त —	न्यवपीतातिरक्त <sup>१</sup> liver	निपीतातिरक्त <sup>२</sup> colcothar	न्युत्पीतातिरक्त <sup>३</sup> rose lake	न्यधिपीतातिरक्त —
मध्य	अपपीतातिरक्त —	अवपीतातिरक्त <sup>४</sup> monkey skin	मध्यपीतातिरक्त <sup>५</sup> Congo pink	उत्पीतातिरक्त <sup>६</sup> crab apple	अधिपीतातिरक्त <sup>७</sup> flame
प्र	प्रापपीतातिरक्त —	प्रावपीतातिरक्त <sup>८</sup> Indian pink	प्रपीतातिरक्त <sup>९</sup> melon	प्रोत्पीतातिरक्त <sup>१०</sup> grenadine	प्राधिपीतातिरक्त <sup>११</sup> golden poppy
सु	स्वपपीतातिरक्त —	स्ववपीतातिरक्त <sup>१२</sup> nectarine	सुपीतातिरक्त —	सूत्पीतातिरक्त —	स्वधिपीतातिरक्त —

१ न्यवपीतातिरक्त casserole, Eskimo, ginger spice, liver brown, rustic brown

२ निपीतातिरक्त acajou, caldron, ginger, henna, iron-oxide red, Kaiser brown, laurel oak, mahogany, mahogany brown, mahogany red, Mars red, Mecca, Mohawk, Morecco, Morocco red, redwood, Siena, Sierra, Tuscan brown, Venetian red

३ न्युत्पीतातिरक्त Brazil red, chrysanthemum, Japanese red, roset, rosette, Turkish-crescent red

४ अवपीतातिरक्त sorghum brown, wood rose.

५ मध्यपीतातिरक्त bole, copper red, hyacinth red, Indian ocher, Indian red, Naples red, pheasant, Prussian red, ruddle, scarlet ocher, sinople, terra pozzuoli, wax red

६ उत्पीतातिरक्त English red, Mars red, nasturtium, nasturtium red, Peruvian yellow, tile red, totem

७ अधिपीतातिरक्त buttersweet orange, burnt ocher, flame scarlet, Florentine, Indian orange, light red, mandarin red, mikado, neutral orange

८ प्रावपीतातिरक्त peach bloom, rose caroline, rose morn, safrano pink.

९ प्रपीतातिरक्त cherub, flesh ocher, orient pink, peach red, salmon

१० प्रोत्पीतातिरक्त grenadine pink

११ प्राधिपीतातिरक्त madder orange, orange madder, Princeton orange, pumpkin

१२ स्ववपीतातिरक्त peach, rose cendre

## रक्तातिपीत yellowish red-yellow

	अप	अत्र	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपरक्तातिपीत —	व्यवरक्तातिपीत —	विरक्तातिपीत —	व्युदक्तातिपीत —	व्यधिरक्तातिपीत —
नि	न्यपरक्तातिपीत —	न्यवरक्तातिपीत <sup>१</sup> gold bronze	निरक्तातिपीत —	न्युदक्तातिपीत —	न्यधिरक्तातिपीत —
मध्य	अपरक्तातिपीत —	अवरक्तातिपीत <sup>२</sup> Dresden brown	मध्यरक्तातिपीत <sup>३</sup> cotrine	उदक्तातिपीत <sup>४</sup> nugget	अधिरक्तातिपीत —
प्र	प्रापरक्तातिपीत —	प्रावरक्तातिपीत <sup>५</sup> India buff	प्ररक्तातिपीत <sup>६</sup> imperial yellow	प्रोदक्तातिपीत <sup>७</sup> saffron	प्राधिरक्तातिपीत —
सु	स्वपरक्तातिपीत —	स्ववरक्तातिपीत <sup>८</sup> Jersey cream	सुरक्तातिपीत <sup>९</sup> jonquil yellow	सूदक्तातिपीत —	स्वधिरक्तातिपीत —

<sup>१</sup> न्यवरक्तातिपीत autumn brown, bistre, Cyprus earth, Indian brown, lama, mummy brown, musk, mustang, new bronze, old English brown, otter, otter brown, pine cone, raw umber, Roman umber, seal, seal brown, Sicilian umber, snuff brown, soot brown, sphinx, teak-wood, Vienna brown

<sup>२</sup> अवरक्तातिपीत antique, Bismarck brown, Havana brown, maple sugar, mastic, medal bronze, prairie, sirup, sponge, suede, syrup, thrush, thrush brown, tiffin, walnut brown, wax brown

<sup>३</sup> मध्यरक्तातिपीत buckthorn brown, gold, honey, honey

yellow, Indian red, Indian tan, Isabel, Isabella, khaki, middlestone, oak, oak brown, pablo, Prussian red, sumac, sumach, topaz

<sup>४</sup> उदक्तातिपीत bronze yellow.

<sup>५</sup> प्रापरक्तातिपीत cartridge buff, maple, moth, moth grey, pongee, putty, seed pearl, Spanish flesh

<sup>६</sup> प्ररक्तातिपीत chamois, maize yellow, peachblow, Pompeian yellow

<sup>७</sup> प्रोदक्तातिपीत saffron yellow, Spanish yellow

<sup>८</sup> स्ववरक्तातिपीत leghorn, light buff, polar bear

<sup>९</sup> सुरक्तातिपीत sunset

## हर्यतिपीत yellowish yellow-green

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपहर्यतिपीत —	व्यवहर्यतिपीत —	विदर्यतिपीत —	व्युद्धर्यतिपीत —	व्यधिहर्यतिपीत —
नि	न्यपहर्यतिपीत —	न्यवहर्यतिपीत <sup>१</sup> Lincoln green	निहर्यतिपीत Quaker green	न्युद्धर्यतिपीत —	न्यधिहर्यतिपीत —
मध्य	अपहर्यतिपीत —	अवहर्यतिपीत <sup>२</sup> fern green	मध्यहर्यतिपीत <sup>३</sup> cress green	उद्धर्यतिपीत —	अधिहर्यतिपीत —
प्र	प्रापहर्यतिपीत —	प्रावहर्यतिपीत <sup>४</sup> liberty green	प्रहर्यतिपीत <sup>५</sup> absinthe green	प्रोद्धर्यतिपीत viridine yellow	प्राधिहर्यतिपीत —
सु	स्वपहर्यतिपीत —	स्ववहर्यतिपीत glass green	सुहर्यतिपीत —	सुद्धर्यतिपीत —	स्वधिहर्यतिपीत —

<sup>१</sup> न्यवहर्यतिपीत privet, yew green

<sup>२</sup> अवहर्यतिपीत foliage green, gage green, holly, holly green, leek, leek green, palmetto, pea green, sage green, seaweed green

<sup>३</sup> मध्यहर्यतिपीत autumn green, gay green, grass green, hellebore green, lawn green, parakeet, park green,

parrot green, perruche, popinjay green, spinach green, velvet green, woodbine green

<sup>४</sup> प्रावहर्यतिपीत mythogreen, turtle green

<sup>५</sup> प्रहर्यतिपीत cosse green, Kildare green, lettuce green, salt green, sea green, seawater green, verdant green, viridine green

## पीतातिहरि greenish yellow-green

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपपीतातिहरि —	व्यवपीतातिहरि ultramarine green	विपीतातिहरि —	व्युत्पीतातिहरि —	व्यधिपीतातिहरि —
नि	न्यपपीतातिहरि —	न्यवपीतातिहरि <sup>१</sup> chasseur	निपीतातिहरि verdure	न्युत्पीतातिहरि —	न्यधिपीतातिहरि —
मध्य	अपपीतातिहरि —	अवपीतातिहरि <sup>२</sup> French green	मध्यपीतातिहरि <sup>३</sup> Hungarian green	उत्पीतातिहरि —	अधिपीतातिहरि —
प्र	प्रापपीतातिहरि —	प्रावपीतातिहरि —	प्रपीतातिहरि <sup>४</sup> emerald green	प्रोत्पीतातिहरि —	प्राधिपीतातिहरि —
सु	स्वपपीतातिहरि —	स्ववपीतातिहरि —	सुपीतातिहरि —	सूत्पीतातिहरि —	स्वधिपीतातिहरि —

१ न्यवपीतातिहरि hunter, hunter green, hunter's green, meadow green

२ अवपीतातिहरि green slate, Gretna green, Russian green, slate green, Spanish green, verdigris, verdigris green, verd russe

३ मध्यपीतातिहरि benzoyl green, Brunswick green, fast

green, iris green, Killarney, Killarney green, malachite green, motmot green, oil green, Olympian green, verditer green

४ प्रपीतातिहरि English green, imperial green, Paris green, royal green, Vienna green

## नीलातिहरि greenish green-blue

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपनीलातिहरि —	व्यवनीलातिहरि —	विनीलातिहरि —	व्युन्नीलातिहरि —	व्यधिनीलातिहरि —
नि	न्यपनीलातिहरि —	न्यवनीलातिहरि <sup>१</sup> myrtle	निनीलातिहरि Sorrento green	न्युन्नीलातिहरि —	न्यधिनीलातिहरि —
मध्य	अपनीलातिहरि —	अवनीलातिहरि <sup>२</sup> mesange	मध्यनीलातिहरि <sup>३</sup> sea blue	उन्नीलातिहरि —	अधिनीलातिहरि —
प्र	प्रापनीलातिहरि —	प्रावनीलातिहरि Nile blue	प्रनीलातिहरि <sup>४</sup> turquoise	प्रोन्नीलातिहरि —	प्राधिनीलातिहरि —
सु	स्वपनीलातिहरि —	स्ववनीलातिहरि —	सुनीलातिहरि —	सून्नीलातिहरि —	स्वधिनीलातिहरि —

१ न्यवनीलातिहरि myrtle green

२ अवनीलातिहरि Bremen blue, water blue

३ मध्यनीलातिहरि sea green, Venice, Venice blue

४ प्रनीलातिहरि turquoise blue

## हर्यतिनील bluish green-blue

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपहर्यतिनील —	व्यवहर्यतिनील —	विहर्यतिनील —	व्युद्धर्यतिनील —	व्यधिहर्यतिनील —
नि	न्यपहर्यतिनील —	न्यवहर्यतिनील teal duck	निहर्यतिनील <sup>१</sup> chemic blue	न्युद्धर्यतिनील —	न्यधिहर्यतिनील —
मध्य	अपहर्यतिनील —	अवहर्यतिनील <sup>२</sup> forget-me-not	मध्यहर्यतिनील <sup>३</sup> academy blue	उद्धर्यतिनील <sup>४</sup> grotto	अधिहर्यतिनील —
प्र	प्रापहर्यतिनील —	प्रावहर्यतिनील —	प्रहर्यतिनील —	प्रोद्धर्यतिनील —	प्राधिहर्यतिनील —
सु	स्वपहर्यतिनील —	स्ववहर्यतिनील —	सुहर्यतिनील —	सूद्धर्यतिनील —	स्वधिहर्यतिनील —

१ निहर्यतिनील drake, drake green, drake's neck green, duck blue, indigo carmine, peacock, peacock blue

२ अवहर्यतिनील firmament blue, forget-me not blue, Gobelín, Gobelín blue, infantry, Medici blue, moonlight

blue.

३ मध्यहर्यतिनील larkspur, motmot blue

४ उद्धर्यतिनील grotto blue, Italian blue



## रक्तातिनील bluish blue-red

	अप	अव	मध्य	उद्	अधि
वि	व्यपरक्तातिनील —	व्यवरक्तातिनील <sup>१</sup> cathedral	विरक्तातिनील <sup>२</sup> fluorite violet	व्युदक्तातिनील —	व्यधिरक्तातिनील —
नि	न्यपरक्तातिनील —	न्यवरक्तातिनील Ramier blue	निरक्तातिनील <sup>३</sup> litho purple	न्युदक्तातिनील <sup>४</sup> heart's-case	न्यधिरक्तातिनील <sup>५</sup> pansy
मध्य	अपरक्तातिनील —	अवरक्तातिनील <sup>६</sup> lavender	मध्यरक्तातिनील <sup>७</sup> hyacinth	उद्क्तातिनील Hortense violet	अधिरक्तातिनील —
प्र	प्रापरक्तातिनील —	प्रावरक्तातिनील —	प्ररक्तातिनील hlac	प्रोद्क्तातिनील —	प्राधिरक्तातिनील —
सु	स्वपरक्तातिनील —	स्ववरक्तातिनील —	सुरक्तातिनील —	सुद्क्तातिनील —	स्वधिरक्तातिनील —

<sup>१</sup> व्यवरक्तातिनील grape

<sup>२</sup> विरक्तातिनील Petunia

<sup>३</sup> निरक्तातिनील camelier, madder violet, mulberry purple, Parma violet, Parme, pleroma violet

<sup>४</sup> न्युदक्तातिनील hyacinth violet, king's purple, patriarch, pontiff, pontiff purple, royal purple, violine, wood violet

<sup>५</sup> न्यधिरक्तातिनील pensée

<sup>६</sup> अवरक्तातिनील lobelia violet, madder blue, slatr violet Varley's grey

<sup>७</sup> मध्यरक्तातिनील manganese violet, mignon, wisteria, wisteria violet.

## नीलातिरक्त reddish blue-red

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपनीलातिरक्त —	व्यवनीलातिरक्त —	विनीलातिरक्त —	व्युञ्जीलातिरक्त —	व्यधिनीलातिरक्त —
नि	न्यपनीलातिरक्त —	न्यवनीलातिरक्त <sup>१</sup> livid purple	निनीलातिरक्त <sup>२</sup> heliotrope	न्युन्नीलातिरक्त <sup>३</sup> phlox	न्यधिनीलातिरक्त magenta
मध्य	अपनीलातिरक्त —	अवनीलातिरक्त <sup>४</sup> Ophelia	मध्यनीलातिरक्त <sup>५</sup> eupatorium purple	उञ्जीलातिरक्त phlox purple	अधिनीलातिरक्त <sup>६</sup> Fuchsia
प्र	प्रापनीलातिरक्त —	प्रावनीलातिरक्त —	प्रनीलातिरक्त —	प्रोञ्जीलातिरक्त —	प्राधिनीलातिरक्त —
सु	स्वपनीलातिरक्त —	स्ववनीलातिरक्त —	सुनीलातिरक्त —	सूञ्जीलातिरक्त —	स्वधिनीलातिरक्त —

१ न्यवनीलातिरक्त slate purple

२ निनीलातिरक्त violet carmine

३ न्युञ्जीलातिरक्त raisin purple, wine purple

४ अवनीलातिरक्त vestal

५ मध्यनीलातिरक्त tourmaline pink.

६ अधिनीलातिरक्त Tyrian pink

## Colours In Our Ancient Literature

For non scientific colour names, the following list has been culled from ancient literature. Similar lists can be drawn up from every language of India.

### COLOUR

अभिरञ्ज् *vb* to colour  
 अभिरञ्जित tinted, coloured.  
 अरक्त undyed  
 अरजनीकृत not coloured or dyed.  
 अवर्ण colourless  
 आभा colour  
 आलिम्पन painting (the floor, wall etc on festal occasions)  
 उत्कषति *vb* dyes, paints (e.g. the teeth)  
 उपचित्र coloured, variegated  
 उपरक्त coloured, dyed  
 उपरज्य having dyed or coloured.  
 उपरञ्जक dyeing  
 उपरञ्ज्य to be dyed  
 उपराग the act of dyeing or colouring, colour  
 कषायित coloured, prepared for dyeing or colouring  
 चित्रकृत्य painting  
 चित्रतल painted on the surface.  
 चित्रलिखन a painting  
 चित्रलिखित painted  
 चित्रलेखा a portrait, a picture  
 चित्रित painted  
 चित्रोत्तरण, चित्रोत्तराङ्ग decorating, painting  
 छयि colour, complexion  
 छाय, छया colour, complexion, play of light or colours, shading or blending of colours  
 त्रिवर्ण three-coloured  
 दीर्घरङ्गा having a lasting colour  
 दुर्वर्ण bad colour, of a bad colour  
 दुश्छाय having a bad complexion  
 दुरक्त badly coloured or dyed  
 दृढरङ्गा having a fast colour  
 द्विरूप, द्विवर्ण bicolor  
 निर्मितराग painted  
 नीरक्त colourless, faded.

नीराग colourless  
 नील *vb* to dye dark.  
 नील dyed with indigo  
 नैकवर्ण many coloured.  
 पञ्चवर्ण five coloured  
 पिञ्ज् *vb* to tinge, to dye, to paint  
 पेशस् colour  
 प्रतिरञ्जित coloured  
 प्रत्यञ्ज् *vb* to smear over, to besmear, to anoint, to adorn  
 प्रत्यञ्जन smearing, anointing  
 प्रदिह् *vb* to smear over, to besmear, to anoint  
 प्रदिग्ध smeared over, stained  
 भिन्नवर्ण changed in colour, discoloured.  
 मुखराग colour of the face.  
 रञ्ज् (रजति, रजयति) *vb* to be dyed or coloured, (रजयति, रञ्जयति) to dye, to colour, to paint  
 रक्त coloured, dyed, painted  
 रङ्ग colour, paint, dye, hue  
 रङ्गित well-coloured  
 रङ्गित् colouring, dyeing, painting.  
 रजन colouring, dyeing  
 रजनी 'the coloured one', night  
 रजस् 'coloured or dim space'  
 रञ्जक, रञ्जन colouring, dyeing  
 रञ्जन the act of colouring or dyeing, colour, dye, paint  
 रञ्जनीय to be coloured or dyed  
 रञ्जित coloured, dyed, painted, tinted  
 राग the act of colouring or dyeing, colour, hue, tint, dye  
 रागमय consisting of colour  
 रागलेखा a streak or line of paint, the mark of dye  
 रागवत having colour, coloured  
 रागान्वित having colour or dye, coloured

रागिता the state of being coloured  
 रागिन् coloured, having a particular colour (a kind of amaurosis or blindness, when it affects the second membrane of the eye, as opp. to अरागिन् which affects the first), colouring, dyeing  
 लाक्षिक relating to or dyed with lac  
 लिख् *vb* to delineate, to sketch, to paint  
 लिखित delineated, drawn, sketched, painted  
 लिपितव्य to be painted  
 लेख्य to be drawn, painted, portrayed, delineation, drawing, painting  
 लेख्यगत represented in painting, painted  
 लेख्यमय, लेख्यरूप delineated painted  
 लिप् *vb* to smear, to besmear, to anoint, to stain, to soil, to taint  
 लिपि smearing, anointing, painting, drawing  
 लिपिकर्मन् drawing, painting  
 लिपिकर्मनिर्मित painted  
 लेप the act of smearing, daubing, anointing, plastering, a coating of paint  
 वरवर्ण 'best coloured', gold.  
 वरवर्णिन् having a beautiful complexion or colour  
 वरवर्णिनी a woman with a beautiful complexion  
 वर्ण् *vb* to paint, to colour, to dye, to depict, to picture  
 वर्ण colour, colour of the face, good colour or complexion, tint, dye, pigment (for painting or writing)  
 वर्णकृत् causing or giving colour  
 वर्णक्रम order or succession of colours.

वर्णगत 'gone to colour', coloured.  
 वर्ण चित्रित painted with colours.  
 वर्णचौर a stealer of colour  
 वर्णत by or with or according to colour  
 वर्णता, वर्णत्व the state of colour, colour (अन्यवर्णत्व the being of another colour)  
 वर्णद giving colour, colouring, dyeing  
 वर्णप्रकर्ष excellence or beauty of colour  
 वर्णमय consisting of colours  
 वर्णवत् having colour.  
 वर्णमकर mixture or blending of colours  
 वर्णान्यत्व change of complexion or colour  
 वर्णोदक coloured water  
 वर्णक painting, picturing  
 वर्णकचित्रित painted with colours or with a brush  
 वर्णक्रमय composed or consisting of colours, painted  
 वर्णन, वर्णना the act of painting, colouring, delineation  
 वर्णनीय, वर्णयितव्य to be painted or coloured or delineated  
 वर्णित painted, delineated  
 वर्णितवत् one who has painted  
 वर्णिन् having a particular colour, coloured  
 वर्ण्य to be (or being) delineated or pictured, relating to or useful for or giving colour  
 विमल stainless, spotless, clean, clear, transparent  
 विमलता stainlessness  
 विलिख् *vb* to delineate, to paint  
 विवर्ण् *vb* to excel in painting, to discolour  
 विवर्ण colourless-, bad coloured, wan  
 विवर्णभाव, विवर्णता loss of colour  
 विवर्णमणीकृत (a bracelet) having its jewels discoloured

वीतराग colourless, bleached  
 वैराग्य change or loss of colour  
 वैवर्ण्य change of colour  
 सरञ्जित tinged, coloured  
 समरञ्जित coloured equally  
 समानरूप, समानवर्ण having the same colour  
 समालिख् *vb* to delineate, to paint  
 सरङ्ग, सराग having colour  
 मरागत्व being coloured  
 सर्वरूप having all colours  
 सर्ववर्ण all-coloured  
 सवर्ण having the same colour  
 सवर्ण वर्ण (सवर्ण homogeneous, same) the same colour  
 सवर्णाभ similar in colour  
 साञ्जन having pigment  
 सावर्ण relating or belonging to one of the same colour  
 सावर्णलक्ष्य mark of the sameness of colour  
 सावर्ण्य identity of colour  
 सुरक्त well coloured, deeply dyed  
 सुरङ्ग a good colour or dye, bright-coloured  
 सुवर्ण of a good or beautiful colour, brilliant in hue, bright, *m* a good colour  
 सुवर्णक of a beautiful colour  
 सूर्यवर्ण sun coloured  
 सौवर्ण्य a beautiful fresh colour  
 स्निग्धवर्ण having a glossy or bright colour, having a soft or agreeable complexion  
 स्नेहरङ्ग oil coloured  
 स्वच्छ bright coloured

#### WHITE

अतिशुक्ल, अतिशुक्ल very or too white  
 अनील white  
 अर्जुन white, *m* the white colour  
 अर्जुनच्छवि of white colour  
 अवदात of white splendour, dazzling white, *m* white colour  
 अशुक्ल not white

आपाण्डुर white  
 आलिम्पन whitening (the floor, wall etc. on festal occasions)  
 कर्क white  
 कापोत of a dull white colour  
 गौर white, *m* white colour  
 गौरत्व the being white  
 गौरिमन् the being white  
 धवल white, dazzling white, *m* white colour  
 धवलता, धवलत्व whiteness  
 धवलयति *vb* makes white  
 धवलित whitened  
 धवलायते *vb* becomes white  
 धवलायित become white  
 धवलिमन् white colour, whiteness  
 धवलीकृत made white  
 धवलीभूत become white  
 धौत bright, white  
 परिपाण्डमन् excessive whiteness  
 परिपाण्डुर dazzling white.  
 पलक्ष white  
 पलित, (*f*) पलिक्नी hoary, grey.  
 पाण्डु white  
 पाण्डुकरण, पाण्डुरुमन् making or rendering white  
 पाण्डुगात्र white bodied  
 पाण्डुच्छाय white coloured  
 पाण्डुराग whiteness  
 पाण्डुवर्ण white, whiteness  
 पाण्डुर white, whitish  
 पाण्डुरता white colour, whiteness  
 पाण्डुरक whitish  
 पाण्डुरयति *vb* colours white  
 पाण्डुरित white coloured  
 पाण्डुरिमन् white colour  
 पाण्डुरीकरण colouring white  
 पाण्डुरीकरोति *vb* colours white  
 प्रपाण्डु, प्रपाण्डुर very white, of a dazzling white colour  
 बल्ल white, *m* white colour  
 महाश्वेत very white, of a dazzling whiteness  
 युग्मशुक्ल two white spots in the dark portion of the eye

रजत whitish, silver-coloured, silvery  
 वलक्ष white, *m* white colour  
 विमल spotless, white, *n* silver gilt  
 विमलता stainlessness  
 विशद white, spotless, *m* white colour  
 शित bright-coloured, white  
 शिति white  
 शितिप्रभ white-hued, whitish  
 शुक्र white  
 शुक्ल white, whitish, spotless  
 शुक्लता, शुक्लत्व whiteness  
 शुक्लरूप white-coloured  
 शुक्लक a white colour  
 शुक्लल white, whitening  
 शुक्लिमन् whiteness, white colour  
 शुक्लीकरण making white, whitening  
 शुक्लीकरोति *vb* whitens  
 शुक्लीभवति *vb* becomes white  
 शुचि brilliantly white, white  
 शुद्ध white  
 शुभ्र spotless, white, *m* white colour  
 शुभ्रता, शुभ्रत्व whiteness  
 शुभ्रीभवति *vb* becomes white  
 शौक्ल्य whiteness  
 श्वित् *vb* to be bright or white  
 श्वित white, whiteness  
 श्वितान being white, white-coloured  
 श्विति whiteness, a white colour  
 श्वितीचि, श्वित्, श्वित्य whitish  
 श्वित्य white, white-coloured  
 श्वित्यञ्च whitish  
 श्वित्र whitish, white  
 श्वित्रोपकाश looking whitish  
 श्वेत white, *m* white colour  
 श्वेतता whiteness  
 श्वेतन्यद्ग having a white mark  
 श्वेतवर्ण white-coloured  
 श्वेतानुकाश, श्वेतानूकाश shining white  
 श्वेतोपकाश, श्वित्रोपकाश looking whitish.  
 श्वेतक whitish, white  
 श्वेतयत् making white, whitening  
 श्वेतायते *vb* becomes white  
 श्वेतित whitened

श्वेतिमन् whiteness, white colour  
 श्वेत्य white, brilliant  
 श्वेत्य whiteness  
 सदृशश्चेत् equally white  
 साधुशुक्ल quite white  
 सित white, *m* white colour  
 सिततर extremely white  
 सितप्रभ, सितरुचि white  
 सिति white  
 सितिमन् whiteness  
 मितिकरोति *vb* makes white or bright.  
 सुधा whitewash  
 सुधाक्षालित whitewashed  
 सुधाद्रव whitewash  
 सुधाद्रवति *vb* appears white as plaster  
 सुधाधवल, सुधाधवलित white as plaster,  
 whitewashed  
 सुधाशशाङ्गधवल white as lime and the  
 moon  
 सुधाशुभ्र whitewashed  
 सुशुक्ल very white  
 सुसित pure white

## BLACK

अचित्रम् darkness  
 अतिकृष्ण very or too dark  
 अभिनील very black or dark  
 असित dark coloured, black  
 असितवर्ण black-coloured  
 आनील darkish, slightly dark  
 उपराग darkening, eclipse of sun and  
 moon  
 कार्ण्य blackness, black colour, dark-  
 ness  
 काल black, of a dark colour, *m* a black  
 colour  
 काली black colour, ink or blacking  
 कालता blackness  
 कालीकरोति *vb* blackens  
 कालक black  
 कालिका blackness or black colour, ink  
 or blacking, a dark spot  
 कालिमन् blackness  
 कृष्ण black, dark

कृष्णक blackish  
 कृष्णकर्मन् 'making black', a peculiar  
 manner of cauterising  
 कृष्णता, कृष्णत्व blackness  
 कृष्णललाम having a black spot  
 कृष्णवर्ण of a black colour  
 कृष्ण blackish, but according to  
 Sāyana 'extremely black'  
 कृष्णाञ्जि having black marks  
 कृष्णायते *vb* blackens  
 कृष्णिका black, black substance  
 कृष्णिमन् black, blackness  
 कृष्णीकरण blackening  
 कृष्णीभवति *vb* becomes black  
 कृष्णीस्यात् *vb* may become black  
 तमस् darkness  
 तमस dark-coloured, *m* darkness  
 तमस्क darkness  
 धूम-धून् dark like smoke  
 धूमरक्त coloured with smoke  
 धूमल, धूमवर्ण, धूमाभ, धून् smoke coloured,  
 smoky.  
 धून्वर्ण dark  
 धून्वयति *vb* makes dark-coloured  
 धून्मिन् dark colour, obscurity.‡  
 धून्नीकरोति *vb* makes dark-coloured.  
 धूलिधून् smoke coloured or dark with  
 dust  
 ध्याम, ध्यामल dark-coloured, black  
 ध्यामीकरण blackening  
 ध्यामीकृत made dark-coloured, black-  
 ened  
 निष्प्रभ dark  
 नील *vb* to be dark, to dye dark  
 नील of a dark colour, black *n* dark  
 colour, darkness, any dark sub-  
 stance  
 नीला a black and blue mark on the  
 skin  
 नीलता a dark colour  
 नीलपद्म black mud  
 नीलयति (or -ते) *vb* begins to become  
 dark coloured  
 नीलराजि a dark line or mass

नीलवत् blackish, dark  
 नीलोपकाग blackish-looking  
 परकृण more than black extremely dark  
 पाकल quite black (ripe)  
 मपीवर्ण ink-coloured  
 ममीभवति *vb* becomes black  
 महाकृण very black  
 महानील deep black  
 महानीलाभ्रजालयति resembles a dense mass of black clouds  
 मेचक black, *m* blackness  
 रात्रिराग night-colour, darkness.  
 राम dark, dark-coloured, black  
 रूक्मवर्ण dark-coloured (as clouds)  
 शिति black  
 शुक्लेतर 'other than white', black  
 श्याम black, dark-coloured, sable, having a dark or swarthy complexion, *m* black colour  
 श्यामता, श्यामत्व blackness, dark colour  
 श्यामरुचि, श्याममास of a brilliant black, glossy black  
 श्यामवर्ण dark-coloured  
 श्यामक dark-coloured, dark  
 श्यामिका blackness  
 श्यामल dark-coloured, *m* black colour  
 श्यामलता, श्यामलत्व blackness, dark colour  
 श्यामलक dark-coloured, dark  
 श्यामलित darkened, obscured.  
 श्यामलिमन् blackness, darkness  
 श्यामलीकरोति *vb* darkens, obscures  
 श्यामायते *vb* assumes a dark colour  
 श्यामायित become dark  
 श्यामित blackened, darkened  
 श्यामीकरोति *vb* darkens  
 श्यामीभवति *vb* becomes dark-coloured  
 श्याव, शाकवर्ण dark-coloured, dark  
 श्यावक dark-coloured  
 सर्वकृण quite black  
 शिति black  
 शितेतर 'other than white', black, dark  
 सुकृण, सुनील very black, dark

## RED

अतिरक्त, अतिलोहित very red  
 अनुराग red colour  
 अमितान्न very red, dark red  
 अभिपद्म having red spots on the skin  
 अभिपिङ्गल very red  
 अरक्तान्न unstained by red  
 अरुण ruddy, *m* red colour  
 अरुणता, अरुणत्व red colour  
 आतान्न reddish, slightly copper-coloured  
 आपाटल, आपिञ्जर, आरक्त reddish  
 आरुण्य redness  
 आलोहवन a little reddish  
 आलोहित reddish  
 आलोहितीरोगेति *vb* makes reddish  
 उत्पन्न red hot  
 उदुष *vb* to make red-hot  
 उदुष्ट red-hot  
 उपरत coloured red  
 ऊन्न red, reddish, ruddy  
 कपिल, कत्रिल reddish, *m* tawny or reddish colour  
 कपिलक reddish  
 कपिलायते *vb* is somewhat reddish  
 कपिलीकरोति *vb* colours reddish  
 कपिश reddish, *m* reddish colour  
 कपिशयति *vb* reddens  
 कपिशित made dusky red  
 कपिशीकरोति *vb* makes red  
 कपाय red, dull red  
 कपाय-चित्र dyed of a dull red colour  
 कपायीकृत made red, reddened  
 कपायीभूत become red, reddened.  
 कपायित reddened, red  
 कपायिन् dyed of a red colour  
 कापाय dyed of a reddish colour  
 कृमिराग dyed red (with lac produced by an insect)  
 कृष्णतान्न dark red  
 कृष्णरक्त of a dark red colour  
 कृष्णलोहित dark red, of a purple colour  
 कोकनदच्छवि the colour of red lotus, of the colour of the red lotus

गौर reddish  
 वनारुण deep red  
 तान्न of a coppery red colour  
 ताम्रता, ताम्रिमन्, ताम्रय a coppery red  
 ताम्रत्व copper colour, redness  
 ताम्रधून्न dark red  
 ताम्रवर्ण, ताम्रवर्णक copper-coloured, dark red  
 ताम्रीकरोति *vb* dyes dark red  
 त्र्यरुप marked red in three places  
 दिव्यपाटल having a divine pale-red colour  
 धूमल smoke coloured, purple  
 धून्न dark red, purple, *m* purple colour  
 धून्नलोहित dark red, deep purple  
 धून्नवर्ण dark red  
 नीललोहित dark red, purple, *m* a purple colour  
 नीलारुण the dark red  
 पासुधून्न dark red  
 पाटलित made red, reddened  
 पाटल्य redness  
 पिशङ्ग reddish, *m* reddish colour  
 पिशङ्गता, पिशङ्गत्व reddish colour  
 पिशङ्गयति *vb* dyes reddish  
 पिशङ्गरूप, पिशङ्गमदश of a reddish appearance  
 पिशङ्गिल reddish  
 पिशङ्गीकरोति *vb* dyes reddish  
 पुष्परक्त red as a flower, dyed red with vegetable colour  
 पुष्पराग flower hues  
 प्रतान्न excessively red  
 बालारुण red like early dawn  
 मञ्जिष्ट very red  
 मञ्जिष्ठाभ having the colour of the Indian madder  
 मञ्जिष्टाराग the colour of the Indian madder  
 मणिराग having the colour of a jewel, *m* the colour of a jewel, *n* vermilion  
 मर्कटशीर्ष vermilion  
 माञ्जिष्ट, माञ्जिष्टक, माञ्जिष्टिक dyed with

madder, red as madder, *n* red colour  
 मान्जिष्टीकरोति *vb* dyes with madder  
 रक्त reddened, red, crimson, *m* red colour, vermillion  
 रक्त red  
 रक्तकृष्ण dark red  
 रक्तचूर्ण vermillion  
 रक्ततर more red  
 रक्तता, रक्तत्व redness  
 रक्तचिन्दु a red spot forming a flaw in a gem  
 रक्तमण्डल having a red disc  
 रक्तेणु vermillion  
 रक्तवर्ण red colour or the colour of the blood, red-coloured  
 रक्तवर्णक red coloured  
 रक्तवालुक, रक्तशामन vermillion  
 रक्तश्याम dark red  
 रक्तानार having a red appearance  
 रक्ताक्त dyed red  
 रक्ताभ red-looking, having a red appearance  
 रक्तारण blood-red, red as blood  
 रक्तमन् redness, red colour  
 रङ्गज vermillion  
 रञ्ज *vb* to redden, to grow red  
 राग red colour, redness  
 रागमय consisting of red colour, red-coloured  
 रागवत् red  
 रागिन् of a red colour  
 रोहित red, reddish  
 रोहितरूप the red colour  
 रोहिताब्जि marked with red  
 लाक्षारक्त coloured or dyed with lac.  
 लाक्षिक dyed with lac  
 लोह red, reddish, copper-coloured  
 लोहवत् a little reddish  
 लोहित red, red-coloured, reddish, *n* any red substance  
 लोहितता, लोहितत्व redness  
 लोहितमय blood-red  
 लोहितराग a red colour, red hue.

लोहितावभास having a red appearance, reddish  
 लोहितति *vb* is or becomes red  
 लोहितक red, reddish  
 लोहितायति (or ते), लोहितीभवति *vb* is or becomes red  
 लोहिनीका red glow or lustre  
 लोहितक reddish, having reddish lustre  
 लौहित्य red colour, redness  
 विपाटल very red  
 विलोहित deep red  
 शुक्रवभ्रु reddish like a parrot  
 शोण *vb* to be or become red  
 शोण red, crimson, purple, *m* redness  
 शोणता redness  
 शोणायते *vb* reddens  
 शोणायित become red  
 शोणिमन् redness  
 शोणीकरोति *vb* colours blood red  
 श्यामारुण dark red  
 सध्याराग, सन्धिराग the red glow of twilight, having the colour of twilight  
 समभिरञ्ज *vb* to be reddened, to appear red  
 सराग reddened  
 सरागत्व redness  
 सर्वलोह, सर्वलोहित entirely red  
 सालक्तक dyed with lac  
 सिन्दूरित reddened, made red  
 सुरक्त deep red, crimson  
 सैन्दूर coloured with red lead or vermillion  
 सैन्दूरीकरोति *vb* colours with vermillion.

## YELLOW

अहरित not yellow  
 अपाण्डु palish, slightly pale  
 अपाण्डुर palish, pale  
 अपाण्डुरीभवति *vb* becomes pale  
 आपिशङ्ग gold coloured  
 आपीत yellowish  
 आपीतयति *vb* makes yellowish, dyes

with any yellow substance  
 कान्चनक, कानक golden  
 काद्रव dark yellow  
 गौर yellowish, *m* yellowish colour.  
 परिपाण्डु very light or pale  
 परिपाण्डिमन् excessive palor  
 परिपाण्डुरित made very pale  
 पाटल pallid  
 पाण्डु pale, *m* pale colour  
 पाण्डुक pale colour  
 पाण्डुगात्र pale-bodied  
 पाण्डुगात्रता paleness  
 पाण्डुता, पाण्डुत्व paleness  
 पाण्डुर pale, yellow  
 पाण्डुराग pallor  
 पिङ्ग yellow, *m* yellow colour  
 पिङ्गल yellow, gold-coloured, *m* yellow colour  
 पिङ्गलक yellow  
 पिङ्गलत्व yellow colour  
 पिङ्गलिमन्, पिङ्गिमन् yellow colour  
 पिञ्जर yellow, of a golden colour.  
 पिशङ्गरूप, पिशङ्गसदृश of a yellow appearance  
 पीत yellow, *m* yellow colour.  
 पीतक yellow  
 पीतता, पीतत्व yellowness  
 पीतराग of a yellow colour, *m* yellowness  
 पीतल yellow, *m* yellow colour  
 पीतवर्ण yellow-coloured  
 पीतावभास of yellow appearance  
 पीतिमन् yellow colour  
 बलासक a yellow spot in the white of the eye  
 भिन्नवर्ण pale  
 रौक्म golden  
 रौचनिक coloured with or like the pigment Rocanā, yellowish  
 लवलीफलपाण्डुर pale as the fruit of the Lavalī tree  
 विपाण्डु, विपाण्डुर pale, pallid, painted with different yellow colours  
 विवर्ण pale  
 विवर्णभाव, विवर्णता paleness

वैराग्य growing pale  
 न्यापीत quite yellow.  
 मित pale  
 मितरञ्जन yellow, *m* yellow colour.  
 सुपीत quite yellow  
 सुवर्ण golden, yellow  
 सुवर्णक golden  
 सुवर्णपिञ्जर yellow like gold  
 सुवर्णवृष्ट having a golden surface,  
 gilded  
 सुवर्णवर्ण golden coloured  
 सुवर्णवर्णता having golden colour  
 स्वर्णचिन्तु a spot of yellow or gold  
 स्वर्णरूपिन् gold-coloured.  
 हरि pale yellow, yellow, *m* yellow  
 colour  
 हरिजात yellow  
 हरिश्चन्द्र having golden splendour  
 हरिश्च्री beautifully yellow, gold-coloured  
 हरिणि yellowish, *m* yellowish colour  
 हरिन् pale yellow, yellowish, *m* pale  
 yellow colour  
 हरिचत् gold coloured  
 हरित yellowish, pale yellow, pale, *m*  
 the colour yellowish

## BLUE

अतिकृष्ण very or too blue.  
 अमिताश्मन, अमितोपल lapis lazuli  
 अमितरत्न sapphire  
 अमितोत्पल blue lotus  
 आनील slightly dark or blue, *m* a black  
 horse  
 इन्द्रनील a sapphire  
 इन्द्रनीलक an emerald  
 काल dark-blue, a black or dark-blue  
 colour  
 कालक, कृष्ण dark-blue  
 नील dark-blue, the blue or hill Maina,  
 indigo, blue vitriol  
 नीलता blueness  
 नीलवर्ण blue, blue coloured  
 नीला, नीली the indigo plant, a species  
 of blue fly

नीलपत्री indigo  
 नीलपिङ्गल dark brown  
 नीलम of bluish appearance  
 नीलमणि a sapphire  
 नीललोहित dark blue and red, purple,  
 a purple colour  
 नीलवत् blackish, dark  
 नीलवर्ण blue-coloured, blue  
 नीलाम bluish.  
 नीलारुण 'the dark-red' or first dawn of  
 the day.  
 नीलोपकाश blackish-looking  
 नीलयति (or -ते) *vb* begins to become  
 blue or dark coloured  
 नीलिमन् blueness  
 नीलीरस liquid indigo.  
 नीलीवर्ण having the colour of indigo  
 नैल्य the colour dark-blue.  
 पीत नील yellow-blue  
 मणिश्याम dark blue like a jewel (i e  
 like a sapphire)  
 महानील dark blue, a sapphire  
 महानीलयति *vb* resembles a dense mass  
 of black-clouds  
 महानीलोपल 'dark-blue stone', a sapphire  
 मेचक dark-blue, dark-blue colour  
 मेचकित having a dark-blue colour  
 रक्त-नील blue-red  
 विनील dark-blue, blue  
 विनीलक a corpse that has become  
 blue  
 विषपुष्प the blue lotus  
 शार a mixture of blue and yellow  
 शिति dark-blue  
 शिति-कण्ठक blue-necked (as a peacock)  
 शिति रत्न 'blue gem', a sapphire  
 श्याम dark blue, blue or green  
 सित पीत हरिश्च्री bluish-green-yellowish  
 white  
 सितेतर blue  
 सितेतर-सरोज a blue lotus  
 सुनील very blue dark  
 सुनीलक 'very blue', *Eclipta prostrata*,  
 sapphire.  
 हरि-नील yellowish-blue

## BROWN

आकपिल, आकपिश brownish  
 कट्टु, कपि brown  
 कपिल, कट्टिल 'monkey coloured', brown,  
*m* brown colour  
 कपिलायते *vb* is somewhat brown  
 कपिलीकरोति, कपिशोकरोति *vb* colours  
 brown  
 कपिश brown, *m* brown colour  
 कपिशयति *vb* embrowns  
 कपिशित embrowned, made brown  
 कापिल of a brownish colour  
 कृष्णपिङ्गल, नीलपिङ्गल dark brown  
 परिपिङ्ग quite reddish brown  
 परिपिङ्गीकरोति *vb* dyes reddish brown  
 परिपिञ्जर of a brownish red colour  
 पङ्कज्य brown colour  
 बभ्रु deep brown  
 बभ्रुक, बभ्रुश, बभ्रुश brownish  
 बभ्रुक brown, brownish  
 रासभधूमर, रासभारुण light brown, brown  
 as an ass  
 श्याम, श्यावक brown  
 श्याव, शाकवर्ण dark brown, brown, *m*.  
 brown colour  
 श्यावता brownness  
 श्यावयति *vb* embrowns  
 सुवभ्रु dark brown.  
 हरि brown.

## TAWNY

अरण tawny.  
 आपिशङ्ग slightly tawny.  
 कटार tawny, *m* tawny colour.  
 कट्टु tawny  
 कपिल, कट्टिल tawny, *m* tawny colour.  
 कपिश ape coloured  
 कापिल tawny, *m* tawny colour  
 पिङ्ग, पिङ्गल tawny  
 पिङ्गलत्व tawny colour  
 पिङ्गलक, पिञ्जर tawny.  
 पिङ्गलित become tawny  
 पिङ्गलिमन्, पिङ्गिमन् tawny colour.  
 पिङ्गङ्ग tawny, *m* tawny colour.



पिशङ्गत्व, पिशङ्गता, पैङ्गल्य tawny colour.

बभ्रु, रुन्न tawny.

विदग्ध tawny (like impure blood)

श्वेतपिङ्गल, हरि, हरित्, हरिग tawny, *m*  
tawny colour

### REDDISH BROWN

अभिपिङ्गल, अरुण, आपिङ्ग काद्व, पिङ्ग, पिङ्ग-  
कापिश, पिङ्गल, पिङ्गलक reddish brown  
कापाय brown-red

पिङ्गलित made reddish brown

पिङ्गलिन्, पिशङ्ग, बभ्रु, बभ्रुपिङ्गल reddish  
brown

विदग्ध reddish brown (like impure  
blood).

हरि reddish brown, *m* reddish brown  
colour.

### GREY

कपोत the grey colour of a pigeon

कपोतवर्ण, कपोतक, कपोत of the colour of  
a pigeon, lead grey

धूमल a colour compounded of black  
and red

धून्न smoke-coloured, smoky, grey, a  
mixture of red and black

धून्नीकाश greyish

धून्नरुच of a purple or grey colour

धून्नरोहित greyish red

धून्नललाम having a grey spot

धून्नवर्ण, धून्नाभ 'smoke-coloured', grey.

धून्नयति *vb* makes grey

धून्नीकरोति *vb.* makes grey

पलित (*f* पलिकनी) grey, grey hair

पलितकरण rendering grey

पलितभविष्णु, पलितभावुक becoming  
grey

पलितम्लान grey and withered

पलितवत्, पलितिन् grey-haired

पारावत-सवर्ण dove-coloured

पारावताभ pigeon like

पालित्य greyness

विधून्न quite grey

विधूसर, श्याम grey.

### DUST-COLOURED

धूसर dust-coloured

धूपरित made grey, greyish

धूसरिमन् grey or dusty white colour.

परिधूसर quite dust-coloured

पासुधून्न dark with dust

रासभधूसर grey as an ass

विधूसर dust coloured

### VARIEGATED

अचित्र not variegated

उपचित्र variegated

उभयत-एत variegated on both sides

एत, एतक of a variegated colour, vary-  
ing the colour.

एतग्व, एतश of variegated colour

कम्बर variegated, spotted, *m* variega-  
ted colour.

कर्धु, कर्धुर, कर्धुरक of a spotted or varie-  
gated colour

कर्धूरित variegated, many-coloured

कर्मीर, किमीर variegated colour

कर्वर variegated, spotted

कल्माष variegated, spotted, speckled  
with black, *m* variegated colour  
(partly black partly white)

कल्माषता spottedness, the state of  
being variegated

कल्माषित speckled, bespotted with

कवर, कबर variegated

कषायित spotted

किर्बिर, किर्मिर variegated

किर्मिरित variegated, spotted

कृष्णकर्धुरवर्ण of a variegated dark colour

कृष्णशबल of a dark variegated colour

कृष्णबलक्ष black and white

कृष्णसार black and white (as the eye),  
spotted black

कृष्णसारङ्ग spotted black

कृष्णावदात black and white

चित्रविचित्र variously coloured

चित्रयति *vb* makes variegated

चित्रल variegated.

चित्रित made variegated

पृष्ठ spotted, dappled

पृश्नि, पृष्णि variegated, dappled, piebald,  
speckled, spotted

पृश्नित्व the being variegated

पृषत् spotted, speckled, piebald, varie-  
gated

पृषत्त्वं the being spotted or variegated.

पृषत having white spots, speckled,  
variegated, a spot, mark

पृषत्क a round spot

पृषदत् partly coloured, variegated

पृषद्वल piebald

पृषात spotted, variegated

त्रिन्दु a spot

बिन्दुकित dotted over

लोहितरुक्माष variegated with red red-  
spotted

लोहितशबल, लोहितसारङ्ग variegated or  
dappled with red

लोहितैत variegated with red

विरूप many coloured, variegated

च्युत variegated (as a garment)

शबर variegated, brindled

शबल variegated, brindled, dappled,  
spotted, *m* a variegated colour.

शबलक spotted, brindled

शबलित variegated

शबलिमन् variegated state, mottled look  
or appearance

शबलीकृत variegated

शाबल्य medley

श्यामशबल black and spotted

सारङ्ग of a variegated colour, dappled,  
spotted

सारङ्गशबल dappled and spotted.

सुचित्र, सुचित्रक very variegated

कपोतकर्धुर spotted like a dove

लोहितबिन्दुचित्र covered with red spots.

### MISCELLANEOUS

अग्निवर्ण having the colour of fire

आधून्न smoke coloured

आयस iron coloured

कर्पूरगौर yellowish white like camphor.

कषाय yellowish red

कपायित spotted  
 कापाय brown red  
 कुकुमाकत dyed with saffron, orange.  
 कृष्णम्बुरवर्ण of a variegated dark colour.  
 कृष्णपाण्डुर greyish white  
 कौकुम dyed with saffron, of saffron colour  
 कौसुम dyed with saffron, orange, n anything dyed with safflower  
 दीप्तपिङ्गल bright and yellowish  
 द्विरूप, द्विवर्ण bicolour  
 नैऋतवर्ण many coloured  
 पञ्चवर्ण five coloured  
 पद्मराग, पद्मरूप, पद्मवर्चस्, पद्मवर्ण lotus-hued.  
 परिपाटल of a pale red colour, pale red  
 परिपाटलित dyed pale red  
 पाटल pale red, pink, pallid, m pale red hue, rose colour  
 पाटलक pale red  
 पाटलयति vb dyes pale red  
 पाटलिमन् a pale red or rose colour.  
 पाटलीकरोति vb dyes pale red  
 पाण्डु yellowish white  
 पाण्डुता, पाण्डुत्व whitish yellow colour.  
 पाण्डुभाव becoming yellowish white.  
 पाण्डुर whitish yellow  
 पाण्डुरेतर 'other than white', black, dark  
 पाण्डुक yellowish white colour  
 पिञ्जर reddish-yellow, a tawny brown colour  
 पिञ्जरयति vb dyes reddish yellow  
 पिञ्जरिमन् reddish yellow colour  
 पिञ्जरीकरोति vb dyes reddish yellow.  
 पिशङ्ग reddish yellow  
 पिशङ्गित dyed reddish yellow.  
 पीतमञ्जित yellowish red  
 पीतरक्त yellowish red, orange  
 पीतरक्तच्छाय orange coloured.  
 पीतहरित yellowish green  
 पीतहरितच्छाय a yellow-green colour.  
 पीतारण yellowish-red  
 पुष्पराग flower-hued  
 बहुवर्ण many coloured

मञ्जित very bright  
 मधुवर्ण honey-coloured  
 मराल red with a little yellow  
 मारकत coloured like emerald  
 मारकतत्व colour of an emerald  
 मापवर्ण coloured like beans  
 मेघवर्ण having the hue of a cloud  
 रक्तगौर reddish yellow or white  
 रक्तनील blue red  
 रक्तपीतासितश्वेत red yellow-blackish white, m red-yellow blackish whiteness  
 रोहितैत marked with red and other colours  
 रोहितकृष्ण, रोहितकृष्णवर्ण of a reddish black colour  
 रोहितशुक्लकृष्ण red, white and black  
 वह्निवर्ण fire-coloured  
 विद्रुमच्छादि, विद्रुमच्छाय coral coloured  
 शुक्ल light-coloured, white  
 शुक्लरूप, शुक्लवर्ण, शुचिवर्ण bright-coloured  
 शुक्लिमन् brightness  
 शुक्ल bright  
 शुक्लकृष्ण light and dark fortnight  
 शुक्लहरित pale greenness, pale green  
 शुद्ध bright  
 शुद्धवर्ण having a pure colour  
 शुभ्र spotless, clear, bright coloured  
 शीबल्य brightness, clearness  
 श्यामावदात blackish white  
 श्वेत reddish white  
 श्वेत-नील white and black  
 श्वेतपिङ्ग white and tawny  
 श्वेतपीतल yellow-whiteness, yellow white  
 श्वेतरक्त pale redness, pale-red  
 श्वेतरोहित white and red  
 श्वेतश्याम white and black  
 सरक्तगौर being of a red and whitish colour  
 सितकाच dark yellowish white, m dark-yellowish whiteness  
 सितकाचर dark smoky white, m dark, smoky whiteness  
 सितकृष्ण white and black, m white and

black colour  
 सितपिङ्गाण dark-yellowish whitish white, m dark-yellowish whitish whiteness  
 सितपीत white and yellow  
 सितपीनहरित्रील bluish-green-yellowish white (?), m bluish-green-yellowish whiteness  
 सितरक्त white and red  
 सितरुचि bright coloured  
 सितलोहित white and red, m white and red colour  
 सितश्याम blackish white, blackish white colour  
 सितासित white and black  
 हरि fawn coloured, fallow, bay  
 हरिभृङ्ग, हरिपिङ्ग, हरिपिङ्गल yellowish brown  
 हरिनील yellowish blue  
 हरिप्रभ fallow coloured  
 हरिण fawn coloured  
 हरित् fawn-coloured, pale red, fallow, bay, the colour reddish bay, emerald  
 हरित pale red  
 हरितकपिश yellowish brown  
 हरितव the colour yellowish green  
 हरितारण yellowish red

## DYESTUFFS

अग्निज्वाला, जलपिप्पली a plant with red blossoms, used by dyers, *Grislea tomentosa*  
 अलक्त, अलक्तक red juice or lac (obtained from the red resin of certain trees and from the cochineal's red sap).  
 अलक्तक the Alakta juice  
 असिता indigo plant  
 आञ्जन ointment (especially for the eyes)  
 आञ्जनी collyrium for the eyes  
 आञ्जनाभ्यञ्जन ointment for the eyes and for the feet  
 सिन्दूर red lead.  
 शिलाजतु red chalk  
 कपायकृत् the tree *Symplocos racemosa*

(its bark is used in dyeing)  
 काञ्चनक yellow orpiment.  
 काञ्चनीया = गोरोचना a yellow pigment  
 कालक्लीतक the indigo plant.  
 कालाञ्जन black unguent.  
 कुकुम saffron  
 कुमिराग dyed red (with lac produced by an insect)  
 कुसुम्भ saffron  
 चित्रगन्ध yellow orpiment  
 चीनपिष्ट minium or red lead.  
 चूर्ण m chalk, lime  
 चुरा lime  
 जतु lac  
 जतुकारी red lac  
 जतुकृष्णा a kind of Oldenlandia (the lac insect forms its nest in this tree)  
 जतुरस 'lac juice', lac  
 ताम्रधातु red chalk  
 तुल्या, द्रोणक the indigo plant  
 दीपकिट्ट lamp black, soot  
 दीर्घरङ्गा 'having a lasting colour', turmeric  
 दृढरङ्गा 'having a fast colour', alum  
 धवलमृत्तिका 'white earth', chalk  
 धूलिगुच्छ the red powder thrown about at the Holi festival  
 निश्चुरकण a sort of tooth-powder which destroys the tartar but blackens the teeth  
 नीला, नीलपुष्पिका, नीलवर्णा, नीलक, नीलिनी the indigo plant (*Indigofera tinctoria*)  
 नीली the indigo plant or dye.  
 नील indigo  
 नीलीरस liquid indigo  
 पाटल saffron  
 पाण्डर red chalk  
 पाण्डुमृद् chalk  
 पिङ्गवर्णवती turmeric  
 पिङ्गसार yellow orpiment.  
 पिङ्गल, पिङ्ग, पिञ्जर = गोरोचना a kind of yellow pigment  
 पीत a kind of yellow pigment, yellow pigment

पीतकावेर saffron  
 पीतवालुका turmeric  
 मङ्गलय red lead  
 मञ्जिष्ठा Indian madder, *Rubia munjista*  
 मञ्जिष्ठाराग the dye of the Indian madder.  
 महारञ्जन the safflower.  
 मेला any black substance used in writing, the indigo plant  
 याव lac or red dye, prepared from the cochineal insect  
 रङ्गद an extract from *Acacia catechu*  
 रङ्गदा, रङ्गदद, रङ्गाङ्गा alum  
 रङ्गदायक, रङ्गनायक a particular kind of earth  
 रङ्गधातु red ochre  
 रङ्गपत्रो, रङ्गपुष्पी the indigo plant  
 रङ्गमानृ, लाक्षा lac  
 रङ्गवस्तु any colouring substance, dye, paint.  
 रञ्जनी the indigo plant, turmeric *Nyctanthus arbor tristis*, saffron  
 रञ्जन colour, dye, paint  
 रञ्जनद्रव्य any colouring substance  
 रञ्जनद्रु a kind of tree  
 रञ्जनद्रुम *Shorea robusta*  
 रञ्जनवल्ली *Momordica charantia*  
 रञ्जनक a kind of tree  
 राग colour, tint, dye, red colour  
 रागचूर्ण *Acacia catechu* (a tree yielding an astringent resin, the wood of which is used in dyeing), a red powder (which is thrown over each other at the Holi festival)  
 रागद colour-giving, colouring  
 रागद्रव्य 'colour-substance', paint, dye  
 रञ्जिनी names of various plants (the indigo plant, *Rubia munjista*, etc.)  
 रागाङ्गी, रागाङ्ग्या *Rubia munjista*  
 रोचना, गोरोचना, रोचनी yellow pigment  
 रोध्र the tree *Symplocos racemosa* (the red powder scattered during the Holi festival is prepared from its bark)  
 लाक्षा, राक्षा a kind of red dye, lac (obtained from the cochineal or a

similar insect as well as from a resin of a particular tree), the insect or animal which produces the red dye  
 राक्षाचूर्ण, लाक्षाचूर्ण lac powder.  
 लाक्षा-प्रमाद, लाक्षाप्रमादन the red Lodh tree (an astringent infusion prepared from its bark is used to fix colour in dyeing)  
 लाक्षा रक्त coloured or dyed with lac  
 लावा-वृक्ष *Butea frondosa*, *Mangifera sylvatica*  
 लोध्र *Symplocos racemosa*  
 लोहितचन्दन saffron  
 वदरोचना, वंशलोचना an earthy concretion of a milk-white colour formed in the hollow of a bamboo and called bamboo manna.  
 वङ्गारि yellow orpiment  
 वर्ण colour, tint, dye, pigment (for painting or writing)  
 वर्णद giving colour, colouring, dyeing  
 वर्णदात्री, वर्णवती, वर्णविलासिनी, वर्णिनी turmeric  
 वर्णरेखा, वर्णलेखा, वर्णलेखिका chalk or a white substance  
 वर्णोदक coloured water  
 वणिका colour for painting, paint, pigment, unguent, anything for smearing on the body  
 वर्ण्य useful for or giving colour, saffron  
 वस्त्ररङ्गा a species of plant  
 वस्त्ररजक, वस्त्ररञ्जन 'cloth-colourer', safflower  
 वस्त्ररञ्जनी *Rubia munjista*  
 विषस्योग vermilion  
 शिलाजतु red chalk.  
 शिलाधातु yellow ochre, red chalk, a white fossil substance, an aluminous earth of a white or yellowish colour  
 श्यामलिका the indigo plant  
 श्वेतधातु, श्वेतवर्णा chalk

श्वेताञ्जन white paint  
 मन्ध्याराग, मन्धिराग red lead  
 मितवातु a white mineral, chalk  
 सिनाङ्गराग a white cosmetic or pigment  
 for the limb or body  
 मिन्दूर *n* red lead, minium, vermilion  
 सिन्दूर-कारण 'origin of minium', lead  
 मिन्दूरस a particular preparation of  
 quicksilver  
 मिन्दूरिका red lead, minium  
 सुरक्तक a sort of red or golden chalk  
 सुरङ्ग a good colour or dye  
 सुरङ्ग 'yielding a good colour', red  
 sanders, *Caesalpinia sappan*  
 सुरङ्गघातु red chalk  
 सुवर्ण, सुवर्णगिरिक red ochre  
 सुवर्णवर्णा, स्वर्णवर्ण turmeric  
 स्तनाङ्गराग a pigment on a woman's  
 breast  
 स्थिररङ्गा 'having a durable colour',  
 indigo, a sort of curcuma  
 स्थिरराग a sort of curcuma  
 स्वर्ण a kind of red chalk  
 स्वर्णगिरिक a kind of yellow ochre  
 स्वर्णमातु red ochre  
 स्वर्णनिभ a kind of red chalk  
 हरिबीज yellow orpiment  
 हरिणी *Rubia munjista*

हरिता, हरिदन्तावल, हरिद्रञ्जनी turmeric  
 हरिताल yellow orpiment or sulphurate  
 of arsenic  
 हरितालक yellow orpiment  
 हरिद्रा *Curcuma longa*, turmeric or its  
 root ground to powder  
 हरीतकी the yellow Myrobalan tree,  
*Terminalia chebula* (28 synonyms  
 and seven varieties are enumerated,  
 the fruit is used for dyeing yellow)  
 हरीतकी-चूर्ण the powdered seed of the  
 Myrobalan tree  
 हेमरागिणी turmeric

### DYER OR PAINTER

आञ्जनीकारी a woman who anoints or  
 makes ointments  
 कृणु, चित्रकृत्, चित्रकर, चित्रकार, चित्रलेखक a  
 painter  
 रवतु a dyer, painter  
 रङ्गकारक 'colour-maker', a painter,  
 colourist  
 रङ्गजीवक, रङ्गाजीव 'living by colours', a  
 dyer, painter  
 रजक a washerman (as called from his  
 cleaning or whitening clothes)  
 रजयित्री a female painter or colourist  
 रञ्जक colourist, dyer, painter

रञ्जिका a female colourer or dyer.  
 रागिन्, लिगित् painter.  
 लिपिकर, लेपकर white washer.  
 वर्णकृत् causing or giving color.  
 वर्णचारक, वर्णाट, वर्णिन् a painter.  
 सुवाकार whitewasher.

### PAINTING OR DYEING APPARATUS

कृची a paint brush  
 कृचक, कृचिका, चित्रतुलिका, चित्रलेखनिका,  
 चित्रवतिका, तूलिका, लेखचूर्णिका a pain-  
 ter's brush, paint brush  
 दूषिका pencil or paint brush  
 नीलीभाण्ड, नीलपचनभाण्ड an indigo vat.  
 नील मन्वान-भाण्ड a vat for the mixing,  
 i.e. preparing of indigo  
 वर्णकूपिका any vessel containing colour  
 or paint, an ink-bottle, ink-stand.  
 वर्णतूलि, वर्णतूलिका, वर्णतूली 'letter-  
 brush', a pen, pencil, paint brush  
 वर्णपत्र colour-leaf, a pallet  
 वर्णपात्र 'colour-vessel or receptacle', a  
 paint-box.  
 वर्णिका a pencil or brush for painting  
 or writing  
 वर्णरुदण्डक a stick used in painting



## CHEMISTRY

Nāgārjuna is our first known alchemist whose work has survived to the present day. He belongs to the same age which produced the famous non-rusting iron pillar of Delhi bearing the inscription of an unidentified king Candrar (the carbon content of iron is 0.5 per cent). In his work Nāgārjuna covers the whole gamut of ancient alchemical processes. He describes different types of crucibles and stills, cupellation, sublimation, colouring and alloying of metals, extraction of copper from pyrites, use of metal oxides as medicines, etc., etc.

The earliest datable account of Nāgārjuna is given by Kumārajīva in 405 A.D. Strange as it may seem, it is preserved in China and not in India. According to him, Nāgārjuna was born under the Arjuna tree, whence the second part of his name. His instructions he obtained from the Nāgas. Hence the name Nāgārjuna. Literally nāga means a serpent. In the accompanying portrait one can see the heads of no less than five serpents emerging from behind the halo which forms the background of the head.

In Chinese he is known as Lung-Shu or Lung-Meng. The Chinese traveller I-Tsing places Nāgārjuna in the first century A.D. as the contemporary of king Kanishka, both of whom are said to have appeared four hundred years after the Nirvāna of Buddha. Other Chinese sources of information are Gunabhadra, Bodhiruci and Śikṣānanda.

Long accounts of Nāgārjuna are available in Tibetan literature. There he is shrouded in legend and mystery. As a sorcerer he is glorified in Grub-thob brgyad-cu-rtsa-bshul rnam-thar and dpag-bsam-Gon-bzan of Sum-pa mkhan-po ye-ces dpal-hbyor. According to these he was born in the land of Vidarbha (modern Berar) as the son of a wealthy Brahmin who had remained childless for many years. At an early age, at

the suggestion of the High Priest Shri Saraha Bhadra of the University of Nalendra in Magadha, he entered the Buddhist order and specialised in all the sciences of his day. After the death of Saraha Bhadra he became the President of the University. Under him the University flourished to such an extent that it obscured the splendour of Vajrāsana, namely Buddha Gaya. Several kings came under his influence.

The Tibetan tradition has preserved the name of his teacher, Rahula, while Hsuen-Tsiang mentions one of his pupils, Āryadeva. Nāgārjuna's great fame in Buddhist literature rests on his being one of the founders of Mahāyāna system of thought, which spread soon after him into Tibet, China, Mongolia, Korea and Japan.

Nāgārjuna is the discoverer of several eye medicines and of the elixir of life which strengthens the weakening forces of men in old age and prolongs life and happiness. He rescued starving humanity from famines by exchanging gold for grain in far off lands. The Tibetan historian Tārānātha records that Nāgārjuna had strong dykes built to save Buddha Gaya from inundations.

Nāgārjuna is also the discoverer of several gold mines in South India.

The portrait on the opposite page is from a Tibetan original in Tashi Lumpo Monastery. The work of reproduction in colour was undertaken by the Tibetan artist Dge-lhun-hos-phel and Phanindra Mookerjee for the late Shri R. S. Pandit. The copper plates were very kindly lent to me by Shrimati Vijaya Lakshmi Pandit. The portrait represents peace and plenty, power and serenity as the rewards of knowledge of the world in its material and spiritual aspects. Here is the maxim of Nāgārjuna.

"As long as the science of chemistry prevails, let hunger, pain and poverty not torment men."

Elements are the ultimate constituents of matter In ancient times matter was considered to be constituted of five elements—earth, air, fire, water and sky This division of the material world was intended to correspond with the sense—organs of smell, touch, sight, taste and hearing respectively Now when we start teaching chemistry, the पञ्चतत्त्व or पञ्चभूत have to give place to twenty two तत्त्व Of these, several were known to the ancients, namely, antimony, iron, copper, tin, arsenic, mercury, silver, sulphur, lead and gold There are 17 other names which are very well represented like carbon by प्रागार, sodium by चारातु, calcium by चूर्णातु, etc, etc स्फटी alum yields स्फट्यातु aluminium For oxygen we have जारक We have perfect Sanskrit counterparts of words like hydrogen and phosphorus in उदजन and भास्वर respectively Instead of calling the substance by its Greek name bromine which means 'bad smelling', we call it by its Indian name दुराग्री The rest which are new names are based on some distinctive characteristic of the element The Indian names have the advantage of being words of the soil and are capable of being understood

The name of every element begins with a distinct syllable Thereby we have succeeded in having a single graphic unit as a symbol of each element In the European system it is not possible They have had recourse to two graphic units as symbols in the majority of cases

Element names are of very great importance for the development of our languages as vehicles of scientific thought. Chemical elements are of universal application In pharmacy their domination is absolute Medicines deserve to be better known and better understood That can only be achieved by Indian words and not by foreign words

Names of minerals are more than a thousand In the English language these names are just mouth-filling syllables mostly devoid of significance With Indian names of elements, we have been able to name the minerals according to their chemical constituents Thus, every name carries within it the indication of the chief elements of which it is composed

In the notes that follow the name of each element, we have compiled sufficient linguistic material from the different Indian and allied languages to show as to how the new words are deeply rooted in the Indian soil

## I

The following names are in use in India since ancient times

### अंजन stibium

It is an all India word Hindi, Panjabi, Nepali, Bengali, Marathi, Gujarati, Oriya, Kannada अञ्जन, Malayalam, Tamil अञ्जनम्, Telugu अजनम्

### अयस् ferrum

अयस् is the forefather of Latin *aes*, German *Eisen*, English *iron* and scores of other words in ancient and modern European languages English *ore* is also akin to अयस् It is used in high literature in North India, particularly in Hindi and Bengali In South India its use is commoner Malayalam, Telugu अयस्सु, Kannada अयस्, Tamil अयशु

### ताम्र cuprum

It is an all-India word Kashmiri, Shina ताम्र, Kumaoni ताम्रो, Nepali ताम्र, ताम्रो, Assamese ताम्, Bengali ताम्र, ताम्रा, Oriya ताम्र, तम्ब्रा Hindi ताम्र, तांबा, Panjabi ताम्बा, Sindhi ताम्रो, Gujarati ताम्रु, तांबु, ताम्र, Marathi ताम्बें, ताम्र, Malayalam ताम्रक, ताम्र, Kannada ताम्र, ताम्ब Telugu ताम्रम्, Tamil तामिरम्, ताम्बिरम्, Singhalese तम्ब

### त्रपु stannum

Like अयस्, ताम्र, रजत and सीस, त्रपु is as old as the Veda It is derived from √ त्रप् to be shy, on account of its low melting point It is still used in South India : Malayalam and Kannada त्रपु, Telugu त्रपु

### नेपाली arsenic.

नेपाली or Subrta's नेपालज is a most important word for a historical economic geography of the world in general and India in particular. नेपाली or नेपालज 'produced in Nepal' is originally red arsenic, which is one of the chief sources of the element arsenic We have specialized the word for arsenic, the element For arsenic trioxide, which is a deadly poison, the modern languages of India use more than one word, and in common, non-scientific usage these can be retained

### पारद hydrargyrum.

पारद is an all-India word Panjabi पारा, Bengali, Oriya, Hindi, Marathi पारद, पारा, Sindhi, Nepali पारो, Gujarati पारद, पारो, Malayalam पारदम्, Kannada पारद, Telugu पारदम्, Tamil पारदम्

## रजत argentum

From रजत are derived Greek *argyros*, Latin *argentum*, Old Irish *argat*, etc रजत is still widely used in India, although there are other words as well Hindi Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya, Kannada रजत, Malayalam रजन, Telugu रजनमु, Tamil इरजिदम्

## शुल्बारि sulphur

शुल्बारि is the parent of Latin *sulphur*, *sulpur*, *sulfur* This word has been borrowed from Latin by European languages It is only in Sanskrit that it has a significance 'enemy of copper'

Another common word for sulphur in India is गन्ध, गन्धक In our terminology we have used गन्ध for this and for its derivatives and compounds

## सीस plumbum

सीस is an all-India word Nepali सिस्ने, Kumaoni सीनो, Bengali सीस सिमा, Oriya सीसा, सीसर, Hindi सीस, सीमा, Panjabi सीमा, Sindhi सीहो, Gujarati सीसु Marathi शिमें, Malayalam सीम, सीसक, Kannada सीस, Telugu सीमसु, Tamil सीनम्

## स्वर्ण aurum

स्वर्ण is an all India word Kashmiri स्वन, Western Pahari (Bhadrawalu) सुव्रो, Kumaoni सुनो, Bengali, Hindi स्वर्ण, सोना, Oriya सुवर्ण सुना, Panjabi, Lahndi मोना, Sindhi मोनु Gujarati सुवर्ण, मोनु, Marathi सुवर्ण, मोने Malayalam स्वर्ण, Kannada स्वर्ण, Telugu स्वर्णमु, Tamil शुवर्णम्, ओन्नम्; Singhalese सुवन

## II

Fourteen ancient names of substances have been made the basis of forming such element names as are closely connected therewith

अगार (charcoal) yields प्रांगार [प्र उत्पद्ये] carbon [from Latin *carbo* coal, charcoal]

Cf German *Kohlen stoff*, Russian *ugle rod*, Finnish *huti*, Bengali विशुद्ध अगार Kannada and Malayalam अगार, डगाल Similarly Japanese 炭素 *tan-so* charcoal-

pure It would not be out of place here to point out that Lithuanian *anglis*, Russian *ugol*, German *Kohle*, English *coal*, etc, are genetically related to Sanskrit अगार

अगार is an all India word Kashmiri (Ashkun) अडा, Dardic (Khowar) अडार, (Torwali) अडा, Shina अडार,

Nepali अडार, Hindi, Bengali, Oriya, Kannada अडार, Panjabi अगार, Sindhi अडर, Gujarati अगार, अगारो, Marathi अगार, अगारा, Malayalam, Tamil अगारम्, Telugu अडारसु, Singhalese अगुर

कुप्य (base metal, zinc) yields कुप्यातु [कूप्य + धातु] [from German *Zink*, of unknown origin]

Cf 亞鉛 Japanese *a en*, next to lead कुप्य is zinc used in High Bengali, Kannada and Malayalam

क्षार (soda) yields क्षारातु [क्षार + धातु] sodium [New Latin, from *soda*]

The word क्षार is universally used in India, both in its pure form as well as in a slightly modified form Sindhi खार, Kashmiri, Panjabi, Lahndi, Assamese, etc खार, Hindi, Nepali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya क्षार, खार, Bengali क्षार, Kannada क्षार, कार, Tamil कारम्, Telugu क्षारसु, कारसु, Malayalam कार, क्षार, European Gypsy छार 'ashes'.

गोमेद (zircon) yields गोमेदातु [गोमेद + धातु] zirconium [from *zircon*]

गोमेद is an all-India word Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati गोमेद, Malayalam, Tamil गोमेदकम्, Kannada गोमेदक, Telugu गोमेदिकसु

Hafnium resembles the previous element zirconium, closely and is hence named गावातु [गाव from गोमेद related to *go(meda)* + धातु]

चूर्ण (calcs, lime) yields चूर्णातु [चूर्ण + धातु] calcium [Latin *calx*, *calcs* lime]

Almost all languages of India and Ceylon, from Dardic in the extreme North-West up to Singhalese in Ceylon, derive their words for lime from Sanskrit चूर्ण, e.g., Hindi, Panjabi, Lahndi चूर्ण, Nepali चुन, Bengali चूर्ण, चुन, Marathi चूर्ण, चुना, Sindhi चुनु, Gujarati चुनो, Assamese चुन्, Oriya चूर्ण, चुन; Telugu चुन्नसु, Kannada चूर्ण, चुण्ण, Tamil शुण्णाम्बु, शुण्णम्, Malayalam चूर्ण, Singhalese हुण

टंकण (borax) yields टांकण boron [from *borax*].

Cf 硼素 Japanese *ho so*, borax pure

टकण is widely used It is also called टक or टकणक्षार Hindi, Kannada टकण Bengali टकण, टक, Gujarati टकण-खार, Marathi टकण, टाकणखार, Sindhi ऋगड कार (cf Sanskrit टगर), Malayalam टकण, Telugu टकणसु Borax was exported



from India to far off lands in the East as well as in the West In the Malay Peninsula it is still called *tingkal* Persian and Arabic show *tankar*, *tinkar*, *al-tinkar* The word reached England as early as 1635 A D, when it is found spelt *tyncall*, other spellings of the word are *tinkal*, *tincal*, *tinkar*, *tincar*

**रूप** (silver) yields **रूपक** [nickel being nearly silver-white] **nickel** [abbreviated from German *Kupfer nickel* copper-demon]

रूप or रूप्य is an all India word European Gypsy, Shina, Assamese रूप, Dardic (Kalasha) रूप, (Gawarbat) रूप, Kashmiri रूफ, Western Pahari (Poguli) रूप, Bengali रूप्य, रूपा, रूपा, रौप्य, Oriya रूपा, Hindi रूप, Panjabi रूप्या, Sindhi रूपो Gujarati रूपु, Marathi रूपें, रूप्य, Kannada रूप्य, Malayalam रूप्य, Telugu रूप्यमु, Tamil उरूपियम् It is well known through 'rupee' the silver coin of India

**लवण** (salt) yields **लावणी** [लावण related to salt + ई -ine, a rare element related to the halogens, halo- 'salt' लवण-] **alabamine** [from *Alabama*, a State in U S A + -ine]

लवण is one of the commonest Indian words European and Syrian Gypsy लोन्, Armenian Gypsy नोल्, Dardic (Tirahi, Pashai, Kalasha) लोन्, Kashmiri नून, Western Pahari (Cameali) लुण, Kumaoni नून, Nepali, Bengali लवण, नून, Oriya लवण, लुण, नुण, Hindi लवण, लोन्, लन्, नोन, नून, Panjabi लण, नूण, Sindhi लूण, Gujarati लवण, लुण, Marathi, Kannada लवण, Malayalam लवण, Telugu लवणमु, Tamil इलवणम्, Singhalese लुण

**लोह** (iron) yields **लोहक** [so named on account of its resemblance to iron] **manganese** [from Italian *manganese* corrupted from Mid-Latin *magnesia*, from Greek *he Magnesia lithos*, properly the stone of the city of Magnesia, loadstone]

लोह is an all India word Nepali, Western Pahari (Curahi, Bhateali, Cameali), Panjabi, Lahndi लोहा, Kumaoni लुहा, Assamese लो, Bengali, Hindi लोह, लोहा, Oriya लौह, लुहा, Sindhi लोहु, Gujarati, Marathi लोह, Malayalam लोह, Kannada लोह, Telugu लोहमु, Tamil उलो-गम् 'metal', Singhalese लोहो, लो 'metal'

**वंग** (tin) yields **वंगक** [being of tin white metallic lustre] **tellurium** [from Latin *telluris* the earth]

वंग is used in Hindi, Bengali, Marathi, Oriya, Kannada, Telugu (वंगमु), Tamil and Malayalam (वंगम्) The English word *bangle* is Hindi *bangri* which is from वंग

**वैडूर्य** (beryl) yields **विडूर** beryllium [from beryl]

वैडूर्य is also called वैदूर्य, विडूरज, विदूरज—विडूरे भव= वैदूर्य, विडूरे जायते=विडूरज वैडूर्य 'beryl' is a silicate of beryllium and aluminium  $Be_3Al_3(SiO_3)_6$  वि<sub>3</sub>रूप<sub>3</sub> (मैज<sub>3</sub>)<sub>6</sub>

वैडूर्य, Prakrit वेलूरिय has been borrowed from India by the major cultural languages of the world Chinese *pi lu li* (abbreviated *pi lu* or *lu-li*), Arabic and Persian *bullur*, Greek *berullos*, Latin *beryllus*, Old French *beryl*, *beril*, English *beryl* Cf D Junius Juvenalis, a Latin poet of the 1st cent A D "A precious stone, of a sea-green colour, found in India" In China, Persia, Arabia the word was applied also to crystal whence Mediaeval Latin *berillus* 'an eyeglass or spectacles', whence German *Brille* and Dutch *bril* 'spectacles' English *brilliant* and *brilliance* are from the same source

वैडूर्य being the name of a precious stone is used in high literature more than in the common language. Hindi, Bengali, Oriya वैदूर्य, Malayalam वैडूर्य, Kannada, Marathi वैदूर्य, Telugu वैडूर्यमु, Tamil वैडूरियम्

**सिकता** (sand) yields **सैकता** [सैक्त related to sand + -आ -on, sand is impure silica] **silicon** [from Latin *silicis* a flint]

Silicon is also known as silicium (German *Silizium*), though it is a non metallic element Germans have their own name also *Kiesel stoff* (*Kiesel erde* silica), while the Russians call it *ki emur*

सिकता is used in Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya, Kannada (सिकत, सिकते), Malayalam and Telugu (सिकत)

**सिकता** (sand) also yields **सिकातु** [सिकता + धातु, it resembles silicon in some respects, and was formerly termed *eka silicon*] **germanium** [from Latin *Germania* Germany]

**सिद्धय** (glass or crystal) yields **सिद्ध्यातु** [सिद्धय + धातु it is crystalline in structure Its salts are used in making highly refractive glass] **thallium** [from Greek *thallos* a young shoot]

**स्फटी** (alum) yields **स्फट्यातु** [स्फटी + धातु] **aluminium** [from Latin *alumen* alum]

स्फटी, स्फटिका, स्फटिकारि are all used as synonyms and denote 'alum' They are used all over India Nepali फटकिरी, Bengali स्फटिक, फटिक, Hindi स्फटी, फटकरी, फिटकिरी Panjabi फटकरी, Gujarati फटकडी, Marathi स्फटी, फटकी, Oriya

म्फटिफारि, Malayalam स्फटिकं, Kannada स्फटिके, Telugu स्फटिक

### III

जारण signifying 'oxidizing of metals' has been used in the Indian alchemic literature. Hence has been derived our word for oxygen जारक. The common Hindi word for rust जर and जरना 'to rust', are from the Sanskrit √ जृ, जरण, जारण

Oxygen is adapted from French *oxygene*, intended to mean 'acidifying (principle),' *principe acidifiant* (Lavoisier). It is derived from Greek *oxus* sharp + *gen* producing. Lavoisier's original term, proposed in 1777, was *principe oxygine*, changed 1785 to *principe oxygene*, thence in 1786 *oxygène* as substantive, spelt in *Nomenclature* of 1787 *oxygene*, admitted in *Dict Acad* 1835 as *oxygene*. Lavoisier held it to be the essential principle in the formation of acids. This idea has been followed up in Japanese 酸素 *san-so* acid pure, German *Sauerstoff* and Russian *kislo rod*. Soon after it was felt that oxygen was not an appropriate term. "Opponents particularly object, that the base of vital air does not deserve the title of oxygen, as many combinations of it are far from being acids." *Med Jnl* I 373 (year 1799)

### IV

Hydro-gen appears in our terminology in its Indian form उद-जन.

Greek *hydro*, Latin *unda*, English *wet, water*, German *Wasser*, Russian *voda*, and similar words in European languages are from Sanskrit √ उद, √ उन्दृ, उद. Greek *genes* born, is Sanskrit √ जन. Hydrogen is so called because water is generated by its combustion. Cf. German *Wasser-stoff*, Russian *vodo rod*, Japanese

水素 *su so* water pure

उद or उदक is an all-India word. Dardic (Tirahi) उवा (Kalashia) उक, (Garvi, Torwali) ऊ, Hindi, Marathi उदक, Bengali, Gujarati उद उदक, Tamil उदम्, Malayalam उदकम्, Telugu उदकम्, Kannada, Singhalese उद. Phosphorus is again a Greek word which has its exact literary equivalent in Indian भास्वर. Greek *phos* is Sanskrit भास् 'light' and *phorus* is Sanskrit -भर (to which is also akin English *bear*)

Thus भास-भर would be the exact counterpart, but भास्वर is better sounding, yields the same sense and has been in use since times immemorial. The Telugu people have already used it (भास्वरम्) for phosphorus (vide P. Shankaranarayana, *An English Telugu Dictionary*, Madras, 1928)

भास्वर 'shining, bright' is an all India word. Hindi, Marathi, Bengali, Oriya भास्वर, Malayalam भासुर, Telugu भास्वरम्

### V

Five other words of Greek extraction, argon, bromine, chromium, iodine and krypton, have been allowed to retain their original connotation in Indian words.

**Argon** [Greek *argon*, neuter of *argos* inactive, from *a-* not + *ergon* work]—मन्दाति [मन्द slow indifferent + वाति gas]

So named on account of its inertness. No compounds of it are known.

मन्द is an all-India word. Kashmiri मोन्द, Hindi मन्द, माद, Sindhi मन्दो, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya, Kannada मन्द, Tamil, Malayalam मन्दम्, Telugu मदम्, Singhalese मन्द 'small'.

**Bromine** [from Greek *bromos* bad smell + *ine*]

दुराघ्री [दुर bad + आ √ ब्रा to smell at + -ई -ine]

Bromine emits an irritating vapour of disagreeable odour. Cf. Japanese 臭素 *shu so* stench-pure

**Chromium** [from Greek *chroma* colour]—वर्ण [वर्ण colour + धातु]

So called from the varied colours of its compounds. वर्ण is an all India word. Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Kannada वर्ण, Oriya वर्ण, Tamil वर्णम्, Telugu वर्णम्, Malayalam वर्ण

**Iodine** [from Greek *iodēs* violet-like + *ine*]—जम्बु [जम्बुक having the colour of the rose apple fruit + -इ -ine]

So called from the colour of its vapour.

जम्बु is an all India word. Hindi जम्बु, जामुन, Nepali जामु, Assamese जामु, Bengali जम्बु, जाम, Oriya जम्बु, जामु, Panjabi जम्, Sindhi जामे, Gujarati जवु, जावु, Marathi जवु, जाव, Tamil, Kannada, Malayalam जम्बु, Telugu जम्बु, Singhalese दम्ब

**Krypton** [Greek *krupton*, neuter of *kruptos* hidden]—**लीनाति** [लीन hidden + वाति gas]

It is one of the inert gases occurring in air (one volume in about a million) and in gases from hot springs

लीन is an all-India word Hindi, Bengali, Nepali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya, Kannada लीन, Telugu लीनम्, Malayalam लीन Tamil has the cognate इलयम्

## VI

**Fluorine, indium, radium and radon are of Latin origin. Their translations are very close**  
**Fluorine** [from Latin *fluere* to flow, whence fluoride, which is one of the sources of fluorine]—**तरस्विनी** [तरस्विन् quick, violent, energetic + -ई -ine]

Fluorine is the most active element known It is active even at very low temperature It cannot be prepared or kept in vessels of glass which it attacks freely.

तरस्विन् is found in several languages of India Hindi तरस्वी, Bengali तरस्विन्, Telugu तरस्वि 'an express, a courier', Malayalam तरस्वि 'an express, a runner', तरस्सु 'velocity, speed', Kannada तरस्वि 'swift'

**Indium** [from Latin *indicum* 'indigo' + *-um*]—**नैलातु** [नैल (from नीली indigo) + धातु]

It has two characteristic indigo blue lines in its spectrum

नीली or नील 'indigo' is an all India word Panjabi, Hindi, Bengali नील, Sindhi नीर, Nepali, Assamese नील्, Oriya नील, नीली, Gujarati नील 'dark blue', Marathi नीळ, Tamil नील्, नीलम्, Telugu, Kannada, Malayalam नीलि

**Radium** [from Latin *radius* ray]—**तेजातु** [तेजस् light, energy + धातु]

तेजस् is an all-India word Hindi, Bengali, Nepali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya तेज, Tamil तेजु Kannada तेजस्, Telugu, Malayalam तेजस्सु

**Radon** [*radium* + *on*, as in *argon*]—**तैजसाति** [तैजस (from तेजस् in तेजातु radium) + वाति gas]

It is a gaseous element resembling argon but radioactive

## VII

Some names have been derived from the names of other elements, by adding prefixes to them

**Proto-actinium** [from Greek *proto* first + *actinium*]—

**प्रेजातु** [प्र (as in प्रपितामह) + एजातु actinium]

It is a radio element which by disintegration yields actinium

Prefix प्र is used extensively in the Aryan and Dravidian languages of India and Ceylon

The sixteen rare earth metals have been given a special suffix ला, abridged from विल्ला (मृद्) 'rare (earth)' The full form विल्ला has however been retained in two words

**Europium** [*Europe* + *ium*]—**किंविरला** [कि what kind of + विल्ला (मृद्), cf कि-नर, कि शुक, कि कराल]

So named because nothing much about europium is known

कि as the first member of a compound is found used all over India Hindi किर, किरनेव्य-प्रमूढ, किंचित, किंतु, किपुस्य, किचदन्ती, किवा Bengali किर्कच्य, किचदन्ती, किवा, किङ्कर, किञ्चित्, किन्तु, किन्नर, किम्पुर, किम्भूतकिमाकार Marathi कि, किमर्थ, किनिमित्त, किर, किंचित्, किचिद्दान, किचिज्ज, किचिज्जान, किंतु, किन्नर, किनिमित्त किप्रहुना, किमपि, किमय, किवा Gujarati किवा, किङ्कर, किङ्करी, किञ्चित्, किन्तु, किन्नर, किन्नरी, Oriya किङ्कर, किङ्कतव्यविमूढ, किञ्चित्, किञ्चिन्मात्र, किन्तु, किन्नर, किम्मा, Telugu किंकरत्वम्, किर, किंकरुडु, किञ्चित्, किपुस्यम्, किपुस्युडु, किचदति, किन्नर, किन्नरेशुडु, Tamil किङ्कर, किञ्चनन् or किञ्चन, किञ्चित्तम् or किञ्चित्तु, किञ्चित्तुवम्, किम्पुरडम्, किम्पुरडगडम्, किम्पुरडर, Kannada कि किचदन्ति, किवाते, किन्नर, किन्नरन्, किर, किरे किङ्करीणते, किचन, किचिन्, किचिद्वौडे, किचिद्भुतकाल, किन्नर, किन्नरपति, किन्नरि, किन्नरिक्किये, किन्नरेश, किन्नरेश्वर, किम्पच, किम्पचान, किम्पाक, किम्पुर, Malayalam किङ्करन, किङ्गिरि, किञ्च, किञ्चन, किञ्चनन, किञ्चि(त्)ल, किन्तु, किन्देवन 'atheist', किन्नरपेट्टि 'music box', किन्नरि, किन्नरेशन् किन्नु, कि, किमपि, किमु, किमुन, किम्पच, किम्पुरप्पन, किचदन्ति, किवा, किक्षण

विरल is an all-India word Hindi विरल, विरला, Bengali, Oriya, Kannada विरल, Nepali विरल्, विरल्, Gujarati विरल, विरलु, Marathi विरल, विरळ, Telugu विरळम् Malayalam विरळ

**Illium=florentium** [from *Illinois*, a university in USA + *ium* Similarly *florantium* is from the name of the city Florence (Latin *Florentia*)]—**पिविरला** [अपि (contracted to पि) a variety of + विल्ला (मृद्)]

**Terbium** [from *Ytterby* in Sweden]—**इद्भृशला** which is composed of इद् (indeed, a variety of, is in इद्भृशर) and मृशला yttrium

**Molybdenum** [from Greek *molubdas* lead]—**संचर्णातु** [स similar + चर्णातु chromium]

Molybdenum is a metallic element of the chromium group

### VIII

The colour of the element, its flame (its own or of the test flame), its vapours, lines in the spectrum, its salts, oxides or compounds, has served as the basis for the following names

#### A. COLOUR OF THE ELEMENT.

**आपीतला** [आपीत pale yellow + ला]—neodymium [Greek *neo* new — *didymos* twin — *-ium* Didymium was formerly supposed to be an element, it has been separated into the elements neodymium and praseodymium]

It is so named from its yellow tinge

पीत is an all India word Hindi, Bengali, Oriya, Gujarati, Marathi, Kannada पीत, Telugu पीतपर्णम्, Tamil, Malayalam पीतम् Prefix आ is used all over India

**धूसरला** [धूसर grey + ला]—samarium (after Col Samars'ki, a Russian mine official)

It is a pale grey rare metallic element

धूसर is an all-India word Hindi धूसर, धूसरी, Bengali Gujarati, Marathi Oriya धूसर, Nepali धुस्रो, Assamese धुइर Tamil धुसरम्, Telugu धूसरम्, Kannada धूसर टसर, Malayalam धूसर

#### B COLOUR OF THE FLAME

**मेचाग्नि** [मेच blue + अग्नि fire]—selenium [from Greek *selenē* the moon, so called from its resemblance to *tellurium* (Latin *tellus* the earth)]

It burns in air with a bluish flame

मेचर is a word of high literature Hindi, Kannada मेचर Telugu मेचरम्, Malayalam मेचर

अग्नि is an all-India word European Gypsy अग्, Syrian Gypsy अग्नि, Western Pahari (Pangwali) अग्, Nepali अग्नि, झागो, Kumaoni झागो, Hindi, Gujarati, Marathi अग्नि, आग, Assamese आग, Panjabi, Lahndi अग, Sindhi अग्नि, Bengali अग्नि, झागुन, Oriya, Malayalam अग्नि Telugu, Kannada अग्नि, अग्नि, Singhalese अग

**शोणालु** [शोण crimson + लु]—strontium [from *Strontian*, in Argyll Co, Scotland]

Its compounds colour the test flame crimson

शोण is an all India word Hindi, Bengali, Kannada शोण, Marathi शोणित blood coloured, Tamil, Malayalam शोणम्, Telugu शोणम्

**हरितु** [हरि green + लु]—barium [from Greek *barus* heavy]

It burns with a brilliant greenish flame when heated in air or oxygen

हरि or हरित is an all India word Dardic (Kalasha) हरिलेक, Hindi हरा, हरित, Bengali, Kannada हरि, हरित, हरित, Panjabi हरा, Sindhi हर्यो, Gujarati हरित, हरे, हरे, Marathi हरित, Oriya हरित, Tamil हरि, Telugu हरितम्, Malayalam हरि

#### C COLOUR OF VAPOURS

**जम्बुकी** See iodine, p 123b

#### D COLOUR OF LINES IN THE SPECTRUM.

**नीलालु** See indium, p 121a

#### E COLOUR OF SALTS.

**रक्तला** [रक्त red + ला]—erbium [from *Ytterby* in Sweden where gadolinite is found]

Its salts are reddish

रक्त is an all-India word Hindi, Marathi रक्त, राक्त, Kumoni, Nepali रातो, Assamese रातुल Panjabi, Lahndi रक्ता, Sindhi रतो, Gujarati रक्त, राते Bengali रक्त, Oriya रक्तपर्ण, Tamil इरक्तम्, Telugu रक्तम्, Kannada रक्त, रक्त, Malayalam रक्त, Singhalese रत

**श्यामला** [श्याम green + ला]—praseodymium [from Greek *prasios* of a leek green + *didymium* (Greek *didymos* twin)]

It is so called from the green colour of its salts

श्याम is an all-India word Hindi, Bengali, Nepali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya श्याम, Telugu श्यामम्, Kannada श्याम, शाम, माम, Malayalam श्याम, Singhalese शाम्

#### F COLOUR OF OXIDES

**निर्वर्णला** [निर्वर्ण colourless + ला]—lutecium [from Latin *Lutetia* a town in Gaul, now Paris]

Its oxide is colourless

Prefix निर is used all over India For वर्ण see वर्णितु

**पाण्डुला** [पाण्डु pale-yellow + ला]—holmium [from *Holmia*, Latinized form of Stockholm]

It forms a pale-yellow oxide, holmia,  $\text{Ho}_2\text{O}_3$ , and yellow or orange salts

पाण्डु is an all-India word Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya, Tamil, Kannada, Malayalam पाण्डु, Telugu पाण्डु

**व्याहरिला** [व्याहरि greenish + ला]—thulium [from

Greek *Thule*, the northern most part of the habitable world]

Its oxide is a greenish white powder

The use of the prefixes *त्रि* and *अ* extends all over India For हरि 'green' see हर्यातु, p 125b

**इवेनला** [स्वेत white + ला]—ytterbium [from *Ytterby* in Sweden]

Its oxide is a heavy white powder

इवेन is an all-India word Shina (Kolistani) *ज्यो*, Nepali सेतो, Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya इवेन, Tamil शुवेतम्, Telugu इवेनसुखुडु 'a person with a white skin', Kannada इवेन, येत, Malayalam इवेत, Singhalese से

## G. COLOUR OF COMPOUNDS.

**वर्णातु** See chromium, p 123b

## IX

The bases for giving names to the rest of the elements are as follows

### A. BRILLIANCE

**काशातु** [काश brilliance+धातु, from its brilliant lustre]—columbium=niobium [from *Columbia*, the United States Niobium is a later name, from Greek *Niobe*, the daughter of Tantalus and wife of Amphion, King of Thebes]

आ-काश, प्र काश, etc are all-India words

**रोचातु** [रोच bright+धातु]—vanadium [from Old Norse *Vanadis*, a name of the goddess Freya]

It is a bright grey metal which appears as lustrous, silver-white crystals under the microscope

Derivatives of *रुच्* in the senses of 'to shine, to be splendid, to be agreeable to, please' are widely used throughout India Bashgali रुच् 'light, illumination' (Bashgali Dictionary by Sten Konow, p 242), Hindi रज्ज्म or रुकुम, रुच, रुचि, रुचना, रुचा, रुचिर, रुचिकारक, रुचित, रुचिर, रुचिराई, रोचक, रोचकता, रोचन, रोचिस्, रोचिष्णु, Bengali रुचा, रुचि, रुचिकर, रुचिर, रुच्य, रुचिकारक, रोचक, रोच्य, Gujarati रुचक, रुचिकर, रुच्यु, रुचि, रुचिर, रोचक, रोचन, Marathi रुचणें, रुचि, रुचिकर, रुचकर, रुचीर, रुचिर, Oriya रुचि, रुचिकर, रुचिवा, रुचिर, रोचक, Kannada रुक्म, रुक्मकारक 'goldsmith', रुच, रुचक, रुचि, रुचिक, रुचिकर, रुचिकार, रुचित्व, रुचिर, रुचिसु, रुच्य, रोचक, रोचन, रोचमान, रोचि=रोचिस्, रोचिष्णु, Telugu रुक्मसु, रुचकसु, रुचि, रुचिगल, रुचिययिन, रुचिरसु, रुच्यसु, रोचनसु, रोचमानसु, रोचिष्णुवु, रोचिस्सु, Tamil उरुक्कुमम्, उरुचि, Malayalam रज्ज्म or रुक्म, रुचि, रुचिकर, रुचिकुक, रुचित, रुचिर, रुच्य, रोचक, रोचन, रोचित, रोचस्सु

or रोचिस्सु

**मृज्यातु** [मृज्य polishable+धातु, *✓*मृज् to polish]—cadmium [from Greek *kadmia* (*ge*) Cadmean (earth) + *-ium*]

Cadmium is capable of a high polish

*✓* मृज् is used all over India Hindi मोजना, मार्जन; Bengali मार्जन, माजा, Gujarati मार्जन, माज्जु, माज्जु, Nepali माज्जु, मोज्जु, Oriya मज्जन, माज्जना, माजिवा, Panjabu मोज्जा, Sindhli मानणु, Marathi, Kannada मार्जन, Tamil मार्चनम्, Telugu मार्जनसु, Malayalam मार्जन, Singhalese मद्रिनु 'to polish'.

**भ्राजातु** [*✓*भ्राज् to shine + धातु]—magnesium [from Greek *he Magnesia lithos*, properly the stone of the city of Magnesia, loadstone+ *-ium*]

It burns with the production of a dazzling strongly actinic light (magnesium light)

*✓* भ्राज् is a word of high literature Hindi भ्राजमान, Telugu भ्राजितसु, Kannada भ्राज, भ्राजि, Malayalam भ्राजिष्णु **B BURNING.**

**दहातु** [*✓*दह् to burn+धातु]—potassium [from French *potasse*+ *-ium*]

It oxidizes rapidly in air, and is hence kept under kerosene or other hydrocarbon liquid

*✓* दह् or दहन is an all India word Hindi दहन, दहना, Bengali दहन, दहा, Assamese दहिय, Oriya दहन, दहिवा, Panjabu दहिणा, Sindhli दहणु, Gujarati दह्जु, दहन, Marathi दहन, दाहणें, Tamil तगम्, Telugu दहनसु, Kannada दहन, Malayalam दहन, Singhalese दहन

**दीपातु** [*✓*दीप् to blaze, to flare+धातु]—rubidium [from Latin *rubidus* red, so named from its two prominent red lines]

It inflames spontaneously in air

Derivatives of *दीप्* are used all over India Hindi दीप, दीपक, दीपना, दीपित, दीप्ति, Bengali दीप 'lamp', दीपक, दीपन, दीपित, दीप्त, दीप्ति, दीप्यमान, Gujarati दीप or दीपक 'a lamp, a light, kindling, inflaming', दीपवुं or दीपवु or दीपवु 'to shine', दीपिका 'a lampstand, a small lamp', दीप्त 'kindled, blazing, luminous', दीप्ति 'light, brilliancy, illumination', Marathi दीप 'lamp', दीप्त 'kindled, blazing', दीप्ति 'light, lustre', Oriya दीप 'lamp', दीपिका 'a lamp, a light', दीप्ति 'light, brilliancy', Tamil दीपकम् or दीवकम् 'lighted lamp, luminousness', दीपम् 'a lamp', Telugu दीपकसु 'kindling, inflaming, illuminating', दीपसु 'a light, lamp', दीप्तसु 'lighted, illuminated', दीप्ति 'light, lustre, brilliancy', Kannada दीप or दीव 'a lamp, a light', दीपक 'kindling, illuminating',

दीपन 'kindling', दीप्त 'inflamed, kindled, blazing, radiant', दीप्ति 'brilliance', दीप्त 'shining, brilliant, luminous', Malayalam दीपक, दीप 'a lamp', दीपिक 'a lamp', दीपिनकृक 'to shine, to blaze', दीपिन 'lighted', दीप्त 'radiant', दीप्ति 'blaze, brilliance', दीप्यमान 'shining'

## C MELTING

**चण्डातु** [चण्ड fierce said of fire or sun + वातु]—tungsten [from Swedish *tung* heavy + *sten* stone]

It has the highest melting point of any of the metals (melting at about 3370°C)

चण्ड is an all India word Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya, Kannada चण्ड, Tamil चण्डम्, Telugu चण्डम्

**द्रवातु** [द्रव melting + वातु]—gallium [probably from Latin *Gallia* Gaul, France]

It is remarkable for its low melting point (29.7°C)

द्रव is an all India word Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya, Kannada द्रव Tamil तिरवम्, Telugu द्रवम्, Malayalam द्रव

## D OXIDIZATION

**जारक** See जारण, p 123a

**सुजारला** [सु easy + जारण oxidization + -ला]—lanthanum [from Greek *lanthanein* to be concealed]

Metallic lanthanum is easily oxidizable

सु is an all-India prefix

## E RESISTANCE TO ACIDS

**सहतातु** [✓स to resist + वातु, from its high resistance to acids]—tantalum [from Greek mythology *Tantalos* a king, in reference to difficulties met in isolating it]

✓स is used all over India Kashmiri सहन Kumaoni सहणो, Hindi सहन, सहना, Bengali सहन, सहा, Oriya सहन, सहिया, Panjabi सहिया Sindhi सहण, Gujarati सहन, सहवु, Marathi सहन, साहणे Tamil शगनम्, Telugu सहनम्, Kannada सह, सहन, Malayalam सह

## F. INSOLUBILITY IN ACIDS.

**नक्षरातु** [न not + ✓क्ष to melt, to solve + वातु]—ruthenium [from Mid Latin *Ruthenia* Russia].

Ruthenium is very infusible and almost insoluble in acids

न is an all-India word, European, Armenian and Syrian Gypsy, Kafiri (Ashkun), Dardic (Tirahi, Pashai, Garvi, Torwali), Shina (Kohistani), Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi Kumaoni, Assamese, Oriya, Sindhi,

Tamil, Kannada न, Kashmiri, Panjabi, Lahndi, Marathi, Singhalese न

✓क्ष is widely used Hindi, Bengali, Oriya क्षरण, Marathi क्षर, क्षणे, Gujarati, Kannada क्षर Malayalam क्षरण The root is still better known through the word क्ष क्षर

**नाम्लातु** [न not + वम् (क्षण) acid (dissolving) + वातु]—rhodium [from Greek *rhodon* rose].

It is insoluble in acids

वम् is an all India word Hindi Bengali, Marathi, Oriya, Kannada वम्, Nepali वमिलो, Telugu वम्लम्, Malayalam वम्

## G NOBILITY

**महातु** [महा great, noble + वातु]—platinum [from Spanish *platina*, from *plata* silver, originally a thin plate of metal].

Platinum is the best among the noble metals Cf.

白金 Japanese *hak* / in white-metal

महा is one of the commonest words in India, either as the first member of a compound or as an independent word Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Nepali, Oriya, Tamil, Malayalam महा Telugu महा (in compounds only, e.g., महा यन्त्र gold, महा देवि, महा जन), Kannada महा, मा

## H ELECTROPOSITIVITY

**चुनातु** [(वि)द्युत electricity + वातु]—cesium [from Latin *caesius* bluish grey]

It is the most electro-positive of all the elements.

विद्युत is an all-India word Hindi विद्युत, विजुली, विजली, Bengali विद्युत, विचली, विजुलि, Nepali विद्युत, विजुलि, Assamese विचुलि, Oriya विद्युत, विजुलि, Panjabi विज्, विजली, Lahndi विज्ज विज्जली Sindhi विजु, Gujarati विद्युत, वीज, विजली, Marathi विद्युत, वीज, Telugu, Malayalam विद्युत्, Kannada विद्युत, विद्युत् Singhalese विद्, विदुलिय.

## I. MAGNETIC QUALITY.

**चुम्बला** [चुम्बक a loadstone, a magnet + -ला]—dysprosium [from Greek *dus prositos* hard to get at]

It is the most magnetic substance known.

चुम्बक is an all-India word Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Nepali, Oriya, Kannada, Malayalam चुम्बक; Tamil चुम्बकम्.

## J. RADIOACTIVITY.

**एजातु** [from ✓एज् to shake, to shine + वातु]—actinium

[from Greek *aktinos* ray]

Actinium is a radio active element From it is derived proto-actinium प्रेजातु

**किरणातु** [किरण ray + घातु]—uranium [from *Uranus* the planet]

It is a radio active element

किरण is an all-India word Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Nepali, Oriya, Kannada किरण, Telugu किरणम्, Tamil, Malayalam किरणम्

**तेजातु** See radium, p 1241.

**तैजसाति** radon=riton [from Latin *nitere* to shine + *-on* as in *neon*, so called because it glows in the dark]  
See radon, p 124a

### K DISINTEGRATION.

**हसातु** [√ हस् to diminish + घातु]—thorium [from Old Norse *Thorr* the god of thunder]

It has been so named from its radio active disintegration (with the emission of alpha, beta and gamma rays)

हास is an all-India word Hindi, Bengali, Nepali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya, Kannada हास, Malayalam ह्याम

### L. ACTIVITY.

**चेष्टातु** [चेष्टा activity + घातु]—masurium [from *Masuria*, region in East Prussia]

It is an active element

चेष्टा is an all-India word Hindi, Bengali, Nepali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya चेष्टा, Telugu, Malayalam चेष्ट, Kannada चेष्टे

**तरस्विनी** See fluorine, p 124a

### M. INERTNESS.

**मन्दाति** See argon, p 123b

**शिथिराति** [शिथिर slack + घाति gas]—neon [from Greek *neos* new]

Neon is an inert gaseous element

शिथिल is an all-India word Hindi, Bengali Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya, Kannada शिथिल, Telugu शिथिलम्, Malayalam शिथिल

### N. VOLATILENESS

**वाष्पातु** [वाष्प vapour + घातु]—rhenium [from Latin *Rhenus* the river Rhine + *-ium*]

Its oxide is volatile

वाष्प is an all-India word Hindi, Gujarati वाष्प, वाफ, Kumaoni, Nepali वाफ, Kashmiri वाह. Oriya वाष्प, वाष्क, Sindhi वाफ, Marathi वाष्प, वाफ, Bengali वाष्प, भाप, Kannada वाष्प, Telugu वाष्पम्, Malayalam वाष्प

### O HYDROLYSIS.

**तोयातु** [तोय water + घातु]—polonium [from *Polonia* Poland, so named from the nationality of Mme Curie]

Compounds of polonium are readily hydrolyzed

तोय is an all-India word Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya, Kannada तोय, Tamil, Malayalam तोयम्, Telugu तोयम्

### P. OCCLUSION.

**निचूपातु** [नि चूप् to suck in + घातु]—palladium [from the asteroid *Pallas*, from *Pallas*, the goddess]

Palladium has remarkable power of occluding (निचूषण) gases, absorbing nearly a thousand volumes of hydrogen

Derivatives of चूप् are used all over India Hindi चूचना, Bengali चूषण, चोपा, Nepali चुम्नु, Kashmiri चुहनु, Kumaoni चुम्नो, Assamese सोहिव, Oriya चूषिवा, चोपिवा, चोषण, Punjabi चूषणा, Sindhi चुहण Gujarati चुम्नु, Marathi चोष, Telugu चूषणम्, Malayalam चूष्य

### Q WEIGHT.

**गुर्वातु** [गुरु heavy + घातु]—osmium [from Greek *osme* a smell, so named in allusion to the strong odour of osmium tetroxide]

It is the heaviest substance known (specific gravity in crystalline form, 22.48)

गुरु 'heavy' is an all-India word Dardic (Kalasha) अग्रोक, Kashmiri गोरु 'solid'. Hindi गुरु, गरु, गरुवा, Nepali गरुको, गरुगे, गरौ, Sindhi गरौ, Gujarati गुरु, गरु, Bengali, Oriya, Marathi गरु, Tamil, Kannada, Malayalam गुरु, Telugu गुरु

**घनातु** [घन compact, solid, dense + घातु]—iridium [from Latin *iris* the rainbow]

It is one of the heaviest substances known, its specific gravity being 22.4

घन is an all-India word Dardic (Kalasha) घनो, घोन, (Pashai) गण, (Tirahi) घण, गण, Kashmiri गोनु, Kumaoni घणो, Assamese, Bengali, Oriya, Kannada घन, Hindi घन, घना, Punjabi, Lahndi घणा, Sindhi घणो, Gujarati घन, घणु, Marathi घन, घण, Tamil वनम्, Telugu घनम्, Malayalam घन, Singhalese गन

THE PERIODIC TABLE

[illegible]

५५ In सु सुवारला ॥ ५८ Co पु पुमला ॥ ५९ Pr रय रयामला ॥ ६० Nd भा आपीतला ॥ ६१ H पि विमिला ॥ ६२ Sa धू धूसला ॥ ६३ Eu कि किविला ॥ ६४ Gd न्यू न्यूलला ॥ ६५ Th इ इन्दुमला ॥ ६६ Dy जु जुमला ॥ ६७ Ho पा पाडुला ॥ ६८ Er रह रसला ॥ ६९ Tm न्य न्याहुरिला ॥ ७० Yb स्व श्वेतला ॥ ७१ Lu निर निर्वर्णला ॥



**लघ्वानु** [लघु light + अनु] — lithium [from Greek *lithos* stone from its having been discovered in a mineral]

It is the lightest metal known (specific gravity 0.53)  
Cf गुहानु [गुह heavy + अनु] for osmium

लघु is an all-India word. Gurmukhi ਲੱघੁ Shina लॅग़ Kashmiri लॅग़ 'lightly' लुक्क small Western Pahari लॅग़ 'small', Hindi लघु हल्का, हल्का Punjab लॅग़ Sindhi लॅग़ Marathi लघु, हळ Bengali, Oriya, Gujarati, Kannada Malayalam लघु, Tamil லகு minuteness, fineness. Telugu లఘు, Singhalese ලු

## R. ABUNDANCE

**पुष्कला** [पुष्क abundant + ला]—cerium [named by Berzelius in 1803 from the asteroid *Cera* (name of the Roman goddess of growing vegetation), then just discovered (1801)]

It is the most abundant of the rare earth group

पुष्कल is an all-India word. Hindi, Oriya, Kannada पुष्कर, Marathi Gujarati पुष्कर, Tamil புசுக்கல், Telugu पुसकलम् Malayalam पुष्कर

**भूयानि** [भूयन् abundant + यानि gas]—nitrogen [from Greek *nitro* niter + *gen*]

It is a gaseous element constituting 78.03 per cent of the atmosphere by volume. Cf. German *Sauerstoff*, *Stickstoff*, Russian *азотрог*. It is called *azote* अजीयानि (from Greek *a* अ- not + *zō* जीव life) by French chemists because it is incapable of supporting life. Cf. Spanish *azul*, Italian and Portuguese *azoto*, Japanese

窒素 *chus so* stop pure

भूयन् is used in several languages of India. Bengali, Hindi, Kannada भूयन्, Telugu भूయन्, Malayalam भूय.

**भृशला** [भृश abundant + ला]—yttrium [from *Ytterby* in Sweden]

It is the most abundant of the yttrium group

भृश is a word of high literature. Hindi, Kannada भृश, Telugu भृशम्, Malayalam भृश

## S. MINUTENESS

**क्लोटनानि** [क्लोट(नम्) ten-million(th) + यानि gas]—xenon [Greek, neuter of *xenos* strange]

It is a gaseous element occurring in air, about one part in 170 millions by volume

क्लोटि is an all-India word. Hindi, Marathi, Gujarati, Bengali, Oriya, Tamil, Telugu, Kannada, Malayalam क्लोटि

**धुद्रानु** [धुद्र minute, tiny, trifling + अनु]—virginium [from the State *Virginia*]

It is reported to occur in minute quantities in pollucite, sea water, etc.

धुद्र occurs widely. European धुद्र, Assamese धुद्र, मणिषा Oriya धुद्र, धुद्र Hindi, Bengali, Nepali, Gujarati, Marathi, Kannada धुद्र, Telugu धుద్ర, Malayalam धुद्र, Singhalese ධුද්‍ර, දුද්‍ර

**स्कांक्रानु** [स्कांक्र little + अनु]—scandium [from Latin *Scandia* Scandinavia]

It is sparingly (though widely) distributed in association with the rare earth metals

स्कांक्र and its descendants are widely distributed. Hindi, Bengali, Oriya स्कांक्र, स्कांक्र Punjab स्कांक्र Nepali स्कांक्र Western Pahari (Bhadrawahi) स्कांक्र (Panwali, Garhwal) स्कांक्र Kumaoni स्कांक्र Gujarati स्कांक्र Marathi स्कांक्र Lahndi स्कांक्र, Sindhi स्कांक्र, Telugu स्कांक्र, Kannada स्कांक्र, Malayalam स्कांक्र

## I. BRITTLENESS

**मिडानु** [√मिड to break (मिडु brittle) + अनु]—bismuth [German *Bismut* of unknown origin]

It is a brittle metal. Cf. Japanese 碓鉛 *tsu en* grey lead

Derivatives of √मिड are used all over India. Hindi मिडना, भेड Bengali भेড, Gujarati भेड, भेड Marathi भेड भेड Oriya भेड, Telugu भెదను, Kannada भिड, भेड, Malayalam भेड

## U. SPECIAL USAGE

**केन्वतु** [केन्व meteor + तु]—cobalt [German *Kobalt* goblin]

Cobalt occurs native in meteoric iron

केन्व is an all-India word. Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya, Tamil, Kannada, Malayalam केन्व, Telugu केन्వ

## P. SPECIAL USAGE

**नीरजी** [निर् depriving of (changed to नी before the following र) + √रज् to colour + ईच्]—chlorine [from Greek *chlora* pale green + *ne*]

It is used as a powerful bleaching agent. Cf. Japanese

鹽素 *en so* salt pure

निर् is an all-India prefix. For √रज् (= √रञ्ज) see राजानु, p. 131a

**रंजातु** [रंज colour + घातु]—titanium [from Greek *Titanes* the sons of earth]

Its compounds are used as pigments, mordants, dyes, etc

Derivatives of रंज (e.g. रंग, रंजक, रंजन) are used all over India. Hindi रंग, रंजक, रंजित, Bengali रঙ্গ, र, रञ्जक, रञ्जान, रञ्जित, Gujarati रंग, रंगवु, Marathi रंग, रंगणे, Oriya रङ्ग, रङ्गा, Telugu रंगము, రంగు, रंजकमु, रंजनमु, Kannada रंग, रंगु, रंजक, रंजन, रंजित, Malayalam रंग, रञ्जन, रञ्जन

\* \* \*

### Some Interesting Words of Indian Origin

There are scores of words used commonly in chemistry of which origins can be traced back to Indian sources. Some of these were names of important items of Indian export in ancient times. Here are a few examples—

**Anil, aniline**, from Portuguese *anil*, from Arabic *al nil*, from Sanskrit नीली indigo

**Awl** आरा Dutch *aal*, German *Ahle*, Lithuanian *yla*

**Bottom** बुन Dutch *bodem*, German *Boden*, Latin *fundus*, Greek *pythmen*

**Corundum** is Tamil *kur indam* from Sanskrit कुरुविन्द

**Flat, plate** प्लेट Greek *platus*, German *platt*

**Hone** शान

**Ion** is from Greek *ion*, from *ienai* to go. It is the same as Sanskrit अयन, from the root इ to go

**Orange** In Old French *orange*, from earlier *(n)aranga* (with loss of initial *n* due to confusion with *in* definite article) *naranga* in Spanish, *nārang* in Arabic, *nārang* in Persian and ultimately नारंग in Sanskrit

**Primus परम** Primus is the Latin superlative form, just as परम is Sanskrit superlative from पर

**Saccharo- शर्करा-** Med. Latin *saccharum*, Latin *saccharon*, from Greek *sakcharon*, which is from Pali सक्खरा, from Sanskrit शर्करा. Our granulated sugar शर्करा, travelled to the West in days when Pali was the popular speech in India. English 'sugar' and allied European words are from Med. Latin *succarum* (also *zugurum*), from Arabic *sukkar*, from Persian *shakar*, from Prakrit सक्खरा, from Sanskrit शर्करा. Sacchar, saccharate, saccha-

ric, saccharide, saccharin, saccharoid, saccharonate, saccharonic, saccharose, sacro-, sucrose, etc., are of common use in modern scientific literature

**Sulphur शुल्वारि** The presence of the Indian word शुल्वारि in European languages in the form of Eng. *sulphur*, Germ. *Schwefel*, Fr. *soufre*, Latin *sulphur*, *sulfur*, *sulpur*, is of the utmost significance for the history of spread of Indian science

Joseph William Mellor (1869-1938) has admitted in his Handbook of Inorganic Chemistry that the European word sulphur has been derived from Sanskrit शुल्वारि

During the last ten centuries, when India lay low and when the priests became the custodians of Sanskrit literature, non-religious literature perished as much by negligence as by vandalism of the foreign invaders who earned the reputation of burning Sanskrit manuscripts to warm their baths. शुल्वारि has come down to us preserved in lexicons. It occurs in the अभिवानचिन्तामणि (भूमिखण्ड, श्लोक १२३), a systematically arranged lexicon of हेमचन्द्र, the great Jn. encyclopedist. शुल्वारि (=शुत्त + अरि) is so called because it is the enemy of copper शुत्त. That a copper piece when kept in sulphuric acid for some time is 'eaten up' is well-known. घातुमारी and घातुवैरी also denote a similar idea.

The common word for शुल्वारि is गन्धक which has also been used, particularly in the naming of 'thio' compounds

Another interesting word of cultural significance is अयस् the parent of Latin *aes*, Gothic *ais*, old German *ei*, modern German *Eisen*, English *iron*

Both शुल्वारि and अयस् have been given their due place of honour in the names of elements

**Tri-grip त्रिग्रह** French, Latin, Greek *tri*. For -grip compare Dutch *grippen*, German *griffen*, Danish *gribe*, Lithuanian *graižyti*, *griebt*

**Tri-pod त्रिपदी** English *foot*, German *Fuss*, Swedish *fo*, Danish *fo*, Latin *pes*, Greek *podos*, *pous*

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### Prefixes

**An-** (=a) 'not', used chiefly before vowels and h. It is the same as Sanskrit अ- and अन्- e.g. anhydride अजलेय

**Anti-** 'opposite, against, counter' प्रति- also expresses the sense of 'against, in opposition to', e g, anti oxidant प्रति जारणकर्ता

**Hypo** from Greek, meaning 'under, beneath', is the same as Sanskrit उप- (*y* in hypo is Greek *u*, Sanskrit उ, cf Cyrus, Sanskrit कुरु, the name of an ancient Persian king कुरु occurs in the inscriptions of Darius)

In chemistry hypo- indicates a *lower* state of oxidation or *low* (usually the lowest) position in a series of compounds, e g, hypo chlorite उप-नीरित, hypo bromite उप दुरित, etc उप- 'under, below' occurs in such words as उपकक्ष 'being under the armpit', उपग्रहण 'the act of seizing from below'

**Meso-**, from Greek, is Latin *medius* and Sanskrit मध्य

**Ortho-** is also from Greek It is Sanskrit ऊर्ध्व high Ortho is employed in naming certain *higher* forms of hydration (either the *highest* form or the *highest* stable form) specially in the case of acids The ortho- position is higher on the benzene ring than the meta- or the para- position Ortho- indicates 1 2 position, meta- 1 3 position, and para- 1 4 position

**Per-**, a prefix denoting the presence in a compound of the *largest possible* or a relatively *large* proportion of the same element, or the presence of an atom having its *highest*, or a relatively *high*, valence Our counterpart for per- is अति-, e g, per-iodide अति जम्बेय.

**Pyro-** अग्नि-, is a combining form, Greek *pyr, pyros*, meaning fire अग्नि It is used to denote fire or heat, e g, pyro gen अग्नि-जन

**Super-** signifies 'over and above, higher' as in quantity, quality or degree अधि- also expresses 'above, over and above' Super-heated अधि-तप्त

**Boro** टाक- stands for boron टाकण, as in boro-silicate टाक-सैकतीय

**Fluor-, Fluoro** तरस्व-, a combining form for *fluorine* तरस्विनी, e g, fluoro benzene तरस्व व्युपेन्य

**Form-** वन्न, a combining form for *formic* वन्निक or *formyl* वन्नल, as in form-aldehyde वन्न सुच्युद Latin *formica* meaning an ant is akin to Sanskrit वन्न, from which is derived the common Hindi word बामी or बाव्री ('anthill' from Sanskrit वन्नोर)

**Hydr, hydro-** उद- stands for hydro gen उद-जन, as in hydr-oxide उद-जारेय and hydrocarbon उदागार Hydrate is a compound formed by union of water with some other substance. It is जलीय Hence hydrated is

जलीयित

**Nitro-** भूय- stands for certain compounds of nitrogen भूयाति or of its acids, as nitrohydrochloric भूयोदनीरिक

**Oxy-** जार- is a prefix from oxygen जारक denoting presence or addition of oxygen, as oxyacid जाराम्ल

**Sulph-** शुल्फ- stands for sulphur शुल्फारि, as in sulph-antimonide शुल्फाञ्जनेय

**Thio-** गन्ध-, a combining form from Greek *theon* 'brimstone', denoting the presence of sulphur गन्धक, used specifically to indicate that the oxygen of a compound is more or less replaced by sulphur, as in thio-acetic गन्ध-शुक्ति (see note on शुल्फारि, p 131a)

nulli- शून्य-, nulli-valent शून्य सयुज

uni- एक-, uni valent एक-सयुज

bi- द्वि-, bi-valent द्वि-सयुज

ter- त्रि, ter valent त्रि-सयुज

quadri- चतु, चतुर्-, quadri-valent चतु-सयुज

quinque- पञ्च-, quinque-valent पञ्च सयुज

sexi-, hexa- षट्-, hexa valent षट्-सयुज

septi-, hepta- सप्त-, hepta valent सप्त-सयुज

octa- अष्ट-, octa valent अष्ट सयुज

mono- एक-, mon oxide एक जारेय

di- द्वि-, di-oxide द्वि-जारेय

tri- त्रि-, tri oxide त्रि-जारेय

tetra- चतु-, चतुर्-, चतुस्-, चतुष्- चतुश्- (according to the Sandhi rules), tetrabromide चतुर्दुरेय, tetraborate चतुष्टाकीय

penta- पञ्च-, penta chloride पञ्च-नीरेय

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## Suffixes

**-ate** is used for naming salts and esters from those acids whose names end in ic We have used -ईय which forms adjectives and adnouns, as in arsenate नेपालीय, borate टाकीय, carbonate प्रागारीय, molybdate सवर्णीय, phosphate भास्वीय, silicate सैकतीय, sulphate शुल्बीय, titanate रञ्जीय, tungstate चण्डीय, uranate किरणीय, vanadate रोचीय

**-gen**, French *-gene*, from Greek *genēs* to be born, is the same as the Sanskrit -जन from √जन् 'to be born' It is used in forming nouns denoting a substance that produces or generates, used chiefly in chemistry, as in hydro gen उद-जन, pyro gen अग्नि जन

**-ic** signifies 'pertaining to'. It is the same as the common Sanskrit adjectival suffix **-इक**, which occurs, e.g., in लौकिक 'pertaining to लोक'. Sulphuric शुल्वारिक, nitric न्यूक, boric टारिक, cupric ताम्रिक

**-ide** is used in names of compounds, as in chloride, specifically in naming binary compounds by adding it to the contracted name of the non-metallic or negative element or radical, as in hydrogen sulphide, lead iodide

This suffix is originally Latin *-is*, plural *ides*, which is a patronymic suffix, e.g., Nereid 'a daughter of Nereus'

Our counterpart is **-पुत्र**, denoting 'origin or descent from, suitable for, etc.', as in कौन्तेय son of कुन्ती, श्यामेय descended from श्याम, मध्येय fit for an assembly सभा, वैदेय sown with व्रीहि, शैलेय rocky, produced in rocks शैल, etc. Examples are antimonide अन्जनेय, arsenide नेपात्रेय, chloride नीरेय, fluoride तरस्त्रेय, oxide जारेय, sulphide शुल्त्रेय, telluride त्रगकेय

**-idine** is a compound suffix, **-ide** + **-ine** पुत्र + ई = पुत्री (the final vowel of पुत्र has been assimilated by परस्पर)

Suffix **-ine** is variously used. It is used for forming both adjectives and nouns. It represents Latin *-inus*, *-ina*, *inum*. In English it is taken from French where *-in* is masculine and *-ine* is feminine. In English it is usually represented by *-ine*, only occasionally by *-in*. *-ine* when forming nouns represents French *ine* which is derived from Latin *-ina*, which again is from Greek *-ine*, forming feminine titles, as in Greek *eroine*, Latin *heroina*, French *heroine*, English *heroine*. In Latin *-ina* formed feminine abstracts from verbs as well as substantives from other sources. In chemistry *-ine* was first used unsystematically in forming names of extractive principles and chemical derivatives of various kinds, also, in English names given early in the nineteenth century to the four elements *chlorine*, *fluorine*, *iodine*, *bromine* (in French *chlore*, *fluor*, *iode*, *brome*). In all these, but especially in the names of extractive principles the ending *-ine* was by some reduced to *-in*. In recent systematic nomenclature the two forms have been differentiated.

**-in** is a modification of the chemical suffix *-ine*. It was introduced into systematic nomenclature by Hofmann in about 1860, used systematically in Watts' A Dictionary of Chemistry in 1866 and subsequently adopted by the Chemical Society for the names of neutral substances, such as glycerides, glucosides, bitter

principles, colouring matters and proteids, which are thus distinguished from the names of alkaloids and basic substances in *-ine*. Examples, albumin, casein fibrin, globulin, mucin, myosin, pepsin, cerebrin, chitin, chondrin, gelatin, lecithin, acetin, alizarin, aloin, arbutin, cerotin, curcumin, dextrin, haematin, indigotin, inulin, isatin, palmitin, purpurin, salicin, ulmin, vanillin. Some of these were formerly spelt with *-ine* and in that spelling had passed into popular use before the rectification of nomenclature, esp. dextrine, gelatine, margarine, which are still commonly so spelt in non-scientific use. Cf. 'Basic substances should invariably be indicated by names ending in *-ine*, as aniline, instead of anilin, the termination *-in* being restricted to certain neutral compounds, viz. glycerides, glucosides, bitter principles, and proteids, such as palmitin, amygdalin, albumin.' Chemical Society, Instructions to Abstractors, sec. 16 (A.D. 1881). Some chemists, however, prefer *-in* for basic substances also.

We have translated the chemical suffix *-ine* by its counterpart feminine suffix **-ई** and have distinguished it from *-in*, which has been translated by **-इ**, the two remaining close to each other though still different.

**-ite** is Latin *-itus*, an ending of past participles. Sanskrit is **-त** or **-इत** (गणित, कथित). We have used **-इत** to serve the purpose, as in antimonite अन्जनित.

In chemistry **-ium** has been used to form the names of new metallic elements. Latin names of metals were in *-um*, e.g., *aurum*, *argentum*, *ferrum*, the names *sodium*, *potassium* and *magnesium* derived from *soda*, *potassa* or *potash*, and *magnesia*, were given by Davy in 1807, with the derivative form *-ium*, and although some of the later metals have received names in *-um*, the general form is in *-ium*, as in *cadmium*, *lithium*, *palladium*, *titanium*, in conformity with which *aluminum* has been altered to *aluminium*. So hydrogen (उदजन) when theoretically regarded as a metal, has been called *hydrogenium* (उदजनातु).

In India the common word for metal is धातु. It has been abridged to **-धातु** and has been used to form the names of new metallic elements.

When, however, **-ium**, **-um** are used to denote elements, which are non-metals, such as helium (which is a gas), **-धातु** is not used.

**-metry**, a combining form, Greek *metria*, from *metron*, denoting an art, process, or science of measuring

(something specified) -मिति 'measuring' from √मा 'to measure' is its Indian counterpart

-ose is short for glucose Similarly -शु is short for मधु In certain cases viz, मधु-म, दुग्ध-म, -म has been used instead of -शु for the sake of euphony

-ous is an adjectival suffix, meaning 'full of, abounding in, having', etc etc In chemistry it has been specialised to denote a valence lower than that denoted by -ic, as in nitrous, sulphurous, etc, as contrasted with nitric, sulphuric, etc

We have specialised the adjectival suffix -य to serve the purpose of ous, स्वर्ण्य aurous (cf स्वर्णिक auric)

-yl denotes radicals A radical is मूल Its second part -ल has been used to serve as a suffix, just as yl from Greek *hyle*, as in uranyl किरणल

In adding suffixes to the names of elements we have taken care to keep the length of the original word limited to two syllables, so as to avoid longish words As a rule we have not allowed our words to exceed the length of four syllables The practice of shortening names of elements before suffixes is well established in English, e g, phosphorus is shortened to phosph- before -ate, -ide, -yl

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## MINERALOGY

Every mineral has its distinct chemical composition The Natural History Section of the British Museum has arranged its index of mineral species and varieties chemically As a single major element in mineralogical nomenclature chemistry plays an important role Hence it is to chemistry that we turned for a basis of our mineral names

English mineral names are mostly uncouth, uncanny, clumsy, rugged and even solitary (being unconnected) They are uninviting They repel the layman To the student a memory-load, that can be carried only as long and as far as it must

Mineralogy must remain outside the pale of our general consciousness as long as we have nothing but English terms, which can neither be pronounced nor mineralogically explained

Abbreviations are an outstanding feature of the chemical and other nomenclatures based thereon They help us to incorporate, within the short span of a name, the most salient ingredients that go to form the mineral

The suffix *ite* is used not only for naming minerals, but also for rocks (e g granite), explosives (e g cordite), chemical salts and esters formed from acids whose names end in *ous* (e g sulphite), palaeontological fossils (e g ammonite), and even divisions of the body

(e g somite) Thus the English suffix is a non-specific and hence not useful as a means of distinguishing mineral names from others

Similarly *lite* (equivalent to *lith*, from Greek *lithos* 'a stone') is used to denote not only a mineral, but a rock, a fossil, etc

The non specific character of *ite* is due to the start of its use at the beginning of the present era of science, when a mineral, a rock, an explosive, a salt could all be named with one suffix

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### Word Notes

Notes on some of the terms will help the student

Sylvanite is a toponym from Transylvania It often occurs in implanted crystals resembling written characters and hence is called *graphic tellurium* अक्षर चगक

हिंगुल is an ancient term for cinnabar (e g in Varāhamihira's *Brhat samlutā*)

रचा is from रुच् 'to shine', in allusion to the metallic lustre of galena

चर्चिज chromite is one of the few names, whose basis

is identical with English

Some other isonyms are

ताम्र माक्षीक	chalcopyrite
नेप माक्षीक	arsenopyrite
अजनिज	antimonite, stibnite
ताम्रिज	cuprite
मवणिज	molybdenite
लिप्तिज	graphite
लोहनिज	manganite
चुम्बिज	magnetite
प्रचलिज	hypersthene
शृगान्धन	hornblende
कपिनिज	limonite
परश्विज	axinite
रुधिर प्रस्तर	blood stone
हरितिज	chlorite
क्षारिज	sodalite
नीलिज	iolite
अजलिज	anhydrite
अपवणिज	apophyllite
ऋजुदलिज	orthoclase
तिरोदलिज	plagioclase
शृगप्रस्तर	hornstone

स रम amalgam रम is mercury, hence रमायन "medicine prepared with mercury" स रम is an alloy of mercury with another metal or metals. Amalgam is etymologically connected with मालिश

Amalgam

French *amalgame*

Mid-Latin *amalgama*

Arabic *al malgham*

Greek *malagma* "emollient" (मलहम)

Greek *malassein* "to soften" (मालिश करना)

Greek *malakos* "soft"

अश्वन and blende both mean "blinding". Blende is German, from *blenden* "to blind" in allusion to its dazzling lustre.

अमिताश्म (अमिन dark, अश्म stone) is basalt, a dark, hard species. असिताश्मिक is basaltic.

दीप्तिज is from दीप्त "bright", just as augite is from Greek *augitis* "bright".

यूस्मजतु asphalt यूस्म is smoke. Asphalt has a brown to black colour and burns with a smoky flame. According to Webster, English bitumen is from Latin and is akin to Sanskrit जतु "lac, gum".

Ortho augite, and ऋजु दीप्तिज are isonyms. Ortho and ऋजु both mean "straight".

Pyroxene is from Greek *pyr* "fire" and *senos* "a stranger". It is a meta silicate सम संस्कृतिय. Meta is a prefix of great variety of significance. In Greek it means "between, with, after". It is akin to German *mit* "with" and English *mid* "with" in *mid wife*.

चूर्णिज and calcite are isonyms, चूर्ण and Latin *calx* both meaning "lime".

इयामिज and kyanite (= cyanite) are isonyms, इयाम "dark" and Greek *kyanos* "dark-blue".

ऋषिश्-उपल and jasp opal have the second element, उपल opal, in common. See Hobson-Jobson by Yule, s.v. opal. "This word is certainly of Indian origin. Lat. *opalus*, Greek *opallios*, Sanskrit *upala* 'a stone'. The European word seems first to occur in Pliny."

लवणिज and anthophyllite are isonyms. लवण and Neo-Latin *anthophyllum* both mean "clove". It is clove-brown in colour.

Pyromorphite is from Greek *pyr* "fire" and *morphe* "form". Called also green lead ore, hence our name हरि green मीमिज.

कणिकिज (कणिका a granule) is an isonym of chondrodite (from Greek *chondroides* "granular"). It often occurs in a granular form.

दुष्पराम for topaz is an ancient word.

गोमेद is an ancient word for a पीतमणि. It is used in Tantras, Puranas and Jaina scriptures. Sometimes it is interpreted as onyx or sardonyx. गोमेद प्रियकृद् राहोर् इषत्पीतारणप्रभ — इति शुक्नीत्याम्॥ For more details see अष्टागहदयशेष by K. M. Vaidya, Trichur, 1936.

Zircon and zargon are from Persian *zargun* "gold-coloured", a translation of Sanskrit पीतमणि.

Olivine is from olive, alluding to its green colour. हरितोपल and olivine are isonyms. Here उपल refers to its being used as a precious stone.

Stilbite is from Greek *stilbein* "to glitter". वृलिज is from वृल "sheaf", alluding to the sheaf-like aggregations of its crystals. Called also desmine.

सर्पिज and serpentine are isonyms, alluding to its usual dull, green colour, often with a spotted or mottled appearance resembling a serpent's skin. It is

used as an ornamental stone, and when fibrous, as asbestos

स्तूपिज for scapolite is in allusion to its crystallizing in the pyramidal division of the tetragonal system (स्तूप pyramid)

Turquoise is from French "Turkish", alluding to its introduction through Turkey हरिताश्म is an ancient word for turquoise See M Monier-Williams' Sanskrit-English Dictionary

वृक्किज and nephrite are isonyms, वृक्क and Greek *nephros* both mean "kidney", formerly worn as a remedy for kidney diseases Also known as kidney stone

वैहूर्य and मरकत are the parents of beryl and emerald, Webster's New International Dictionary of the English Language (second edition)

emerald  
|  
Middle English *emeraude*  
|  
Old French *esmeraude, esmeralde*  
|  
Latin *smaraldus, smaragdus*  
|  
Greek *smaragdus, maragdus*  
|  
Prakrit *maragada*  
|  
Sanskrit *marakata* मरकत

हेम-वैहूर्य and chryso-beryl are isonyms, हेम and *chrysos* both meaning 'gold'

अणु-प्रवेणिज and micro cline are isonyms, micro=अणु and cline=प्रवण "slope"

टाकिज and boracite are isonyms, टकण being borax

नभोनीलिज (from नभोनील "sky blue") and lazurite are isonyms Lazurite is व्योमनीलिज

*corundum*  
|  
Tamil *kurundam*  
|  
Sanskrit *kuruvinda* कुरुविन्द

(Webster)

sapphire  
|  
Old French *safir*  
|  
Latin *sapphirus*  
|  
Greek *sappheiros*  
|  
Hebrew *sappir*

Sanskrit *anapriya* अनप्रीय "dear to the planet Saturn" (Webster)

इन्द्रगोप is an ancient word, signifying the insect cochineal, red in colour The Indian readers who know the इन्द्रगोप have only to look to the coloured plate in Webster illustrating the carnelian, and be convinced that इन्द्रगोप is carnelian

पद्मराग "red lotus-coloured" for ruby is an ancient word

कण्टकिज and spinel are isonyms कण्टक and Latin *spina* both mean "thorn", alluding to the pointed crystals

राहुरत्न for hyacinth is an ancient word

रुधिरिज and erythrine are isonyms Erythrine is from Greek *erythros* "blood" रुधिर

स्वफेनाश्म and soap stone are isonyms, स्वफेन soap, अश्म stone. स्व फेन "whose wealth स्व is foam फेन".

शेखरी is Hindi सेलखरी

वह्नि-अश्म "fire-stone", from its striking fire with steel

Leucite is from Greek *leukos* "white" श्वेतिज is an isonym of leucite

Satin spar is a fine fibrous variety of calcite चूर्णिज having the lustre of satin काशुक—राशुक-चूर्णिज

Asbestos is from Greek *asbennynai* "not to extinguish" अ दह is "not burning"

A detailed analysis of mineral names is usually supplied in the body of the Dictionary

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## BOTANY

औद्भिदी stands for औद्भिदी विद्या औद्भिदी is a feminine

adnoun from उद्भिद् a plant उद्भिद् is derived from उद्

up + √भिट् to break, on account of its coming out after breaking the seed and the earth (बीज भुज वा उद्भिन्ति) The term was applied to Spermatophytes as well as to Sporophytes (बीज including both seeds and spores)

उद्भिद विद्या has already been used in ancient times as a designation of the science of plants.

The popular name for botany is वनस्पति-शास्त्र Etymologically वनस्पति is 'the lord of the forest' Technically it signifies a large tree, bearing fruit apparently without blossoms, as several species of the fig, the jack tree, etc

औद्भिदी has been formed in accordance with the system of naming sciences in ancient times (see note on रेणिकी pp 74-75)

We have preferred the use of the term औद्भिदी and other similar formations like प्राणिकी zoology, जैविकी biology, etc to उद्भिद विद्या, प्राणिशास्त्र, or जीवशास्त्र because the former terms are single words and hence better suited to form compounds and derivatives For example botanical garden औद्भिद उद्यान is to be preferred to उद्भिदविद्यीय उद्यान

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## Binomial and Trinomial Nomenclature in Biology

In scientific nomenclature of plants and animals, the elements constituting a binomial or trinomial term are placed in the sequence—genus, species, sub species, thus the full Latin name is composed of two or three words, of which the first denoting the genus is the main word It can stand by itself The second word which comes after the genus name is an adjective which has no independent existence The two words together constitute the name of the species In case a species is further divided into sub species, a third word is added on to the preceding two It too has no independent standing It qualifies the preceding two words taken as a whole All the three together stand for the name of the subspecies Thus *Ficus* is the genus of figs *Ficus religiosa* is the peepal tree, which is a species of *Ficus* For an example of a trinomial term we might take *Corvus*, a genus of crows *Corvus leuallanti*, the

species, and *Corvus leuallanti culminatus*, the sub-species

Thus in Latin nomenclature, adjectives follow substantives It is quite common in Latin and French But the case is reverse in English, Hindi or Japanese, in which as a rule the adjective precedes the noun In the examples given above the English translations are 'the Religious Fig tree' for *Ficus religiosa* and 'the Tibetan Raven' for *Corvus corax tibetanus* (Raven standing for the species *Corvus corax*)

One might pick up similar examples from astronomy, pharmacy, etc Latin *Ursa Major* (*Ursa* from Skt ऋक्ष), and *Ursa Minor* are translated into English as the Great Bear (bear from Skt भल्ल = भल्लक) and the Little Bear respectively Similarly *acidum boricum* in Latin is boric acid in English

Here are a few examples from Japanese—

Latin	Japanese
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	<i>murasaki umagoyashi</i>

*Umagoyashi* is the Japanese name for the genus *Medicago* The adjective *murasaki* precedes the noun *umagoyashi* It may also be noted that *murasaki* is not a translation of *sativa* (eatable) It refers to another characteristic of the species, viz, the purple colour. *Medicago sativa* which is popularly known as alfalfa in U S A and purple medic in England, bears bluish-purple clover-like flowers

Latin	Japanese
<i>Vitis thunbergii</i>	<i>ebi dzuru</i>

Japanese *dzuru* stands for *Vitis Thunbergii* is the specific adjective from a proper noun (Thunberg, name of a Swedish botanist), which has not been retained by the Japanese but replaced by their own specific adjective *ebi*

Latin	Japanese
<i>Chloris sinica kintitzi</i>	<i>ogasawara iawarakuwa</i>

In this case the Japanese have replaced the specific and the subspecific adjectives in the Latin term, which both happen to be proper nouns, by a proper name of their own viz *ogasawara*, which is a small island in the North Pacific (although it is not the only place where this bird is found)

In the Indian system of nomenclature as in the Japanese, the genus name will come last and will be preceded by attributive words, serving as specific or subspecific adjectives, e g



*Ocimum* (genus) तुलसी

*Ocimum sanctum* सामान्य तुलसी

*Corvus* (genus) काक

*Corvus leuillanti* कृष्ण काक

*Corvus leuillanti culminatus* दक्षिण कृष्ण काक (found in South India दक्षिण)

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In India we have a rich Ayurvedic literature which has preserved more than a thousand names of plants and herbs. These names have been used since immemorial times throughout the length and breadth of India. The use of these terms will make the study of systematic botany homely even for those who do not know a syllable of English.

*Amaryllidaceae* सुदर्शन कुल सुदर्शन is well-known to the Vaidyas

*Ampelidae* द्राक्षा-कुल द्राक्षा is Hindi, Panjabi दाख, Marathi द्राक्ष

*Combretaceae* अर्जुन कुल

*Dipteraceae* कर्पूर-कुल कर्पूर has been taken up by Persian, Arabic and all modern European languages काफूर, camphor, etc. In Hindi it is कर्पूर and Marathi कार्पूर

*Capparidaceae* करीर कुल करीर is well known. The name has not changed even in the popular speech.

*Cruciferae* राजिका-कुल राजिका is Hindi राई

*Euphorbiaceae* पुरण्ड कुल पुरण्ड is one of the main oil seed plants

*Rutaceae* निम्बु कुल निम्बु is originally a native of India and it has travelled to the entire world. Persian, Arabic and European 'lemon' are corruptions of the Sanskrit word निम्बु. Cf. Marathi लिम्बु

*Asclepiadaceae* अर्क कुल अर्क is Hindi अक and Panjabi अक

*Legiatae* तुलसी-कुल तुलसी is the well-known sacred plant

*Menispermiceae* गुडूची कुल गुडूची and the next word पुनर्नवा are common Ayurvedic terms

*Nyctaginaceae* पुनर्नवा कुल

*Amaranthaceae* खरमञ्जरी कुल

*Annonaceae* मीनाफल कुल

*Anacardiaceae* भल्लातक कुल भल्लातक is the washer-man's marking nut

*Sapindaceae* अरिष्ट-कुल अरिष्ट is Hindi रोठा and Marathi रिठा

*Solanaceae* धतूरा-कुल धतूरा is the common Indian poisonous plant

*Magnoliaceae* चम्पक कुल चम्पक flowers are well known

*Moringae* शोभाज्जन कुल शोभाज्जन is Panjabi सोहाज्जन and Marathi शेवगा

*Pedalineae* तिल-कुल तिल is common throughout India

*Myristicaceae* जातिफल-कुल जातिफल is Hindi जायफल and Marathi जायफल

*Nymphaeaceae* उत्पल-कुल

*Piperaceae* पिप्पली-कुल पिप्पली has given to English the word pepper

*Sapotaceae* मधूक कुल मधूक is Hindi महुवा and Marathi मोह

*Scitamineae* हरिद्रा कुल हरिद्रा is Hindi हलदी and Marathi हलद्

*Zygophyllaceae* गोक्षुर कुल गोक्षुर is Hindi, Panjabi, Marathi गोखरू

*Onagraceae* शृगाटक-कुल शृगाटक is Hindi सिंघाडा and Marathi शिंगाडा

*Pendanaceae* केतकी-कुल केतकी is Hindi and Marathi केवडा

*Juglandaceae* अक्षोट-कुल अक्षोट is Hindi अखोट and Marathi अक्रोट

*Betulaceae* भूज-कुल भूज is well-known in the compound भूजपत्र, the fine bark of the birch tree on which ancient books were written in Kashmir and Nepal. The English word birch is akin to Sanskrit भूज

*Santalaceae* चन्दन-कुल चन्दन is well known throughout India. Arabic and English 'sandal' are corruptions of Sanskrit चन्दन

The Indian words have a homely atmosphere. The English words or rather the Latin words are hard as stone and cannot be easily digested. At present our boys and girls spend weeks and months of strenuous labour in trying to stuff their brains with Latin words. Botany can become a most pleasant study if it is taught with Indian words. Otherwise it will remain a neglected subject in our universities. So far as the common man is concerned, it would be idle to hope that he will have any interest in the subject in spite of the fact that plants and flowers surround him and he would love to know as much about them as possible.

Botany is a descriptive science and there will be no

difficulty in spreading its knowledge far and wide to the lowest intelligence if the Latin terms are replaced by proper Indian words. The study of botany is closely connected with agriculture. We shall be able to impart botanical knowledge to our farmers and achieve good results. But the same would be unthinkable if we stick to English terms.

It is only the research worker who has to establish contacts with the whole world, who will have to learn English and not only English but German, French, Russian, Japanese, that is, any language in which notable contributions have been made in the particular branch in which he is engaged. The research worker's labour

of learning foreign languages cannot be avoided, but he too, will find it far more pleasant to get his initiation through his mother-tongue.

Scientific study of botany is begun now-a-days at about the age of fifteen. With English terms it cannot be begun earlier. But with our own terms it can be begun at about the age of twelve, as soon as the powers of observation begin to quicken. The young students can be taken freely into the domain of leaves, flowers, fruits and plants. It can almost become a pastime. With the aid of a microscope the pastime can pass into a thorough study.

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## ZOOLOGY

Zoology is the science of animals. प्राणिविद्या, प्राणिशास्त्र or प्राणिकी. प्राणी is the general term for animals. Etymologically it should include all life 'that breathes'. But by long usage the word has been restricted to animal life. प्राणी तु चेतनो जन्मी जन्तु-जन्तु शरीरिण — अमरकोश चेतन as a synonym of प्राणी, is a highly significant word. In general, animals exhibit a higher degree of excitability or irritability to external stimuli than do plants, and most multicellular forms have a more or less distinct nervous system, in the highest species, there are manifestations of sensation and consciousness not recognizable in plants. English 'animal' is from Latin *animalis*, from *anima* breath. The Sanskrit root underlying *anima* is अन् to breathe. With प्र, we get प्राण 'breath' and प्राणी 'that which breathes'.

जीवविद्या or जैविकी is biology, which includes botany and zoology. Although historically bio- and zoo- are both akin to Sanskrit जीव, जीव has been restricted to denote life in general as against अजीव. English 'inanimate' corresponds to अप्राण in शतपथ-ब्राह्मण.

Zoology and botany are descriptive sciences. They stand on a different footing from abstruse sciences. Here terms dominate the science. Taxonomy alone would yield over two million words. In European scientific practice terms are derived from Greek and Latin. "Apparently every name of an animal used in

classical Greek has been made to do service in modern nomenclature" *E. C. Jaeger*. Not only this much, Greek and Latin names have been modified and corrupted until they form a large number of designations. *Calomys* and *Callomys*, both derived from Greek *kalos* 'beautiful' and *mus* 'mouse' (from Sanskrit मूष), have actually been proposed for different genera of mice. Reference may also be made to merely arbitrary groups of letters which are known as 'nonsense names'. They have been proposed by authors who, like *Ameghino*, *Gray*, and *Lataste*, in making many names have found the usual sources insufficient or unsatisfactory. Examples of nonsense-names are *Azema*, *Blarina*, *Degonia*, *Kogia* and *Tatera*.

A large proportion of names are compound words. While Latin offers comparatively little opportunity for making compounds, the Greek language lends itself readily to the combining together of nouns and adjectives in almost endless variety. In Latin modifications by prefixes and suffixes alone are common. Formerly compounds seem to have been in disfavour, for *Illiger* in 1811, following *Linnaeus*, rejected them. At the present time, compounds are considered not only unobjectionable but highly desirable. For without them it would be almost impossible to coin designations for the ever-increasing multitude of genera and species.

without resorting to anagrams and arbitrary nonsense combinations of letters

Coues has complained that 'systematic Zoology or the practice of classification, has failed to keep pace with the principles of science. we are greatly in need of some new and sharper tools of thought' This complaint is true for European nomenclature

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Our names may be divided into two major classes

(1) Classical Sanskrit names— We have laboured for years to make a wide collection from Vedas, Purāṇas, Rāmāyana, Mahābhārata, Sūtrata Buddhist and Jain texts as well as lexicons and general literature that is available in print. Thousands of names have thus been collected. While in many cases it is possible to identify a Sanskrit name with a modern one, there remain a good many whose exact value is yet to be ascertained

Ancient names are mostly names of species. The names of genus, family, order, etc., are derived by the addition of the word meaning genus, family, order, etc., e.g., *Anser* a genus, is हंस-प्रजाति (प्रजाति is our word for genus. प्रजाति is a higher category than जाति. जाति is defined as समान-प्रसवा 'which brings forth its like' i.e. a species), *Anserinae* is the subfamily हंसानुवश (अनुवश subfamily), *Anatidae* is the family हंस-वंश (वंश family), and *Anseres* the order हंस गण (गण order). It is more convenient to denote genus, subfamily, family, order, etc., by a full word rather than by a suffix

As we have gone up so we can go down the scale and have a perfectly clear nomenclature for species. The common swan is known to European science as *Anser anser*. Our word for it is सामान्य हंस. *Anser anser* is a tautonym and if we had followed the European practice we could have translated it by हंस हंस. It would be so odd. Light has dawned on the western taxonomists and such names are now forbidden by the International Code of Botanical Nomenclature. Let us hope that the zoologists will follow suit

Other species of *Anser* are designated by the addition of some significant adjective, e.g. *Anser erythropus* रक्तपाद हंस (Greek *erythros* means red रक्त, while *pus* is पाद)

(2) In the absence of ancient Sanskrit names modern Sanskrit names are derived either from Sanskrit roots with requisite suffixes or by coupling well known Sanskrit words

Geographical names are sometimes made use of to particularise the locality where a species or subspecies is found. Names indicate size, form, colour, habit or some special character

As a rule our names are not arbitrary. None of them is nonsensical. Every one of them is designed to be helpful in understanding some distinctive feature

Our names have the enviable characteristic of not being removed from our literary language. In the examples given above the scientific words *Anser* and *erythropus* are unintelligible, for *Anser*, *erythro*, and *pus* are not used in general or literary English (English words are goose, red and foot)

Against these their Indian counterparts हंस, रक्त and पाद are known to every student of Indian literature. The vast majority of the word-elements in Indian scientific terminology partake of this feature

E. C. Jaeger in his Source-book of Biological Names and Terms gives twelve thousand terms, which he considers to be the essential elements from which biological names and terms are made. With us the number is far smaller. We are able to cover the entire sphere of biology (anatomy, histology, cytology, physiology, embryology, genetics, taxonomy, paleontology, biometrics, ethology) with about six thousand elements. Sanskrit is known for its high transparency. Five hundred common roots and a hundred affixes form the rock-basis of Sanskrit vocabulary. Of these 600 elements, those in frequent use are not more than 400. Formations from these 400 elements are widely current in every language of India and are known to our school boys and girls. About 1000 plant names and an equal number of animal names have been made the foundation for naming numerous genera

The remaining three thousand words are common nouns, adjectives, adverbs, which are used singly or in combinations to form descriptive words. Out of these three thousand, no less than 2500 are current in literary prose, poetry and newspapers. What the Indian science student has to do is to acquaint himself with the process of analysis and synthesis of roots and affixes, and a few rules of composition of words and word elements. The

Indian student can take it up as a study or he can go on mastering words as they come. While studying science through English, an Indian student hardly ever stops to grasp a scientific term. He takes it as a sound and spelling unit, and remains unconcerned with its etymology. Its meaning he knows from the definition. The Indian student is handicapped by his ignorance of Anglo-Saxon, French, Latin or Greek and hence is unable to probe into its heart. When words are not understood spellings are a great memory-burden. I have quoted above a few nonsense words. To the Indian student, ignorant of the origins of English words, biological terms in general are nonsensical conglomerations of syllables.

In the East, we can derive instruction from the Japanese system of biological nomenclature. We reproduce a few specimen names from the Bulletin of the Biogeographical Society of Japan, Vol I, No 3, June 1930. This volume describes the bird-life of Bonin and the neighbouring islands.

*Corvidae* = Jap *karasuka* (*karasu* 'crow', -*ka* 'family')

*Fringillidae* = Jap *atorika* (*la* 'family')

*Chloris sinica littlitzii* = Jap *ogasawara kawarakiwa* (*ogasawara* 'Bonin Island'. Note that the European proper name has been replaced)

*Chloris sinica seebohmii* = Jap *iwoto kiwarakiwa* (*iwoto* 'Volcano Island'. Here and in the previous name the trinomial nomenclature has been replaced by the binomial. The proper name *seebohmii* has been deleted)

*Zosteropidae* = Jap *mejiroka* (-*ka* 'family')

*Zosterops japonicus* = Jap *bonin mejiro* (The popular Japanese name is *mejiro*)

*Zosterops japonicus alani* = Jap *iwoto mejiro* (*iwoto* 'Volcano Island'. Its popular name in Japanese is *mejiro*)

*Pycnonotidae* = Jap *hiyodorika* (-*ka* 'family')

*Microscalus amaurotis squamiceps* = Jap *ogasawara hiyodori* (*ogasawara* 'Bonin Island'. The popular name in Japanese is *hiyodori*)

*Microscalus amaurotis magnirostris* = Jap *hashibuto hiyodori* (the Japanese popular name in the Volcano Island is *hiyodori*)

*Sylviidae* = Jap *uguisuka* (-*ka* 'family')

*Horornis diphone diphone* = Jap *ogasawara uguisu* (its popular name in Japanese is *uguisu*)

*Horornis diphone iwotoensis* = Jap *iwoto uguisu*

*Turdidae* = Jap *tsugumika* (*ka* 'family')

*Aegithocichla terrestris* = Jap *shima gabicho* (*shima* 'island' as contrasted with water, cf *terrestris* in the Latin name)

*Accipitridae* = Jap *takaka* (*taka* 'hawk, falcon' + *ka* 'family')

*Buteo japonicus toyoshimoi* = Jap *ogasawara nosuri*

*Falconidae* = Jap *hayabusaaka* (*hayabusa* 'falcon' + *ka* 'family')

*Falco peregrinus frutici* = Jap *shima hayabusa* (*shima* 'island', *hayabusa* 'falcon')

## AVIFAUNA

India, Burma and Ceylon contain one of the richest and most varied avifaunas on the face of the globe. Covering some 40 degrees of latitude and about the same of longitude, they enclose within their boundaries a vast diversity of climate and physical features. These range from the dry, scorching sandy deserts of Sindh and Rajputana and the humid evergreen rain forests of Assam and the South Western Ghats, to the region of glaciers and eternal snow in the mighty Himalayas.

Smooth wide spaces of depressed river basins, either sandy, dry and sun-scorched or cultivated, or waterlogged under a steamy moisture-laden atmosphere (the *terai*) lie at the base of the northern ramparts. The great Central Indian and Deccan Plateaux succeed the fertile alluvial Gangetic Plain and are flanked on the west by the broken crags and castellated outlines of the ridges of the Western Ghats which overlook the Arabian Sea and continue southward in gentle, smoothly-rounded

slopes of green uplands—the Nilgiri and other hills of Southern India

Altogether there are 24 hundred species and sub-species which have been described with great patience and scholarship by E C Stuart Baker in the 8 volumes of Indian Fauna (Birds) They were published from July 1922 to September 1930 Each bird has been given a bi- or a tri nomial designation According to the scientific practice in the West the names are in Latin Each Latin name is followed by an English name The English names are not always translations of Latin \* In the Latin nomenclature the words signifying the genus come first and those signifying the sub-species come last, the words for the species being placed in between In English the order has been reversed, the sub-species coming first and the genus coming last

Binomial or trinomial system of naming plants and animals is a recent scientific device In ancient times we have single names standing mostly for species Our ancestors lived with nature and loved plants, animals, rivers and mountains They observed and named animals with loving care We find hundreds of names of birds in Sanskrit literature

In the present work ancient names have been fitted into the trinomial scientific scheme These names, while serving the needs of scientific classification would be found to be more significant, easier to grasp, simpler to pronounce and hence incomparably quicker to remember than their Latin counterparts In certain quarters it has sometimes been felt that Latin names be left untranslated But this view loses all force when we find that foreigners who came to India from a distance of six thousand miles thought it practicable to append to every Latin name an English trinomial designation so that their compatriots could better study and appreciate Indian birds than could ever be done

\* Trinomial names are sometimes rendered by binomials—

Lat —*Brachypteryx major albi ventris*

Eng —*The White bellied Short wing*

Here *major* is left out The rest is faithfully rendered

Proper names of places and persons are freely replaced There is no sacrosanctity about them—

Lat —*Cinclus pallasi tenuirostris*

Eng —*The Indian Brown Dipper*

through the mouth filling mass of vowels and consonants known as scientific names The Indian names, moreover, correlate the present with the past Our names have a pedigree and hence future scientific studies will not be removed from the past achievements of the race It does not, however, mean that Indian scientists will not acquire a knowledge of Latin names Research workers will have to get acquainted with Latin and English names when they are studying the works written by foreign scholars

Sanskrit words are a fascinating study Sanskrit is known for being the most transparent language Seven or eight words out of ten are crystal clear in the basic idea on which they have been founded. They embody the observations and the reactions of our forefathers to their surroundings

The general word for a bird is पक्षिन् 'feathered'. Birds are conspicuously different from all other classes in that they possess feathers This idea of a feathered creature was constantly before the mind's eye and hence besides पक्षिन् we have such other words as पक्षधर and पक्षाढ्य. It was further extended to पक्षगम 'going with the help of feathers' and पक्षवाहन 'having feathers as the vehicle'. पत्र, the parent of English 'feather', and पतत्र, both from पत् 'to fly', and signifying 'feather' have yielded some more synonyms—पत्रिन, पत्र वाह, पत्रि-वाह, पत्र रथ and पत्रत्रिन्.

Another designation of birds is द्विपाद 'biped' अण्डज 'oviparous', द्विज 'born twice—once the egg and then the young one from the egg', द्विजाति, अनेकज were constantly used to signify a bird But this characteristic is not an exclusive one It is shared by birds with reptiles and other creatures

तपस 'warm' is a curious epithet for a bird Of course we know that the temperature of the body of a bird is 2 to 14 degrees higher than that of mammals. The high temperature is connected with the large pro-

Lat —*Tickellia hodgsoni*

Eng —*The Broad billed Flycatcher-Warbler*

Lat —*Acrocephalus concinens stevensi*

Eng —*The Plains Paddy-field Warbler*

This Reed-Warbler was discovered breeding by Mr. and Mrs H Stevens in Lakhimpur, but while translating in English it was not considered necessary to retain the discoverer's name

portion of muscle, and the conservation of heat is secured by the nonconducting plumage

शकुन or its synonyms शकुन्त, शकुनरु, शकुनि, शकुन्ति are derived from the root शक् 'to be strong', the root from which we get the common words शक्ति 'power' and शक्र Indra 'the mighty'. One of the Vedic words for bird is शक्तिन् 'powerful' from वाज 'strength'. These are highly expressive of the great invigoration of life which is contributed to birds by a supply of purely arterial blood pumped by the four-chambered heart.

With flight is connected the more lightly built skeleton, the sternum acquiring a keel for the insertion of the muscles of flight, the neck becoming long and supple and the beak taking on the work of a hand. This is beautifully expressed by the Sanskrit term त्रोटकहस्त (त्रोटक 'beak', हस्त 'hand')

नीदज, नीदोद्भव 'born in a nest', नीदिन् 'having a nest', वृक्षगृह, वृक्षावास, अगौकस्, नगौकस् 'making their homes in trees', तृक्षायिन 'resting on trees' and again कुलायस्थ 'nest-dweller' are popular epithets and are used as regular synonyms of पक्षिन्

Insects, bats, birds and the extinct Pterodactyls in which a fold of skin was extended on the greatly elongated outermost or fifth finger, are all included in the term पतंग 'which move by flying'

वा 'to blow' gives वायु, वात for 'wind' and a series of words for 'bird' वि, वी, वीक, वे, वयस्, वयस, वाय, वायस. From वि is derived the Sanskrit word for aerial car विमान 'made to the measure of birds'. The wings of birds combine the functions of propellers and planes.

The value of flight is obvious but it may be useful to recall some of the different ways in which it has justified itself in the struggle for existence. It gives its possessor a new safety and independence, expressed in the Sanskrit word चयटचारिन्. It enables them to follow food and to seek water over long distances. It helps them to secure the well-being of their offspring by building nests in places often inaccessible except to enemies able to fly or climb. The power of flight has given to birds a unique power of annihilating distance, of evading the winter, of having two summers in the year, of having two homes, of changing their season in a night. In seeking out suitable feeding places and breeding places neither space nor time present obstacles to the flying bird.

Teeth are absent in modern birds. The Sanskrit poet has alluded to this feature by रसना रद. Their absen-

ce is compensated for by the horny bill covering the jaws अस्थितुण्ड, कीकस-मुख, कीकमास्थ (अस्थि- and कीकस- both signify 'bony'). It often has a sharp edge and a hooked tip, it varies from a massive crushing instrument in the toucan to a delicate probe in the humming bird. The variety of type should be considered in the light of the fact that the forelimb has been surrendered to making a wing, and that the bird's jaws have to discharge duties which in mammals usually fall to the hands. Hence the name त्रोटक-हस्त referred to before. It would be profitable to pursue a paragraph or two to realise the value of the bill as a hand.

A generalized bill may be illustrated by the crow and its allies—strong, pointed, somewhat triangular in section. Shortening, sharpening and curving of such a bill would yield the predatory type of hawk and eagle—quick to give the death-blow by piercing the skull or cutting the jugular vein, also well suited for rapid skinning and plucking, and for drawing out strips of flesh from the body. It is interesting to see an eagle deftly run down the backbone of a fish with its bill, dislocating the vertebrae. Somewhat of the same type are the bills of the owls and the parrots, though the former are carnivorous and the latter vegetarian. The parrot's beak has a movable hinge between the premaxillae and the front of the skull, and there are often strong file-like roughnesses to the inside of the bill, which serve in gnawing nuts or grinding hard seeds. Not very remote are the broadly conical strong bills characteristic of the finches, suited for breaking capsules and splitting seeds.

On another line are the delicate slender types, familiar in warblers, suited for dealing with small insects, with a climax in the elongated slender bills of humming birds. Not far removed, though used in a different way, are the elongated narrow bills of curlews, snipe, avocet and woodcock, for probing in mud, sand and the like. In a very different direction are the broad bills of ducks and geese, for sifting the mud and cropping vegetation, and on this line might be placed the broad bills of some storks and herons, and the spatulate type of the spoonbill. Also broadened out, but kept very short, are the insect-catching bills of nightjar and swift. A slight specialization of the rook-type leads to the sharp form of bill seen in snake birds, herons and bitterns. Lateral compression in puffin and razor bill reaches an extreme in the long, high knife-

blade of the skimmer (Rhynchops), a tropical relative of the terns. This bird flies very close to the surface and skims the water with the mandible which is longer than the upper jaw. When the knife edge of the mandible touches a small fish or crustacean it tilts the booty into the open mouth. The skimmer or scissor bill is also said to skim soft mud. There are many strange types, such as that of the crossbill, where the points of the upper and lower halves of the beak cross one another when at rest, a position that occurs as an abnormality in some birds, such as crows. The peculiarity is utilized by the crossbill in the exceedingly rapid extraction of the seeds of fir cones, a deft manipulation in which the tongue assists. In the wry-bill plover of New Zealand the bill is turned to the right hand side and it is interesting to notice that a one sided twist is occasionally seen in an individual oyster-catcher. In the flamingo the whole beak is bent almost at right angles on itself, half-way down its length, and is thrust upside down into the mud, where it searches for small molluscs and the like. The kiwi is the only bird in which the nostrils open at the tip of the bill. In the huiya another New Zealand rarity, there is sex-dimorphism in the bill. According to Alfred Newton, the male uses his short, strong, almost straight bill to chisel holes in decaying wood where grubs may lurk, while the female uses her much longer, decurved and slender bill to probe into crevices. But when he, having discovered a grub in his excavations, is unable to reach it, she utilizes the opportunity.

अगु and अंजन् (from अज, उणादि) imply intensity of motion. Going through the sky is a pet name of the Sanskrit poets and is expressed in various ways सग (स sky), सगम, गचर, सेचर, त्रिहग, त्रिहायस, त्रिहायस, त्रिहगम, विहग, त्रिहगक, युग (यु sky), द्योभूमि 'for whom the sky is the earth', नभश्चर, नभसगम, अम्यरचर, उपरिचर, अन्नग 'going among the clouds', गगनचर, गगनेचर, द्योमचारिन्, अन्नरिक्षग, अन्नरिक्षचर, आकाशचारिन्, आकाशग, त्रियच्चारिन्.

वातगामिन 'going with the wind' is a significant designation. Besides ordinary flight, there is gliding—when the bird, having attained to a certain velocity, rests on its oars for a while, or having attained a certain height descends to the ground without any stroke of its wings.

वातगामिन may also refer to the velocity of flight, 'going as quick as the wind'. The most accurate mea-

surements of flight of birds have been made from aeroplanes on birds keeping level with the machine and flying in the same direction. Thus measured by Meinertzhagen, small song birds show an average rate of 20.37 m. per hour, crows 31.45, ducks 41.59, plovers 40.51, but these may be increased in exceptional circumstances, and an occasional rate of 100 m. an hour is quite credible.

Sanskrit literature is full of bird lore. In the Rigveda we read यो वेद त्रीणि पदमन्तर्हि पतन्तम् 'Varuna, who knows the paths of birds flying through the sky'. त्रीणि पदं reminds us of त्रिष्वध, द्वैषध and पक्षिषध 'the bird-migration routes'.

From पत् 'to fly', there is a host of words. That they all mean a bird is not certain. Some of them definitely signify, besides a bird, flying insects. The simplest formations are पति, पतम, पतन, पतनम् and पतयिन् 'those who go flying'. पत masculine or neuter, besides being used for a feather signifies a flying creature as well. पतेर is still another word. उच्यते 'flying high or up'. There are three words which have been formed by the addition of desiderative suffixes—पिबन्, पिपिबिन्, पिपिबिन्. Here the desideratives might signify birds which are constantly on the wing.

The procedure followed in giving scientific names to birds is a simple one. If there be an ancient name of a species or subspecies, it is made the basis of the name of the genus (प्रजाति, and of the family if that be derived from the genus) to which it belongs, e.g., काक, the Common Indian House Crow, yields काक-प्रजाति *Corvus*, the genus, and further काक वंश *Corvidae*, the family.

In the trinomial system the Common Indian House-Crow, itself, is the sub-species *Corvus splendens splendens* सामान्य भस्मच्छवि काक *Corvus splendens*, the species, is characterised by the ashy-brown colour of its nape, ear-coverts, head, upper back and breast. भस्मच्छवि signifies the ashy brown shade (भस्म ish, छवि colour). *Corvus splendens* भस्मच्छवि काक has four sub-species: *splendens*, *zugmayeri*, *insolens* and *prolegatus*. The first, being the starting point, is designated by prefixing सामान्य 'common' to भस्मच्छवि काक. The second, third and fourth sub-species are distributed over Sindh, Burma and Ceylon respectively and hence are particularised by prefixing सिन्धु, ब्रह्म and लंका respectively. Thus—

*Corvus splendens splendens* सामान्य भस्मच्छवि काक  
*Corvus splendens zugmayeri* सिन्धु भस्मच्छवि काक

*Corvus splendens insolens* ब्राह्म भस्मच्छवि काक

*Corvus splendens protegatus* रत्ना भस्मच्छवि काक

Each element of the Indian name is clear in connotation

Some other species of *Corvus* काक are—

- 1 *Corvus corax* ड्रोण काक (ancient word)
- 2 *Corvus leuillanti* कृष्ण काक (ancient word)
- 3 *Corvus frugilegus* सवचारी काक (सवचारी 'gregarious'—ancient word)

A species has one, two or more sub species, of which many are found in a particular geographical zone, and hence defined by it Thus—

*Corvus leuillanti leuillanti* सामान्य कृष्ण काक

*Corvus leuillanti culminatus* दक्षिण कृष्ण काक (found in दक्षिण Southern India)

*Corvus leuillanti intermedius* हिमालय कृष्ण काक (found in the Himalayas)

Alongside the Latin scientific names there are popular English names for every bird The English names, at times, follow Latin closely, but often they follow a different line They may even be binomial, while the Latin is trinomial—(Latin) *Oriolus traillii*—(English) Maroon Oriole

The English generic names are not necessarily co-extensive with Latin, e.g., *Pipit* covers *Anthus* and *Oreocorys*

After long experience we decided to provide Indian words not only for Latin names but also for popular English names Sanskrit language and literature are rich enough to serve both

We have been able to use ancient words by the hundred (normally a specification to this effect is registered within parentheses) While doing so we had before us the European love for their past Edmund C Jaeger

discussing the origin of biological generic names records

"Apparently every name of an animal used in classical Greek has been made to do service in modern nomenclature"

He goes on further

"And these have been modified until they form a large number of the designations in common use

"A large number of names comprise derivatives and compounds of the same Greek or Latin words. These names may have different forms"

We, on our part, have not been able to use every Sanskrit name

Sanskrit names are bearers of an imagery, all their own

When, however, ancient names were not available, we followed the path of Pāṇini, Kātyāyana and Patañjali, and devised अन्वय names, e.g.

चञ्चला *Fulveta* (the birds of this genus are restless चञ्चल)

दीर्घ-पुच्छ *Heterophasa* (their tail पुच्छ is extraordinarily long दीर्घ)

भेक-मुख *Batrachostomus* (the Greek word has been literally rendered into English 'Frog-mouth' and Sanskrit भेक मुख)

मशकारि *Culici-capa* (*culicis* मशक, English 'Flycatcher'-अरि 'enemy')

वृक्ष सर्पि *Cesthus* (वृक्ष tree, सर्पि creeper)

हिम-चटक *Montifringilla* (they are all Snow हिम Finches)

सित-नयन *Zosterops* (they have a white सित ring round the eye नयन)

Modern names in North and South Indian languages have been of immense value

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## MAMMALIA

In our work of finding Indian counterparts for the vast and varied scientific names, we have been greatly helped by the huge store of names recorded in our ancient literature hardly is there a family or an important genus which has not been represented therein,

as will be evident from the perusal of the explanatory notes that follow the suprageneric or generic names. For a single animal we have a variety of names which is unsurpassed by Greek and Latin singly or both combined



In accordance with scientific requirements each mammal has a bi- or trinomial Latin designation in the West. In the present work ancient names have been fitted into the trinomial scheme.

Our method of naming is as follows. When there is an ancient word corresponding to the Latin or other European etymon, that is used as a base for the generic and supra-generic nomenclature derived therefrom. Thus, hyaena is तरुण, a word which occurs in the Vajrasaneyi Samhita 21.40 and Maitrayaniya Samhita 3.11.21, Rāmāyana, Mahābhārata, Susruta, etc. Its derivative taras is used in Mirathi and Sindhi. Naturally, the genus *Hyaena* will be तरुण प्रजाति, the family *Hyaenidae* तरुण वंश. Similarly, *Herpestidae* the family of mongooses will be नकुल वंश, its subfamily *Herpestinae* नकुलानुवंश (अनु- sub- + वंश family), its genus *Herpestes* नकुल-प्रजाति. From नकुल is derived Hindi नेवला, Kashmiri नूल, Assamese, Bengali नेउल. It may be noted that the Greeks seem to have had no word for 'mongoose', whence it has been designated as *herpestes* 'a creeping thing'. The species of the genus *Herpestes* have been named in our system after their characteristics. *H. edwardsi* which has a speckled (चिन्तुकि) pelage is चिन्तुकि नकुल. It has four sub-species. The sub-species "symbolize the geographical and environmental variants of a species. Hence they follow their distribution. *H. edwardsi nyula* is found in Northern India (उत्तर), so it is उत्तर चिन्तुकि नकुल. *H. edwardsi ferrugineus* is found mainly in the desert (मर) districts of N.W. India, hence मर चिन्तुकि नकुल, *H. edwardsi edwardsi* is सामान्य चिन्तुकि नकुल being the starting point (सामान्य common). *H. edwardsi lanka*, the Ceylonese (लंका) Grey Mongoose, is लंका चिन्तुकि नकुल.

In Neo Latin an adjective follows the noun it qualifies. For example, in astronomy, *Ursa major* and *Ursa minor* for Great Bear and Little Bear respectively, *corpora adiposa*, *corpora amyliacea* in medicine *acidum boracum*, *acidum nutricum*, *acidum tannicum*, *borax purificatus*, *aqua anisi concentrata* 'concentrated anise water', *aqua foenicula concentrata*, etc. etc. In taxonomy too, the specific element of a scientific name, which is an adjective or has an adjectival function, comes after the generic term. In the English names accompanying the Latin ones, the adjective precedes the noun it qualifies in accordance with English grammar, e.g. *Talpa micrura* (micr- 'small' + ura 'tailed') is the Short-tailed Mole, *Talpa leucura* (leuc- 'white' + ura 'tailed') is the

White-tailed Mole, *Soriculus macrurus* is the Long-tailed Shrew (macr- 'long' + ura 'tailed'), *Crocidura leucogenys* (leuco 'white' + genys 'cheek') is the White-cheeked Shrew, *Chimarrogale himalayica* is the Himalayan Water Shrew.

In the Indian nomenclature the genus-species sequence is the adjective-noun one, in keeping with our grammatical structure.

*Eriraceus riegalotis* महाकण जाहक (meghal महा + otis कण, जाहक is from Varahamihira's *Bhṛatṛsamhita* and from it is derived its Sindhi name jahō).

Similarly the following species of the genus *Cynopterus* चमूषप्र प्रजाति—

*C. marginatus* दीर्घकर्ण चमूषप्र (characterized by long दीर्घ ears कर्ण)

*C. brachyotus* लघुकर्ण चमूषप्र (brachy- लघु- otis कर्ण)

*C. brachysona* पीन चमूषप्र (brachy- short + sona body. The body is very short and thick पीन. Its popular English name is the Thick-bodied Fruit-Bat).

Latin specific names have often an English name. In many instances, names of persons are replaced by a descriptive term in English. *Vesperugo listeri* is the Hairy-armed Bat, *Mus berdmorei* is the Grey Rat, *Mus blanfordi* is the White-tailed Rat, *Mus jerdoni* is the Bicoloured Rat, *Mus leucodon* is the Sand-coloured Rat, *Nesocia hardwicki* is the Short-tailed Mole-Rat. Such English names have been of great help to us in replacing meaningless personal names by significant characteristics and avoiding unnecessary burden of eponyms. Throughout we have taken pains to see that our names reflect scientific observations in a greater measure than Latin or English ones. It will be interesting to note that in revising and systematizing the terminology in medicine, eponyms are being replaced by significant terms. To quote Prof. O. H. Perry Pepper, *Medical Etymology* (Philadelphia, 1919):

"Unfortunately for all of us, eponyms are very numerous in medical terminology. Taken out of any historical context they are meaningless, and hence hard to remember. Medical terminology is bad enough without the added burden of eponyms. The bacterial cause of typhoid fever can be easily remembered as long as the organism is named the *Bacillus typhosus*, or even more easily if we discard the Latin terms, but to christen this same bacterium with the diminutive eponym

*Eberthella* is just making trouble for countless students yet unmatriculated. It may be very proper to honor the discoveries of Eberth, Salmon, Bruce, Shiga, Escherich, and Noctuid, but it is tough on the student.

"Most eponyms perpetuate the name of the discoverer or the first describer of some structure or phenomenon, but few survive long for this reason alone. As a rule, an eponym remains in use only if no satisfactory term can be found to take its place. For example, no brief adequate term has ever been suggested to describe all that is conveyed by the ancient eponym "Hippocratic facies", with the sunken cheeks and pinched nose of the terminal moribund state. Nor have good substitutes come forward to push many of the anatomical eponyms into the discard. Fallopio (1523-1562) and Eustachio (1520-1574) still plague us with their respective tubes. The term "Broca's area" also is no help with our medical speech.

"Eponymic titles are given to diseases only for lack of something better. The name Bright's disease persisted longer than it should have, and the name Hodgkin's disease is still used because of our ignorance, in spite of the cumbersome substitutes suggested. Such eponyms persist and defy the advance of knowledge, but must always lose out in the end, when science learns enough to justify the coming of some appropriate term. Often an eponym is a clear indication of our ignorance, and constitutes a challenge to the investigator to rid our terminology of one more eponym. Any disease designated by an eponym is a good subject for research.

"Eponyms also open the way to confusion. Some term a certain condition Graves' disease, others call it Parry's disease—both names had best be relegated to the histories of medicine. The supraclavicular node, enlarged by neoplastic metastasis, is in some parts called the Ewald, the Behm, or the Virchow node. Why not discard them all and adopt the other term—the signal node? Then there are two different Addison's diseases, and several conditions named after Sir James Paget.

"Our vocabulary of eponyms is constantly changing: some are dying, others are being born. A few apparently are going to live forever—caesarean and roentgen, for example. One might guess that the tetralogy of Fallot would have a long life, for the condition defies a short descriptive name. On the other hand, we should soon be rid of Gaucher's disease, Banti's disease, and many

others, including the many so named muscular dystrophies. In fact, the author likes to hope that fewer eponyms are forced on the student today than had to be learned in his student days, the eponyms of the eye signs of thyroid disease, and Niemeyer's pill and Niemeyer's dictum, are gone, among others" (pp 11, 12).

If English eponyms are "tough" on the English student how much "tougher" are they on the Indian student?

Besides the eponyms, we have the toponyms which are based on the names of countries, mountains, towns, rivers, etc. They are not confined to subspecies. They are extended to species too.

Geographical and personal names are not a scientific necessity. It is a matter of convenience. Latin may have them, English may not, and vice versa. While we have used geographical names, such as are known to our literature and people, we have found descriptive words more intelligible than foreign toponyms.

Our civilisation was developed in the midst of tropical nature. Our forefathers had deep love and keen observation of their surroundings. Such words as व्याघ्र, सिंह, द्वीपी, वृक, हरीक्ष, तरु, लोपाश, कशीका, छगल and गो, go back to the earliest period of our documented history, namely the Vedic scriptures. Our lexicons, ancient and mediaeval are rich in faunistic names.

In the West names have been derived from Greek and Latin. It is the duty of the Indian scientist to take care of the achievements of his race, to lift them out of oblivion and to bring them to life.

Majority of our generic and suprageneric terms are based on ancient names. *Hylobatidae* (family) शाखामृग वंश (शाखामृग occurs as early as the महाभारत), *Colobidae* (family) लाम्बुलि-वंश (लाम्बुली is an ancient word), *Kasir* (genus) कीश-प्रजाति (कीश occurs in पञ्चतन्त्र, भागवतपुराण and the रामचरितमानस of तुलसीदास). The genus *Nycticebus* is हीकु-प्रजाति, हीकु being a synonym for *loris* in शब्दरत्नाकर and अभिधानचिन्तामणि, while its related genus *Loris* is designated by लज्जालुक, another term from the शब्दरत्नाकर. So also the genus of the snow-leopard *Uncia* has an ancient name चित्रव्याघ्र प्रजाति. In the same way पिण्डारक-प्रजाति for *Neofelis*, हरीक्ष प्रजाति for *Lynx* (हरीक्ष occurs in the तैत्तिरीयसंहिता), चित्रक प्रजाति for *Acinonyx* (from चित्रक is derived the Hindi word चीता). The family *Mustelidae* is कुमारी-वंश, कुमारी occurring in the वैजयन्ती कोष, which is rich in faunistic names. The family *Tapiridae* is लुलाप वंश, लुलाप

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They clearly bring out the characteristic feature *प्र-  
मातृ मण*, the synonym for Primates defines the scope of  
the order in an unambiguous manner viz. that it in-  
cludes *प्र* 'man' and *मण* 'monkey'. The genus *Protylis*  
derived from Greek *protylis* 'an old woman' indicates  
no precise feature of the animal, while our word *प्रती*  
*प्रति* immediately gives clue to the fact that the inner  
side of the thigh *प्र* is conspicuously white. The Indian  
equivalent *नयाराति अनुमण* for the suborder *Aeluroida*  
gives the predominant characteristic of its having retrac-  
tile claws. *Conorycteris* is *दीर्घजिह्व प्रजाति* which at once  
brings out its main feature of having a long tongue.  
The genus of Leaf-nosed Bats, *Hipposiderus* is *पुष्पनाम-*  
*प्रजाति*, a word which graphically portrays the more or  
less square or oblong and complicated noseleaf looking  
like a flower like appendage on the nose. *Pecora* is the  
plural of Latin *pecu* 'cattle', which is akin to Sanskrit  
*पशु*. It connotes the typical (*प्र*) ruminants and is hence  
*प्ररोममिन* (*प्ररोमन्* 'to ruminate'), a better defined and  
more expressive term.

In the Latin terminology, several widely separated  
genera are distinguished only by incisely confusable  
spelling or gender differentiation. Such confusions are  
absent from the Indian system. For instance the genus  
of weasels is *Mustela* and the genus of dogfishes *Mustelus*,  
the family of both being spelt alike *Mustelidae*. Another  
 glaring instance of such confusion is afforded by the  
homonymic genera *Peramus* and *Pteropus*, which be-  
long to entirely different subfamilies, the Pterothere  
and Metathere respectively. Two separate words have  
been provided for them in the Indian terminology. To  
take yet another instance of two generic names, distin-  
guished only by a titling difference in spelling,  
*Acinacrus* and *Heteracrus*. The former is a genus of  
palm civets whence termed *नरपति प्रजाति* (*पति* for civet  
occurs in the *नरपति*), while the latter is a genus of  
sharks, the *नरपति-प्रजाति*.

Our terms are self-explanatory.

- Hemionatus* (Gk. *hemi* 'wood' + *natus* 'in the') -  
suffix for the family, *नयामण* प्र
- Chiroptera* (Gk. *chiro* 'tail' + *ptera* 'ap-  
pendage') *पुष्पजिह्व* प्र
- Chalcide* (Gk. *chalcide* 'mutilated',  
stunted') *प्रपुष्प प्रजाति* (genus *प्रजाति* character-  
ized by having short *प्रपु* ears *प्र*)
- Arctura* (Gk. *arctura* 'northern') *नयामण*

from Sanskrit *मय*, *विमण* *प्रजाति* (found on high  
altitudes - *विम* 'snow')

*Peromyscus* (Gk. *peromyscus* 'old' + *mys* 'mouse')  
*विमणमण अनुमण* ('विम' old) - *मण* 'mouse' - *अनुमण*  
'suborder')

*Arctomys* (Gk. *arctomys* 'even') *मयामण अनुमण* (*मय*  
'even')

The imitative of the Western terminology have  
been duly attended to: the genus *Cervus* is *नयामण प्रजाति*,  
while the diminutive *Cervulus* is *पुष्पमण प्रजाति*.

In several cases, an exclusive characteristic has  
been made the basis of naming a species. *Macaca*  
*speciosa* the Stumptailed Macaque, is distinguished by  
the shortness of the tail, which is reduced to a conical,  
sparsely hairy stump *प्रपु*—hence *प्रपु* *प्रपु* *प्रपु*.

A few more examples of the Indian names being  
more significant in as much as they incorporate the  
distinguishing features in themselves. The arboreal  
and terrestrial families of Shrews, the *Siphiidae* and  
*Sorinidae* are readily recognizable in *नरपुष्प प्र* and *मनुपु-*  
*प्र* (*पुष्प* 'shrew' occurs in the *नरपुष्प*). Similarly in  
*Hystriinae* and *Tethysorinidae* which are respectively  
*नयामण प्र* and *नरपुष्प प्र*. In the same way a number  
of vague and ill-defined Latin words have been made  
more precise in our system by including the essential  
part of the definition. In *Simplidentata* and *Dupli-*  
*dentata* Lat. *denti*, which means my 'tooth', has been  
particularised by *प्र* which stands for the incisors,  
*अप्रपति अनुमण* and *अप्रपति अनुमण* bring out the differ-  
ence between the two suborders *Myrmecodont* and  
*Odontodont* far more accurately. In the hetero-  
dental order *Edentata* there are 'very few structural  
characters common to all the different suborders  
included in it, except the absence of teeth in the front  
of the jaw' (W. F. Blanford, Mammalia, 1891, p. 395).  
This common feature is well brought out in the Indian  
*अनयामण प्र* thus rendering it superior to its English  
name (for Lat. *edentata* = part part of *edentata* to render  
toothless) which has a misleading use as most of them  
have teeth (Webster's New International Dictionary,  
second ed. 1911).

In the matter of the use of nomenclature, English  
follows its own line only here and there conforming  
to the international structure of the Latin designa-  
tion. Even in matter of toponymy and zoonymy, i.e.  
personal and geographical names, English allows scanty



Leopard Cat द्वीप-विशाल  
 Fishing Cat मत्स्य विडाल  
 Desert Cat मरु विडाल  
 Jungle Cat वन-विडाल  
 Caracal शशकर्ण  
 Lynx हलीचण  
 Linsang निर्गन्धा  
 Civet गन्धमार्जार  
 Palm-Civet ताल गन्धमार्जार  
 Bear-Cat or Binturong ऋक्ष विडाल  
 Mongoose नकुल  
 Hyena तरक्षु  
 Wolf वृक  
 Jackal शृगाल  
 Fox लोमशी  
 Wild dog वन-श्व  
 Bear ऋक्ष  
 Sloth Bear मन्द ऋक्ष  
 Black Bear कृष्ण ऋक्ष  
 Panda or Cat Bear पण्डक  
 Otter उद  
 Marten कशीका  
 Ermine हिमद्युति  
 Stoat (when in the brown summer coat) बभ्रुद्युति  
 Weasel पिच्छा  
 Polecat मार्जारिका  
 Marbled or Tiger Polecat चित्र मार्जारिका  
 Badger कोकड  
 Ferret Badger विडाल कोकड  
 Hog Badger कोल कोकड  
 Honey Badger or Ritel मधु कोकड

### III

Shrew छुछुन्दर  
 Tree Shrew तरु छुछुन्दर  
 Musk Shrew गन्ध छुछुन्दर  
 Water-Shrew जल-छुछुन्दर  
 Hedgehog जाहक  
 Gymnure चर्मपुच्छ  
 Mole छुछुन्दरी  
 Flying Lemur पक्ष मर्मट

### IV

Bat चर्मचटक, जतु  
 Fruit Bat or Flying Fox चरगुल  
 Horseshoe Bat खुरप जतु  
 Leafnosed Bat पुष्पनाम जतु  
 Vampire Bat मासेष्ट जतु

Barbastelle युक्तकर्ण जतु, जातुकर्ण  
 Serotine कश्मीर जतु  
 Pipistrelle जतुका  
 Tubenosed Bat नालीनाम जतु  
 Water Bat जल जतु  
 Sheath-tailed Bat व्यक्तपुच्छ जतु  
 Wrinkled lipped Bat वल्योष्ठ जतु

### V

Flying Squirrel कन्दली  
 Squirrel रोमशी  
 Marmot हिम-मूष  
 Rat मूषक (cf *Mus* मूषिक प्रजाति, and -मूष at the end of compounds)  
 Field Rat क्षेत्र-मूषक  
 Mole Rat चुञ्चु-मूषक  
 Bandicoot-Rat भित्तिपातन मूषक  
 Bush-Rat क्षुप मूषक  
 Bamboo Rat वेणु-मूषक  
 Mouse मूषिका  
 Tree Mouse तरु मूषिका  
 House Mouse गृह-मूषिका  
 Field Mouse क्षेत्र-मूषिका  
 Spiny Mouse कण्ट-मूषिका  
 Jerboa चपलाखु  
 Gerbille जवितमूष  
 Antelope Rat हरिणमूष  
 Vole शाद्वल-मूष  
 Hamster कोपगहल  
 Porcupine शल्यकी  
 Hare शश (cf Rabbit शशक)  
 Mouse-Hare आखु-शश

### VI

Elephant हस्ती  
 Wild Ass वन गर्दभ  
 Rhinoceros गण्डक  
 Tapir जलतुरग  
 Gaur or Bison गौर  
 Gayal or Mithan गजल  
 Banting गोमृग  
 Yak चमरी  
 Buffalo सहिप  
 Great Sheep पण्डक  
 Urial or Shur उरण  
 Bharal or Blue Wild Sheep डरभ्र  
 Wild Goat व-याज  
 Ibex रकु



गोवृषध्वज, गोवृषभ, अन्ध, वृष्णि, वोढू, कर्मकार, उस्त (ऋग्वेद), उस्त्रिय (ऋग्वेद), गवेन्द्र, गवीश (वोषदेव २१५), गवापति, गवगज, गन्धमैथुन, सुरभिपुत्र, सुरभितनय, विस्सन, वाह (ऋग्वेद), शिव-वाहन, शाकवर (हपचरितमार), शाकर, शाद्वल, आटीकर, प्रोष्ठ (काशिका ५४ १२०), भरण्ड, हन्तु, सधि, शिखिन्, वृष, वृषन्, गोरज, गोपति, वाध्रीणस, वाध्रीणसक, वाडबेय, निपध, बलिन्, बरीवर्द ।

**cow** धेनु, शकवरी, धेनुका, गु, गो, महा, उपा, उस्त्रा, उस्त्रिया, भद्रा, तम्पा, तम्बा, निलिम्पा, निर्लिम्पिका, पावनी, पीवरी, वेदेही, बहुला, अही (नैषण्टक), सुरभितनया (मेषदूत), इडा, कल्याणी, शुभा, श्रुगिणी, सौरभी (महाभारत), सौरभयी (महाभारत), सरस्वती (वाजसनेयि संहिता), अम्प्या, अनडुही, अनडाही (पाणिनि), जगती, गोपोतलिका (पतञ्जलि), माहेयी, माहेन्द्री, माहा, महीलुका (अथर्ववेद), मही (ऋग्वेद), मातृ (महाभारत), सौरी (चतुर्वर्गचिन्तामणि) ।

**goat** छागल, छागलक, बर्कर, स्तभ, बुक्क, बस्त, पादचतुर, पाद-चत्वर, पशु, अल्पायुस्, पयस्वल, पर्णभोजन, परिक्रमसह, वल्गु, लम्बकर्ण, मेनाद, मेक, मेध्य, लघुकाय, शिवप्रिया, स्तुनक, स्तुभ, केशद, शुभ, स्थव, छागलक, छेलक (भावप्रकाश), तभ, स्तभ, अजर्धभ (शतपथ ब्राह्मण), छाग, छाग, छागल, लम्बकर्ण, गलस्तनी, गलेस्तनी, अजा, चुलुम्पा, आजा (शतपथ ब्राह्मण), छागा, छागी, छागिका, पयस्विनी, सजा, सर्वभक्षा ।

**elephant** हस्तिन्, करिक, गज, द्विप, करेणु, स्तम्बेरम, अनेकप (रघुवश), इभ, दन्तावल, चारण, कुञ्जर, दन्तिन्, मातग, मतग, प्रस्वेद, कपि, कञ्जर, कञ्जार, कटिन्, चारीट, समाज, कम्बु, रक्तपाद, मराल, महाकाय, विलोमरसन, महानाद, अन्तस्वेद, भार्गव, महामृग (रामायण), वेदण्ड, विषाणिन् (हरिवश), विषाणक, वेगदण्ड, मतगज, मत्तकीश, मदकल, लतारद, वनज, वराग (दिव्यावदान), लिङ्गिन्, लम्बकर्ण, वाहनम् (ऐतरेय ब्राह्मण), वितण्ड, शुण्डिन्, शुण्डाल, सामोद्भव, सामयोनि (रघुवश), सामज, सामजात (शिशुपालवध), सारग, स्त्रीध्वज, श्रुगिन्, श्रुगारिन्, सुप्रतीक (पराशर-स्मृति), शद्रि, शत्रि (उणादिसूत्र), अथरी (ऋग्वेद), मितगम, हस्तिक, सद्रि, सूचिकाधर, सत्त्रि, पट्टिहायन, सिन्दूरतिलक, सिन्धुर, सिवर, चदिर, चन्दिर, करटिन्, कालिंग, कफिन्, कालिङ्गिन्, कूच, शकवन्, शक्ति, शिरस्तापिन्, शूर्पकर्ण, शूर्पश्रुति, स्थूलपाद, अंगूष, चक्रपाद,

जलकाक्ष, जलकाक्षिन्, जर्तु (उणादिसूत्र), दण्डवालधि, दिवौकस्, दीर्घवक्त्र, दीर्घपवन, दीर्घमारुत, नर्तक, रणमत्त, रसिक, नगरघात, नगज, नाग, द्विहन्, द्विरद, द्विपायिन्, द्विदन्त, दुमारि, पीलु, पद्म, पद्मिन्, पृदाकु, पेचकिन्, पेचिल, पुण्ड्रकेलि, पिचिल, पिण्डपाद, पिण्डपाद्य, पञ्चनख, निक्षर, पुष्करिन्, रदनिन्, रदिन्, राजिल, राजीव, बृहदग ।

**gayal** गोमृग (वाजसनेयि-संहिता), गवालूक, गोतुल्य ।

**lion** सिंह, केशरिन्, केसरिन्, मृगराज, मृगराज, मृगरिपु, मृगाधिप, मृगाधिराज, मृगारि, मृगाराति, मृगाशन, मृगेन्द्र, नखायुध, नखरा-युध, द्विपारि, द्विरदान्तक, पञ्चनख, बहुबल, पलकष, पशुराज, सिन्धुर-द्वेषिन्, हस्तिकक्ष, श्रुगोष्णीष, गणेश्वर, मृगप्रभु, पञ्चास्य, भारि, हर्यक्ष, हरि, हरित्, हरित, हरिणाधिप, हरिणारि, हरिणेश, हेमाग, हमारि, हभमाचल, शैलेय, व्यादीर्णास्य, व्याल, शैलाट, शूर, शार्दूल, जटिल, करिदारक, करिमाचल, मुक्तचक्षुस्, विक्रान्त, विक्रमिन्, विसकट, अरण्यराज, कलंकष, कण्ठीरव (पञ्चतन्त्र), कण्ठा, रव, सुगन्धिक, सकृत्प्रज, नदनु, नभ क्रान्तिन्, दीप्तपिंगल, पारीन्द्र, नखिन्, केशिन्, सटाक, गजारि, सारग, वनराज, गन्धोष्णीष, रक्तजिह्व, मृगेश्वर, मरुक्क, महानाद, सुगन्धि, नगौकस्, क्रव्याद-श्वेतपिंग, श्वेतपिंगलक, गजितासह, मृगद्विष, महावीर, मृगपति, भीमनाद, भीमविक्रान्त, पञ्चमुख, पञ्चवक्त्र, पञ्चशिख, पञ्चानन ।

**rhinoceros** गाण्डी, गाण्डक, गण्ड, गण्डाग, खड्गिन्, खड्गाङ्ग-खड्ग, मुखेवलिन्, खड्गविषाण (दिव्यावदान), एकचर, गजनक्र, मुख, शृग, तुगमुख, तुग, क्रोधिन्, स्वनोत्साह, वनोत्साह, वाध्रीणस, वाध्रीणस, वाध्रीणसक, क्रोडीमुख, दौहित्रम्, तैतिल, गणोत्साह ।

**sheep** भेप, उरभ्र, उरण, अविक, प्लव, बहुरोमन्, सम्फल, सम्फाल, रोमश, लोमश, उरणक ।

**stag** विकटविषाण, विकटशृग, एन, मृग ।

**tiger** व्याघ्र, चित्रक (महाभारत), द्वीपिन्, जिह्वाप, तीक्ष्णदंष्ट्र, चित्रकाय, पुण्डरीक, नखायुध, नखरायुध, मृगपति, भीरु, भयानक, कर्वर, मृगराज, मृगराज, मरुवक, मरुवक, मृगश्रेष्ठ, मृगारि, मृगेन्द्र, वनश्वन्, मृगाद्, गुहाशय, हुण्ड, हिंसरि, हिंसारु, हस्तिकक्ष, व, विचित्राग, व्याल, शूर, पञ्चनख, पृदाकु, श्वव्याघ्र, शार्दूल, आपद्, अरण्यनृपति, अरण्यराज ।

**yak** बालमृग, व्यजनिन्, बालिधिम्रिय, हय ।



## The Chinese System

Chinese is an ancient language. Its present written characters go back to three thousand years. The written characters are its essence, much more than in any other language. They do not record the sound. Writing is on the whole independent of the sound. Still, every written character has to be pronounced. The pronunciation changes from locality to locality but the written symbols remain the same.

There are forty thousand written characters. Three thousand are common. Making new words often means making new characters. One character means one word. Every word is only one syllable, as Chinese language along with Tibetan, Burmese, Thai and others is monosyllabic.

Grammar plays little part in Chinese. The syntax and the context usually determine whether a particular word is a noun, adjective, verb or adverb.

For one century, particularly since the rise of the modern newspapers, the Chinese have been creating new words with great rapidity. How they do it will be illustrated in this section.

## ATOMIC ENERGY

We shall start with taking examples from a publication of the United Nations. It is a glossary of technical terms concerning atomic energy. It was issued in March 1948. Alongside English, French, Russian and Spanish it gives Chinese terms. Chinese is the only Asian language recognised for use at the United Nations.

atom	原子	yuan - tzu
		origin - child

autunite      鈣 鈾 雲 母      chieh -      yu      -      yun mu  
calcium - uranium - mica

beryllium 鈹 *p'ü* The character is composed of two parts, the first gives indication of the meaning and the second gives the sound. This is a normal method in the composition of characters. The two parts exist independently also. The first is pronounced 金 *chin*. When standing alone it means gold. As a radical, which enters into composition of other characters, it denotes a

metal 皮 *p'i* represents the initial of Sanskrit वैद्य वैद्य *vaidūrya*, a word that has reached all parts of the world. See our note on beryllium, page 122b Standing by itself the character means leather.

cyclotron 循環器-(磁共鳴加速器)

hsun - huan - ch'ü - ( tzu - kung-ming - chia-su - chü )  
 follow - circle - instrument - (magnetic - resonance - accelerate - implement)  
 circuit

electron 電子 uen - tzu  
 electricity - child

gas 氣體 chü - ti  
 gas - body OR 氣 chü  
 air - form gas

isotope 同位元素 tung - wei - yuan-su  
 same - position - element

magnetron 磁控(電子)管 tzu - kung - ( tien-tzu ) - kuan  
 magnetic - control - (electron) - tube

molecule 分子 fen - tzu  
 divide - child

neutron 中(和)子 chung - ( ho ) - tzu  
 middle - (harmony) - child  
 neutral - ( mild ) - child

nucleus (原子)核 (yuan-tzu) - ho OR 核子 ho - tzu  
 ( atom ) - seed-stone seed-stone - child

photon 光子 huang - tzu  
 light - child

pitch-blende 瀝青鈾礦 li - ching - yü - huang  
 to trickle - blue - uranium - mineral  
 pitch

positron 正子(正電子)(陽電子)  
 cheng - tzu ( chung - tien-tzu ) (yang - tien-tzu)  
 upright - child (positive - electron) (male - electron)  
 positive (male ) (positive )

proton 質子 chih - tzu  
 material - child

radioactivity 放射現象 fang - she - hsien - siang  
 release - shoot - present - condition  
 radiating phenomenon

radium 鐳 lei

relativity

相對論 *hsiang - te - lun*  
 mutual - opposite to - theory  
 relative

\*

\*

\*

The Chinese Government has recently issued glossaries of several natural sciences We shall take examples from them

## CHEMISTRY

### 化學物質命名原則

*hua - hsueh - uu - chih ming - ming - yuan - tse*  
 change - knowledge - articles - material to give - name - origin - principle  
 chemistry substance

“Basic principles for giving names to chemical substances”

It was published in August, 1953 It discusses chemical nomenclature chapter by chapter It is the only volume in the series which is not arranged alphabetically

The second chapter deals with names of elements

Hydrogen 氫 *ch'ing* The character has two components, the first is 輕 *ch'ing* ‘light’, the second is 氣 *chi* ‘gas’ If one looks carefully one would notice that the character for hydrogen has retained a part of *ch'ing* and a part of *chi* A new character has been brought into being. Clipped *chi* is a counterpart of the English suffix *-on*

Boron 硼 *p'eng*. Its first constituent 石 is the radical for ‘stone’ It has no counterpart in English element names This radical appears in several other names, such as carbon, silicon, phosphorus, sulphur It remains unpronounced

Carbon 碳 *t'an*  
coal

Nitrogen 氮 *tan* . The full form of *tan* is 淡 . Note clipped *chi* 氣

‘gas’, as in hydrogen

Oxygen      氧      yang      The full form of yang is 養 . Note the clipped *chu* 'gas'.  
nourishing

Phosphorus      磷      *lin*      Note the radical 'stone' which denotes a mineral.

Sulphur 硫 *lieu*

Chlorine      氣      lu      OR      綠氣      lu - chi  
                    green                      green - gas

**Note the composite nature of the first alternative.**

Potassium      鉀      *chia*      Note the left hand portion for metal. It is the counterpart of English  
-ium or -um      It is not pronounced.

Iron      鐵      tieh

Copper      銅      t'ung

Arsenic      砷      shen      Note the left hand 'stone' radical.

Bromine      溴      *hsin*      The right hand portion      臭      stands for water or liquid.  
                    *bad smell*

Zirconium 鋳 hau

Silver 銀 *gin*

Antimony 第 11 Note the left hand portion for metal in the preceding two elements also.

Iodine      碘      tien

Gold      金      *chin*

Mercury	汞 <i>lung</i> OR 水銀 <i>shui - ying</i> water - silver
Lead	鉛 <i>ch'ien</i>
Radon	氣 <i>tung.</i> Note the right hand portion for gas
Curium	鋳 <i>chu</i>
Ozone	臭氣 <i>hsin - yang</i> bad-smell - oxygen
radical	基 <i>chi</i> base, foundation
-ic	某基 <i>mou - chi</i> not-fixed - radical a certain
valence	化合價 <i>hua-ho - chui</i> (原子價) ( <i>yuan-tzu - chia</i> ) compound - value (atom - value)
ferric chloride (FeCl <sub>3</sub> )	氯化鐵 <i>lu - hua - t'ieh</i> chlorine - compound - iron OR 三氯化鐵 <i>san - lu - hua - t'ieh</i> three - chlorine - compound - iron
ferrous chloride (FeCl <sub>2</sub> )	氯化亞鐵 <i>lu - hua - ya - t'ieh</i> chlorine - compound - 2nd - iron OR 二氯化鐵 <i>erh - lu - hua - t'ieh</i> two - chlorine - compound - iron
hydrogen peroxide	過氧化氫 <i>huo - yang - hua - ch'ing</i> over - oxygen - compound - hydrogen
imino	亞銨 <i>ya - an</i> 2nd - ammonium
cyanide	氰 <i>ch'ing.</i> Note the right hand component for gas blue gas
bromate	溴酸 <i>hsin - suan</i> bromine - acid

The first word *hsin* 溴 'bad smell liquid' has been given before.

Lu 氯 'chlorine' yields chlorite 亞氯酸 *ya - lu - suan*  
2nd - chlorine - acid

hypochlorite 次氯酸 *tzu - lu - suan*  
next - chlorine - acid

perchlorate 高氯酸 *kao - lu - suan*  
high - chlorine - acid

isocyanide 異氰 *i - chung*  
different - blue gas

orthocarbonate 原碳酸 *yuan - t'an - suan*  
original - carbon - acid

nitroxyl 硝醯(基) *hsiao - hsi*  
nitre - acyl

nitrosyl 亞硝醯 *ya - hsiao - hsi*  
2nd - nitre - acyl

hydrocyanic acid 氫氰酸 *ch'ing - chung - suan*  
hydrogen - blue gas - acid

metaphosphoric acid 二縮原磷酸 *erh - so - yuan - lin - suan*  
two - shrink - origin - phosphorus - acid

OR 偏磷酸 *p'ien - lin - suan*  
side - phosphorus - acid

diorthoperiodic acid 二碘十三氧酸 *erh - tien - shih-san - yang - suan*  
( $H_{12}I_2O_{13}$ ) two - iodine - thirteen - oxygen - acid

OR 一縮二原高碘酸 *i - so - erh - yuan - kao - tien - suan*  
one - shrink - two - origin - high - iodine - acid

paraperiodic acid 一縮原高碘酸 *i - so - yuan - kao - tien - suan*  
one - shrink - origin - high - iodine - acid

OR 仲高碘酸 *chung - kao - tien - suan*  
2nd - high - iodine - acid

mesoperiodic acid 二縮高原碘酸 *erh - so - kao - yuan - tien - suan*  
two - shrink - high - origin - iodine - acid

OR 新高碘酸 *hsin - kao - tien - suan*  
new - high - iodine - acid

pyrophosphodiamic acid 二氮(基)焦磷酸

erh - an (chi) - chiao - lin - suan  
two - ammonium - (radical) - scorched - phosphorus - acid

carbonic anhydride 碳(酸)酐 t'an - (suan) - lan  
carbon - (acid) - anhydride

OR 二氧化碳 erh - yang - hua - t'an  
two - oxygen - compound - carbon

ferrous sulphate (正)硫酸亞鐵 (cheng) liu - suan - ya - tieh  
(normal) sulphur - acid - 2nd - iron

disodium hydrogen phosphate 磷酸氫二鈉  
lin - suan - ch'ing - erh - na  
phosphorus - acid - hydrogen - two - sodium

OR 二代磷酸鈉 erh - tai - lin - suan - na  
two - replace - phosphorus - acid - sodium

basic lead nitrate 氫氧化硝酸鹽  
ch'ing - yang - hua - hsiao - suan - yen  
hydrogen - oxygen - compound - niter - acid - salt

OR 鹼式硝酸鉛 chuen - shih - hsiao - suan - chuen  
basic - type - niter - acid - lead

bell metal 鐘銅 chung - tung  
bell - copper

ferroso-ferric oxide monohydrate 一水(合)四氧化三鐵  
i - shui - (ho) - ssu - yang - hua - san - tieh  
one - water - (combine) - four - oxygen - compound - three - iron

ferrous ammonium sulphate hexahydrate 六水(合)硫酸亞鐵銨  
liu - shui - (ho) - lieu - suan - ya - tieh - an  
six - water - (combine) - sulphur - acid - 2nd - iron - ammonium

ammonium iron alum 銨鐵礬 an - tieh - fan  
ammonium - iron - alum

borane 硼烷 p'eng - wan  
boron - alkane

diborane 乙硼烷 i - p'eng - uan  
2nd - boron - alkane

alkane	烷(屬)烴	uan - ( shu ) - t'ing alkane - ( group ) - hydrocarbon
alkene	烯(屬)烴	hsi - ( shu ) - t'ing alkene - ( group ) - hydrocarbon
alkyne	炔(屬)烴	chueh - ( shu ) - t'ing alkyne - ( group ) - hydrocarbon
ethyl	乙基	2nd kind - chu foundation (radical)
ethylidene	亞乙基	2nd - 2nd kind - ch alkane offspring
ethanoyl (acetyl)	乙醯基	2nd kind - hsi - chu acyl - alkane offspring
ortho	隣(位)	lin - ( wei ) neighbour - (position)
meta	間(位)	chien - ( wei ) interval - (position) separated
para	對(位)	tui - ( wei ) opposite - (position)
vicinal	連(位)	lien - ( uei ) connected - (position)
symmetrical	對稱(位)	tui-ch'eng - ( uei ) symmetrical - (position)
asymmetrical	偏(位)	p'ien - ( uei ) not symmetrical - (position)
ana	跨(位)	k'ua - ( uei ) top, over - (position)
amphi	遠(位)	yuan - ( wei ) far off - (position)
peri	迫	po near, pressing
cis	順	shun to follow the order



trans	反 <i>fan</i> opposite, contrary
levo	左旋 <i>tso - hsuan</i> left - revolving
dextro	右旋 <i>yu - hsuan</i> right - revolving
glycerine	甘油 <i>kan - yu</i> sweet - oil
glycoside	甙 <i>tai</i> (the first component of the character means sweet)
OR	配醣物 <i>p'ei - t'ang - wu</i> to match - carbohydrate - thing
protein	朊 <i>yuan</i> OR 蛋白質 <i>tan - pai - chih</i> origin of life egg - white - material
enzyme	酶 <i>mei</i> liquor 'mei'
substrate	被作用物 <i>pei - tso-yung - wu</i> done by - function - thing
steroid	甾族化合物 <i>tsai - tsu - hua-ho-wu.</i> 《《 stands for 10, nucleus - group - compounds
	13, 17 being substituted for carbon. 田 stands for four joined rings
porphyrin	卟吩族化合物 <i>lei - tsu - hua-ho-wu</i> 卟吩 <i>lei</i> porphin (four nitrogens joined). porphin - group - compounds
glucose	葡萄糖 <i>p'u-ta'o - t'ang</i> grapes - sugar
maltose	麥芽糖 <i>mai - yu - t'ang</i> wheat - bud - sugar sprout
cellulose	纖維素 <i>hsien-wei - ssu</i> fibre - element
nucleoprotein	核朊 <i>hei - yuan</i> nucleus - protein

nicotine	菸鹼	yen - chuen tobacco - alkaloid
amidase	醃胺酶	hsi - an - mei acyl - amine - enzyme
lactase	乳糖酶	ju - t'ang - mei milk - sugar - enzyme
progesterone	孕烯二酮	yun - hsi - erh - t'ung pregnant - alkene - two - ketone
hematoporphyrin	血品	hsueh - lei blood - porphin
phytylporphyrin	葉品	yeh - lei leaf - porphin
hemin	氯化血品鐵	lu - hua - hsueh-lei - t'ieh chlorine - combine - hemato-porphyrin - iron
<hr/>		
saturated acyclic hydrocarbon	飽和鏈烴	pao - ho - lien - t'ing saturate - harmonious - chain - hydrocarbon saturated
ethene	乙烯	i - hsi 2nd - alkene
propyne	丙炔	p'ing - chueh 3rd - alkyne
homologue	同系物	t'ung - hsi - wu same - system - things
benzene	苯	pen
ethyl benzene	乙苯	i - pen 2nd - benzene
fused ring	稠環	ch'ou - huan dense - rings
naphthalene	萘 OR 并二苯	ping - erh - pen joint - two - benzene

anthracene

萸 <sup>en</sup> OR 并三苯 <sup>ping - san - pen</sup>  
joint - three - benzene

ether

醚 <sup>mi</sup> The second component 迷 of the character means 'bewitched, unconscious'.

aldehyde

醛 <sup>ch'uan</sup> It is an ancient word, referring to the change of the taste of wine

ketone

酮 <sup>t'ung</sup> It is an ancient character, which is given a new meaning.

-one

某(級數)酮 <sup>mon - (chi - shi) - t'ung</sup>  
a certain - (grade - number) - ketone

carboxylic acid

羧酸 <sup>suo - suan</sup>  
carboxyl - acid

ester

酯 <sup>chih</sup>

organic salt

有機塩 <sup>yu - chi - yen</sup>  
having - life - salt

carbohydrate

碳水化合物 <sup>t'an - shui - hua-wu</sup>  
carbon - water - compound

monosaccharide

單糖 <sup>tan - t'ang.</sup> <sup>t'ang</sup> 糖 is adapted from the character

糖 'sugar'.

oligosaccharide

寡糖 <sup>hua - t'ang</sup>  
little - carbohydrate

polysaccharide

多糖 <sup>tuo - t'ang</sup>  
much - carbohydrate

aldose

醛糖 <sup>chuan - t'ang</sup>  
aldehyde - carbohydrate

ketose 酮糖 t'ung - t'ang  
ketone - carbohydrate

sucrose 蔗糖 che - t'ang  
sugar cane - sugar

raffinose 棉子糖 mien - tzu - t'ang  
cotton - seed - sugar

starch 澱粉 tien - fen  
sediment - powder

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thionic acid 硫羧酸 lieu - t'ang - suan. The second character *t'ang* is a new  
sulphur - carbonyl - acid

formation, being made up of the characters for oxygen and carbon

thiolic acid 硫羥酸 lieu - ch'iang - suan  
sulphur - hydroxyl - acid

*ch'iang* is a combination of the characters for oxygen and hydrogen.

thionothiolic acid 硫羥羧酸 lieu - ch'iang - t'ang - suan  
sulphur - hydroxyl - carbonyl - acid

diphenyl thiol-carbonic ester 硫羥碳酸二苯酯  
lieu - ch'iang - t'an - suan - erh - pen - chih  
sulphur - hydroxyl - carbon - acid - two - benzene - ester

sulphonic acid 磺酸 huang - suan  
sulphur - acid

sulphinic acid 亞磺酸 ya - huang - suan  
2nd - sulphur - acid

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amine 胺 flesh 'an'

imine 亞胺 ya - an  
2nd - an

hydrazine 肼 chung

hydrazone	腓 <i>tsung</i>	
osazone	腓 <i>sa</i>	
aldoxime	醛肟 <i>chuan - uo</i> aldehyde - oxime	
ketoxime	酮肟 <i>tung - uo</i> ketone - oxime	
hydroximic acid	羟肟酸 <i>ch'iang - uo - suan</i> hydroxyl - oxime - acid	
hydroxamic acid	異羟肟酸 <i>i - ch'iang - wo - suan</i> different - hydroxyl - oxime - acid	
nitrolic acid	硝肟酸 <i>hsia - uo - suan</i> nitre - oxime - acid	
nitrosolic acid	亞硝肟酸 <i>ya - hsia - wo - suan</i> 2nd - nitre - oxime - acid	
amidoxime	脒肟 <i>an - wo</i> amine - oxime	
acid amide	醯胺 <i>hsi - an</i> acyl - amine	
acid imide	醯亞胺 <i>hsi - ya - an</i> acyl - 2nd - amine	
alkyl urea	羟基脲 <i>ch'iang - chi - niao</i> hydroxyl - radical - urea	<i>niao</i> 脲 combines the characters for flesh and urine
ureide	醯脲 <i>hsi - niao</i> acyl - urea	
hydantoin	內醯脲 <i>ne - hsi - niao</i> inside - acyl - urea	
nitramine	硝脒 <i>hsiao - an</i> nitre - amine	
nitrosamine	亞硝脒 <i>ya - hsiao - an</i> 2nd - nitre - amine	

nitrile	腈 <i>ch'ing</i>
cyanamide	氰腈 <i>an - ch'ing</i> amine - nitrile
azo compound	偶氮化合物 <i>ou - tan - hua-ho-wu</i> coupled - nitrogen - compound
diazo compound	重氮化合物 <i>ch'ung - t'an - hua-ho-wu</i> double - nitrogen - compound
triazene	三氮烯 <i>san - tan - hsi</i> three - nitrogen - alkene
tetrazene	四氮烯 <i>ssu - tan - hsi</i> four - nitrogen - alkene
phosphine	膦 <i>lin.</i> Right portion of the character is the same as in phosphorus.
phosphonic acid	膦酸 <i>lin - suan</i> phosphine - acid
phosphinic acid	次膦酸 <i>tz'u - lin - suan</i> 2nd - phosphine - acid
arsine	砷 OR 砷 <i>shen</i> Right portion is the same as in arsenic.

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## CYTOLOGY

### 細胞學名詞

*hsi - pao - hsueh - ming-tzu*  
small - embryo - science - terms  
cell

It was published in March, 1953 It contains two thousand terms We have selected as examples two series, one of cell, and the other of chiasma, on account of their simplicity.

cell	細胞 <i>hsi-pao</i>
cell, antipodal	反足細胞 <i>fan - tsu - hsi-pao</i> opposite - foot - cell

cell, chromaffin 嗜鉻細胞 shih - ho - hsi-pao  
cell, phaeochrome 嗜鉻細胞 liking - chromium - cell

cell, daughter 子細胞 tzu - hsi-pao  
son - cell

cell, enucleated 無核細胞 wu - ho - hsi-pao  
without - nucleus - cell

OR 去核細胞 ch'u - ho - hsi-pao  
taken out - nucleus - cell

cell, free 游離細胞 yu - li - hsi-pao  
wandering - separated - cell

cell, generative 生殖細胞 sheng - chih - hsi-pao  
cell, germ to give birth - to produce - cell  
cell, reproductive

cell, intermitotic 分裂間期細胞 fen - lieh - chien - ch'i - hsi-pao  
divide - split - separate - period - cell  
period in between

cell, mother 母細胞 mu - hsi-pao  
mother - cell

cell pollen mother 花粉母細胞 hua - fen - mu - hsi-pao  
flower - powder - mother - cell

cell, postmitotic 分裂期後細胞 fen-lieh - ch'i - hou - hsi-pao  
split - period - after - cell

cell, primordial germ 原生殖細胞 yuan - sheng-chih - hsi-pao  
origin - generation - cell

cell, resting 靜止細胞 chung - chih - hsi-pao  
silent - stop - cell

cell, sex 性細胞 hsing - hsi-pao. The early meaning of hsing was nature स्वभाव.  
sex - cell

cell, somatic 體細胞 t'i - hsi-pao  
body - cell

cell, vegetative 營養細胞 ying - yang - hsi-pao  
to manage - to nourish - cell  
nourishing

chiasma 交叉 chiao - ch'a  
to contact - a cross  
to cross

chiasma, compensating 補償交叉 *pu* *ch'ang* - *chiao-ch'a*  
to mend - to return - chiasma  
compensate

chiasma, imperfect 不全交叉 *pu* *chuen* - *chiao-ch'a*  
not perfect - chiasma

chiasma, interstitial 中間交叉 *chung-chien* - *chiao-ch'a*  
in the middle of - chiasma

chiasma, lateral 側交叉 *tze* - *chiao-ch'a*  
side - chiasma

chiasma, multiple 複交叉 *fu* - *chiao-ch'a*  
duplicate - chiasma  
multiple

chiasma, non-compensating 非補償交叉 *fei* - *pu-ch'ang* - *chiao-ch'a*  
non - compensating - chiasma

chiasma, one plane theory of 單面交叉說 *tan* - *mien* - *chiao-ch'a* - *shuo*  
single - side - chiasma - theory  
front

chiasma, terminal 末端交叉 *mo* - *tuan* - *chiao-ch'a*  
last - end - chiasma

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## PLANT PHYSIOLOGY

### 植物生理學名詞

*chih-wu* - *sheng* - *li* - *hsueh* - *ming-tzu*  
plants - life - principle - science - terms  
cause

physiology

It was issued in December 1953. It contains over 1800 terms. The book deserves translation in full.

oleic acid 油酸 *yu* - *suan*  
oil - acid



olein 甘油三油酸酯 *han-yu - san - yu-suan - chih.* The compound  
glycerine - three - oleic acid - ester

is rather too long

osmometer 滲(透)壓計 *shun (t'ou) - ya - chu*  
penetrate - pressure - meter

osmosis 滲透(作用) *shun-t'ou - (tso yun)*  
penetrating - (function)

osmotaxis 趨滲性 *chu - shun - hsing*  
turning - penetration - nature

osmotic concentration 滲透濃度 *shun-t'ou - nung - tu*  
penetration - dense - degree

osmotic pressure 滲透壓 *shun-t'ou - ya*  
penetration - pressure

oxalic acid 乙二酸 *i - erh - suan*  
2nd - two - acid

OR 草酸 *ts'ao - suan*  
grass - acid

oxaloacetic acid 丁酮二酸 *ting - tung - erh - suan*  
4th - ketone - two - acid

oxalosuccinic acid 草醯丁二酸 *ts'ao - hsi - ting - erh - suan*  
grass - acyl - 4th - two - acid

oxidant 氧化劑 *yang - hua - chi*  
oxygen - change - medicine  
oxidation

oxidation 氧化(作用) *yang-hua - (tso-yun)*  
oxidation - (function)

oxidation-reduction potential 氧化還原電位 *yang hua - huan-yuan - tien - wei*  
oxidation - to return - electric - place  
reduction potentiality

oxido-reductase 氧化還原酶 *yang-hua - huan-yuan - mei*  
oxidation - reduction - enzyme

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# PLANT PATHOLOGY

## 植物病理學名詞

chih-wu - ping - li - hsueh - ming-tzu  
plants - sickness - cause - science - terms  
pathology

It was published in December, 1953 It contains a thousand words Here we have selected a few

*Cercospora beticola* 蓼菜褐斑病 t'ien - ts'ai - ho - pan - ping  
? - vegetable - brown - spot - disease

*Cercospora nicotianae* 菸草白斑病 yen-ts'ao - pai - pan - ping  
tobacco - white - spot - disease

*Colletotrichum destructivum* 菸草炭疽病 yen-ts'ao - t'an - chu - ping  
tobacco - coal, black - houl - disease  
anthracnose

*Colletotrichum falcatum* 甘蔗赤腐病 lan-che - ch'ih - fu - ping  
sugar-cane - red - rotten - disease

*Colletotrichum hibisci* 洋麻炭疽病 yang - ma - t'an-chu-ping  
foreign - hemp - anthracnose  
jute

*Colletotrichum linicolum* 亞麻炭疽病 ya-ma - t'an-chu ping  
a kind of jute - anthracnose

*Corticium vagum* 蓼菜絲核菌病 t'ien-ts'ai - ssu - ho - chun - ping  
Berk. et Curt beet ? - silk - seed stone - germ - disease  
a kind of bacteria

*Corticium vagum* 洋麻立枯病 yang - ma - li - k'u - ping  
Burt et Curt foreign - jute - standing - wither - disease

*Fusarium lini* 亞麻萎蔫病 ya-ma - uei-yen - ping  
a kind of jute - wither - disease

*Fusarium spp, Cephalothecium roseum* 棉鈴紅腐病

mien - ling - hung - fu - ping  
cotton - bell - red - rotten - disease

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# MORPHOLOGY OF SPERMATOPHYTA

## 種子植物形態學名詞

chung-tzu - chih-wu - hsing-t'ai - hsueh - ming-tzu  
 seed - plants - form - science - terms  
 spermatophyta morphology

It was published in October 1953 It contains over two thousand terms. Along with English are also given Latin terms There is a special appendix for Russian

kingdom	界	chueh field, boundary
division	門	men door, branch
class	綱	kang outline
subclass	亞綱	ya - kang 2nd - outline
order	目	mu item
suborder	亞目	ya - mu 2nd - item
family	科	k'o branch
subfamily	亞科	ya - k'o 2nd - branch
tribe	族	tsu clan
genus	屬	shu group
subgenus	亞屬	ya - shu 2nd - group
section	組	tsu section
species	種	chung kind, sort

subspecies	亞種	ya - chung 2nd - kind	
variety	變種	pien - chung to change - species	
form	變型	pien - hsing variated - type	
herbarium	1 植物標本室	chih-wu piao-pen - shih plants - specimen - room	
	2 蠟葉標本室	la - yeh - piao-pen - shih wax - leaf - specimen - room	
herbarium sheet	蜡葉標本	la - yeh - piao-pen wax - leaf - specimen	
hermaphrodite flower	兩性花	liang - hsing - hua both - sex - flower	
hesperidium	柑果	kan - kuo orange - fruit	
heterandrous	雄蕊異長的	hsun-jui - i - ch'ang - te stamen - different - length - of	
heteranthery	雄蕊異長	hsun-jui - i - ch'ang stamen - different - length	
heterogamous	1 具異型花的	chu - i - hsing - hua - te contain - different - type - flower - of	
	2 具異型配子的	chu - i - hsing - p'ei-tzu - te contain - different - type - gamete - of	
heterogony	花蕊異長	hua - jui - i - ch'ang flower - pistil - different - length OR stamen	jui denotes both pistil and stamen.
heteromeric	異基數的	i - chi - shu - te different - basic - number - of	
heteromorphic heteromorphous	異形的	i - hsing - te different - form - of	Here -ic and -ous are of equal value.
heterophyllous	具異形葉的	chu - i - hsing - yeh - te contain - different - form - leaf - of	te serves to turn the entire compound into an adjective

heterophylly	異形葉性	i - hsing - yeh - hsing	Last <i>hsing</i> serves as an abstract noun signifier
heterosporous	具異形孢子的	chu - i - hsing - pao-tzu - te	contain - different - form - spore - of
heterostyle	花柱異長的	hua - chu - i - ch'ang - te	flower - pillar - different - length - of style
heterostyly	(same as before, but without <i>te</i> )	hua-chu - i - ch'ang	style - different - length

An appendix to the above gives a table of **WEIGHTS AND MEASURES**

millimicron	毫微米	hao - wei - mi	1/1000 - small - metre
micron	微米	wei - mi	small - metre
millimetre	毫米	hao - mi	milli - metre
centimetre	厘米	li - mi	1/100 - metre
decimetre	分米	fen - mi	1/10 - metre
metre	米	mi	OR 公尺
			kung - ch'ih
			international - foot
decametre	十米	shih - mi	10 - metre
hectometre	百米	pei - mi	100 - metre
kilometre	千米	ch'ien - mi	1,000 - metre
OR	公里	kung - li	international - Chinese mile

millilitre	毫升 <i>ha o - sheng</i> milli - litre
centilitre	厘升 <i>li - sheng</i>
decilitre	分升 <i>fen - sheng</i>
litre	升 <i>sheng</i> It is originally an ancient Chinese measure
decalitre	十升 <i>shih - sheng</i>
hectolitre	百升 <i>pai - sheng</i>
kilolitre	千升 <i>ch'ien - sheng</i>
microgram	微克 <i>uei - k'o</i> micro - gram
milligram	毫克 <i>hao - k'o</i>
centigram	厘克 <i>li - k'o</i>
decigram	分克 <i>fen - k'o</i>
gram	克 <i>k'o</i>
decagram	十克 <i>shih - k'o</i>
hectogram	百克 <i>pai - k'o</i>
kilogram	千克 <i>ch'ien - k'o</i> OR 公升 <i>kung - chun</i> international - pound

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## 物理學名詞

u - li - hsueh - ming-tzu  
things - principle - science - terms  
phys-ic-

It was published in October 1953 It is a big volume It contains 16000 terms.

A.C. (alternating current) 交流 [電] chiao - liu - ( tien )  
to cross - flow - (electricity)

A.C. circuit 交流電路 chiao liu - tien - lu  
A.C. - electric - road

A.F.C. (automatic frequency control) 自動頻率控制  
tzu - tung - pin - lu - h'ung-chih - ( tien - hsun )  
self - move - frequent - rate - control - (electricity - communication)  
automatic frequency

A.V.C. (automatic volume control) 自動強度控制  
tzu - tung - ch'iang - lu - h'ung-chih - ( tien - hsun )  
automatic - power - degree - control - (electricity - communication)  
volume

abampere 電磁系電流單位  
tzu - tung - hsi - tien - lu - tan - wei. ( electro-  
electricity - magnet - system - electricity - current - single - position  
unit  
magnetic unit of current)

abberite 黑瀝青 ho - h-ch'ing  
black - pitch

abohm 電磁系電阻單位  
tien - tzu - hsi - tien - tsu - tan-wei  
electricity - magnet - system - electricity - resist - unit

carburetor 汽化器 chi - hua - chi - ( chu )  
vapor gas - to change - implement - (machine)

carburizing 碳化 t'an - hua  
carbon - to convert

carnotite 釷酸鉀鈾礦 fan - suan - chua - yu - k'uang  
vanadium - acid - sodium - uranium - mineral

Cartesian diver 浮沉子 fou - ch'en - tzu  
floating - sinking - article

mev 兆電子伏[特] chao - tien-tzu - fu-(te)  
million - electron - volt

telemeter 1 測遠計 ts'e - yuan - chi  
survey - far - meter

2. 遙測[電]計 yao - ts'e - ( tien ) - chi  
far - survey - (electric) - meter

telephone 電話機 tien - hua - chi ( tien - hsiun )  
electricity - speech - machine (electricity - communication)

telephotography 1 遠距照相術 yuan - chu - chao - hsiang - shu  
long - distance - reflect - image - art

2 電傳相片術 tien - chuan - hsiang - p'ien - shu  
electric - transmit - image - piece - art

telescope 望遠鏡 wang - yuan - chung  
looking - far - glass

telescism 遠震 yuan - chen  
far - quiver

telestereoscope (relief telescope) 體視望遠鏡  
ti - shuh - wang - yuan - chung  
solid - see - looking - far - glass  
stereo telescope

telethermometer 遙測溫度計 yao - ts'e - uen - tu - chi  
far - survey - warm - degree - meter  
thermometer

television 電視 tien - shuh  
electricity - observe

teletyper 打字電報機 ta - tzu - tien - pao - chi  
strike - letters - electric - report - machine  
typewriting telegram



# METEOROLOGY

## 氣象學名詞

ch'í - hsiang - hsueh - ming-tzu  
 air - phenomena - science - terms  
meteorology

It was published in June 1954 It contains six thousand terms

I. M. O. — International Meteorological Organization

## 國際氣象組織

kuo - chi - ch'í - hsiang - tsu - chi  
 nation - in the midst of - air - phenomena - to combine - to weave  
 international meteorology organisation

lysimeter

液度[估定]器 i - tu - (ku-tung) - ch'í  
 liquid - degree - (estimation) - implement

micro-climate

小氣候 hsiao - ch'í - hou OR 微氣候 uei - ch'í-hou  
 small - air - weather small - climate  
 climate

mile

英里 ying - li OR 哩 li  
 English - "Chinese mile"

oasis

綠洲(沙漠中的) lu - chou (sha-mo - chung - te)  
 green - island (desert - in - of)

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# CONSTRUCTIONAL ENGINEERING

## 結構工程名詞

chueh - kou - lung - cheng - ming-tzu  
 to tie up - to construct - work - project - terms  
 construction engineering

It was published in March 1954 It contains over three thousand terms

basalt

玄武岩 hsuan - wu - yai  
 blackish - marshal? - rock

cement

水泥 shui - ni  
 water - mud

concrete

混凝土

hun - nung - tu . Besides this compound a new character - mixed - congealed - earth

ter t'ung

合

has been invented

crane

吊機

tiao - chi  
lifting - machine

dolomite

白雲石

pai - yun - shih  
white - cloud - stone

feldspar

長石

ch'ang - shih  
long - stone

gneiss

片麻岩

p'ien - ma - yai  
slice - pockmarked - rock

gypsite

土狀石膏

t'u - chuang - shih-kao  
earth state, - gypsum  
condition

gypsum

石膏

shih - kao  
stone - grease

jack

頂重器

ting - chung - ch'i  
to put on top, - heavy thing - implement  
to lift

OR

千斤頂

chuen - chin - ting  
1,000 - Chinese pound - lift

Lewis

吊楔

tiao - hsieh  
hanging - wedge

Lewis bolt (stone lifting bolt)

吊石楔

tiao - shih - chuan  
lifting - stone - peg

puzzolana cement

火山灰水泥

huo - shan - hui - shui-ni  
fire - hill - ash - cement  
volcano

\*

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## 測量學名詞

ts e - liang - hsueh - ming-tzu  
to anticipate - to measure - science - terms  
survey

It was published in February 1954. It contains four thousand terms. German terms have been put side by side with English and Chinese terms.

acre	英畝	ying - mu English - Chinese acre	
agate	瑪瑙	ma - nau	
atlas	輿圖	yu - tu carriage - picture	
delta	三角洲	san - chiao - chou three - corner - island	
emery	金剛砂	chin-kang - sha diamond - sand	
fathom	海尺	hai - chih sea - scale, foot	
film	軟片	jan - pien soft - card, board	
inch	英寸	ying - ts'un English - Chinese inch	OR 吋 ts'un
offset printing process	橡皮印刷法	hsiang-p'i - yin-shua - fa rubber - printing - method	
T-square	丁字尺	ting - tzu - chih T - character - scale	
U-shaped valley	平底谷	ping - tu - lu level - bottom - valley	
voltage	電壓	tien - ya electricity - pressure	

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# RAILWAYS AND HIGHWAY ENGINEERING

## 鐵道與公路工程名詞

t'ieh - tao - yu-kung - lu - kung - cheng - mung-tzu  
 iron - road - public - road - work - plan - terms  
 railway highway engineering

It was published in April 1954 It contains eight thousand terms

engine mile 機車哩 *chi - ch'e - li*  
 machine - vehicle - mile  
 engine

indicated horse-power 指示馬力 *chih - shih - ma - li*  
 to point - to indicate - horse - power  
 indicated

insurance 保險 *pao - hsien*  
 protect - danger

locomotive 機車 *chi - ch'e*  
 machine - vehicle

motor car 汽車 *ch'i - ch'e*  
 gas - vehicle

motor cycle 機器腳踏車 *chi - ch'i - chiao - t'a - ch'e*  
 machine - implement - foot - treading - vehicle  
 machine cycle

motor truck 載重汽車 *tsai - chung - ch'i-ch'e*  
 loading - heavy - motorcar

platform 1 站台 *ch'an - t'ai*  
 station - stage

2 月台 *yueh - t'ai* (the popular term)  
 moon-shaped - stage

3 平台 *ping - t'ai*  
 level - stage

rail 軌條 *kuei - tiao* track - long piece, OR 鋼軌 *lang - kuei*  
 branch steel - track

railroad 鐵道 *t'ieh - tao* OR 鐵路 *t'ieh - lu*  
 iron - road iron - road

OR 電車道 *uen - ch'e - tao*  
electric - vehicle - road  
tram

railway route 鐵路路線 *t'ieh - lu - lu - hsien*  
iron - road - road - line  
railway route

railway track 鐵路軌道 *t'ieh - lu - kuei - tao*  
iron - road - track - road  
railway

taxicab 營業轎車 *ying - yeh - chiao - ch'e* In Shanghai a  
managing - business - sedan-chair - vehicle

taxicab is nicknamed "wild-chicken car" Wild chicken refers to prostitutes

taximeter 車費計 *ch'e - fei - chi*  
vehicle - fee - meter

train 列車 *leh - ch'e*  
row - vehicle

train ticket 列車路票 *leh - ch'e - lu - p'iao*  
train - road - ticket

tramway 電車道 *uen - ch'e - tao*  
electric - vehicle - road  
tram

tram-rail 電車軌條 *uen-ch'e - kuei-t'iao*  
tram - rail

wye (=Y) 三角道 *san - chiao - tao*  
three - corner - road  
triangle

wye-track (Y-shaped track) 三角形軌道 *san - chiao - hsing - kuei tao*  
three - corner - shape - track

X brace 交叉支撐 *chiao - ch'a - chih - ch'eng*  
contact - cross - support - support  
support

zeolite 沸石 *fei - shih*  
boiled - stone

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## ABBREVIATIONS

- AAM** —The Arms Act Manual of the C P and Berar, Nagpur, 1950
- Acous** —Acoustics
- adj** —adjective
- Admin** —Administration
- adv** —adverb
- Agric** —Agriculture
- AgrM** —Manual of the Department of Agriculture, Nagpur, 1935
- Ainsworth** —A Dictionary of the Fungi, by G C Ainsworth, and G R Bisby, 2nd edition Kew (London), 1945
- Aiyar** —The Law Lexicon of British India, by P R Aiyar, Madras, 1940
- Alchem** —Alchemy
- Alg** —Algebra
- Anal Chem** —Analytical Chemistry
- Anat** —Anatomy
- Anthrop, Anthropol** —Anthropology
- Anthropom** —Anthropometry
- APR** —Compilation of the Madhya Pradesh Abolition of Proprietary Rights (Estates, Mahals, Alienated Lands) Act 1950 (No I of 1951), Nagpur, 1951
- ĀpŚr** —Āpastamba Śrautasūtra
- Ar** —Arabic
- Arch** —Architecture
- Archaeol** —Archaeology
- Arith** —Arithmetic
- AS** —Anglo Saxon
- Ass** —Assamese
- Actrol** —Astrology
- Astron** —Astronomy
- Audels Mech Dict** —Audels Mechanical Dictionary for Technical Trades, Arts and Sciences, New York, 1947
- AV** —ĀtharvaVeda
- Aves** —Indian Scientific Nomenclature of Birds of India, Burma and Ceylon, by Raghu Vira and K N Dave, Nagpur, 1949
- B** = Basu
- Bact** —Bacteriology
- Bailey** —An Etymological Dictionary of Chemistry and Mineralogy, by D Bailey and K C Bailey, London 1929
- Baluch** —Baluchistan
- Basu** —Indian Medicinal Plants, by K R Kirtikar, B D Basu, 2nd edition, vols 14, revised by E Blatter, J F Caus, and K S Mhasakar, Allahabad, 1935
- Ben, Beng** —Bengali
- Bennett** —Concise Chemical and Technical Dictionary, by H Bennett, New York, 1947
- Bergey** —Bergey's Manual of Determinative Bacteriology, 6th edition, Baltimore, 1948
- Bessey** —Morphology and Taxonomy of Fungi, by E A Bessey, Philadelphia, 1950
- BFP** —The Central Provinces Book of Financial Powers Nagpur, 1933
- BhP** —Bhāgavata Purāna
- Biochem** —Biochemistry
- Biogeog** —Biogeography
- Biol** —Biology
- BLR** —The Berar Land Records and Survey Manual, vols I-III, Nagpur, 1932, 1932, 1938
- Bom** —Bombay
- Bor** —A Glossary of Terms used in Plant Ecology, by N L Bor, Indian Forest Records, New Series (Silviculture), vol 6 no 3, Dehradun, 1947
- Bot** —Botany
- Bot Tax** —Botanical Taxonomy
- BPC** —The British Pharmaceutical Codex, London, 1934
- Br Fl** —Flora of the British Isles, by A R Clapham, T G Tutin and E F Warburg, Cambridge, 1952
- BRM** —The Berar Revenue Manual, vols I, II, Nagpur, 1950 (2nd edition), 1931
- Camm** —Dictionary of Metals and Alloys, by F J Camm, 3rd edition, London, 1944
- cap** —capital
- Car** —Caraka-Sambhitā
- Chambers** —Chambers's Technical Dictionary, ed by C F Tweney and L E C Hughes, London, 1947
- Champion** —Manual of General Silviculture for India, by

H G Champion and A L Griffith, Calcutta, 1948

*Chem* —Chemistry

*Chin* —Chinese

*CinM* —The Central Provinces and Berar Cinematograph Manual, Nagpur, 1939

*Civ Engin* —Civil Engineering

*CMO* —The Coal Mines ( Conservation and Safety ) Ordinance, 1952 (no I of 1952), New Delhi, 1952

*CNH* —The Cambridge Natural History, ed by S F Harmer and A E Shipley, vols I-X

*Col Ind* —Colour Index, issued by the Society of Dyers and Colourists, Bradford, England

*Com* —Commerce and Accounts

*Connor* —Statistics in Theory and Practice, by L R Connor, Pitman & Sons, London, 1947

*Const* —Constitution of India (Hindi), including its Glossary of Technical Terms, New Delhi, 1950

*Corresp* —Correspondence

*Cosmog* —Cosmogony

*Coulter, Burnes and Cowles* —A Textbook of Botany, by J M Coulter, C R Burnes and H C Cowles, vols I-III, U S A , 1938

*Cranio* —Craniology

*Cranion* —Cranimetry

*Crim Law* —Criminal Law

*Cryst , Crystal* —Crystallography

*CSM* —The Central Provinces and Berar Civil Supplies Manual, Nagpur, 1948

*CSO N* —Compilation of Orders and Notifications of the Civil Supplies Department, Madhya Pradesh, Nagpur, 1952

*CSR* —The Central Provinces Supplement to the Civil Service Regulations, 2nd edition, Nagpur, 1913

*D* —Dutch

*Dana* —Dana's Textbook of Mineralogy, rev by W E Ford, 4th edition, New York, 1932

*DEst* —Development Estimate ( being the statement of the estimated expenditure on the development schemes of Madhya Pradesh, for the year 1952-53 ), Nagpur, 1952

*Dgr* —The C P and Berar Drug Rules 1945, and the Central Govt Drug Rules 1945, Nagpur, 1951

*dim* —diminutive

*dist , Dist* —distinguish

*DOM* —The District Office Manual of the Central Provinces, Nagpur, 1910

*Doncaster* —An Introduction to the Study of Cytology, by L Doncaster, 2nd edition, Cambridge, 1924

*Dorland* —The American Illustrated Medical Dictionary, by W A N Dorland, 20th edition, Philadelphia, 1944

*Eccl* —Ecclesiastical

*Ecol* —Ecology

*Econ* —Economics

*ed* —edition

*E Dial* —English dialect

*Educ* —Education

*EM* —The Central Provinces and Berar Excise Manual, vols I-IV, Nagpur, 1948, 1935, 1940, 1941 resp

*Embryol* —Embryology

*Eng* —English

*Eng Hist* —English History

*Engin* —Engineering

*Engl* —English

*Entomol* —Entomology

*Ethnol* —Ethnology

*Evol* —Evolution

*f* —feminine

*FA* —The C P and Berar Finance Act 1938, as amended 1942 and 1949

*FAM* —The Central Provinces and Berar Manual of Food Administration, vols I, II, Nagpur, 1946

*Fay* —A Glossary of the Mining and Mineral Industry, by A H Fay, Washington, 1920.

*FDOM* —C P Forest Department Office Manual, Nagpur, 1927

*FM* —The C P and Berar Food Manual, 3rd edition, Nagpur, 1917

*Fort* —Fortification

*f pl* —feminine plural

*Fr* —French

*FR* —Fundamental Rules, Central Provinces and Berar, vols I, II, Nagpur, 1942, 1949

*FRG* —Financial Rules (General), vols I, II, Nagpur, 1929.

*Gamble* —Flora of the Presidency of Madras, by J S Gamble, vols I-III, London, 1935, 1921, 1928 resp

*GBC* —Book Circulars of the Government of the C P , Nagpur, 1927

*Gen Cl Act* —General Clauses Act

*Geneal* —Genealogy

*Genera Filicum* —by E B Copeland, Waltham, Mass , 1947



- Geod* —Geodesy  
*Geog* —Geography  
*Geol* —Geology  
*Geom* —Geometry  
*German* —German  
*Ger-chicl*—Vocabulaire Forestier, by J Gerschel, rev by W R Fisher Oxford, 1911  
*Gk* —Greek  
*GN* —Grazing and Nistar in the C P Estates, by H S Kinnith, Nagpur, 1911  
*Goth* —Gothic  
*Gould*—Gould's Medical Dictionary, ed by C V Brown low, London, 1913  
*Graham*—Graham's List of Wild Plants found in Nagpur and Telankhedi Farms  
*Gram* —Grammar  
*Gr Oxf Dict* =OED  
*Guj* —Gujarati  
*Gun* —Gunnery  
*HI* —Hindi  
*Hackh*—Hackh's Chemical Dictionary, rev by J Grant, London, 1944  
*Haines*—Descriptive List of Trees, Shrubs, and Economic Herbs of the Southern Circle C P by H H Haines, Allahabad, 1916  
*Henderson*—A Dictionary of Scientific Terms, by I F Henderson and W D Henderson, 3rd edition, London, 1939  
*Herdmania*—by S M Das, Lucknow, 1936 (in The Indian Zoological Memoirs on Indian Animal Types, ed by K N Bahl)  
*Hey's Index*—An Index of Mineral Species and Varieties arranged chemically, by M H Hey, London, 1950  
*Hin* —Hindi  
*Hirudinaria*—by M L Bhatia, Lucknow, 1941 (in The Indian Zoological Memoirs on Indian Animal Types, ed by K N Bahl)  
*Hist* —History  
*Holmes*—Principles of Physical Geology, by A Holmes, New York, 1945  
*Horol* —Horology  
*Hort* —Horticulture  
*Hydr Engin* —Hydraulic Engineering  
*Hydrodyn* —Hydrodynamics  
*Hydros* —Hydrostatics  
*ICH* —Manual of Instructions on Consolidation of Holdings in the C P, by B A Bambawale, Nagpur, 1916  
*IFR* —A Glossary of Technical Terms for use in Indian Forestry, publ. in Indian Forest Records, New Series (Silviculture) vol II no 1, Dehradun, 1918  
*ILF* —Indian Linseed Flax by R H Richharia, Dept of Agriculture, Nagpur, 1912  
*Illum* —Illumination  
*Imms*—A General Textbook of Entomology by A D Imms 7th edition, London, 1918  
*Immunol* —Immunology  
*Inor Chem* —Inorganic Chemistry  
*Intern Law*—International Law  
*intr, intrans* —intransitive  
*Inv Fos* —Invertebrate Fossils, by R C Moore, C G Lalicker, A G Fischer, McGraw Hill Book Co Inc, New York, 1952  
*Inv Pal* —Principles of Invertebrate Paleontology by R R Shrock, W H Twenhofel, McGraw Hill Book Co Inc, New York, 1953  
*IPC* —Indian Penal Code  
*Irrig* —Irrigation  
*It* —Italian  
*JA* —Janapada Act, published in the C P and Berar Gazette, dated 5th Dec 1919, 14th July 1950, 31st Oct 1950, 14th Aug 1951  
*Jackson*—A Glossary of Botanic Terms by B D Jackson, 1st edition, London, 1919  
*Jaeger*—A Source book of Biological Names and Terms, 2nd edition, by E C Jaeger, Springfield (Ill), 1950  
*Jap* —Japanese  
*JB* —Jaiminiya Brāhmana, ed by Raghu Vira and Lokesh Chandra, Nagpur, 1951  
*JM* —The Jail Manual of the Central Provinces and Berar, vols I, II, 1918, 1951  
*Johannsen*—A Descriptive Petrography of the Igneous Rocks, by A Johannsen, Chicago, 1918  
*JRASB* —Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society of Bengal, Calcutta  
*Kan* —Kannada  
*Kash* —Kashmiri  
*Kettridge*—French English and English-French Dictionary of Commercial and Financial Terms, Phrases and Practice, by J O Kettridge, London  
*Knight*—Dictionary of Genetics, by R L Knight,

Waltham, Mass, 1918  
 Konk — Konkani  
 L — Latin  
 Lankester — A Treatise on Zoology, ed by E R Lankester  
 Lat — Latin  
 LG — Low German  
 lit — literally  
 Lith — Lithuanian  
 Lowson and Sahu — Lowson's Textbook of Botany (Indian edition), by Birbal Sahu, 1944  
 LRM — The C P Land Records Manual, vols I III, Nagpur, 1948, 1950, 1950 resp  
 Lull — Organic Evolution by R S Lull, New York, 1921 (unless otherwise specified the references are to this edition, the 1948 edition has been specified wherever it has been referred to)  
 M = MW  
 m — masculine  
 MACG — Report on Marketing of Agricultural Commodities, No 3, Groundnut Nagpur, 1950  
 Mach — Machinery  
 MACL — Report on Marketing of Agricultural Commodities No 2, Linseed, Nagpur, 1949  
 MACR — Report on Marketing of Agricultural Commodities, No 1, Rice, Nagpur, 1952  
 Mal — Malayalam  
 Mamm — Indian Scientific Nomenclature of the Mammals of India, Burma and Ceylon, by Raghu Vira, K N Dave, Lokesh Chandra, Nagpur, 1953  
 Man Phyc — Manual of Phycology, ed by G M Smith, Chronica Botanica Co, Waltham, Mass (U S A), 1951  
 Mar — Marathi  
 Mar Law — Marine Law  
 Math — Mathematics  
 MBh — Mahabharata  
 McLan — Textbook of Theoretical Botany, by R C McLan and W R Kimey Cook, vol I, London, 1951  
 ME — Middle English  
 Mech — Mechanics  
 Med — Medicine  
 Mellor — Mellor's Modern Inorganic Chemistry, ed by G D Parkes, and J W Mellor, Oxford, 1940  
 MeM — The Central Provinces and Berar Medical

Manual, Nagpur, 1941  
 Metal — Metallurgy  
 Meteorol — Meteorology  
 mfn — masculine, feminine and neuter, i.e. an adjective.  
 MgM — The Melghat Manual, Nagpur, 1931  
 Micros — Microscopy  
 Mil — Military Science  
 Mineral — Mineralogy  
 ML — Mediaeval Latin  
 MnA — The Mines Act, 1952 (no XXXV of 1952)  
 MnM — Mining Manual of the Central Provinces and Berar, 4th edition, Nagpur, 1928  
 MnR — The Mineral Resources of the C P and Berar, Nagpur, 1942  
 MP — Madhya Pradesh  
 m pl — masculine plural  
 MplM — C P Municipal Manual, Nagpur, 1937  
 MVM — The C P and Berar Motor Vehicles Manual (1942), Nagpur, 1949  
 MW — A Sanskrit-English Dictionary, by M Monier Williams Oxford 1899  
 Mycol — Mycology  
 N = Nadk  
 n — noun  
 n — neuter  
 Nadk — The Indian Materia Medica, by K M Nadkarni Bombay, 1927  
 Nat Hist — Natural History  
 Naut — Nautical  
 Nav — Navy  
 Navig — Navigation  
 NCA — The City of Nagpur Corporation Act 1948 (no 1 of 1950), Nagpur, 1950  
 Nep — Nepali  
 NL — New Latin  
 NLat — New Latin  
 Nor — Norwegian  
 Norman — A History of Fishes by J R Norman London, 1917  
 n pl — neuter plural  
 NWFP — North-Western Frontier Province  
 NWP — North Western Province  
 OED — The Oxford English Dictionary ed by J A H Murray, H Bradley, W A Craigie, C T Onions, vols I XIII, Oxford, 1933  
 OF — Old French

- OHGerm —Old High German.  
 ON —Old Norse  
*Ophthalmol* —Ophthalmology  
*Opt Mineral* —Optical Mineralogy  
*Org Chem* —Organic Chemistry  
 Ori —Orissa  
 OSw —Old Swedish  
 Oxf E D =OED  
 PA —The C P and Berar Prohibition Act, 1938 (no. VII of 1938), and Rules, etc made thereunder, Nagpur, 1947  
*Paint* —Painting  
*Palaeon*—by S S Patwardhin, Lucknow, 1937 (in the Indian Zoological Memoirs on Indian Animal Types, ed by K N Bahl)  
*Palaeobot* —Palaeobotany  
*Palaeontol* —Paleontology  
 Pan —Panjab  
*Parasitol* —Parasitology  
*Parl* —Parliament  
*Parl Practice*—Parliamentary Practice  
*Pathol* —Pathology  
 Per —Persian  
*Pet A* —The Petroleum and Carbide of Calcium Manual (including the Petroleum Act 1931) by G Pece, Delhi, 1939  
*Petrog* —Petrography  
 PH —A Textbook of Zoology, by T J Parker and W A Haswell, 6th edition, vols I, II, revised by G Forster Cooper, London, 1917  
 PHA —The C P and Berar Public Health Act, 1919 (no XXXVI of 1919)  
*Pharm* —Pharmacy  
*Pheretima*—by K N Bahl, Lucknow, 1913 (in the Indian Zoological Memoirs on Indian Animal Types)  
*Philol* —Philology  
*Philos* —Philosophy  
 PHM —The Central Provinces Public Health Manual Nagpur, 1931  
*Photoengr* —Photoengraving  
*Photog* —Photography  
*Phys* —Physics  
*Phys Chem* —Physical Chemistry  
*Phys Geog* —Physical Geography  
*Physiol* —Physiology  
*Phytogeog* —Phytogeography  
*Pid*—by Bansi Prasad, Lucknow, 1932 (in the Indian Zoological Memoirs on Indian Animal Types, ed by K N Bahl)  
 pl —plural  
*Plant Ecol* —Plant Ecology  
*Plant Physiol* —Plant Physiology  
 PMC —Prospectus of the Medical College, Nagpur, 1952  
 PMS —Prospectus of the 3 Year Medical School Course Nagpur, 1952  
 PNS —Plant Names Simplified, by A J Johnson and H A Smith London, 1951  
*Pel* —Politics  
*Pol Econ* —Political Economy  
*Pol Sci* —Political Science  
 PPL —Compilation of the Patels and Patwaris Law in Berar  
 PR —C P and Berar Police Regulations, Nagpur, 1919  
 prep —preposition  
*Proc* —Proceeds  
*Psychiatric Dict* —Psychiatric Dictionary, by I F Hirsch and J Shitzky, New York, 1911  
*Psychol* —Psychology  
*Psychopathol* —Psychopathology  
*Psy Dict* —The New Dictionary of Psychology, by P L Huxham London, 1952  
 Punj —Panjab  
 PWD M —The Central Provinces and Berar Public Works Department Manual, vols I II, Nagpur, 1950, 1919 resp  
 q u —quod vide 'which see'  
 R —Romania  
 Ryat —Rajtarangini  
*Refrig* —Refrigeration  
 RegM —The C P and Berar Registration Manual, Nagpur, 1911  
 Reh Dept —Rehabilitation Department  
*Rhet* —Rhetoric  
 Rly —Railways  
*Rly Eng* —Railway Engine  
 RM —The C P Revenue Manual, vols I-IV, 1933, 1932, 1935, 1935 resp.  
*Road Const* —Road Construction  
 Rolfe—A Dictionary of Metalography, by R T Rolfe, London, 1915  
 Romer—Vertebrate Paleontology by A S Romer,

- Chicago, 1936
- RTA—Regulations for the Territorial Army 1918, Simla, 1949
- Russ—Russian
- RV—Rigveda
- ŚB, ŚBr—Śatapatha Brāhmaṇa
- Scotodon—by E M Thillayampalam, Lucknow, 1928 (in The Indian Zoological Memoirs on Indian Animal Types, ed by K N Bahl)
- Scott—Studies in Fossil Botany, by D H Scott, 3rd edition, London, 1920
- Sculp—Sculpture
- Seward—Plant Life through the Ages, by A C Seward, Cambridge, 1933
- sg—singular
- Shimer—An Introduction to the Study of Fossils, by H W Shimer, New York, 1919
- Sin, Sind—Sindhi
- Sinh—Sinhalese
- Skt—Sanskrit
- Sociol—Sociology
- SOM—Secretariat Office Manual, Nagpur, 1949
- Sp—Spanish
- StO—Standing Orders of the Director of Public Instruction, C P and Berar, Nagpur, 1917
- StM—The Central Provinces and Berar Stamp Manual, Nagpur, 1912
- Strasburger—Textbook of Botany, 1930
- Surq—Surgery
- Surv—Surveying
- sv—sub voce "under the word"
- Sw—Swedish
- Swinnerton—Outlines of Palaeontology, by H H Swinnerton, London, 1930
- Swinton—The Dinosaurs, by W E Swinton, London, 1931
- syn—synonym, synonymous
- Tam—Tamil
- Tel—Telugu
- Terat—Teratology
- Theol—Theology
- Thermodyn—Thermodynamics
- Tr—The Silviculture of Indian Trees, by R. S. Troup, vols I-III, Oxford, 1921
- trans—transitive
- Trig—Trigonometry
- TS—Taittirīya-Samhitā
- Tyrell—The Principles of Petrology, by G W Tyrrell, 7th edition, London, 1911
- Un—Unādi sūtras
- Univ—University
- Uri—Urīya
- VarYogiy—Varaṇasī's Yogayātrī
- Vās—Vāsavīduttā
- vb—verb
- Veter—Veterinary
- vi—verb, intransitive
- vt—verb, transitive
- Wadia—Geology of India, by D N Wadia, London, 1944
- Web—Webster's New International Dictionary of the English Language, ed by W A Neilson, 2nd edition, Springfield, Mass (U S A), 1918.
- Wharton—Law Lexicon
- Whistler—Popular Handbook of Indian Birds, by H Whistler, 2nd edition London, 1935
- Willis—A Dictionary of the Flowering Plants and Ferns, by J C Willis, 6th edition, Cambridge, 1918
- Winton—A Dictionary of Economic Terms, by J R Winton, London, 1951
- Woods=Woods Pal
- Woods Pal—Palaeontology, by H Woods, Cambridge, 1947
- Yjñ—यज्ञvalkya
- Zimmer—A Popular Dictionary of Botanical Names and Terms, by G F Zimmer London, 1916
- Zittel—Textbook of Palaeontology, by Karl von Zittel, transl by C R Eastman, vol II, London, 1932
- Zoogeog—Zoogeography
- Zool—Zoology



# DICTIONARY

A - Z



# A

A, a 1 (first letter of the alphabet) अ म  
 2 (as a symbol, used to denote or indicate anyone or anything arbitrarily or conveniently so designated, esp as the first in order or class, e g, the front of the leaf in a book) क म (in case of distinction being required between small and capital letters—a क, A का)  
 3 (not cap) Alg क म  
 A, a adj 1 (first in order or class, e g company A, quite a) क, प्रथम  
 Al adj सर्वप्रथम, वरेण्य, अ  
 2 (having the form of capital A, e g, an A tent) प्रउग, प्रउगाकार (of the form of a प्रउग विति See Journal of Vedic Studies Vol I pp 127 8)  
 a prep (on, in, at) अधि- (ashore अधि-वेल्म्), पर  
 a- (negative prefix) अ-, निर्-  
 A (absent) अ (अनुपस्थित)  
 A (absorptive power) Phys चू (प्रचूषण-शक्ति)  
 a, f (acceleration) Phys त्व (त्वरण)  
 A (accountant) ले (लेखापाल)  
 A (acid) ह (प्रहल)  
 A (Actinobacillus) Bact कि (किरण-दण्डाणु प्रजाति)  
 $\frac{a}{c}$  Chem  $\left(\frac{\text{activity}}{\text{concentration}}\right)$  क  $\left(\frac{\text{क्रिया}}{\text{सकेन्द्रण}}\right)$   
 A (Aerobacter) Bact वा वे (वाति-वेत्राणु-प्रजाति)  
 A (universal affirmative) Logic अ (सामान्य अस्तिवाची)  
 A (Alcaligenes) Bact क्षा (क्षारकजन-प्रजाति)  
 a (amplitude) Phys द (दोलविस्तार)  
 a (ana-) Chem उद्  
 A (andioecium) Bot पुम् (पुम्र)  
 A (angle of prism) Phys क (संक्षेत्र-कोण)  
 Å (angstrom unit) ख (खर्विमान)  
 a (annas) आ (आना)  
 A (anthrax) प्ली (प्लीहज्वर)  
 A, a (area) Phys क्षेत्र, क्ष (क्षेत्रफल)  
 A (Argas) Zool मृ (मृदुवरुधि-प्रजाति)  
 A (argon) Chem म (मदाति)  
 @ (at the rate of) अ/ (के अर्थ से)  
 A (current) Phys 1 (in absolute units)

व (वाह)  
 2 (in practical units) वा (वाह)  
 A (mass number) Phys प (पुजाक)  
 α (alpha) अ  
 α-particle अ लव  
 α ray अ रदिस  
 α-spore अ-बीजाणु (alphaspore अकार बीजाणु)  
 α, α (fraction absorbed) Phys अ (प्रचूषित प्रमाण)  
 α (angle) Phys अ (कोण)  
 α (atomic weight) प (परमाणु भार)  
 α (coefficient of linear or volume expansion) Phys अ  
 Al, A one adj (first-rate) सर्वप्रथम, वरेण्य, अ  
 A A (acting allowance) का अ (कार्य-करण अधिदेय)  
 A A (Agricultural Assistant) कृ स (कृषि-सहायक)  
 A A (Assistant Accountant) स ले (सहायक लेखापाल)  
 A acid Chem क अम्ल  
 α (alpha) acid Chem अ अम्ल  
 A and B class prisoners प्रथम और द्वितीय श्रेणी के बन्दी  
 Aam Egypt Relig श्वकपि m (dogheaded ape श्वशीर्ष कपि)  
 aar (an underground stream) अन्तर्नदी f  
 aardvark (they feed अश entirely on ants वन्न) वन्नाश m (genus *Orycteropus* वन्नाश प्रजाति, family *Orycteropodidae* वन्नाश वश, *Orycteropus capensis* is the ordinary aardvark सामान्य वन्नाश)  
 aardwolf (it has a striped coat) चित्रवृक m (genus *Proteles* चित्रवृक प्रजाति, family *Proteidae* चित्रवृक वश, *Proteles cristata* is the ordinary aardwolf सामान्य चित्रवृक)  
 Aaron's-beard (any of several plants having some resemblance to a beard) वृद्धकूर्च m  
 Aaron's rod 1 (any of several plants with a tall flowering stem) प्राशुक m (प्राशु tall)  
 2 (*Solidago virga aurea*) कनकशलाका f  
 3 (*Stachytarpheta*) भारत घन-शुकी f  
 4 (*Veronica*) अन्य m

A A S (anti-anthrax serum) प्र प्ली ल.  
 (प्रति प्लीहज्वर लसी)  
 aasvogel (vulture) गृध्र m, गीध  
 ab- अप- ('away, from', Latin *ab-*, Greek *apo* and English *off* are akin to Sanskrit अप)  
 ab- (absolute) Phys प्र- (प्रकेवल)  
 A B (agreement bond) स च (संविद्बन्ध)  
 Ab, Am (alabamine) Chem ला (लावणी)  
 ab abusu ad usum non valet consequentia Law (from the abuse of a thing you can draw no conclusion as to its legitimate use) दुरुपयोगान्न सदुपयोगो अनुमातु शक्यते। किसी वस्तु के दुरुपयोग से हम यह अनुमान नहीं कर सकते कि उसका सदुपयोग क्या है।  
 abaca = Manila hemp  
 abacist (one who uses an abacus) गणित्रिक m  
 aback adv 1 पश्चात्, पीछे  
 2 (against the mast कृपक) प्रतिकृपक taken aback चकित, विस्मयस्तब्ध  
 all aback 1 (entirely aback) सर्वथा पश्चात्  
 2 (stopped) परिस्तब्ध  
 3 (revised) विपरीत  
 abactinal = aboral Zool त्रिमुख  
 abaction Law (cattle stealing) पशुचौर्य, यूथहरण n  
 abactor Law (a stealer and driver away of cattle or herds by herds) यूथहर्ता (वृ) m (opp fui)  
 abaculus (a tile square used in mosaic चित्रकृष्टिम) चित्र सर्परी f  
 abacus 1 (a calculating instrument) गोलिका गणित्र, गणित्र n  
 2 Arch (uppermost division of a capital) फल्का f, शीर्षफलक n (Tamil फल्गे)  
 3 Logic (a machine showing all the combinations of a number of terms) पद-समूह-यन्त्र, समूह-यन्त्र, समूहित्र n  
 abacus major (a though used in washing gold) स्वर्ण ट्रेणी, स्वर्ण धावनी f  
 abast adv पश्चात्, पीछे  
 abuser (very black) हृन्निदन्त-कालिमा (मन) m  
 abaisse (thin) अथ पर्ण und- crust)



abalienate *vb* 1 वर्जन, वंजित करना

2 *Civil Law* (to transfer the title of) अन्य-भ्रामण

*Cf* alienate अन्यभ्रामण

abalienation वर्जन, अन्य-भ्रामण *n*

abalone (an ear shell) कर्ण-शुक्ति *f* (genus *Haliotis* कर्ण-शुक्ति प्रजाति, family *Haliotidae* कर्ण-शुक्ति वंश)

Abama *Bot* (a genus of the bunch-flower family or Melanthaceae गुच्छ-पुष्प कुल) गुच्छपुष्प-प्रजाति

ab ampere *Phys* प्र-द्युवहि *m*

abandon *vb* 1 परित्यजन (परि absolutely + त्यजन leave), परित्याग करना

2 (to desert, as a person, to whom one owes duty, allegiance, or the like) विरहण (वि away + √ रह् to leave as *m* न' विरहयेदाचारम्—शाखायन-गृह्यसूत्र ४ ११)

3 (to deliver up entirely to another) पर्यर्पण

4 (to give over utterly) समनुप्रदान (अनुप्रदान 'to give over' occurs in Buddhist literature)

5 (to give oneself up without attempt at self-control, to yield oneself unrestrainedly) अर्पण (*e g* कामागण, विश्वास, शोकागण)

6 (in marine insurance, to surrender to the underwriters the insured's interests) अर्पण

abandon *n* 1 परित्याग *m*

2 (yielding to natural impulses) विपर्यर्पण *n*

3 (freedom from artificial constraint) कामचार *m*

abandoned *adj* 1 परित्यक्त

2 पर्यर्पित

3 उच्छिन्न

4 विपर्याभिरत, कदाचार, व्यसनाभिरत, व्यसनी, भोगी, विलासी

5 (sinning without restraint) उद्धाम-पापी (-इन्)

6 (irreclaimably wicked) सुदुर्वृत्त

7 (unrestrained) अनियन्त्रित

8 (as a lover) विरहित, खण्डित (from मेघदूत)

abandoned claim *Law* परित्यक्त अर्थार्थना

abandoned cultivation परित्यक्त कृषि

abandoned or unoccupied premises परित्यक्त अथवा अनभिष्टत स्थान

abandoned property *Law* परित्यक्त

संपत्ति

abandoned to vice व्यसनी (-इन्) *m*

abandonee 1 परित्यक्ता (-इन्) *m* (परित्यक्तम् अस्यास्तीति)

2 (an underwriter to whom salvage of wreck is abandoned) अध्वपिती (-इन्) *m*

abandoner परित्यक्ता (-इन्), परित्यागी (-इन्) *m*

abandoning *adj* (one who abandons) परित्यागी (-इन्)

abandonment 1 परियाग *m*

a (act of abandoning) परित्यजन *n*

b (state of being abandoned) परित्यक्ता *f*

c (total desertion) परि-विरहण *n*

d *Law* (desertion by a husband or wife of his or her consort with the intention of creating a permanent separation) परित्याग *m*

2 a (self-surrender) आत्मार्पण *n*

b (such relinquishment by an inventor of his rights to secure a patent as will constitute a dedication of the invention to public use) अर्पण *n*

3 (complete freedom from restraint, esp self-restraint) कामचार, असयम, भोगविलास *m*

abandonment and laches *Law* परियाग और अवहेला

abandonment and nonuser *Law* परित्याग और अनुपयोग

abandonment charge परित्यजन-प्रसार

abandonment of a holding धृतक्षेत्र का परित्याग, जेत का परित्याग

abandonment of claim अर्थार्थना-परित्याग

abandonment of easement *Law* सुविधा का परित्याग

abandonment of mines खनि-परित्याग

abandonment of reason तर्क-परित्याग

abandonment or reduction of revenue राजस्व का परित्याग अथवा प्रहामन, राजस्व में छूट अथवा कमी करना

ab ante ('in advance') पूर्वमेव, पूर्व ही

ab antiquo ('of old, of an ancient date') प्राचीन काल से

abaptiston *Surg* (a trephine so constructed that it cannot penetrate the brain) अमस्तिष्कवेधो (-इन्) *m*

abarticulation *adj* असन्धिक

abarticulation 1 (articulation) सन्धिक-योजन *n*, सन्धिकयोग *m*

2 (diarthrosis) परिवेष्ट-सन्धिक *m*

abase *vb* अध पातन (अध down), नीचा करना, नीचे गिराना

1 (to cast down) अवनामन

2 (to reduce) प्रहामन

3 (to humble) न्यन्करण, नीचा दिखलाना

4 (to degrade) परिभ्रमण, व्याहामन

abased *adj* अध पातित, नीचे गिरा हुआ

1 (cast down or reduced) अवनामित, प्रहामित

2 (turned downward, as the tips of a bird's wings) अवनत

persons so abased इतने नीचे गिरे हुए लोग

abasedness अध पात *m*

abacement अध पातन, अवनामन, प्रहामन, न्यन्करण, परिभ्रमण, व्याहामन *n*

abaser (one who abases) अध पातक *m*

abash *vb* 1 (disconcert) विलक्षीकरण (from कथामस्तिगार)

2 (to put to shame) लज्जापन, लज्जित करना

abashed *adj* विलक्षीकृत (from कथामस्तिगार), लज्जापित, लज्जित

abashless *adj* अविलक्ष, निर्लज्ज

abashment (state of being abashed) विलक्षीकरण, लज्जापन, वैलक्ष्य, मलजत्व *n*

abasia *Med* कुगामिता *f*

ab assuetis non fit injuria ('from things to which one is accustomed no legal injury or wrong arises') नाभ्यन्नाद वैधा क्षति । अभ्यन्त वस्तुओं से वैधा क्षति नहीं होती ।

abatable *adj* अपाकरणीय

abate *vb* 1 (to do away with) अपाकरण (अप away)

2 (to bring entirely down) परिनिपातन (परि entirely, नि down, पातन felling)

3 (to demolish, throw or pull down) अचामन (अव down, अत्तन throwing), नीचे गिराना

4 (to put an end to) अन्त-करण, अन्त करना, समाप्त करना

5 (to nullify, to make void) शून्य-करण, शून्यन (रहित void)

6 *intr* (to lessen) हसन, न्यून होना, कम होना

*trans* हासन, हाम करना, न्यून करना, कम करना

7 (to diminish, as a disease) उपशमन

8 (to subside) प्रशमन, अधोगमन, नीचे उतरना (the waters of the river aba-

ted नदी का पानी नीचे उतर गया)

9 Law उपसहरण होना, उपशमन होना, समाप्त होना

The disease is beginning to abate  
रोग का उपशमन होने लगा है।

abated *adj* 1 अपाकृत

2 परिनिपातित

3 अवास्त

4 अन्तित

5 शून्यीकृत

6 हसित, हासित, न्यूनीभूत, न्यूनीकृत, अल्पित

7 उपशान्त

8 प्रशान्त, अधोगत

abated arms कुण्ठित राख

abatement 1 अपाकरण *n*, अपाक्रिया *f*

2 परिनिपातन *n*, परिनिपात *m*

3 अवासन *n*

4 अन्त करण *n*, अन्त *m*, अन्त करना, समाप्त करना

5 शून्य करण, शून्यन *n*

6 हास *m*, कमी, कम करना, न्यूनन, हसन *n*, घटाव, न्यूनता अल्पता *f*

7 उपशमन *n*

8 प्रशमन, अधोगमन *n*

9 उपसहरण, उपशमन *n*, समाप्ति *f*

abatement certificate हसन-प्रमाणपत्र

abatement of action Law वाद-उपसहरण, वाद-उपशमन

abatement of false lights Law सन्मत्तर प्रकाश का उपशमन

abatement of legacies Law (a pro rata diminution of general legacies) रिक्त-हास

abatement of nuisance अनुत्रास-अपाकरण, कण्टक हटाना

abatement of purchase money मूल्य कम करना, क्रयराशि कम करना

abatement of rent भाटक न्यूनन, भाडा कम करना

abatement of suit Law वादोपसहरण

Cf bar of suit वाद-रोध

abater 1 (one who or that which abates) अपाकर्ता (च) *m*

2 Law (a plea in abatement) समाप्ति-प्रतिकथन *n*, अपाकृति *f*

abating छोडकर

abating his brutality, he was a very good master (Sula Diary in America I 307) उसकी क्रूरता को छोडकर वह बहुत अच्छा स्वामी था।

abatis (abattre 'to fell') Fort (a means of defence formed by felled trees)

पातितवृक्षा, बहिरग्या *f* (ends directed outwards)

abatised, abattised *adj* (having an abatis) पातितवृक्षी (-इन्)

abat-jour (a device for throwing light downward) भा-निक्षेपक *m*

abator Law (one who abates a nuisance)

कण्टक अपाकर्ता, अनुत्रास अपाकर्ता (च) *m*

abat-sons (a device for throwing sound downward) ध्वनि-निक्षेपक *m*

abattoir (a slaughterhouse) सूना, वध-स्थली *f*

abature (grass and underbrush beaten down by a stag) खुराहता *f*

abat-vent 1 (a series of sloping boards) तिर फलका *f*

2 (a sloping roof) तिरश्छदि *n*

abat-voix (sounding board) शब्दफलक *n*

abaxial *adj* Biol अपाक्ष ('away from अप the axis अक्ष')

Cf adaxial अभ्यक्ष

Abba तात *m*

abbacy 1 (dignity of an abbot) मठाधिपता *f*

2 (estate of an abbot) मठाधिपक्षेत्र *n*

3 (term or tenure of an abbot) मठाधिपावधि *m*

Abbe condenser Micros (consists of an adjustable व्यवस्थाप्य substage lens वीक्ष) स्थाप्यवीक्ष सघनक

Abbe's homogeneous immersion (the object to be viewed through a microscope is immersed in cedar wood oil) देवदारु-तैल-निमज्जन

Abbe's refractometer (a rapid refractometer) आशु भुजायमान

abbess मठाधिपा *f*

abbey मठ *m*

abbot मठाधिप, मठाधिपति *m*

Abbott's habbler Aves नेपाल-गुपिल

abbreviate *vb* संक्षेपण, संक्षेप करना

abbreviated *adj* संक्षिप्त

abbreviated address संक्षिप्त पता

abbreviated division Math संक्षिप्त भाग

abbreviated multiplication Math संक्षिप्त गुणन

abbreviated number Math संक्षिप्त

संख्या

abbreviation संक्षेप *m*

contraction संहति

abridgment समाहार, संक्षेप

abbreviations and contractions संक्षेप

और संहतिया (संहति 'contraction, abridg-

ment' ancient word)

abbreviator संक्षेपक *m*

abbreviatory *adj* संक्षेपी (इन्)

abbreviature संक्षेप *m*

A B C क ख ग *m*, वर्णमाला *f*

△ ABC △ क ख ग

a b c (sides of a triangle) का, खा, गा

A B C book वर्णमाला-पुस्तक

A, B, C, D (Wheatstone's bridge) Phys. क, ख, ग, घ

A B C Liment (equal parts of the liments of aconite प्रविष, belladonna कण्डालिका and chloroform नीरवन्नल) Pharm प्र क नी मृद्य

A B C Universal and Commercial Telegraphic Code क ख ग सार्वत्रिक और वाणिज्यिक दूरलिख संकेतावलि

abdicable *adj* अपत्याज्य

abdicant abdicator अपत्यक्ता (च) *m*

abdicate *vb* अपत्यजन अपत्याग करना

1 सिंहासन-त्यजन, राज्य-त्यजन, राज्यत्याग करना, गद्दी छोडना

2 पद-त्यजन, पद छोडना

a power not to be abdicated अनपत्याज्य शक्ति

abdicated emperor त्यक्तसिंहासन सम्राट

abdication अपत्याग *m*

1 सिंहासन-त्याग, राज्य-त्याग *m*

2 पद-त्याग *m*

abdication of throne सिंहासन-त्याग

abdication *adj* अपेत्याजी (इन्)

abdicator अपत्यक्ता (च) *m*

abdomen Anat उदर *n*

abdominal *adj* उदर-, उदरीय, औदर

abdominal airsac Zool उदर-वातस्फ्यून

abdominal aorta उदर-महारोहिणी

abdominal band (a cloth band worn

about the abdomen) उदर पट्टी

abdominal cavity Anat उदर गुहा

abdominal cot उदररोग-शय्या

abdominal operation on the ovary

अण्डाशय का उदरीय शल्यकर्म

abdominal organ उदरांग

abdominal pore Zool उदर-रन्ध्र

abdominal pouch Anat उदर-धान

abdominal region उदर-प्रदेश

abdominal respiration उदर-श्वासन

diaphragmatic respiration प्राचीर-

श्वासन

abdominal rib उदर-पर्शु

abdominal ring Anat उदर-त्रलय

abdominal section उदर-च्छेद

abdominal sense-organs उदर-संवेदांग

abdominal typhus=typhoid fever

आन्त्रज्वर

abdomino- उदर-, औदर-

abdomino-anterior *adj* *Obstetrics*

(with the abdomen forward) अग्रोदर

abdomino-cardiac *adj* औदर-हृद्य

abdomino-cystic *adj* औदराशयिक, उदर-

वस्तीय

abdomino-dorsal *adj* उदरोत्तर

abdomino-genital *adj* औदर-जननिक

abdomino-hysterectomy उदराद्-गर्भाशय-

योच्छेदन *n* (उदराद् from the abdomen,

गर्भाशयोच्छेदन hysterectomy)

abdomino-hysterotomy उदराद्-गर्भाशय-

छेदन *n* (hysterotomy गर्भाशय-छेदन)

abdomino-posterior *adj* (having the

belly turned backward) पश्चोदर

abdominoscope उदरेक्ष *n*

abdominoscopy उदरेक्षा *f*

abdomino-thoracic *adj* (relating to

the abdomen and the thorax) उदरौरस

(औरस thoracic)

abdominous *adj* (big-bellied) तुन्दिल,

महोदर

abdomino-uterotomy=abdomino-

hysterotomy

abdomino-vaginal *adj* औदर-योनि

abdomino-vesical *adj* औदराशयिक, उदर-

वस्तीय

abduce *vb* अपचलन, अपवहन, अपकर्षण

abducens *n* (the abducent nerve) अप-

चालनी *f*

abducent *adj* *Physiol* अपचालक

abducent muscle=rectus lateralis

अपचालक पेशी=आभिपार्श्व ऋजुपेशी

abducent nerve=sixth cerebral अप

चालक श्रृंखला=षष्ठी मस्तिष्की

abduct *vb* 1 *Physiol* अपचालन

2 *Law* (I P C) अपहरण

kidnap (to 'a' child + 'nap' 'to seize')

बालापहरण, अवयस्कापहरण

entice परिलोभन (from उत्तरामचरित),

परिमोहन (from मृच्छकटिक), फुसलाना

allure प्रलोभन देना

seduce (se 'aside' + ducere 'to lead')

अपवहन *n*, शोलापवहन *n*

decoy (coy 'cage') पाशान, पाशानयन *n*

(to lead into a snare), फसाना

abscond अपपलायन, अपगोपन

bolt अपधावन (to run away)

to go underground अधोभू-गमन, भू-

गोपन

—embracery कुलोभन

attract आकर्षण

tempt लुब्ध करना

induce प्रेरित करना

abducted *adj* *Law* (I P C) अपहृत

abducted woman अपहृत स्त्री

abduction 1 *Law* (I P C) अपहरण *n*,

अपहार *m*

2 *Physiol* अपचालन *n*

abduction of a woman स्त्री-अपहरण

abductor 1 *Law* (I P C) अपहर्ता (वृ),

अपहारक *m*

2 *Physiol* अपचालक *m*

abductor hallucis *Anat* (abducts the

great toe of the foot) पादागुष्ठ-अपचालक

abductor indicis *Anat* (abducts the

index finger) देशिकी-अपचालक

abductor muscle *Anat* अपचालक पेशी

abductor pollicis *Anat* (abducts the

thumb) अंगुष्ठ-अपचालक

A B E (Assistant Bridge Engineer) *Rly*

म ने ए (सहायक सेतु अभियन्ता)

abeam *Naut* (on the beam धरणी) अवि-

धरणि, धरणी पर

abearance (behaviour) आचरण

abecedaire=abecedary

abecedarian *adj* 1 वर्णसम्वद्ध

2 (alphabetically arranged) वर्णक्रमबद्ध

abecedarian *n* 1 वर्णाध्यायी (इन्) *m*

2 वर्णोपाध्याय *m*

abecedarium वर्णमाला पुस्तक *n*, कुरुहरा

abecedary *n* 1=abecedarium

2=abecedarian

abed *adv* (in bed) शय्या पर, शय्यास्थ

Abel apparatus (for determining the

flash point) स्फुराक साधित्र

abele (the white poplar) श्वेतक *m*

abelite सौ ति-स्फोट *m* (an explosive

स्फोट consisting essentially of ammo-

num nitrate त्रिकृतानु भूयय and a nitro-

derivative of some aromatic hydro-

carbon सौरभिक उदागार)

Abelmoschus *Bot* [Arabic *abu al mush*

'father (source) of mush', translated

from Sanskrit गन्धमूल] गन्धमूल-प्रजाति

A esculentus (okla) भण्डी गन्धमूल

A moschatus (Abelmosk) सामान्य गन्ध-

मूल (Nadh गन्धमूल)

A rugosus=Hibiscus abelmoschus

abelmosk (*Abelmoschus moschatus*) *Bot*

गन्धमूल *m*

Abel petroleum testing apparatus

स्फुराक मृत्तैल परीक्षित्र

Abel's bacillus=Klebsiella ozaenae

Abenema hyssopifolium=Enicoste-

mma littorale

abenteric *adj* *Med* आन्त्र-वाह्य

aberdewine (the European siskin—a

small sharpbilled, chiefly greenish

and yellowish finch, *Spinus spinus*)

हृग्-चटन *m*

aberrance *Optics* विपथन *n*

aberrancy (quality of being aberrant)

विपथचारिता *f*

aberrant *adj* 1 *Biol* (differing from a

certain species, genus etc in some

respects but not easily placed in

another species) अपगामी (इन्)

2 विपथचारी (इन्)

aberrant commissure अपगामी समामिल

aberrant warbler *Aves* नेपाल-पीतकश-

वृजिनी

aberrate *vb* विपथन, विपथ-चरण

aberration 1 *Astron*, *Biol*, *Optics*

विपथन, विपथचरण *n*

2 (unsoundness or disorder of the

mind) बुद्धिविभ्रम, बुद्धिभेद (ancient

world) बुद्धिभ्रम *n*

3 स्खलन, शोलस्खलन, धर्मस्खलन, सत्य-

स्खलन, व्यभिचरण *n*

aberrational *adj* (characterised by

aberration) विपथन, विपथी, बुद्धिविभ्रमी

(-इन्)

aberrational ellipse *Astron* विपथ-दीर्घ-

वृत्त, विपथन-ऊर्ध्व

aberration error *Astron* विपथन-विभ्रम

aberration of light *Astron* प्रकाश विपथन

aberrator विपथचारी (-इन्) *m*

aberrrometer विपथन-मान *n*

aberroscope विपथनेक्ष *m*

abet *vb* अनूत्तेजन (अनु+उत्तेजन), उकसाना,

अपमहायन

abetment अनूत्तेजन, अपसाहाय्य *n*

abettal=abetment

abettor *Law* अनूत्तेजक, अपमहायक *m*

abeyacuation *Med* कुविवेचन *n* (inclu-

ding अल्पविवेचन and अतिविवेचन)

ab extra (from without) बाह्यत, बहिष्ठात्,

बाहर से

abeyance (temporay suspension) आस्थ-

गन *n* (आ ईधन्ने) (*Cf* suspend स्थगन)

hold in abeyance आस्थगित रखना

in abeyance आस्थगित

abeyancy=abeyance

abeyant *adj* (in abeyance) आस्थगित

abhor *vb* दीभत्सन, अपदीभत्सन (from

एतरेय-ब्राह्मण), घृणा करना

abhorrence बीभत्सा *f* (from वाजसनेयि सहिता)

abhorrence of excess अति से घृणा

abhorrency = abhorrence

abhorrent बीभत्सक *m*, बीभत्स्य *n*

abhorrer बीभत्सु *m*

abhorrible *adj* बीभत्स्य

abhorring *adj* बीभत्सु

abhyemial *adj* *Mycol* (occurring on the opposite side of the gill from the hymenium) प्रतिकलावरिक

ABI *Rly* 1 (Assistant Block Inspector) स ख नि (सहायक खण्ड निरीक्षक)

2 (Assistant Bridge Inspector) स से नि (सहायक सेतु निरीक्षक)

abidul 1 (act of abiding) अवस्थान *n*, ठहरना

2 (abode) आवास, निवास *m*

abidance अवस्थान *n*, ठहरना

abide *v* 1 (to stay, to continue in a place) अवस्थान (from महाभारत), ठहरना

2 (to have one's abode, to dwell) निवसन, निवास करना, रहना

3 (to remain stable or fixed) समवस्थान

*v t* 1 (to wait for) सप्रतीक्षण, प्रतीक्षा करना

2 (to endure without yielding, to bear patiently) सहन, सहन करना

his name will abide उसका नाम रहेगा

their guilt still abides upon you उनका अपराध अभी तक आपके सिर पर है

I will abide the coming of my lord मैं अपने भगवान् के आने की प्रतीक्षा करूँगा

who can abide an ass मूर्ख को कौन सहन कर सकता है

abide by 1 पालन करना, स्थिर रहना

2 साथ देना

abide by one's word अपने वचन पर स्थिर रहना

abide by the rules नियमों का पालन करना

I must abide by you मुझे आपका साथ देना चाहिए

abider (dweller) निवासी (-इन्) *m*

abiding conviction स्थिर धारणा

abiding-place निवास-स्थान *n*

Abies *Bot* तालीशपत्र-प्रजाति

A. alba सित तालीशपत्र

A. balsamea धूपियास-तालीशपत्र

A. brachyphylla (*brachyphylla* 'short-leaved') लघुपर्ण तालीशपत्र

A. bracteata (*bracteata* 'having bracts निपत्र') निपत्री तालीशपत्र

A. concolor सवर्ण तालीशपत्र (*concolor* 'one-coloured, of uniform tint')

A. densa = A. webbiana

A. dumosa = *Tsuga brunoniana*

A. grandis महा-तालीशपत्र

A. magnifica शोभन तालीशपत्र

A. pectinata (*pectinata* 'comb shaped')

ककतसूचि तालीशपत्र

A. pindrow (West Himalayan low-level silver fir—Th III 1133) अव-हिमाद्रि तालीशपत्र

A. sibirica (it is official in Great Britain—Basu) आगल तालीशपत्र

A. smithiana = *Picea morinda*

A. webbiana (Himalayan silver fir)

सामान्य तालीशपत्र (Hin Ben तालीश-

पत्र, Tel Tim Kan तालीशपत्री, Mal तालीशपत्रम्)

Abietaceae *Bot* तालीशपत्रोपकुल *n* (उप-

कुल tribe)

abietate *Chem* भट्टीय *n*

abietene *Chem* भट्टेय *n*

abietic *adj* *Chem* भट्टिक

abietic acid *Chem* भट्टिक अम्ल

abietine *adj* *Mycol* (growing on fir)

तालीशपत्र रोही (-इन्)

Abietineae *Bot* तालीशपत्रोपकुल *n* (उप-

कुल tribe)

abietinic = abietic

abigail (a ladies' maid) प्रसाधिका *f*

abigean पशुसैन्य *n*

abigean पशुसैन्य *m*,

ability 1 योग्यता *f*

2 (power to perform) कार्यक्षमता, क्षमता

*f*

3 (capacity) सामर्थ्य *n*

4 (skill or competence in doing) दक्षता

*f*

5 *Psychol* (proficiency) प्रवीणता *f*,

प्रावीण्य *n*

general ability सामान्य प्रवीणता

special ability विशेष प्रवीणता

capacity क्षमता

efficiency दक्षता, कार्यक्षमता

qualification अर्हता

skill नैपुण्य, कौशल्य, प्रावीण्य, दक्षता

ability to read and write लिखने पढ़ने

की योग्यता

abilla (only seeds of *Fevillea trilobata*)

दीपचीज *n*

ab inconvenienti (an argument based

upon the hardship of the case and

the inconvenience to which a different

course of reasoning would lead')

कष्टमूलम्, कष्टमूल (तर्क)

ab initio 1 (from first principles) आदि-

नियमत

2 (from the beginning) आरम्भतः, आरम्भ से

ab initio mundi ('from the beginning of the world') सगारम्भतः, सृष्टि के प्रारम्भ से

ab intestato ('from an intestate, in case of intestacy', used as the opposite of *ex testamento* 'from, by or under a will') इच्छापत्र-हीने सति, इच्छापत्र-हीन होने पर

ab invito ('by or from an unwilling party') अनिच्छत, इच्छा न होते हुए भी, अनिवार्य

transfer *ab invito* (i.e. compulsory transfer) अनिवार्य सक्रमण

abio-अजीव-

a-bio genesis *Biol* अ-जीव-जनन, अजीव-वाजनन *n* (for अजीवात् जीवजनन 'origination of living organisms from

lifeless matter')

abiogenetic *adj* अजीवजननिक

abiogenist अजीवजनन-वादी (-इन्) *m*

abiology अजीव-विज्ञान *n*, अजैविकी *f*

abiosis अजीवता *f*

abiotic *adj* 1 अजीव, अजीवी (-इन्)

2 *Plant Pathol* (due to a nonliving cause) अजीवज, अजीवकृत

abiotrophy *Biol, Med* शक्तिक्षय *m*

abirritant *n* *Med* सतापहर *m*

abirritate *vb* *Med* (to decrease irritability) सतापहामन

abirritation *Med* (diminishing of responsiveness to stimulation) उद्दीप्यता-हास *m*

abiston = asbestos

a-bi-uret *adj* *Chem* (not giving the biuret reaction) अ-द्वि-मिहेय

abject *adj* 1 (cast down in spirit or hope) हतोत्साह, उच्छिन्न (from मृच्छकटिक) विदम्बित

2 (sunk to a low position) निकृष्ट

3 (degraded) अवकृष्ट

4 (servile) नीच, पामर

5 (despicable) बीभत्स्य

abjectedness निकृष्टता *f*

abjection 1 उत्साह-हीनता, निकृष्ट दशा, अवकृष्ट अवस्था

2 *Mycol* (casting of spores from a sporophore) अपक्षेपण *n*

abject poverty निकृष्ट दरिद्रता  
 abjoined *adj* *Bot* अपयुक्त  
 ab judicatio ('from the court') न्याया-  
 लयात्, न्यायालय से  
 removal ab judicatio न्यायालय से  
 बहिष्कार  
 abjunction *Mycol* (cutting off of spo-  
 res) अपयोजन, अपकर्तन *n*  
 abjuration मन्त्रपथ-त्याग, भत्याग *m*  
 abjuratory *adj* सत्यगो (इन्)  
 abjure *vb* सन्त्रपथ त्यजन, भत्याजन  
 abjurer सत्यत्ता (च) *m*  
 abkar (a wine seller, a distiller)  
 शौण्डिक, मद्यविक्रेता (-च) *m*  
 abkari मद्यविक्रय *m*, मद्यामवन, मद्यकरण *n*  
 abkari darogha = Excise Sub-Inspec-  
 tor (E M III 11) उत्पादशुल्क-उपनिरीक्षक  
 ablactate *vb* (to wean) स्तन्य-त्याजन,  
 स्तन्यापनयन  
 ablactation स्तन्य-त्याजन, स्तन्यापनयन *n*  
 ablastemic *adj* *Biol* (not concerned  
 with germination) अरोही (इन्)  
 ablate *vb* 1 अपादान  
 2 *Surg* (to remove by cutting) अप-  
 कृन्तन  
 ablation अपादान, अपकर्तन *n*  
 ablatitious *adj* *Astron* महासी (इन्)  
 ablative (case) *Gram* अपादान *n*, पञ्चमी  
*f*  
 ablative absolute *Gram* निरपेक्ष अपादान  
 ablator *Surg* (an instrument) अपकर्तनी  
*f*  
 ablaut स्वरक्रम *m* (vowel gradation),  
 अपभ्रति *f*  
 ablaze *adj* प्रदीप्त, अग्निदीप्त, ज्वाला दीप्त,  
 भाग्ना-दीप्त  
 able *adj* योग्य  
 1 (having sufficient power to accom-  
 plish an object) कर्मक्षम, क्षम  
 2 (capable) समर्थ  
 3 कुशल, कुशलवृद्धि, दक्ष, चतुर  
 4 (powerful) शक्त  
 5 *Law* (legally qualified) योग्य  
 competent क्षम  
 qualified अर्ह  
 eligible पात्र  
 -able, -ible, -ble -योग्य, अर्ह, -य (suffix)  
 able and willing समर्थ और उद्यत  
 able-bodied *adj* समर्थार्द्ध, समर्थशरीर  
 able-bodied beggar समर्थार्द्ध भिक्षारी  
 able-bodied seaman (one who is con-  
 versant with all the duties of a

sailor) दक्ष नाविक  
 able-minded *adj* योग्यवृद्धि, मनीषी (इन्)  
 ableness = ability  
 ablepharia (absence of eyelids) वर्त्म-  
 हीनता *f*  
 Ablepharus *Zool* (a genus of lizards  
 with lower eyelid reduced to a tran-  
 sparent cover) अनधरवर्त्म-प्रजाति  
 ablepsia दृष्टिहीनता *f*  
 able seaman = able-bodied seaman  
 abloom *adv*, *adj* प्रफुल्ल  
 ablution 1 (ceremonial) उपस्पर्शन *n*  
 (occurs in महाभारत)  
 2 स्नान *n*  
 3 (washing or cleansing) सक्षालन *n*,  
 सक्षालना *f*  
 ablutionary *adj* उपस्पर्शीय  
 ably *adv* योग्यतया, योग्यता से, निपुणरूपेण,  
 निपुणता से  
 abnegate *vb* अपप्रतिषेधन, अपत्याजन, छोड़ना  
 abnegate one's right स्वाधिकार-अप-  
 त्याजन, अपना अधिकार छोड़ना  
 abnegation अपप्रतिषेध, अपत्याग *m*  
 abnegation of responsibility उत्तर-  
 दायित्व का अपत्याग  
 abnegative *adj* अपप्रतिषेधी, अपत्यागी (इन्)  
 abnegator अपप्रतिषेधक, अपत्याजक, अप-  
 त्याक्ता (-च) *m*  
 abnervial *adj* *Physiol* अपचेत  
 abnervial *adj* अभिचेत, उपचेत  
 adnervial *adj* अपचेत  
 Abney level *Surv* (a kind of chlo-  
 meter प्रावण्यमान) प्रावण्य-भूतल  
 abnormal असामान्य, अनुष्ठ, अस्वाभाविक,  
 नियमवाह्य (not conforming to rule)  
 abnormal appearance असामान्य रूप  
 abnormal circumstances असामान्य परि-  
 स्थितिया  
 abnormal delay असामान्य विलम्ब  
 abnormal delivery *Med* असामान्य प्रसूति  
 abnormal dispersion असामान्य अपकिरण  
 abnormal dryage असामान्य शोष (E M  
 I 345)  
 abnormal fluctuations *Statistics* असा-  
 मान्य उच्चावचन  
 abnormal forest अध प्रमाप वन  
 abnormal germination असामान्य उद्-  
 भेदन  
 abnormal incident असामान्य घटना  
 abnormal increase in population जन-  
 सख्या में असामान्य वृद्धि  
 abnormality असामान्यता *f*

abnormalize *vb*. असामान्यकरण, असा-  
 मान्यन  
 abnormal law (the law of abnormal  
 persons or the law dealing with the  
 rights of persons as affected by  
 abnormal legal personality) असामान्य  
 विधि  
 abnormal life cycle *Biol* असामान्य  
 जीवन-चक्र  
 abnormal pregnancy असामान्य गर्भा-  
 वस्था  
 abnormal presentation *Med* असामान्य  
 गर्भागोपस्थान  
 abnormal profits असामान्य लाभ  
 abnormal psychology विकृत-मनोविज्ञान  
 (here विद्वान् qualifies मनस् and not  
 विज्ञान), असामान्य मनोविज्ञान  
 abnormal puerperium *Med* असामान्य  
 अनुसूति  
 abnormal rise in wages भृति में अ-  
 सामान्य उद्गोह (वृद्धि)  
 abnormal sensation असामान्य संवेदना  
 abnormal supplies असामान्य प्रदाय  
 abnormal times विपम काः  
 abnormal toxicity (of drugs) असामान्य  
 विषालुता  
 abnormal variations असामान्य विचरण,  
 असामान्य फेरफार  
 abnormal yield असामान्य उपज  
 abnormality 1 (abnormality) असामान्यता  
*f*  
 2 (a monstrosity) वैरूप्य *n*  
 aboard *adv* (on board a ship, into a  
 car or vehicle) अधिनावम्, जलयान पर,  
 अशियानम्, यान पर  
 abode आवाहन, निवास *m*, निवासस्थान *n*  
 habitation वास  
 residence निवास  
 house गृह, घर  
 hut कुटी, झोपड़ी  
 homestead क्षेत्रवास  
 apartments कोठावलि  
 accommodation वासस्थान  
 cabin कोठिका  
 cottage कुटीर  
 dormitory शयनागार  
 farmstead प्रक्षेत्रस्थान  
 flat वासकक्ष  
 lodgings सवास  
 lodging house सवासगृह  
 room कोठ, कमरा  
 ab-ohm *Phys* प्र-ओरोध *m*

aboli fruit घृष्टि-वदरी *f*

abolish *vb* उत्सादन (Const) (उत्-सादन 'set aside', Eng *set* is from Sanskrit ✓सद्)

1 (to do away with wholly) पर्यपाकरण, दूर करना

2 (to annul) अभिशून्यन

3 (to make void) शून्यन, शून्य-करण

4 (to put an end to) अन्त-करण, अन्त करना

5 (to destroy) नाशन, नाश करना

cancellation विलोपन

invalidate अमान्य करना

nullify शून्यीकरण

repeal निरसन

efface मिटाना

obliterate अभिलोप करना

expunge अपलोपन, निकाल देना

erase उद्घर्षण, मिटाना

abolish a post पदोत्सादन करना, पद उडाना

abolished *adj* उत्सन्न

abolisher उत्सादक, अन्त-कर्ता (तु), नाशक *m*

abolishing of slavery दास्यान्त, दास्य-नाश, दास्योत्सादन

abolishment, abolition उत्सादन, अन्त-करण *n*, अन्त *m*, नाशन *n*, नाश *m*, etc

1 (utter destruction) परिनाश *m*

2 (abolition of slavery) दास्यान्त, दास्य-नाश *m*, दास्योत्सादन *n*

abolition 1 = abolishment

2 *Law* (the remission by a sovereign of the punishment for a crime) दण्ड-परिहार *m*

abolitionary *adj* उत्सादन-, औत्सादनिक, etc

abolitionism दास्योत्सादन-वाद *m*

abolitionist दास्योत्सादन-वादी (-इन्) *m*

abolition of post पदोत्सादन, पद उडाना

Abolition of Proprietary Rights Act स्वामित्वाधिकार अन्तकरण-अधिनियम

abolition of slavery see abolishment

abolition of titles उपाधि-उत्सादन, उपाधियो को उडाना

abolition of untouchability अस्पृश्यता-उत्सादन, अस्पृश्यता हटाना

abomasum, abomasus *Anat* (fourth or digestive stomach of a ruminant) जठराशय *m*

abominable *adj* जुगुप्स्य

abominableness जुगुप्स्यता *f*, अपकाम *m* (from अथर्ववेद)

abominate *vb* जुगुप्सन

abomination जुगुप्सा *f*

abominator *adj* जुगुप्सक

Aboo jungle wren-warbler *Aves* अबुद-पर्वत वन्य चिकुर-वृजिनी (Mt Aboo अबुद-पर्वत)

abospore *Mycol* अनिविक्त-अण्डबीजाणु *m*

aborad *adv Anat* अपमुखम्, अपमुपत

aboral *adj Zool* 1 (opposite to the mouth) विमुख

2 (away from the mouth) अपमुख

aboral aorta विमुख महारोहिणी

aboral pole *Zool* विमुख ध्रुव

aboral ring sinus *Zool* विमुख वलय-कोटर

aboral surface *Zool* विमुख तल

aboriginal *adj* 1 वनवासी (in India they should not be called आदिवासी)

2 आदिम, आदिवासी (-इन्)

3 (first) आद्य

4 (original) मौलिक, मूल

5 (primitive) पौर्व, पूर्वज

6 (of or pert to aborigines) आदिवासिक

7 देशीय, देशज

aboriginal and non-aboriginal tracts

वनवासी और वनवासीतर खण्ड

aboriginal area वनवासी क्षेत्र, वन्य क्षेत्र

aboriginal cooperative society वनवासी सहकारी समिति

aboriginal family वनवासी परिवार

aboriginal language वनवासियो की भाषा

aboriginal primary school वनवासी प्राथमिक पाठशाला

aboriginal proprietor वनवासी अधिस्वामी

aboriginal school वनवासी पाठशाला

aboriginal tribe 1 वनवासी जाति

2 आदिवासी जाति

aboriginee 1 वनवासी (-इन्) *m*

2 आदिवासी (-इन्), देशज *m*

aborigines 1 वनवासी (-इन्) *m*

2 (original fauna and flora of a geographical area) मूल-उद्भित्-प्राणिजात *n*,

मूलोद्भित्प्राणि, तत्रत्या, तत्रोद्भित्प्राणि *m pl*

a-borning *adv* जायमान

abort *vt* (to cause to be delivered prematurely) अकाल-प्रसावन

*vi* 1 (to give birth prematurely) अकाल-प्रसवन

2 *Biol* (to become checked in development) विकासरोधन, विकास रुक जाना

3 नष्ट होना

abort *n* = abortion

aborted *adj*. 1 अकालप्रसूत

2 *Biol* रुद्धविकास

3 *Biol* (rendered sterile) वन्यकृत

aborticide 1 अणुहनन *n*, अणुहत्या *f*

2 अणुघातक *m*

abortient = abortifacient अणुघ्न *m*

abortifacient *adj* (producing abortion)

अणुघ्न, गर्भस्रावकारी

abortion *Pharm* गर्भस्रावि *f*

abortion 1 (before the seventh month)

गर्भस्राव *m*

*Cf* miscarriage गर्भपात

2 (used in a general sense, including miscarriage) गर्भपात *m*

3 (the immature product of an untimely birth) अकाल-प्रसूत *m*

4 *Biol* रुद्धविकास *m*

5 *Bot* अविकसन *n*

6 (a complete failure) वन्य *n*

7 *Med* (arrest of a morbid process in its earliest stage, as, the abortion of an attack of pneumonia) आदिरोधन *n*.

abortion = abortive

abortion bacillus गर्भपात-दण्डाणु

abortionist *adj* गर्भपाती (-इन्)

abortive *adj* 1 अकालप्रसूत, अपूर्ण-कालज

2 अफल, निष्फल

3 *Biol* (imperfectly developed) रुद्ध-विकास, अपूर्णविकास, अविकसित

4 (sterile) वन्य

5 आदिरोधी (-इन्)

6 (aborting) गर्भपाती (-इन्), गर्भस्रावक, परापातुक (from तैत्तिरीय-संहिता)

abortive attempt निष्फल यत्न

abortive child अकालप्रसूत शिशु

abortive house search निष्फल गृहान्वेषण

abortive medicine गर्भपाती औषध

abortive meeting निष्फल अधिवेशन

abortive trial *Law* निष्फल अन्वीक्षा

abortus (an aborted foetus) पतितभ्रण *n*

abouchement *Anat* (junction of a small blood vessel with a large one)

वृहत्या-संगम *m*

abound *vb* 1 (to be in great plenty, quantity or number) प्रचुर होना, स्रवहुल होना

2 (to be rich) समृद्ध होना

3 (to overflow) आप्लवन

abounding *adj* प्रचुर, स्रवहुल, समृद्ध, आप्लावी (-इन्)

about *adv*, *prep* 1 परि, परित, चारों ओर

2 (here and there) इतस्त, इधर उधर

3 (approximately) उप-, -प्राय, -कल्प,

-देशीय, लगभग  
 4 (in opposite direction) प्रतिमुख, प्रति-  
 दिश  
 5 (in rotation, one after another)  
 पर्यायेण  
 6 (near) समीप, उप-  
 7 (concerning or pertaining to)  
 प्रति, संबद्ध, -गत, विषय मे, के बारे मे  
 about-face (facing oppositely) प्रतिमुखी-  
 भवन n  
 about face, (face oppositely—a military  
 command) प्रतिमुखम्  
 about turn Drill परीवर्त  
 above 1 उपरि, उपरि, उपरिष्ठात्, ऊपर  
 2, पूर्वत्र, पहिले  
 3 (81 maunds) से अधिक  
 over (270 maunds) से ऊपर  
 above all सर्वोपरि  
 above alluded to उपर्युक्त, उपरि-निदिष्ट  
 above average मा औपरि, माध्य मे ऊपर  
 above board, above deck अगुप्त रूप से,  
 बिना छल से  
 above-bounden Law उपरि-बद्ध  
 above-bounden principal Law उपरि-  
 बद्ध प्रमुख  
 above-cited उपरि-उद्धृत, ऊपर दिया हुआ  
 above deck = above-board  
 above-given a l उपरि-दत्त, ऊपर दिया हुआ  
 above-ground adj 1 (above the sur-  
 face of the ground) भूम्युपरि, भूमि-  
 बहिर्गत  
 2 (not dead and buried, alive) प्राणो-  
 पेत, मृत्युलोकस्थ  
 aboveground growth Forestry भूम्युपरि  
 वृद्धि  
 aboveground method (of sawing with  
 a pitsaw) भूम्युपरि शीनि  
 above mentioned उपर्युल्लिखित, उपरि-  
 लिखित  
 above-named उपरि-नामांकित, उपरि-लिखित  
 (see above cited)  
 above normal सामान्य से अधिक  
 above oneself उन्मिद्वन, अभिमानी  
 above par अत्यर्ह, अधिमूल्य, अधिमूल्य पर  
 aboveproof spirit=overproof spirit  
 (O P) Chem अतिसुषोद (अनु)  
 above-quoted उपरि-उद्धृत  
 above-reported उपरि-प्रतिवेदित  
 above-said उपर्युक्त  
 above-sanctioned diet scale उपरि-संमो-  
 दित आहार-श्रेणी  
 above-stairs (upstairs) ऊपर, उपरितले

above the line रेखोपरि  
 above the signature of के हस्ताक्षर द्वारा  
 Cf under the signature of के हस्ताक्षर  
 से  
 above-water जलोपरि  
 above-written adj उपरि-लिखित  
 A B Q S (anti B Q serum) कृ ज प्र ल  
 (कृ ज प्रतिकृति) (B Q = black quarter  
 कृ ज = कृमि जवा)  
 abrachia Terat वाहु-हीनता f  
 abrade=ab-rase vb अपघर्षण (rub or  
 wear घर्षण off अप)  
 abrader अपघर्षक n  
 abrading अपघर्षण n  
 Abraham's balm=chaste tree  
 Abramis Zool शफरबन्धु-प्रजाति (शफरबन्धु  
 bream)  
 A brama सामान्य शफरबन्धु  
 abbranchial = abbranchian (without  
 gills) adj Zool अक्लोम  
 abbranchialism Zool अक्लोमता f  
 abbranchian = abbranchial  
 Abbranchiata Zool अक्लोमा, अञ्जसनागा  
 m pl  
 abbranchiate = abbranchious  
 abbranchious adj Zool अक्लोम  
 abrase = abrade  
 abrash adj वर्णविभिन्न  
 abrash n (in Oriental rugs) वर्णविभेदन n  
 abrasimeter अपघर्ष-मान m  
 abrasion 1 अपघर्षण n, घिसना, छिलना  
 2 अपघट्ट स्थान n  
 3 (substance rubbed off) अपघट्ट द्रव्य n  
 4 Corrosion, Dentistry, Med अपघर्षण n  
 corrosion समघर्षण  
 abrasion testing machine अपघर्षण-  
 परीक्षित्र, अपघर्षण परीक्षण यन्त्र  
 abrasive n (any substance used for  
 abrading) अपघट्ट, अपघर्षक m  
 abrasive adj अपघर्षी (इन्)  
 abrasive materials अपघर्षी पदार्थ  
 abastol अ-ज्वर-व n (a not अ- + Gl  
 brastos boiling up ज्वर + ol -व, used  
 as an anti pyretic अ-ज्वर)  
 abraum गवेरुक n (from विक्राण्डशेष)  
 abraum salts गवेरुक लवण  
 Abraxas Zool विशालपक्ष-प्रजाति  
 A grossulariata (of slender build,  
 with relatively large wings) सामान्य  
 विशालपक्ष  
 A lacticolor दुग्धवर्ण विशालपक्ष  
 abreaction Psychoanalysis (the remo-

val of a complex or suppressed  
 desire) निर्यापण, अपनयन n  
 abreast adj (side by side) पार्श्वपार्श्व,  
 पार्श्वानुपार्श्व  
 abridge vb 1 (to make shorter to  
 shorten in duration, to diminish)  
 प्रतिहासन न्यूनन, न्यून करना  
 2 (to shorten by using fewer words,  
 to epitomise, to condense) संक्षेपण,  
 संक्षेप करना  
 3 (to cut off) अपच्छेदन  
 abridged adj संक्षिप्त, प्रतिहासित  
 in an abridged form संक्षिप्त रूप में  
 abridged edition संक्षिप्त संस्करण  
 abridged notation Math (a notation  
 in which a function is represented  
 by a single letter) संक्षिप्त संकेतना,  
 एकवर्णश्रित संकेतना  
 abridger प्रतिहासक, संक्षेपक (-वृ) m  
 abridgment प्रतिहासन n, प्रतिहास m  
 (occurs in शातसप्त), संक्षेपण n, संक्षेप,  
 समाहार m (from Beng)  
 abridgment of damages Law हानिपूर्ति  
 का न्यूनन  
 abrin Biochem गुञ्जि f (गुञ्ज Abrus pre-  
 catorius)  
 abri semina Pharm गुञ्जा-बीज n  
 abroach = broached adj निरिद्ध  
 abroad adv विस्तृत, दूर, बाहर, बहिष्ठाव,  
 विदेश, देशान्तर, सर्वत्र, लोके (in public)  
 abroad n विदेश m  
 Abrocoma (a genus of two ratlike  
 hystricomorphic rodents) शत्यमूष-  
 प्रजाति  
 abrocome शत्यमूष m  
 abrogable adj (capable of being abro-  
 gated) निराकार्य  
 abrogate vb निराकरण, निराकरण करना  
 (Const)  
 1 (to annul) अभिशून्यन n  
 2 (to abolish, to set aside) उत्सादन  
 n  
 3 (to put an end to) अन्त-करण n  
 4 (to do away with) अपाकरण n  
 abrogate adj = abrogated  
 abrogated adj निराकृत  
 abrogation निराकरण n, निराकृति f, अभि-  
 शून्यन, उत्सादन, अन्त-करण, अपाकरण n  
 abrogation of orders आदेशों का निराकरण  
 abrogation of rules नियमों का निराकरण  
 abrogative adj (tending to abrogate)  
 निराकारी (-इन्), निराकरणोन्मुख

abrogator निराकर्ता ( वृ ) *m*, etc

Abroma *Bot* रजोयूष-प्रजाति

A *augusta* (devil's cotton) (its juice

यूष is serviceable in dysmenorrhoea

रज कृच्छ्र—Nadk) सामान्य रजोयूष

A *fastuosa* = A *augusta*

Abroma *Bot* (Gk *habros* 'graceful')

शोभना-प्रजाति

A *latifolia* पृथुपर्ण-शोभना

A *umbellata* उच्छत्रिणी शोभना (umbel  
उच्छत्र)

Abroscopus (a genus of birds) सुदर्शना-  
प्रजाति

abrotanum = southernwood दक्षिणद्रु *m*

abrotine *Chem* दक्षिणद्रुवी *f*

abrupt *adj* 1 (broken off, very steep

or craggy) वृद्धित, विषम, प्रवण, दुरारोह

2 (sudden, hasty) आकस्मिक, सप्तत्रम

3 (unconnected, broken) असंबद्ध, भग्न

4 *Bot* (suddenly terminating as if cut  
off) अपच्छिन्न, छिन्नान्त

abrupt fall (in prices) सहसा पात

abruptio placentae *Med* (premature  
detachment of the placenta) जरायु-  
अपच्छेद

abruptly सहसा

abruptly acuminate *Bot* (having a  
broad apex tapering abruptly to a  
sharp point) अपच्छिन्न तीक्ष्णाग्र

abruptly bulbous *Mycol* अपच्छिन्न  
कन्दवत्

abruptly pinnate *Bot* अपच्छिन्न पक्षवत्

abruptness आकस्मिकत्व *n*, असंबद्धता *f*,  
अपच्छिन्नत्व *n*

abrupt termination सहसा बन्द होना

abrus = abri semina = jequirity =  
jumble beads = prayer beads *Pharm*

गुञ्जा *f*, गुञ्जा-बीज *n*

Abrus *Bot* गुञ्जा-प्रजाति

A *minor* = A *precatorius*

A *precatorius* (jequirity, Indian  
liquorice, jequirity, paternoster  
pea, rosary pea, weather plant,  
wild liquorice) सामान्य-गुञ्जा (M P  
gunj, gumchi)

A *pauciflorus* = A *precatorius*

abs (absolute temperature) प्रके  
(प्रकेवल ताप)

abscess *Med* विद्रधि *f* (cf दन्त विद्रधि in  
सुश्रुत)

abscessed *adj* विद्रधिमत्

abscess of lung फुफ्फुस-विद्रधि

abscess of teeth दन्त-विद्रधि (from सुश्रुत)

abscessroot (a herb with blue flowers)

नीलङ्गुमा *f*

absceise *vb* अपाच्छेदन

abscissa *Geom* भुज *m*

abscissa of the point *Surv* बिन्दु-भुज

abscission 1 (cutting off) अपाच्छेदन *n*,

अपाच्छेद *m*

2 *Bot*, *Surg* अपाच्छेदन *n*, अपाच्छेद *m*

absciss layer *Bot* (a layer of separa-  
tion) अपाच्छेद-स्तर, अपाच्छेदी स्तर

abscond *vb* *Law* (I P C) अपपलायन, अप-  
गोपन, भाग जाना, ले भागना (see abduct)

He absconded with the money वह  
रुपया लेकर भाग गया

escape विपलायन

elope सहपलायन

absconded *adj* *Law* (I P C) अपपला-  
यित, अपगुप्त

absconded offender अपपलायित अपराधी

absconded offenders' register अपपला-  
यित-अपराधि-पञ्जी

abscondence *Law* अपपलायन *n*, अपगुप्ति  
*f*

absconder *Law* अपपलायक, अपगोपना (-वृ)  
*m*

deserter सपरित्यक्ता

escaped विपलायित

fugitive प्रपलायी

prison-breaker काराभेदी

runaway भगौडा

absconding contributory अपपलायित  
अशदायी

absconding debtor अपगुप्त ऋणी, अप-  
पलायित ऋणी

absent debtor अनुपस्थित ऋणी

absconding offender अपगुप्त अपराधी

absconding person अपपलायित व्यक्ति

absence अनुपस्थिति *f*

1 असन्धिधि *f*, विरह *m*

2 (want, lack) अभाव *m*

3 रिक्ति *f*

4 (an empty or unfilled place) शून्य  
स्थान, रिक्त स्थान *n*

5 अमनोयोग *m*

in absence of party *Law* पक्ष की अनुप-  
स्थिति में

absence beyond seas समुद्रपार अनुपस्थिति

absence from station नगर से अनुपस्थिति

absence of defects दोषाभाव

absence of mind शून्य-मनस्कता

absence on duty (FR II 30) कर्तव्यार्थ

अनुपस्थिति

absence on leave अवकाशानुपस्थिति

absence state *Psychopathol* शून्यावस्था

absence without leave *Mil*, *Nav*,

(offense of unpermitted absence)

अनुमति विना अनुपस्थिति, अननुमत अनुप-

स्थिति

absent *adj* अनुपस्थित

1 (being away from a place) प्रोषित,  
असन्धिध

2 (not present) अवर्तमान

3 (not existing) अविद्यमान, अभाव

4 (inattentive) शून्य-मनस्क, अनवधानी  
( इन् )

5 (preoccupied) अन्य-मनस्क

absent *vb* अनुपस्थान, अनुपस्थित होना,  
अनुपस्थित रहना

absentation अनुपस्थान *n*

absent debtor अनुपस्थित ऋणी

absentee *n* 1 (one who absents himself)

अनुपस्थायी (-इन्), अनुपस्थित *m*

2 (a land holder who lives in an-  
other place) अन्यत्रवासी (-इन्), अदेशस्थ

*m*

absentee *adj* अनुपस्थित

absentee allowance अनुपस्थायी अधिदेय,  
अनुपस्थायी भत्ता

absenteeism 1 अनुपस्थायिता, अन्यत्र-  
वासिता *f*

2 *Labour* अनुपस्थितता, अनुपस्थायिता *f*

absentee landlord अन्यत्रवासी भूमिपति

absentee landlordism अन्यत्रवासी भूमि-  
पतित्व

absentee statement अनुपस्थायि-विवरण,  
अनुपस्थित-व्यक्ति-विवरण

absenter अनुपस्थायता ( वृ ), अनुपस्थायी ( इन् )  
*m*

absenting himself स्वयं अनुपस्थित रहकर

absent inspite of service of summons

*Law* आह्वान देने पर भी अनुपस्थित

absent letter *Math* अदृष्ट अक्षर

absent-minded *adj* शून्य-मनस्क

absent-mindedness शून्य-मनस्कता *f*

absent on tour पर्यटन-कारण अनुपस्थित

absent owner अन्यत्रवासी स्वामी

absent spectrum अविद्यमान रंगवलि

absent treatment अनुपस्थित-चिकित्सा

absent voter अनुपस्थित मतदाता

absent voting अनुपस्थित मतदान

absent without leave अनुमति विना अनु-  
पस्थित

Absidia *Bot* (belongs to Mucorales) श्वेता-



गोत्र Widespread esp in soil) भूसिता-  
प्रजाति  
L spinosa कण्टिल-भूसिता  
absinth कृमिद्रु m  
absinthe absinthium 1 (the common  
wormwood, *Artemisia absinthium*)  
कृमिद्रु m  
2 (in alcoholic liquor) कृमिद्रु-मदिरा f  
absinthe-green 1 कृमिद्रु-हरि  
2 (in colour, yellowish yellow green  
हयतिषेत् in hue, and of high brilliant  
ance) प्रहर्यतिपीत  
absinthial absinthian adj 1 कृमिद्रुवीय  
2 (bitter) कटु, कडवा  
absintheate vb (to impregnate with  
wormwood) कृमिद्रु व्यापन  
absintheic adj कृमिद्रुविक  
absinthin Chem कृमिद्रुरि f  
absintheine adj कृमिद्रु-सदृश  
absinthism Med कृमिद्रु-रोग m, अतिकृमि-  
द्रुता f  
absinthismic adj कृमिद्रुरोगीय  
absinthium 1 Bot कृमिद्रु m  
2 = worm-wood Pharm कृमिद्रु m  
(कृमि worm + द्रु wood)  
Absinthium vulgare = *Artemisia*  
absinthium  
absolute adj प्रकेवल, परम, पूर्ण, (not re-  
lative) निरपेक्ष, निरुपाधि (used in Mala-  
yalam)  
1 (absolved) अपमुक्त  
2 (freed) मुक्त  
3 (free from imperfection) अनूत  
4 (complete) सपूर्ण  
5 (free from mixture) अमिश्र, अमिश्रित  
6 (pure) शुद्ध  
7 (free from limit) असीम  
8 (free from restriction) अग्राध  
9 (independent) स्वतन्त्र, अनधीन  
10 Logic (not relative) निरपेक्ष  
11 Gram (standing apart) निरपेक्ष  
12 (ultimate) परम n  
13 Phys (independent of arbitrary  
standards of measurement) प्रकेवल  
14 Statistics अचल, निरपेक्ष  
in absolute disregard of की ओर सर्वथा  
ध्यान न देते हुए  
absolute n परम n  
philosophy of the Absolute परम-  
दर्शन  
absolute acceleration Phys निरपेक्ष  
त्वरण

absolute acceptance Law निरुपाधि स्वी-  
कृति  
absolute alcohol Chem परिशुद्ध सुपव (परि-  
शुद्ध pure)  
absolute and unconditional परम और  
प्रतिबन्धरहित  
absolute assignment Law निरपेक्ष अभि-  
हस्तान  
absolute asymmetry निरपेक्ष असमिति (10-  
lative asymmetry सापेक्ष असमिति)  
absolute blocking Rly एकैक-खण्ड-पद्धति  
permissive blocking अनुज्ञेय-खण्ड-  
पद्धति  
absolute block system Rly (only one  
train is on the block section at any  
one time) एकैक पद्धति (short for एक  
खण्डपद्धति)  
absolute boiling point Phys प्रकेवल  
बुद्धदाक  
absolute ceiling Aeronautics परमोच्छ्राय  
service ceiling चर्योच्छ्राय  
absolute charge Elec प्रकेवल विद्युत्प्रभार  
absolute constant परम स्थिरांक, सदा-  
स्थिराक  
absolute continuity सर्वा सततानिता  
absolute contraband adj सर्वथा विनिषिद्ध  
absolute convergence Math परम अभि-  
सरण  
absolute conveyance Law निरपेक्ष अभि-  
क्रामण  
absolute conviction (beyond possibi-  
lity of doubt) दृढ सप्रत्यय, दृढ विश्वास  
absolute corpus = absolute field  
absolute cost differences निरुपाधि परि-  
चय्य अन्तर  
absolute dead letter सर्वथा अप्रचलित  
absolute decline प्रकेवल अवरोह  
absolute density प्रकेवल घनता  
absolute deviation Mil वास्तविक विचलन  
absolute differentiation = covariant  
differentiation  
absolute discretion Law पूर्ण विवेक, परम  
विवेक  
absolute dispersion Statistics निरपेक्ष  
अपकिरण  
in absolute disregard of की ओर सर्वथा  
ध्यान न देते हुए  
absolute economics निरपेक्ष अर्थशास्त्र,  
शुद्ध अर्थशास्त्र  
absolute electrometer = balance elec-  
trometer  
absolute error Statistics निरपेक्ष विभ्रम

absolute estate Law अवाधित संपदा  
absolute ethics (unchanging moral  
code) अपरिवर्ति शीलान्तर  
absolute extreme Meteorol परम सीमा  
absolute field Math (field of rational  
numbers) परिमेयान्तर-क्षेत्र  
absolute forest land केवल वन-भूमि (fit  
only for forest growth)  
absolute forest soil केवल वन-मृदा  
absolute form Metaph (pure form) शुद्ध  
रूप  
absolute form factor Forestry (where  
the basal area is measured at any  
convenient height and the volume  
refers only to that part of the tree  
above the point of measurement—  
I F R.) निरपेक्ष आकृति-गुणक  
absolute galvanometer Elec प्रकेवल  
द्युमाहमान  
absolute geometry = hyperbolic geo-  
metry अधीन्द्र-रेखागणित (hyperbola  
अधीन्द्र)  
absolute guaranty निरुपाधि प्रत्याभूति  
absolute height Phys निरपेक्ष उच्चत्व  
absolute histogram Statistics निरपेक्ष  
कालिकचित्र  
absolute humidity प्रकेवल आर्द्रता,  
निरपेक्ष आर्द्रता  
absolute hypermetropia Ophthalmol.  
परम पक्षनाभिता  
absolute impediment Law परम अवबाधा  
absolute interest Law निरपेक्ष हित  
absolute invariant Math परम निश्चल  
absolute law निरपेक्ष नियम  
absolute liberty परम स्वाधीनता  
absolute luminosity प्रकेवल चकासिता  
absolutely adv सर्वथा, नितान्त, परम,  
निरपेक्ष  
absolutely clear सर्वथा स्पष्ट, नितान्त स्पष्ट  
absolutely compulsory सर्वथा अनिवार्य  
absolutely continuous function Math.  
सर्वथा सतत अंतर  
absolutely convergent Math सर्वथा-  
भिसारी  
absolutely forbidden सर्वथा निषिद्ध  
absolutely necessary परमावश्यक  
absolutely requisite नितान्त आवश्यक  
absolute magnitude 1 Math. (absolute  
value) निरपेक्ष अर्हा  
2 Astron प्रकेवल दीप्ति (brightness  
expressed in absolute units)  
absolute majority सर्वथा बहुसंख्या

absolute majority of votes सर्वथा बहुमत  
 absolute maximum परम भूयिष्ठ, अधिक-  
 धिकतम  
 absolute maximum price परमाधिक  
 मूल्य  
 absolute measure of deviation निरपेक्ष  
 विचलन-माप  
 absolute measure of skewness Statis-  
 tics निरपेक्ष विपमता-माप  
 absolute minimum सर्वथा न्यूनतम,  
 न्यूनातिन्यूनतम (as in paper work  
 must be reduced to absolute mini-  
 mum)  
 absolute monarch परमैकराज, निरकुश  
 सम्राट्  
 absolute monopoly Econ परम एका-  
 धिकार  
 absolute motion Phys निरपेक्ष गति  
 absolute music निरपेक्ष संगीत, शुद्ध संगीत  
 absolute necessity परम आवश्यकता,  
 नितान्त आवश्यकता  
 absoluteness 1 (independence of  
 everything extraneous) निरपेक्षता *n*  
 2 (unlimitedness) असीमत्व *n*  
 3 (absolute power) परम-शक्ति *f*  
 4 (independent reality) निरपेक्षता *f*  
 5 (positiveness) ध्रुवता *n*  
 absolute number field असीम अक्षेत्र  
 absolute occupancy Law परम अभि-  
 धारिता  
 absolute occupancy and occupancy  
 tenants परम अभि धारिता और अभिधारिता  
 भाटकी  
 absolute occupancy right परम अभि-  
 धारिता-अधिकार  
 absolute occupancy tenant परम अभि-  
 धारिता-भाटकी  
 absolute owner परम स्वामी  
 absolute ownership Law परम स्वामित्व  
 absolute parallax Astron निरपेक्ष भेदा-  
 माप  
 absolute physical volume (of supply)  
 निरपेक्ष भौतिक मात्रा  
 absolute pitch निरपेक्ष तारता  
 absolute position (position in abso-  
 lute space) निरपेक्ष स्थिति  
 absolute power परम शक्ति, निरकुश शक्ति  
 absolute pressure Mech प्रकेवल निपीड  
 absolute priority परम पूर्वा  
 absolute proper motion Astron  
 निरपेक्ष सम्पूर्ण गति  
 absolute property Law अबाधित संपत्ति

absolute punctuality सर्वथा समयपालन  
 absolute quartile deviation Statistics  
 निरपेक्ष चतुर्थक विचलन  
 absolute requirement परमावश्यकता  
 absolute right Law पूर्णाधिकार, परम  
 अधिकार  
 prerogative परमाधिकार  
 absolute rise (FAM II 676) प्रकेवल  
 उद्बोह  
 absolute rule निरपवाद नियम, परम नियम  
 absolute sale पूर्ण विक्रय  
 absolute scale = Kelvin scale प्रकेवल  
 श्रेणी  
 absolute sentences of imprisonment  
 निरुपाधि कारागार दण्डादेश  
 absolute space निरपेक्ष चरिमा  
 absolute specific gravity प्रकेवल आपेक्षिक  
 भार, अनुशून्यक आपेक्षिक भार (referred to  
 अनु a vacuum शून्यक)  
 absolute state ownership परम राज्य-  
 स्वामित्व  
 absolute temperature (T, abs) Phy-  
 sical Chem प्रकेवल ताप (ता, प्रके)  
 absolute tenure परम धारणाधिकार  
 absolute term 1 निरपेक्ष पद  
 2 = constant term Alg अचल पद  
 absolute time 1 निरपेक्ष काल  
 2 Astron (a single common standard  
 of mean solar time) प्रमाण काल  
 absolute title Law परम स्वत्व, निरुपाधि  
 स्वत्व  
 absolute unit प्रकेवल एकक  
 absolute unit of work Math प्रकेवल  
 कर्म-एकक  
 absolute value निरपेक्ष अर्हा, प्रकेवल अर्हा  
 absolute velocity Phys निरपेक्ष प्रवेग  
 absolute veto परम अनिवेध  
 absolute viscosity = coefficient of vis-  
 cosity आलगत्य-गुणक  
 absolute volt प्रकेवल युगान्म  
 absolute zero Phys परम शून्य, प्रकेवल  
 शून्य  
 absorption अपमोचन *n*  
 1 (absolving from guilt, sin, penalty,  
 etc) अपमोचन *n*, अपमुक्ति *f*, दोषमुक्ति,  
 दोषापमोचन, ऋणापमोचन, दण्डापमोचन,  
 पापापमोचन *n*  
 2 समापन *n*, समाप्त करना  
 3 निष्पादन *n*  
 4 क्षमण *n*, क्षमा करना  
 5 मुक्त-उद्धारण, मुक्त-उद्दीरण मुक्त-निर्णयन *n*  
 absolutism 1 निरपेक्ष-वाद, परम-वाद *m*

2 Pol Sci परमशक्ति-वाद *m*  
 absolutist 1 परमवादी, निरपेक्षवादी (-इन्)  
*m*  
 2 परमशक्तिवादी (-इन्) *m*  
 absolutive = absolutive *adj* अपमोची  
 (-इन्)  
 absolutive = absolutive  
 absolve *vb* (ab अप- + solvere मोचन) अप-  
 मोचन, अपमुक्त करना  
 1 (to set free or release, as from  
 some obligation, debt, etc) अपमोचन,  
 दोषापमोचन, दोषमुक्त करना, ऋणापमोचन,  
 दण्डापमोचन, पापापमोचन  
 2 (to finish) समाप्त करना  
 3 (to accomplish) निष्पादन  
 4 (to pardon) क्षमा करना  
 5 (to pronounce free) मुक्त-उच्चारण,  
 मुक्त-उद्दीरण, मुक्त निर्णयन  
 absolved अपमुक्त, दोषमुक्त  
 absolve from duty कर्तव्य से अपमुक्त करना  
 absolver, absolver अपमोचक *m*  
 absolver अपमोचक *m*  
 absonant *adj* अमवादी (-इन्), विरुद्ध, अ-  
 युक्तियुक्त  
 absorb *vb* प्रचूषण (from Lat sorbere  
 'to suck' चूषण, Cf adsorption अधिकचूषण)  
 absorbancy प्रचूषत्व *n*, प्रचूषिता *f*  
 absorbed *adj* 1 प्रचूषित  
 2 Com सेटिलीन  
 3 मग्न, अन्तर्लीन  
 to be absorbed in increments वृद्धियों  
 में सेटिलीन होना  
 absorbed ammonia प्रचूषित त्रिकांति  
 absorbed in meditation ध्यान-मग्न  
 absorbed in study अध्ययन-मग्न  
 absorbefacient *adj* प्रचूषी (-इन्)  
 absorbefacient *n* Med (any agent  
 promoting absorption) प्रचूषी (-इन्) *m*  
 absorbency = absorbancy  
 absorbent *adj* प्रचूषी (-इन्)  
 absorbent *n* (a substance that absorbs)  
 प्रचूष *m*  
 absorbent cotton प्रचूषी तूल  
 absorbent cotton wool प्रचूषी वणतूल  
 absorbent gland Anat प्रचूषी ग्रन्थि  
 absorbent ground Paint प्रचूषी भूमि  
 absorbent lint Pharm प्रचूषी तूलिपट  
 absorbent property प्रचूषण-गुण  
 absorbent screen = absorption screen  
 absorber 1 प्रचूषक *m*, प्रचूषित्र, पुनर्जनित्र  
*n* (regenerator)  
 2 Paper Mfg प्रचूषक *m*

fume absorber *Chem* धूम-प्रचूषक  
 absorbing *adj* प्रचूषी (-इन्)  
 absorbing *n* प्रचूषण *n*  
 absorbing banking company अन्तर्लक्षी  
 अधिकोण समवाय  
 absorbing hairs प्रचूषी रोम  
 absorbing organ *Bot* प्रचूषी अंग  
 absorbing root *Bot* प्रचूषी मूल  
 absorbing surface प्रचूषी तल  
 absorbing well *Civil Engin* प्रचूषी कूप  
 absorbance *Phys* प्रचूषिता *f*  
 transmittance परेषिता  
 absorptio-meter *Phys* प्रचूषण-मान *m*  
 absorption 1 प्रचूषण *n*  
 2 रुविलयन *n*  
 3 चित्ताधान *n*  
 4 (of coins) अन्तर्लेयन *n*, अन्तर्लीन होना  
 absorption and return of currency  
 चलार्थ का अन्तर्लेयन और प्रत्यावर्तन  
 absorption apparatus प्रचूषण-साधित्र,  
 प्रचूषित्र  
 absorption bands प्रचूषण पट्टी  
 absorption blocks (compressed into  
 cylindrical form) प्रचूषण रम्भ  
 absorption bulb *Chem* प्रचूषण-कन्द  
 absorption circuit *Radio* प्रचूषण परिपथ  
 absorption coefficient प्रचूषण-गुणक  
 absorption current *Elec* प्रचूषण-वाह  
 absorption dynamometer प्रचूषण-शक्ति-  
 मान  
 absorption factor *Optics* (coefficient  
 of absorption) प्रचूषण-गुणक  
 absorption law = Draper law *Chem*  
 प्रचूषण-नियम  
 absorption lines *Phys* प्रचूषण-रेखा  
 absorption mat *Chem* प्रचूषण-कट  
 absorption of food (by plants) अन्न-  
 प्रचूषण  
 absorption of light *Phys* प्रकाश-प्रचूषण  
 absorption of mind मनोश्लेष, ध्यान  
 absorption of money मुद्रा का अन्तर्लेयन  
 absorption pipette *Chem* प्रचूषण-नाडक  
 absorption pit (NCA 88) प्रचूषण-गर्त  
 absorption screen = absorbent screen  
*Optics* प्रचूषण-काच  
 absorption spectrum *Phys* प्रचूषण-  
 रगावलि  
 absorption system प्रचूषण-पद्धति  
 absorption terrace प्रचूषण-उत्तल  
 absorption tube *Chem* प्रचूषण-नाल  
 absorption type terrace प्रचूषण प्रकार  
 उत्तल

absorptive *adj* प्रचूषी (-इन्)  
 absorptive influence प्रचूषी प्रभाव  
 absorptiveness प्रचूषिता *f*  
 absorptive region *Bot* प्रचूषी प्रदेश  
 absorptive root *Bot* प्रचूषी मूल  
 absorptivity = absorptiveness  
 absque (without) निना  
 abstain *vb* परिवर्जन, न करना, परे रहना  
 abstain from attending a school  
 पाठशाला में अनुपस्थित रहना  
 abstain from drink मदिरा से परे रहना,  
 मदिरा न पीना, मदिरा-परिवर्जन  
 abstainer *adj* परिवर्जक, पानवर्जक  
 abstaining *adj* परिवर्जनी (-इन्)  
 abstaining *n* परिवर्जन *n*  
 abstinence = abstention  
 A B station (aviation beacon station)  
 वि उ स्यात्र (विमान उड्डाण-स्थान)  
 abstemious *adj* 1 (sparing in diet)  
 मिताहारी (-इन्), यताहार  
 2 जितेन्द्रिय, सयमी (-इन्)  
 abstemiousness मिताहार *m*, परिमित-भोजन  
*n*  
 abstinence 1 = abstinence परिवर्जन *n*  
 2 सयम *m*, यतेन्द्रियता *f*  
 abstentious यतात्मा (-मन्)  
 absterge *vb* अपमार्जन  
 abstergent *adj* अपमार्जक  
 detergent *adj* अपक्षालक  
 abstersion अपमार्जन *n*  
 abstersive *adj* अपमार्जनी (-इन्), अपमार्जक  
 abstersiveness अपमार्जिता *f*  
 abstinence परिवर्जन *n*  
 1 मास-परिवर्जन, मदिरा-परिवर्जन *n*, सयम,  
 इन्द्रिय-सयम *m*, भोग-वर्जन *n*  
 2 *Econ* यतात्मता *f*, परिवर्जन *n*  
 abstinence theory (of interest) *Econ*  
 परिवर्जन सिद्धान्त  
 abstynency = abstinence  
 abstinent *adj* मिताहार, भोगवर्जनी (-इन्)  
 abstinent *n* यतात्मा (-मन्) *m*  
 abstract *n* 1 सक्षिप्ति *f*, सक्षेप, सार, साराण  
*m*  
 2 (that which comprises in itself the  
 essential qualities of a larger thing  
 or of several things) सारसंग्रह *m*,  
 सङ्कृति *f*  
 3 (abstract term or idea) अमूर्त, अमूर्त  
 पद, भाववाचि पद *n*, अमूर्त भाव *m*  
 4 *Pharm* सत्त्व *n*  
 in the abstract सिद्धान्त  
 abstract *vb* (to withdraw) निवर्तन, अप-

कर्षण, अपनयन (take away), निकालना,  
 पृथक्करण (separate), नियोजन, विवेचन  
 (as, to abstract the notion of dimen-  
 sion from that of space), गूढ-ग्रहण,  
 रहस्य-ग्रहण (to take secretly), कूट-ग्रहण  
 (to take dishonestly), सक्षेप करना,  
 संक्षिप्ति बनाना (to summarise)  
 abstract *adj* 1 (considered apart from  
 any application to a particular ob-  
 ject) केवल (occurs in ऋग्वेद, पाणिनि,  
 etc), निरपेक्ष  
 2 निगूढ, दुरूह, दुर्ज्ञेय, अमूर्त  
 3 *Math* (used without reference to  
 a thing) अमूर्त  
 4 (expressing a property, quality or  
 attribute) भाववाची (-इन्)  
 5 *Logic* गुणवाचक, गुणवाची (-इन्)  
 6 (general) सामान्य, अविशेष (*opp* par-  
 ticular)  
 7 (applied to pure sciences as disting-  
 uished from applied sciences) शुद्ध, अन्यावहारिक  
 8 *Paint*, *Sculp* करिषत  
 9 अमबद्ध  
 10 -मात्र  
 11 सक्षिप्त  
 abstract account सक्षिप्त लेखा  
 abstract and transcript संक्षिप्ति और  
 अनुकृति  
 abstract bill *Admin* सक्षिप्ति देयक  
 abstract book संक्षिप्ति पुस्तक  
 abstract budget सक्षिप्त आयव्ययक  
 abstract contingent bill सक्षिप्त सभा-  
 च्यता देयक  
 abstract diet roll सक्षिप्त आहार-नामावलि  
 abstract economics अमूर्त अर्थशास्त्र (pure  
 economics शुद्ध अर्थशास्त्र)  
 abstracted *adj* 1 निवृत्त, अपकृष्ट, अपनीत, -  
 पृथक्कृत, नियुक्त, विविक्त, प्रसमुपित  
 2 (inattentive to surrounding ob-  
 jects) शून्यमनस्क  
 abstract enumeration सक्षिप्त प्रगणना  
 abstractor सक्षेपक, सक्षेपकारी (-इन्) *m*  
 abstract group *Math* निरपेक्ष वर्ग  
 abstraction 1 अपकर्षण *n*, निकालना  
 2 सगार-निवृत्ति *f*  
 3 (theory) वाद *m*, कल्पना *f*  
 4 (absence or absorption of mind)  
 शून्यमनस्कता, अन्यमनस्कता *f*, मनोयोग  
*m*, ध्यान *n*  
 abstractionist कल्पनावदी (-इन्) *m*  
 abstractive *adj* अपकर्षी (-इन्)  
 abstract ledger account संक्षिप्त प्रपञ्जी-  
 लेखा

abstract mathematics (pure mathematics) शुद्ध गणित  
 abstract mechanics = pure mechanics  
 शुद्ध यान्त्रिकी  
 abstract method अमूर्त रीति  
 abstractness अमूर्तता *f*, etc  
 abstract noun भाव-सज्ञा, भाववाचक सज्ञा  
 abstract number *Math* अमूर्त संख्या  
 abstract of daily register of in-patients अन्तर्वासी रोगियों की दैनिक पञ्जी की सक्षिप्ति  
 abstract of estimate प्रारंभिक-सक्षिप्ति  
 abstract of expenditure व्यय-सक्षिप्ति  
 abstract of holdings धृतक्षेत्र-सक्षिप्ति, धृतक्षेत्र-विवरण  
 abstract of indictment अभ्यारोप-सक्षिप्ति  
 abstract of mortality (JM II 63)  
 मृ. युगल्या-सक्षिप्ति  
 abstract of pay वेतन-सक्षिप्ति  
 abstract of pleas *Law* प्रतिक्रयन-सक्षिप्ति  
 abstract of receipt and expenditure प्राप्ति और व्यय की सक्षिप्ति  
 abstract of registered transactions पञ्जीयित व्यवहारों की सक्षिप्ति  
 abstract of teller's receipt गणक-प्राप्ति-सक्षिप्ति  
 abstract of the evidence साक्ष्य की सक्षिप्ति  
 abstract of title *Law* (an epitome of the successive conveyances and other facts upon which a person's title to a piece of land exists) स्वत्व-सक्षिप्ति, अधिकार-संक्षेप  
 abstract register सक्षिप्ति-पञ्जी  
 abstract register of receipts and expenditure प्राप्ति तथा व्यय की सक्षिप्ति-पञ्जी  
 abstract return सक्षिप्ति प्रविवरण  
 abstracts and summaries सक्षिप्तियाँ और संक्षेप  
 abstracts of orders आदेशों की सक्षिप्तियाँ  
 abstract table सक्षिप्ति सारणी  
 abstract term *Logic* गुणवाची पद  
 abstracted *adj* अपकल्पित  
 abstraction *Bot* अपकल्पन *n*  
 abstruse *adj* निगूढार्थ, दुर्गम, दुरूह, दुर्ज्ञेय, गहन  
 abstrusion (act of thrusting away) प्रवेदन *n* (ancient word)  
 abstrusity दुरूहता, गहनता *f*, etc  
 absurd *adj* 1 विरुद्ध, असंगत, अनुचित, युक्तिविरुद्ध, अनुक्तियुक्त, अनुक्त, अनुपपन्न, असंबद्ध, (said of an action) हास्यास्पद

2 *Logic* (selfcontradictory) विप्रतिविद्ध, स्वविरोधी (इन्)  
 absurdity विरुद्धता, असंगति *f*, अनौचित्य *n*, अयुक्तता *f*, असंबन्ध, विप्रतिषेध, स्वविरोध, गगनरोमन्थ *m*, गगनरोमन्थायित *n* (the last two words occur in सर्वदर्शनसंग्रह)  
 absurd statement or act विरुद्ध कथन अथवा कार्य  
 absurdum = absurdity  
 Abteilung विभाग, वर्ग *m*  
 abterminal *adj* *Physiol* अपावसानिक  
 abulia *Psychol* (loss of will power, abnormal lack of ability to act) संकल्पाभास *m*  
 abulomania संकल्पाभावोन्माद *m*  
 Abu mountain *Geog* अर्बुद-पर्वत  
 abundance 1 प्रचुरता *f*, प्रचुरता, प्राचुर्य *n*, उद्रेक *m*, पर्याप्तता *f*, आपूर *m*, प्रेरक *m* (occurs in कर्षेद 3 30 19), आप्ति *f* (occurs in शतपथ ब्राह्मण), उत्कर्ष *m*, बहुलता *f*, बहुलत्व, बाहुल्य, आधिक्य, बहुत्व *n*, बहुता *f*, संपत्ति, संपद्, समृद्धि *f*, ओघ *m*  
 2 *Plant Ecol* प्रचुरता *f*  
 very rare (v 1) अतिरिरल (अ वि)  
 rare (1) विरल (वि)  
 occasional (o) काल्पनिक (क)  
 abundans cautela non nocet ("extreme caution does no harm") अत्यवधानाच्च किञ्चन हीयते। अत्यधिक सावधानी से कोई हानि नहीं होती।  
 abundant *adj* 1 प्रचुर, बहुल, प्रभूत, भूयिष्ठ, अतिशय, उद्रेक, संवहुल  
 2 *Plant Ecol* प्रचुर  
 abundantly *adv* प्रचुर, बहु, प्रायः, भूयिष्ठ  
 abundant number (a number as 4 which is less than the sum of its various divisors 1, 2, 2) गुणोनयोग संख्या  
 deficient or defective number (as 12, which is greater than the sum of its various divisors 1, 2, 2, 3) गुणाधिकयोग संख्या, हीन संख्या  
 perfect number (as 6, which is equal to the sum of its various divisors 1, 2, 3) गुणसमयोग संख्या, संपूर्ण संख्या  
 imperfect number (either greater or less than the sum of its various divisors) गुणासमयोग संख्या, असंपूर्ण संख्या  
 abundant proof प्रचुर प्रमाण  
 abundant (or perfect) year *Jewish*

*Calendar* (355 days) अधिक वर्ष  
 regular year (354 days) सामान्य वर्ष  
 defective year (353 days) हीन वर्ष  
 abura (greenish flowers) हरिदुप *m*  
 aburabozu (Jap, lit 'fat priest') पीना *f*  
 Erlepis zomifer सामान्य पीना  
 aburachan seed (yields an aromatic medicinal oil) अगदतैल बीज  
 Benzoin praecox अगदतैल रूप  
 aburst = bursting  
 aburton *adj* *Naut* अनुप्रस्थ  
 athwart ship नावनुप्रस्थ  
 fore-and-aft अन्त्यायाम  
 athwartwise = athwart अनुप्रस्थ  
 abusable *adj* दुरुपयोग्य  
 abuse *vb* 1 (to put to a wrong use) दुरुपयोजन, दुरुपयोग करना  
 2 दुर्व्यवहार, दुर्व्यवहार करना, अपभाषण, दुर्भाषण, तिरस्करण, तिरस्कार करना  
 illuse दुरुपयोग करना  
 misuse दुरुपयोग करना  
 abuse *n* 1 *Law* दुरुपयोग *m* (Const)  
 2 (a corrupt practice or custom) दुर्व्यवहार, कदाचार, दुर्व्यवहार, तिरस्कार *m*  
 3 (offence, crime, fault) अपराध, दोष *m*  
 4 (abusive language) अपशब्द *m*, गालि *f*, अपभाषण, दुर्भाषण, अपवचन *n*  
 misuse, misuser दुरुपयोग  
 illuse दुरुपयोग  
 non-user अनुपयोग  
 abusee दुर्व्यवहृत *m*  
 abuse of authority प्राधिकार का दुरुपयोग  
 abuse of discretion स्वैच्छिक क. दुरुपयोग  
 abuse of distress (abuse of distained goods) अभिहृत वस्तु का दुरुपयोग  
 abuse of female child बालिका-दुर्व्यवहार  
 abuse of official position आधिकारीय स्थिति का दुरुपयोग  
 abuse of power शक्ति का दुरुपयोग  
 abuse of process of Court न्यायालय-प्रक्रिया का दुरुपयोग  
 abuse of the right of questioning प्रश्न पूछने के अधिकार का दुरुपयोग, प्रश्नाधिकार का दुरुपयोग  
 abuser 1 दुरुपयोजक, दुर्व्यवहर्ता (-र), कदाचारी, अपराधी, दोषी (इन्) *m*  
 2 गालिदाता (-र), गाली देने वाला, अपभाषी (इन्) *m*  
 abusive *adj* 1 (wrongly used, misapplied) दुरुपयुक्त, दुरुप्रयुक्त  
 2 (practising abuse) गालिदायी, दुर्व्यवहारी (इन्), परुषकण्ठ, कर्कशाभ पी (इन्)  
 abusive language अपशब्द *m*, गालि *f*.

abusive or insulting gesture or language गालीगलौच अथवा अपमानकारी चेष्टा

about *vb* 1 स्पर्शन, प्रतिस्पर्शन, छूना, साथ लगना, साथ छूना, साथ लगे होना

2 आगे को निकलना

my land abuts upon yours मेरी भूमि आपकी भूमि के साथ लगी हुई है

Abuta *Bot* वनवल्ली-प्रजाति

A *rufescens* (yields the white pareira brava वनवल्ली) सामान्य-वनवल्ली

Abutilon *Bot* ककती-प्रजाति

A *asiaticum*=country mallow (it has short awns—Basu) लघुशूक-ककती (रघु short, शूक awn)

A *avicennae* (cultivated in China for China jute—Willis) चीनशण-ककती

A *glaucum* (*glaucum* 'silvery') रजत-ककती

A *graveolens* var *hirtum* = A *hirtum*

A *hirtum* (*hirtum* 'hairy') रोम-ककती

A *indicum* सामान्य-ककती (B, N ककती, Hindi कधी)

A *insigne* वरीयमी ककती

A *megapotamicum* महासरिता-ककती (*megapotamicum* 'big river Rio Grande')

A *muticum*=A *glaucum*

A *theophrasti* = Indian mallow = American jute (yields a coarse fibre for cordage—Basu) रज्जु-ककती

A *vitifolium* (*vitifolium* 'vine like leaves') ट्राक्षपर्ण-ककती

abutment 1 स्पर्श, प्रतिस्पर्श *m*

2 *Arch* भारावलम्ब *m*

3 *Mech.* प्रतिक्रिया स्थान *n*

4 (an abutting joint) प्रतिस्पर्शी सन्धि *m*

5 *Rly* (end support of an arch) अन्तवप्र *m*

abutment arch (the arch of a bridge next the shore) अनुतट चाप

abutment pier 1 (the pier of a bridge next the shore) अनुतट अवस्तम्भ

2 *Rly* वप्र-प्रस्तम्भ

abuttal 1 प्रतिसीमा, प्रतिस्पर्शि-सीमा *f*

2 प्रतिस्पर्शि-अवस्था, स्थिति *f*

abuttals प्रतिसीमाएँ (short for प्रतिस्पर्शी सीमाएँ), साथ लगी हुई सीमाएँ

abutter (the owner of a contiguous estate) पारध-स्वामी (इन्) *m*

abutting प्रतिस्पर्शी, साथ लगा हुआ

adjoining सन्न

adjacent आसन्न

annexed अनुबद्ध

contiguous सस्पर्शी

subjacent अध स्थ

abutting joint प्रतिस्पर्शी सन्धि, प्रत्युत्पायी सन्धि

abutting owner *Law* प्रतिप्रेणी स्वामी, पार्श्व-स्वामी

abuzz = buzzing

abysm गह्वर *n*

abysmal *adj* 1 गह्वरीय, अगाध, अतिगहन, अनन्त (unending)

2 (found in the abyssal zone) अगाधीय

abyss 1 अगाधगर्त, गभीरगर्त *m*

2 अधोलोक *m*, रसातल *n*

3 अनन्तकाल *m*, (deep immeasurable space) गभीर-वरिमा, अमेय-वरिमा (-मन्) *m*, अन्य *n*

4 (bottom water of the deep sea) अगाधजल *n*

abyssal *adj* 1 अगाध, अगाधीय

2 *Petrog* = plutonic अधोवर्णित

abyssal fauna अगाधवासी प्राणिजात

abyssal life अगाधवासी जीव

abyssal rocks = plutonic rocks

abyssal subrealm *Zool* अगाध अनुदेश

abyssal zone = Bassalia (realm consisting of the deep sea) अगाध प्रदेश

Abyssinian banana = *Musa ensete* (leaves about 20 ft long, inedible fruit) बृहत्पर्ण कदली

Abyssinian gold 1 (talmi gold—gold-like brass) पित्तल-स्वर्ण *n*

2 (aluminium bronze) स्फटपातु-कांस्य *n*

Abyssinian primrose (a true primrose) पीतसेवती *f*

*Primula sinensis* सामान्य पीतसेवती

abyssso- अगाध-

abyssobenthonic *adj* अगाध-नितलवासी (-इन्)

abyssobenthonic zone अगाध-नितल कटि-बन्ध

abyssso-pelagic forms अगाध-तलप्लावी प्राणी

abyssso-pelagic zone अगाध-तल कटिबन्ध

a/c (account) *Com* ले (लेखा)

A C प्र श्रे (प्रथम श्रेणी)

Ac (acetyl) *Chem* शुक (शुक्ल)

Ac (actinium) *Chem* ऐ (एजातु)

A C (Agricultural Chemist) कृ र (कृषि-रसाय)

Ac, ac (alicyclic) *Chem* मै (सैचिक्रिक)

Ac (alto cumulus) उ पु (उच्च पुञ्जमेघ)

a c (ante cibum 'before meals') भो पू. (भोजन-पूर्व)

A C (Assistant Commissioner) स आ. (सहायक आयुक्त)

A C (C AND E) (Assistant Commissioner, Crime and Executive) स आ (अ नि) (सहायक आयुक्त, अपराध तथा निष्पादन)

A C (audit certificate) ले प्र (लेखापरीक्षा प्रमाणपत्र)

A C A (Additional Circle Auditor) अ वृ ले (अपर वृत्त लेखापरीक्षक)

AcA, AcB (actinium A, actinium B) *Chem* ए क, ए ख (एजातु क, एजातु ख)

aca-catechin (aca- for acacia) बच्चल-खदिरि *f*

aca-catechol *Chem.* बच्चल-खदिरव

aca-catechu *Col Ind* बच्चल-खदिर *m*

acacetin *Chem* शलभद्र-शुक्ति *f* (acacia + acetin शुक्ति, found in the leaves of the common locust tree *Robinia pseudoacacia* शलभद्रम)

acacia 1 (common locust tree) शलभद्रम *m*

2 (gum arabic) बच्चल निर्यास *m*

3 (a colour, yellow पीत in hue and of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीत *m*

4 बच्चल *m*, बच्चल

5 = acaciae gummi = gum acacia *Pharm* बच्चल-निर्यास *m*

Acacia *Bot* बच्चल-प्रजाति

A *arabica* (Indian gum arabic tree, black babool) सामान्य बच्चल (B, N, M बच्चल)

A *armata* (*arnata* 'armed'—with thorns) कण्टकिल बच्चल

A *auriculaeformis* फलकवृन्त बच्चल (the Australian variety having the same characteristics is named वृन्तफलक बच्चल *A decurrens*)

A *caesia* (*caesia* 'grey') धूसर बच्चल

A *catechu* (black catechu, catechu, catechu nigrum, cutch, Pegu catechu) खदिर बच्चल (B, N, M खदिर, Hin खैर)

A *concinna* श्रीवल्ली बच्चल

A *dealbata* = silver wattle (an evergreen tree with grey, sometimes silvery bark—Tr II 464) रजत बच्चल

A *decurrens* (characterised by phyllodes) वृन्तफलक बच्चल

A *detinens* (in it the thorns are

curved in the form of a hook, whence the unwary may find it almost impossible to escape—McLean p 930) पाश-वृक्ष (detains 'holding back')

A eburnea जैल-वृक्ष (Hin पहाडी कीक Found in open thorn forests on dry stony soil—Tr II 462)

A farnesiana (cassia flowers, sponge tree, stinking acacia) (the bark is anthelmintic—Basu) कृमिशान्त्र वृक्ष (B, M कृमिशान्त्र)

A ferruginea ब्रह्मशाल वृक्ष (Basu ब्रह्मशाल)

A glaucescens (glaucescens 'some what glaucous') हरिनीलाभ वृक्ष

A horrida भीषणकण्ठ वृक्ष

A intsia = A caesia

A latronum (resembles A planifrons in its spreading umbrella like crown, but smaller than that species—Tr II 461) निछत्र वृक्ष

A leucophloea = white babool श्वेत वृक्ष (B श्वेत बबूल, Hin श्वेत बबूल, Mar पाटला बबूल)

A longifolia दीर्घपर्ण वृक्ष

A lophanta (lophanthus 'bearing flowers resembling crests or plumes') चूड़ागुप्प वृक्ष

A melanoxylon = Australian black-wood कृष्णकाष्ठ वृक्ष

A modesta (it is a small sized tree—Basu) लघु वृक्ष

A moniliformis मणिरूप वृक्ष

A nicoyensis (thorns are hollow) सुपरिकण्ठ वृक्ष

A pennata अरि वृक्ष (B, M अरि, Hin arila)

A planifrons = umbrella thorn (a tree with a flat spreading dense umbrella like crown—Tr II 461) छत्र-वृक्ष

A pycnantha (pycnantha 'densely covered with flowers') घनपुष्प वृक्ष

A robima = Robinia pseudoacacia

A rugata सन्तला वृक्ष (Basu सन्तला)

A rupestris = A senegal

A senegal श्वेतखदिर वृक्ष (B, M श्वेतखदिर)

A sirissa शिरोप वृक्ष

A sphaerocephala (thorns are inhabited by ants—Lowson and Sahni, 1947, p 334) पिपिलोप्रिय वृक्ष

A sumi शमी वृक्ष (B, M शमी)

A sundra = A catechu

A verticillata (verticillata 'whorl-leaved') भ्रमिपर्ण वृक्ष

acaciae gummi = gum acacia Pharm वृक्ष-निर्यास

acacium (acacia + -ium) Chem (found in the leaves of the common locust tree Robinia pseudoacacia सामान्य शलभद्रुम) शलभद्रुम f

acacium, acacine n (gum arabic) वृक्ष-निर्यास m

academic adj आधिविद्य

1 विहारीय, विश्वविद्यालयसंबन्धी (इन्), शैक्षणिक, विद्योचित, विद्या-, अव्यावसायिक, साहित्यिक

2 परम्परागत

3 सैद्धान्तिक, अव्यावहारिक

4 Fine Arts सप्रदायागत

academic n (member of an academy, college, or university) विहार-सदस्य, विद्यालय-सदस्य, विश्वविद्यालय-सदस्य m

academical institution विद्या-संस्था

academicals (articles of dress) विद्यालय-वस्त्र n

academic costume विद्योचित वेश

academic council आधिविद्य परिषद्

academic freedom विद्या-स्वातन्त्र्य

academician वैहारिक m

academic information आधिविद्य सूचना

academic institution विद्या-संस्था

academicism 1 (mannerism or mode peculiar to an academy) विहार-रीति, विहार-प्रथा f

2 परम्परानुयायिता f

academic or administrative experience or attainments आधिविद्य अथवा प्रशासकीय अनुभव अथवा अभ्याप्तिया

academic qualifications शैक्षणिक योग्यताएँ, विद्यार्हताएँ (अर्हता 'qualification' from Const)

academic rank आधिविद्य पदस्थिति, शैक्षणिक पदस्थिति

academic session आधिविद्य सत्र

academic work विद्योचित कार्य

academic year आधिविद्य वर्ष, विद्या-वर्ष

academic = academy

academism 1 (conformity to academic theories and practices) शिक्षाचारिता, विद्याचारिता f

2 (formalism) औपचारिकता f.

academist = academician

academite विहार-छात्र m

academization आधिविद्य-करण, विहार-

शासन, विहार-नियन्त्रण, विहार-निर्माण n

academize vb (to render academic)

आधिविद्य-करण

academy विहार (विद्या-विहार, साहित्य-विहार, विज्ञान-विहार, कला-विहार), शिक्षालय m

college महाविद्यालय

institute, institution संस्था

school पाठशाला

academy blue (bluish green-blue हय-तिनील in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहयतिनील

academy board तैल-पत्रपट्ट (short for तैलचित्र-पत्रपट्ट)

academy figure (a drawing or photograph after अनु a nude नग्न model) नम्रानु-चित्र

Academy of Sciences विज्ञान-विहार

acadianite Mineral मासरक्तिज m (मासरक्त flesh-red, -इय for रनिज mineral)

Acadian flycatcher = Empidonax virens (tinged with yellow on belly and sides) पीतोदर मक्षीग्राहिका

Acadian owl = saw-whet owl करुचस्वर उलूक

Cf Cryptoglaux acadica सामान्य करुचस्वर

Acaena Bot (Gk akaina 'goat')—many kinds have a spiny calyx शत्यकोश-प्रजाति (शत्य spine + calyx [पुष्प] कोश)

A microphylla लघुपर्ण शत्यकोश

acajou 1 भल्लातक n, भिल्लावा

2 (mahogany) महावृक्ष m

3 = mahogany (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, and of low नि brilliance) निपीतातिरक्त m

acaleph Zool आन्तर्गुही (-इन्) m

Acalephae Zool (a group of coelenterates) आन्तर्गुहिन m pl

acalephe = acaleph

acalycul adj Bot अपुष्पकोशीय

acalyculine adj Bot अपुष्पकोश

acalyculate adj Bot (without an epicly) अवहिन शोश

Acalypha Bot मुक्तवर्षि-प्रजाति (मुक्तवर्षिन्)

A canescens (Indian acalypha) सामान्य मुक्तवर्षी (Ben मुक्तवर्षी)

A ciliata पक्ष्मल मुक्तवर्षी

A fruticosa (found mostly in South India—Basu) दक्षिण-मुक्तवर्षी

A hispida शल्य मुक्तवर्षी

A muica = A canescens

A macrophylla दीर्घपर्ण मुक्तवर्षी

**A malabarica** केरल मुक्तवर्षी  
**A musaica** (*musaica* 'mosaic', referring to the blotched colouring of the leaves—PNS) कर्तुरपर्ण मुक्तवर्षी  
**A paniculata** (flowers minute—Basu) अणुवृक्ष मुक्तवर्षी  
**A spicata**—**A canescana**  
**Acanai** = **A** Erudani *Astron.* अरुम प्रसुप्त *m*  
**Acanapi** *Bot* रास्ता प्रजाति  
**A. papillosa** सामान्य रास्ता (MW रास्ता)  
**A wightiana** (the plant is a bitter tonic—Basu) कटु-रास्ता  
**acampsia** *Med* अनाम्यता *f*  
**acaneous** *adj Bot* (prickly) शिताम्री, कण्टकी (२१)  
**acanth** = **acanthus**  
**acantha** 1 *Bot* (prickle) शिताम *n*  
 2 *Zool* (a spine or spinous fin) शिताम, शितामपक्ष *m*  
 3 *Anat* (vertebral column) पृष्ठश *m*, (spinous process of a vertebra) शिताम *n*  
**Acanthaceae** *Bot* वासक-कुल *n* (from *Adhatoda* वासक प्रजाति *Adhatoda vasika* सामान्य वासक)  
**acanthaceous** *adj Bot* 1 (prickly) शिताम्री, कण्टकी (२१)  
 2 (belonging to the Acanthaceae) वासक-कुल्य  
**Acantharia** *Zool* कण्टपाट प्रजाति  
**Acanthaspidomorphi** कण्टकयच्छा *m pl*  
**Acanthaspis** कण्टकयच्छा प्रजाति  
**Acanthia** = **Cimex**  
**A ictularia** = **Cimex lectularis**  
**A rotundata** = **Cimex rotundatus**  
**acanthine** *adj* कण्टकपादपीय, वासकपर्ण-सदृश  
**acanthion** = subnasal point *Cranion* वासाणि *f*  
**Acanthis** *Aves* लघुचञ्चु प्रजाति (the bill चञ्चु is short एषु in this genus)  
**acanthite** रक्षिज *m* (र for रजत silver, श for शुल्फेय sulphide, र्ज for रनिज mineral)  
**acantho-** कण्ट-  
**Acanthobdella** ["The Hrudinea do not, save for one exception (*Acanthobdella*) possess chaetae" ONH II 396] एडरोमीका प्रजाति  
**Acanthobdellida** *Zool* एडरोमीका गण *m*.  
**acantho carpinous** *adj*, शल्य-फल

**Acanthocephala** (the proboscis is armed with recurved spines) कण्ट-शुण्डा *m pl*, कण्टशुण्ड वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class)  
**Acanthocercus** मृदुकण्टाल-प्रजाति  
**A. pentagonus** पञ्चकोण मृदुकण्टाल  
**Acanthocludonema** *Parasitol.* (the embryo does not possess a sheath) शल्यवा प्रजाति (३-९ is the membrane surrounding the embryo)  
**Acanthodea**—**Acanthodii**  
**acanthodian** = **acanthodian**  
**Acanthodes** *Palaeontol* पक्षानुकण्ट-प्रजाति  
**A bronni** सामान्य पक्षानुकण्ट  
**A concinnus** सीधे पक्षानुकण्ट  
**acanthodian** *adj* पक्षानुकण्टीय  
**Acanthodidae** पक्षानुकण्ट ध्वज *m*  
**Acanthodii**, **Acanthodea** (each fin is supported by a stout spine) पक्षानुकण्टा *m pl*  
**Acanthodium grossum**—**Blepharis indica** *Bot*  
**Acanthohammingia** (it has eight small setae—PH I 378) रोमाशाग्रिशुण्ड प्रजाति  
**acanthoid** *adj* कण्टाकार, वण्टित, कण्टयुत  
**Acantholumen** *Bot* चित्रमूल-प्रजाति  
**A glumaceum** गुपतिरा चित्रमूल (गुपतिरा 'glumo' *glumaceum* 'with chaffy bracts')  
**A venustum** (*venustum* 'pleasing, lovely') कमीय चित्रमूल  
**acanthology** *Biol* शल्य विज्ञान *n*  
**acanthoma** *Med* शल्यपातुद *m*  
**Acanthopis** (*acanth-* कण्ट- + *opis* 'serpent' अर्थात्) *Zool* कण्टाहि प्रजाति  
**A antarcticum** (death adder) घातक कण्टाहि  
**Acanthopleura** नेकपट्ट प्रजाति  
**A japonica** (a chelomid) उदयवर्ष-नेकपट्ट  
**Acanthopneuste** *tree* पर्णान्वेदि प्रजाति  
**acanthopod** *adj*, कण्टपाद  
**acanthopodous** *adj* 1 *Zool* कण्टपाद  
 2 *Bot* (having spiny petioles पर्णशृङ्खला or peduncles मृदुल) कण्टशृङ्खला  
**acanthopore** *Palaeontol* (a tubular spine) शल्यनाल *n*  
**Acanthopterygii** *Zool* 1 (in the old classification—spine rayed fishes) शल्यपक्ष-गण *m*  
 2 (in modern classification) सशूल वाताशया *m pl* (an bladder वाताशय is closed संवृत)  
**Acanthoptila** *Aves* कण्टपत्र-प्रजाति (the feathers पत्र of the upper plumage and breast have stiff shafts which become very spinous कण्ट when worn)  
**acanthosis** *Med* शल्यरामृदि *f*  
**acanthosis nigricans** *Med* कृष्ण शल्य-रतरमृदि  
**acanthous** *adj*, कण्टकी (२१), शल्ययुत  
**Acanthuridae** कण्टपुच्छ वंश *m*.  
**Acanthurus**—**Tenius** कण्टपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 surgeon fish barber fish = tang कण्टपुच्छ  
**acanthus** 1 *Bot* कण्टकी (२१) *m*  
 2 *Arch* कण्टकि पर्ण *n*  
**Acanthus** *Bot* (a genus of prickly herbs, Gk *alanthos* is Stk कण्ट) कण्टकि प्रजाति  
**A theifolius** (sea holly) हरितुद्रा कण्टकी (B, N हरितुद्र, Hin Bou harluch kanta)  
**A mollis** (*mollis* 'soft or tender, usually means velvety') मृदुक कण्टकी  
**A spinosus** शल्य कण्टकी  
**acanthus** *Lat* कण्टकि पर्ण  
**acapnia** *Med* (abnormally low content of CO<sub>2</sub> प्रज्दे) प्रज्दे-अल्पता *f*  
**acapsular** *adj Bot* अग्रान्न (प्रपर capsule)  
**acapu** *हिमालय* *m*  
**Andira americana**—**Vouacapoua americana** सामान्य हिमालय  
**acapulco** (*Cassia alata*) दम्पनी *m*  
**acara** *Zool* (they build nests) नीडमलय *m*  
**Cichlidae** नीडमलय वंश *m*.  
**Acarapis** *Zool* (a genus of mites *acarus* 'mite' + *apis* 'honey bee') मक्षीपरधि-प्रजाति  
**A woodi** सामान्य मक्षीचरणी  
**acardia** *Theriat* हृदयभाव *m*, हृदयहीनता *f*  
**acar** 1 *pl* of *acarus*  
 2 = **Acarina**  
**acariasis** चरुधिरराज *f*  
**acaratic** *adj* दुस्वभाव  
**acaricide** चरुधिर *m*  
**acarid** (one of the *Acarida*) चरुधी (२१) *m*  
**Acarida**—**Acarina**  
**acaridomatum** *Zool* चरुधिरास *m*  
**acariform** *adj Zool* चरुधिरूप  
**Acarina** *Zool* चरुधिर गण *m*, (गण order), चरुधिर *m pl* (they have a single shield चरुधिर covering the head and

the body)  
 acaro- 1 (mite) वरुथि-  
 2 (itch) खर्जु-  
 acarocercidium Zool वरुथिस्कोट *m* (any gall on a plant caused by an acarid)  
 acaro dermatitis वरुथि-चर्मकोप *m*  
 acaroid *adj* Zool (resembling a mite)  
 वरुथिरूप, वरुथिसदृश  
 acaroid resin or gum (a resin from the Australian grass tree घासवृक्ष) घास-वृक्ष-उद्यास, घासवृक्ष-निर्यास  
 Botany Bay gum घासवृक्ष-पीतोद्यास  
 acarologist चारुथिक, वरुथिविज्ञ *m*  
 acarology वरुथि-विज्ञान *n*, चारुथिकी *f*  
 acarophobia खर्जुमय *n*  
 acarotoxic *adj* वरुथिनाशी (-इन्)  
 acarpelous acarpellous *adj.* Bot अनण्डप (अण्डप carpel)  
 acarpous *adj* Bot अफलद, वन्ध्य  
 acarus (mite) वरुथी (-इन्) *m*  
 Acarus Zool वरुथि-प्रजाति  
 "A" cases Admin (SOM 47) "क" विषय  
 acatalectic *adj* Pros 1 (not defective in the last foot) अहीनान्तपद  
 2 (a verse which has the complete number of syllables) पूर्णाक्षर  
 acatalepsy Med 1 (uncertainty of diagnosis) निदान-संशय *m*  
 2 (inability to comprehend, feeble-mindedness) बोधाशक्ति, दुर्बल-मनस्कता *f*  
 acatalepsy अज्ञेयता *f* (incomprehensibility), अनिश्चयवाद, सभावितवाद, स्याद्वाद *m* (the doctrine that knowledge amounts only to probability)  
 acataleptic अनिश्चयवादी (-इन्) *m*  
 acatamnesia Med 1 भाषण अयोधिता *f*  
 2 (impaired power of perception) ग्रहणहीनता *f*  
 acataphasia (syntactical aphasia) अक्रम-भाषिता *f*  
 acatastasia Med अनियमिता *f*  
 acatharsia Med अशुचिता *f*  
 acaudal, acaudate *adj* अपुच्छ, पुच्छहीन  
 acaulescence हीनाक्षता *f*  
 acaulescent *adj* Bot हीनाक्ष (अक्ष axis)  
 acauline = acaulescent  
 acaulis Bot Tax (stemless—Tr III 967)  
 अस्तम्भ  
 acaulesc = acaulescent  
 acaulous = acaulescent  
 acayou = acajou  
 A C bill (abstract contingent bill)  
 2

स स देयक (संक्षिप्त सभाव्यता देयक)  
 acca हेमकौशेय *n*  
 accede *vb* 1 (to approach) अभिगमन, उपगमन  
 2 (to become a party by associating oneself with others) समिलन  
 3 (to agree or assent to a proposal or a view) स्वीकरण, स्वीकार करना, मानना  
 4 (to enter upon an office or dignity) पदारीहण, -प्रवेश, -ग्रहण  
 5 Law (to become added by way of accession) अभिवर्धन, अभिवर्धित होना, जुड़ जाना  
 6 (as a state to a union) प्रवेश करना (Const)  
 to accede to a proposal प्रस्ताव स्वीकार करना  
 acceding state प्रवेशी राज्य  
 accelerando *adv* Music त्वरितम्  
 accelerant *adj* त्वरक  
 accelerant *n* त्वरक, वेगवर्धक, गतिवर्धक *m*  
 1 Educ त्वरितगति शिष्य *m*  
 2 Chem (catalyst) आवेजक *m*  
 accelerate *vb* त्वरण, (to increase the speed) वेगवर्धन, वेग बढ़ाना, (to increase the motion) गतिवर्धन, गति बढ़ाना  
 accelerated *adj* 1 त्वरित, वृद्धगति, वृद्धवेग  
 2 Psychol त्वरितनिकास  
 accelerated erosion त्वरित अपक्षरण  
 accelerated motion Mech त्वरित गति  
 accelerated pace त्वरित गति  
 accelerated promotion Admin त्वरित पदोन्नति  
 accelerated reaction Med त्वरितप्रतिक्रिया  
 accelerated velocity Phys त्वरित प्रवेग  
 accelerating influence त्वरक प्रभाव  
 acceleration 1 त्वरण, वेगवर्धन, गतिवर्धन *n*, गतिवृद्धि *f*  
 2 Plant Ecol त्वरण *n* (see succession)  
 3 Law (of an estate) त्वरिताग्नि *f*  
 acceleration due to gravity Phys भ्वाकृष्टि-त्वरण  
 acceleration note Finance त्वरण पत्र  
 acceleration of an estate संपदा की त्वरिताग्नि  
 acceleration of gravity Phys भ्वाकृष्टि-त्वरण  
 acceleration of the fixed stars स्थिर-तारा-त्वरण  
 acceleration of the moon चन्द्र-त्वरण  
 acceleration of the planets ग्रह-त्वरण  
 acceleration of the tide वेला-त्वरण  
 accelerative *adj* त्वरक, वेगवर्धी, गतिवर्धी

(-इन्)  
 accelerator Eng, Chem, Photog त्वरक *m*  
 accelerator nerve त्वरक चेतता  
 accelerator pedal Automobile त्वरण-पादक  
 accelerator urinae Anat मूत्रगोदी (-इन्)  
 acceleratory = accelerative  
 accelerograph 1 Mil (for recording the pressure developed by combustion of an explosive) स्कोटपीत लिख *m*  
 2 Seismol (for recording the acceleration in velocity of earthquake vibrations) त्वरण लिख *m*  
 accelerometer 1 (for measuring acceleration) त्वरणमान *m*  
 2 Mil (for measuring the gas pressure) वातिपीडमान *m*  
 accendible *adj* दाह्य  
 accent *n* 1 स्वर, स्वार *m* (from ऋषेद प्राति-शाख्य)  
 2 ध्वनि चिह्न, स्वर चिह्न, स्वार चिह्न *n*  
 3 गुरुच्चारण *n*  
 4 (a significant tone) काकु *m*  
 5 Lit (emphasis) बल *n*  
 6 Math = prime = dash (') प्रास *m*  
 double prime द्वि-प्रास  
 7 Music बल *n*  
 accent *vb* 1 स्वरोच्चारण, स्वराकन  
 2 (to bring out distinctly, to emphasize) उद्घयक्ति करना, बलाधान  
 accented *adj* सस्वर, सस्वार, स्वरकित, स्वाराकित  
 accentless *adj* अस्वर, अस्वार, अस्वराकित, अस्वाराकित, अनुदात्त, अनुच्च (from अथर्व-वेद-प्रातिशाख्य), प्रचित (from वाजसनेयि-प्रातिशाख्य)  
 accent mark 1 स्वर चिह्न, ध्वनि चिह्न  
 2 Music बल चिह्न, स्वरग्राम चिह्न  
 accentor सुगायक *m*. (so called from its sweet song)  
 Accutor Zool सुगायक प्रजाति  
 A modularis (hedge sparrow) वृत्ति-सुगायक  
 accentuable *adj* स्वर्य  
 accentual *adj* 1 स्त्रीय, स्वरमय, etc  
 2 Pros (based upon syllabic accent) अक्षर-बलीय  
 accentuate *adj* = accentuated  
 accentuate *vb* 1 स्वरोच्चारण, स्वराकन  
 2 उद्घयकीकरण, उद्घयकत करना  
 3 बढ़ाना, प्रवर्धन  
 accentuated *adj* उद्घयकत, सस्वर, स्वरवत्



accentuation स्वरोच्चारण, स्वर(कन) ॥

accentuator 1 स्वरोच्चारक ॥

2 उद्‌व्यञ्जक ॥

accept (ad + capere 'to take') स्वीकरण,  
स्वीकार करना, मान लेना, प्रतिग्रहण,  
ग्रहण

acceptability स्वीकार्यता, प्रतिग्राह्यता,  
ग्राह्यता f

accept a bill Com विपत्र-स्वीकरण, विपत्र  
स्वीकार करना

acceptable स्वीकार्य, प्रतिग्राह्य, ग्राह्य

acceptableness = acceptability

acceptable standard ग्राह्य स्तर

acceptable verdict ग्राह्य सनिश्चय

acceptance 1 स्वीकृति f (Const), स्वीकार  
॥, स्वीकरण, प्रतिग्रहण, ग्रहण ॥

2 Com (acceptance bill) स्वीकृति-विपत्र,  
(accepted bill) स्वीकृत विपत्र ॥

assent अनुमति (Const)

conditional acceptance Law सप्रति-  
बन्ध स्वीकृति

express acceptance अभिव्यक्त स्वीकृति

general acceptance Com सामान्य  
स्वीकृति

implied acceptance Law धनित  
स्वीकृति

qualified acceptance Com विशेषित  
स्वीकृति

acceptance bill स्वीकृति विपत्र

acceptance credit स्वीकृति प्रत्यय

acceptance for honour Com आदरार्थ  
स्वीकरण

acceptance house = merchant banker  
(a banking institution specializing in  
financing foreign trade) विदेशव्यापार-  
अधिकारी, स्वीकृति-गृह

acceptance note स्वीकृति-पत्र

acceptance of composition Law सधान-  
स्वीकृति

acceptance of gifts भेंट स्वीकार करना,  
उपहार स्वीकार करना

acceptance of persons पक्षपात, वल्लभत्व

acceptance of tender निविदा-स्वीकृति

acceptance of transfer स्थानान्तरण-  
स्वीकृति

acceptance rates स्वीकार्य अर्थ

acceptances (accepted bills) Com  
स्वीकृत विपत्र ॥

acceptance supra protest or for  
honour आदरार्थ स्वीकरण

acceptancy = acceptance

acceptant (accepter) स्वीकर्ता (-र) m

acceptation 1 स्वीकृति f, स्वीकरण ॥

स्वीकार ॥, प्रतिग्रहण, ग्रहण ॥

2 (received meaning) सामान्यार्थ, प्रचलित  
अर्थ ॥

accepted स्वीकृत, प्रतिगृहीत

accepted bill स्वीकृत विपत्र

accepted contract स्वीकृत सविदा

accepted principle स्वीकृत सिद्धान्त

accepted recommendations स्वीकृत  
अभिन्ना

accepted tender स्वीकृत निविदा

accepter = acceptor

accepting ॥ Com स्वीकरण ॥, स्वीकार  
करना

accepting adj स्वीकारी (-र) ॥

accepting house Com स्वीकारी गृह

accepting institution स्वीकारी मन्था

accepting money on deposit निक्षेप में  
राशि स्वीकार करना

acceptation (received meaning) सामा-  
न्यार्थ ॥

acceptor 1 Law, Com स्वीकर्ता (-र) m

2 Chem, Radio प्रतिगृहीता (-र) ॥

3 Bot (substance which accepts the  
unsaturated oxygen of molecule)  
ग्राही (-र) ॥

acceptor for honour आदरार्थ स्वीकर्ता

acceptor of bill of exchange विनिमय-  
पत्र का स्वीकर्ता

acceptor supra protest or for honour  
आदरार्थ स्वीकर्ता

access ॥ 1 (admission, entrance) प्रवेश  
॥

2 (accessibility) अभिगम्यता f

3 (a coming toward) अभिगमन ॥

4 (approach) उपागमन ॥, पहुँच

5 (increase by addition) अभिवृद्धि f

6 (the means, place, or way by  
which a thing may be approached)  
अभिगमन-साधन ॥, -उपाय ॥, -स्थान ॥,  
मार्ग ॥, पहुँच

7 Matrimonial Law उपागमन ॥

8 (of a state) प्रवेश ॥ (Const)

to have access जा सकना, पहुँच सकना,  
(as, to the records) देख सकना

accessibility अभिगम्यता f

accessible adj 1 (affording entrance)  
प्रवेश्य

2 (approachable) अभिगम्य, सुगम, दर्शन-  
सुलभ, सुलभदर्शन

3 (obtainable) प्राप्य, सुलभ

4 (open to the influence of) प्रभाव्य,  
विवृतमनस्क

accessible form सुलभ रूप

accessible locality सुगम स्थान

accessible parts सुगम भाग

accession Law अभिवृद्धि f

accession 1 (a coming to or near) अभि-  
गमन ॥

2 (approach) उपागमन ॥

3 Politics (act of acceding and be-  
coming joined, as to a confederacy  
or union) सम्मिलन ॥, प्रवेश ॥ (Const)  
(Cf merger सविलयन)

4 (increase by something added)  
अभिवृद्धि f

5 (the act of coming to or reaching  
a throne, an office, or a dignity)  
निर्वाहमनारोहण, पदारोहण ॥, -प्रवेश ॥,  
-ग्रहण ॥

6 Law (that mode of acquiring prop-  
erty by which the owner of a cor-  
poral substance becomes the owner  
of an addition by growth, increase,  
or labour) अभिवर्धना f

7 International Law (act by which  
one power becomes party to engage-  
ments already in force between other  
powers) सहमिलन ॥

accession book Libraries अगति-पुस्तक

accession number Libraries (the  
number assigned to a book, etc  
showing the order of its acquisition)  
अगति-क्रमांक

accession of Indian States Politics  
देशीय राज्यों का प्रवेश

accession of property Law संपत्ति की  
अभिवर्धना

accession register Libraries अगति-  
पञ्जी

accession to a federation Politics  
सधान-प्रवेश

accessless adj अप्रवेश्य

accessories उपसाधन ॥

accessorium non ducit sed sequitur  
suum principle ("That which is  
the accessory or incident does not  
lead, but follows its principal") गौण  
प्रधानमनुसरति, न हि प्रधानो गौणम्। गौण  
प्रधान का अनुसरण करता है, न कि प्रधान  
गौण का।

accessorium non trahit principale  
("The accessory does not draw the  
principal. The release of surety is  
not the release of his principal,  
although the release of principal is  
the release of the surety also) न

गौण प्रधान कर्षति। गौण प्रधान को कभी नहीं खींचता।

**accessorium sequitue principale**  
("The accessory follows its principal", where there is no principal there can be no accessory) गौण प्रधान-मनुसरति। प्रधाने सत्येव गौण ॥ गौण प्रधान का अनुसरण करता है। प्रधान के न होने पर गौण हो ही नहीं सकता।

**accessorius Anat** 1 उप-पेशी *f* (पेशी muscle)

2=accessory nerve उप-चेता *f*

**accessorius sequitur naturam sui principalis** ("An accessory follows the nature of his principal") गौण प्रधानस्वभावमनुसरति। गौण अपने प्रधान के स्वभाव का अनुसरण करता है।

**accessory adj** 1 उप-, गौण, सहायक, अनु-चारी (-इन्), उपसाधक

2 *Petrog* गौण

**accessory n** 1 उप-साधन *n*, उपसाध *m*

2 *Law* अपराधसहायक, सहायक *m*

**accomplice** सहापराधी, पापसहायक

**abettor** अनुज्ञेजक, अपसहायक

**assistant** सहायक

**coaccused** सहाभियुक्त

**coadjutor** सहकारी

**accessory auditory apparatus Zool**  
उपकर्ण-साधित्र

**accessory branchial organ Zool** उप-क्लोसग

**accessory bud Bot** उप-कलिका

**accessory cell Bot** उप-कोश

**accessory cephalic vein** उपोद्ग्राह-नीला

**accessory chromosome** उप-पित्त्यसूत्र

**accessory factor (vitamin) Biochem**  
उप-कारक

**accessory flexor muscle** उप-आफोचक-पेशी

**accessory food Biochem** उपान्न *n*

**accessory food factor (vitamin) Biochem** उपान्न-कारक

**accessory fruit**=pseudocarp

**accessory gland Zool** उप-ग्रन्थि

**accessory licence** उप-अनुज्ञप्ति

**accessory minerals** उप-खनिज

**accessory nerve Anat** उप-चेता

**accessory rudamental gland** उप-अण्डा-वर-ग्रन्थि

**accessory nucleus Anat** (a small area of grey matter) धूमर पिण्डिका

**accessory obligation** गौण दायित्व  
**principal obligation** मुख्य दायित्व

**accessory organ** सहायक अंग

**accessory pancreatic duct Anat** सर्व-किण्व-उपप्रणाली

**accessory produce Forestry** उपोत्पाद

**accessory respiratory organ** सहायक श्वसनग

**accessory right Law** गौण अधिकार

**accessory scale Zool** उप शल्क

**accessory scapula** उप-असफलक, उप-फलक

**accessory sex organ** लैंगिक उपाग

**accessory shoot Bot** उप-प्ररोह

**accessory sign Med** गौण लक्षण

**accessory species Forestry** गौण जाति

(*Cf* German *Nebenholzart*)

**accessory stop Music** उप-विराम

**accessory stylet** सहायक कण्टिका

**accessory system Forestry** उप-पद्धति

**accessory thymus Med** यौवनलुप्तोपाग

(an upag, separated portion, of the यौवनलुप्त thymus)

**accessory thyroid gland Anat** (any of certain small masses of thyroid tissue near the thyroid gland) गल-ग्रन्थि-पुञ्जिका

**accessory tissue Bot** उपोति (उप-+ कृति tissue)

**accessory to adultery Law** परस्त्रीगमन-सहायक

**accessory transfusion tissue Bot**  
सक्रमण-उपोति

**accessory tree-species Forestry** गौण वृक्ष-जाति

**accidence** शब्दरूप *n*

**accidency** उपपात *m*, आकस्मिकता *f*

**accident** 1 (Lat *ad* 'to' + *cadere* 'to fall', literally 'a befalling') आपात *m*, यदृच्छा *f* (occurs in श्वेताश्वतर-उपनिषद्, महाभारत, etc)

2 घटना, दुर्घटना, आकस्मिक घटना *f*, उप-पात *m* (occurs in कात्यायन-श्रौतसूत्र)

3 दैव, दुर्देव *n*, दैवयोग *m*

4 *Gram* शब्दरूप *n*

5 *Law* दैव *n*

6 *Insurance* दुर्घटना *f*, उपपात *m*

**accident insurance** दुर्घटना-आगोप

7 *Logic* (nonessential characteristic) उपलक्षण, आपाति लक्षण *n*

**inseparable accident** अवियोज्य उप-लक्षण

**separable accident** वियोज्य उपलक्षण

8 *Phys*, *Geog*, *Astron* (in irregularity or unevenness of a surface, as of the earth or moon) उच्चावचता *f*

**accidental adj** 1 आकस्मिक, दैवकृत, दैव-योगिक, यदृच्छ, आपाती (-इन्), औपलाक्ष-गिक, औपपातिक

2 *Logic* औपलाक्षणिक

**accidental n** अप्रधान लक्षण, गौण लक्षण, उपलक्षण *n*

**accidental breakage of rope** रस्सी का अकस्मात् टूटना

**accidental cause** 1 *Logic* असमवायी कारण (ancient word)

2 आकस्मिक कारण

**accidental colour** अनुवर्ण

**accidental contact Elec** आकस्मिक संस्पर्श

**accidental cutting Forestry** आकस्मिक कर्तन, आकस्मिक कटाई

**accidental error** आकस्मिक विभ्रम, आपाती विभ्रम

**accidental existence** स्याद्-भाव (from Central Asian manuscripts)

**accidental explosion** आकस्मिक उत्स्फोट

**accidental failure** आकस्मिक चूक

**accidental felling Forestry** आकस्मिक पातन

**accidental fluctuations Statistics**  
आकस्मिक उच्चावचन

**accidental haemorrhage Med** आक-स्मिक रक्तस्राव

**accidental host Biol** आकस्मिक पोषिता

**accidental ignition** आकस्मिक उज्ज्वलन

**accidentalism** 1 आकस्मिकत्व, आपातित्व *n*, etc

2 *Philos* (the theory that events occur without cause) अकारणवाद, यदृच्छावाद *m* (from श्वेताश्वतर-उपनिषद्)

**accidentality Logic** औपलाक्षणिकता *f*

**accidentally adv** अकस्मात्, यदृच्छात् (occurs in भागवत पुराण), दैवयोग से

**accidentally destroyed** दैवयोग से नष्ट

**accidental occurrence** आकस्मिक घटना

**accidental omission** आकस्मिक लोप (छूट)

**accidental or unavoidable delay**  
आकस्मिक अथवा अपरिहार्य विलम्ब

**accidental or unintentional self-killing** आकस्मिक अथवा अनभिप्रेत आत्म-हत्या

**accidental overwinding (of cage)**

**Mining** आकस्मिक अधिकुञ्चीयन

**accidental prediction Logic** (predic- tion of an accident) उपलक्षण-प्रकथन

**accidental profit Econ** आकस्मिक लाभ

**accidental right Law** आकस्मिक अधिकार

**accidental slip** आकस्मिक स्खलित, आक-

सिक चूक  
accidental slip or omission आकस्मिक  
स्फलित अथवा रोप, आकस्मिक चूक अथवा  
छूट  
accidental yield Forestry आकस्मिक  
प्राप्ति  
accident chest आहत-साह यय पेटी, आहत-  
पेटी  
accident adj Phys Geog (of uneven  
surface) उच्चावच  
accident insurance दुर्घटना-आगोप  
accident insurance society दुर्घटना-  
आगोप-समिति  
accident policy दुर्घटना-गोपलेख  
accident relief van Rly आहत-साहाय्य-  
यान  
accident report दुर्घटना-प्रतिवेदन  
accident yield Forestry आकस्मिक प्राप्ति  
accipere quid ut justitiam facias, not  
est tam accipere quam extorquere  
("To accept anything as a reward  
for doing justice is extortion and  
not acceptance") न्यायकर्तुं पुरस्कारग्रह-  
णमन्याय्यम्। न्याय करके पुरस्कार स्वीकार  
करना, स्वीकार नहीं, बलात् अपहरण है।  
accipiter Surg (a bandage resembling  
the claws of a hawk) श्येन-पटी f  
Accipiter Zool (a genus of small or  
medium-sized hawks) वाजि-प्रजाति  
(वाजि ancient word)  
A misus आरक्त कण्ठ वाजि  
accipitral adj (of, like or pertaining  
to a hawk) श्येनीय, श्येनवत्  
accipitrary (a falconer) श्यैनिक, श्येनजीवी  
(-श्न) m  
Accipitres Zool 1 वाजि-गण m (वाजि  
ancient word गण order)  
2 वाजि-अनुगण m (अनुगण suborder)  
accipitrine adj श्येनसदृश, श्येनीय, वाजीय  
(fr वाजि the genus Accipiter)  
acclaim vb 1 (to welcome with accla-  
mation) समभिनन्दन  
2 अभ्युद्योषण  
acclaim n = acclamation  
acclaimer, acclamator समभिनन्दक m  
acclamation 1 समभिनन्दन, अभ्युद्योषण,  
उद्योषण n, जयध्वनि, साधुवाद m  
2 Parliamentary Practice (voting  
orally) मौखिक मतदान n  
acclamator समभिनन्दक m  
acclamatory adj अभ्युद्योषी (-श्न)  
acclimatation = acclimatization  
acclimate vb (to habituate to a climate

not native) वायुजलानुकूलन, जलवायु का  
अभ्यास' ढालना  
acclimatement = acclimation  
acclimation वायुजलानुभ्यास m, वायुजलानु-  
कूलन, जलवायु-साम्य n  
acclimation fever जलवायुपरिवर्तन-ज्वर,  
देशपरिवर्तन-ज्वर  
acclimatization जलवायु-साम्य n, वायु-  
जलानुभ्यास m, वायुजलानुकूलन n  
acclimatize vb वायुजलानुकूलन, जलवायु का  
अभ्यास ढालना  
acclimatized वायुजलानुकूलित  
acclimatized seeds वायुजलानुकूलित बीज  
acclimature = acclimatization  
acclinal adj Geol (learning upon  
another) अभिप्रवणी (-श्न)  
acclinal stratum Geol अभिप्रवणी स्तून  
acclinate, acclivitous adj (sloping  
upward उच्च) उच्चवणी (-श्न)  
acclivitous adj उच्चवणी (-श्न)  
acclivity प्रावण्य, उद्यापण्य n  
declivity अधःप्रावण्य n  
acclivous adj उच्चवणी (-श्न)  
declivous adj अधःप्रवणी (-श्न)  
accoll vb Naut (to coil कुण्डल together  
स) भकुण्डलन  
accolade 1 (an embrace) आलिगन, परि-  
प्वजन n  
2 स्नेह-प्रतीक, जय-प्रतीक, मान-प्रतीक n,  
उपहार m  
accolent adj प्रतिवेशी, समीपवासी (-श्न)  
accolle adj 1 (entwined about the  
neck) ग्रीवा-परिवेष्टी (-श्न)  
2 (joined or touching at the neck)  
ग्रीवा-स्पर्शी (-श्न), ग्रीवा-युत, पाद्वानुपाद्वं  
(side by side)  
accombination अभिसंयोजन n  
accommodable adj व्यवस्थाप्य  
accommodate vb 1 व्यवस्थापन, व्यवस्था  
करना, अनुव्यवस्थापन, योग्य-करण, योग्य  
बनाना (to render fit, suitable)  
2 (adapt, fit for use) उपयोगन  
3 (to conform) समनुरूपण, स्वरूपण  
4 (to bring into agreement, to bring  
harmony) सवादन  
5 (to adjust) समायोजन  
6 (to settle) सन्निवेशन  
7 (to repair, mend) सस्करण, प्रवि-सस्करण  
(occurs in मनु)  
8 (to furnish with something need-  
ed) सप्रदान, देना  
9 (to favour, to oblige) अनुग्रहण, अनुग्रह  
करना  
10 (to furnish accommodation, esp

sleeping quarters, to lodge) वास-दान,  
वासन, वास देना, स्थान देना  
11 (to adjust the eye) व्यवस्थापन  
12 Finance अनुग्रहण (accommodation  
bill अनुग्रह-विपत्र)  
accommodating adj (obliging) अनु-  
ग्रही, अनुग्रहकारी (-श्न)  
accommodation 1 व्यवस्थापन n  
2 (= dynamic refraction) चलाश्च-  
भुजायन n  
3 नेत्रव्यवस्थापन n  
4 वासस्थान, स्थान n, घर  
5 अनुग्रह m  
accommodation acceptance Com अनु-  
ग्रह-स्वीकृति  
Accommodation Advisory Committee  
वासस्थान-मन्त्रणा-समिति  
accommodation allotment स्थान-वण्टन  
accommodation and treatment faci-  
lities वासस्थान और उपचार की सुविधाएँ  
accommodation bill Com अनुग्रह-विपत्र  
(to oblige another)  
accommodation charges Rly स्थान-  
प्रभार  
accommodation draft Com अनुग्रह-  
चिकर्य  
accommodation endorsement Com  
अनुग्रह-पृष्ठाङ्कन  
accommodation endorser Com अनु-  
ग्रह-पृष्ठाङ्कक  
accommodation for ladies Rly महि-  
लाओं के लिए स्थान  
accommodation group सहयोगी वर्ग  
accommodation ladder Naut नौ-  
नि श्रेणी  
accommodation note Com अनुग्रह-पत्र  
accommodation of attention Psychol  
1 (a readiness to observe certain  
expected stimulus) अवधान-व्यवस्थापन  
2 (adjustment of a sense organ)  
इन्द्रिय-व्यवस्थापन  
accommodation of the eye Physiol  
नेत्र-व्यवस्थापन  
accommodation paper Com अनुग्रह-पत्र  
accommodation statement वासस्थान-  
विवरण  
accommodation train (stops at all  
stations) सर्वत्र-विरामी सयान, सब स्थानों  
पर ठहरने वाली गाडी  
accommodation works (works which  
a railway company is required to  
make and maintain for the accom-  
modation of the owners or occupiers

of land adjoining the railway—  
 Aiyar सुविधा-कर्मान्त  
 accommodative *adj* व्यवस्थापी, अनुग्राही  
 (इन्)  
 accommodator व्यवस्थापक, अनुग्रहकर्ता  
 (उ) *m*  
 accommodatum *Law* प्रतिदेयक *n*  
 accompanied *adj* सहित, समेत, सहगत  
 accompanied and unaccompanied  
 सहित और रहित, के साथ और के बिना  
 accompanied by के साथ  
 accompanier सहचारी (-इन्) *m*  
 accompaniment 1 अनुचारी (-इन्) *m*  
 2 *Music* उपवादन *n*  
 accompaniments (of an application)  
 सहवस्तुएं  
 accompanist *Music* उपवादक *m*  
 accompany *vb* 1 सहगमन सहचरण, अनु-  
 सरण, अनुचरण, साथ रहना, साथ जाना, साथ  
 चलना  
 2 (to occur in association with) सह-  
 वर्तन, साथ होना  
 3 *Music* (to play or sing an accompa-  
 niment to or for) उपगान (occurs in  
 काव्यायन and वाद्यायन श्रोतघट्ट), उपवादन  
 accompanying सलग्न, साथ का, सहवर्ती  
 accompanying fire *Mil* (artillery fire  
 accompanying an infantry advance)  
 सहगामी गोलन  
 accompanying form सलग्न प्रपत्र  
 accompanying page सलग्न पृष्ठ, साथ का  
 पृष्ठ  
 accompanying revised appendices  
 सलग्न संशोधित परिशिष्ट  
 accompanying revised rules सलग्न  
 संशोधित नियम  
 accompanying table सहवर्ती सारणी, साथ  
 में दी हुई सारणी  
 accompanyst = accompanist  
 accomplice 1 सहापराधी (-इन्), पापसहायक  
*m*  
 2 (cooperator, associate) सहकारी (इन्)  
*m* (see accessory)  
 accomplish *vb* निष्पादन, निष्पन्न करना,  
 संपारण, समापन, परिपूर्ण, पूरा होना, पूरा  
 करना, समापन, समाप्त करना  
 to accomplish a work काम पूरा करना  
 to accomplish a proposal प्रस्ताव को  
 पूरा करना  
 accomplish a journey यात्रा पूरी करना  
 accomplished *adj* 1 निष्पादित, निष्पन्न,  
 मिष्ट, परिपूर्ण, समाधिप्त  
 2 (complete in acquirements as the  
 result of training) गुणसंपन्न, कृतविद्य,

पारगत  
 accomplished fact निष्पन्न तथ्य, सिद्ध बात  
 accomplisher निष्पादक *m*  
 accomplishment 1 निष्पादन, संपारण *n*  
 (from मैत्रायणी संहिता), परिपूर्ति (fulfill-  
 ment), समाप्ति *f* (completion), समापन  
*n*  
 2 निष्पादित *n*, मिष्टि *f*  
 3 शिष्टाचार, सभ्याचार *m*  
 4 प्रावीण्य, कौशल *n*, पारगता *f*  
 accord *vb* 1 सवदन (occurs in हरिवंश,  
 कथासरित्सागर, etc), मिलना  
 2 देना, संदान, करना (to accord approval  
 अनुमोदन करना, to accord sanction समो-  
 दन करना)  
 accord 1 ऐक्य *n*, समति, एकमनस्कता, एक-  
 चित्ता *f*  
 2 (an informal political agreement  
 between governments) अभिसन्धि *m*  
 3 (harmony of sounds) सवाद *m*  
 4 स्वेच्छा, यदृच्छा *f*  
 5 *Law* अभिसन्धिदा *f*  
 contract सन्धिदा (Const)  
 accordable *adj* (reconciliable) समाधेय  
 accordance, accordancy 1 ऐक्य *n*,  
 समति, संगति, अनुवर्तिता, संरूपता *f*,  
 अनुसार *m*  
 2 प्रदान *n*  
 in accordance with के अनुसार, अनुसार  
 in accordance with law विध्यनुसार  
 accordance with the form अनुरूपता,  
 (substantial following of the form)  
 रूपानुसारिता *f*  
 accordancy = accordance  
 accordant 1 *adj* अनुवर्ती, अनुसारी (-इन्),  
 सुसंगत  
 2 *Law* (used in the reports to denote  
 the accordance or agreement bet-  
 ween one adjudged case and another  
 in establishing or confirming the  
 same doctrine—Aiyar) समत  
 accord approval अनुमोदन करना  
 accordatura *Music* (the tuning स्वरण  
 scheme of a stringed instrument)  
 सस्वरता *f*  
 according *adj* अनुवर्ती, अनुसारी (इन्),  
 सुसंगत (also see according as, accord-  
 ing to)  
 according *adv* = accordingly  
 according as यथा हि, तदनुसार (with  
 the revision of related clauses), के  
 अनुसार  
 accordingly *adv* 1 तदनुसार, तदनुकूल,

तदनुरूप, अनुरूपण, यथा, तदनुगुण  
 2 (in natural consequence) फलत,  
 परिणामत  
 according to के अनुसार, यथा, अनुरूप  
 according to law विध्यनुसार, विधि के  
 अनुसार  
 according to need आवश्यकतानुसार  
 according to order आदेश के अनुसार,  
 आदेशानुसार  
 according to rule नियमानुसार  
 according to seniority ज्येष्ठतानुसार  
 according to the form set out for  
 the purpose इस प्रयोजन के लिये दिये  
 हुए प्रपत्र के अनुसार  
 accordion *n* *Music* बलिचाद्य *n* (so  
 called from the folds बलि of its bel-  
 lows)  
 accordion *adj* भञ्ज्य  
 accord sanction समोदन करना  
 accost *vb* 1 (to approach) उपगमन,  
 उपगमन  
 2 (to speak first to, to greet) सप्र-  
 भाषण (from महाभारत), सवोधन, अभि-  
 नन्दन  
 accost *n* (address, greeting) संप्रभाषण,  
 सवोधन, अभिनन्दन *n*  
 accostable *adj* (approachable) उप-  
 गम्य, उपगम्य  
 accouche *vb* *Med* प्रसावन  
 accouchement प्रसूति *f*  
 accouchement force *Med* बलात् प्रसूति,  
 कृत्रिम प्रसूति *f*  
 accoucheur प्रसूतिद्वैद्य, प्रसावक *m*  
 accoucheuse (midwife) प्रसाविका *f*  
 account *vb* 1 (to place to one's ac-  
 count, to put to the credit of)  
 आकलन  
 2 (to assign) निर्देशन, नियोजन  
 3 (to value, to estimate or hold in  
 opinion) गणन  
 4 (to render or give an account)  
 लेखादान, लेखा देना  
 5 (to give a reason, to give an expla-  
 nation) कारण बतलाना, व्याख्या करना  
 6 *Bookkeeping* लेखा-करण, लेखा करना  
 7 (to be responsible for) उत्तरदायी  
 होना  
 account *n* 1 गणना *f*, गणन *n*  
 2 *Accounting* लेखा *f* (Const)  
 3 (explanation of one's administra-  
 tion or conduct in money affairs,  
 discharge of responsibilities, etc)  
 व्याख्या *f*

4 (advantage, profit) लाभ *m*.  
 5 (statement in general of reasons, cause, grounds, etc., explanatory of some event) अनुनिर्देश *m*, हेतुवचन *n*, अनु *m*, कारण, निमित्त *n*.  
 6 (statement of fact or occurrence, a report) विवरण, वर्णन *n*, विवरण *f*, वृत्तान्त *m*.  
 7 (importance, worth, value) अर्थ *m*, अर्थ *f*, मूल्य *n*.  
 8 London Stock Exchange (credit, in money for a fortnight, allowed on account) उधार लब्ध पुर *m*.  
 abstract of account लघु संक्षिप्त  
 adjustment account समायोजन लेखा  
 balance an account लेख का संतुलन (समपाटन) करना  
 capital account मुद्रा लेखा, धनी खाता  
 clear an account लघु-शोधन  
 close an account लघु बंद करना, लघु बन्द करना, खाता बंद करना  
 cost account परिचय लेखा  
 credit account अवचन लेखा, उधार खाता  
 current account चल लेखा, चाल खाता  
 debit account विवचन-लेखा  
 deficiency account धीरता लेखा, अधीरता लेखा, पड़ती खाता  
 deposit account निक्षेप लेखा  
 drawing account अहरण लेखा  
 fixed deposit account सावधि निक्षेप-लेखा  
 goods account वस्तु लेखा  
 impersonal account अंतर्निष्क लेखा  
 nominal account अमान्य लेखा  
 open an account लघु प्रारम्भण, लघु खोलना, खाता खोलना  
 personal account धर्मिक लेखा  
 post an account लेख की प्रविष्टि करना, स्वीकृति करना  
 real account property account सामयिक लेखा, संपत्ति-लेखा  
 render an account लघु प्रेषण, लेखा देना, लेखा-उपस्थापन  
 rough account रूढ़ लघु, रूढ़ खाता  
 sales account विक्रय लेखा, विक्री खाता  
 settled account परिशोधित लेखा  
 surplus account निरवशेष लेखा, अवशेष लेखा, अवशेष खाता  
 write off an account अपहृत्य, अट्ट खात दलना  
 for account of नग्न, नग्न, हे हिम  
 go to one's account (to die) मरना  
 in account with (in the relationship

of creditor or debtor to) देया-सम्बन्ध *m*  
 to take into account ध्यान देना, विचार करना  
 to bring to account लेख में लाना (दिना)  
 to be in account with वे साथ देना देना  
 account-able *adj* 1 (responsible) उत्तर-त्थी ( *n* )  
 2 व्याप्य  
 accountable receipt उत्तरार्थ प्राप्ति  
 accountancy 1 लेखा-कर्म *n*  
 2 (pos of an account) लेखापात्र पत्र *n*  
 account and balance लघु और शेष  
 accountant 1 (one accountable for the defendant in an action of account) लेखागण ( *n* )  
 2 (denominator) गणक *m*  
 3 (one who is skilled in, keeps or adjusts accounts) लेखापाल, आधिक *m*  
 Accountant General (A.G.) महा-लेखा-पाल ( *m* )  
 Accountant General, Central Revenue महा लेखापाल, केंद्रीय आगम  
 Accountant General, Food, Rehabilitation and Supply महा-लेखापाल, अन्न, पुनर्वास तथा प्रत्यय  
 Accountant-General, Posts and Telegraphs लेख दूरविम महा-लेखापाल, महा-लेखापाल, दूर और तार  
 Accountant-General's verification statement महा-लेखापाल का सत्यापन विवरण  
 accountant's report लेखापाल-प्रतिवेदन  
 account board of graining (J.H. 904) विमर्श का लघु विवरण  
 account book Com लघु पुस्त, वीथ्या  
 account book of daily sale दैनिक विक्रय-लेखा पुस्त  
 account-able लघु निष्पत्ति  
 account closed लघु बंद, लघु बन्द  
 account code लघु-अक्षिपा  
 account current Com चल लेखा-विवरण, लघु विवरण  
 current account चल लघु  
 account days लघु दिन  
 account debts (RM JJ 179) लेखाशुद्ध शून्य  
 account due प्राप्य लघु  
 account duty law (payable by the beneficiary) निष्पत्ति-शुल्क  
 accounted for Accounting लेखाकित

account entry लघु प्रविष्टि  
 account for 1 (to render an account of) लघु देना  
 2 (to be responsible for) उत्तरार्थ (देना)  
 3 (to differ from) समान करना  
 account form लघु प्रपत्र  
 account heads as per list enclosed लघु सूची के अनुसार लेखा-दीर्घ  
 account-holder लघु धनी ( *n* )  
 accounting 1 (of business) लेखाकृत, लेखा करना  
 2 लघु कृत, लेखा-पद्धति, *f.*, लघु पाठन *n*  
 3 समान करना  
 accounting instructions लेखाकृत अनुदेश  
 accounting memorandum लेखाकृत-प्राप्य  
 accounting period लेखाकृत अवधि, लघु-वर्ष  
 accounting procedure लेखाकृत प्रविष्टि, लघु-प्रविष्टि  
 accounting system लेखाकृत पद्धति, लघु पद्धति  
 accounting year लघु-वर्ष  
 account-keeping लघु पाठन, लघु लघु  
 account matters लघु विषय  
 account number लघु-संख्या  
 account officer लघु-आयालय  
 Account Officer लघु अधिकारी  
 account of postage दाय्यव्य सा लघु  
 account of receipts and balances प्राप्ति और शेष का लघु  
 account opening form लघु खोलने का प्रपत्र, लघु-प्रारम्भण-प्रपत्र  
 account payee (credit to the payee's account) आगत लेखाधाम, लेख का क्रेतु *m*  
 account payee only लेख चाल फीट लेख  
 account procedure लघु-प्रविष्टि  
 account records लघु अभिलेख  
 account register लघु-पञ्जी  
 account relation- लघु सम्बन्ध  
 account render law (an action of account) लेखाविरोध  
 account rendered उपस्थापित लेखा, दिया गया लघु  
 account rules लघु-नियम  
 accounts adjustment लघु समायोजन  
 account sales Com विक्रय विवरण  
 account sales book Com विक्रय विवरण पुस्त  
 account sales guardbook Com विक्रय-विवरण रक्षिपुस्त

accounts and administration branch

लेखा तथा प्रशासन शाखा

Accounts and Financial Rules लेखा तथा वित्त नियम

accounts branch लेखा शाखा

account clerk लेखा-लिपिक

accounts examination लेखे की परीक्षा, लेखा-परीक्षण

accounts foil लेखा पर्ण

accounts in operation चलू लेखा, चालू लेखा

Accounts Member, Electricity Board लेखा सदस्य, विद्युत-मण्डल

Accounts Officer लेखा-अधिकारी

accounts payable देय शेष

accounts payable ledger = purchase ledger प्रय-प्रपञ्जी

accounts procedure लेखा प्रक्रिया

accounts receivable प्राप्य शेष, प्राप्य लेखा

accounts receivable ledger = sales ledger विक्रय-प्रपञ्जी

accounts section लेखा-अनुभाग

account staff लेखा कर्मचारी

account stated (an account rendered which by implied or express acceptance has been agreed upon by both parties as correct) स्वीकृत लेखा

account year लेखा-वर्ष

accountments साधमज्जा, नाज-मज्जा

accountments of warders प्रहरियों की साधमज्जा

accredit vb 1 (to acknowledge) अधि-स्वीकार करना स्वीकार करना, मानना

2 Intern Law अधिप्रेषण

3 (authorize) प्राधिकरण, प्राधिकार देना

accreditation (of a press correspondent) अधिस्वीकृति f

accredited agent अधिस्वीकृत अभियन्ता

accredited correspondent (of a newspaper) अधिस्वीकृत भवादगता

accredited dealer अधिस्वीकृत व्यापारी, अधिस्वीकृत पणिता

accredited representative अधिस्वीकृत प्रतिनिधि

acrescent adj अभिवर्धमान

accrete adj Mycol (grown together) मरुद्ध

accretion 1 Forestry (increase of a tree in height or diameter—Web) अभिवृद्धि f

2 Law अभिवृद्धि f (Cf adhesion अभिलेपन)

accretionary adj अभिवर्धी ( -इन्)

accretionary hypothesis Geol अभिवृद्धि-उपकरण

accretion borer Forestry अभिवृद्धि-छिद्रक

accretion cutting Forestry अभिवृद्धि-कर्तन

accretion thinning Forestry अभिवृद्धि-त्रिलन

accrutive adj अभिवर्धी ( -इन्)

accrual 1 a (occurrence of claim) प्रोद्गति f, प्रोद्गमन n

b (coming of advantage) उपार्जना f

2 a (something claimed) प्रोद्गत n

b (something gained) उपार्जित n

accrual basis Accounting प्रोद्गमन-आधार

accrual of cause of action वादमूल की प्रोद्गति

accrual of forest rights वनाधिकारों की प्रोद्गति

accrual of right to sue वादाधिकार की प्रोद्गति

accrual of the property संपत्ति की प्रोद्गति

accrue vb 1 प्रोद्गमन, प्रोद्गत होना

2 उपार्जन, प्रापण

arise उद्भूत होना

fall due देय होना

accrued adj 1 प्रोद्गत

2 उपार्जित, प्राप्त

accrued and accruing interest प्रोद्गत और प्रोद्गावी वृद्धि (व्याज)

accrued bonus प्रोद्गत अर्पण

accrued income प्रोद्गत आय

accrued interest प्रोद्गत वृद्धि

accrued liability प्रोद्गत देयता

accrued rights प्रोद्गत अधिकार

accrument 1 a (occurrence of claim) प्रोद्गति f

b (coming of advantage) उपार्जना f

2 उपचय m

accrue Law (act of accruing) प्रोद्गति, उपार्जन n

accruing प्रोद्गावी, उत्पन्न

arising उद्भावी

mature परिपक्व

accruing costs प्रोद्गावी परिक्रय

accruing debt प्रोद्गावी ऋण

accruing dividend प्रोद्गावी लाभांश

accruing interest प्रोद्गावी वृद्धि, प्राप्य व्याज

acct (account) ले (लेखा)

Acctt (Accountant) ले पा (लेखापाल)

accubation अशनार्थशयन n

accubitus अशनार्थशय्या, अशनशय्या f

accubitus 1 विश्राम-कोष्ठ m

2 तटप n

accumbent adj Mycol 1 (with edges folded against the hypocotyl) प्रति-चलित

2 (lying against) प्रतिशायित

accumulable adj संचय, संचय-योग्य

accumulate adj संचित

accumulate vb संचयन, संचय करना, इकट्ठा करना

collect संग्रह करना

accumulated adj संचित

accumulated effect संचित प्रभाव

accumulated revenue संचित आगम

accumulated surplus Finance संचित अतिरेक

accumulated temperature = cumulative temperature संचयी ताप

accumulation 1 संचय m, संचयन n, इकट्ठा होना

2 (of filth) संचय m, इकट्ठा होना

deposit निक्षेप

accumulation factor Finance चकवृद्धि-गुणनगणक

accumulation of arrears अवशिष्टों का इकट्ठा होना

accumulation of cases विचार्य-विषयो का इकट्ठा होना

accumulation of energy ऊर्जा-संचयन

storing of energy ऊर्जा-संग्रहण

accumulation of power शक्ति-संचयन

accumulation of stocks स्कन्ध-संचयन

accumulative adj संचयी ( -इन्)

1 (produced by accumulation) संचयज

2 (tending to accumulate) संचायी (-इन्), संचयशील

3 Finance = cumulative संचयी (-इन्)

4 उपचीयमान (that which is heaped up), अतिरिक्त

accumulative action = cumulative action Med संचयी प्रतिक्रिया

accumulative judgment Law (it takes effect after expiration of the first) उत्तरभोग्य निर्णय

accumulative legacy = additional legacy Law समधिक रिक्त

accumulative sentence Law उत्तरभोग्य दण्डादेश

accumulator 1 Mech (an apparatus for storing energy) संचय n

2 = storage battery

3 Geol (area in which snow fall is in excess of local melting) संचय-क्षेत्र, हिम-

सचय-क्षेत्र *n*  
 accuracy परिशुद्धता, सुमायुता *f*  
 accuracy of statement कथन-परिशुद्धता  
 accurate 1 (proper) सम्यक्, ठीक ठीक  
 2 (very correct) परिशुद्ध, सुमायु  
 exact नय्य, यथार्थ  
 precise सुतथ्य, यथार्थतम  
 correct शुद्ध, माधु, ठीक  
 accurate definition ठीक ठीक परिभाषा  
 accurate estimate परिशुद्ध प्राक्कलन, ठीक  
 ठीक प्राक्कलन  
 accurate information ठीक ठीक सूचना  
 accurately परिशुद्धतया, परिशुद्धरूपेण, ठीक  
 ठीक  
 accurately and fully परिशुद्ध और पूर्ण  
 रूप से, ठीक ठीक और पूर्ण रूप से  
 accurately fixed *adj* यथार्थ निश्चित  
 accurately obeying पूर्णतः पालन, ठीक  
 ठीक पालन करना  
 accurate map परिशुद्ध मानचित्र  
 accurateness परिशुद्धता, सुमायुता *f*  
 accusable *adj* अभियोज्य, दोषारोप्य  
 accusal अभियुक्ति, दोषारोपण *f*  
 accusant अभियोजक, दोषारोपक *m*  
 accusation (of a wrong or offence)  
 अभियुक्ति *f*, अभियोजन *n*, दोषारोप *m*  
 accusatorial *Gram* कर्म-  
 accusative *Gram* कर्म *n*  
 a (case) कर्म-कारक *n*  
 b (form) कर्म-रूप *n*  
 accusative *adj* *Law* a (producing ac-  
 cusations) अभियोगकारी (इन्)  
 b=accusatory  
 accusative-dative *Gram* कर्म-भ्रमदान  
 accusatively *Gram* कर्मत  
 accusatorial *adj* अभियोजनीय, दोषारोप-  
 कीय  
 accusatory *adj* 1 अभियोगीय, दोषारोपीय  
 2=accusatorial  
 accusatrix अभियोजनी *f*  
 accuse *vb* अभियोजन, अभियोग लगाना,  
 दोषारोपण  
 accused 1 अभियुक्त (Const)  
 2 (defendant in a criminal case) प्रति-  
 वादी (इन्) *m*  
 accused person अभियुक्त व्यक्ति  
 accuser अभियोजता (-न्), दोषारोपक *m*  
 accuser's examination अभियोजता की  
 परीक्षा  
 accusive *adj* अभियोजी (-इन्)  
 accustom *vb* परिचित होना, स्थाव पडना,  
 अभ्यस्त होना  
 habituate (formation of a habit)

स्थान पडना, स्थाव डालना  
 train प्रशिक्षण, सिधाना  
 accustomed परिचित, अभ्यस्त  
 accustomed to तच्छील (Pāṇini)  
 accustomed to exercise व्यायाम शील  
 accustomed to happiness सुखोचित  
 (Mahābhārata)  
 A C (D AND W) [Assistant Commission-  
 er of Excise (Distilleries and Ware-  
 houses)] न बा (आ भा) (महायक उत्पाद-  
 शुल्क आयुक्त, मासवनी तथा भाण्डागार)  
 A C E (Assistant Chief Engineer) न  
 सु अ (महायक मुख्य अभियन्ता)  
 ace- (acetic) *Chem* शुक्र- (शुक्तिरु)  
 -acea *Zool* (in names of orders and  
 classes) -गण, -वर्ग, or translated by  
 the plural form  
 ace-ice- शुक्र-  
 aceacenaphthene *Chem* शुक्रशुक्तेरेण्य *n*  
 -aceae *Bot* 1 (Lat fem pl of -acrus  
 'of the nature of') -कुल *n* (family)  
 2 -गोत्र *n* (order)  
 ace anthrene *Chem* शुक्र क्षामेण्य *n*  
 ace-anthrene green *Col Ind* शुक्र-  
 क्षामेण्य हरि  
 ace-anthrene-quinone *Chem* शुक्र-  
 क्षामेण्य विज्वरा  
 ace-caffine (obtained by treating  
 caffoline with acetic anhy-  
 dride) *Chem* शुक्र-अपकापेयी  
 ace-conitic *adj* (isomeric with aconit-  
 ic प्रविषिक acid) शुक्र-प्राविषिक  
 ace-di-amine *Chem* शुक्र-द्वि-तिक्ती  
 acedione (acetyl-dihydro-coleinone)  
 शुक्रिद्विमीला (शुक्रल द्विद-मीला)  
 aceko black 10 B=acid blue black  
 aceko black R=acid black W  
 aceko bordeaux=acid bordeaux  
 aceko brilliant orange R=scarlet G  
 aceko brilliant scarlet=brilliant scar-  
 let  
 aceko cyanine 3 R extra, 5 R extra=  
 azocyanine 5 R  
 aceko dark brown RD=fast acid  
 brown  
 aceko fast blue 2 R=fast acid blue  
 RH  
 aceko fast red A=fast red  
 aceko fast red E=fast red E  
 aceko orange II=acid orange II  
 aceko phosphine G=resorcin brown  
 aceko scarlet 2 R=acid scarlet 2 R  
 accelerate *adj* *Mycol* (somewhat ace-  
 rose) आसूचीवत्

acellular *adj* *Biol* अकोश, अकोशीय  
 acellular organism *Zool* अकोशीय अमी,  
 अकोशीय जीव  
 Ac-Em (actinon, or actinon emana-  
 tion) *Chem* ए-निस (एनानि, एनानि-निसनि)  
 A C E mixture (alcohol सुष 1 part,  
 chloroform नीरवत्रल 2 parts, ether  
 दधु 3 parts) *Med* सु नी द मिश्र  
 acenaphth =acenaphtho-  
 acenaphthene *Chem* शुक्रशुक्तेरेण्य *n*  
 acenaphthene-quinone *Chem* शुक्रशुक्तेरेण्य-  
 विज्वरा  
 acenaphthenyl *Chem* शुक्रशुक्तेरेण्यल *n*  
 acenaphtho-, acenaphthi- (a combin-  
 ing form of acenaphthene or acenaph-  
 thylene) *Chem* शुक्रशुक्तेरेण्यल  
 acenaphthylene *Chem* शुक्रशुक्तेरेण्यल *n*  
 -acene *Chem* 1 (from anthracene) -मेण्य  
*n* (from विश्वमेण्य)  
 2 (-acet + ene)-शुक्तेरेण्य *n* (-शुक्र + एन)  
 phthal-acene व्युत्तल-शुक्तेरेण्य  
 acentric *adj* अकेन्द्र, अकेन्द्रीय  
 1 a (not centered) अकेन्द्रित  
 b (without centre) अकेन्द्र  
 2 a (not pertaining to a nerve centre)  
 अ-चेताकेन्द्रीय, अकेन्द्रीय  
 b अ-चेताकेन्द्रमूलक, अकेन्द्रमूलक  
 Acentrophorus *Zool* (jugular plate  
 absent—CNH VII 498) अयुगपट-प्रजाति  
 acentrous *adj* *Zool* (lacking vertebral  
 centra) अरीकमकाय  
 accology, acology (therapeutics)  
 चिकित्सा-विज्ञान *n*  
 -aceous *adj* *Bot* (forms adjectives  
 from nouns in -acea) -कुल्य  
 acephal *adj* अशिरस्क  
 Acephala *Zool* अकपाल *m pl*, अकपाल-  
 वर्ग *m* (Lat a cephalus is akin to  
 Sanskrit अकपाल)  
 Acephali 1 (fabulous headless people)  
 अशिरस्का *m pl*  
 2 *Eccl Hist* अनेतृका *m pl*  
 acephalia *Terat* (headlessness) शिरो-  
 हीनता *f*  
 acephalite *n* *Eccl* ('leaderless') अनेतृक  
*m*  
 acephalo- शिरो- -हीनता *f*  
 acephalo-brachia शिरो-बाहु-हीनता *f*  
 acephalo-cardia शिरो-हृदय-हीनता *f*  
 acephalo-chiria शिरो-हस्त-हीनता *f*  
 acephalocyst *Med, Zool* (a cyst which  
 has developed no head) अशिर कोष्ठ *m*  
 acephalo-gasteria शिरो-जठर-हीनता *f*

acephalo-podia शिरःपाद-हीनता *f*  
 acephalo-rrhachia शिरो-मेरु-हीनता *f*  
 acephalo thoracia शिरो-वक्षो-हीनता *f*  
 acephalous *adj* 1 (headless, leaderless)  
 अशिरस्क, शिरोहीन, नेतृहीन  
 2 (of or pert to Acephala) अकपालीय  
 3 *Rhet* (deficient at the beginning)  
 हीनोपक्रम  
 4 *Bot* (having the style issuing from  
 the base instead of from the apex)  
 अनग्रोही (-इन्)  
 acephalus *Terat* (a headless monster)  
 शिरोहीन *m*  
 acer *adj* (Lat 'sharp, harsh') उग्र  
 Acer *Bot* (genus of maples) कुट्टिमदार-  
 प्रजाति (maple wood is used for hard-  
 wood floors—Web कुट्टिम floor, दार  
 wood)  
 A. caesium (*caesium* 'grey blue')  
 आनील कुट्टिमदार  
 A. campbellii (commonest maple of  
 the Eastern Himalaya—Tr I 225)  
 पूर्वहिमाद्रि-कुट्टिमदार  
 A. campestre (field maple) क्षेत्र-कुट्टिम-  
 दार  
 A. cultratum = A. pictum  
 A. dasycarpum (*dasycarpum* 'hairy-  
 fruited') रोमिफल कुट्टिमदार  
 A. glabrum चिकण कुट्टिमदार  
 A. japonicum उदयचर्प-कुट्टिमदार  
 A. laevigatum (*laevigatum* 'smooth,  
 slippery') स्निग्ध कुट्टिमदार  
 A. macrophyllum महापर्ण कुट्टिमदार  
 (महा-*macro* + पर्ण-*phyllum*)  
 A. negundo (maple having a rapid  
 growth—Web) द्रुतवर्धी कुट्टिमदार  
 A. niveum (*niveum* 'snow-white,  
 pure and lustrous') सित कुट्टिमदार  
 A. oblongum (leaf oblong—Tr I 222)  
 दीर्घवृत्तपर्ण कुट्टिमदार  
 A. palmatum (*palmatum* 'leaves  
 palmate') पाणिपर्ण कुट्टिमदार  
 A. pentapomicum कश्मीर-कुट्टिमदार  
 A. pictum चित्र कुट्टिमदार  
 A. platanoides = Norway maple  
 उत्तरापथ-कुट्टिमदार  
 A. pseudo-platanus (great maple, it  
 has dense shade) विपुलच्छाय कुट्टिम-  
 दार  
 A. rubrum (*rubrum* 'red-flowered')  
 रक्तपुष्प कुट्टिमदार  
 A. saccharum (sugar maple) शर्करा-  
 कुट्टिमदार

A. sikkimense हिमाचल-कुट्टिमदार  
 A. stachyophyllum शूकीपर्ण कुट्टिमदार  
 (Gk *stachys* 'spike' शूकी + *phyl-*  
*lum* -पर्ण)  
 Aceraceae *Bot* कुट्टिमदार-कुल *n*  
 Aceranthus *Bot* (*acer* 'pointed' अणि-  
 + *anthos* 'flower' पुष्प) अणिपुष्प-प्रजाति  
 A. diphyllus द्विपर्ण अणिपुष्प  
 acerate *adj* 1 (needle-shaped) सूचोरूप  
 2 = acerose  
 acerdol (*acerdese*, old name of manga-  
 nite + *-ol*) *Pharm* लोहकच *m*  
 Acerentomidae *Zool* सूचीकीट-वंश *m*  
 Acerentomon *Zool* सूचीकीट-प्रजाति  
 A. doderoi सामान्य सूचीकीट  
 acerifolius *Bot Tax* ('with leaves  
 like maple कुट्टिमदार') कुट्टिमद्रुपर्ण  
 Aceros *Aves* मातृनिन्दक-प्रजाति (मातृनिन्दक  
 from चरक महता)  
 acerose, acerous *adj* 1 (chaffy, chaff-  
 like) तुषीय, तुषाभ  
 2 *Bot* (needle-shaped) सूच्याकार  
 aceroulus *Mycol* (a cushion-like  
 mass of hyphae) सूत्रोपवर्ह *n* (सूत्र  
 for कवकसूत्र hypha, उपवर्ह cushion)  
 acerous *adj* 1 *Mycol* = acerose सूचीवत्  
 2 *Zool* a (without horns) शृङ्ग-हीन  
 b (without antennae) स्पर्शसूत्र-हीन  
 c (without tentacles) अगक-हीन  
 acervate *adj* *Mycol* (heaped or grow-  
 ing in heaps or closely compacted  
 clusters) समूहित, प्रगुच्छित  
 acervulus *Bot* प्रगुच्छक  
 acescence *Chem* शुक्तता *f* (the pro-  
 cess of acetic fermentation, a be-  
 coming acid or sour)  
 acescency *Chem* शुक्तत्व *n*  
 acescent *adj* *Chem* 1 (turning sour)  
 शुक्तन् (शुक्तन् is a present participle,  
 so is acescent)  
 2 (readily becoming tart or acid)  
 आगु-शुक्तन्  
 3 (slightly sour) ईषच्छुक्त (ईषत् + शुक्त)  
 acet-, aceto- (denotes *acetic acid* or  
*acetyl*) *Chem* शुक्त-  
 acetabuliform *adj* *Bot* (saucer-shaped)  
 शरावाकार (शराव saucer)  
 acetabulum 1 *Anat* (cup-shaped sor-  
 ket in the hip bone) श्रोणि-उल्लखल *n*  
 2 (sucker) चूष, चूषक *m*  
 acet-al (*acetic* शुक्तिक + *aldehyde* शुच्युर)  
*Chem* शुक्त-सु *m*  
 -acetal -शुक्तसु *m*

acet-aldehyde *Biochem* शुक्त-सुच्युदेद  
 acet-aldehyde *Chem* शुक्त-सुच्युद  
 acet-aldehyde-ammonia *Chem* शुक्त-  
 सुच्युद-तिक्ताति  
 acet-aldehyde sodium bi-sulphite  
*Chem* शुक्त-सुच्युद क्षारातु द्वि-शुल्वित  
 acet-aldehyde = acet-aldehyde  
 acet-aldehyde *Chem* शुक्त-सुविजावि  
 acetalize (to convert, as an aldehyde,  
 into an acetal) *Chem* शुक्तसु-करण  
 acet-amide *Chem* शुक्त-तिक्तेय  
 acet-amidine *Chem* शुक्त-तिक्तेयी  
 acet-amido *adj* *Chem* शुक्त-तिक्तेय,  
 शुक्त-तिक्तेयक  
 acet-amido- (acetamide) *Chem* शुक्त-  
 तिक्तेय-  
 acet-amido-acetic acid *Chem* शुक्त-  
 तिक्तेय-शुक्तिक अम्ल  
 4-acet-amino-1 3-dimethyl-benzene  
*Chem* ४-शुक्त-तिक्ती-१ ३-द्विप्रोदल-धूपेन्य  
 acet-am-nol (p *acet-amido benzoyl*  
*eugenol*) *Pharm* शुक्त तिक्त्व *m* (५-शुक्त-  
 तिक्तेय धूपल-लवङ्गव)  
 acet anilide *Chem* शुक्त-नीलेय  
 acetanion *Chem* शुक्तोदयन *n*  
 acet-aniside *Chem* शुक्त-शतपुष्पेय  
 acet-anisidide *Chem* शुक्त-शतपुष्पेय  
 ace-tannin *Chem* शुक् शक्ति  
 acet-arsol = acet-arsone  
 acet-arsone *Pharm* शुक्त-नेपा  
 acetate *Chem* शुक्तीय *n*  
 acetated *adj* *Chem* शुक्तीयित  
 acetate green शुक्तीय हरि  
 acetate of lead सीस-शुक्तीय  
 acetate of lead solution सीस-शुक्तीय-  
 विलयन  
 acetate of lime चूर्णक-शुक्तीय  
 acetate silk = celanese  
 acetation = acetification  
 acetato- = acetoxy- शुक्तजार-  
 acet-brom amide शुक्त-दुरा-तिक्तेय  
 acetenyl (*acetylene* + *-yl*) *Chem* शुक्ते  
 न्यल *n* (शुक्तलेय + -ल)  
 acethydrazide शुक्तोदाजीवेय *n*  
 acetic *adj* *Chem* शुक्तिक  
 acetic acid शुक्तिक अम्ल (*Germ Essig-*  
*säure*)  
 acetic aldehyde *Chem* शुक्तिक सुच्युद  
 acetic anhydride *Chem* शुक्तिक अजलेय  
 acetic ester *Chem*, शुक्तिक प्रलवण  
 acetic ether शुक्तिक दधु  
 acetic ferment *Chem* शुक्तिक किण्व  
 acetic fermentation *Chem*, शुक्तिक



किण्वन

acetic nitrile Chem शुक्तिरु भूयिल  
 acetification Chem 1 (production of acetic acid) शुक्तीकरण n  
 2 (turning into vinegar) चुक्रण n  
 aceticifier 1 (one who aceticises) चुक्रकार m  
 2 (an apparatus in which wine, cider or the like is converted into vinegar) चुक्रयन्त्र n  
 acetify vb 1 (to turn into acetic acid) शुक्तीकरण  
 2 (to turn into vinegar) चुक्रण  
 acetic meter = aceto meter Chem शुक्तमान m  
 acetic-metry = aceto metry Chem शुक्तमिति f  
 acetic (acetic + m) Chem शुक्ति f  
 mono-acetic एक-शुक्ति  
 di-acetic द्वि-शुक्ति  
 tri-acetic त्रि-शुक्ति  
 acet induline Col Ind शुक्त सुनीली  
 acetine blue Col Ind शुक्ती नील  
 acet methyl anilide Pharm शुक्त-प्रोटल-नीलेय  
 acetnaphthalide शुक्तोत्तेलेय n  
 aceto-, acet- (acetic acid or acetyl) Chem शुक्त-  
 aceto acet- शु-शुक्त-  
 aceto acet-anilide शु शुक्त-नीलेय  
 aceto-acetate Chem शु-शुक्तीय  
 aceto-acet-2-chloro anilide Chem शु शुक्त-2-नीर-नीलेय  
 aceto-acet-2 5-di-chloro-anilide Chem शु-शुक्त-2 5-द्वि-नीर-नीलेय  
 aceto-acetic adj Chem शु-शुक्तिक  
 aceto acetic ester Chem शु-शुक्तिक प्रलयन  
 aceto acetic ether Chem शु-शुक्तिक दधु  
 aceto-amido-phenol Chem शुक्त तिकेत्य-दर्शव  
 aceto o amisidide (m, p) Chem शुक्त-ऊ-शतपुपेयेय (-सम-, -प-)  
 aceto arsenite Chem शुक्त-नेपालित  
 Acetobacter (they secure their energy by the oxidation of alcohol to acetic acid शुक्तिरु अम्ल) Bact शुक्तवेत्राणु-प्रजाति (शु वे)  
 A aceti चुक्र शु वे (causes cider or wine to change to vinegar चुक्र)  
 Acetobacteriaceae Bact शुक्तवेत्राणु कुल n  
 aceto benzoic adj Chem शुक्त-धूपिक

aceto brom-anilide Pharm शुक्त-दुरा-नीलेय  
 aceto chloral Chem शुक्त-नीरु  
 aceto-cinnamene Chem शुक्त-दर-मितेय  
 aceto-dichlorhydrin Chem शुक्त-द्विनीरोद्रि  
 acetoin (acetic + benzoin) Chem शुक्तूप m (शुक्तिरु + पू)  
 acetol Chem शुक्तय m  
 -acetolin Chem -शुक्तयि f  
 acetolysis Chem शुक्तशन n  
 acetolytic adj Chem शुक्ताशिक  
 aceto-mesitylene Chem शुक्त-मध्यलेन्य  
 aceto-meter = acetic-meter  
 aceto-metrical adj Chem शुक्त मितिय  
 aceto-metry = acetic-metry  
 aceto-morphine Pharm शुक्त-प्रमीली  
 -aceton-amine Chem -शुक्ता-तिकी  
 aceto a-naphthalide शुक्त-अ-उत्तेलेय  
 aceto naphthone शुक्त-उत्तेल  
 acetone vb (to combine with acetone) Chem शुक्ता-योजन  
 -acetone Chem -शुक्तायीय n  
 acetone Chem शुक्ता f  
 acetone alcohol Chem शुक्ता सुपव  
 acetone body Biochem शुक्ता काय  
 acetone chloroform Chem शुक्ता नीर-वन्नल  
 acetone-dicarb-oxyl ethyl ester Chem शुक्ता-द्वयग-जारलिक दधुल प्रलयन  
 acetone-extracted substance शुक्ता-निस्सारित द्रव्य  
 acetone mercaptol शुक्ता रसप्रभव  
 acetone mia (characterised by the presence of acetone शुक्ता in the blood रक्त) Med शुक्ता-रक्तता f  
 acetone-emic adj Med शुक्ता रक्तिक  
 acetone oil Chem शुक्ता-तेल  
 acetone phenyl-hydrazone Chem शुक्ता दर्शव-उदाजीत्रा  
 acetone semi-carbazone Chem शुक्ता मामि-अगाजीत्रा  
 acetone sodium bi-sulphate Chem शुक्ता क्षारातु द्वि-शुक्तित  
 acetonic adj Chem शुक्तायिक  
 acetonic acid Chem शुक्तायिक अम्ल  
 aceto-nitrile Chem शुक्त-भूयिल  
 acetone nitrile Chem शुक्ता-योजन n  
 acetone = acetone  
 acetone = acetone Pharm (B P C) शुक्ता f  
 acetone-uria (characterised by the presence of acetone in urine) Med शुक्ता-

मेह m

aceton-uro-meter (an apparatus for determining the presence of acetone in urine) Med शुक्ता-मान, मेह-शुक्ता-मान m  
 acetonyl Chem शुक्ताल n  
 acetonyl-acetone Chem शुक्ताल-शुक्ता  
 acetonylidene (acetonyl + hydride + -ene) Chem शुक्तालेन्य n  
 aceto phenetide (aceto- + phenetidine) Chem शुक्त-दर्शय  
 aceto o phenetide (-m-, -p) Chem-शुक्त-ऊ दर्शयेय (सम-, -प)  
 aceto-phenine (aceto phenone + ne) Chem शुक्त दर्शी  
 aceto phenone (aceto + phenyl + one) Chem शुक्त-दर्शी  
 aceto-phenoxime Chem शुक्त-दर्शजात्रि  
 aceto phenylene red F Col Ind शुक्त-दर्शलेन्य रक्त फ  
 aceto-piperone Chem शुक्त-मरिचा  
 aceto-purpurine 8 B Col Ind शुक्त-नीलोही < य  
 aceto-pyrene (aceto- + antipyrine) Pharm शुक्त-ज्वरघ्नी  
 aceto salicylic Chem शुक्त-नम्रलिक  
 acetose n (acetate + cellulose) Chem शुक्तधु n  
 acetose adj = acetous (sour like vinegar) चुक्रिय  
 acetosity (the being sour like vinegar) चुक्रियता f  
 aceto soluble adj Chem शुक्त विलेय  
 aceto tartrate Chem शुक्त न्यासवीय  
 aceto thienone (aceto + thienyl + -one) Chem शुक्त-गन्धेन्या  
 aceto toluidine Chem शुक्त विरालेय  
 -aceto toluidide Chem शुक्त विरालेय (toluidide = toluid)  
 aceto toluidine Chem शुक्त-विरालेशी  
 acetous adj (sour, acid) चुक्रिय  
 acet-oxime (acetone + oxime) Chem शुक्ता-जात्रि  
 acet-oxyl Chem शुक्त-जार-  
 acet-oxyl Chem शुक्त-जारल  
 aceto m-4 ylhidide (4 acet amino 1 3 -dimethyl-benzene) शुक्त सम-४ काळेयेय (४-शुक्त-तिकी-१ ३-द्विप्रोटल घुपेय)  
 acet-oxyl-phthalide शुक्त जार-जुत्तेलेय  
 acet-phenetid (acet- + phenol + et + amido) शुक्त दर्शयेय n [शुक्त + दर्शव + -र- (-र- for दधु, -et- for ether) + -यय]  
 acet phenetidin Chem शुक्त दर्शयेय

acetract (*acetic + extract*) Pharm शुक्-  
सार m  
acet toluide शुक्त-विरालेय  
acetum (*vinegar*, a solution in vinegar)  
Pharm चुक m  
a cantharidis (*vinegar of canthari-  
des*) हरिभृग-चुक  
a colchici हिरण्यतुल्य-चुक (हिरण्यतुल्य  
*Colchicum luteum*)  
a concentratum = acetic acid  
a gallicum (*vinegar*) द्राक्षिरा-चुक  
a ipecacuanhae (*vinegar of ipeca-  
cuanha*) वममूल-चुक  
a lavandulae आमोहन-चुक  
a odoratum सुगन्ध चुक  
a opii (*vinegar of opium*) बहिफेन-चुक  
a rosae पाटल-चुक  
a scillae (*vinegar of squill*) समुद्र-  
पलाण्डु-चुक  
-aceturia (*in diaceturia* द्विशुस्तमेष्ट) Med  
-शुक्तमेह m  
acet-uric adj Chem शुक्त-मिहिक  
acetyl (Ac) Chem शुक्तल n (शुक्)  
acetyl-acetate Chem शुक्तल-शुक्ता-  
शय  
acetyl-acetone Chem शुक्तल-शुक्ता  
acetyl amine Chem. शुक्तल-तिक्ती  
o acetyl amino benzene sulphon-am-  
ide Chem प-शुक्तल तिक्ती-धूपेन्य-शुक्ता-  
तिक्तेय  
o-acetyl-amino benzoic acid ऊ-शुक्तल-  
तिक्ती-धूपिक अम्ल  
acetyl-amino-phenol (o, m, p) Chem.  
शुक्तल-तिक्ती-दर्शव (ऊ, म, प)  
acetyl-anisidine Chem शुक्तल-शतपुष्पेयी  
acetyl-anthr-anilic acid Chem शुक्तल-  
पिक्क नीलिक अम्ल  
acetylate v (to introduce one or more  
acetyl groups into a compound, to  
become acetylated) Chem शुक्तलन  
(शुक्तल प्रवेशन)  
acetylated adj Chem शुक्तलित  
acetylation Chem शुक्तलन n  
acetylator (an acetylating apparatus)  
शुक्तलित्र n (शुक्तलन माधित्र)  
acetyl-benzene Chem शुक्तल-धूपेन्य  
acetyl-benzoate Chem शुक्तल धूपीय  
acetyl-benzoic adj Chem शुक्तल-धूपिक  
acetyl-benzoyl Chem शुक्तल-धूपल  
acetyl benzoyl per-oxide Chem शुक्तल  
धूपल अति-जरेय  
acetyl-biuret Chem शुक्तल-द्विमिहय

acetyl-bromide Chem शुक्तल-दुरेय  
acetyl-n-butyl amine Chem शुक्तल-  
न-धृतल-नीली  
acetylcarbazole Chem शुक्तलगाजरा  
acetyl carbinol Chem शुक्तल प्रागिव  
-acetyl-chlor-amide Chem -शुक्तल-  
नीर-नीलेय  
acetyl chloride Chem शुक्तल नीरेय  
acetyl-choline शुक्तल-पिक्ती  
acetyl choline bromide Chem शुक्तल-  
पिक्ती दुरेय  
acetyl-choline chloride Chem शुक्तल-  
पिक्ती नीरेय  
acetyl choline iodide Chem शुक्तल-  
पिक्ती जम्पेय  
acetyl cyanide Chem शुक्तल ड्यामेय  
acetyl-di-hydro codemone शुक्तल द्वि-  
उद-मीला  
acetyl-diphenyl-amine Chem शुक्तल-  
द्विदर्शल-तिक्ती  
acetylation (act or process of com-  
bining, or state of being combined,  
with acetyl) Chem शुक्तलेन्य योजन  
n (act or), शुक्तलेन्य योजना f (process  
of), शुक्तलेन्य-युक्तता f (state of)  
acetylene Chem शुक्तलेन्य n  
a acid Chem शुक्तलेन्य अम्ल  
a alcohol Chem शुक्तलेन्य सुरर  
a black Col Ind शुक्तलेन्य काल  
a blue BX Col Ind शुक्तलेन्य नील  
वक्ष  
a burner Chem शुक्तलेन्य दाहक  
a di-bromide Chem शुक्तलेन्य द्वि-  
दुरेय  
a di chloride Chem शुक्तलेन्य द्वि-  
नीरेय  
a di-nitrile Chem शुक्तलेन्य द्वि-नूपिल  
a formation apparatus Cl शुक्त-  
लेन्य भावित्र  
a gas Chem शुक्तलेन्य गति  
a gas burner Chem शुक्तलेन्य गति  
दाहक  
a generator Chem शुक्तलेन्य वनित्र  
a linkage Chem शुक्तलेन्य धन  
a pure blue Co's Ind शुक्तलेन्य कुर  
नील  
a series Cl शुक्तलेन्य माला  
a sky blue Co's Ind शुक्तलेन्य नील  
नील  
a tetra- Chem शुक्तलेन्य चतु  
दुरेय  
a tri- Chem शुक्तलेन्य त्रि

नीरेय

a torch Chem शुक्तलेन्य वती  
a urea Cl शुक्तलेन्य-मिह  
a welder शुक्तलेन्य सधाना  
a welding शुक्तलेन्य-भषान  
acetylene adj Chem शुक्तलेन्यिक  
acetylenyl Chem शुक्तलेन्यल  
N acetyl ethanol-amine Ch शुक्तल-  
शुक्तल दक्षीग्य विसनी  
acetyl fluoride Chem शुक्तल कर्त्तव्य  
acetyl-glycine Chem शुक्तल-नीली  
acetyl hydrazine Chem शुक्तल-उद-मीली  
acetyl-ide Chem शुक्तलेन्य  
acetyl index Chem शुक्तल-दर्शन  
acetyl value शुक्तल-मर्याद ल  
acetyl iodide Chem शुक्तल जम्पेय  
acetylizable adj Cl शुक्तल-  
acetylation = acetylation  
acetylize = acetylate  
acetyler = acetylator  
acetyl methyl alcohol Chem शुक्तल-  
प्रोन्तगिय ल  
acetyl methyl naphthyl amine Chem शुक्तल-  
शुक्तल प्रोन्त अ उत्तल-मिह ल  
acetyl methyltoluidine Chem शुक्तल-  
प्रोन्त मिह ल  
acetyl methyl urea Chem शुक्तल-  
प्रोन्त मिह ल  
acetyl morphine hydrate Chem शुक्तल-  
शुक्तल प्रमीली उत्तल-मिह ल  
acetyl-naphthyl amine Chem शुक्तल-  
उत्तल मिह ल  
acetyl number Cl शुक्तल-  
acetyl oxide Cl शुक्तल-  
acetyl peroxide Cl शुक्तल-  
acetyl phenetidine Cl शुक्तल-  
शेयी  
acetyl phenol Cl शुक्तल-  
acetyl pherolamide Chem शुक्तल-  
शुक्तल-दर्शन-मिह ल  
acetyl phenyl hydrazine Chem शुक्तल-  
दर्शन उत्तली  
o acetyl propionamide Cl शुक्तल-  
शुक्तल-दर्शन-मिह ल  
acetyl propyl amide Cl शुक्तल-  
अ प्रोन्त-नीली  
acetyl red Cl शुक्तल-  
acetyl rosaniline Cl शुक्तल-  
नीली  
acetyl succinyl Cl शुक्तल-  
दर्शन  
acetyl sulphate Cl शुक्तल-  
दर्शन

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acetyl-salicylic acid *Chem* शुक्तल-नम्र-  
लिक अम्ल

acetyl-salol *Chem* शुक्तल-नम्रव

acetyl-tannic acid *Pharm* शुक्तल-  
शक्ति अम्ल

acetyl-thymol *Chem* शुक्तल-पर्णासीव

acetyl-tropeine *Chem* शुक्तल-त्रिकण्टा-  
लिन

acetyl-urea *Chem* शुक्तल-मिह

acetyl value *Chem* शुक्तल-अर्हा

A.C.F. (Assistant Conservator of  
Forests) स व स (महायक वन सरक्षक)

A.C. generator (A.C. = alternating  
current) आ वा जनित्र (आ वा = आवर्ती  
वाह)

Achalme's bacillus see *Clostridium*  
*perfringens*

ache शूल *m*

pain पीडा *f*

acheilia *Terat* (congenital absence of  
lips) ओष्ठ-हीनता *f*

acheilous *adj* *Terat* ओष्ठ-हीन

acheiria *Terat* (absence of hands) हस्त-  
हीनता *f*

acheirous *adj* *Terat* हस्त-हीन

acheirus *Terat* (a handless monster)  
हस्त-हीन *m*

achene (achenial fruit, indehiscent,  
one seeded) *Bot* एकबीजास्फोटि (इन्) *n*,  
चर्मलफल, चर्मल *n*

achenelet *Bot* चर्मलक *n*

achenial *adj* *Bot* एकबीजास्फोटि (इन्)

achenial fruit (indehiscent one seeded)  
एकबीजास्फोटि फल

achenium = achene

acheno-carp (any dry indehiscent  
fruit) एकबीजास्फोटि-फल *n*

achenodium = cremocarp *Bot* युग्मवेदम  
*n*

Achernar = α Eridani *Astron* प्रथम  
ग्रहपुत्र *m*

Acheson graphite (artificial graphite  
लिखित, made from coke न्यगार electri-  
cally) न्यगार-लिखित (-इज for खनिज  
mineral)

Acheson process *Chem* न्यगार-लिखित  
त्रिधा

Acheta = Gryllus झिल्लीक-प्रजाति

Achetidae = Gryllidae झिल्लीक-वध *m*

achievable पूर्णीय, निष्पन्न, प्राप्य, उपाज्यं

achieve *vb* पूरा करना, निष्पादन मफल

होना प्राप्त करना, उपादन करना, पहुँचना

achievement 1 पूर्ति, निष्पत्ति, प्राप्ति *f*,  
साफल्य, निष्पन्न *n* फल-प्राप्ति, उद्दिष्ट-प्राप्ति  
*f*, निष्पादन *n* विधि *f*, सफल कार्य

2 *Psychol* निष्पन्न निष्पादन *n*

achievement test *Psychol* निष्पन्न-परीक्षा

Achillea *Bot* छिकाशाक-प्रजाति (*Cf*  
sneezewort)

A. alpina हिमालय-छिकाशाक

A. argentea (*argentea* 'silvery-white'  
—the foliage) रजतपर्ण छिकाशाक

A. compacta सघन छिकाशाक

A. lanulosa (it has fibrous roots  
—McLean I 790) तन्तुमूल छिकाशाक

A. millefolium (thousandleaf, yar-  
row, milfoil, sneezewort) सहस्रपर्णी  
छिकाशाक

A. montana गिरि-छिकाशाक

A. ptarmica (sneezewort) सामान्य  
छिकाशाक

A. rupestris (*rupestris* 'growing on  
rocks' शैलरुह) शैलरुह छिकाशाक

A. santolina (given for stomachache  
—Basu) उदरशूल छिकाशाक

A. tomentosa (*tomentosa* 'downy'  
foliage) रोमपर्ण छिकाशाक

achlamydate *adj* *Zool* (without a  
mantle) अकन्चुक

Achlamydeae (without a perianth)  
*Bot* अपरिपुष्पा *m pl*

achlamydeous *adj* (without a peri-  
anth) *Bot* अपरिपुष्प

achlorhydra *Med* अनीरोदता *f*

achlorophyllous *adj* शाद-हीन

Achlya *Bot* (Gk. *achlys* 'mist') कूहा-  
प्रजाति

A. caroliniana पाताल-कूहा

A. colorata वर्णि-कूहा

A. racemosa गुच्छिल-कूहा (*racemosa*  
'in the form of a cluster of grapes')

acholia *Med* पित्त-हीनता *f*

acholic *adj* पित्त-हीन

Acholla *Zool* नैककण्ट-प्रजाति

A. multispinosa सामान्य नैककण्ट

acholous *adj* पित्त-हीन

acholuria *Med* अपित्त-मेह *m*

acholuric *adj* अपित्त मेहीय

achor (Gk. 'scurf') *Med* दारुण *n*

Achordata *Zool* अमेरमन्त *m pl*

achordate *adj* अमेरमन्त

Achorion *Bot* (a genus of fungi cau-  
sing favus आशरग) आशरग-प्रजाति  
(क for कवक) (आदा)

A. quincleanum (causes mouse

favus) मूष-आदा

A. schoenleium (causes favus in man)  
मानव आदा

Achras *Bot* गुडालु-प्रजाति

A. sapota (American bully, Austra-  
lian cranberry, naseberry, sapota  
plum) सामान्य गुडालु (Hin Mar चीकू)

achro. = achroo.

achrocyte 1 (a colourless cell) अवर्ण-  
कोश *f*

2 = lymphocyte लसी-कोश *f*

achroglobin (a- 'not' + Gk. *chroa* 'co-  
lour' + *globin*) *Biochem* अवर्ण-वर्तुलि *f*

achroma *Med* (lack of normal pig-  
mentation) रंग-हीनता *f* (रंग pigment)

achromat अवर्णी (इन्) *m* (बीक्ष)

apochromat (apochromatic lens) अप-  
वर्णी (बीक्ष)

achromat-, achromato- निर्वर्ण-

Achromatiaceae *Bact* निर्वर्णक-कुल *n*

achromatic *adj* 1 *Optics* निर्वर्ण, अवर्णद,  
अवर्णिक

apochromatic अपवर्णिक

2 *Biol* अरञ्ज्य

achromatic condenser *Optics* निर्वर्ण  
सघनक

achromatic figure *Bot* अरञ्ज्य रूप

achromaticity 1 (nonsaturation of a  
colour) अवर्णीयता *f* (वर्णी chroma)

2 निर्वर्णता *f*

achromatic lens *Optics* निर्वर्ण बीक्ष,  
अवर्णद बीक्ष

achromatic prism *Optics* निर्वर्ण मक्षेत्र

achromatic spindle *Bot* अरञ्ज्य तर्कु

achromatic telescope *Astron* अवर्ण  
दूरेश

achromatic vision *Psychol* (total  
colour-blindness) सर्ववर्णान्धता *f*

achromatin *Biol* अनभिवर्णि *f* (*opp*-  
chromatin अभिवर्णि)

achromatic *adj* *Biol* 1 (composed  
of achromatin) अनभिवर्णि-मय

2 (not readily coloured) अरञ्ज्य

achromatism अरञ्ज्यता, निर्वर्णता *f*

Achromatium *Bact* निर्वर्णक प्रजाति

achromatize *vb* 1 (to deprive of  
colour) निर्वर्णन, निर्वर्ण करना

2 (to make achromatic) अरञ्ज्यन,  
अरञ्ज्य करना, निर्वर्णन, निर्वर्ण करना

achromato-, achromat- निर्वर्ण-

achromatolysis *Med* अरञ्ज्याशन *n*

achromatope *adj* सर्ववर्णान्ध

achromatopsia *Med* (total colour blindness) सर्ववर्णान्धता *f*  
 achromatosis *Med* अरगरुजा *f* (रंग pigment, रूजा -osis)  
 achromatous *adj* 1 (lacking in colour) निर्वर्ण  
 2 (deficient in colour) अल्पवर्ण  
 achromaturia *Med* निर्वर्ण-मेह *m*  
 achromia = achroma  
 achromic *adj* निर्वर्ण  
 Achromobacter (a genus of bacteria without pigment रंग) अरगाणु प्रजाति  
 Achromobacteriaceae अरगाणु-उपकुल *n* (उपकुल tribe)  
 achromotrichia (absence of pigment in the hair) केजनिर्वर्णता *f*  
 achromous = achromic  
 achroo-, achro- अचर्ण-  
 achroo-dextrin *Biochem* अचर्ण-दक्षि  
 achroo-dextrinase *Biochem* अचर्ण-दक्षिदेद  
 achroous *adj* 1 निर्वर्ण  
 2 = achromatic  
 achropsia (colour-blindness) वर्णादक्षिता *f*  
 Achyranthes *Bot* खरमञ्जरी-प्रजाति  
 A. aspera (rough chaff tree, prickly chaff flower translated from Sanskrit खरमञ्जरी) सामान्य-खरमञ्जरी (B, N, M खरमञ्जरी)  
 A. atropurpurea इवेता खरमञ्जरी (M इवेता)  
 A. bidentata (the staminodes are said to be toothed—Basu) दन्ति-खरमञ्जरी  
 A. triandra सितसार खरमञ्जरी (MW सितसार)  
 aci- *Chem* 1 (denotes presence of CO प्रज instead of CH<sub>2</sub> in certain heterocyclic compounds) प्रज-  
 di-aci-piperazine द्वि-प्रज-मरिचाजीरी  
 2 (now, usually, the true acid form of a tautomeric substance, as in aci aceto acetic ester) अम्ल-  
 aci-aceto-acetic ester *Chem* अम्ल-शु-  
 शुक्तिक प्रलवण  
 aci-chloride = acid chloride *Chem* अम्ल-नीरेय  
 acicular (dim of acus 'needle') सूचिका *f*  
 Acicular *Zool* (Lat, 'needle') सूचिकाशख-  
 प्रजाति  
 acicular *adj* 1 सूचीवत्

2 *Bot* सूच्याकार (Germ *nadel* forming)  
 3 पतल  
 acicular crystal सूचीवत् स्फट  
 acicular leaf *Bot* सूची-पर्ण, सूच्याकार पर्ण  
 aciculate *adj* 1 (furnished with aciculae) सूचिकायुत  
 2 (acicular) सूचिकाकित  
 3 *Mycol* (marked with needle scratches) सूचीखुरित (✓खुर to scratch)  
 aciculiform *adj* *Mycol* (needle-shaped) सूचीरूप  
 aciculum सूचिका *f*  
 A C I D (Assistant to D I G, Crime and Railways, Criminal Investigation Department) स गु रि (उ म नि का सहायक, अपराध तथा ध्यान, गुप्तचर विभाग)  
 acid *n* *Chem* अम्ल *n* (Germ *Saure*)  
 acid *adj* 1 (sour) अम्ल, खट्टा  
 2 *Petrog* = persilicic (rich in silica) बहुसिकत  
 acid *vb* (to expose to the action of acid) अम्लन  
 acid action अम्ल-क्रिया  
 acid albumin *Biochem* अम्ल-श्विति  
 acid alizarin black *Col Ind* अम्ल-विमज्जिष्टि काल  
 acid alizarine black *Col Ind* अम्ल-विमज्जिष्टि काल  
 acid alizarine blue-black *Col Ind* अम्ल-विमज्जिष्टि नील-कृष्ण  
 acid alizarine brown *Col Ind* अम्ल-विमज्जिष्टि बन्धु  
 acid alizarine brown-black *Col Ind* अम्ल-विमज्जिष्टि बन्धु काल  
 acid alizarine dark blue *Col Ind* अम्ल-विमज्जिष्टि असित नील  
 acid alizarine flavine R *Col Ind* अम्ल-विमज्जिष्टि विगी र  
 acid alizarine garnet R *Col Ind* अम्ल-विमज्जिष्टि निरस्त र  
 acid alizarine green *Col Ind* अम्ल-विमज्जिष्टि हरि  
 acid alizarine grey *Col Ind* अम्ल-विमज्जिष्टि धूसर  
 acid alizarine orange *Col Ind* अम्ल-विमज्जिष्टि नारंग  
 acid alizarine red *Col Ind* अम्ल-विमज्जिष्टि रक्त  
 acid alizarine violet *Col Ind* अम्ल-विमज्जिष्टि नीललोहित

acid alizarine yellow *Col Ind* अम्ल-विमज्जिष्टि पीत  
 acid alizarin red अम्ल-विमज्जिष्टि रक्त  
 acid amaranth *Col Ind* अम्ल-अम्लान  
 acid amide *Chem* अम्ल-तिक्तेय  
 acid amine blue *Col Ind* अम्ल-तिक्ती नील  
 acid anhydride *Chem* अम्ल-अजलेय  
 Acidanthera *Bot* (Gk *akidos* 'point, sting' + *antheros* 'flowery'—spicate flowers) शूकसुमन-प्रजाति  
 A. platypetala पृथुदल शूकसुमन  
 acid anthracene blue *Col Ind* अम्ल-विक्षामेण्य नील  
 acid anthracene brown *Col Ind* अम्ल-विक्षामेण्य बन्धु  
 acid anthracene red *Col Ind* अम्ल-विक्षामेण्य रक्त  
 acid azide *Chem* अम्ल-अजीविय  
 acid azo-fuchsine *Col Ind* अम्ल-अज-धूमली  
 acid azo-rubine *Col Ind* अम्ल-अज-रक्ती  
 acid bath अम्ल-तापन  
 acid Bessemer process *Chem* अम्ल-अधिधम-विधा  
 acid-binding *adj* (having the capacity of uniting with acids) *Chem* अम्ल-योज्य  
 acid black *Col Ind* अम्ल-काल  
 acid blast *Photogr* अम्ल-ध्मान  
 acid blower *Chem* अम्ल-ध्माता  
 acid blue *Col Ind* अम्ल-नील  
 acid blue-black *Col Ind* अम्ल-नीलकृष्ण  
 acid boiler अम्ल-वाष्पित्र  
 acid bordeaux *Col Ind* अम्ल-कपिदाक  
 acid brilliant blue *Col Ind* अम्ल-भासुर नील  
 acid brilliant green *Col Ind* अम्ल-भासुर हरि  
 acid brilliant orange *Col Ind* अम्ल-भासुर नारंग  
 acid brilliant red *Col Ind* अम्ल-भासुर रक्त  
 acid brilliant violet *Col Ind* अम्ल-भासुर नीललोहित  
 acid bronze अम्ल-काश्य  
 acid brown *Col Ind* अम्ल-बन्धु  
 acid burner अम्ल-दाहक  
 acid carbonate *Chem* अम्ल-प्राणारीय  
 acid cardinal *Col Ind* अम्ल-न्युद्रक्ता-पीत  
 acid carmine *Col Ind* अम्ल-वीद्रीगी

acid carmine blue *Col Ind* अम्ल कीट-  
शोणी नील

acid carmoisine *Col Ind* अम्ल कुमिजी

acid casein अम्ल क्लिस्टि

acid cell *Anat, Physiol* अम्ल-कोशिका

acid centrifugal pump अम्ल केन्द्रापग  
उदञ्च

acid cerise *Col Ind* अम्ल धूमल-नी

acid chloride अम्ल नीरेय

acid chrome black *Col Ind* अम्ल वर्णक  
काल

acid chrome blue *Col Ind* अम्ल वर्णक  
नील

acid chrome brown *Col Ind* अम्ल वर्णक  
वध्रु

acid chrome green *Col Ind* अम्ल वर्णक  
हरि

acid chrome red *Col Ind* अम्ल वर्णक रक्त

acid chrome violet *Col Ind* अम्ल वर्णक  
नीललोहित

acid chrome yellow *Col Ind* अम्ल वर्णक  
पीत

acid chrysarolinum *Pharm* हेमगुहि-  
अम्ल

acid claret *Col Ind* अम्ल रक्तितरा

acid cochineal *Col Ind* अम्ल इन्द्रगोप

acid colour *Chem* अम्ल-रंग

acid concentrator अम्ल-संकेन्द्रक

acid congo *Col Ind* अम्ल कुङ्कुम

acid crimson *Col Ind* अम्ल कामिज

acid curd अम्ल दधि, खट्टा दही

acid cyanine *Col Ind* अम्ल इयामी

acid dark green *Col Ind* अम्ल अजित  
हरि

acid dipper अम्ल-गाहक

acid dish अम्ल-भरावक

acid drink अम्ल-पेय

acid dye *Chem* अम्ल-रञ्जक

acid dyspepsia *Med* अम्ल-अजीर्ण

acid egg or elevator *Chem* अम्ल-ण्ड,  
अम्लोत्थापक

acid emia *Med* अम्ल-रक्तता *f*

acid eosine *Col Ind* अम्ल उपमी

acidifier (a device for applying acid)  
*Chem* अम्लित्र *n*

acid erio glucine (Gk *erio* ऊर्ण- from  
*erion* ऊर्णा + *glaukos* हयानी) अम्ल ऊर्ण-  
हयानीली

acid ester *Chem* अम्ल प्रलयण

acid F *Col Ind* अम्ल फ

acid-fast *adj* अम्लधाव्य, अम्ल दृढ, अम्ल-  
स्थिर

acid-fast bacillus = acid resisting bac-  
illus

acidfast bacteria अम्लधाव्य आकाणु

acid fastness अम्ल-दृढता, अम्लधाव्यता *f*

acid-fast scarlet *Col Ind* अम्ल-स्थिर  
गोण

acidfast stain अम्लधाव्य अभिरञ्जक

acid-fast violet *Col Ind* अम्ल-स्थिर  
नीललोहित

acid fluoride अम्ल तरस्त्रेय

acid-forming *adj* अम्ल-कर

acid fuchsin *Chem* अम्ल धूमली

acid funnel *Chem* अम्ल निग्राप

acid gas अम्ल गति

acid gloss *Stonecutting* (a polish pro-  
duced with the aid of acids) अम्ल-  
उडि

acid golden brown *Col Ind* अम्ल स्वर्ण-  
वध्रु

acid green *Col Ind* अम्ल हरि

acid green bluish *Col Ind* अम्ल हरि  
कानील

acid halide *Chem* अम्ल नीकुल्लेय

acid honey *Pharm* अम्ल मधु

acid humus अम्ल धरण

acid humus builder अम्ल धरण निर्माता

acid hydrolysis अम्ल जलाशन

acidiant = acidifying *adj* अम्लकर

acidic *adj* अम्लिक, (acid forming) अम्ल कर

acidic chromatin अम्ल न्यष्टिरञ्ज्य

acidic oxide अम्ल जोरेय

acidic sap *Bot* अम्लिक रस

acidiferous *adj* (containing or yield-  
ing an acid) अम्लयुत, अम्लद

acidifiant = acidiant *adj* अम्लकर

acidific *adj* *Mineral* अम्लकर

acidificans *adj* *Bact* अम्लकर

acidificant अम्लकर

acidification अम्लन *n*

acidifier अम्लक *m* (अम्लन-कर्ता)

acidify *vb* अम्लन (अम्लीभवन, अम्लीकरण)

acidifying = acidifiant

acidimeter *Chem* अम्ल-मान *m*

acidimetric acidimetric *adj* *Chem*  
अम्ल-मितीय

acidimetry *Chem* अम्ल-मिति *f*

acidite *Petrog* (any rock very rich in  
silica) मैक्राइम *m*

acidity अम्लता *f*

acidity coefficient *Petrog* अम्लता-गुणक

oxygen ratio जारफ अनुपात

acid jug अम्ल कुम्भी

acid kiln अम्ल आपाक

acid light blue *Col Ind* अम्ल रघु नील

acid light violet *Col Ind* अम्ल रघु  
नीललोहित

acid light yellow *Col Ind* अम्ल रघु  
पीत

acid lime (*Citrus bergamia, Citrus  
acida*) *Bot* अम्ल निम्बु

acid magenta *Col Ind* अम्ल रूद्रली

acid maroon *Col Ind* अम्ल नीचरक्त

acid measurer अम्ल-मापक

acid meta protein *Biochem* अम्ल सम-  
प्रोभूजिन

acid milling (=fulling) black *Col Ind*.  
अम्ल सकोचन काल

acid milling red *Col Ind* अम्ल सकोचन  
रक्त

acid milling scarlet *Col Ind* अम्ल  
सकोचन गोण

acid milling violet *Col Ind* अम्ल  
सकोचन नीललोहित

acid mordant अम्लस्थापक *m* (short for  
अम्ल-रंगस्थापक)

acid mordant dye अम्ल-स्थापक रञ्जक

acid navy blue *Col Ind* अम्ल नाविक  
नील

acidness अम्लत्व *n*

acid nitrile *Chem* अम्ल भूयिल

acid number अम्ल मत्स्या, अम्लक

acido blue *Col Ind* अम्लक नील

acid oil *Chem* अम्ल तेल

acidol *Col Ind* अम्लव *m*

a amine black अम्लव तिक्ती काल

a azo blue अम्लव अज नील

a azo violet अम्लव अज नीललोहित

a black violet अम्लव काल नीललोहित

a blue अम्लव नील

a brilliant black अम्लव भासुर काल

a brown अम्लव वध्रु

a carmine अम्लव कीटशोणी

a chromate brown अम्लव वर्णीय वध्रु

a chromate green अम्लव वर्णीय हरि

a chromate grey अम्लव वर्णीय धूसर

a chromate orange अम्लव वर्णीय नारंग

a chromate red अम्लव वर्णीय रक्त

a chromate yellow अम्लव वर्णीय पीत

a chrome black अम्लव वर्णक काल

a chrome blue अम्लव वर्णक नील

a chrome borderer अम्लव वर्णक कपि-  
शक

a chrome brown अम्लव वर्णक वध्रु

a chrome green अम्लव वर्णक हरि

a chrome leather black अम्लव वर्णक

चर्म काल  
 a chrome orange अम्लव वर्णक नारंग  
 a chrome red अम्लव वर्णक रक्त  
 a chrome yellow अम्लव वर्णक पीत  
 a cloth red अम्लव वस्त्र-रक्त  
 a coccine अम्लव इन्द्रगोपी  
 a fast blue अम्लव स्थिर नील  
 a fast red अम्लव स्थिर रक्त  
 a green अम्लव हरि  
 a light blue अम्लव लघु नील  
 a navy blue अम्लव नाविक नील  
 a printing black अम्लव मुद्रण काल  
 a red अम्लव रक्त  
 acidophile, acidophilic, acidophilous  
 adj 1 Biol (staining readily with acid stains) अम्लरञ्ज्य  
 2 Bact (said of bacteria which can survive in distinctly acid mediums) अम्लप्रिय, अम्लसह  
 acidophilus milk अम्लप्रिय-दुग्ध  
 acido-proteolytic adj Biochem अम्ल प्रोभूजाशिक  
 acid orange Col Ind अम्ल नारंग  
 acido-resistant adj अम्लधाव्य  
 acidosis Med अम्लरजा f  
 acid oxalate अम्ल तिग्मीय  
 acid patent black Col Ind अम्ल एकस्व काल  
 acid peacock blue Col Ind अम्ल मयूर नील  
 acid phloxine Col Ind अम्ल प्वाली  
 acid phosphate Chem अम्ल भास्वीय  
 acid phosphine Col Ind अम्ल भास्वी  
 acid ponceau (v dye) अम्ल अधिरक्तापीत  
 acid process Metal अम्ल-विधा  
 acid proof adj अम्ल-सह  
 acid-proof vb (to render acid proof) अम्लसह-करण, अम्लसह बनाना  
 acid prune Col Ind अम्ल वातामवदर  
 acid purifier अम्ल-पावक  
 acid purple अम्ल-नीलारण  
 acid radical Chem अम्ल-मूल  
 acid reaction Physical Chem अम्ल-प्रतिक्रिया  
 acid red Col Ind अम्ल-रक्त  
 acid reserve Biochem अम्ल-संचिति  
 acid resist अम्ल-रोध  
 acid resistant adj अम्ल रोधी (इन्)  
 acid-fast अम्लधाव्य  
 acid resisting bacillus अम्लधाव्य दण्डाणु  
 acid rhod-amine Col Ind अम्ल पाटल-तिक्ती

acid rocks Geol बहुमिकृत शैल  
 acid ros-amine Col Ind अम्ल अरुण-तिक्ती  
 acid roseine Col Ind अम्ल अरुणी  
 acid salt=bi salt Chem (an acid salt with two equivalents of acid to one of base) अम्ल लवण, द्वि-लवण  
 acid sap Bot साम्ल रस, अम्ल रस  
 acid scarlet Col Ind अम्ल-शोण  
 acid sludge अम्ल अवपक्क  
 acid sodium carbonate Chem अम्ल क्षारातु प्रागारीय  
 acid sodium sulphate Chem अम्ल क्षारातु शुल्बीय  
 acid sodium sulphite Chem अम्ल क्षारातु शुल्बित  
 acid soil अम्ल मृदा  
 very acid अति अम्ल  
 moderately acid मध्यम अम्ल  
 slightly acid ईषद् अम्ल  
 neutral soil क्लीव मृदा  
 acid steel अम्ल-वजायस  
 acid sulphate अम्ल शुल्बीय  
 acid sulphite अम्ल शुल्बित  
 acid syphon अम्ल-निनाल  
 acid tartrate अम्ल न्यासवीय  
 acid taste अम्ल स्वाद  
 acid test अम्ल-परीक्षा  
 acid tide Med अम्ल-वेला, अत्यम्लता, अत्यम्लता-काल (period of condition of increased acidity)  
 acid trap अम्ल-पञ्जर  
 acid tray अम्ल-स्थाल  
 acid-treat vb (to treat with acid) अम्ल-साधन  
 acidulate vb (to make acidulous) स्तोकांम्ल-करण, अम्लकायन  
 acidulated water Chem अम्लकायित जल  
 acidulating tank अम्लकायन-तडाग  
 acidulent adj ईषदम्ल  
 acidulous adj स्तोकांम्ल  
 acidulous alkaline water स्तोकांम्ल क्षारिय जल  
 acidulous chalybeate water (containing non carbonate) स्तोकांम्ल अयोगारीय जल  
 acidulous mineral water स्तोकांम्ल खनिज जल  
 acidum=acid Pharm अम्ल n  
 a aceticum=acetic acid शुक्तिर अम्ल  
 a aceticum aromaticum सुरभि शुक्तिर अम्ल

a aceticum glaciale हिम्य शुक्तिर अम्ल  
 a arseniosum नेपात्य अम्ल  
 a boricum=boric acid टाक्रिक अम्ल  
 a carbolicum प्रागविक अम्ल  
 a carbolicum liquefactum तरल प्राग-विक अम्ल  
 a chrysophanicum हेमदशिक अम्ल  
 a hydrobromicum dilutum=dilute hydrobromic acid मन्द उददुरिक अम्ल  
 a hydrochloricum=hydrochloric acid उदनीरिक अम्ल  
 a hydrochloricum dilutum=dilute hydrochloric acid मन्द उदनीरिक अम्ल  
 a hydrocyanicum dilutum=dilute hydrocyanic acid मन्द उदश्यामिक अम्ल  
 a molybdenae=molybdic acid मवर्णिक अम्ल  
 a nitricum=nitric acid भूयिक अम्ल  
 a nitricum dilutum=dilute nitric acid मन्द भूयिक अम्ल  
 a nitrohydrochloricum dilutum=dilute nitrohydrochloric acid मन्द भूयोदनीरिक अम्ल  
 a phosphoricum=phosphoric acid भास्विक अम्ल  
 a phosphoricum concentratum संकेन्द्रित भास्विक अम्ल  
 a phosphoricum dilutum=dilute phosphoric acid मन्द भास्विक अम्ल  
 a picricum कट्टिक अम्ल  
 a sulphuricum=sulphuric acid शुल्वारिक अम्ल  
 a sulphuricum aromaticum=aromatic sulphuric acid सुरभि शुल्वारिक अम्ल  
 a sulphuricum dilutum=dilute sulphuric acid मन्द शुल्वारिक अम्ल  
 a tannicum=tannic acid शक्तिर अम्ल  
 acid urate अम्ल मेहीय  
 acid value=acid number Chem (Doiland) अम्लक, अम्ल अर्ह  
 acid violet Col Ind अम्ल नीललोहित  
 acid washed clippings Chem अम्ल-धौत क्लिप्पिन  
 acid wood अम्ल सृष्ट  
 acid wool black Col Ind अम्ल ऊर्णा-काल  
 acid worker अम्ल कार m  
 acid works अम्ल-शाला f

acid yellow *Col Ind* अम्ल पीत  
 acid zephyr blue NB = wool blue CB  
*Col Ind* ऊर्णा नील स ब  
 acier (a colour, yellow पीत in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliancy) प्रावपीत *m*  
 acierage (coating with steel like non, steeling) तीक्ष्ण *n*  
 Acier-al (*acier* तीक्ष्ण steel + *aluminum* स्फट्यातु, an alloy) तीक्ष्ण-स्फ *m*  
 acierate *vb* (to convert into steel) तीक्ष्ण, तीक्ष्ण-करण  
 aciform *adj* (shaped like a needle) सूचिरूप  
 acil *Chem* -अम्लिल *m* (see uracil)  
 acinaciform *adj Bot* (scimitar shaped) कृपाण-रूप  
 Acineta (Gk *akinetos* 'immovable')  
 1 *Zool* निश्चल-प्रजाति  
 2 *Bot* भ्रूवा-प्रजाति  
 A tuberosa *Zool* कन्द्री निश्चल  
 Acinonychia *Chem* चित्रकानुवश *m* (चित्रक 'hunting leopard' ancient word + अनुवश subfamily)  
 Acinonyx *Zool* चित्रक-प्रजाति  
 acinus *Anat* (sac-like termination of branched gland) गर्ताणु *m*  
 Acipenser *Zool* (genus comprising the ordinary sturgeons) पञ्चपालि-प्रजाति  
 A ruthenus ध्रुव पञ्चपालि  
 A sturio सामान्य पञ्चपालि  
 Acipenseridae पञ्चपालि गण *m*  
 Acipenseridae (includes all the sturgeons) पञ्चपालि-वश *m*  
 Acipenseroides पञ्चपालि-गण *m*  
 A C J (Assistant Commissioner of Food Supplies for rural areas) स आ ज्वा (उत्तर क्षेत्रों के लिए सहायक अन्नप्रदाय आयुक्त)  
 acknowledge *vb* अभिस्वीकार करना (Const), स्वीकार करना, (make known) ज्ञापन, ज्ञापित करना  
 acknowledge and put up अभिस्वीकार कर प्रस्तुत कीजिए  
 acknowledged *adj* अभिस्वीकृत, (made known) ज्ञापित  
 acknowledged as debts ऋण के रूप में अभिस्वीकृत  
 acknowledge receipt प्राप्त अभिस्वीकार करना  
 acknowledge the corn (to confess or admit a charge, fault or failure) दोष स्वीकार करना

acknowledgment 1 अभिस्वीकृति (Const), स्वीकृति, (making known) ज्ञप्ति *f*  
 2 ज्ञप्ति पत्र *n*  
 acknowledgment card अभिस्वीकृति पत्रक  
 acknowledgment due प्राप्य स्वीकृति, प्राप्य अभिस्वीकृति  
 acknowledgment due registered letter प्राप्य स्वीकृति पञ्जीयित पत्र  
 acknowledgment form अभिस्वीकृति प्रपत्र, स्वीकृति-पत्र  
 acknowledgment of debt ऋण अभिस्वीकृति  
 acknowledgment of liability देयता-अभिस्वीकृति  
 acknowledgment of permanent advance स्थायी अग्रिम की अभिस्वीकृति  
 acknowledgment of signature हस्ताक्षर-अभिस्वीकृति  
 A Cl (audit clerk) ले लि (लेखापरीक्षा लिपिक)  
 A class प्रथम वर्ग, क वर्ग  
 A class dealer प्रथम वर्ग पणिता  
 A class farmer प्रथम वर्ग किसान  
 A class ferry प्रथम वर्ग नौघाट, प्रथम वर्ग तरणी  
 A class forest प्रथम वर्ग वन  
 A class passenger प्रथम वर्ग पारक  
 A class prisoner प्रथम वर्ग बन्दी  
 A class reserve (MgM 2) प्रथम वर्ग आरक्ष  
 acimic line *Phys* अप्रवणिक रेखा  
 acind *adj* (clouded) मेघित, मेघाच्छन्न  
 Acmaea *Zool* वामककति-प्रजाति  
 Acmaeidae (left otionidium alone occurs—ONH III 405) वामककति-वश *m*  
 Acme = Acicula *Zool* सूचिकाशख-प्रजाति  
 acme *Biol* काष्ठा *f*  
 acme brown *Col Ind* उत्कृष्ट बभ्रु  
 acme screw thread section *Mach* समलम्ब भ्रमि-सूत्र-छेद  
 acme yellow *Col Ind* उत्कृष्ट पीत  
 acmite (Gk *akme* 'a point') (acute तीक्ष्ण terminations अग्र very characteristic) तीक्ष्णाम्रिज *m* (इस for खनिज mineral)  
 Acmonorhynchus *Aves* गौरवक्षस-प्रजाति  
 acne *Med, Veter* पिठिका *f*  
 acne vulgaris सामान्य पिठिका  
 Acnidaria अर्द्धशायिन *m pl*  
 A C O (Assistant Commercial Officer) *Rly* स या प्र (सहायक यातायात प्रबन्धक)  
 Acocla *Zool* (order) अगुहि-गण *m*  
 Acoelomate *Zool* अर्द्धगुहिन *m pl*  
 acoelomate *adj Zool* (without a

coelom) अर्द्धगुह  
 acoelomatus = acoelomate  
 Aconanthera *Bot* (aloke 'point' अणि + anther पणिगणय) अणिपरागाशय-प्रजाति  
 A spectabilis (spectabilis 'showy') रम्य अणिपरागाशय  
 acology, acology चिकित्सा विज्ञान *n*  
 a common observantia non est recordendum ("From the common observance there should be no departure") लोकाचारो अनुपेक्षणीय । लोकाचार का उल्लंघन कभी न करना चाहिये ।  
 Acomys *Zool* (hinder part of the back) पृष्ठ covered with spines चूक) शूकपृष्ठ-प्रजाति  
 aconite प्रविषीय *n*  
 cone *n Zool* अशकु *m*  
 cone *adj* अशकु  
 cone *adj* सुशकु  
 pseudocone *adj* कृत्रिमशकु  
 cone eye *Zool* अशकु नेत्र  
 conic *adj Chem* (formed indirectly from aconitic acid) प्रविषिक  
 conine *Chem* (obtained by hydrolysis of aconitine) प्रविषी *f*  
 conite 1 प्रविषी *m*, विषा *f* (any plant of the genus *Aconitum* विषा प्रजाति) (*Of*, its local term विष in MeM 158)  
 2 = conitum = coniti radix = aconite root *Pharm* (B P C) प्रविषी *m*, प्रविष-मूल *n*  
 conite root *Pharm*, प्रविषी मूल  
 conite violet (blue red नीलरक्त in hue, and of low नि brilliancy) निनीलरक्त *m*, coniti = conitine  
 conitic *adj Chem* प्रविषिक  
 conitina = conitine *Pharm* प्रविषी *f*, conitine *Chem* प्रविषी *f* (विषा 'Aconitum ferox', Arabic bish, Persian bish nag, from Sanskrit विष, विष नाम)  
 toxic विषी  
 coniti radix = conite root *Pharm*, (B P C) प्रविषी मूल  
 conitum = conite *Pharm* (an extract or tincture from *Aconitum napellus*) प्रविषी *m*  
 Aconitum *Bot* विषा-प्रजाति  
 A anglicum = A napellus  
 A atees = A heterophyllum  
 A atrox = A deimorrhizum  
 A balfourn (with five carpels—Basu) पञ्चाण्डप विषा  
 A bruhlii = A deimorrhizum

A chasmanthum (taste is slightly bitter—Basu) आकटु विषा  
 A cordatum = A heterophyllum  
 A demorrhizum (root thick and elongated—Basu) महामूल विषा  
 A dissectum विच्छिन्न-विषा  
 A elwesii (flowers nodding—Basu) नतपुष्प-विषा  
 A falconeri नखरि-विषा  
 A ferox सामान्य-विषा (B, N, M विषा)  
 A ferox Clegh (partim) = A demorrhizum  
 A ferox Hook = A spicatum  
 A ferox Royle (partim) = A falconeri  
 A ferox Wall (partim) = A balfourii  
 A ferox var atrox Bruhl = A falconeri  
 A ferox var atrox Watt = A demorrhizum  
 A ferox var crassicaulis = A spicatum  
 A ferox heterophylloides = A spicatum  
 A ferox var laciniata = A laciniatum  
 A ferox var laciniatum = A demorrhizum  
 A ferox subsp palmatum = A palmatum  
 A ferox var polyschiza = A balfourii  
 A ferox var spicata = A spicatum  
 A ferox var spicatum = A spicatum  
 A heterophyllum भगुरा विषा (B, N भगुरा)  
 A hians = A chasmanthum  
 A japonicum उदयवर्ण विषा  
 A laciniatum कृष्ण विषा (Sikkim kalo bikhmo)  
 A laxiflora et crassicaulis = A spicatum  
 A lethale (roots fusiform—Basu) तर्कुमूल विषा  
 A luridum (luridus 'pale yellow', the sepals are lurid—Basu) पीत-विषा  
 A lycoctonum (lycoctonum 'wolf-killing' वृक म) वृकह विषा  
 A multifidum = A violaceum

A napellus = monk's hood पाश्चात्य-विषा  
 A napellus Clegh = A violaceum  
 A napellus Stewart = A chasmanthum  
 A napellus var hians = A chasmanthum  
 A napellus var rigidum = A ferox  
 A napellus var spicatum = A chasmanthum  
 A nepellus var dissectum = A violaceum  
 A nepellus var multifidum = A violaceum  
 A nepellus var rigidum = A violaceum  
 A ovatum = A heterophyllum  
 A palmatum श्वेत-विषा (Sikkim seto bikhoma)  
 A spicatum शह्य विषा  
 A uncinatum = A elwesii  
 A variegatum = A elwesii  
 A violaceum (sepals are violet coloured—Basu) नीलारुण विषा  
 A virosum = A ferox  
 A volubile (volubile 'twining') वलुयिनी विषा  
 acontia pl of acontium  
 acontium (threadlike defensive organ) शरसूत्र n  
 acopyrin = aceto-pyrin  
 acorin वचि f (Acorus calamus सामान्य-वचा)  
 acorn 1 (the nut or fruit of oak—Web) वज्जुफल n  
 2 (of a sword knot—PR 350) वज्जुग्रन्थि m  
 3 Zool = acorn barnacle  
 acorn barnacle = acorn shell = rock barnacle (often found attached in countless numbers to the rocks along the shore) शैल-खण्डावर  
 acorn shell = acorn barnacle  
 acorn sugar वज्जुफल-शर्करा  
 Acorus Bot वचा-प्रजाति  
 A calamus (sweet flag) सामान्य-वचा (B, N, M वचा)  
 A gramineus (medicinally used in China—Basu) चीन वचा  
 A COS (Assistant Controller of Stores) Rly स स नि (सहायक समग्रद्वारा नियन्त्रक)

acosmic adj 1 (lacking cosmic order) ब्रह्माण्डक्रमशून्य  
 2 (unorganized) अमघटित  
 acosmism जगदभिरुक्तवाद m  
 acosmist जगदभिरुक्तवादी ( इन् ) m  
 acotyledon Bot अ-बीजपत्र n  
 acoustic adj 1 a (pertaining to the sense of hearing) श्रवण-  
 b (pertaining to the organs of hearing) कर्ण-  
 c (pertaining to sound) ध्वनि-  
 d (pertaining to the science of sound) ध्वनिकीय  
 2 (suitable to promote hearing) श्रवण-  
 acoustic n (a medicine or agent to assist hearing) श्रवण n (short for श्रवण मेधन)  
 acoustic agraphia श्रुतलेखिता f  
 agraphia अलेखिता  
 acoustical adj 1 (of or pertaining to acoustics) ध्वनिकीय, ध्वनि-  
 2 श्रवण  
 acoustic area = auditory area श्रवण-प्रदेश  
 acoustic centre = acoustic area  
 acoustic colour ध्वनि-छाया f  
 acoustic duct (external acoustic meatus) बाह्य कर्ण मार्ग  
 acoustic figure Phys सस्वनन-माकृति  
 acoustician ध्वनिक m  
 acoustic meatus कर्ण मार्ग m  
 acoustic nerve = auditory nerve श्रवण-चेता  
 acoustico-lateral adj Zool (pert to the lateral line organs and their central connection with the ear) कर्ण-पार्श्व, कर्ण-पार्श्वीय, श्रवणपार्श्वरेखा-  
 acoustico-lateral centre कर्णपार्श्व-केन्द्र  
 acoustico-lateral organ कर्णपार्श्व-रेखाग  
 acoustico-lateral system कर्णपार्श्व-संहति  
 Acousticon श्रवणिका f  
 acoustic organ Anat (organ of Corti) ध्वनि-अंग  
 acoustic plaster (absorbs sound waves) ध्वनिचूष लेप  
 acoustics 1 (as, of a room) श्रवण-गुण m  
 2 ध्वनिकी f, ध्वनि विज्ञान n  
 acoustics of buildings (a science dealing with the acoustics of buildings) वास्तु-ध्वनिविज्ञान  
 acoustic spot = crista Zool श्रवण-चिन्दु  
 acoustic telegraph 1 (making audible



signals) श्रव्य दूरचित्र

2 (telephone) दूरवाच *m.*

acoustic tile श्रवितन्त्र पथरी

acquaint *vb* 1 a (to form a experiential knowledge of) परिचय देना, परिचित करना

b (to make one to know) ज्ञापन

2 a (to communicate notice to) सूचना देना, सूचित करना

b (to make cognizant) संज्ञापन

acquaintance 1 परिचय *m.*

2 परिचित *m.*

acquainted *adj.* परिचित

acquaintance परिचितपण *n.*

acquire 1 (that which is acquired) अध्यापन *n.*

2 (acquisition) अध्यापन *f.*

3 Law (property acquired by purchase) कयापन *n.*

acquiesce *vb* 1 (to consent tacitly) मौन-समर्थन-करना, मौन समर्थन देना, गुप्तचाप समर्थन देना

2 (accept tacitly) मौन स्वीकरण, गुप्तचाप स्वीकार करना

to acquiesce loyally and silently गुप्त-चाप और राजसन्धि से समर्थन होना

acquiescence acquiescence

acquiescence 1 मौनसमर्थन *f.* (tacit consent), मौनस्वीकार *m.* (tacit acceptance), मौनस्वीकृति *f.*, गुप्तचाप स्वीकृति

2 (satisfaction of appetite) गृष्टि *f.*

acquiescence and waiver मौनस्वीकृति और अस्मरण

acquiescence by government and private owners शासन और शासित्वर स्वाभिमर्त्य द्वारा मौनस्वीकृति

acquiescence acquiescence

acquiescently मौनसमर्थन, मौन स्वीकरणेण

acquiescer मौनसमर्थन, मौन स्वीकर्ता (गु)

*m.*

acquire *vb* 1 अध्यापन करना, उपार्जन, प्राप्त करना

2 Math. प्राप्त करना

3 (to property) अध्यापन करना, अध्यापन to acquire citizenship नागरिकता अध्यापन करना

acquired *adj.* 1 अध्यापन, उपार्जन, अर्जित

2 Law अध्यापन

acquired adaptation अध्यापन अनुकूलन

acquired allegiance अध्यापन अनुपत्ति

acquired character Biol अध्यापन लक्षण

acquired deformity Med. अध्यापन वि

रूपता

acquired immunity अध्यापन प्रतीकारिता

acquired in satisfaction of क निराकरण से अध्यापन

acquired or requisitioned अध्यापन शययता अधिगर्भीय

acquired typhus अध्यापन उपर्यन्त

acquired variation Zool अध्यापन विचल

acquired velocity उपार्जन प्रवेग

acquire immovable property अचलक संपत्ति अध्यापन करना

acquirement अध्यापन *f.*

acquire merit Buddhism उपयोषाजित करना

acquirenda *n pl.* Law अध्यापय *n.*

acquire prescribed special qualification विहित विदेश अर्थात् प्राप्त करना

acquirer उपार्जक, अध्यापन (ग) *m.*

acquire the habit of command समा-देन का स्वभाव हासना

acquirable *adj.* उपार्ज्य, अध्याप्य

acquisition अध्यापन *f.*, अर्जन (Concl.), उपार्जन *n.*

acquisition during the month मास में अध्यापन

acquisition of citizenship नागरिकता-अध्यापन

acquisition of gain लाभ-अध्यापन

acquisition of land भूमि-अध्यापन

acquisition of property संपत्ति-अध्यापन

acquisition of right अधिकार-अध्यापन

acquisition of scrap (iron) श्रवण लोह की अध्यापन

acquisition of stock स्टक-अध्यापन

acquisition, preservation and distribution अध्यापन, परिग्रहण और वितरण

acquisition proceedings अध्यापन-कार्य-याचिका

acquisition records अध्यापन-अर्जिकर

acquisitive *adj.* 1 a (disposed to make acquisition) अध्याप्य (अर्ज), अध्यापनशील, अध्यापिन्, उपार्जी (अर्ज), उपार्जनशील, उपार्जिन्

b (able to make acquisition) उपार्जन-क्षम, अध्यापनक्षम

2 अर्जिन्

acquisitive ness अध्याप्यता, गु गुणा *f.*

acquirer उपार्जक, अध्यापन (अर्ज) *m.*

acquistum (a thing acquired by purchase) अध्यापय *n.*

acquist acquisition अध्यापन, उपार्जन *f.*

acquit *vb* 1 a (to discharge) अविमोचन

b (clear off, pay off) परिमोचन

2 (to set free from obligation, etc) निर्मोचन

3 (as in he acquitted himself well) निमाना, निर्मोचन करना

acquittance अध्यापन

acquittal (act of acquitting) अध्यापन *f.*, अविमोचन *n.*

acquittance अध्यापन *f.*

acquittance register वेतन-पत्रिका

acquittance roll 1 वेतनपत्रिका *f.*

2 (P.W.D.M. H. 294) परिमोचनपत्रिका *f.*

acquitted *adj.* अध्यापन

acquitter अध्यापन *m.*

A.C.R. (Assistant Commissioner of Food Supplies for rice areas) म. आ. स. (आयुक्त भोजन के क्षेत्रों के उप-आयुक्त) (अ for supply rice)

ac- (Lat acer 'sharp') Chem अम-

Acrid -  $\beta$  Scorpius Astron द्वितीय मृष्टिक *m.*

accuracy 1 (no government, anarchy) अराजकता *f.*

2 (the ultimate stage of physiocratic doctrine) अराजकता *f.*

acetaldehyde Chem अम मृष्ट्यु

Acrania (having no skull करोटि) Zool अकरोटि *m pl.*

acrania Terat 1 (partial absence of skull) अकरोटि *f.*

2 (total absence of skull) करोटि-हीनता *f.*

acranial *adj.* 1 (wanting skull) करोटि-हीन, अकरोटि

2 - acranate

acranate *n.* Zool (one of the Acrania) अकरोटि *m.*

acranate *adj.* (of or pert to the Acrania) अकरोटि *m.*

Acraria Bot (a genus of slime moulds, generally coprophilous—Web, Ainsworth) जमरोटिका-प्रजाति (अम copro- + श्लेष्मका mould)

Acrariae ac Bot. जमरोटिका *f* *n.* (इस family)

Acrasiale जमरोटिका-मोय *n.* (order) *n*

acre 1 (A, a measure of land, originally the amount ploughed by a yoke of oxen in a day, now 160 sq rods) प्रहल *m.* (इ.) (Of French arpent, Gorn Morgen)

2 (any field of arable or pasture land) क्षेत्र *n.*

acreable (per acre) प्रति-प्रहल  
 acreage (area in acres) प्रहल *n.*, प्रहल-  
 क्षेत्र *n.*  
 on an acreage basis प्रहलक्षेत्र के आधार  
 पर  
 acreage duty प्रहल शुल्क  
 acreage fee प्रहल देय  
 acreage rate प्रहल अर्थ  
 acre comb प्रहल-जाल  
 acre foot *Irrig* प्रहल पाद  
 acre inch (of water) प्रहल-प्रांगुल  
 Acreodi अछेदकदन्ता *m pl*  
 acrid *adj* प्रतिबन्ध, उग्र  
 acridan *Chem* उग्रिण्य *n*  
 acridic *adj* *Chem* उग्रिक  
 acridine *Chem* उग्री *f*  
 acridine brown *Col Ind* उग्री बन्धु  
 acridine dye *Chem* उग्री रम्भाक  
 acridine flavine *R Col Ind* उग्री पिंगी र  
 acridine golden yellow *Col Ind* उग्री  
 स्वर्ण-पीत  
 acridine hydrochloride *Chem* उग्री  
 उदनीरेय  
 acridine orange *Col Ind* उग्री नारंग  
 acridine red *Col Ind* उग्री रक्त  
 acridine scarlet *Col Ind* उग्री शीत  
 acridine yellow *Col Ind* उग्री पीत  
 acridinic *adj* *Chem* उग्रियिक  
 acridinium (a hypothetical radical,  
 related to acridine as ammonium  
 is to ammonia) *Chem* उग्रियातु *m*  
 acidity *Chem* उग्रता *f*  
 acridone *Chem* उग्रा *f*  
 acridonium = acridinium  
 acridophagus (an eater of locusts  
 शूलम) शूलम-भक्ष *m*  
 Acridotheres *Aves* कलहप्रिया प्रजाति (कलह-  
 प्रिया is an ancient word, cf Hindi  
 कलहटी, Bengali मटशानिक)  
 acridyl *Chem* उग्रल *n*  
 acriflavine (acridine + flavine) *Pharm*  
 उग्र-पिगी  
 acrimonious discussion उग्र चर्चा  
 acridoline (acridine + indoline)  
*Chem* उग्र नीलवी  
 acrinyl *Chem* उग्रिल *n*  
 acritol *Chem* उग्रितव *m*  
 acro- अग्र-  
 Acrobates *Zool* (genus of flying squir-  
 rel) नभोरोमशी-प्रजाति  
 A pulchellus (Lat *pulchellus* 'beau-  
 tiful') सुन्दर-नभोरोमशी

A pygmaeus (Gk *pygmaeus* 'pygmy-  
 like') लघु नभोरोमशी  
 acroblast (gives rise to the acrosome)  
 शुक्रामघट *m*  
 acrobryous *adj Bot* (growing at the  
 apex अग्र only) अग्ररोही ( *इन्*)  
 acrocarpous *adj Bot* (having terminal  
 fruit) अग्रफलीय  
 Acrocarpus fraxinifolius *Bot* प्रमूर्जपर्ण  
 अग्रफल (प्रमूर्ज- *fraxini-* + -पर्ण *folius*)  
 Acrocephalus *Aves* उच्चशीर्ष-प्रजाति (Gk  
*akron* उच्च + *kephale* शीर्ष)  
 A schoenobacmus (sedge warbler)  
 झालु-उच्चशीर्ष  
 acroconidium *Bot* (a conidium formed  
 at the end of a conidiophore) अग्र-  
 कणी *f*  
 acrocoracoid *Zool* (process प्रवर्ध on  
 coracoid) उरोस्या-वर्ध *m*  
 acrocoracoid process *Zool* अग्र-उरोस्या-  
 प्रवर्ध  
 acrodont *Zool* कूटदन्त, विकूपदन्त *m*  
 (consolidated with the summit of  
 the alveolar ridge कूट, without वि  
 sockets कूट)  
 acrodrome *adj Bot* (running to अग्र  
 a point अग्र—said of a form of nerva-  
 tion in which the principal nerves  
 terminate at the leaf tip) अग्रभिगामी  
 ( *इन्*)  
 acrodromous = acrodrome  
 acrodynia (acr- अग्र- + -dynia -पीडा)  
*Med* अग्रपीडा *f*  
 Acrogynae *Bot* अग्रयोनिका *m pl*  
 acrogynous *adj Bot* (acro अग्र- +  
 -gynous, having the archegonia at  
 the apex of the stem) अग्रयोनिक  
 acr-olein (Lat *acer* 'sharp' + *olein* 'to  
 smell') *Chem* उग्र-गन्धिन  
 acromastitis *Med* (inflammation of the  
 nipple) चूचुक-कोप *m*  
 acromegaly *Med* महागता *f*  
 acromial *adj* (pertaining to the acro-  
 mion) उत्फलकाम-  
 acromion *Anat* (outer end of scapula)  
 उत्फलकाम *n*  
 acromion process *Anat* उत्फलकाम प्रवर्ध  
 acronol brilliant blue = glacier blue  
 acronol indigo blue = safranine  
 blue *R*  
 acronol yellow *T* = methylene yellow  
*H*

Acronychia *Bot* घणवत्क-प्रजाति  
 A laurifolia (claw-flowered laurel-  
 like wood) (the bark is used as an  
 external application to sores and  
 ulcers—Basu) सामान्य घणवत्क  
 acropetal *adj Bot* अग्रभिर्वर्धी ( *इन्*)  
 acropetal succession *Bot* अग्रभिर्वर्धी  
 क्रम (developing वर्षी towards अग्र the  
 apex अग्र)  
 acrophobia *Med* (morbid dread of be-  
 ing at a great height) उन्मत्तभय *n*  
 Acropora = Madrepora *Zool* (a genus  
 of stony corals) दृढवाल-प्रजाति  
 acroscopic *adj Bot* (looking toward  
 the apex) अग्रभिमुख  
 acrose (from *acrolein*, the source of a-  
 crose) *Chem* उग्रधु *n*  
 acrosome (acro- from Sanskrit अग्र +  
 -some 'body') *Zool* शुक्राग्र, शुक्रकोशाम  
*n* (a minute body situated at the  
 anterior अग्र end of a spermatozoon  
 शुक्रकोश)  
 acrospore *Mycol* (a spore borne at  
 the extremity of the sporophore)  
 अग्रवीजाणु *m*  
 acrosporous *adj Mycol* अग्रवीजाणुमय  
 across पार, आरपार  
 across stream नदीपार  
 Acrosticheae *Bot* सर्वाधस्त्यानुकुल -  
 Acrostichum *Bot* (sporangia cover all  
 the underside of the frond) सर्वाधस्त्य-  
 प्रजाति  
 Acrothioracica *Zool* अग्रोर खण्डिक-गण *m.*  
 Acrux = a Crucis *Astron* प्रथम स्वस्तिका  
*f*  
 acryl *Chem* उगल *n* (acryl in acry-  
 acyl is, however, उग्र)  
 acryl-, acrylo- (acrylic) *Chem* उगल-  
 (from उग्र-गन्धिन + -ल)  
 acrylate *Chem* उगलीय *n*  
 acrylic *adj Chem* उगलिक  
 acrylic acid *Chem* उगलिक अम्ल  
 acrylo, acryl- (acrylic) *Chem* उगल-  
 acrylo nitrile *Chem* उगल भूयिल  
 acrylyl *Chem* उगल *n*  
 A C S (Assistant to Civil Surgeon) जा  
 श स (जातिपद शल्यचिकित्सक का सहायक)  
 Act = Ac (actinium)  
 act *n* 1 कृत्य, कर्म, कार्य *n*, क्रिया *f*  
 2 (as, of parliament) अधिनियम *m*-  
 (Const)  
 3 Law (I P C) कृत *n* (omission अह्तर)  
 act or omission कृत अथवा अह्तर

byelaw उपविधि (Const.)  
 bill विधेयक (Const.)  
 decree आन्तिन (Co. ')  
 law विधि (Const.)  
 mandamus परमादेश (Const.)  
 order आज्ञा (Const.)  
 order in council परिषदादेश (Const.)  
 ordinance अध्यादेश (Const.)  
 provision उपबन्ध (Const.)  
 rule नियम (Const.)  
 regulation विनियम (Const.)  
 statute परिनियम

act 1. करण, विचारण, करना, कार्य करना  
 2 (a part) अभिनयन, अभिनय करना  
 3 प्रतिकाय करना

actability अनुकूलता, व्यवहार्यता, करणीयता f

actable adj अनुकूल, व्यवहार्य, करणीय

Actaea Bo' (genus of the baneberries) विषयमरी प्रजाति  
 A. acuminata = A. spicata  
 A. alba मिठा विषयमरी  
 A. cimicifuga = Cimicifuga foetida  
 A. spicata (baneberry, grapewort, herb christopher) (it is a poisonous herbaceous plant—Basu) सामान्य विषयमरी

Actaea racemosa radix = cimicifuga Pharm. बीटहाउ m

Acteon Zool पलितान्त्रय प्रजाति (having the visceral loop twisted to figure 8)

Acteonidae Zool पलितान्त्रय यक्ष m

act contrivance or device (S.M. 38) कार्य, प्रकल्पना अथवा युक्ति

act deleteriously हानि पहुँचाना

act done in good faith सद्भावना से किया गया कार्य

act drop अक्ष पटोपात m, अक्ष यवनिता f

Actim m = Ac.Fm

to act for any party किसी पक्ष की ओर से कार्य करना

actuation कर्मण्यन m

actifier कर्मण्यन m

actify activate to कर्मण्यन

actinal = oral मुख

act in outer drom L. २२ दूसरे के अधि कार में काम करना

Actinella B' (Gk. actis 'ray'—flowers to be rayed like a ball) गुण्डो-रा f (S.M. 3) अक्षयुष्मा प्रजाति

A. grandiflora महापुष्प अक्षयुष्मा

act in force प्रवृत्त अधिनियम

acting n Admin कार्यकरण n

acting adj कार्यकारी (Const.)  
 working कार्यवाहक  
 officiating स्थानापन्न

acting allowance (A 1) कार्यकरण-अधि-देय (का अ)

acting allowance rules कार्यकरण अधिदेय-नियम

acting as agent अभिकर्ता के रूप में कार्य करते हुए

acting chairman कार्यकारी सभापति

acting force Math कारक बल

acting Governor कार्यकारी राज्यपाल

acting incumbent कार्यकारी पदधारी

acting in good faith सद्भाव से कार्य करते हुए

acting in his discretion स्वविवेक से कार्य करते हुए

acting in their official capacity अधि-कारी रूप में कार्य करते हुए

acting justly न्याय्य करते हुए

acting officer कार्यकारी अधिकारी

acting promotion कार्यकारी पदोन्नति

acting rank कार्यकारी पदस्थिति

acting service कार्यकारी सेवा

acting together इकट्ठे करते हुए, इकट्ठे

Actinia Zool प्रकुल प्रजाति

Actinaria (an order of Anthozoa) प्रकुल गण m

actinic rays = chemical rays रसायनिक रश्मियाँ

Actinidia Bot (Gk. actis 'ray'—referring to starlike flowers) A genus of woody vines) तारापुष्पा प्रजाति

A. chinensis चीन तारापुष्पा

A. polygamma (silver vine) रजत तारा-पुष्पा

A. volubilis (Columbiana 'twining') वल्विनी तारापुष्पा

actiniferous adj Clem (containing actinium) एजातु युक्त

Actinopteria Bo' मयूरशिखा प्रजाति

A. dichotoma (peacock's tail) सामान्य-मयूरशिखा (Basu मयूरशिखा)

Actinostira Zool रश्मिपत्र गण m

actinium Chem (a radio active element) एजातु m (Gk. 'to shine, to shine')

actinium X एजातु क्ष m

actinium A, B, C एजातु क, ख, ग m

actinium C', D एजातु ग', घ m

actinium Ω एजातु ह n

actino अक्ष-

actino bacillus किरण दण्डाणु m

Actinobacillus (a genus of bacteria, Gk. aktis किरण) Bact. किरणदण्डाणु प्रजाति (कि)

A. actinoides (found in epizootic pneumonia of calves) गोबलोमपाक कि

A. actinomycetum comitans कवक सहचर कि (short for किरणकवक सहचर कि)

A. lignieresii (causes abscesses in lymph nodes of cattle) गोमृन्मि कि

A. mallei = Malleomyces mallei

A. pseudomallei = Malleomyces pseudomallei

Actinobolus Zool (has numerous tentacles — ONH I 152) पुच्छलांगक-प्रजाति [PH I fig 76(14)]

Actinodactylus Zool रश्मिगुल-प्रजाति

Actinodaphne Bot छत्राकुक्षि प्रजाति

A. angustifolia = A. hookeri

A. hookeri (stigma is mushroom-shaped—Basu) सामान्य छत्राकुक्षि (छत्रा mushroom, उभि stigma)

Actinodura Acc' मौलि-प्रजाति

actinolite (occurs in fibrous forms) तन्विज m (त-वु fibre, इज for रजिन mineral)

Actinometra = Comatula

Actinomma Zool (three concentric spheres) त्रिवलय प्रजाति

A. asteracanthion तारा त्रिवलय

actinomorphic adj Bot (radiosymmetrical) अक्षमित, अक्षसंमितीय

actinomorphic symmetry Bot अक्षसमिति

actinomorphy Bot अक्षसमिति f

actinomyces किरणकवक n

Actinomyces (Gk. aktis 'ray' किरण + makes 'fungus' कवक) Bact. किरण-कवक प्रजाति

A. griseus (griseus 'grey' धूसर) धूसर किरणकवक

A. necrophorus उत्तिमारक किरणकवक

Actinomycetaceae किरणकवक कुल n

Actinomycetales किरणकवक गोत्र n

Actinomyces किरणकवकानि n pl.

actinomyces (disease caused by actinomyces) किरणकवक रोग f

actinon *Chem* एजाति *m*  
 actinon emanation *Chem* एजाति-निस्सृति  
 Actinophrys *Zool* सूर्या-प्रजाति  
 A sol सामान्य-सूर्या  
 Actino-pteris = Actino pterygu *Zool*  
 रश्मि-पक्षा *m pl*  
 Actinopterygu = Actinopteri  
 Actinosphaerium (*actino*-+Gk *sphaerion*, dim of *sphaira* 'sphere') *Zool*  
 अरगोल-प्रजाति  
 A eichhornii (one of the best known sun animalcules) सामान्य अरगोल  
 actinost = pterygiophore = carpal  
*Zool* (bone of a fin ray) अरास्थि *n*  
 actinostele *Bot* अररम्भ *m*  
 actinostome *Zool* बाहुमुख *n*  
 actino-therapy किरण-चिकित्सा *f*  
 actinotrichium (at the edge of fins)  
*Zool* तटरश्मि *m*  
 actinotrocha *Zool* पक्ष्मर *m*  
 Actinozoa = Anthozoa  
 act in pais *Law* न्यायालयबाह्य कार्य (as dist from an act done in court which is a matter of record)  
 actinula *Zool* रश्मिका *f*  
 actio bonae fidei = bonae fidei *Law*  
 सद्भाव-कर्म  
 action 1 कार्यवाही *f* (Const) (as in action may be taken)  
 2 क्रिया *f*  
 3 *Law* (legal process) वाद, अभियोग *m*  
 4 *Mil* सघात *m* (see battle)  
 5 *Mech* (PR 182) क्रियाग *n*  
 civil action *Law* व्यवहार-वाद  
 criminal action *Law* आपराधिक अभियोग  
 mixed action *Law* मिश्रित वाद  
 personal action *Law* वैयक्तिक वाद  
 real action *Law* वास्तविक वाद  
 subject of action *Law* अभियोग-विषय  
 actionable *Law* अभियोज्य  
 actionable claim *Law* अभियोज्य अध्वर्यना  
 actionable negligence *Law* वादयोग्य प्रमाद, अभियोज्य प्रमाद  
 actionable wrong *Law* अभियोज्य अप-क्रय, अभियोज्य दोष  
 actionaire = actionary  
 actional कर्म-, क्रिया-  
 actionary (shareholder in a European joint stock company) अशहर *m* (for -हर compare Pāṇini 3 2 9 इत्वेरनुचमनेऽच्)

shareholder अंशधारी (इन्)  
 action for account *Law* लेखे के लिए अभियोग  
 action for debt ऋण के लिए वाद  
 action in rem *Law* (an action binding all persons or all persons in interest—Web *s v* in rem) सर्वबन्धक वाद  
 action noun *Gram* व्यापार-सज्ञा  
 action of account लेखा-अभियोग  
 action of conversion *Law* परिवर्तन-वाद  
 action of the heart *Physiol* हृदय-क्रिया  
 action of wind वात-क्रिया  
 action on the case *Law* विषय-वाद (Aiyar p 179b)  
 action pattern = reaction pattern = behaviour pattern *Psychol* (a complex act or sequence of acts, which is regarded as making up a functional whole) क्रिया-कलाप, प्रति-क्रिया कलाप, आचरण-कलाप (क्रिया कलाप ancient word, कलाप 'totality, whole body or a collection of a number of separate things'—कलाप आप्नोति 'that which holds single parts together' MW Pattern 'a complex whole characterized by a definite arrangement or interrelation of parts'—Web)  
 actions and proceedings वाद और कार्यवाहिया  
 action song सचेष्ट गान  
 action taken in good faith सद्भाव से की गई कार्यवाही  
 action taken thereon उस पर की गई कार्यवाही  
 action time क्रिया-समय  
 activate *vb* 1 कर्मण्यन  
 2 *Bot* क्रियाशील करना, क्रियाशील बनाना  
 activated *adj* कर्मण्यत  
 activated carbon process कर्मण्यत प्रंगार विधा  
 activated carotin *Biochem* कर्मण्यत गर्जरि  
 activated charcoal कर्मण्यत अगार  
 activated sludge कर्मण्यत अवपक  
 activation कर्मण्यन *n*  
 activator 1 कर्मण्यक, कर्मण्यकारी (इन्) *m*  
 2 *Plant Pathol* (a material added to a fungicide to increase its toxicity) विषवर्धक *m*

active *adj* 1 सक्रिय (inactive अक्रिय), क्रियात्मक, क्रियाशील, कर्मण्य, फुर्तीला  
 2 द्रुत, क्षिप्र  
 3 *Bot* सचेष्ट  
 4 *Chem* क्षिप्र  
 take active part सक्रिय भाग लेना  
 active amyl *Chem* क्षिप्र मण्डल  
 active army स्थायी सेना  
 active bond *Finance* (a bond bearing a fixed rate of interest from date of issue) स्थिरवृद्धि बन्ध  
 active capital 1 (readily convertible into money) आगुपरिवर्त्य पुञ्जी  
 2 *Econ* (machines, as contrasted with raw materials) यन्त्रजात *n*  
 active carbon क्षिप्र प्रागार  
 active charcoal क्षिप्र काष्ठगार  
 active circulation of notes अर्थपत्रों का द्रुत परिचलन  
 active class रणसेवा-वर्ग  
 active current = watt current कारी वाह  
 reactive current प्रतिकारी वाह  
 active demand *Econ* द्रुत अभियाचन  
 active exercise *Med* स्वतो व्यायाम  
 active force *Phys* सक्रिय बल, क्रियाशील बल  
 active foreign service सक्रिय बाह्य सेवा  
 active growth द्रुत वृद्धि  
 active habit कर्मण्य स्वभाव  
 of active habit कर्मण्य स्वभाव का, फुर्तीला  
 active help सक्रिय सहायता  
 active immunity स्वतः प्रतीकारिता  
 passive immunity परतः प्रतीकारिता  
 active interest क्रियात्मक रुचि  
 active lien प्रवर्तमान ग्रहणाधिकार, चालू ग्रहणाधिकार  
 active life सक्रिय जीवन  
 active list *Mil* कर्तव्यस्थ-सूची, स्थायित्व-सूची  
 actively सक्रिय रूप से  
 actively advancing science द्रुत-प्रगति-शील विज्ञान  
 actively living *Bot* सक्रियरूप से जीवित  
 active market *Com* सक्रिय विपणि  
 active movement *Med* (produced by the person's own muscles) स्वतो-गति  
 active nucleus *Bot* क्रियाशील न्यष्टि  
 active part सक्रिय भाग  
 active partner *Com* सक्रिय भागी  
 active principle *Med* सक्रिय तत्व  
 active propaganda campaign सक्रिय प्रचार आन्दोलन

**active serum** (a serum that contains complement) कोशेद लसी (complement = c) तसे कोशेद)

**active service** 1 Admin सक्रिय सेवा  
2 Mil (service in the field) रण सेवा, युद्धक्षेत्र-सेवा

**Active Service Ordinance Mil** रण सेवा अध्यादेश

**active step** क्रियात्मक पग  
to take active steps क्रियात्मक पग उठाना

**active trade balance** (favourable balance of trade) अनुकूल व्यापारान्तर

**active trust** Law सक्रिय न्याय

**active value** सक्रिय अर्ह

**active war period** सक्रिय युद्ध-काल

**activism** कर्मण्यता-वाद m

**activist** कर्मण्यतावादी ( इन् ) m

**activital** adj (pert to human activities) चेष्टागत, चैष्ट

**activities** कार्यकलाप m

**activity** 1 क्रिया, क्रियाशीलता, सक्रियता, कर्मण्यता, चेष्टा f, हलचल

2 Phys = power कार्यशक्ति f

3 Bot क्रियाशीलता f

4 (pl) कार्यकलाप m

**activity coefficient** (t) कर्मण्यता गुणक (g)

**activity stream** Psychol चेष्टा प्रवाह

**activate** vb कर्मण्यन

**actless** adj निष्क्रिय, निश्चेष्ट

**act of bankruptcy** नष्टनिधिता कर्म

**act of commission** कृत n

**act of court** Scots Law (memorandum of action-proceedings) अभियोग विवरण

**act of faith** 1 (act requiring faith) श्रद्धा कर्म

2 = auto da fe

**act of gallantry** शौर्य कृत्य, शौर्य n

**act of God** Law देवी घटना, देवी आपद् f, अदृष्ट n

**act of grace** (clemency to offenders) अपराधि-क्षमा, क्षमा-दान

**act of honour** Com 1 (acceptance for honour) आदरार्थ स्वीकृति f, आदर-कृत्य n (French acte d'intervention अन्तराय-कृत्य)

2 (payment for honour) आदरार्थ शोधन n

3 (an instrument) मानलेख m

**act of hostility** Intern Law शत्रुता कर्म, शत्रुता का कार्य

**act of indecency** अश्लील कार्य

**act of indemnity** Law 1 (an act passed

to relieve persons from some penalty) दण्डविमुक्ति अधिनियम

2 (to provide compensation for damage) क्षतिपूर्ति अधिनियम

**act of insolvency** 1 शोधाचमता कर्म

2 शोधाचमता अधिनियम

**act of justice** न्याय कार्य

**act of law** विधि-क्रिया

**act of legislature** विधानसमण्डल अधिनियम

**act of misconduct** अनुचर कार्य, दुर्व्यवहार-कार्य

**act of omission** अकृत n

**act of parliament** संसद्-अधिनियम

**act of providence** = act of God

**act of resistance** Phys रोधन-क्रिया

**act of state** (act done by the sovereign power of a country) राज्य-क्रिया, शासन-क्रिया

**Act of Supremacy** Eng Hist सर्वोच्चता-अधिनियम

**Act of Uniformity** Eng एकरूपता अधिनियम

**act of violence** हिंसा कार्य

**act of waste** हिति कार्य, क्षयकारी कार्य

**act, omission, negligence, or default** कृत, अकृत, प्रमाद अथवा चूक

**act on** (regulate on principles) अनुचरण, अनुसरण, पालन, पर चलना

**actor** 1 कर्ता ( उ ) m

2 अभिनेता ( उ ) m

3 = donor (in induced reaction)

Physical Chem कर्ता = दाता ( उ ) n

4 Law 1 अभियोक्ता ( उ ) m

b (plaintiff) वादी ( इन् ) m

c (guardian or tutor, nearly an agent) पालक, अभिकर्ता ( उ ) m

d (manager) प्रबन्धक m

**actor domine** Law (manager of his master's farms or lands) स्वामिभू-प्रबन्धक

**actor ecclesiae** Law (manager of church property) धर्मसंपद-प्रबन्धक

**actores provinciarum** Law (collectors or managers of public debt) लोक ऋण-प्रबन्धक

**actor in rem suam** Law (an agent in his own matter) स्व प्रबन्धक

**actor-manager** नट-सूत्रधार, अभिनेतृ प्रबन्धक

**act or omission** कृत अथवा अकृत

**actor proof** (effective no matter how badly acted) adj अभिनेतृ-अनपेक्ष, प्रभाव-बुद्धि, प्रभावशाली ( इन् )

**act out** (a scene) अभिनय करना

**actress** अभिनेत्री f

1 (professional) नटी f

2 (any woman acting) अभिनेत्री f

**actual** adj वास्तविक, यथाभूत, सच्चा

**actual** n 1 वास्तविक n

2 Finance (something actually received) वास्तविक प्राप्ति f

**actual aggregate weight** वास्तविक समस्त भार

**actual amount** वास्तविक राशि

**actual arrival** वास्तविक आगमन

**actual assessment** वास्तविक निर्धारण

**actual balance** वास्तविक शेष

**actual cash in hand** वास्तविक हस्तस्थित रोक

**actual circumstances** वास्तविक परिस्थिति

**actual consideration** Law वास्तविक प्रतिफल

**actual consumption** वास्तविक उपभोग, वास्तविक प्रयोग

**actual contact** Math वास्तविक संपर्क

**actual contents** 1 वास्तविक अन्तर्वस्तु

2 वास्तविक मात्रा

**actual cost** वास्तविक परिच्यय

**actual cost of packing** वास्तविक सवेष्टन-परिच्यय

**actual cost of travelling** वास्तविक यात्रा-परिच्यय

**actual costs and expenses** वास्तविक परिच्यय और व्यय

**actual count** वास्तविक गणन

**actual counting** वास्तविक गणना

**actual custom** वास्तविक रूढ़ि

**actual damages** वास्तविक हानिपूर्ति

**actual date** वास्तविक दिनांक

**actual defaulter in his own person** (one who has not paid his share of the land revenue) वस्तुतः स्वयं अशोधी

**actual departures** वास्तविक भेद

**actual distance** Math वास्तविक दूरत्व, वास्तविक दूरी

**actual energy** = kinetic energy गतिक ऊर्जा

**actual entry** Law वास्तविक प्रविष्टि

**actual escape** Law वास्तविक विपलायन

**actual execution** वास्तविक निष्पादन

**actual expenditure** वास्तविक व्यय

**actual expenses** वास्तविक व्यय

**actual expiry** वास्तविक समाप्ति

**actual extraction** वास्तविक निस्तारण

actual fare वास्तविक भाटक (भाड़ा)  
 actual fraud *Law* वास्तविक प्रतारण, वास्त-  
 विक धोखा  
 actual freight वास्तविक भाटक, वास्तविक  
 भाड़ा  
 actual incumbent वास्तविक पदधारी  
 actual information वास्तविक सूचना  
 actual inventor वास्तविक उपज्ञाता (उपज्ञाता  
 used in Malayalam आविष्कर्ता discover-  
 er)  
 actualism *Philos* कर्मण्यजगद्वाद *m*  
 actualist *Philos* (adherent of actual-  
 ism) कर्मण्यजगद्वादी (-इन्) *m*  
 actuality वास्तविकता *f*  
 actualization वास्तविक-करण *n*  
 actualize *vb* वास्तविक-करण  
 actual knowledge वास्तविक ज्ञान  
 actual leads (PWDM II 174) वास्तविक  
 डुलाई, वास्तविक वहीत  
 actual local crop condition वास्तविक  
 स्थानीय सस्यावस्था  
 actual loom state length *Textiles* वास्त-  
 विक वेमावस्था लम्बाई  
 actually वस्तुतः, वास्तव में  
 actually and not merely construc-  
 tively *Law* वस्तुतः और अन्वयत ही नहीं  
 actually and voluntarily resides *Law*  
 वास्तव में और स्वेच्छा से रहता है  
 actually employed वस्तुतः सेवायुक्त  
 actually enjoyed वस्तुतः उपभुक्त  
 actually present वास्तव में उपस्थित  
 actual malice *Law* वास्तविक दुर्भावना  
 actual military service वास्तविक सैनिक  
 सेवा  
 actual money payments वास्तविक मुद्रा-  
 शोधन  
 actual month वास्तविक मास  
 actual notice वास्तविक सूचना  
 actual number वास्तविक सख्या  
 actual obligation वास्तविक दायित्व  
 actual occupation (of an apartment)  
 वास्तविक अभिधारण, वास्तव में रहना  
 actual off-take वास्तविक अपक्रय  
 actual or constructive *Law* वास्तविक  
 अथवा प्रलक्षित (अन्वयाश्रित)  
 actual outlay वास्तविक उद्ब्यय  
 actual out turn वास्तविक उत्पत्ति  
 actual part वास्तविक भाग  
 actual pay वास्तविक वेतन  
 actual pecuniary damage वास्तविक आर्थिक  
 हानि  
 actual possession *Law* वास्तविक धारण

actual practice वास्तविक व्यवहार  
 actual pressure वास्तविक निपीड  
 actual price वास्तविक मूल्य  
 actual process वास्तविक विधा  
 actual produce वास्तविक उत्पाद  
 actual production वास्तविक उत्पादन  
 actual proprietor of land भूमि का वास्त-  
 विक अधिस्वामी  
 actual purchaser वास्तविक क्रेता  
 actual rate वास्तविक अर्थ  
 actual receipt वास्तविक प्राप्ति  
 actual recovery वस्तुतः प्रत्यादान  
 actual recovery of dues प्राप्ति का  
 वस्तुतः प्रत्यादान  
 actual rent वास्तविक भाटक (लगान)  
 actual rent payable वास्तविक शोध्य  
 भाटक  
 actual requirement वास्तविक अपेक्षा  
 actuals 1 वास्तविक (followed by the  
 noun it qualifies), वास्तविक (pl)  
 2 वास्तविक प्रभुतया  
 actual sanction वास्तविक समोदन  
 actual sanctioned salary वास्तविक समो-  
 दित वेतन  
 actual school work वास्तविक पाठशाला-  
 कार्य  
 actual seizure *Law* वास्तविक अभिग्रहण  
 actual service वास्तविक सेवा (Const)  
 actual sin *Theol* (sin done by our-  
 selves) स्वकृत पाप  
 original sin मूल पाप  
 actual single railway fare वास्तविक एक  
 ओर का सयान भाड़ा  
 actual soil formation वास्तविक मृदा  
 निर्माण  
 actual state of work कार्य की वास्तविक  
 स्थिति  
 actual stock वास्तविक स्कन्ध  
 actual substance वास्तविक सार  
 actual survey *Mining* वास्तविक आपरीक्षण  
 actual tare *Com* वास्तविक भारमोक  
 actual teaching वस्तुतः अध्यापन  
 actual tillers of the soil भूमि को वस्तुतः  
 जोतने वाले  
 actual total loss *Insurance* वास्तविक  
 समस्त हानि  
 total loss समस्त हानि  
 actual travelling expenses वास्तविक  
 यात्रा व्यय  
 actual use *Law* वास्तविक उपयोग  
 actual user वास्तविक उपयोगकर्ता  
 actual value वास्तविक अर्हा (मूल्य)

actual warfare वास्तविक युद्ध  
 actual wastage *Law* वास्तविक क्षिति  
 actual weight वास्तविक भार  
 actual whole अवयवसापेक्ष अवयवी  
 actual width वास्तविक चौड़ाई  
 actuarial *adj* *Insurance* जीवनांकिक  
 actuarial investigation जीवनांक-अनु-  
 संधान  
 actuarial science जीवनांकिकी *f*  
 actuarial value जीवनांकिक अर्हा  
 actuary 1 *Insurance* (one who calcula-  
 tes insurance risks and premiums)  
 जीवनांकिक *m*  
 2 (manager of an insurance company)  
 प्रबन्धक *m*  
 3 (registrar of an ecclesiastical  
 court) निबन्धक *m*  
 actuary's report जीवनांकिक का प्रतिवेदन  
 actuate *vb* काम में लगाना, गति देना, कार्यो-  
 त्साहन, प्रेरित करना, अनुप्राणित करना,  
 क्रियाशील बनाना  
 actuated *adj* प्रेरित  
 to be actuated by से प्रेरित होना  
 actuated by conscientious motives  
 अन्तःकरण-प्रेरित  
 to act upon क्रिया करना  
 acture = action क्रिया *f*  
 acturience क्रिया-प्रवृत्ति, क्रिया प्रेरणा *f*  
 actus 1 *a* (an act) क्रिया *f*  
*b* (the thing done) कृत *n*  
 2 *a* (energy) ऊर्जा *f*  
*b* (activity) चेष्टा *f*  
 acu- सूचि-  
 acuate *adj* 1 (sharpened) उत्तेजित, तीक्ष्ण  
 2 (sharp pointed) तीक्ष्णाग्र  
 3 (needle shaped) सूची-रूप  
 Acubens = a Cancer *Astron* प्रथम कर्क  
*n*  
 acuity (acuteness) तीक्ष्णता *f*  
 aculea *Zool* कण्टी *f*  
 Aculeata *Zool* (so called from the  
 sting of some females and workers)  
 दंशि-अनुगण *m*, दंशिन *m pl*  
 aculeate *n* *Zool* (one of the Acu-  
 leata) दंशी (-इन्) *m*  
 aculeate *adj* 1 (having a sting) दंशी  
 (-इन्)  
 2 (pert to the Aculeata) दंशी (-इन्)  
 3 *Bot*, *Zool* कण्टिमत्  
 4 (sharp-pointed) तीक्ष्णाग्र, (severe)  
 तीव्र, (stinging) दंशी (-इन्)  
 aculeiform *adj* कण्टिकाकार

aculeolate *adj* *Mycol* (spiny) सकण्टिक  
aculeus 1 *Bot* (a prickles growing from the epidermis) अधिस्तर कण्टक  
*m*

2 *Zool* (sting) दंश *m*

acuminate *adj* *Bot* (tapering to a slender point, pointed) तीक्ष्ण, सक्षिप

acupuncture सूची वेध *m*

acutangulus *Bot Tax* अश्रिमत्

acute *adj* 1 तीक्ष्ण, विकट, नितान्त, अत्यधिक  
2 *Bot* तीक्ष्ण

3 *Math* (angle) न्यून

4 *Med* अतिपाती (रु) (ancient word)

acute abdomen *Med* (acute abdominal ailment) अतिपाती उदररोग

acute angle *Math* न्यून कोण, निकोण

acute bisectrix *Opt Mineral* निकोण-अर्धका

acute complication *Med* अतिपाती जटिलता

acute congestion अत्यधिक भीड़

acute curvature तीक्ष्ण-वक्रता

acute infectious disease अतिपाती सांक्रामिक रोग

acute irritation *Med* अतिपाती भत्ताप

acute leaf *Bot* तीक्ष्ण पर्ण

acute nephritis अतिपाती घृन्ककोष

acuteness of vision दृष्टि तीव्रता

acute vision तीव्र दृष्टि

acute or chronic mania अतिपाती अथवा विरकालिक उन्माद

acute poliomyelitis अतिपाती मेरुधूसरकोष

acute problem विकट समस्या, अतिपाती समस्या

acute pyramid *Mineral* तीक्ष्ण स्तूप

acute pyramidal terminations *Mineral* तीक्ष्ण स्तूपीय अन्त

acute shortage नितान्त न्यूनता

acute ulcer अतिपाती घण

acute vision तीव्र दृष्टि, तीक्ष्ण दृष्टि

acutifida *Bot Tax* अतिदूर (as in *Licuala acutifida*)

acutilobus *Bot Tax* तीक्ष्णपालि

A C W (Assistant Commissioner of Food Supplies for wheat areas) स आ गो (गिहू क्षेत्रों के लिए सहायक अन्न-प्रदाय-आयुक्त) (गो for गोधूम)

acyl (acid + -yl) अम्ल *n*

acyl-amido- अम्ल-तत्कृत-

acylate *vb* (to introduce acyl into) *Chem* अम्ल-प्रवेशान

acyl derivative अम्ल व्युत्पन्न

acylo *Chem* अम्ल

acylogen *Chem* अम्लजन *m*

acyloin (acyl + benzoin) *Chem* अम्लरूप *m*

acyloxy *Chem* अम्लजार-

acystidiate *adj* *Mycol* अक्योस्टिक (without cystidia कोष्ठिका)

A D (acknowledgment due) प्रा. स्वी. (प्राप्य स्वीकृति), प्रा अ (प्राप्य अभिरक्षीकृति)

Ad (aldebaranium) *Chem* इद (इवेतल)

A D ई प (इसा पश्चात्)

A D (Assistant Director) स स (सहायक संचालक)

ad-1 (expressing motion, direction, etc) अभि-

2 (in the sense adjacent, proximity) उप-

ad (Lat ad 'to, toward', a suffix used to form adverbs indicating direction, toward, -ward, as dorsad, ventrad) अभि. (o g sternad अन्तुरोरिष, ulnad अन्तरतिन)

A D A [Assistant Director of Food Supplies (Accounts)] स स के [सहायक अन्नप्रदाय-संचालक (लेखा)]

ad alium diem ('at another day') अन्य दिन

adamant creeper (*Vitis quadrangularis*) अक्षियुजा *f* (for explanation see *V quadrangularis*)

adamantine (pure boron or diamond boron) *Mineral* पक्की *f* (from पवि thunderbolt)

adamantine lustre *Geol* हीरक च्युति, हीरे के समान च्युति

adambulacral *adj* *Zool* अभिचरणार

adamellite *U S* = quartz monzonite स्फटिक क्रतुतिरोष्म

Adamia cyanea = *Dichroa febrifuga*

adamite कुप्पेनेपिज *m* (कुप्प- for कुप्पाद्ध zinc, नेप for नेपालीय arsenate, -रन for एनिज mineral)

Adam's apple *Anat* कण्ठमणि *m*

Adam's apple 1 (*Citrus medica*) बीमपूर *n*

2 = Adam's fig

3 = crape jasmine

Adam's fig = plantain (*Musa sapientum*) कटली *f*, फेला

Adam's flannel (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्कण्धान्य *n*

Adamsia *Zool* पुष्पकर्मटी प्रजाति

A palliata (Lat palliata 'cloaked')

कन्नुकि पुष्पकर्मटी

Adam's needle त्रिकण्टकी *f*

Adam's needle-and-thre d = Adam's needle

Adansonia *Bot* गोरखी प्रजाति

A digitata (African calabash, baobab, monkey bread, four pound) सामान्य-गोरखी *f* (B, N, M गोरखी)

adapid *Zool* निमिर्मकट *m*

Adapidar *Zool* निमिर्मकट-यज्ञ *m*

Adapis *Zool* (a genus of primitive crested fossil lemurs) निमिर्मकट प्रजाति

adapt *vb* 1 अनुकूलन (Const), अनुकूलनाना

2 *Chem* उपायोजन

adaptation 1 अनुकूलन *n* (Const)

2 *Biol* अनुकूलन *n*

3 *Chem* उपायोजन *n*

adjustment समायोजन

alteration आपरिवर्तन

amendment संशोधन

modification रूपभेद, संपरिवर्तन

mutation उत्परिवर्तन

variation विचरण, फेरफार

Adaptation of Laws Order विधि अनुकूलन आदेश

adaptation to climate जलवायु-अनुकूलन (see acclimatization)

adaptation to situation *Psychol* स्थिति-अनुकूलन

adapted *adj* 1 अनुकूलित

2 उपायुक्त

adapter 1 अनुकूलक *m*

2 (of a work) उपायोजक *m*

3 *Chem* उपायोज *m*

condenser adapter *Chem* संघनक उपायोज

rubber adapter *Chem* रूबि-उपायोज

adaptive evolution *Zool* अनुकूलन-उद्दिकास

adaptive radiation अनुकूली विकिरण

ad audiendum (to hear) सुनने के लिए, श्रवणार्थ

adaxial *adj* अन्त्यक्ष

obaxial अपक्ष

ad certum diem (at a certain day) किसी दिन

A D C I (Assistant Divisional Commercial Inspector) *Rly* स म आ नि (सहायक सफट वाणिज्य निरीक्षक)

A D C to the Governor राज्यपाल का

## परिसहाय

ad curiam (at a court) न्यायालय में

add vb 1 जोड़ना, योग करना, सकलन

2 परिवर्धन करना (Const)

3 Math सकलन, जोड़ना

4 Chem मिश्रण

add Admin (as an instruction in the lists of amendments) जोड़िए

added determinant Logic युक्त निश्चायक

addenda परिशिष्ट n

addenda et corrigenda परिशिष्ट एवं सुद्धिपत्र

addendum 1 परिशिष्ट n

2 = appendix Statistics परिशिष्ट n

adder Zool 1 (any serpent) सर्प m, साँप

2 (viper) वृदाकु m (Vedic word)

adder fly = dragon fly व्याध-पतंग m

adderspit (the common brake *Pteridium aquilinum*) श्येनपर्णग madder's-tongue (a fern of the genus *Ophioglossum*) अहिजिह्व m

addict vb व्यसन लगाना, बुरा स्वभाव डालना,

मग्न होना, आसक्त होना

addict n व्यसनी (-न) m

addicted आसक्त, -परायण, तल्लीन, व्यसनी to be addicted to का व्यसनी होना

addicted to alcohol सुपवासक्त

addicted to study अध्ययन-परायण

addicted to wine मदिरा व्यसनी

addiction व्यसन n, तल्लीनता, आसक्ति, परायणता f

addigital adj Zool अम्ब्यगुल

adding सकलन n, जोड़ना

adding machine सकलन-यन्त्र, सकलित्र n

Addison's disease = melasma suprarrenal Med (disturbing the action of the suprarenal glands) वृक्कोपरिक व्याधि

addition 1 Math सकलन n, जोड़

2 (a part added to a building) वृद्धि f

3 योग m, जोड़

4 (the title or occupation and place of abode of a person besides his name) अन्ता पता (additions to a person's name मनुष्य का नाम और अन्ता पता) in addition to के अतिरिक्त, के साथ

साथ, से अधिक (all in Const)

additional adj 1 समधिक, और, अधिक

2 (extra) अतिरिक्त

3 (when it is prefixed to designations) अपर

complementary संपूरक, पूरक

supplemental, supplementary अनु-पूरक

normal, additional and extra shift allowance सामान्य, समधिक और अतिरिक्त पर्याय अधिदेय

Additional Accountant अपर लेखापाल

Additional Accountant General अपर महालेखापाल

additional agenda समधिक कार्यावलि

additional allotment समधिक वण्टन

additional amount समधिक राशि

surplus amount अतिरिक्त राशि

additional area और क्षेत्र, समधिक क्षेत्र

additional audit staff समधिक लेखापरीक्षा कर्मचारी

additional banking facilities अधि-कोषण की और सुविधाएँ

additional benefit अधिक लाभ, अधिक उपकार

additional capital समधिक पुञ्जी

additional capitation grant समधिक प्रतिव्यक्ति अनुदान

additional cash payments समधिक रोक शोधन

additional cess समधिक उपकर

additional charges Bly समधिक भाड़ा

Additional Chief Engineer अपर मुख्य अभियन्ता

Additional Chief Presidency Magistrate अपर मुख्य महाप्रान्त-दण्डाधिकारी

Additional Circle Auditor अपर वृत्त-लेखापरीक्षक

additional civilian establishment सम-धिक जानपद स्थापना

Additional Commissioner अपर आयुक्त

additional compensation समधिक प्रतिकर

additional condition समधिक प्रतिबन्ध, और प्रतिबन्ध

additional copy अतिरिक्त प्रति

Additional Courts अपर न्यायालय (Const)

Additional Custodian अपर अभिरक्षक

Additional Deputy Commissioner अपर मण्डलायुक्त

Additional Deputy Comptroller and Auditor General अपर उप नियन्त्रक महालेखापरीक्षक

Additional District Inspector of Schools अपर मण्डल-पाठशाला निरीक्षक

Additional District Judge अपर मण्डल-न्यायाधीश

Additional District Magistrate अपर

मण्डल-दण्डाधिकारी

Additional District Superintendent of

Police अपर आरक्ष-मण्डलाधीक्षक

additional duties समधिक कर्तव्य

additional enrolment Educ समधिक नामांकन

additional equipment समधिक सभार

additional establishment समधिक स्थापना, और कर्मचारी

additional evidence समधिक साक्ष्य, और साक्ष्य

additional expense समधिक व्यय, अतिरिक्त व्यय

additional facility अधिक सुविधा

additional factor समधिक कारक

additional fine अतिरिक्त अर्थदण्ड

additional food production समधिक अन्न-उत्पादन

additional functions समधिक कृत्य

extra work अतिरिक्त कार्य

Additional Government Advocate अपर शासन-अधिवक्ता

additional Government grant समधिक शासन अनुदान

Additional Government Pleader अपर शासन-अभिवक्ता

additional grant और अनुदान, समधिक अनुदान

additional imprisonment समधिक कारावास, और कारावास

Additional Inspector of Factories अपर निर्माणी निरीक्षक

additional instructions और अनुदेश

additional invoice Com अपर बीजक, अतिरिक्त बीजक

additional judge अपर न्यायाधीश (Const)

Additional Judicial Commissioner अपर न्यायायुक्त

additional legacy = accumulative legacy अतिरिक्त रिक्क

additional levy समधिक उद्ग्रहण, और उगाही

additional maintenance grant समधिक सधारण अनुदान

additional matron अपर अधीक्षिका

additional month समधिक मास

Additional Nursing Superintendent अपर उपचारणाधीक्षक

additional outgrowth Bot समधिक उद्ग्रह

additional pages और पृष्ठ, समधिक पृष्ठ

additional particulars समधिक विवरण



additional pay समधिक वेतन, अतिरिक्त वेतन  
 additional pension अतिरिक्त निवृत्तिपेत्तन  
 additional period समधिक अवधि, अतिरिक्त अवधि  
 additional polling officer अपर मतदान अधिकारी  
 additional powers अतिरिक्त शक्तिया, समधिक शक्तिया  
 additional precautions समधिक पूर्वोपाय  
 additional preliminary check और प्रारम्भिक परीक्षण  
 additional premium समधिक प्रम्याजि  
 additional production समधिक उत्पादन  
 additional protective establishment *Forestry* अतिरिक्त रक्षा-कर्मचारी  
 Additional Public Prosecutor अपर लोक अभियोक्ता  
 additional purchase समधिक क्रय  
 additional quota समधिक अभ्युदा  
 Additional Ranger अपर क्षेत्रप  
 additional reconditioning charge समधिक प्रत्यवस्थापन प्रभार  
 additional recurring expenditure समधिक आवर्ती व्यय  
 additional remarks समधिक अभ्युक्ति, अधिक बातें  
 additional restricted drugs समधिक निर्बन्धित भेषज  
 Additional Revenue Inspector अपर राजस्व निरीक्षक  
 Additional Secretary अपर सचिव (*see* secretary)  
 Additional Secretary to Government अपर शासन सचिव  
 additional security समधिक प्रतिभूति  
 additional session Judge अपर सत्र-न्यायाधीश  
 additional sheets अतिरिक्त पत्र  
 Additional staff और कर्मचारी, समधिक कर्मचारी  
 additional steward अपर उपस्थापक  
 additional target समधिक लक्ष्य  
 Additional Textile Commissioner अपर वानायुक्त  
 additional thinnings *Forestry* समधिक विरलन  
 Additional Under-Secretary अपर उप-सचिव  
 additional variable labour समधिक परिवर्ती श्रम  
 additional view अपर-दृशा

additional vote समधिक मत  
 additional work अतिरिक्त कार्य  
 addition compound *Chem* संकलन संयोग  
 addition formula *Math* संकलन-सूत्र  
 addition, improvement or alteration परिवर्धन, सुधार अथवा आपरिवर्तन  
 additions and alterations परिवर्तन और परिवर्धन, परिवर्धन और आपरिवर्तन  
 addition theorem *Math* संकलन प्रमेय  
 additive *adj* 1 (tending to add) सकाली (-कर)  
 2 (added to) संकलित  
 additive constant *Surv* सकाली स्थिरांक, संकल स्थिरांक  
 additive property *Phys, Chem* संयोजी गुण  
 additive volume संयोजी परिमा  
 Addl (Additional) अपर  
 Addl Acctt (Additional Accountant) अपर ले पा (अपर लेखापाल)  
 Addl I F (Additional Inspector of Factories) अपर नि नि (अपर निमाणी-निरीक्षक)  
 to add materially सारत यद्दाना  
 A D D O (Assistant Dairy Development Officer) स ग वि स (सहायक गव्य-शाला विकास अधिकारी)  
 addorsed *adj* (set or turned back to back) पृष्ठानुपृष्ठ, पीठ से पीठ  
 address *n* 1 अभिवास *n*, पता  
 2 (discourse, speech) अभिभाषण *n*  
 3 (address of welcome) अभिनन्दन-पत्र *n*  
 4 मानपत्र *n* (GBC)  
 5 (formal document embodying a request presented to the king) समा-वेदन *m* (Const)  
 allocution अधिभाषण  
 lecture व्याख्यान  
 speech भाषण  
 talk वार्ता  
 to issue an address to electors निर्वा-चनावेदन निकालना  
 address *vb* 1 (to direct speech to) अभिभाषण, संबोधन, संबोधित करना (Const)  
 2 पता लिखना  
 address your remarks to the Speaker अध्यक्ष को संबोधित कीजिए  
 address commission *Com* (a commis-sion for arranging the lading of the vessel) भरण वर्तन *n*  
 addressed *adj* (as, to the President) संबोधित (Const)

addressee (one who is addressed) प्रेषिणी (रर) *m*, पाने वाला  
 addressee's receipt प्रेषिणी की प्राप्ति, पाने वाले की प्राप्ति  
 addresser (one who addresses or petitions) समर्पक *m*  
 addressing machine = addressograph अभिवास लिख *m*  
 address of the Governor राज्यपाल का अभिभाषण  
 address of welcome अभिनन्दन-पत्र  
 addressograph अभिवास लिख *m*  
 addressograph operator अभिवासलिख-चालक  
 addressograph section अभिवासलिख-अनुभाग  
 adduce *vb* सामने रखना, प्रस्तुत करना, समा-नयन  
 adduced समानीत, प्रस्तुत, सामने रखा गया  
 adduce evidence साक्ष्य प्रस्तुत करना  
 adduce proof प्रमाण प्रस्तुत करना  
 adduct *vb* *Physiol* उपचालन  
 adduction *Physiol* उपचालन *n*  
 adductor *Anat* उपचालक *m*  
 adductor brevis *Anat* लघु उपचालक  
 adductor longus *Anat* दीर्घ उपचालक  
 adductor magnus *Anat* महा उपचालक  
 adductor muscle *Anat* उपचालक पेशी  
 adeem *vb* *Law* (to revoke) प्रतिसहरण  
 quash अभिरण्डन  
 rescind अपरण्डन  
 Adel arthra (Gk *adelo* 'hidden') *Zool*  
 लीन सन्ध्य *m pl*  
 Adelges = Chermes  
 Adelia nerifolia = Homonoia riparia  
 Bo'  
 Adelo-chorda *Zool* लीन-मेरव *m pl*  
 adelophyccean stage *Bot* गुप्ताप्यक अवस्था  
 (McLean I 186)  
 adelo pod *Zool* लीन-पाद *m*  
 Adelospondylia *Zool* गुप्तकीकस गण *m*  
 adelospondylous *adj* गुप्तकीकस  
 adelphous *adj* *Bot* (united by fila-ments) अशुसलम  
 adelphous *Bot* -सलग  
 adelphous condition *Bot* अशुसलमावस्था  
*f*, अशुसलम *m*  
 adelphous stamen *Bot* अशुसलम पुकेसर  
 Adelura Aves (having rounded वतुल tail-feathers) पुच्छ) वतुलपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 ademption *Law* प्रतिसहरण *n*  
 ademption of legacy *Law* रिक्त्य-प्रति-

सहरण

aden, adeno- (Gk *adenos* gland')  
निस्सृज-, ग्रन्थि-

*Adenanthra Bot* कुचन्दन-प्रजाति

A *pavonina* (red-wood) सामान्य कुचन्दन  
(B, M, N कुचन्दन)

*adenase* (adenine + -ase) *Chem* निस्सृजेद  
m

*Adenia Bot* बलमूल प्रजाति

A *palmata* (the roots enter into the  
composition of most of the streng-  
thening medicines—Basu) सामान्य  
बलमूल

*adenine Biochem* निस्सृजी f

*adenitis* ग्रन्थिकोप m

*adeno.* = *aden.*

*adenoids* (pharyngeal tonsil) ग्रसनीवाताम

n

*adenoid tissue* = lymphoid tissue

*adenoma Med* ग्रन्थि-अर्बुद m

*adenose adj* ग्रन्थिल

*adenosine Biochem* निस्सृज्यधी f

*Adenostemma Bot* ग्रन्थिकेसर-प्रजाति

A *viscosum* इलेग्मी ग्रन्थिकेसर

*adenous adj* = *adenose*

*adenyl* (adenine + -yl) *Biochem* निस्सृजल

n

*adenylic acid Biochem* निस्सृजलिक अम्ल

A D E O (Assistant District Excise  
Officer) स म उ अ (सहायक मण्डल-उत्पाद-  
शुल्क-अधिकारी)

*adepts, adipis* = lard *Pharm* सूकर वषा,  
वषा f

a *benzoatus* = a *benzoinatus* = ben-  
zoinated lard धूपित वषा

a *lanae* (wool fat, lanolin) ऊर्गा वषा

a *lanae hydrosus* (hydrous or puri-  
fied wool fat) शुद्धोर्गा-वषा

a *ovilus* (sheep suet or tallow) अवि-  
वषा

a *praeparatus* = lard (lard is the  
purified internal fat of the hog,  
prepared from the omentum वषा)  
परिष्कृत वषा, सूकर-वषा, वषा

a *renis* (fatty capsule of the kidney)  
वृक्क वषा

a *suius* (hog lard) सूकर-वषा

*adequacy* पर्याप्तता f

*adequacy of accommodation* वासस्थान  
की पर्याप्तता

*adequacy of consideration* प्रतिफल की  
पर्याप्तता

*adequacy of data Statistics* सामग्री की

पर्याप्तता

*adequate adj* 1 तत्क्षम

2 सुपर्याप्त (fully sufficient), पर्याप्त

3 समुचित

*adequate arrangements* समुचित प्रबन्ध

*adequate distance* *Rly* (sufficient to

ensure safety) क्षेम-अन्तर, पर्याप्त अन्तर

*adequate evidence* पर्याप्त साक्ष्य

*adequately* (as required, equal to the  
requirement) पर्याप्तरूपेण, पर्याप्त रूप से  
(Const), यथापेक्ष

*adequate manner* समुचित रीति

*adequate motivation* समुचित अभिरोचन

*adequate opportunity* समुचित अवसर

*adequate personal security* समुचित  
वैयक्तिक प्रतिभूति

*adequate proof* समुचित प्रमाण

*adequate reasons* समुचित कारण

*adequate security* समुचित प्रतिभूति

*adequate staff* पर्याप्त कर्मचारी

*adequate standards of lighting* प्रकाशन  
के समुचित प्रमाण

*adequate stock* पर्याप्त म्कन्ध

*adequate supply* पर्याप्त प्रदाय

*adermin* (it is antidermatitic vitamin)

*Biochem* अचर्मकोषि f

*ad extremum* (to the extreme) चरम-  
सीमा यावत्

A D F S (Assistant Director of Food  
Supplies) स अ स (सहायक अन्नप्रदाय  
सचालक)

*Ad Gen* (Advocate General) म अ  
(महा अधिवक्ता)

*Adhafera* = *Leomis Astron* षष्ठ सिंह  
m

*Adhara* = *e Canis Majoris Astron* पञ्चम  
लुब्धक m

*adhatoda* = *adhatodae folia* = Malabar  
nut leaves = *vasaka Pharm* वासक m

*Adhatoda Bot* वासक-प्रजाति

A *vasica* सामान्य वासक (B, N, M, Ben  
Hin Mar वासक)

*adhatodae folia* = *adhatoda* वासक पर्ण

*adhere vb* अनुसरण करना, पालन करना,  
अभिलग्न होना

to adhere to as closely as possible  
यथासम्भव का ही अनुसरण करना

to adhere to (a rule) too rigidly  
शब्दानुशब्द अनुसरण करना, शब्दश अनु-

सरण करना

*adherence* 1 अनुपत्ति f (Const)

2 *Plant Pathol* (property of a fun-  
gicide to adhere or stick to a given

surface) अभिलाग m

*adherence to* के प्रति अनुपत्ति

*adherent adj* अनुपत्त

*adhering adj* अभिलागी, अभिलग्न

*adhesion* 1 अभिलाग m, चिपकना

2 बन्ध m

*adhesive adj* अभिलागी, चिपकने वाला

*adhesive court fee label* अभिलागी

न्यायालय-शुल्क पत्र

*adhesive court fee stamp* अभिलागी

न्यायालय शुल्क मुद्राक, अभिलागी न्याय-  
मुद्राक

*adhesive label* अभिलागी नामपत्र, चिप-

काने का नामपत्र, अभिलागी पत्र

*adhesive organ* = cement organ *Zool.*

अभिलागी अंग

*adhesive pad Zool* अभिलागी उपबर्ह

*adhesive papillae Zool* अभिलागी अंकुर

*adhesive paste* अभिलागी लेपी

*adhesive plaster* अभिलागी लेप

*adhesive share transfer stamp* अभिलागी

अश-हस्तान्तरण-मुद्राक

*adhesive stamp* अभिलागी-मुद्राक

*adhesive white capsule* (EM 1 284) अभि-

लागी श्वेत प्रार

*ad hoc* तदर्थ (Const), एतदर्थ

*ad hoc advisory committee* तदर्थ मन्त्रणा-  
समिति

*ad hoc allotment* तदर्थ वण्टन

*ad hoc allowance* तदर्थ अधिदेय, तदर्थ भत्ता

*ad hoc basis* तदर्थ आधार

*ad hoc committee* तदर्थ समिति

*ad hoc committee of secretaries* सचिवों

की तदर्थ समिति, तदर्थ सचिव-समिति

*ad hoc Economy Committee* तदर्थ मित-

व्यय समिति

*ad hoc figures and statement* तदर्थ

आकडे और विवरण

*ad hoc fixation of prices* तदर्थ मूल्य-  
निर्धारण

*ad hoc grant* तदर्थ अनुदान

*ad hoc licensing* तदर्थ अनुज्ञापन

*ad hoc meeting* तदर्थ अधिवेशन, तदर्थ बैठक

*ad hoc payment* तदर्थ शोधन, तदर्थ देना

*ad hoc quota* तदर्थ अभ्यश

*ad hoc treasury bills* तदर्थ कोषागार-त्रिपत्र

*adiabatic adj* (occurring without loss  
or gain of heat) समोष, अतापभेदी (इन्)

*adiabatic n* = *adiabatic curve* समोष  
वक्र n

*adiabatical adj* समोषीय

*adiabatically* समोष रूप से

adiabatically compressed समोषावस्था में  
सपीडित  
adiabatic change समोष परिवर्तन, अतापभेदी  
परिवर्तन

adiabatic compression समोष सपीडन  
adiabatic curve समोष वक्र  
adiabatic demagnetization समोष वि-  
चुम्बकन  
adiabatic expansion समोष विस्तरण  
adiabatic rate समोष अर्थ, अतापभेदी अर्थ  
adiabatic transformation समोष परिवर्त  
Adiantum Bot हसपदी प्रजाति

A aethiopicum (large maidenhair)  
महा हसपदी (कालद्वीप Africa)

A capillus veneris (maidenhair  
fern, Maria's fern, lady's hair)  
कन्याकेश-हसपदी

A caudatum मयूरशिखा हसपदी (Basu  
मयूरशिखा)

A cuneatum (cuneatum 'wedge-  
shaped'—the pinnae) स्फानपक्षक-  
हसपदी (स्फान wedge + पक्षक pinna)

A emarginatum = A aethiopicum

A flabellulatum (used in China as  
a cough medicine—Basu) कामहर-  
हसपदी

A formosum (formosum 'beautiful')  
शोभना हसपदी

A fulvum (fulvum 'tawny') पिंग-  
हसपदी

A lunulatum सामान्य हसपदी (B, M,  
Guj Hin हसपदी)

A macrophyllum (macrophyllum  
'large fronds'—PNS) महापलाश-  
हसपदी (पलाश frond)

A pedatum (pedatum 'with leaf-  
lobes at the foot of the leaves') पद-  
पालि हसपदी

A reniforme (reniforme 'kidney sha-  
ped'—the fronds) वृक्कपलाश हसपदी  
(वृक्क kidney + पलाश frond)

A tenerum (tenerum 'tender')  
सुकुमार-हसपदी

A tetraphyllum (tetraphyllum 'four-  
leaved i.e. pinnae') चतुष्पक्षक-हसपदी

A trapeziforme (trapeziforme  
'rhomb leaved'—the pinnae)  
तिर्यङ्गवर्गपक्षक-हसपदी (तिर्यङ्गवर्ग rhomb +  
पक्षक pinna)

A venustum (venustum 'charming,  
elegant') मनोज्ञा हसपदी

Adib = a Draconis Astron प्रथम अजगर m

Adina Bot हरिद्रक प्रजाति

A cordifolia सामान्य हरिद्रक (Basu  
हरिद्रक, Hin हरद, Guj halodaraio,  
Mar haldaraio)

A sessilifolia अचून्तपर्ण हरिद्रक (पुष्पा  
sessile)

ad infinitum Vātī यावद्वनन्ति, अनन्त तक  
Adinobrya Bot मत्स्यविष-प्रजाति

A atropurpureus (the root is used  
as fish poison—Basu) सामान्य  
मत्स्यविष

adinole (Gk adinos 'dear') Petrog  
निबिडाङ्ग m.

ad interim 1 अन्त कालीन

2 (in the mean while) अन्तराले, इतने में,  
इस बीच में

ad interim injunction Law अन्त कालीन  
आज्ञा, अन्त कालीन निषेधाज्ञा

ad interim replies अन्त कालीन उत्तर

ad interim report अन्त कालीन प्रतिवेदन  
adip. = adipo.

adinate Chem तपीय n

adipic adj Chem वषिक

adipic acid Chem वषिक अम्ल

adipic ketone Chem वषिक शौक्ता

adipinic = adipic

adipo, adip- Med वपा-

adipo cellulose Biochem वपा-कोशाधु

adipocere = grave wax श्राव सिक्थ n

adipose fin Zool वपा पक्ष

adipose lobe वपा पालि

adipose tissue Anat वपोति

adiposity वपावृत्ता f

adipyl Chem वपल n

adipyl chloride Chem वपल नीरेय

Adirondack black fly (very trouble-  
some in forest) आरण्य कुण्ठमक्षी

adjacent adj 1 (contiguous, juxtapo-  
sed) सलग्न

2 = consecutive = vicinal = neighbo-  
uring प्रातिवेश्य, पड़ोस का

3 Law आसन, पाम का (it includes pla-  
ces which are near or neighbour ng  
—Wharton)

adjoining Law सलग्न

subadjacent सध स्थ

adjacent angles सलग्न कोण

adjacent faces Crystal सलग्न अनीक

adjacent house आसन्न गृह, आसन्न घर

adjacent land आसन्न भूमि

adjacent owner आसन्न स्वामी

adjacent part Mail सलग्न भाग

adjacent prop (MnM 197) आसन्न अवलम्ब

adjacent property आसन्न संपत्ति

adjectival adj विशेषण, विशेषणामक,  
विशेषक

adjective n Gram विशेषण, सज्ञा विशेषण  
n

adjective adj 1 Law (relating to proce-  
dure) प्रक्रियासम्बन्धी, प्रक्रिया

2 Photog (dependent) आश्रित

adjective dyc आश्रित रङ्गक

adjective law प्रक्रिया विधि (प्रक्रिया pro-  
cedure)

adjoin vb सलग्न होना, साथ में लगा होना

adjoining adj Law सलग्न, लगा हुआ

adjacent आसन्न

adjoining area सलग्न क्षेत्र

adjoining concessions Mining (MnM  
51) भयन्न परिसीमाक्षेत्र

adjoining district सलग्न मण्डल

adjoining dwelling house सलग्न आवास-  
गृह

adjoining field सलग्न क्षेत्र

adjoining jurisdiction सलग्न अधिकार-  
क्षेत्र

adjoining land सलग्न भूमि

adjoining municipality सलग्न नगरपालिका

adjoining part सलग्न भाग

adjoining village भयन्न ग्राम, लगा हुआ  
गाव

adjourn vb स्थगन, स्थगित करना (Const)  
adjourn a trial Law अन्वीक्षा स्थगित  
करना

adjourned adj स्थगित

adjourned hearing Law स्थगित श्रवण,  
स्थगित सुनवाई

adjourned meeting स्थगित अधिवेशन

Dist adjourned sitting स्थगित बैठक

adjourned sine die अर्द्धन स्थगित, अनियत  
तिथि पर्यन्त स्थगित

adjourned sitting स्थगित बैठक

adjournment 1 स्थगन n, स्थगित करना

2 (time or interval for which a body  
adjourns) स्थगन-काल m

adjournment application स्थगनार्थ आवे-  
दन

adjournment motion Parliamentary  
Practice स्थगन प्रस्ताव

adjourn sine die अनियत तिथि पर्यन्त  
स्थगित करना, अर्द्धन स्थगन (अ दिन with-  
out a day)

adjudge vb 1 अभिनिर्णय करना

2 समझना

adjudicate अधिनिर्णय करना

judge निर्णय देना  
determine निश्चय करना  
decide विनिश्चय करना  
arbitrate विवाचन करना  
mediate मध्यस्थ होना, मध्यस्थता करना  
adjudged *adj* अभिनिर्णीत  
is adjudged fit योग्य समझा जाए  
adjudged or declared insolvent शोधा-  
क्षम अभिनिर्णीत अथवा घोषित  
adjudicable अधिनिर्णययोग्य, अधिनिर्णय  
adjudicate *vb* अधिनिर्णय करना (*see*  
adjudge)  
adjudicated insolvent शोधाक्षम अधि-  
निर्णीत  
adjudication 1 अधिनिर्णय *m*  
2 अधिनिर्णयन *n*, अधिनिर्णय करना  
arbitration पंचनिर्णय, विवाचन  
mediation मध्यस्थ-निर्णय  
adjudication of insolvency शोधाक्षमता  
का अधिनिर्णयन  
adjudication order (an order declaring  
a debtor bankrupt) नष्टनिधित्व आदेश,  
नष्टनिधिघोषणा आदेश  
adjudicator अधिनिर्णायक *m*  
adjunct 1 उपासंग *m*  
2 (as to a larger plot) उपासंग *m*  
adjuration 1 अभिशपथ *m*  
2 अभ्यर्थना *f*  
affidavit शपथपत्र  
asseveration शपथोक्ति  
oath शपथ  
adjust *vb* व्यवस्थापन, समायोजन  
adjustable *adj* व्यवस्थाप्य, समायोज्य  
adjustable curtain व्यवस्थाप्य यवनिका  
adjustable joint *Mach* विविधयोग्य सन्धि  
adjustable resistance gate, व्यवस्थाप्य  
रोध-द्वार  
adjust discrepancies विभेदों का समा-  
योजन करना  
adjusted व्यवस्थापित, समायुक्त, समायोजित  
to be adjusted समायोज्य  
adjusted distance *Rly* समायोजित अन्तर  
adjusted fare समायोजित भाड़ा  
adjusted provisionally अस्थायी रूप से  
समायोजित  
adjusting *n* व्यवस्थापन, समायोजन *n*  
adjusting *adj* समायोजन-, व्यवस्थापी (*इन्*)  
adjusting account समायोजन-लेखा  
adjusting entry *Accounting* समायोजन-  
प्रविष्टि  
adjusting screw *Surv* व्यवस्थापी भ्रमि  
adjusting the count *Textiles* सूत्राक-  
समायोजन

adjustment 1 समायोजन (*Const*), व्यव-  
स्थापन *n*  
2 *Psychol* व्यवस्थापन, समायोजन *n*,  
समायोजना *f*  
adjustment account *Com* समायोजन-  
लेखा  
adjustment against *Com* के प्रति समा-  
योजन  
Adjustment and Liquidation of In-  
dustrial Workers Debt Act औद्योगिक  
कर्मचारी ऋण समायोजन तथा अवसायन  
अधिनियम  
adjustment certificates समायोजन-प्रमाण-  
पत्र  
adjustment list समायोजन-सूची  
adjustment memo समायोजन ज्ञाप  
adjustment of account लेखा-समायोजन  
adjustment of charges प्रभार समायोजन  
adjustment of decree *Law* आज्ञाप्ति-  
व्यवस्थापन  
adjustment of loss हानि-समायोजन  
adjustment of rights अधिकार-समायोजन  
adjustment of weights भार-समायोजन  
adjustment register समायोजन पन्जी  
adjustments of brakes आरोध-समायोजन  
adjustment voucher समायोजन प्रमाणक  
adjustor *Zool* (of a mollusk) व्यवस्था-  
पक *m*  
adjustor neurone व्यवस्थापक चैतैक  
adjutant 1 *Mil* सहायक, सहायक चमूपति *m*.  
2 *Aves* (a large stork) बृहद्बक *m*  
Adjutant General *Mil* महासहायक  
Adjutant General, Army Headquar-  
ters महासहायक, सेना मुख्यालय  
adjuvant = auxiliary = supplement  
*adj* *Plant Pathol* गुणवर्धक  
adlegation अभिप्रेषण *n*  
ad libitum (at pleasure) यदानिकामम्  
("when it pleases" from शतपथब्राह्मण),  
यथेष्टम्  
ad litem *Law* वादकालीन  
A D M 1 (Additional District Magis-  
trate) अ म द (अपर मण्डल-दण्डाधिकारी)  
2 [Assistant Director of Food Sup-  
plies (Marketing)] स स वि [सहायक  
अन्न-प्रदाय सचालक (विपणन)]  
admeasurement 1 अभिमाप *m*., अभिमापन  
*n*  
2 (measurement to ascertain the ton-  
nage of a ship) अभिमाप *m*  
adminicle *Law* उपलेख *m*  
adminicular *adj* (supplying help, aux-  
iliary, corroborative) सहायक, सपोषी

adminicular evidence (explanatory or  
completing testimony—Wharton)  
सपोषी साक्ष्य, पूरक साक्ष्य  
administer *vb* 1 प्रशासन करना  
2 (as, a fund, property) प्रबन्धन, प्रबन्ध  
करना  
3 (an oath) शपथ दिलाना (ग्रहण कराना)  
4 *Criminal Law* (as, poison or drug)  
देना  
5 (dispense justice) न्याय देना (करना),  
न्याय-प्रशासन करना  
6 (a medicine) अवचारण (from काश्यप-  
संहिता), देना  
administered *adj* प्रशासित  
administered area प्रशासित क्षेत्र  
administer oath शपथ दिलाना (ग्रहण  
कराना)  
administer property संपत्ति का प्रबन्ध  
करना  
administration 1 प्रशासन *n* (*Const*)  
2 (as, of public debt) प्रबन्ध *m*  
3 (of medicine) अवचारण *n* (from काश्यप-  
संहिता), देना  
(*see under* administer for more mea-  
nings)  
administration action *Law* प्रबन्धन-अभि-  
योग  
administration bond *Law* प्रबन्धन-बन्ध  
administration branch प्रशासन-शाखा  
administration charges 1 प्रशासन-प्रभार  
2 (of property) प्रबन्ध-प्रभार  
administration circular प्रशासन-परिपत्र  
administration of a medicine औषध-  
अवचारण (from काश्यपसंहिता), औषध देना  
administration of controls on commo-  
dities पण्यद्रव्यों के नियन्त्रणों का प्रशासन  
Administration of Evacuee Property  
Act निष्क्रान्त-संपत्ति प्रबन्ध-अधिनियम  
Administration of Evacuee Property  
(Central) Rules निष्क्रान्त-संपत्ति-प्रबन्ध-  
(केन्द्रीय) नियम  
administration of federal affairs सघा-  
नीय कार्यों का प्रशासन  
administration of fund निधि का प्रबन्ध  
administration of justice न्याय-प्रशासन,  
न्याय-प्रदान  
administration of railway सयान-प्रशासन  
administration of schools पाठशाला-  
प्रशासन  
administration order प्रशासन-आदेश  
administration report प्रशासन-प्रतिवेदन  
(प्रतिवेदन from *Const*)  
administration suit *Law* प्रबन्ध याद

administrative *adj* प्रशासी, प्रशासकीय, प्रशासनीय (Const)  
 executive निष्पादी, निष्पादक  
 judicial न्यायिक  
 ministerial मन्त्रालयिक  
 legislative विधायी, वैधानिक  
 administrative action प्रशासकीय कार्य-चाही  
 administrative and executive charges प्रशासी और निष्पादी प्रभार  
 administrative and superintending staff प्रशासन और अधीक्षण कर्मचारी  
 administrative apparatus प्रशासन तन्त्र  
 administrative appointment प्रशासकीय नियुक्ति  
 administrative approval प्रशासकीय अनुमोदन  
 administrative branch प्रशासन शाखा  
 administrative burden प्रशासकीय भार  
 administrative charge (as, of a department) प्रशासन-भार  
 administrative commission प्रशासकीय वर्तन  
 administrative considerations प्रशासकीय दृष्टिकोण  
 administrative control प्रशासकीय नियन्त्रण  
 administrative convenience प्रशासकीय सुविधा  
 administrative court प्रशासी न्यायालय  
 administrative department प्रशासी विभाग  
 administrative difficulty प्रशासकीय कठिनाई  
 administrative directory प्रशासन निर्देशिका  
 administrative divisions प्रशासन-सभाग  
 administrative duty प्रशासी कर्तव्य  
 administrative efficiency प्रशासकीय दक्षता  
 administrative expenses प्रशासन व्यय  
 administrative experience प्रशासकीय अनुभव  
 administrative functions प्रशासकीय कृत्य  
 administrative grade प्रशासकीय प्रक्रम  
 administrative head of the department विभाग का प्रशासी अध्यक्ष  
 administrative inconvenience प्रशासकीय असुविधा  
 administrative jurisdiction प्रशासकीय क्षेत्राधिकार  
 administrative law प्रशासी विधि

administratively sanctioned प्रशासकीय रूप से स्वीकृत  
 administrative machinery प्रशासन तन्त्र  
 administrative matters प्रशासन विषय  
 Administrative Medical Officer प्रशासी भैषजिक अधिकारी  
 administrative necessity प्रशासकीय आवश्यकता  
 administrative officer प्रशासी अधिकारी  
 administrative orders प्रशासी आदेश  
 administrative or fiscal interests (of govt) प्रशासकीय अथवा राजकीय हित  
 administrative organization प्रशासी संघटन  
 administrative points प्रशासकीय बातें  
 administrative post प्रशासकीय पद  
 administrative power प्रशासी शक्ति  
 for administrative purposes प्रशासनार्थ, प्रशासन के लिए  
 administrative rank प्रशासकीय पदस्थिति  
 administrative reason प्रशासकीय कारण  
 administrative relations प्रशासन भयन्त्र  
 administrative report प्रशासकीय प्रतिवेदन  
 administrative sanction प्रशासकीय संमोदन  
 administrative section प्रशासी अनुभाग  
 administrative staff प्रशासी कर्मचारी, प्रशासकीय कर्मचारी (pl)  
 administrative sub-committee प्रशासी उप-समिति  
 administrative superior प्रशासकीय उपरि  
 administrative surcharge प्रशासकीय अधिभार  
 administrative system (of the State) प्रशासन-संहति  
 administrative test प्रशासन परीक्षा  
 administrative unit प्रशासन एकक  
 Administrative units of the forest department are state राज्य  
 circle, conservatorship वृक्ष  
 division मण्डल  
 range परिक्षेत्र  
 block खण्ड  
 compartment संविभाग  
 sub-range उपक्षेत्र  
 beat परिसर  
 felling series पातन-श्रेणी  
 cutting section कर्तन अनुखण्ड  
 patch खण्डक

periodic block अवधि खण्ड  
 administrator 1 प्रशासक m  
 2 Law प्रबन्धक m  
 administrator प्रबन्धिका  
 assign अभिहस्ताकृति  
 executor निष्पादक  
 executor de son tort अनधिकारी निष्पादक  
 distributee अदाग्रहीता  
 heir दायद  
 legal representative वैधिक प्रतिनिधि  
 representative प्रतिनिधि  
 successor उत्तराधिकारी  
 Administrator General 1 महा प्रशासक m (Const)  
 2 Law महा प्रबन्धक m  
 Administrator-General's Act महा-प्रशासक-अधिनियम  
 administrator of estates अपदा-प्रबन्धक  
 administrator of the fund निधि प्रबन्धक  
 administrator of the trust न्यास प्रबन्धक  
 administrators 1 प्रशासक n  
 2 प्रबन्धकत्व n  
 administrator Law प्रबन्धिका f  
 admirable *adj* आश्चर्यजनक, समादरणीय, प्रशंसनीय, श्रेष्ठ, अपूर्व, सराहने योग्य  
 admiral (of the Royal Navy) नावाधिपति m  
 admiralty n 1 (office of an admiral) नावाधिपति पद n  
 2 (jurisdiction of an admiral) नावाधिपति-क्षेत्र n  
 3 (department having authority over naval affairs) नावाधिकरण n  
 4 (the court having jurisdiction of maritime questions and offences) नाविक न्यायालय m  
 5 (admiralty jurisdiction) नौ वैधिक क्षेत्र n  
 6 = admiralty law = maritime law नाविक विधि, नौ विधि m  
 admiralty *adj* (of, or pertaining to maritime law) नौ वैधिक  
 admiralty action or cause Law नावाधिकरण वाद  
 Admiralty Court नावाधिकरण न्यायालय  
 admiralty division नावाधिकरण सभाग  
 admiralty jurisdiction नौवैधिक क्षेत्र  
 admiralty law = maritime law नौ विधि, नाविक विधि  
 admiration समादर-प्रशंसा, प्रशंसा, विस्मय  
 admiration mark (1) विस्मय-चिह्न

admiration point (1) विस्मय चिह्न

admire *vb* समादर करना, प्रशंसा करना, सराहना, आश्चर्यक्षण, समादर-प्रशंसा करना, मुग्ध होना, लट्ठ होना

admirer 1 प्रशंसक *m*

2 (a lover) प्रणयी ( *इन्* ) *m*

admissibility प्रतिग्राह्यता, ग्राह्यता, स्वीकार्यता *f*

admissibility of questions प्रश्नों की ग्राह्यता

admissible *adj* 1 प्रवेश्य, प्रतिग्राह्य, ग्राह्य, स्वीकार्य, अनुमन्य

2 (value) *Math* ग्राह्य

admissible evidence *Law* प्रतिग्राह्य साक्ष्य, ग्राह्य साक्ष्य

admissible grant स्वीकार्य अनुदान, प्रतिग्राह्य अनुदान

admissible under the rules नियमाधीन प्रतिग्राह्य, नियमानुसार ग्राह्य

admissible value *Econ* स्वीकार्य अर्ह

admission 1 प्रवेशन *n*, प्रवेश *m*, ग्रहण, स्वीकरण *n*, स्वीकार *m*, अनुमनन *n*, अनुमति *f*

2 *Law* (I P C) स्वीकरण *n*, स्वीकार करना, (confession) अपराधांगीकरण *n*

3 प्रतिग्रहण *n*

4 *Engin* प्रवेश *m*

cut off अपकटन

exhaust उत्सावण

admission endorsement स्वीकृति पृष्ठांकन

admission fee प्रवेश शुल्क

admission of appeal पुनरावेदन का प्रतिग्रहण

admission of cattle पशुओं का प्रवेशन

admission of claim अध्ययना, प्रतिग्रहण

admission of new states नए राज्यों का प्रवेश

admission of new units नए एकक प्रवेश, नए राज्यों का प्रवेश

admission of partner *Com* भागी प्रवेश

admission pass प्रवेश-पत्र

admission register प्रवेश पंजी

admission test प्रवेश परीक्षा

admission ticket प्रवेश पत्रक

admission with permission अनुज्ञा द्वारा प्रवेश (अनुज्ञा *Const*)

no admission प्रवेश निषिद्ध, प्रवेश वर्जित

admit *vb* प्रवेशन, ग्रहण, स्वीकरण, स्वीकार करना, अंगीकरण, अंगीकार करना

1 (to allow to enter) प्रवेशानुज्ञान, प्रवेशानुज्ञा देना, प्रवेश करने देना

2 (to accept) प्रतिग्रहण, स्वीकरण, स्वीकार

करना, मानना

3 (to give a right of entrance) प्रवेशाधिकार देना

4 (to permit) अनुमनन, अनुमति देना

comply अनुविधान

submit अनुवर्तन

yield अनुमन

admit a claim अध्ययना प्रतिग्रहण करना

admit as a member सदस्य बनाना, सदस्य के रूप में प्रविष्ट करना

admittable *adj* प्रतिग्राह्य

admittance (permission to enter) प्रवेश *m*, प्रवेशानुज्ञा *f*

admitted *adj* 1 प्रतिगृहीत, स्वीकृत

2 प्रवेशित

admitted debt प्रतिगृहीत ऋण

admitted in evidence साक्ष्य में प्रतिगृहीत

admittedly स्पष्ट

admitted Rs प्रतिगृहीत रु, स्वीकृत रु

admit to bail लग्न पर छोड़ना

admit to registration पञ्जीयन के लिए ग्रहण करना

admix *vb* समिश्रण करना

admixture *n* समिश्रण *n*, मिलावट

adulteration अपमिश्रण, हीनमिश्रण

intermixture अन्तर्मिश्रण

mixture मिश्रण

debasement अधिकुप्यन

admixture of alkaloids क्षाराम-समिश्रण

admixture of tones *Phys* तान समिश्रण

Admn (administration) प्रशा (प्रशासन)

Admn (admission) प्रवेश *m*

admonition प्रबोधन *n*

admonitioner प्रबोधक *m*

adnate *adj* *Bot* अभिलग्न

adnate stipule *Bot* अभिलग्न अनुपत्र

adnation *Bot* अभिलग्नता *f*

ad nauseam यावद्-ग्लानि

adneurial *adj* *Anat* अपचेत

adnexa *Anat* लग्नाग *n*

adnexed *adj* *Bot* (reaching to the

stem but not adnate to it) आलग्न

adobe tick = chicken tick कुक्कुटेर-चिचिड

adolescence किशोरावस्था, वर्धमानावस्था *f*

(from the end of a pupil's elementary course to the end of his high school course *Cf* शब्दसंस्कृतम् *sv*

किशोर—एकादशवर्षावधिपञ्चदशवर्षवन्तवयस्क इति मेदिनी)

adolescence किशोरावस्था *f*

adolescent *adj* *Psychol* किशोर, किशो-

रावस्थ, वर्धमान (*see* infant) (किशोर used in Bengali)

adolescent offender किशोर अपराधी

adolescent prisoner किशोर बन्दी

adolescent ward (in a jail) किशोर कक्ष

Adonis *Bot* जीवकाक्ष प्रजाति

A aestivalis (*aestivalis* 'of summer'—time of flowering) ग्रीष्मपुष्प जीवकाक्ष

A annua (pheasant's eye) सामान्य जीवकाक्ष (जीवक 'pheasant' ancient word)

A autumnalis शारद जीवकाक्ष

A vernalis (*vernalis* 'of spring') वामन्त जीवकाक्ष

adopt *vb* 1 (to take or receive as one's own) अभिस्वीकरण, अभिग्रहण, अपनाना

2 (to take by choice) वृत्वा ग्रहण

3 अंगीकरण, अंगीकार करना (*Const*), स्वीकार करना

4 (a child) दत्तक ग्रहण (*Const*), गोद लेना

5 (a procedure) (प्रक्रिया) का अनुसरण करना

adopted *adj* 1 अभिगृहीत, अभिस्वीकृत, गृहीत

2 (as, a child) गृहीत, दत्तक

adopted child दत्तक *m*

adopted citizen अभिस्वीकृत नागरिक

adopted son दत्तक पुत्र, दत्तक, दत्त्रिम *m*

adopter दत्तक-ग्रहीता *m*, गोद लेने वाला

adoption 1 अभिस्वीकरण *n*, अंगीकार, स्वीकार *m*, स्वीकरण *n*

2 *Law* दत्तकग्रहण *n* (*Const*), गोद लेना

adrogation समभिग्रहण

legitimation औरसीकरण

fabricated adoption कूट दत्तकग्रहण

simultaneous adoption युगपद् दत्तक-

ग्रहण

successive adoptions पूर्वानुपर दत्तक-

ग्रहण

adoption ceremony दत्तक-विधि

adoption deed दत्तक-विलेख

Adoption of Children Act दत्तकग्रहण-अधिनियम

adoptive father दत्तकप्राप्ती पिता (one who has adopted a child), दत्तकग्रहीता *m*, गोद लेने वाला पिता

adoptive mother दत्तकप्राप्तिनी माता, दत्तक-ग्रहीत्री, गोद लेने वाली मा

adoral (near the mouth) मुखसमीपस्थ, अभिमुख

adoration नमस्त्वा *f* (from हलधुष)  
 adore *vb* अभिपूजन, पूजा करना, मुग्ध होना  
 worship पूजन, पूजा करना  
 Adoxa *Bot* कस्तूरीपुष्प-प्रजाति (its only species is *A moschatellina*)  
*A moschatellina* (moschatel)  
 सासान्य कस्तूरीपुष्प  
 Adoxaceae *Bot* कस्तूरीपुष्प-कुल *n*  
 addressed *adj* *Mycol* अभिप्रीडित  
 ad-promisor *Law* (one who adds his own promise to that given by the principal debtor) अनु प्रतिज्ञापक *m*  
 adradial *adj* *Zool* अनुमध्यार  
 adradius axis *Zool* अनुमध्यार अक्ष  
 adrectal *adj* *Zool* (adjacent to the rectum) अभिगुद  
 adrectal gland *Zool* अभिगुद-ग्रन्थि  
 ad referendum *Com* (Germ zu weiterer Erwägung 'to be further considered') अग्रे विचार्य  
 ad renal *adj* (*ad*- 'adjacent' + *renal*)  
*Anat* उप वृक्क्य, उपवृक्क-  
 adrenal *n* (an adrenal gland) उपवृक्क *n*  
 adrenal body *Zool* उपवृक्क्य काय  
 adrenal cortex *Anat* उपवृक्क बाह्यक  
 adrenal gland उपवृक्क ग्रन्थि  
 adrenalin *Pharm*, *Biochem* उपवृक्किक *f*  
 adrenalina = adrenaline  
 adrenalin chloride *Chem* उपवृक्किक नीरेय  
 adrenaline = epinephrine *Pharm* उप-  
 वृक्की *f*. (*Cf* गार्गो from गार्ग्य)  
 adrenaline bi tartrate *Chem* उपवृक्की  
 द्वि-न्यासवीय  
 adrenaline hydrochloride solution  
*Chem* उपवृक्की उदनीरेय विलयन  
 adrenalinum = adrenaline  
 adrenalize *vb* (to treat with adrenalin, to subject to the influence of the hormone adrenalin) उपवृक्कीयन  
 adrenal medulla उपवृक्क-मज्जक  
 adrenal necrosis factor *Biochem* उप-  
 वृक्क-ऊतिमृत्यु-कारक  
 adrenalone (*adrenalin* + *one*) *Chem*  
 उपवृक्क्या *f*  
 adrenergic *adj* (activated by adrena-  
 line) उपवृक्की-उद्दीप्य  
 adrenin = adrenaline  
 adreno- *Chem* उपवृक्क-  
 adreno caine (*adrenalin* उपवृक्की + *pro-*  
*caine* अन्वचेतनी) *Pharm* (a Lescopre-  
 paration) उपवृक्काचेतनी *f*  
 adreno genital *adj* उपवृक्क जनन-

adrenogenital syndrome उपवृक्कजनन-  
 सहलक्षण  
 adrenoleum (*adrenalin* in oil 1 500)  
*Pharm* (a Lescopreparation) उप-  
 वृक्किक तैल *n*  
 adrenotropic *adj* उपवृक्कोद्दीपक  
 adrenotropic hormone उपवृक्कोद्दीपक  
 न्यासर्ग  
 Adria blue (for wool and silk) *Col Ind*  
 कौशेयोर्णा नील  
 Adrianople red 1 = Turkey red *Col*  
*Ind* तुरुष्क रक्त  
 2 (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत  
 in hue, of high उद् saturation and  
 low नि brilliance) न्युद्रक्तापीत *m*  
 adrift *adj* अपोड, बहती हुई  
 adrift timber अपोड प्रकाष्ठ  
 adrogation *Law* (a form of adoption)  
 समभिग्रहण *n*  
 A D S [Assistant] Director of Food  
 Supplies (Statistics) स स स [सहायक  
 भ्रमप्रदाय सचालक (समक)]  
 adscript (attached to the soil, as slaves)  
 अभिलग्न, भूलग्न  
 adsorb *ib* *Physical Chem* अधिचूषण  
 adsorbable *adj* अधिचूष्य  
 adsorbate *adj* (that which is adsorbed)  
 अधिचूषित  
 adsorbed *adj* अधिचूषित  
 adsorbent अधिचूषक *m*  
 adsorption *Physical Chem* अधिचूषण *n*  
 adsorption isotherm अधिचूषण समताप  
 adsorptive *adj* अधिचूषी (रु.)  
 adsorptive capacity अधिचूष क्षमता, अधि-  
 चूषिता  
 A D S P (Additional District Superin-  
 tendent of Police) अ आ म अ (अपर  
 आरक्षि मण्डलाधीक्षक)  
 A D T W (Assistant Director, Tribal  
 Welfare) स स व क (सहायक सचालक,  
 वनजाति कल्याण)  
 adult *adj* प्रौढ  
 adult *n* 1 प्रौढ *m*  
 2 (of an insect) प्रौढ *m*, पक्षी  
 adult animal प्रौढ पशु  
 adult bee प्रौढ मधुमक्षी  
 adult bovine population प्रौढ गोजातीय  
 पशु  
 adult cattle प्रौढ पशु  
 adult civilian प्रौढ नागरिक  
 adult education प्रौढ शिक्षा, प्रौढ शिक्षण  
 adult equivalent प्रौढ समार्ह

adulterant अपमिश्रक, हीनमिश्रक *m*  
 adulterate *vb* अपमिश्रण  
 1 (admixture of a baser substance)  
 हीनमिश्रण  
 2 (to make corrupt or impure) दूषण,  
 दूषित करना  
 adulterated drug अपमिश्रित भेषज  
 adulterated food अपमिश्रित भक्ष, हीन  
 मिश्रित भक्ष  
 adulteration अपमिश्रण (Const), हीन-  
 मिश्रण *n* (see admixture)  
 Adulteration of Food Act भक्ष अप-  
 मिश्रण अधिनियम  
 adulterer *Law* (I P C) परस्त्रीगामी (रु.)  
*m*  
 adulteress *Law* (I P C) परपुरुषगामिनी *f*  
 adulterine *adj* 1 (pert to adultery)  
 व्यभिचार-  
 2 (spurious) कृत्रिम, झूट  
 3 (illegal) अवैध  
 adulterine *n* (an illegitimate child)  
 जारज *m* (ancient word)  
 spurri वेद्यापुत्र  
 adulterous connection *Law* (I P C)  
 परस्त्री सङ्गन्ध  
 adultery *Law* (I P C) परस्त्रीगमन *n*  
 fornication अनूदागमन  
 rape बलात्कार, धर्षण  
 outrage सतीत्वनाशन  
 intercourse सभोग, सगमन  
 sexual intercourse मैथुन  
 illicit intercourse अवैध मैथुन  
 criminal intimacy, liaison अवैध प्रेम  
 unnatural offence अप्राकृत मैथुन  
 sodomy पुमैथुन  
 bestiality पशुता  
 prostitution वेद्यावृत्ति  
 incest अगम्यागमन  
 adult foliage प्रौढ पर्णावलि  
 adult franchise प्रौढ सत्ताधिकार  
 adult habituals (JM 185) आभ्यासिक  
 प्रौढ  
 adult leaf-form *Forestry* प्रौढ पर्णावृत्ति  
 adult literacy class प्रौढ शिक्षण श्रेणी  
 adult male प्रौढ पुरुष  
 adult male convicted criminal प्रौढ सिद्ध-  
 दोष पुरुषापराधी  
 adult male member प्रौढ पुरुष  
 adult members वयस्क व्यक्ति  
 adult myxodema *Zool* प्रौढ ग्लेड्मस्फाय  
 adulthood प्रौढता *f*  
 adult passage प्रौढ जलयानभाटक

adult passenger प्रौढ यात्री  
 adult patient प्रौढ रोगी  
 adult resident प्रौढ निवासी  
 adult size प्रौढ परिमाण  
 adult son प्रौढ पुत्र  
 adult stage प्रौढ-अवस्था  
 adult suffrage वयस्क मताधिकार (Const)  
 adumbrate *vb* रूपरेखा देना, रूपरेखण,  
 ढकना, छादित करना, छाना, अस्पष्टचित्रण,  
 प्रतिबिम्बन, प्रतिबिम्ब बनाना, परछाई डालना  
 adumbrated *adj* प्रतिबिम्बित, अस्पष्टचित्रित,  
 रूप-रेखित  
 adumbration रूपरेखा *f*, रूपरेखाचित्रण,  
 छायाबिम्ब, प्रतीक *n*, छाया *f*, अस्पष्टचित्रण  
 "  
 aduncate = aduncous  
 aduncous *adj* *Mycol* आनत  
 adustous *adj* = fuliginous *Mycol* (pert  
 to or resembling soot or smoke)  
 धूमिल  
 ad val = ad valorem  
 ad valorem यथामूल्य  
 ad valorem duty यथामूल्य शुल्क, अर्हा-  
 शुल्क  
 ad valorem import duty यथामूल्य आयात-  
 शुल्क  
 ad valorem rate यथामूल्य अर्थ  
 ad valorem stamp यथामूल्य मुद्रांक  
 ad valorem taxation (imposition of a  
 duty on commodities in proportion  
 to their value) यथामूल्य शुल्कारोपण  
 advance *n* 1 अग्रिम, अग्रिम धन *n*  
 2 (loan) उधार  
 3 प्रगति *f*  
 4 (of the army) सेनामुख *n*  
 advance *adj* 1 अग्रिम  
 2 कालपूर्व  
 advance *vb* 1 अग्रिम देना (Const)  
 2 (as, an opinion) प्रकट करना  
 3 आगे बढ़ना, आगे करना, आगे जाना  
 4 (to bring forward) अग्र-नयन  
 5 (to make to go on) अग्र-गमन (from  
 causative गमयति)  
 6 (to accelerate the growth or pro-  
 gress of) वृद्धि-त्वरण, गति-वर्धन, गति बढ़ाना  
 7 (to forward, to further) अग्र-करण,  
 आगे करना  
 8 (help on) साहाय्य करण, सहायता करना,  
 उपकरण, उपकार करना  
 9 (to raise to a higher rank, to pro-  
 mote, to elevate) उद्यापन, ऊपर उठाना  
 10 (to hasten) त्वरण

11 (to raise in rate, as prices) मूल्य-  
 वर्धन, मूल्योत्थापन  
 12 (to supply beforehand, as money)  
 अग्रतो दान, पूर्वतो-दान, अग्रदान  
 13 (to place farther forward) अग्र-  
 स्थापन  
 advance account अग्रिम-लेखा  
 to advance arms आयुधोन्नयन  
 to present arms आयुधोपस्थापन  
 advance bearing interest सचुद्धि अग्रिम,  
 ब्याज वाला अग्रिम  
 advance booking *Rly* 1 पहले पत्रक लेना  
 2 पहले पत्रक देना  
 advance budget अग्रिम आयन्ययक  
 advance collection अग्रिम संग्रहण  
 advance copy अग्रिम प्रति  
 advance copy submitted for informa-  
 tion (SOM 80) अग्रिम प्रति सूचनार्थ उप-  
 स्थापित  
 advance cutting *Forestry* कालपूर्व कर्तन,  
 समय से पहले काटना  
 advanced *adj* 1 प्रगत  
 2 *Educ* उच्च  
 advanced accountancy उच्च लेखाकर्म  
 advanced age अधिक आयु, उत्तर आयु  
 advanced banking उच्चाधिकोपण  
 advanced castes उच्च वर्ण (opp abori-  
 ginal tribes)  
 advanced course प्रगत पाठचर्या, उच्च  
 पाठचर्या  
 advanced science प्रगत विज्ञान  
 advanced stage (of a disease) प्रवृद्ध  
 अवस्था (*Cf* जीर्णशरीर प्रवर्धमान व्याधि नोपे-  
 क्षेत)  
 advanced studies उच्च अध्ययन  
 advanced training उच्च प्रशिक्षण  
 advance estimate अग्रिम आगणन  
 advance felling *Forestry* कालपूर्व पातन,  
 समय से पहले गिराना  
 advance growth *Forestry* पूर्वतो-वृद्धि  
 advance guard *Mil* अग्रिम रक्षी, सेना-मुख  
 (ancient word)  
 advance holder अग्रिम धारी  
 advance income tax अग्रिम आयकर  
 advance increment अग्रिम वृद्धि  
 advance in single file, from the right,  
 quick march *Drill* एकैकशो राज्या गम-  
 नम्, दक्षिणत, द्रुत प्रयाणम्  
 advance insurance अग्रिम आगोप  
 advance issue of tickets *Rly* समय से  
 पहले पत्रक देना  
 advance ledger अग्रिम-प्रपञ्जी

advance marking *Forestry* कालपूर्व अंकन,  
 कालपूर्व चिह्नन  
 advance material collection (PWDM  
 I 70) अग्रिम सामग्री संग्रहण  
 advancement 1 उन्नति *f*  
 2 *Law* (of a trial) त्वरण *n*  
 3 *Law* अग्रतोदान *n*  
 advancement of trial अन्वीक्षा-त्वरण  
 advance note *Com* अग्रिम पत्र  
 advance of leave अवकाश अग्रिम  
 advance of pay वेतन-अग्रिम  
 advance of T A यात्राधिदेय-अग्रिम  
 advance or forward base *Mil* अग्रिम  
 अथवा अग्र आस्थान (अड्डा)  
 advance outstanding प्राप्य अग्रिम  
 advance payment अग्रिम शोधन  
 advance quota अग्रिम अभ्यश  
 advance receipt अग्रिम प्राप्ति  
 advance register अग्रिम पञ्जी  
 advance register for cash remittance  
 रोक विप्रपण की अग्रिम पञ्जी  
 advance sample अग्रिम न्यादर्श  
 advance sheets *Printing* अग्रिम पत्र  
 advance signal *Rly* अग्रगमन संकेत, आगे  
 जाने का संकेत  
 advances not bearing interest वृद्धिरहित  
 अग्रिम  
 advances of materials सामग्री-अग्रिम  
 advances recovered प्रत्यादत्त अग्रिम  
 advances repayable प्रतिशोध्य अग्रिम  
 advance starter signal *Rly* प्रस्थानाग्र  
 संकेत  
 advance telegram अग्रिम दूरलेख, अग्रिम  
 तार  
 advance thinning *Forestry* कालपूर्व  
 विरलन  
 advance ticket *Rly* अग्रिम पत्रक  
 advancing of money धन अग्रिम देना  
 advancing science प्रगतिशील विज्ञान  
 advancing years वार्धक्य *n*  
 advantage 1 सुविधा *f*  
 2 प्रलाभ *m*  
 3 लाभ, उपकार *m*  
 advantageous *adj* प्रलाभकारी, प्रलाभी,  
 लाभकारी (इन्)  
 advection (transmission by horizontal  
 movement) अभिवहन *n*  
 advent आगमन *n*, आना  
 adventitia = tunica externa = tunica  
 adventitia *Anat* बाह्य चोल *m*  
 adventitious *adj* 1 आगन्तुक, आकस्मिक  
 2 *Bot* आगन्तुक



adventitious bud *Bot* आगन्तुक कलिका  
 adventitious embryo *Bot* आगन्तुक भ्रूण  
 adventitious root *Bot* आगन्तुक मूल  
 adventitious root system *Bot* आगन्तुक-  
 मूल-संहति  
 adventure *n* 1 साहस *n*, साहसिकता *f*  
 2 = enterprise = undertaking = ven-  
 ture *Com* उपक्रम *n*  
 3 (a shipment to be sold at the best  
 price obtainable) साहस *n*  
 4 (a mischance causing the death of  
 a man, death by accident pure and  
 simple) आकस्मिक मृत्यु *m*  
 adventurer साहसिक *m*  
 adverb क्रियाविशेषण *n*  
 adverse *adj* 1 प्रतिकूल, विपरीत, पराङ्मुख  
 2 *Law* प्रतिकूल  
 adverse balance of exchange प्रतिकूल  
 विनिमयान्तर  
 adverse balance of payment प्रतिकूल  
 शोधनान्तर  
 adverse balance of trade प्रतिकूल व्यापा-  
 रान्तर  
 adverse claimant प्रतिकूल अध्यायी  
 adverse climatic conditions प्रतिकूल  
 जलवायु-परिस्थिति  
 adverse comments प्रतिकूल टीकाटिप्पणी,  
 प्रतिकूल आलोचना  
 adverse effect प्रतिकूल प्रभाव, विपरीत प्रभाव  
 adverse enjoyment प्रतिकूल उपभोग  
 adverse finding *Law* प्रतिकूल उपपत्ति  
 adversely प्रतिकूलतया  
 adverse opinion प्रतिकूल अभिमत, प्रतिकूल  
 मत  
 adverse party विपक्ष, विरोधी पक्ष  
 adverse possession *Law* प्रतिकूल धारण  
 adverse psychological effect प्रतिकूल  
 मानसिक प्रभाव  
 adverse psychological situation प्रति-  
 कूल मानसिक परिस्थिति  
 adverse remarks प्रतिकूल अभ्युक्ति  
 adverse report प्रतिकूल प्रतिवेदन  
 adverse seasonal condition प्रतिकूल ऋतु-  
 परिस्थिति  
 adverse witness *Law* प्रतिकूल साक्षी  
 advert *vb* ध्यानाकर्षित करना, ध्यानावर्तन,  
 ध्यान करना, ध्यान देना, निर्देश करना  
 advertence ध्यानावर्तन *n*, विचार करना  
 advertency ध्यान *n*  
 advertise *vb* विज्ञापन करना (देना)  
 advertised *adj* विज्ञापित  
 advertised date विज्ञापित दिनांक

advertised for sale विक्रय के लिए विज्ञा-  
 पित  
 advertised tender enquiry विज्ञापित  
 निविदा परिपृच्छा  
 advertised time *Rly* विज्ञापित समय  
 advertisement विज्ञापन *n* (Const)  
 advertisement agent विज्ञापन अभिकर्ता  
 advertisement charges विज्ञापन-प्रभार  
 advertisement in successive issues  
 लगातार अंकों में विज्ञापन  
 advertisement manager विज्ञापन-प्रबन्धक  
 advertisement rate विज्ञापन-अर्ध  
 advertisements for posts पदों के लिए  
 विज्ञापन  
 advertisement tariff विज्ञापन प्रशुल्क  
 advertising board *Rly* विज्ञापन-फलक  
 advertising circular विज्ञापन-परिपत्र  
 advertising material विज्ञापन सामग्री  
 advertising matter विज्ञापन-सामग्री  
 advertising novelty विज्ञापन-नवीन्य  
 advertising sample विज्ञापन-न्यादर्श  
 advertising show card विज्ञापन-प्रदर्शन-  
 पत्रक  
 advice 1 मन्त्रणा *f* (Const)  
 2 *Com* सूचना (information), प्रज्ञप्ति *f*  
 (making known)  
 3 उपदेश *m*  
 counsel समुपदेश  
 instruction अनुदेश (Const)  
 for advice मन्त्रणार्थ, मन्त्रणा के लिए  
 letter of advice सूचना-पत्र  
 to take advice मन्त्रणा लेना  
 advice and assistance मन्त्रणा और सहा-  
 यता  
 advice by telegram तार द्वारा सूचना  
 advice list सूचना सूची  
 advice note सूचना पत्र, प्रज्ञप्ति-पत्र  
 advice of court *Law* न्यायालय-मन्त्रणा  
 advice of despatch प्रेषण सूचना  
 advice of remittances sent (FRG 363)  
 भेजे विप्रेषणों की सूचना  
 advice of transfer स्थानान्तरण-सूचना  
 advice on evidence साक्ष्य पर मन्त्रणा  
 advice register सूचना-पञ्जी  
 advice slip सूचना पर्णी, प्रज्ञप्ति-पर्णी  
 advisability औचित्य *n*  
 advisable *adj* उचित  
 advise *vb* 1 मन्त्रणा देना (Const)  
 2 *Com* सूचना देना, प्रज्ञापन, प्रज्ञापित  
 करना  
 3 अवगत करना  
 advised *adj* *Com* प्रज्ञापित, सूचित  
 advisedly जानबूझ कर

adviser = advisor  
 advisor 1 *Admin* मन्त्रणाकार, मन्त्रणा-  
 दाता (-रु) *m*  
 2 उपदेष्टा, मन्त्रदाता (-रु) *m* (*Cf* मन्त्र in  
 मन्त्री minister)  
 advisory *adj* मन्त्रणा  
 advisory and co-ordinating functions  
 मन्त्रणा और समन्वय कृत्य  
 advisory board मन्त्रणा-मण्डल  
 advisory board cases मन्त्रणा-मण्डल  
 विषय  
 Advisory Board Rules मन्त्रणा मण्डल-  
 नियम  
 advisory body मन्त्रणा-निकाय  
 advisory bureau मन्त्रणा कार्यालय  
 advisory commission मन्त्रणा आयोग  
 advisory committee मन्त्रणा समिति  
 Advisory Committee of Experts for  
 Technical Education प्रौद्योगिक शिक्षा-  
 विशेषज्ञों की मन्त्रणा समिति  
 advisory council मन्त्रणा परिषद् (Const)  
 advisory function मन्त्रणा कार्य, मन्त्रणा-  
 कृत्य  
 advisory panchayat मन्त्रणादात्री पंचायत  
 advisory work मन्त्रणा कार्य  
 advocacy 1 अधिवक्ता *m* (from ऋग्वेद)  
 2 पक्षपोषण समर्थन *n*  
 advocacy of temperance मितपान का  
 समर्थन  
 advocate *n* अधिवक्ता (-रु) *m* (from  
 (ऋग्वेद) (Const)  
 advocate *vb* अधिवचन करना, समर्थन करना  
 Advocate General महाअधिवक्ता (Const)  
 advocate of High Court उच्च न्यायालय  
 का अधिवक्ता  
 advocate of the High Court of Judica-  
 ture उच्च न्यायालय का अधिवक्ता  
 advocatus अधिवक्ता (-रु) *m*  
 advowson = jus patronatus (a right of  
 the patronage of a church—Whar-  
 ton) संरक्षणाधिकार *m*  
 A D V S i/c Lab (Assistant Director of  
 Veterinary Services i/c Laboratory)  
 स प स प्र (सहायक पशुचिकित्सा सेवा-संचालक  
 प्र/प्रयोगशाला)  
 A D V S Lab (Assistant Director of  
 Veterinary Services i/c Veterinary  
 Laboratory) स प स प्र (सहायक पशु-  
 चिकित्सा-सेवा संचालक प्र/प्रयोगशाला)  
 adytum 1 गर्भगृह *n*  
 2 (Buddhist) रत्नगृह *n*  
 adz = adze  
 adze वही *f* (from ऋग्वेद), तस्ला, तक्षणी  
*f* (ancient word, of Panjabi तेषा)

A E (Agricultural Engineer) कृ ञ (कृषि-अभियन्ता)

A E (Assistant Engineer) स ञ (सहायक अभियन्ता)

acidiospore = aeciospore

aecidium = aecium = cluster cup  
Mycol (a more or less cuplike sorus of the Uredinales, a cluster cup)  
चपा f (चपक cup)

Aecidium Bot (a form genus of rust fungi) मण्डूरक प्रजाति

A euphorbiae दुग्धी मण्डूरक

aeciospore Mycol (a spore formed in aecium चपा) चपायीजाणु m

aecio stage Bot चपा अवस्था

aecioteiospore Bot चपान्तधीजाणु m

aecioteium Bot चपान्तबोधानी f

aecium = aecidium

aedes व्याघ्रमशक m

Aedes Zool (includes tiger-mosquitoes) व्याघ्रमशक-प्रजाति

A aegypti, A calopus (transmits yellow fever) पीतज्वर व्याघ्रमशक

A albopictus श्वेत व्याघ्रमशक

A calopus = A aegypti

A stegomyia aegypti पीत व्याघ्रमशक  
aedes mosquito व्याघ्रमशक m

A E E (Assistant Executive Engineer) स नि ङ (सहायक निष्पादन-अभियन्ता)

Aegialitis cantiana (Kentish plover) इयाय सर्पपी

Aegiceras Bot (aegr- 'goat' जय + ceras शृंग—horn-shaped fruit Tr II 636) शृंगफल-प्रजाति

A corniculata = A majus

A majus (grows in mangrove swamps वायुशिक-यक) शिकपक शृंगफल

Aeginopsis Zool अजरूपा-प्रजाति

Aeginura myosura (belongs to the Trachylinae चलछनिक-गण) सामान्य अज-उग्रिक (अज 'moving')

aegirine = aegirite

aegirite (a metasilicate of sodium and iron) क्षाय सिज m (क्ष- for क्षारात् sodium, जय iron, स- for सैक्तीय silicate, -ज for खनिज)

Aegithaliscus Aves केशिकी प्रजाति (there is no crest but the feathers of the crown are very long and full)

Aegithina Aves मयुक-प्रजाति

aegithognathous adj Zool (Gk aegithos 'hedge sparrow' + gnathos 'jaw' This arrangement is found in the

Passeres) चटकहनु

Aegle Bot बिल्व प्रजाति

A marmelos (bael fruit tree, Bengal quince, golden apple, holy fruit, stone apple) सामान्य बिल्व (B, N, M. बिल्व, Ass Ben Hin Mar बेल, Kan बिल्व, Tam बिल्वम्, Tel बिल्वम्)

Aegina Zool (head much like that of an insect—Lull p 464) कीटशीर्ष-प्रजाति

A prisca (primitive trilobite Lat priscus 'primitive') भाष कीटशीर्ष

Aegopodium Bot (Gk aego 'goat' + podos 'foot') अजपदी-प्रजाति

A podagraria = goutweed (umbellate white flowers) सितपत्र-अजपदी

Aegyptiac Aves गृध्र-यश m (गृध्र ancient word)

Aegyptius Aves इयायगृध्र-प्रजाति (इयायगृध्र occurs in the अथर्ववेद)

A E I (Assistant Electric Inspector) स वि नि (सहायक विद्युत्निरीक्षक)

Aclurictus (lit, 'cat weasel') Zool सार्जोरबिल्व-प्रजाति (English 'weasel' is akin to Sanskrit बिल्व)

Acluroidea (suborder) नखाकोचि-पानुगण m (having retractile claws)

Acluropus melanoleucus = Ailuro-poda melanoleuca Zool सितसित भादुरक

Aclurus = Ailurus

A E N Rly (Assistant Engineer) स ञ (सहायक अभियन्ता)

aeneolithic adj (Lat aeneus 'of copper' ताम्र + lithos पाषाण) ताम्रपाषाण

aeneolithic age ताम्रपाषाण-युग

aenigmatite = titanhornblende (Hey's Index) रञ्जशृंगिज m

aeolian adj वातज

aeolian basin वातज पात्री

aeolian sand वातज सिकता

aeolian soil वातज मृदा

Aeolis Zool (Gk aiolos 'quick moving, gleaming' A series of tufts of fingerlike gills, often brightly coloured, along each side of the back) भासुर-कलम-प्रजाति

aeolotropic adj (not isotropic) असायत्तिक

Aepyornis Paleontol (Gk aipys 'high' + ornis 'bird') तुङ्गबिहग प्रजाति

Aepyornithiformes (order) तुङ्गबिहग-गण m

acqui hymeniferous adj Mycol (with hymenium developing in an equal

manner all over the surface of each gill) समान-कलावर

aequitas = equity Law

Aequorea Zool चारण्य-प्रजाति

aerate vb वातन

aerated adj वातित, वाति-

aerated water वाति पेय

aerated water factory वाति-पेय निर्माणी

aerating roots = breathing roots Bot.

इवास-मूल

aeration वातन n

aeration of soil मृदा-वातन

aerenchyma Bot वायु स्तर m

aereous adj Mycol (copper-coloured)

ताम्रवर्ण

aerial n 1 वायव्य n

2 = antenna

aerial adj 1 विमान-, वैमानिक

2 वायु-, वायव्य

aerial adventitious roots Bot वायव्य जागन्तुक मूल

aerial beamways आकाश-धरणीमार्ग

aerial bird आकाशचारी, आकाशपक्षी

aerial contamination वायु दूषण

aerial navigation विमान-चालन

aerial railway वायव्य अयोमार्ग

aerial respiration Zool वायु श्वसन

aerial root Bot वायव्य मूल, आकाश-मूल

aerial ropeways आकाश रज्जुपथ

aerial shoot Bot वायव्य प्ररोह

aerial stem Bot वायव्य स्तम्भ

aerial stilt roots Bot वायव्य जटामूल

aerial survey वैमानिक आपरीक्षण

aerial tramway वायव्य अयोयानिका

Aerides Bot (Lat aer 'an'—since they obtain all their nourishment from the atmosphere through aerial roots —PNS) वायुभृत-प्रजाति (Cf परभृत)

A crispum (crispum 'curled') परि-कुञ्चित वायुभृत

A odoratum सुरभि वायुभृत

Aerobacter (A, produces acid and gas वाति) Bact वातिवेत्राणु-प्रजाति (वा वे)

A aerogenes = Bacterium aerogenes, Bacillus lactis aerogenes वातिजन वा वे

A cloacae गुदा वा वे

aerobe Bact जारक जीव m (lives only in oxygen)

aerobic adj Biol जारकजीवी (श्)

aerobic bacteria जारकजीवी शाकाणु

aerobic culture जारकजीवी संवर्ध

aerobic decomposition जारक विघटन

aerobic organism जारक जीव  
 aerobic respiration Bot जारक श्वसन  
 aerobion=acrobe  
 aerobiont=acrobe  
 aerodrome विमानक्षेत्र *n* (Const)  
 airport विमानपत्तन  
 aerodynamics वाति-वैगिकी  
 aerodyne (an aircraft heavier than air, Cf aerostat वा-रुधु) वा गुरु *m* (वा=वायु)  
 aerolite (a stony meteorite) उल्काश्म *m*  
 aerology वातिकी *f*  
 aeromail (special) (a kind of paper) पवनप्रेष (विशेष)  
 aeronaut वा-नाविक, वैमानिक *m*  
 aeronautical *adj* वैमानिक (Const)  
 aeronautical communication वैमानिक संचार  
 aeronautical education वैमानिक शिक्षा  
 aeronautical engineer वैमानिक अभियन्ता  
 aeronautical engineering वैमानिक अभियान्त्रिकी  
 aeronautics वैमानिकी *f*  
 aerophil=acrophilous  
 aerophilous *adj* Bact जारकप्रिय  
 aerophyte=epiphyte Bot पररोही (-रु) *m* (which grows upon another)  
 aeroplane विमान *n*  
 aeroplane dope Chem (a lacquer for aircraft) विमान लाक्षी  
 aerosol Phys Chem वातिलयन *n*  
 aerosol bomb वातिलयन प्रस्फोट  
 aerosol dispenser वातिलयन वितरक  
 aerostat (an aircraft lighter than air, Cf aerodyne वा-गुरु) वा लघु *m* (वा=वायु)  
 aerotropic *adj* Bot वात्यावर्तिक (वाति gas)  
 aerotropism Bot वात्यावर्तना *f*  
 aerazol=aerosol  
 aeruginose = aeruginous *adj* Mycol (of the colour of copper rust blue green) ताम्रमण्डूरवर्ण, नीलहरि  
 aeruginous=aeruginose  
 Aerva Bot कर्पूरमधुरी प्रजाति  
 A floribunda=A lanata  
 A javanica=A. tomentosa  
 A lanata सामान्य कर्पूरमधुरी (Hin कपूरी जड़ी, Guj Mar कपूरिमधुरी)  
 A. tomentosa सरोमि कर्पूरमधुरी  
 Aeschynanthus=Trichosporum Bot  
 A fulgens (fulgens 'glowing red') रक्तपुष्प केशरीज  
 Aeschynomene Bot शबला प्रजाति

A aspera (yields sola fibre) सामान्य-शबला (Hin Ben गोल, सोला)  
 A indica (a procumbent shrub—Graham) भूशायिनी शबला  
 aesculin=esculin (derived from horse chestnut) अश्वफलि *f*  
 Aesculus Bot अश्वफल-प्रजाति  
 A. assamica कामरूप अश्वफल  
 A. carnea (carnea 'flesh-coloured') लोहितपुष्प अश्वफल (flowers red—B. Fl p 404)  
 A glabra (buckeye) हरिणाक्ष अश्वफल  
 A. hippocastanum (horse-chestnut tree) सामान्य अश्वफल  
 A indica (Indian horse chestnut) भारत अश्वफल  
 A macrostachya (macrostachya 'large spiked') महाझूकी अश्वफल  
 A parviflora (parviflora लघु पुष्प) लघुपुष्प अश्वफल  
 A punduana=A assamica  
 A rubicunda (rubicunda 'red flowered') रक्तपुष्प अश्वफल  
 aes Cyprium=copper ताम्र *n*, तांबा  
 aesthete Zool 1 सवेदिका *f*  
 2 (primitive eyes—Chambers) दृशी *f* (ancient word)  
 aesthete eye Zool दृशी *f*  
 aesthetic *adj* सौन्दर्यपर, सौन्दर्यमय, सौन्दर्यात्मक  
 aesthetical=aesthetic  
 aesthetic education रसप्राप्ति शिक्षण (रस मुद्रति ग्राहयति वा Cf रसज्ञता 'appreciation of रस', and रसास्वादन)  
 aesthetic element सौन्दर्य-तत्त्व  
 aestheticism सौन्दर्य-वाद *m*  
 aesthetic point of view सौन्दर्य दृष्टि  
 aesthetic reaction सौन्दर्य प्रतिक्रिया  
 aesthetics 1 सौन्दर्यशास्त्र *n* (used in Malayalam), सौन्दर्यवाद *m*  
 2 (science of fine arts) कला विज्ञान *n*  
 3 (sensuous knowledge) इन्द्रिय-ज्ञान *n*  
 aesthetic sense सौन्दर्य बुद्धि  
 aesthetic studies सौन्दर्य अध्ययन  
 aesthetic theory सौन्दर्य वाद  
 aesthetic value सौन्दर्य अर्ह  
 aestivation 1 Zool शीघ्र स्वपन *m*  
 2 Bot (arrangement of floral or leaf parts in a bud) निकलिका विन्यास *m* (German Blüten/nospenanlage)  
 acterio=aggregate fruit Bot समूह-फल *n*  
 aethalium Mycol (a flat cushion like

structure) उपधानक *n*  
 aether=ether  
 Aethionema Bot (Gk aitho 'burn'+nema 'filament' अशु—PNS) ज्वालाशु-प्रजाति  
 A grandiflorum महापुष्प ज्वालाशु  
 A pulchellum (pulchellum 'beautiful') चारु चार ज्वालाशु  
 Aethiopsar Ates झुण्टमारि-प्रजाति (Cf Hin ghonti mainar, Den ghonti salit)  
 aethogen (Gk aithos 'fire, light'+-gen) Chem भाति जन *m*  
 Aethopyga Ates (the birds in this genus are yellow above, they haunt the beds of flowering plants and feed both on nectar and tiny insects) सुवर्णपुष्प-प्रजाति (सुवर्णपुष्प occurs in वायु पुराण ३९/२८)  
 Aethorhynchus Ates (the bill is very strong) दृढतुण्ड-प्रजाति  
 Aethostoma Ates (aethio बन्धु + stomatos मुख) बन्धुमुख प्रजाति  
 aetiology = etiology  
 Actobatidae=Myllobatidae  
 Actobatus Zool (aitho 'eagle' श्येन + Gk batis 'ray' पृथिका) श्येनपृथिका प्रजाति  
 A. aquila (common European species) हरिवर्ण-श्येनपृथिका  
 A nigrifrons (spotted eagle) चित्रित-श्येनपृथिका  
 Actosauridae Paleontol (Gk aithos 'eagle') श्येनमरट वंश *m*  
 Actosaurus Paleontol श्येनमरट प्रजाति  
 A F C (Assistant Finance Clerk) स विलि (सहायक वित्त लिपिक)  
 A F D O (Assistant Fisheries Development Officer) स म विलि (सहायक मत्स्य-विकास-अधिकारी)  
 affair कार्य *n*, काम  
 affairs 1 (used to mean public affairs or the administration of the State) लोककार्य, प्रशासन *n*  
 2 परिस्थिति *f*  
 affairs of State राज्य कार्य  
 affect *vb* (to influence) प्रभाव डालना, प्रभावित करना, प्रभावित  
 to affect the merits of के गुणदोष पर प्रभाव डालना, मे के गुणदोष पर प्रभाव पड़ना  
 affect adversely प्रतिकूल प्रभाव डालना  
 affected *adj* 1 प्रभावित  
 2 (as with disease) ग्रस्त  
 3 प्रभावित (as in account of deposit

works affected during the month)  
 affected animal ग्रस्त पशु  
 affected area (MnM 46) प्रभावित क्षेत्र  
 affected parts ग्रस्त भाग  
 affected tract प्रभावित प्रदेश, ग्रस्त प्रदेश  
 affected village ग्रस्त ग्राम  
 affection 1 अनुराग *m*  
 2 = feeling *Psychol* भावना *f*  
 3 विकार *m*  
 affective *adj* प्रभावी (-इन्)  
 affective faculty *Psychol* भाविनी शक्ति,  
 भावकारिणी शक्ति, भाविनी शक्ति  
 affective syndrome (pertaining to feeling or mental state) मानसिक सहलक्षण  
 affect materially सारत प्रभाव डालना  
 affect prejudicially प्रतिकूल प्रभाव डालना  
 (Const)  
 affect the power शक्ति को प्रभावित करना  
 afferent *adj Physiol* (conducting inwards or towards) अभिवाही (-इन्)  
 afferent branchial artery *Zool* अभिवाही क्लोम रोहिणी  
 afferent renal sinus अभिवाही वृक्क-कोटर  
 affiance *Law* (promise between man and woman upon agreement of marriage—Wharton) वाङ्निश्चय *m*  
 betrothal वाङ्दान, मगनी, सगाई  
 affiant *Law* (one who makes an affidavit) शपथपत्रकारी (-इन्) *m*  
 affidavit *Law* 1 शपथपत्र *m*  
 2 पत्रशपथ *m*  
 sworn affidavit गृहीत शपथपत्र  
 affidavit by several *Law* अनेक द्वारा शपथपत्र  
 affiliate *vb* 1 संबन्ध करना, सवन्धन  
 2 (to adopt) दत्तक ग्रहण  
 3 पितृनिश्चय करना  
 affiliated *adj* सबद्ध  
 affiliated college सबद्ध महाविद्यालय  
 affiliated society सबद्ध समिति  
 Affiliated Weavers Society सबद्ध तन्तुवाय-समिति  
 affiliation 1 (adoption) दत्तकग्रहण *n*  
 2 (assignment of a child to its father) पितृनिश्चयन *n*  
 3 (of a college to the university) सबन्धन *n*  
 affiliation cases सबन्धन-विषय  
 affinity 1 (relationship by marriage) विवाहसंबन्ध *m*  
 consanguinity रक्तसंबन्ध  
 2 सादृश्य *n*  
 3 *Chem* बन्धुता *f*

collateral affinity *Law* सांपादिक विवाहसंबन्ध  
 direct affinity *Law* सीधा विवाहसंबन्ध  
 secondary affinity *Law* द्वितीयक विवाहसंबन्ध  
 affirm *vb* 1 (to make firm, confirm, establish, ratify) अभिपोषण, अभिपुष्टि करना  
 2 (to make solemn promise before an authorised magistrate) प्रतिज्ञान (Const)  
 3 (to make firm) अभिदृढ़ण, पक्का करना  
 4 (to assert positively) निश्चयवचन  
 5 *Logic* अस्तिवचन  
 affirmance अभिपुष्टि *f*  
 affirmant अभिपोषक *m*  
 affirmation 1 अभिपुष्टि *f*, अभिपोषण, अभिदृढ़ण *n*, निश्चयोक्ति *f*  
 2 *Law* (a solemn declaration made under the penalties of perjury, by a person who conscientiously declines taking an oath) प्रतिज्ञान *n* (Const), (oath) शपथ *m*  
 3 *Logic* अस्तिवचन *n*  
 affirmative *adj* 1 अभिपोषी, अभिपोषक  
 2 सकारात्मक, अस्तिवाची  
 3 *Logic* अस्तिवाची (-इन्)  
 affirmative act सकारात्मक अधिनियम  
 affirmative pregnant *Law* (an assertion implying a negation—Wharton) नकारात्मक सकारता  
 affirmative servitude *Law* सकारात्मक सुविधाभार  
 affirmative statute *Law* सकारात्मक परि नियम  
 affirmative vote सकारात्मक मत, अभिपुष्टि-मत  
 affirming the consequent *Logic* उत्तरांग-वचन  
 affirm the decision विनिश्चय की अभिपुष्टि करना (विनिश्चय Const)  
 affix *vb* 1 अनुबन्धन  
 2 चिपकाना  
 3 (as, a signature) करना  
 4 (as, a seal) लगाना  
 5 (as, leave) पीछे जोड़ना (GBC)  
 affix a copy प्रतिलिपि चिपकाना  
 affix a label नामपत्र चिपकाना  
 affix a stamp मुद्राक लगाना  
 affix leave अवकाश पीछे जोड़ना  
 affix seal मुद्रा लगाना  
 affixture = stamp

afflict *vb* प्रपीडन, प्रपीडित करना, दुःख पहुंचाना, सताप देना, सताना, मनोदुःख देना, क्लेश देना, शोकार्त करना, दुःखी करना  
 torment सताना, सतापन  
 torture उत्तापन, परिक्लेशन  
 rack विग्लापन  
 afflicted *adj* दुःखित, क्लेशित, पीडित, शोकार्त, व्यथित, संतप्त  
 afflicted population पीडित जनता  
 affliction दुःख *n*, सताप, क्लेश *m*, पीडा *f*, शोक *m*, आपत्ति, व्यथा *f*  
 afflux 1 (a flowing of anything to or towards) अभिस्यन्दन *n*, अभिवाह *m*  
 2 *Irrig* (the rise above the natural surface of water in a channel, caused by placing an obstruction in the waterway) बाहोत्थान *n*  
 afflux bund *Irrig* बाहोत्थान-बन्ध  
 afforce *vb Law* (to strengthen a judicial body by adding specially qualified members) विवर्धन  
 augment आवर्धन  
 enlarge परिवर्धन  
 increase वृद्धि करना, बढ़ाना  
 enforcement *Law* विवर्धन *n*  
 afforcere *Law* विवर्धन *n*  
 afford *vb* सामर्थ्य होना, शक्ति होना, समर्थ होना, समाई होना, देना, उपजाना, से उपजना, से मिलना, से प्राप्त होना, से निकलना  
 I cannot afford it मेरा इतना सामर्थ्य नहीं है।  
 The earth affords fruit पृथ्वी से फल उपजते हैं।  
 Almonds afford oil बादामों से तेल निकलता है।  
 The sea affords fish समुद्र से मछलियां मिलती हैं।  
 affording credit उधार दे सकना  
 affording entrance प्रवेशदायी  
 afford opportunity अवसर देना  
 shall be afforded facilities सुविधाएं दी जाएंगी  
 afford shade छाया देना  
 afforest *vb* 1 (to establish a forest) वनरोपण, जंगल लगाना  
 2 *Law* (F) soumettre au régime forestier वनीकरण  
 afforestation 1 वनरोपण *n*  
 2 *Law* वनीकरण *n*  
 reforestation पुनर्वनरोपण  
 deforestation वननाशन, निर्वनीकरण  
 afforestation works वनरोपण कर्मन्ति

afforestation वनीकरण *n*  
 affranchise *vb* बन्धनमुक्त करना  
 affray *Law* (I P C) गाली *f*, कलह *m*  
 duel द्वन्द्व  
 battery सप्रहार, मारपीट  
 criminal force सदोष बलप्रयोग  
 force बल, बलप्रयोग  
 assault प्रहार  
 scuffle विमर्द, हाथापाई  
 altercation वाक् कलह  
 breeze झड़प, धारायुद्ध  
 brawling प्रकलह  
 broil अन्यामर्द  
 controversy वादप्रतिवाद  
 contend तर्क वितर्क करना  
 dispute विवाद  
 discord विमताद, अनैक्य  
 feud कुल्लेवर  
 quarrel झगडा  
 riot उपद्रव, दंगा  
 strife प्रतिसर्प  
 struggle संघर्ष  
 affright *vb* अभिभाटकन, भाड़े पर लेना  
 affrightment अभिभाटकन *n*  
 affront *n* समपमान *m*, खोदल्य *n*, तिरस्कार *m*  
 affront *vb* 1 समपमान करना, समुप अपमान करना, मुह पर अपमान करना, तिरस्कार करना, उद्धत व्यवहार करना  
 2 लज्जित करना  
 3 सामना करना, मुठभेड़ करना  
 affronted *adj* 1 समपमानित, अपमानित, समुप अपमानित  
 2 लज्जित  
 Afghan गान्धार *m*  
 Afghan habbler *Aves* गान्धार-हहोलिका  
 Afghan gerbille *Mamm* गान्धार जन्तिल-मृग  
 Afghan hare *Mamm* गान्धार शर  
 Afghan hedgehog *Mamm* गान्धार-जाहक  
 Afghan jerboa *Mamm* गान्धार चपलासु  
 Afghan mouse hare *Mamm* गान्धार-आनुशर  
 Afghan tree sparrow *Aves* गान्धार-तरु-चटर  
 Afghan white-winged grosbeak *Aves* गान्धार सितपत्र स्यूलचन्नु  
 Afghan yellow = sun yellow *Col Ind* सूर्य-पीत  
 affloat प्लाती  
 A F O (Assistant Food Officer) स अ अ (सहायक अन्न अधिकारी)  
 F.O. *Fly* (Assistant Loco Foreman)

सच दे (सहायक चक्षित्र-वेष्टक)  
 aforementioned *adj* पूर्वोक्तलिखित  
 aforesaid *adj* पूर्वोक्त (Const)  
 aforesaid date पूर्वोक्त दिनांक  
 aforesaid delegation पूर्वोक्त प्रत्यायोजन  
 aforesaid proviso पूर्वोक्त परन्तुक  
 aforesaid restriction पूर्वोक्त निर्बंध  
 aforesaid terms पूर्वोक्त नियन्धन  
 aforethought *adj* (premeditated) पूर्व-निश्चय, पूर्वविचारित  
 a fortiori (by a stronger reason, much more) Used to denote an argument to the effect that because one ascertained fact exists therefore another, which is included in it, or analogous to it and which is less improbable, must also necessarily exist) सुतराम् (from Bengali)  
 A F P I (Assistant Food Procurement Inspector) स अ प्रा नि (सहायक भण्ड-प्राप्ति निरीक्षक)  
 A.I.R (approved for reporting—StM 213) प्र अ (प्रतिवेदन के लिए अनुमोदित)  
 A frames (in a theololite) = standards *Surv*  
 Africa कालद्वीप *m*  
 African *adj* कालद्वीपीय  
 African ammoniac कालनिर्यास *m* (a dark coloured gum resin)  
 African calabash (*Adansonia digitata*) गोरक्षी *f* (B, N, M गोरक्षी)  
 African chillies = red pepper (*Capsicum frutescens*) रक्तमरिच *m*  
 African elephant कालद्वीप-हस्ती  
 African genus कालद्वीपीय प्रजाति  
 African marigold (*Calendula officinalis*) गेन्दुक *m*, गेन्द्रा  
 African oil palm (*Elaeis guineensis*) तैलताल *n*  
 African rubber = landolphia rubber  
 African rue (*Peganum harmala*) तीव-शिय *m*  
 African saffron (*Carthamus tinctorius*) दुसुम्भ *m*  
 African sleeping sickness कालद्वीपीय सुषुप्ति रोग  
 after पश्चात्, पीछे  
 after-acquired पश्चादवाप्त  
 after-bay *Irny* 1 (the tailrace of a water power plant, a pond or reservoir at the outlet of the turbines) अन्त तटाक *m* (see forebay)  
 2 = tailrace (a channel conducting

water away from a water wheel)  
 अन्त कुप्या *f*  
 afterbirth *Med* शमरा *f* (ancient word), आवरा, अवरनाल  
 afterborn *Lu v* उत्तरजात  
 afterborn children उत्तरजात बच्चे  
 after completion of studies अध्ययन-समाप्ति पर, पढाई पूरी होने पर  
 after consultation with से परामर्श कर के  
 after cultivation *Agric* अनु वृषि *f*  
 after damp (an irrespirable gas after an explosion of fire-damp in mines) पश्च तिमति (निवर्ति damp)  
 afterdate *Com* (after the date of the bill) तिथ्यनन्तर, तिथिपश्चात्  
 afterdate bill तिथ्यनन्तर विपत्र  
 after date or sight नियि अथवा दर्शनानन्तर  
 after effect पछन प्रभाव, अनु-प्रभाव *m*  
 after felling = secondary felling *Forestry* द्वितीयक पातन  
 after glow पश्च तिमति *f*  
 aftergrowth *Forestry* (a second growth—Web) द्वितीयोत्पत्ति *f*  
 afterguard *Nav* पश्चरक्षी (रक्ष) *m*  
 after hearing him in person उसके व्यक्तिगत सुन कर  
 after image *Psycho* पश्चान्मूर्ति  
 aftermath (second mowing) अनुत्वन *m*, दूसरी कटाई, दूसरी छे  
 after meals (P.C.) *Med* भोजन-पश्चात् (भो प)  
 afternoon अपराह्न *m*  
 afternoon parade (J.M.I. 319) अपराह्न-प्रदर्शन  
 afternoon tea अपराह्न-चैन, दोपहर की चाय  
 afterpart पश्चभाग *m*  
 after-ripening पश्च पक्वन  
 after scrutinising परिनिरीक्षा करके  
 after-shaft *Zool* (a small tuft of down near the superior umbilicus of a feather) अधस्तूलिका *f*  
 after sight *Com* दर्शनानन्तर  
 after-swing *Beckeping* पश्चोत्पतन *n*  
 after the fact *Law* घटना के पीछे  
 after-thought उत्तरविचार, पश्चाद्विचार, पश्चात्स्फुरित  
 A G (Accountant-General) म ले (महा-लेखापाल)  
 A G (Animal Geneticist) प ज (पशुजनन-विशेषज्ञ)  
 Ag (argentum) *Chem* र (रक्त)  
 A G Ad (Additional Government Advocate) अ दा अधि (अपर शासकीय अधि-

वक्ता)  
 against 1 विपरीत, प्रतिकूल, विरुद्ध  
 2 प्रति (as in press against the wall  
 भित्ति के प्रति दबाना charged against के  
 प्रति प्रभारित)  
 3 के सामने (as in against the entry)  
 4 के अनुसार (as in against allocation  
 आवंटन के अनुसार)  
 against public interest लोक हित के प्रति-  
 कूल  
 against stream *Math* प्रतिकूल  
 agalloch = agallochum अगुरु *m*  
 agallochum अगुरु *m*  
 agalma black (Gk *agalma* 'statue') *Col*  
*Ind* प्रतिमाश्म काल (Cf agalmatolite,  
 a stone carved into images by the  
 Chinese)  
 agalma black-green *Col Ind* प्रतिमाश्म  
 काल हरि  
 agalma green *Col Ind* प्रतिमाश्म हरि  
 agalmatolite (*agalmatos* प्रतिमा + *-lite*)  
 प्रतिमिज, प्रतिमाश्म *m*  
 Agama *Zool* (a genus of lizards which  
 feed on vegetable substances and  
 insects) तृणगोधिका प्रजाति (तृणगोधिका  
 ancient word)  
 A stellio (starred lizard) तारकित-  
 तृणगोधिका  
 Agamidae तृणगोपिना-वृक्ष *m* [related to  
 the agurna तृणाञ्जन (ancient word)]  
 agamoid *adj Zool* तृणगोधिकाश्म  
 Agapanthus *Bot* (belongs to the lily  
 family It has showy flowers) शोभा-  
 नलिनी प्रजाति  
 A umbellatus (flowers in umbels)  
 उच्छ्रित शोभानलिनी  
 agar = agar agar घास्य *n* (short for  
 समुद्रघास्य)  
 agar agar (a gelatinous substance from  
 certain sea-weeds) समुद्रघास्य *n*  
 agar agar filter *Chem* समुद्रघास्य पात्र  
 agaric *Bot* छत्राक *n*  
 Agaricaceae *Bot* छत्राक कुल *n*  
 Agaricales *Bot* छत्राक गोत्र *n* (गोत्र order)  
 Agaricus *Bot* छत्राक प्रजाति  
 A campestris *Bot* (meadow mush-  
 room) क्षेत्र छत्राक (Lat *campestris*  
 'growing in a field')  
 A ignarius (sweet at first, then very  
 bitter and acid—Basu) कटु छत्राक  
 A ostreatus (fungus growing on  
 jacktree—Nadh) पनस छत्राक (Cutch  
 phanasa a lumbae, Mar panasa-

lumbae)  
 agar jelly घास्य-श्लेष्मक  
 agar media घास्य-सर्वर्धशि  
 Agastu *Bot* अगस्ति प्रजाति (Lat *agasti*  
 is from Sanskrit)  
 A grandiflora सामान्य अगस्ति (N, M  
 अगस्ति)  
 agate (its colours are arranged in stri-  
 pes or bands पारि) पाल्यश्म *m*  
 agate plane पाल्यश्म-तल  
 agate ware पाल्यश्म-भाण्ड  
 Agathaea *Bot* (Gk *agathos* 'good' कल्प,  
 alluding to beauty of the flower)  
 कल्पपुष्पा प्रजाति  
 A coelestis (*coelestis* 'heavenly, shy  
 blue') नभोनिल कल्पपुष्पा  
 agathin (used to relieve neuralgia चैता-  
 शर) *Pharm* चैताशूलजि *f*  
 Agathis = Dammara *Bot* (genus of  
 trees of pine family yielding resin)  
 उद्याससरल प्रजाति  
 A alba = Amboina pine श्वेत उद्यास-  
 सरल  
 agave (*Agave americana*) वनकुमारी *f*  
 Agave *Bot* वनकुमारी प्रजाति  
 A americana (American aloe, cen-  
 tury plant, agave, American agave)  
 सामान्य वनकुमारी (Guj जगली रुवार)  
 A angustifolia (bastard aloe) कण्टल-  
 वनकुमारी (Basu कण्टल)  
 A atrovirens (*atrovirens* अभित-हरि  
 'dark green') असितहरि-वनकुमारी  
 A attenuata प्रतनु-वनकुमारी  
 A horrida भीषणकण्ट वनकुमारी  
 A rathoides — A angustifolia  
 A sisalina (from its leaves is deri-  
 ved a strong durable white fibre  
 called sisal hemp) गौरशण वनकुमारी  
 A univittata (*un vittata* 'having one  
 stripe राजि') एकराजि-वनकुमारी  
 A vera-cruz (used as a purgative  
 —Basu) रेचक वनकुमारी  
 A vivipara = A angustifolia  
 A wightii = A angustifolia  
 agchylolamie *adj Mycol* (crook-  
 necked) वक्रग्रीव  
 A G C R (Accountant General, Central  
 Revenue) म ले के आ (महालेखापाल,  
 केन्द्रीय आगम)  
 age 1 वयस्, आयु *n* (Const)  
 2 *Geol* सकाल *m* (for synonyms see era)  
 3 *Forestry* वयस् *n* (*Dist* life जीवन)  
 4 *History* युग *n* (Stone Age पाषाण-युग)

century शताब्दी  
 era कल्प  
 time काल  
 age admitted (an endowment on a  
 life assurance policy when the  
 assured has tendered proof of his  
 age) वय प्रमाणित  
 age and health certificate वयस् तथा  
 स्वास्थ्य प्रमाणपत्र  
 age class 1 वयोवर्ग  
 2 *Forestry* वयो-वर्ग  
 age classification *Forestry* वयो-वर्गीकरण  
 age class period *Forestry* वयोवर्ग अवधि  
 aged *adj* 1 वृद्ध  
 2 (ripened) पक्व  
 aged black *Col Ind* पक्व काल  
 age gradation *Forestry* वयश्श्रेणी  
 age groups *Forestry* वयो-वर्ग  
 ageing 1 (as of an ox) आयुर्वृद्धि *f*, आयु-  
 निर्धारण *n*  
 2 परिपक्वन *n*  
 age limit वयस्सीमा  
 Agena = β Centauri *Astron* द्वितीय प्रदीप  
*m*  
 agencies अभिकरण *n*, अभिकर्ता (व), कारक  
*m*, कारण *n*  
 agency 1 अभिकरण *n* (Const)  
 2 अभिकर्तृत्व *n*  
 3 (the place of business of an agent)  
 अभिकर्तृ-प्रदेश *m*  
 4 साधन *n*  
 by the agency of के द्वारा  
 by the direct agency of के द्वारा सीधा  
 by human or animal agency मनुष्य  
 अथवा पशु द्वारा  
 agency business अभिकरण-व्यापार  
 agency charges अभिकरण प्रभार  
 agency charges account अभिकरण प्रभार-  
 लेखा  
 agency department अभिकरण विभाग  
 agency of exploitation *Forestry* समुप-  
 योजन के साधन  
 agency of pollination परागण के साधन  
 agency of the Reserve Bank of India  
 भारतीय सचि-अधिकोष का अभिकरण  
 agency rules अभिकरण नियम  
 agency subject अभिकरण विषय  
 agency terms अभिकरण निबन्धन  
 agenda कार्यावलि *f*  
 programme कार्यक्रम  
 time table समयतालिका, समयसारणी  
 agenda list कार्यावलि सूची

agenda paper कार्यागलि पत्र

agent 1 Com अभिकर्ता (च) m (Const)

commission agent वर्तनाभिकर्ता

del credere agent परिशोधी अभिकर्ता

general agent सामान्य अभिकर्ता

particular agent विशेष अभिकर्ता

selling agent विक्रय अभिकर्ता

sole agent एकाभिकर्ता

travelling agent यात्री अभिकर्ता, यात्री अभिकर्ता

2 Chem कर्ता (च) m

3 (for spreading disease) कारण n

4 Law अभिकर्ता (च) m

attorney प्राभिकर्ता

broker मध्यम

commission merchant वर्तन व्यापारी

coucher विदेशमध्यम

factor मध्य-वणिक्, आदित्या

deputy प्रतिनियुक्त

proxy प्रतिपत्री

representative प्रतिनिधि

substitute स्थानापन्न

tout दुरभिकर्ता

agent general महाभिकर्ता

agent of production Econ उत्पादन-कारक

Agent of the Government of India भारतय गान्तर्भाभिकर्ता

agent's commission अभिकर्ता का वर्तन

agent's ledger अभिकर्ता की प्रपञ्ची

agent of production = factors of production उत्पादन के कारक

age of consent Law समति वयस्

age of discretion विवेक वयस्

age of majority व्यवहार उयस्

age of maturity Forestry परिपक्वता वयस्

age of puberty तारुण्य-वयस्, तारुण्यावस्था

age of retirement सेवानिवृत्ति उयस्

age of the earth भूवयस्, पृथिवी की आयु

age of the moon astron. चन्द्र वयस्

ager Textiles पक्वित्र n

age-range Forestry वयस्श्रेणी

Ageratum Bot ताम्रगन्धा प्रजाति

A card folium हृन्पण ताम्रगन्धा

A card, roides (pale blue flowers

—Graham) आनील ताम्रगन्धा

agglomerate r Geol अभिपिण्ड m

agglomerate vb (to form into a ball)

अभिपिण्डन (पिण्डे पिण्डयति 'to roll into a ball' is an ancient usage)

agglomerate Leclanche cell अभिपिण्डित

उत्थान क्रोडा

agglutinability 1 अभिश्लेष्यता f

2 Immunol प्रसमूह्यता f

agglutinable adj 1 अभिश्लेष्य

2 Immunol प्रसमूह

agglutinant = agglutinative adj Immunol प्रसमूही (रन्)

agglutinate vb 1 (to unite or cause to adhere as with glue or other viscous substance, to unite by adhesion) अभिश्लेषण

2 Immunol (collection into clumps of cells or bacteria) प्रसमूहन

agglutinate adj (united with glue or as with glue) अभिश्लिष्ट

agglutinated adj 1 अभिश्लिष्ट

2 Immunol प्रसमूह

agglutination 1 अभिश्लेषण n

2 Immunol प्रसमूहन n

agglutination apparatus प्रसमूहन-साधित्र, प्रसमूहित्र n

agglutination rack प्रसमूहन निलय

agglutination tube (rimless) प्रसमूहन-नाल (प्रान्तहीन)

agglutination tube viewing lamp प्रसमूहन-नाल-दर्शन दीप

agglutinative adj 1 (adhesive) अभिश्लेषी (रन्)

2 Immunol प्रसमूही (-रन्)

agglutinator Immunol प्रसमूहक m

agglutinin Immunol 1 प्रसमूहि f

2 = agglutinator प्रसमूहक m

agglutino gen (agglutinin+ -gen) Immunol प्रसमूहि-जन m

agglutinogenic adj Immunol प्रसमूहि-जनिक

agglutinoid Immunol प्रसमूहाभ m

agglutinoscope Med (used to observe agglutination) प्रसमूहनेक्ष m

aggradation Geog उच्चयन n

aggrading Geog उच्चयन n

aggrandize vb समभिवर्धन, समहीयन, आत्म-महीयन, बड़ा करना, ऊँचा करना, बढ़ाना, विशाल करना, सविगालन, समुच्चयन

exalt समभिश्रान्त

magnify विशालन

aggrandizement see aggrandize

aggravate vb (to make more grave or heavy) गुरुतर करना, बढ़ाना

aggravated form गुरुतर रूप

aggravated forms of lurking house-trespass (§460) प्रच्छन्न गृह-अनधिप्रवेश के गुरुतर रूप

aggregate n 1 समूह m

2 Statistics समूह, अभिसमूह, समस्त m-

aggregate vb Statistics समूहन

aggregate adj 1 नामूहिक

2 समस्त

aggregate amount समस्त राशि

aggregate analysis समूह विश्लेषण

aggregate area समस्त क्षेत्र

aggregate average समस्त माध्य

aggregate daily total समस्त दैनिक योग

aggregated flowers Bot समूह पुष्प n

aggregate emoluments समस्त उप-लब्धियाँ

aggregate fruit = eterno Bot समूहफल n

aggregate increase समस्त वृद्धि

aggregate nodules = Peyer's patches = noduli lymphatici aggregati = agminated follicles Zool समूह-ग्रन्थी

aggregate period समस्त अवधि

aggregate plasmodium Mycol समूह-प्रसक

aggregate punishment समस्त दण्ड

aggregate quantity समस्त मात्रा

aggregate structure formation समूह-संरचना निर्माण

aggregate sum समस्त राशि

aggregate surplus समस्त अतिरेक

aggregate value समस्त अर्हा, समस्त मूल्य

aggregate volume समस्त परिमा

aggregate votes समस्त मत

aggregating (10 lacs) जिनका समस्त योग

aggregation समूहन n, समूह m

aggregative adj समूही (रन्)

aggregative average Statistics समूही माध्य

aggregative method Statistics समूही रीति

aggress vb अभ्याक्रमण, अप्राक्रमण करना, पहले धावा बोलना, लड़ाई आरम्भ करना

aggression अभ्याक्रमण, अप्राक्रमण n, पहला धावा

attack अप्राक्रमण

invasion अभियान, अप्राक्रमण

incursion क्षिप्राक्रमण

onslaught अभ्याघात

raid सहयाक्रमण

march प्रयाण

irruption अभिधावन, दूट पड़ना

inroad अभिद्रव

assault प्रहार

battery सप्रहार

aggressive adj अभ्याक्रामी, अप्राक्रामी (-रन्)

aggressive characters Zool अभ्याक्रामी लक्षण

aggressive colour अभ्याक्रामी रङ्ग  
 aggressive policy अभ्याक्रमण-नीति, अग्र-  
 क्रमण-नीति  
 aggressive symptoms अभ्याक्रामी लक्षण  
 aggressor अभ्याक्रामक, अग्रक्रामक *m*  
 aggressor nation अग्रक्रामक राष्ट्र  
 aggrieved *adj* (having a grievance) परि-  
 वेदित (परिवेदना grievance), दुःखित, पीडित  
 aggrieved party परिवेदित पक्ष  
 aggrieved person परिवेदित व्यक्ति  
 A G I (Auditor General's Instructions  
 —FR 1) म अ (महालेखापाल अनुदेश)  
 Agalida roxburghii = Balanites aegyptiaca *Bot*  
 agio *Com* व्यन्तर *n*, बट्टा  
 agiotage व्यन्तर-व्यापार *m*  
 agio or Austrian theory (of interest)  
 व्यन्तर सिद्धान्त  
 agist *vb* Law (to take to graze or pas-  
 ture at a certain sum—Web) शुल्क  
 चारण  
 agister शुल्कचारक *m*  
 agistment 1 शुल्कचारण *n*  
 2 चारणशुल्क *n*  
 agitate *vb* 1 क्षोभण, क्षुब्ध करना-  
 2 आन्दोलन करना  
 agitated *adj* क्षुब्ध  
 agitation 1 (excitement of public feel-  
 ing) क्षोभ *m*, आन्दोलन *n*  
 2 (of sewage) क्षोभ *m*  
 agitator आन्दोलक *m*  
 Aglaia *Dot* प्रियगु प्रजाति  
 A barberi वृन्तपुष्प प्रियगु (flowers  
 pedicelled)  
 A cucullata = Amoor cucullata  
 A odorata सुगन्ध प्रियगु  
 A odoratissima सामान्य प्रियगु (B, M,  
 Bon Hin प्रियगु, U11 प्रियगो)  
 A polystachya = Aphanamixis poly-  
 stachya  
 A roxburghiana = A odoratissima  
 Aglaonema *Bot* (Gk *aglaos* 'bright' +  
*nema* 'yarn, filament') दीप्ताशु-प्रजाति  
 A costatum (*costatum* 'leaves stron-  
 gly ribbed') प्रताडीपर्ण दीप्ताशु  
 A pictum (*pictum* 'painted'—the  
 blotched leaves) चित्रपर्ण दीप्ताशु  
 aglaozonia *Bot* बिम्बद्विजाप्य *m* (for ex-  
 planation see Outteria, of which it  
 is the sporophyte)  
 Aglaozonia *Bot* बिम्बद्विजाप्य प्रजाति  
 A reptans (it possesses a creeping

habit—McLean I 120) सर्पी बिम्बद्वि-  
 जाप्य  
 agleaf (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *n*  
 aglia (*Aquilaria agallocha*) अगुरु *m*  
 Aglossa (suborder) Zool (Gk *aglossos*  
 'without tongue') अजिह्वाणुगण *m*  
 aglucone (a- 'not' + glucose मधुम +  
 -one -आ) Biochem अमध्वा *f*  
 Aglypha Zool असीतिन *m pl*  
 aglyphous *adj* असीति (इन्)  
 A G M (annual general meeting) वा  
 सा अ (वार्षिक सामान्य अधिवेशन)  
 agmarking कृष्यकन *n*  
 agmatine (formed from arginine  
 आवेष्टयी) Biochem आवेष्ट्यकी *f*  
 agminated follicles = aggregate no-  
 dules  
 agnate (relations on the father's side)  
 पितृवन्धु *m*  
 cognate (relations on the mother's  
 side) मातृवन्धु  
 Agnatha ('no jaws') Zool अहनव *m pl*  
 Agnathi Zool अहनव *m pl*  
 agnathous *adj* अहनु  
 agnatic *adj* पितृवन्धव्य  
 agnation (kinship by the father's side)  
 पितृवन्धुता *f*  
 agnostic अज्ञेयवादी (इन्) *m*  
 apostate धर्मत्यागी  
 atheist नास्तिक, अनीश्वरवादी  
 backslider स्वधर्मत्यागी  
 faithless श्रद्धाहीन, अनिष्ठागान्  
 profane धर्मभ्रष्ट  
 agnosticism अज्ञेयवाद *m*  
 Agnotozoic (Gk *agnotos* is Sanskrit  
 अज्ञान) Geol अज्ञात-कल्प *m*  
 agnus castus = chaste tree  
 A G O (Assistant Group Officer) स स अ  
 (सहायक समूह अधिकारी)  
 -agogue (dispelling) उत्सारी (-इन्)  
 agonic *adj* Phys अविनत  
 agonic line अविनत रेखा  
 agonising death तीव्रपीडाकारी मृत्यु  
 agony तीव्रपीडा, यातना *f*  
 Agorophoridae (primitive toothed  
 whale) आदिदन्तक वंश *m* (found in  
 the Oligocene आदिनूतन युग)  
 agpaper (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य  
*n*  
 A grade (of thinning) Forestry क श्रेणी  
 A grade ordinary thinning Forestry क  
 श्रेणी का साधारण विरलन  
 agranulocytosis कणिकोशहीनता *f*

agraphia अलेखिता *f*  
 agrarian क्षेत्रिक *m*  
 agrarian economy क्षेत्रिक अर्थव्यवस्था  
 a gratia ('By way of grace or favour'.  
 As a matter of indulgence and not  
 as of right) अनुग्रह-रूपण  
 agree *vb* 1 समत होना, मान लेना, सहमत  
 होना, स्वीकार करना  
 2 समिलन (to be in accord), मिलना,  
 मेल खाना, समेलन (to bring into  
 accord, esp accounts)  
 disposed to agree सहमतप्राय है  
 agreeable *adj* इष्ट काम्य, रुचिकर, अभिमत  
 agreeable smell इष्ट गन्ध (from अमर-  
 कोश), रुचिकर गन्ध, अभिमत गन्ध  
 agreed *adj* समत, समिलित, संवेदित  
 agreed areas समत क्षेत्र  
 agreed capital *Com* समत पुञ्जी  
 agreed case समत वाद  
 agreed order समत आदेश  
 agreed quota basis समत अभ्यश आधार  
 agreed scheme समत योजना  
 agreed statement of facts समत तथ्य-  
 कथन  
 agreed upon in writing लेख द्वारा समत  
 agreement 1 समेल *m*, समेलन, समिलन *n*  
 2 Law सविद *f*  
 to enter into an agreement सविद्  
 करना  
 to be in agreement समत होना, सहमत  
 होना  
 to be in precise agreement ठीक ठीक  
 मिलना  
 3 Logic अन्वय *m*  
 method of agreement Logic अन्वय-  
 रीति  
 agreement articles सविद पत्र  
 agreement bond सविद बन्ध  
 agreement deed सविद-विलेख  
 agreement of balances शेषों का मेल  
 खाना  
 agreement to the contrary प्रतिकूल  
 सविद्  
 agree with Accounting से मेल खाना, से  
 मिलना (agree with balance शेष से मेल  
 खाना)  
 agree with the figures अंकों के साथ मिलना  
 Agri & A H Extension (Agriculture  
 and Animal Husbandry Extension)  
 कृ तथा प पा विस्तार (कृषि तथा पशु-पालन  
 विस्तार)  
 Agri Assn (Agricultural Association)  
 कृ म (कृषि-मण्डल)



Agri Asstt (Agriculture Assistant) कृ  
स (कृषि सहायक)  
agricolous = agricultural  
agricultor = agriculturist  
agricultural adj कृषि-, कृषि-सम्बन्धी  
agricultural administration कृषि प्रशा-  
सन  
agricultural advisor कृषि-मन्त्रणाकार  
agricultural and geological reports  
कृषि और भौमिकीय प्रतिवेदन  
agricultural and non-agricultural  
cattle कृषि और कृषिनिष्ठ पशु  
agricultural ant Zool कृषि विपरीलिका  
agricultural appliances कृषि-साधन,  
कृषि-उपकरण  
agricultural artisan कृषि शिल्पकार  
agricultural assets कृषि-परिसंपत्  
agricultural assistant कृषि-सहायक  
agricultural association कृषि-मण्डल,  
सहकारी कृषि मण्डल  
agricultural bank कृषि-अधिकोप  
agricultural botany कृषि-औद्भिदी  
agricultural cattle कृषि पशु, खेती के पशु  
agricultural census कृषि गणना  
agricultural chemist कृषि रसायनज्ञ  
agricultural chemistry कृषि-रसायन  
Agricultural Chemist to Government  
शासकीय कृषि रसायनज्ञ  
agricultural class कृषिजीवी वर्ग  
agricultural college कृषि-महाविद्यालय  
agricultural commodities कृषि पण्य-  
पस्तुप, कृषि-वस्तुप  
agricultural community कृषक-वर्ग, कृषक-  
समाज  
agricultural company कृषि-समवाय  
agricultural connections (FAM I 367)  
कृषिजीवी सम्बन्धी  
Agricultural Co operative Growers  
Association सहकारी कृषि-उत्पादक-मण्डल  
agricultural co operatives सहकारी कृषि-  
संस्थाएँ  
agricultural credit कृषि के लिए उधार,  
कृषि उधार  
agricultural crops कृषि-सस्य  
agricultural custom कृषि रूढ़ि  
agricultural cycle कृषि-चक्र  
agricultural decline कृषि ह्रास  
agricultural demonstration कृषि प्रत्य-  
क्षण  
agricultural demonstration society  
कृषि प्रदर्शन समिति  
agricultural depression कृषि-अवसाद,  
खेती की मंदी

agricultural development कृषि विकास  
Agricultural Development Commis-  
sioner कृषि-विकास आयुक्त  
Agricultural Development Officer  
कृषि विकास-अधिकारी  
agricultural economics (the scientific  
study of methods, practices, condi-  
tions and policies affecting agricul-  
ture) कृषिव्यवस्था-शास्त्र  
agricultural economist कृषि-अर्थशास्त्री  
agricultural economy कृषि अर्थव्यवस्था  
agricultural education कृषि शिक्षा  
agricultural engineer कृषि अभियन्ता  
agricultural engineering कृषि आभि-  
यान्त्रिकी  
agricultural environment कृषि-पर्यावरण  
agricultural equipment कृषि यन्त्र  
agricultural exhibition कृषि-प्रदर्शनी  
agricultural experiment कृषि-सपरीक्षा  
agricultural experimental stations  
कृषि सपरीक्षा स्थान  
agricultural experiment statistics  
कृषि सपरीक्षा समक  
agricultural expert कृषि विशेषज्ञ  
agricultural extension course कृषि-  
विस्तार-पाठ्यक्रम  
agricultural extension project कृषि  
विस्तार योजना  
agricultural extension service कृषि-  
विस्तार-सेवा  
agricultural fair कृषि मेला  
agricultural farming कृषि प्रक्षेत्रण, खेती  
करना  
agricultural features कृषि लक्षण  
agricultural finance कृषि वित्तव्यवस्था  
agricultural finance corporation कृषि-  
वित्त निगम  
agricultural garden कृषि-उद्यान  
agricultural geology कृषि भौमिकी  
agricultural holdings कृषि-धृतक्षेत्र  
Agricultural I E M School माध्यमिक  
कृषि पाठशाला  
agricultural implement कृषि उपकरण  
agricultural implement depot कृषि-  
उपकरणगार  
agricultural improvements कृषि सुधार  
agricultural income कृषि आय (Const)  
agricultural income-tax कृषि-आयकर  
agricultural indebtedness कृषक ऋण,  
कृषक-ऋणिता  
agricultural industr कृषि उद्योग  
agricultural inhabitants कृषिकारी निवासी,  
खेतीहर निवासी

agricultural inspector कृषि निरीक्षक  
agriculturalist = agriculturist  
agricultural laboratory building कृषि-  
प्रयोगशाला भवन  
agricultural labour कृषि श्रम  
agricultural labour enquiry कृषि श्रम-  
परिपृच्छा  
agricultural labourer कृषि श्रमिक  
agricultural land कृषि भूमि  
agricultural law कृषि-विधि  
agricultural lease कृषि पट्टा  
agricultural legislation कृषि-विधान  
agricultural levy कृषि उद्ग्रहण  
agricultural life कृषि जीवन  
agricultural loans कृषि उधार  
agriculturally economic manure कृषि  
की दृष्टि से लाभप्रद खाद  
agricultural machinery कृषि-यन्त्र  
agricultural marketing कृषि-विपणन  
Agricultural Marketing Adviser कृषि-  
विपणन मन्त्रणाकार  
agricultural marketing scheme कृषि  
विपणन योजना  
agricultural meteorology कृषि-ऋतु-  
विज्ञान  
Agricultural Middle School माध्यमिक  
कृषि पाठशाला  
agricultural official कृषि-अधिकारी  
agricultural operations कृषि कार्या,  
कृषि-कार्य  
agricultural overseer कृषि अधिदर्शक  
agricultural overseers training class  
कृषि अधिदर्शक प्रशिक्षण-श्रेणी  
Agricultural Overseers' Training In-  
stitute कृषि अधिदर्शक प्रशिक्षण मन्था  
Agricultural Pests and Diseases Act  
कृषि नाशिकार तथा रोग अधिनियम  
agricultural policy कृषि नीति  
agricultural policy committee कृषि  
नीति समिति  
agricultural population कृषिजीवी (pl),  
कृषिजीवी वर्ग  
agricultural practice कृषि व्यवहार  
agricultural procurement कृषि अध्याप्ति,  
धान्य प्राप्ति  
agricultural produce कृषि उत्पाद, खेती  
की उपज  
agricultural produce cess कृषि उत्पाद  
कर  
Agricultural Produce (Grading and  
Marketing) Act कृषि उत्पाद (श्रेणीकरण  
तथा विपणन) अधिनियम  
agricultural produce market कृषि-

उत्पाद-विपणि  
Agricultural Produce Market Act  
कृषि-उत्पाद-विपणि अधिनियम  
Agricultural Produce Warehouse Act  
कृषि-उत्पाद-भाण्डागार-अधिनियम  
agricultural product कृषि-उत्पाद, कृषि-पदार्थ  
agricultural production कृषि-उत्पादन  
agricultural profits कृषि-लाभ  
agricultural property कृषि-संपत्ति  
agricultural prospects कृषि प्रत्याशा, कृषि का भविष्य  
agricultural prosperity कृषि-समृद्धि  
agricultural purposes कृषि-प्रयोजन  
agricultural quota कृषि-अभ्युक्त  
agricultural rates कृषि-अर्थ  
agricultural receipt कृषि-प्राप्ति  
agricultural rent कृषि-भाटक  
agricultural report कृषि-प्रतिवेदन  
agricultural requisites कृषि की आवश्यक वस्तुएं  
Agricultural Requisite Supply Society कृषि-आवश्यकता-प्रदाय-समिति  
agricultural research कृषि अन्वेषण  
agricultural research committee कृषि-अन्वेषण समिति  
agricultural research institute कृषि-अन्वेषणालय  
agricultural resettlement कृषि-पुनर्न्यास  
agricultural resources कृषि संसाधन  
agricultural revolution कृषि क्रान्ति  
agricultural scholarship कृषि छात्रवृत्ति  
agricultural school कृषि-विद्यालय  
agricultural science कृषि विज्ञान  
agricultural season कृषि-ऋतु, कृषि काल  
agricultural seeds कृषि बीज  
agricultural service कृषि-सेवा  
Agricultural Service, Class I, Class II कृषि-सेवा, प्रथम वर्ग, द्वितीय वर्ग  
agricultural setting कृषि-पर्यावरण  
agricultural show कृषि-प्रदर्शनी  
agricultural stage कृषि-अवस्था  
agricultural standpoint कृषि की दृष्टि (से)  
agricultural stations कृषि-स्थान, कृषि-केन्द्र  
agricultural statistics कृषि समक, कृषि-सम्बन्धी आकड़े  
agricultural stock कृषि-पशु  
agricultural subjects कृषि-विषय  
agricultural supply society कृषि-प्रदाय-समिति  
agricultural timber कृषि-प्रकान्ठ, खेती के

काम की लकड़ी (Germ *Okonomieholz*)  
agricultural topics कृषि-विषय  
agricultural trailer कृषि अनुयान  
agricultural tribe (Aiyar p 806) कृषि-जाति  
agricultural university कृषि-विश्वविद्यालय  
agricultural value कृषि-उपयोगिता, कृषि-अर्ह  
agricultural village कृषि-ग्राम, कृषिजीवी ग्राम  
agricultural warehouse कृषि-भाण्डागार  
Agricultural Warehouse Act कृषि-भाण्डागार-अधिनियम  
agricultural works कृषि-कर्मन्त  
agricultural year कृषि-वर्ष  
agriculture कृषि *f* (Const), कृषि-कर्म *n*, खेती  
agriculture and animal husbandry extension कृषि तथा पशु-पालन विस्तार  
Agriculture Assistant कृषि-सहायक  
agriculture department कृषि-विभाग  
agriculture department endorsement कृषि-विभाग-पृच्छाक्रान्ति  
agriculture-horticultural society कृषि-औद्यानिकी-समिति  
agriculture standing committee स्थायी कृषि-समिति  
agriculture value कृषि-अर्ह, कृषि-उपयोगिता  
agriculturist 1 (one versed in the theory of agriculture) कृषिविज्ञ *m*  
2 (farmer) कृषक *m*, किसान  
3 कृषिजीवी, कृषीवल *m* (ancient word)  
cultivator खेतीहर  
farmer कृषक, किसान  
husbandsman कृषक, कृषिकर्मी  
tenant भाटकी, कृषक, किसान  
agriculturists' loans कृषिजीवि-उधार  
Agriculturists' Loans Act कृषिजीवि-उधार-अधिनियम  
Agri Dept (Agriculture Department) कृषि (कृषि-विभाग)  
Agrimonia *Bot* यष्टिशक प्रजाति  
A eupatoria (stickwort, agrimony, cocklebur, sticklewort) सामान्य यष्टिशक  
agrimony (*Agrimonia eupatoria*) यष्टिशक *n*  
Agriochoerus *Zool* (Gk *agrios* 'wild, savage', *choiros* 'pig') रौद्रसूकर-प्रजाति  
Agriodrilus *Zool* क्षेत्रकिन्चुल-प्रजाति  
agri-silvicultural operation कृषि-वन-

वर्धकीय संकार्य  
agri-silvicultural treatment कृषि-वन-वर्धकीय उपचार  
agri-silviculture कृषि-वनवर्धन  
Agrobates *Aves* (the birds are generally found in arid plains covered with date खर्जूर gardens) खर्जूरीक-प्रजाति  
Agromyza *Zool* क्षेत्रचूष-प्रजाति  
agromyzid क्षेत्रचूष *m*  
Agromyzidae *Zool* (*agros* 'field' + *myzeris* 'to suck', mine in the stems of grasses and grains, and in the leaves of other plants) क्षेत्रचूष-वृक्ष *m*  
agronomical assistant क्षेत्रिकी-सहायक  
agronomical section क्षेत्रिकी-अनुभाग  
agronomic observation क्षेत्रिक अवलोकन  
agronomics = agronomy  
agronomist क्षेत्रिकीविज्ञ *m*  
agronomy (that branch of agriculture dealing with the theory and practice of field crop production and soil management) क्षेत्रिकी *f*, क्षेत्रकर्म *n*, शस्य-विद्या *f* (ancient word)  
Agropsar *Aves* चीनसारि प्रजाति  
Agropyron *Bot* शायिघास-प्रजाति  
A repens (couch grass, dog grass, quick grass, quitch, tare, twitch grass) सामान्य शायिघास  
agropyrum = couch grass शायिघास *m*  
Agrostemma *Bot* (Gk *agros* 'field' + *stemma* 'wreath') क्षेत्रमाल्य-प्रजाति  
A githago (corn cockle) गोधूम क्षेत्र-माल्य  
A gracilis (*gracilis* सुतनु) सुतनु क्षेत्र-माल्य  
Agrostis *Bot* शरत्तृण प्रजाति  
A canina (blown bentgrass) यभ्रु शरत्तृण  
A canina arida (usually on dry acid grassland—Br Fl p 1481) शुष्कभूमि यभ्रु शरत्तृण  
A canina canina सामान्य यभ्रु शरत्तृण (Br Fl p 1481)  
A gigantea महा शरत्तृण  
A nebulosa (*nebulosa* fr Skt नाभस) नाभस शरत्तृण  
A nigra = A gigantea  
A palustris = A stolonifera  
A pulchella (*pulchella* 'beautiful') चारु शरत्तृण  
A setacea = bristle agrostis (leaves setaceous—Br Fl p 1480) दडरोमिपर्ण



airborne *adj* 1 वातानीत, वायुभृत

2 विमानस्थ

air-borne radar विमानस्थ तेजोन्वेष्ट

airborne seeds वायु-भृत बीज

airborne trade विमान व्यापार, वायु व्यापार

airbreathing *adj* Zool वायुश्वासी

air-breathing fish=live fish जीवित मछली

air bubbles वायु-बुद्बुद, वायु के बुलबुले

air cavity *Bot* वायु-कूप

air cell *Anat* वायु कोश

air-chamber *Mach, Zool* वायु-वेदम

Air Chief Marshal (in the R A F) वायु-अधिपति

Air Commodore (in the R A F) उप-वायुपति

air compressor वायु-सपीडक

air condenser वायु सघनक

aircondition *vb* वातावस्थापन, तापानु-कूलन

airconditioned *adj* वातावस्थापित, तापानु-कूलित

airconditioning *n* वातावस्थापन, तापानु-कूलन *n*

airconditioning division वातावस्थापन-मभाग

airconditioning mechanic वातावस्थापन-यान्त्रिक

airconditioning plant वातावस्थापन संयन्त्र, शीतन संयन्त्र

airconditioning system वातावस्थापन-पद्धति

airconditioning unit वातावस्थापन-यन्त्र

air contact team *Mil* विमान-संपर्क दल

air content of soil *Bot* मृदान्तर्गत वायु

air control=choke *leonautics* वायु-रोध

air core transformer *Elec* वायु-आन्तरक-परिवर्तित्र

aircraft विमान, वायु-वाहन *n*

aircraft carrier विमान-बोटा, विमान पोत

aircraft commander *Civil Aviation* विमान-पति

aircraft interception (AI) (short range air borne radar sets used in interception of enemy aircraft) विमान अन्तारोधन (चि अ)

aircraft seizure *Mil* विमान पकड़ लेना, विमान-अभिग्रहण

aircraft warning *Radar* विमान प्राबोधन, विमान चेतावनी

aircrews *Civil Aviation* विमान-कास्क, विमान-कर्मचारी

air defence *Mil* विमान-प्रतिरक्षा

air-differential thermometer *Phys*

वायु-तापभेद-मान

air drainage *Meteorol* वायुस्सारण (वायु-उत्सारण)

air-drier वायु शोषक

air-dry *adj* वायु-शुष्क

air-dry sample वायु-शुष्क न्यादर्श

air-dry soil वायु-शुष्क मृदा

air duct *Zool* वायु प्रणाली

air elutriator वायु-धावशोधक

air examination service *Mil* विमान-परीक्षा सेवा

air explosion वायु उस्फोटन

air-field विमान क्षेत्र

air-filled cell वायु-पूरित कोश

air filter *Automobile* वायु-पाव

air filter and silencer *Automobile* वायु पाव तथा शूककारी

air-firing target वायु-गोलन-लक्ष्य

air force वायु-सेना, विमान सेना विमान-बल (Const)

Air Force Act वायु-सेना-अधिनियम

air force authority वायु-सेना प्राधिकारी

air force service वायु-सेना-सेवा

air force station वायु सेना-स्थान

air force welfare वायु-सेना कल्याण

air freight विमान वस्तुभाटक

air gap *Phys* वायु अन्तर

air gun वायु-नलिका

air hardening वायु-दहन

air-hardening steel *Metal* वायु-दह वज्रायस

air headquarters *Mil* विमान-मुख्यालय

air hole 1 वायु छिद्र

2 *Zool* (by which the insect breathes) श्वास-छिद्र

air hostess विमान-परिचारिका

to air in sun धूप दिखाना

air intelligence *Mil* विमान गुप्तवार्ता

air layering *Hort* आकाश मृदावरण *n*

air leak *Elec* वायु च्यवन

airless *adj* वायुहीन

airletter वायु पत्र

air-mail वायु-डाक, वायुप्रेष

Air Liaison Officer विमान संपर्क अधिकारी, वायु-सहकार-अधिकारी

air-line 1 (system of transportation by aircraft) विमान-परिवहन

2 (a company owning such a system) विमान समवाय

3 (the route covered) वायु-मार्ग

4 (a straight line as through the air) वायु-रेखा

air-liner वायु-पक्षितयान (liner पक्षितयान)

air-mail वायु-प्रेष, वायु-डाक

airletter वायु-पत्र

air-mail advice वायु-डाक-सूचना

air-mail bond (a kind of paper) वायु-डाक बन्ध

air-mail imperial (bank substance) वायु-डाक साम्राज्यपत्र (अधिकोव) (CSM 349)

air-mail imperial (manifold substance) वायु-डाक-साम्राज्यपत्र (विविध) (CSM 349)

air-mail paper वायु-डाक-पत्र

air-mail stamp वायु-डाक-मुद्राक

airman वैमानिक *m*

Air Marshal (in the R A F) महावायु-पति

air message वायु-संदेश

air mooring mast *Geog* विमान-यूप

air navigation विमान-परिवहन (Const)

air oven वायु-कन्दु

air oven and sterilizer वायु-कन्दु तथा जीवाणुहा

air oxidation black *Col Ind* वायु जरण काल

air passage 1 वायु यात्रा, वायु मार्ग

2 विमान भाटक, विमान व्यय

air pipe *Automobile* वायु-नाड

air port विमान पत्तन, विमानों का अड्डा

*Cf* aerodrome विमान क्षेत्र

air pump *Phys, Steam Engines* वायुदम्ब

airraid विमान आक्रमण

air-raid precaution (A R P) विमानाक्रमण पूर्वोपाय (चि ए)

Air Raid Precautions Service Ordinance विमानाक्रमण-पूर्वोपाय सेवा-अध्यादेश

air raid precaution services विमानाक्रमण-पूर्वोपाय-सेवाएं

air raid shelter विमानाक्रमण-आश्रय

air reconnaissance विमान-अभीक्षण

air-reservoir *Zool* वाताशय *m*

air restrictions telegram *Mil* विमान-निर्बन्ध-दूरलेख (तार)

air-root=aerial root *Bot* वायव्य मूल

air-route वायु-मार्ग

*Cf* airway वायु-पथ

air sac *Zool, Bot* वात-स्यून

air saturation method वायु अनुवेधन रीति

air seasoning (of wood) वायु संशोषण

air service *Civil Aviation* वायु-चर्या

air-ship वायु-यान

air sinus *Anat* वायु-कोटर  
 air space (as, of a building) वायु-  
 चरिमा  
 2 *Bot* वातावकाश  
 3 वायु-स्थान  
 air survey draftsman वैमानिक भूमापन  
 मानचित्रकार  
 air terminal (PWDM II 319) आकाश-  
 अवसान, आकाश-त्रिशूल  
 air thermometer *Phys* वायु-तापमान  
 airtight *adj* वाताप्रवेश  
 watertight जलाप्रवेश  
 steamtight वाष्पाप्रवेश, वाष्पास्त्राव  
 airtight container वाताप्रवेश आधान  
 airtight receptacles overground (FAM  
 I 140) भूम्युपरि वाताप्रवेश धान्याशय  
 airtight shutter वाताप्रवेश सवारक  
 airtight tin वाताप्रवेश पात्र  
 air to surface vessel *Radar* (for detec-  
 ting objects on sea surface, used  
 in aircraft) (ASV) समुद्रतलान्वेष (सत  
 अ) = वाताञ्जलान्वेष (वा स अ)  
 air traffic विमान-यातायात (Const)  
 air transport विमान-परिवहन  
 air transport company विमान परिवहन-  
 समवाय  
 air-travel *Civil Aviation* विमान-यात्रा,  
 वायु-यात्रा  
 air tube 1 वात-नाल  
 2 = trachea *Zool* श्वास-नाल  
 air turbine *Phys* वायु वरीयत  
 air valve *Rly* वायु-रूपाट  
 air velocity control वायु-प्रवेग-नियन्त्रण  
 Air-Vice-Marshal (in the R.A.F.) वायु-  
 पति *m*  
 airway 1 (a passage for a current of  
 air, as in a mine) वायु-मार्ग *m*  
 2 (route along which aircraft may  
 ply) वायु-मार्ग, विमान-मार्ग *m*  
 3 (as, Indian Airways) वायु-पथ *m*  
 (Const)  
 airways वायु-पथ *m* (Const)  
 Airy's spiral (four-rayed spiral) चतु-  
 ररिस-कुन्डल (mark the long  $\infty$  in चतु-  
 on account of Sandhi)  
 Aitken's pill (iron अयस्, quinine sul-  
 phate विष्वरी शुलीय, strychnine and  
 arsenic trioxide) *Pharm* अयो-वि-शु-  
 सुरिका  
 Aix *Aves* (the head is crested) चूडक-  
 प्रजाति  
 A J (Assistant Jailor) सहा (सहायक

कारापाल)  
 Ajuga *Bot* नीलकण्ठी प्रजाति  
 A bracteosa सामान्य-नीलकण्ठी (Sutlay  
 नीलकण्ठी)  
 A chamaepitys = ground pine  
 (smelling of pine when crushed—  
 Br Fl p 970) सरलगन्ध-नीलकण्ठी  
 A genevensis (stems hairy all round  
 —Br Fl p 971) रोमिलम्भ-नीलकण्ठी  
 A pyramidalis = pyramidal bugle  
 स्तूपीय-नीलकण्ठी  
 A reptans (reptans 'creeping सर्प')  
 सर्पि-नीलकण्ठी  
 akaryote *adj Bot* न्यष्टिहीन  
 akebi (an eastern Asiatic vine valued  
 for its oily seeds) तैलवल्ली *f*  
 Akhebia *Bot* तैलवल्ली-प्रजाति  
 A lobata (lobed leaves) पालिपर्ण तैल-  
 वल्ली  
 A quinata (quinata 'five-lobed')  
 पञ्चपालि तैलवल्ली (पालि lobe)  
 akhaw (*Aquilaria agallocha*) अगुरु *m*  
 akinete *Bot* (a nonmotile structure)  
 अगतिक *m*  
 Al (aluminium) *Chem* रूप (स्फटयातु)  
 al. (alcohol) *Chem* सु- (सुषु)  
 al (aldehyde) *Chem* सु-सु (सुसुद, सुसा  
 Sandhi form, eg, when preceded  
 by any vowel except अ and अ)  
 ala *Anat*, *Zool* पक्ष *m*  
 alabamide *Chem* लावणेय *n*  
 alabamine *Chem* लावणी *f*  
 alabandite लोहकश्जि *m* (लोहक manga-  
 nese, श- for शुलेय sulphide, शन for  
 खनिज mineral)  
 mangan-blende लोहकान्धन  
 alabaster *Mineral* (a variety of gyp-  
 sum or calcite, usually translucent)  
 भासाचूर्ण *n* (short for पारमास आचूर्ण)  
 a la carte पत्रानूक, पत्रानुसार  
 ala creatine (alanine आसुवी + creatine  
 कश्जी) *Jhem* वासु-कश्जी  
 ala-creatinine *Chem* आसु-कश्जियदी  
 Alactaga *Zool* चपल-प्रजाति  
 A indica दीर्घकर्ण चपल (ears कर्ण very  
 long दीर्घ, exceeding the foreleg in  
 length)  
 Aladfar =  $\eta$  Lyrae *Astron* सप्तम शभि-  
 लित् *m*  
 Alaemon *Aves* क्षिप्रिका प्रजाति (the birds  
 fly with a wonderful speed क्षिप्र  
 swift)

alamandite जम्बुरकजि *m* (शन for खनिज  
 mineral)  
 alamosite (monoclinic lead silicate)  
 सीससैकजि *m* (सीस lead, सैक- for सैकतीय  
 silicate, for खनिज mineral)  
 Alangiaceae *Bot* अकोल-कुल *n*  
 alangine (found in the bark of *Alan-  
 gum lamarchii* अकोल) *Chem* अकोली *f*  
 Alangium *Bot* अकोल प्रजाति  
 A hexapetalum शोधन अकोल (M, N  
 शोधन)  
 A lamarchii सामान्य अकोल (B., M.,  
 Hin Guj Kan Mar अकोल, Uil.  
 ankulo, Ben ankoda, Mal ankola-  
 lam, Tam angolam, Tel ankolanu)  
 alamine (aldehyde + -ine The -an- is  
 an insertion) *Chem* आसुवी *f*  
 alanyl (alamine + -yl) *Biochem* आसुवील  
*n*  
 alar *adj* पक्ष-  
 alar chest (has a winged appearance  
 —Gould) पक्ष-वक्षस  
 Alaria *Bot* सिन्धुकृष्ण प्रजाति  
 A esculenta (badderlocks) नक्ष  
 सिन्धुकृष्ण (a large black seaweed)  
 alarm 1 भीति *f*  
 2 भीति-घण्टी  
 alarm chain *Rly* भीति-शृङ्खला  
 alarm chain apparatus *Rly* भीति शृङ्खला  
 साभिन्न  
 alarm clock प्रबोधिका *f*  
 alar membrane *Zool* पक्ष कला  
 alarm parade भयसूचनार्थ प्रदर्शन (JM I  
 51)  
 alarm signal *Rly* भीति संकेत  
 alary *adj* 1 पक्ष  
 2 (wing shaped) पक्षकार  
 alary muscles (of insects) पक्ष-पेशी  
 ala spuria *Zool* (Lat., 'false wings') =  
 alula (in birds) मिथ्या-पक्ष  
 alate *adj Bot* (winged) सपक्ष  
 alatere ('from the side') पारवर्त  
 alatus *Bot Tax* (winged, with wings)  
 सपक्ष  
 Alauda *Aves* भारद्वाज-प्रजाति (भारद्वाज occ-  
 urs in पञ्चतन्त्र)  
 A arvensis पिगोदर भारद्वाज  
 Alaudidae *Aves* भारद्वाज-वंश *m*  
 Alaudula *Aves* (birds in this genus  
 never seem to wander far from the  
 rivers) सारस्वत प्रजाति  
 Al Bah = e Aquam *Astron* पञ्चम दुम्मा

m

albatross (largest sea bird) महासागुद्र m  
albedo *Astron* (ratio which the light reflected from an unpolished surface bears to the total light falling upon it) कान्धानुपात m

Albertia *Zool* (cling to their host by unci—CNH II 210) अङ्गुलालि-प्रजाति  
albicore *Zool* (a large fish of the family Thunnidae पूर्वी बश) भारिका f  
albinism 1 (absence of colour) विवर्णता, श्वेतता f

2 *Plant Pathol* सहज-विवर्णता f  
albino adj 1 विवर्ण, श्वेत

2 *Plant Pathol* सहज-विवर्ण  
albino bee *Zool* विवर्ण मधुमक्षी  
albino peacock (feathers are entirely white) श्वेत मयूर, विवर्ण मयूर  
albino variety *Bot* विवर्ण प्रभेद  
Albireo =  $\beta$  Cygni *Astron* द्वितीय राजहंस m

albite स्फक्षसैकिज m (स्फ for रफ्ट्यातु aluminum, क्ष- for क्षारातु sodium, सै for सैक्तीय silicate, रज for यनिज mineral)  
albitization स्फक्षसैकिजायन n

Albizia *Bot* शिरीष-प्रजाति

A amara (seeds astringent) कषाय शिरीष

A julibrissin (pink siris—Tr II 483 Flowers are pink—Basu) पाटल शिरीष (Hin लाल सिरिस)

A lebbeck (parrot tree, siris tree, sizzling tree) सामान्य शिरीष (B, N, Mar शिरीष, Ben Hin Kan सिरिस, Tel सिरिषु, Tam siridam)

A lucida = Burmese siris (Tr II 480) ग्राह्य शिरीष

A molis = A julibrissin

A moluccana (a Malayan tree—Tr II 484) मलयक शिरीष

A odoratissima मधुरगन्धी शिरीष

A procera (white siris) श्वेत शिरीष (Hin श्वेत सिरिस)

A stipulata अनुपत्री-शिरीष

albocitrata *Bot Tax* सितपद्मल

albu- (albumin) *Biochem* शिव (श्विति)  
Albua *Bot* (Lat albus 'white'—the prevailing color PNS) श्वेतकि-प्रजाति (श्वेतकि ancient form)

albuginea = tunica albuginea testis Anat वृषण-श्वेतचोल m

Albugo *Bot* (the white rusts, which

develop white blister-like conical sori on leaves, etc) सितस्फोट प्रजाति  
A. bliti (causes white rust of Amarantaceae) प्रवास्तुष्-सितस्फोट

A candida (grows on crucifers राजिका कुल) राजिका सितस्फोट

A ipomaeae त्रिवृता-सितस्फोट

A portulacae लोणी-सितस्फोट (लोणी Portulaca)

A tragopogonis (attacks Compositae समथित कुल) समथित-सितस्फोट

Albula *Zool* (covered with large silvery scales—CNH VII 548) श्वेत-मीन-प्रजाति

Albulidae *Zool* श्वेतमीन वंश m

album चित्रावलि, चित्रपञ्जी, सम्राहिका f

albumen (Lat, from albus 'white, the white of an egg') श्वेति f (Germ Eiweiss)

Of albumin श्विति

albumen gland *Zool* श्वेति-ग्रन्थि

albumenization श्वेतीयन n

albumenize vb श्वेतीयन, (to cover or saturate with albumen, to coat or treat with an albuminous solution) श्वेत्यावरण, श्वेत्यनुवधन, श्वेतिय-लेपन, श्वेतिय साधन

albumenizer श्वेतीयक m

albumenometer श्वेति मान m

albumen water श्वेति जल

albumi- श्विति-

-albumic श्वितिक

tox-albumic विष-श्वितिक

-albumid see anti-albumid

albumimeter, albuminometer *Biochem* श्वितिमान m

albumin *Biochem* श्विति f

Dist albumen श्वेति

egg albumen अण्ड-श्वेति

albumin. = albumino

albuminate *Chem* श्वितियीय n

albuminat uria *Med* श्वितियीय-मेह

albumin cell *Zool* श्विति-जेशा

albumini. = albumino.

albumini ferous adj श्विति-भर

albuminometer *Biochem* श्वितिमान m

albuminimetry श्वितिमिति f

albumino, albumin. श्विति.

albumino fibrin श्विति-तन्त्र

albumino genous श्विति-जनक

albuminoid adj *Biochem* श्वित्याभ

albuminoidal adj श्वित्याभीय

albuminoid ammonia *Chem* श्वित्याभ तिव्रताति

albuminoid collagen श्वित्याभ श्लेषजन

albuminoid elastin श्वित्याभ प्रत्यास्यकि

albuminoid nitrogen श्वित्याभ भूयाति

albumino lysis श्वित्यशन n

albumino. meter श्विति मान m

albumino. metry श्विति-मिति f

albuminorrhoea श्विति-स्राव m

albuminoscope = albumoscope श्वितोक्ष m

albuminosis *Med* अतिश्वितिता f

albuminous adj श्वितिय, श्वितिमत्

albuminousness श्वितियत्व n

albumin tannate *Chem* श्विति शक्कीय

albumin uria श्विति-मेह

albumin-uric adj श्विति-मेहिक

albumoscope श्वितोक्ष m

albumose (from albumin) *Biochem.* श्वितधु n

anti-albumoses प्रति-श्वितधु

hemi-albumoses सामि-श्वितधु

albumos. uria *Med* श्वितधु-मेह

album project चित्रावलि-योजना (StaO. 319)

alburnum = sap wood *Bot* रसकाष्ठ n

Of duramen = heartwood सारकाष्ठ

alburnum tree रसकाष्ठ-वृक्ष

Alburnus lucidus = bleak (scales are lined with silvery pigment—Web)

सामान्य रजतशल्क

albu-tannin *Pharm* श्वि-शक्ति

A L C (Assistant Labour Commissioner) स अ ला (सहायक श्रम-आयुक्त)

alc (alcohol) *Chem* सुष (सुषव)

alc- (alcohol) *Chem* सुष- (सुषव)

Alca impennis *Zool* (great auk) महा-हिमेर

alcali genes क्षारक-जन m

Alcaligenes (A) *Bact* क्षारकजन प्रजाति (क्ष)

A abortus = Brucella abortus

A albus श्वेत क्षा

A bronchisepticus = Brucella bronchiseptica फुफ्फुसनाल-क्षा

A faecalis = Bacillus faecalis al. caligenes = Bacterium alcaligenes वैष् क्षा

A melitensis = Brucella melitensis

A viscosus = Bacillus lactis viscosi  
alcamine (alcohol + amine) *Chem* सुष-

तिक्ती *f*  
 Alcedinidae *Aves* (family comprising the kingfishers) मत्सरक वंश *m*  
 Alcedo *Aves* मणीचक प्रजाति (मणीचक ancient word)  
 A. atthis ispada उज्ज्वल लोहकर्ण मणीचक (see *A. ispada*)  
 A. ispada (more brightly coloured —Web) उज्ज्वल मणीचक  
 Alcermerops *Aves* पिप्पका-प्रजाति (पिप्पका occurs in वाजसनेयि सहिता)  
 Alces *Zool* ऋश्य-प्रजाति (*for explanation see elk*)  
 alchemic, alchemical *adj* रसविद्यिक  
 Alchemilla *Bot* (fr *Ar ikkil al malik*, lit, 'the crown of the king' Belongs to the rose family) मौलिपाटल-प्रजाति  
 A. acutangula = A. acutiloba  
 A. acutidens = A. wichurae  
 A. acutidens alpestriformis = A. wichurae  
 A. acutiloba तीक्ष्णपालि मौलिपाटल (तीक्ष्ण- acuti- + -पालि -loba)  
 A. alpina हिमालय-मौलिपाटल  
 A. anglica = A. vestita  
 A. argentea, G. Don (non Lam) = A. conjuncta  
 A. arvensis (*arvensis* 'growing in fields क्षेत्र) क्षेत्र-मौलिपाटल  
 A. conjuncta मयुत मौलिपाटल  
 A. filicaulis सूत्रमूत्रम मौलिपाटल (सूत्र fili + -स्तम्भ -caulis)  
 A. glabra चिकण मौलिपाटल (चिकण glabrous)  
 A. glaucescens = A. minor  
 A. glomerata = A. alpina  
 A. glomerulans (plant medium-sized—Br Fl p 509) मध्यम मौलिपाटल  
 A. hybrida = A. minor  
 A. minima (plant very small—Br Fl p 507) सुल्लु मौलिपाटल  
 A. minor (plant small—Br Fl p 506) लघु मौलिपाटल  
 A. monticola पर्वतरौही मौलिपाटल  
 A. obtusa (obtusate lobes—Br Fl p 510) कुण्डपालि मौलिपाटल  
 A. pastoralis = A. monticola  
 A. pseudo minor = A. vestita  
 A. salmoniana = A. filicaulis  
 A. sericea (*sericea* 'silky'—the leaves

PNS) कौशपर्ण मौलिपाटल  
 A. vestita रोमाच्छन्न मौलिपाटल (stems, pedicels, receptacle and petioles rather densely covered with spreading hairs Leaves hairy all over both surfaces—Br Fl p 506)  
 A. vulgaris (Lady's Mantle) सामान्य मौलिपाटल  
 A. wichurae = A. acutidens दन्तुर मौलिपाटल  
 A. xanthochlora पीतहरि मौलिपाटल (*xantho*- पीत + *-chlora* हरि)  
 alchemist रसविद् *m*  
 alchemistic *adj* रसविदीय  
 alchemize *vb* (to change by, or as by, alchemy to transmute) रसवेचन (ancient word)  
 alchemy रसविद्या *f* (distinguished from रसायन chemistry)  
 Al Chuba = a Corvi *Astron* प्रथम काक *m*  
 Alcidae *Zool* हिमेलक-वंश *m*  
 Alciopa *Zool* (pelagic Errantia) उदधि-प्लावि प्रजाति  
 Alcippe 1 *Zool* (cirripedia living in the shell of whelks वलिक) वलिकजीवि-प्रजाति  
 2 *Aves* लोमशचञ्चु-प्रजाति (bill चञ्चु is overhung by long hairs)  
 alclad (a metal with a coating of pure aluminium) स्फवास *m* (स्फ. for स्फटयतु aluminium, -वास -clad)  
 alco- (alcohol) सुष- (सुषव)  
 alcogel (alcohol + gelatin) *Chem* सुष-दिल *f*  
 alcogene (alcohol + -gene) *Chem* सुष-जन *m*  
 alcohol *Chem* सुषव *m*  
 spirit of wine द्राक्षिरा-सार  
 ethyl alcohol दक्षुल सुषव  
 ethanol दक्षीण्यव  
 absolute alcohol परिशुद्ध सुषव  
 dehydrated alcohol विजलीयित सुषव  
 diluted alcohol अवमिश्रित सुषव  
 industrial alcohol औद्योगिक सुषव  
 methyl alcohol प्रोदल सुषव  
 wood alcohol काष्ठ सुषव  
 amyl alcohol मण्डल सुषव  
 mono hydroxy, mono-hydric or mono atomic alcohol एकोदजार, एकोदिक, एकपरमाण्विक सुषव  
 dihydroxy, dihydric or diatomic

alcohol द्वि-उदजार, द्वि-उदिक, द्वि-परमाण्विक सुषव  
 primary, secondary, tertiary alcohol भाव, द्वितीयक, तृतीयक सुषव  
 alcohol absolutum परिशुद्ध सुषव  
 alcohol acid *Chem* सुषव अम्ल  
 alcoholate *Chem* सुषवीय *n*  
 alcoholature (an alcoholic tincture निष्कर्ष) सुषव-निष्कर्ष *m*  
 alcohol engine (using alcohol as fuel) सुषव-गन्त्र  
 alcoholfast *adj* *Bact* सुषवाधाय्य (अशान्य unwashable)  
 alcoholic 1 *adj* (of or pertaining to alcohol) सुषविक  
 2 *n* (addicted to excessive use of alcoholic liquors) अतिपायी (-इन्) *m*  
 alcoholic fermentation सुषविक किण्वन  
 alcoholicity 1 सुषविकता *f*  
 2 अतिपायिता *f*  
 alcoholic liquor सुषविक मदिरा, सुषविक पान (Const)  
 alcoholic strength सुषव-मात्रा  
 alcoholism *Med* अतिपानता *f*  
 drunkenness मदोन्मत्तता  
 dipsomania मदिरोन्माद, मदिरासक्ति  
 intoxication मादकता, मद  
 inebriety मद्यमत्तता  
 alcoholist पानात्ययी (-इन्) *m* (पानात्यय & disease)  
 alcoholization *Chem* सुषवण *n*  
 alcoholize *vb* सुषवण  
 1 (to treat with alcohol) सुषव साधन  
 2 (to saturate with alcohol) सुषवाउ-वेधन  
 3 (to put under the influence of alcoholic liquor) मदिरा-प्रभावन  
 4 (to convert into alcohol) सुषव करण  
 alcohol-meter = alcoholometer  
 alcoholo- (alcohol) सुषव-  
 alcohol of crystallization *Chem* स्फटन-सुषव  
 alcoholomania मदिरा-तृष्णा *f*  
 alcoholometer, alcohol-meter सुषव-मान *m*  
 Cartier's alcoholometer (10°-45°)  
 दशादि सुषवमान  
 Gay Lussac or Tralle's alcoholometer (0-100 per cent) शतान्त सुषवमान  
 alcoholo-metric, -metrical *adj* *Chem* सुषव-मितीय

alcoholometry *Chem* सुपव-मिति *f*  
 alcohol oxidase सुपव जारणेद  
 alcohol poisoning सुपव विषायेण  
 alcohol thermometer *Phys* सुपव-ताप-  
 मान  
 alcohol-uria *Med* सुपव-मेह *m*  
 alcoholysis *Chem* सुपवाशन *n*  
   ethanolysis (alcoholysis with eth-  
   anol) दक्षीण्याशन  
   methanolysis (alcoholysis with  
   methanol) प्रोटीन्याशन  
 alcoholic *adj* सुपवाशिक  
 Alcor = *g* Ursae Majoris *Astron* सप्तमक  
 करि *m*  
 alco sol (alcohol + solution) *Chem* सुपव-  
 लयन *n*  
 Alcotate (used for denaturing alcohol)  
 सुपव विकारी (इन्) *m*  
 alco vino meter (alcohol + vino- +  
 -meter determines the alcoholic  
 strength of wine) द्राक्षिरा सुपव मान *m*  
 Alcurus *Aves* रेखाग प्रजाति (the only  
 species in this genus is easily reco-  
 gnized by its ample crest and strip-  
 ped रेखा plumage अग body)  
 Alcyonaria *Zool* (having polyps with  
 eight branched tentacles and eight  
 septa) अष्टावयविगण *m*, अष्टावयविन  
*m pl*  
 Alcyon = *n* 11111 or Pleiadum *Astron*  
 कृत्तिका *f*, सप्तम चूषम *m*  
 Alcyonium *Zool* (the zoocenae are  
 often so closely united that it may  
 be difficult or impossible to make  
 out their limits in the living colony  
 —CNH II 480) झिलझौक प्रजाति  
 Alcyonium *Zool* अष्टावयवि-प्रजाति  
   *A palmatum* हस्त-अष्टावयवी  
   ald, aldo- *Chem* सुवि-  
   aldamine (aldehyde + -amine) *Chem*  
   सुव्युद-तिक्ती *f*  
   aldane (aldehyde सुवि + anhydride  
   अजलेय) *Chem* सुव्यजलेय *n*  
   aldazine *Chem* सुव्यजीरी *f*  
 Aldebaran = *α* Tauri *Astron* प्रथम  
 चूषम *m*, रोहिणी *f*  
 aldehydium = ytterbium *Chem*  
 इतेरल *f* (इतेर white, its oxide is a  
 heavy white powder, -अ from विरल  
 यद् 1113 earth, ytterbium is a rare  
 earth metal)  
 aldehyd (aldehyde + alcohol) *Chem*  
 सुविपच *m*

aldehyde *Biochem* सुव्युदेद *m*  
 aldehyde [abbreviated from alcohol  
 dehydrogenatum 'alcohol सु(व)  
 deprived of वि its hydrogen उद-  
 (जन)] *Chem* सुव्युद *m*  
 aldehyde ammonia *Chem* सुव्युद  
 तिक्ताति  
 aldehyde blue *Col Ind* सुव्युद नील  
 aldehyde collidine *Chem* सुव्युद आस्थी  
 aldehyde green *Col Ind* सुव्युद हरि  
 aldehyde group *Chem* सुव्युद-वर्ग  
 aldehyde mutase *Bot* सुव्युद-जाहासेद  
 aldehyde resin *Chem* सुव्युद-उद्यास  
 aldehyde test सुव्युद-परीक्षा  
 aldehydic *adj Chem* सुव्युदिक  
 aldehydic group सुव्युदिक वर्ग  
 aldehydine *Chem* सुव्युदी *f*  
 aldehydo- (aldehyde) *Chem* सुव्युद-  
 aldehydrol सुव्युदच *m*  
 alder (tree of the genus *Alnus*, which  
 belongs to the birch भूर्ज family)  
 भूर्जवन्धु *m*  
 Aldermin = *α* Cephei *Astron* प्रथम  
 भावर्तक *m*  
 alder birch (*Betula alnoides*) स्थूलवल्क  
 भूर्ज  
 alder buckthorn (*Rhamnus frangula*)  
 भिदुर रक्तरोहित (its wood breaks  
 easily)  
 alder fly *Zool* व्याघ्र पतंग  
 alderman नगर वृद्ध *m* (from दशकुमारचरित)  
 alder woods भूर्जवन्धु वन  
 Aldifera = Adhifera  
 aldimine = aldimine  
 aldime, aldime (aldehyde + imine)  
*Chem* सुव्युद वि *f*  
 aldine (aldehyde + -ime) *Chem* सुविरी *f*  
 aldo, ald- (aldehyde) *Chem* सुवि-  
 aldo hexose सुवि पञ्च  
 aldol *Chem* सुविव *m*  
 aldolization सुविवकरण *n*  
 aldolize *vb* (to convert into an aldol)  
*Chem* सुविवकरण  
 aldose (aldehyde + ose) *Chem* सुविधु *n*  
 ald oxime *Chem* सुवि जावि *n*  
 ale यक्सुरा *f*  
   beer यविरा  
   stout प्रयविरा  
   bitters कटिरा  
   brandy द्राक्षिरा  
   liquor मदिरा, पान  
   spirituous liquor प्राप्सुत मदिरा

wine द्राक्षिरा  
 aleatory *adj Law* (Lat *alea* 'chance')  
 दैवायत्त  
 aleatory contract *Law* दैवायत्त भविदा  
 alecithal *adj Zool* अपीती (-इन्)  
 Aleoctoris *Aves* चकोर-प्रजाति  
 Aleoctoropodes *Aves* सारपादानुगण *m*  
 (सारपाद occurs in चरक)  
 Aleoctrion *Zool* (shell usually sculp-  
 tured—Web) उत्कीर्णशेख-प्रजाति  
 Aleoctrionidae *Zool* उत्कीर्णशेख-वर्ग *m*  
 ale house सुरागृह *n*  
   bar पानशाला  
   beer house यविरालय, मदिरालय  
   dramshop मदिराशाला  
   tavern मधुशाला  
 alembic *Chem* आसोता (-च) *m*  
 Alepas *Zool* (stalked barnacle) वृन्त-  
 खण्डावर-प्रजाति  
 alert *adj* सतर्क  
 alertness सतर्कता *f*  
 alethal *adj* अप्राणहर  
 aleurospore *Mycol* (a terminal or  
 lateral chlamydospore कञ्चुकी बीजाणु)  
 चोलबीजाणु *m*  
 Aleurites *Bot* मलयाक्षोट प्रजाति  
 A moluccana (Bengal walnut, Bel-  
 gaun walnut, candle nut, Indian  
 walnut) सामान्य मलयाक्षोट (it is the  
 native of Malay Peninsula and  
 hence our name मलयाक्षोट Webster  
 taken अक्षोट as *Juglans regia* Bihu  
 however considers *A moluccana*  
 as the Indian walnut अक्षोट An  
 alternative name given by Bihu  
 is Bengal walnut Webster also  
 registers Indian walnut for *A*  
*moluccana* Apparently the word  
 Indian has been used in a wider  
 sense including Malay Peninsula  
 and the East Indies)  
 A triloba त्रिपालि मलयाक्षोट (tri-loba  
 त्रि पालि)  
 aleuro- (Gk *aleuron* 'flour') *Chem*  
 समित्त  
 aleuro meter *Chem* समित्त-मान *m*  
 aleuronat *Chem* (flour made of aleu-  
 rone) समित्ताया-क्षोट *m*  
 aleurone *Bot, Biochem* समित्ताया *f*  
 aleurone grain *Bot* समित्ताया-कण  
 aleurone layer *Bot* समित्ताया-स्तर  
 aleuronic *adj Chem* समित्तायिक  
 aleuroscope समित्तेक्ष *m*



Alexander (literally 'a defender of men') नृ-पाल *m*

Alexandra (*f* of Alexander 'defender of men') नृ-पाला *f*

Alexandra 5 R Col Ind नृपाला ५ र

Alexandra laurel, Alexandrian laurel (*Calophyllum inophyllum*) पुष्पाग *m*

Alexandria senna (*Cassia obovata*) अभ्यण्डपत्र कासमर्द

alexin = cytase कोशेद *m*

A L F (Assistant Loco Foreman) Rly स च दे (सहायक चलित्र देशक)

alfalfa Bot शोपातिजोवा *f* (survives dry periods)

Alfirk =  $\beta$  Cephei Astron द्वितीय भाव-तर्क *m*

alga Bot आप्यक *m*

Algae Bot (comprising practically all seaweeds and allied fresh water or nonaquatic forms) आप्यका *m pl* (आप्य 'living in water आप')

algal partner Bot आप्यक-भारी

algebra बीजगणित *n*

algebraic, algebraical *adj* बीजीय

algebraical equivalents बीजीय समार्ह

algebraically बीजगणित से

algebraical quantity बीजीय राशि

algebraical sum बीजीय योग

algebraic function बीजीय त्रित

algebraic geometry बीजीय रैखिकी

algebraic sum बीजीय योग, (sum of positive and negative numbers or quantities) वनर्ण-सकलन

algebraic transformation बीजीय रूपान्तर

Algedi =  $\alpha^1$  and  $\alpha^2$  Capricorni प्रथम मकर *m* (प्रथम<sup>१</sup>, प्रथम<sup>२</sup>)

Algenib Astron 1 =  $\gamma$  Pegasi तृतीय भद्रक *m*, उत्तर भाद्रपद *n*

2 =  $\alpha$  Persei प्रथम उपवृष *m*

Algerian = tanbark (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, and of low अव saturation) अवरकपीत *m*

algic = alginic

algicole = algicolous *adj* (living on algae) आप्यकजीवी (-इन्)

algicolous = algicole

Algieba =  $\gamma$  Leonis Astron तृतीय सिंह *m*

algin Chem (a viscid substance obtained from certain algae आप्यक) आप्यक *f*

alginate Chem (a salt of alginic acid) आप्यकीय *n*

alginic *adj* Chem आप्यकिक

alginic acid आप्यकिक अम्ल

algodonite (Cu<sub>6</sub>As) पदतान्नेपिज *m* (पद स्र, तत्र copper, नेप- for नेपादेय १५० nide, इज for खनिज mineral)

Algol =  $\beta$  Persei, var Astion द्वितीय उपवृष, चर *m*

algot (algot series is chemically related to indanthione निनीलक्षामेय colours) Col Ind निक्षामेय *n*

a black निक्षामेय काल

a blue निक्षामेय नील

a bordeaux निक्षामेय कपिशक

a brilliant blue निक्षामेय भासुर नील

a brilliant orange निक्षामेय भासुर नारंग

a brilliant pink निक्षामेय भासुर आपन्न

a brilliant red निक्षामेय भासुर रक्त

a brilliant violet निक्षामेय भासुर नीललोहित

a brown निक्षामेय बभ्रु

a corinth निक्षामेय रोहित

a dark green निक्षामेय अनित हरि

a field grey निक्षामेय सेना धूसर

a green निक्षामेय हरि

a grey निक्षामेय धूसर

a olive निक्षामेय तेलउदर

a orange निक्षामेय नारंग

a pink निक्षामेय आपन्न

a red निक्षामेय रक्त

a scarlet निक्षामेय शोण

a violet निक्षामेय नीललोहित

a yellow निक्षामेय पीत

algology आप्यकी *f*

Algol variables Astron उपवृष-चर *m*

Algonkian Geol 1 प्रपुरा

2 प्रपुराकल्प *m* (कल्प era)

Algonkian period प्रपुरा-युग

Algorab =  $\delta$  Cori Astron चतुर्थ काक *n*, हस्त *m*

algorithm Math प्राचीन अक्रमणित *n*

algot Col Ind निक्ष लयन *n*

Alhagi Bot यवास प्रजानि

A camelorum सामान्य यवास (B, M यवास, Hin Mar जवास, Guj जवासी, Ben जवाग)

A maurorum = A camelorum

Alhena =  $\gamma$  Gemminorum Astron तृतीय मिथुन *n*

A L I (Assistant Labour Investigator)

स श्र अ (सहायक श्रम-अनुसंधाता)

ali- (aliphatic) स्ने- (स्नेहिक)

alias Law (another name) अन्यनाम, उप-नाम *n*

initials प्रथमाक्षर

middle name मध्यनाम

surname कुलनाम, अधिनाम

name नाम

designation अभिधान

title उपाधि

alibi *n* Law अन्यत्रता, अन्यत्र-स्थिति *f*

alibi *adv* (elsewhere) अन्यत्र

alicyclic *adj* (aliphatic + cyclic) Chem स्ने-च क्रक

alidade = sight rule Surv दर्शरेखक *m*

alien *adj* अन्यदेशीय (Const), वैदेशिक विदेशी

foreigner विदेशीय, विदेशी

stranger अपरिचित, आगन्तुक

alienability अन्यकाम्यता *f*

alienable *adj* अन्यकाम्य

alien amy अन्यदेशीय मित्र

alienate *vb* Law अन्यकाम्य

amortize निष्क्राम्य

convey अभिक्राम्य

abalienate अन्यसकाम्य

transfer स्थानान्तरण, हस्तान्तरण

alienated *adj* Law अन्यकाम्य

alienated land अन्यकाम्य भूमि

alienated plot अन्यकाम्य भूखण्डक

alienated village अन्यकाम्य ग्राम

Alienated Villages Tenancy Law अन्य-काम्य-ग्राम भाटकिता-विधि

alienation 1 Law अन्यकाम्य *n*

2 Statistics (lack of coordination) असहसंबन्ध *m*

alienation and partition अन्यकाम्य और विभाजन

alienation of agricultural land कृषि-भूमि का अन्यकाम्य

alienation of land भूमि का अन्यकाम्य

alienation of property संपत्ति का अन्य-काम्य

alien corporation अन्यदेशीय निगम (*see* foreign corporation)

alienee Law अन्यक्रामिती (-इन्) *m*

alien enemy Law अन्यदेशीय शत्रु

alien friends अन्यदेशीय मित्र

alien juris (under the other's authority—Wharton) अन्नाधीन

suu juris आत्माधीन, स्वाधीन

alienism अन्यदेशीयता *f*

alienor Law अन्यक्रामक *m*

aliform *adj* (ring shaped) पक्षरूप, पक्षवत्

alight *vb* अवतरण, उतरना  
 alighting area (of a plane) अवतरण क्षेत्र,  
 उतरने का क्षेत्र  
 align *vb* एकरेखण (एक रेखा-स्थापन) संरेखण  
 aligned *adj* 1 *Surv* एकरेखित, संरेखित  
 2 पक्षियुद्ध  
 alignment 1 पक्षिवन्दन *n*, एक पक्षि में  
 लगाना  
 2 एकरेखण, संरेखण *n*  
 3 *Engin* (a ground plan of roads,  
 railways, etc) रेखण *n*  
 4 *Printing* संरेखण *n*  
 alike *adj* समान, सदृश  
 alike *adv* समानतया समान रूप से  
 alimment *Law* सधारण-व्यय *m*  
 alimony निर्वाहव्यय  
 allowance अधिदेय, भत्ता  
 maintenance charges सधारण-प्रभार,  
 भरणपोषण व्यय  
 alimentary canal *Anat* (from mouth  
 to anus) अन्नस्रोतसू *n* (Of महालोतसू  
 'bowels' in चरक)  
 alimentary system अन्नपचन सहनि  
 alimentary tract *Anat* अन्न पथ  
 alimony *Law* निर्वाहव्यय *m* (see ali-  
 ment)  
 aline = align  
 A line *Chem* क रेखा  
 Alloth = e Uisac Majoris *Astron* अगिरा,  
 पञ्चम क्रयि *m*  
 aliphatic black (for colouring oils and  
 fats) *Col Ind* स्नेह काल  
 aliphatic *adj Chem* स्नेहिक (स्नेह fat)  
 aliphatic bismuthine *Chem* स्नेहिक बिदी  
 aliquant part *Math* सशेष भाजक  
 aliquot part *Math* अशेष-भाजक  
 Alisma *Bot* (a small genus of aquatic  
 herbs with often floating leaves)  
 जलपर्णी-प्रजाति  
 A gramineum (*gramineum* 'grass-  
 like') घासवज् जलपर्णी  
 A lanceolatum (leaves lanceolate  
 —B1 Fl p 1177) कुन्तपर्ण जलपर्णी  
 A natans = floating water plantain  
 (B1 Fl p 1176) लव-जलपर्णी  
 A plantago aquatica (water-plan-  
 tain) सामान्य जलपर्णी  
 A subcordatum (*subcordatum*  
 'somewhat heart shaped') उपहृद्वाज्-  
 जलपर्णी  
 Alismaceae *Bot* जलपर्णी-कुल *n*  
 Alismaceae = Alismaceae  
 alisphenoid *n* = alisphenoid bone

alisphenoid bone *Zool* जंतुकपभास्थि *n*  
 alisphenoid bulla *Zool* जंतुकपक्ष बदी  
 aliter (Lat 'otherwise') अन्यथा  
 alunde (from another source, from  
 elsewhere) अन्यत, अन्य स्रोत से  
 alive 1 जीवित, जीता जागता  
 2 *Elec* विद्युन्मय  
 alizadine blue (alizadine is a trade  
 name) *Col Ind* अभिमञ्जिष्ठी नील  
 a brown अभिमञ्जिष्ठी बभ्रु  
 a chocolate अभिमञ्जिष्ठी न्यवरक्तपीत  
 a dark brown अभिमञ्जिष्ठी असित बभ्रु  
 a orange अभिमञ्जिष्ठी नारंग  
 a yellow अभिमञ्जिष्ठी पीत  
 alizanthrene *Col Ind* विमञ्जक्षामेण्य *n*  
 a black विमञ्जक्षामेण्य काल  
 a blue विमञ्जक्षामेण्य नील  
 a brown विमञ्जक्षामेण्य बभ्रु  
 a dark blue विमञ्जक्षामेण्य असित नील  
 a green विमञ्जक्षामेण्य हरि  
 a grey विमञ्जक्षामेण्य धूसर  
 a olive विमञ्जक्षामेण्य तैलवदर  
 a orange विमञ्जक्षामेण्य नारंग  
 a violet विमञ्जक्षामेण्य नीललोहित  
 a yellow विमञ्जक्षामेण्य पीत  
 alizanthrol red *Col Ind* विमञ्जक्षव रक्त  
 alizanthrol yellow *Col Ind* विमञ्जक्षव  
 पीत  
 alizarate (alizarin + ate) *Chem* विमञ्जि-  
 ष्ठीय *n*  
 alizarin (the madder of the Levant)  
 विमञ्जिष्ठा *f*  
 alizarin astrol *Col Ind* विमञ्जिष्ठा गगन  
 a black विमञ्जिष्ठा काल  
 a blue विमञ्जिष्ठा नील  
 a blue black विमञ्जिष्ठा नील कृष्ण  
 a blue green विमञ्जिष्ठा नील हरि  
 a bluish विमञ्जिष्ठा आनील  
 a bordeaux विमञ्जिष्ठा कपिशक  
 a brilliant blue विमञ्जिष्ठा भासुर नील  
 a brilliant green विमञ्जिष्ठा भासुर हरि  
 a brilliant violet विमञ्जिष्ठा भासुर  
 नीललोहित  
 a brown विमञ्जिष्ठा बभ्रु  
 a cardinal विमञ्जिष्ठा न्युदृक्तापीत  
 a carmine विमञ्जिष्ठा कीटशोणी  
 a, celestol विमञ्जिष्ठा वैहायस  
 a chrome black विमञ्जिष्ठा वर्णक काल  
 a chrome black blue विमञ्जिष्ठा वर्णक  
 कृष्ण नील  
 a chrome green विमञ्जिष्ठा वर्णक हरि  
 a claret विमञ्जिष्ठा रक्तिरा

a colour विमञ्जिष्ठा रंग  
 a cyanine विमञ्जिष्ठा श्यामी  
 a cyanine black विमञ्जिष्ठा श्यामी काल  
 a cyanine blue-black विमञ्जिष्ठा श्यामी  
 नील-कृष्ण  
 a cyanine green विमञ्जिष्ठा श्यामी हरि  
 a cyanol विमञ्जिष्ठा श्यामव  
 a cyanol violet विमञ्जिष्ठा श्यामव नील-  
 लोहित  
 a cycleamine विमञ्जिष्ठा चक्रतिक्ती  
 a dark blue विमञ्जिष्ठा असित नील  
 a dark brown विमञ्जिष्ठा असित बभ्रु  
 a dark green विमञ्जिष्ठा असित हरि  
 a delphinol B, BDN = a brilliant  
 blue B  
 a delphinol SEN = a light blue SE  
 a direct blue विमञ्जिष्ठा अनाश्रित नील  
 a direct brown विमञ्जिष्ठा अनाश्रित बभ्रु  
 a direct cyanine विमञ्जिष्ठा अनाश्रित  
 श्यामी  
 a direct green विमञ्जिष्ठा अनाश्रित हरि  
 a direct grey विमञ्जिष्ठा अनाश्रित धूसर  
 a direct violet विमञ्जिष्ठा अनाश्रित  
 नीललोहित  
 a dye विमञ्जिष्ठा रञ्जक  
 a emeraldol विमञ्जिष्ठा मरकतव  
 a fast black विमञ्जिष्ठा स्थिर काल  
 a fast red विमञ्जिष्ठा स्थिर रक्त  
 a fast yellow विमञ्जिष्ठा स्थिर पीत  
 a field grey (*field grey* is a dark  
 grey used for uniforms of soldiers  
 in the field) विमञ्जिष्ठा सेना-धूसर  
 a fuchsine विमञ्जिष्ठा धूमली  
 a garnet विमञ्जिष्ठा निरक्त  
 a geranol B विमञ्जिष्ठा नीलातिलोहित व  
 a green विमञ्जिष्ठा हरि  
 a grey विमञ्जिष्ठा धूसर  
 a heliotrope विमञ्जिष्ठा निनीलातिरक्त  
 a hexacyanine विमञ्जिष्ठा षटश्यामी  
 a indigo विमञ्जिष्ठा निनील  
 a indigo blue विमञ्जिष्ठा निनील नील  
 a indigo green विमञ्जिष्ठा निनील हरि  
 a indigo grey विमञ्जिष्ठा निनील-धूसर  
 a indigo pink विमञ्जिष्ठा निनील-आपन्न  
 a indigo red विमञ्जिष्ठा निनील रक्त  
 a indigo violet विमञ्जिष्ठा निनील नील  
 लोहित  
 a in lumps लोष्ट विमञ्जिष्ठा  
 a irisol D = quinzarin blue  
 a levelling violet विमञ्जिष्ठा समतल-  
 नीललोहित  
 a light blue विमञ्जिष्ठा लघु नील

a light green विमज्जिण्डि लघु हरि  
 a light grey विमज्जिण्डि लघु धूमर  
 a maroon विमज्जिण्डि नीचरक्त  
 a navy blue विमज्जिण्डि नाविक नील  
 a orange विमज्जिण्डि नारग  
 a pure blue विमज्जिण्डि शुद्ध नील  
 a purpurin विमज्जिण्डि नीलोहि  
 a red विमज्जिण्डि रक्त  
 a red-brown विमज्जिण्डि रक्त वधु  
 a reddish SX extra विमज्जिण्डि आरक्त  
 स क्ष अतिरिक्त  
 a rubinol विमज्जिण्डि रञ्जितव  
 a saphirol विमज्जिण्डि शनिप्रियव  
 a sapphire विमज्जिण्डि शनिप्रिय  
 a sapphire blue विमज्जिण्डि शनिप्रिय  
 नील  
 a sky blue विमज्जिण्डि आकाश नील  
 a spirit blue विमज्जिण्डि प्रासव नील  
 a spirit green विमज्जिण्डि प्रासव हरि  
 a spirit violet विमज्जिण्डि प्रासव नील-  
 लोहित  
 a uranol विमज्जिण्डि अन्तरिक्षव  
 a viol-amine विमज्जिण्डि नीललोहित-  
 निक्ती  
 a violet विमज्जिण्डि नीललोहित  
 a viridine विमज्जिण्डि हरिती  
 a yellow विमज्जिण्डि पीत  
 a yellowish विमज्जिण्डि आपीत  
 a yellow paste विमज्जिण्डि पीत लेपी  
 alizarine dyes विमज्जिण्डि रञ्जक  
 alizarol black Col Ind विमज्जिण्डव काल  
 a brown विमज्जिण्डव वधु  
 a orange विमज्जिण्डव नारग  
 a saphirole विमज्जिण्डव शनिप्रियवा  
 a yellow विमज्जिण्डव पीत  
 alizone blue Col Ind विमज्जिण्डा नील  
 alizuro Col Ind विमज्जिण्डवक  
 a blue black = alizarin blue black  
 NB  
 a cyanine green = alizarin cyanine  
 green  
 a green Y = alizarin viridine DG  
 a purple = alizarin irisol D  
 a ruby = alizarin rubinol G  
 a sapphire B = alizarin sapphire  
 blue B  
 a turquoise = alizarin celestol B  
 alkahest (universal solvent) सर्वविलायी  
 (-इन्) m  
 Alkaid =  $\eta$  Ursae Majoris = Benet-  
 nasch Astron सप्तम ऋषि, मरीचि m  
 alkal. (alkali) क्षारक-

alkal amide (alkali + amide) Chem  
 क्षारक निक्तेय  
 alkalemia (all ali + -emia) Med क्षारक-  
 रक्तता f  
 alkalescence, alkalescency Chem  
 क्षारत्ता, ईषक्षारता f (क्षारत् alkalescence  
 + -ता)  
 alkalescence adj 1 (tending to the  
 properties of an alkali) क्षारत्  
 2 (slightly alkaline) ईषक्षार  
 alkali adj Chem क्षारकिय  
 alkali n Chem क्षारक m  
 mild alkali मृदु क्षारक  
 caustic alkali दह क्षारक  
 fixed (non-volatile) alkali अनुत्पत  
 क्षारक  
 volatile alkali उत्पत क्षारक  
 vegetable alkali = vegeto alkali  
 उद्भिद्-क्षारक  
 mineral alkali खनिज क्षारक  
 a albumin Biochem क्षारक-इवति  
 a albuminates क्षारक इवितयीय  
 a anhydride क्षारक अजलेय  
 a azurine Col Ind क्षारक नभोनीली  
 a black Col Ind क्षारक काल  
 a blue Col Ind क्षारक नील  
 a blue base Col Ind क्षारक नील पीठ  
 a blue-black Col Ind क्षारक नील-  
 कृष्ण  
 a bordeaux Col Ind क्षारक कपिशक  
 a brilliant blue Col Ind क्षारक  
 भासुर नील  
 a brown Col Ind क्षारक वधु  
 a cellulose Chem क्षारक कोशाधु  
 a chlorosis (a yellowing of the  
 foliage of a plant caused by an  
 excess of soluble salts in the soil)  
 Plant Pathol अतिक्षार पीतता  
 a. chrome blue Col Ind क्षारक वर्णक  
 नील  
 a crimson Col Ind क्षारक कामिज  
 a dark brown Col Ind क्षारक असित  
 वधु  
 a deep black Col Ind क्षारक गाढ  
 काल  
 a disease Veter क्षारक रोग  
 a fast green Col Ind क्षारक स्थिर  
 हरि  
 a fast red Col Ind क्षारक स्थिर रक्त  
 a fast yellow Col Ind क्षारक स्थिर  
 पीत  
 a garnet Col Ind क्षारक निरक्त  
 a green Col Ind क्षारक हरि

a land क्षारक भूमि  
 a metal क्षारक धातु  
 a method क्षारक रीति  
 a mode brown Col Ind क्षारक प्रनीच  
 वधु (mode is a colour of variable  
 hue, of low or very low satura-  
 tion नीच and of medium or high  
 brilliance प्र)  
 a new blue Col Ind क्षारक नव नील  
 a. new brown Col Ind क्षारक नव  
 वधु  
 a orange Col Ind क्षारक नारग  
 a pink Col Ind क्षारक आपन्न  
 a purple red Col Ind क्षारक नोला-  
 रुण रक्त  
 a red Col Ind क्षारक रक्त  
 a red brown Col Ind क्षारक रक्त  
 वधु  
 a reserve क्षारक-भविष्य  
 a rubine Col Ind क्षारक रक्ती  
 a soil क्षारक मृदा  
 a violet Col Ind क्षारक नीललोहित  
 a waste (waste material from the  
 manufacture of alkali) क्षारक-क्षेप्य  
 a yellow Col Ind क्षारक पीत  
 alkaline = alkaline  
 alkalinizable adj क्षारणीय, क्षारणयोग्य  
 alkalinize vb 1 (to convert or change  
 into an alkali) क्षारण  
 2 (to make alkaline) क्षारिय-करण  
 alkali-meter क्षारक-मान m  
 alkali-metric, alkali metrical adj  
 क्षारक-मितीय  
 alkalimetry क्षारकमिति f  
 alkaline adj Chem क्षारिय  
 alkaline cell Elec क्षारिय कोशा  
 alkaline earth Chem क्षारिय मृद, सज्जी  
 मिट्टी  
 alkaline-earth metal Chem क्षारिय मृद-  
 धातु  
 alkaline hydroxide Chem क्षारिय उद-  
 जारेय  
 alkaline metal क्षारिय धातु  
 alkaline poly-sulphide Chem क्षारिय  
 पुरु-शुल्केय  
 alkaline reaction क्षारिय प्रतिक्रिया  
 alkaline resistance क्षारिय रोध  
 alkaline sky blue Col Ind क्षारिय  
 आकाश नील  
 alkaline soil क्षारिय मृदा  
 alkaline tide Physiol (the period of  
 increased alkalinity) क्षारिय वेला

alkaline water क्षारिय जल  
 alkalimty क्षारियता *f*  
 alkalimzation क्षारियण *n*  
 alkalimze = alkahze  
 alkalin uria *Med* क्षारिय-मेह *m*  
 alkalisable *adj* क्षारियण योग्य  
 alkalisate = alkahize  
 alkalisization क्षारियण *n*  
 alkahize *vb* (to render alkaline) क्षारियण  
 alkahizer (an alkahizing agent) क्षारियक *m*  
 alkahizing agent *Chem* क्षारियण-कर्ता  
 alkaloid (*alkali* + *oid*) *Chem* क्षाराम *m*  
 alkaloid, alkaloidal *adj* क्षारामीय  
 alkaloidal reagent *Chem* क्षारामीय प्रति-कर्ता  
 alkaloid content क्षाराम-मात्रा  
 alkaloid of coca प्राचेतन-क्षाराम  
 alkaloid of nut vomica कुलक-क्षाराम  
 alkalometry (*alkaloid* + *-metry*) *Pharm*  
 क्षाराम-मिति *f*  
 alkalosis (*alkali* + *-osis*) *Med* अति-क्षारता *f*  
 Alkalurops =  $\mu$  Bootis *Astron* द्वादश स्वातिक *n*  
 alkane (*alkyl* + *-ane*) *Chem* क्षारीण्य *n*  
 alkanet 1 (*Alkanna tinctoria*) रक्तमूल *m*  
 2 (a red dyestuff prepared from alkanet root) मूलरक्त *m*  
 Alkanna *Bot* रक्तमूल-प्रजाति  
 A tinctoria सामान्य रक्तमूल  
 alkannin *Chem* (colouring matter of alkanet) मूलरक्ति *f*  
 Alkaphrah = El Kophrah *Astron* द्वा-विंश ऋषि *m*  
 alkaptin (homogentisic acid) समान-किरातिक *n*  
 alkaptinuria किरातमेह *m*  
 alkarsin (*alkali* + *arsenic* + *-in*) *Chem* क्षार-नेपि *f*  
 alkekengi see *Physalis alkekengi*  
 alkene (*alkyl* + *-ene*) *Chem* क्षारेण्य *n*  
 alkenyl (*alkene* + *-yl*) *Chem* क्षारेण्यल *n*  
 alhermes (the colour kermes) कृमिज *m*  
 Alkes = a Crateris *Astron* प्रथम यष्टिका *f*  
 alkide (*alkyl* + *-ide*) *Chem* क्षारिय *n*  
 alkine = alc-amine  
 alkoxide (*alkoxyl* + *-ide*) *Chem* क्षार-जारेय *n*  
 alkoxyl *adj* (of or pertaining to alk-

oxyl) *Chem* क्षार-जारल, क्षार-जारलक  
 alkoxyl [*alkyl*, with *-ox-* (= *oxy-*) in-  
 serted] *Chem* क्षारजारल *n*  
 alkoxylate *vb* (to introduce alkoxyl  
 into a compound) *Chem* क्षारजारलन,  
 क्षारजारल-प्रवेशन  
 alkyl *n* *Chem* (a resinous composi-  
 tion) नवोद्यास *m*  
 alkyl *adj* नवोद्यासीय  
 alkyl (*alkali* + *-yl*) *n* *Chem* क्षारल *n*  
 alkyl *adj* क्षारल  
 alkyl acetamide क्षारल शुक्त-नीलेय  
 alkyl-amine *Chem* क्षारल-तिक्ती  
 alkyl amino (alkyl amine) क्षारल-तिक्ती-  
 alkyl-amino *adj* *Chem* क्षारल-तिक्ती,  
 क्षारल तिक्तीक  
 alkylate *vb* *Chem* (to introduce alkyl  
 group into) क्षारलन, क्षारल प्रवेशन  
 alkylated *adj* क्षारलित  
 alkylated benzene diamine क्षारलित  
 रूपेण्य द्वितिकी  
 alkylation *Chem* क्षारलन *n*, क्षारल प्रवेश  
*m*  
 alkyl cyanide *Chem* क्षारल श्यामेय  
 alkyl disulphide क्षारल द्विशुद्धेय  
 alkylene *Chem* क्षारलेन्य *n*  
 alkyl halide *Chem* क्षारल नीदुल्लेय  
 alkyl hydrosulphide *Chem* क्षारल उद-  
 शुद्धेय  
 alkylic *adj* क्षारलिक  
 alkylidene *Chem* क्षारलेन्येय *n*  
 alkylize = alkylate  
 alkyl sulphonat क्षारल शुल्वा-प्रोदीन्य  
 alkyne *Chem* क्षारीण *n*  
 all सब सारा, समस्त, सर्व  
 all-, allo- अपर-  
 all aback *adj* 1 (entirely aback) सर्वथा  
 पश्चात्  
 2 (stopped) परिस्तब्ध  
 3 (reversed) विपरीत  
 all-aged forest = uneven aged forest  
 allamanda = naphthol yellow  
 Allamanda *Bot* रेषपत्र-प्रजाति  
 A cathartica (leaves are a valuable  
 cathartic—Basu) सामान्य रेषपत्र  
 allanic acid (formed by the action of  
 nitric acid on allantoin उपनालि) *Chem*  
 भूय-नालिक अम्ल  
 allantochorion *Zool* उपनाल-अण्डवेष्ट  
 allantoin *adj* उपनालिक, उपनाल  
 allantoin acid *Chem* उपनालिक अम्ल  
 allantoin bladder उपनाल-आशय

allantoic liquid उपनालिक तरल  
 allantoin vesicle उपनाल-आशयक  
 Allantoidea *Zool* उपनालिन *m pl*  
 allantoin (from allantoin उपनाल) *Bio-*  
*chem* उपनालि *f*  
 allantoin-uria *Med* उपनालि-मेह *m*  
 allantoin (a part of the umbilical chord  
 नाल) *Anat* उपनाल *m*  
 allantoxardin (derived from allantox-  
 anic acid) *Chem* उपनालजिन्येय *n*  
 allantoxanic acid (*allantoin* + *oxy* gen)  
*Chem* उपनाल जिन्यिक अम्ल  
 oxonic acid जागारिक अम्ल  
 allanturic *adj* (*allantoin* + *uric*) *Chem*  
 उपनालमिहिक  
 all articles under tariff schedule प्रशुल्क-  
 अनुसूची के अन्तर्गत सब वस्तुएं  
 allay = alloy  
 allay *vb* सशमन, शान्त करना, दूर करना  
 allay apprehension आशका दूर करना  
 allayed सशान्त, शान्त  
 all-concerned message (in regard to  
 accidents) *Rly* सर्वान्वित सदेश  
 all correct *adj* सर्व शुद्ध  
 all costs of process न्यायालय का समस्त  
 परिन्यय  
 allegation 1 (to assert positively) अभि-  
 कथन *n* (Const)  
 2 आरोप *m* (Const)  
 3 *Law* (a statement by a party of  
 what he undertakes to prove) प्रतिज्ञा  
*f*  
 allegator, allegor अभिकथयिता (तृ) *m*  
 allege *vb* (to assert positively) अभि-  
 कथन (अभि positively)  
 2 आरोप करना  
 alleged *adj* 1 अभिकथित (Const)  
 2 आरोपित  
 alleged assault अभिकथित प्रहार  
 alleged breach अभिकथित भग  
 alleged concealment अभिकथित सगुप्ति  
 alleged encroachment अभिकथित अन्या-  
 क्रान्ति  
 alleged happening अभिकथित घटना  
 alleged illegal cultivation अभिकथित  
 अवैध कृषि  
 alleged insanity अभिकथित विक्षिप्ति  
 alleged lunatic अभिकथित उन्मत्त  
 alleged misconduct अभिकथित दुर्व्यवहार  
 alleged occurrence अभिकथित घटना  
 alleged offence अभिकथित अपराध  
 alleged rape अभिकथित बलात्कार  
 allegor = allegator

allegiance निष्ठा (Const), अनुपत्ति *f*  
loyalty भक्ति, राजभक्ति  
fealty स्वामिभक्ति  
allelomorph *Biol* (either of a pair of  
differentiating characters) भिन्न-  
युग्मेक *n*  
allelomorphic characters = allelomor-  
phs *Biol* (pairs of differentiating  
characters) भिन्नयुग्म *n*  
allelomorphs *Biol* भिन्न-युग्म  
allelotism *Mycol* (mutualism in  
the thallus of the Muriolaceae of  
the lichens) अन्योन्यता *f*  
alleluia (*Oxalis acetosella*) हिमालय-अम्ल-  
लोणी  
all-embracing *adj* सर्वापि (*Cf* सर्वत्रापि in  
MW)  
allemontite (an arsenic antimony com-  
pound) नेपाञ्जनिज *m* (नेप for नेपाली  
arsenic, अञ्जन antimony, -ज for खनिज  
mineral)  
allene (symmetrical allylene) *Chem*  
लाशुनेन्य *n*  
allergy *Immunol* अधिहृपता *f*  
Dist hypersensibility अतिहृपता  
alleviate *vb* 1 (to raise, to lift) उठाना,  
उभारना  
2 = alleviate  
alleviate *vb* उपशमन हलका करना, कम  
करना, मन्द करना, घटाना  
to alleviate sorrow, pain, care, etc  
शोक, पीडा, चिन्ता, आदि को हलका  
करना  
alley उपवीथि *f*  
street वीथि  
lane वीथिका, गली  
bylane उपवीथिका, छोटी गली  
highway राजपथ  
road रथ्या, सडक  
public road सार्वजनिक रथ्या (सडक)  
byroad उपरथ्या, छोटी सडक  
roadway रथ्यामार्ग  
way मार्ग  
byway उपमार्ग  
thoroughfare जनमार्ग  
causeway उच्चमार्ग  
footpath एकपदी, पगडण्डी  
sideway पार्श्व-मार्ग  
footway पदमार्ग  
all glass syringe सकल काच उद्धारिका  
all good (*Chenopodium album*) चास्तु *n*,  
चायूमाग

alliacious *adj Bot* (having the smell  
of garlic or onions) पलाण्डु-गन्ध, लशुन-  
गन्ध  
alliance समैत्री *f*, सवन्ध *m*, मेल  
confederation प्रसंधान  
federation संधान  
league सघ  
alliance fast green 2 G paste = an-  
thracyl chrome green A  
Alharia *Bot* (Lat *alliaris*, from  
*allium* garlic, a genus of mustard  
family—Web) लशुनवर्षण-प्रजाति  
A officinalis (garlic wort, hedge-  
garlic, garlic mustard) सामान्य लशुन-  
सर्पप  
allied *adj* (related) संबद्ध, समिश्रित  
allied acts संबद्ध अधिनियम  
allied drugs संबद्ध भेषज  
allied flycatcher-warbler *Aves* कामरूप  
शलभादा कृजिनी  
allied grey shrike *Aves* पारसीक सित-  
भस्म लट्फक  
allied grosbeak *Aves* मितपल रथूलचन्नु  
allied horseshoe bat *Mamm (Rhinolo-  
phus affinis)* मसूरी खुरप जतु (found in  
Mussoorie)  
allied industry संबद्ध उद्योग  
allied products संबद्ध उत्पाद  
allied series *Math* सखि श्रेणी  
allies समिश्र, मित्र गट *n*  
alligation *Math* मिश्र-प्रक्रिया *f*  
alligator *Zool* नक *m*  
alligator pear = avocado रुचिरा *f*  
all-in charge सर्व-प्रभार  
all inclusive quotation सर्वसमावेशी उक्त-  
वन (भाव)  
all India affair अखिल-भारतीय विषय  
All India and Subordinate Forest  
Services अखिल-भारतीय और अपरि-  
क वन-सेवाए  
all-India Boy Scouts Association  
अखिल-भारतीय बालचर-मण्डल  
all-India cattle show अखिल-भारतीय  
पशु प्रदर्शनी  
all India cloth distribution scheme  
अखिल-भारतीय वस्त्र-वितरण योजना  
all India conference अखिल-भारतीय  
सम्मेलन  
All India Cotton Cloth and Yarn  
Distribution Scheme अखिल-भारतीय  
सूती वस्त्र और सूत वितरण योजना  
All India Educational Conference  
अखिल-भारतीय शिक्षा-सम्मेलन

All-India Five-year Food Production  
Plan अखिल-भारतीय पञ्चवर्षीय अन्नो  
त्पादन-योजना  
All-India Institute of Hygiene and  
Public Health अखिल-भारतीय स्वास्थ्य-  
की तथा लोक-स्वास्थ्य-संस्था, अखिल-भारतीय  
लोक-स्वास्थ्य-रक्षा संस्था  
all-India licence अखिल-भारतीय अनुज्ञप्ति  
All-India Radio आकाशवाणी  
all-India report अखिल भारतीय प्रतिवेदन  
All-India Sanitary Conference अखिल-  
भारतीय स्वच्छता-सम्मेलन  
all India service अखिल भारतीय सेवा  
(Const)  
All-India Spinners' Association अखिल  
भारतीय चर्मा सघ  
all-India standard contract अखिल  
भारतीय प्रमाण-संविदा  
all-India statutory prices अखिल भार-  
तीय परिनियत मूल्य  
All-India Village Industries Associa-  
tion अखिल-भारतीय ग्रामीणोद्योग-सघ  
to all intents and purposes समस्त अभि-  
प्रायो और प्रयोजनों के लिए  
allision अभिवृत्त *n*  
collision संघट्टन, टक्कर  
concussion समाघट्टन, धक्का  
impingement आवट्टन  
Allium *Bot* पलाण्डु प्रजाति  
A ampeloprasum = leek = porret  
(the bulbs are used to hasten the  
suppuration of boils—Basu) स्फोट-  
पलाण्डु  
A ascalonicum (eschallot, escha-  
lot, shallot, shalot) (used to cure  
ear ache—Basu) कर्णशूल पलाण्डु  
A cepa (onion) सामान्य पलाण्डु (B, N,  
M, Ben पलाण्डु)  
A chrysanthemum हेमपुष्प पलाण्डु (*chry-  
santhum* 'golden-flowered हेम पुष्प')  
A cyaneum (*cyaneum* 'blue flower-  
ed') नीलपुष्प पलाण्डु  
A fistulosum (Welsh onion) नालपर्ण  
पलाण्डु (leaves fistulal—PNS)  
A flavidum पिंग पलाण्डु  
A giganteum महा पलाण्डु  
A narcissiflorum इन्द्रिरापुष्प पलाण्डु  
(इन्द्रिरा-*narcissi*- + -*florum*)  
A oleraceum = field garlic (Br Fl  
p 1234) (*oleraceum* 'an eatable gar-  
den herb') उद्यान-पलाण्डु  
A paradoxum विलक्ष पलाण्डु

A polyphyllum (*polyphyllum* 'many-leaved दुसर्ग') पुरपर्ण पलाण्डु  
 A porrum = A ampeloprasum  
 A pulchellum (*pulchellum* 'beautiful but small') चारु पलाण्डु  
 A roseum पाटल पलाण्डु  
 A sativum (churl's treacle, garlic, poor man's treacle) लशुन पलाण्डु (B, N, M लशुन, Ben Mar लसुन, Hin लहसुन)  
 A schoenoprasum (chive) सुकन्द पलाण्डु  
 A scorodoprasum (sand leek) वालुकन्दक पलाण्डु (वाङ्कन्दक sand leek)  
 A sibiricum = A schoenoprasum  
 A sikhimense सिक्किम पलाण्डु  
 A sphaerocephalon = round headed leek (B, Fl p 1233) गोलशीर्ष पलाण्डु  
 A triquetrum (*triquetrum* 'three-cornered रामध' — the stalks राम 'thre') रामाक्ष पलाण्डु  
 A tuberosum कन्द-पलाण्डु  
 A ursinum (*ursinum* 'sought after by bears') ऋक्ष पलाण्डु  
 A vinele (crow garlic) काक पलाण्डु  
 alluvialite *Petio* (composed of alluvialite स्कर्वैकित्त and olivine हरितोषल) हरिस्काश्म m  
 all matters in connection with सन्धी सब विषय  
 allo, all *Chem* अपर-  
 allocable *adj* आवण्टन, विभाज्य, बटवारे के योग्य  
 allo caffeine *Chem* अपर-काफैयी  
 allocatable = allocable  
 allocate *vb* आवण्टन, बटवारा करना, विभाजन (distribute), नियत करना  
 allot चण्टन, बांटना, निर्धारित करना  
 assign अभिहस्ताकन, नियत करना  
 apportion अभिभाजन करना  
 distribute वितरण करना  
 in allocating बांटते समय  
 allocated *adj* आवण्टित  
 allocation आवण्टन, विभाजन n, बटवारा, नियत करना  
 allocation accounts आवण्टन-लेखा  
 allocation letter आवण्टन-पत्र  
 allocation of a plot भूखण्डक का आवण्टन  
 allocation of leave charges अफ्रान-प्रसार का आवण्टन  
 allocation of margin in distribution

cham वितरण-शृङ्खला में लाभमात्रा का आवण्टन  
 allocation of quota अन्यत्र आवण्टन  
 allocation of seats आमन आवण्टन, स्थान नियत करना  
 allocation of work कार्य-आवण्टन  
 allocation order 1 आवण्टन आदेश  
 2 आवण्टन क्रम, बटवारे का क्रम  
 allocation register आवण्टन पञ्जी  
 allocation sheet of labour श्रमिकों का आवण्टन-पत्र  
 allocatur *Law* 1 अन्यनुज्ञप्ति m  
 2 अन्यनुज्ञप्ति f  
 allochroous *adj* *Mycol* (changing colour) वर्णपरिवर्ती (इन्)  
 allo cinnamic *adj* *Chem* अपर-दारुसितिक  
 allo crotonic *adj* *Chem* अपर जयपालिक  
 allocation (an authoritative address, as of a judge to a prisoner asking him as to why he should not be sentenced—Web) अधिभाषण n  
 allo cyanine *Chem* अपर-ग्यामी  
 allo desmism (allo + Gk *desmos* 'bond') *Chem* अपर-बन्धता f  
 allodial *adj* *Law* (allodial lands are free lands—Ayni) निरधीन  
 allodial land *Law* निरधीन भूमि  
 allodium (freehold estate) निरधीन संपदा  
 allogenic = allothogenic *adj* *Geol* अन्यत्रजात ('born elsewhere')  
 allogenic factor = biotic factor *Bot* जैव कारक  
 Allogromia *Zool* (pseudopods form a network) जालिकृटपाद प्रजाति  
 allo isomer *Chem* अपर-समाज  
 allo isomeric *adj* *Chem* अपर-समाजिक  
 allo isomerism *Chem* अपर-समाजिता  
 allo kurtic *adj* *Statistics* विषम-ककुप्ती (इन्)  
 Allolobophora *Zool* भूमिस्तु-प्रजाति (भूमिस्तु ancient word for earthworm)  
 A antipac (nephridia of the posterior region of the body do not open on the exterior—PH I 345) अन्तरस्पर्गा भूमिस्तु  
 A caliginosa (*Lat* *caliginosa* 'full of darkness') काल भूमिस्तु  
 allo merism *Chem*, *Mineral* अपर-निबन्ध m  
 allo merous *adj* अपर-निबन्धीय  
 allomorph *Mineral* अपर-रूप n  
 allomorphic *adj* अपर-रूपीय

allomorphism अपर-रूपता f  
 allomorphite अपर-रूपित m (अपर-allo, रूप- morph-, इन् -ite) for various mineral)  
 allo-mucic acid *Chem* अपर-नैर्यापिक अम्ल  
 allonge (an attached slip) अनुपर्णी f  
 allo-palladium *Mineral* अपर-निचूपातु (hexagonal पदभुज modification of palladium निचूपातु) पदभुज निचूपातु  
 allopathic *adj* *Med* विषमचिकित्सीय  
 allopathic dispensary विषमचिकित्सा-औषधालय  
 allopathic practitioner विषमचिकित्सक  
 allopathic private practitioner वैयक्तिक विषमचिकित्सक  
 allopathy (characterised by the use of agents producing effects different from the symptoms of the disease treated—Ayni) विषमचिकित्सा f  
 allo phin amide *Chem* अपर-दृष्ट-तिवतेय  
 allo phanate *Chem* अपर-दृष्टीय  
 allophane *Mineral* अपर-दृष्टिज (its appearance changes before the blow-pipe), जलस्कफैकित्त m (जल water, स्फ- for स्फटयतु aluminum, सेक- for नैरुतीय silicate, इन् for खनिज mineral)  
 allophanic acid *Chem* अपर-दृष्टिक अम्ल  
 Allophylus *Bot* अनिमारमूल प्रजाति  
 A colbe = A serratus,  
 A serratus (the root is employed to check diarrhoea — Basu) सामान्य अनिमारमूल  
 alloplasm *Biol* उपघटन n  
 allopolyploid *adj* अपर-बहुगुण  
 allorhizal root type *Bot* विषमशिक मूल प्रकार  
 "all-or-none law" *Med* पूर्ण अथवा-शून्य-नियम  
 Allosaurus *Paleontol* (one of the best known of carnivorous dinosaurs) क्रव्यसरट प्रजाति  
 A fragilis सामान्य क्रव्यसरट  
 allose (all अपर-+ ose) *Chem* अपरधु n  
 allosomic = hetero chromosomal = ex chromosome *Biol* लिग सूत्र n  
 allosyndesis अपर-युग्मानुबन्ध m  
 allot *vb* चण्टन (Const) बांटना, बाँपना, निर्धारित करना  
 allocate आवण्टन  
 allo telluric acid *Chem* अपर-तगद्विक अम्ल  
 Allotheria *Zool* (typified by the Mul-

tituberculata) बहुदन्तार्जुन *m pl*  
 allothigenic = allogenic *adj Geol*  
 अन्यजगत ('born elsewhere')  
 allotment 1 वण्टन *n*, बाट  
 2 (portion of the pay of an individual in the army, navy, merchant marine, or the like) वेतनांश, वण्टित *m*  
 allotment and appropriation statement वण्टन तथा विनियोजन विवरण  
 allotment and regret (letter sent to each subscriber notifying him of the shares allotted to him and expressing regret that the full subscription cannot be allotted—Aiyar) वण्टन एवं खेदपत्र  
 allotment book वण्टन-पुस्तक  
 allotment by area *Forestry* क्षेत्रानुसार वण्टन, क्षेत्रानुसार बटवारा  
 allotment by volume *Forestry* परिमाणानुसार वण्टन, परिमाणानुसार बटवारा  
 allotment certificate वण्टन प्रमाणपत्र  
 allotment letter वण्टन पत्र  
 allotment note वेतनांश पत्र, वण्टित पत्र  
 allotment of areas *Forestry* क्षेत्र वण्टन  
 allotment of duties कर्तव्य-वण्टन, कर्तव्यों की बाट  
 allotment of funds निधि वण्टन  
 allotment of land भूमि वण्टन  
 allotment of personal numbers दैन्य-वित्तिक सरयाए देना  
 allotment of profits लाभ वण्टन  
 allotment of revenue राजस्व का वण्टन  
 allotment of shares अंश वण्टन  
 allotment of the bungalow बगले का वण्टन बगला निर्धारित करना  
 allotment of time समय वण्टन समय देना  
 allotment of woods to periods *Forestry* जंगलों का अवधियों में वण्टन  
 allotment order वण्टन-आदेश  
 allotment register वण्टन पञ्जी  
 allotment rule वण्टन-नियम  
 allotment system वण्टन-पद्धति  
 allotment variation वण्टन विचरण  
 Allotriognath *Zool* (Gk *allotrios* 'strange' + *gnathos* 'jaw') विचित्रहनु-गण *m*  
 allotriomorphic = xenomorphic *adj*  
 (having a form other than its own) अन्यरूपिक  
 allotrope *Chem* अपरावर्तक *m*  
 allotropic, allotropic *adj* अपरावर्तिक  
 allotropic form अपरावर्तिक रूप

allotropy अपरावर्तिकता *f*  
 allotropic modification *Chem* अपरावर्तिक परिवर्तन  
 allotropism = allotropic *m*  
 allotropize *vb* अपरावर्तन  
 allotropy = allotropism *Chem* अपरावर्तन *f*  
 allotted *adj* वण्टित, सौंपा गया  
 work allotted to him उसको सौंपा गया काम  
 allottee वण्टित (ई) *m*  
 all out effort भरपूर प्रयत्न  
 all over on the outside बाहर चारों ओर  
 allow *vb* 1 अभ्यनुज्ञान, अभ्यनुज्ञा देना  
 2 (as in to allow discount) देना  
 consent समति देना  
 assent अनुमति देना  
 concur सहमत होना  
 permit अनुज्ञा देना  
 suffer समनुज्ञा देना  
 tolerate सहन करना  
 allowance 1 अधिदेय *n* (extra payment), भत्ता  
 2 (remission) मोक *n*, छूट  
 3 अभ्यनुज्ञा *f*  
 compensatory allowance संपूरक अधिदेय, पूरक भत्ता  
 conveyance allowance वाहन अधिदेय, गाड़ी भत्ता  
 daily allowance दैनिक अधिदेय, दैनिक भत्ता  
 dearness allowance महावर्धता अधिदेय, महगाई-भत्ता, महगाई  
 free allowance छूट  
 grain compensation allowance धान्याधिदेय, अनाज भत्ता  
 house rent allowance गृह भाटक-अधिदेय, घरभाड़ा भत्ता, घर भत्ता  
 mileage allowance क्रोशकाधिदेय  
 subsistence allowance निर्वाह-अधिदेय, निर्वाह भत्ता  
 sumptuary allowance भोज अधिदेय, आतिथ्य-अधिदेय, आतिथ्य-भत्ता  
 superannuation allowance अधिवार्षिक अधिदेय  
 allowance for spoiled stamps विकृत मुद्राको पर छूट  
 allowance rules अधिदेय-नियम, भत्ता-नियम  
 allowed *adj* अभ्यनुज्ञात, अनुमत  
 allowed by law विधि द्वारा अभ्यनुज्ञात  
 allowed to enter प्रवेशाभ्यनुज्ञात, प्रवेशा-

नुमत  
 allow latitude हील देना  
 allow time समय देना  
 allow to enter प्रवेश करने देना  
 allo- (allo-*an*) *Chem* उपतिग्-  
 alloran (allantoin उपनाम्न + ozalic तिग्मिक) *Chem* उपतिग्म *n*  
 alloxanate *Chem* उपतिग्मीय *n*  
 alloxanic *adj* *Chem* उपतिग्मिक  
 alloxantin *Chem* उपतिग्मिक *f*  
 alloxur emia (allozuric + emia) *Med*  
 उपतिग्मिहर-रक्तता *f*  
 alloxuric *adj* *Biochem* उपतिग्मिक  
 allox- (all- लाघुत + oxy नार) *Chem*  
 लाघुन नार-  
 all oxy-proteic *adj* (all- अपर-) *Chem*  
 अपर-जार प्रोभूतिक  
 alloy *n* 1 मिश्रातु, मिश्रधातु *n*  
 2 (base metal) कुप्य *n*  
 alloy *vb* धातु मिश्रण  
 alloy age (act or art of alloying) धातु-मिश्रण *n*, धातुमिश्रण *f*  
 alloy balance मिश्रातु तुला  
 alloy charge मिश्रातु-प्रभरण  
 alloyed *adj* मिश्रित  
 alloy iron अचलातु *m*  
 alloy steel मिश्रातु पञ्चायम  
 All Pullman *Rly* सर्व हर्म्य *n*  
 all right signal *Rly* सर्वमाधु संकेत, सुदु संकेत  
 all rights reserved सर्वाधिकार सुरक्षित  
 all round *adj* सर्वतोमुख  
 all-round boy सर्वगुणी, सर्वगुण बालक  
 all-round defence = circular defence  
*Mil* चतुल प्रतिरक्षा  
 all round expansion सर्वतोमुख प्रसार, सर्वत प्रसार  
 all-round improvement सर्वतोमुख सुधार  
 all-round rate सर्वतोमुख अर्थ  
 all round reduction सर्वतोमुख घटती  
 all-round the world tour विश्व-यात्रा, विश्वटन  
 all-round training सर्वतोमुख प्रशिक्षण  
 all sea route पूर्ण समुद्रमार्ग  
 allseed = ninetyknots (Polygonum aviculare) पुरुमन्त्रि *m*  
 allspice = pimento (*Pimenta officinalis*) (odour and taste resemble cloves) लवंग बदर *m*  
 all-steel cart बज्रायस शकट  
 all steel train *Rly* सर्व-बज्रायस सयान  
 all told expenditure समस्त व्यय  
 allude *vb* संकेत-निर्देश करना, परोक्ष निर्देश

करना, सकेत करना, निर्देश करना, अप्रकाश-  
निर्देश करना, इंगित करना  
alluronic acid (formed by the union  
of alloxan and urea) *Chem* उपतिग्म-  
मिहिक अम्ल  
allure *vb* *Law* (I P C) प्रलोभन देना (*see*  
abduct)  
allurement *Law* (I P C) प्रलोभन *n*  
allurer *Law* (I P C) प्रलोभक *m*  
alluring colour *Zool* मोही रंग  
allusion इंगित *n*, निर्देश, सकेत *m*  
alluvial *adj* (German *angeschwemmt*)  
जलोढ (जल+ऊढ 'brought down by  
water')  
alluvial accretion जलोढ अभिवृद्धि  
alluvial deposits जलोढ निक्षेप  
alluvial fan *Geol* जलोढ व्यजन  
alluvial gold जलोढ सुवर्ण  
alluvial increment जलोढ भूमिवर्धन  
alluvial land जलोढ भूमि, कठार  
alluvial peaty clay जलोढ जीर्णक मृत्तिका  
alluvial plain जलोढ स्थली  
alluvial plateau जलोढ उथली  
alluvial river जलोढ नदी  
alluvial soil जलोढ मृदा, कठार मिट्टी  
alluvial tract जलोढ भूखण्ड  
alluvial valley जलोढ घाटी  
alluvion *Law* (it is an imperceptible  
increase) आवृद्धि *f*, आवर्धन *n* (आ इपद्धि)  
alluvion and accretion आवृद्धि और अभि-  
वृद्धि  
alluvion and diluvion आवर्धन और अप-  
वहन  
alluvium (soil deposited through the  
agency of water) जलोढ मृदा *f*, जलोढ  
*n*  
all vehicles must stop at the gate सब  
गाडिया द्वार पर रुके  
all-weather godown सर्व-ऋतु कोठारागार,  
पक्का गोदाम  
ally *n* समित्र *n*  
associate साथी, पार्थक्य  
colleague सहयोगी  
copartner सहभागी  
cosharer सहाशभागी  
friend मित्र, सखा  
partner भागी  
supporter पोषक  
ally *vb* (to form a connection between,  
as, families by marriage, or between  
states by treaty) सन्ध करना, समित्रण  
allyl (Lat *allium* 'garlic' + *-yl*) *Chem*

लाशुनल *n*  
a alcohol लाशुनल सुषव  
a aldehyde लाशुनल सुव्युद  
a amine *Chem* लाशुनल-तिकती  
a arsenic acid लाशुनल नेपायिक अम्ल  
a bromide लाशुनल दुरेय  
a chloride लाशुनल नीरेय  
a ethyl ether लाशुनल दक्षुल दक्षु  
a formate लाशुनल वन्नीय  
a iodide लाशुनल जम्बेय  
a iodide hex-amine *Chem* लाशुनल-  
जम्बेय-षट् तिकती  
a iso propyl acetyl urea लाशुनल-  
स-प्रमेल-शुक्तर-मिह  
a iso-thio-cyanate *Chem* लाशुनल-  
स-गन्ध इयासीय  
a mustard oil लाशुनल सरप-तैल  
a sulphide लाशुनल सुल्फेय  
a thio carb amide लाशुनल गन्धग-  
तिकतेय  
a thio-urea *Chem* लाशुनल-गन्ध-मिह  
allylate *vb* *Chem* (to introduce allyl  
into) लाशुनल प्रवेशन  
allylation लाशुनल प्रवेश *m*  
allylene *Chem* लाशुनलेन्य *n*  
allylic *adj* *Chem* लाशुनलिक  
Almach =  $\gamma$  Andromedae *Astron* तृतीय  
भाद्रपदा *f*  
almanac पञ्चांग *n*, ज्योतिषपत्री *f*  
calendar तिथिपत्री  
ephemeris ग्रहपत्री  
almandine = almandite  
almandite *Mineral* (a deep red variety  
of garnet) जम्बुरक्तिज *m* (इज for खनिज  
mineral)  
almanographer ज्योतिषपत्रीकार *m*  
almurah धाय *m*, अलमारी  
almond वाताम *m*, *n* (the tree *m*, the  
fruit *n*), बादाम  
almond-leaved willow (*Salix trian-*  
*dria*) वातामपर्ण नम्रा  
almond oil वाताम-तेल  
almond tree (*Prunus amygdalus*)  
वाताम-वृक्ष  
almond willow वाताम-नम्रा  
almoner दान वितरक *m*  
almost लगभग, -कल्प, -प्राय, प्राय  
almost always प्राय सदा  
almost insoluble *Chem* अप्रिलेय प्राय  
almost invariably प्राय सदा ही  
alms भिक्षा *f*, दयादान *n*  
charity धर्मदान

benefaction धर्मदान  
boon वर, वरदान  
conferment प्रदान  
donation दान  
endowment नीधि, धर्मस्व  
gift उपहार  
present भेंट, उपायन  
prize पुरस्कार  
reward पारितोषिक  
oblation आहुति  
offering बलिदान  
alms folk भिक्षाजीवी (-इन्) *m*  
alms house (poor house) दरिद्रशाला,  
पुण्यशाला *f* (both from Bengali)  
almucantar *Astron* 1 (a circle or pa-  
rallel of altitude) उच्छाय-समान्तर *n*  
2 उच्छाय-समान्तर-दर्शक *m*  
Almuredin =  $\epsilon$  Virginis *Astron* पञ्चम  
कन्या *f*  
Al Nasi =  $\gamma$  Sagittarii *Astron* तृतीय  
धनुस् *n*  
Alnilam = Alnitham =  $\epsilon$  Orionis  
*Astron* पञ्चम किरात *m*  
Alnitak =  $\zeta$  Orionis *Astron* षष्ठ किरात  
*m*  
Alnitham = Alnilam  
Al Niyat =  $\sigma$  Scorpii and  $\tau$  Scorpi  
*Astron* वृश्च *n* (अष्टादश वृश्चिक, जनविंश  
वृश्चिक)  
alnoite मधुनीवाश्म *m* (it has pheno-  
crysts of biotite, augite and olivine  
in a groundmass of melilite मधुपीतिज  
and augite दीप्तज)  
Alnus *Bot* (a genus of the birch family)  
भूर्जवन्धु-प्रजाति  
A cordata (cordata 'heart-shaped'  
—the leaves) हृत्पर्ण भूर्जवन्धु  
A glutinosa (black alder) कृष्ण भूर्ज-  
वन्धु  
A incana = grey alder (Fr *alune*  
*blanc*, Germ *Weisserle*) श्वेत भूर्जवन्धु  
A nepalensis (Nepalese alder) नेपाल-  
भूर्जवन्धु  
A nitida (West Himalayan alder)  
पश्चिमहिमाद्रि भूर्जवन्धु  
A rotundifolia = A glutinosa  
A L O (Assistant Labour Officer) स अ-  
अ (महायक श्रम अधिकारी)  
Alocasia *Bot* मानकन्द-प्रजाति  
A denudata (the acid juice used  
as a poison—Basu) विष-मानकन्द  
A indica (from *indicum*, elephant's



ears) सामान्य मानकन्द (B, M, Hin मानकन्द, Ben मानकन्द, Kan मानक)  
 A macrorrhiza (*makros* 'long', *rhiza* 'root') दीर्घमूल मानकन्द  
 A metallica धात्विक मानकन्द  
 A montana (*montanus* 'belonging to a mountain') गिरि मानकन्द  
 A odorum = A macrorrhiza  
 A singaporensis = A denudata  
 alodium = allodium  
 Aloe Bot कुमारी प्रजाति  
 A arborescens शाखिनी कुमारी  
 A barbadensis = A vera  
 A humilis (*humilis* 'dwarf'—PNS) वामन-कुमारी  
 A variegata कर्बुर-कुमारी  
 A vera = A vulgaris (aloe, common Indian aloe) सामान्य-कुमारी (B, N, M कुमारी, Hin बीकवार, Mal U11 कुमारी, Ben घनकुमारी, Mar कोरफट)  
 aloe = aloes Pharm कुमारी f  
 aloe bedstead covers कुमारी की चारपाई की चटाई  
 aloe fibre कुमारी का मय  
 aloe mat कुमारी की चटाई  
 aloe-pounding कुमारी कूटना  
 aloe rope कुमारी की रस्सी  
 aloes and myrrh pills = pilulae aloes et myrrhae = Rufus pills = pilulae Rufi कुमारी-रसगन्ध गुटिका  
 aloes green (a colour, yellow-green पीतहरि in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) कुमारी-हरि, प्राय-पीतहरि  
 aloes-ol Chem कुमारीव m  
 aloes wine = vinum aloes Pharm कुमारी-द्राक्षरा  
 aloeswood = agalloch (*Aquilaria agallocha*) अगुरु m  
 aloetic adj कुमारिक  
 aloetic acid Chem कुमारिक अम्ल  
 aloetical = aloetic  
 aloe wine कुमारी की सुतली  
 aloft Naut ऊपर, ऊर्ध्व  
 aloin Chem, Pharm कुमारिक f  
 alone अकेला  
 along साथ, अनु  
 alongside 1 अनुपार्श्व, के साथ, के पार्श्व में, के पास  
 2 समीपतम (a provision that cargo 'shall be brought alongside' for shipment, means that the charterer is

to bring the cargo as near to the ship as practicable—A11 ar)  
 along the line Math अनुरेख  
 along the width अनुप्रस्थ  
 along with के साथ  
 Alonso Bot (cultivated for their showy red flowers) रक्तसुमन प्रजाति  
 A incisifolia निकृत्तपर्ण रक्तसुमन  
 A linearis (*linearis* 'linear-leaved') रेखिपर्ण रक्तसुमन  
 A limifolia (*limifolia* 'flax leaved' उमापग उमा 'flax') उमापर्ण रक्तसुमन  
 aloofness खोदसीन्य, पार्थक्य n, अलग रहना  
 alopecia = baldness खलति m  
 alopecia arcata Med वृत्त खलति (in circumscribed patches)  
 Alopecurus Bot (genus of foxtails) लोमशपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 A pratensis (meadow foxtail) शाद्वल-लोमशपुच्छ  
 Alophorus fics (has no crest निश्चूड) निश्चूड-प्रजाति  
 Alopias Zool (contains the fox shark) लोमशग्राह-प्रजाति  
 Alopiidae Zool लोमशग्राह-वर्ग m  
 aloric = aloronic adj (aloe + oric शयि + ic) Chem कुमारी शैथिक  
 Alova Zool वारिकर्पूर-प्रजाति  
 A vulgaris (shad) नामान्य वारिकर्पूर  
 Alouatta Zool (genus comprising the howling monkey) रात्रिमानर-प्रजाति (रात्रिन् howling)  
 Aloysia = Lippia pp  
 alpaca Zool (has fine long woolly hair) ऊर्णाग्रल m (ऊर्णाग्र 'woolly occurs in जनपथग्राह्य)  
 alpenglow हिम-निभा f  
 α (alpha) अ (pronounce it as अवर्ण or अकार and thus avoid confusion with negative prefix अ)  
 alpha (α) अवर्ण, अकार (अ) m  
 alpha acid अकार अम्ल  
 α acid अ अम्ल  
 alphabet वर्णमाला f  
 alphabetical index वर्णानुक्रम देशना  
 alphabetical list वर्णानुक्रम सूची  
 alphabetically वर्णक्रम मे  
 alphabetically arranged adj वर्णक्रम-बद्ध  
 alphabetical number वर्णक्रम  
 alphabetical order वर्णक्रम  
 alphabetical register वर्णानुक्रम पञ्जी  
 alphabetical series वर्णक्रम  
 alphabetology वर्णमाला विज्ञान n

alpha cellulose (beta-, gamma-) अकार कोशाशु (आवर्ण-, शवर्ण)  
 alpha dithenyl Chem अकार द्विगन्धेन्यल  
 alpha drop testing machine (for cast iron) अकार पात परीक्षित्र  
 alpha eucaine Chem अकार स्वचेतनी  
 alpha iron अमरायस (अकार-अयस्)  
 alpha-naphthol Chem अकार उत्तलव  
 alpha-naphthyl Chem अकार-उत्तरल  
 alpha-naphthyl-amine Chem अकार-उत्तरल तिक्ती  
 alphanol black Col Ind अकारीण्यव काल  
 a blue अकारीण्यव नील  
 a brown अकारीण्यव वभ्रु  
 a fast grey अकारीण्यव स्थिर धूमर  
 a yellow-brown अकारीण्यव पीत वभ्रु  
 alpha (α) particle Phys अकार (अ) लव  
 alpha (α) ray Phys, Chem अकार (अ) रश्मि  
 Alphard = Cor Hydrae = α Hydrae Astron प्रथम नाग m  
 alpha reboundimeter (for testing the height of the rebound) अकार उत्प्लुतिमान  
 alpha spore Mycol अकार-बीजाणु  
 α spore अ बीजाणु  
 alpha stems = elite stems  
 alpha streptococcus अकार मालागोलाणु  
 alpha toluic adj Chem अकार विरालिक  
 alphasurine Col Ind अकार-नभोगीली f  
 Alphecca = Gemma = α Coronae Borealis Astron प्रथम उत्तरसुकुट n  
 Alpheidae Zool अगुलिस्वन-वर्ग m  
 Alpherakys swan Aves लघु राजहंस  
 Alpheratz = α Andromedae or δ Pegasi Astron उत्तर भाद्रपदा, प्रथम भाद्रपदा f, चतुर्थ भद्रक m  
 Alpheus (makes noises by clapping together the fixed and movable fingers of its large chela—PH I 455) अगुलिस्वन-प्रजाति  
 alpol (alpha + -ol) Pharm अकारव m  
 alhyl (alkyl + phenyl) Chem क्षार-दर्शक n  
 alhyl blue-black Col Ind क्षार-दर्शक नील कृण  
 Alpine हिमालय-  
 alpine adj 1 Bot पर्वतीय  
 2 (a term usually applied to a zone of vegetation or to the species found in that zone In India the alpine zone is only found in the Himalaya

at altitudes above 9000 ft where the winter is severe, with much snow, and the mean annual temperature is under 45° F — Bor) हिमाद्रि-  
 Alpine blue Col Ind शिखर नील  
 alpine forest हिमाद्रि-वन  
 alpine form हिमाद्रि-रूप  
 Alpine hedge-sparrow Aves तुषार-चटक (तुषार snow)  
 alpine knotweed (*Polygonum viviparum*) हिमाद्रि पुस्तन्नि  
 Alpine laburnum = *Cytisus alpinus*  
 Alpine lady's mantle = *Alchemilla alpina*  
 Alpine race हिमालय जाति  
 Alpine rockcress = *Arabis alpina*  
 Alpine structure = fan-fold  
 Alpine swift Aves श्वेतोदर दुर्बल-चटक (distinguished by its white श्वेत abdomen उदर दुर्बल ancient word)  
 Alpina Bot कुलज-प्रजाति  
 A. allhugas तारक कुलज (B, Uri तारक, Ben तारको, तारो)  
 A calcarata (*calcaratus* 'spurred') मधुदीर्घा-कुलज (मधुदीर्घा 'spur')  
 A cardamomum = *Elettaria cardamomum*  
 A galanga (greater galangal, Java galangal) सामान्य कुलज (B, M, N कुलज, Ben Hin कुलज्जन)  
 A nutans = *A. speciosa*  
 A officinarum भैषज्य कुलज  
 A rheedii = *A. galanga*  
 A speciosa (*speciosa* 'showy, brilliant') शोभा-कुलज  
 A vittata (*vittata* 'striped राजीव') राजीव कुलज  
 alpinine Chem कुलज्जी f  
 A L R (Assistant Legal Remembrancer) स वि प (सहायक विधि-परामर्शी)  
 already पहले ही  
 Al Rischa = *a. Piscium Astron* प्रथम मोन m  
 Alsace green = chlorine  
 Alsace gum = dextrin  
 Alseonax Aves अभूषित-प्रजाति (अभूषित 'unadorned', they are dull coloured)  
 Alshain =  $\beta$  *Aquilae Astron* द्वितीय श्रवण m  
 alsike = alsike clover  
 alsike clover (*Trifolium hybridum* has pinkish flowers) पाटल रामपर्ण

Alsiniaceae = chickweed family (the seeds and young foliage of chickweeds are relished by birds—Web)  
 पक्षिमोदा कुल n  
 Alsine Bot पक्षिमोदा-प्रजाति (Of अजमोदा for Hindi अनवायन)  
 A laricifolia (*laricifolia* 'larch-like leaves') श्रीदारुपर्ण पक्षिमोदा (श्रीदारु 'larch')  
 also 1 और, भी  
 2 Math अथ च  
 Alsocomus वनराजिक प्रजाति (this is a bird of forests and thickly-wooded cultivated tracts)  
 Alsophila (Gk *alsos* 'grove' + *phileo* 'to love' shade-loving tree ferns—PNS) कुञ्जप्रिय-प्रजाति  
 A australis (*australis* 'southern') दक्षिण कुञ्जप्रिय  
 alstonia = Australian fever bark = alstoniae cortex = dita bark Pharm सप्तपर्ण-वल्क m  
 Alstonia Bot सप्तपर्ण-प्रजाति  
 A scholaris सामान्य सप्तपर्ण (B, M, N सप्तपर्ण)  
 A venenatus (the fruit is tonic—Basu) बलय सप्तपर्ण  
 alstoniae cortex Pharm सप्तपर्ण वल्क  
 Astroemeria Bot (a genus of showy herbs of the amaryllis सदृश family Many are cultivated for their variously coloured flowers) मञ्जुसुमन-प्रजाति  
 A aurantiaca स्वर्णिम मञ्जुसुमन  
 Altai bearded vulture Aves भोट जटायु गृध्र  
 Altai hedge sparrow Aves हिमालय तुषार-चटक  
 Altair =  $\alpha$  *Aquilae Astron* प्रथम श्रवण m  
 Al Tais =  $\delta$  *Draconis Astron* चतुर्थ अजगर m  
 altaite (lead telluride) सीसवगकिज m (सीस lead, वगक- for वगकेय telluride, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 altar वेदी  
 Al Tarf =  $\beta$  *Cancer Astron* द्वितीय कर्क m  
 altazimuth Astron उच्छाय-क्षितिज चापेक्ष m  
 alter vb आपरिवर्तन करना, विकरण, परिवर्तन करना

change परिवर्तन करना  
 transform रूपान्तर करना  
 alterable adj आपरिवर्त्य  
 alteration आपरिवर्तन, परिवर्तन n (see adaptation)  
 immaterial alteration असांसार आपरिवर्तन, अनावश्यक आपरिवर्तन  
 material alteration सारवत् आपरिवर्तन  
 alteration mineral परिवर्तन-खनिज  
 alteration of a single letter एक अक्षर का भी परिवर्तन  
 alteration of boundaries Politics सीमा-परिवर्तन  
 alteration product Mineral परिवर्तन खनिज  
 alterations and additions परिवर्तन और परिवर्धन  
 alternative adj आपरिवर्ती (-इन्)  
 alternative standard Econ वैकल्पिक प्रमाण  
 alternative want Econ वैकल्पिक अभीच्छा  
 altercation Law (I P C) वाक्कलह m. (see affray)  
 altered adj आपरिवर्तित, परिवर्तित  
 altered coin आपरिवर्तित टक  
 altered value परिवर्तित अर्ह  
 alternando Math एकान्तरानुपात m  
 Alternanthera Bot जलजम्बु-प्रजाति  
 A amabilis (*amabilis* 'lovely') रम्य जलजम्बु  
 A sessilis सामान्य जलजम्बु (B जलजम्बु, M जलजम्बुका, Guj जलजम्बो)  
 A triandra = *A. sessilis*  
 alternate adj 1 (one following the other) एकान्त्रिक, एकान्तरिक (having the distance of one), एकान्तर  
 2 Bot (not opposite, as leaves) असममुख  
 3 वैकल्पिक, अन्यतर  
 alternate = alternative n 1 विकल्प m  
 2 प्रतिनिधि m.  
 alternate vb एकान्तरण, एकान्त्रिकन  
 alternate angle Geom एकान्तर कोण  
 alternate contraction Zool एकान्तरिक संकोचन  
 alternate demand वैकल्पिक अभियाचन  
 alternate director वैकल्पिक सचालक  
 alternate executive director वैकल्पिक निष्पादन सचालक  
 alternate felling Forestry एकान्तर पातन  
 alternate generation Biol एकान्तर जनन  
 alternate host Plant Pathol (one or the other of the two unlike hosts—

aluminize *vb* 1 स्फट्रीयन (from स्फटी *alum*, aluminium)  
 a (to treat with aluminium) स्फट्यातु-साधन  
 b (to coat with aluminium) स्फट्यातु-लेपन, स्फट्यातु रोपण  
 2 =aluminate  
 aluminous, alumin. (aluminium) स्फटी- (स्फट्यातु)  
 aluminous ferric *adj* स्फटययमिक  
 aluminous graphic *adj* स्फटी लैखिक  
 aluminous-graphy स्फटी-लिखा *f*  
 aluminon *Chem* स्फट्या *f*  
 aluminous, aluminous *adj* *Chem* स्फटय  
 aluminous silicate *Chem*, *Mineral* स्फटी-सैस्नीय  
 aluminous-silicic acid स्फटी-भैक्तीय अम्ल  
 aluminosis *Med* स्फटी रज्ज *f* (a disease of the lungs caused by inhalation of aluminium dust)  
 aluminosity स्फटयता *f*  
 aluminous-thermic *adj* *Chem* स्फटी तापिक  
 aluminous-thermic process *Chem* स्फटी-तापिक विग्रा  
 aluminothermics = aluminothermy  
*Metal* स्फटी-तापना *f*  
 aluminous-type (a printing plate) स्फटी-पट्ट *m*  
 aluminous = aluminous  
 aluminous cake = alum cake  
 aluminous refractory materials स्फटय ऊष्मसह पदार्थ  
 aluminium = aluminium  
 aluminyl *Chem* स्फटील *n*  
 alunite = alunite  
 alum meal *Chem* स्फटिका-समिता  
 Alumnol (*alumin + ol*) *Pharm* स्फटीय *m*  
 alumnus 1 (a foster son, a male ward) पालित *m*  
 2 (graduate of a school or college) स्नातक *m*  
 aluminohydrocalcite (a hydrated carbonate of lime and alumina) स्फजल-चूर्णित *m* (स्फ for स्फटीया alumina, जल- for स्फटीयित hydrated, चूर्ण lime, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 alum precipitated tetanus toxoid स्फटिका निस्पादित धनुस्त्रम्भ त्रिपाथ  
 alum rock = alunite

alumroot स्फटीमूल *n*  
 alum shale or slate स्फटी शिलिका  
 alum slate = alum shale  
 alum stone (an impure siliceous alumite) *Mineral* स्फटी प्रस्तर  
 alum water स्फटिका-जल, फिटकरी का पानी  
 alundum (aluminium + corundum) *Chem* स्फटी-विन्द *m* (स्फट्यातु + कुरुविन्द)  
 alundum dish स्फटीविन्द-शरावक  
 alunite स्फटिकिज *m* (alum स्फटिका, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 alunite ore स्फटिकिज अयस्क  
 alunogen (French *alun* 'alum' + *-gen*) *Mineral* स्फटी जन *m*  
 feather alum पत्र स्फटिका  
 hair salt केश लवण  
 alurgite *Mineral* (a potassium दहातु magnesium भ्राजातु mica अन्नक) दहभ्राजा-अन्नक *n*  
 alveola *Biol* (a pit) गर्त *m*  
 alveolar *adj* 1 *Biol* (having pits or depressions) गर्तमान  
 2 (pert to the air cells of the lungs) वायुकोशा-  
 alveolar air (an in the lungs) फुफ्फुस-कोशा वायु  
 alveolar theory = foam theory = emulsion theory *Bot* प्रस-गर्त वाद, गर्त-वाद, फेन वाद  
 alveoli *pl* of alveolus  
 alveolus 1 *Anat* (an air cell of lungs) वायु कोशा *f*  
 2 *Zool* (pyramidal ossicle) स्तूप-स्थिका *f*  
 alveus *Anat* (a thin layer on the ventricular surface of the hippocampus) गन्धवक्रस्तर *m*  
 Alwar *Geog* मत्स्य-देश *m*  
 always सदा  
 Alya =  $\beta$  Serpentis *Astron* अष्टम सर्प *m*  
 Alysicarpus *Bot* मधुमूल-प्रजाति  
 A bakleuriifolius (flowers are in pairs—Graham) युग्मपुष्प मधुमूल  
 A longifolius (the sweet root is used as a substitute for liquorice—Basu) नामान्य मधुमूल  
 A monilifer (stems are densely tufted—Graham) गुच्छस्तम्भ मधुमूल  
 A rugosus (*rugosus* 'wrinkled') बलिमान मधुमूल  
 A tetragonolobus (leaves lanceolate or oblong—Graham) कुन्तपर्ण

मधुमूल  
 A virginialis (corolla yellow—Graham) पीतपुष्प मधुमूल  
 Alyssum *Bot* (a 'not' + *lyssa* 'madness', once considered a remedy for a bite by a mad dog, hence popular name, Madwort—PNS) आलकान्तक प्रजाति  
 A argenteum रजत-आलकान्तक  
 A corymbosum छिपिटक आलकान्तक  
 A maritimum समुद्रतट-आलकान्तक  
 A montanum पर्वत आलकान्तक  
 A saxatile (*saxatile* 'growing among rocks') शैलरोही आलकान्तक  
 A serpyllifolium (*serpyllifolium* 'thyme leaved') पर्णासीपर्ण आलकान्तक  
 Alytes *Zool* (genus comprising the obstetrical toads) पादाण्डवाहि-प्रजाति  
 A obstetricans सामान्य पादाण्डवाही  
 Am, Ab (alabamine) *Chem* ला (लावणी)  
 Am (ammonium) *Chem* ति (तिक्तातु)  
 Am (amyl) *Chem* मण्ण (मण्टल)  
 A M मपू (मध्याह्न-पूर्व), पूर्वाह्न  
 A M (Assistant Manager) सप्र (सहायक प्रबन्धक)  
 A M (Assistant Master) सअ (सहायक अध्यापक)  
 am (ammonia ammonium) *Chem* तिक्ता- (तिक्ताति, तिक्तातु)  
 -am (ammonia, ammonium) *Chem* -ति (तिक्ताति, तिक्तातु)  
 A M A. (Agricultural Marketing Adviser) कृषिम (कृषि विपणन मन्त्रणाकार)  
 amabilis *Bot Tax* (lovely) रम्य  
 amacid (amine+acid) azo yellow *Col Ind* तिक्ताम्ल अज पीन  
 a black तिक्ताम्ल काल  
 a blue black तिक्ताम्ल नील-कृष्ण  
 a brilliant orange तिक्ताम्ल भासुर नारंग  
 a chrome blue तिक्ताम्ल वर्णक नील  
 a chrome brown तिक्ताम्ल वर्णक बभ्रु  
 a chrome green तिक्ताम्ल वर्णक हरि  
 a cosine तिक्ताम्ल उपसी  
 a fast brown तिक्ताम्ल स्थिर बभ्रु  
 a fast red तिक्ताम्ल स्थिर रक्त  
 a fuchsine तिक्ताम्ल धूमरी  
 a orange तिक्ताम्ल नारंग  
 a phloxine तिक्ताम्ल ज्वाली  
 a red तिक्ताम्ल रक्त  
 a scarlet तिक्ताम्ल गोज  
 a yellow तिक्ताम्ल पीत

Amagat's experiment (to investigate the behaviour of gases at very high pressures) उच्चनिपीड वाति-सपरीक्षा

amalgam *n* (it always contains mercury रस) सरस *m*

amalgam *vb* 1 = amalgamate

2 (to cover with amalgam) सरसावरण  
amalgam arc *Elec* सरस चाप

amalgamate *vb* 1 (to compound or mix, mercury, with another metal) सरसन

2 (to mix so as to make a uniform compound) समिश्रण

3 (to merge two or more societies in a single body) समामेलन, मिलाना

amalgamate = amalgamated

amalgamated *adj* 1 *Chem* सरमित

2 समिश्रित

3 समामेलित

amalgamated banking companies समामेलित अधिकोश समवाय

amalgamated cadre *Admin* समामेलित स्वर्ग

amalgamated scale *Admin* समामेलित श्रेणी

amalgamated unit समामेलित एकक

amalgamation 1 (the act) सरसन *n*,  
(the process) सरसना *f*

2 समिश्रण *n*

3 (of companies) समामेलन *n*, मिलाना

amalgamation process *Ore Dressing* सरसन विधा

amalgamator सरसक *m*, (a machine) सरसित्र *n* (सरसन-यन्त्र)

amalgamist सरसयिता (-र) *m*

amalgamization = amalgamation

amalgamize = amalgamate

amalgam mortar सरस-उलूखल

amalgam scoop सरस-प्रदूर्नी

amalic acid (Gk *amalos* 'soft, weak', from its feeble acid reaction) *Chem* आम्लदु अम्ल

amalthion bordeaux *Col Ind* शुल्मारि कपिशक

amalthion brown R = sulphur yellow-brown

amalthion green 2 G, 4 GV = sulphur green T

Amandava *Aves* पुत्रिका प्रजाति (पुत्रिका ancient word)

amandin (French *amande* 'almond') *Biochem* स्वादु-वातामि *f* (from sweet

almonds)

amanil (amino- + amline) black *Col Ind* तिक्तनील काल

a blue तिक्तनील नील

a brilliant blue तिक्तनील भासुर नील

a brown तिक्तनील वध्रु

a chloramine yellow तिक्तनील नीर-निस्ती पीत

a chrome brown तिक्तनील वर्णक वध्रु

a chrome dark brown तिक्तनील वर्णक असित वध्रु

a fast orange तिक्तनील स्थिर नारंग

a fast red तिक्तनील स्थिर रक्त

a fast yellow तिक्तनील स्थिर पीत

a garnet तिक्तनील निरक्त

a green तिक्तनील हरि

a rubine तिक्तनील रक्ती

a sky blue तिक्तनील आकाश-नील

a vat olive तिक्तनील कुण्ड तैलवदर

a violet NC concentrated तिक्तनील नीललोहित न स सकेन्द्रित

Amanita *Bot* अभिकवक-प्रजाति

A muscaria (fly agaric) मक्षी अभिकवक

A phalloides (deathcup, deadly amanita) प्राणान्तक अभिकवक

A verna (destroying angel) कृतान्त अभिकवक (कृतान्त = यम)

amanita hemolysin *Biochem* अभिकवक-शोभाशि

amanita toxin *Biochem* अभिकवक-विष

amanitine = choline

amanous *adj* (Lat *manus* 'hand') अहस्त

amandensis (a person whose employment is to write from dictation, or to copy what another has written) श्रुतलेखक, लिपिकर *m* (both from Beng)

amara कटुसार *m*

Amaracium (PH I 21) *Zool* युजोद्धारि-प्रजाति

amaranth *Bot* (Gk a 'not' + *marainein* 'to wither') अम्लान, प्रवास्तुक *m*

amaranth (a colour, reddish blue-red नीलातिरक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युनीलातिरक्त

Amaranthaceae *Bot* खरमञ्जरी कुल *n* (from *Achyranthus* खरमञ्जरी-प्रजाति)

amaranth extra *Col Ind* अम्लान अतिरक्त

amaranth pink (reddish blue-red नीला-

तिरक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रोनीलातिरक्त

amaranth purple (bluish-red रक्तानील in hue, of very high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यधिरक्तानील

amaranth red *Col Ind* अम्लान रक्त

Amaranthus *Bot* प्रवास्तुक प्रजाति

A albus श्वेत प्रवास्तुक

A blitum (with small leaves) क्षुद्रपत्र प्रवास्तुक

A blitum *var* oleracea मार्प क्षुद्रपत्र प्रवास्तुक (B, M मार्प)

A caudatus (caudatus 'tailed'—shape of inflorescence PNS) पुच्छ-पुष्प प्रवास्तुक

A cruentus (cruentus 'blood red') जौग प्रवास्तुक

A frumentaceus = A paniculatus

A gangeticus (love-lies bleeding, red cock's comb) मारिष प्रवास्तुक (B, M मारिष, Fin सरस—JM I 362)

A gangeticus *var* tristis = A polygamus तण्डुलीक मारिष प्रवास्तुक (B तण्डुलीय, M तण्डुलीक)

A hypochondriacus (dense spike) घनशुकी प्रवास्तुक

A melancholicus = A gangeticus

A paniculatus सामान्य प्रवास्तुक (Ben वायू)

A polygamus तण्डुलीक प्रवास्तुक, चौलाई

A spinosus (prickly amaranth) भाण्डीर प्रवास्तुक (Basu भाण्डीर)

A tricolor त्रिवर्ण प्रवास्तुक

A tristis = A gangeticus *var* tristis

A viridis हरित प्रवास्तुक

amarantite (it is of amaranth colour) अम्लानिज *m* (अम्लान amaranth, -इज for खनिज mineral)

Amarantus = Amaranthus

amarine (Lat *amarus* 'bitter', obtained from oil of bitter almonds) *Chem* कटुकी *f*

amaroid *Pharm* कटुसार *m* (a bitter vegetable extractive)

Amarylhidaceae (amarylhis family) *Bot* सुदर्शन-कुल *n* (from *Criminum* सुदर्शन-प्रजाति)

Amarylhis *Bot* श्रीनलिनो प्रजाति (it has only one species)

A belladonna (belladonna lily) सामान्य श्रीनलिनी

Amasonia *Bot* (colored foliage plants

PNS) रन्जपर्णी प्रजाति

A calycina (calycina 'with showy calyxes') ओभापुष्प रन्जपर्णी

A punicea (punicea 'purple') नीलाभ रन्जपर्णी

amass lb आपुञ्जन, टुकड़ा कर रखना

-amite Chem -निस्तीय n

amateur n प्रेमानुशीली, अव्यवसायी (११) m

amateur adj प्रेमानुशीली अव्यवसायिक ('not professional')

apprentice शिक्षु

novice नवक, नासिगिया

probationer परीक्षार्थी

amatol (ammonia तिलवाति + toluene विरालेन्य, an explosive) विराल स्फोट m

Amaurornis (Gk. *amauros* 'of a dark colour') *Amor* मलिन प्रजाति

amaze lb (implies astonishment, distressing bewilderment or perplexity) विस्मयाभिभूत करना, विस्मयविकलित करना (see surprise)

amazed adj विस्मित विस्मयाभिभूत भौचस्का

amazement विस्मय m विस्मयाभिभूति f, वेस्त्य n

amazonite = amazon stone दहन्क तन्त्रि m (२६ for टावु potassium, २६ for स्फटावु aluminium, २६ for स्फटावु silicate, २३ for विजि mineral)

amazon stone = amazonite

Amazon water lily = giant water lily

ambary hemp (*Hibiscus cannabinus*) अम्बालिफ

ambassador राजदूत m ("only the League of Nations and states enjoying royal honours are entitled to send and to receive ambassadors" Oppenheim's International Law, Vol I, p 605)

ordinary ambassador सामान्य राजदूत extraordinary ambassador असामान्य राजदूत, विदेश राजदूत

consul वाणिज्यदूत

envoy दूत

charge d'affairs निस्सृष्टार्थ, कार्यदूत

emissary प्रणिधि

minister अमात्य

minister plenipotentiary पूर्णाधिकार अमात्य

Ambassador Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary विदेश राजदूत तथा पूर्णाधिकार अमात्य

Ambassador of India भारतीय राजदूत ambassador ordinary सामान्य राजदूत ambassador plenipotentiary पूर्णाधिकारी राजदूत

ambatorinite (a carbonate of strontium and the rare earths) विरलमित m (first for विरल दुदारे earths, २६ for प्रमाणिक carbonates, २६ for रजित mineral)

amber 1 वृणमणि m

2 (*Hypericum perforatum*) रट्ट पीत ओभा

amber colour (toldrich yellow पीतक hue, and high &amp; brilliance) प्रपीतक

amber-coloured adj प्रपीतक, वृणमणि रण

amberite (amber वृणमणि + te भेद for स्फोट explosive) वृणोट m

ambu (Lat. *ambo* both १५५ skint २३) उभय

ambudexter Lat (one who plays on both sides) उभयचारी (११) m

ambulant that सर्गिणी f (१५ to perch)

ambiguity 1 *Logic* द्वयता, अनेकता f 2 अर्थ m, अतिशयता f

latent ambiguity अन्वहित (अर्थ) अतिशयता

patent ambiguity स्पष्ट (व्यक्त) अतिशयता

indistinctness अपष्टता

uncertainty अनिश्चितता

ambiguity sign *Math* भेद चिह्न

ambiguous adj अतिशय द्वय, द्वार्थक, द्वार (from द्वयार्थ), अनेकार्थ, अनियारूप

ambiguous case *Math* अतिशय द्वय

ambiguous instrument द्वयार्थ लेख

ambiguously अतिशय रूप से

ambiguous middle *Logic* द्वयार्थ मध्य

ambiguous sense अतिशय अर्थ

ambition महत्त्वाकांक्षा, उच्चाकांक्षा f

ambitious scheme महत्त्वाकांक्षी योजना

ambivalence, -valency विभयुजता f (विद्युत सम्यक्ता च simultaneous attraction towards and repulsion from an object)

ambivalent adj विभयुज

amble n 1 लीलागति, सुखगति f, दुगामा चाल

2 (easy gait of a horse) सुखगति f

amble lb सुखगति में चलना, सुखगमन,

धीरे धीरे चलना, दुगामा चलना

Amblyonx *Zool* (Gk. *amblys* 'blunt +

omre 'clay') विग्रह प्राणि

A. amblyonx (Lat. *amblyonx* 'blunt + omre') अम्ब व्रिणमणिAmblotherium *Ialeote* (1, name of Tintuberculet) विग्रह-रन्ज प्रजातिamblygonite (*amblygon* 'of a sharp angle')-from it *amblygon* 'angle' (1, name of cleavage) अधिशोणमणि; (२३ for रजित mineral)amblyopia *Med* मन्ददृष्टता fAmblyopidae (Gk. *amblyopia* 'blind', aull A family typified by the bluish of the Mammoth Cave) मन्ददृष्टता m

Amblyopsis मन्ददृष्टता प्रजाति

A. spelaeus (Lat. *spelaeus* 'cave') दुभा मन्ददृष्टताAmblypoda (Gk. *amblypoda* 'blunt') उच्छ-पाद-गणAmblyrhynchus cristatus *Zool* (sea-anal-like hatched) सामान्य-वृणमणि-गोधिना

Amblystoma = Ambystoma

A. tigrinum विग्रह प्रसङ्ग

Ambon pine = *Agathis alba* *Bot* रजित उद्यममण्डल

Ambour wood = Andaman redwood

Ambrosia spiralis = *Cryptocoryne spiralis*ambulacral adj *Zool* चरणार-ambulacral area *Zool* चरणार-क्षेत्रambulacral groove *Zool* चरणार-प्रसीतambulacral ossicles *Zool* चरणार-अस्थिकाambulacral ridge *Zool* चरणार-कूटambulacral spaces *Zool* चरणार-शाल्यambulacral system *Zool* चरणार-सहिambulacrum *Zool* (radially disposed areas of tube feet) चरणार क्षेत्र m

ambulance 1 (a moving hospital) चल चिकित्सालय m

2 (a vehicle for transporting the wounded or sick) आहत वाहन, रोगि-वाहन m

ambulance car आहत वाहन, रोगि वाहन

ambulance cleaner रोगिवाहन स्वच्छकर्ता,

रोगिवाहन-मार्जक

ambulance corps रोगिवाहन निकाय

ambulance driver रोगिवाहन चालक

ambulance service रोगिवाहन सेवा

ambulance van रोगि वाहन m

ambulance work रोगिवाहन कार्य

ambulation *Zool* गमन mAmbulatoria *Zool* (the walking sticks) मन्दगामि m pl

ambulatory *adj* 1 *Zool* (terrestrial) स्थलगामी

2 *Law* (alterable, as a will) परिवर्त्य  
ambulatory appendages '*Zool* गमन-उपाग

ambulatory court चलता फिर्ता न्यायालय,  
स्थानपरिवर्ती न्यायालय

ambush *vb* उपगोपन (*cf* उपशयन 'lie in ambush' ancient word)

Ambystoma *Zool* (genus of common salamanders) प्रसरटक-प्रजाति

A maculatum बिन्दुकित प्रसरटक

Ambystomidae *Zool* प्रसरटक-वंश *m*.

Amdt (amendment) सशो (संशोधन)

A M E (Assistant Mechanical Engineer) स या अ (सहायक यान्त्रिक अभियन्ता)

ameba = amoeba

Amelanchier *Bot* (belongs to the apple family, Malaceae Small berry-like fruits) निकोल-प्रजाति

A. alnifolia भूर्जवन्धुपर्ण निकोल (*alnifolia* 'alder-leaved' भूर्जवन्धुपर्ण)

A. canadensis = A. laevis

A. laevis (*laevis* स्निग्ध) स्निग्ध निकोल

A. vulgaris (snowy mespilus) हिम-निकोल

ameliorate *vb* अच्छा बनाना, अविक अच्छा बनाना, प्रतिविशेषण (प्रतिविशिष्ट 'better' from महाभारत), सुधारना, सुधरना, (to grow better) सुवर्धन

to ameliorate one's condition अपनी दशा सुधारना

amelioration सुधार, etc

amenability to discipline अनुशासन-तायत्तता

amenable *adj* आयत्त

amenable to law विधि-आयत्त, . पर विधि के अनुसार कार्यवाही की जा सकती है

amend *vb* संशोधन करना (*Const*)

correct शोधन, ठीक करना

rectify परिशोधन करना

reform सुधार करना, सुधारना

modify सपरिवर्तन करना

transform रूपान्तरण करना

amendatory statute संशोधी परिनियम

amended *adj* संशोधित, सशुद्ध

amended certificate संशोधित प्रमाणपत्र

amended law संशोधित विधि

amended notice संशोधित सूचना

amended section *Law* संशोधित धारा

amended tenancy law संशोधित भाटकता-विधि

amended up to date अद्यावधि संशोधित, आज तक संशोधित

amending *adj* संशोधी (-इन्)

amending act संशोधी अधिनियम

amending bill संशोधी विधेयक

amending legislation संशोधी विधान

amending notification संशोधी अधि-

सूचना

amendment 1 संशोधन *n*, सशुद्धि *f*

2 (in parliamentary procedure) संशोधन

*n* (*Const*)

3 *Agric* (a substance which improves the soil) सुधारक

amendment act संशोधन-अधिनियम

amendment bill संशोधन विधेयक

amendment clerk संशोधन-लिपिक

amendment of a radical nature आमूल संशोधन

amendment of local acts स्थानीय अधिनियमों का संशोधन

amendment pasting clerk *Admin* संशोधन चिपकाने वाला लिपिक, संशोधना-

संज्ञन-लिपिक

amendment slip संशोधन-पर्णी

amendments of substance सारवत् संशोधन

amendments to rules नियम-संशोधन, नियमों के संशोधन

amends प्रतिविधान *n* (from Bengali) (see compensation)

amenities सुविधाएँ, सुखसुविधाएँ

amenities, comforts, entertainments

आमोद, प्रमोद और सुखसुविधाएँ

amenities for services fund सेना सुविधानिधि

amenities grant सुखसुविधा अनुदान

amenities of life जीवन की सुखसुविधाएँ

amenity सुविधा, सुखसुविधा *f*

amenity grant सुखसुविधा-अनुदान

amenorrhoea रुद्धावस्था *n* (see dysmenorrhoea)

a mensa et thoro *Law* ('from bed and board'—judicial separation, descriptive of a limited form of divorce) सहवासवत्, सहवास-विच्छेद

ament = catkin *Bot* निलम्बशूकी *f*

amentaceous plant निलम्बशूकी-पादप (पौधा)

amentum = ament

amerciaement (fr French *merci*) दया-दण्ड *m*

America पाताल *n*

American *adj* पाताल-, पातालीय

American agave (*Agave americana*) वन-कुमारी *f*

American aloe (*Agave americana*) वन-कुमारी *f* (*cf* Guj जगली कवार)

American badger पाताल-कोकड

American Beauty *Hort* (a hybrid perpetual rose) पाताल-सदापाटल

American beech (*Fagus americana*) पाताल-चिक्कणवल्क

American bison or "buffalo" पाताल-गवळ

American bully (*Achras sapota*) गुडालु *m*, चीकू

American cress (*Barbarea verna*) हेमन्तशर *m*

American elm पाताल-उपकर

American hellebore = *Veratrum viride*

American holly = *Ilex opaca*

American jute (*Abutilon theophrasti*) रज्जु-ककती

American lion = cougar

American mandrake = *podophyllum Pharm* लघुपत्र *m*, *n* (the plant is *m*, the root *n*)

American oyster = *Ostrea virginica*

American pasque flower = *Pulsatilla ludoviciana*

American reinforced fabric पाताल-अयस्सचा रचना

American relapsing fever पाताल-प्रत्यावर्ती ज्वर

American saffron (*Carthamus tinctorius*) कुसुम्भ *m*

American smoke tree पाताल-धूम्या

American Society for Testing Materials पाताल-द्रव्य-परीक्षण-परिषद्

American sumac = *dividivi*

American tobacco (*Nicotiana tabacum*) ताम्रकूट *n*, तमाखू

American vermilion पाताल-हिंगुल

American vulture पाताल-गृध्र

American wormseed = Mexican tea

American yellow पाताल-पीत

americium (element no 95) पन्चनवातु *m* (9)

amicrospore *Mycol* (a one celled spore) एककोशकीजाणु *m*

Ametabola *Zool* अरचनान्तरणा *m pl*

ametabolism *Zool* (development without metamorphosis) अरचनान्तरण *n*

amethyst Mineral नीलराग मणि (here राग=red, Of पञ्चराग-मणि), जम्बुमणि m (जम्बु purple)

amethystine = amethyst

amethyst violet=iris violet

ametocious=autoecious adj Mycol (passing through all the stages on the same host) एकपोषिक

ametropia Med कुनाभिता, दृष्टितदृष्टि f

ametropic adj कुनाभिक, कुनाभीय

Ameylon Bot त्रिचापमूल-प्रजाति

A radicans (the root is usually tri-arch—Scott) सामान्य त्रिचापमूल

AM forecast म पू पूर्वानुमान (म पू short for मध्याह्न पूर्व)

AMG (Assistant Manager of Go downs) स को प्र (महायक कोष्ठ गार-प्रबन्धक)

Amherstia Bot देवसुमन-प्रजाति

A nobilis (one of the most beautiful flowering trees in the world—Tr II 362 Its flowers are used by the Burmese as votive offerings to Buddha—Web) भव्य देवसुमन

ami मित्र n

Amia Zool (genus including only the bowfin) धनु पक्ष प्रजाति

A calva सामान्य धनु पक्ष

amiability मधुरस्वभाव m, सुशील n

amic = amide adj Chem तिक्तेयिक

-amic, amide adj -तिक्तेयिक

amicable adj मैत्रीपूर्ण, परस्परभमत (mutually consented to)

amicable action Law परस्परभमत वाद

amicable relations मैत्रीपूर्ण सन्ध

amicable settlement परस्परभमत समझौता, मैत्रीपूर्ण समझौता

amicable suit परस्परभमत वाद

amic acid Chem तिक्तेयिक अम्ल

amicon (a-'not + micron, one of the smallest particles detectable with the ultramicroscope, about  $1 \times 10^{-7}$  cm in diameter) Physical Chem सप्तमाणु m

amicus curiae (friend of the court)

Law न्यायालय मित्र n, न्याय-परामर्शक m

amid.=amido.

amidase Biochem तिक्तेयद m

amidate Chem तिक्तेयीय n

amidate vb Chem 1 तिक्तेयन (to convert into an amide) तिक्तेय-करण

2=aminate

amidation Chem तिक्तेयन n

amidazol black Col Ind तिक्तेयज्वर काल

amidazol cachou, amidazol catch Col Ind तिक्तेयज्वर गायत्री

amidazol drab Col Ind तिक्तेयज्वर अर रत्नपीत

amidazol green Col Ind तिक्तेयज्वर हरि

amide (an amon + -ide) Chem तिक्तेय acid amide अम्ल तिक्तेय

primary secondary, tertiary amide

आद्य, द्वितीय, तृतीय तिक्तेय

acet amide शुद्ध तिक्तेय

diacet amide द्वि-शुद्ध-तिक्तेय

triacet amide त्रि-शुद्ध तिक्तेय

amide powder (an explosive) तिक्तेय क्षोट

amide adj Chem तिक्तेयिक

-amide adj -तिक्तेयिक

amidin (French amidon 'starch मण्ड') Chem मण्ड f

amidine (amido- + -ine) Col Ind तिक्तेयी f

a black तिक्तेयी काल

a blue तिक्तेयी नील

a bordeaux तिक्तेयी कपिशक

a brown तिक्तेयी बभ्रु

a dark green तिक्तेयी अमिन हरि

a fast black तिक्तेयी स्थिर काल

a fast brown तिक्तेयी स्थिर बभ्रु

a fast grey तिक्तेयी स्थिर धूसर

a fast orange तिक्तेयी स्थिर नारंग

a fast red तिक्तेयी स्थिर रक्त

a fast rose तिक्तेयी स्थिर पाटल

a fast scarlet तिक्तेयी स्थिर शीत

a fast yellow तिक्तेयी स्थिर पीत

a green तिक्तेयी हरि

a orange तिक्तेयी नारंग

a orange brown extra तिक्तेयी नारंग बभ्रु अतिरिक्त

a scarlet तिक्तेयी शीत

a sky blue तिक्तेयी आकाश-नील

a violet तिक्तेयी नीललोहित

amido, amid- (amide) Chem तिक्तेय-

amido adj Chem तिक्तेय, तिक्तेयक

amido rectal Chem तिक्तेय-शुक्ल

amido acetic adj Chem तिक्तेय शुक्ल

amido aceto phenone Chem तिक्तेय-शुद्ध-दर्श

amido acid black Col Ind तिक्तेय अम्ल काल

amido aldehyde Chem तिक्तेय सुक्ल

amido azo benzene Chem तिक्तेय अज-धूपेय

amido azo benzene red Col Ind तिक्तेय अज धूपेय रक्त

amido azo benzol Col Ind तिक्तेय अज-धूपर

amido azo benzol sulphonate Col Ind तिक्तेय अज धूपर शुद्धापीय

amido azo black Col Ind तिक्तेय अज काल

amido azo toluene hydrochloride Col Ind तिक्तेय-अज तिराकेय उदनीय

amido azo toluol Col Ind तिक्तेय-अज-तिराल

amido black Col Ind तिक्तेय काल

amido black green Col Ind तिक्तेय काल हरि

amido blue Col Ind तिक्तेय नील

amido brilliant red Col Ind तिक्तेय भामुर रक्त

amido-caffeine C तिक्तेय-काफैयी

amido capryl adj Chem तिक्तेय-कारिलिक्त

amido chloride तिक्तेय-नीरेय

amido discharge black Col Ind तिक्तेय मोचन काल

amido discharge blue Col Ind तिक्तेय मोचन नील

amido fluoride Chem तिक्तेय फ्लोरिड

amido formic acid तिक्तेय उत्रिक अम्ल

amido gen तिक्तेय-जन m

amido guaiacol तिक्तेय आमिद्ध

amido hexose तिक्तेय षट्शु

amido ketone तिक्तेय शीतक

amidol Col Ind तिक्तेय m

amido myelin Chem तिक्तेय मिमिज

amido-naphthol black Col Ind तिक्तेय-उत्तल काल

a blue तिक्तेय उत्तल नील

a blue black तिक्तेय उत्तल नील कृष्ण

a red तिक्तेय-उत्तल रक्त

amido phenol Chem तिक्तेय-दर्श

amido phos-phoric adj Chem तिक्तेय-भास्विक

amido pyrene Pharm तिक्तेय प्यरिनी

amido red Col Ind तिक्तेय रक्त

amido succin-amic adj Chem तिक्तेय-तृण तिक्तेयिक

amido sulphonal तिक्तेय शुद्धाशु

amido thiazole तिक्तेय गन्धाजवा

amid oxime Chem तिक्तेय जादि

amid oxyl Chem तिक्तेय-ज्वाल

amido yellow Col Ind तिक्त्य पीत  
amidrazone (amidine + hydrazone)  
Chem तिक्त्योदाजीवा f  
amidulin (amidon 'starch मण्ड' + ule diminutive suffix क + -in इ) Chem मण्डकि f (soluble starch विलेय मण्ड)  
aminate [amin तिक्ति + (य) + ate इय] Chem तिक्तियीय n  
aminatc vb Chem तिक्तियन  
1 (to introduce the amino group into) तिक्तीक-प्रवेशन  
2 (to convert into an amine) तिक्तीकरण  
amination Chem तिक्तियन n, तिक्तीक-प्रवेश m, तिक्तीकरण n  
amine (ammonia + ine) Chem तिक्ती f  
amine black Col Ind तिक्ती काल  
amine black-green Col Ind तिक्ती काल-हरि  
aminic adj Chem तिक्तियिक  
aminity (aminic character) Chem तिक्तियिकता f  
amino (-NH<sub>2</sub>) Chem तिक्तीक m  
amino- Chem तिक्ती- (shortened from तिक्तीक)  
amino acetal तिक्ती-शुक्तसु  
amino-acet-anilide तिक्ती-शुक्त-नीलेय  
m amino acet-anilide hydrochloride सम तिक्ती-शुक्त-नीलेय उदनीरेय  
amino acetate तिक्ती-शुक्तीय  
amino acetic adj तिक्ती शुक्तिक  
amino acetic acid तिक्ती-शुक्तिक अम्ल  
amino-acetone तिक्ती-शुक्ता  
amino aceto-phenetidine तिक्ती-शुक्त-दर्शयेयी  
amino aceto phenone तिक्ती-शुक्त-दर्शा  
amino acid तिक्ती अम्ल  
amino alcohol तिक्ती-सुपव  
α-amino-alizarin अ-तिक्ती-विमन्जिजि  
amino-anthra quinone तिक्ती विक्ष विज्वरा  
amino-azo-benzene तिक्ती अज-धूपेन्य  
amino-azo-benzene hydrochloride तिक्ती अज-धूपेन्य उदनीरेय  
amino azo-benzene-sulphonic acid तिक्ती-अज-धूपेन्य शुल्वायिक अम्ल  
amino azo-naphthalene तिक्ती-अज-उत्तैलेन्य  
amino azo-toluene तिक्ती अज-विरालेन्य  
amino-barbituric adj तिक्ती-कोलमिहिक  
amino-benz-aldehyde तिक्ती-धूप-सुवुद  
amino-benz-amide तिक्ती धूप तिक्त्य  
amino-benzene तिक्ती धूपेन्य

p amino-benzene-sulphon-amide प-तिक्ती धूपेन्य शुल्वा-तिक्त्य  
m-amino-benzene sulphonie acid सम-तिक्ती-धूपेन्य-शुल्वायिक अम्ल  
l-amino-benz-imidazole १ तिक्ती-धूप-वितिक्त्याजवा  
amino-benzoic adj तिक्ती-धूपिक  
amino benzoic acid तिक्ती-धूपिक अम्ल  
l amino benz thiazole १ तिक्ती धूप-गन्धाजवा  
α-amino-n-butyrice acid अ-तिक्ती-ऋ-घृतिक अम्ल  
dl β-amino n-butyrice acid द वा -आ-तिक्ती ऋ घृतिक अम्ल  
amino-caproic adj तिक्ती-गव्यिक  
dl-2-amino n caproic acid द वा -२-तिक्ती-ऋ-गव्यिक अम्ल  
dl-2-amino caprylic acid द वा -२-तिक्ती-नारिकेरलिक अम्ल  
amino-chloride तिक्ती-नोरेय  
p-amino-cresol hydrochloride प तिक्ती-ऋविपव उदनीरेय  
p-amino-dibutyl-aniline hydrochloride प तिक्ती-द्विघृतल-नीली उदनीरेय  
p-amino-diethyl-aniline प तिक्ती-द्वि-दक्षुल-नीली  
p-amino-dimethyl-aniline प-तिक्ती-द्वि-प्रोदल-नीली  
amino-dimethyl-benzene तिक्ती-द्विप्रोदल-धूपेन्य  
amino-di-phenyl तिक्ती-द्वि-दर्शल  
p-amino-diphenyl-amine प-तिक्ती द्वि-दर्शल तिक्ती  
amino-ethionic adj तिक्ती-दधुगन्धिक  
p-amino ethyl-acet-anilide प-तिक्ती-दक्षुल-शुक्त-नीलेय  
aminoform = hexamine  
amino-formic adj तिक्ती-वन्निक  
amino-G-acid तिक्ती-छ-अम्ल  
amino-gall-amine blue तिक्ती-दुस्फोट-तिक्ती नील  
amino-gen Chem तिक्ती-जन m  
aminogene blue Col Ind तिक्तीजन नील  
aminogene violet Col Ind तिक्तीजन नीललोहित  
amino-glutaric adj तिक्ती-आइलेपासविक  
amino-G-salt तिक्ती-छ-लवण  
amino-guanidine तिक्ती-वैडेयी  
amino-guanidine bicarbonate तिक्ती-वैडेयी द्व्यगारीय  
amino guanidine sulphate तिक्ती-वैडेयी

शुल्वीय  
amino-J-acid तिक्ती-ज-अम्ल  
amino-ketone तिक्ती-शौक्ता  
amino-lipin तिक्ती विमेदि  
aminolysis Chem तिक्त्यशन n  
aminolytic adj Chem तिक्त्यशिक  
amino-malonic adj तिक्ती-उत्कोलायिक  
p-amino-methyl-acet-anilide प-तिक्ती-प्रोदल-शुक्त नीलेय  
dl-α-amino-α-methyl-butyric acid द वा -अ-तिक्ती-अ-प्रोदल-घृतिक अम्ल  
2 amino-4-methyl-thiazole hydrochloride २-तिक्ती ४-प्रोदल गन्धाजवा उदनीरेय  
amino-myein तिक्ती-विमज्जि  
amino-naphthol तिक्ती-उत्तैलव  
1 amino-8-naphthol-3 6-disulphonic acid (H acid) १-तिक्ती-८-उत्तैलव-३ ६-द्विशुल्वायिक अम्ल (ज अम्ल)  
2-amino 8-naphthol-3 6-disulphonic acid (R acid) २ तिक्ती-८-उत्तैलव-३ ६-द्विशुल्वायिक अम्ल (२ द अम्ल)  
amino naphthol ether तिक्ती-उत्तैलव दक्षु  
1 amino-2-naphthol hydrochloride १-तिक्ती-२ उत्तैलव उदनीरेय  
2 amino 5 naphthol-7 sulphonic acid (J acid) २-तिक्ती-५ उत्तैलव-७-शुल्वायिक अम्ल (ज अम्ल)  
2-amino 8 naphthol-6 sulphonic acid (gamma acid) २ तिक्ती ८ उत्तैलव-६-शुल्वायिक अम्ल (गकार अम्ल)  
amino nitrogen तिक्ती-भूयाति  
amino nitrogen apparatus तिक्ती-भूयाति साधित्र  
2-amino n octane २ तिक्ती-ऋ-अष्टीन्य  
am.no.oxy-purin तिक्ती जार-मिहकि  
amino-phenol तिक्ती दर्शव  
amino-phenol hydrochloride तिक्ती-दर्शव उदनीरेय  
p amino-phenol-sulphate प-तिक्ती दर्शव-शुल्वीय  
o amino-phenol-p-sulphonic acid ऊ-तिक्ती-दर्शव-प शुल्वायिक अम्ल  
dl α-amino phenyl-acetic acid द वा -अ-तिक्ती दर्शल-शुक्तिक अम्ल  
amino phenyl-arsonic acid तिक्ती-दर्शल-नेपायिक अम्ल  
p amino phenyl-glycine dihydrochloride प तिक्ती-दर्शल-मधु-द्वि-उदनीरेय  
o amino-phthalic cyclic hydrazide ऊ तिक्ती-व्युत्पैतिक चक्रिक उदाजीदेय  
aminophyllin तिक्ती शादि f  
amino-propionic adj तिक्ती प्रमेदिक



α-amino propionic acid अ तिकती-प्रमेदिक  
अम्ल

amino-purine तिकती मिहकी

amino pyrin तिकती-ज्वरही f

amino-quinoline तिकती विज्वरवी

amino-R-acid तिकती-द-अम्ल

amino radical तिकतीक मूल

2-amino-resorcinol hydrochloride

२-तिकती शैयायव उदनीरेय

amiposis Med अतितिकतीता f

amino succin-amic adj तिकती नृण-निकते-  
यिक

amino succinic acid तिकती नृणक अम्ल

amino-sulphonic adj तिकती-शुल्वायिक

amino sulpho salicylic acid तिकती शुल्व-  
नम्रलिक अम्ल

amino thiophen तिकती-गन्धदर्शेन्य

amino-toluene sulphonic acid तिकती-

विरालेन्य शुल्वायिक अम्ल

amino valeric adj तिकती वालिक

dl-2 amino n-valeric acid द वा २ तिकती  
द-वालिक अम्ल

amino xylol तिकती-काण्डव

amitosis Biol असूत्रिभाजन n

amity मैत्री f

Ammannia Bot अग्निगर्भा-प्रजाति

A auriculata (the plant is used as  
a blistering agent—Basu) उदस्फोट-  
अग्निगर्भा

A baccifera सामान्य-अग्निगर्भा (N, M  
अग्निगर्भा, Bombay and Deccan अग्नि  
बूटी)

A senegalensis = A auriculata

A vesicatoria = A baccifera

ammelide Chem तैतिकतेय २ (from  
ammeline)

ammeline (anagram of melamine  
तितिकती) Chem तैतिकती f

ammeter (ampere एवहि + -meter) Elec  
वहिमान m (short for चुवहिमान)

ammeter and volt-meter (combined)  
वहिमान तथा चुशकमान (संयुक्त)

Amni Bot (genus of herbs, type of  
the carrot family) गर्जरतृण-प्रजाति

ammine (ammonia + -ine, distinguish-  
shed from amine तिकती) Chem, निजी f

-amminic adj Chem -तिजियिक

ammino adj Chem तिजी, निजोक

ammino- (ammine) Chem तिजी-

ammino compound Chem तिजी-संयोज

aminolysis Chem तिज्ययान n

aminolytic adj Chem तिज्ययिक

Ammobium Bot (Gk ammos 'sand' +  
bio 'to live' i.e. thriving in sandy  
places) वायुरोहिणी-प्रजाति

A alatum (alatum 'winged' —the  
stem) पक्षस्तम्भ-वायुरोहिणी

ammocoete Zool (larva of lampreys)

मीनलागिडिम्भ m

Ammogeton Bot वायुक्षिति प्रजाति

Ammomanes Aves भूमिशय-प्रजाति (भूमि-  
शय an ancient word, they often make  
nests on the ground)

ammon-yl (ammonium + aluminium)  
Chem तिकत-रूप n

ammonate vb Chem तिकतातीयन  
(to combine with ammonia) तिकताति-  
योजन

ammon carbonas तिकतातु-प्रागारीय

ammon-gelatine dynamite तिक-रुप्री  
अभिस्फोट

ammoni- = ammonio- (denoting the  
presence of ammonia or ammonium)  
Chem तिकत-

ammonia (a gas वाति of extremely pun-  
gent तिकत taste and smell) Chem  
तिकताति m (आति for वाति)

ammonia alum Chem तिकताति-रुफटिका  
ammoniac, ammoniacal adj Chem  
तिकतानिय

ammoniac, gum ammoniac 1 (Persian  
ammoniac) पीत निर्यास

2 (African ammoniac) काल निर्यास

ammoniacal adj Chem तिकतानिय

ammoniacal cochineal Col Ind तिकता-  
तिय इन्द्रगोप

ammoniacal engine (the vapour of  
ammonia supplies the motive force)  
तिकताति-गन्त्र

ammoniacal fermentation (a fermen-  
tation process by which ammonia  
is formed) तिकतातिय फिषवन

ammoniacal liquor (impure ammonia  
water obtained as a byproduct)  
तिकताति-रस

ammoniacal nitrogen तिकतातिय भूयाति  
ammonia condenser Refrig तिकताति-  
सयनक

ammoniacum = ammoniac Pharm  
पीत निर्यास

ammonia gelatin तिकताति शिल्पि

ammonia in solution तिकताति-विलयन

ammonia liquor तिकताति-रस

ammonia meter Chem तिकताति-मान

ammonia nitrogen Chem तिकताति-  
भूयाति

ammonia of the urine मूत्र तिकताति

ammonia phosphorus तिकताति-भास्वर

ammonia process तिकताति विधा

ammonia soda तिकताति-विशार

ammonia soda ash तिकताति विशार-भस्म

ammonia soda process तिकतानि विशार-  
विधा

ammonia solution तिकतानि विलयन

ammoniate Chem तिकतातीय n

ammoniate vb 1 तिकतातीयन

(to combine or impregnate with  
ammonia) तिकताति-योजन, तिकताति-व्यापन  
2 = ammonify

ammoniated adj Chem, तिकतातीयत

ammoniated almond oil lotion तिकता-  
तीयत वातामन-तिल अत्रनेय

ammoniated liniment तिकतातीयत मृद्य

ammoniated liniment of camphor =  
linimentum camphorae ammonia-

tum Pharm तिकतातीयत कर्पूर-मृद्य

ammoniated mercury तिकतातीयत पारद

ammoniated solution of quinine =

liquor quinae ammoniatus Pharm  
तिकतातीयत विज्वरवी विलयन

ammoniated tincture of ergot = tinc-  
tura ergotae ammoniata Pharm

तिकतातीयत रुक्कक निष्कर्ष

ammoniated tincture of guaiacum =

tinctura guaiaci ammoniata Pharm  
तिकतातीयत आसिह निष्कर्ष

ammoniated tincture of opium =

tinctura opii ammoniata Pharm  
तिकतातीयत अहिफेन निष्कर्ष

ammoniated tincture of quinine =

ammoniated solution of quinine

ammoniated tincture of valerian =

tinctura valerianae ammoniata  
Pharm तिकतातीयत कुटिला निष्कर्ष

ammoniation तिकतातीयन, तिकताति योजन,  
तिकताति-व्यापन n

ammonia turpeth Chem तिकतानि त्रिवृत्

ammonia valve तिकताति कपाट

ammonia water तिकताति जल

ammonic, ammoniacal adj (of or per-  
taining to ammonia or the radical  
ammonium) तिकतिक

ammonemia Med तिकत-रक्तता f

ammonification तिकतायन n

ammonifier तिकतायक m

ammonify vb तिकतायन, (to subject to,

or to produce or undergo ammonification) तिक्तायन करण, तिक्तायन-भवन  
ammonii acetat = ammonium acetate  
ammonio, ammoni- (denoting the presence of ammonia or ammonium)

Chem तिक्ता-

ammonio-jarosite तिक्ता-दहायशुटिज *m*

ammon ion (ionic ammonium  $\text{NH}_4^+$ )

Chem तिक्ता-अयन (अयनिक तिक्तातु, भू ३४ +)

ammonio nitrate Chem तिक्ता-भूतीय

ammonite (ammonia + -ite) तिक्ता *n*  
(a fertiliser)

ammonite Paleontol (Lat cornu Ammonis 'horn of Ammon') शृगाश्व *m*  
(ite-अश्व)

Ammonites Paleontol शृगाश्व-प्रजाति

ammonium Chem तिक्तातु *m*

a acetate = ammonii acetat Pharm  
तिक्तातु शुक्तीय

a alum तिक्तातु-स्फटिका

a amalgam तिक्तातु-सरस

a arsenate तिक्तातु नेपालीय

a arsenite तिक्तातु नेपालित

a base तिक्तातु-पीठ

a benzoate तिक्तातु धूपीय

a bicarbonate तिक्तातु द्वयगारीय

a bichromate तिक्तातु द्विवर्णीय

a bifluoride तिक्तातु द्वितरस्वेय

a bisulphate तिक्तातु द्विशुल्बीय

a bisulphite तिक्तातु द्विशुल्बित

a borate तिक्तातु टाकीय

a bromide तिक्तातु दुरेय

a  $\alpha$ -bromo camphor- $\pi$ -sulphonate  
तिक्तातु अ दुरा कर्षूर-परि-शुल्बायीय (for  $\pi$  see p1)

a carbamate तिक्तातु प्राग-तिक्तीय

a carbonate तिक्तातु प्रागारीय

a chloride तिक्तातु नोरेय

a chromate तिक्तातु वर्णीय

a chromium oxalate तिक्तातु वर्णीतु  
तिग्मीय

a citrate तिक्तातु निम्बवीय

a compound तिक्तातु सयोग

a cyanate तिक्तातु श्यामीय

a dichromate तिक्तातु द्विवर्णीय

a dihydrogen phosphate तिक्तातु  
द्वि-उदजन भास्वीय

a embelate तिक्तातु विडगीय

a ferro cyanide तिक्तातु अयस्य श्यामेय

a fluoride तिक्तातु नरस्वेय

a formate तिक्तातु वन्नीय

a hippurate तिक्तातु अश्वमेहीय

a hydrogen malate तिक्तातु उदजन  
उत्कोलीय

a hydrogen oxalate तिक्तातु उदजन  
तिग्मीय

a hydrogen succinate तिक्तातु उदजन  
तृणीय

a hydrogen-o-sulpho-benzoate  
तिक्तातु उदजन ऊ शुल्ब-धूपीय

a hydrogen tartrate तिक्तातु उदजन  
न्यासवीय

a hydrosulphide तिक्तातु उदशुल्बेय

a hydroxide तिक्तातु उदजारेय

a hypo-phosphite तिक्तातु उप-भास्वित

a iodate तिक्तातु जम्बीय

a iodide तिक्तातु जम्बेय

a lactate तिक्तातु दुग्धीय

a linoleate तिक्तातु आत्सीय

a malate तिक्तातु उत्कोलीय

a molybdate तिक्तातु सवर्णीय

a nitrate तिक्तातु भूतीय

a nitrite तिक्तातु भूयित

a oxalate तिक्तातु तिग्मीय

a oxalate acid तिक्तातु तिग्मीय अम्ल

a perchlorate तिक्तातु अतिनीरीय

a persulphate तिक्तातु अतिशुल्बीय

a phosphate (mono-, di-, tri-)  
तिक्तातु भास्वीय (एक-, द्वि-, त्रि-)

a phospho-molybdate तिक्तातु भास्व-  
सवर्णीय

a picrate तिक्तातु कदवीय

a pyro phosphate तिक्तातु अग्नि-भास्वीय

a salicylate तिक्तातु नम्रलीय

a salts तिक्तातु-लवण

a selenate तिक्तातु मेचीय

a silico fluoride तिक्तातु सैकत-तरस्वेय

a stearate तिक्तातु वसीय

a succinate तिक्तातु तृणीय

a sulphamate तिक्तातु शुल्ब-तिक्तीय

a sulphate तिक्तातु शुल्बीय

a sulphide तिक्तातु शुल्बेय

a sulphite तिक्तातु शुल्बित

a sulpho-cyanide तिक्तातु शुल्ब-श्यामेय

a sulpho-ricin oleate तिक्तातु शुल्ब-  
एरण्ड-अक्षीय

a tartrate तिक्तातु न्यासवीय

a tartrate acid तिक्तातु न्यासवीय अम्ल

a tellurate तिक्तातु वगकीय

a thio-cyanate तिक्तातु गन्ध-श्यामीय

a thio-molybdate तिक्तातु गन्ध-सवर्णीय

a thio-sulphate तिक्तातु गन्ध शुल्बीय

a toluene-p sulphonate तिक्तातु विरा-

लेन्य-प-शुल्बायीय

a tungstate तिक्तातु चण्डीय

a uranate तिक्तातु किरणीय

a urate तिक्तातु मेहीय

a valerate तिक्तातु बलीय

a vanadate तिक्तातु रोचीय

ammonio-uria (ammonia + -uria) Med

तिक्ताति-मेह *m*

ammonization = ammonification

ammonio *adj* तिक्ताक

ammonio- Chem तिक्ताक-

ammonio acid तिक्ताक अम्ल

ammonio base तिक्ताक पीठ

ammonio-basic *adj* तिक्ताक-पैठिक

ammonocarbonic acid तिक्ताक-आगारिक अम्ल

ammonocarbonous acid तिक्ताक-आगार्य अम्ल

Ammonoidea शृगाश्व-गण *m*

ammonolysis Chem तिक्ताक-यशन *n* (तिक्ताति  
+ अशन)

ammonolytic *adj* Chem तिक्ताक-यशिक

ammonolyze *vb* (to subject to ammo-  
nolysis) Chem तिक्ताक-यशन करना

ammonio salt Chem तिक्ताक लवण

Ammon's horn = hippocampus

major = hippocampus = cornu

ammonis Zool गन्धवक्र *n*

Ammoperdix Aves उपचकोर-प्रजाति

Ammophila *l* Bot (ammophilous 'sand-  
loving') पुलिनघास-प्रजाति

2 Zool (a genus of sand wasps)

वालुवरट-प्रजाति

A arenaria = beach grass, sand reed  
(grows on sandy shores of lakes  
and seas, and binds the sand by  
its interlacing rootstocks) सामान्य  
पुलिनघास

ammophos तिक्ताक-अस्व *m*

ammunition Mil (projectiles thrown  
against an enemy) स्फोटारुद्र, आस्त्रक *n*

arms आयुध, अस्त्रशस्त्र

armaments शस्त्र-सभार, हथियार

arsenal शस्त्रशाला

ordnance आयुध सभार

munitions of war युद्धास्त्रक

weapon शस्त्र

ammunition bay *o*, store स्फोटारुद्र भण्ड

ammunition boots सैनिक जूते

ammunition depot स्फोटारुद्र-आगार

ammunition pouch स्फोटारुद्र-धान

ammunition store स्फोटारुद्र-संग्रह

amnesty राजक्षमा ('all acts of amnesty  
originate with the crown'—Aiyai

p 64a), सर्वक्षमा *f* (Const) (extended to whole classes or communities)  
 amnion 1 *Anat, Zool* (the innermost foetal membrane) उल्न *n*  
 2 (in Insecta) *Zool* उल्न *n*  
 Amniota *Zool* उल्न *m pl*  
 amniote *Zool* उल्न (इन्) *m*  
 amniotic *adj Anat* उल्नीय, उल्नवान  
 amniotic fluid *Anat* उल्न्याप *f pl* (from जनय ब्राह्मण)  
 amniotic folds *Anat* उल्न भञ्ज  
 A.M.O (Assistant Marketing Officer) स वि अ (सहायक विपणन-अधिकारी)  
 A.M.O (Assistant Medical Officer) स भे अ (सहायक वैद्यकीय अधिकारी)  
 amoeba *Zool* कामरूपी (इन्) *m*  
 Amoeba *Zool* कामरूपि-प्रजाति  
 A proteus सामान्य कामरूपी  
 A verrucosa पिण्ड-कामरूपी  
 amoebi- कामरूपि-  
 amoebic *adj* कामरूपीय, कामरूपि-  
 amoebic dysentery कामरूपि-आमातिमार, कामरूपीय आमातिमार  
 amoebicidal *adj* कामरूपिह्न  
 amoebicidal drug कामरूपिह्न भेज  
 amoebicide कामरूपिह्न *m*  
 amoebiform = amoeboid *adj* कामरूप्याम  
 Amoebina *Zool* (having thick स्थूल nongular pseudopodia कूटपाद) = Lobosa स्थूलपाद-गण *m*  
 amoebocyte *Zool* (cell having amoeboid form or movements) कामरूपि-कोशा *f*  
 amoeboid *adj* कामरूप्याम, कामरूपीय  
 amoeboid corpuscle = amoebocyte  
 amoeboid epithelium कामरूप्याम अत्रि-च्छद  
 amoeboid movement कामरूप्याम गति, कामरूपि-गति  
 amoeboid stage कामरूपि-अवस्था  
 Amoebophrya (Gk *phryas* 'sucker') कामरूपिचूष प्रजाति  
 amoebula *Zool* कामरूपक *m*  
 amok = amuck  
 Amomum *Bot* बृहदेला प्रजाति  
 A aromaticum सुगन्ध बृहदेला  
 A costatum (*costatum* 'having lines' the fruit is strongly ribbed—Basu) प्रनाडीक बृहदेला  
 A subulatum (greater cardamom) सामान्य-बृहदेला (B, M बृहदेला, Hin

दरी इलायची, Ben बरा इलाची, Mar मोठा वेलदोहा)  
 A xanthioides (capsule pale brown—Basu) पीन-बृहदेला  
 amonal *Chem* (contains ammonium तिक्तानु nitrate, aluminium स्फट्य वु powder and lead azide) तिक्स्फटी *f*  
 among the federal units सधानागों में परस्पर  
 Amooria *Bot* विशोक प्रजाति  
 A cucullata (bruised leaves are applied to reduce inflammation—Basu) सामान्य विशोक (शोक 'inflammation')  
 A polystachya = Aphanamixis polystachya  
 A rohituka रोहितक विशोक  
 Amorpha *Bot* (a 'not' + *morphe* 'form' referring to irregular shape of the leaves—PNS) त्रिपमपर्णी-प्रजाति  
 A canescens (*canescens* 'grey, hoary') पलित-विपमपर्णी  
 A fruticosa (false indigo) कूटनीली त्रिपमपर्णी (नीली indigo)  
 A nana (*nana* 'dwarf') वामन-विपम-पर्णी  
 amorphism *Chem* अस्फटिता *f*  
 amorpho- (amorphous) *Chem* अस्फटि-  
 Amorphophallus *Bot* सूरण-प्रजाति  
 A campanulatus सामान्य सूरण (B कन्दसूरण, M सूरण, Bombay and Cutch जंगली सूरण, Mar सूरण)  
 A prainu (the acid juice is used as a poison—Basu) त्रिप-सूरण  
 A sylvaticus वन-सूरण  
 amorphous *adj* 1 (having no determined form) अनियतरूप  
 2 (shapeless, formless) अनाकार, नीरूप  
 3 *Chem, Pharm* (uncrystallized) अस्फटित, अस्फटी (इन्)  
 amorphous cortex *Mycol* अनाकार बाह्यक  
 amorphous digitalin *Chem* नीरूप अगुलकि  
 amorphous phosphorus नीरूप भास्वर  
 amorphous sugar अस्फटित शर्करा  
 amortise = amortize  
 amortization 1 *Law* निकासण *n*  
 2 प्रत्युत्सर्जन *n*  
 amortization and contractual repayment प्रत्युत्सर्जन तथा सविदात्मक प्रति-शोधन  
 amortization fund प्रत्युत्सर्जन-निधि

amortization of capital cost पुन्जी-परिचय का प्रत्युत्सर्जन  
 amortize 1 *Law* (to alienate land to any corporation, to alienate in mortmain) निकासण (short for निगम-कामण) (see alienate)  
 2 (to provide for the gradual extinction of a future obligation in advance of maturity) प्रत्युत्सर्जन  
 amount 1 राशि *m* (Const)  
 2 *Book keeping* राशि *m*  
 3 *Math* (principal and interest) मिश्र-धन *n*  
 4 (quantity) मात्रा *f*  
 size परिमाण  
 weight भार  
 volume परिमा  
 to amount to के समान होना  
 amount by attachment अभ्याग्रहण से प्राप्त राशि  
 amount called up आहूत राशि  
 amount cashed रोक्कृत राशि  
 amount claimed अधर्थित राशि  
 amount column राशि स्तम्भ  
 amount covered (in insurance) आगो-पित राशि  
 amount decreed आज्ञाप राशि  
 amount deposited निक्षिप्त राशि  
 amount drawn निकाली राशि  
 amount due 1 देय राशि  
 2 प्राप्य राशि  
 amount in controversy विवादास्पद राशि  
 amounting to के तुल्य, के समान  
 amount of balance शेष राशि  
 amount of bill देयक की राशि  
 amount of bloom पुष्प मात्रा  
 amount of calls received प्राप्त याचना-राशि  
 amount of calls unpaid अशोधित याचना राशि  
 amount of compensation प्रतिकर राशि  
 amount of loan उधार-राशि  
 amount of loss हानि मात्रा  
 amount of precipitation निस्पादन मात्रा  
 amount of rent annually payable वार्षिक शोध्य भाटक राशि  
 amount of share in annas आनो मे अश-राशि  
 amount of touring पर्यटन-मात्रा  
 amount of trade व्यापार-मात्रा  
 amount of turning *Math* आनति-मात्रा  
 amount or value of the subjectmat-

ter of the suit बाद विषय की राशि  
अथवा अर्ह  
amount outstanding अग्राप्त राशि शेष  
राशि  
amount overdue कालातीत राशि, वीतकाल  
राशि  
amount overpaid अधिशोधित राशि, अधिक  
दी गई राशि  
amount paid in cash रोक शोधित राशि  
amount paid up परिदत्त राशि  
amount payable देय राशि  
amount prepaid पूर्वदत्त राशि  
amount realized प्राप्त राशि  
amount recommended अभिन्तावित राशि  
amount recoverable प्रत्याप्य राशि, प्राप्य  
राशि  
amount sanctionable समोद्य राशि  
amounts detailed overleaf दूसरी ओर  
सविस्तर दी गई राशियां  
amount secured प्रतिभूत राशि  
amount unpaid अदत्त राशि, अशोधित  
राशि  
amount withdrawn प्रत्याहृत राशि, निकाली  
राशि  
amparo blue (reddish-blue नीलारक्त in  
hue, and of high उद् saturation) उच्च-नील-  
रक्त  
amparo purple (bluish blue-red रक्तानि-  
नील in hue, of high उद् saturation)  
उद् रक्तानिनील  
Ampeliceps *Aves* राजसारि-प्रजाति  
Ampelideae *Bot* द्राक्ष-कुल *n*  
Ampelocissus araneosa = *Vitis arane-*  
*osa Bot*  
A sinottiana = *Vitis indica*  
A latifolia = *Vitis latifolia*  
ampelopsidin *Biochem* इद्द्राक्षेयि *f*  
ampelopsin *Biochem* इद्द्राक्ष *f*  
Ampelopsis *Bot* इद्द्राक्षा-प्रजाति  
A quinquefolia (Virginian creeper)  
पञ्चपर्ण-इद्द्राक्षा (*quinque* पञ्च-,  
*-folia* पर्ण)  
A tricuspidata (*tricuspidata* 'three-  
pointed', the older leaves with  
three tailed divisions.—PNS) त्रिक-  
पर्ण-इद्द्राक्षा  
amperage *Elec* युवहि मात्रा *f* (the  
strength of electricity current mea-  
sured in amperes)  
ampere *Elec* (a unit of intensity of  
electric current) युवहि *m* (विद्युत् +  
वाह current) (वा) (not व, which is

for absolute unit of current वाह)  
ampere arc युवहि-चाप  
ampere balance युवहि तुला  
ampere foot युवहि-पाद  
ampere-hour युवहि-घण्ट  
ampere-meter, ampero-meter *Elec*  
युवहि मान *m*  
ampere minute *Elec* युवहि-कला  
ampere-second *Elec* युवहि-विकला  
amperes theorem युवहि-नियम  
ampere turn *Elec* युवहि-वर्तनाक  
amperometer = amperemeter  
amph-, amphi-, amphi- 1 (both) उभय-,  
उभ-  
2 (on both sides, about, around)  
अभित -  
ampherotoky *Zool* उभयजनन *n*  
amphetamine = benzedrine धूपापत्रकी *f*  
amphi- = amph-  
amphiarthrosis *Anat* ईषच्चेष्ट-सन्धि *m*  
(articulation सन्धि, admitting slight  
ईषत् motion चेष्ट)  
amphiaser *Zool* उभयतारा *f*  
Amphibia *Zool* उभयचर-वर्ग *m*, उभय-  
चरा *m pl*  
amphibian *n* 1 उभयचर *m*  
2 (an airplane) भू-जल-विमान *n*  
amphibian *adj* उभयचर  
amphibious *adj* 1 उभयचर  
2 *Bot* उभयवासी, उभयरोही (*इन्*)  
amphibious bistort = Polygonum am-  
phibium (*Br Fl* p 695)  
amphibious character (of a village)  
उभयविध स्वरूप  
amphibious mammal उभयचर स्तनी  
amphibious plant उभयरोही पादप  
amphibius *Bot Tax* भूजल  
amphiblastula *Biol* द्विधाभित्ति *f*  
amphibole आचूसिज *m* (आ- for आजात  
magnesium, चू- for चूर्णित calcium,  
स- for सैकतीय silicate, इन्- for खनिज  
mineral)  
amphibolized *adj* आचूसिजायित  
amphibology द्विधावाच्य *n* (capable of  
two interpretations, short for द्विधा-  
निर्वाच्य)  
Amphibolurus *Zool* (exceptional in  
frequently running on the hind-feet—  
PH II 420) परचधावि-प्रजाति  
amphiboly *Logic* वाक्यछल *n*  
amphicoelous *adj* (biconcave) द्विन्युब्ज,  
उभयन्युब्ज  
amphicoelous vertebra *Zool* उभय-

न्युब्ज कीकस  
Amphicome *Bot* कवर-प्रजाति (कवर occurs  
as a plant-name in lexicons)  
A emodi सामान्य कवर (*Kashmir*  
*kaur*)  
amphicone उभयशंकु *m*  
amphi-creatinine *Biochem* उभय-क्रैटिनो  
amphicribal *adj Bot* (having the  
phloem surrounding the xylem) =  
hadrocentric मध्यदास्क  
Amphicyon *Paleontol* (intermediate  
between the dogs and the bears)  
श्वानक्ष-प्रजाति  
amphi-dioxime उभय-द्विजावि  
amphi diploid *adj* उभय-द्विगुण  
amphidisc *Zool* (both ends having the  
heads of an Indian churning stick)  
उभयतोमन्थ *m*  
amphigameous = amphigamous  
amphigamous *adj Bot* (with sex-  
organs as yet undiscovered) अजात-  
जननाग  
amphigastrium *Bot* (stipule-like lea-  
ves on the ventral side of the thal-  
lus) अधरपत्र *n*  
amphigene = leucite *Mineral*  
amphigenous *Mycol* (a collar on the  
oogonial stalk) अवेयक *n*  
amphigenous *adj Mycol* (growing all  
around an object) परिरोही (*-इन्*)  
Amphilestes *Paleontol* (the middle  
cusp was the tallest—Romer p 260)  
तुल्यमध्यदन्त प्रजाति  
Amphilina *Zool* उभयरेखि-प्रजाति  
Amphilinidea *Zool* उभयरेखि-गण *m*  
Amphilophis *Bot* (amphi 'both sides',  
lophus 'crest') उभयशिख-प्रजाति  
A odorata सुगन्ध उभयशिख  
amphi-mixis *Biol* उभय-मिश्रण *n*  
Amphineura *Zool* उभयचेता *m pl*  
Amphioxides उभयतीक्ष्ण प्रजाति  
Amphioxidae उभयतीक्ष्ण-वंश *m*  
amphioxus *Zool* उभयतस्तीक्ष्ण *m*, (lan-  
clet) प्रासिका *f*  
Amphioxus *Zool* उभयतस्तीक्ष्ण-प्रजाति  
Dist Amphioxides उभयतीक्ष्ण प्रजाति  
A lanceolatus = Branchiostoma  
lanceolatum  
amphiphloic *adj Bot* उभयाधोवाहिक  
amphiphloic bundle *Bot* उभयाधोवाहिक  
पूल  
periphloic bundle *Bot* पर्यधोवाहिक  
पूल

amphiphilic solenostele *Bot* (McLellan)

I 558) उभयाधोवाहिक नालारम्भ

amphiplatyan *adj Zool* उभयतश्चपि

amphipneustic *adj Zool* उभय-श्वासरन्ध्री  
(-श्न्)

Amphipnous *Zool* (*amphi-* उभय + *Gk pnein* 'to breathe') उभयश्वासि प्रजाति

A cuchua कूचिका उभयश्वासी

amphipod उभयपद *m*

Amphipoda *Zool* उभयपद गण *m*

Amphiptyches = Gyrocotyle

Amphisbaena *Zool* (a genus of lizards with concealed eyes and ears) गुप्ताक्षिकर्ण प्रजाति

amphisbaenian *adj Zool* गुप्ताक्षिकर्ण

Amphisbaenidae *Zool* गुप्ताक्षिकर्ण वंश *m*

amphisporangiate *adj Bot* (having two kinds of spores—Web) उभयबीजाणु, उभयबीजाणुगर्भक

amphispore *Mycol* (a second special type of mediospore) अनुबीजाणु *m*

amphistomatous *adj Bot* उभयमुख

Amphistomum *Zool* उभयचूष प्रजाति

amphistyle *adj Zool* उभयतोलम

amphitene = zygotene *Zool* युग्माणु *m*

amphitheatre 1 रंगमण्डल *n*

2 *Geog* मण्डलाकार

amphithecium *Bot* 1 उदात्तर *m*

2 (in mosses) बाह्यान्तर *m*

Amphitherium *Paleontol* (there was a well developed angular process on the jaw—Romer p 260) वर्धहनु प्रजाति

Amphitretidae *Zool* द्विक्लोमट्टि-वंश *m*

Amphitretus (*amphi-* 'both' + *Gk tretos* 'pierced') Two pocket-like openings into the branchial cavity—CNE III 383) द्विक्लोमट्टि-प्रजाति

A pelagicus (*Gk pelagos* 'sea') प्लावी द्विक्लोमट्टि

amphitropous *adj* (or transverse) *Bot* अनुप्रस्थावर्त

Amphiuma *Paleontol* (*amphi* + *Gk pneuma* 'breath') उभयतश्वासि प्रजाति

A tridactyla त्रिगुल उभयतश्वासी

Amphiumidae उभयतश्वासि-वंश *m*

Amphiuma मिथतारक प्रजाति

A elegans = A squamata पट्टित मिथतारक

Amphiumidae मिथतारक वंश *m*

amphivasal = leptocentric

amphixylic = perixylic *adj Bot* परिदारक

amphixylic bundles = perixylic bundles

dles

ampho- *Chem* उभय-

ampholyte (*amphoteric* + *electrolyte*)

*Chem* उभयव्यय *n*

ampho-peptone *Biochem* उभय-पाचा

amphophil, amphophilic, amphophilous

*adj* (staining with both acid and basic dyes) उभय रञ्ज्य

amphoric *adj Med* रिन्त, रिक्तकूपीय

amphoric resonance रिक्त प्रतिस्वन

amphoric respiration रिक्त श्वासन

amphoteric *adj Chem* (reacting either as electropositive or as electro-negative, reacting either as an acid or as a base) उभयविध, उभयप्रतिक्रिय

amphoteric oxide *Chem* उभयविध जारेय

ample *adj* विपुल प्रचुर, पर्याप्त

ample scope पर्याप्त अवकाश

ample supplies प्रचुर प्रदाय

amplexicaul *adj Bot* परिस्तम्भ ('encircling परि stem स्तम्भ')

ampliate *adj Mycol* (enlarged) दीर्घित, प्रवृद्ध

ampliative *adj Logic* विस्तारी (-श्न्)

ampliative inference *Logic* विस्तारी अनुमान

ampliative proposition *Logic* विस्तारी प्रस्थापना

amplification 1 विपुलन *n*

2 *Phys* विपुलन *n*

amplified *adj* विपुलित

amplifier विपुलक *m*

amplifier analysis विपुलक-विश्लेषण

amplify *vb* 1 विपुलन

2 *Elec* विपुलन

amplitude 1 (extent) विस्तार *m*

2 *Math* (angle, or argument, of a complex number) कोणांक, विस्तार *m*

3 *Phys* दोल-विस्तार, दोलनांक *m*

amplitude of oscillation प्रदोल-विस्तार

amplitude of vibration आवेग-विस्तार

ampoule *Med* (a small bulbous glass vessel) आकन्द *m*

amps (amperes) युवहि *m*

ampulla *Zool* आकन्द *m*

ampulla of Lorenzini *see* Savi's ampulla

Ampullaria (Lat 'a globular flask') *Zool* कुम्भशङ्ख-प्रजाति

Ampullaridae (family of apple shells)

कुम्भशङ्ख-वंश *m*

ampullary canal *Zool* आकन्द-कुल्या

amputate *vb* अगच्छेदन, अगच्छेद करना,

उत्कर्तन

amputation *n* अंगच्छेद *m*, उत्कर्तन *n*

primary amputation (soon after the injury) सद्यच्छेद

secondary amputation (after suppuration has begun) प्यूित-च्छेद

spontaneous amputation (spontaneous separation of a dead part) स्वय-च्छेद

amputation in continuity *Surg* (performed through a bone and not through a joint) अस्थना छेद

amputator अगच्छेदक *m*

amputee छिन्नग *m*

Amran mountains *Geog* पायाग-पर्वत

Amsonia *Bot* (showy bluish flowers) नीलसुमन-प्रजाति

A angustifolia मनीषणपत्र नीलसुमन

A salicifolia (*salicifolia* 'salix [willow]-leaved') नन्नापर्ण नीलसुमन

A tabernaemontana (common in the SE United States) पाताल-नीलसुमन

amt (amount) राशि *m*

amuck *n* (act of running amuck) घातोन्माद *m*

a multo fortiori ('by far the stronger reason, right or equity') सुतमाम्

amuse *vb* 1 मनोविनोद करना, विनोद करना, बहलाना, मन बहलाना

2 (to keep in expectation) लारा देना

3 (to beguile, delude) झामा देना

amusing children बच्चों को बहलाना

divert (stresses the distraction of the attention from that which is occupying it, and promotion of gaiety) व्यपवर्तन, मोदवर्तन

recreate (implies a change of occupation for the sake of refreshment) प्रतिमोद करना, प्रतिमोदन

amused *adj* विनोदित, प्रसन्न

amusement 1 विनोद (Const), मनोविनोद *m*, मनबहलाव

2 खेलकूद

diversion (stresses the distraction of the attention from that which is occupying it, and promotion of gaiety) व्यपवर्तन, मोदावर्तन

recreation (implies a change of occupation for the sake of refreshment) प्रतिमोद, प्रतिमोदन

amuser मनोविनोदक *m*

**Amusium Zool** (gill filaments are much elongated and thread-like—PH I 600) सूत्रक्लोम-प्रजाति

amy=ami

**Amygdalaceae Bot** वाताम-कुल n

**amygdalase (amygdalin + -ase)**

*Brochem* आवातामेद m

**amygdalate 1 Chem** (a salt of amygdalic acid) आवातामीय n

**2 Med** (milk of almonds) वाताम-दुग्ध n

**amygdalic adj Chem** आवातामिक

**amygdaliferous adj Petiog** वाताम-भर

**amygdalin Chem** आवातामि f

**amygdalitis=tonsillitis**

**amygdaloidal rock Petiog** वाताम-शैल

**Amygdalus Bot** वाताम-प्रजाति

**A communis** सामान्य वाताम

**A communis amara** (bitter almond)

कटु सामान्य वाताम

**A communis dulcis** (sweet almond)

स्वादु सामान्य वाताम

**A persica=Prunus persica** आरुक वाताम

**amygdo-nitrile Chem** आवाताम-भूयिल

**amygdo phenin (amygdala+phenol+ -in) Pharm** आवाताम-दर्शि

**amygdule Petiog** वातामक n

**amyl (Lat amyllum 'starch' + yl) Chem** मण्डल n (मण्ड+ल)

**active amyl क्षिप्र मण्डल**

**iso-amyl स-मण्डल**

**iso amyl alcohol स-मण्डल सुषव**

**tertiary amyl तृतीयक मण्डल**

**amyl-, amylo- Chem 1 (amylum 'starch') मण्ड- (Cf Beng शुष्क माद)**

**2 (amyl the radical, amyllum + -yl) मण्डल-**

**amyl acetate Chem** मण्डल शुक्तीय

**amyl-acetate lamp=Hefner lamp**

*Photom* मण्डल-शुक्तीय दीप

**amyl alcohol Chem** मण्डल सुषव

**iso amyl alcohol स-मण्डल सुषव**

**normal amyl alcohol ऋजु मण्डल सुषव**

**primary amyl alcohol आद्य मण्डल सुषव**

**secondary amyl alcohol द्वितीयक मण्डल सुषव**

**tertiary amyl alcohol तृतीयक मण्डल सुषव**

**amyl-amine Chem** मण्डल तिक्ती

**amylan (amylum 'starch') Chem**

मण्डिन्य n

**amyl-aniline Chem** मण्डल-नीली

**amylase (amylum 'starch') Biochem**

मण्डेद m

**amylate Chem** मण्डलीय n

**amyl benzene Chem** मण्डल धूपेन्य

**amyl benzoate मण्डल धूपीय**

**amyl bromide मण्डल दुरेय**

**amyl butyrate मण्डल घृतीय**

**amyl caproate मण्डल गन्धीय**

**amyl caprylate मण्डल नारिकेरलीय**

**amyl chloride मण्डल नीरेय**

**amyl cinnamate मण्डल दारुसितीय**

**amyl disulphide मण्डल द्विशुल्केय**

**amyl-emia Med** (presence of starch in blood) मण्ड-रक्तता f

**amylene Chem** मण्डलेन्य n

**amylene dichloride मण्डलेन्य द्विनीरेय**

**amylene hydrate मण्डलेन्य जलीय**

**amyleneol Chem** मण्डलेन्यव m

**amyl ether Chem** मण्डल दधु

**amyl formate Chem** मण्डल वन्नीय

**amylic adj Chem** मण्डलिक

**amylic fermentation Chem** मण्डलिक किण्वन

**amylidene Chem** मण्डलेन्य n

**amylin (amylum starch') Chem** मण्डि f

**amyl iodide Chem** मण्डल जम्बेय

**amyl iso-valerate मण्डल स-वलीय**

**amyl lactate मण्डल दुग्धीय**

**amyl mercaptan मण्डल रसग्रभ**

**amyl nitris (amyl nitrite) मण्डल भूयित**

**amyl nitrite मण्डल भूयित**

**amyl adj (of, or pertaining to, starch)**

मण्डिय

**amyl-, amyl- Chem 1 (amyl the radical) मण्डल-**

**2 (amylum 'starch') मण्ड-**

**amyl-cellulose = starch cellulose Chem** मण्ड-कोशाधु

**amyl clastic adj Chem** मण्ड-दलिक

**amyl-coagulase मण्ड-आतज्वेद**

**amyl-dextrin मण्ड दक्षि**

**amyl dyspepsia मण्डाजीर्ण n**

**amyl gen मण्ड जन n**

**amyl-genesis मण्ड-जनन n**

**amyl-genic adj मण्ड-जनक**

**amyl hydrolysis मण्ड-जलाशन**

**amyl hydrolytic adj मण्ड जलाशिक**

**amyloid n Chem, Biochem** मण्डभि n

**amyloid=amyloidal adj मण्डभि, मण्डाभीय**

**amyloidal adj मण्डाभीय**

**amyloid degeneration = amyloidosis =lardaceous degeneration Med.**

मण्डाभि-क्षय

**amyloidosis Med'** मण्डाभि-क्षय m

**amyolysis Chem** मण्डाशन n

**amyolytic adj Chem** मण्डाशिक

**amylome (starch-containing parenchyma) मण्डोति m**

**amylon = maltose**

**amyl-pectin Biochem** मण्ड आश्लेषि

**amyl phagia मण्ड भक्षण n**

**amyl-phosphate Chem** मण्ड-भास्वीय

**amyl-phosphoric adj Chem** मण्ड-भास्विक

**amyl process मण्ड-विधा**

**amylpsin (amyl+trypsin भमिपाचि) Biochem** मण्ड-पाचि f

**n-amyl ortho-formate Chem** ऋ-मण्डल ऊर्ध्व-वन्नीय

**amylase Chem** मण्डधु n

**amylolysis Med** मण्ड क्षय m

**amyl-synthesis Chem** मण्ड-सश्लेषण

**amyl oxide Chem** मण्डल जारेय

**amyl phthalate मण्डल द्युत्तलीय**

**amyl propionate मण्डल प्रमेदीय**

**amyl salicylate मण्डल नन्नलीय**

**amyl sulphide मण्डल शुल्केय**

**amylum (starch) मण्ड m**

**amyl-uria Med** मण्ड-मेह m

**Amynodon Paleontol** (related to the rhinoceros They were hornless, but had the canines developed into curved tusks उद्-त) उदन्तगण्डक-प्रजाति

**amynodont उद्-तगण्डक m**

**Amynodontidae उद्-तगण्डक-वंश m**

**Amyntas Zool** मृत्किरा-प्रजाति (मृत्किरा

'earthworm' ancient word)

**Amyris commiphora = Commiphora**

*agallocha Bot*

**A pentaphylla = Clausena penta-**

*phylla*

**A sumatrana et punctata = Clau-**

*sena excavata*

**amytal (iso amyl-ethyl-barbituric acid स मण्डल-दधुल-कोलमिहिक अम्ल) Pharm.**

मण्डल n

**amytal sodium मण्डल क्षारलु**

**An (actinon) Chem** एज (एनाति)

**AN (after-noon) अ अ (अपराह्न)**

**an- (not) अ-**

**-an Chem -इन्त्य n**

**ana- (on, up, upward) उद्-**

**Anabaena Bot** (they contaminate ra-

servoires and cause a pronounced fishy taste and odour) मीनगन्ध-प्रजाति  
 A azollae द्विपालिपर्ण मीनगन्ध (*Azolla* द्विपालिपर्ण-प्रजाति)  
 A cycadacearum, A cycadaceae कगु-  
 ताल मानगन्ध  
 Anabantidae Zool रोहिष्टुभि वंश *m*  
 Anabas Zool (Gk *anabaino* 'to go up'  
 Genus of climbing perch) रोहिष्टुभि-  
 प्रजाति  
 A scandens (climbing perch of  
 Bengal) वग रोहिष्टुभि *m*  
 Anablepidae Zool चतुर्नेत्र-वंश *m*  
 Anableps Zool (they are called *four-*  
*eyes*) चतुर्नेत्र-प्रजाति  
 A tetrophthalmus सामान्य चतुर्नेत्र  
 anabolism Biol चय *m*  
 Anacanthini Zool अकण्टा *m pl*  
 Anacardiaceae Bot भल्लातक-कुल *n*  
 (from *Senecapus* भल्लातक प्रजाति)  
 anacardic acid Chem शोकरहिक अम्ल  
 Anacardium Bot शोकरह-प्रजाति  
 A occidentale (cashew apple, cas-  
 hew nut, West Indian cashew  
 nut) सामान्य शोकरह (B, N शोकरह)  
 Anacharis = Philotria Bot  
 A alsinastrium (*alsinastrium* 'alsine-  
 like') पक्षिमोदाभ चारिवास (alsine  
 पक्षिमोदा)  
 anaconda (attains a length of forty  
 feet or more) Zool महाजगर *m*  
 Anacrogynae Bot अनग्रयोनिता *m pl*  
 anacrogynous *adj* Bot अनग्रयोनिक  
 anacrogyny Bot अनग्रयोनिता *f*  
 anadromous *adj* Bot (*ana* 'up उद' +  
*dromos* 'running धावी') उद्वाही (Germ  
*die Ströme hinaufziehend*)  
 anaemia = anemia  
 anaerobation (anaerobic fermenta-  
 tion) अवात-क्रिपण *n* (short for अवात-  
 जीवक्रिपण)  
 anaerobe Biol (living without air or  
 free oxygen) अवातजीव अजारकजीव *m*  
 anaerobic *adj* Biol 1 (living in the  
 absence of free oxygen) अवातजीवी,  
 अजारकजीवी  
 2 (pert to or induced by anaerobes)  
 अवातजीव, अजारकजीव, अवातजीवीय,  
 अजारकजीवीय  
 anaerobic apparatus and accessories  
 अवातजीव साधित्र और उपसाधन  
 anaerobic bacteria अवातजीवी शकाणु,  
 अजारकजीवी शकाणु

anaerobic decomposition अवातजीव-  
 विघनन  
 anaerobic digestion अवात-पाचन  
 anaerobic fermentation अवातजीव-  
 क्रिपण  
 anaerobic jar अवातजीव-कलश  
 anaerobic organism अवातजीव, अजारक-  
 जीव  
 anaerobic putrefaction अजारक पूयन  
 anaerobic respiration अजारक-श्वसन  
 anaerobiont = anaerobe  
 anaerobiosis अवात जीवन, अजारक जीवन *n*  
 anaerobium = anaerobe  
 anaerophyte Bot अवातोद्भिद् *f*  
 anaeroplasty Med अवात-रोपण *n* ('treat-  
 ment of wounds रोपण by exclusion  
 of air अवात')  
 anaesthesia निश्चेतना *f*  
 anaesthesia trolly निश्चेतनसामग्री-यान  
 anaesthetic *n* निश्चेत *m*  
 Cf anaesthetist निश्चेतक  
 anaesthetist Med निश्चेतक *m*  
 anaesthetize *vb* निश्चेतन  
 anaesthetized *adj* निश्चेतित  
 Anagallis Bot जलौकामारी प्रजाति  
 A arvensis सामान्य-जलौकामारी (Hin  
 जोकमारी)  
 A indica भारत-जलौकामारी  
 A limfolia उमापर्ण जलौकामारी (उमा-  
 लि + -पर्ण *-folia*)  
 A tenella (a slender glabrous peren-  
 nial *tenella* तनु) तनु-जलौकामारी  
 Anamos Aves शोणवक्षस प्रजाति (शोण  
 'crimson', वक्ष 'breast')  
 anal *adj* गुद-  
 anal aperture Anat गुद-द्वार  
 anal cerci गुद-पुच्छिका  
 analcime = analcite  
 anal cirri Zool गुद-अलक  
 analcite (Gk *analke* 'weak', in allu-  
 sion to its weak electric power)  
 छुमन्दिज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 analeptic *adj* 1 (restorative, giving  
 strength) प्रत्यास्थापक, चलायक  
 2 (an agent restoring health after  
 illness) उद्वलावकारी (-इन्)  
 anal fin (Germ *Afterflosse*) पश्च-पक्ष  
 analgen, analgene (Gk *analges* 'pain-  
 less') Pharm शूलघ्न *m*  
 analgesia Med निर्वेदना *f*  
 analgesic *adj* वेदनाहर  
 anallatic lens Surv (it reduces the

additive constant for the tacheo-  
 meter to zero) असकल वीक्ष (सकली  
 additive)  
 analogic *adj* Logic (of, or pertaining  
 to, analogy) सादृश्य-विषयक, सादृश्य-  
 सवद्  
 analogical *adj* Logic 1 (founded on  
 analogy) सादृश्य-मूलक  
 2 (expressing analogy) सादृश्य-वाची  
 (-इन्)  
 analogical inference Logic सादृश्यानुमान  
 analogism Logic (reasoning by analogy)  
 सादृश्य-तर्क *m*  
 analogist Logic (one who reasons from  
 analogy) सादृश्य-तार्किक *m*  
 analogous *adj* 1 सदृश, समान  
 2 Biol कार्यसदृश  
 ejusdem generis सजातीय  
 analogous class समान वर्ग  
 analogous name or term Logic (bear-  
 ing an equivocal or double meaning)  
 द्वयर्थ पद, सदिग्धार्थ पद  
 analogue 1 सदृश *n*  
 2 Biol (an organ similar in func-  
 tion) कार्यसदृश *n*  
 analogy 1 सादृश्य *n*  
 2 Logic सादृश्य *n*  
 a (similarity of quality) गुणसादृश्य *n*  
 b (similarity of relation) सबन्ध-  
 सादृश्य *n*  
 c (a relation of likeness) सादृश्य-  
 सबन्ध *m*  
 3 Biol (resemblance in function)  
 कार्यसादृश्य *n* (homology रचना-सादृश्य)  
 false analogy सादृश्याभास  
 on the analogy of की भाति  
 analogy test Psychol (requiring the  
 supply of the fourth term in a  
 proportion) अनुपात पूरक परीक्षा  
 anal pole Zool गुद-ध्रुव  
 anal respiration Zool गुद-श्वसन  
 anal segment 1 Zool गुद-खण्ड  
 2 Anat गुद-चल्य  
 anal spot Anat गुद प्रदेश  
 anal sucker Zool गुद-चूषक  
 anal vein Zool गुद-नाडी  
 analyse *vb* विश्लेषण करना  
 analyse and abstract (a case) Admin  
 विश्लेषण और संक्षेप करना  
 analysed *adj* विश्लिष्ट  
 analyser विश्लेषक *m*  
 analysing of sound Phys ध्वनि-विश्लेषण  
 analysis 1 विश्लेषण *n*

2 Chem, Math, Logic विश्लेषण *n*  
gravimetric analysis भारमितीय विश्लेषण  
proximate analysis प्रथम (ससक्त)

विश्लेषण

qualitative analysis तत्ता विश्लेषण

quantitative analysis इयत्ता-विश्लेषण

ultimate analysis अन्य विश्लेषण

volumetric analysis परिमांमितीय  
विश्लेषण

analysis laboratory विश्लेषण-प्रयोगशाला

analysis of soil मृदा-विश्लेषण

analysis of variance विचरण-विश्लेषण

analyst विश्लेषयिता (तु), विश्लेषक *m*

analytic=analytical *adj* वैश्लेषिक

analytic *n* Logic (doctrine or technique of logical analysis or the result of applying such technique) विश्लेषण *f*

analytical *adj* वैश्लेषिक

analytical assistant विश्लेषण-सहायक

analytical balance वैश्लेषिक तुला, विश्लेषण तुला

analytical chemistry वैश्लेषिक रसायन

analytical conditions Math वैश्लेषिक प्रतिबन्ध

analytical data वैश्लेषिक सम्प्रदाय

analytical economics वैश्लेषिक अर्थशास्त्र

analytical geometry वैश्लेषिक रैखिकी

analytical jurisprudence वैश्लेषिक विधि-शास्त्र (see jurisprudence)

analytical laboratory विश्लेषण प्रयोगशाला

analytically विश्लेषित

analytical mechanics वैश्लेषिक यान्त्रिकी

analytical mill वैश्लेषिक पेपणी

analytical reagent वैश्लेषिक प्रतिकर्ता

analytical section विश्लेषण-अनुभाग

analytical solution Phys वैश्लेषिक विलयन

analytical trigonometry वैश्लेषिक त्रिकोण-मिति

analytical weight वैश्लेषिक भार

analytical work विश्लेषण कार्य

analytic economics वैश्लेषिक अर्थशास्त्र

analytic factor वैश्लेषिक खण्ड

analytic geometry वैश्लेषिक रैखिकी

analytic mechanics वैश्लेषिक यान्त्रिकी  
pure mechanics शुद्ध यान्त्रिकी

analytico. विश्लेष-

analytico-synthetic process Educ

विश्लेष-संश्लेषात्मक विधा

analytic proposition Logic वैश्लेषिक प्रस्थापना

analytic psychology वैश्लेषिक मनोविज्ञान  
analytics Logic (a subdivision of logic)  
वैश्लेषिकी *f*

analyze=analyse

analyzer=analyser

Anamalops (*ops* 'eye') आभाक्षि-प्रजाति  
(Cf Photoblepharon)

Anamirta Bot (according to Web  
derived from Sanskrit अनमृता) अनमृता-  
प्रजाति

A cocculus (crowkiller, fish berry,  
fish killer, Indian berry, louse  
berry, oriental berries, poison  
berry) काकमारी अनमृता (Eng crow-  
killer, B, Hin Ben Guj Tel काक-  
मारी)

A paniculata=A cocculus

A toxifera=A cocculus

anamite = twine (a colour, reddish-  
yellow पीतारक्त in hue, and of low अव  
saturation) अवपीतारक्त

anammonide Chem (a compound form-  
ed by abstraction of ammonia)  
अतिक्तेय *n*

anamnesis 1 (recollection) प्रत्यास्मरण *n*  
2 Med (past history of a case of  
disease) पूर्ववृत्त *n*

Anamniota Zool अनुलिवन *m pl*

anamniote Zool अनुलवी (-इन्) *m*

anamniotic *adj* Zool अनुलवीय

anamorphic zone Geol (in which  
simple mineralogical compounds be-  
come changed to more complex  
ones) जटिलान्तरण-प्रदेश

anamorphism Geol जटिलान्तरण *n*

ananas (*Ananas sativus*) आपनस *m*, *n*  
(the plant is *m*, the fruit *n*), अनानास

Ananas Bot आपनस-प्रजाति

A sativus (ananas, pineapple) सामान्य  
आपनस (आपनस 'resembling a jack-  
fruit पनस')

Ananassa=A Ananas Bot

Anaphalis Bot व्रणपर्णी-प्रजाति

A margaritacea (Pearly Everlasting)  
मुक्ता-व्रणपर्णी (*margaritacea* 'pearly')

A neelgerriana (the fresh leaves  
are bruised and applied to wounds  
—Basu) सामान्य-व्रणपर्णी (Basu व्रणपात)

anaphase Biol भाजनोत्तरा *f* (a stage  
after उत्तरा division भाजन)

anaphoresis (antonym of cataphoresis,  
implies upward motion) उद्गति *f*

anaphrodisiac *adj* Med कामशमक

anaphylaxis (unusual or exaggerated  
reaction of the organism to foreign  
protein or other substances—  
Doiland) प्रत्यधिक्रिया *f*

anaphytes Bot ('short segments'—  
McLean I 653) लघुखण्ड *m*

anaplasia Med विपर्ययण *n*

anapophysis Anat पश्च-वर्ध *m*

anapsid *adj* Zool अछिद्रकरोटि

synapsid युक्तछिद्रकरोटि

diapsid चतुश्छिद्रकरोटि

parapsid द्विछिद्रकरोटि

Anapsida Zool (skull wholly imper-  
forate) अछिद्रकरोटय *m pl*, अछिद्रकरोटि-  
महागण *m* (महागण superorder)

anapsid skull Zool अछिद्र-करोटि

Anaptomorphidae महाचक्षु-वश *m*

Anaptomorphus Paleontol (genus of  
large-eyed lemurs from the Eocene)  
महाचक्षु-प्रजाति

anarchism 1 अराजकतावाद *m*

2 अराजकता *f* (see collectivism)

anarchist अराजकतावादी (-इन्) *m*

anarchy अराजकता *f*

chaos अव्यवस्था, विप्लव

confusion संकुलता

commotion सक्षोभ

Anarthrodira Zool असन्निवृत्तवानुवर्ग *m*

Anas Aves कामिक-प्रजाति (कामिक occurs  
in शब्दरत्नावलि)

A boschas (wild duck) वन्य कामिक

A platyrhynchos=A boschas

Anasa Zool कूष्माण्डकीट-प्रजाति

A tristis (squash bug) सामान्य कूष्माण्ड-  
कीट

Anaspida Paleontol (an 'not' + Gk as-  
pidos 'shield') अवमि-गण *m* (गण order),  
अवमिण *m pl*

Anaspidacea Zool (an- 'not' + Gk as-  
pidos 'shield') अनुरक्षक-गण *m*

Anaspides Zool अनुत्कवच प्रजाति

Anastatica Bot (Gk anastasis 'resur-  
rection' Called Resurrection Plant  
because the dry dead plants open  
flat when immersed in water—PNS)  
अनुजीवन्ती प्रजाति

A hierochuntina (rose of Jericho)

पाटल अनुजीवन्ती

anastigmatic *adj* Optics अनिविन्दु

anastomose *vb* 1 जालबन्धन

2 (interjoin) अन्तर्मिलन

anastomosing bands Zool जालबन्ध-पट्टी

anastomosing branch Bot जालबन्ध शाखा



anastomosis *Anat*, *Biol* जालबन्ध *m*  
*Anastomus Aves* (a genus of birds consisting of the openbills) शिथिलहनु-प्रजाति (Pali मिथिहनु occurs in मन्त्रिम-निकाय)  
 anatase = octahedrite  
 anatexis *Petrog* (refusion of a portion of the crust consisting predominantly of one type of rock) प्रतिद्रवण  
*n* (Cf syntexis)  
 anathema अभिशाप *m*  
*Anatidae Aves* हम वंश *m*  
*Anatinae Aves* हमकानुवश *m* (हसक occurs in भागवतपुराण, etc)  
 a nativitate ('from birth or from infancy') जन्मना, जन्मत  
 anatomical *adj* शारीर-, शारीरीय  
 anatomical description 1 शारीर-वर्णन  
 2 *Bot* अन्तारचनिक वर्णन  
 anatomical detail शारीर विस्तर  
 anatomically शारीरत  
 anatomical plane शारीर-तल  
 anatomical specimen शारीर-प्रादर्श  
 anatomical structure *Bot* (internal structure) अन्तारचना  
 anatomist शारीरविज्ञ *m*  
 anatomy 1 शारीर *n* (from सुश्रुत)  
 2 *Bot* अन्तारचना *f*  
 anatomy drawing book शारीर-उद्देश्य पुस्तक  
 anatomy museum शारीर कौतुकालय  
 anatrochous *Bot* उदावर्त *m*  
*Anax Zool* (in the nymph, the mask conceals the other mouthparts—Imms p 335) अवगुण्डा प्रजाति  
 A imperator सामान्य अवगुण्डा  
 ancestor पूर्वज *m*, पुरखा  
 forefather पूर्वपुरुष  
 predecessor पूर्वग  
 progenitor प्रजनयिता  
 ancestors' anniversary day श्राद्ध, वर्ष-श्राद्ध *n* (current in Marathi)  
 ancestorship वंशपरम्परा, पूर्वजपरम्परा *f*  
 ancestral *adj* पैतृक, पूर्वज  
 ancestral character पैतृक लक्षण  
 ancestral debt पैतृक ऋण  
 ancestral estate पैतृक संपदा  
 ancestral land पैतृक भूमि  
 ancestral occupation पैतृक उपजीविका, पैतृक धन्वा  
 ancestral profession पैतृक वृत्ति  
 ancestral property पैतृक संपत्ति

ancestral trade पैतृक व्यापार  
 ancestral type *Bot* पैतृक प्ररूप  
 ancestry पूर्वजपरम्परा *f*, पूर्वज *m*, वंश-परम्परा *f*  
 ascending line पूर्वजावलि, पूर्वजपरम्परा  
 ascent पूर्वजावलि, पूर्वज-परम्परा  
 family परिवार, कुटुम्ब, कुल  
 lineage वंश  
 race जाति, मूलवंश  
 breed अभिजाति  
 generation पीढ़ी  
 gens गोत्र  
 Ancha =  $\theta$  *Aquarii Astron* अष्टम कुम्भ  
*m*  
 Anchat = Angetenar =  $\tau^2$  *Eridani Astron* ऊनविंश<sup>2</sup> ब्रह्मपुत्र *m*  
 anchientectic *adj* *Petrog* (anchi 'near' + *eutektos* 'easily melted') उप-सुद्रवण  
 Anchilophus *Paleontol* आदिहय प्रजाति  
 Anchinia *Zool* (cask shaped body) कवन्धकाय-प्रजाति (कवन्ध cask)  
 Anchippodus *Paleontol* उपरदिनकृन्त प्रजाति  
 Anchisaurus *Paleontol* (Gk anchi 'near' + *-saurus*) उपसरट-प्रजाति  
 Anchitherium *Paleontol* (a genus of Miocene मध्यनूतनयुग and Pliocene mammals related to the modern horse) मध्यवाहक-प्रजाति  
 anchor *n* लागल *n*, लगर  
 anchor *vb* लागलन, लागल स्थिरण, लगर डालना  
 anchorage 1 (act of anchoring) लागलन  
*n*  
 2 (set of anchors) लागल-कुलक *n*  
 3 (a place for anchoring) लागलन-स्थान, लागल-स्थान *n*  
 4 (a hold for an anchor) लागल-धान  
*n*  
 5 (anchorage duties) लागल-शुल्क *m*  
 anchorage duties लागलन-शुल्क  
 anchorage toll लागलन-कर  
 anchoring ground लागल स्थान  
 anchor ring = annulus *Math* वलय *m*  
 anchovy *Zool* (small herring like fish) बहुलिका *f* (बहुल herring)  
 Anchusa *Bot* (genus containing the buglosses) गोरसना प्रजाति (bugloss fr *bous* 'ox' + *glossa* 'tongue' रसना)  
 A azurea नभोनील गोरसना  
 A capensis आशान्तीरप गोरसना (*capensis* 'of the Cape of Good Hope

आशान्तीरप')  
 A italica = A azurea  
 A myosotidiflora (*myosotis* *liliflora* 'flowers like *Myosotis* मूरुणा') मूप-वर्णीपुष्प-गोरसना  
 A officinalis सामान्य गोरसना  
 A sempervirens (*semper* *vir* *ens* 'always green') सदाहरित गोरसना  
 anchusin = alkanin  
 anchylose = ankylose  
 anchylosis = ankylosis  
 ancient *adj* प्राचीन (Const), पुराना  
 old पूर्वतन, पुराना  
 antique पुरातन  
 antiquated पूर्वकालिक  
 obsolete गतप्रयोग, अप्रचलित  
 ancient and historical monuments प्राचीन और ऐतिहासिक स्मारक  
 ancient and historical records प्राचीन और ऐतिहासिक अभिलेख  
 ancient document प्राचीन लेख्य  
 ancient grant प्राचीन अनुदान  
 ancient lights (windows and other openings that have been enjoyed for more than 20 years—Web) पुराने प्रकाशयन (Cf वातायन)  
 ancient monument प्राचीन स्मारक, प्राचीन सस्मारक  
 Ancient Monuments Preservation Act प्राचीन स्मारक परिरक्षण अधिनियम  
 ancient rights पुराने अधिकार  
 ancient times प्राचीन काल  
 ancient tribal custom प्राचीन वनजाति-रूढि  
 ancient writings प्राचीन लेख  
 ancillary *adj* सहायक (Const), सहाय, गौण, उप-  
 purposes ancillary thereto तत्सहायक प्रयोजन  
 ancillary administration (that which is subordinate to the principal administration) गौण प्रशासन  
 ancillary jurisdiction (where one court entertains a suit in aid of a suit commenced in another jurisdiction—Aiyar p 651a) सहाय क्षेत्राधिकार (see jurisdiction)  
 ancillary matters गौण विषय  
 ancillary power *Admin* उप शक्ति  
 ancillary process सहाय विधा  
 ancillary purposes गौण प्रयोजन  
 ancipital *adj* *Bot* (two edged) द्वितट  
 ancipitous = ancipital

ancistrous *adj* *Mycol* (from *Gk* *ankis-*  
*tron*, *Skt* अकुश) अकुशान् (-वत्)

Ancodonta *Paleontol* (*Gk* *ankon* 'bent  
arm, elbow, bend') अकुगदन्त-महागण  
*m* (महागण superoides)

Ancylopoda = Chalicotheroidea

ancylostoma अकुशमुख *m*

Ancylostoma, Ancylostomum *Zool*  
(the typical genus of hookworms)  
अकुशमुख-प्रजाति

A americanum लघु अकुशमुख

A braziliense (its larvae produce a  
dermatitis) चर्मकोप-अकुशमुख

A duodenale (they inhabit the  
small intestine आन्त्रक) आन्त्रक अकुश-  
मुख

ancylostomiasis *Med* अकुशमुखरजः *f*

Ancylostomidae (a family) अकुशमुख  
वध *m*

Ancylostomum = Ancylostoma

and और, तथा, एव

and also और भी

Andalusian *n* *Zool* (a domestic fowl  
similar to the Leghorn) स्निग्धपाद *m*

Andalusian fowl स्निग्धपाद कुक्कुट

andalusite स्फसैविज *m* (स्फ for स्फटयत्तु  
aluminium, मेक- for सैकतीय silicate,  
-इज for खनिज mineral)

Andaman कृष्णद्वीप *m* (*Cf* Hindi काला  
पानी)

Andaman barn owl *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप श्वेतो-  
लूक

Andaman black-headed bulbul *Aves*  
कृष्णद्वीप काल-मस्तक गोस्तक

Andaman black naped flycatcher  
*Aves* कृष्णद्वीप कृष्ण-घाट शलभाश

Andaman black naped oriole *Aves*  
कृष्णद्वीप कृष्ण-श्रीव काञ्चन

Andaman black woodpecker *Aves*  
कृष्णद्वीप कृष्ण काष्ठकूट

Andaman blue breasted banded rail  
*Aves* कृष्णद्वीप नीलोरस चित्र-कुक्कुटी

Andaman blue eared kingfisher  
*Aves* कृष्णद्वीप नील-कर्ण मीनरक

Andaman broad-billed roller *Aves*  
कृष्णद्वीप नील-कण्ठ चाप

Andaman brown hawk owl *Aves* कृष्ण-  
द्वीप कृष्ण पेशक

Andaman crow-pheasant *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप  
कुक्कुभ

Andaman cuckoo-dove *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप  
कुक्कुभ कपोतक

Andamanese banded craze *Aves* कृष्ण-  
द्वीप चित्राग

Andamanese flowerpecker *Aves* कृष्ण-  
द्वीप पुष्पप्रिय

Andamanese scarlet minivet *Aves* कृष्ण-  
द्वीप वि-कुल्लिग

Andamanese wood-pigeon *Aves* कृष्ण-  
द्वीप वन-पारावत

Andaman glossy stare *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप  
मेचक शारि

Andaman grackle *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप मदन-  
सारिका

Andaman green pigeon *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप  
हरिताल

Andaman grey-rumped swiftlet *Aves*  
कृष्णद्वीप धूमर-कटि दुर्धलिका

Andaman ground-thrush *Aves* कृष्ण-  
द्वीप भू-कस्तुरिका

Andaman hawk-eagle *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप  
इयेनक सुपर्ण

Andaman horseshoe-bat *Mamm* कृष्ण-  
द्वीप खुरप-जतु

Andaman islands कृष्णद्वीप *m*

Andaman jungle-crow *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप  
वन-काक

Andaman little green heron *Aves* कृष्ण-  
द्वीप लघु हरित वक्र

Andaman long-tailed nightjar *Aves*  
कृष्णद्वीप दीर्घ-पुच्छ नप्टका

Andaman magpie-robin *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप  
दध्यक्

Andaman padauk = Pterocarpus  
dalbergioides

Andaman pied woodpecker *Aves* कृष्ण-  
द्वीप कर्बुर काष्ठकूट

Andaman pig *Mamm* कृष्णद्वीप सूकर

Andaman racket-tailed drongo *Aves*  
कृष्णद्वीप भृगराज

Andaman red-checked paroquet  
*Aves* कृष्णद्वीप रक्त-कण्ठ शुक

Andaman redwood = Pterocarpus dal-  
bergioides कृष्णद्वीप रक्तचन्दन

Andaman ruddy kingfisher *Aves*  
कृष्णद्वीप लोहिताभ मीनरक

Andaman scops owl *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप  
ऊर्ध्वकर्ण उलूक

Andaman shama *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप श्यामा

Andaman short-nosed fruit-bat  
*Mamm* कृष्णद्वीप लघु-नास चल्गुल

Andaman sunbird *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप सौजि-  
रिका

Andaman teal *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप हंसक

Andaman three-toed kingfisher *Aves*

कृष्णद्वीप श्यगुल मीनरक

Andaman tree-pie *Aves* भस्म कृशकूट

Andaman white-backed muna *Aves*  
कृष्णद्वीप मित-पृष्ठ पुत्री

Andaman white-breasted kingfisher  
*Aves* कृष्णद्वीप चन्द्रकान्त मीनरक

Andaman white-breasted water-hen  
कृष्णद्वीप सित-कण्ठ जल-कुक्कुटी

Andaman white-collared kingfisher  
*Aves* कृष्णद्वीप सित-कण्ठ मीनरक

Andaman white-headed myna *Aves*  
कृष्णद्वीप सुसुप्त सारिका

Andersonia rohituka = Aphanamixis  
polystachya

Anderson's flycatcher-warbler *Aves*  
चिन-गिरि शलभाश कृजिनी

Anderson's flying-squirrel *Mamm*  
कारुण्य कन्दली (found in Assam कारुण्य)

Anderson's hedgehog *Mamm* पञ्चनद  
जाहक (found in the Punjab पञ्चनद)

Anderson's hill-warbler *Aves* चिन-  
गिरि पर्वत-कृजिनी

Anderson's rat *Mamm* स्तम्ब-रोम मूषक

(स्तम्ब refers to the hairs growing  
from the roots in small tufts of  
three or four)

Anderson's squirrel *Mamm* (*Sciurus*  
*quinquestratus* Lat *quinque* 'five')

पञ्च + NL *striatus* 'streaked' four or  
five rings बलय of colours) पञ्चबलय

रोमशी

Anderson's suthora *Aves* काचीन शुक-  
त्रोटि (found in Yunnan and Kachin  
काचीन Hills)

Anderson's yellow-vented bulbul *Aves*  
कारुण्य पीत-पायु गोवस्तक (Kaieuni कारुण्य)

andesine *Mineral* (found as an ingre-  
dient of andesite धूमराश्म) धूमराश्मज

*m*

andesite *Petrog* (usually a dark-gray-  
ish धूमर rock) धूमराश्म *m*

and in any case और किसी भी अवस्था में

Andira = Vouacapoua *Bot* कपिशकाष्ठ-  
प्रजाति

A americana = Vouacapoua ame-  
ricana = acapu (it has chocolate  
brown wood) सामान्य कपिशकाष्ठ

A araroba (it yields Goa powder  
गुहाक्षोद or anilob) गुहाक्षोद कपिशकाष्ठ

A inermis अरुण्ट कपिशकाष्ठ

andorite सीराशज *m* (सी- for सीस lead,  
र- for रजत silver, अ- for अजन anti-  
mony, श- for श्वेय sulphide, -इज for

खनिज mineral)

**Andrachne Bot** पशुविष-प्रजाति

*A cordifolia* (a poisonous plant, the twigs and leaves are said to kill cattle when browsed) सामान्य पशुविष

**Andreaea Bot** (dark coloured alpine mosses) अमितहरिता प्रजाति

**Andreaeales Bot** अमितहरिता गोत्र n

**Andrena Zool** भूखनिका-प्रजाति

**Andrenidae** (most of them burrow in the ground) भूखनिका-वंश m

**Andrewsarchus Paleontol** (reached the largest size of all, with a skull three feet in length—PH II 577) महाक्रन्याश प्रजाति

**Andrews curve Phys** (representing isothermals of carbon dioxide deduced from Andrews experiments) प्रजट्टे-मनताप-वक्र

**Andrew's experiment** (determining the pressure volume relation of CO<sub>2</sub>) प्रजट्टे-पीड परिमा नपरीक्षा

**Andricus Zool** (Gk *aner* 'man') पुस्क प्रजाति

androecium (A) Bot पुमग n (पुम)

androgen Zool पुस्करी (-इन्) m

androgenous adj (producing males) Bot पुसव

**Andrographis Bot** भूनिम्ब प्रजाति

*A echinoides* (flowers numerous—Basu) दधुपुष्प भूनिम्ब

*A paniculata*=creat (from Sanskrit किराततिवत्) सामान्य भूनिम्ब (B, N भूनिम्ब)

androgynophore=gynandrophore Bot पुजायागमर m

androgynous adj Bot द्विलिङ्गी (-इन्)

**Andromeda**=Chained Lady **Astron** भाद्रपदा f

$\alpha$  Andromedae प्रथम भाद्रपदा, उत्तर भाद्रपदा, f

$\beta$  Andromedae=Mirac=Mirach द्वितीय भाद्रपदा f

$\gamma$  Andromedae=Almach तृतीय भाद्रपदा f

$\delta$  Andromedae=Delta चतुर्थ भाद्रपदा f

**Andromeda Bot** जीर्णकरुहा प्रजाति

*A floribunda* पुष्पाकर जीर्णकरुहा (पुष्पाकर *floribunda*)

*A japonica* उदयवर्ष-जीर्णकरुहा

*A ovalifolia*=*Pieris ovalifolia*

*A polifolia* (mooly orl) सामान्य-जीर्णकरुहा

androphore Bot पुमगमर m (it supports the androecium पुमग)

**Andropogon Bot** भूतृण प्रजाति

*A citratus*=*Cymbopogon citratus*

*A contortus*=*Heteropogon contortus*

*A halepensis*=*Sorghum halepense*

*A jararancus*=*Cymbopogon jararancus*

*A laniger*=*Cymbopogon schoenanthus*

*A muricatus* (huskus grass) उशीर भूतृण

*A nardus*=*Cymbopogon nardus*

*A odoratus*=*Amphilophus odorata*

*A schoenanthus*=*Cymbopogon schoenanthus*

*A sorghum*=*Sorghum vulgare*

*A squarrosus*=*A muricatus*

**Andro-ace Bot** (rock jasmine) अश्मकुन्द प्रजाति (कुन्द jasmine)

*A. chamaejasme* (*chamaejasme* 'dwarf jasmine') खर्ब अश्मकुन्द (खर्ब 'dwarf')

*A ciliata* पद्मल अश्मकुन्द (पद्मल *ciliata*)

*A filiformis* (*filiformis* 'thread like') सूत्राकार अश्मकुन्द

*A foliosa* (*foliosa* 'thickly or profusely leaved घन पर्ण') घनपर्ण अश्मकुन्द

*A glaucalis* हिमानी-अश्मकुन्द

*A lactea* दुग्धल अश्मकुन्द

*A lactiflora* दुग्धलपुष्प अश्मकुन्द

*A lanuginosa* दीर्घोणिल अश्मकुन्द

*A primuloides* पीतसेवत्याम अश्मकुन्द

*A pubescens* रोमग अश्मकुन्द

*A sarmentosa* भूस्तारी अश्मकुन्द

*A sempervivoides* सदजीवाम अश्मकुन्द (*sempervive* सजीव)

*A septentrionalis* (*septentrionalis* 'northern उदीच्य') उदीच्य अश्मकुन्द

*A tibetica* भोट अश्मकुन्द (भोट Tibetan)

*A villosa* ऊर्णा अश्मकुन्द

**androsporangium Bot** वामनपुमव-धानी f

**androspore Bot** 1 (a peculiar zoospore which gives rise to a small male plant, known as a dwarf male) वामन-पुमव m  
2=microspore

andro-tane पुमान्दीप्य n

andro-tane dione पुमान्दीप्य द्वग

androsterone पुमान्द्रा, दृपणमान्द्रा f

-androus adj Bo' पुंकेसर, पु

and whereas और क्योंकि

anc Chem ईन्धन

**Anemema Bo'** कृष्णमुपरी प्रजाति

*A scapiflorum* सामान्य कृष्णमुपरी (Hin *syah m* asi, Persian *rusk e-siyal*)

anem = anemo

anemia Meil रक्तहीनता, अरक्तता f

-anemia अरक्तता f

tox anemia विपारक्तता

**Anemia Bot** (Gk *anemon* 'unclad' निरन्तर) निरन्धर-प्रजाति

*A phyllitidis* प्रातपणान निरन्धर (*Phyllitis* प्रातपर्ण प्रजाति)

anemic cases रक्तहीन रोगी

anemo anem. अन्तिल

anemochoric adj Mycol (wind disseminated) वातापकीर्ण

anemochory Mycol (the condition of depending upon the wind for dissemination) वातापकीर्णता f, वातापकीर्ण n

anemometer खनिलमान n

anemone 1 Bot रत्नज्योति n

2=sea anemone कुसुमाम n

**Anemone Bo'** रत्नज्योति प्रजाति

*A angulosa* कोणीय रत्नज्योति

*A apennina*=blue anemone (Br Fl p 81) नील रत्नज्योति

*A blanda* (*blanda* 'enchanting') मोहन रत्नज्योति

*A coronaria* मुकुट-रत्नज्योति

*A discolor*=*A obtusiloba*

*A fulgens* भासी रत्नज्योति (मानी *fulgens* 'glowing, shining')

*A hepatica* (*hepatica* 'liver-like'—the leaves) यकृतपर्ण रत्नज्योति

*A hortensis* (*hortensis* 'of gardens') उद्यान रत्नज्योति

*A japonica* उदयवर्ष रत्नज्योति

*A narcissiflora* इन्दिरापुष्प रत्नज्योति (इन्दिरा-*narcissi*-+ -*flora*)

*A nemorosa* (wood anemone—Br Fl p 80 *nemorosus* 'abounding in woods') वानस्पय रत्नज्योति

*A obtusiloba* सामान्य रत्नज्योति (Pan, Kumaun रत्नज्योति)

*A pulsatilla* (*pulsatilla* 'to shake' 10 in the wind—PNS) वायुवेप

रत्नज्योति  
**A quinquefolia** पञ्चपर्ण रत्नज्योति  
**A ranunculoides** (yellow wood anemone—Br Fl p 81) पीत रत्न-ज्योति  
**A rivularis** नटिका रत्नज्योति  
**A rupicola** शैलरुद्ध रत्नज्योति (*rupicola* 'rock-dweller')  
**A sulphurea** (*sulphurea* 'sulphur-coloured') गन्धकवर्ण रत्नज्योति  
**A sylvestris** वन रत्नज्योति  
**A vernalis** वासन रत्नज्योति  
**Anemonopsis Bot** (*anemone* रत्नज्योति + *-opsis* 'resemblance', referring to the flowers—PNS) रत्नपुष्प-प्रजाति  
**A macrophylla** दीर्घपर्ण रत्नपुष्प  
**anemophilous adj Bot** (to which pollen is carried by wind) वात परागित  
**anemophily** वातपरागिता *f*, वातपरागण *n*  
**anemoscope** झनिलेख *m*  
**anemotropism Biol** अनिलावर्तना *f*  
**aneroid adj** (Gk *a* 'not' + *neros* 'wet' + *-oid*, containing no liquid) अनीर  
**aneroid n** (an aneroid barometer) अनीर, अनीर वापीडमान *m*  
**aneroidograph** (an aneroid barometer with a mechanism for recording atmospheric pressure) लिखानीर *m*  
**anesthesia** For all its derivatives and compounds see anaesthesia, etc  
**anet** (*Peucedanum graveolens*) सुपुष्पिका *f* (B, M सुपुष्पिका), सोया  
**anethi fructus** = dill *Pharm* शतपुष्पिका *f*  
**anethole** (*anethum* 'anise' + *-ole* It is the para propenyl derivative of anisole शतपुष्पिका) *Chem* शतपुष्पिका *f*  
**anethum, anetum** = dill *Pharm* शतपुष्पिका *f*  
**Anethum sowa** = *Peucedanum graveolens* *Bot*  
**anetum** = anethum  
**aneuploid adj Biol** अयमगुण (euploid समगुण)  
**Aneura Bot** (*a* 'without' + *neuron* 'nerve midrib') निर्नाडीक-प्रजाति  
**A eriocaulis** = *Riccardia eriocaulis* (*erio caulis* 'stem or stock woolly') ऊर्णा स्तम्भ निर्नाडीक  
**aneurin** (anti-neuritic) *Biochem* अचेता-कोषि *f*  
**aneurism** = aneurysm

**aneurysm Med** (*ana* 'up' + *eury* 'wide') उत्स्कार *m*  
**angelfish** = angel shark *Zool* अङ्गिरो-शार्क *m* (angel from Skt अङ्गिरस)  
**angelic adj Chem** अगिरसिक  
**angelica 1** (a liqueur, flavoured with angelica oil) अगिरसिरा *f*  
**2 Bot** (any plant of the genus *Angelica*) अगिरस *m*  
**Angelica Bot** (Lat *angelus* 'angel, angelic अगिरस') अगिरस-प्रजाति  
**A archangelica** (its oil is used as a flavouring for liqueurs and as a perfume) सुवास अगिरस  
**A glauca** हरिनील अगिरस  
**A hirsuta** रोमी अगिरस (*hirsuta* 'hairy रोमी')  
**A officinalis** औषज्य अगिरस  
**A sylvestris** (wild angelica) वन-अगिरस  
**angelica oil** अगिरस-तैल  
**angelicin Chem** (furo coumarin from *Angelica archangelica* दुग्गम अगिरस) अगिरसि *f*  
**Angelonia Bot** (Sp *angelon* fr *angel* 'angel') देवदूती प्रजाति (*Cf* देवदूती name of a tree)  
**A grandiflora** महापुष्प देवदूती  
**angel shark** = angelfish  
**anger क्रोध m**  
**Angetenar** =  $\tau^2$  Eridani = Anchat *Astron* ऊनविशर ब्रह्मपुत्र *m*  
**angi-** = angio  
**angina Med 1** (Lat *angere* 'to choke') तापित *f* (from आपस्तम्ब श्रौतसूत्र १२ ११ ८, ९)  
**2** (Lat *angere* 'to distress') प्रपीडा *f*  
**3** (inflammatory affection) शोफ *m*  
**angina pectoris** उरम्भान्ति *f*  
**angio-** 1 (vessel) वाहिनी-  
**2 Mycol** सवृत-  
**angiocarpous adj Mycol** (having the hymenium protected by a special covering) सवृतकलापर (कलावर hymenium)  
**angioma Med** वाहिन्यवृद्ध *m*  
**angio-neurosis Med** वाहिनी-चेतारुजा *f*  
**angio-neurotic adj** वाहिनी-चेतारुजीय  
**angio neurotic o e d e m a** वाहिनीचेतारुजीय शोफ  
**angio-pressure Surg** वाहिनी-पीड *m*  
**Angiopteris teysmanniana Bot** (a

genus closely allied to *Marattia* पुष्टाग-प्रजाति—McLean I 539) सामान्य पुष्टागाम्भ  
**angiosperm Bot** (having the seeds in a closed ovary) सवृतबीज *m*  
**Angiospermae Bot** सवृतबीज वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class), सवृतबीजा *m pl*  
**Angiostomum Zool** सवृतमुख-प्रजाति  
**A nigrovenosum** (lives in the lungs of frogs and toads) मण्डूक सवृतमुख  
**-angium 1 Bot** -वाहिनी (vessel), -धानी *f* (receptacle)  
**2 Mycol** सवृत-  
**angle n 1** कोण *m*  
**2** = angle iron कोणायस *n*  
**3** = hook  
**angle vb** (to fish with an angle) बडिश-ग्रहण, मठली पकडना  
**angle a (alpha) Ophthalmol** कोण अ *m*  
**angle bar Mech** कोणायस-खण्ड (कोणायस angle iron)  
**angle bearing** कोण भार  
**angle centrifuge** कोण मयित्र  
**angle centrifuge accessories** कोण-मयित्र-उपसाधन  
**angle electric centrifuge** कोण-विद्युत्-मयित्र  
**angle fish Zool** (angle akin to Skt अंक 'hook') अकुश-मीन *m*  
**angle γ (gamma) कोण इ m**  
**angle iron** कोणायस  
**angle iron ring** कोणायस-वलय  
**angle joint** कोण-संधि, कोणायस-संधि  
**angle κ (kappa) कोण लृ m**  
**angle-measuring instrument Surv** कोण-मापन उपकरण  
**angle of aberration Astron** विपथन-कोण  
**angle of advance Rly** प्रगति-कोण  
**angle of altitude** = elevation angle  
**angle of arrival Gunnery** आगमन-कोण  
**angle of azimuth** क्षितिजचाप कोण  
**angle of contact** संस्पर्श-कोण  
**angle of contingency Math** संभावना-कोण  
**angle of declination** त्रिभुज-कोण  
**angle of departure Gunnery** निर्वाण-कोण  
**angle of depression Geod, Gun** अव-नति-कोण  
**angle of descent Mil** अवरोह-कोण  
**angle of deviation Phys** विचलन-कोण  
**angle of dip Phys** अभिनति-कोण

angle of divergence *Bot* अपसृति कोण,  
अपसरण कोण  
angle of elevation *Geod, Gun* उन्नति-  
कोण  
angle of emergence उन्मज्जन कोण  
angle of friction *Mech* सघर्ष-कोण  
angle of helix *Engin* अमिपथ-कोण  
angle of impact *Mil* अभिवटन-कोण  
angle of incidence *Aeronautics, Phys*  
आपात-कोण  
angle of insertion निवेश-कोण  
angle of intersection *Math* छेदन-कोण  
angle of lag ( $\phi$ ) परचायन-कोण ( $\phi$ )  
angle of level प्रवण-कोण  
angle of minimum deviation न्यूनतम-  
विचलन-कोण  
angle of polarisation *Optics* अभिस्पन्दन-  
कोण  
angle of prism सक्षेत्र-कोण  
angle of projection प्रक्षेप-कोण  
angle of reference अभ्युद्देश कोण  
angle of reflection *Phys* परावर्तन-कोण  
angle of refraction *Phys* भुजायन-कोण  
angle of repose अभिशायन-कोण  
angle of rotation = angle of wheel  
rotation *Phys* परिभ्राम कोण  
angle of sight *Artillery* दृष्टि कोण  
angle of squint *Ophthalmol* देरता कोण  
angle of the jaw *Zool* हनु-कोण  
angle of the vertical *Astron* उदग्र का  
कोण  
angle of torsion *Math, Mech* विमोटन-  
कोण  
angle of total reflector *Optics* अक्षेप-  
परावर्तन-कोण  
angle of wheel rotation = angle of  
rotation  
angler, angler-fish = fishing frog *Zool*  
(the first dorsal ray is very long,  
movable in every direction, and  
terminates in a dermal flap, which is  
supposed to be used by the 'angler'  
as a bait, attracting other fishes,  
which are soon engulfed in the  
enormous gape—CNH VII 718)  
बडिशमीन  $n$  (order *Pediculati*)  
Cf angle-fish (of the order *Perco-*  
*morphi*) अङ्गुश-मीन  
angler fish = angler बडिश-मीन  $m$   
angle section (as a steel bar of angle  
section) कोणरूप  $n$   
anglesite (lead sulphate) सीससुल्फाइड  $m$

(सीस lead, शुल्फ- for शुल्फीय sulphate,  
-इज for खनिज mineral)  
angle thermometer कोण-तापमान  
angling see angle  $eb$   
Anglo- आगल-  
Anglo-Hindi Agricultural Middle  
School माध्यमिक कृषि-पाठशाला  
Anglo-Indian आगल भारतीय (Const)  
anglo-vernacular school आगल-भार-  
तीयभाषा-पाठशाला, आगल हिन्दी-पाठशाला,  
आगल-मराठी शाला  
Angraecum *Bot* अनागारिक-प्रजाति (अना-  
गारिक because it is an epiphyte)  
A eburneum नागदन्ताभ अनागारिक  
(*eburneum* 'like ivory' नागदन्ताभ-  
नागदन्त 'ivory')  
A sesquipedale (*sesquipedale* 'a  
foot-and-a-half long'—has an enor-  
mous spur a foot long, secreting  
honey at the bottom Willis p 39)  
दशहस्त अनागारिक (see *sesquipedalis*  
for explanation)  
angstrom = angstrom unit  
angstrom unit *Phys* खविमान  $n$  (खर्व  
is  $10^{10}$ , according to लीलवती)  
Anguilla *Zool* सर्पमीन-प्रजाति  
A vulgaris (eel) सामान्य सर्पमीन  
anguilliform *adj* (eel-shaped) सर्पमीन-  
रूप  
Anguilliformes *Zool* सर्पमीन-गण  $m$   
Anguillula *Zool* (dim of *anguilla*  
eel) सर्पमीनिका-प्रजाति  
A aceti = vinegar eel लुक्र-सर्पमीनिका  
A tritici (infects wheat plants)  
गोधूम सर्पमीनिका  
Anguillulidae *Zool* (family) सर्पमीनिका-  
वंश  $m$   
Anguis *Zool* (includes the blind worm,  
in which the limbs are entirely ab-  
sent—PH II 394) अपादा-प्रजाति  
A fragilis = blind worm (has min-  
ute eyes—Web) सूक्ष्मनेत्र-अपादा  
angular *adj* कोणी (इर्, in compounds  
कोणि), कोणीय  
angular  $n$  = angulare *Anat* (a bone)  
कोणास्थि  $n$   
angular acceleration कोणीय त्वरण  
angular aperture = aperture *Phys*  
मुखकोण  
angular curvature *Optics* कोणि-वक्रता  
angular deformation कोणीय विरूपण  
angular deviation कोणीय विचलन

angular deviation due to drift *Mil.*  
व्याकोच के कारण कोणीय विचलन  
angular diameter *Phys* कोणीय व्यास  
angular distance, elongation *Astron.*  
कोणीय अन्तर  
angulare  $n$  (a bone) *Anat* कोणास्थि  $n$   
angular interval *Math* कोणीय अन्तराल  
angularity (angular curvature) *Optics*  
कोणिता  $f$   
angular leaf *Bot* कोणी पर्ण  
angular magnification *Optics* कोणीय  
विशालन  
angular magnitude *Astron* कोणीय  
महत्ता  
angular mound *Optics* कोण-स्तूप  
angular observation *Surv* कोणीय अव-  
लोकन  
angular play *Engin* कोणीय क्रीडा  
angular point *Math* कोण बिन्दु  
angular process *Anat* कोण प्रवर्ध  
angular radius *Math* कोणीय त्रिज्या  
angular stem *Bot* कोणी स्तम्भ  
angular stomatitis कोणीय मुखकोप  
angular stone कोणी प्रस्तर  
angular strain = shear strain *Phys*  
कोण-विकार  
angular velocity *Mech, Elec* कोणीय  
प्रवेग  
Anguloa *Bot* (contains the cradle  
orchid, whose flowers are cradle-  
shaped) हिन्दोला-प्रजाति (हिन्दोल cradle)  
angulo splenal bone *Anat* कोण-निहा-  
नव अस्थि  
angulosus *Bot Tax* कोणीय  
angustate *adj* *Mycol* (narrow) सकीर्ण  
angustifolius *Bot Tax* (narrowleaved)  
सकीर्णपत्र  
angwantibo *Zool* (*Arctocebus calabarensis*) ऋक्षकपि  $m$   
Anhalonium *Bot* (an- 'without', helos  
'nail, spike'—spineless cacti)  
निष्कण्टाल-प्रजाति (कण्टाल cactus)  
A fissuratum (*fissuratum* 'cleft')  
विदीर्ण निष्कण्टाल  
A prismaticum (*prismaticum* साक्षे-  
त्रिक) साक्षेत्रिक निष्कण्टाल  
anhedral *adj* अननीक  
anhedron *Petrog* अननीक  $m$   
anhemolytic streptococcus अशोणाशिक  
मालागोलाणु  
anhidrotic  $n$  *Med* स्वेदरोधक  $m$   
Anhuma cornuta (horned screamer)  
*Zool* सामान्य शृंगिक्रीशक

Anhinga *Aves* मद्गु-प्रजाति (मद्गु occurs in वाजसनेयि संहिता)  
 Anhinginae *Aves* मद्गु-अनुवंश *m*  
 anhydr-, anhydro- *Chem* अजल-  
 anhydride *Chem* अजलेय *n*  
 anhydridization, anhydrization *Chem*  
 अजलेय-करण *n*  
 anhydridize, anhydrize *vb Chem* (to convert into an anhydride) अजलेय-करण  
 anhydrite अजलिज *m* (-इज for खनिज mineral)  
 anhydrization *Chem* अजलेय-करण *n*  
 anhydrize *vb* अजलेय-करण  
 anhydro, anhydr- *Chem, Med* अजल-  
 anhydro base *Chem* अजल पीठ  
 anhydro-form-aldehyde-aniline *Chem*  
 अजल-वस्त्र-सुन्द-नीली  
 anhydro-glucose अजल-मधुम  
 anhydro-oxy-methylene.diphosphoric acid अजल-जार-प्रोदलेन्य-द्विभास्विक अम्ल  
 anhydrous *adj Chem* अजल  
 anhydrous alkaloid अजल क्षाराभ  
 anhydrous calcium chloride अजल चूर्णितु नीरेय  
 anhydrous carbonate अजल प्रागारीय  
 anhydrous cuprous sulphate अजल ताम्र शुद्धीय  
 anhydrous ferric chloride अजल अय-सिक नीरेय  
 anhydrous morphine अजल प्रमीला  
 anhydrous salt अजल लवण  
 anhydr-oxime *Chem* अजल-जावि  
 anil (from aniline, from Portuguese *anil*, from Arabic *al-nil*, from Sanskrit नीली indigo) *Chem* विनील *m*  
 -anil -नील  
 -anil *Chem* -नीलक  
 -anilate *Chem* -नीलीय *n*  
 aniline *Col Ind* विनीलिन *m*  
 anilic *adj Chem* विनीलिक  
 -anilic *Chem* -नीलिक  
 anilic acid *Chem* विनीलिक अम्ल  
 anilid-, anilido- *Chem* 1 (anilide) विनीलेय-  
 2 (aniline) विनीली-  
 anilide *Chem* विनीलेय *n*  
 -anilide *Chem* -नीलेय *n*  
 anilidic *adj Chem* विनीलेयिक  
 anilidic acid *Chem* विनीलेयिक अम्ल  
 anilido-, anilid- *Chem* 1 (anilide) विनीलेय-  
 2 (aniline) विनीली-

anilid-oxime *Chem* विनीलेय-जावि  
 aniline *adj Chem* विनीलिय  
 -aniline *Chem* -नीली *f*  
 aniline *n Chem* विनीली *f*  
 a acetate *Chem* विनीली शुक्तीय  
 a azo-o-cresol *Col Ind* विनीली अज-क-कविपव  
 a azo-dimethyl-aniline *Col Ind* विनीली अज-द्विप्रोदल-नीली  
 a azo-β-naphthyl-amine *Col Ind* विनीली अज-आ-उत्तरल-तिक्ती  
 a black *Col Ind* विनीली काल  
 a black dyeing विनीली काल रञ्जन  
 a black paste *Col Ind* विनीली काल लेप  
 a blue *Col Ind* विनीली नील  
 a blue spirit-soluble *Col Ind* विनीली नील प्रासव विलेय  
 a brown *Col Ind* विनीली बभ्रु  
 a crystal विनीली-स्फट  
 a dye *Col Ind* विनीली रञ्जक  
 a grey *Col Ind* विनीली धूसर  
 a hydr-iodide *Chem* विनीली उद-जम्बेय  
 a hydro-bromide *Chem* विनीली उद-दुरेय  
 a hydro-chloride *Chem* विनीली उद-नीरेय  
 a nitrate *Chem* विनीली भूयीय  
 a oil विनीली तैल  
 a orange *Col Ind* विनीली नारंग  
 a orange insoluble *Col Ind* विनीली नारंग अविलेय  
 a oxalate *Chem* विनीली तिग्मीय  
 a pencil विनीली अकनी  
 a phosphate *Chem* विनीली भास्वीय  
 a purple *Col Ind* विनीली नीलारण  
 a red *Col Ind* विनीली रक्त  
 a rose *Col Ind* विनीली पाटल  
 a salt *Chem* विनीली लवण  
 a scarlet *Col Ind* विनीली शोण  
 a spirit *Chem* विनीली प्रासव  
 a sulphate *Chem* विनीली शुद्धीय  
 a violet *Col Ind* विनीली नीललोहित  
 a yellow *Col Ind* विनीली पीत  
 animism *Med* विनीली-रोग *m*  
 animo *adj Chem* विनीलिय  
 animo- (aniline) *Chem* विनीली-  
 animo-acetic acid विनीली शुक्तिक अम्ल  
 anilo- (anil) *Chem* विनील-  
 -anilo- -नील-

anilo-pyrine (aniline + antipyrine) *Chem* विनील-ज्वरघ्नी  
 -anilyl- -नीलल-  
 animadvert *vb* दोषाभिवचन करना  
 animal *n* पशु, प्राणी (-इन्) *m*  
 animal *adj* पाशविक पशु-  
 animal anatomy पशु शरीर  
 animal association *Zool* प्राणि-साहचर्य  
 animal awaiting slaughter वध्य पशु  
 animal black प्राणि-काल, प्राणि-कालिम, (-मन्)  
 animal carcass पशु-शव  
 animal cellulose प्राणि-कोशाधु  
 animal charcoal प्राण्यगार *m*  
 animal colour (any dye stuff derived from an animal) प्राणि रंग  
 animal consumption पशु-उपभोग  
 for animal consumption पशुओ के खाने के लिए  
 animalcule 1 (as a fly) क्षुद्र प्राणी (-इन्) *m*  
 2 (microscopic) अणुप्राणी (-इन्) *m*  
 animal disease पशु-रोग  
 animal dispersal प्राणि-अपकिरण  
 animal draft vehicle पशु-वाहन  
 animal-drawn tillage पशु द्वारा उत्कषण, पशुओ से जुताई  
 animal-drawn vehicle पशु-वाहन  
 animal dung गोबर  
 animal dyestuff प्राणि-रञ्जक  
 animal establishment पशुशाला *f*, पशुगृह *n*  
 animal evolution प्राणि-उद्विकास  
 animal excreta पशु मल  
 animal experiment प्राणि-सपरीक्षा  
 animal fat वसा *f*  
 Animal Geneticist, 1/c Artificial Insemination Scheme पशुजनन-विशेषज्ञ  
 प्र/- कृत्रिम-रेतोधान-योजना  
 animal ghee घी  
 animal harness पशु संनाह  
 animal husbandry पशु-पालन *n* (Const)  
 animal husbandry college पशुपालन-महाविद्यालय  
 animal husbandry research institute पशुपालन-अन्वेषालय  
 animal husbandry section पशुपालन-अनुभाग  
 Animalia *Zool* प्राणि-सृष्टि *f*  
 animalia ferae naturae हिंस्र पशु  
 animal implements पशु-उपकरण  
 animal inoculation प्राणि-अन्त क्रामप  
 animal kingdom प्राणि सृष्टि

animal load पशु भार  
 animal lymph पशु लसीका  
 animal machine पशु-यन्त्र  
 animal manure पशु-खाद  
 animal matter प्राणि पदार्थ  
 animal membrane Zool प्राणि-कला  
 animal nutrition पशु-आहारपोषण  
 animal oil प्राणि-तैल  
 animal pack-load पशु-भार (Of cartload, headload)  
 animal parasite पशु-परजीवी  
 animal phosphate प्राणि-भास्वीय  
 animal physiology पशु-दैहिकी  
 animal pole Zool प्राणि-ध्रुव  
 Animal Preservation Act पशु-परिरक्षण-अधिनियम  
 animal produce प्राणि-उत्पाद  
 animal product पशु-द्रव्य, प्राणि-पदार्थ  
 animal protein प्राणि प्रोभूजिन  
 animal psychology प्राणि मनोविज्ञान  
 animal rouge = carmine Chem प्राणि-शोण = कीटशोणी  
 animal sale registration fees पशु-विक्रय-पञ्जीयन-शुल्क  
 animals in excess अतिरिक्त पशु  
 animal starch Biochem प्राणि-मण्ड  
 glycogen मधुजन  
 animal substance प्राणि-पदार्थ  
 animal traction पशु-कर्षण  
 animal transport पशु-परिवहन  
 animal type Zool प्राणि प्ररूप  
 animal unit पशु एकक  
 animal vaccination पशु-मसूरण, पशुजो को टीका लगाना  
 animal viscera पशु अन्तस्त्र्य  
 animal-worked threshing पशु द्वारा निस्तुषण  
 anima mundi Philos विश्वात्मा  
 animate *vb* (to cause to breathe) प्राणन, प्राण-संचरण, प्राणसंचार करना, अनुप्राणन, अनुप्राणित करना  
 animism जडाल्मवाद *m*  
 animist जडाल्मवादी ( इन् ) *m*  
 animistic *adj* जडाल्मवादीय  
 animosity वैरभाव *m*, वैर *n*  
 antipathy विद्वेष  
 enmity शत्रुता  
 hatred घृणा  
 ill-will दुभावना, द्वेष  
 malice दुर्भावना  
 malevolence दुराशय  
 rancor बदमूल शत्रुता

animus Law (intention) अभिप्राय *m*, विधित्ता *f*  
 animus cancellandi Law (the intention of destroying or cancelling) applied to wills—Wharton) निराकरण-अभिप्राय  
 animus capiendi Law (intention of taking) ग्रहणाभिप्राय, लेने का अभिप्राय  
 animus dedicandi Law समर्पण-अभिप्राय  
 animus defamandi Law मानहानि अभि-प्राय, मानहानि-चिकीर्षा  
 animus dereliquendi Law (intention of abandoning) परित्याग-अभिप्राय  
 animus donandi Law दानाभिप्राय  
 animus et factus Law (intention and act) अभिप्राय तथा कार्य  
 animus furandi Law (intention of stealing) चौर्याभिप्राय  
 animus lucrandi Law (intention of gaining) लाभभिप्राय *m*, लिप्सा *f*  
 animus manendi or morandi Law (intention of remaining) वासाभिप्राय  
 animus possidendi Law धारणाभिप्राय  
 animus quo Law (the intention with which) जिस अभिप्राय से  
 animus recipiendi Law (intention of receiving) प्राप्ति-अभिप्राय  
 animus recuperandi Law (intention of recovering) प्रत्यादान-अभिप्राय  
 animus restituendi Law (intention of restoring) प्रत्यास्थापन अभिप्राय  
 animus revertendi Law प्रत्यागमन-अभि-प्राय, लौटने का अभिप्राय (a man retains his domicile if he leaves his country *animus revertendi*)  
 animus revocandi Law (intention of revoking) प्रतिस्हरण-अभिप्राय  
 animus testandi Law (intention of making a will) इच्छापत्र-विधित्ता  
 anion (Gk *ana* 'up' + *ion* 'going') *Phys-ical Chem* उदयन *n* (उद् 'up' + अयन 'going')  
 anis- (*an* + *iso*) अस-  
 anis-, aniso- (anise) *Chem* शपु- (शतपुष्पा)  
 anisal *Chem* शपुसु *m*  
 anis alcohol *Chem* शपु-सुषव  
 anis-aldehyde *Chem* शपु-सुच्युद  
 anis-aldo oxime *Chem* शपु-सुवि जात्रि  
 anis-amide *Chem* शपु तिक्तेय  
 anis-anilide *Chem* शपु-नोलेय  
 anisate *n* *Chem* शतपुष्पीय *n*  
 anisate *vb* *Chem* (to impregnate with

anise) शतपुष्पायन  
 anise 1 शतपुष्पा *f*, सौक  
 2 = anisum = aniseed = anise fruit  
 Pharm शतपुष्पा *f*, शतपुष्पा बीज *n*  
 anise camphor शतपुष्पा-कर्पूर  
 aniseed शतपुष्पा बीज *n*, सौक  
 aniseed oil = anise oil *Chem* शतपुष्पा-तैल  
 aniseed seeds शतपुष्पा-बीज  
 aniseed water शतपुष्पा-नारि  
 anise fruit = anise  
 aniseikonia *Ophthalmol* असमृतिता *f*  
 anise oil शतपुष्पा तैल  
 anise water = aqua anisi *Pharm* शत-पुष्पा-नारि  
 anisic acid *Chem* शतपुष्पिक अम्ल  
 anisic aldehyde *Chem* शतपुष्पिक सुच्युद  
 -anise *Chem* शतपुष्पेय *n*  
 -aniseide *Chem* शतपुष्पेयेय *n*  
 anisidine *Chem* शतपुष्पेयी *f*  
 o anisidine *Col Ind* ऊ शतपुष्पेयी  
 p anisidine hydro chloride *p* शतपुष्पेयी उद-नीरेय  
 anisidine ponceau *Col Ind* शतपुष्पेयी अधिरक्तपीत  
 anisidino *adj* *Chem* शतपुष्पेयी, शतपुष्पे-यीक  
 anisidino- (anisidine) *Chem* शतपुष्पेयी-  
 anisi fructus शतपुष्पा बीज  
 anisil *Chem* शतपुष्पिल *m*  
 anisilic *adj* *Chem* शतपुष्पिलिक  
 aniso-, anis- *Chem* शपु- (शतपुष्पा)  
 Anisochilus *Bot* अजपद प्रजाति  
 A carnosus सामान्य अजपद (Nadk अजपद, Deccan अजवान का पत्ता, Guj अजमा, अजमानु पत्र)  
 anisogamy *Biol* असमोद्वाह, त्रिपमोद्वाह *m*  
 anisoin (anis- शपु + -oin रूप) *Chem* शपूप *m*  
 anisole *Chem* शतपुष्पा *f*  
 anisole red *Col Ind* शतपुष्पा रक्त  
 anisoline शतपुष्पेयी *f*  
 Anisomeles *Bot* ओष्ठफला-प्रजाति (ओष्ठ फल ancient word)  
 A indica भारत-ओष्ठफला  
 A malabarica (Malabar catmint) सामान्य ओष्ठफला (Basu ओष्ठफला)  
 A ovata कर्पूरवाम-ओष्ठफला  
 an isomeric *adj* *Chem* अ-समाजिक  
 an-isometric *adj* अ समितीय  
 anisometropia *Ophthalmol* असनाभिता *f*

Anisomyodi *Aves* (syringeal muscles are differently joined to the semi-rings) असमस्तरपेशी अनुगण *m*  
*Anisonema multiflora* = *Phyllanthus reticulatus* *Bot*

anisophyllous *adj Bot* असमपर्ण  
 anisophylly *Bot* असमपर्णता *f*  
 anisospory (*anisos* 'unequal' + *-spory*)  
*Mycol* असमबीजाणुता *f*  
 anisotropical = anisotropic

an-isotrope *adj Phys* असावर्त  
 anisotropic, anisotropical *adj Phys*,

*Plant Physiol*, *Zool* असावर्तिक  
 anisotropism = anisotropy  
 anisotropic = anisotropic  
 an isotropy *Chem* असावर्तिकाता *f*  
 anisoyl *Chem* शतपुष्पल *n*  
 anisum = anise *Pharm* शतपुष्पा *f*  
 anisyl *Chem* शतपुष्पल *n*  
 anisyl chloride *Chem* शतपुष्पल नीरेय  
 anisylidene *Chem* शतपुष्पलेयन्य *n*

ankaramite *Petrog* (an olivine bearing  
 हरितोपल rock rich in pyroxene सम-  
 सैकिज—Johannsen I 240) हरिसमाश्रम *m*

ankle = tarsus गुल्फ *m*  
 ankle brown leather boots वज्र गुल्फो-  
 पान्त

ankle jerk *Med* (a reflex downward  
 movement of the foot, due to a spas-  
 modic contraction) गुल्फ क्षेप

ankle-ring 1 (a ring worn about the  
 ankle for ornament) नूपुर *n*

2 गुल्फ-वल्य *m*, पैर का कडा (JM I 54)  
 anklet नूपुर *n*

ankyloglossia = tongue-tie जिह्वाबन्ध *m*  
 ankyloglossum = ankyloglossia

Ankylosauridae *Zool* दुर्गसरट-वश *m*

Ankylosaurus ("it has been well des-  
 cribed as 'the most ponderous ani-  
 mated citadel the world has ever  
 seen'" Swinton p 148) दुर्गसरट-प्रजाति  
 ankylose *vb* 1 *Zool* सधिसायुज्यन

2 *Med* सधिसाधिरायण

ankylosed *adj Zool* सधिसायुज्यत

ankylosis 1 *Med* (fixation of a joint)  
 सधिरथैर्य *n*

2 = ankylosis *Zool* सधिसायुज्य *n*

Ankylostoma = Ancylostoma

ankylosis (pertaining to ankylosis)  
 सधिरथैर्य

anlage *Biol* (the first accumulation of  
 cells in an embryo, recognizable as

the commencement of a developing  
 part or organ) अगाडुर, अगारम्भ *m*

anna आना

annabergite = nickel ocher *Mineral*  
 रूपक गैरिक *n*

Annam *n* चम्पा *f* (Sino-Indian Stu-  
 dies, Vol II p 48)

Annam *adj* = Annamese चम्पा, चाम्पेय  
 Annamese *n* (Annamese language)  
 चाम्पेय-भाषा *f*

Annamese *adj* चम्पा-, चाम्पेय, चम्पावासी  
 (इन्)

Annamite *n*, *adj* = Annamese

Annamitic *n* चाम्पेय-भाषा *f*

Annamitic *adj* (Annamese) चाम्पेय

Annam orange-gorgeted flycatcher

*Aves* चम्पा नारंग-वक्षस शलभाश

Annam willow-warbler *Aves* चम्पा  
 तर-कूजिनी

anna-notation *Admin* आनावारी  
 in the anna notation आनेवारी मे

annatto सिन्दूरक *n*

annatto tree (*Bixa orellana*) सिन्दूरक  
*m* (ancient word)

annawari system आनावारी पद्धति

anneal *n* (act or result of annealing)  
 अभितप्त *f*

anneal *vb* 1 अभितापन

2 (subject to high heat with sub-  
 sequent cooling) तापानुशीतन, ताप-  
 शीतन

annealing *adj* अभितापन

annealing cup अभितापन-कटोर

annelid *n*, *adj Zool* वलयी

Annelida *Zool* वलयिन *m pl*

Anneslea spinosa = *Euryale ferox* *Bot*

annex *n* = annexe

annex *vb* अनुबन्धन, सहमेलन, साथ मिलाना,  
 मिला लेना, जोड़ना, लगाना

annex (annexure) अनुब (अनुबन्धन)

annexation अनुबन्धन *n*, अनुबन्ध *m*,  
 सहमेलन, संयोजन *n*

annexation of territory प्रदेशानुबन्धन,  
 प्रदेश सहमेलन, प्रदेश को साथ मिलाना

annexe *n* 1 अनुबद्ध

2 उपभवन, उपगृह *n*

annexed *adj* अनुबद्ध, मलग्न

annexed form अनुबद्ध प्रपत्र

annexed list अनुबद्ध सूची

annexed memorandum अनुबद्ध ज्ञापन

annexed schedule अनुबद्ध अनुसूची

annexed statement अनुबद्ध विवरण, सलग्न

विवरण

annexed to a place *adj* स्थानानुबद्ध

annexed to the land भूमि-अनुबद्ध

annexion (act of annexing) अनुबन्धन,  
 सहमेलन *n*

annexive *adj* अनुबन्धी (इन्)

annexment (a thing annexed) अनुबन्ध  
*m*

annexure *n* 1 अनुबन्धन *n*

2 उपगृह, उपभवन *n*

3 अनुबद्ध

4 परिशिष्ट *n*

annihilate *vb* परिशून्यन, सर्वनाश करना,  
 अस्तित्व मिटाना

annihilation परिशून्यन *n*, सर्वनाश *m*

annihilator परिशून्यक *m*

anniversary 1 (as, of the commence-  
 ment of service) वर्षदिवस *m*

2 वार्षिकोत्सव *m*

3 (as, of Tilak) पुण्यतिथि *f*, वर्षदिवस  
*m*

annona सीताफल *n*

*Annona Bot* सीताफल-प्रजाति

*A muricata* = soursop (pulp sub-  
 acid—Basu) अम्ल सीताफल

*A reticulata* (bullock's heart, cus-  
 tard apple, netted custard apple)  
 लवनी सीताफल (B, M लवनी, Ben  
 Hin *lurani*)

*A squamosa* (custard apple, sugar  
 apple, sweetsop) सामान्य सीताफल  
 B, M, Hin Mar सीताफल, Mal Tam  
 सीताफलम्, Tel सीताफलसु)

Annonaceae *Bot* सीताफल-कुल *n*

annotate *vb* अभितिप्पण

annotated index सतिप्पण देशना

annotation अभितिप्पण *n*

comment टीका-टिप्पणी

commentary भाष्य

gloss टिप्पणिका

note टिप्पण

footnote पाद टिप्पण

remarks अभ्युक्ति, आलोचन

annotator अभितिप्पणकार *m*

annotto = annatto

announce *vb* अभिज्ञापन करना, घोषणा  
 करना

declare घोषणा करना

proclaim उद्घोषणा करना

publish प्रकाशित करना

announce by beat of drums डौडी  
 पीटना



announce and publish the judgment

निर्णय घोषित और प्रकाशित करना

announced dividend घोषित लाभांश,

अभिज्ञावित लाभांश

announcement घोषणा *f*, अभिज्ञापन *n*,

अभिज्ञापना *f*

announcer घोषक, अभिज्ञापक *m*, घोषणा करने वाला

annoy *vb* सताना, अश्वेदन, सतापन, दुःख देना, विज्ञाना, चिड़ाना, छेड़ना

annoyance *n* अश्वेदन, सतापन *n*, छेड़, सताना

annoyer अश्वेदक, सतापक *n*, सताने वाला

annoying *adj* सतापक, अश्वेदी

annual *adj* 1 वार्षिक (Const)

2 *Mycol* (completing growth in one year) वर्षेर्घी (इन्), वार्षिक

3 *Bot* वर्षेजीनी (इन्)

annual *n* वर्षीक, वार्षिक अंक *m*, वर्षवृत्त *n*

annual aberration *Astron* वार्षिक विपथन

annual abstract of accounts वार्षिक लेखा-संक्षिप्ति

annual account वार्षिक लेखा

annual account and audit वार्षिक लेखा और लेखापरीक्षा

annual account of trust funds ग्रन्थालय-निर्गमिका वार्षिक लेखा

annual accounts of personal ledger वैयक्तिक प्रपञ्जी के वार्षिक लेखे

annual administration report वार्षिक प्रशासन-प्रतिवेदन

annual advance certificate वार्षिक-अग्रिम प्रमाणपत्र

annual advertisement notification वार्षिक विज्ञापन अधिसूचना

annual affiliation fees वार्षिक सम्बन्धन-शुल्क

annual agricultural return वार्षिक कृषि-प्रतिवेदन

annual alphabetical index वार्षिक वर्णा-नुक्रम देशना

annual appropriation report वार्षिक विनिर्देशन प्रतिवेदन

annual auction वार्षिक क्रोडाधिक्रय

annual auction sales वार्षिक क्रोडाधिक्रय, वार्षिक नीलामी

annual audit वार्षिक लेखापरीक्षा

annual audit report वार्षिक लेखापरीक्षा-प्रतिवेदन

annual average production वार्षिक माध्य उत्पादन

annual balance sheet वार्षिक स्थिति-

प्रतिवेदन

annual balancing वार्षिक समतुलन

on an annual basis वार्षिक आधार पर

annual budget वार्षिक आयव्ययक

annual budget estimate वार्षिक आय-व्ययक प्राक्कलन

annual burning *Forestry* वार्षिक दहन

annual camp वार्षिक शिविर

annual celebration वार्षिक समारोह

annual certificate of balance-*v* वार्षिक बैलेंस प्रमाणपत्र

annual closing वार्षिक अवरग

annual confidential report वार्षिक गुप्त प्रतिवेदन

annual contribution वार्षिक अदान

annual corrections वार्षिक शोधन

annual coupe *Forestry* वार्षिक पातनाश

annual crop report वार्षिक सस्य प्रतिवेदन

annual cutting *Forestry* वार्षिक कर्तन, वार्षिक कटाई

annual demand वार्षिक अभियाचन, वार्षिक माग

annual deposit bundle (SOM 47) वार्षिक निक्षेप गट्टी

annual discretionary grant (BFP 117) वार्षिक विवेकानुदान

annual dispensary printed report वार्षिक मुद्रित औषधालय-प्रतिवेदन

annual dispensary report वार्षिक औषधालय-प्रतिवेदन

annual dispensary returns वार्षिक औषधालय-प्रतिवेदन

annual district excise budget वार्षिक मण्डल-उत्पादशुल्क-आयव्ययक

annual dividend वार्षिक लाभांश

annual draft report वार्षिक प्रारूप प्रतिवेदन

annual drawing वार्षिक आहरण

annual dry age report (of opium) वार्षिक शोष प्रतिवेदन

annual edition (of a newspaper) वर्षीक *m*

annual educational report वार्षिक शैक्षणिक प्रतिवेदन

annual election वार्षिक निर्वाचन, वार्षिक चुनाव

annual equal instalments वार्षिक सम प्रमाण

annual equated payments वार्षिक समीकृत शोधन

annual equation *Astron* वार्षिक समीकार, वार्षिक फल (फल 'equation' from

सुशिक्षित)

annual establishment return वार्षिक स्थापना प्रतिवेदन

annual estimate वार्षिक प्राक्कलन

annual estimate of income and expenditure आय और व्यय का वार्षिक प्राक्कलन

annual excise administration report वार्षिक उत्पादशुल्क प्रशासन-प्रतिवेदन

annual fee वार्षिक शुल्क

annual field practice वार्षिक क्षेत्राभ्यास

annual financial statement वार्षिक वित्त-प्रतिवेदन (Const)

annual forecast वार्षिक पूर्वानुमान

annual forest administration report वार्षिक वन-प्रशासन-प्रतिवेदन

annual general meeting वार्षिक सामान्य अधिवेशन

annual government demand वार्षिक शासकीय अभियाचन (माग)

annual ground rent वार्षिक भू-भाटक

annual herbaceous plant वार्षिक शाकीय पौध (पौधा)

annual identification वार्षिक अभिज्ञान

annual import वार्षिक आयात

annual increment 1 *Admin* वार्षिक वृद्धि 2 *Forestry* वार्षिक सृद्धि (वार्षिक वृद्धि)

annual growth

annual increment certificate वार्षिक-वृद्धि-प्रमाणपत्र

annual indent वार्षिक व्यादेश

annual indent for medicines वार्षिक औषध व्यादेश

annual index (of abstracts) वार्षिक देशना

annual index volume वार्षिक देशना-भाग

annual inspection\* वार्षिक निरीक्षण

annual instalment वार्षिक प्रमाण

annual interest वार्षिक वृद्धि

annual jail statistics and report वार्षिक कारा-संनक और प्रतिवेदन

annual leave वार्षिक अवकाश, वार्षिक छुट्टी

annual letting value वार्षिक भाटकन-अर्हा, वार्षिक भाटक

annual levy वार्षिक उद्ग्रहण (उगाही)

annual licence fee वार्षिक अनुज्ञप्ति-शुल्क

annual list वार्षिक सूची

annual list of members वार्षिक सदस्य-सूची

annually प्रतिवर्ष (Const), वार्षिक

annual maintenance estimate वार्षिक

संधारण-प्राक्कलन  
 annual maintenance return वार्षिक  
 सधारण-प्रविवरण  
 annual mean वार्षिक मध्यक  
 annual medical examination वार्षिक  
 भैषजिक परीक्षा  
 annual meeting वार्षिक अधिवेशन  
 annual membership subscriptions  
 वार्षिक सदस्य शुल्क  
 annual mortality वार्षिक मृत्युसंख्या  
 annual mortality return वार्षिक मृत्यु-  
 संख्या-विवरण  
 annual motion *Astron* वार्षिक गति  
 annual municipal report वार्षिक नगर-  
 पालिका-प्रतिवेदन  
 annual musketry course वार्षिक नलिका-  
 शिक्षणचर्या, चादमारी  
 annual nationality and caste returns  
 वार्षिक राष्ट्रिकता और जाति विवरण  
 annual net profits वार्षिक शुद्ध लाभ  
 annual nettle (*Urtica dioica*) वार्षिक  
 दशरोम  
 annual normal repairs वार्षिक सामान्य  
 प्रतिसंस्करण  
 annual output वार्षिक प्रदा  
 annual papers वार्षिक पत्र  
 annual parallax *Astron* वार्षिक दिग्भेद  
 annual pay वार्षिक वेतन  
 annual payment वार्षिक शोधन  
 annual periodicity of growth *Forestry*  
 वृद्धि की वार्षिक आवर्तिता  
 annual plan of operations *Forestry*  
 वार्षिक सकार्य-योजना  
 annual plant वार्षिक पादप, वार्षिक पौधा  
 annual produce वार्षिक उत्पाद  
 annual profits वार्षिक लाभ  
 annual programme वार्षिक कार्यक्रम  
 annual public health report वार्षिक  
 लोक स्वास्थ्य-प्रतिवेदन  
 annual public health returns वार्षिक  
 लोक स्वास्थ्य प्रविवरण  
 annual quarry lease (MnM 73) वार्षिक  
 उत्खनन पट्ट  
 annual quota वार्षिक अभ्यंश  
 annual rainfall वार्षिक वर्षा  
 annual range of temperature ताप की  
 वार्षिक अभिसीमा, वार्षिक तापअभिसीमा  
 annual rationed quota वार्षिक समभक्त  
 अभ्यंश  
 annual register वार्षिक पञ्जी  
 annual registration वार्षिक पञ्जीयन  
 annual rent वार्षिक भाटक

annual rental वार्षिक भाटकराशि  
 annual rental valuation वार्षिक भाटक-  
 निर्धारण  
 annual rental value वार्षिक भाटक-अर्हा  
 annual repair estimate वार्षिक प्रति-  
 संस्कार-प्राक्कलन  
 annual report वार्षिक प्रतिवेदन, वार्षिक  
 विवरण  
 annual report forms वार्षिक प्रतिवेदन-  
 प्रपत्र  
 annual report of working plans and  
 research प्रवन्धाधियोजना और अन्वेषण  
 का वार्षिक प्रतिवेदन  
 annual requirements वार्षिक आवश्यकताएं  
 annual return वार्षिक प्रविवरण  
 annual return of establishment वार्षिक  
 स्थापना-प्रविवरण  
 annual return of expenditure वार्षिक  
 व्यय-प्रविवरण  
 annual return of rail borne traffic  
 सयान-यातायात का वार्षिक प्रविवरण  
 annual return of sick prisoners रुग्ण  
 बन्दीयों का वार्षिक प्रविवरण  
 annual ring *Bot* वार्षिक वलय  
 annual rotation वार्षिक आवर्तन  
 annuals *Bot* वार्षिक, वर्षजीवी (-इन्) *m*  
 (also see annual)  
 annual seed production वार्षिक बीजो-  
 त्पादन  
 annual speculation *Com* वार्षिक परि-  
 कल्पना  
 annual statement वार्षिक विवरण  
 annual statement of securities प्रति-  
 भृतियों का वार्षिक विवरण, वार्षिक प्रति-  
 भृति-विवरण  
 annual statistics वार्षिक समंक, वार्षिक  
 आकड़े  
 annual statistics of stocks वार्षिक स्कन्ध-  
 समंक  
 annual stock-taking वार्षिक स्कन्ध गणन  
 annual subscription वार्षिक अभिदान,  
 वार्षिक शुल्क  
 annual sum वार्षिक राशि  
 annual summary वार्षिक संक्षेप  
 annual surplus income वार्षिक अति-  
 रिक्त आय  
 annual tabular statement वार्षिक सारणी-  
 विवरण  
 annual tax वार्षिक कर  
 annual tournament वार्षिक क्रीडा प्रति-  
 योगिता  
 annual training वार्षिक प्रशिक्षण

annual transaction वार्षिक व्यवहार  
 annual transit pass *Forestry* वार्षिक  
 पारण-पत्र  
 annual turnover ("the aggregate  
 amount for which tobacco is sold,  
 whether for cash or for deferred  
 payment" EM 1V 34) समस्त  
 वार्षिक विक्रय  
 annual university fee वार्षिक विश्वविद्या-  
 लय-शुल्क  
 annual vaccination report वार्षिक  
 मसूरण-प्रतिवेदन  
 annual value वार्षिक अर्हा  
 annual verification वार्षिक सत्यापन  
 annual village papers वार्षिक ग्राम पत्र  
 annual village statistics वार्षिक ग्राम-  
 समंक  
 annual village-to-village visitation  
 वार्षिक ग्रामानुग्राम परिदर्शन  
 annual yield *Forestry* वार्षिक उत्पत्ति,  
 वार्षिक उपज  
 annual zone = annual ring *Bot*  
 annuary वार्षिकी *f*  
 1 (year-book) वर्ष-पुस्तक *n*  
 2 (an annual) वर्षवृत्त *n*  
 annuitant वार्षिकी-गृही (-इन्) *m*  
 annuity वार्षिकी *f* (Const)  
 annuity deduction वार्षिकी कटौती  
 annuity due दातव्य वार्षिकी  
 annuity fund वार्षिकी निधि  
 annuity gift वार्षिकी-परिदान  
 annuity on the last survivor अन्तिम  
 उत्तरजीवक वार्षिकी  
 annuity policy वार्षिकी-गोपलेख  
 annuity system वार्षिकी पद्धति  
 annul *vb* (Lat *ad-* अभि- + *nullus* शून्य)  
 अभिशून्यन, शून्य करना  
 1 (to obliterate) अभिलोपन (*ob-* अभि-),  
 मिटाना, मिटा डालना  
 2 (to make of no effect) निष्प्रभावन,  
 निष्प्रभाव करना  
 3 (to abolish) उत्सादन  
 4 (to put an end to) अन्त करण, अन्त  
 करना  
 annular *adj* 1 (pertaining to ) वलयिक,  
 वलय-, वलयी  
 2 (of the form of ) वलयाकार  
 3 (forming ) वलय कारी (-इन्)  
 4 (ringed) वलयित  
 5 *Chem* (cyclic) वलयिक  
 annular duct = annular vessel  
 annular eclipse वलय-ग्रहण, कंकणाकृति

ग्रहण (current in Marathi)  
annular gear = internal gear (a gear in the form of an annular ring with teeth formed on the inside diameter) वलय अन्तर्दन्ति n  
annularity, वलयिता f  
annular ligament Anat (a ringlike ligament encircling a part) वलय-स्तम्भ  
annular nebula वलय-नीहारिका  
annular receptor वलय-आश्रिता  
annular shelf वलयाकार निधाय  
annular solar eclipse वलय-सूर्यग्रहण, कंकगाकृति सूर्यग्रहण (current in Marathi)  
annular solid Math वलयिक सान्द्र  
annular space (as between two cylinders) Math वलयावकाश  
annular valve Mach वलय कपाट  
annular vessel Bot वलयिक वाहिनी  
annulated adj Bot वलयित  
annulated root Bot वलयित मूल  
annuli pl of annulus  
annulment अभिशृङ्खन, निष्प्रभावन n  
annulment of settlement भूव्यवस्था का अभिशृङ्खन  
annulus 1 वलय m  
2 Anat वलय m  
3 Bot a स्फोटिवलय m  
b (in Equisetaceae, foliar sheath) पत्रकन्धुक m  
c (outer layer of the sporangium बीजाणु धनी) दीवा वलय m  
d (of a mushroom) घृतवलय n (a ring round the stipe छत्रघृत)  
4 Geom (the plane space between two concentric circles, one within the other) वलय m, वलयक्षेत्र n  
5 Statistics, Zool वलय m  
annulus ovalis Anat अण्डाकार वलय  
Annunciation lily = white lily  
annuus Bot Tax वार्षिक  
ano- गुदद्वार-  
anode Elec उद्धार n  
anode effect उद्धार विपाक  
Anodendron Bot दटरज्जु-प्रजाति  
A paniculatum (a very tough cordage fibre is found in the bast—Web) सामान्य दटरज्जु  
anoderm Mycol (without skin) अचर्म n  
anodize vb उद्दारीकरण  
anodized aluminium उद्दारीकृत स्फटयातु

anodizing उद्दारीकरण n  
Anodon = Anodontia  
Anodontia Zool (an 'not' + Gk odontos 'tooth') अदन्ता-प्रजाति  
A cygnea (swan mussel) इन अदन्ता  
anodyne (allaying pain) पीडाहर m  
anodyne narcotic पीडाहर प्रमीलक  
Anogeissus Bot धवल प्रजाति  
A latifolia (button tree) सामान्य धवल (B, M धवल, Hin धोरा, Ben dhaoya, Mar धावडा, Guj dhaido, Malay dhau, Sinh daawu, Uri dhau)  
Anolis Zool (genus of American lizards often popularly called chameleons, because of their power of changing colour like the true chameleons) बहुरूपा प्रजाति (बहुरूप ancient word for chameleon)  
anomalous month Astron परिमाम m  
anomalous revolution Astron पूर्ण परिक्रमा  
anomalous year Astron परिवर्ष n  
anomalous adj अनियमित, असंगत, विषम, (deviating) विचाली (-श्च)  
contradictory परस्परविरोधी, व्याधाती  
incoherent समरुद्ध  
incompatible विसंगत, अनुरूप  
incongruous अनुगत  
inconsistent अनन्वित, असंगत  
irrelevant अप्रासंगिक, विसर्भ, असंगत  
anomalous dispersion Phys विचाली अपरिणम  
anomalous position विषम स्थिति (विषम as old a usage as पतञ्जलि)  
anomalous secondary growth Bot विचाली उत्तर-वृद्धि  
Anomaluridae Zool शल्कपुच्छ वंश m  
Anomaluroidea Zool (superfamily) शल्कपुच्छ-महावंश m  
Anomalurus Zool (has horny scales along the underside of the tail, whence their name scaletails) शल्कपुच्छ प्रजाति  
anomaly 1 असंगति, विषमता f  
2 Astron (angular distance of a planet from perihelion, as seen from the sun) कौणिकान्तर n  
3 Biol विचाल m, विचालिता f  
Anomatheca Bot (Gk anomos 'without law, irregular' + theke 'box, capsule'—irregularly dehiscent capsules PNS and Web) विषमावर-प्रजाति

(विषम anoma- + आर short for प्रावर 'capsulo')  
A cruenta (cruenta 'blood red') शोण विषमार  
Anomia Zool (the right valve is deeply notched for the passage of the bicuspid) टिड्डुट प्रजाति  
A simplex सामान्य टिड्डुट  
anomodont चित्रदन्त m  
Anomodontia (suborder) Palaeontol (anomo 'abnormal, unusual') चित्रदन्त-अनुगण m  
Anomura Zool (includes hermit crabs) शङ्करट अनुगण m  
Anona = Annona  
a non pos-se ad non esse sequitur argumentum necessary negative, licet non affirmative ('from the impossibility of a thing you may infer its non existence, but not from the possibility of a thing its existence') अमभवे सति अभावो भूत न तु सभवे सति भावध्वन्यम् ।  
anonymous adj अनामक, नामरहित, विना नाम  
anonymous communication अनामक पत्र, विना नाम का पत्र  
anonymously विना नाम के  
anonymous petition अनामक याचिका, विना नाम की याचिका  
anonymous publication अनामक प्रकाशन, विना नाम का प्रकाशन  
Anopheles (a genus of mosquitoes) Zool शरलपक्ष प्रजाति (शरल 'spotted' + पक्ष 'wings')  
Anopheles mosquito शरलपक्ष मशक  
Anopheline Zool शरलपक्षानुवंश m (subfamily अनुवंश)  
Anopheline शरलपक्षानुवंशक m  
anopheline mosquito शरलपक्ष मशक  
anopl-, anoplo ('unarmed') Zool अशस्त्र  
Anopla Zool (Gk anoplos 'unarmed', proboscis without stylets—PH I 273) निष्पिण्डकानुवंश m  
anoplo- = anopl-  
Anoplophyra Zool सुदूरपक्ष-प्रजाति  
Anoplotheriidae अश्व वंश m  
Anoplotherium Palaeontol (Gk anoplos 'unarmed' A genus of hornless artiodactyl mammals) अश्व प्रजाति  
Anoplura Zool (order of wingless

parasitic insects comprising the true lice) यूका-गण *m* (यूका 'louse' + गण order)

anorexia *Med* अशुधा *f* (अ- lack of शुध appetit)

anorexy = anorexia

Anorrhinus *Aves* क्रकचतुण्ड प्रजाति (both mandibles तुण्ड are serrated like a saw क्रकच)

anorthic sys'em *Mineral* (having unequal oblique axes) अनृजु संहति

anorthite [Gk *an-* 'not' अन् + *orthos* 'straight' क्रजुक (*orthese gonua* 'right angle')] अनृजुकिज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)

anorthoclase अनृजुदलज *m* (*Cf* orthoclase क्रजुदलज)

anorthosite *Petrog* (composed almost exclusively of a soda lime feldspar, usually of labradorite वर्णलीलायम *m*)

Anosia = Danaus *Zool* राजपतग प्रजाति  
A plexippus (monarch butterfly) सामान्य राजपतग

Anostraca *Zool* (*an* 'not' + Gk *ostrakon* 'shell') They lack a carapace पृष्ठवर्ध- Web) अपृष्ठवर्मिण *m pl*, अपृष्ठवर्म-गण *m*

Anotis *Bot* फुल्लिका प्रजाति

A montholom (flowers are in manyflowered cymes, Indian name *phul*—Graham) सामान्य-फुल्लिका

Anous *Aves* (a genus of terns popularly called *noddies*, from their tameness and stupidity Gk *anous* 'stupid') प्रमन्दनी प्रजाति (प्रमन्दनी is the name of an अपसरस् in the अयर्षवेद)

anoxia (oxygen deficiency) जारकहीनता *f*

Anser *Astron* हस *m*

Anser *Zool* हस प्रजाति

A cinereus (grey goose) धूसर हस

A segetum (bean goose) वन्य हस

Anseres 1 हसानुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)

*Cf* Anseriformes (order) हस गण

2 (in old classifications, an order) हस गण *m*

Anseriformes *Zool* (order) हस-गण *m*

Anserinae *Aves* हसानुवश *m* (अनुवश subfamily)

answer *vb* 1 उत्तर देना

2 उत्तरदायी होना

answer *n* 1 उत्तर *n*

2 Law उत्तर *n*

reply प्रत्युत्तर

rejoinder प्रत्युक्ति

refute निराकरण

rebutter खण्डनोत्तर

answerable *adj* उत्तरदायी (इन्) (Const)

1 (obliged to answer) उत्तरण-बाध्य

2 (capable of being answered) उत्तरणीय

answer book उत्तरपत्रिका *f* (used in Hindi and Marathi)

answer charges दोषारोपो का उत्तर देना

answering *Educ* उत्तरण *n*, उत्तर देना

questioning परिप्रश्न, प्रश्न करना

answering head (FRG II 68) संवादी शीर्ष

answer in person व्यक्तिश उत्तर देना, स्वय उत्तर देना

answer off-hand हाथो हाथ उत्तर देना

answer paper उत्तरपत्र *n*, उत्तरपत्रिका *f*

ant विधीलिका *f*, चींटी

Antacea *Zool* (body fusiform) तर्कुग्राह-अनुगण *m*

antacid *Med* प्रति-अम्ल, अम्लहर

antagonism 1 विरोध *m*

2 *Physiol* विपरीतक्रियता *f*

antagonist विरोधी (इन्) *m*

antagonistic *adj* विरोधी (-इन्), विरुद्ध

antagonistic symbiosis = antipathetic symbiosis *Biol* विरोधी सहजीवन

antapex *Astron* (the point from which the solar system is moving)

सौर-विगमन-बिन्दु *m*

Antarctic दक्षिणध्रुव-

Antarctic circle दक्षिण वृत्त, दक्षिणध्रुव-वृत्त

Antarctic skua *Aves* दक्षिणध्रुव-लुण्टाक (लुण्टाक ancient word)

Antarctic zone दक्षिणध्रुव-कटिबन्ध

Antares = Cor Scorpii =  $\alpha$  Scorpii =  $\alpha$  Scorpionis *Astron* प्रथम वृश्चिक *m*, ज्येष्ठा *f*

ante (before) पहले

ante- प्राग्-, पूर्व

ante-alienation *tenant* अन्यक्रामणपूर्व भायकी (किसान)

ant-eater *Zool* बघ्नाद *m*

ant-eating विपिलीभक्षी (-इन्), चींटी-खाने वाला

antebrachium *Anat* प्रबाहु (प्र- fore-, बाहु arm), अग्रबाहु *m*

antecedence *Astron* (an apparent mo-

tion of a planet towards the west, retrogradation) पश्चगति *f*

antecedent *n* 1 प्राग्भावी (-इन्) *m*, प्राग्वृत्त *n*, प्रागितिहास *m*, प्राक्चरित्र *n*

2 *Logic* पूर्वांग *n* (*Cf* consequent उत्तरांग)

antecedent *adj* 1 पूर्व, प्राग्भावी, पूर्वगामी (-इन्), पहला

auterfoits पहले, प्राक्

before पूर्व, पहले

foregoing पूर्वगामी

previous पूर्वतन

precedent पूर्वभावी

preceding पूर्ववर्ती

following उत्तरवर्ती

prior प्राग्वर्ती

subsequent अनुवर्ती

former पूर्व

latter अपर, उत्तर

anterior अग्र

posterior पश्च

2 *Phys Geog* पूर्वगामी (-इन्) (*see* consequent)

antecedent contract पूर्व सविदा

antecedent debt पूर्व ऋण

ancestral debt पैतृक ऋण

antecedent drainage पूर्व जलोत्सारण

Antechinomys *Zool* (a genus of marsupials resembling the jerboa चप-लाखु, called *jerboa mice*) घानीचपलाखु-प्रजाति

ante cibum (a c) भोजन-पूर्व (भो पू)

antedate *vb* (to date before the true time) पूर्वदिनांक देना, पूर्वतिथि देना

grant of antedate पूर्वतिथि देना

antedated *adj* पूर्वदिनांकित, पूर्वतिथीय

post dated उत्तरदिनांकित, उत्तरतिथीय

antedated cheque पूर्वदिनांकित धनादेश

antediluvian *adj* प्राक्कालीन, प्रलयपूर्व

Antedon *Zool* पत्रतारा-प्रजाति

A bifida, A rosacea (common feather star—CNH I 581) सामान्य-पत्रतारा

antelope हरिण *m*

deer मृग

Antelope (genus) एण प्रजाति

A cervicarpa कृणसार एण

antelope rat हरिण मृग, हरना मृग

ante mortem मृत्यु-पूर्व

ante-mortem inspection मृत्युपूर्व निरीक्षण

ante-mortem statement मृत्युपूर्व कथन

ante natal *adj* जन्मपूर्व

ante-natal card जन्मपूर्व पत्रक  
 ante natal care जन्मपूर्व सावधानी  
 ante natal chart जन्मपूर्व स्मरणी  
 ante natal clinic जन्मपूर्व चिकित्सालय  
 ante natal, infant and child care जन्म-  
 पूर्व, शिशु और बाल अवेक्षा  
 ante natal period जन्मपूर्व काल  
 antenatus (child born before the  
 marriage of its parents) विवाहपूर्वजान,  
 कानोन  
 antenna 1 Zool (organs of touch) स्पर्श-  
 सूत्र *n*, सूत्र  
 2 Radio प्रातन्तु *m* (wires तन्तु for  
 transmission प्रदान and reception आ-  
 दान)  
 aerial वायव्य *n*  
 antenna and reflector Radar प्रातन्तु  
 तथा प्रतिक्षेपक  
 antenna housing Radar प्रातन्तु प्रसार  
 antennal spine Zool स्पर्शसूत्र-शाल्य  
 antennal sternum Zool स्पर्शसूत्र-अधरपट्ट  
 Antennaria Bot (a large genus of  
 woolly or hoary herbs of the thistle  
 family. Many species are called  
 cat's foot) त्रिडालपदी प्रजाति  
 A alpina हिमालय-त्रिडालपदी  
 A dioica = cat's foot (Willis) सामान्य-  
 त्रिडालपदी  
 A plantaginifolia स्निग्धजीरपर्ण-  
 त्रिडालपदी (plantaginifolia 'plantago-  
 leaved' स्निग्धजीर 'plantago')  
 antennary *adj* स्पर्शसूत्र-  
 antennary artery Zool स्पर्शसूत्र-रोहिणी  
 antennary foot Zool स्पर्शसूत्र पाद  
 antennary gland Zool स्पर्शसूत्र-ग्रन्थि  
 antennary sclerite Zool स्पर्शसूत्र दंडक,  
 स्पर्शसूत्रीय दंडक  
 antenna system Radar प्रातन्तु भूहि  
 antenular sternum Zool स्पर्शसूत्र  
 अधरपट्ट  
 antennule Zool स्पर्शसूत्रक *n*  
 ante-nuptial *adj* विवाह पूर्व  
 ante-nuptial settlements विवाहपूर्व  
 व्यवस्था  
 ante partum *adj* प्रसव-पूर्व  
 antepartum haemorrhage प्रसवपूर्व रक्त-  
 क्षात्र  
 antero dorsal *adj* अग्रोत्तर  
 anterior *adj* 1 अग्र, उत्तर, पहले  
 2 Anat, Bot, Zool अग्र  
 anterior abdominal vein अग्र उदर-विरा  
 anterior adductor impression Zool,

अग्र उपचालन चिह्न  
 anterior basiscranial fenestra = fenestra  
 hypophysis अग्र आधारकपर्प ग्रास्र  
 anterior cardinals = anterior cardinal  
 veins अग्र मुख्य  
 anterior cardinal sinus Zool अग्र मुखा-  
 कोटर  
 anterior cervical ganglion Zool अग्र  
 ग्रीवा ग्रन्थि  
 anterior chamber Ophthalmol अग्र  
 वेदम  
 anterior choroid plexus अग्र शल्लरी-  
 प्रदान  
 anterior colporrhaphy योन्वग्रदीवन  
 anterior commissure Zool अग्र समामिल  
 anterior cornea अग्र स्क्लरा  
 anterior cornua अग्र शृंग  
 anterior development Educ अग्र  
 विकास  
 posterior development पश्च विकास  
 anterior diverticulum Zool अग्र  
 अन्धम्यून  
 anterior epigastric vein Zool अग्रगामी  
 उपरिजठर विरा  
 anterior fontanelle Zool अग्र विस्तर  
 anterior intestinal portal Zool अग्र  
 आन्त्र द्वार  
 anterior lobe of pituitary पोषाग्रपालि  
 anterior loop Zool अग्र पार्श्व  
 anterior margin Bot अग्र प्रान्त  
 anterior mesenteric artery Zool अग्र  
 अन्त्रयुज रोहिणी  
 anterior nares अग्र नासागिर  
 anterior peduncle Zool अग्र चूत  
 anterior pituitary Anat अग्र पोषाग्र  
 anterior principal point Ophthalmol.  
 अग्र प्रधान बिन्दु  
 anterior rectus अग्र ऋजुपेशी  
 anterior retractor Zool अग्र प्रत्याकर्षक  
 anterior superior iliac spine अग्र उत्तर  
 वृद्धनितम्बस्थि शल्य  
 anterior thoracic air sac Zool अग्र  
 औरम वात म्यून  
 anterior vena cava = superior vena  
 cava = pre cava Zool उत्तर महानीला  
 (or when not blue महासिरा)  
 anterior wing Zool अग्र पक्ष  
 antero-lateral *adj* Zool अग्र पार्श्व  
 antero median *adj* Zool अग्र-मध्य  
 antero posterior *adj* अग्र पश्च  
 antero posteriorly अग्र पश्च, अग्र परच-  
 तथा

antero-posterior plane Bot अग्र-पश्च  
 तल  
 anteversion Med पुगेवर्तन *n*  
 ant heap = anthill  
 anthelmintic *adj* Med आन्त्रकृमिह  
 anthelmintic Bot Tar कृमिह  
 anthemidis flores = chamomile Pharm.  
 कर्पूर-पुष्प *n*  
 anthemis = chamomile कर्पूर पुष्प *n*  
 Anthemis Bot (flowers have camphor  
 odour) कर्पूरपुष्प प्रजाति  
 A arvensis (field chamomile) क्षेत्र-  
 कर्पूरपुष्प  
 A cotula (mayweed) गन्धमादिकी कर्पूर-  
 पुष्प (for explanation see mayweed)  
 A gayana (a small tomentose herb  
 —Bacca) रोमी कर्पूरपुष्प  
 A macedonica यवन-कर्पूरपुष्प  
 A nobilis (chamomile, camphor  
 plant) (flowers have camphor-like  
 odour) सामान्य कर्पूरपुष्प  
 A tinctoria (dyer's chamomile) रन्तक-  
 कर्पूरपुष्प  
 Anthenea Zool पुनरात्मक प्रजाति  
 anther Bot परागाशय *m*  
 Antheraea Zool पट्टशालम प्रजाति  
 A assama कामरूप पट्टशालम  
 A paphia (tusser silk worm = my-  
 litia) वन पट्टशालम (inhabits forests)  
 A yamamai (Japanese oak वन्तु silk  
 worm) वन्तु पट्टशालम  
 Anthericum Bot (has small white flow-  
 ers) मितसुम प्रजाति (मित 'hito'—सुम  
 'flower')  
 A lilago [silvery (St Bernard's)  
 Lily] रजतनलिनो मितसुम  
 A lilistrum [star (St Bruno's)  
 Lily] तारातलिनो मितसुम  
 A ranunculum प्रयागी मितसुम  
 A variegatum (variegatum 'variega-  
 ted leaves') चित्रपर्ण मितसुम  
 A yedoense [yedonense 'of Yeddo (in  
 Japan)] उदयवर्ण मितसुम  
 antheridial cell Bot पुषानी कोश  
 antheridial wall Bot पुषानी भित्ति  
 antheridiophore Bot पुषानीधर *m*  
 antheridium Bot पुषानी *f* (short for  
 पुनन्तुषानी)  
 antherophore Bot परागादायधर *m*  
 antherozoid = spermatozoid Biol (a  
 motile male gamete) चलपुनन्तु *m*  
 (here anther is not परागाशय)

antherozoid mother cell *Bot* चलपुजन्त्यु-

मातृ कोश

anthesis (Gk, 'bloom') 1 (period of expansion in a flower) प्रकुलनावधि *m*  
2 (state of expansion in a flower) प्रकुलना *f*

anthill वल्मीक, वस्त्रि-कूट *m* (ancient word), बाभी

Anthipes *Aves* (fleshy white पाटल legs and feet अंग्रि) पाटलाग्रि-प्रजाति

Anthocephalus *Bot* कदम्ब-प्रजाति

A cadamba सामान्य कदम्ब (B, N, M कदम्ब, Ben Hin Mai कदम्ब, Tam कदम्ब, Tel कदम्बे, Sinh कदम्ब)

A indicus = A cadamba

Anthoceros *Bot* (antho + Gk keras 'horn', the horned liverwort has horn-like capsule) शृगप्रावर-प्रजाति

A glandulosus ग्रन्थिल शृगप्रावर

A laevis मसृण शृगप्रावर

Anthocerotaceae *Bot* शृगप्रावर-कुल *n*

Anthocerotales *Bot* शृगप्रावर-गोत्र *n*

Anthocinclae *Aves* (feather at the side of the nape long and pointed शकु, forming conspicuous aigrettes) शकु-कर्ण प्रजाति

anthocyan *Col Ind* पुष्पश्याम *m*

anthocyanidin *Biochem* पुष्पश्यामेयि *f*

anthocyanin *Biochem* पुष्पश्यामि *f*

anthocyanin pigment *Biochem* पुष्प-श्यामि रंग

anthology of verses कवित्तवलि *f* (ancient word)

Antholyza (antho- 'flower' + lyssa 'rage'—as its flower suggests a wild animal with open jaws) उज्जम्भपुष्प-प्रजाति

A paniculata गुच्छ उज्जम्भपुष्प

Anthomedusae *Zool* पुष्पलविक अनुगण *m*

Anthophora = Podalirius *Zool*

A stanfordiana (a mining bee) खनक-रोमिमक्षी

Anthophoridae = Podaliridae

anthophyllite (NL anthophyllum 'clove', often clove brown in colour) लवगिज *m* (लवग clove, -इज for खनिज mineral)

anthos पुष्प *n*

anthosine (Gk anthos 'flower') *Col Ind* पुष्पी *f*

'anthosine violet *Col Ind* पुष्पी नील-

लोहित

Anthosoma *Zool* (form of the body is much modified by the development of curious overlapping lobes —PH I 431) पालिकाय-प्रजाति

Anthostema *Bot* नालपरिपुष्प-प्रजाति (having a tubular perianth)

antho-xanthus *Biochem* पुष्प-पीनि *f*

Anthoxanthum *Bot* वसन्तघास-प्रजाति

A odoratum (vernal grass) सामान्य वसन्तघास

Anthozoa (Gk antho पुष्प + zoa-जीव) *Zool* पुष्पजीव-वर्ग *m*

anthr-, anthra- (denoting the presence of anthracene विश्वामेय्य nucleus) *Chem* विश्व-

anthra bordeaux *Col Ind* विश्व कपिशक

anthracene (Gk anthrax 'coal') *Chem* विश्वामेय्य *n* (विश्वाम 'a burnt out coal' is from शाखायन-श्रौतचक्र)

a acid black *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य अम्ल काल

a acid blue *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य अम्ल नील

a acid brown *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य अम्ल बभ्रु

a acid green *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य अम्ल हरि

a blue *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य नील

a blue-black *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य नील-कृष्ण

a brown *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य बभ्रु

a chromate blue *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य वर्णीय नील

a chromate brown *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य वर्णीय बभ्रु

a chromate green *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य वर्णीय हरि

a chromate grey *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य वर्णीय धूसर

a chromate violet *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य वर्णीय नीललोहित

a chrome black *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य वर्णक काल

a chrome blue *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य वर्णक नील

a chrome brown *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य वर्णक बभ्रु

a chrome field grey *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य वर्णक सेना धूसर

a chrome green *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य वर्णक हरि

a chrome red *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य वर्णक रक्त

a chrome violet *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य वर्णक नीललोहित

a chrome yellow *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य वर्णक पीत

a ' - blue *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य अतित न

a direct green *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य अनाश्रित हरि

a green *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य हरि

a oil *Chem* विश्वामेय्य तैल

a orange *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य नारंग

a red *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य रक्त

a violet *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य नीललोहित

a yellow (paste and powder) *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य पीत (लेपी तथा क्षोद)

anthrachromate bordeaux *Col Ind* विश्ववर्णीय कपिशक

a brown विश्ववर्णीय बभ्रु

a grey विश्ववर्णीय धूसर

a olive-brown विश्ववर्णीय न्यवपीत

anthrachrome black *Col Ind* विश्ववर्णक काल

a blue विश्ववर्णक नील

a blue-black विश्ववर्णक नील-कृष्ण

a bordeaux विश्ववर्णक कपिशक

a brown विश्ववर्णक बभ्रु

a green विश्ववर्णक हरि

a orange विश्ववर्णक नारंग

a red विश्ववर्णक रक्त

a violet विश्ववर्णक नीललोहित

anthra-chrysazin *Col Ind* विश्व-हेमजिष्टि

anthra-chrysone *Col Ind* विश्व-हेमा

anthracic *adj Med* प्राडुदीय (from प्राडु carbuncle)

anthracin *Chem* विश्वामि *f*

anthracine *Chem* विश्वामि *f*

anthracine *adj Mycol* (coal-black) विश्वाम काल, कोयले के समान काला

anthracite *n* = anthracite coal विश्वामिज *m* (-इज for खनिज mineral)

anthracite *vb* विश्वामिज-करण

anthracite black *Col Ind* विश्वामिज काल

anthracite coal = anthracite *n*

anthracite yellow *Col Ind* विश्वामिज पीत

anthracitic *adj* विश्वामिजीय

anthracnose *Plant Pathol* (a disease) कालव्रणा *f*

anthracometer (an instrument for measuring CO<sub>2</sub> प्रज्दे in a gaseous

mixture) प्रजट्टे-मान *m*  
 anthracometric *adj Chem* प्रजट्टे-मानिय  
 Anthracotheriidae आदिघोणि-चर *m*  
 Anthracotherium *Paleontol* (the general impression is that of a rather piglike form and certain structural features suggest that early anthracotheres were related to the swine—Romer p 363) आदिघोणि-प्रजाति (घोणी 'pig' from the अमरकोश)  
 A ingens (of the size of a hippopotamus) महा-आदिघोणि (Lat *ingens* 'great, remarkable, large')  
 anthra cyanue *Chem* विक्ष इयामी  
 a brown *Col Ind* विक्षयामी बभ्रु  
 a green *Col Ind* विक्षयामी हरि  
 a grey *Col Ind* विक्षयामी धूसर  
 a violet *Col Ind* विक्षयामी नीललोहित  
 anthra cyanol *Col Ind* विक्ष-इयामव  
 anthracyl = anthryl *Chem* विक्षल *n*  
 a chrome blue *Col Ind* विक्षल वर्णक नील  
 a chrome brown *Col Ind* विक्षल वर्णक बभ्रु  
 a chrome green *Col Ind* विक्षल वर्णक हरि  
 a chrome grey *Col Ind* विक्षल वर्णक धूसर  
 a chrome olive *Col Ind* विक्षल वर्णक तैलवदर  
 a chrome red *Col Ind* विक्षल वर्णक रक्त  
 a fast red *Col Ind* विक्षल स्थिर रक्त  
 a orange *Col Ind* विक्षल नारग  
 a yellow *Col Ind* विक्षल पीत  
 a yellow-brown *Col Ind* विक्षल पीत-बभ्रु  
 anthra-di-ol *Chem* विक्ष द्विव  
 anthra-di-quinone *Chem* विक्ष द्विविज्वरा  
 anthra-flavie *adj Chem* विक्ष पिंगिक  
 anthra flavic acid *Chem* विक्ष पिंगिक अम्ल  
 anthra-flavone *Col Ind* विक्ष-पिंगा  
 anthra-gallol *Col Ind* विक्ष-द्रुस्फोटव  
 anthra-hydro-quinone *Chem* विक्षोद-विज्वरा  
 anthra methane blue *Col Ind* विक्ष-प्रोदीन्य नील  
 a brown विक्षप्रोदीन्य बभ्रु  
 a green विक्षप्रोदीन्य हरि  
 a grey विक्षप्रोदीन्य धूसर  
 anthr-amine *Chem* विक्ष तिकती

anthr-anil *Chem* विक्ष नील  
 anthr-anilate *Chem* विक्ष-नीलीय  
 anthr anil blue *Col Ind* विक्ष नील नील  
 anthr-anilic *adj Chem* विक्ष-नीलिक  
 anthr-anilic acid *Chem* विक्ष नीलिक अम्ल  
 anthranilo- *Chem* विक्ष नील-  
 anthranol (anthracene विक्षामेय + *ol -v*) *Chem* विक्षेय्य *m*  
 a black *Col Ind* विक्षेय्य काल  
 a blue *Col Ind* विक्षेय्य नील  
 a bordeaux *Col Ind* विक्षेय्य कवि-शक  
 a brown *Col Ind* विक्षेय्य बभ्रु  
 a green *Col Ind* विक्षेय्य हरि  
 a grey *Col Ind* विक्षेय्य धूसर  
 a orange *Col Ind* विक्षेय्य नारग  
 a red *Col Ind* विक्षेय्य रक्त  
 a yellow *Col Ind* विक्षेय्य पीत  
 a yellow brown *Col Ind* विक्षेय्य पीत बभ्रु  
 anthranone = anthrone *Chem* विक्षा *f*  
 anthranoyl (anthranilic विक्षनीलिक + *oyl* ऊन्) *Chem* विक्षनील *n*  
 anthranyl *Chem* विक्षामल *n*  
 anthra-phenone *Chem* विक्ष दर्शा  
 anthra purpurin *Chem* विक्ष नीलोहि  
 anthra pyridine *Chem* विक्ष शुभ्रेयी  
 anthra quinol *Chem* विक्ष विज्वर  
 anthra quinone *Chem* विक्ष विज्वरा  
 a black *Col Ind* विक्षविज्वरा काल  
 a blue *Col Ind* विक्षविज्वरा नील  
 a blue-green *Col Ind* विक्षविज्वरा नील हरि  
 a green *Col Ind* विक्षविज्वरा हरि  
 a.-l-sulphonic acid विक्षविज्वरा -१-शुल्वायिक अम्ल  
 a violet *Col Ind* विक्षविज्वरा नील-लोहित  
 anthra quinonyl *Chem* विक्ष विज्वराल  
 anthra red *Col Ind* विक्ष रक्त  
 anthra rubine *Col Ind* विक्ष-रक्ती  
 anthrarufin (anthraquinone + Lat *rufus* 'reddish' + *-in*, but the compound is yellow) विक्ष पीत *f*  
 = 1,5 dihydroxy-anthra-quinone  
 १, ५-ट्रि उदजार विक्ष विज्वरा  
 anthra scarlet *Col Ind* विक्ष शोण  
 anthra tetrol *Chem* विक्ष तुर्थव  
 anthra thio-phenone *Chem* विक्ष-गन्ध-दशेन्य  
 anthra triol *Chem* विक्ष त्रिव

anthra-verdone *Col Ind* विक्ष-हरिका  
 anthra-viol *Col Ind* विक्ष नीललोह  
 anthra-violet *Col Ind* विक्ष नीललोहित  
 anthrax 1 (a red precious stone) पद्म-रागक *m*  
 2 *Med n* (a carbuncle) प्रावुड *m*  
 b (splenic fever) प्लीहज्वर *m*  
 anthrax bacillus प्लीहज्वर-दण्डाणु  
 anthraxolite *Petrog* विक्षामोपल *m*  
 anthraxylon *Geol* (the bright constituent of banded bituminous coal. It includes clarain and vitrain) दीप्तार *m* (दीप्त bright *For* -आर see durain)  
 anthra yellow *Col Ind* विक्ष पीत  
 anthr-zinc *Chem* -विक्षाजीवी *f*  
 anthr-azurine *Col Ind* विक्ष नमोनीली  
 anthr-azurol *Col Ind* विक्ष-नमोव, विक्ष-नमोनील्य (see under fast anthr-azurol)  
 anthrene (anthracene) *Chem* -क्षामेय *n* (विक्षामेय)  
 phen-anthrene दर्श क्षामेय  
 anthrene *adj Col Ind* क्षामेय  
 a blue क्षामेय नील  
 a brown क्षामेय बभ्रु  
 a dark blue क्षामेय असित नील  
 a green क्षामेय हरि  
 a jade green क्षामेय सवपीतहरि  
 a yellow क्षामेय पीत  
 Anthreptes *Aves* रेखोदर-प्रजाति (abdomen उदर yellow, streaked रेखा with brownish green)  
 Anthriscus *Bot* नन्दपर्ण प्रजाति (see cher-vil)  
 A cerefolium सामान्य नन्दपर्ण (Lat *caerofolium* fr *Gk* *chaircin* 'to rejoice' + *phullon* 'leaf')  
 A sylvestris वन-नन्दपर्ण  
 anthroic *adj Chem* विक्षिक  
 anthrol *Chem* विक्ष *m*  
 a blue *Col Ind* विक्ष नील  
 anthroline -विक्षवी *f*  
 anthrone (anthr- + ketone) *Chem* विक्षा *f*  
 anthropo-geography (the science of the human species as to geographical distribution and environment)  
 मानव-भूवृत्त  
 anthropoid *n Zool* पुरुषास *m*  
 anthropoid *adj* पुरुषास  
 Anthropoidea *Zool* पुरुषाभानुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)

**Anthropoides** *Aves* खरकौञ्च प्रजाति (they utter the high-pitched *kurr, kurr, kurr*, in varying keys Cf Hindi *karharra* खरकौञ्च ancient word)  
**anthropological** *adj* मानविकीय, मानव-शास्त्रीय  
**anthropological materials** मानविकीय सामग्री  
**anthropology** मानविकी *f*, मानवशास्त्र *n*  
**anthropometric** *adj* मानवमितीय  
**anthropometrical system** मानवमितीय पद्धति  
**anthropometric measurement** मानवमितीय मापन  
**anthropometric status** (of a tribe) मानवमितीय स्थिति  
**anthropometry** मानवमिति *f* (used in Bengali)  
**Anthropomorpha** = Simiidae (Gk *anthropos* 'a man नर') नर-रूपा *m pl*  
**anthropomorphism** (ascription of human characteristics to things not human) मनुष्यत्वाशय *m*  
**Anthropopithecus** = Pan  
**A troglodytes** = Pan pygmaeus  
**Anthropozoic** *Geol* मानवकाल *m* (not कल्प, here -zoic is 'time')  
**anthroxan** (*anthrax* + *oxygen* + *anal*) *Chem* विक्षा-जा नील *m*  
**anthroxanic** *adj* *Chem* विक्षजानीलिक  
**anthroxanic acid** विक्षजानीलिक अम्ल  
**anthryl** *Chem* विक्षल *n*  
**Anthura** *Zool* स्थिरकोष्ठिक प्रजाति  
**A gracilis** (the only Isopoda in which statocysts have been observed — Lankester VII 211) सामान्य स्थिरकोष्ठिक  
**Anthurium** *Bot* (*anthos* 'flower पुष्प' + *oura* 'tail' लम्) पुष्पलूम-प्रजाति  
**A crystallinum** स्फटिक पुष्पलूम  
**A longifolium** दीर्घपर्ण पुष्पलूम  
**Anthus** *Aves* तुलिका-प्रजाति (तुलिका ancient word)  
**-anthus** (Gk *anthos* 'flower') *Bot* -पुष्प *n*  
**Anthyllis** *Bot* (pod शिम्बी enclosed in the calyx पुष्पकोश) कोशशिम्बी-प्रजाति  
**A barba-jovis** (Jupiter's beard) सुरिकूर्च कोशशिम्बी  
**A sericea** (*sericea* 'silky कौश') कौश-कोशशिम्बी  
**A tetraphylla** चतुष्पर्ण-कोशशिम्बी

**A vulneraria** क्षतरोपि-कोशशिम्बी  
**anti-** प्रति- -निवारक, -रोधी  
**anti abortion** syringe प्रति-गर्भताव उद्धारिका  
**anti-abrin** *Immunol* प्रति-गुम्जि  
**anti acrodynia** प्रत्यग्रपीड  
**anti adulteration law** प्रति-हीनमिश्रण-विधि  
**anti aircraft** विमानन, प्रति-विमान *m*  
**anti-aircraft barrage** *Mil* विमानन अव-ष्टम्भ, शत्रु-विमान-अवष्टम्भ (for intercepting the flight of hostile aircraft)  
**anti-aircraft gun** *Mil* विमानघ्नी *f*  
**anti-aircraft radar** प्रति-विमान तेजोन्वेष्ट  
**anti-aircraft ship** *Mil* विमानन पोत  
**anti-aircraft wing** प्रतिविमान पक्ष  
**anti-albumid** *Biochem* प्रति-श्वितेय  
**anti albumin** *Chem* प्रति-श्विति  
**anti albumose** *Chem* प्रति श्वितयु  
**anti-ald-oxime** *Chem* प्रति-सुवि जावि  
**anti-amylase** *Chem* प्रति मण्डेद  
**anti anaemic principle** *Med* प्रत्यरक्त तरंग  
**anti-anthrax serum** प्रति-प्लीहस्वर लसी  
**anti apex** (McLern I 829) प्रति-अग्र  
**Antiarchi, Antiarcha** *Zool* (have a pair of paddlelike pectoral appendages — PE II 125) असपत्रा *m pl*  
**Antiaris** *Bot* चक्रल प्रजाति  
**A toxicaria** (upas tree) सामान्य चक्रल (Basu चक्रल)  
**anti autolysin** *Chem* प्रत्यात्मपाचि  
**anti bacterial serum** रोगाणु-प्रतिलसी  
**anti benz ald oxime** *Chem* प्रति-रूप-सुवि जावि  
**anti beriberi vitamin** प्रति-चलहारी जीवति, चलहारी निवारक जीवति  
**antibiont** *Biol* अहित-सहजीव *m*  
**antibiosis** *Biol* प्रतिजीविता *f*, अहित-सहजीवन *n*  
**antibiotic** *adj* *Biol* 1 प्रतिजीव 2 (damaging to life) जीवहित 3 (destroying disease producing micro-organisms रोगाणु, such as penicillin) रोगाणुनाशी (-श्च)  
**antibiotic substance** प्रतिजीव पदार्थ  
**anti black market** (talk) चोर-विपणि-निवारण  
**antibody** प्रतिकाय *m*, (Germ *Gegenstoff*) प्रति-द्रव्य *n*  
**anti R Q serum** कृ ज प्रतिलसी (B Q = black quarter कृष्ण-जंघा)

**antibrachium** = antebrachium  
**anti carbouizer** प्रागार-निवारक  
**anti catalase** *Biochem* प्रति-वियोजेद  
**anticathode** *Physical Chem* प्रतिनिद्वार *n*  
**anti chink dermatitis** *Med* प्रति कुक्कुट चर्मकोष  
**antichlor** = antichlorine *Chem* (any substance used in removing the excess of chlorine or bleaching liquor) प्रतिनीर, नीरजीहर  
**anti chlorine** *Chem* प्रति-नीरजी, नीरजीहर  
**anti-cholagogue** वित्तरोधक *m*  
**anti-cholera** प्रति-विपूची  
**anti-cholera inoculation** प्रति-विपूची-अन्त क्रामण  
**anti-cholera inoculation certificate** प्रति विपूची-अन्त क्रामण-प्रमाणपत्र  
**anti cholera vaccine** विपूची-रक्षणगुलस  
**Antichorus depressus** = *Corchorus depressus* *Bot*  
**anticipate** *vb* पूर्वाधारण, पहले से अनुमान करना  
**anticipated** *adj* पूर्वाधारित  
**in case of anticipated default अ-** शोधन की संभावना होने पर  
**anticipated closing stock** पूर्वाधारित संचरण-स्कन्ध  
**anticipated cost** पूर्वाधारित परिव्यय  
**anticipated expenditure** पूर्वाधारित व्यय  
**anticipated increase (in income)** पूर्वाधारित वृद्धि  
**anticipated mean capital** पूर्वाधारित मध्यक पुञ्जी  
**anticipated movement (of the stocks)** पूर्वाधारित वहन  
**anticipated price** पूर्वाधारित मूल्य  
**anticipated production** पूर्वाधारित उत्पादन  
**anticipated profit** पूर्वाधारित लाभ  
**anticipated release** पूर्वाधारित मोचन  
**anticipated requirements** पूर्वाधारित आवश्यकताएं  
**anticipated revenue** पूर्वाधारित आगम  
**anticipated sales** पूर्वाधारित विक्रय  
**anticipated savings** पूर्वाधारित बचत  
**anticipation** 1 पूर्वाधारण *n*  
**2 Law** (taking or alienation of the income of a trust estate before it is due — Web) पूर्वादान *n*  
**3 प्रत्याशा, आशा, अपेक्षा, संभावना** *f*  
**anticipation interest warrant** पूर्वाधर



वृद्धि अग्रिम

anticipatory gratuity समोदनपूर्व उपदान

anticipatory interest or broken period interest पूर्वोत्तर वृद्धि अथवा स्वपदानि वृद्धि

anticipatory pension समोदनपूर्व निवृत्ति-वेतन

anticlinal *adj* *Bot* (perpendicular to the surface) लम्बस्थ

anticline *Geol* (upfold) उद्वलि *f*, भङ्ग-चाप

syncline अधोवर्ति, भङ्गद्रोणी

anticlinorium *Geol* समुद्वलि *f*

anti-clockwise *adj* = counter clock-wise प्रति-घटि, प्रति घटीयन, वामार्त

anti-coagulant आतन्त्रन-रोधी, प्रायतन्त्रक *m*

anti-coagulin *Biochem* प्रति-आतन्त्रि *f*

anti convulsant आक्षेप-रोधी (आक्षेप from Sueruta)

Anti Corn-Law League घान्न-विधि-विरोधी मन्त्र

anti-corruption प्रति भ्रष्टाचार

anti-corruption department प्रतिभ्रष्टा-चार-विभाग, भ्रष्टाचार-रोधी विभाग

anticyclone प्रति-चक्रवाता *f*

cyclone चक्रवाता

whirlwind चक्रवात

wind वात

anti-dermatitis प्रति-चर्मरोग

Antidesma *Bot* अम्लपत्रप्रजाति (*Ci Phatua* in Madhya Pradesh for *A diandra*)

*A. alexiteria* = *A. zeylanicum*

*A. humus* (leaves acid—Basu) सामान्य अम्लपत्र

*A. diandrum* द्विकेसर अम्लपत्र (*MP Phatua*)

*A. zeylanicum* सिंहल-अम्लपत्र

antidiabetic principle प्रतिमधुमेह तत्त्व

anti-diaphoretic स्वेद-रोधक

anti-diastase *Chem* प्रति-विभेद

anti-diphtherin प्रति प्रयलासि

anti-diphtheritic *adj* प्रति प्रयलासीय

antidotal, antidotary *adj* प्रतिविषीय

antidotary = antidotal

antidote *n* प्रतिविष *n*

antidote *vb* प्रतिविषीयण

antidotal = antidotal

anti-drink committee मद्यपान-निवारण-समिति

anti-drink work मद्यपान-निवारण-कार्य

antidromous *adj* *Bot* प्रतिमुख

anti-dumping प्रति-राशिपातन

antidumping duty प्रतिराशिपातन-शुल्क

antidumping legislation प्रतिराशिपातन-विधान

anti-dysentery serum आमतिमार-प्रति-रक्षी

anti dysentery serum (Shiga) आमति-मार-प्रतिरक्षी (अ आ) (अ आ short for अचलान्द्रणु shigella)

anti-dysentery vaccine आमतिमार-रक्षणुलम्

anti emetic *n* प्रति-वामक, वमन-रोधक *m*

anti endotoxin *Chem* प्रत्यन्त्रविषि *f*

anti enzyme *Zool* प्रति-विकर

anti epidemic *adj* प्रति व्यापकरोग, व्यापकरोग रोधी

anti-epidemic measures व्यापकरोग-प्रत्युपाय

anti erosion society अपक्षरण रोधी समिति

anti-erosion works अपक्षरण-रोधी कर्मन्त्र

anti filaria (plain, strong) *Bact* प्रति-तनुसूत्र (अमिश्रित, प्रबल)

anti fly campaign मक्की-निवारण आन्दोलन

anti-formin *Chem* प्रति वन्नि

anti-freeze प्रति श्यान

anti-friction प्रति-मंचर्प

antifriction curve प्रतिमचर्प वक्र

antifriction metal प्रतिमचर्प धातु

antifriction wheels प्रतिमचर्प चक्र

anti-galactic *Chem* प्रति-क्षीरिक

antigen (*antibody* + *gen*, see Oxford Dictionary Supplement) *Immunol*

प्रतिजन *m*

antigen-antibody reaction प्रतिजन प्रति-काय-प्रतिक्रिया

antigenic *adj* प्रतिजनिक

antigenicity प्रतिजनिकत्व *n*

antigenic substance प्रतिजन द्रव्य

antigenophil *adj* प्रतिजनप्रिय

antigeno therapy प्रतिजन-चिकित्सा

antigentophil = antigenophil

antigeno.therapy = antigeno.therapy

antigen vial *Chem* प्रतिजन कृषिका

anti glyoxalase *Chem* प्रति-सत्त्वियेद

Antigone *Aves* सारस-प्रजाति (सारस ancient word)

Antigonon *Bot* (Gk anti- 'like' + gony 'knee'—from kneelike stems) जानु-स्त्रम्भ प्रजाति

*A. leptopus* (mountain rose) तनुवृन्द

जानुस्त्रम्भ (गिरि पाटल)

antigorite (*Ger m* *Blätterserpentin*—Hey's Index 14 4 12 A lamellar variety of serpentine) टल्लसर्पिज *m* (इज for गिरिज mineral)

anti-government propaganda शासन-विरोधी प्रचार

anti-greyhair factor *Biochem* प्रति-पलिवकेश कारक

anti-haematinics प्रति-शोणितिक

anti-haemorrhagic vitamin प्रति-रक्त-क्षाय जीवति, रक्तस्रावरोधी जीवति

anti-hemoglobin *Chem* प्रति शोणवर्तुलि

anti-hemolysin *Chem* प्रति-शोणासि

anti-heterolysin *Chem* प्रतीतरशोणासि

anti hoarding drive आसचयरोधी आन्दो-लन

anti hoarding measure आसचयन-प्रत्यु-पाय

anti-hookworm campaign अकृदाकृमिरोधी आन्दोलन

anti hormone *Chem* प्रति-न्यामर्ग

antihuman serum मनुष्य प्रतिरक्षी

anti-infective *adj*. प्रति-माक्रामिक

anti-inflationary measure स्फीति-प्रत्यु-पाय, स्फीतिरोधी उपाय

anti inflationary policy स्फीतिरोधी नीति

anti influenza vaccine प्रतिश्यान-रोगाणु-लम्भ

anti isolysin *Chem* प्रति सशोणासि

anti kenotoxin *Chem* प्रति ध्रमविषि

anti knock *Chem* (prevents detonation अधिस्फोटन) प्रतिस्फोट *m*

anti lactase *Chem* प्रति दुग्धेद

anti larval measure डिम्ब प्रत्युपाय

anti leprosy work कुष्ठ-रोधी कार्य, कुष्ठ-प्रत्युपाय

anti lipase *Chem* प्रति चिमेदेद

Antilocapra *Zool* (genus of prongbuck)

शूलमृग प्रजाति

Antilocapridae *Zool* शूलमृग-वंश *m*

anti-locust organization प्रतिशलम-संघ-टन

antilog (antilogarithm) प्रतिछे (for प्रति-छेदा)

anti-logarithm *Math* प्रति-छेदा *f*

anti-luetic *adj* *Med* प्रत्युपदक्षिक

antiluetic *Med* प्रत्युपदक्षि *f*

anti-lysin *Biochem* प्रति-च्यदासि

anti lysis *Biochem* प्रति-च्यदान

anti-malarial *adj* प्रति-हिमज्वर

anti-malarial chart प्रतिहिमज्वर रेखाचित्र

anti-malarial drug प्रतिहिमज्वर भेदज  
 anti-malarial measures हिमज्वर-प्रत्युपाय  
 anti-malarial works हिमज्वर प्रत्युपाय,  
 प्रतिहिमज्वर कर्मान्त  
 anti-malaria organization हिमज्वर-  
 निवारण सघटन  
 anti malaria supervisor प्रतिहिमज्वर  
 पर्यवेक्षक  
 anti malaria unit हिमज्वर निवारक एकक  
 anti-malaria work हिमज्वर-निवारण-कार्य  
 anti-meningococcus serum मस्तिष्काणु-  
 प्रतिलिप्सी  
 antimere Zool प्रविण्ड *m*  
 antimode Statistics अल्पपृष्ठ *n*  
 antimonate Chem अञ्जनीय *n*  
 antimonial *n* Chem आञ्जन *m*  
 antimonial *adj* आञ्जन  
 antimonial lead = hard lead Chem  
 आञ्जन सीस = कठिन सीस  
 antimonial powder = pulvis antimo-  
 nialis = James's powder Pharm  
 आञ्जन क्षोद  
 antimonial silver आञ्जन रजत  
 antimonial vermilion Chem आञ्जन  
 हिंगुल  
 antimonial wine = wine of antimony  
 = vinum antimoniale Pharm  
 आञ्जन द्राक्षिरी  
 antimoniate = antimonate  
 antimoniated *adj* Chem 1 (combined  
 with antimony) अञ्जन युक्त  
 2 (prepared with antimony) अञ्जन-  
 कृत  
 antimonic *adj* Chem अञ्जनिक  
 a acid अञ्जनिक अम्ल  
 a anhydride अञ्जनिक अजलेय  
 a chloride अञ्जनिक नीरेय  
 a oxide अञ्जनिक जारेय  
 antimonide Chem अञ्जनेय *n*  
 antimoniferous *adj* Chem (bearing  
 antimony) अञ्जन भर  
 antimonium oxidum अञ्जन जारेय  
 antimonious *adj* Chem अञ्जन्य  
 a acid अञ्जन्य अम्ल  
 a anhydride अञ्जन्य अजलेय  
 a chloride अञ्जन्य नीरेय  
 a oxide अञ्जन्य जारेय  
 a sulphide अञ्जन्य शुल्बेय  
 antimonite 1 Chem अञ्जनित *m*  
 2 Mineral = stibnite अञ्जनिज *m*  
 (-इत from एनिज mineral)  
 antimonium = antimony अञ्जनातु *m* =

अञ्जन *n*  
 antimonium sulphuratum = sulphur-  
 ated antimony शुल्बरीयित अञ्जन  
 antimonium tartaratum = tartarated  
 antimony न्यासपीयित अञ्जन  
 antimonureted, antimonuretted *adj*  
 Chem अञ्जनेयित  
 antimonureted hydrogen Chem अञ्ज-  
 नेयित उदजन  
 anti-monkey pellagra factor Biochem  
 प्रवि-वानर वल्लुचर्म कारक  
 antimon silver Mineral अञ्जन रजत  
 antimony Chem अञ्जन *n*  
 a- antimony अञ्जन  
 β- antimony आ-अञ्जन  
 a arsenate अञ्जन नेपालीय  
 a blende (German blenden 'to  
 blind') Mineral अञ्जनान्धन *m*  
 a bloom Mineral अञ्जन-कुसुम  
 a, broken lump अञ्जन, खण्डित पिण्ड  
 a bromide अञ्जन दुरेय  
 a chloride अञ्जन नीरेय  
 a cinnabar = antimony vermilion  
 Mineral अञ्जन हिंगुल  
 a crude = antimony sulphide Min-  
 ing अञ्जन शुल्बेय  
 a fluoride (tri) अञ्जन तरस्वेय (त्रि)  
 a fluoride mordant अञ्जन तरस्वेय  
 स्थापक  
 a glance Mineral अञ्जन रचा  
 a hydride अञ्जन उदेय  
 a iodide (tri) sublimed अञ्जन जम्बेय  
 (त्रि) उत्सादित  
 a ocher Mineral अञ्जन गैरिक  
 a orange Col Ind अञ्जन नारंग  
 a oxalate अञ्जन तिग्मीय  
 a oxide अञ्जन जारेय  
 a oxide powder अञ्जन जारेय क्षोड  
 a penta chloride अञ्जन पञ्च-नीरेय  
 a penta sulphide अञ्जन पञ्च-शुल्बेय  
 a pent.oxide अञ्जन पञ्च-जारेय  
 a phosphate अञ्जन भारवीय  
 a potassium tartrate अञ्जन दहातु  
 न्यासवीय  
 a powder अञ्जन-क्षोद  
 a red अञ्जन रक्व  
 a regulus अञ्जन धातुकी  
 a rubber अञ्जन घृषि  
 a saffron = crocus of antimony  
 अञ्जन कुकुम  
 a salt Dyeing अञ्जन लवण  
 a. sodium fluoride अञ्जन क्षारातु

तरस्वेय  
 a sodium tartrate अञ्जन क्षारातु  
 न्यासवीय  
 a sticks (technical or purified)  
 अञ्जन-यष्टि (परिभाषित, पूत)  
 a strontium tartrate अञ्जन शोणालु  
 न्यासवीय  
 a sulphate अञ्जन शुल्बीय  
 a sulphide (black, orange) अञ्जन  
 शुल्बेय (काल, नारंग)  
 a sulphide (kermes mineral) अञ्जन  
 शुल्बेय (कपिश खनिज)  
 a sulphide (native antimonite)  
 अञ्जन शुल्बेय (प्राकृत अञ्जनिज)  
 a tetroxide अञ्जन चतुर्जारेय  
 a trichloride अञ्जन त्रिनीरेय  
 a trifluoride अञ्जन त्रितरस्वेय  
 a trioxide अञ्जन त्रिजारेय  
 a trisulphide अञ्जन त्रिशुल्बेय  
 a vermilion Col Ind अञ्जन हिंगुल  
 a white Col Ind अञ्जन श्वेत  
 a yellow 1 Col Ind अञ्जन पीत  
 2 (a colour, yellowish red-yellow  
 रक्तातिपीत in hue and of high  
 brilliance) प्ररक्तातिपीत *m*  
 antimonyl (antimony + -yl) Chem  
 अञ्जनल *n*  
 anti-mosquito *adj* प्रति-मशक  
 anti-mosquito cream मशकरोधी शर  
 anti-mosquito measure मशक-प्रत्युपाय  
 anti-neuritic *adj* प्रति-चेताकोप  
 anti-neuritis प्रति-चेताकोप  
 anti-neuro toxin Chem प्रति-चेता-विषि  
 anti-neutrino Elec प्रति-क्लीयाणुक  
 anti-nicotine Chem प्रति-तान्त्रकृटी  
 anti node Phys प्रति-पात्र  
 antinomy विप्रतिपेध *m*  
 anti-opium प्रति अहिफेन  
 anti-opium tablet प्रति-अहिफेन चक्रिका  
 anti-oxidant Chem प्रति-जारणकर्ता  
 anti oxidase Chem प्रति-जारणेद  
 anti-oxidizer Chem प्रति-जारयिता (-र)  
 anti-oxidizing Chem प्रति-जारण  
 anti oxygen Chem प्रति-जारक  
 anti oxygenating Chem प्रति-जारकण  
 anti-oxygenator Chem प्रति-जारकयिता  
 (-र)  
 Antipatharia Zool (it includes black  
 ccials) कृष्णप्रवाल-गण *m* (गण order)  
 Antipathes ternatensis Zool त्रिक  
 कृष्णप्रवाल  
 antipathetic symbiosis = antagonistic

symbiosis *Plant Pathol* विरोधी सह-जीवन

antipathy *विद्वेष, द्वेष m*

anti pellagra *Med* प्रति-वन्क्रम

antipellagra vitamin प्रतिवन्क्रम जीवित

anti pepsin *Biochem* प्रति-पाचि

anti peptone *Biochem* प्रति पचा

antiperiodic *adj Med* आवर्तघ्न

antiperiodic tincture = tinctura antiperiodica = tinctura Warburgi =

tincture of Warburg, Warburg's tincture *Pharm* आवर्तघ्न निष्कर्ष

antipetalous *adj Bot* (having stamens opposite or in front of the petals)

दलान्तिमुख

antiphagocytic *adj* (inhibiting or interfering with phagocytosis) प्रति-

भक्षिकोश

antipharmic *adj* (antidotal) प्रतिप्रियीय

antiphlogistron, antiphlogistic *adj* दाहनत्वविरोधी (इन्)

antiphlogistic period *Chem* दाहनत्व-विरोधी काल

anti plague प्रति महामारी

anti-plague inoculation प्रतिमहामारी-अन्त क्रामण

anti plague measure महामारी-प्रयुपाय

anti-plague vaccine महामारी रक्षाणुलम्

anti-pneumococcus serum बलेमगोलाणु-प्रतिरक्षी

antipodal cells *Bot* प्रतिध्रुव कोश

antipodal triangle *Math* प्रतिध्रुव त्रिकोण

antipolyneuritic = antineuritic

anti-precipitin *Chem* प्रति-निस्समादि

anti-protease *Chem* प्रति-प्रोभूजेद

anti-proteolysis *Chem* प्रति-प्रोभूजघन

antipyronin (anti- + Gk pyron 'pus')

पूयघ्नी f

antipyretic n ज्वरघ्न m

antipyretic *adj* ज्वरघ्न

antipyrene ज्वरघ्नी f

antipyryl (antipyryne + yl) *Chem* ज्वरघ्न

antiquarian n पौरातनिक, प्राचीनवस्तु-विज्ञाना (च) m

antiquarian *adj* पौरातनिक

antiquarian articles प्राचीन वस्तुण, पौरातनिक वस्तुण

antiquarian relics प्राचीन अवशेष, पौरातनिक अवशेष

antiquarian value पौरातनिक महत्त्व

Antiqua Statuta प्राचीन परिनियम

antiquated *adj* पौरातनिक, पूर्वकालिक (see ancient)

antique 1 पुरातन, प्राचीन, पुराना

2 (paper, having a natural rough finish) रूख

3 (a colour, yellowish red yellow, रक्तानिधीन in hue, and of low अव saturation)

रक्तान्तिपीत

antique brass (a colour, reddish yellow पीतारक्त in hue, and of low अव saturation) अन्तीपीतारक्त

antique bronze (a colour, yellowish red yellow रक्तानिधीन in hue, and of low अव saturation) अन्तीपीत

antique brown (red yellow रक्तपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium म ५) मध्यरक्तपीत

antique drab = fox (a colour, yellowish red yellow रक्तानिधीन in hue and of low अव saturation) अन्तीपीत

antique paper रूख पत्र

antique red (reddish red yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of high अव saturation and of low नि brilliance) उच्च पीतारक्त

antiquities प्राचीन वस्तुण, पुरातन्तुण (used in Malayalam)

antiquity प्राचीनता f, प्राचीनकाल n

anti rabic *adj* प्रति आलर्क

anti-rabic centre प्रति-आलर्क केन्द्र

anti-rabic charges प्रति-आलर्क प्रभार

anti rabic department (in a hospital) प्रति-आलर्क विभाग

anti rabic patients प्रति आलर्क रोगी

anti rabic treatment प्रति-आलर्क चिकित्सा

anti rabic vaccine प्रति-आलर्क रक्षाणुलम्

anti rachitic *adj Med* प्रति बालवक्र

anti-rachitic value *Med* प्रतिबालवक्र अर्ह

anti-rachitic vitamin प्रति-बालवक्र जीवित, बालवक्र रोधी जीवित

anti radar प्रति-नैजोन्ट्रेय

anti-r it-dermatitis प्रति मूय-चर्मरोग

anti-rennet *Chem* प्रति रसमातञ्च

anti-rennin *Chem* प्रति वत्मातञ्च

anti renter n भाटक-विरोधी (इ) m

anti resultant force *Mech* विरुद्ध परिणामी बल

anti ricin प्रति एरिडिड

anti-rinderpest serum पशु महामारी प्रति रक्षी

Antirrhinum *Bot* (Gk anti 'resembling' - rhinos 'nose' - alluding to

the shape of the flower PNS)

नाम्बापुष्प-प्रजानि

A glaucum = Schweinfurthia sphaerocarpa

A majus (majus 'great') महा नाम्बापुष्प

A orontium (calf's snout) बल्लनाम्बा नाम्बापुष्प

anti rust solution मण्डुर निवारक विलयन

anti scorbutic *adj* प्रति प्रदीताद

anti-scorbutic fruit प्रति-प्रदीताद फल

anti-scorbutic vitamin प्रति प्रदीताद चीनी प्रदीताद-रोधी जीवित

antisepalous *adj Bot* (having stamens opposite or in front of the sepals) निदलान्तिमुख

antiseptic *adj* प्रतिपूयिक

antiseptic n प्रतिपूय m

antiseptic for preserving timber प्रकाष्ट-परिरक्षण के लिए प्रतिपूय, काष्ट रक्षा के लिए प्रतिपूय

antiseptic lint प्रतिपूयिक तुल्लिपट

antiseptic lotion प्रतिपूयिक अन्धेग

antiseptic solution प्रतिपूयिक विलयन

antiseptic spray प्रतिपूयिक धीकर

antiseptic surgery प्रतिपूय प्रत्य

anti serum *In immunol* प्रति रक्षी

anti-syphilogue लाल-रोधी (इन्) m

anti-slavery *adj* दासता विरोधी (इन्)

anti slavery n (opposition to slavery) दासता विरोध m

anti slaveryism दासता विरोधिता f

antisocial hoarding समाजद्रोही आग्रचयन

antisocial offences समाजद्रोही अपराध

antisocial person समाजद्रोही व्यक्ति

antisocial practice समाजद्रोही व्यवहार

antisocial trader समाजद्रोही व्यापारी

anti spider *Zool* प्रति शकुन m

antispasmodic *adj* अगग्रह-नाशक

anti-sterility *adj Med* प्रति वन्ध्य, वन्ध्यतारोधी

anti sterility factor वन्ध्यतारोधी कारक

anti-sterility vitamin वन्ध्यतारोधी जीवित

anti stomachic *adj* अग्निरोधक

anti-stress mineral प्रत्याबल-रोधी खनिज

anti substance प्रति-द्रव्य n

anti suction *adj Chem* प्रति चूष

anti suction device प्रतिचूष युक्ति

antisymmetrical *adj* प्रतिममित

anti tank *adj Mil* प्रति-दुर्गयान

anti tank defence *Mil* दुर्गयान प्रतिरक्षा

anti tank gun *Mil* दुर्गयानघ्नी

anti tank gunnery दुर्गयानघ्निकी

anti-tank mine *Mil* प्रति-दुरीयान निस्फोट  
 anti tank weapon *Mil* प्रति दुरीयान अस्त्र  
 anti-tartaric *adj Chem* प्रति-न्यासविक  
 anti T B centre प्रति-यक्ष्म केन्द्र  
 anti tetanus (AT) *adj* प्रति-धनुस्तम्भ  
 (प ५)  
 anti thermin *Pharm* तापघ्न *f*  
 antithesis वैधर्म्य, वैषम्य *n*  
 antithetic *adj* 1 *Bot* विधर्म (opp homo-  
 logous सधर्म)  
 2 *Mycol* (made up of two oppos-  
 ing qualities) द्वन्द्वस्य  
 antithetic theory *Bot* विषमरचना-वाद  
 anti thrombin *Zool* प्रति घनास्त्रि  
 anti toxic *adj* प्रति-विष, प्रति विषीय  
 antitoxic globulin प्रतिविष आवर्तुलि  
 antitoxic serum प्रतिविष लसी  
 anti-toxin *Immunol* प्रति-विषि  
 anti trochanter *Zool* प्रति ऊरुकूट  
 anti trust *adj* (opposed to trusts) न्यास-  
 विरोधी (इन्)  
 anti-trypsin *Biochem* प्रति-अभिपाचि  
 anti-tuberculin *Chem* प्रति यक्षिम  
 Anti-tuberculosis and Infections  
 Officer यक्षमा तथा संक्रमण निवारण  
 अधिकारी  
 anti-typhoid paratyphoid (A B & C)  
 vaccine आन्त्राप्यान्त्रज्वर (क, ख, ग) रक्षा-  
 गुलस  
 anti-typhoid paratyphoid (T A B)  
 vaccine आन्त्राप्यान्त्रज्वर (अ, क, ख)  
 रक्षागुलस  
 anti typhoid vaccine आन्त्रज्वर-रक्षागुलस  
 anti tyrosinase *Chem* प्रति-यक्षिकेद  
 anti-untouchability (as in talk on a)  
 अस्पृश्यता निवारण  
 anti-uratic *adj Chem* प्रति-मेहीयिक  
 anti urease *Chem* प्रति मिहद  
 anti-vacuum valve *Rly* निर्वायु-निवारण  
 कपाट  
 antivenene=antivenin  
 anti venom प्रति सर्पविषि  
 antivenom serum सर्पविष प्रतिलसी  
 anti vitamin प्रति जीवित  
 anti xerophthalmic *adj Med* प्रति-  
 शुष्काक्षिकोप  
 anti-yaws campaign प्रति-न्युपदश आन्दो-  
 लन  
 anti-zymic *adj* प्रति-किण्विक  
 anti-zymotic *adj* प्रति किण्विक  
 antler (the entire horn or any branch  
 of the horn of an animal of the

deer family) शृगशृग *n*  
 brow antler प्रथम शृगशाखा  
 bay antler द्वितीय शृगशाखा  
 tray antler=trestine तृतीय शृगशाखा  
 Antlia *Astron* यष्टि *f*  
 Antlid *Astron* यष्टि उत्क्रा *f*  
 ant lion *Zool* पिपीली-व्याध *m*  
 -antoin (allantoin) -नालि *f*  
 antonym (a word of opposite mea-  
 ning) विपर्याय *m*  
 antonymous *adj* विपर्याय-  
 antonymy विपर्यायता *f*  
 antorbital *adj Anat* (situated in  
 front of the orbit) अक्षग्र  
 antorbital vacuity *Zool* अक्षग्र रिक्ति  
 antox=antimony white  
 ant-proof *adj* (hives so constructed  
 that ants cannot reach them)  
 पिपीली-मुक्त  
 antra *Zool* (cavity or sinus) गुहा *f*,  
 कोटर *n*  
 ant rice *Bot* (a grass cultivated for  
 its seed by the agricultural ants)  
 पिपीली तण्डुल  
 antorse *adj* (antero+versus 'turned')  
 Biol (directed forward or upward)  
 उर्ध्वोत्त  
 antrum *Zool* (cavity, sinus) गुहा *f*,  
 कोटर *n*  
 antrum femininum (main female  
 genital passage—PH I 250) स्त्री मार्ग  
 ant's brood (pupae of ants) वस्त्रकोशित  
 ant shrike (any of S American ant-  
 birds resembling shrikes) वस्त्र लट्पक  
 ant's wood (an ant harbouring shrub)  
 वस्त्र क्षुप  
 ant tree (any of several of S American  
 trees having stems inhabited by  
 ants) वस्त्र-वृक्ष  
 ANTU (alpha-naphthyl thio urea)  
 अ उ ग मि (अकार-उत्तल गन्ध-मिह)  
 Antwerp blue (greenish-blue नीलाहरि  
 in hue, of high उद saturation and  
 low नि brilliance) न्युनीलाहरि  
 Antwerp brown=Congo brown (red-  
 yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव  
 saturation and low नि brilliance)  
 न्यवरक्तपीत  
 Antwerp red=bole (reddish red-yel-  
 low पीतातिरक्त in hue, saturation  
 and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्य-  
 पीतातिरक्त

ant wren (any of various small ant  
 birds having short tails like wrens)  
 वस्त्रचिकुर *m* (चिकुर 'wren' is an ancient  
 word)  
 a number of कतिपय, कुछ, कई  
 Anura (tail-less') *Zool* विपुच्छ *m pl*,  
 विपुच्छ गण *m* (गण order)  
 anuresis=anuria  
 anuretic *adj* अमेहिक  
 anuria = anuresis (absence or defec-  
 tive excretion of urine) अमेह *m*,  
 अमूत्रता *f*  
 Anurores *Zool* कुपुच्छबुच्छ-प्रजाति  
 anus=anal aperture *Anat* गुद-द्वार *n*  
 anvil 1 निघाति *f*, निहाड  
 2=incus *Anat* निघाति *f*  
 on the anvil आलोचनावस्था में, विचारा-  
 वस्था में  
 anvil *vb* निघातीयन  
 anvil chisel=hardy (a black smith's  
 chisel) निघाति टक, लोहकार टक  
 anvil cloud निघाति मेघ  
 anvil dross *Metal* (the scaly coating  
 of oxide) निघाति सिघाणक (सिघाणक is  
 an ancient word for dross)  
 Anwiella *Zool* तनुचोल प्रजाति (PH  
 II 35)  
 anxiety चिन्ता, व्याकुलता *f*  
 anxiety and eagerness चिन्ता और उत्सु-  
 कता  
 any कोई  
 any case or class of cases कोई अथवा  
 किसी वर्ग के विचार्य विषय  
 any contravention of this provision  
 इस उपबन्ध का कोई भी उल्लंघन  
 any damage he may sustain उसे जो  
 कोई भी हानि हो  
 any dispute or matter कोई विवाद अथवा  
 विषय  
 any matter कोई विषय  
 any other अन्य कोई, और कोई  
 any other act of bad faith कुभावना का  
 अन्य कोई कार्य  
 any other law at the time being in  
 force तत्समय प्रवृत्त अन्य कोई विधि  
 any other party अन्य कोई पक्ष  
 any other person interested in the  
 property संपत्ति-संबद्ध अन्य कोई व्यक्ति  
 any other public right whatever अन्य  
 कोई भी लोकधिकार  
 any other question arising किसी अन्य  
 प्रश्न के उठने पर

any other reasonable cause अन्य कोई  
युक्तिसंगत कारण  
any other sufficient reason अन्य कोई  
पर्याप्त कारण  
any part कोई भाग  
any part thereof उसका कोई भाग  
any person कोई व्यक्ति  
any place of public entertainment or  
resort कोई सार्वजनिक मनोरंजन अथवा  
समागम-स्थान  
any portion thereof उसका कोई भाग  
any such ऐसा कोई  
A O (Accounts Officer) ले अ (लेखा-  
अधिकारी)  
A O (Adaptation of Laws Order) अ आ  
(विधि-अनुकूलन आदेश)  
A O (Agricultural Overseer) कृ अ  
(कृषि अधिदर्शक)  
A O (Area Organizer) क्षेत्र आ (क्षेत्र आयो-  
जक)  
A O (Assessing Officer) क अ (करनिर्धार-  
ण-अधिकारी)  
A O (Attached Officer) स अ (संलग्न  
अधिकारी)  
Ao horizon प्रा ड सस्तर (see Ao layer)  
Ao layer (accumulation of organic  
material) प्राकारिक-द्रव्य-स्तर, प्रा ड स्तर  
A one, A<sub>1</sub> adj (first-rate) सर्व-प्रथम,  
वरेण्य  
aorta Anat महाधमनी, महारोहिणी f  
aortal=aortic  
aortic, aortal adj महाधमनीय, महा-  
धमनी-, महारोहिणी-  
aortic ampulla Zool महारोहिणी-आकन्द  
aortic arches Zool महारोहिणी-चाप  
aortic area महारोहिणी-प्रदेश  
aortic valve महाधमनी-कपाट, महारोहिणी-  
कपाट  
aorto. महाधमनी-, महारोहिणी-  
Aotus Bot (Gk aotos 'earless') निकर्णी-  
प्रजाति  
A gracillima प्रतनु-निष्कणो  
A O T W (Area Organiser, Tribal  
Welfare) क्षेत्र आ व क (क्षेत्र-आयोजक, वन-  
जाति-कल्याण)  
A P (anticipatory pension) स नि.  
(समोदनपूर्व निवृत्तिवित्तन)  
A P (arithmetical progression) स श्रे  
(समान्तर श्रेढी)  
ap (apothecary) भै (भैषजिक)  
apalogamic adj Mycol (with cells  
each containing two unfused nuc-

lei) अयुक्तन्यष्टि  
apar (fr Tupi tatuapara 'rolled armadillo') Zool कन्दुकर्मि (-रन्) m  
apart अलग  
apartment 1 (a suite or set of rooms)  
कोष्टावलि f  
2 (a room in a building, esp in pl)  
कोष्ट m, कमरा (see abode)  
apartment house कोष्टावलि-गृह n (Mar  
चाङ)  
apastron Astron (that point in the  
orbit of a double star where one of  
the stars is farthest from the pri-  
mitive) तारादूरक n  
apathy बोधासीन्य n, तटस्थता f  
apatite Mineral (calcium phosphate-  
fluoride, or less commonly phos-  
phate-chloride) चूर्णभास्विज m (चूर्ण for  
चूर्णित calcium, भास्वि- for भासीय phos-  
phate, -रन् from खनिज mineral)  
Apatornis Zool (Gk apate 'deceit' +  
ornis 'bird') छमप्रिहग-प्रजाति  
ap dr (apothecaries' dram) भै द्रा  
(भैषजिक शाण)  
ape (any monkey) चानर m, चन्द्र, (esp  
larger tailless form) त्रिपुच्छ कपि m  
apeman कपिमानव m  
aperient Med अपरेचक m (see purga-  
tive)  
aperiodic adj Phys अनावर्तन  
aperiodic balance अनावर्तन तुला  
apertural adj त्रिवरीय, छिद्रीय  
aperture 1 मुख, छिद्र, रन्ध्र, विवर n  
2=angular aperture Phys मुखकोण  
m  
aperture of a mirror Ophthalmol  
दर्पण मुख (here aperture does not  
mean a hole)  
aperture of lens Phys चीक्ष-मुख  
Apetalae Bot (plants without petals)  
अदला m pl  
apetaloid adj Bot अदलाभ  
apetalose, apetalous adj Bot 1 (hav-  
ing no petal's) अदल  
2 (belonging to the Apetalae) अदलीय  
apetalous dicotyledon Bot अदल द्वि-  
बीजपत्र  
apetalous flower Bot अदल पुष्प  
apetalousness, apetalousness अदलता f  
apetalus Bot Tax (bearing flowers  
without petals) अदल  
apetalousness

apex 1 अग्र, शीर्ष n  
2 Astron अभिगमन-दिन्दु m  
3 Anat (narrow end of the heart)  
हृदयाम्र n  
4 Ophthalmol शीर्ष n  
5 Bot (of a leaf) अग्र n  
apex angle Surv शीर्ष कोण  
apex beat Physiol हृदयाम्र स्पन्दन  
apexed adj अग्र, शीर्ष (रन्)  
apex juris (an extreme point or  
subtlety of law) विधि-सूक्ष्मता, विधि-  
सूक्ष्मिका f  
apex of a lung (the upper end of a  
lung) फुफ्फुस-अग्र  
apex of orbit Ophthalmol अक्षिकृ-  
शीर्ष  
apex of the curve Surv वक्र शीर्ष  
apex of the Earth's way Astron पृथ्वी-  
मार्ग अभिगमन दिन्दु  
apex of the heart Anat हृदयाम्र  
apex of the lamina Bot फलकाम्र  
aphaeresis 1 (Gk apo 'अप + hairein  
'हरण') अपहरण n  
2 Gram आद्यलोप m  
aphaeretic adj अपहरणीय  
aphagia (inability to swallow) अनिगि-  
रता f (निगिरण 'swallow')  
aphakia Med (absence of the crystal-  
line lens of the eye) अबीक्षता f.  
(बीक्ष lens)  
aphakic eye अबीक्ष नेत्र  
Aphanamixis Bot रोहितक-प्रजाति  
A. polystachya सामान्य रोहितक (B, M  
रोहितक, Mar रक्तरोहित, Guj रक्तरोहिरो)  
aphanatic adj अदृष्टकणारिमक  
Aphanes=Alchemilla  
A. arvensis=Alchemilla arvensis  
aphanesis (Gk aphanes 'invisible'  
from the minuteness of its crystals)  
अदृश्यकिञ्च n (रन् for खनिज mineral)  
Aphaniptera (Gk aphanes 'invisible'  
+ pteron 'wing') Zool अदृश्यपक्षी m pl  
aphanite Petrog (separate grains are  
invisible to the naked eye) अदृष्ट-  
कणारिम m  
Aphanomyces Bot (Gk aphanes 'ob-  
scure') छसकवक-प्रजाति  
A eutiches (causes root rot of  
peas) मूलघ्न छसकवक  
Aphelandra Bot (Gk aphaeles 'simple'  
+ andros 'man'—so called from the  
one-celled anthers) एकपुस्तक-प्रजाति

A aurantiaca (aurantiaca 'golden-orange') नारंग एकिपुसक

A nitens (nitens 'shining, lustrous') शोभी एकिपुसक

aphelion Astron सूर्यदूरक *n*

aphelion passage Astron सूर्यदूरक मार्ग *m*

apheliotropic = negatively heliotropic *adj* Bot असूर्यावर्ती, सूर्यापवर्ती

apheliotropism असूर्यावर्तना *f*

apheretic = aphaeretic

Aphetohyoidea Zool (one character of fundamental importance in which they differ from all other gnathostomes is the possession of a complete hyoid gill slit—PH II 154) पूर्णद्वित वर्ग *m*

aphid = plant louse Zool दुयूका *f*

Aphides = Aphididae

aphidian, aphidious *adj* दुयूकीय

Aphididae Zool दुयूका वंश *m*

Aphidinae Zool दुयूकानुवश *m* (अनुवश subfamily)

aphidious = aphidian

aphidivorous *adj* Zool (feeding on aphids) दुयूकाभक्षी (इ<sup>२</sup>)

aphidolysin दुयूकाक्षि *f*

aphidophagous = aphidivorous

aphidovorous = aphidivorous

Aphis (a genus of plant lice) दुयूका-प्रजाति

A rosae पाटल-दुयूका

aphis lion Zool (any of numerous insect larvae that feed on aphids) दुयूका व्याध *m*

aphis wolf दुयूका वृक

aphorism कारिका *f*

maxim सूत्र

aphrodisiac *adj* कामोद्दीपक, वाजीकर

Aphrodite Zool (a genus of annelids, covered with lustrous, golden, hairlike setae—Web) सुवर्णरोम-प्रजाति

Aphroditidae Zool सुवर्णरोम वंश *m*

aphtha Med करकमुख *n*, सुखसोप *m*, मुह आना (Mal तोड़ येँ)

aphthous *adj* (affected with thrush) करकमुख

Aphyllanthes Bot (Gk *a* 'without' + *phyllon* 'leaf' + *-anthes* 'पुष्प') अपर्णपुष्प प्रजाति

A monspeliensis (has a solitary

flower—Willis) एकल अपर्णपुष्प  
Aphyllophorales (Polyporales) पुर-  
रन्ध्र-गोत्र *n*

api- (Lat *apis* 'bee') मधुकर, मधु-

Gf meli- मधु-

apian *adj* (of or pertaining to bees) मधुकरीय

apiarian *adj* 1 (of or relating to bee-keeping) मधुपालनिक

2 (of or relating to bees) मधुकरीय

apiarist मधुपाल *m*

apiary मधुघान *n* (काशिका ८३१०६)

apiator = apiarist

apic. = apico.

apical *adv* (toward the apex) अभ्यग्र

apical *adj* 1 अग्र, शीर्ष

2 Bot (as, growth) अग्रिय, अग्र-

typical angle Ophthalmol शीर्ष कोण

apical bud Bot अग्र-कलिका

apical cell Bot अग्र कोशा, शीर्ष-कोशा

apical cone अग्र-शंकु

vegetative cone वर्धी शंकु

apical declivity (in beetles) शीर्ष प्रवण

apical growth Biol अग्र वृद्धि, अग्रिय

वृद्धि (as in growth which is neither apical nor basal, but intercalary जो वृद्धि न अग्रिय है और न ही आधारिय, परन्तु अन्तरीय)

apical hairs Bot शीर्ष रोम

apical lobe Zool अग्र-पालि

apical meristem Bot अग्र-प्रतिभाजी

apical plate Zool अग्र-पट्ट

apical system Zool अग्र-संहति

apices litigandi (subtleties of litigation) अभियोग-सूक्ष्मता, अभियोग-सूक्ष्मकाण्ड

apicified *adj* (attached by the apex, descriptive of a suspended anther) अग्र लग्न

apicular, apicillary *adj* Bot (situated on the apex) अग्रस्थ

apicillary = apicular

apicitis Med 1 (inflammation of the apex of any organ) अग्रकोप *m*

2 (inflammation of the apices of the lungs) फुफ्फुसाग्र कोप *m*

apico, apic (apex) अग्र-

apicoectomy (the surgical removal of the end of a tooth root) अग्रोच्छेदन *n* (उच्छेदन ectomy)

apicula Bot (Lat, 'a little point', a sharp and short point in which a

leaf may end) अग्रक *n*

apiculate *adj* Bot अग्रकित, तीक्ष्णाग्र

apiculated *adj* Bot अग्रकित, तीक्ष्णाग्र

apiculatum = apiculus

apicule Mycol शीर्षाग्र *n* (see apiculus)

apiculiform *adj* Mycol शीर्षाग्ररूप

apiculture = bee keeping मधुपालन *n*

scientific bee keeping वैज्ञानिक मधु-पालन

apiculturist मधुपाल *m*

scientific bee-keeper वैज्ञानिक मधुपाल

apiculus Mycol (any small apical point or tip) शीर्षाग्र, अग्रक *n*

Apidae Zool मधुकर-वंश *m*

apum Chem अजमोदि *f* (अजमोद *Apium graveolens*)

apuleate *adj* Mycol (without pilous) अट्टर

Apinae Zool मधुकरानुवश *m* (अनुवश sub-family)

apiol Chem अजमोदव *m*

green or liquid apiol हरि अथवा तरल अजमोदव

yellow apiol पीत अजमोदव

apiole Chem अजमोदवा *f*

apiolin Pharm (only liquid obtained from the oil of parsley seed) प्राजमो-देलि *f* (प्राजमोदा + तेल + -इन)

apionol Chem अजमोदव *m*

apiose (apum + -ose) Chem अजमोदिधु *n*

apiphobia (morbid fear of bees) मधुकर-भी *f*

Apis Zool मधुकर-प्रजाति

A dorsata (big bee, builds large combs on branches of trees) सरधा मधुकर (सरधा ancient word)

A florea (a stingless, small bee of the size of a big mosquito, builds small combs in bushes) पुत्तिका मधुकर (पुत्तिका ancient word)

A indica भारत-मधुकर

A mellifera (common honey-bee) सामान्य मधुकर

Apisthorchis sinensis = Clonorchis endemius

Apium Bot अजमोद-प्रजाति

A dulce म्वाद्य-अजमोदा

A graveolens (celery, cultivated celery, marsh parsley, smallage, wild celery) सामान्य-अजमोदा (B, N, M अजमोद, Hin ajmud, Mar अजमोत)

**A inundatum** (submerged or floating perennial—Br Fl p 653) जल-प्लुन-अजमोदा  
**A involucratum** = **C a r u m** roxburghianum  
**A nodiflorum** ग्रन्थिपुष्प अजमोदा  
**A rapaceum** (*rapaceum* 'turnip like') The turnip-rooted celeriac शिखामूल-अजमोदा (turnip शिखामूल)  
**A repens** सर्पि-अजमोदा  
**apivorous** *adj* Zool (feeding on bees) मधुकरभक्षी (-इन्)  
**mellivorous** मधुभक्षी  
**A.P.L.** (*anterior pituitary like*, applied to the gonadotropic principle of the urine of pregnant women or of placenta) ज पो (जनन-पोषक)  
**Aplacophora** (a 'not' + Gk. *plakous* 'flat cake' + *pherein* 'to bear', the body is without shelly plates) Zool अपट-गण *m* (गण order) अपट्टा *m pl*  
**aplanat** *n* (aplanatic lens) गोलाविषय *m* (बीज)  
**aplanatic** *adj* Optics गोलाविषय  
**aplanatic focus** Optics गोलाविषय-नाभि  
**aplanatic lens** Ophthalmol गोलाविषय बीज  
**aplanatic surface** Optics गोलाविषय तल  
**aplanatism** गोलाविषयता *f*  
**Aplanes** Bot (there is no motile stage at all—McLean I 211) अगतर-प्रजाति  
**aplanetism** Mycol (absence of motile zoospores) चरबीजाणुहीनता *f*  
**aplano-** Bot (fixed, non motile) अचल-  
**aplanogamete** Mycol अचलजन्तु *m*  
**aplanosporangium** Bot अचलबीजाणु-धानी *f*  
**aplanospore** Mycol (a non motile sporangiospore) अचलबीजाणु *m*  
**aplasia** अट्टा *f*  
**Cf atrophy** अनुप्लुति  
**aplite haplite 1** (Gk. *haploos* 'simple', because of its simple composition) सरलाश्म *m*  
**2** (granite aplite) कणि सरलाश्म *m*  
**aplo.** = haplo-  
**Apodontia** Zool (genus consisting of the sewellels) रदनिका प्रजाति  
**Apodontidae** Zool रदनिका-वंश *m*  
**Apodontoidea** Zool (superfamily) रदनिका-महावंश *m*  
**Aplysia** Zool (the seahares) वरुणश-

प्रजाति  
**apneustic** *adj* Zool (having spiracles closed or absent) अइयामरन्धी (-इन्)  
**A P O** (annual plan of operations) वा स यो (वार्षिक मकार्य योजना)  
**A P O** (Assistant Personnel Officer) स भे अ (सहायक भेविवाधिनारी)  
**A P O** (Assistant Project Officer) स प अ (सहायक परियोजना अधिकारी)  
**apo-** 1 अप-, अ-  
**2** (in chemistry it designates a compound formed from or related to the compound to the name of which it is prefixed) आ- (not अप-)  
**apo-aconitine** Chem आ-प्रविषी  
**apoandrous** *adj* Bot अपुजन  
**apo-atropine** Chem आ नहिती  
**apobiotic** *adj* Physiol अप जैविक  
**apoblast 1** Zool = polar body लोपिका *f*  
**2** Bot (a barren shoot) वन्ध्याकुर *m*  
**apo.caffeine** Chem आ-काफेयी  
**apo-camphoric** *adj* Chem आ-कम्पूरिक  
**Apocarpae** Bot पृथगण्डपा *m pl* (apocarpous पृथगण्डप)  
**apocarpous** *adj* Bot पृथगण्डप (पृथग्+अण्डप)  
**apocarpus** Bot पृथगण्डपता *f*  
**apocatharsis** = catharsis Med रेचकता *f*  
**apo centre** *n* अप-केन्द्र  
**apocentric** *adj* Biol (deviating from अप the archetype आदर्श) अपाद्यरूपिक  
**Cf archeocentric** आद्यरूपिक  
**apocentricity** अपाद्यरूपिता *f*  
**apo-cholic** *adj* Chem आ-पित्तिक  
**apochromat** *n* (apochromatic lens) अपवर्णी (इन्) *m* (बीज)  
**achromat** अवर्णी (बीज)  
**apochromatic** *adj* (free from chromatic and spherical aberration) अपवर्णिक  
**achromatic** अवर्णिक  
**apo-cinchonine** Chem आ-विनापी  
**apo-codeine** Chem आ मीली  
**apocope** *adj* (shortened by apocope) लुप्तान्त  
**apocope** *vb.* Gram (to cut short by apocope) अन्तलोपन  
**apocope** *n* 1 Gram (the loss of the last sound) अन्तलोप *m*  
**2** Med (cutting off) अपच्छेद *m*  
**Apocynaceae** Bot करवीर-कुल *n*. (from *Nerium* करवीर-प्रजाति)

**apocynaceous** *adj* करवीरकुलीय  
**apocyneous** = apocynaceous  
**apocynum** = Canadian hemp Pharm (consists of the rhizome and root of *Apocynum cannabinum* — B P C ) प्रगन्जा *f*  
**apod** *n* अपाट *m*  
**apod** *adj* अपाट  
**Apoda** ('legless') Zool अपाटा *m pl*  
**apodal** = apodous *adj* Zool अपाट  
**apodan** *n* अपाट *m*  
**apodan** *adj* अपाट  
**apodemal** *adj* Zool अन्तःप्रवर्धय  
**apodematal** = apodemal  
**apodeme** Zool (a process projecting inward) अन्तःप्रवर्ध *m*  
**Apodes** Zool (order of the eels) अपाट-गण *m*  
**Cf Anguilliformes** सर्पसीन गण  
**apodia** (congenital absence of feet) पाट-हीनता *f*  
**apodous** = apodal  
**apodous type** Zool अपाट प्रकार  
**apo fenchene** Chem आ-मेथ्येन्य  
**apogamic** = apogamous  
**apogamous** *adj* अजन्तु, अजन्तुतावान् (-वर)  
**apogamy** (formation of sporophyte without the formation of sexual organs, the gametes) Bot अजन्तुता *f*  
**apogee** Astron भूदूरक *n*  
**apogeny** Bot (loss of the reproductive function) अप-प्रजनन *n*  
**apogeotropic** = negatively geotropic *adj* Bot भूम्यपवर्ती, अभूम्यावर्ती  
**apogeotropism** = negative geotropism Bot अभूम्यावर्तना, भूम्यपवर्तना *f*  
**apograph** (a copy, transcript) प्रतिलिपि *f*  
**apogynous** *adj* Bot अस्त्रीजन  
**apogyny** Bot (loss of reproductive power in the female organ) अस्त्रीजनत्व *n*  
**Apoidea** Zool (a superfamily) मधुकर-महावंश *m*  
**apoise** *adj* सतुलित  
**apolar** *adj* Zool अध्रुव  
**apolarity** अध्रुवता *f*  
**Apollo** = Castor = a Geminorum Astron प्रथम मिथुन *n*, प्रथम पुनर्वसु *m*  
**Apollo red** Col Ind देव रक्त  
**apologize** *vb* क्षमायाचना करना, क्षमा

मागना  
 apology क्षमायाचना *f*  
 Apolysin *Pharm* आज़वरणी *f*  
 apometabolism *Zool* (a secondarily ametabolous form of development) उपारचनान्तरण *n*  
 apomixis *Biol* (reproduction without any form of sexual union) अमिथुनजनन *n*  
 apo-morphia, apo-morphine *Pharm* आ प्रमीली  
 apo-morphinac hydro chloridum आ-प्रमीली उद-नीरेय  
 apo morphine hydro chloride *Chem* आ-प्रमीली उद-नीरेय  
 aponeurology (the study of aponeuroses and fasciae) पृथुला विज्ञान *n*  
 aponeurosis *Anat* (flat, thin tendon) पृथुला *f*  
 aponeurosis (inflammation of an aponeurosis) पृथुला कोप *m*  
 aponeurotic *adj Anat* पृथुलीय  
 Aponogeton *Bot* (a genus of aquatic नीर herbs, several of which are cultivated for their handsome श्री lace-like foliage) नीरश्री-प्रजाति  
 A distachyon (*distachyon* 'two-spiked') द्विशकीक-नीरश्री  
 A fenestrale (skeletonized leaf) ककालपर्ण-नीरश्री  
 apopetalous = polypetalous *adj Bot* पृथग्दल  
 apophyllite (*apo-* + *phyllon* 'leaf' from its exfoliation before the blow pipe) अपपण्जि *m* (इन् for खनिज mineral)  
 apophyllite rings *Phys* अपपण्जि-चलय  
 apophysate *adj 1 Bot* (having an apophysis) निप्रावरी (इन्)  
 2 *Mycol* (having an apophysis) शोकाशुमान् (-न्)  
 apophysis *1 Bot* (lower part of the theca प्रावरक) निप्रावर *m*  
 2 *Mycol* (a swollen filament) शोकाशु *m*  
 3 *Zool* अपवर्ध *m*  
 apophysis *Zool* -वर्ध *m*  
 apoplasmoidal *adj Bot* (not forming a true plasmodium) अपरसक  
 apoplastogamous = apoplasmoidal  
 apoplectic condition *Med* रक्ताहत अवस्था, रक्ताघात  
 apoplexy *Med* (commonly called

stroke) रक्ताघात *m*  
 apoplexy *Zool* (in sponges) अपछिद्र *n*  
 apo-quin amine *Chem* आ-क्विन-तिक्ती  
 apo-quinine *Chem* आ-क्विनी  
 Aporocactus *Bot* (Gk *aporos* 'impassable' + *cactus* कण्टाल) अभेद्य-कण्टाल-प्रजाति  
 A flagelliformis (*flagelliformis* 'whiplike, resembling a runner or tendril'—in allusion to slender creeping stems—Web *s v* rattail cactus) कशास्तम्भ अभेद्यकण्टाल (कशा 'whip' + स्तम्भ 'stem')  
 Aporosa *Bot* कामलामूल-प्रजाति  
 A lindleyana (a decoction of the root is given in jaundice कामला, etc —Basu) सामान्य कामलामूल  
 aporose *adj Zool* (poreless) अरन्ध्र  
 aporphine (from *apomorphine*) *Chem* (it is regarded as the parent from which morphine प्रमीली and similar alkaloids are derived) वृद्धमीली *f*  
 aport *Naut* (toward the port or left side) अभिपत्तन, अभिवाम  
 apo-safranine *Chem* आ-कुमी  
 aposepalous = polysepalous *adj* पृथङ्निदल  
 aposporous *adj* अपबीजाणु, अबीजाणु  
 asporous अबीजाणु  
 apospory *Bot* (formation of prothallus without spore-formation) अबीजाणुता *f*  
 apostacy (renunciation of one's religion) धर्मत्याग *m*  
 Apostasia *Bot* (the flower has a trilobular ovary) त्रिगुहाराशय-प्रजाति (short for त्रिगुहाराशय-प्रजाति)  
 apostasy = apostacy  
 apostate *adj* धर्म-त्यागी, अन्यधर्मगामी (इन्) (see agnostic)  
 a posteriori *adj 1* (inductive) उद्गम्य  
 2 (an argument founded on experiment or observation) अनुभव-गम्य  
 apothecaries' dram (dr ap) भैषजिक शाण (भै शा)  
 apothecaries' fluid measure भैषजिक तरल माप  
 apothecaries' weight भैषजिक भार  
 apothecary *adj* भैषजिक, (when distinguished from druggist) औषधिक  
 apothecary *n* (ap) भैषजिक (भै), (when distinguished from druggist)

औषधिक *m*  
 apothecary's fluid measure-glass भैषजिक तरल-मापन काच  
 apothecium *Mycol* त्रिवृतकाय *m*  
 cleistothecium सवृतकाय  
 apothesine *Pharm* (used as a local anesthetic) अपवेदनी *f*  
 apotracheal parenchyma *Bot* अपजल-वाहिक जीवितक  
 apo-turmeric *adj Chem* आ हरिद्रिक  
 apotypic *adj Biol* अप-प्ररूप  
 apozem *Pharm* (a decoction) क्वाथ *m*  
 apozema = ipozem  
 apozemical *adj Pharm* क्वाथीय  
 A P P (Additional Public Prosecutor) अ लो अ (अपर लोक-अभियोक्ता)  
 Appalachian revolution *Geol* (at the close of the Palaeozoic period पुराकल्प) पुरान्त क्रान्ति  
 appall *vb* भयाभिभूत करना, भयावसादन (to depress with fear), डराना, भय दिखाना  
 appanage राजदेय *n*  
 apparatus *1* साधित्र *n*  
 2 तन्त्र *n* (as in administrative apparatus प्रशासन-तन्त्र)  
 apparatus cupboard साधित्र-आधरण  
 apparatus for detecting submarines (not radar) (ASDIC) Radar जलान्तर्गन्धेष *m* (ज अ)  
 apparatus of Deval *Surv* (for testing the quality of road stone) अरमपरीक्षित्र *n*  
 apparel *1* परिधान *n*, पहनने का कपडा  
 2 *Naut* (the equipment of a ship as masts, sails, rigging, anchors, guns, etc) सज्जा *f*  
 apparent *adj 1 Math* = seeming आभासी (-इन्), आभासमान  
 2 (clear) स्पष्ट  
 3 (visible to the eye) प्रत्यक्ष  
 4 *Astron* दृष्ट  
 apparent age दृष्ट आयु  
 apparent annual motion दृष्ट वार्षिक गति  
 apparent coordinates *Astron* दृष्ट याम  
 apparent day *Astron* दृष्ट दिन  
 apparent easement *Law* प्रत्यक्ष सुविधा  
 apparent factor प्रत्यक्ष कारक  
 apparent heir *Law* प्रत्यक्ष दायाद  
 apparent horizon = horizon क्षितिज *n*  
 apparently स्पष्टतः, प्रत्यक्ष  
 apparent midnight *Astron* दृष्ट मध्यरात्रि



apparent motion *Astron* दृष्ट गति  
 apparent noon *Astron* दृष्ट मध्याह्न, प्रत्यक्ष मध्याह्न  
 apparent on the face of the record अभिलेख से स्पष्ट (है)  
 apparent orbit *Astron* दृष्ट कक्षा  
 apparent proof दृष्ट प्रमाण  
 apparent reading आभासी वाचन  
 apparent solar day *Astron* दृष्ट सौर दिन  
 apparent specific gravity आभासी आपेक्षिक भार  
 apparent strength आभासी प्रायल्य  
 apparent sun *Astron* दृष्ट सूर्य  
 apparent thickness दृष्ट स्थूलता  
 apparent volume प्रत्यक्ष परिमाण  
 apparent weight आभासमान भार, आभासी भार, आभास भार  
 true weight सत्य भार  
 apparition *Astron* (the first appearance of a star after having been invisible) ग्रहणोन्मज्जन *n*  
 appeal 1 (to call in one's favour) अभ्याह्वान *n*  
 2 *Law* पुनरावेदन *n*, पुनर्विचार प्रार्थना *f*  
 first appeal प्रथम पुनरावेदन  
 regular appeal नियमित पुनरावेदन  
 second appeal द्वितीय पुनरावेदन  
 special appeal विशेष पुनरावेदन  
 admit an appeal पुनरावेदन ग्रहण करना  
 appealable पुनरावेद्य  
 appeal against orders आदेशों के विरुद्ध पुनरावेदन  
 appeal allowed पुनरावेदन अभ्यनुज्ञात है  
 appeal revision and review (RM I 2) पुनरावेदन, पुनरीक्षण और पुनर्विलोकन  
 appeal shall lie पुनरावेदन हो सकेगा  
 appear *vb* 1 उपस्थित होना (Const)  
 2 प्रतीत होना लगना  
 3 (in an exam) बैठना  
 4 (as, a precipitate) आविर्भूत होना  
 reappear पुनराविर्भूत होना  
 disappear लुप्त होना  
 appearance 1 उपस्थिति, (when necessary to distinguish from presence) पुर स्थिति *f*  
 2 रूप *n*, आकार *m*  
 3 (in an examination) बैठना  
 compulsory appearance अनिवार्य उपस्थिति  
 voluntary appearance स्वेच्छिक उपस्थिति  
 optional appearance वैकल्पिक उप-

स्थिति  
 to put in an appearance उपस्थित होना  
 appearance of party पक्ष की उपस्थिति  
 appear in defence of के प्रतिवादार्थ उपस्थित होना  
 appear in person or by pleader स्वयं अथवा अभियक्ता द्वारा उपस्थित होना  
 appear on the platform मञ्च पर उपस्थित होना  
 appear personally स्वयं उपस्थित होना  
 appease *vb* 1 शान्त करना ठण्डा करना  
 2 अनुदामन  
 to appease thirst प्यास बुझाना  
 appeasement अनुदामन *n*, याचनापूर्ति *f*, शमन *n*, शान्ति *f*, स्तोत्र *m*  
 appellante पुनरावेदक *m*  
 Appellate Assistant Commissioner सहायक पुनर्विचार आयुक्त  
 Appellate Assistant Commissioner of Income-Tax सहायक आय कर-पुनर्विचार-आयुक्त  
 appellate authority पुनर्विचार-प्राधिकारी  
 appellate court पुनर्विचारालय  
 appellate court of inferior jurisdiction अग्नर क्षेत्राधिकार का पुनर्विचारालय  
 appellate jurisdiction पुनर्विचार-क्षेत्र, पुनर्विचार-अधिकार  
 appellate jurisdiction of High Court उच्च न्यायालय का पुनर्विचार अधिकार  
 appellate officer पुनर्विचारिकारी  
 appellate order पुनर्विचार आदेश  
 appellate or revisional authority पुनर्विचार अथवा पुनरीक्षण प्राधिकारी  
 appellate powers पुनर्विचार शक्ति  
 appellate records पुनरावेदन अभिलेख  
 appellate side पुनर्विचार पक्ष  
 appellate tribunal पुनर्विचार-न्यायाधिकरण  
 appellate work पुनर्विचार-कार्य  
 appellation अत्रया *f*, नाम *n*  
 appel leaf (*Viola odorata*) नीलपुष्प *m* (from Basu)  
 append *vb* उपाग बनाना, जोड़ना, साथ लगाना  
 appendage 1 उपाग *n*  
 2 *Biol* = appendix (a subordinate part or organ) उपाग *n*  
 3 *Astron* पुच्छ *n*  
 with appendages and appurtenances सातोपाग  
 appendant *n* *Law* उपायन्त्र *m*  
 appendant *adj* *Law* उपायद्

appended *adj* संलग्न, साथ का, साथ में लगा हुआ  
 appended form भलग्न प्रपत्र  
 appended table भलग्न सारणी  
 appendicectomy आन्त्रपुच्छोच्छेदन *n*  
 appendicular *adj* (pert to vermiform appendix) आन्त्रपुच्छीय  
 appendicitis *Med* आन्त्रपुच्छरोग *m*  
 appendico *Med* आन्त्रपुच्छ-  
 appendicula *Zool* उपागिका *f*  
 appendicular *adj* *Anat* उपाग-  
 Appendicularia *Zool* डिम्बक प्रजाति  
 Appendiculariidae *Zool* डिम्बक-वंश *m*  
 appendicular skeleton *Anat* उपाग-कंकाल  
 appendix 1 परिशिष्ट *n*  
 2 = appendage  
 3 *Anat*, *Zool* a (process) प्रवर्ध *m*  
 b (vermiform appendix) आन्त्र पुच्छ, उण्डुक पुच्छ *n*  
 appendix caeci = appendix vermiformis *Anat* आन्त्र पुच्छ, उण्डुक-पुच्छ  
 appendix interna *Zool* आन्तर प्रवर्ध  
 appendix masculina *Zool* पु प्रवर्ध *m*  
 appendix vermiformis = appendix caeci  
 apperception *Psychol* अभिवोधन *n*  
 appertained *adj* भवद्, उपायद्  
 appertaining (to) सबद्, उपायद्, प्रति, अधिकृत्य उद्दिश्य, -गत, -विषयक, के विषय में  
 appertaining thereto तद्विषयक  
 appetising *adj* बुभुक्षार्थक, भूय बढ़ाने वाला  
 appetite बुभुक्षा *f*, भूय  
 applaud *vb* प्रशंसाघोषण, प्रशंसाघोष करना, वाह वाह करना  
 commend संस्तव करना  
 recommend अभिस्ताव करना  
 applause प्रशंसाघोष *m*  
 apple उल्कोल *m*, *n* (tree is *m*, fruit is *n*) (उद् superior + कोल jujube), सेब  
 apple aphid उल्कोल यूका  
 apple blight 1 (plant lice attacking the apple) उल्कोल यूका  
 2 *Plant Pathol* उल्कोल-नीरञ्जा  
 apple blossom (red रक्त in hue, and of low अव saturation) अवरक्त  
 apple blossom pink = apple blossom  
 apple blotch उल्कोल-सिध्म  
 apple brandy उल्कोल-प्रदाक्षिरा  
 apple culture उल्कोल-संवर्धन, सेब की खेती

apple essence *Ghem* उत्कोल-परिमल  
 apple fly उत्कोल-मक्षी  
 apple geranium (nutmeg geranium)  
 —a cultivated species of *Pelargonium*  
 उत्कोल कषायमूल  
 apple grain aphid उत्कोल-धान्य-यूका  
 apple green 1 उत्कोल हरि  
 2 (a colour, yellowish yellow-green  
 हरीतिपीत in hue, and of high प्र  
 brilli-  
 ance) प्रहरीतिपीत  
 apple gum (*Eucalyptus stuartiana*,  
 resembling the apple tree) उत्कोल-  
 अनुकर्षर  
 apple jack 1=apple brandy उत्कोल-  
 प्रद्राक्षरा  
 2 (a beverage produced by freezing  
 hard cider उत्कोलिरा) उत्कोलिरासव  
 apple leaf aphid उत्कोल-पर्ण-यूका  
 apple leaf folder उत्कोल पर्ण-भञ्जक  
 apple maggot उत्कोल-मक्षीजातक  
 apple mildew (a disease of the apple)  
 उत्कोल आधित,  
 apple of Peru (Jimson weed, *Datura*  
*stramonium*) घत्तरक *m*, घत्तरा  
 apple of the eye (pupil of the eye)  
 तारा *f*  
 apple oil उत्कोल तैल  
 apple-pie (cuckoo flower, *Cardamine*  
*pratensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
 apple rust उत्कोल रौरिक  
 apple scab उत्कोल पामा  
 apple scale (any scale insect infesting  
 the apple tree) उत्कोल शल्की (-इन्)  
 apple scented gum = *Eucalyptus stu-*  
*artiana*  
 apple seed chalcid उत्कोल-बीज भुजतन्तु  
 apple shell Zool (any mollusk of the  
 genus *Ampullaria* or allied genera)  
 कुम्भशख (*Ampullaria* is from *ampu-*  
*lla* 'a roundish flask')  
 apple snail (apple shell) कुम्भ-मन्थर  
 Appleton layer Radio (at a height of  
 250 kilometers सहस्रमान above earth)  
 २५० स मा स्तर  
 =F layer च स्तर  
 apple tree उत्कोल वृक्ष, सेर का पेठ  
 apple tree aphid उत्कोल वृक्ष-यूका  
 apple-tree borer उत्कोल-वृक्ष छिद्रक  
 apple-twig beetle उत्कोल-शाखिका भृग  
 apple twig borer उत्कोल शाखिका-छिद्रक  
 apple wife, applewoman 'a woman  
 who sells apples) उत्कोल विक्री, सेव

वेचने वाली  
 apple wine=cider उत्कोलिरा *f* (-इरा  
 for मन्त्रि)  
 apple woman=applewife  
 apple worm उत्कोल कृमि  
 applicable=applicable *adj* प्रयोज्य  
 applianbleness प्रयोज्यता *f*  
 appliance 1 (application) प्रयोग *m*  
 2 उपकरण *n*  
 3 (a piece of apparatus) साधित्र *n*  
 applicant (applicable) *adj* प्रयोज्य  
 applicability प्रयोज्यता *f*  
 applicable *adj* प्रयोज्य, लागू  
 applicable date लागू दिनाक  
 applicancy प्रयोज्यता *f*  
 applicant आवेदक, प्रार्थी (-इन्) *m*  
 petitioner याची  
 candidate अभ्यर्थी  
 applicate *adj* प्रयुक्त, व्यावहारिक  
 application 1 आवेदन-पत्र (Const), प्रार्थना-  
 पत्र *n*, प्रार्थना *f*  
 2 प्रयुक्ति *f*, प्रयोग, व्यवहार *m*  
 3 Law प्रयुक्ति *f* (Const), लागू होना  
 4 (to duties) परायणता *f*  
 5 Educ प्रयोग, अभ्यास *m*  
 presentation उपस्थापना  
 introduction प्रस्तावना  
 generalization सामान्यीकरण  
 recapitulation संक्षेपावृत्ति  
 application and allotment book आवेदन  
 तथा वण्टन पुस्तक  
 application book आवेदन-पुस्तक  
 application fee आवेदन-शुल्क  
 application for a conductor's licence  
 (L Con A) सवाहक-अनुज्ञप्ति के लिए  
 आवेदन-पत्र (म अ आ)  
 application for amendment संशोधन  
 के लिए आवेदन  
 application for a permit in respect  
 of a particular stage carriage (P St  
 P A) (MVM xx1) निश्चित प्रक्रम-वाहन की  
 अनुज्ञा के लिए आवेदनपत्र (वि प्र अ आ)  
 application for a permit in respect  
 of a service of stage carriages (P  
 St S A) (MVM xx1) प्रक्रमवाहन-चर्या की  
 अनुज्ञा के लिए आवेदनपत्र (प्र च अ आ)  
 application for a permit in respect  
 of one or more casual contract  
 carriages (P Co S A) (MVM xx1) एक  
 अथवा अधिक आकस्मिक सविदा-वाहनो की  
 अनुज्ञा के लिए आवेदनपत्र (आ स अ आ)  
 application for a permit in respect

of particular contract carriage (P  
 Co P A) (MVM xx1) निश्चित सविदा-  
 वाहन की अनुज्ञा के लिए आवेदनपत्र (वि प्र  
 अ आ)  
 application for a private carrier's  
 permit (P P1 C A) (MVM xx1) निजी  
 वाहक की अनुज्ञा के लिए आवेदनपत्र (नि वा  
 अ आ)  
 application for a public carrier's  
 permit (P Pu C A) (MVM xx1) लोक-  
 वाहक की अनुज्ञा के लिए आवेदनपत्र (लो वा  
 अ आ)  
 application for assignment of regis-  
 tered laden weight (R L W) (MVM  
 xx1) पञ्जीयित उद्भूत भार नियत करने के  
 लिए आवेदनपत्र (प उ आ)  
 application for a temporary permit  
 (P Tem A) (MVM xx1) अस्थायी अनुज्ञा  
 के लिए आवेदनपत्र (अस्था अ आ)  
 application for authorization to  
 drive (L P S 1) (MVM xx) चलन-  
 प्राधिकृति के लिए आवेदनपत्र (चा पा आ)  
 application for benefit (under the  
 Forest Benevolent Fund) उपकार के  
 लिए आवेदनपत्र  
 application for certificate of fitness  
 (C F A) (MVM xx) समुपयुक्तता-प्रमाण-  
 पत्र के लिए आवेदनपत्र (स प्र आ)  
 application for insolvency शोधाक्षमता  
 के लिए आवेदनपत्र  
 application for learner's licence (L  
 L1 A) (MVM xx) शिक्षार्थि-अनुज्ञप्ति के  
 लिए आवेदनपत्र (शि अ आ)  
 application for leave अवकाश के लिए  
 आवेदन पत्र  
 application form आवेदन-प्रपत्र, प्रार्थना प्रपत्र  
 application for pension निवृत्तिवैतन के  
 लिए आवेदनपत्र  
 application for reinstatement पुनर-  
 धिष्टापन के लिए आवेदनपत्र  
 application for renewal of certificate  
 of fitness (C F P 1) (MVM xx) समुप-  
 युक्तता प्रमाणपत्र के नवकरण के लिए  
 आवेदनपत्र (स प्र न आ)  
 application for resignation पदत्याग के  
 लिए आवेदनपत्र  
 application for review Law पुनर्विलोकन  
 के लिए आवेदन  
 application for revision पुनरीक्षण के  
 लिए आवेदन  
 application for special leave to  
 appeal पुनरावेदन की विशेष अनुमति के

लिए आवेदनपत्र  
 application for trade certificate (T C A)  
 (MVM XXI) व्यापार-प्रमाणपत्र के लिए  
 आवेदनपत्र (व्या प्र आ)  
 application for withdrawal प्रत्याहार के  
 लिए आवेदन  
 application has been dismissed आवेदनपत्र अस्वीकृत कर दिया गया  
 application in accordance with law विधनुसार आवेदनपत्र  
 application in aid of execution निष्पादन में सहायता के लिए आवेदन  
 application money आवेदन-राशि, प्रार्थना-राशि  
 application number आवेदनपत्र-संख्या, आवेदन-क्रमांक  
 application of effort *Math* प्रयास का प्रयोग  
 application of order आदेश का लागू होना  
 application of research अन्वेषण प्रयोग  
 application of water मिर्चाई  
 application to certify payment शोधन प्रमाणित करने के लिए आवेदनपत्र  
 application to public duties सार्वजनिक कार्यों में परायणता  
 applicative *adj* प्रयोज्य  
 applicator लागक *m*  
 wood applicators काष्ठ-लागक  
 applicatory *adj* प्रयोज्य  
 applied *adj* 1 प्रयुक्त  
 2 व्यावहारिक  
 applied agricultural botany व्यावहारिक कृषि-औद्भिदी  
 applied anatomy व्यावहारिक शरीर  
 applied botany व्यावहारिक औद्भिदी  
 applied chemistry व्यावहारिक रसायन  
 applied economics व्यावहारिक अर्थशास्त्र  
 applied education व्यावहारिक शिक्षण, व्यावहारिक शिक्षा  
 applied electricity व्यावहारिक विद्युत्  
 applied geometry व्यावहारिक रैखिकी  
 applied mathematics व्यावहारिक गणित  
 applied mechanics व्यावहारिक यान्त्रिकी  
 applied pharmacology व्यावहारिक भैषज्यिकी  
 applied physics व्यावहारिक भौतिकी  
 applied political economy व्यावहारिक अर्थशास्त्र  
 applied psychology व्यावहारिक मनो-विज्ञान  
 applied statistics व्यावहारिक सांख्यिकी  
 Appln (application) आवेद (आवेदनपत्र)

applot *vb* 1 (to divide into plots) भू-खण्डन  
 2 (to apportion) अभिभाजन  
 apply *vb* 1 प्रयोजन, प्रयोग करना, लागू करना  
 2 आवेदनपत्र देना, प्रार्थनापत्र देना  
 apply guillotine मुख्यधन्य प्रयोग करना  
 apply in writing लिखित आवेदन देना  
 appoint *vb* 1 नियोजन, नियुक्त करना (Const)  
 2 (as, a date) नियत करना  
 depute प्रतिनियुक्त करना  
 employ सेवायुक्त करना  
 appointed *adj* 1 नियुक्त (Const)  
 2 नियत, निर्धारित  
 appointed daughter नियुक्त पुत्री, पुत्रिका  
*f* ("अपुत्रोऽनेन विविना सुता कुर्वीत पुत्रिकाम् ।" मनु ९ १२७)  
 appointed day नियत दिन  
 appointed directly सीधे नियुक्त  
 appointed heir *Law* नियुक्त दायद  
 appointed on probation *Admin* परीक्षा पर नियुक्त  
 appointed substantively *Admin* मूलतः नियुक्त  
 appointee नियुक्ती (-इन्) *m*  
 appointer नियोक्ता (-र) *m*  
 employer सेवायोजक, स्वामी  
 appointing authority नियोजक प्राधिकारी  
 appoint in this behalf इस संबंध में नियुक्त करना  
 appointment 1 नियुक्ति *f* (Const)  
 2 नियोजन *n*  
 officiating appointment स्थानापन्न नियुक्ति  
 permanent appointment स्थायी नियुक्ति  
 substantive appointment मौलिक नियुक्ति  
 temporary appointment अस्थायी नियुक्ति  
 appointment against permanent post स्थायी पद पर नियुक्ति  
 appointment and dismissal नियुक्ति और विमुक्ति  
 appointment and election नियुक्ति और निर्वाचन  
 appointment in the junior scale अवर श्रेणी में नियुक्ति  
 appointment in this behalf इस संबंध में नियुक्ति  
 appointment orders नियुक्ति-आदेश  
 appointments committee of the cab-

net मन्त्रिमण्डल की नियुक्ति-समिति  
 Appointments Department नियुक्ति-विभाग  
 Appointments Department letters नियुक्ति-विभाग पत्र  
 appointor = appointer  
 appoint substitutes स्थानापन्न नियुक्त करना  
 apportion *vb* अभिभाजन (*see* allocate)  
 apportion costs परित्यय का अभिभाजन करना  
 apportioned *adj* अभिभाजित  
 apportionment अभिभाजन *n*  
 apposable *adj* अभिस्थाप्य  
 appose *vb* 1 (to place before or opposite) अभिस्थापन  
 2 (to place in juxtaposition) अभि-लागन  
 apposed *adj* समुख स्थित, अभिस्थापित, अभिस्थित, अभिलग्न  
 apposer अभिस्थापक *m*  
 apposite *adj* (highly appropriate) समुपयुक्त, समुचित  
 apposition 1 अभिस्थापन *n*  
 2 *Zool* सहस्थापन *n*  
 3 *Plant Physiol* अभिस्थापन *n*  
 appositional *adj* अभिस्थापन-  
 apposition image सहस्थापन प्रतिमूर्ति  
 mosaic image चित्रकुट्टिम-प्रतिमूर्ति  
 appositive *adj* अभिस्थापन-  
 appraisal मूल्यन, मूल्यांकन, आगणन *n*  
 appraise *vb* 1 (to value) मूल्यन, मूल्यांकन  
 2 (to estimate the amount of) आगणन  
 appraisement मूल्यन, मूल्यांकन, आगणन *n*  
 appraisement of the crop सस्य मूल्यांकन  
 appraisement sheet आगणन-पत्र  
 appraiser मूल्यांकक, मूल्यक, आगणक *m*  
 appraiser's store मूल्यन-संग्रहागार  
 appreciable *adj* (large enough to be estimated) उपागण्य, पर्याप्त  
 appreciable degree उपागण्य मात्रा  
 appreciable demand पर्याप्त माग  
 appreciable differences उपागण्य भेद  
 appreciable measure उपागण्य मात्रा  
 appreciable quantity उपागण्य राशि  
 appreciable rise उपागण्य वृद्धि  
 appreciable variations उपागण्य विभेद  
 appreciate *vb* 1 (to esteem to the

full the value of) अधिमूल्यन

2 *Econ* (to raise the value मूल्य of) अधिमूल्यन

3 (as, evidence) विवेचना करना

4 (as, a military situation) अवधारण

5 रसग्रहण, रसास्वाद करना

appreciated *adj Econ* अधिमूल्यन  
it will be highly appreciated कृपा होगी

appreciated surplus *Finance* अधिमूल्यन अतिरेक

appreciation 1 *Econ* (rise in value) अधिमूल्यन *n*

depreciation अवमूल्यन

over-valuation उपरिमूल्यन

under-valuation अधोमूल्यन

2 *Educ* रसग्रहण *n*, रसास्वाद *m*

3 (as, of a military situation) अवधारण *n*

appreciation lesson *Educ* रसग्रहण-पाठ, रसग्राही पाठ

appreciation of money मुद्रा-अधिमूल्यन

apprehend *vb* 1 बोधन, समझना

2 (to anticipate, especially with dread or fear) आशका करना

3 *Law* निग्रहण, पकड़ना

apprehended danger आशंकित भय

apprehension 1 *Psychol* बोध *m*

2 आशका *f*

3 *Law* निग्रहण *n*, पकड़ना

arrest प्रग्रहण, बन्दीकरण

attachment अभ्याग्रहण

seize अभिग्रहण

imprisonment कारावास

detention निरोध

custody अभिरक्षा

confinement ससीमन

apprehension and arrest निग्रहण और प्रग्रहण

apprehension of breach of peace शान्ति-भंग की आशका

apprehension of criminal अपराधी का निग्रहण

apprehend (to be taken or received) ग्राह्य

apprentice *n* शिशिक्षु *m* (see amateur)

apprentice-at-law विधि शिशिक्षु

apprentice engineer शिशिक्षु अभियन्ता

apprentice en la ley (student at law) विधि-विद्यार्थी

apprentice jailor शिशिक्षु कारापाल

Apprentices Act शिशिक्षु-अधिनियम

apprenticeship शिशिक्षा, शिशिक्षुता *f*,

शिशिक्षु-काल *m*

apprenticeship deed शिशिक्षा-विलेख

apprenticeship premium शिशिक्षा-प्रव्याजि

apprentice ad legem *Law* विधि-शिक्षार्थी

appressed *adj Bot, Zool* अभिपीडित

appressorium *Bot* (a flattened out-growth which attaches a parasite to its host) लग्न *n*

apprise *vb* 1 अभिसूचित करना, सूचना देना, सूचित करना, विदित कराना, बताना, जताना

2 (to put a value on) मूल्य लगाना

approach *vb* उपगमन, उपागमन, अभिगमन, पहुँचना

approach *n* 1 पहुँच

2 उपागमन-मार्ग, प्रवेश-मार्ग *m*

approachable *adj* अभिगम्य, दर्शन-सुलभ, सुलभ-दर्शन, उपगम्य, उपागम्य

approach angle *Mal* अभिगमन-कोण

approach channel *Irng* उपागमन-कुल्यिका

approaches (to a house, to a canal) उपागमन-मार्ग, प्रवेश-मार्ग *m*

approaching release शीघ्र होने वाला मोचन, शीघ्रागामी मोचन

approach road उपागमन-रथ्या, उपागमन-सड़क

approve *vb* समनुमोदन करना

approve अनुमोदन करना

approve and reprobate समनुमोदन और अननुमोदन

approbation समनुमोदन *n*

approbation and approval समनुमोदन और अनुमोदन

approbation and consent समनुमोदन और समति

appropriable *adj* विनियोज्य

appropriate *adj* समुचित (Const), समुपयुक्त, उपयुक्त, यथार्थ

proper उचित

consistent संगत

suitable उपयुक्त

compatible अनुरूप

appropriate *vb* विनियोजन

appropriate action समुचित कार्यवाही

appropriate authority समुचित प्राधिकारी

appropriate chapter समुचित अध्याय

appropriate clothing and equipment समुचित परिधान और सभार

appropriate column समुचित स्तम्भ

appropriate compilation समुचित सकलन

appropriated *adj* विनियोजित, विनियुक्त (Const)

appropriate department समुचित विभाग

appropriate designation समुचित अभिधान

appropriate form समुचित प्रपत्र

appropriate government समुचित शासन

appropriate head समुचित शीर्ष

appropriate heading समुचित शीर्षक

appropriate multiplier *Textiles* समुचित गुणक

appropriateness समुचित्य, औचित्य *n*

appropriate place समुचित स्थान

appropriate Revenue Officer समुचित राजस्व-अधिकारी

appropriate scale समुचित श्रेणी

appropriate size समुचित परिमाण

appropriate spacing *Forestry* समुचित अन्तरालन

appropriate sub-head समुचित उप-शीर्ष

appropriation विनियोजन *n*

appropriation of land to different purposes भूमि को भिन्न भिन्न प्रयोगों में लाना

appropriation account विनियोजन लेखा

appropriation bill *Govt* विनियोजन-विधेयक, विनियोग-विधेयक (Const)

appropriation of allotment वण्टन का विनियोजन

appropriation of payments दिए हुए का विनियोजन, शोधनो का विनियोजन

appropriation or re-appropriation of funds निधि का विनियोजन अथवा पुनर्विनियोजन

appropriation proposal विनियोजन प्रस्थापना

appropriation statement विनियोजन-विवरण

appropriation to contingency fund सभाव्यता निधि में विनियोजन

appropriative *adj* विनियोजी (इन्)

appropriativeness विनियोजिता *f*

appropriator विनियोजक *m*

approval अनुमोदन *n* (Const)

on the registrar's refusal to accord his approval पञ्जीकार के अनुमोदन न करने पर

approval and permission अनुमोदन और अनुज्ञा

approve *vb* अनुमोदन करना (Const)

approved *adj* अनुमोदित (Const)

approved attendance अनुमोदित उप-

स्थिति

approved bill *or* note अनुमोदित पत्र  
approved by majority बहुमत से अनु-  
मोदित

approved candidates अनुमोदित अभ्यर्थी

approved capacity अनुमोदित धारिता

approved contractor अनुमोदित सविदा-  
कार (इंकेडर)

approved currency अनुमोदित चलार्थ

approved dealer अनुमोदित व्यापारी

approved distribution list अनुमोदित  
वितरण सूची

approved draft अनुमोदित प्रारूप

approved importer अनुमोदित आयातक

approved institution अनुमोदित संस्था

approved instruction अनुमोदित अनुदेश

approved list अनुमोदित सूची

approved local bank अनुमोदित स्थानीय  
बैंकिंग

approved makes अनुमोदित निर्माता

approved medical practitioner अनु-  
मोदित भेषजवृत्तिक

approved overseas university अनु-  
मोदित विदेशी विश्वविद्यालय

approved plan अनुमोदित योजना

approved position अनुमोदित स्थिति

approved principle अनुमोदित सिद्धान्त

approved securities अनुमोदित प्रति-  
भूतिया

approved service अनुमोदित सेवा

approved site plan अनुमोदित स्थान-  
मानचित्र

approved society *Econ* अनुमोदित  
समिति

approved special instruction *Rly*  
अनुमोदित विशिष्ट अनुदेश

approved surety अनुमोदित प्रतिभू

approved tour programme अनुमोदित  
पर्यटन कार्यक्रम

approved trustworthiness सिद्ध विश्वस-  
नीयता

approver 1 अनुमोदक *m*

2 *Law* भेदी साक्षी, क्षमिताभियुक्त *m*  
(*see* informant)

approving अनुमोदन *n*

approximate *adj* लगभग, उपसन्न, उप-  
सादित (brought near)

approximate *vb* उपसन्न, उपसादन

approximate amount लगभग राशि

approximate area लगभग क्षेत्र

approximate cost लगभग लागत, लगभग  
परिचय

approximated *adj* उपसादित

approximate date लगभग दिनांक

approximate estimate 1 लगभग प्राक्क-  
लन

2 *Forestry* लगभग आगमन

approximate idea लगभग अनुमान

approximate length लगभग लम्बाई

approximately लगभग, उपसादनात्, उप-  
सादनत, उप-, -प्राय, -कल्प, -देशीय

approximate measure उपसन्न माप

approximate number लगभग सत्या

approximate quantity लगभग मात्रा

approximate requirements लगभग  
आवश्यकताएं

approximate value *Math* उपसन्न अर्हा,  
लगभग अर्हा

approximate yield लगभग उत्पत्ति

approximation 1 उपसादन (to bring  
near), उपसन्न *n* (to come near)

2 उपसन्न माप, लगभग माप

approximative *adj* उपसन्न

approximateness उपसन्नता *f*

approximator उपसादक *m*

appulse *Astron* सन्निकर्ष *m*

Appunn s reed *or* lamella विषा तानमान

appurtenance उपारब्ध *m*, अग *n*, अनु-  
बन्ध *m*, अनुलग्न, अनुलग्न वस्तु *n*

appurtenant *adj* उपारब्ध, अगभूत, अनु-  
बद्ध

appurtenant out-buildings उपारब्ध उप-  
गृह

a prendre *see* profit a prendre

apricot (*Prunus armeniaca*) प्रियालु *m*

apricot chalcid *Zool* प्रियालु भुजतन्तु,  
अक्षोट भुजतन्तु

apricot kernel oil = apricot oil

apricot oil प्रियालु-तेल

apricot palm (a palm with apricot-  
flavoured fruit) प्रियालु-ताल

April चतुर्थ-मास *m*

Apriline *adj* चतुर्थ मासीय

Aprionodon *Zool* (Gk *prion* 'saw')  
प्रक्रकचदन्त-प्रजाति

a priori 1 (deductive) निगम्य

a priori argument निगम्य तर्क

2 (without examination) अपरीक्ष्य,  
परीक्षा के बिना

3 (which can be known by reason  
alone) तर्क-गम्य

a priori argument निगम्य तर्क

apropos *adj* समयोचित, स्थानोचित, अव-  
सरोचित

apoc 1 *Math* (in a central orbit, and  
also in a curve referred to polar  
coordinates, any point at which the  
radius vector is a maximum or a  
minimum) दूरान्तिक *n*

2 *Astron* (the point at which the  
distance from the centre of attrac-  
tion is greatest or least) दूरान्तिक *n*,  
दूरान्तिक बिन्दु *m*

apoc line दूरान्तिक रेखा

Apscudes *Zool* (flagelliform uropod  
—Lankester VII 191) कशापुच्छपाद-  
प्रजाति

Apscudine *Zool* कशापुच्छपाद-वंश *m*

apsidal *adj* दूरान्तिक

apsidal angle दूरान्तिक कोण

apsidal distance दूरान्तिक अन्तर

apsis = apoc

apt *adj* समुपयुक्त

apt to be lost sight of दृष्टि से ओझल  
होने की संभावना है

apt to be overlooked ध्यान में ओझल  
होने की संभावना है

apt words समुपयुक्त शब्द

Aptenia *Bot* (Gk *apten* 'wingless')  
अपक्षिल प्रजाति

A cordifolia variegata चित्र हृत्पर्ण  
अपक्षिल

Aptenodytes *Zool* (genus containing  
the king and emperor penguins)  
राजोर्ध्वस्थायी प्रजाति

A fosteri (the largest known species  
of penguin, the emperor penguin)  
बृहद् राजोर्ध्वस्थायी

A patagonica सामान्य राजोर्ध्वस्थायी

Aptera *Zool* अपक्ष-गण *m* (गण order)

apteril *adj* (wingless) अपक्ष

apterium *Zool* अपक्ष-क्षेत्र *n*

apterous *adj* *Zool*, *Bot* अपक्ष

Apterygidae *Zool* विपक्ष-वंश *n*

Apterygiformes (order) विपक्ष गण *m*

Apterygogenea = Apterygota

Apterygota *Zool* विपक्षानुवर्ग *m* (a sub-  
class अनुवर्ग of primitive insects which  
never develop wings)

apterygote *adj* विपक्ष

apterygoteous *adj* विपक्ष

Apteryx (Gk *a-* 'not' वि- + *pteryx* 'wing'  
पक्ष) *Zool* (a genus of flightless ratite  
birds) विपक्ष-प्रजाति

A australis (of the South Island—  
CNH IX 39) दक्षिणद्वीप-विपक्ष

A mantelli (of the North Island—  
CNH IX 39) उत्तरद्वीप-विषय  
aptitude *n* 1 योग्यता, क्षमता *f*  
2 Psychol अभियोग्यता *f* (attitude  
अभिधृति)  
Aptornis Zool (flightless giant rails)  
अनुडुयि-प्रजाति  
aptychus Paleontol (a shelly plate  
regarded as an operculum) पिघा-  
निका *f*  
Apus = Triops Zool  
A cancriformis (the antenna is a  
very delicate hook shaped struc-  
ture—PH I 388) अकुशसूत्र अण्डल-  
वर्म  
A glacialis हिम्य अण्डलवर्म  
A P W I (Assistant Permanent Way  
Inspector) Rly स प नि (सहायक पथ-  
निरीक्षक)  
apyrene *adj* Zool (lacking a nucleus)  
अन्यष्टि  
apyrene sperm Zool अन्यष्टि शुक्र  
aqua Pharm चारि *n*  
a ammoniac or ammonia तिकाति-  
चारि  
a amygdalae amarae कटु वाताम-चारि  
a anethi = dill water शतपुष्पिका चारि  
a anethi concentrata = concentra-  
ted dill water सकेन्द्रित शतपुष्पिका-  
चारि  
a anisi = anise water शतपुष्पा-चारि  
a anisi concentrata = concentra-  
ted anise water सकेन्द्रित शतपुष्पा-  
चारि  
a aromatica सुरभि चारि  
a auranti floris = orange-flower  
water नारंग-पुष्प चारि  
a auranti floris concentrata सके-  
न्द्रित नारंग-पुष्प-चारि  
a bromata = bromine water दुराघ्नी-  
चारि  
a bulliens Med (boiling water)  
बुद्बुदि चारि, उबलता पानी  
a caelestis 1 (rectified spirits) सरो-  
प्रित सुषव  
2 (pure rain water) शुद्ध वर्षा-जल,  
नभो-जल  
a camphorae = camphor water कर्पूर-  
चारि  
a camphorae concentrata = con-  
centrated camphor water सकेन्द्रित  
कर्पूर-चारि

a carui = caraway water प्रजीर चारि  
a carui concentrata = concentrated  
caraway water सकेन्द्रित प्रजीर-चारि  
a caryophylli concentrata = con-  
centrated clove water सकेन्द्रित  
लवंग चारि  
a chlorata = chlorine water नीरजी-  
चारि  
a chloroformi = chloroform water  
नीरवन्नल-चारि, समोहिनी-चारि  
a chloroformi concentrata = con-  
centrated chloroform water सके-  
न्द्रित नीरवन्नल चारि  
a cinnamomi = cinnamon water  
दारुसिता चारि  
a cinnamomi concentrata = con-  
centrated cinnamon water सकेन्द्रित  
दारुसिता-चारि  
a dag श्लेहिल-चारि  
a destillata = distilled water आसुत  
चारि  
a foeniculi = fennel water मेथि-चारि  
a foeniculi concentrata = concen-  
trated fennel water सकेन्द्रित मेथि-  
चारि  
a fortis Chem (nitric acid, espe-  
cially a weaker grade) मूयिक चारि  
a junperi concentrata सकेन्द्रित  
हजुपा चारि  
a lavandulae आमोहन-चारि  
a mellis = honey water मधु-चारि  
a menthae piperitae concentrata =  
concentrated peppermint water  
सकेन्द्रित तीत्रा-चारि  
a phagedaenica nigra = lotio nigra  
a pimentae concentrata = concen-  
trated pimento water सकेन्द्रित  
लवंगबदर-चारि  
a ptychotis यवानी-चारि  
a ptychotis conc सकेन्द्रित यवानी-  
चारि  
a pura Chem पृत चारि  
a regia Chem अम्ल राज  
a rosae = rose water पाटल-चारि  
a rosae concentrata = concentrated  
rose water सकेन्द्रित पाटल-चारि  
aqueductus (aqueduct) जल सक्रम *m*  
aqueductus cochleae Zool कम्बु मार्ग  
*m*  
aquafortist (one who uses aqua fortis  
मूयिक चारि in etching) मूयवारीयक *m*  
aquagreen (yellow-green पीतहरि in

hue, and of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीत-  
हरि  
aquamarine 1 Mineral (bluish green  
beryl) हरितानीरु वैदूर्य *n*  
2 (a colour, green-blue हरिनील in  
hue, and of low अव saturation) अव-  
हरिनील  
aquamarine topaz (a topaz shading to  
a green) हरिताम पुष्परंग  
aquarial = aquarian  
aquarian *adj* (of or pert to an aqua-  
rium) जलजीवालय-, जलजीवालयिक  
Aquarid Astron कुम्भ-उल्का *f*  
aquarist (one who keeps an aqua-  
rium) जलजीवालयिक *m* (Of शौण्डिक)  
aquarium जलजीवालय *m*  
Aquarius = Water-Bearer Astron कुम्भ  
*m*  
α Aquarii = Sadalmelik प्रथम कुम्भ *m*.  
β Aquarii = Sadalsund द्वितीय कुम्भ  
*m*  
γ Aquarii = Sadachbia तृतीय कुम्भ *m*.  
δ Aquarii = Skat चतुर्थ कुम्भ *m*  
ε Aquarii = Al Bah पञ्चम कुम्भ *m*.  
θ Aquarii = Ancha अष्टम कुम्भ *m*  
λ Aquarii शतभिषज *m*  
aqua-sol Chem चारिलयन *n*  
aquatic *adj* जलीय, पानी का  
aquatic adaptation Biol जलानुकूलन  
aquatic ancestor Zool जलचर पूर्वज  
aquatic animal जलचर, जलचर प्राणी  
aquatic habits जलचारी स्वभाव  
aquatic life जल-जीवन  
aquatic plant जलीय पादप, पानी का पौधा  
aquatic pupa Zool जलीय कोशित  
aquatic respiration Zool जलीय श्वसन  
aquatic rights Law जलभोगाधिकार  
aquatic roots Bot जलीय मूल  
aquatile = aquatic  
aqua-valent Chem चारि-सयुज  
aqueduct 1 Irig जलसक्रम *m*  
2 Geog जल सेतु *m* (जलवाहि-सेतु)  
3 Anat (a canal or passage in a  
part or organ) मार्ग *m*  
aqueduct of Sylvius = aqueductus  
cerebri Anat प्रमस्तिष्क-मार्ग  
aqueduct of the mid brain मध्य-मस्तिष्क  
मार्ग  
aqueductus cerebri = aqueduct of  
Sylvius  
aqueductus vestibuli Zool. मध्यगुहा-  
मार्ग

aqueo- (a combining form denoting aqueous and) वारि-, जल-  
aqueo-mercurial *adj* वारि पारदोय  
aqueous *adj* 1 जलीय

2 *Chem* वारीय, वारिमय

*Dist* hydrate जलीय  
hydrous सजल

aqueous ammonia *Chem* वारीय  
तिक्ताति

aqueous extract *Pharm* वारीय निस्सार  
aqueous humor *Ophthalmol* नेत्र-रस *m*,  
तेजोजल *n* (from सुश्रुत)

aqueousness *Chem* वारीयता *f*

aqueous rock *Petrog* जलीय शैल

aqueous solution *Chem* वारीय विलयन

aqueous tension *Chem* वारीय आतति

aqueous tissue *Bot* (with much  
water; sap and acting as water  
reservoirs) जलीय ऊति

aqu. जल

aquicolous *adj* (inhabiting water)  
जलवासी (-इन्)

aquifer 1 (that which bears water)  
जलभर *m*

2 *Geol* (a water-bearing bed) जल-  
भरा *f*

aquiferous tissue = aqueous tissue

aquifolius *Bot Tax* (sharp or pointed  
leaved) तिग्मपर्ण

*Cf* ilicifolius झूलपर्ण

Aquila 1 *Aves* गरुड-प्रजाति

2 = Eagle *Astron* श्रवण *m* (ancient  
word)

$\alpha$  Aquilae = Altair प्रथम श्रवण *m*

$\beta$  Aquilae = Alshain द्वितीय श्रवण *m*

$\gamma$  Aquilae = Tarazed तृतीय श्रवण *m*

$\epsilon$  Aquilae = Deneb पञ्चम श्रवण *m*

$\zeta$  Aquilae = Deneb षष्ठ श्रवण *m*

Aquilaria *Bot* अगुरु प्रजाति (English  
word is from Sanskrit)

A agallocha (agallochum aglia,  
akgaw, aloeswood, calambac,  
eaglewood, lignaloos, lignum  
aloes) सामान्य अगुरु (B, N, M अगुरु,  
Ben अगुरु, Hin Guy Tam अगुरु,  
Tel अगुरु, Malay गरु, Per अगुरु)

aquilwood (agalloch) अगुरु *m*

Aquilegia *Bot* निसुमन प्रजाति (for expla-  
nation see columbine)

A alpina हिमालय निसुमन

A canadensis (it is red-flowered) रक्त  
निसुमन

A chrysantha (*chrysantha* 'golden  
flowered' ऐम पुष्प) हेमपुष्प निसुमन

A coerulea (it is blue flowered) नील  
निसुमन

A flabellata (*flabellata* 'fan shaped'  
व्यजनाकार व्यजन 'fan') व्यजनाकार नि-  
सुमन

A formosa (sepals red—B1 Fl p  
104) रक्तनिदल निसुमन

A glandulosa ग्रन्थिल निसुमन

A glauca हरिनील निसुमन

A jucunda (*jucunda* 'joyous' नन्दी)  
नन्दी निसुमन

A nevadensis (Nevada in U S A)  
पाताल-निसुमन

A pyrenaica = A alpina

A thalictrifolia (thalictrum अञ्जनमूत्र)  
अञ्जनमूलपर्ण निसुमन

A viridiflora (*viridiflora* 'green-  
flowered' हरिपुष्प) हरिपुष्प निसुमन

A vulgaris सामान्य निसुमन

Aquilegia sambucina = Lcea indica  
*Bot*

aquiline *adj* 1 (of or pert to an  
eagle) गरुडीय, गरुड-  
2 (curving) वक्र

3 (applied to the nose) झुक- (नासिक)

a quo ('from which') यत, यस्मात्, जिससे

A R (anno regni 'in the year of the  
reign') शा का (शासन-काल में)

A R (Assistan Registrar) स प  
(सहायक पञ्जीकार)

Ar (argentum) *Chem* र (रजत)

Ar (argon) *Chem* म (मदाति)

ar (aromatic) *Chem* सु (सुरभि)

Ara = Altar *Astron* वेदी *f*

Ara Zool (a genus of macaws) तालशुक-  
प्रजाति

A ararauna (blue and yellow  
macaw) नीलपीत तालशुक

A macao (red-and blue macaw) रक्त-  
नील तालशुक

A militaris (red-and green macaw)  
रक्तहरि तालशुक

araban *Chem* चवुंरिण *n*

Arabian bird = phoenix अमरपक्षी *m*

Arabian camel एक-कजुद उष्ट्र

Arabian close barred sand-grouse

*Aves* सिन्धु पटित ककर

Arabian date palm (*Phoenix dactyli-  
fera*) पिण्ड खजूर

Arabian gum = gum arabic बटवूल-  
निर्यास, बटुल का गोद

Arabian jasmine (*Jasminum sambac*)

सुहर-मालती (B, M सुहर), मोगरा

Arabian primrose = Arnebha cornuta

Arabian Sea *Geog* पश्चिम-पयोधि (Cf पूर्व  
पयोधि Bay of Bengal), पश्चिमोदधि *m*.  
(ancient word)

arabic acid *Chem* चवुंरिक अम्ल

Arabic numerals सामान्य अंक

Roman numerals अक्षराक

Arabidopsis *Bot* मूषकर्ण प्रजाति

A thaliana (mouse ear cress, thalo-  
cress) सामान्य मूषकर्ण

arability हट्यता, कृप्यता *f*

arabin *Chem* चवुंरि *f*

*Cf* acacin बटवूलि

arabinc acid = arabic acid

arabinose = pectinose *Chem* चवुंरिधु *n*

arabinoic *adj* *Chem* चवुंरिचिक

Arabis *Bot* (rock cresses of the mus-  
tard family) गिरिसर्प प्रजाति

A albidia (*albida* 'white') सित गिरिसर्प

A alpina (Alpine rockcress) हिमालय-  
गिरिसर्प

A aubrietoides श्रीकृदाभ गिरिसर्प  
(aubrietia थोकट)

A bellidifolia (*bellidifolia* 'daisy' सुन्दरा-  
+ -folia 'leaved' -पर्ण) सुन्दरापर्ण गिरि-  
सर्प

A brownii (tinged rockcress—Br  
Fl p 215) झल्लरित गिरिसर्प

A canadensis (sicklepod) दात्रशिम्बी  
गिरिसर्प

A caucasica (garden arabis—B1 Fl  
p 213) उद्यान गिरिसर्प

A ciliata पक्ष्मल गिरिसर्प

A glabra चिक्कण गिरिसर्प (चिक्कण  
'glabrous')

A hibernica = A brownii

A hirsuta (hairy rockcress—B1 Fl  
p 214) रोसी गिरिसर्प

A lucida (*lucida* 'shining'—the lea-  
ves) काशिपर्ण गिरिसर्प

A petraea (*petraea* 'of rocks' प्रस्तर)  
प्रस्तर-गिरिसर्प

A scabra = A stricta

A stricta उट्ठु गिरिसर्प

A thaliana = Arabidopsis thaliana

A turrata (towercress) स्तूप गिरि-  
सर्प

Arabistan brown fish owl *Aves* पारसीक

बभ्रु मत्स्योलूक  
 arabite Chem बर्बुरित *n*  
 arabitol Chem बर्बुरितव *m*  
 arable *adj* हल्य, कृष्य, कृषि योग्य, खेती के योग्य  
 cultivable कृष्य, कृषियोग्य  
 arable farm कृष्य प्रक्षेत्र, हल्य प्रक्षेत्र  
 arable fields कृषियोग्य क्षेत्र  
 arable land कृष्य भूमि, हल्य भूमि, कृषि-योग्य भूमि  
 arabonic acid बर्बुराधिक अम्ल  
 Araceae Bot सूरण-कुल *n*  
 arachic, arachidic *adj* Chem भूमुद्रिक  
 (भूमुद्र 'ground nut', Cf Hindi मूगफली, Marathi मुद्गमूग)  
 arachidic acid भूमुद्रिक अम्ल  
 arachidonic acid (arachidic + *onic*)  
 Biochem भूमुद्राधिक अम्ल  
 arachin Chem भूमुद्रि *f*  
 Arachis Bot भूमुद्र प्रजाति  
 A hypogaea (Chinese almond, earth nut, goober nut, groundnut, Manila grain, peanut) सामान्य भूमुद्र (Hindi मूगफली, Mar. मुद्गमूग, Eng groundnut, earthnut)  
 arachis oil = peanut oil भूमुद्र-तेल, मूगफली का तेल  
 arachn.=arachno.  
 arachnid, arachnid *n* अष्टपाद *m*  
 arachnid, arachnid *adj* अष्टपादीय  
 Arachnida Zool अष्टपादा *m pl*, अष्टपाद-वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class)  
 arachnidism (poisoned condition due to the sting of an arachnid) अष्टपाद-विषता *f*  
 Cf arachnism लूताविषता  
 arachnidium (the apparatus by which a spider's web is produced) जालिन् *n*  
 arachnidology अष्टपादिकी *f*  
 arachnism (poisoned condition due to the bite of a spider) लूताविषता *f*  
 Cf arachnidism अष्टपादविषता  
 arachnitis Med (inflammation of the arachnoid membrane) जालतानिका-कोष *m*  
 arachno, arachn-1 Zool (spider) लूता-  
 2 Med (arachnoid) जालतानिका-  
 arachnoid Anat जालतानिका *f*  
 arachnoidea (the arachnoid membrane) जालतानिका *f*  
 Arachnoidea = Arachnida  
 arachnoid fluid Zool जालतानिका द्रव

Arachnoids Zool अष्टपादा *m pl*  
 arachnological *adj* अष्टपादिकीय  
 arachnologist अष्टपादिकी-विज्ञ *m*  
 arachnology अष्टपाद-विज्ञान *n*, अष्टपादिकी *f*  
 Cf araneology लूताविज्ञान, लौकिकी  
 Arachnomorphae (a suborder including the great majority of spiders) लूतानुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)  
 arachnophagous *adj* (feeding on spiders) लूता-भक्षी (श्न)  
 arachno pia = pia-arachnoid  
 Arachnothera Aves लूताश प्रजाति (लूता 'spider' + -अश 'feeding on')  
 Arachnotherinae Aves लूताशानुवश *m*  
 aracuri palm (*Cocos schuzophylla*) दीर्घ-पत्र नारिकेल  
 Araeoscelis Paleontol (slender form like a lizard—Swinerton) तनुसरट-प्रजाति  
 aragonite (composed, like calcite, of CaCO<sub>3</sub>, but differing from calcite chiefly in its greater density घनता, etc) घनचूर्णिज *m* (-श्न for खनिज mineral)  
 Arago's disc Elec (causes deflection of the magnetic needle) व्याकोची दिम्ब *m*  
 Arakan (in Burma) कर्कोटकनगर *n*  
 Arakanese *n* 1 (a native of Arakan) कर्कोटकवासी (श्न), कर्कोटक *m* ("तस्य निवास" पाणिनि ४.२.६९)  
 2 (the language) कर्कोटिकी *f*  
 Arakanese *adj*, कर्कोटिकीय  
 Arales Bot (an order containing Aiaceae सूरण कुल) सूरण-गोत्र *n*  
 Aralia Bot तापमारी-प्रजाति (from Mar तापमारी)  
 A cashmirica काश्मीर-तापमारी  
 A chinensis चीन-तापमारी  
 A elegantissima सुचारु तापमारी  
 A japonica उदयवर्ष तापमारी  
 A pseudo-ginseng (it is antipyretic—Basu) सामान्य-तापमारी (Mar तापमारी)  
 A sieboldii अनामिका तापमारी (McLean I 1027)  
 A spinosa शल्य-तापमारी  
 Araliaceae Bot तापमारी-कुल *n*  
 aralkyl (aryl + alkyl) Chem सौक्षारल *n*  
 aralkylated *adj* सौक्षारलित

Aranea Zool (orb weaving spiders) गोलवाय-प्रजाति  
 A diademata (soft abdomen) कोम-लोदर गोलवाय  
 Araneida Zool गोलवाय-गण, लूता-गण *m* (गण order)  
 araneidan *adj* लूतागणीय  
 araneiform *adj* लूता-रूप  
 aranein Pharm (the abdominal fluid of spiders) लूति *f*  
 araneologist लौकिकी-विज्ञ *m*  
 araneology (treats of spiders) लौकिकी *f*, लूताविज्ञान *n*  
 Cf arachnidology अष्टपादिकी  
 araneous *adj* (cobweb like) लूताजाल-सदृश, जालसदृश  
 Arapaima Zool महानाय प्रजाति  
 A gigas सामान्य महानाय  
 arapaima Zool (one of the largest freshwater fishes) महानाय *m* (नाथ ancient form)  
 araroba = Goa powder गुहा-क्षोद *m*  
 Araucaria Bot 1 (a genus of pines having scale like leaves) शल्कसरल-प्रजाति  
 2 (a plant of this genus) शल्कसरल *m*  
 A cunninghamii = colonial pine (yields a soft timber—Web) मृदु-काष्ठ शल्कसरल  
 A excelsa = Norfolk Island pine (it has awl shaped leaves) अरापत्र शल्कसरल (आरा awl)  
 A imbricata = monkey puzzle (with intertwinced branches) जटिल-शाख शल्कसरल  
 Araucariaceae Bot शल्कसरल-कुल *n*  
 Araucarioxylon Paleontol (a genus of fossil conifers having a wood structure resembling that of modern araucarias) शल्कसरलदार-प्रजाति  
 Araujia Bot (genus of vines of the milkweed family) पयोवल्ली प्रजाति  
 A graveolens कुगन्ध-पयोवल्ली (*graveolens* 'of rank odour' कुगन्ध)  
 Aravali Geog अरुंद-पर्वत *m*, आदर्शावलि *f*  
 Aravalli spur fowl Aves अरुंद-कुक्कुट  
 Arbacia Zool मुकुटशल्य-प्रजाति  
 A punctata बिन्दुकित मुकुटशल्य  
 Arbaciae Zool मुकुटशल्य-वंश *n*  
 arbiter 1 = arbitrator विवाचक *m*, पच  
 2 न्यायकर्ता (च) *m* (as in "the state



as arbiter—machinery of justice, civil and criminal")  
 mediator मध्यस्थ  
 referee निर्णायक, निर्देश्यपुरुष  
 umpire प्रमाणपुरुष  
 adjudicator अधिनिर्णायक  
 conciliator संधक  
 chancellor न्यायेश  
 lord chancellor महा न्यायेश  
 judge न्यायाधीश (Const)  
 justice न्यायाधिपति (Const)  
 magistrate दण्डाधिकारी  
 arbitrable *adj* विवाचन योग्य  
 arbitrage *n* = arbitrage dealings or operations *Com* (trading in difference) अन्तर-पणन *n*  
 arbitrage *vb* *Com* (to practise arbitrage) अन्तर-पणन  
 arbitrage dealer = arbitrager  
 arbitrage in exchange विनिमय-अन्तरपणन  
 arbitrage of exchange विनिमय अन्तरपणन  
 arbitrager (arbitrage dealer) अन्तर-पणिता ( *v* ) *m*  
 arbitragist = arbitrager  
 arbitral *adj* विवाचकीय  
 arbitral procedure विवाचन प्रक्रिया  
 arbitral tribunal विवाचनाधिकरण  
 arbitrament विवाचन *n*  
 arbitrarily स्वच्छन्दत, स्वेच्छा से, मनमानी से  
 arbitrariness कामकारिता *f* (from महाभारत), स्वेच्छता *f*, मनमानी  
 arbitrary *adj* स्वच्छन्द, निरकुश, मनमाना, यथेच्छ, यथावृद्धि, अयुक्त, स्वेच्छ, आनुमानिक  
 arbitrary choice स्वेच्छा *f*  
 arbitrary datum *Surv* स्वेच्छ गणनातल  
 arbitrary figure *Surv* आनुमानिक अंक  
 arbitrary lines *Surv* आनुमानिक रेखाएँ  
 arbitrary origin *Statistics* स्वेच्छमूलबिन्दु  
 arbitrary power निरकुश शक्ति  
 arbitrate *vb* विवाचन करना  
 mediate मध्यस्थनिर्णयन  
 arbitration विवाचन *n* (ancient word from देतरेय-ब्राह्मण), पञ्चनिर्णय *m*  
 mediation मध्यस्थनिर्णय  
 Arbitration Act विवाचन-अधिनियम  
 arbitral *adj* विवाचकीय  
 arbitration board विवाचन-मण्डल  
 arbitration bond विवाचन-बन्ध  
 arbitration clause विवाचन-खण्ड

arbitration committee विवाचन समिति  
 arbitration dispute विवाचन विवाद  
 arbitration of exchange = arbitrage of exchange विनिमय अन्तरपणन  
 arbitration through court न्यायालय द्वारा विवाचन  
 arbitrativ *adj* (pert to arbitration) विवाचकीय  
 arbitrator = arbiter विवाचक *m*, पंच  
 mediator मध्यस्थ (see arbiter)  
 arbitratorship विवाचकता *f*  
 arbitrator's office विवाचक कार्यालय  
 arbor *Bot* वृक्ष *m*  
 arboraceous = arboreal  
 arboreal = arboreal  
 arborary = arboreal  
 arboreal *adj* 1 वृक्षीय, वृक्ष-  
 2 (growing on trees) वृक्षरोही ( *-इन्* )  
 3 (inhabiting or frequenting trees, as animals) वृक्षवासी, शाखाजीवी ( *-इन्* ), शाखा  
 arboreal area वृक्ष क्षेत्र  
 arboreal civet *Zool* शाखा-त्रिडाल (short for शाखा कस्तूरीविडाल)  
 arboreal habitat *Zool* शाखा-वास, वृक्ष-वास  
 arboreal life *Zool* शाखा जीवन  
 arborean = arboreal  
 arboreous *adj* 1 (abounding in trees) वृक्षसमृद्ध  
 2 *Bot* (arborescent) वृक्षवत्, वृक्षसदृश, शाखी ( *-इन्* )  
 3 वृक्षवासी ( *-इन्* )  
 arborescence शाखिता *f*  
 arborescent *adj* शाखी ( *-इन्* ), वृक्षवत्, वृक्षसदृश  
 arborescent appendage *Zool* (in certain fishes, any of certain branched structures which enable them to breathe air) शाखी उपांग  
 arborescent crystallization शाखी स्फटन  
 arborescent shrub *Forestry* वृक्षसदृश क्षुप, वृक्षसदृश झाड़ी  
 arboresque *adj* (tree-like) वृक्षवत्, वृक्षसदृश  
 arboret 1 (small tree) वृक्षक *m*  
 2 (shrub) क्षुप *m*  
 arboretum (a botanical garden- of trees) वृक्षोद्यान *n*  
 arboreal *adj* (relating to trees) वृक्ष-, वृक्षीय  
 arboricole *adj* *Zool* (inhabiting trees)

वृक्षवासी ( *-इन्* )  
 arboricoline *adj* (growing on trees) वृक्षरोही ( *-इन्* )  
 arboricolous *adj* 1 *Zool* वृक्षवासी ( *-इन्* )  
 2 *Bot* वृक्षरोही ( *-इन्* )  
 arboricultural operation वृक्षवर्धन-सकार्य  
 arboriculture वृक्षवर्धन *n*  
 arboriculture charges वृक्षवर्धन-प्रभार  
 arboriculture operations वृक्षवर्धन-सकार्य  
 arboriform *adj* (tree-shaped) वृक्ष-रूप  
 arborization *Zool* दुमायण *n*  
 arboroid *adj* (branching like a tree) वृक्षम, शाखी ( *-इन्* )  
 arborolatry (worship of trees) वृक्ष-पूजा *f*  
 Arborophila *Aves* (they frequent heavy tree forests and roost on trees or bamboos instead of the ground) वृक्षतित्तिर-प्रजाति  
 arborous *adj* वृक्ष-, वृक्षीय  
 arbor Saturni = lead tree *Chem* सीस-वृक्ष  
 arbor vine (an ornamental West Indian morning glory cultivated for its yellow flowers) गीत-प्रात श्री  
 arbor vitae *Anat* (a tree like structure in the cerebellum) शाखी ( *-इन्* )  
 arborway वृक्ष-मार्ग *m*  
 arbutol (arbutus 'strawberry' तुणवदर + phytosterol तर सान्द्रव) *Biochem* तुण सान्द्रव *m*  
 arbutin *Chem* (found in the leaves of the bear-berry ऋक्ष-वदरी and in other plants) ऋक्षवदरकि *f*  
 Arbutus *Bot* तुणवदर-प्रजाति  
 A unedo (strawberry tree) सामान्य तुणवदर  
 A uva ursi (bearberry ऋक्षवदर) ऋक्षवदर  
 arbutus (strawberry tree) तुणवदर *m*, *n*  
 arc *Math* चाप *m*  
 Arca (Lat 'chest') *Zool* पेटीशम्बु-प्रजाति (for explanation see ark shell)  
 arcade वीथिका *f*  
 arc centune = centrad चाप-शतम *m*  
 A R C E (Assistant Registrar, Co-operative Education) स प स शि (सहायक पञ्जीकार, सहकारी शिक्षा)  
 Arcella *Zool* (umbrella-like shell)

छत्रकवच प्रजाति  
*A vulgaris* सामान्य छत्रकवच  
*Arceuthobium Bot* (Gl *arceuthos* 'juniper bush' + *bios* 'life'—from its parasitism on conifers) सरल प्रजाति  
*A minutissimum* (a minute parasite which damages *Pinus excelsa*—T<sub>1</sub> III 799) अणु सरल  
*Arceuthornis Aves* कोलाश प्रजाति (feeding on berries कोल)  
 ARC fabric (American reinforced fabric) पाताल अयस्सघा-रचना  
 arch चाप *m*  
 -arch -आरम्भ (as in exarch वहिरारम्भ)  
 archae- = archaeo-  
 Archæan fold axes आद्यकल्प वलि अक्ष  
 Archæan formations आद्यकल्प-रचित  
 archaeo. archae आद्य-, आदि-  
 Cf palæo पुरा-  
*Archaeocalamites Bot* आदिनडाभ-प्रजाति  
*A radiata* अरीय आदिनडाभ  
*Archaeoceti Paleontol* (suborder) आदिमि अनुगण *m*  
 archaeocyte आद्यकोशा *f*  
 archaeo-geology (geology of the most ancient periods) आदि-भौमिकी *f*  
*Archæohippus Paleontol* आद्यहय-प्रजाति  
 archaeological *adj* पुरावशेष-  
 archaeological assistant पुरावशेष-सहायक  
 archaeological department पुरावशेष-विभाग  
 archaeological materials पुरावस्तु  
 archaeological monuments पुरावशिष्ट स्मारक  
 archaeological museum पुरावशेष-कौतुकालय  
 archaeological report पुरावशेष-प्रतिवेदन  
 archaeological sites पुरावशेष-स्थान  
 archaeological superintendent पुरावशेष-अधीक्षक  
 archaeological survey पुरावशेष-विभाग  
 archaeology 1 (the remains of the culture of a people) पुरावशेष *m*  
 2 (scientific study of the material remains of past human life, such as fossil human relics, implements, etc) पुरावशेष-विद्या *f*  
*Archaeopterygiformes* (order) आद्यपक्षि-

गण *m*  
*Archaeopteryx Paleontol* आद्यपक्षि-प्रजाति  
*A lithographica* अश्मि आद्यपक्षी  
*A macrura* महापुच्छ आद्यपक्षी  
*Archæornis Paleontol* आद्यविहग-प्रजाति  
*A siemondsi* सामान्य आद्यविहग  
*Archæornithes Paleontol* आद्यविहगा-नुवर्ग *m* (नुवर्ग subclass)  
 archæostoma *Zool* आद्यमुख *n*  
 archaic *adj Bot* आद्य  
 archaic mammal *Paleontol* आद्य स्तनी  
 arch brick चाप-इष्टका  
 arch bridge चाप-सेतु  
 Archean *adj Geol* आद्य  
 Archean, Archean era *Geol* आद्य-कल्प *m*  
 Archean group of rocks *Geol* आद्य-कल्प शैल-वर्ग  
 archecentric *adj Biol* (pert to an archetype) आद्यरूपिक  
 Cf apocentric *adj* अपाद्यरूपिक  
 arched *adj* 1 चापित, चाप-  
 2 *Bot* चापरूप  
 arched culvert चाप-अध प्रणाल  
 arched doorway तोरण *n* (ancient word)  
 archedyon *Zool* (primitive mesh-work) आद्यजाल *n*  
 arched upfold *Geog* चापरूप-उद्गलि downfold = syncline अधोवलि upfold = anticline उद्गलि monocline एकवलि  
 archegone *Bot* आदियोनि *f*  
 archegonial *adj* आदियोनि-, आदियोनीय  
 archegonial chamber *Bot* आदियोनि-वेशम  
 Archegoniatae *Bot* आदियोनिका *m pl*  
 archegoniate *Bot* आदियोनिक *m*  
 archegoniophore *Bot* आदियोनिधर *m*  
 archegonium *Bot* आदियोनि *f*  
 archegonium initials (McLean I 727) आदियोनि आदिकोशा  
 archelline 2 B = acid bordeaux  
 Archelon *Zool* (Gl *archon* 'ruler' + *chelon* 'tortoise'—a genus of very large marine turtles) राजकूर्म-प्रजाति  
 archenteric *adj* आद्यन्त्रीय, आद्यन्त्र-  
 archenteric cavity आद्यन्त्र-गुहा  
 archenteron *Zool* आद्यन्त्र *n*  
 archeocyte = archaeocyte आद्यकोशा *f*  
 Archeozoic *Geol* आदि-कल्प *m*  
 Proterozoic सुपुरा कल्प

Paleozoic पुरा-कल्प  
 Mesozoic मध्य-कल्प  
 Cenozoic = Neozoic नूतन-कल्प = नव-कल्प  
 Psychozoic मानस-कल्प  
 archer = Sagittarius *Astron*  
 archespor, archesporium (gives rise to the spore mother cells बीजाणु-मातृ-कोशा) *Bot* बीजाणु-मातामही *f*, आदि-बीजाणुजन *m*  
 archesporial cell बीजाणुमातामही-कोशा  
 archesporium = archespor  
 archetypal *adj* आद्यरूपीय  
 archetype 1 आद्यरूप *n*  
 prototype प्राग्रूप *n* (प्राग्रूप)  
 2 मूलदर्श *m*  
 3 मूलभाव *m*  
 archetypic, archetypical *adj* आद्य-रूपीय  
 archetypist (student of early typography) आदिसुदृण-विज्ञ *m*  
 archi- 1 (chief) मुख्य  
 2 *Anat, Biol* (primitive, original) आद्य-, आदि-  
 Archiannelida *Zool* आद्यवलयि-वर्ग  
 archicarp *Mycol* (the cell, hypha or coil, which later becomes the fruit body or part of it) पूर्वफलकाय *m*  
 archicerebrum *Zool* (primary brain) आदिमस्तिष्क *n*  
 Archiclamydeae *Bot* आद्यपरिपुष्पा *m pl*  
 archi-cleistogamy *Bot* (condition of permanently closed flowers) स्थायि-संवृतपुष्पता *f*  
 archicoele *Zool* आदिगुहा *f*  
 Archigetes *Zool* क्षुरिका-प्रजाति (PH I 246 fig 211)  
 archil = orchil शैपाल *n*  
 archil (extract or powder) *Col Ind* शैपाल *n* (निस्सार, क्षोद)  
 archilichens *Mycol* (lichens कवप्य in which the gonidia कणी are bright green हरि) हरिकणीकवप्य *m*  
 archil liquor शैपाल रस  
 archil red *Col Ind* शैपाल-रक्त  
 archil substitute *Col Ind* शैपाल-आदेश  
 Archimycetes (a group of primitive fungi) *Bot* आद्यकवक *n pl*  
 archinephric duct *Zool* आदिवृक्क-प्रणाली  
 arching 1 (the arched part of a struc

ture) चापिताश *m*  
 2 (a system of arches) चाप-सहति *f*  
 archipallial commissure *Zool* गन्ध-  
 प्रावार-समाहित  
 archipallium *Anat* (olfactory part of  
 the pallium) गन्ध-प्रावार *m*  
 archipelago (a group of islands) गण-  
 द्वीप *n* (समायण ४४०३८)  
 archipterygium *Zool* (*archi* 'आप' +  
*Gk pterygion* 'fin') आद्यपक्ष *m*  
 architect वास्तुकार *m*  
 Architectonica = Solarium *Zool*  
 architectural *adj* वास्तु-, वास्तुविधिक  
 architectural assistant वास्तु सहायक  
 architectural engineer वास्तु अभियन्ता  
 architectural engineering वास्तु-आभि-  
 यान्त्रिकी  
 architectural feature वास्तु-रूपधेय  
 architecturalist वास्तु विज्ञ *m*  
 architectural ornament वास्तु अलङ्करण  
 architectural perspective वास्तु-नेत्रदृशा  
 architectural work वास्तु कर्म (from  
 वराहमिहिर)  
 architecture वास्तु-विद्या, वास्तु कला *f*,  
 वास्तु *n*  
 Architeuthis *Zool* (contains the lar-  
 gest cephalopods known, some  
 being forty feet long, inclusive of  
 the long arms) दीर्घगर्तुक प्रजाति  
 A princeps (giant squid) महा-दीर्घ-  
 गर्तुक  
 archives 1 अभिलेख *m*  
 2 अभिलेखागार *n* (अभिलेख 'record'  
 ancient word)  
 archivist (a custodian of archives or  
 records) अभिलेखाध्यक्ष, अभिलेखपाल *m*  
 archizoe *adj* *Zool* (pert to the ear-  
 liest forms of life) आदिजीव-, आदि-  
 जीवीय  
 arch masonry चाप चिति  
 archology 1 (doctrine of origins) उद्भव-  
 वाद *m*  
 2 (the science of government) शासन-  
 विज्ञान *n*  
 archoplasm *Biol* (from which spind-  
 les etc are formed) तर्कुकर *m*  
 archoplasma तर्कुकर *m*  
 archoplasmic *adj* तर्कुकर-  
 archoplasmic mass *Zool* तर्कुकर-पुञ्ज  
 Archosauria *Paleontol* आदिद्विपदा *m pl*  
 arch over *vb* उपर चाप बनाना  
 arch segmental (A seg) वृत्तखण्ड-चाप  
 (वृत्त) *n*

arch semicircular (A sem) अर्धवृत्त  
 चाप (अ चा)  
 arcicentrous *adj* *Zool* चापकीकसकाय  
 arc lamp *Elec* चाप दीप  
 arc lamp house चापदीप धान  
 arc light projector चाप प्रकाश-क्षेत्रित्र  
 A R C M (Assistant Registrar, Co-  
 operative Marketing) म प स वि (महा-  
 यक पञ्जीकार, सहकारी विपणन)  
 arc method चाप रीति  
 arc of circle *Phys* वृत्त चाप  
 arc of excess *Astron* आधिक्य चाप  
 arc of the hour circle *Astron* होरावृत्त-  
 चाप  
 Arcot *Geog* पडारण्य *n*  
 arc Sin 'a' *Math* चाप ज्या 'अ'  
 arc spectrum चाप रंगालि  
 arct. = arcto.  
 Arctic *n* (Arctic Circle) उत्तरध्रुव वृत्त *n*  
 Arctic *adj* उत्तरध्रुवीय, उत्तरध्रुव-  
 arctic circle उत्तरध्रुव-वृत्त, उत्तर-वृत्त  
 arctic climate उत्तरध्रुवीय जलवायु  
 arctic culture *Anthropol* उत्तरध्रुवीय  
 संस्कृति  
 arctic fox उत्तरध्रुव-लोमशो  
 arctic hare = polar hare उत्तरध्रुव शरद  
 arctician (one expert in knowledge or  
 exploration of the arctic regions)  
 उत्तरध्रुव-विज्ञ *m*  
 arctico- उत्तरध्रुव-  
 arctic owl उत्तरध्रुव-उल्लूक  
 snow owl शीत उल्लूक  
 arctic region उत्तरध्रुव-प्रदेश  
 Arctic soil उत्तरध्रुवीय मृदा  
 arctic tern उत्तरध्रुव कुररी (कुररी ancient  
 word)  
 arctic three-toed woodpecker उत्तरध्रुव-  
 त्र्यगुल-काष्ठकूट  
 Arctictis *Zool* (*Gk arktos* 'bear' कक्ष)  
 कक्षपूती *n*-प्रजाति  
 Arctic willow warbler *aves* उत्तरध्रुव-  
 तरुजिनी  
 arctic wolf उत्तरध्रुव-वृक  
 Arctic zone उत्तरध्रुव-अटिबन्ध  
 Arctium *Bot* (genus of burdocks)  
 कण्टपीनाक्ष-प्रजाति  
 A lappa = common burdock (dis-  
 tinguished by the bristly recepta-  
 cle of the flower heads—Web)  
 सामान्य कण्टपीनाक्ष (पीनाक्ष receptacle)  
 arcto, arct. 1 (bear) कक्ष-  
 2 (north) उत्तर  
 Arctocebus *Zool* (*Gk arktos* 'bear' +

*Febos* 'monkey') कक्षकपि प्रजाति  
 A calabarensis सामान्य कक्षकपि  
 Arctocyon *Paleontol* कक्षकपि प्रजाति (*Gk*-  
*arctos* 'bear', because they were  
 bear-like—Lull p 552)  
 Arctocyonidae कक्षकपि वंश *m*  
 Arctocyonoidea कक्षकपि वंश *m pl*  
 Arctogalidia *Zool* हिमपूतीय प्रजाति  
 Arctogalidiinae (subfamily) हिमपूतीका-  
 लुवण *m*  
 Arctogea *Biogeog* (*Gk arktos* 'north'  
 + *gea* 'land') उत्तर-भू *f*  
 arctoid *adj* भालूकाम  
 Arctoidea भालूकालुगण *m* (भालूक ancient  
 word, अनुगण suborder)  
 Arctomyinae (subfamily) हिममृपालुवण  
*m*  
 Arctomys *Zool* हिममृप-प्रजाति  
 Arctonyx *Zool* कोलसोन्ड-प्रजाति  
 arctostaphylos = bearberry कक्षकपि वंश *m*  
 Arctostaphylos *Bot* कक्षकपि-प्रजाति  
 A officinalis भेषज्य कक्षकपि वंश  
 A uva-ursi (bear-berry) सामान्य  
 कक्षकपि वंश  
 Arctostylopidae *Zool* (*Gk arktos*  
 'north' + *Stylopidae* a family of  
 minute parasitic insects) उत्तरलघुक-  
 वंश *m* (*Gf* Notostylopidae)  
 Arctotis *Bot* (*arct* 'कक्ष' + *Gk otos*  
 'ear कर्ण') कक्षकर्णी-प्रजाति  
 A aspera (*aspera* 'rough'—the  
 leaves) रुक्षपर्ण-कक्षकर्णी  
 A breviscapa (*breviscapa* 'short-  
 stalked' इत्युत्पन्न) लघुवृन्त-कक्षकर्णी  
 A grandis महा-कक्षकर्णी  
 A leptorhiza तनुमूल-कक्षकर्णी (*lepto*-  
 तनु 'slender' + *rhiza* मूल 'roots')  
 A scapigera अपर्णवृन्त-कक्षकर्णी  
 arc trainer (it is a screen in the shape  
 of an arc where a film of running  
 tanks is shown to train students  
 how to lay on tanks at different  
 ranges and angles) चाप-प्रशिक्षक, चाप-  
 शिक्षणपट *m*  
 arc transmitter चाप-पारेषित्र  
 arc-tube *Radar* चाप-नाल  
 Arcturus =  $\alpha$ -Bootis *Astron* स्वाति *f*,  
 प्रथम स्वातिक *n*  
 arcuale *Zool* (from it a vertebra is  
 formed) कीकमज्जन *m*  
 arcualia *pl* of arcuale  
 arcuate *adj* (curved like a bow) चाप-  
 वक्र

arcuated *adj* 1=arcuate

2 *Arch* (having arches) चापित

arcuate-decurrent *adj* *Mycol* (curved and extending down the stipe) वक्राधोगामी (-श्च)

arculite *Petrog* (Lat *arcus* 'bow', a bow-shaped aggregate) चापाश्म *m*

arcum oesophageal commissure *Zool* निगल-समामिल-चाप

arcus tarsus *Ophthalmol* वर्त्मपट्ट-धनु *n*

arc-welding चाप-संधान

A R D (Assistant Registrar, Development) स प वि (सहायक पञ्जीकार, विकास)

*Ardea Aves* (a genus of herons) वक्र-प्रजाति

*Ardeae*=*Herodu Aves* वक्रानुगण *m*

*Ardeidae Aves* (family of the herons) वक्र वंश *m*

*ardella Mycol* (a small spotlike apothecium of *Arthoniaceae*) विवृतकायक *m* (विवृतकय apothecium)

*Ardeola Aves* अन्धवक्र-प्रजाति (अन्ध—when waiting for its food, it sits hunched up, a dowdy, patient little figure not easy to spot against a dark background अन्धवक्र is an ancient word Cf अन्धा वगल in Hindi)

A R Dev (Assistant Registrar, Development) स प वि (सहायक पञ्जीकार, विकास)

*Ardisia Bot* काकजम्बू प्रजाति

*A colorata* (drupe black—Basu) कृष्ण-काकजम्बू

*A crenata* गोलच्छिन्न-काकजम्बू (गोलच्छिन्न crenate)

*A humilis* सामान्य-काकजम्बू (MW) नम्रजम्बू

arduous duty श्रमसाध्य कर्तव्य

arduous work श्रमसाध्य कार्य

area 1 क्षेत्र *n* (Const), प्रदेश *m*

2 *Math* क्षेत्र, क्षेत्रफल *n*

3 (of scars) क्षेत्र *n*

area and population क्षेत्रफल और जन-संख्या

area comb (BLR III 13) क्षेत्र-छत्र

Area Commander क्षेत्र-समादेशक

area double-cropped द्विसस्य क्षेत्र

area held धृत क्षेत्र

area involved अन्तर्गस्त क्षेत्र

area irrigated सिंचा हुआ क्षेत्र, सिक्त क्षेत्र

area irrigated by canals कुल्यासिक्त क्षेत्र, नहरों से सिंचा हुआ क्षेत्र

area irrigated by tanks तडागसिक्त क्षेत्र, तालाबों से सिंचा हुआ क्षेत्र

areal *adj* क्षेत्र-, क्षेत्रीय, प्रदेश-, प्रदेशीय, क्षेत्रकलीय, क्षेत्रफल-

areal velocity *Astron* क्षेत्रफल प्रवेग

Arcan *adj* (pert to Mars) मंगल-, मंगलीय

area of a tenth दशमत्वा का क्षेत्रफल

area of a whole wood समस्त जंगल का क्षेत्रफल

area of operation कार्य क्षेत्र

area of shifting sand स्थानपरिवर्ती बालु का क्षेत्र

area of supply प्रदाय-क्षेत्र

area opaca *Embryol* अपारदर्श प्रदेश (अपारदर्श opaque)

Area Organiser क्षेत्र आयोजक

Area Organiser, Tribal Welfare क्षेत्र-आयोजक, वनजाति-कल्याण

area out of cultivation अकृषि क्षेत्र, पडत क्षेत्र

area pellucida *Embryol* पारदर्श प्रदेश (पारदर्श pellucid)

area slip (RM II 223) क्षेत्र-पर्णी

area sown बोया हुआ क्षेत्र

area specified निर्दिष्ट क्षेत्र

area statement क्षेत्र-विवरण

area striata *Zool* रेखित प्रदेश

area transplanted प्रतिरोपित क्षेत्र

area under canopy *Forestry* वितान के नीचे का क्षेत्रफल, वितानगत क्षेत्रफल

area under crops सस्यगत क्षेत्र, सस्ययुक्त क्षेत्र

area under cultivation कृषिगत क्षेत्र

area under forest वनाच्छादित क्षेत्र

area under groves निकुञ्ज क्षेत्र

area under irrigation सिक्त क्षेत्र, सिंचाई का क्षेत्र

area vasculosa *Zool* वाहिनी प्रदेश

area wall (the wall surrounding an areaway) अधोमार्ग-भित्ति

areaway (an open subsurface space, for affording access to a cellar) अधो-मार्ग *m*

area working plan *Forestry* क्षेत्र-प्रबन्धाधियोजना

*Areca Bot* पूग-प्रजाति

*A catechu* (areca nut palm, areca palm, betelnut palm, betel palm) सामान्य पूग (B, M, N पूग)

*A dicksonii*=*Pinanga dicksonii*

*A lutescens* (*lutescens* 'becoming yellow' पीतायमान) पीतायमान पूग

*A nagensis* (the nagas use it as a substitute for betel nuts—Basu) नाग-पूग

*Areaceae Bot* पूग-कुल *n*

areaceous *adj* पूगकुलीय

arecaine *Chem* पूगेयी *f*

arecaine *Chem* पूगी *f*

*Arecales Bot* पूग-गोत्र *n*

areca nut पूगफल *n*, सुपारी

areca nut palm=areca palm (*Areca catechu*) पूग-ताल, सुपारी का पेड़

areca palm=arecanut palm

arecolidine *Chem* पूगवेयो *f*

arecoline *Chem* पूगवी *f*

arecoline hydro-bromide *Chem* पूगवी उद-दुरेय

arenaceous *adj* 1 बालुमय, रेतीला

2 *Petrog* सिकनामय (see rock)

3 *Bot* (growing in sandy places) बालुरोही (-श्च), बालु में उगने वाला

arenaceous rock *Petrog* सिकतामय शैल

*Arenaria Aves* (the turnstone keeps entirely to the sea-coast) बालुक-प्रजाति

*Arenaria Bot* बालुक प्रजाति

*A balearica* (leaves tiny—Br Fl p 322) लघुपर्ण बालुक

*A cherleria* (tufted शुच्छिल alpine plant of Scotland—Willis p 53) शुच्छिल बालुक

*A ciliata* (Irish sandwort) पक्ष्मल बालुक (पक्ष्मल *ciliata*)

*A gothica* (much branched stems—Br Fl p 324) शाखिरन्ध्र बालुक

*A laricifolia* श्रीदारुपर्ण बालुक (श्रीदारु 'larix, larch')

*A leptoclados* तनुशाख बालुक

*A montana* पर्यंत-बालुक

*A norvegica* (shoots and sepals glabrous—Br Fl p 324) चिक्कण बालुक

*A peplodes*=*Honkenya peplodes* (seabeach sandwort) समुद्रतट-बालुक

*A purpurescens* नीलारुण बालुक

*A serpyllifolia* (thyme-leaved sandwort) पर्णासीपर्ण बालुक (पर्णासी thyme)

*A tetraquetra* (*tetraquetra* 'four-angled'—the leaves in fours PNS) चतुष्पर्ण बालुक

*A verna* वासन्त बालुक

arenarous=arenaceous

*Arenga Bot* शर्कराताल-प्रजाति

*A obtusifolia* (*obtus* 'blunt') कुण्ड-

पर्ण शर्कराताल  
*A. saccharifera* (sugar palm, areng palm, gomuti palm, Malay sago palm, sago palm) सामान्य शर्कराताल  
*A. westerhoutii* = *A. obtusifolia*  
 areng palm (*Arenga saccharifera*) शर्करा-ताल *m*  
*Arenicola* *Zool* (genus of lugworms—they burrow in sandy beaches between tide-marks वेला) वेलाकृमि-प्रजाति  
 arenicolous *adj* *Zool* (inhabiting or burrowing in the sand) विन्तावासी (इन्)  
 arenilite *adj* *Petrog* (pert to sandstone) बालुकाश्म-, बालुकाश्मीय  
 arenoid *adj* (resembling sand) बालुकाभ  
 arenose *adj* (sandy) बालुकीय, मैकत, रेतीला  
 arenosity बालुकीयता, मैकतता *f*, रेतीलापन  
 areola 1 (an interstice) अन्तराल *n*  
 2 (coloured ring around the nipple, or around a vesicle or pustule) वलय *m*  
 3 (that portion of the iris which borders the pupil of the eye) तारा-वलय *m*  
 areolae *pl* of areola  
 areolar *adj* अन्तरालित, वलयित  
 areolar tissue *Anat* अन्तरालित ऊति  
 areolate, areolated *adj* 1 (divided into or marked by areolae) अन्तरालित, वलयित, वलयाकित  
 2 *Bot* सदेशक  
 areolation अन्तरालन, वलयन *n*  
 areole 1 = areola  
 2 *Bot* a (a small space) देशक *m*  
 b (a small pit or cavity) कूपक *m*  
 Arequipa *Bot* = *Echinocactus* *pp*  
 अरिकण्टाल-प्रजाति  
 A leucotrichus सितरोम अरिकण्टाल  
 arete *Geog* (fr Lat *arista* 'beard of grain' शूक) शूककूट *m*  
 a retro ('in arrears, behind') पिछडा हुआ  
 arfvedsonite (=soda hornblende—Hey's Index) क्षारान्धनिज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 arg (argentum) *Chem* र (रजत)  
 argali (a colour, red-yellow रक्षीत in hue, and of very low अप saturation) अपरक्षीत

*Arganospina* *Bot* वायन्ती प्रजाति  
 A calycina (it is a tonic—Dasu) चन्त्य-वायन्ती  
 A dichotoma सामान्य वायन्ती (*Basu* वायन्ती)  
 argans (*Origanum vulgare*) मृदु-मर *m* (Tel मृदुमरुवु)  
*Argas* *Zool* मृदुवृक्ष-प्रजाति  
 A americanus, A minimus, A persicus (adobe tick, blue bug, tampan) नीर मृदुवृक्षी  
 A reflexus (found on pigeons) कपोन-मृदुवृक्षी  
 argasid *n* मृदुवृक्षी (इन्) *m*  
 Argemone *Zool* मृदुवृक्ष-वृक्ष *m*  
*Argemone* *Bot* शृगालकण्ट-प्रजाति  
 A grandiflora महापुष्प शृगालकण्ट  
 A mexicana (Mexican poppy, prickly poppy, yellow Mexican poppy) सामान्य शृगालकण्ट (B, N, M शृगाल-कण्ट, Ben, Hin *shuallanta*)  
 A platyceras (*platyceras* 'having broad पृथु thorns इरर') पृथुशल्य शृगालकण्ट  
 argemone oil शृगालकण्ट-तैल  
 argemony *n* (a plant of the genus *Argemone*) शृगालकण्ट *m*  
 argenol] (*argentum* रूप्य — *ol* -व, a silver albumin combination) *Chem* रूप्यव *m*  
 argent रजत *n*  
 argent *adj* (made of silver, white) रजतमय, श्वेत  
 argent-, argento- *Chem* रजत  
 argential *adj* 1 (of or pertaining to silver) राजत  
 2 (resembling silver) रजत-नीकाश  
 3 (containing or combined with silver) रजतयुक्त  
 argential mercury *Chem* राजत पारद  
 argent-amide *Chem* रजत-तिक्तेय  
 argent-amine *Chem* रजत-तिक्ती  
 argentation (coating with silver) रजत लेप *m*  
 argentea *Zool* (silvery layer) रजतस्तर *m*  
 argenteous *adj* (silvery) राजत, रजतमय  
 argenteus *Bot Tax* रजत-, राजत  
 argenti- = argento-  
 argentic *adj* *Chem* रजतिक  
 argenti-cyanide *Chem* रजत श्यामेय *n*  
 argentide *Chem* रजतेय *n*

argentiferous *adj* *Chem* रजतप्रद, रजत-युत  
 argentiferous galena रजतयुत सीमन्त्रा  
 argentiferous gold = electrum राजत सुवर्ण  
 Argentina 1 *Zool* चन्द्रशल्कि प्रजाति (see argentine)  
 2 *Bot* चन्द्रवृक्ष-प्रजाति  
 argentine *n* (any of various small silvery scaled fishes) चन्द्रशल्की (इन्)  
*m* (Of चन्द्र as the name of a fish in इन्)  
 argentine *adj* 1 (pert to silver) राजत  
 2 (resembling silver) रजतयुत  
 3 (silvery) रजतमय  
 Argentinidae *Zool* चन्द्रशल्कि-वृक्ष *m*  
 argenti nitras रजत भूयीय  
 argenti-nitrate *Chem* रजत भूयीय  
 argent-ion *Chem* रजतायन *n* (रजत + अयन)  
 argentite *Mineral* (native silver sulphide) रजतगिज *m* (रजत silver, इ- for शुद्ध silver sulphide, इज for रजत mineral)  
 argento- रजत-  
 argentoid (in alloy of silver) रजत-मिश्रानु *m*  
 argentol *Pharm* रजतव *m*  
 argento meter *Chem* रजत-मान *m*  
 argento metric *adj* रजत मितेय  
 argento metry रजत मिति *f*  
 argenton रजता *f*  
 argentoprotein *Pharm* (a compound of silver and protein) रजत-प्रोभूतिन *m*  
 argento pyrite *Mineral* रजत नाक्षीक  
 argentine *Pharm* (a compound of silver and a nucleo protein, -ose is not from glucose) रजत्यक *m*  
 argenteous *adj* *Chem* रजत्य  
 argentum 1 *Chem* रजत *n*  
 2 रजत *n*, चांदी  
 argentum album (silver coin) रजत-सुवर्ण  
 argentum Dei (money given as earnest in making a bargain—Aivar) सत्यकार-राशि, साई (Mar वित्तार)  
 Argesin River (in Afghanistan) *Geog* महल्लु, मेहल्लु *f* (from अग्नेवर)  
 argillaceous *adj* *Petrog*. मृन्मय (see rock)  
 argillaceous rock *Petrog* मृन्मय शैल

argillous=argillaceous  
 arginase (transforms arginine to ornithine) आवैष्टेय *m*  
 arginine (*argentum* + *-ine*, in allusion to the silver salts which were first discovered. It is a derivative of guanidine बेन्टेयी) *Biochem* आवैष्टेयी *f*  
 arginine phosphoric acid *Biochem* आवैष्टेयी भासिक अम्ल  
 Argiope=Cistella  
 Argo=Argo Navis, Ship Argo *Astron* नौका *f*  
 argol=crude tartar अपरिष्कृत न्यासव *m*  
 argon *Chem* (Gk *argon* 'inactive', so named on account of its inertness) मन्दति *m*  
 argonaut *Zool* मृदुनाविक *m*  
 Argonauta *Zool* (the only known species is the paper nautilus मृदुनाविक) मृदुनाविक प्रजाति  
 A argo सामान्य मृदुनाविक  
 Argo Navis=Argo *Astron* नौका *f*  
 α Argus Navis or Carinae=Cano-  
 pus प्रथम नौका *f*, अग्रस्थ *m*  
 β Argus Navis or Carinae=Mia-  
 placidus द्वितीय नौका *f*  
 γ Argus Navis or Puppis=Naos  
 पट नौका *f*  
 δ Argus Navis or Carinae=Aspidi-  
 ske तृतीय नौका *f*  
 κ Argus Navis or Velorum=Mar-  
 keb दशम नौका *f*  
 argue *vb* 1 युक्ति देना, तर्क करना  
 2 Law उपपादन  
 argue and refute तर्क करना और निराकरण करना  
 arguendo Law उपपादन करते हुए, उप-  
 पादने  
 Argulus *Zool* शफरयूका-प्रजाति (शफरयूका  
 carp louse)  
 argument 1 युक्ति *f*, प्रतर्क, तर्क *m*  
 2 Math = amplitude  
 3 Math (that which fixes the direc-  
 tion of a complex quantity) नियन्त्रा  
 ( *v* ) *m*  
 4 Logic युक्ति *f*  
 argumental *adj* युक्ति विषयक, युक्ति-  
 संबद्ध, युक्ति युत  
 argument and argumentation युक्ति  
 और उपपादन  
 argumentation 1 Law उपपादन *m*

2 प्रतर्कना, युक्ति *f*  
 argument from silence=ex silentio  
 Logic (an argument from lack of  
 reference to a thing, lack of proof,  
 etc) मौनमूला युक्ति, अभावमूला युक्ति  
 argument in circle चक्र युक्ति  
 argumentum Logic युक्ति *f*  
 argumentum ad baculum Logic  
 मु ड्यन्ता युक्ति  
 argumentum ad hominem Logic व्यक्ति  
 प्रति युक्ति  
 argumentum ad ignorantiam Logic  
 अज्ञान प्रति युक्ति  
 argumentum ad misericordiam  
 Logic दैन्यमूला युक्ति  
 argumentum ad populum Logic लोक  
 प्रति युक्ति  
 argumentum ad verecundiam Logic  
 आप्त प्रति युक्ति  
 argus brown=cochineal (a colour, red-  
 yellow रक्तीत in hue, and of low नि  
 brilliance) निरक्तपीत  
 Argusianinae *Aves* चन्द्रपक्षानुवंश *m*  
 Argusianus *Aves* चन्द्रपक्ष-प्रजाति  
 Argus Navis see Argo Navis  
 Argus pheasant *Aves* चन्द्रकी जाँवक (Gk  
 Argos—a giant of vast strength,  
 who had a hundred shining eyes,  
 upon his death these eyes were  
 placed by Juno on the tail of a  
 peacock, Prakrit जीवक is short for  
 Sanskrit जीव-जीवक)  
 Argya *Aves* (they are very noisy)  
 खरशब्द-प्रजाति  
 Argyle apple=Eucalyptus cinerea  
 Argyreia *Bot* समुद्रशोष-प्रजाति  
 A fulgens (leaves densely silky—  
 Bissu) रोमिपर्ण समुद्रशोष  
 A sericea (densely covered with  
 hair—Graham) रोमश समुद्रशोष  
 A speciosa (elephant creeper)  
 सामान्य समुद्रशोष (Bissu समुद्रशोष, Kan  
 समुद्रशोष, Guj समुद्रशोष, Hin Mai  
 समुद्रशोष, Mal समुद्रशोष, Tam  
 samudrockoqi)  
 Argiroderma *Bot* (Gk *argyros* 'silver'  
 चन्द्र [cf Hindi चाँदी] + *derma* 'skin'  
 त्वक्—referring to the silver depo-  
 sit on the skin PNS) चन्द्रत्वक-प्रजाति  
 A testiculare साकन्दिक चन्द्रत्वक  
 argyrodite (a silver sulpho germanite)  
 रसिदिज *m* (r- for रजत silver, si- for

सिदिज germanium, sh- for शुल्फारि sul-  
 phur, इज for रसिज mineral)  
 argyrol *Pharm* (preparation of silver  
 vitellin) रजतपीति *f*  
 Arhynchobdellae *Zool* (order)  
 अशुण्डौका राण *m*  
 ARI (Additional Revenue Inspector)  
 अरानि (अपर राजस्व-निरीक्षक)  
 ARI (Army Regulations, India) आ  
 र्मे वि (भारतीय सेना-विनियम)  
 aricine *Chem* (found in cusco bark,  
 a variety of cinchona bark) प्रवितापी *f*  
 arid *adj* निर्जल, शुष्क, सूखा  
 dry शुष्क, सूखा  
 desiccated विशुष्क  
 arid and dry निर्जल और शुष्क  
 arid climate शुष्क जलवायु, सूखी जलवायु  
 arid cycle शुष्क चक्र  
 Arided = α Cygni *Astron* प्रथम राजहंस  
*m*  
 arid hillsides शुष्क गिरिपार्श्व  
 arid soil शुष्क मृदा  
 ariegate *Petrog* (α granular कण-  
 pyro-  
 xenite समसंक्रिज्ज्) कणसंक्रिज्ज् *m*  
 Aries=Ram *Astron* मेष *m*  
 α Arietis = El Nath=Hamal प्रथम  
 मेष *m*, भरणी *f*  
 β Arietis = Sheratan द्वितीय मेष *m*,  
 अश्विनी *f*  
 γ Arietis = Mesartim तृतीय मेष *m*  
 δ Arietis = Botein चतुर्थ मेष *m*  
 Arietid *Astron* मेष उत्का *f*  
 Arietites *Paleontol* (whorls numerous  
 —Woods p 329) पुरुष्रम्यइन-प्रजाति (पुरु-  
 numerous, अमि whorls, अश्वि-  
 Arieites)  
 A bucklandi (shell discoidal)  
 बिम्बाम पुरुष्रम्यइन  
 aril *Bot* अधिचोल *m*  
 ariled, arilled=arillate  
 ariliform *adj* *Bot* अधिचोल-रूप  
 arillary *adj* *Bot* अधिचोलीय, अधिचोल  
 arillate *adj* *Bot* (having an aril) अधि-  
 चोलित  
 arilled=arillate  
 ariloid *adj* अधिचोलाम  
 arillus=aril  
 Ariocarpus *Bot* (genus of spineless  
 cacti) अपकण्टाल प्रजाति  
 A fissuratus = Anhalonium fissura-  
 tum  
 A prismaticum सांक्षेत्रिक अपकण्टाल  
 A retusa (retusa 'blunt' कुण्ड) कुण्ड

अपकण्डाल  
**Arion Zool** (genus which includes the common black slug) कृण्मन्थर प्रजाति  
**A ater** सामान्य कृण्मन्थर  
**Aristema Bot** (Lat *aris* 'arum' + Gk *haima* 'blood'—in allusion to the red-blotched leaves of some species) शोणपर्णी प्रजाति  
**A curvatum** = **A tortuosum**  
**A draconium** (green dragon) हरि-नाग-शोणपर्णी (With हरिनाग cf पुनाग as a plant name)  
**A japonicum** उदयवर्ध-शोणपर्णी  
**A leschenaultii** (found in S India and Ceylon) दक्षिण-शोणपर्णी  
**A ringens** (*ringens* 'gaping'—the open spathe) उज्ज्वल शोणपर्णी  
**A speciosum** (*speciosum* 'showy, beautiful') सुदर्शन शोणपर्णी  
**A tortuosum** (the roots are used to kill the worms which infect cattle in the rains—Basu) पशुकुमिल-शोणपर्णी  
**A triphyllum** त्रिपर्णक शोणपर्णी (*triphyllum* 'three-leaved' i.e. leaf divisions)  
**Arisarum Bot** (Gk *arista* 'bristle, awn' + *arum* The spathe or sheath of a flower, has a spike) शूकीकचु-प्रजाति (शूकी spike + चु arum)  
**A proboscideum** शुण्डी शूकीकचु  
**A vulgare** सामान्य शूकीकचु  
**arise ab** उत्थान, उठना, आरोहण, चढ़ना, उद्भवन, उद्भूत होना, से होना, उत्पन्न होना, जन्म लेना, दिखाई पड़ना  
**arise out of land** भूमि-उद्भवन, भूमि से होना  
**arising adj** उद्भावी  
**arising or accruing** उद्भूत अथवा अवाप्त  
**arising out of** से उद्भावी, से होने वाला, से उद्भूत, से उत्पन्न  
**arising out of land** भूमि उद्भावी  
**Aristida Bot** (Lat *arista* 'awn') त्रिशूक-प्रजाति  
**A oligantha** (ant rice) विपीलीतण्डुल त्रिशूक  
**aristocracy** 1 अभिजात-तन्त्र n (from Bengali)  
 2 अभिजात-वर्ग m  
**aristocrat adj** 1 अभिजात-वर्गीय, अभिजात  
 2 (one who favours an aristocracy) अभिजात-तन्त्री

**Aristolochia Bot** ईश्वरी-प्रजाति  
**A acuminata** = **A tagala**  
**A bracteata** कोटमारी ईश्वरी (Basu कोटमारी, Hin कोटमार, Ma मिटमार, Guj भीटमारी)  
**A clematitis** लघुकर्णाम-ईश्वरी  
**A elegans** चारु ईश्वरी  
**A gigas** (*gigas* 'of giant proportions'—the flower) महापुष्प ईश्वरी  
**A indica** (Indian birthwort) सामान्य-ईश्वरी (B N ईश्वरी, Ben Hin ईश्वर-मूल, Tam इशुर, Tel इश्वर, इश्वरमुल्ली, Mal इश्वरमुल्ल)  
**A microphylla** (with large leaves) महापर्ण ईश्वरी  
**A roxburghiana** = **A tagala**  
**A siphon** = Dutchman's pipe (the perianth परिपुष्प is bent like a siphon) निनाल—Willis) नालपरिपुष्प ईश्वरी  
**A tagala** (*tagala* 'a people of the Philippines') कलिगद्वीप ईश्वरी  
**Aristolochiaceae Bot** ईश्वरी कुल n  
**aristolochiaceous adj** ईश्वरीकुलीय  
**Aristolochiales Bot** ईश्वरी-गोत्र n (गोत्र order)  
**aristolochin Chem** ईश्वरीयि f  
**aristolochine Chem** (a poisonous alkaloid found in species of *Aristolochia*) ईश्वरीयि f  
**Aristotle's lantern Zool** (masticating apparatus) चर्वण साधित्र, चर्वित्र n  
**arithm** (number) सरया-  
**arithmetic** अकगणित, पाटी गणित n  
 political arithmetic (economics) राजनैतिक गणित, अर्थशास्त्र  
**arithmetical adj** अकगणितीय, अकीय  
**arithmetical accuracy** गणितीय परिशुद्धता अकीय परिशुद्धता  
**arithmetical average** समान्तर माध्य  
**arithmetical calculation** अक गणना  
**arithmetical check** *Surri* गणितीय जांच  
**arithmetical complement** (of a logarithm or a number) अकगणितीय पूरक  
**arithmetical computation** अक-सगणना  
**arithmetical discount** = true discount (the interest which added to a principal will equal the face of the note) पूरक वृद्धि  
**arithmetical inaccuracy** गणना की भूल, अकीय भ्रम  
**arithmetical mean** = arithmetic mean समान्तर मध्यक

**arithmetical mistake** अकीय अशुद्धि, अकीय भूल  
**arithmetical number** अकगणितीय नम्य  
**arithmetical outcome** गणना-परिणाम  
**arithmetical progression** *Math* समान्तर श्रेढी  
**arithmetical series** = **arithmetical progression**  
**arithmetical sum** (sum of positive numbers or quantities) धन-सकलन  
**arithmetical total** अकीय योग  
**arithmetical value** = absolute value (value irrespective of its sign) निरपेक्ष अर्था  
**arithmetic average** *Statistics* समान्तर माध्य  
**arithmetic chart** *Statistics* गणितीय चित्र  
**arithmetic cross** *Statistics* समान्तर व्यत्यसन  
**arithmetician** अकगणितज्ञ m  
**arithmetic mean** *Math* समान्तर मध्यक  
**arithmetic mean diameter** *Plant Pathol* समान्तर मध्यक व्यास  
**arithmetic geometric series** *Math* समान्तर-गुणोत्तर श्रेढी  
**arithmetic n.** = **arithmetical**  
**arithmo-** **arithm-** (number) नरया-  
**arithmograph** (a kind of machine for computation) भगगित्र n  
**abacus** गगित्र  
**arithmomaniac** *Med* गणनोन्माद n  
**arithmometer** (a calculating machine designated to perform multiplication by means of successive additions) गुणित्र n  
**arizomite** (ferrie metatitanate Crystal faces rough Dana p 693) रूक्षायोरजिज m [रूक्ष rough + आयो- fer(ric) + रूक्ष- for रूचीय titanium + रूक्ष for रूचिनी mineral]  
**arjun Bot** अर्जुन m  
**arjun wal** अर्जुन सिन्ध  
**A R K** (Assistant Record Keeper) स अ पा (सहायक अभिलेख पाल)  
**Arkab** =  $\beta^1$  Sagittarii and  $\beta^2$  Sagittarii *Astron* द्वितीय धनुस् n (द्वितीय<sup>१</sup>, द्वितीय<sup>२</sup>)  
**Arkansas Black** (a dark red variety of apple) असितरक्त उक्कोल  
**Arkansas goldfinch** (goldfinch having the upper parts chiefly black in the adult male) कालघृष्ट स्वर्णचटक

Arkansas stone (a superior variety of novaculite छुराश्म used as a whet-stone) छुराश्म-शाण

arkansite (found in thick black crystals) कृष्णस्फटिज (कृष्ण black, स्फट crystal, -इज for खनिज mineral), (titanium dioxide) रजारेयिज *m* (c- for रजतु titanium, जारेय oxide)

arkose *Petrog* (a sandstone characterised by felspar रफतीय fragments) रफतालुकारम *m*

arkose sand *Petrog* रफतालुकाश्म-सिकता

ark shell *Zool* (a shell of the genus *Arca* or its allies Lat *arca* 'box'—so called because of its boxlike interior) पेटी-शम्बुक *m*

arm 1 भुजा *f*, बाहु *m*

2 (of a microscope) बाहु *m*

3 (of an angle) भुजा *f*

4 आयुध *n* (Const), हथियार weapon शस्त्र

at arm's length see in its alphabetic order

armada नौ बेटी, नौकरु *m* (कटक 'collection, army, 103 '1 camp' MW) (see fleet)

Armadillidae *Zool* वर्मि वंश *m*

Armadillidium *Zool* वर्मि-प्रजाति

Armadillo = Armadillidium

armadillo *Zool* वर्मी (इन्) *m*

armament artificer आयुध प्रशिल्पी

armaments 1 (the aggregate of a nation's military strength, including soldiers, sailors, ammunition, transport etc) योधनसभार *m*

2 शस्त्रसभार *m*, हथियार

3 (equipment for hostile action) योधन सज्जा *f*

4 (forces engaged in an expedition) योधि-सेना, सज्ज सेना *f*

armature *Elec* (the part of dynamo-electric machine carrying the conductors) सवाहकी (इन्) *m*

armature-winder (I grade, II grade) सवाहकि परिव्यक्त (प्रथम प्रक्रम, द्वितीय प्रक्रम)

armature winding *Elec* सवाहकि-परिचयन

arm band बाहु-पट्टी

arm chair बाहु-अस-दी

armed *adj* सायुध सशस्त्र

armed and equipped सायुध और सुसज्ज

armed at all points चतुर्दिक् सायुध, चारो

ओर सायुध

armed constabulary सायुध भारक्षिबल

armed forces सशस्त्र बल (Const), सायुध बल

armed neutrality सायुध तटस्थता

armed peace सायुध शान्ति, सशस्त्र शान्ति

armed ship *Nav* सायुध जलयान

armed soldier सायुध सैनिक

armed tapeworm *Zool* सायुध पट्टकृमि

armeniaceous *adj Mycol* 1 (apricot-coloured) प्रियालु-वर्ण

2 (dull orange) न्यवनारंग

Armenian blue = ultramarine blue

Armenian cumin = caraway प्रजीर *m*

Armenian earth = red chalk *Col Ind* रक्त-खटी

Armenian red 1 = acid crimson *Col Ind* अम्ल कार्मिज

2 = copper brown (reddish red-yellow पीतानिरक्त in hue, of higher or lower saturation, and lower or higher brilliance than brick red which has low saturation and medium brilliance) न्यावापीतातिरक्त

Armeria *Bot* वर्धनी प्रजाति (see thrift from thive)

A caespitosa (*caespitosa* 'growing in tufts') गुच्छिल-वर्धनी

A cephalotes (*cephalotes* 'bearing large heads of flowers') महाकुसुम-वर्धनी

A fasciculata (*fasciculata* 'bundled' पूल—the flowers) पूलपुष्प वर्धनी

A juncea (*juncea* 'rush-like') नडाभ-वर्धनी

A latifolia (*latifolia* 'broad-leaved') पृथुपर्ण-वर्धनी

A maritima (sea pink) सामुद्र-वर्धनी

A plantaginea प्रथपर्ण-वर्धनी (*plantaginea* 'plantago-like'—the leaves प्रथपर्ण Plantago प्रथपर्णी)

A splendens रोचिण्य वर्धनी

arm-hole (in a garment) बाहु-विवर *n*

Armigeres obturbans (a mosquito which transmits dengue in Japan) उदयवर्ध-शूलास्थिज्वरमशक

armilla 1 (a bracelet) वलयक *n*

2 *Mycol* (a bracelet like frill) वलय-झल्लरी *f*

Armillaria *Bot* (Lat *armilla* 'bracelet', from its ring-shaped velum) करुणखरक-प्रजाति

A mellea (honey fungus) मधु-कणक

armillary *adj* वलयिक

armillate *adj* 1 वलयित

2 *Mycol* (encircled by a frill or a fringe) झल्लरी परीत

Armillifer *Parasitol* ककणि प्रजाति

A armillatus = Porocephalus armillatus रन्ध्रशिर ककणी

armistice = truce (cessation of hostilities) युद्ध-विश्रान्ति *f*

armistice day युद्धविश्रान्ति-दिवस

armless *adj* निरायुध

armlet भुजवन्ध *m*

armload बाहु-भार *m*

arm of a balance तुला-बाहु

arm of a couple *Mech* मिथुन-बाहु

arm of a lever उद्यम बाहु

arm of an angle कोण बाहु

arm of the court न्यायालय की सत्ता (भुजा) (as in arm of the court is long enough to reach the offender, whatever his position may be)

arm of the sea *Geog* समुद्र-बाहु

armor = armour

Armoracia *Bot* (Lat, 'horse radish')

अश्वमूलक-प्रजाति

A rusticana (horse radish) सामान्य अश्वमूलक

A vulgaris = A rusticana

armour *n* 1 कवच *n*

2 *Bot* कवच *n*

armour *vb* कवचन

1 (to put on armour) कवच धारण करना

2 (to equip with armour) कवच-सज्जन

armoured *adj* = panzer *Mil* कवचित

armoured car *Mil* कवचित यान

armoured catfish कवचित विडालमत्स्य

armoured concrete (with embedded steel) = reinforced concrete अयस्सधा *f*

armoured cruiser कवचित योधन

armoured cycad *Bot* कवचित कंगुताल

armoured vehicle *Mil* कवचित वाहन

armoured warfare *Mil* कवचित युद्ध

armourer आयुधिक *m*

armourer sergeant आयुधिक परिचारक

armour-piercing *adj Mil* कवचवेधी (इन्)

armourpiercing composite nonrigid

*Mil* कवचवेधी मिश्र नम्य

armoury आयुधगार *n*

arm-palisade *Bot* भुजा स्कम्भकोशा



armpit कक्ष *m*  
 arm-rack आयुध-निलय  
 arm-rest बाहु-भाग्रय  
 arms आयुध *n* (Const), हथियार, अस्त्रशस्त्र,  
 शस्त्रास्त्र *n* (see ammunition)  
 missile अस्त्र  
 weapons शस्त्र  
 to be in arms युद्धसज्ज रहना (होना)  
 to take arms हथियार उठाना  
 Arms Act आयुध-अधिनियम  
 Arms Act administration आयुध-अधि-  
 नियम-प्रशासन  
 Arms Act licence आयुध-अधिनियम-  
 अनुज्ञप्ति  
 Arms Act Manual आयुध अधिनियम-  
 नियमावलि  
 arms, ammunition and military  
 stores आयुध, स्फोटक और सैनिक सभर  
 arms and accoutrements आयुध और  
 साधसज्जा  
 arms and ammunition आयुध और  
 स्फोटक  
 arms and equipment आयुध और सभर  
 Arms and Explosives Act आयुध तथा  
 उस्फोटक अधिनियम  
 arms bearing normal Government  
 mark सभर शस्त्र-चिह्न वाले आयुध  
 (हथियार)  
 arms' dealer आयुध-विक्रेता  
 arm's distance see at arm's distance  
 Arms, Explosives and Petroleum  
 Act आयुध, उस्फोटक तथा मृत्तैल अधि-  
 नियम  
 arms licence आयुध अनुज्ञप्ति  
 arm sling *Med* बाहु-धारक  
 arms of the service सेवा के अंग  
 Arms, Opium and Excise Act आयुध,  
 अहिर्न तथा उत्पादशुल्क अधिनियम  
 Arms Rules आयुध नियम  
 arms smuggler आयुध चौर्यपणित,  
 armstrong (*Polygonum aviculare*)  
 पुरुसन्धि *m*  
 Armstrong and Wynne's  $\alpha$ -naphthol  
 sulphonic acid,  $\alpha$ -naphthol 3-  
 sulphonic acid अपि.अ-उत्तैलव शुल्बायिक  
 अम्ल, अ-उत्तैलव-३-शुल्बायिक अम्ल  
 Armstrong Baeyer formula = centric  
 formula (for benzene) (ध्रुव्य का)  
 केन्द्रिक सूत्र  
 Armstrong's formula (of benzene)  
 (6 free valencies संतुलता pointing in-  
 wards नि) नियुज-सूत्र

Armstrong's sandpiper *Aves* ब्राह्म जलरफ  
 army 1 (in general) सेना *f*  
 2 (group of 2 or 3 army corps)  
 अनीकिनी *f* (ancient word)  
 Army Act सेना-अधिनियम  
 Army Bearer Corps सैनिक-वाहक निकाय  
 Army branch सेना-शाखा  
 army brown (red-yellow रक्तपीत in  
 hue, and of low अव saturation)  
 अवरक्तपीत  
 army co operation सेना-सहयोग  
 army co operation aircraft = wings  
 of the army सेना सहाय वायुयान  
 army corps सेना निकाय  
 Army Council सेना-परिषद्  
 army department सेना-विभाग  
 army department notification सेना-  
 विभाग-अधिसूचना  
 army estimate सेना-प्राक्कलन  
 army factory accounts सैनिक निर्माणी-  
 लेख,  
 army form सेना-प्रपत्र  
 army headquarters सेना-मुख्यालय  
 Army Industrial College सेना औद्योगिक-  
 महाविद्यालय  
 army in India reserve of officers  
 भारतीय सेनाधिकारी प्रत्यावृत्त  
 army instructions सेना-अनुदेश  
 Army Instructions, India (A I I)  
 भारतीय सेना अनुदेश (भा से अ)  
 army kit सैनिक भण्डार  
 army list सेना सूची  
 army manual सेना नियमावलि  
 Army Manual of Cavalry Training  
 अश्वारोहि-सेना प्रशिक्षण-नियमावलि  
 Army Manual of Infantry Training  
 पदाति-सेना-प्रशिक्षण नियमावलि  
 Army Manual of Small Arms Train-  
 ing लघु-आयुध-प्रशिक्षण-सेना-नियमावलि  
 army of occupation (an army sent to  
 hold and exercise a military govern-  
 ment in territory of the enemy after  
 his subjugation in war usually to  
 ensure compliance with the terms of  
 peace) अधिपत्य-सेना  
 army organization सेना सघटन  
 army pay office सेना वेतन-कार्यालय  
 army pensioner सेना निवृत्तिवैतनिक  
 army personnel सेना सेविक  
 army publication सेना-प्रकाशन  
 Army Purchase Organisation सेना-क्रय-  
 संस्था

army recruitment सैनिक भर्ती  
 Army Register सेना-पञ्जी  
 Army Regulations सेना-विनियम  
 Army Regulations, India (A R I) भार-  
 तीय सेना विनियम (भा से वि)  
 army retail store सैनिक अल्पशो विक्रयागार  
 army section सेना-अनुभाग  
 army service सेना सेवा  
 Army Service Corps सेना-सेवा निकाय  
 army test type सेना-परीक्षाक्षर  
 Army War College सैनिक युद्ध-महा-  
 विद्यालय  
 army worm (the larva of a moth which  
 often travels in great multitudes  
 from field to field, destroying grass,  
 grain and other crops) सेना कृमि  
 arnatto = annatto  
 Arnaudon's green विभवावर्णीय (तिक्तातु  
 भास्वीय + दहातु द्विवर्णीय) हरि  
 A R N C S (Assistant Registrar, Non-  
 credit Societies) स प उ ड स (सहायक  
 पञ्जीकार, उपारेतर समिति)  
 Arnebia *Bot* (flowers change color in  
 age) चलवर्णी-प्रजाति  
 A cornuta (Arabian primrose) पीत-  
 चलवर्णी  
 A echioides (prophet flower) क्षग-  
 पञ्चिनी चलवर्णी (for explanation see  
 prophet flower)  
 Arnica 1 *Bot* (poss from Gk *arnalis*  
 'lamb's skin'—the leaves have a soft  
 texture PNS) मृदुपर्णी प्रजाति  
 2 (not cap) *Pharm* = mountain  
 tobacco गिरि-ताम्रकूट  
 A acaulis (leopard's-bane) वृकविपी  
 मृदुपर्णी  
 A. amplexicaulis परिस्तम्भ-मृदुपर्णी  
 A montana (mountain tobacco) गिरि-  
 ताम्रकूट-मृदुपर्णी  
 arnicae radix = arnicae rhizoma =  
 arnica rhizome = arnica root  
*Pharm* गिरिताम्रकूट-मूल  
 arnica yellow = brilliant yellow  
 A R non-credit (Assistant Registrar,  
 Non-credit Societies) न प उ ड (सहायक  
 पञ्जीकार, उपारेतर समिति)  
 A R O (Assistant Rationing Officer)  
 स स अ (सहायक समभक्तअधिकारी)  
 aroid *adj Bot* सर्ग-कुल्य  
 aroid *n* (any plant of the family Ara-  
 ceae) सर्ग-कुल्य *m*  
 Aroideae = Araceae *Bot* सर्ग-कुल *n*

aroma *n* सुरभि *m*  
 aromacity सुरभिता *f*  
 aromadendrin *Chem* सुरभिवृक्षि *f*  
 aromatic *adj* 1 सुरभि, सुवास  
 2 *Chem* सुरभि, सौरभिक  
 aromatic analgesic सुरभि वेदनाहर  
 aromatic chalk सुरभि खदी  
 aromatic compound सुरभि संयोग  
 aromatic elixir सुरभि सनिष्कर्ष  
 aromatic hydrocarbon सुरभि उदागार  
 aromatic plant सुरभि पादप  
 aromatic powder of chalk = pulvis  
 cretae aromaticus *Pharm* सुरभि  
 खदी-क्षोद  
 aromatic powder of chalk with  
 opium = pulvis cretae aromati-  
 cus cum opio *Pharm* अहिफेन-सहित  
 सुरभि खदी क्षोद  
 aromatic process सुरभि विधा  
 aromatics सुरभि वर्ग *m*  
 aromatic species सुरभि स्वायक  
 aromatic spirit of ammonia *Pharm*  
 सुरभि त्रिक्तापी-प्रासव  
 aromatic sulphuric acid = acidum  
 sulphuricum aromaticum *Pharm*  
 सुरभि शुल्वारिक अम्ल  
 aromatic syrup = syrupus aromaticus  
*Pharm* सुरभि मिष्टोद  
 aromatic syrup of cascara = syrupus  
 cascarae aromaticus *Pharm* सुरभि  
 पुण्यवल्क-मिष्टोद  
 aromatic syrup of figs *Pharm* सुरभि  
 प्रोमुवर मिष्टोद  
 aromaticus *Bot Tax* सुरभि  
 aromatic vinegar *Pharm* सुरभि चुक्र  
 aromatic water *Pharm* सुरभि जल  
 aromatization, aromatize सुरभीकरण *n*  
 aromatizer सुरभीकर *m*  
 around लगभग  
 around परि. के चारों ओर  
 arouse *vb* भड़काना, उठाना, जगाना, उद्बो-  
 धन, प्रोत्तेजन, जागृत करना  
 aroxyl (ar:yl + oxy- + -yl) *Chem* सौजा-  
 रल *n*  
 A R P (air raid precaution) वि पू-  
 (विमानाक्रमण पूर्वोपाय)  
 arpentator (measurer or surveyor of  
 land) भूमापक *m*  
 A R P S. (anti rinderpest serum) प म ल  
 (पशु मशामारी प्रतिकूलशी)  
 A R P services वि पू सेवाएं  
 arguerite *Mineral* (Agis Hg) हादश-

सरस *m*  
 Arrah (in Behar) आरामनगर *n*  
 arraign *vb* उपाभियोजन, उपाभियोग  
 लगाना  
 arraigner उपाभियोक्ता (-च) *m*  
 arraignment उपाभियोग *m*  
 Arrakan *see* Arakan  
 Arrakan black-and-red broadbill *Aves*  
 ब्राह्म काल-रक्त पृथु चन्तु  
 Arrakan hill-partridge *Aves* ब्राह्म गिरि-  
 तित्तिर  
 Arrakan quaker-babbler *Aves* ब्राह्म  
 मलिन गुपिल  
 Arrakan scimitar-babbler *Aves* श्वेतोदर  
 प्रियवद  
 arrange *vb* विन्यास करना, क्रम में लगाना,  
 प्रबन्ध करना  
 array अनुविन्यास करना  
 systematize क्रमबद्ध करना  
 arranged *adj* विन्यस्त, क्रमबद्ध  
 arranged in order of the entries  
 प्रविष्टियों के क्रम में  
 arrange in order of merit योग्यता-क्रम  
 में लगाना  
 arrangement 1 विन्यास *m*  
 2 क्रम *m*  
 3 प्रबन्ध *m* (Const)  
 4 (a testamentary power enabling  
 trustees to wind up testator's affa-  
 irs—Aiyar) व्यवस्था *f*  
 arrangement of a business letter  
 व्यापारिक पत्र का विन्यास  
 arrangement of business कार्य-विन्यास,  
 कार्य-क्रम  
 arrangement of leaves *Bot* पर्ण-विन्यास  
 arrangement of particles लव-विन्यास  
 arrangement of plants पादप-विन्यास,  
 पौधों का विन्यास  
 arrangement of seats आसन-क्रम  
 arrangement of sections *Law* धारा-  
 विन्यास  
 arrangement of triangles *Surv* त्रिकोण-  
 विन्यास  
 arrangement of wheels *Rly* चक्र-विन्यास  
 arrange payment शोधन-प्रबन्ध करना  
 array *vb* अनुविन्यास करना (*see* arrange)  
 array *n* 1 अनुविन्यास *m*  
 2 (battle array) व्यूह *m*, व्यूहरचना *f*  
 3 (body of persons summoned to  
 serve on a jury) शसजन *m*  
 4 *Math* अकारित *m*  
 5 *Statistics* (a series of observations

arranged in classes in order of mag-  
 nitude) अनुविन्यास *m* (अनु for अनुक्रम),  
 अनुविन्यसन *n*  
 battle array व्यूह, समाम-व्यूह  
 arrayed *adj* *Statistics* अनुविन्यस्त  
 arrear *adj* अवशिष्ट  
 on arrear account अवशिष्ट लेखे पर  
 arrear bill अवशिष्ट देयक  
 arrear collection अवशिष्ट-संग्रहण  
 arrear demand अवशिष्ट-अभियाचन  
 arrear-list 1 अवशिष्ट-सूची  
 2 अवशिष्टकार्य-सूची  
 arrear of land revenue अवशिष्ट भूराजस्व  
 arrear of rent भाटक-अवशिष्ट  
 arrear of revenue राजस्व अवशिष्ट  
 arrear pay अवशिष्ट धेतन  
 arrears *Accounts* अवशिष्ट *n*  
 arrears due प्राप्य अवशिष्ट  
 arrears of increments वृद्धि-अवशिष्ट  
 arrears, of land revenue भूराजस्व-अव-  
 शिष्ट, अवशिष्ट भूराजस्व  
 arrears of rent outstanding अदत्त  
 भाटक-अवशिष्ट, न पटाया गया बचा हुआ  
 लगान  
 arrears of wages भृति अवशिष्ट, अवशिष्ट  
 भृति  
 arrears of work अवशिष्ट कार्य  
 arrears payable देय अवशिष्ट  
 arrears register अवशिष्ट-पञ्जी  
 arrears return अवशिष्ट-प्रविवरण  
 arrear subscription अवशिष्ट अभिदान  
 arrears wages अवशिष्ट भृति  
 arrect *adj* *Mycol* (stiffly erect) प्रोक्षत  
 Arrenga *Ave* श्रीकारि-प्रजाति (श्री whistle)  
 arrest *vb* *Law* प्रग्रहण, बन्दी करना (both  
 in Const), पकड़ना  
 malicious arrest दुर्भावनापूर्ण प्रग्रहण  
 parol arrest वाचिक प्रग्रहण  
 apprehension निग्रहण, पकड़ना  
 attachment अभ्याग्रहण  
 arrest and commit प्रग्रहण और उपापण,  
 पकड़ना और कारावास को सौंपना  
 arrest and conveyance प्रग्रहण और  
 ले जाना  
 arrestation = arrest  
 arrest by legal process विधि-प्रग्रहण  
 arrested *adj* *Law* प्रगृहीत  
 arrested and detained or confined  
 प्रगृहीत और निरुद्ध अथवा ससीमित  
 arrester, arrestor *Law* प्रग्रहीता (-च) *m*  
 arresting authority *Law* प्रग्रहणाधिकारी  
 arrestment 1 *Law* प्रग्रहण *n*, पकड़ना

## २ रोकना

arrest of judgment निर्णय रोकना

arrest, trial or punishment प्रग्रहण,

अन्वीक्षा, अथवा दण्ड

arrest without warrant अप्रपत्र के बिना प्रग्रहण (पकडना)

arrest Law (a judgment, decision or decree of a court or high tribunal) अतिनिर्णय *m*arrested *adj* Law अतिनिर्णीत, अभियुक्त (accused)arrhenal Pharm (disodium methyl-arsonate) प्रो-नेपाथीय *n* (प्रो- for प्रादल methyl)Arrhenatherum Bot (Gl *arrhen* 'male' + *ather* 'awn' सूत—alluding to the awned staminate lemma) पुष्पक-प्रजातिarrhenotokous *adj* पुजन

arrhenotokous parthenogenesis Zool पुजन-अनिनिस्तजनन

arrhenotoky Zool पुजनन *n*

ampherotoky उभयजनन

thelyotoky स्त्रीजनन

arris Arch (sharp edge or salient angle formed by the meeting of two surfaces) कोण, उल्कोण *m*arrival १ आगमन *n*, आना, पहुँचना

departure गमन, प्रस्थान

२ (of a railway train) आगमन *n*, आना

departure (of a railway train) गमन, जाना

arrival date आगमन-दिनांक

arrival report आगमन-प्रतिवेदन

arrivals आगत वस्तु, आई वस्तु

arrive *vb* आना, आगमनarrogance उद्वतता *f*, औद्धत्य *n*, गर्व, मड, अहंकार, अमन्य न्यवहार *m*arrogant *adj* अहंकारी (giving oneself an undue degree of importance), प्रगल्भ, उद्वत (see proud)arrogate *vb* स्वायत्तीकरण, अनधिकारग्रहण, अनधिकार स्वत्त्व जमाना, अनुचित अध्यर्थन

arrogate to oneself अहंकार मे आत्म-मात करना

arrogation of authority अनुचित प्राधिकारग्रहण

arrogation of right अनुचित अधिकार लेना

arrow १ दार, बाण *m*२ Surv (a pin or rod to stick in the ground at each chain's length) कीडा *f*३ (a mark like an arrow to indicate direction) बाण *m*

arrow = yarrow

Arrow = Sagitta Astron बाण *m*arrow *vb* (to shoot an arrow) दार मोचन, बाण चलानाarrowhead १ शल्थ *n*२ Surv बाणाय *n*३ Bot (any plant of the genus *Sagittaria*) बाणपत्र *m*arrowheaded *adj* शल्थयुक्तarrowleaf Bot बाणपत्र *m*arrowlet (a little arrow) शल्थक *m*

arrow mehl = arrowroot

arrow rest शरपात्र *m*arrowroot १ (*Maranta arundinacea*) शिशुमूल *n*२ (a nutritive starch obtained from root stocks, valued as food for children and invalids) शिशुमूल *n*३ (*Achillea millefolium*) सहस्रपर्णी *f*arrowroot family = Marantaceae शिशु-मूल-कुल *n*

arrowroot flour शिशुमूल पिष्ट

arrow-shaped = sagittate *adj* Bot बाणकार

arrowshape needle (a biological instrument) बाण सूची

arrowworm (any worm of the class Chaetognatha) शल्थमि *m*arrowy *adj* १ (consisting of arrows) शरमय

२ (resembling an arrow) शरवन्

arroyo Geog (a dry stream) शुष्क स्रोत *n*

ars- Chem १ (arsenic) नेप- (नेपाली)

२ (arsonic) नेपा- (नेपालिक)

ars anilic *adj* (arsonic + aniline) Chem नेपा-नीलिकarsen-, arseno- (arsenic) Chem नेप-arsenal Mil (for manufacture, storage and issue of arms and all military equipments) शस्त्रशाला *f*arsenate *n* Chem नेपालीय *n*arsenate *vb* Chem नेपालन (to introduce arsenic into a compound) नेपाली-प्रवेशन

arsenate of calcium चूर्णित-नेपालीय

arsenate of lead शीम-नेपालीय

arsenation नेपालन *n*, नेपाली-प्रवेश *m*arsenated, arsenetted *adj* (arsenatured) नेपाली-युक्तarsen fast = arsenic-fast *adj* (resisting the poison arsenic) नेपाली सहarsenate *n* = arsenatearsenic *adj* Chem नेपालिक (In reality it is equal to arsenic + -ic In English it is confused with the noun arsenic In our language the two words are distinct नेप शी, नेपालिक)arsenic *vb* = arsenicatearsenic *n* १ नेपाली *f*, भग्निया२ Chem नेपाली *f*

a acid नेपालिक अम्ल

a bath नेपाली स्नान

a bloom नेपाली-कुसुम

a bromide नेपाली दुःख

a calmer नेपाली-निश्चूर्णक

a chloride नेपाली नीरेय

a distillation apparatus Chem. नेपाली-आमगन-साधित्र

a disulphide नेपाली द्विशुल्थ

a estimation apparatus (distillation method) नेपाली-आमगन-साधित्र (आमगन-गति)

a hydride नेपाली उद्वेय

a iodide नेपाली जम्बेय

a magenta Col Ind नेपाली वृत्तली

a mirror tube (bent, straight) नेपाली दर्पण-नाल (नत शत्रु)

a orange नेपाली नाग

a ore नेपाली-अयस्क

a oxide नेपाली जारेय

a penta sulphide नेपाली पन्च शुल्थेय

a pent-oxide नेपाली पन्च जारेय

a powder नेपाली-क्षोट

a spray-bath नेपाली शीकर-स्नान

a sulphide (precipitated) नेपाली-शुल्थेय (निस्सर्गित)

a test strips नेपाली-परीक्षण पट्टी

a trichloride नेपाली त्रिनीरेय

a trihydride नेपाली त्र्युदेय

a trioxide नेपाली त्रिजारेय

a trisulphide नेपाली त्रिशुल्थेय

a tube नेपाली-नाल

a yellow नेपाली पीन

arsenical *adj* Chem नेपालिकarsenical *n* (a preparation containing arsenic) नेपालिक *n*

arsenical antimony नेपालिक अमजन

arsenical nickel Mineral नेपालिक रूपक

arsenical poisoning नेपाली विषायण

arsenical pyrite नेपालिक साक्षीक

arsenical solution = liquor arseni-

calis *Pharm* नेपालिक विलयन  
 arsenical soot नेपालिक कज्जल  
 arsenical vapour नेपालिक वाष्प  
 arsenical weedkiller नेपालिक वृणकण  
 arsenicate *vb Chem* नेपालीयन  
 1 (to combine with arsenic) नेपाली-योजन  
 2 (to treat with arsenic) नेपाली साधन  
 3 (to mix with arsenic) नेपाली-मिश्रण  
 4 (to impregnate with arsenic) नेपाली-व्यापन  
 arsenic-fast = arsen-fast  
 arsenicize = arsenicate  
 arsenide *Chem* नेपालीयन *n*  
 arseniferous *adj Chem* (yielding arsenic) नेपाली प्रद  
 arseni iodidum नेपाली जम्बेय  
 arseniopleite (occurs in brownish-red बुझ masses) बुझनेपिज *m* (नेप for नेपालीय arsenite, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 arsenosiderite (arsenate + *Gk siderites* 'of iron') *Mineral* नेपालीयन *m* (नेप for नेपालीय arsenate, अयम् iron, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 arsenious *adj Chem* नेपालीय  
 arsenious acid (ortho, meta, pyro) नेपालीय अम्ल (ऊच, तम, अग्नि)  
 arsenious anhydride नेपालीय अजलेय  
 arsenious chloride नेपालीय नीरेय  
 arsenious oxide नेपालीय जारेय  
 arsenious sulphide नेपालीय शुल्फेय  
 arsenite (ortho, meta, pyro) *Chem* नेपालित *n* (ऊच, तम, अग्नि)  
 arsenium *Chem* नेपालीयतु *m*  
 arseniuret = arsenide *Chem* नेपालीययन *n*  
 arseniureted, arseniuretted *adj Chem* (combined with arsenic) नेपालीयुक्त  
 arseniureted hydrogen नेपालीयुक्त उद-जन  
 arseno, arsen- (arsenic) *Chem* नेप-  
 arseno *adj Chem* नेप, नेपरु  
 arseno-benzene *Chem* नेप-धूपेन्य  
 arseno bismite नेप भिडिज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 arsenoferrite (iron arsenide) अयोनेपिज *m* (अयस् iron, नेप for नेपालीय arsenide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 arsenol -नेपर *m*  
 arsenolite (arsenic dioxide) नेपजारेयिज *m* (नेप for नेपालीय arsenic, जारेय for निजारेय dioxide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 arseno-molybdate *Chem* नेप-सवर्णीय

arseno-phen *Chem* नेप-दर्श  
 arseno-phenol नेप-दर्शव  
 arseno pyrite *Mineral* नेप-माक्षीक  
 arseno-therapy *Med* नेप चिकित्सा *f*  
 arseno tungstic *adj Chem* नेप-चण्डिक  
 arsen oxide *Chem* नेप-जारेय  
 arsenyl *Chem* नेपल *n*  
 arsesmart = smartweed  
 -arsin, -arsine -नेपी *f*  
 arsine *Chem* नेपी *f*  
 arsenic *adj Chem* नेपियिक  
 arsono- (arsenic) नेपियि-  
 Arsinoitherium *Paleontol* (a heavy animal of the size of a rhinoceros with massive limbs The skull is remarkable for the presence of a pair of large, forwardly directed nasal horns—PH II 615) गुर्वगण्डक-प्रजाति  
 arson Law (I P C) दाह, गृहदाह *m* (see mischief)  
 arsonate *n Chem* नेपालीय *n*  
 arsonate *vb Chem* नेपन  
 1 (to introduce the arsono group into) नेपा-प्रवेशन  
 2 (to convert into an arsonic compound) नेपा-करण  
 arsonation *Chem* नेपन *n*  
 arsonic नेपा *f*  
 arsonic *adj Chem* नेपालीय  
 arsonium (arsenic नेपाली + ammonium तिक्तातु) *Chem* नेप-तातु *m*  
 arsono (arsenic) नेपा-  
 arsono *adj Chem* नेपा, नेपाक  
 ars-phen amine *Pharm* नेप-दर्श-तिक्ती  
 arsyl (arsine नेपी + yl -ल) *Chem* नेपील *n*  
 arsylene *Chem* नेपीलेन्य *n*  
 art *n* 1 कला *f*  
 craft शिल्प  
 science विज्ञान  
 2 (paper) कला पत्र *n*  
 art *adj* कला, कलात्मक  
 words of art (words used in a technical sense) पारिभाषिक शब्द  
 art (utensil) रो (रोहिणी)  
 Art (uticle) अनु (अनुच्छेद)  
 Artabotrys *Bot* हरचम्पक प्रजाति  
 A odoratissimus सामान्य हरचम्पक (Basu हरचम्पक)  
 A suaveolens (leaves are used to prepare an aromatic infusion—

Basu) सुवास हरचम्पक  
 Artamidae *Aves* तालनीड वंश *m*  
 Artamus *Aves* तालनीड-प्रजाति (constructs a nest of 100 fibres from coconut palms ताल, Cf Bengali tal chatak)  
 Artanema *Bot* कोकिलाक्ष-प्रजाति  
 A sesamoides सामान्य कोकिलाक्ष (Basu कोकिलाक्ष)  
 art brown (reddish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवधीतातिरक्त  
 art canvas कला-गाढरु  
 art card कला-पत्रक  
 art education कला शिक्षण  
 Artemia *Zool* (the brine shrimps) लवणाम्बुचिगट-प्रजाति  
 Artemisia *Bot* कुमिद्रु-प्रजाति  
 A abrotanum (southernwood) दक्षिण कुमिद्रु  
 A absinthium (wormwood, absinth, maddei wort, mingwort, mugwort, old woman, walmot, weismuth, wormwood) सामान्य कुमिद्रु  
 A alpina हिमालय कुमिद्रु  
 A annua (used in China, Indochina etc —Basu) चीन-कुमिद्रु  
 A arborescens (arborescens 'tree-like वृक्षवत्) वृक्षवत् कुमिद्रु  
 A borealis (borealis 'of the north' उदीच्य) उदीच्य कुमिद्रु  
 A cana (cana 'hoary') पलित कुमिद्रु  
 A dracunculus (little dragon, mugwort, triagon) प्रनाग कुमिद्रु (Eng. little dragon mugwort, French and Dutch dragon)  
 A frigida (frigida 'cold', 1 e frosty-looking तुहिनाम Frost तुहिन) तुहिनाम कुमिद्रु  
 A gnaphaloides ऊर्गिलाभ कुमिद्रु  
 A gracilis सुतनु कुमिद्रु  
 A lactiflora (lactiflora 'flowers milk white') दुग्धिलपुप कुमिद्रु  
 A lanata ऊर्गी कुमिद्रु  
 A ludoviciana = A stelleriana  
 A maderaspatana = Grangea maderaspatana  
 A maritima (drooping sea wormwood, English sea wormwood, French sea wormwood, Levant sea wormwood, santonica, sea mugwort, sea wormwood, worm-

seed) खुरपुष्पिका कृमिद्रु (Basu खुर-पुष्पिका)  
 A persica दमन कृमिद्रु (W दमन 'A indica', Mai दवन, Guj परदशी दवनो)  
 A pontica (Pontus 'Black Sea') कृणोदधि-कृमिद्रु  
 A. sacrorum (the plant is said to be given to horses in afflictations of the head—Basu) अश्वरुजा-कृमिद्रु  
 A scoparia (it is considered as a cure for pain in the ear—Basu) कर्णशूल-कृमिद्रु  
 A sieversiana वनदमनक कृमिद्रु (Basu वनदमनक, Mar रानदवन)  
 A stellariana (beach wormwood) पुलिन कृमिद्रु  
 A sternutatoria = Centipeda orbicularis  
 A tanacetifolia ('leaves like Tanacetum' छिन्नपत्र-प्रजाति) छिन्नपत्र कृमिद्रु  
 A tridentata त्रिदन्तक कृमिद्रु  
 A vulgaris (fleabane, Indian worm-wood, motherwort, mugwort) नाग-दमनी कृमिद्रु (B, M नागदमनी)  
 artemisia green (yellowish green हर्षापीत in hue, and of low अव सatura- tion) अवहर्षापीत  
 arteri- = arterio-  
 arterial adj रोहिणी-, रोहिणीय  
 arterial blood रोहिणी-रक्षि  
 venous blood नीला-रक्षि  
 arterial bulb = bulbus aortae महा रोहिणी-कन्द  
 arterial clamp रोहिणी सधर  
 arterial duct = ductus arteriosus  
 arterialization रोहिणीयन n  
 arterialize vb रोहिणीयन  
 arteriasis Med (degeneration of the artery walls) रोहिणी-रुजा f, रोहिणी-हास m  
 arterin Biochem रोहिणि f  
 arterio-, arteri- रोहिणी  
 arterio capillary fibrosis रोहिणी केशाल-तन्तु-रुजा  
 arteriole रोहिणिका, धमनिका f  
 arteriology (treats of arteries) रोहिणी-विज्ञान n  
 arterio-sclerosis Med रोहिणी जारख  
 arterio-sclerotic adj, रोहिणी जरठ  
 arterio-vein adj, (arterial) रोहिणी-, रोहि-

णीय  
 arterio-venous adj नीला रोहिणी-नीला-रोहिणीय  
 arterioversion Surg. (eversion of the arterial walls) रोहिणी-उद्धर्तन n  
 arteritis रोहिणी-कोष m  
 artery n रोहिणी ('red one'), धमनी f (as in frogs, where arteries are white and not red)  
 artery vb रोहिणीयन  
 artery forceps रोहिणी-सदृशिका  
 artery of the heart = coronary artery हृद्रोहिणी f  
 artesian spring Geog उत्पीड-उत्स  
 artesian well (the water is forced upwards by hydrostatic pressure—Penguin Dict of Geog, 1949, p 14 The water pressure is so great as to force the water to the surface—Fay p 44a) उत्पीड-रूप  
 art gallery कला-दीर्घा (दीर्घा 'gallery', it is a long room), कला शाला f  
 art green (yellowish yellow-green हर्षतिपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहर्षतिपीत  
 art grey (blue-red नील-रक्त in hue, of very low अप saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रापनीलरक्त  
 arthr-, arthro- (joint) सन्धि-  
 arthritic, arthritical adj (of or pert to arthritis) सन्धिकोष, सन्धिकोषीय  
 arthritical = arthritic  
 arthriticine = piperazine Pharm मरिचाजीवी f  
 arthritis Med सन्धिकोष m  
 arthritis deformans (deforming arthritis) विरूपी सन्धिकोष  
 arthro-, arthr- (joint) सन्धि-  
 arthrobranch = joint gill (PH I 407) Zool सन्धि क्लोम n  
 arthrobranchia = arthrobranch  
 Arthrodendron Bot (complex medullary rays in the wood) सकिरणद्रुम-प्रजाति  
 arthrodia Anat (a gliding joint, a diarthrosis) प्रसरसन्धि m  
 arthro-dial joint = gliding joint Anat प्रसर सन्धि  
 arthro-dial membrane Zool सन्धि-कला  
 Arthrodira Paleontol (arthro + Gk deira 'neck') सन्धिप्रोवाचुवर्ग m (अनुवर्ग subclass)

Arthrogastra Zool सन्धि-जठरा m pl  
 arthrogastrian n, adj सन्धिजठर  
 arthrogenous adj (arthrospore + -genous) Mycol सन्धिबीजाणुजन (सन्धि-बीजाणु uthrospore)  
 arthron Anat (joint) सन्धि m  
 arthropathy (joint disease) सन्धि-रोग m  
 arthroplasty सन्धि घटना f  
 arthropod n सन्धिपाद m  
 arthropod = arthropodous  
 Arthropoda Zool सन्धिपादा m pl  
 arthropodal, arthropodan = arthro-podous  
 Arthropodium Bot (Gk arthron 'joint' सन्धि + podus 'foot' पदी) सन्धिपदी प्रजाति  
 A cirrhatum अलकित-सन्धिपदी  
 A paniculatum पुष्पगुच्छ-सन्धिपदी  
 arthropodous adj सन्धिपादीय  
 arthropterous adj Zool (having jointed fin rays) सहित-पक्ष  
 arthrosis = arthritis  
 arthrosis Anat (any articulation or suture uniting two bones) सन्धि m  
 arthrospore Bot सन्धि बीजाणु m  
 arthrosporic, arthrosporous adj Bot सन्धिबीजाणु-  
 arthrosterigma (arthron 'joint' + sterigma) Mycol (septate tissue like sterigma) सन्धि-कणोद्भूत n (सन्धि joint, कणोद्भूत sterigma)  
 arthrostome Zool (mouth of an arthropod) सन्धिमुख n (short for सन्धिपादमुख)  
 arthrous adj (arthral, jointed) सन्धि-, सहित  
 Arthrozoa Zool सन्धिजीवा m pl  
 arthrozoan n सन्धिजीव m  
 arthrozoan adj सन्धिजीवीय  
 arthrozoic adj सन्धिजीवीय  
 artichoke (Cynara scolymus) चन्नागी f  
 article 1 वस्तु n, पदार्थ m  
 2 Math अनुच्छेद m  
 3 Law (of a document) अनुच्छेद m (Const)  
 4 लेख m  
 5 (of association) अन्तर्नियम m  
 clause खण्ड  
 paragraph कण्डिका  
 section धारा  
 article corrected सशोधित अनुच्छेद  
 article for analysis विश्लेषण के लिए वस्तु  
 article of commerce वाणिज्य-वस्तु

article of diet आहार-पदार्थ  
 articles borne on stock स्कन्धान्तर्गत वस्तु  
 articles inlaid with ivory हस्तिदन्त-रचित वस्तु, हाथीदन्त-जड़ी वस्तु  
 articles of agreement सन्धि-पत्र, सन्धि-लेख (a written contract containing several articles, loosely, a contract)  
 articles of antiquarian value पौराणिक महत्त्व की वस्तु  
 articles of association Law अन्तर्नियम, पार्षद-अन्तर्नियम  
 articles of association of a company समवाय-अन्तर्नियम  
 articles of clerkship (a contract whereby any person first becomes bound to serve as a clerk in order to his admission as an attorney in any High Court) न्यायलिपिक-सन्धि  
 articles of comfort सुख-वस्तु  
 articles of diet आहार वस्तु  
 articles of faith (the main or essential points of religious belief—divine) धर्म-तत्त्व *n*  
 articles of food अन्न-पदार्थ  
 articles of impeachment (the formal statement of the charges against a public officer) महाभियोग लेख  
 articles of Indian manufacture भारत-निर्मित वस्तु  
 articles of interest रुचिकर वस्तु  
 articles of luxury वैभव की वस्तु, वैभव-सामग्री  
 articles of merchandise वाणिज्य वस्तु  
 articles of metal धातु की वस्तु  
 articles of partnership Law भागिता-लेख  
 articles of stationery लेखन वस्तु  
 articles of the navy (system of rules prescribed by law for the government of the navy) नौसेना-नियमावलि  
 articles of the peace (an obligation to keep the peace for a certain time) शान्ति दायित्व  
 articles of trifling value नगण्य मूल्य की वस्तु  
 articles of war युद्ध-नियमावलि  
 articles plated with gold सुवर्णरोपित वस्तु  
 articular = articulare *n* Anat (by this bone the jaw usually articulates with the quadrate bone) हनु-

संधान *n*  
 articular *adj* सन्धि-, (that which joins) संधायी (-श्च)  
 articular disease सन्धि-रोग  
 articulare = articular *n* Anat  
 articularis genu Anat जानु-संधायी (-श्च) *m*  
 articular membrane संधायी कला  
 articular process Zool संधायी प्रवर्ध  
 articular region सन्धि प्रदेश  
 articular surface Zool संधायी तल  
 Articulata Zool सन्धिमन्त *m pl*  
 Articulatae Bot (the stems are jointed—McLean I 618) सन्धिमन्त *m pl*  
 articulate *vb* (to join, to unite by means of a joint) संधान, सन्धियोजन, सन्धिबद्ध करना  
 articulate = articulated *adj* (jointed) सन्धिमाल, सहित  
 articulated-draw gear Rly सहित कर्षणोपयान्त्र  
 articulated keel *leonautics* सहित निघरण  
 articulated locomotive Rly सहित चलित  
 articulated vehicle सहित वाहन  
 articulating cavity Zool संधायी गुहा  
 articulating facet Zool संधायी अंगक  
 articulating process = zygapophysis Zool योजिवर्ध *m*  
 articulation 1 सन्धियोजन *n*, सन्धियोग *m*  
 2 Bot सन्धि *m*  
 articulum (found in joints) सन्धि ठ *n*  
 artifact *adj* मनुष्यवृष्ट  
 ventifact वायुवृष्ट  
 artifice 1 (crafty device) कट-युक्ति *f*  
 2 (device) युक्ति *f*  
 artificer प्रशिल्पी (-श्च) *m*  
 artisan शिल्पी  
 artist कलाकार  
 craftsman शिल्पकार  
 handicraftsman हस्तशिल्पी  
 artificial *adj* कृत्रिम वनावटी, (created by law) विधिकृत, विधिमत्  
 artificial and natural reproduction Forestry कृत्रिम और प्राकृतिक पुनरुत्पादन  
 artificial antenna Radar कृत्रिम प्रान्तनु  
 artificial argument कृत्रिम युक्ति  
 artificial asphalt कृत्रिम बृजजतु  
 artificial bar magnet कृत्रिम दण्ड-चुम्बक  
 artificial butter कृत्रिम नवनीन  
 artificial camphor कृत्रिम कर्पूर

artificial cause Logic कृत्रिम कारण  
 artificial coin कृत्रिम टका  
 artificial colouring matter कृत्रिम रञ्जक-द्रव्य  
 artificial combination कृत्रिम संयोग  
 artificial cotton कृत्रिम कर्पास  
 artificial division कृत्रिम विभाजन  
 artificial drainage कृत्रिम जलोत्सारण  
 artificial dye Chem कृत्रिम रञ्जक  
 artificial farmyard manure कृत्रिम प्रक्षेत्र-खाद  
 artificial feeding कृत्रिम प्राशन  
 artificial fertilizer कृत्रिम उर्वरक  
 artificial fertilizer spreader कृत्रिम उर्वरक प्रसारक  
 artificial flower कृत्रिम पुष्प, वनावटी फूल  
 artificial force कृत्रिम बल  
 artificial forest कृत्रिम वन  
 artificial formation कृत्रिम निर्माण  
 artificial form factors Forestry (where the basal area is measured at any convenient height and the volume refers to the whole tree both above and below the point of measurement—I F R) कृत्रिम आकृति गुणक  
 artificial gum (dextrin) कृत्रिम निर्यास (रक्षि)  
 artificial horizon Astron कृत्रिम क्षितिज  
 artificial immunisation कृत्रिम प्रतीकारजनन  
 artificial India-rubber कृत्रिम भारतीय घृषि  
 artificial insemination कृत्रिम रेतोधान  
 artificial insemination centre कृत्रिम रेतोधान-केन्द्र  
 artificial irrigation कृत्रिम भूशेचन, कृत्रिम सिंचाई  
 artificial levee Geog कृत्रिम धरतट  
 artificial light कृत्रिम प्रकाश  
 artificially *adv* कृत्रिम रूप से, (technically) पारिभाषिक रूप से (में)  
 artificially-inoculated wheat कृत्रिम रूप से अन्त क्रामित गेहूँ  
 artificial magnet कृत्रिम चुम्बक  
 artificial manure कृत्रिम खाद  
 artificial milk कृत्रिम दुग्ध (दूध)  
 artificial mulches कृत्रिम छादि  
 artificialness कृत्रिमता *f*  
 artificial person Law कृत्रिम व्यक्ति, विधिकृत व्यक्ति  
 legal person विधि व्यक्ति  
 artificial presumption Law विधिमत्

धारण।  
 legal presumption वैधिक धारणा  
 artificial proprietary right कृत्रिम स्वामित्वाधिकार  
 artificial radioactivity कृत्रिम तेजोद्विरण  
 artificial regeneration (renewal of forest by artificial means) *Forestry*  
 कृत्रिम पुनरुपादन  
 artificial reproduction *Forestry* कृत्रिम पुनरुत्पत्ति  
 artificial respiration कृत्रिम श्वसन  
 artificial scarcity कृत्रिम दुष्प्राप्यता  
 artificial screening *Agric* कृत्रिम आच्छादन  
 artificial seasoning *Forestry* कृत्रिम सजोरण, कृत्रिम रीति से पकाना  
 artificial selection *Biol* कृत्रिम प्रवरण  
 artificial silk कृत्रिम कौशेय  
 artificial silk aloe कृत्रिम कौशेय कुमारी  
 artificial silk black *Col Ind* कृत्रिम कौशेय काल  
 artificial silk brilliant black *Col Ind*  
 कृत्रिम कौशेय भासुर काल  
 artificial silk gloves कृत्रिम कौशेय-हस्तप  
 artificial silk umbrella कृत्रिम कौशेय का छत  
 artificial stocking *Forestry* कृत्रिम भरण  
 artificial stone कृत्रिम प्रस्तर  
 artificial support कृत्रिम आधार  
 artificial system (of classification) *Bot*  
 कृत्रिम पद्धति, कृत्रिम वर्गीकरण  
 artificial tank कृत्रिम तड़ाग  
 artificial ventilation कृत्रिम भवातन  
 artificial water supply कृत्रिम जल प्रदान  
 artillerist आतङ्घ्रिक *m*  
 artillery 1 (collection of guns शतघ्नी)  
 आतङ्घ्रि *n*  
 2 (gunners) शतघ्नी विद्या, आतङ्घ्रिकी *f*  
 field artillery युद्धक्षेत्र आतङ्घ्रि  
 flying artillery (designed for very rapid evolutions) द्रुत आतङ्घ्रि  
 foot artillery (served by artillerymen on foot as distinct from horse artillery) पदाति-आतङ्घ्रि  
 heavy artillery गुरु आतङ्घ्रि  
 horse artillery अम्बारोहि आतङ्घ्रि  
 light artillery लघु आतङ्घ्रि  
 mountain artillery पर्वत आतङ्घ्रि  
 seacoast artillery समुद्रतट-आतङ्घ्रि  
 train of artillery आतङ्घ्रि सभान  
 artillery ammunition आतङ्घ्रि-स्फोटस्त्र,  
 तोपघाति का गोलाबारूद

Artillery Institute Press आतङ्घ्रिकी  
 सस्था-मुद्रणालय  
 artillery man आतङ्घ्रिक, शतघ्नी पुरुष *m*  
 Artillery Museum शतघ्नी-कौतुकालय  
 artillery practice आतङ्घ्रि अभ्यास  
 artillery practice camp आतङ्घ्रि अभ्यास  
 शिविर  
 artillery train शतघ्नी-सभान  
 artiodactyl *Zool* समागुल *m*  
 Artiodactyla समागुल-अनुगण *m* (they  
 have an even even number of toes  
 अगुल)  
*Of Perissodactyla* त्रिपमागुल अनुगण  
 artisan शिल्पी (-इन्), शिल्पकार *m*, कारीगर  
 (see artificer)  
 artisan's society शिल्पि-समिति  
 artist कलाकार, कलाविज्ञ *m* (see artificer)  
 artistic skill कला-प्रावीण्य, कलाशैली *n*  
 artistic work कला-कृति *f*  
 artists' oil = Kakmi oil अक्षोट-तल  
 Artists Section कलाकार-अनुभाग  
 artizan = artisan  
 art master कला-अध्यापक  
 art museum कला-कौतुकालय  
 Artocarpaceae *Bot* पनस-कुल *n*  
 Artocarpeae *Bot* (tribe) पनसोपकुल *n*  
 Artocarpus *Bot* पनस-प्रजाति  
*A. hirsuta* (wild jack) अरण्य पनस  
 (Mal रानफणश)  
*A. incisa* (leaves are deeply pinnatifid—Tl III 883) निकृत्तपर्ण पनस  
*A. integrifolia* (jaca tree, jack fruit tree, jack wood, orangewood) सामान्य  
 पनस (B, N, M पनस, Mal फणम)  
*A. lakoocha* (monkey jack) लकुच  
 पनस (B, M, Ben Hin Guj Kan  
 लकुच, Mal लकुचन्, Tel लकुचमु)  
 art of secretariat work (SOM p 8)  
 सचिवालय-कार्य की कला  
 art of war युद्ध-कला  
 art paper कला पत्र  
 art pottery कलाकृत मृदाण्ड  
 arts (as opp to science) साहित्य *n*  
 arts and sciences साहित्य और विज्ञान,  
 कला और विज्ञान  
 art scholarship कला छात्रवृत्ति  
 arts college (opp science college)  
 साहित्य-महाविद्यालय  
 Arts College Hospital साहित्य-महाविद्या-  
 लय चिकित्सालय  
 arts examination साहित्य-परीक्षा  
 arts scholarship साहित्य-छात्रवृत्ति

arts side साहित्य विभाग  
 art studio = studio कला शाला *f*  
 arum (*Colocasia esculenta*) कचु *m* (B,  
 N, M कचु)  
*Arum Bot* कचु-प्रजाति  
*A. colocasia* सामान्य कचु  
*A. dracunculus* (dragon arum) नाग-  
 कचु  
*A. indicum* = *Alocasia indica*  
*A. italicum* रोमन्-कचु  
*A. maculatum* (cuckoopint, lords-  
 and ladies—Willis) नारीश्वर-कचु  
*A. margaritifera* = *Plesmonium mar-*  
*garitifera*  
*A. neglectum* फल्लु कचु (पन्थु *neglec-*  
*tum*)  
*A. sylvaticum* = *Synantherias sylvat-*  
*ica*  
*A. tortuosum* = *Arisaema tortuo-*  
*sum*  
*A. viviparum* = *Remusatia vivipara*  
*Arundinaria Bot* (shrubby bamboos  
 often forming an undergrowth in  
 the forest—Tr III 1000) निम्न-प्रजाति  
*A. auricoma* (*auricoma* 'golden-  
 haned' i.e. variegated with yellow  
 stripes—PNS) हेमराजि निवश  
*A. falcata* (*falcata* 'sickle shaped'  
 —Tr III 1000) दात्राभ निवश  
*A. macrosperma* महाबीज निवश  
*A. make* (me take '*A. japonica*'—  
 Sansedo's New Concise Jap-Eng  
 Dict p 508) उदयवर्ष-निवश  
*A. nitida* (*nitida* शोभी) शोभी निवश  
*A. palmata* (*palmata* 'hand-leaved')  
 पाणिपर्ण निवश  
*A. pumila* (*pumila* 'dwarf' वामन)  
 वामन निवश  
*A. racemosa* (forms a very dense  
 undergrowth—Tl III 1000) सघन  
 निवश  
*A. spathiflora* शूकीपुष्प निवश  
*A. wightiana* (found in the hills of  
 S India, esp the Nilgiris—Tl III  
 1000) नीलगिरि-निवश  
*Arundo Bot* (genus of the true reeds)  
 सनड-प्रजाति  
*A. donax* (giant reed) महा-सनड  
*A. phragmites* = *common reed*  
 (PNS) सामान्य सनड  
*arvensis Bot Tax* क्षेत्र-  
*Arvicola Zool* (Lat *arvum* 'field' +

*colere* 'dwell') क्षेत्रवाति-प्रजाति  
*A arestigs* (field vole) सामान्य क्षेत्रवासी  
*A glareolus* = bank vole (red-backed mouse) रक्तपृष्ठ क्षेत्रवासी  
 Arya Marriage Validation Act आर्य-विवाह-वैधकरण-अधिनियम  
 Aryan group आर्य-वर्ग  
*aryl* (aromatic सौरभिक + -yl -र) Chem सौल *n*  
*aryl-amine* Chem सौल-तिक्ती  
*aryl-amino-* (aryl-amine) सौल-तिक्ती  
*arylate* *vb* Chem (to introduce aryl groups into) सौल प्रवेशन  
*arylido-* सौलेय  
*arylido quinone* Chem सौलेय मिज्वर  
*arytenoid* (Gk *arytarnocoides* 'shaped like a ladle') Anat दर्वी-कास्थि *n*  
*A S* (Additional Secretary) अ स (अपर सचिव)  
*As* (altostriatus) उ स (उच्च स्तरमेष)  
*as* (annas) आ  
*As* (arsenic) Chem ने (नेपाली)  
*A S* (Assistant Secretary) स स (सहायक सचिव)  
*A S* (Assistant Superintendent) स अ (महायक अधीक्षक)  
*A S* (Assistant Surgeon) स अ (सहायक शल्यचिकित्सक)  
*as* अ के रूप में  
*as a condition precedent* तो से पूर्व-भावी प्रतिबन्ध के रूप में  
*asafetida* = asafetida हिंदु *n*, हींग  
*asafetida solution* हिंदु त्रिलयन  
*as aforesaid* यथा पूर्वोक्त, पूर्वोक्त के अनुसार, जैसा कि पहले कहा गया है  
*as against* के प्रति, के विरुद्ध, की अपेक्षा  
*as a general rule* सामान्यतः, सामान्यतया  
*as a matter of* के रूप में, -स्वरूप  
*as a matter of course* नित्य-चर्या में  
*as a matter of courtesy* शिष्टाचार के रूप में  
*as a matter of fact* वस्तुतः, यथार्थभावम्  
*as a matter of grace* अनुग्रहरूपेण  
*as a matter of right* साधिकार, अधिकार के रूप में  
*as amended* यथा-संशोधित  
*as amended by* द्वारा संशोधित  
*as and when* जैसे और जब  
 whenever जब कभी  
*as a preventive against fire* अग्नि-निवारणार्थ, अग्नि निवारक उपाय के रूप में  
*as a private individual* व्यक्तिरूप में

*asarabacca* (any plant of the genus *Asarum*) तिक्तमूल *m*  
*Asarcornis* *Aves* इवेतपक्ष-प्रजाति  
*as a result of* के परिणाम-स्वरूप, के फल-स्वरूप (Const)  
*as arrears of land revenue* अवशिष्ट भू-राजस्व (लगान) के रूप में  
*as a rule* नियमत, सामान्यतः  
*Asarum* *Bot* (they have pungent roots) तिक्तमूल-प्रजाति  
*A europaeum* हरिवर्ष-तिक्तमूल  
*A virginicum* पाताल-तिक्तमूल  
*as a whole* समस्त रूप में, समष्टिरूपेण  
*as before* यथापूर्व, जैसे कि पहले  
*asbestic* (a fibrous sand, asbestos + serpentine) अदह-तिक्तता *f*  
*asbestic* = asbestine  
*asbestiform* *adj* अदह-रूप  
*asbestine, asbestos* *adj* 1 (of or pertaining to asbestos) अदहीय  
 2 (incombustible) अदाह्य  
*asbestinize* *vb* (to render noninflammable) अदाह्य-करण  
*asbestoid, asbestoidal* *adj* अदहाम  
*asbestos* (Lat, a kind of mineral unaffected by fire) अदह, अदहजि *m* (-इज for खनिज mineral)  
*asbestos* *adj* (made of or from asbestos) अदह-मय  
*asbestos card* अदह-पत्रक  
*asbestos cement sheets* अदह-वज्रचूर्ण-स्तार  
*asbestos cloth* Chem अदह-वस्त्र  
*asbestos cord* अदह रज्जु  
*asbestos fibres* अदह-तन्तु  
*asbestos gutter* अदह-प्रणाल  
*asbestos millboard* अदह-पत्रपट्ट  
*asbestos paper* अदह-पत्र  
*asbestos pipe* अदह-नाड  
*asbestos product* अदह-पदार्थ, अदह-सृष्ट  
*asbestos ridges* अदह-कूट  
*asbestos sheet roof* अदह-स्तार छदि  
*asbestos tape* अदह-पट्टिका  
*asbestos* = asbestine  
*asbestos* = asbestos  
*asbolin* (Gk *asbolos* 'soot' कज्जल) *Pharm* कज्जलि *f*  
*asbolite* = earthy cobalt *Mineral* मृत्केविय *m* (मृत् earthy, केतु- for केतवातु cobalt, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
*as by law established* यथाविधि स्थापित  
*A S C* (Assistant to Settlement Commissioner) भू आ स (भूव्यवस्था-

आयुक्त सहायक)  
*as calculated* गणनानुसार  
*Ascaridae* *Zool* (a family distinguished by the three lipped mouth—Web त्रि-'three' + -ओष्ठ 'lipped') त्र्योष्ठ-वश *m*  
*Ascaris* *Zool* त्र्योष्ठ-प्रजाति  
*A lumbricoides* अतिसार-त्र्योष्ठ  
*A megaloccephala* महाशीर्ष त्र्योष्ठ  
*A megaloccephala bivalens* द्वयी महाशीर्ष त्र्योष्ठ  
*A megaloccephala univalens* एकी महाशीर्ष त्र्योष्ठ  
*A suilla* (occurs in the pig—PH I 275) सूकर-त्र्योष्ठ  
*Ascaroidea* (a superfamily) त्र्योष्ठ-महा-वश *m*  
*Ascella* = { *Sagittaria* *Astron* षष्ठ धनुस् *n*  
*Ascellus Australis* = δ *Cancer* *Astron* चतुर्थ कर्क, पुत्र *m*  
*Ascellus Borealis* = γ *Cancer* *Astron* तृतीय कर्क *m*  
*ascend* *vb* आरोहण, उद्गोहण, चढ़ना  
*ascendance* आरोह, उद्गोह *m*, चढ़ना  
*ascendant* = ascendent *adj* आरोहत्  
*ascendant* *n* *Law* पूर्वज *m*  
*ascender* आरोहक *m*  
*ascending* *adj* आरोही, उद्गोही (-इन्)  
*ascending aorta* आरोही महारोहिणी  
*ascending axis* (shoot) *Bot* उद्गोही अक्ष  
*ascending colon* *Anat* आरोही मलाशय  
*ascending imbricate* *adj* *Bot* आरोही अनियमच्छादी  
*ascending integral positive powers* *Math* आरोही पूर्णांक घन घात  
*ascending line* पूर्वजावलि, पूर्वज-परम्परा *f*  
*ascending node* *Astron* आरोही पात, राहु *m*  
*ascending order* *Math* आरोही क्रम  
*ascending order of magnitude* *Math* महत्ता का आरोही क्रम  
*ascending power* *Math* आरोही घात  
*ascending reduction* *Math* आरोही परिवर्तन  
*ascending stream* *Bot* उद्गोही स्रोत  
*sap mechanism of ascending stream* *Bot* उद्गोही स्रोत की रस-रचना  
*ascending tub* *Mining* उद्गोही ट्रेज  
*ascensional difference* *Astron* आरो-हान्तर *n*  
*Ascension lily* = white lily



ascent 1 आरोहण *n*, आरोह *f*, चढ़ाई  
 2 (line of ascent) पूर्वजावलि, पूर्वज-  
 परम्परा *f* (see ancestry)  
 ascent of sap *Bot* रस-उद्गोहण, रसरोहण  
 ascertain *vb* सुनिश्चयन, सुनिश्चित करना,  
 निश्चयन, निश्चित करना  
 ascertainable *adj* निश्चय, सुनिश्चित हो  
 सके  
 ascertained *adj* सुनिश्चित, निश्चित  
 ascertained facts सुनिश्चित तथ्य  
 ascertained sum सुनिश्चित राशि  
 ascertained yield सुनिश्चित प्राप्ति  
 ascertainment निश्चयता (-र) *m*  
 ascertain the wishes इच्छा जानना  
 asceticism तपस्या, तपश्चर्या *f*  
 Ascetta = Olynthus *Zool* छिद्रकलश-  
 प्रजाति  
 asci *pl* of ascus  
 ascicentrum *Mycol* (the special tissue  
 ऊति which becomes the asci) धानी-  
 पूर्वोति *f*  
 Ascidia *Zool* 1 जलोद्धारि-प्रजाति  
 2 = Tunicata  
 Ascidiacea *Zool* जलोद्धारि-गण *m* (गण  
 order)  
 Ascidae = Ascidiacea  
 A compositae (compound ascidians)  
 संयुत-जलोद्धारिण *m pl*  
 A simplices (simple ascidians) अयुत-  
 जलोद्धारिण *m pl*  
 ascidial leaf *Bot* दंतिका-पत्र  
 ascidian (sea squirt) *Zool* जलोद्धारि (-श्न)  
*m*  
 ascidiate *adj* 1 (having ascidia) दंतिका-  
 वान्  
 2 = ascidiform  
 aspidicolous *adj*, *Zool* जलोद्धारि-वासी  
 (श्न)  
 aspidiform *adj* 1 *Bot* कलशरूप, घटाकार  
 2 *Zool* जलोद्धारि रूप  
 Ascidae *Zool* जलोद्धारि वंश *m*  
 Ascidioida = Ascidiacea  
 Ascidium *Zool* = Ascidia (genus)  
 ascidium (*pl* ascidia) *Bot* दंतिका *f*  
 asciferous = ascigerous  
 ascigerous *adj* *Bot* (having asci)  
 धानीधर, धानीमय  
 ascigerous fruit धानीधर फल  
 ascites *Med* जलोदर *m*  
 dropsy जलशोथ  
 ascitic, ascitical *adj* *Med* जलोदर-  
 जलोदरीय

asclepiad (any plant of the milkweed  
 family) क्षीरपादप, अर्ककुल्य *m*.  
 Asclepiadaceae अर्क कुल *n* (from *Calo-*  
*tropis* अर्क-प्रजाति)  
 Asclepias *Bot* काकतुण्डी प्रजाति  
 A curassavica (West Indian ipeca-  
 cuanha, wild ipecacuanha) सामान्य-  
 काकतुण्डी (*M*, *N*, Bombay, Pan  
 काकतुण्डी)  
 A incarnata (incarnata 'flesh colo-  
 ued') मासवर्ण-काकतुण्डी  
 A obtusifolia कुण्डपण-काकतुण्डी  
 A tuberosa = Leptadenia reticu-  
 lata  
 asclepias butterfly = milkweed  
 butterfly क्षीरपादप-त्रिपतग *m*  
 asclepidin = asclepin *Pharm* काक-  
 तुण्डिक *f*  
 asclepidoid *n* (a preparation of ascle-  
 pias containing the active principles  
 of the drug) काकतुण्ड्यास *n*  
 asclepin = asclepidin  
 as closely as possible, to adhere to  
 यथाशक्य का ही अनुसरण करना  
 asco- धानी-  
 Ascobolus *Bot* (the mature ascospo-  
 res are violet) जम्बुबीजाणु-प्रजाति  
 ascocarp *Bot* (body containing the  
 asci) धानीकाय *m*  
 ascoconidium *Mycol* धानीकणी *f*  
 ascogenous *adj* *Bot* धानीजन  
 ascogenous hypha धानीजन कवकसूत्र  
 asconidium = ascospore  
 ascogonium *Bot*, धानीयोनि *f*  
 ascolichen *Bot* धानीकवाप्य *m*  
 Ascolichenes *Bot* धानीकवाप्य-वर्ग *m*  
 (वर्ग class)  
 as compact as possible यथाशक्य सहत  
 as compared with की तुलना में (*Const*)  
 ascomycete धानीकवक *n*  
 Ascomycetes *Bot* (a large class of  
 higher fungi distinguished by  
 having their spores formed in asci)  
 धानीकवक-वर्ग *m*, धानीकवकानि *n pl*  
 ascon *Zool* 1 (young of a complex  
 sponge in its simple stage) छिद्रिक *m*  
 2 (*Ascetta*) जालकलश *m*  
 Ascones *Zool* छिद्रिका *m pl*  
 as contemplated in section 20 जैसा  
 कि धारा २० में अपेक्षित है  
 ascon type *Zool* जालकलश प्रकार  
 'A' scope Radar 'क' दृष्ट

ascophore धानीधर *m*  
 ascophorous = ascogenous  
 Ascophyllum *Bot* शैलाप्यक प्रजाति  
 A nodosum ग्रन्थिल शैलाप्यक  
 Ascopodaria *Zool* (each stem has a  
 muscular swelling at its base—  
 CNH II 488) शून्यवृन्त-प्रजाति  
 a-scorbic *adj* अ प्रशीताद  
 ascorbic acid प्रामलक अम्ल  
 vitamin C जीवति ग  
 ascospore *Bot* (a spore produced in  
 an ascus धानी) धानीबीजाणु *m*  
 ascostome *Mycol* (pore in the tip of  
 the ascus) धानीरन्ध्र *n*  
 ascostroma *Mycol* धानीघनकाय *m* (धानी  
 ascus, घनकाय stroma)  
 Ascothoracica *Zool* स्यूनोर खण्डिक-गण  
*m*  
 ascribable *adj* आरोप्य  
 ascribe *vb* अभिरोप करना (when dis-  
 tinguished from attribute), आरोपण,  
 आरोप करना, कारण बताना, लगाना, ठहरा-  
 ना, सबद्ध करना  
 his death was ascribed to poison  
 उसकी मृत्यु का कारण विष बताया गया  
 ascula *Zool* छिद्रिका *f*  
 ascus *Bot* (a sporangium) धानी *f*  
 ascyphous *adj* *Bot* (having no scyphi)  
 अचपवर्ध  
 as defined जैसा परिभाषित, यथा परिभाषित,  
 परिभाषानुसार  
 as defined in (the Act) की परिभाषानुसार  
 as described यथा-वर्णित, वर्णनानुसार  
 as desired इच्छानुसार  
 ASDIC ('apparatus for detecting sub-  
 marines', it is not radar) ज अ  
 (जलान्तर्गान्वेष)  
 ASE (Assistant Signal Engineer)  
 Rly स स अ (सहायक सैक्रेट अभियंता)  
 ase (from -ase -एर) *Biochem* एद *m*  
 -ase (diastase) *Biochem* -एद *m* (विभेद)  
 as early as possible यथाशक्य शीघ्र, यथा-  
 समय शीघ्र  
 A Seg (arch segmental) वृ चा  
 (वृत्तखण्ड चाप)  
 Asellidae *Zool* (have a single shield-  
 like plate covering the abdomen—  
 Web) वर्मोदर-वंश *m*  
 Asellus *Zool* (type genus of Aselli-  
 dae) वर्मोदर-प्रजाति  
 A aquaticus जलीय वर्मोदर  
 A sem (arch semicircular) अ चा

(अर्धवर्तुल चाप)

asepsis अपूया, अरोगाणुता *f.*aseptate *adj* Biol अपदीप्तaseptic *adj* अपूयिक

aseptic method अपूयिक रीति

aseptic precaution अपूयिक पूर्वोपाय

aseptic surgery अपूयिक शल्य

as expeditiously as possible यथासम्भव

शीघ्रता (त्वर) से

asexual *adj* 1 (having no sex) अलिंग,  
अलैंगिक2 (without sexual action) अमैथुन  
asexual and vegetative seedling  
अमैथुन और वर्धी अकुर

asexual colony Zool अमैथुन मण्डल

asexual cycle अलैंगिक चक्र

asexual generation Bot 1 अमैथुन  
सन्तति

2 अमैथुन जनन

asexuality Biol (absence of sex) अ-  
लिंगता *f*asexualize *vb* (to render incapable of  
reproduction) जननाक्षमण, षण्डीकरण

asexual method Bot अमैथुन रीति

asexual multiplication Biol अमैथुन  
गुणन

asexual phase अमैथुन-प्रावस्था

asexual plant Bot अमैथुन पादप

asexual production Biol अमैथुन  
उत्पादनasexual reproduction Biol अमैथुन  
प्रजनन

asexual spore Biol अमैथुन बीजाणु

as far as circumstances permit जहां  
तक परिस्थितियों के अनुसार सम्भव होas far as may be जहां तक हो सके, यथा-  
शक्ति

as far as permissible जहां तक अनुज्ञेय हो

as far as possible यथा शक्य

as far as practicable जहां तक व्यवहार्य  
होas follows, in the following यथा निम्न-  
लिखित, निम्नलिखित में

as for instance उदाहरणार्थ

as frequently as possible जितनी बार हो  
सके उतनी बारas guardian on behalf of की ओर से  
पालक के रूप मेंash *n* 1 Chem भस्म *n*2 (usually *pl*) भस्म *n*, राखash *vb* (to convert into ashes) भस्मी-  
करण, राख बनानाash (any tree of the genus *Fraxinus*)प्रभृज-प्रजाति) प्रभृज *m*

black ash कृष्ण प्रभृज

blue ash नील प्रभृज

common ash सामान्य प्रभृज

flowering ash पुष्पी प्रभृज

green ash हरि प्रभृज

mountain ash गिरि-प्रभृज

red ash रक्त प्रभृज

white ash श्वेत प्रभृज

ashcake भस्मापूप *m*

ash can भस्म-वपनी, भस्म-धानी

ash coloured flea-bane (*Vernonia*  
*cinerea*) दण्डोत्पल *n* (Basu, Hin  
दण्डोत्पल)ash cone = cinder cone *Geol* भस्म-शंकु

ash-constituents भस्म-सघटक

ash content भस्म-मात्रा

as he may prescribe जैसा वे विहित करें

ashen *adj* (consisting of ashes) भस्म-  
मय, भस्म-

2 (resembling ashes) भस्मवत्

3 (of the colour of ashes, ash-grey)

भस्म, भस्म वर्ण

ashen *adj* (pert to the ash tree)

प्रभृज-, प्रभृजीय

as hereinafter defined यथा अत्रप्रश्चात्  
परिभाषित जैसी इस में आगे परिभाषा दी  
गई हैas hereinafter provided जैसा कि इस  
में आगे उपबन्धित हैashery 1 (a place for ashes) भस्म-धानी *f*2 (a place where wood is burned  
to ashes) भस्म करणी *f*ashes भस्म *n*, राखashes of roses (a colour, bluish red  
रक्तानील in hue, saturation and bril-  
liance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तानील

as he thinks fit जैसा कि वह उचित समझे

ash experiment Bot भस्म-सपरीक्षा

ash furnace or oven (Germ *Glas-*  
*schmelzofen*) काचद्रवणी *f*ash grey भस्म धूसर, (greenish-yellow  
पीताहरि in hue, of low saturation  
and very high उ brilliance) स्वव-  
पीताहरिash hopper (a hopper for ashes) भस्म-  
अधोवापashlar (hewn or squared stone) तटारम  
*m*

ashlar work तटारम शिल्प

ash-leaved *adj* प्रभृज-पर्णash-leaved maple = boxelder (any  
maple with compound leaves)

संयुतपर्ण कुट्टिमदार

ashless *adj* भस्महीनashless clippings Chem भस्महीन  
क्लप्ति

ash manna झाबु-भस्म

ashore *adv* तट पर

ash oven = ash furnace

ash-pan भस्म-धानी *f*ashpan damper *Rly* भस्मधान-द्वारashpan door *Rly* भस्मधानी-द्वारashpan door operating lever *Rly.*

भस्मधानी-द्वार-उद्याम

ash-pit भस्म-गर्त

ash pumpkin (white gourd, *Benin-*  
*casa hispida*) श्वेतकृष्माण्ड *n*, पेठाash rock *Geol* भस्म-शैलash-throated flycatcher भस्म-गल शल-  
भाश

ash tray भस्म-धानी

ash tree प्रभृज-वृक्ष

ashy *adj* 1 भस्मीय, भस्म-

2 भस्ममय

3 भस्मवर्ण

ashy black *adj* भस्म-कालashy-crowned finch-lark *Aves* धूसर  
कुब्ज-ककराटashy-eared suthora *Aves* भस्म-कर्ण शुक्र-  
त्रोटिashy-headed babbler *Aves* भस्म-शीर्ष  
होलिकाashy-headed green pigeon *Aves* भस्म-  
शीर्ष हरितालashy laughing-thrush *Aves* भस्म-वर्ण  
वाक्कारashy minivet *Aves* भस्म-वर्ण विन्डुलिंगashy swallow-shrike *Aves* धूसर ताल-  
कृष्णिकाashy tailor-bird *Aves* भस्म-वर्ण सूचिकashy wood-pigeon *Aves* भस्म वन-पारावतashy wren warbler *Aves* भस्म चिकुर-  
कृष्णीASI (Assistant Signal Inspector)  
*Rly* स स नि (सहायक सकेत निरीक्षक)ASI (Assistant Sub Inspector) स उ.  
नि (सहायक उप-निरीक्षक)Asia जम्बुद्वीप, जम्बुहाद्वीप *m*-asia = -asis -रोग *m*, -रुजा *f*

Asian = Asiatic

Asiatic = Asiatic

Asiatic *adj* जम्बुद्वीप-, जम्बुद्वीपीय

Asiatic = Asiatic

Asiatic beetle (a Japanese beetle) उग्र-वर्ण भृङ्ग (उदयवर्ण Japan)

Asiatic black bear *Mamm* जम्बुद्वीप कृष्ण ऋक्ष, काला भालू, काला रीठ

Asiatic bronze = bronze brown (a colour, reddish yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवपीतारक्त

Asiatic brush tailed porcupine *Mamm* जम्बुद्वीप कूर्चकुण्ड शतयन्त्री

Asiatic cholera जम्बुद्वीप-त्रिपूची

Asiatic class *Poultry* जम्बुद्वीप-वर्ग

Asiatic creeper (a vine of eastern Asia with bluish fruit) नीलकला *f*

Asiatic crowfoot जम्बुद्वीप-नवनीतचप

Asiatic cuckoo *Aves* जम्बुद्वीप श्वेतरोकिल

Asiatic globeflower (a Siberian herb with orange flowers) नारंग गोलकुसुम

Asiaticism जम्बुद्वीपना *f*

Asiaticization जम्बुद्वीपीयन *n*

Asiaticize *vb* (to impress with, or confirm to Asiatic customs or ideas) जम्बुद्वीपीयन

Asiatic jackal *Mamm* जम्बुद्वीप-शृगाल

Asiatic pectoral sandpiper *Aves* जम्बुद्वीप वक्ष पट्टि जलरक (breast streaked)

Asiatic poison bulb (*Crinum asiaticum*) जम्बुद्वीप-त्रिषकन्द

Asiatic sparrow hawk *aves* जम्बुद्वीप कुलिंग श्येनक (*Cf* कुलिंगक for a bird of prey in चरक)

Asiatic two-horned rhinoceros *Mamm* जम्बुद्वीप द्विशृंग गण्डक

Asiatic white pine (*Pinus excelsa*, with bluish-grey leaves) नील सरल

Asiatic wild ass *Mamm* जम्बुद्वीप वन गर्दभ

aside *adv* अलग

Asidiodea = Ascidiacea

as if मानो कि

Asilidae *Zool* (family of robber flies) दस्युमक्षी वंश *m*

Asilus *Zool* (genus of robber flies) दस्युमक्षी प्रजाति

as implying inferiority हीनता सूचक  
as in force for the time being जैसा तत्समय प्रवृत्त हो

Asio *Aves* (have large ears) कर्णिक-प्रजाति

Asionidae *Aves* कर्णिक वंश *m*

Asioninae *Aves* कर्णिकानुवंश *m*

-asis = -asia

as it stands जैसे कि वह है

as it stood यथा स्थित

as laid down यथा निर्धारित

as low as possible 1 जितना कम हो सके

उतना, यथासम्भव न्यून

2 जितना नीचे हो सके उतना

ASLR (Assistant Superintendent of Land Records) स भू अ (सहायक भू-अभिलेख अधीक्षक)

ASM (Assistant Station Master) *Rly* स स्था प (सहायक स्थान पति)

as may be considered expedient जैसा वाञ्छनीय प्रतीत हो

as may be forthcoming जो प्राप्त हों, जो आये

as may be found mutually convenient जो परस्पर सुविधाजनक प्रतीत हो

as may be made over to his care जो कि उसको सौंपा जाए

as may be mutually agreed upon जो परस्पर समत हो

as may be necessary जो आवश्यक हो, यथावश्यक

as may be specified जैसा उल्लिखित हो

as may be specified in the order जैसा आदेश में उल्लिखित हो

as nearly as may be जितना समीप हो सके उतना

as nearly as possible यथाशक्य निकटतम (Const ), यथासम्भव निकट

as nearly as possible one-third यथा-शक्य एक तिहाई के निकट

ASO (Assistant Settlement Officer) स व्य अ (सहायक भूयवस्था-अधिकारी)

as of right अधिकार रूप में, अधिकारपूर्वक, साधिकार

asoka *Bot* अशोक *m*

Asoka Pillar अशोक-स्तम्भ

Asoka rag blotting अशोक-चीवर समी-चप

Asolene (found in South America) *Zool* पातालमुष्टिक प्रजाति

as on the date of the last balance sheet अन्तिम स्थिति विवरण के दिनाका-नुसार

as ordered यथादिष्ट

ASP (Assistant District Superintendent of Police) स आ अ (सहायक मण्डल आरक्षि अधीक्षक)

ASP (Assistant Superintendent of Police) स आ अ (सहायक आरक्षि-अधी-

क्षक )

ASP (Assistant Superintendent Power = Assistant Mechanical Engineer) *Rly* स या अ (सहायक यांत्रिक अभियन्ता)

asp = aspen

asparagic = aspartic

asparagine (asparagus + -ine) *Chem* आपीत्री *f*

asparaginic = aspartic

Asparagus *Bot* शतावरी प्रजाति

A ascendenस उन्नत शतावरी (Mal Hin Guj सकेद सुमरी)

A filicinus (the root is considered vermifuge—Basu) कृमिघ्न शतावरी

A gonoclados (the root is considered nourishing and aphrodisiac—Basu) वृष्य-शतावरी

A officinalis (wild asparagus, asparagus, sparagrass, sparrow grass) वन्य शतावरी

A plumosus (asparagus fern) पण्णंग-शतावरी (it resembles a fern)

A racemosus सामान्य शतावरी (B, N, M, Mar Guj Mal Kan Tam-Tel शतावरी, Ben Hin शतमूल, Sinh hatavari)

asparagus 1 आपीवर *n*.

2 (*Asparagus officinalis*) वन्य शतावरी *f* asparagus bean पीपर-शिम्री *f*

asparagus beetle (feeds on the asparagus) आपीवर-भृग

asparagus fern (a species of asparagus resembling a fern) पण्णंग-शतावरी *f*

asparagus lettuce (a variety of lettuce grown for its thick edible stem) पीपर शाक *n*

asparagyl *Chem* (the univalent radical of asparagine) आपीत्रिल *n*

aspartate *Chem* आपीवरीय *n*

aspartic *adj Chem* आपीवरिक

aspartic acid आपीवरिक अम्ल

aspartyl *Chem* (the bivalent radical of aspartic acid) आपीवरिकल *n*

aspect 1 पक्ष *n*, स्वरूप *n*, दृष्टिकोण *m*

2 *Astron* (the characteristics of the appearance of a celestial body) रूप *n*

3 *Bot* ऋतुपरिवर्तन *n*

4 *Forestry* (the direction toward, which a slope faces) प्रचण्डिशा *f*

aspen (its leaves flutter in the lightest wind) चलपर्ण *m*

as per के अनुसार, के अनुरूप, पर से, पर का  
as per circular परिपत्र के अनुसार  
as per cashbook रोक-पुस्त पर से

asper asperatus *Bot Tax* सर, रूक्ष  
asperate *vb* (to make rough) रूक्षग,  
रूक्षीकरण

as per contra *Accounts* यथान्यपाश्चै,  
जैसा दूसरी ओर

as per copy enclosed *Law* नलग्न प्रति-  
लिपि के अनुसार

as per despatch advice प्रेषण-सूचनानुसार  
as per details below निम्नलिखित विवरणा-  
नुसार

Aspergillum = Brechites *Zool*

Aspergillus *Bot* (a genus of fungi,  
with sterigmata projecting out of  
the knob like termination of the  
columella) गदाकृत्रक प्रजाति

A herbariorum शाकघ्न गदाकृत्रक

A niger कृष्ण गदाकृत्रक

as per market rate विपणि अत्रानुसार,  
बाजार-भाव के अनुसार

as per orders of the government  
शासन के आदेशानुसार

asperse *vb* दुर्नाम करना, अपनिन्दन

aspersion *n* अपनिन्दन *n* (see abuse)

Asperula *Bot* मधुरगन्धा-प्रजाति

A azurea नभोनील मधुरगन्धा

A cynanchica (leaves linear—*Bl*  
Fl p 987 key) रेखिपर्ण मधुरगन्धा

A hexaphylla (*hexapnylla* 'having  
six leaves or leaflets') पटपर्ण-मधुर-  
गन्धा

A hirta हृष्टरोमिक-मधुरगन्धा

A odorata (woodruff, sweet wood-  
ruff) (used in perfumery and  
for flavouring wine) सामान्य मधुर-  
गन्धा

A orientalis प्राच्य-मधुरगन्धा

A suberosa (*suberosa* corky) त्वक्षीय-  
मधुरगन्धा

A taurina (pink woodruff) पाटल-  
मधुरगन्धा

asphalt, asphaltum 1 *Mineral* धूम्रजतु  
*n*

2 *Road Const* धूम्रजतु *n*

3 (the colour smoke brown) धूम्रवस्तु  
*m*

asphalt *vb Chem* (to apply as a cover-  
ing) धूम्रजतु लेपन

(to impregnate with asphalt) धूम्रजतु-  
व्यापन

asphalt *adj* (made of asphalt, impreg-  
nated or coated with asphalt)

धूम्रजतु मय -व्यापत, -लिप्त

asphalt-base *adj* धूम्रजतु-पीठ

asphalt brown *Col Ind* धूम्रजतु वस्तु

asphalt cement धूम्रजतु-वज्रचूर्ण

asphalt compounds धूम्रजतु-भयोग

asphalte = asphalt

asphalt emulsion धूम्रजतु-प्रनिलम्ब

asphaltene धूम्रजत्वैन्ध *n*

asphalter = asphalt layer, asphalt

pavior धूम्रजतु कर्मी (-इन्) *m*

asphalt grout धूम्रजतु अभिपूर

asphaltic *adj* (of or containing aspha-  
lt) धूम्रजत्वीय, धूम्रजतु-युत

asphaltic bitumen धूम्र जतुकी (short  
for धूम्रजतु + जतुकी)

asphaltic bitumen distillation flask  
धूम्रजतुकी आसवन-पलिय

asphaltic cement धूम्रजतु-वज्रचूर्ण

asphaltic coal धूम्रजत्वगार

asphaltic concrete धूम्रजतु-सवा

asphaltic felt धूम्रजतु-नमत

asphaltic road oil धूम्रजतु-रथ्या-तैल

asphaltite = asphaltic

asphalt lacquer = Brunswick black  
*Col Ind* धूम्रजतु प्रलाक्ष

asphalt layer = isphalter

asphalt macadam धूम्रजतु खण्डाश्मित

asphalt mastic धूम्रजतु-रेपी

asphalt oil धूम्रजतु-तैल

asphalt pavior = asphalter

asphalt road धूम्रजतु-रथ्या

asphalt rock धूम्रजतु शैल

asphalt stone धूम्रजतु-प्रस्तर

asphaltum 1 = asphalt

2 = Congo brown (colour)

asphodel *Bot* भृगारवीज *m*

Asphodelus *Bot* भृगारवीज-प्रजाति

A fistulosus (*instulosus* 'hollow'  
तुषिर) सुषिर भृगारवीज

A pauciflorus = A tenuifolius

A ramosus प्रशाखी भृगारवीज

A tenuifolius सामान्य भृगारवीज  
(*Pan bringharbig*)

asphyxia *Med* (suspended animation)  
प्राणस्थगन *n*, श्वासरोध *m*

asphyxial *adj Med* (marked by or  
relating to asphyxia) प्राणस्थगनीय,  
प्राणस्थगन-

asphyxia neonatorum *Med* नवजात  
श्वासरोध

asphyxiant *Med* (an asphyxiating  
agent) श्वासरोधी (-इन्), प्राणस्थगक *m*

asphyxiating *adj Med* प्राणस्थगक

asphyxiating gas प्राणस्थगन-वाति

asphyxiation प्राण-स्थगन *n*

asphyxiator *Med* प्राणस्थगयिता (-तृ) *m*

Aspideae *Bot* वर्मपर्णागा *m pl*

Aspidiske = Argus Navis or Carinae

*Astron* नवम नौका *f*

Aspidistra (*Gk aspis* 'shield' वर्म +  
*astron* 'star' तारा) *Bot* वर्मतारा-प्रजाति

A elatior (*elation* 'taller') प्रोच्च-वर्म-  
तारा

A lurida (cast non plant) सञ्चायस-  
वर्मतारा

Aspidium = Dryopteris वर्मपर्णाग-  
प्रजाति

A acrostichoides (*acrostichoides*  
'like acrosticum' सर्वाधस्त्य acrosti-  
cum) सर्वाधस्त्याभ वर्मपर्णाग

A aculeatum (*aculeatum* 'prickly')  
कण्टिल वर्मपर्णाग

A angulare = soft shield fern  
(PN5) मृदु वर्मपर्णाग

A falcatum (*falcatum* 'hooked'—  
curved pinnae PNS) वक्रपक्षक  
वर्मपर्णाग (वक्र curved + पक्षक pinnae)

A lonchitis कुन्तवत् वर्मपर्णाग

A munitum (*munitum* 'armed with  
spines' कण्टास्त्र) कण्टास्त्र वर्मपर्णाग

A polymorphum (the plant is  
used as an anthelmintic—Basu)  
कृमिघ्न वर्मपर्णाग

A vestitum (*vestitum* वासित) वासित  
वर्मपर्णाग

Aspidobothridae *Zool* (there is only  
a single sucker—PH I 243) एकचूष-  
वक्ष *m*

Aspidobranchia = Diotocardia *Zool*

Aspidocephali *Paleontol* वर्मशीर्षा  
*m pl*

Aspidochelotae *Zool* (*Gk aspidos*  
'shield' Tentacles shield shaped—  
PH I 721) वर्मांगक-रण *m*

Aspidogaster *Zool* वर्मजठर-प्रजाति

Aspidogastridae *Zool* वर्मजठर-वक्ष *m*

Aspidorhynchidae *Zool* वर्मनुण्ड-वंश *m*

Aspidorhynchus *Zool* वर्मनुण्ड-प्रजाति

A acutirostris अणिमान् वर्मनुण्ड

aspiration 1 महत्वाकाक्षा, उच्चाकाक्षा *f*,

अधिरोहण *n*३ चूषण *n*

a powerful and easily adjustable aspiration अग्निशाली और मरुता से च्यवस्थायी चूषण

aspirator (a suction चूषण apparatus)

चूषित्र *n*

aspirator bottle चूषित्र-बूपी

aspirator pump चूषित्र उदञ्च

aspirator stopcock चूषित्र-त्रिलिपिधा

aspire *vb* महत्वाकाक्षा करना, अभिकाक्षा करना, अधिरोहण, ऊचा चढ़ना

aspirin [acetyl शुक्तर + spiraeic acid (old name for salicylic acid) + *in*

-*in*] Pharm शुनत्रि *f*

aspirin tablet Pharm शुनत्रि-चमिका

aspid Zool -कवच

Asplanchna Zool (tail is absent—PH I 299) त्रिपुच्छिका प्रजाति

Asplenaceae Bot झीहपणंगानुकुल *n* (अनुकुल subfamily)

Asplenium (spleenworts) Bot झीहपणंग प्रजाति

A. adiantum-nigrum (black spleenwort) कृष्ण झीहपणंग

A. bulbiferum सक्कन्त झीहपणंग

A. ceterach (scale fern) शल्क-झीहपणंग

A. ebenum कुदाराभ झीहपणंग

A. falcatum दात्रपर्ण झीहपणंग

A. filix-foemina=lady fern (*filix foemina* 'female fern'—slender fronds) तनु झीहपणंग

A. fontanum निर्झर-झीहपणंग

A. germanicum शार्मण्ड प्लीहपणंग

A. lucidum चकामी प्लीहपणंग (चकामी *lucidum*)

A. marinum (sea spleenwort) समुद्र-प्लीहपणंग

A. monanthemum (*n onanthemum* 'one flowered') एकपुष्प प्लीहपणंग

A. nidus (*nidus* 'nest' नोड) नोड-प्लीहपणंग

A. ruta muraria (wall rue spleenwort) मिति-प्लीहपणंग

A. thelypteroides श्रीपणंगाम प्लीहपणंग

A. trichomanes (common spleenwort, maidenhair) सामान्य प्लीहपणंग

A. viride हरि प्लीहपणंग

A. viviparum (*viviparum* 'plant-

bearing—plantlets on the fronds) पादपधर प्लीहपणंग

asporogenic *adj* Biol (not forming spores) अवीजाणुजन

asporous *adj* अवीजाणु

aposporous *adj* अपवीज गु, अवीजाणु

Aspredo Zool (Lat *aspredo* 'roughness, fr *asper* 'rough') रूक्षा-प्रजाति

as prescribed in में जैसा विहित हो

as presented to the Legislative Assembly यथा विधान-मभा में उपस्थापित

as proposed यथा-प्रस्थापित

as provided by law विध्यनुसार उपरन्धित

as provided for (in chapter 2) जैसा उपरन्धित है, यथा उपरन्धित

as regards विषयक

as required (by section ) की अपेक्षानुसार

as revised यथा-मशोधित

ass=donkey गर्दभ *m* गधा

assail *vb* अभ्याक्रमण करना

attack आक्रमण करना

assailant *n* अभ्याक्रामक *m*

Assam Geog कामरूप *m*, असम

Assam bamboo partridge *Aves* कामरूप-वेणु-तित्तिर

Assam black bulbul *Aves* कामरूप मणिपुण्ड गोवत्सक

Assam black-naped woodpecker *Aves* कामरूप कृष्ण-मीव काण्डकूट

Assam black partridge *Aves* कामरूप कृष्ण तित्तिर

Assam black-throated babbler *Aves* कामरूप रेखि शीर्ष गुपिल

Assam blue-eared kingfisher *Aves* कामरूप नील-कर्ण मीनरक

Assam brown hill warbler *Aves* कामरूप बभ्रु पर्वत-वृजिनी

Assam crimson-winged laughing-thrush *Aves* कामरूप लोह-पक्ष वाक्कार

Assamese babbler *Aves* कामरूप गुपिल

Assamese macaque *Mamm* कामरूप कपि

Assam Forest Regulation असम-वन-विनियम

Assam great barbet *Aves* कामरूप वृहत् पिप्पल

Assam grey drongo *Aves* कामरूप श्याम अगारक

Assam jungle myna *Aves* कामरूप वन सारिका

Assam large racket-tailed drongo *Aves* कामरूप शृंगराज

Assam lined barbet *Aves* कामरूप रेखित पिप्पल

Assam long-tailed wren *Aves* कामरूप दीर्घ-पुच्छ चिकुर

Assam short-billed minivet *Aves* कामरूप लघु पुण्ड विष्कुलिग

Assam short tailed shrew *Mamm* कामरूप क्षुद्र-पुच्छ खुदुन्दर

Assam spotted-winged stare *Aves* कामरूप घुलीका शारि

Assam streaked wren-warbler *Aves* कामरूप रेखी चिकुर कृजिनी

Assam tea असम-चाय

Assam tit-babbler *Aves* कामरूप चपला

Assam wren warbler *Aves* कामरूप चिकुर कृजिनी

assart *vb* Forestry (act of grubbing up trees or bushes, as in converting

forest land into arable land) उन्मूलन

assartment उन्मूलन *n*

assassin *n* हत्यारा

assassination हत्या *f*

carnage संहार

homicide मानव-हत्या

manslaughter नरहत्या

murder वध

slaughter पशु वध, संहार

assassin bug (any predacious insect of the family Reduviidae which live

mostly on other insects) मारक कीट

assault *vb* प्रहरण, प्रहार करना

assault *n* 1 Mil प्रहार *m*

2 Law (IPC) प्रहार *m*

battery सप्रहार

attack आक्रमण

onslaught अभ्याघात

onset प्रघात

assaults, affrays and clashes प्रहार,

करह और प्रतिघटन

assay 1 परीक्षा *f*

2 भारनिर्धारण, निश्चयन *n*

assay *vb* परीक्षा करना, परीक्षण, भारनिर्धारण, निश्चयन

assay anvil परीक्षा, निघाति

assay balance परीक्षा तुला

assay certificate घातुपरीक्षण प्रमाणपत्र

assayer परीक्षिता (-च) *m*

examiner परीक्षक

assayer of the king राज-परीक्षिता

assay fineness शुद्धता-परीक्षण

assay-master (chief officer appointed to try the weight and fineness of

the precious metals) परीक्षणालय *n*  
 assay office परीणालय, सुवर्णादि-परीक्षणालय  
 assay of weights and measures भारो  
 और मापों का परीक्षण  
 assay report धातुपरीक्षण प्रतिवेदन  
 Assay Superintendent परीक्षण अधीक्षक  
 assay ton परीक्षा प्रवर्त  
 assemblage 1 सघात, समवाय *m*, जमाव  
 2 (fitting together the parts of a machine) समन्वायोजन *n*  
 assemble *vb* 1 समवेत होना (Const),  
 इकट्ठे होना  
 2 संग्रह करना  
 3 (to fit together parts of machinery) समन्वायोजन  
 assembled *adj* 1 समवेत (Const)  
 2 संगृहीत  
 3 *Mach* समन्वायोजित  
 assembler 1 संग्राहक *m*  
 2 *Mach* समन्वायोजक *m*  
 assembling agency संग्रहण अभिकरण  
 assembling centre (of food-grains) संग्रहण केंद्र  
 assembling for purpose of committing disloyalty डाका डालने के प्रयोजन से इकट्ठा होना  
 assembling market संग्रहण विपणि, मण्डी  
 assembly 1 सभा (Const), विधान सभा *f*  
 2 *Law* (IPC) जन-संग्रह *m*  
 mob जन-सकुल  
 masses जनता  
 mass of people जन-पुञ्ज  
 assemblage सघात, समवाय  
 3 (as, of train) संयोजन *n*  
 assembly accountant विधानसभा लेखापाल  
 assembly building विधानसभा-भवन  
 assembly chamber विधानसभा-वेश्म, विधानसभा गृह  
 assembly clerk विधानसभा लिपिक  
 assembly office विधानसभा-कार्यालय  
 assembly of train *Rly* सयान संयोजन  
 assembly premises विधानसभा-स्थान  
 assembly question विधानसभा प्रश्न  
 assembly secretariat विधानसभा सचिवालय, विधान-सचिवालय  
 assembly secretary विधानसभा-सचिव, विधान-सचिव  
 assembly translator विधानसभा-अनुवादक  
 assent *n* अनुमति *f* (Const)  
 mutual assent पारस्परिक अनुमति  
 consent समति (Const)  
 concurrence सहमति (Const)

acquiescence मौनसमति, मौनस्वीकृति  
 acceptance स्वीकृति (Const)  
 adherence अनुषन्धित (Const)  
 royal assent राजानुमति  
 assent *vb* अनुमति देना (Const)  
 assent orders अनुमति-आदेश  
 assent rule अनुमति नियम  
 assent tacitly मौन अनुमति देना  
 assent to bills विधेयक-अनुमति  
 assert *vb* निश्चयपूर्वक कहना, उपोद्धरण (ancient word)  
 ratify अनुसमर्थन (Const)  
 affirm अभिगुष्टि करना  
 aver दृढतापूर्वक कहना, समभिकथन  
 avow प्रकाशोक्ति  
 assertion निश्चय-कथन, उपोद्धरण *n*  
 assert positively निश्चय-वचन, निश्चित रूप से कहना  
 assessor *foot* (*Tussilago farfara*) अश्वखुर *m*  
 assess *vb* निर्धारण (Const), अभिनिर्धारण, करनिर्धारण  
 assessability निर्धार्यता *f*  
 assessable *adj* निर्धार्य  
 assessable area निर्धार्य क्षेत्रफल  
 assessable income निर्धार्यकर आय  
 assessable tax निर्धार्य कर  
 assessed *adj* निर्धारित (Const)  
 assessed area निर्धारित क्षेत्रफल  
 assessed assets निर्धारित परिसंपत्  
 assessed income निर्धारितकर आय  
 assessed rent निर्धारित भाटक  
 assessed tax निर्धारित कर  
 assessee करदाता (-तृ), निर्धारित (इन्) *m*  
 assessing authority करनिर्धारण-प्राधिकारी  
 assessing officer करनिर्धारण-अधिकारी  
 assessing the punishment दण्ड-निर्धारण  
 assessment 1 निर्धारण (Const), अभिनिर्धारण, करनिर्धारण *n*  
 2 निर्धारित कर *m*  
 custom आशुल्क, सीमाशुल्क  
 duty शुल्क  
 excise उत्पाद शुल्क  
 tariff प्रशुल्क  
 tax कर  
 impost आयातकर  
 levy उद्ग्रहण  
 cess उपकर  
 toll पथकर  
 octroi द्वारादेय शुल्क, चुगी  
 tribute बलि  
 assessment and alienation of land revenue भू-राजस्व का निर्धारण और

अन्यक्रामण  
 assessment and settlement निर्धारण और भूव्यवस्था  
 assessment byelaw निर्धारण-उपविधि  
 assessment case record करनिर्धारण-विषय का अभिलेख  
 assessment group निर्धारण-वर्ग  
 assessment list करनिर्धारण-सूची  
 assessment note निर्धारण-टिप्पण  
 assessment of compensation प्रतिकर-निर्धारण  
 assessment of damages हानिपूर्ति-निर्धारण  
 assessment officer निर्धारण-अधिकारी  
 assessment of revenue राजस्व-निर्धारण  
 assessment of tax कर-निर्धारण  
 assessment of the quality of the locality *Forestry* स्थान की उत्पादित का निर्धारण  
 assessment of water-rates जलकर का निर्धारण  
 assessment of yield capacity *Forestry* उत्पादन-क्षमता का निर्धारण  
 assessment order करनिर्धारण-आदेश  
 assessment register करनिर्धारण-पञ्जी  
 assessment report निर्धारण-प्रतिवेदन  
 assessment section निर्धारण-अनुभाग  
 assessment statement निर्धारण विवरण  
 assessor 1 (one appointed to assist a judge or magistrate with his special knowledge, a legal adviser) परामर्शक *m*  
 2 (one who makes an assessment) निर्धारक, अभिनिर्धारक, करनिर्धारक *m*  
 assess revenue राजस्व निर्धारित करना  
 assess tax कर-निर्धारण, कर निर्धारित करना  
 assets परिसंपत्, सकलसंपत्ति *f*  
 property संपत्ति  
 effects परिसंपत्ति  
 estate संपदा  
 fee संपत्  
 chattels स्वापदेय  
 domain भूसंपदा  
 assets and liabilities परिसंपत् और देयता  
 assets in the hand of के हस्तगत परिसंपत्  
 assets realized प्राप्त परिसंपत्  
 asseverate *vb* सशपथ कहना  
 asseveration शपथोक्ति *f* (see adjuration)  
 Assin Range *Geog* चतुष्पीठ पर्वत  
 assign *vb* 1 नियोजन, नियत करना

2 (as, a reason) देना, बतलाना  
 3 निर्देशन, समनुदेशन  
 4 Math नियोजन  
 5 Law (to transfer by signing दस्तावेज in favour of अभि someone) अभि-हस्ताकन  
 6 सौंपना, देना  
 7 (to apportion) अभिभाजन  
 assign *n* = assignee  
 assignable *adj* अभिहस्ताक्य, (transferable) हस्तान्तरणीय, नियोज्य  
 assignable quantity Math नियोज्य राशि  
 to assign and deliver a policy गोपलेख का अभिहस्ताकन और अर्पण  
 assigned *adj* 1 नियोजित, नियत  
 2 समनुदेशित  
 3 Law अभिहस्ताकित  
 4 Math नियुक्त, नियोजित  
 5 सौंपा गया  
 assigned directions नियोजित दिशा  
 assigned relation Math नियोजित संबंध  
 assigned term Math नियोजित पद  
 assigned value Math नियोजित अर्ह  
 assignee 1 Law अभिहस्ताकित (इन्) *m*  
 (अभिहस्ताकितमय स्तीति)  
 2 समनुदेशित (इन्) *m*  
 assignee of a debt ऋण का अभिहस्ताकित  
 assigning, assignment Law अभिहस्ताकन  
*n*  
 assigning authority अभिहस्ताकन-प्राधिकारी  
 assignment 1 नियोजन *n*  
 2 Law अभिहस्ताकन *n*  
 3 दत्तकार्य *n*, दिया हुआ काम  
 4 सौंपना (Const), देना  
 assignment of copy right प्रतिलिप्यधिकार का अभिहस्ताकन, प्रतिलिप्यधिकार देना  
 assignment of departments विभाग-नियोजन  
 assignment of departments order विभाग नियोजन-आदेश  
 assignment of marks अंक देना  
 assignment of registration mark पंजीयन चिह्न नियत करना  
 assignment of revenue राजस्व का अभि-हस्ताकन  
 assignor 1 Law अभिहस्ताकक *m*  
 2 नियोजक *m*  
 assigns Law अभिहस्ताकित (इन्) *m* (see administrator)  
 assigns of copyright प्रतिलिप्यधिकार के अभिहस्ताकित

assign the limit *vb* Math सोमा नियोजन  
 assign the meaning अर्थ नियत करना  
 assimilable *adj* आत्मसात्कार्य, परिपाच्य  
 assimilable product आत्मसात्कार्य पदार्थ  
 assimilate *vb* आत्मसात् करना, परिपाचन, अन्तर्ग्रहण करना  
 assimilated *adj* Bot आत्मसात्कृत, परिपाचित  
 assimilating root Bot आत्मसात्कारी मूल  
 assimilating tissue Bot आत्मसात्कारी ऊति  
 assimilation 1 *Physiol* (transformation of food into living tissue, anabolism) आत्मसात्करण *n*, आत्मसात् करना, परिपाचन, परिपचन *n*  
 2 *Geol* अन्तर्ग्रहण *n*  
 assimilation of food अन्न का आत्मसात्करण, अन्न परिपाक  
 assimilation of sugar शर्करा का आत्मसात्करण, शर्करा-परिपाक  
 assimilation quotient Bot आत्मसात्करण-भागफल  
 assimilative *adj* आत्मसात्कारी, परिपाची (इन्)  
 assimilatory *adj* Bot आत्मसात्कारी, परिपाची (इन्)  
 assimilatory region Bot आत्मसात्कारी प्रदेश  
 assimilatory root Bot आत्मसात्कारी मूल  
 assise = assize  
 assist *vb* सहायता करना  
 assistance सहायता *f*, साहाय्य *n*  
 assistance of counsel समुपदेशी की सहायता  
 assistant सहायक  
 Assistant Accountant सहायक लेखापाल  
 Assistant Accountant General सहायक महालेखापाल  
 Assistant Accounts Officer सहायक लेखा-अधिकारी  
 Assistant Administrative Officer सहायक प्रशासकी अधिकारी  
 Assistant Agricultural Engineer सहायक कृषि अभियन्ता  
 Assistant Agronomist सहायक क्षेत्रिकी-विज्ञ  
 Assistant Architect सहायक वास्तुकार  
 Assistant Armourer सहायक आयुधिक  
 Assistant Auditor सहायक लेखापरीक्षक  
 assistant binder सहायक बन्धक  
 Assistant Binding Foreman सहायक

बन्धन देशक  
 Assistant Biochemist (Compost Scheme) सहायक जीवरसायन (संज्ञा-योजना)  
 Assistant Block Inspector *Rly* (A B I) सहायक खण्ड-निरीक्षक (म र्ख नि)  
 Assistant Botanist सहायक उद्भिद्विज्ञ  
 Assistant Bridge Engineer सहायक सेतु-अभियन्ता  
 Assistant Bridge Inspector (A B I) सहायक सेतु-निरीक्षक (म ने नि)  
 Assistant Bullion-keeper सहायक कल-धौत पाल  
 assistant camp clerk सहायक शिविर-लिपिक  
 Assistant Caretaker सहायक अवैक्षक  
 Assistant Chargeman *Rly* उपकार्यावेक्षक  
 Assistant Chemical Examiner सहायक रसायनिक परीक्षक  
 Assistant Chemical Examiner, Control Laboratory सहायक रसायनिक परीक्षक, नियन्त्रण प्रयोगशाला  
 Assistant Chief Engineer सहायक मुख्य अभियन्ता  
 Assistant Chief Officer सहायक मुख्य अधिकारी  
 Assistant Civil Surgeon सहायक जानपद शल्यचिकित्सक  
 assistant clerk सहायक लिपिक  
 Assistant Coal Commissioner सहायक अगारयुक्त  
 Assistant Coal Superintendent (Grade I, Grade II) सहायक अगार-अधीक्षक (प्रक्रम १, प्रक्रम २)  
 Assistant Collector सहायक समाहर्ता  
 Assistant Collector of Salt Revenue सहायक लवण-राजस्व-समाहर्ता  
 Assistant Colliery Manager सहायक अगारखनि-प्रबन्धक  
 Assistant Commandant सहायक समा-देव्या  
 Assistant Commercial Officer = Assistant Traffic Manager *Rly* सहायक यातायात-प्रबन्धक  
 Assistant Commissioner सहायक आयुक्त  
 Assistant Commissioner, Crime and Executive सहायक आयुक्त, अपराध तथा निष्पादन  
 Assistant Commissioner of Excise सहायक उत्पादशुल्क आयुक्त  
 Assistant Commissioner of Excise, Crime and Executive सहायक उत्पाद-शुल्क-आयुक्त, अपराध तथा निष्पादन

Assistant Commissioner of Excise, Distilleries and Warehouses सहायक उत्पादशुल्क-आयुक्त, आसवनी तथा भाण्डा-गार

Assistant Commissioner of Food Supplies सहायक अन्न-प्रदाय-आयुक्त

Assistant Commissioner of Food Supplies for Juar areas (A C J) ज्वार क्षेत्रों के लिए सहायक अन्न-प्रदाय-आयुक्त (स आ ज वा)

Assistant Commissioner of Food Supplies for Rice areas (A C R) चावल क्षेत्रों के लिए सहायक अन्न-प्रदाय-आयुक्त (स आ र)

Assistant Commissioner of Food Supplies for Wheat areas (A C W) गेहूँ क्षेत्रों के लिए सहायक अन्न प्रदाय-आयुक्त (स आ गो)

Assistant Commissioner of Income-tax सहायक आयकर-आयुक्त

Assistant Commissioner of Sales-Tax सहायक निरुपकर-आयुक्त

Assistant Commissioner of the First Class प्रथम वर्ग का सहायक आयुक्त

Assistant Commissioner of the Second Class द्वितीय वर्ग का सहायक आयुक्त

Assistant compounder सहायक औषध-योजक

Assistant Comptroller General 1/c Paper Currency सहायक महानियन्त्रक प्र/- पत्र-चलार्थ

Assistant Conservator सहायक संरक्षक

Assistant Conservator of Forests (A C F) सहायक वन-संरक्षक (स व स)

Assistant Controller सहायक नियन्त्रक

Assistant Controller of Food Supplies सहायक अन्नप्रदाय नियन्त्रक

Assistant Controller of Imports सहायक आयात नियन्त्रक

Assistant Controller of Stationery सहायक लेखनसामग्री-नियन्त्रक

Assistant Controller of Stores Rly सहायक सग्रहागार-नियन्त्रक

Assistant Controller, Printing सहायक नियन्त्रक (मुद्रण)

Assistant cook bearer सहायक पाचक परिवेषक

Assistant Curator सहायक सग्रहाध्यक्ष

Assistant Currency Officer सहायक चलार्थ-अधिकारी

Assistant Custodian सहायक अभिरक्षक

Assistant Custodian-General सहायक महाभिरक्षक

Assistant Daily Development Officer सहायक गन्व्यशाला विदास-अधिकारी

Assistant despatcher सहायक प्रेषक

Assistant Development Officer सहायक विकासाधिकारी

Assistant Director (A D) सहायक सचालक (स स)

Assistant Director (Accounts) सहायक सचालक (लेखा)

Assistant Director (Administration) (Grade I, II) सहायक सचालक (प्रशासन) (प्रक्रम १, २)

Assistant Director (Administration and Co ordination) सहायक सचालक (प्रशासन और समन्वय)

Assistant Director (Chemical) सहायक सचालक (रसायनिक)

Assistant Director (Clearance) सहायक सचालक (निष्कासन)

Assistant Director (Depot) सहायक सचालक (आगर)

Assistant Director (Disposals Coordination) (Grade I) सहायक सचालक (निवर्तन-समन्वय) (प्रक्रम १)

Assistant Director (Grains) सहायक सचालक (धान्य)

Assistant Director (Inspection) सहायक सचालक (निरीक्षण)

Assistant Director (Movement) सहायक सचालक (वहन)

Assistant Director (Physical) सहायक सचालक (भौतिकीय)

Assistant Director (Purchase) सहायक सचालक (क्रय)

Assistant Director (Reparations Accounts) सहायक सचालक (द्वानिपूरण लेखा)

Assistant Director (Standards) सहायक सचालक (प्रमाण)

Assistant Director (Storage) सहायक सचालक (संग्रहण)

Assistant Director (Storage & Inspection) सहायक सचालक (संग्रहण तथा निरीक्षण)

Assistant Director (Supplies Coordination) (Grade I) सहायक सचालक (प्रदाय-समन्वय) (प्रक्रम १)

Assistant Director (X-Ray) सहायक सचालक (क्ष-रश्मि)

Assistant Director-General सहायक महासचालक

Assistant Director-General of Ordnance Stores सहायक आयुध सभार-महासचालक

Assistant Director, Medical Services सहायक सचालक, वैद्यकीय सेवा

Assistant Director of Agriculture सहायक कृषि सचालक

Assistant Director of Cottage Industries सहायक कुटीर-उद्योग-सचालक

Assistant Director of Food Supplies सहायक अन्न प्रदाय सचालक

Assistant Director of Food Supplies (Accounts, Marketing, Inspection, Statistics) सहायक अन्न प्रदाय सचालक (लेखा, विपणन, निरीक्षण, समक)

Assistant Director of Industries सहायक उद्योग-सचालक

Assistant Director of Panchayats सहायक पंचायत सचालक

Assistant Director of Public Health सहायक लोक-स्वास्थ्य-सचालक

Assistant Director of Rural Development सहायक ग्राम विकास-सचालक

Assistant Director of Shipping (Grade II) सहायक नौवहन-सचालक (प्रक्रम २)

Assistant Director of Supplies (Grade I) सहायक प्रदाय-सचालक (प्रक्रम १)

Assistant Director of Survey Mining सहायक आपरीक्षण सचालक

Assistant Director of Veterinary Services सहायक पशुचिकित्सा-सेवा-सचालक

Assistant Director, Tribal Welfare सहायक सचालक, वनजाति-कल्याण

Assistant District Excise Officer सहायक मण्डल-उत्पादशुल्क अधिकारी

Assistant District Inspector सहायक मण्डल निरीक्षक

Assistant District Inspector of Schools सहायक मण्डल-पाठशाला-निरीक्षक

Assistant District Superintendent सहायक मण्डल-अधीक्षक

Assistant District Superintendent of Police (A S P) सहायक मण्डल आरक्षि-अधीक्षक (स आ अ)

Assistant Divisional Commercial Inspector सहायक मण्डल-वाणिज्य-निरीक्षक

Assistant draftsman सहायक मानचित्रकार

Assistant dresser सहायक पट्टीबन्धक

Assistant driller Geol सहायक वेदी



Assistant driver *Rly* सहायक चालक  
 Assistant Economic Adviser सहायक  
 आर्थिक मन्त्रणाकार  
 Assistant Economic Botanist सहायक  
 आर्थिक उद्भिदविज्ञ  
 Assistant Educational Inspector  
 सहायक शिक्षा निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Educational Inspector,  
 Cooperative Societies सहायक शिक्षा-  
 निरीक्षक, सहकारी समिति  
 Assistant Electrical Engineer सहायक  
 वैद्युत अभियन्ता  
 Assistant electrician सहायक विद्युत्कार  
 Assistant Electric Inspector सहायक  
 विद्युत निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Engine Driver सहायक गन्त्र-  
 चालक  
 Assistant Engineer (A E) सहायक  
 अभियन्ता (म अ)  
 Assistant Engineer (Civil, Electrical,  
 Mechanical) सहायक अभियन्ता (जानपद,  
 वधुन, यान्त्रिक)  
 Assistant Estate Officer सहायक संपदा-  
 अधिकारी  
 Assistant Estimator सहायक प्राकल्पिता  
 Assistant Excise Commissioner सहा-  
 यक उत्पादशुल्क आयुक्त  
 Assistant Executive Engineer (Class  
 I, Junior Scale) सहायक निपादन-  
 अभियन्ता (प्रथम वर्ग, अवर श्रेणी)  
 Assistant Finance Clerk सहायक वित्त-  
 लिपिक  
 Assistant Financial Assistant उप वित्त-  
 सहायक  
 Assistant Fishery Development  
 Officer सहायक मत्स्य-विकास अधिकारी  
 Assistant fitter सहायक जन्वायोजक  
 Assistant Food Inspector सहायक अन्न-  
 निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Food Officer सहायक अन्ना-  
 धिकारी  
 Assistant Food Procurement In-  
 spector सहायक अन्न प्राप्ति निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Food Supply and Procure-  
 ment Inspector सहायक अन्न-प्रदाय  
 नथा प्राप्ति निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Foreman सहायक कार्यदेशक  
 Assistant Foreman Class I (Bindery,  
 Case) सहायक कार्यदेशक वर्ग १ (बधन,  
 मुद्रधान)  
 Assistant General Manager *Rly*  
 सहायक प्रबन्धक

Assistant General Storekeeper सहायक  
 महा नम्रगणारिक  
 Assistant Geologist सहायक भौमिनीविज्ञ  
 Assistant Geologist to Government  
 Department of Geology and Min-  
 ing सहायक भौमिनीविज्ञ भौमिनी तथा  
 खनिकर्म विभाग  
 Assistant Godown Manager सहायक  
 कोठानगर-प्रबन्धक  
 Assistant Godown Superintendent  
 सहायक कोठानगर अधीक्षक  
 Assistant Group Officer सहायक समूह-  
 अधिकारी  
 Assistant Head Signaller *Rly* उप  
 मुख्य सदैगक  
 Assistant Health Officer सहायक स्वास्थ्य  
 अधिकारी  
 Assistant Horticulturist सहायक औषा-  
 निकीविज्ञ  
 Assistant-in charge प्रभारी सहायक  
 Assistant Inspecting Officer सहायक  
 निरीक्षण अधिकारी  
 Assistant Inspector सहायक निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Inspector-General सहायक  
 महा निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Inspector-General of Police  
 सहायक आरक्षि महानिरीक्षक  
 Assistant Inspector of Armourers  
 सहायक वायुत्रिक निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Inspector of Civil Supplies  
 सहायक जातपद-प्रदाय निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Inspector of Foolstuffs  
 सहायक साधनार्थ निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Inspector of Schools सहायक  
 पाठशाला निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Inspector of Works *Rly*  
 सहायक कार्य निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Inspector, Watch and  
 Ward=Sub Inspector, Watch and  
 Ward  
 Assistant Inspectress सहायक निरीक्षिका  
 Assistant Inspectress of Schools  
 सहायक पाठशाला, निरीक्षिका  
 Assistant Instructor सहायक शिक्षक  
 Assistant Instructor in Gunnery  
 सहायक शान्तिकी शिक्षक  
 Assistant Instrument Repairer सहायक  
 उपकरण प्रतिस्कर्ता  
 Assistant Investigation Officer सहायक  
 अनुसंधान-अधिकारी  
 Assistant Investigation Officer,  
 Poultry सहायक अनुसंधान अधिकारी,

पुरावृत्तपालन  
 Assistant Investigator सहायक अनु-  
 रंधता  
 Assistant Jailor सहायक कारावाला  
 Assistant Jailor in charge प्रभारी सहायक  
 कारावाला  
 Assistant jurisdiction *Law* सहायक  
 क्षेत्राधिकार (see jurisdiction)  
 Assistant Khadi Instructor सहायक  
 खादी शिक्षक  
 Assistant Labour Commissioner  
 सहायक श्रम आयुक्त  
 Assistant Labour Investigator सहायक  
 श्रम अनुसंधान  
 Assistant Labour Officer सहायक  
 श्रमाधिकारी  
 Assistant Lady Superintendent सहायक  
 अधीक्षिका  
 Assistant Lecturer सहायक व्याख्याता,  
 उप अध्यापक  
 Assistant Legal Remembrancer  
 सहायक विधि परामर्शी  
 Assistant Librarian सहायक पुस्तकाध्यक्ष  
 Assistant Litho Draftsman *P H D*  
 सहायक लीथो मानचित्रकार  
 Assistant Loco Foreman सहायक चालि-  
 दगक  
 Assistant Manager सहायक प्रबन्धक  
 Assistant Manager (Technical) सहायक  
 प्रबन्धक (प्रारंभिक)  
 Assistant Manager of Godowns सहायक  
 कोठानगर-प्रबन्धक  
 Assistant Marketing Officer सहायक  
 विपणन अधिकारी  
 Assistant Marketing Officer (Regu-  
 lated Market Scheme) सहायक विपणन-  
 अधिकारी (निर्धारित विपणन योजना)  
 Assistant Master 1 सहायक अध्यापक  
 2 (of the India Security Press)  
 सहायक अध्यापक  
 Assistant Master, Lower Division  
 सहायक अध्यापक, निम्न भाग  
 Assistant Mechanic सहायक यान्त्रिक  
 Assistant Mechanic (Machine &  
 Bindery) सहायक यान्त्रिक (यन्त्र तथा बधन)  
 Assistant Mechanical Engineer सहायक  
 यान्त्रिक अभियन्ता  
 Assistant Medical Officer (A M O)  
 सहायक वैद्यक अधिकारी (म भे अ)  
 Assistant Medical Officer (Ordinary  
 grade) सहायक वैद्यक अधिकारी (साधारण  
 प्रक्रम)

Assistant Medical Officer on Epidemic Duty व्यापक-कर्तव्यस्य सहायक भैषजिक अधिकारी  
 Assistant Medical Officer on Plague Duty महामारी-कर्तव्यस्य सहायक भैषजिक अधिकारी  
 Assistant Metallurgist सहायक धातुकर्म-विज्ञ  
 Assistant Mistress सहायक अध्यापिका  
 Assistant Moulder and Pattern-maker सहायक सञ्चकार तथा प्रतिकृति-कार  
 Assistant Movement Inspector सहायक वहन-निरीक्षक  
 Assistant National Savings Commissioner सहायक राष्ट्रीय सचय-आयुक्त  
 Assistant National Savings Officer सहायक राष्ट्रीय सचय अधिकारी  
 Assistant Nurse सहायक उपचारिका  
 Assistant Nurse (male) सहायक उपचारक  
 Assistant Nursing Superintendent सहायक उपचरण अधीक्षक  
 Assistant Office Superintendent सहायक कार्यालय-अधीक्षक  
 Assistant Overseer सहायक अधिदर्शक  
 Assistant Permanent Way Inspector (A P W I, A W I)=Sub Permanent Way Inspector (S P W I, S W I) Rly सहायक पथ-निरीक्षक (म प नि)  
 Assistant Personnel Officer Rly सहायक सेविर्वाधिकारी  
 Assistant Pharmacist सहायक भैषजिक  
 Assistant Photographer सहायक भाचित्रक  
 Assistant Physician सहायक चिकित्सक  
 Assistant Power Station Superintendent सहायक विद्युद्गृह-अधीक्षक  
 Assistant Prefect सहायक नायक  
 Assistant Professor उप-प्राध्यापक, सहायक प्राध्यापक  
 Assistant Progress Officer सहायक प्रगति-अधिकारी  
 Assistant Project Officer सहायक परियोजना-अधिकारी  
 Assistant Provost Marshal सहायक आरक्षि-महाधिपति  
 Assistant Public Health Engineer सहायक लोक-स्वास्थ्य अभियन्ता  
 Assistant Quantity Surveyor सहायक मात्रा आपरीक्षक  
 Assistant Rationing Officer सहायक समभक्त-अधिकारी  
 assistant reader (in a printing press)

सहायक वाचक  
 Assistant Receptionist 1 सहायक स्वागत-कर्ता  
 2 (when she is a lady) सहायक स्वागत-कर्त्री  
 Assistant Recordkeeper सहायक अभिलेख-पाल  
 Assistant Regional Food Commissioner सहायक प्रादेशिक अन्नायुक्त  
 Assistant Registrar 1 सहायक पञ्जीकार  
 2 (of a university) सहायक कुलसचिव  
 Assistant Registrar, Cooperative Education सहायक पञ्जीकार, सहकारी शिक्षण  
 Assistant Registrar, Cooperative Marketing सहायक पञ्जीकार, सहकारी विपणन  
 Assistant Registrar, Cooperative Societies सहायक पञ्जीकार, सहकारी रुदिति  
 Assistant Registrar, Development सहायक पञ्जीकार, विकास  
 Assistant Registrar, Noncredit Societies सहायक पञ्जीकार, उधरेतर रुदिति  
 Assistant Registrar of Co operative Societies सहायक सहकारि समिति-पञ्जीकार  
 Assistant Rehabilitation Officer सहायक पुनर्वास-अधिकारी  
 Assistant Remembrancer of Legal Affairs सहायक विधि-परामर्शी  
 Assistant Research Officer सहायक अन्वेषण अधिकारी  
 Assistant Sales Tax Officer सहायक विक्रय-कर अधिकारी  
 Assistant Salt Controller सहायक लवण-नियन्त्रक  
 assistant sawyer सहायक क्रकचचालक  
 Assistant Secretary (A S) सहायक सचिव (स स)  
 Assistant Secretary, Finance Department सहायक सचिव, वित्त विभाग  
 Assistant Secretary, Legal Department सहायक सचिव, विधि विभाग  
 Assistant Secretary to Government सहायक शानन-सचिव  
 Assistant Secretary to Government, Public Works Department सहायक शासन-सचिव, निर्माण विभाग  
 Assistant Sessions Judge सहायक सत्र-न्यायाधीश  
 Assistant Settlement Officer (A S O)

सहायक भूव्यवस्था-अधिकारी (म व य अ)  
 Assistant Settlement Superintendent सहायक भूव्यवस्था-अधीक्षक  
 Assistant Signal Engineer Rly सहायक सकेत-अभियन्ता  
 Assistant Signal Inspector Rly सहायक सकेत-निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Solicitor सहायक वादेक्षक  
 assistant staff सहायक कर्मचारी  
 Assistant Standing Foreman सहायक स्थायी देशक  
 Assistant Station Master Rly सहायक स्थावर-पति  
 Assistant Statistician सहायक सांख्यिक  
 Assistant Steward सहायक उपस्थायक  
 Assistant Storekeeper सहायक संग्रहा-गारिक  
 Assistant Stores Officer सहायक संग्रहा-धिकारी  
 Assistant Sub Inspector सहायक उप-निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Superintendent सहायक अधीक्षक  
 Assistant Superintendent (General Branch) सहायक अधीक्षक (सामान्य शाखा)  
 Assistant Superintendent, Conservator of Forests' Office सहायक अधीक्षक, वन संरक्षक-कार्यालय  
 Assistant Superintendent of Collieries सहायक अगारखनि-अधीक्षक  
 Assistant Superintendent of Hill States सहायक पर्वतराज्य अधीक्षक  
 Assistant Superintendent of Land Records सहायक भू-अभिलेख अधीक्षक  
 Assistant Superintendent of Police (A S P) सहायक आरक्षि-अधीक्षक (स आ अ)  
 Assistant Superintendent of Vaccination सहायक मसूरण-अधीक्षक  
 Assistant Superintendent of Workshop सहायक कर्मशाला-अधीक्षक  
 Assistant Superintendent, Power = Assistant Mechanical Engineer Rly. सहायक यांत्रिक अभियन्ता  
 Assistant Superintending Engineer सहायक अधीक्षण-अभियन्ता  
 Assistant Supervisor सहायक पर्यवेक्षक  
 Assistant Surgeon (A S) सहायक शल्य-चिकित्सक (स श), सहायक चिकित्सक (he is not essentially a surgeon)  
 Assistant Surgeon (Men), Class II सहायक शल्यचिकित्सक (पुरुष), द्वितीय वर्ग  
 Assistant Surgeon on Epidemic Duty

व्यापकरोग-वर्तव्यस्थ सहायक शल्यचिकित्सक  
 Assistant Survey Officer सहायक भूमिति-  
 अधिकारी  
 Assistant Surveyor सहायक आपरीक्षक  
 Assistant Tax Collector सहायक क-  
 सग्रहीता  
 Assistant Teacher सहायक शिक्षक  
 Assistant Timkeeper सहायक समय-  
 लेखक  
 Assistant to Accountant लेखापाल का  
 सहायक  
 Assistant to Assistant Superintendent  
 सहायक अधीक्षक का सहायक  
 Assistant to Civil Surgeon जानपद  
 शल्यचिकित्सक का सहायक  
 Assistant to Controller of Food  
 Supplies अन्नप्रदाय-नियन्त्रक का सहायक  
 Assistant to D I G, Crime and Rail-  
 ways, Criminal Investigation  
 Department उ म नि का सहायक, अपराध  
 तथा सयान, गुप्तचर-विभाग  
 Assistant to Settlement Commission-  
 er भूव्यवस्था आयुक्त का सहायक  
 Assistant to Superintendent अधीक्षक  
 का सहायक  
 Assistant to the Deputy Inspector-  
 General, Crime and Railway,  
 Special Branch उप महानिरीक्षक का  
 सहायक, अपराध तथा सयान, विशेष शाखा  
 Assistant Town Planning Expert सहा-  
 यक नगर-निवेश-विशेषज्ञ  
 Assistant Town Planning Officer सहा-  
 यक नगर निवेश अधिकारी  
 Assistant Traffic Manager = Assistant  
 Commercial Officer Rly  
 Assistant Transit Clerk सहायक पारण-  
 लिपिक  
 Assistant Transportation Superinten-  
 dent Rly सहायक वहनाधीक्षक  
 Assistant Treasurer सहायक कोषाध्यक्ष  
 Assistant Welfare Inspector Rly  
 सहायक सुस्थिति निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Working Plans Officer  
 Forestry सहायक प्रवन्धाधियोजना-अधि-  
 कारी  
 Assistant Workshop Foreman सहायक  
 कर्मशाला-देशक  
 Assistant Works Manager Rly सहायक  
 निर्माण प्रबन्धक  
 Assistant Yard Foreman Rly सहायक  
 प्राणन देशक  
 Assistant Yardmaster Rly सहायक

प्राणनपति  
 Assistant Yard Supervisor Rly  
 सहायक प्राणनपति  
 assisted adj साहाय्यित  
 assisted emigration scheme साहाय्यित  
 उ प्रवास-योजना  
 assisted return emigrant साहाय्यित  
 प्रत्यावर्ती उ प्रवासी  
 assisted scheme साहाय्यित योजना  
 Assisted Schemes—Works साहाय्यित  
 योजनाएँ—कर्मन्त्र  
 assisting engine Rly (the second  
 engine in a double headed train)  
 द्वितीय गन्त्र  
 assize 1 (a sitting of the assembly or a  
 periodical session of the court)  
 सभिसत्र n  
 2 (a statute or ordinance regulating  
 weights and measures) माननियम m  
 3 अभिनियम m  
 as small as we please Math यथाकाम  
 अल्प  
 associate n 1 पार्षद n (association पार्षद)  
 2 सहकारी (-इन) m, साथी  
 associate vb (Lat ad + socius सखि)  
 1 आसखीयन (सखीयन Rgvodn)  
 2 (to join or connect things) आयोजन,  
 सययन  
 3 संबन्ध करना  
 associated adj सयय  
 associated acts Statistics सयय कार्य  
 associated curves सययधी वक्र  
 associated gland Zool सयय ग्रन्थि  
 associated group of minerals खनिजों  
 के सयय वर्ग  
 associated loci Math सयय पथ  
 associated with से सयय (Const)  
 association 1 आसखीयन n, मिलना जुलना  
 2 आयोजन n  
 3 Math सययन n, सयय m  
 4 Statistics सयय m  
 5 साहचर्य n  
 6 (a union of persons in a society)  
 पार्षद f, -मण्डल n  
 7 Lcol समाज m  
 consociation सघात  
 community समुदाय  
 society सघ (further see under cli-  
 max units)  
 8 Psychol सयय m  
 in association with के साथ, के साह-  
 चर्य मे

association and segregation of prison-  
 ers सययियों का मिलना जुलना और अलग  
 रखना  
 association cyst Zool (adhering to  
 together) अभिलगती कोष्ठ  
 association forest समाज वन  
 association of attributes गुण सययन  
 association of facts तथ्य-सययन  
 association of ideas Psychol विचार-  
 साहचर्य, विचार-सययन  
 Association of Paints, Colours and  
 Varnish Manufacturers in India  
 भारतीय रंगलेप, रंग तथा लाकड़ी निर्माताओं  
 का मण्डल  
 association per-son भय्या का व्यक्ति  
 ascriptive law Math सययन-नियम  
 ascribes Zcol समाजक m (the develop-  
 mental equivalent of the association,  
 so it is transient and will eventu-  
 ally be replaced by something else  
 in the onward march of succession)  
 as soon as उपो ही, यथानीत्र  
 as soon as may be यथाशक्य शीघ्र (Const),  
 यथानीत्र  
 as soon as possible यथासम्भव शीघ्र  
 (Const), यथाशीघ्र (Const)  
 assort vb वर्गभाजन, छांटना  
 assorted adj 1 (miscellaneous) प्रकीर्ण  
 2 (classified) वर्गीकृत  
 assortment Forestry 1 (arrangement  
 in or into classes) वर्गीयण n  
 2 (a group formed by assorting) वर्ग  
 m  
 ass's foal बालगर्भ m, गधे का बच्चा  
 ass's foot = coltsfoot (Tussilago  
 farfara) अश्वचुर m  
 Asstt (Assistant) महा (सहायक)  
 Asstt Geol (Assistant Geologist)  
 स भौ (सहायक भूमिकीविद)  
 Asstt Prof (Assistant Professor) स  
 प्रा (सहायक प्राध्यापक)  
 Asstt to Acctt (Assistant to Ac-  
 countant) ले पा सहा (लेखापाल का सहा-  
 यक)  
 Asstt to A S (Assistant to Assis-  
 tant Superintendent) स अ सहा (सहा-  
 यक अधीक्षक का सहायक)  
 assuage vb अभिशमन, हल्का करना, धीमा  
 करना, शान्त करना, (प्यास आदि) बुझाना,  
 मनाना  
 to assuage heat, pain or grief ताप,  
 पीडा अथवा शोक शान्त करना

as subsequently amended अनुवर्ती  
सशोधनानुसार  
as such के रूप में  
doing duty as such उस रूप में कर्तव्य  
कर रहा हो  
assume *vb* 1 धारण, ग्रहण करना, लेना,  
हाथ में लेना  
2 मान लेना, कल्पना करना  
3 *Math* कल्पन  
assume charge कार्यभार ग्रहण करना  
assumed *adj* *Math* कल्पित  
assumed average *Statistics* कल्पित माध्य  
assumed character कल्पित रूप  
assumed import कल्पित आयात  
assumed increase कल्पित वृद्धि  
assumed lunatic population कल्पित  
उन्मत्त-जनसंख्या  
assumed pay कल्पित वेतन  
assume management प्रबन्ध ग्रहण करना  
assume possession धारण लेना  
assume the obligation दायित्व लेना  
assumpsit (an undertaking, either  
express or implied, to perform an  
oral or written agreement) आश्वासन  
assumption 1 अभिधारणा *f* (*dist.*  
*from* presumption धारण)  
2 *Com* कल्पना *f*  
3 *Math* धारणा *f*  
4 ग्रहण *n*, हाथ में लेना, लेना  
5 (day of the death of a saint—  
*Alxar p 94b*) निर्वाण *n*  
assumption of charge कार्यभार ग्रहण  
करना  
assumption of duties कर्तव्य-भार ग्रहण  
करना, कर्तव्य-ग्रहण  
assumption of office पद-ग्रहण  
assumption of risk जोखिम लेना  
assumption of superintendence अधी-  
क्षण कार्य हाथ में लेना  
assurance 1 आश्वासन *n*  
2 = common assurance *Law a* (act  
of conveying real property)  
हस्तान्तरण *n*  
b (the instrument or other legal  
evidence of the conveyance of real  
property) हस्तान्तरण-पत्र *n* (*Const*)  
conveyance हस्तान्तरण-पत्र  
contract of transfer हस्तान्तरण-  
सविदा  
3 प्रगोप *m*, (insurance आगोप)  
assurance company प्रगोप समवाय

assurance of property संपत्ति-हस्तान्तरण-  
पत्र (*Const*)  
assure *vb* 1 आश्वासन देना, सुनिश्चित  
करना  
2 प्रगोपन  
assured *adj* 1 आश्वासित, सुनिश्चित  
2 प्रगोपित  
assured and systematic irrigation सु-  
निश्चित और क्रमबद्ध सिंचाई  
assurer प्रगोपक *m*  
as surveyed *Geog* यथामापित  
Astacidae *Zool* उदलूता-वंश *m*  
astacine उदलूती *f*  
astacine orange *Col Ind* उदलूती नारंग  
astacine red *Col Ind* उदलूती रक्त  
Astacopsis *Zool* उच्चिगट-प्रजाति  
Astacus *Zool* उदलूता-प्रजाति  
A fluviatilis (common in streams  
and rivers) नदी-उदलूता  
A pallipes (French *Ecrevisse pied-*  
*blanc*, German *Weissfussiger*  
*Flusskrebs*) श्वेतपाद उदलूता  
A State *Const* क राज्य  
astatic *adj* *Phys* अस्थैतिक  
astatic centre *Phys* अस्थैतिक केन्द्र  
astatic equilibrium *Phys* अस्थैतिक  
समतोल  
astatic galvanometer *Phys* अस्थैतिक  
द्युवाहमान  
astatic needle *Phys* अस्थैतिक सूची  
astatic pair of magnets अस्थैतिक चुम्बक-  
युग्म  
-aster *Bot, Paleontol, Zool* (a suffix  
denoting diminutiveness, partial  
resemblance, inferiority, etc.) अव-,  
कि- (note that both are prefixes)  
aster 1 *Bot* (a plant) तारक *m*  
2 *Parasitol* ताराणु *m*  
3 *Zool* तारा *f*  
Aster *Bot* तारक-प्रजाति  
A acris प्रतिक तारक  
A alpinus हिमालय-तारक  
A cordifolia (*cordifolia* 'heart-  
shaped leaves' हृत्पण) हृत्पण तारक  
A diffusus प्रसृत तारक  
A dumosus (*dumosus* 'bushy' क्षुपिल)  
क्षुपिल तारक  
A ericoides (*ericoides* 'like *Erica*'  
क्षेयज 'erica + -आम 'oides')  
क्षेयजाभ तारक  
A laevis स्निग्ध तारक  
A linosyris (*linosyris* flax-like) उसा

'flax') उसाभ तारक  
A novae-angliae (roughly hairy  
stem—*Bi Fl p 1066*) रूक्षरोम तारक  
A puniceus (*puniceus* 'purple')  
नीलारुण तारक  
A subcaeruleus (*subcaeruleus* 'slight-  
ly blue') आनील तारक  
A trinervius त्रिनाडीक तारक  
A vimineus (*vimineus* 'like an osier'  
नम्रा) नम्राभ तारक  
Asteraceae *Bot* तारक-कुल *n*  
Asterantha *Bot* वज्रकण्टक प्रजाति  
A longifolia सामान्य वज्रकण्टक (*B, M*  
वज्रकण्टक, *Behar kantakulika*, *Ben*  
*kantakulika*, *Hin gokhulakanta*)  
aster family *Bot* तारक कुल *n*  
Asterella = Reboulia  
Asterias *Zool* शल्यतारक प्रजाति  
A rubens रक्त शल्यतारक  
asteriated sapphire = star sapphire  
Mineral तारा शनिप्रिय  
asterigmate *adj* *Mycol* (not borne on  
sterigmata) अकणीवृन्त  
asterin *Brochem* ताराकि *f*  
Asterina *Zool* पीनवाहु-प्रजाति  
A exigua (*Lat exigua* 'short,  
small') लघु पीनवाहु  
A gibbosa (arms are short and stout  
—*CNH III 463*) सामान्य पीनवाहु  
Asterinidae *Zool* पीनवाहु-वंश *m*  
Asterion = Canum Venaticorum  
Astron व्याघ्र *m*  
asteriscus *Zool* (one of the otoliths)  
तारक *m*  
asterisk *n* तारा *f*  
asterisk *vb* तारकन, ताराकित करना  
asterisk mark तारा चिह्न, तारा  
asterism *Astron* तारापुञ्ज *m*  
Asterocalamitaceae *Bot* तारानडाभ कुल  
*n*  
Asterocalamites *Bot* तारानडाभ-प्रजाति  
asteroid = planetoid = minor planet  
Astron क्षुद्रग्रह *m*  
Asteroidea *Zool* शल्यतारक-वर्ग *m* (वर्ग  
class)  
Asterolepidae ताराशल्कि वंश *m*  
Asterolepia *Paleontol* ताराशल्कि प्रजाति  
Asterope = Sterope =  $\alpha, \gamma$  Tauri or  
Pleiadum *Astron* दशम, द्वादशमक  
वृषभ *m*  
asterospondylous *adj* *Zool* ताराकीकृत  
Asterosteidae *Zool* तारास्थिक वंश *m*

Asterosteus Zool तारास्थिक प्रजाति  
 Asteroxylon Bot (astero + Gk xylon 'wood') ताराकाष्ठ-प्रजाति  
 as the case may be यथास्थिति, यथाप्रमाण (both in Const), जैसी स्थिति हो, जैसा हो  
 as the circumstances appear to him to require जैसा उसे परिस्थितियों से अपेक्षित प्रतीत हो  
 asthenia Med दौर्बल्य *n*  
 asthenic apoplexy Med (caused by debility) दौर्बल्य-रक्ताघात  
 Asthenosoma Zool (Gk asthenes 'weak') तनुकन्दुक प्रजाति  
 A hysteria शल्य-तनुकन्दुक  
 asthenosphere = sphere of weakness  
 Petrol (Tviell p 2) दुर्बलमण्डल *n*  
 asthma Med श्वासरोग, श्वास कास *m*  
 astichous adj Bot (not arranged in rows) अपत्तिक  
 astigmatic astigmatic adj Med, Optics निर्विन्दु (= निर्विन्दु-नाभि)  
 astigmatic lens Optics निर्विन्दु वीक्ष  
 astigmatic pencil Phys निर्विन्दु सूची  
 astigmatism Optics निर्विन्दुता, निर्विन्दु-नाभित्ता *f*  
 astigmatizer Optics निर्विन्दुकार *m* (= निर्विन्दुनाभिकार)  
 astigmatia = astigmatism  
 astigmism = astigmatism  
 astigmo meter Optics निर्विन्दुता-मान *m*  
 Astilbe Bot (a-'not' वि- + stilbe 'bright-ness' रोचन) विरोचन प्रजाति  
 A chinensis चीन विरोचन  
 A japonica उदयवर्ध विरोचन  
 A rivularis नदिका-विरोचन  
 A simplicifolia (simplicifolia 'having simple, not compound, leaves') एकरिपर्ण विरोचन  
 A S T M creosote distillation flask पाटपप कव्यप-आसवन पल्लिघ (American Society for Testing Materials पाताल द्रव्य-परीक्षण परिषत्)  
 as to विषयक  
 provisions as to defence प्रतिरक्षा-विषयक उपबन्ध  
 A S T O (Assistant Sales Tax Officer) स वि क अ (सहायक विक्रय-कर-अधिकारी)  
 astonish *vb* चकित करना (it always implies a silencing), आश्चर्यान्वित करना (see surprise)  
 Astor robin hedge sparrow *Aves*

कश्मीर तुपार-चटक  
 astound *vb* अभिचकित करना (stresses shock more than astonish), हन्का वक्का करना (see surprise)  
 Astraea Astron पञ्चम चुट्टग्रह *m*  
 Astraea Zool सवतार प्रजाति  
 A bowerbanki (does not mind mud or sediment) साद भगतार  
 A pallida पीत भगतार  
 astragalo scaphoid Anat (part of bone composed of the astragalus and navicular bone) अनुगुल्फ-नौकास्थि-  
 astragalus Anat (one of the proximal bones of the tarsus of the higher vertebrates) अनुगुल्फास्थि *n*  
 Astragalus Bot (genus of gum bearing plants of the pea family) निर्यास-कराय प्रजाति  
 A glycyphyllos (glycyphyllos 'having sweet leaves') मधुपर्ग निर्यासकलाय  
 A gummifer सामान्य निर्यासकलाय  
 A hamosus (it is laxative—Basu) रेचक निर्यासकलाय  
 A multiceps (seeds are given in leprosy—Basu) कुण्ड-निर्यासकलाय  
 A onobrychis (onobrychis 'ass's fodder' गर्दभान्न) गर्दभान्न निर्यासकलाय  
 A strobiliferus (a much branched undershrub—Basu I 739) प्रशाखी निर्यासकलाय  
 A tragacantha (tragacantha 'goat's thorn') अजकण्ट निर्यासकलाय  
 A tribuloides (seeds are used as a demulcent) स्निग्ध निर्यासकलाय  
 astrakanite क्षात्रशुल्बिज *m* (क्षा- for क्षारतु sodium, भ्र- for भ्रान्तु magne sium, शुल्ब for शुल्बीय sulphate, -इज for सनिज mineral)  
 astral figure Bot तारा-रूप  
 astral rays Zool तारा रश्मि  
 Astrantia Bot (Gk aster 'star'—starlike flower umbels) तारोच्छन्न-प्रजाति (तारा 'star' + उच्छन्न 'umbel')  
 A major महा-तारोच्छन्न  
 A minor लघु तारोच्छन्न  
 Astrapotheria (order) मध्यशुण्डि-गण *m*  
 Astrapotheriidae Paleontol मध्यशुण्डि-वश *m*  
 Astrapotherium Paleontol (it did not persist beyond the Miocene मध्य-नूतनयुग Had an elephantine limb construction—Romer p 315) मध्य-

शुण्डि प्रजाति  
 A magnum महा-मध्यशुण्डि  
 Astrapotheriidae Paleontol (suborder) मध्यशुण्डि अनुगण *m*  
 astringency कषायत्व *n*, कन्वेलपन  
 astringent adj 1 कषाय, कन्वेल 2 (opp laxative) प्राही (इन्)  
 astringent root (Geranium maculatum) कषायमूल *m*  
 astringent taste कषाय स्वाद  
 astrochemist रसद्वयज्ञ *m*  
 astrochemist तारा रसायज्ञ  
 astro-chemistry तारा-रसायन  
 astrographic place = mean place  
 Astron मध्यक स्थान  
 astrographic plate Astron तमोलचित्रण पट्ट  
 astrology खगोल चित्रणा *f*  
 astrolabe Astron (for observing the positions of the celestial bodies) तारा स्थितिक्ष *m*  
 astrologer द्वैयज्ञ *m*  
 astrology कलित-ज्योतिष *n*  
 Astromylon Bot (represents the root and rootlets of Calamites) नडामूल प्रजाति  
 astronomer ज्योतिषिक *m*, ज्योतिषी  
 astronomical adj ज्योतिष, ज्योतिषीय  
 astronomical clock ज्योतिष-घटिका  
 astronomical constant ज्योतिष स्थिरांक  
 astronomical day = solar day सौर दिन, सौर दिवस  
 astronomical mean sun ज्योतिष मध्यक सूर्य  
 astronomical method ज्योतिषीय रीति  
 astronomical refraction ज्योतिष भुजायन  
 astronomical studies ज्योतिषीय अध्ययन  
 astronomical telescope ज्योतिष दूरक्ष  
 astronomical unit ज्योतिष एकक  
 astronomical zenith ज्योतिष शिरोविन्दु  
 astronomy ज्योतिष *n*  
 Astropecten Zool (a starfish whose anus does not open on the dorsal surface) सृष्टगुद प्रजाति  
 astrophysical adj तारा भौतिकीय  
 Astrophyton Zool शाखितारक प्रजाति  
 A arborescens सामान्य शाखितारक  
 Astrophytum Bot (aster 'star' + phyto 'plant'—the plants are star shaped PNS) तारोद्भि-प्रजाति  
 A myriostigma (myriostigma 'many-dotted') शतविन्दु-तारोद्भि

**Astroscopus Zool** तारेक्ष प्रजाति (तारा *astro* + *-scopus* -इक्ष)

**A 3-graecum** (electric stargazer) त्रियुत्-तारेक्ष

**Astur Aves** प्राजि-प्रजाति (प्राजि ancient word)

**A nisus** (sparrow hawk) कुलिंग-प्राजी  
**summo remedio ad inferiorem actionem non habetur regressus, neque auxilium** ('from the highest remedy, there can be no recourse to an inferior action') प्रधानवादे पराजिते न गौणे अभियोग। प्रधान वाद हारने पर गौण वाद नहीं चलाया जा सकता।

**asunder** दूर

**as usual** नित्यवत्

**ASV** ('air to surface vessel' used in aircraft for detecting objects on the surface of the sea) स त अ (समुद्र-तलान्वेष), वा ज अ (वाताञ्जलान्वेष)

**aswagandha Pharm** अश्वगन्धा *f*

**as witness** (my hand this day of 1955) प्रमाणरूपेण, प्रमाणरूप से

**as yet** अब तक

**asylum** 1 शरण *n*

2 शरणालय *m*

3 (mental hospital) उन्मत्तालय *m*

right of asylum शरणधिकार

refuge शरण

sanctuary सश्रय, शरण्य

shelter आश्रय

**asymmetric adj** असमितीय, असमित

**asymmetric abnormality** असमितीय असामान्यता

**asymmetrical adj** 1 असमितीय, असमित, निषम

2 Statistics असमित

non symmetrical वि संमित

**asymmetrical carbon atom Chem** अर्धमितीय प्राकार परमाणु

**asymmetrical distribution Statistics** विषम वण्टन

**asymmetric il flower Bot** असमितीय पुष्प  
**asymmetrical lens Ophthalmol** असमितीय लीक्ष

**asymmetric class Cryst** असमितीय वर्ग

**asymmetric synthesis Chem** असमितीय संश्लेषण

**asymmetry** असमिति *f*

**asymptote Math** 1 (a tangent line at infinity) अनन्तस्पर्शी (-इन्) *n*

2 उपग ('going near')

**asymptotic circle Math** उपग वृत्त

**asynaptic adj** असुगमयुग्मव

**asyngamy Bot** असमुद्राह *m*

**as you were Drill** यथापूर्वम्

**Asystasia Bot** कृमिवात-प्रजाति

**A coromandeliana** = **A gangetica**

**A gangetica** (juice of the plant is used as an anthelmintic—Basu) सामान्य कृमिवात

**A violacea** = **A gangetica**

**A T 10 Zool** (anti-tetanus) प्र ध १० (प्रति-धनुस्तम्भ)

**Atabrin** (a proprietary acridine उग्री preparation) प्रोमी *f*

**atacamite** (basic copper chloride) तानी-रिज *m* (ता- for ताम्र copper, नीर- for नीरेय chloride, इज for एनिज mineral)

**atactostele Bot** (atacto 'irregular, not arranged'—has scattered vascular bundles Jackson) कीर्णरम्भ *m*

**at a discount** अवमूल्य पर, बट्टे पर

**Atalantia Bot** अटलीजम्बीर-प्रजाति

**A floribunda** = **A monophylla**

**A monophylla** सामान्य अटलीजम्बीर (B, N अटलीजम्बीर)

**at all** सर्वथा

**at all reasonable times** सब उचित समयों पर

**at an instant Math** क्षणे, क्षण में

**at any particular time** किसी समय-विशेष पर

**at any stage** किसी भी प्रक्रम में, किसी भी अवस्था में

**at any time** किसी समय भी

**at a premium** अधिमूल्य पर

**at arm's length** (at a good distance) सुदूर, दो हाथ दूर, (beyond the reach of personal influence) प्रभावहीन

**at a safe distance** सुरक्षित दूरी पर

**at a time** एक बार में

**atavism** = **reversion Biol, Med** विपर्ययण *n*

**atavist Med** (characterized by incoordination in the action of parts normally coordinating) अनन्वय *m*

**atavist adj** अनन्वित

**atavist gait** अनन्वित गति

**at bar** (before the court) न्यायालय के समक्ष

**at buyer's option** क्रेता की इच्छा पर

**at call** माग पर

**at close of day** दिन के अन्त में

**at considerable length** पर्याप्त विस्तार में

**at cross purposes** परस्पर-विरुद्ध

**talk at cross purposes** परस्पर विरुद्ध बात करना

**at current commercial rates** चालू व्यापार-भावों पर

**at discount** अवमूल्य पर

**-ate Chem** -ईय *n*

**Atele ispis Zool** (Gk *ateles* 'imperfect, incomplete') अपूर्णकवच-प्रजाति

**Ateles Zool** (genus comprising the spider-monkeys मर्कटिका) मर्कटिका-प्रजाति

**at every conceivable opportunity** चाहे जिस अवसर पर

**at first** प्रथमतः, पहले

**at first sight** सहृद्दर्शने (used in Marathi), देखते ही

**at government expense** शासन-व्यय पर

**at grade** = **graded** (said of a river) प्रवणित (Holmes p 154)

**Athalamia Bot** (has a saddle shaped thallus) पल्ल्याणक-प्रजाति (पल्ल्याण saddle)

**at hand** पास

**Athecata Zool** अप्रावरा *m pl*, अप्रावराणुगण *m*

**atheism** अनीश्वरवाद *m*, नास्तिकता *f*

**atheist** नास्तिक, अनीश्वरवादी (-इन्) *m* (see agnostic)

**atheistic adj** अनीश्वरवादी (-इन्), अनीश्वरवादीय

**Athene Aves** कुवय-प्रजाति (कुवय from मैत्रायणी संहिता)

**athermanous adj** (not transmitting radiant heat) नो-प्रचारेयी (-इन्)

**atheroma Med** (Gk *athere* 'groats, gruel' कर्म + *-oma* 'tumor' अर्ध) कर्मभुंड *m*

**atherosclerosis Med** कर्मभजारट *n*

**Atherura Zool** (tail furnished with a tuft of long bristles giving an appearance of brush कृच्छ) कृच्छपुच्छ-प्रजाति

**at his peril** अपनी जेलिम पर

**athletic n** व्यायामिक *m*

**athletic foot** = **athletic foot** = **ring-worm** of the foot (Dorland, 5 v

*Trichophyton asteroides*) पादरुद्रु *m*

**athletic adj** व्यायाम, व्यायामिक

**athletic appliances** व्यायाम उपकरण

**athletic association** व्यायाम मण्डल

**athletic club** व्यायाम-क्लब

athletic foot = athlete's foot

athletic society व्यायाम-समिति

athletic team व्यायामिक दल

at home (a reception for guests)

उपाहार, स्वागत उपाहार *m*, स्वागत जल-पान *n*

athwart = athwartwise अनुप्रस्थ

athwartship नावनुप्रस्थ

athwartwise = athwart

Athyrium *Bot* नारीपर्णम प्रजाति

A filix-foemina (lady fern) सामान्य नारीपर्णम

Atik = *o* Persei *Astron* पञ्चदश उपवृष *m*

at infinity *Math* अनन्त पर, अनन्ते, अनन्तिनि

at intervals बीच बीच में, अन्तराल में, समय समय पर, समयान्तरे पर

at irregular intervals अनियमित समयान्तरे पर

atis लतिविष *m*

atisine (found in अतिविषा, English *atis* and *atees* are from Sanskrit अतिविषा)

*Chem* अतिविषा *f* (अतिविष 'Indian *atees*, *atisine* is intensely bitter)

Atlanta *Zool* (shell is discoidal—*CNH* III 422) विम्बगण्य प्रजाति

A peroni (Gk *perone* 'something pointed') तीक्ष्ण विम्बशर

Atlantic (rocks) *adj* *Petrog* प्रबुद्ध-सागरीय

Atlantic Ocean प्रबुद्ध सागर

*Cf* Pacific Ocean प्रधान सागर

Atlantidae *Zool* विम्बगण्य प्रजा *m*

at large (without restraint or confinement) मुक्त, अनियन्त्रित, निर्बध ('without restraint')

to be at large भाग जाना, पता न होता, छुटे रहना

to suffer to be at large छुटे रहने देना

atlas 1 *Zool* शिरोधर *m*

2 मानचित्रपत्र *f*

Atlas = *f* Tauri or Pleiadum *Astron* पञ्चक वृषम *m*

atlas cedar (much planted for ornament) शोभा-देवदार

atlas orange = acid orange II

at last अन्ततः, अन्त में, अन्ततोगत्वा

atlas vertebra *Anat* (the head rests on this vertebra) शिरोधर कीकम

at law (according to law) विध्यनुकूल, विधि में

at least न्यूनान्यून, कम से कम

at length विस्तरण

to be at liberty (to do a thing) की स्वतन्त्रता होना

A T M (Assistant Traffic Manager)

*Rly* स या प्र (सहायक यातायात प्रबन्धक)

atmo (atmosphere) वायु (वायुमण्डल)

atmolysis (separation of gases by diffusion) वाय्व्यंशन *n*

atmometer = evaporimeter उद्वापनमान *m*

atmosphere 1 (the whole mass of air surrounding the earth) वायुमण्डल *n*

2 (a surrounding or pervading influence or condition) वायुमण्डल, वातावरण *n*

3 (a unit of measurement) वायुमण्डल *n*

atmospheric *adj* वायुमण्डल, वायुमण्डलिक

atmospheric action वायुमण्डलिक क्रिया

atmospheric air वायुमण्डलिक वायु

atmospheric change वायुमण्डलिक परिवर्तन

atmospheric currents वायुमण्डलिक वाद

atmospheric density वायुमण्डलिक घनता

atmospheric disturbances वायुमण्डल-बाधाएँ

atmospheric dryness वायुमण्डलिक शुष्कता

atmospheric evaporation वायुमण्डलिक उद्वापन

atmospheric humidity वायुमण्डलिक आर्द्रता

atmospheric lines *Astrophys* वायुमण्डलिक रेखाएँ

atmospheric moisture वायुमण्डलिक आर्द्रता, वातार्द्रता

atmospheric nitrogen वायुमण्डलिक न्यूनाति, वायुमण्डल-न्यूनाति

atmospheric oxygen वायुमण्डलिक जारक

atmospheric pressure वायुमण्डलिक निपीड, वायुमण्डल-निपीड

atmospherics 1 = atmospheric disturbances वायुमण्डल-बाधाएँ

2 वायुमण्डलिकी *f*

atmospheric temperature वायुमण्डलिक ताप, वायुमण्डल-ताप

atoll (a coral प्रवाल island) प्रवाट्या *f*

atom परमाणु *m*

atomic = atomice

atom bomb परमाणु प्रस्फोट

atom erg परमाणु श्रम

atomic, atomical *adj* परमाणु, परमाण्विक

atomic beam *Phys* परमाणु यदि

atomic cohesion *Physical Chem* (attraction of atoms for one another)

परमाणु-संलग्न

Atomic Commission परमाणु आयोग

atomic covolume *Physical Chem* परमाणु-संपरिमा, परमाण्विक संपरिमा

atomic energy परमाणु-ऊर्जा, परमाण्विक ऊर्जा

Atomic Energy Act परमाणु-ऊर्जा अधिनियम

Atomic Energy Commission परमाणु-ऊर्जा आयोग

atomic explosive परमाणु-उत्स्फोट

atomic heat *Chem* परमाण्विक ऊष्मा

atomic hydrogen torch परमाण्विक टॉर्च

atomic hydrogen welding परमाण्विक उद्दजन यंत्रण

atomic hypothesis *Chem* परमाण्विक उपपत्ति

atomicity *Chem* परमाण्विकता *f*

atomic mass *Chem* परमाणु-भुज

atomic model *Chem* परमाण्विक निदर्शन, परमाणु निदर्शन

atomic number *Chem* परमाणु क्रमांक, परमाणु-संख्या

atomico- (atomic) *adj* *Chem* परमाण्विक

atomic packing परमाण्विक संकुलन

atomic pile परमाणु चिंति

atomic polarization ( $P_a$ ) *Chem* परमाण्विक ध्रुवीयण ( $\mu$ )

atomic radius परमाण्विक अर

atomic ratio परमाणु अनुपात

atomic ray *Phys* परमाण्विक किरण

atomics (the science of atoms) परमाण्विकी *f*

atomic theory = Dalton's theory *Chem*, *Phys* परमाणुवाद

atomic volume *Chem* परमाणु परिमा

atomic volume curve *Chem* परमाणु-परिमा-वक्र

atomic warfare परमाणु-युद्ध

atomic weight *Chem* परमाणु-भार, परमाण्विक भार

atomiferous *adj* परमाणु भर

atomise = atomize

atomiser = atomizer

atomism *Philos* परमाणु-वाद *m*

atomist परमाणुवादी (-इ) *m*

atomistic = atomistical *adj* परमाणु-वादीय

atomistical = atomistic

atomistics परमाण्विकी *f*, परमाणु विज्ञान *n*  
atomization 1 परमाणूकरण *n*

2 शीकरण *n*

atomize *vb* 1 (to reduce to atoms) परमाणूकरण

2 (to reduce to fine particles, usually in a spray) शीकरण

atomizer परमाणूकारक, शीकरक *m*

atomology (the doctrine or science of atoms) परमाणु शास्त्र *n*

atom spacing परमाणु-अन्तर

at once तत्काल, तुरन्त, झट से, झटिनि

atone *vb* 1 (to harmonize or produce a harmony) सामञ्जस्य करना

2 प्रायश्चित्त करना

3 क्षतिपूर्ति करना, हानि भरना

4 (to make amends) प्रतिविधान करना

at one and the same time एक ही समय

atonement प्रतिविधान, प्रायश्चित्त *n*, क्षति-पूर्ति *f*

at one stroke एक साथ

atoxyl (*a* + *toxic* + *yl*) *Pharm* अ-विषल *n*

at par 1 *Com* सममूल्ये, सममूल्य पर

2 *Math* समाई

A T P O (Assistant Town Planning Officer) स न नि अ (सहायक नगर-निवेश-अधिकारी)

at premium *Com* अधिमूल्ये, अधिमूल्य पर  
at prescribed intervals विहित समयान्तरो पर

at present आजकल

Atragene *Bot* (Gk *athragene* 'a tree of which tinder was made') इन्धद्रु-प्रजाति

A alpina हिमालय इन्धद्रु

atramentarius = atrous *adj* (black)

*Mycol* काल, कृष्ण

atramentous *adj* (black like ink)

*Mycol* मसीकाल

at random यदृच्छ

at regular intervals नियत समयान्तरो पर

at rest *adj* विश्रामस्थ

atrial *adj Anat* अलिन्द-

atrial canal *Anat* अलिन्द कुर्या

atrial cavity *Anat* अलिन्द गुहा

atrial siphon *Anat* अलिन्द-निनाल

atrial tentacle *Anat* अलिन्द अंगक

atricolor = atrous *adj Mycol* 1 (black) काल, कृष्ण

2 (dull grey) न्यवधूसर

at right angles *Math* लम्बकोणे, परस्पर-लम्ब

atropine *Anat* अलिन्द-रन्ध्र *n*

Atropine (?Gk *a* 'not' + *tiaphen* 'nourishment'—several species growing in arid soils of deserts धन्व-—PNS) धन्वरुहा-प्रजाति

A halimus (Gk *halimos* 'belonging to the sea' Planted near the sea in southern England—Br Fl p 358) सामुद्र-धन्वरुहा

A hastata कुन्तवद्-धन्वरुहा (कुन्तवत् hastate)

A hortensis (garden orach) उद्यान-धन्वरुहा

A portulacoides लोण्याम-धन्वरुहा (*portulaca* लोणी + *oides* -आम)

atrium *Anat*, *Zool* अलिन्द *m*

atrocha *Zool* (*a* 'not' + Gk *trochos* 'circle' A form of larva lacking the pieorial circle of cilia—Web) अवलय *m*

atrochal *adj Zool* अवलय

atrocious *adj* नृशस, अतिनृशम, क्रूर

atrocly नृशसता, क्रूरता *f*

atrocyaneous *adj* (dull dark blue)

*Mycol* न्यवासितनील, कृष्णनील

atrolactic *adj* (*atropine* + *lactic*) *Chem* वाई-दुग्धिक

Atropa *Bot* कण्टालिका प्रजाति

A belladonna (belladonna) सामान्य-कण्टालिका

atrophic rhinitis *Med* अपीनस *m* (from सुशुत)

atrophy (wasting away from want of nourishment) अपोपक्षय *m*, अपुष्टिता *f*

*Cf* aplasia अट्टुद्धिता

atropia = atropine

atropic *adj Chem* वाईनिक

atropina = atropine

atropinae sulphas = atropine sulphate

atropine = atropina *Chem*, *Pharm* (extracted from plants of the family Solanaceae) वाईती *f* (from वृहती *Solanum indicum*, वृहती is literally 'big', atropine is used to dilate the pupil of the eye, etc)

atropine salt वाईती लवण

atropine sulphate = atropinae sulphas *Pharm* वाईती शुल्फीय

atropine tablet वाईती चक्रिका

atropinization *Med* वाईतीयन *n*

atropinize *vb Med* (to bring under the influence of atropine) वाईतीयन  
atropinum sulphuricum शुल्फाग्निक वाईती

atropism *Med* अतिवाहीता *f*

atropurpureus *Bot Tax* (dark purple) सुनीलारुण

atrusanguineous = atropurpureous  
*adj Mycol* (dark purple) असित नीलारुण, कृष्ण-नीलारुण

atrous *adj Mycol* काल, कृष्ण

atroviolaceous *adj Mycol* (dark violet) असित-नीललोहित, कृष्ण-नीललोहित

atrovirens *Bot Tax* (dark green) अपितहरि

atrovirent *adj Mycol* 1 (dark dull yellow green) अमितन्यवपीतहरि  
2 अमितहरि, कृष्णहरित

A T S (Assistant Transportation Superintendent) *Rly* सच अ (सहायक वहनाधीक्षक)

at sea (out of the limits of any port or harbour) पत्तन से परे, समुद्र में

at shipper's risk पौतिक के दायित्व पर, पोतवणिक के जोखिम पर

at short intervals थोड़े थोड़े समय के पीछे, अल्पावधियों पर

at sight 1 *Com* दर्शने

2 देखते ही

attach *vb* 1 आसञ्जन, साथ लगाना

2 योजन, जोड़ना

3 *Law* (to take by legal authority) अभ्याग्रहण, कुर्सी करना

attachable *adj Law* अभ्याग्राह्य

attachable assets अभ्याग्राह्य परिसम्पत्

attache *n* सहचारी (इन्) *m*

cultural attache सांस्कृतिक सहचारी

military attache सैनिक सहचारी

naval attache नाविक सहचारी

attache case सह धान *n*, पैटिका *f*

attached *adj* 1 सलग्न (*Const*), लगा हुआ, साथ लगा हुआ

2 *Law* अभ्यागृहीत, कुर्सी किया गया

3 *Zool* निलग्न

4 आमन्त्र, आसञ्जित, उपायुक्त

copy attached to the petition याचिका-सलग्न पत्रि

attached and subordinate offices सलग्न और अधरिक्त कार्यालय

attached estate अभ्यागृहीत संपदा

attached forest officer सलग्न वन अधि-कारी



attached map सलग्न मानचित्र  
 attached office सलग्न कार्यालय  
 attached officer सलग्न अधिकारी  
 attached property *Law* अभ्यागृहीत संपत्ति  
 attached thereto उससे सलग्न, तत्सल्लग्न  
 attached to मे लगा हुआ, मे सलग्न (as in garden attached to a dwelling—RM I 19)  
 attached to the earth भूमि-सल्लग्न  
 attach (great) importance (बहुत) महत्त्व देना  
 attaching organ (of the algae) *Bot* आसन्जनान *n*  
 attachment 1 *Law* (a seizure or taking into custody by virtue of a legal process) अभ्याग्रहण *n*, कुर्की (see apprehension)  
 2 आसक्ति, रसक्ति *f*, अनुराग *m*  
 3 आसन्जन *r*  
 4 (some adjunct attached to an instrument, machine etc) उपयोग *m*  
 5 (to a regular force) सल्लग्न होना  
 liable to attachment *Law* अभ्याग्रहणीय  
 temporary attachment *Law* अस्थायी अभ्याग्रहण  
 under attachment अभ्याग्रहणाधीन  
 attachment charges *Law* अभ्याग्रहण-प्रभार  
 attachment of salaries वेतन अभ्याग्रहण  
 attachment orders अभ्याग्रहण-आदेश  
 attachments for a balance तुल्य के लिए उपयोग  
 attach penalty शान्ति लगाना, दण्ड लगाना  
 attack 1 आक्रमण *n*  
 2 (of a disease) आक्रमण *n*  
 3 आक्षेप *m*  
 attack *vb* आक्रमण करना  
 attacking organism = intruding organism *Zool* आक्रामी जीवाणु  
 attack of lunacy उन्माद-आक्रमण  
 Attacus *Zool* प्रशलभ प्रजाति  
 A atlas भारत प्रशलभ  
 attain *vb* प्राप्त करना, पहुँचना  
 attain a standard स्तर तक पहुँचना  
 attain a substantive pay मूल वेतन तक पहुँचना  
 attainer *n* 1 (act of attaining) सकलुपीकरण, कलुपीकरण *n*  
 2 (a attaining) सकालुप्य,

attain legal majority वैधिक वयस्कता प्राप्त करना  
 attain majority *vb* वयस्क होना  
 attainment 1 अभ्याप्ति *f*  
 2 *Educ*, *Psychol* योग्यताप्राप्ति *f*  
 attain *vb* सकलुपण, सकलुपीकरण, कलुपित करना  
 contaminate दूषित करना  
 corrupt भ्रष्ट करना  
 pollute कलुपित करना  
 taint कलंकित करना  
 vitiate प्रदूषित करना  
 attainted *adj* सकलुपित, कलुपित  
 attempt *n* 1 यत्न *m*  
 2 *Law* (I P C) यत्न *m*  
 effort प्रयत्न  
 attempt *vb* 1 यत्न करना  
 2 *Law* (I P C) यत्न करना (see aid)  
 effort प्रयत्न करना  
 endeavour प्रयास करना  
 strive अभियत्न करना  
 attemptable *adj* *Law* (I P C) यत्नीय  
 attempted escape *Law* यत्नित विपलायन  
 attempted train-wrecking सयान-भग का यत्न  
 attempter *Law* (I P C) यत्नकर्ता (-च) *m*  
 attemptable *adj* यत्नीय  
 attemptor = attempter  
 attempts at rescue अपमोचन यत्न, वचाने का यत्न  
 attempt to commit a crime अपराध करने का यत्न  
 attempt to commit murder वध करने का यत्न  
 attempt to commit robbery लूटने का यत्न  
 attempt to commit robbery or dacoity when armed with deadly weapon घातक शस्त्र से सज्जित होकर लूट या डकैती का यत्न  
 attempt to commit suicide आत्महत्या करने का यत्न  
 attempt to escape भाग निकलने का यत्न  
 attempt to suicide आत्महत्या का यत्न  
 attend *vb* 1 उपस्थित होना (Const)  
 2 ध्यान देना  
 will be attended to पर ध्यान दिया जाएगा  
 attend a departmental enquiry विभागीय जाँच में उपस्थित होना  
 attendance उपस्थिति *f* (Const)  
 attendance grant उपस्थिति अनुदान

Attendance Officer 1 उपस्थिति-अधिकारी  
 2 *Med* उपचार अधिकारी  
 attendance register उपस्थिति पञ्जी  
 attendant *adj* सहवर्ती, आन पढ़ने वाला  
 attendant उपस्थायक (ancient word), अनुचर, परिचारक *m*  
 domestic गृह-सेवक  
 menial मृत्य  
 orderly आदेशवाहक  
 servant सेवक  
 attendant circumstances सहवर्ती परिस्थितियाँ  
 attendant legal difficulties आन पढ़ने वाली वैधिक कठिनाइयाँ  
 attendants' huts अनुचरों के झोंपड़े  
 attendants on public conveyances लोक-वाहन-अनुचर  
 attendants on trailers अनुयान-स्थित अनुचर  
 attending *adj* उपस्थायी (इन्)  
 attend in person व्यक्ति (स्वयं) उपस्थित होना  
 attention 1 ध्यान *n*, साधना  
 2 *Psychol* अवधान, ध्यान *n*  
 concentration एकाग्रता  
 3 *Drill* सावधान *n*  
 draw attention ध्यान दिलाना, ध्यान आकृष्ट करना  
 invite attention ध्यान आकृष्ट करना  
 care अवस्था, साधना  
 diligence समवेक्षा  
 attention is invited ध्यान आकृष्ट किया जाना है  
 attention is invited to की ओर ध्यान आकृष्ट किया जाता है  
 attenuate *adj* = attenuated  
 attenuated *adj* *Mycol* (slender, thin) प्रतनु  
 attenuation प्रतनूकरण *n*  
 attenuatus *Bot Tax* प्रतनु  
 attermine *vb* *Law* (to put off payment of a debt till a day fixed) अभिस्थगित करना  
 attest *vb* अभिप्रमाणन, अभिप्रमाणित करना  
 attestant = attestator  
 attestation अभिप्रमाणन, अभिप्रमाण *n*  
 authentication प्रमाणीकरण अधिप्रमाणित करना  
 certification प्रमाणन  
 evidence साक्ष्य  
 testimony मौखिक साक्ष्य, अभिसाक्ष्य  
 hearsay जनश्रुति

proof प्रमाण  
 attestation clause *Law* अभिप्रमाण खण्ड  
 attestation of a deed *Law* विलेख का अभिप्रमाणन  
 attestation work अभिप्रमाणन-कार्य  
 attestator अभिप्रमाता ( वृ ) *m*  
 certifier प्रमाणक  
 deponent अभिसाक्षी  
 eye-witness प्रत्यक्ष साक्षी, कर्मसाक्षी  
 witness साक्षी  
 attested *adj* अभिप्रमाणित  
 attested copy अभिप्रमाणित प्रति  
 attester अभिप्रमाता ( -वृ ) *m*  
 attesting clause अभिप्रमाण-खण्ड  
 attesting officer अभिप्रमाण-अधिकारी  
 attesting witness *Law* अभिप्रमाण साक्षी  
 attestor = attester  
 at the bar of public opinion जनता के समक्ष  
 at the close of business on any day किसी दिन कार्यालय बन्द होने के समय, किसी दिन व्यवहारावसान के समय  
 at the close of the day दिनावसान पर  
 at the commencement of के प्रारम्भ पर  
 at the cost of the tax-payer करदाता के सिर पर  
 at the discretion of के विवेकानुसार  
 at the disposal of को सौंपे गए, के अधीन  
 at the earliest opportunity यथाशीघ्र  
 at the end of के अन्त में  
 at the expense of के व्यय पर  
 at the foot (of the page) नीचे  
 at the foot of the line रेखा के नीचे  
 at the foot thereof उसके नीचे  
 at the halt *Drill* विरामे  
 at the instance of 1 *Law* (e.g., the offence was committed at the instance of A) की प्रेरणा पर  
 2 के कहने पर  
 at their death उनकी मृत्यु पर  
 at their own expense अपने व्यय पर  
 at the latest on the 30th दिसम्बर तक ३० तक  
 at the mercy of की कृपा पर  
 at the option of के विकल्प से, की इच्छा अनुसार  
 at the option of the landlord भूमिपति की इच्छानुसार  
 at the rate of के अर्ध से  
 at the same time साथ ही साथ, समकाल  
 at the time of के समय  
 at the time of delivery देने के समय

attire *vb* सजाना, पहिनाना, वस्त्रभूषित करना  
 attired in a robe of white श्वेतपरिधान-शोभित  
 attire *n* वसन *n*, सुवेश *m*, वेशभूषा *f*, परिधान *n*  
 attitude *Psychol* अभिवृत्ति *f*  
 aptitude अभियोग्यता  
 attorney 1 न्यायवादी ( -इन् ) *m* (Const)  
 2 प्राधिकर्ता ( वृ ) *m*  
 attorney at law *Law* न्यायवादी ( इन् ) *m*  
 Attorney-General महा न्यायवादी (Const)  
 Attorney-General of India भारत-महा-न्यायवादी  
 attorney in fact = private attorney वैयक्तिक प्राधिकर्ता  
 attorney's lien न्यायवादी का धरणाधिकार (see lien)  
 attorney stamp न्यायवादि-मुद्राक  
 attornment (tenant's acknowledgement of a new Lord—Cowell, quoted in Aival) नवागीकरण *n*  
 attract *vb* आकर्षण, आकर्षित करना  
 attractant *n* (substance used to attract insects etc) आकर्षक *m*  
 attract attention ध्यान आकर्षित करना  
 attracted-disc electrometer *Phys* आकृष्ट-दिश विद्युन्मान  
 attraction 1 आकर्षण *n*  
 2 *Statistics* आकर्षण *n*  
 attraction sphere *Biol* आकर्षण-प्रदेश  
 attributable *adj* उपारोप्य, समारोप्य  
 attributable to (military service) के कारण हुआ हो  
 attribute *n* 1 विशेषण *n*, सहजगुण (inherent quality), गुण *m*  
 2 *Logic* विशेषण *n*  
 3 *Statistics* गुण *m* (property प्रगुण)  
 attribute *vb* उपारोपण  
 attributes of a substantive status (FR 18) मौलिक स्थिति के विशेषण  
 attributive *adj* *Logic* (adjectival) विशेषण  
 attributive theory (of prediction) *Logic* विशेषण चाट  
 attrition (weaving down) सनिघर्षण *n*  
 attune *vb* 1 स्वरसवादन, सुर मिलाना  
 2 अनुकूल करना  
 at variance with से भिन्न  
 A T W (Auditor, Tribal Welfare) ले व क (लेखापरीक्षक, जनजाति कल्याण)  
 at will यथेच्छ, इच्छानुसार, यथाकाम  
 partnership at will यथेच्छ भागिता

Atwood's machine *Phys* (a machine for determining the acceleration due to gravity भौतिक विवरण मापित्र) भू त्वरण-यन्त्र  
 Atylotia *Bot* वनतुवरी-प्रजाति  
 A platycarpa (pods are flat) चिपिट-शिम्बी वनतुवरी  
 A scarabaeoides सामान्य-वनतुवरी (Mn रानदूर—Graham)  
 'A' type centres (in the Labour Welfare Scheme—DEst 50) "ऊ" श्रेणी-केन्द्र  
 Au, aur (aurum) *Chem* स्व (स्वर्ण)  
 Aubrietia *Bot* (a genus of herbs often growing in dense mats कट and having showy श्री flowers) श्रीकट प्रजाति  
 A deltoidea (deltoidea 'refers to triangular petals' PNS) त्रिकोणदल श्रीकट  
 auburn (a colour, red-yellow रक्त पीन in hue, of low अव saturation and low in brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत  
 Auchenia *Zool* अपकूट प्रजाति  
 A huanacus (guanaco) अकुकुद अपकूट  
 A vicugna (vicugna) तुरोष्ट्र अपकूट  
 auction क्रोशविक्रय *m* (from कोटव्य अर्थ-शास्त्र), नीलाम  
 auctionariae क्रोशविक्रय-सूची *f*, नीलाम की सूची  
 auctioneer *n* क्रोशविक्रेता ( वृ ) *m*, नीलाम करने वाला  
 auctioneer *vb* क्रोशविक्रयण, नीलाम करना  
 auctioneer's notice क्रोशविक्रय-सूचना  
 auction notice क्रोशविक्रय सूचना  
 auction paper क्रोशविक्रय-पत्र  
 auction premium क्रोशविक्रय-प्रव्याजि  
 auction price क्रोशविक्रय-मूल्य  
 auction proceeds क्रोशविक्रय-उदय  
 auction-purchaser क्रोशक्रेता नीलाम में मोल लेने वाला  
 auction sale memoranda क्रोशविक्रय-ज्ञापन  
 auction sale-proceeds क्रोशविक्रय-उदय  
 auction sale report क्रोशविक्रय-प्रतिवेदन  
 Aucuba *Bot* (Jap aoba 'green leaves', aoi, aoku green) हरिपर्ण-प्रजाति  
 A japonica (cultivated for its handsome yellow-mottled evergreen foliage) शोभा-हरिपर्ण  
 audibility श्रव्यता *f*  
 audible *adj* श्रव्य, श्रवणमोचर  
 audible signal श्रव्य संकेत

audible warning device श्रव्य प्रावोधन  
audience 1 श्रवण *n*, सुनवाई  
2 (a formal interview, esp with a sovereign or the head of a govt) दर्शन *n*, साक्षात्कार *m*  
3 (an assembly of hearers) श्रावकगण, श्रोतृगण, श्रोतृजन *m*  
to give audience दर्शन देना, साक्षात्कार की कृपा करना  
right of audience श्रवणाधिकार, सुने जाने का अधिकार  
audio-frequency *Radio* (audible sound wave-frequency) श्रव्य-वारारता  
audio-gram *Acoustics* श्रव्य लेख *n*  
audio meter *Acoustics* श्रव्यता मान *m*  
audio metry *Acoustics* श्रव्यता मिति *f*  
audion = photron = oscillon = radio tron (a kind of three electrode tube) त्रिद्वार *n*  
audio-visual education श्रव्य-दृश्य-शिक्षा  
audi-phone = dentiphone (an instrument placed against the teeth so that the deaf can hear) दन्त श्रोत्र *n*  
audit *n* लेखापरीक्षा (Const), अंकक्षा *f*  
audit *vb* लेखापरीक्षा करना, अन्वेषण, अन्वेषण करना  
audit account लेखापरीक्षा लेखा  
audit adjustment लेखापरीक्षा समायोजन  
audit and annual report लेखापरीक्षा तथा वार्षिक प्रतिवेदन  
audit and appropriation report लेखापरीक्षा तथा विनियोजन प्रतिवेदन  
audit authority लेखापरीक्षा-प्राधिकारी  
audit board लेखापरीक्षा-मण्डल  
audit book लेखापरीक्षा-पुस्तक  
audit certificate लेखापरीक्षा-प्रमाणपत्र  
audit charges लेखापरीक्षा-प्रभार  
audit chart लेखापरीक्षा-सारणी  
audit check लेखापरीक्षा जाच  
audit circle लेखापरीक्षा-वृत्त  
audit clerk लेखापरीक्षा-लिपिक  
Audit Code लेखापरीक्षा-संहिता  
audit control लेखापरीक्षा नियन्त्रण  
audit department लेखापरीक्षा विभाग  
audited *adj* लेखापरीक्षित, अन्वेषित  
audited account लेखापरीक्षित लेखा  
audited book लेखापरीक्षित पुस्तक  
audited contingencies लेखापरीक्षित सम्भाव्यताएँ  
audited statement लेखापरीक्षित विवरण  
audit enfacement लेखापरीक्षा सुगमन  
auditing *n* लेखापरीक्षण, अन्वेषण *n*  
audit instructions लेखापरीक्षा-अनुदेश

audit jurisdiction लेखापरीक्षा-अधिकार-क्षेत्र  
audit matters लेखापरीक्षा विषय  
audit memorandum लेखापरीक्षा ज्ञापन  
audit note लेखापरीक्षा-टिप्पण  
audit objection लेखापरीक्षा आपत्ति  
audit objection book लेखापरीक्षा-आपत्ति-पुस्तक  
audit objection statement लेखापरीक्षा-आपत्ति विवरण  
audit office लेखापरीक्षा-कार्यालय  
Audit Officer लेखापरीक्षा-अधिकारी  
Auditor लेखापरीक्षक अन्वेषक *m*  
Auditor-General महा-लेखापरीक्षक (Const), महा-रक्षक  
Auditor-General of India भारत-महा-लेखापरीक्षक  
Auditor-General's Instruction (A G I) महालेखापरीक्षक अनुदेश (म अ)  
Auditor-General's Rules महालेखापरीक्षक-नियम  
auditorium श्रोतृशाला *f*  
auditor's certificate लेखापरीक्षक प्रमाणपत्र  
Auditor's Certificate Rules लेखापरीक्षक प्रमाणपत्र-नियम  
Auditor, Select Grade लेखापरीक्षक, प्रथम प्रक्रम  
auditor's fees लेखापरीक्षक-शुल्क  
auditor's objection book लेखापरीक्षक-आपत्ति पुस्तक  
auditor's report लेखापरीक्षक-प्रतिवेदन  
Auditor, Tribal Welfare लेखापरीक्षक, वनजानि-कल्याण  
auditory *adj* श्रवण-, कर्ण-  
auditory aperture श्रवण-रन्ध्र, कर्ण-रन्ध्र  
auditory area = acoustic area श्रवण-प्रदेश  
auditory canal *Anat* कर्ण गुहा  
auditory capsule *Zool* श्रवण प्रावर, कर्ण-प्रावर  
auditory epithelium *Zool* कर्ण-अधि-च्छद  
auditory hair *Zool* कर्ण रोम  
auditory meatus *Anat* कर्ण-सर्ग  
auditory nerve = acoustic nerve *Anat* श्रवण चैता  
auditory organ श्रवणगण  
auditory ossicle *Zool* कर्ण-अस्थिका  
auditory passage *Anat* कर्ण रन्ध्र (from मायप्रकाश)  
auditory pinna कर्ण-पल्लव

auditory sensation श्राव्य संवेदना  
auditory strings *Zool* कर्ण-सूत्र  
audit party लेखापरीक्षक-गण  
audit pencil लेखापरीक्षा अक्षरी  
audit programme लेखापरीक्षा-कार्यक्रम  
audit remark लेखापरीक्षा-अभ्युक्ति  
audit report लेखापरीक्षा प्रतिवेदन  
audit requirements लेखापरीक्षा की आवश्यकताएँ  
audit review लेखापरीक्षा पुनर्विलोकन  
audit ruling लेखापरीक्षा व्यवस्था  
Auerbach's plexus *Anat* अन्न पेशी-प्रदान  
aurelite *Mineral* (like zircon in form) उपगोमट *m*  
aure Petrog अक्षि *n*  
augen-gneiss *Petrog* अक्षि-पट्टिताम्ब  
augen structure *Petrog* (e. ed structure—Turrell p 308) अक्षि भरचना  
auger 1 *Drainage* वेधनी *f* (ancient word), गिर्मिट  
augite (Gl *augites* fr *auge* 'brightness') दीप्तिज *m* (इन् for सनिज mine-ral)  
augite *Petrog* (consists essentially of augite दीप्तिज) दीप्ताइम *m*  
augitophyre *Petrog* दीप्तिपृष्ठाइम *m*  
augment *Gram* अडागम *m*  
augment *vb* आरधन, बढ़ाना  
augmentative = augmentive *adj* आरधनी (इन्)  
augmented *adj* आरधित  
augmenter आरधक *m*  
augmenting आरधन *n*  
augmentive = augmentative  
august *adj* ओजस्वी (इन्), गम्भीर  
dignified गरिमास्म्पन्न  
majestic महामहिम  
pompous आडम्बरपूर्ण  
stately सुमन्य  
splendid भव्य  
excellent श्रेष्ठ  
August अष्टम-मास *m*  
auk *Zool* (breeds in the colder parts of the Northern Hemisphere) हिमेरु *m*  
auklet *Zool* हिमेरु *m*  
Aulacodus = Thryonomys  
Aulactinium actinistrum *Zool* सामान्य सीतचन्द्र  
Aulostoma *Zool* (horse leech) अश्वौक्ता-प्रजाति  
aur (aurum) *Chem* स्व (स्वर्ण)

aura दिव्यज्योति *m*

auracine = aurazine

aur amine (Lat *aurum* + *amine*) *Chem*  
स्वर्ण तिक्ती

Aurangabad *Geog* जनस्थान *n* (of the  
रामायण)

Aurangabad Hills *Geog* प्रसन्नग गिरि

aurantia (N Lat *aurantium* 'orange')

*Col Ind* नारंग *m*

Aurantiaceae *Bot* नारंग-कुल *n*

aurantu floris = orange flower

*Pharm* नारंग-पुष्प *n*

Aurantiodeae (subfamily) *Bot* नारंग-  
अनुकुल *n*

aurantium *Bot* नारंग *m*

Aurantium *Bot* नारंग-प्रजाति

A maximum = Citrus maxima

aurate *Chem* स्वर्णीय *n*

aurazine *Col Ind* स्वर्णजीवी *f*

-aurine -स्वर्णि *m*

aurelia *Zool* (any jellyfish of the genus  
*Aurelia*) स्वर्णछत्रिक *m*

Aurelia (Lat *aurum* 'gold') *Zool* (a  
genus of large discophorous jelly-  
fishes) स्वर्णछत्रिक-प्रजाति

A aurita सामान्य स्वर्णछत्रिक

aureole = contact zone *Geol* स्पर्श-  
वलय *m*

aureolin = cobalt yellow *Col Ind*  
केत्वातु पीत *m*

aureoline = sulphine A

aureolin yellow = aureolin

aureosine *Col Ind* स्वर्णोपसी *f*

auri- (auric) *Chem* स्वर्णि- (स्वर्णिक)

auric *adj Chem* स्वर्णिक

auric acid स्वर्णिक अम्ल

auric chloride स्वर्णिक नीरेय

aurichalcite (carbonate of zinc and  
copper) कुतागीयिज *m* (कु for कुप्यातु  
zinc, ता for तात्र copper, अगीय for  
प्रागरीय carbonate, -इज for खनिज  
mineral)

auri-chlorohydric *adj* स्वर्णि नीरोदिक

auricle *Anat* 1 (ear, external ear)  
कर्ण, दाह्य-कर्ण *m*, काच

2 (atrium) अलिन्द *m*

3 (auricular appendix or appendage)  
अलिन्द कर्ण *m*

4 *Bot* (an earshaped appendage)  
कर्ण *m*

5 *Zool* कर्ण, (of *Echinus*) अलिन्द *m*

auricled *adj Bot* कर्णित

auricled willow कर्णित नन्ना

auricle of heart हृदयअलिन्द

auricula 1 *Bot* (yellow-flowered prim-  
rose) पीनसेवती *f*

2 *Anat* (pinna) कर्णपल्लव *m*

auricular appendix or appendage

(ear shaped pouch projecting from  
the atrium of the heart) अलिन्द-कर्ण

auricular height *Anthropom* (cranial  
height as measured from the ear  
orifice in the living man) कर्णोच्चता  
*f*

auricularia *Zool* (larva have short  
processes) लघुवर्ध *m* (वर्ध = प्रवर्ध)

Auricularia *Bot* (ear shaped sporo-  
phores) कर्णकवक-प्रजाति

A sambucina (Jew's ear, Judas's  
ear) सामान्य कर्णकवक

Auriculariaceae *Bot* कर्णकवक कुल *n*

Auriculariales *Bot* कर्णकवक-गोत्र *n*

auricular muscle *Zool* कर्ण पेशी

auricular nerve कर्ण-चेता

auricular organs *Zool* (organs of che-  
mical sense) रसायेन्द्रिय

auriculate (eared) *adj* कर्णित

auriculo ventricular *adj* अलिन्द-प्रवेश-  
म

auriculo-ventricular aperture अलिन्द-  
प्रवेश-मुख

auriculo-ventricular bundle अलिन्द-  
प्रवेश-मूल

auriculo-ventricular valve *Zool*  
अलिन्द-प्रवेश-क्वाट

auri-cyanhydric *adj* स्वर्णि-श्यामोदिक

auride *Chem* स्वर्णिय *n*

auriferous *adj Chem* स्वर्ण-भर, स्वर्णयुक्त

auriferous rock स्वर्णयुक्त शैल

Auriga (Lat, 'charioteer') = Chario-  
teer = Wagoner *Astron* प्रजापति *m*

α Aurigae = Capella प्रथम प्रजापति *m*,  
ब्रह्महृदय *n* (from सूर्यसिद्धान्त)

β Aurigae = Menkalinan द्वितीय  
प्रजापति *m*

γ Aurigae = El Nath तृतीय प्रजापति *m*

ε, ζ, η Aurigae = Kids पञ्चम, षष्ठ,  
सप्तम प्रजापति *m*

auri iodide स्वर्णि जम्बेय

aurin, aurine *Chem* स्वर्णि, स्वर्णी *f*

aurine-tri-carb oxylic acid स्वर्णी-त्रि-  
प्राग जारलिक अम्ल

aurite *Chem* स्वर्णित *n*

auro- (aurous) *Chem* स्वर्ण्य-

auro-auric *adj Chem* स्वर्ण्य-स्वर्णिक

auro-bromide *Chem* स्वर्ण्य-ब्रुदेय

auro cyanide *Chem* स्वर्ण्य श्यामेय

auro diamine *Chem* स्वर्ण्य द्विनिकती

auro-flavine *Col Ind* स्वर्ण्य-पिगी

auronal black (auronal dyes are

sulphide dyes) *Col Ind* शौल्लेय काल

a black-brown शौल्लेय काल-बभ्रु

a black-brown paste शौल्लेय काल-बभ्रु  
लेपी

a black paste शौल्लेय काल लेपी

a blue शौल्लेय नील

a blue paste शौल्लेय नील लेपी

a brown शौल्लेय बभ्रु

a brown paste शौल्लेय बभ्रु लेपी

a corinth शौल्लेय रोहित

a dark brown शौल्लेय अमित बभ्रु

a field grey शौल्लेय सेना धूसर

a green शौल्लेय हरि

a green paste शौल्लेय हरि लेपी

a olive शौल्लेय तैलवदर

a orange शौल्लेय नारंग

a printing black शौल्लेय मुद्रण काल

a printing black paste शौल्लेय  
मुद्रण काल लेपी

a printing blue शौल्लेय मुद्रण नील

a printing blue paste शौल्लेय  
मुद्रण नील लेपी

a printing brown शौल्लेय मुद्रण बभ्रु

a printing brown paste शौल्लेय  
मुद्रण बभ्रु लेपी

a printing green शौल्लेय मुद्रण हरि

a printing green paste शौल्लेय  
मुद्रण हरि लेपी

a printing orange paste शौल्लेय  
मुद्रण नारंग लेपी

a printing yellow शौल्लेय मुद्रण पीत

a printing yellow paste शौल्लेय  
मुद्रण पीत लेपी

a yellow शौल्लेय पीत

a yellow paste शौल्लेय पीत लेपी

aurophenine *Col Ind* स्वर्णदर्शी *f*

aurophosphine *Col Ind* स्वर्णभास्वी *f*

aurora 1 उपस् *f*

2 *Meteorol* भुवप्रभा *f*

aurora australis दक्षिण भुवप्रभा

aurora borealis उत्तर-भुवप्रभा

aurorium (aurora) उपसात *m* (उपस्)

auro-tellurite स्वर्ण वगिज *m* (auro- स्वर्ण,  
वग- for वगक tellurium, -इज for खनिज  
mineral)

auro-thio sulphate *Chem* स्वर्ण-गन्ध-  
शुल्कीय

auro-thio sulphuric acid *Chem* स्वर्ग-

गन्ध-शुल्वारिक अम्ल

aurotine *Col Ind* स्वर्णकी *f*

aurous *adj Chem* स्वर्ण्य

aurous acid स्वर्ण्य अम्ल

aurous chloride स्वर्ण्य नीरेय

aurum = gold स्वर्ण *n*

auryl *Chem* स्वर्णल *n*

auscultate *vb* श्रवण

auscultation *Med* श्रवण *n*

auscultoscope श्रवणोपकरण *m*, श्रोत्र *n*

auspices

under the auspices of की ओर से,  
के भक्षण में

autempering *Metal* (it gives rise to  
austenite इ-प्रागायस) इ-प्रोक्षण *n* (*Cf*  
martempering)

austenite *Metal* (solid solution of  
iron carbide in gamma ferrite) इ-  
प्रागायस *n*

Austen's babbler *Aves* ब्रह्मपुत्र गुपिल

Austen's bar-wing *Aves* ड्येन कूट रमणी

Austen's hill-warbler *Aves* खग पर्वत-  
कृजिनी

Austen's laughing-thrush *Aves* आपीत  
वाक्कार

Austen's nuthatch *Aves* कामरूप-  
शिलीन्धी

Austen's parrot-bill *Aves* निन्दु-ग्रोव  
शुकानन

Austen's scimitar-babbler *Aves* कृश-  
तुण्ड प्रियवद

Austen's spotted babbler *Aves* कामरूप  
पृषद् गुपिल

Austen's striated laughing-thrush  
*Aves* ब्रह्मपुत्र रेखित वाक्कार

Austen's wren-babbler *Aves* कामरूप  
चिक्कुर-गुपिल (चिक्कुर ancient word)

austerity 1 मितोपभोग *m*

2 (asceticism) तपस्या *f*

austerity measures मितोपभोग-उपाय

austerity rationing मितोपभोग समभाजन

Austral *Biogeog* (designating a zone  
including most of the United States  
and Central Mexico except the  
mountainous parts) अगिरिपाताल *n*

australene = dextro pinene दक्ष-  
निसरलेन्य *n*

Australia महालका *f*

Australian *adj* (race) महालका-

Australian asthma herb (*Euphorbia*  
*hurma*) रक्तनिन्दुच्छद *m* (from Nad-

larni)

Australian badger = wombat

Australian blackwood (*Acacia nela*  
*noxylon* blackwood) कृष्णकाष्ठ *m*

Australian cranberry (*Achras sapota*)  
गुडालु *m*, चीकू

Australian fever bark *Pharm* सन्तपण  
वर्क

Australian masked booby or gannet  
*Aves* बग कृष्ण-पुच्छ शूलकाक

Australian oak (*sheoak*, *Casuarina*  
*equisetifolia* *qv*) वज्रका *f*

Australian red legged gannet *Aves*  
रक्त-पाद शूलकाक

Australian region महालका प्रदेश

Australian stone-plover *Aves* महालका-  
पाणविक

australis *Bot Tax* (southern) अपाचीन,  
दक्षिण-

austral sign *Astron* तुलादि छ राशिया

Austrian pine (*Pinus nigra*) कृष्ण सरल

Austrian vermilion = chrome red

utacoid = autocoid (*aut* + *Gr* *alos*  
*'iemedv' + -oid*) *Physiol* आत्मगन्ध *m*,  
(chemical messenger) रसायनिक प्रेषण  
*m*

autarchy 1 आत्मराजता *f*, निरकुश राज्य *n*  
(autocratic rule)

2 (economic self sufficiency) आत्म  
निर्भरता *f*

autonomy स्वायत्तता

self-government स्वायत्त शासन, स्व-  
शासन

sovereignty प्रभुता

autarky = autarchy

autecology = autoecology

auter droit = autre droit

auterfois = autrefois

auter vie see pur autre vie

authentic *adj* 1 प्राधिकृत

2 (true) सत्य, सच्चा

3 (trustworthy) विश्वास्य

4 (real) वास्तविक

authorized प्राधिकृत

authentic act प्रामाणिक कार्य

authenticate *vb* 1 (to give authority  
to) प्राधिकार देना

2 (to make authentic) प्रमाणीकरण, अधि  
प्रमाणित करना

corroborate सप्रुष्टि करना

attest अभिप्रमाणन अभिप्रमाणित करना

confirm पुष्टि करना

certify प्रमाणित करना

substantiate अभिपुष्टि करना

verify सत्यापन

validate मान्य करना

authenticated *adj* प्रमाणीकृत (Const)

certified प्रमाणित

authenticated copy प्रमाणीकृत प्रति

authenticated list प्रमाणीकृत सूची

authenticated record प्रमाणीकृत अभिलेख

authentication प्रमाणीकरण *n* (Const)

authentication of bills विधेयको का  
प्रमाणीकरण

authentication of orders आदेशों का  
प्रमाणीकरण

authentic copy प्रामाणिक प्रति

authentic documents प्रामाणिक लेख,  
प्रामाणिक प्रलेख

authentic information प्रामाणिक सूचना

authenticity प्रामाणिकता *f*

authigenic *adj* (born on spot)

*Petrog* तत्रजात

author 1 (of a book) ग्रन्थकर्ता (-वृ) लेखक  
*m*

2 (of a trust) कर्ता (-वृ) *m*

3 (of a photograph) कार *m*

bookwright ग्रन्थकार

playwright नाटककार

writer लेखक

authorisation = authorization

authorise = authorize

authorised = authorized

authoritarian (advocating the princi-  
ple of obedience to authority प्राधि-  
कारानुवर्तन as opposed to individual

liberty) प्राधिकारवादी प्राधिकारानुवर्तन-  
वादी (-स्व) *m*

autocrat स्वैरतन्त्री

aristocrat अभिजाततन्त्री, अभिजातवर्गीय

dictator एकशास्त्रा

despot निरकुश

demagogue जनान्दोलक

authoritarianism प्राधिकारवाद, प्राधिका-  
रानुवर्तन-वाद *m*

autocracy स्वैरतन्त्र निरकुशता

despotism निरकुशता

dictatorship एकशास्त्रत्व

mobocracy जनभकुलतन्त्र

authoritative *adj* प्राधिकारवान् प्राधिकार-  
पूर्ण प्राधिकृत

authoritative intimation प्राधिकृत सूचना

authoritatively प्राधिकृत रूप से प्राधिकार

authoritative opinion प्राधिकृत मत

branch gaps) शाखावकाशी ( स्तं )  
 cladosiphony Bot शाखावकाशिता f  
 Cladostephus Bot (a basal disc and erect long branches) विभिन्नाक्ष प्रजाति  
 Cladotrix कच्छुक्कसूत्र प्रजाति  
 claim vb 1 अध्यायन ( अधिकारार्थ 'to ask for as a right ), मागना  
 claim n अध्यायना f, दावा  
 to establish a claim to पर अधिकार सिद्ध करना  
 claimable adj अध्याय्य  
 claim accepted अध्यायना स्वीकृत  
 claim against government दासन के विरुद्ध अध्यायना  
 claimant अध्यायक, अध्यायी ( -रन् ) m  
 claimants in common Law सहाय्यक m  
 claim as of right अधिकार अध्यायन  
 claimed adj अध्यायित  
 claimed in common Law सहाय्ययित  
 claim for compensation हानिपूर्ति-अध्यायना  
 claim kinship with मरन्त्र जोडना  
 claim of right अधिकारत अध्यायन, अधिकारपूर्वक (साधिकार) अध्यायना करना  
 claim of title स्वत्व अध्यायना  
 claim repudiated अध्यायना प्रत्याख्यात  
 claims commission account अध्यायना-वर्तन-लेखा  
 claims-cum-compensation officers अध्यायना-ग्रन्-प्रतिकर-अधिकारी  
 claims enforceable under the attachment अन्याग्रहणाधीन प्रवर्त्य अध्यायनाए  
 claim settled अध्यायना निर्णीत  
 Claims Inspector अध्यायना-निरीक्षक  
 claims office अध्यायनालय m  
 Claims Officer अध्यायना-अधिकारी  
 claims to service सेवाधिकार m  
 Clausen reaction Chem सुवि प्रतिक्रिया ( सुवि for सुवु )  
 Clausen's condensation सुवि-मयनन (सुवि for सुवु )  
 Clausen's flask Chem (with U shaped and tubulated neck) द्विनालश्रीय पलिय, (with a branched neck) शाखि पलिय  
 clam Zool पुटिका f. (see MW )  
 Clamator Aves शरल प्रजाति ( शरल pied )  
 clammy plantain (Plantago psyllium) रेचक स्निग्धजीर  
 clamour n आक्रोश, जनरव, कोलाहल m  
 clamour vb कोलाहल करना  
 clamp 1 (a device that holds together) सधर m.

double jawed clamp द्विजम्भ सधर  
 inclinable clamp प्रवण्य सधर  
 malleable iron condenser clamp बुट्टाग्रम सधर सधर  
 nitrometer clamp भूयमान-सधर  
 pressed steel condenser clamp पीडित-वज्राग्रम-सधर-सधर  
 rubber tubing clamp वृषि-नाल-सधर  
 trigger clamp त्रिग्रम सधर  
 watch glass clamp घटी-काच-सधर  
 2 Astron सधर m  
 3 Mycol (the small semicircular hollow protuberance, laterally attached to the walls of two adjoining cells and arching over the septum between them) सधर m  
 clamp cell Bot दोनी कोशा  
 clamp connection Bot (an outgrowth) दोनी उद्गर्ध m  
 clamped adj सट्ट  
 Clamydoselachus Zool झल्लरीग्रह-प्रजाति  
 C. anguineus (frilled shark) सामान्य झल्लरीग्रह  
 clan 1 गोत्र n  
 caste जाति  
 tribe वनजाति  
 2 Plant Ecol (a local climax unit or subordinate rank, i.e. without dominance) गोन्डी f  
 clandestine adj प्रच्छन्न  
 secret गुप्त  
 concealed -गुप्त  
 clandestine dealing प्रच्छन्न पणन, प्रच्छन्न लेनदेन  
 clandestine importation प्रच्छन्न आयात  
 clandestine leakage (of cloth) चोरी से ले जाना  
 clandestinely प्रच्छन्न रूप से, चोरी से  
 clandestine marriage प्रच्छन्न विवाह  
 Clapeyron-Clausius equation = Clausius equation  
 clappede pouch (Capsella bursa-pastoris) स्यूनिग्रम m  
 clapper Phys आहतक m  
 clapper pouch = clappede pouch  
 clapper valve = clappet valve  
 clappet valve = clapper valve = clack valve Rly ताली-कपाट  
 clarain (Lat clarus 'bright') Geo' भायर m (see durain)  
 claret 1 (a red wine) रक्तरा f  
 2 = claret red (red रक्त in hue, of

high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युट्रस्त  
 claret red रक्तरा रक्त, (red रक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युट्रस्त  
 clarification 1 स्पष्टीकरण n (Const)  
 2 विमलीकरण, स्वच्छन n  
 clarified butter घृत n, घी  
 clarified juice Chem विमलीकृत रस  
 clarify vb 1 स्पष्टीकरण करना  
 2 विमलीकरण, स्वच्छन, स्वच्छ करना  
 clarinet = clarionet Music सुमुखी f.  
 clarionet = clarinet  
 clarity of the liquid तरल की स्वच्छता  
 Clark cell (e m f 1.4322 volts) Elec.  
 एकविन्दुचतु कोशा, पारदकुम्भ-कोशा (the elements are mercury and zinc)  
 Clarke's streptococcus see Streptococcus mutans  
 Clark process Chem (the process for softening water by the addition of slaked lime) चूर्णक-चुटु-विधा  
 Clark's rule (to find children's dose =  $\frac{\text{wt of child}}{150} \times \text{adult dose}$ ) भारभाज्य नियम (see Young's rule)  
 -clase Mineral -दलित m ( इत्र for खनिज mineral)  
 clash Mil प्रतिकटन n  
 collision सघटन  
 clasmatocyte (Gk Hasmatos 'fragment') (branched cells which detach portions of their processes) सण्डि-कोशा f  
 clasp स्वज m  
 clasper Zool समालम्बक m  
 clasping roots Bot मिलिट मूल  
 clasp knife (a large knife the blades of which fold or shut into the handle) भन्ज्य खुरी, बन्द होने वाली खुरी, (esp a large one-bladed knife of this kind having a catch to hold the blade open rigidly) हटग्रह खुरी  
 class 1 वर्ग m (Const)  
 2 श्रेणी f, प्रकार m (Const)  
 3 (religious denominations) सम्प्रदाय m  
 4 Bot, Zool वर्ग m  
 5 Cryst वर्ग m (division विभाग, system मरिनि)  
 6 Statistics सभाग m  
 class I see under class one  
 class II see under class two

class III *see under* class three

class A *Rly*, *Forestry* प्रथम वर्ग, वर्ग क

class B द्वितीय वर्ग, वर्ग ख

class C तृतीय वर्ग, वर्ग ग

class accommodation (in a train) वर्ग-स्थान

class A station *Rly* प्रथम वर्ग स्थान

class B द्वितीय वर्ग, वर्ग ख

class boundaries *Statistics* सभाग-मर्यादा

class B station *Rly* द्वितीय वर्ग स्थान

to be a class by oneself अपना अलग वर्ग होना

class C तृतीय वर्ग, वर्ग ग

class control *Agric* श्रेणी-नियन्त्रण

class C station *Rly* तृतीय वर्ग स्थान

class D चतुर्थ वर्ग, वर्ग घ

class degradation श्रेणी अवक्रमण

class D station *Rly* चतुर्थ वर्ग स्थान

classed *adj* वर्गित

classer वर्गीकर्ता (न) *m*

classer's field book वर्गीकर्ता की क्षेत्र-पञ्जिका

classer's register वर्गीकर्ता की पञ्जी

classfellow सहपाठी (इन्), सतीर्थ *m*

class frequency *Statistics* सभाग वार-वारता

classical *adj* (established) प्रतिष्ठित, शास्त्रीय

classical economics प्रतिष्ठित अर्थशास्त्र

classical language शास्त्रीय भाषा

classical music शास्त्रीय संगीत, प्रतिष्ठित संगीत

classical physics प्रतिष्ठित भौतिकी

classical school *Econ* प्रतिष्ठित संप्रदाय (see schools of economics)

classical theory of international trade अन्तराष्ट्रीय व्यापार का प्रतिष्ठित सिद्धान्त

classic view *Bot* प्रतिष्ठित दृष्टिकोण, शास्त्रीय दृष्टिकोण

classification 1 वर्गीकरण *n*

2 *Statistics* सभाजन, सभागीकरण, वर्गीकरण *n* (*Dist* grouping वर्णन)

3 *Educ* श्रेणीकरण *n*

classification according to attributes *Statistics* गुणानुसार वर्गीकरण

classification according to class intervals *Statistics* सभागान्तर अनुसार वर्गीकरण

classification according to dichotomy *Statistics* द्वन्द्व भाजन वर्गीकरण (द्वन्द्व 'opposites in pairs')

classification by seasoning properties

*Forestry* सशोषण-गुणानुसार वर्गीकरण

classification by weight (of timbers)

भारानुसार वर्गीकरण

extremely heavy अत्यधिक भारी, अत्यधिक गुरु

very heavy बहुत भारी, अतिगुरु

heavy भारी, गुरु

moderately heavy साधारण भारी, अनतिगुरु

light हलकी, लघु

very light बहुत हलकी, अतिलघु

classification committee वर्गीकरण समिति

Classification, Control and Appeal

Rules वर्गीकरण, नियन्त्रण तथा पुनरावेदन नियम

classification list वर्गीकरण सूची

classification mark वर्गीकरण चिह्न

classification of area क्षेत्र का वर्गीकरण

classification of buildings भवनो का वर्गीकरण

classification of cases *Admin* प्रकरण-वर्गीकरण (SOM 31)

classification of data *Statistics* सामग्री-वर्गीकरण

classification of goods वस्तुओं का वर्गीकरण

classification of money *Econ* मुद्रा-वर्गीकरण

classification of operations सकार्य-वर्गीकरण

classification of posts पदों का वर्गीकरण

classification of reserved forests आरक्षित वनों का वर्गीकरण

classification of seeds बीजों का वर्गीकरण

classification of soils मृदा-वर्गीकरण

classification of thinnings *Forestry* विरलन वर्गीकरण

classification register 1 वर्गीकरण-पञ्जी 2 *Educ* श्रेणीकरण-पञ्जी

classification register of expenditure व्यय वर्गीकरण पञ्जी

classification sheet वर्गीकरण-पत्र

classified *adj* वर्गीकृत

classified abstract वर्गीकृत सक्षिप्ति

classified abstract of expenditure वर्गीकृत व्यय-सक्षिप्ति

classified advertisement वर्गीकृत विज्ञापन

classified and distributed वर्गीकृत और विभाजित

classified graphically सारणी द्वारा वर्गीकृत

classified heading वर्गीकृत शीर्षक

classified list वर्गीकृत सूची

classified post वर्गीकृत पद

classified register वर्गीकृत पञ्जी

classified statement वर्गीकृत विवरण

classifier वर्गीकर्ता (न) *m*

classify वर्गीकरण करना

classifying वर्गीकरण *n*

class-interval 1 *Educ Psychol* वर्ग-अन्तराल, वर्गावकाश

2 *Statistics* सभागान्तराल, सभाग-अन्तर

class legislation वर्ग-विधान

class limits *Statistics* सभाग सीमा

class magnitude *Statistics* सभाग-विस्तार

class master श्रेणी अध्यापक

class name वर्ग-नाम

class of carriage वाहन का प्रकार

class of diet आहार-प्रकार

class of fare भाड़े का वर्ग, भाटकर-वर्ग

class of houses गृह-वर्ग

class of officer अधिकारी का वर्ग

class of persons वर्ग-विशेष

class of service सेवा-वर्ग

class of trees वृक्ष-वर्ग

class of vehicle यान वर्ग

class of witnesses साक्षि-वर्ग

class one प्रथम वर्ग

Class I Central Service प्रथम वर्ग की केन्द्रीय सेवा

class I forests completely protect-

ed प्रथम वर्ग वन, पूर्णतः रक्षित

class I officer प्रथम वर्ग अधिकारी

class I prisoner प्रथम वर्ग बन्दी

Class I Service प्रथम वर्ग सेवा

class I timber प्रथम वर्ग की लकड़ी

class I warrant प्रथम वर्ग अधिपत्र

class rate वर्ग-अर्थ

Class's bacillus = *Diplococcus scarlatinae*

class theory (of proposition) *Logic* वर्ग-वाद

class three तृतीय वर्ग

class III forests protected by law

only तृतीय वर्ग वन, केवल विधि रक्षित

class III prisoner तृतीय वर्ग बन्दी

class III timber तृतीय वर्ग की लकड़ी

class III tourist car *Rly* तृतीय वर्ग पर्यटन-यान

class two द्वितीय वर्ग

class II area *Forestry* द्वितीय वर्ग क्षेत्र

class II forests generally protected

द्वितीय वर्ग वन, सामान्यतः रक्षित  
 Class II Judicial Service द्वितीय  
 श्रेणी की न्यायिक सेवा  
 class II officer द्वितीय वर्ग अधिकारी  
 class II prisoner द्वितीय वर्ग बन्दी  
 Class II Service द्वितीय वर्ग सेवा  
 class II timber द्वितीय वर्ग की लकड़ी  
 class view Logic वर्ग वाद  
 class war वर्ग-युद्ध  
 -clastic Biochem -दलिक  
 elastic *adj* Petrog दलिक  
*Cf* plastic, blastic  
 elastic deformation Petrog दलिक  
 विरूपण (Tyrrell p 303)  
 clathrate *adj* Mycol (shaped like a  
 lattice) जालाकार  
 Clathrina Zool (a simple calcareous  
 sponge, lattice work) चूर्णजाल-प्रजाति  
 C blanca सामान्य चूर्णजाल  
 Clathrulina Zool चूर्णसूरी प्रजाति  
 clatter clogs = horsehoof (Tussilago  
 farfara) अश्वखुर *m*  
 Claude process Chem (for synthesis  
 of ammonia at 900 atmospheres)  
 नवशत विधि  
 Claude's apparatus वाटरलन सावित्र  
 Claude's method Chem वा-तरलन रीति  
 ('liquefaction of air')  
 claudetite ( $\text{As}_2\text{O}_3$ , in thin plates) पट्ट-  
 नेपजारिज *m* (पट्ट plate, नेप- for नेपाली  
 arsenic, जार- for जारिय oxide, -इव for  
 सनिज mineral)  
 clause 1 (part of a sentence) वाक्यांश *m*  
 2 (a single paragraph or subdivision  
 of a document) खण्ड *m* (Const)  
 phrase शब्दद्वय (see article)  
 clause by clause खण्डशः  
 Clausena Bot सूर्यमुख प्रजाति  
 C excavata (the plant is used for  
 digestion—Basu) पाचक सूर्यमुख  
 C pentaphylla सामान्य सूर्यमुख (H.in  
 सूर्यमुख)  
 clause of accrual Law प्रोन्नति खण्ड  
 Claus formula (of benzene) Chem  
 (having three diagonals) विनर्णत्रय  
 सूत्र  
 Clausius Clapeyron equation =  
 Clausius equation  
 Clausius equation (for calculating  
 vapour pressure and the heat of  
 vapourisation) वाष्पीभोग-समीकार (न  
 for वाष्प vapour)  
 Clausius Mosotti relationship (ratio

between density and dielectric con-  
 stant) घनता-पारद्युतिक सन्ध  
 Claus kilm Chem गन्वाप आपक (for ex-  
 planation see Chance-Claus process)  
 Claus reaction Chem. गन्वाप प्रतिक्रिया  
 (for explanation see Chance Claus  
 process)  
 clausenthalite सीसेमिन्जि *m* (सीस lead, मेच  
 for मेचन selenide, इव for सनिज mine-  
 ral)  
 clausus Mycol (closed) मवृत  
 claut = marsh marigold (*Caltha palus-  
 tris*) कच्छ गेन्दुक *m*  
 clava Mycol 1 गदा *f*  
 2 (the club shaped fruiting struc-  
 ture of certain fungi) गदाकाय  
*m*  
 claval गदा-  
 Clavaria Bot (fr Lat clava 'a club',  
 a genus of fleshy fungi, typifying  
 the family Clavariaceae) गदाकनक-  
 प्रजाति  
 Clavariaceae Bot गदाकनक कुल *n*  
 clavaria like Mycol गदाकनकवत्, गदाकन-  
 काम, ('club shaped) गदाकार  
 clavaroid *adj* Mycol गदाकनकाम  
 clavate Bot (clubshaped) मुद्राकार, (like  
 a club) गदावत्  
 clavate-bulbous Mycol गदा-रुन्दाकार  
 Clavatella Zool उत्रागद प्रजाति  
 clavate papillae = fungiform papillae  
 Anat उत्रागुर *m*  
 clavatus *adj* (clubshaped) गदाकार  
 Clavellina Zool जलगदा प्रजाति  
 Clavellinidae जलगदा-वंश *m*  
 Claviceps Bot (a genus of sac fungi)  
 गदाशिर-प्रजाति  
 C paspali उपरुगु-गदाशिर  
 C purpurea (the ergot of rye) नीरा-  
 रिका-गदाशिर  
 clavicle = collar bone अक्षरु *m* (from  
 हस्त)  
 clavicular *adj* Anat अक्षरीय  
 clavicular *adj* Zool (having clavicles)  
 अक्षकी (रु)  
 claviculo (denotes 'clavicular and')  
 आक्षरु-  
 claviform *adj* Zool गदारूप  
 clavillose *adj* (clubbed, club shaped)  
 Mycol गदावान्, गदाकार  
 clavis (a key) Mycol कुञ्जी *f*  
 clavoid *adj* (clublike) गदाकाम  
 clavula Zool मुद्रिका *f*

clavulate *adj* Mycol (somewhat club-  
 shaped) आगदाकार  
 clavulatus = clavulate  
 clavule ('little club') Mycol (club-  
 shaped sporophore in certain fungi,  
 as in Clavaria) गदिका *f*  
 clavus Mycol (disease of grasses in  
 which the grains are replaced by  
 dark club shaped bodies) गदारु *f*  
 claw नखर *m*  
*Cf* nail नख  
 claw bar Rly नखर-डण्ड  
 claw coupling Mach नखर मिथुनक  
 clawed *adj* Bot नखरी (इव)  
 clawflowered laurel (*Acronychia lauri-  
 folia*) वणवल्क *m*  
 clawless otter वितसर उद्र  
 clay 1 मृत्तिका (its grains are smaller  
 than those of silt मृत्), चिक्कणा *f* (*cf*.  
 महादन्दा ancient word), चिकनी मिट्टी  
 2 मृद *f*, मिट्टी  
 3 (yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत  
 in hue, saturation and brilliance  
 medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तातिपीत  
 clay ball मृत्तिका पिण्ड, मृत्पिण्ड  
 clay bed Geol मृत्तिका तल  
 clay colour मृदवर्ण  
 clayey *adj* 1 मृन्मय, मृत्सरस  
 2 चिक्कण  
 clayey black मृत् काल  
 clayey loam चिक्कण-समृदा  
 clayey sandstone मृन्मय बालुकाश्म  
 clayey soil चिक्कण मृदा, चिकनी मिट्टी की  
 मृदा  
 clay fraction मृत्-प्रभाग  
 clay ironstone मृत्तिकायोजम  
 clay like मृदवत्  
 clay loam चिक्कण समृदा, दोरसा  
 clay mineral मृत्-खनिज  
 clay modelling मृत्तिका-प्रतिरूपण, मिट्टी के  
 प्रतिरूप बनाना  
 clay pan (shallow depression covered  
 with a clayey deposit) मृदवत *m*  
 clay particles मृत्तिका-लव, मिट्टी के लव  
 clay pipe मृद-धूमनाल  
 clay pit मृत्तिका गर्त  
 clay ring मृदलय  
 clay schist मृत्-सुभाजा  
 clay slate Petrog मृत्चलिका *f*  
 claut = horsehoof  
 clay tablets (urine absorbent) Rly मृत्-  
 चक्रिका (मूत्र प्रचुपक)  
 Clayton cloth red = cloth red



Clayton cloth scarlet = thiazine red

GN

Clayton cotton brown = terracotta F

Clayton yellow = cotton yellow

clay toys मिट्टी के बिल्लौने

clay triangle मृत्तिका त्रिकोण

clay trough मृत्तिका त्रेणी

clay-wire मृत्तिका-भाण्ड

clayweed = horschoof

clean *vb* 1 स्वच्छ करना, स्वच्छ, मार्जन,

शोधन, प्रक्षालन, धोवन, धोना

2 (as, holes) नि शासन

clean *adj* 1 स्वच्छ

2 शुद्ध

clean acceptance = general accep-

taunce *Finance* सामान्य स्वीकृति

clean advances *Finance* सामान्य अग्रिम

clean bill *Finance* सामान्य विपत्र

clean bill of lading सामान्य बहन पत्र

clean bole *Forestry* नि शास स्क्रन्धा

clean cash book सामान्य रोक पुस्त

clean clothing स्वच्छ कपड़े

clean condition स्वच्छ दशा

clean credit सामान्य उधार

clean draft *Com* सामान्य रिफ्ट

cleaned cotton स्वच्छित कर्पास

cleaned ganj शोधित गंजा

clean environment स्वच्छ पर्यावरण

cleaner स्वच्छ, मार्जन, शोधन *m*

cleaner driver स्वच्छ-वाहक

clean felling = clear felling

clean fibre स्वच्छ तन्तु

clean hands *Law* शुद्ध अन्तःकरण

cleaning 1 मार्जन, शोधन, स्वच्छन, प्रक्षालन,

धोवन *n*, स्वच्छ करना, धोना

2 (of holes) नि शासन *n*

mercury cleaning apparatus *Chem*

पारद शोधन साधन

cleaning charge स्वच्छन प्रभार

cleaning cloth मार्जन पत्र

cleaning compound स्वच्छकारी मयोग

cleaning fire *Rly* अग्निशोधन

cleaning foot *Zool* स्वच्छक पाद

cleaning gang स्वच्छन दल

cleaning machine स्वच्छन यन्त्र

cleaning measures स्वच्छन उपाय

cleaning operation स्वच्छन सर्वाय

cleaning parade स्वच्छन प्रदर्शन

cleaning room प्रक्षालन कोष्ठ

cleaning soap प्रक्षालन स्फेन

clean linen godown स्वच्छ क्षुमा कोष्ठगार

cleanliness स्वच्छता *f*

cleanliness campaign स्वच्छता आन्दोलन

cleansc *vb* स्वच्छन, मार्जन, शोधन

cleansing fluid शोधन तरल

clean timber स्वच्छ प्रकाष्ठ

clean tow (lines of flax) स्वच्छ डमातन्तु

clean wheat शोधित गेहूँ

clear *adj* 1 स्पष्ट

2 स्वच्छ, विमल

3 (free from charges or deductions)

रहित

4 *Forestry* निशास

5 अबाध

four days clear notice पूरे चार दिन

की सूचना

clear *vb* 1 स्वच्छकरण, स्वच्छ करना

2 (as a cheque) समाशोधन, चुकाना,

शोधन

3 निष्कासन, निकालना

4 (a road) निर्बाध करना, निर्वाहन

clear a bill *Banking* विपत्र-शोधन

clear an account लेखा-शोधन

clearance 1 निर्वाधन *n*

2 स्वच्छकरण *n*

3 समाशोधन, शोधन *n*, चुकाना

4 *Mach* (margin of space) अवरकाश *m*

5 *Maritime Law* समाशोधन पत्र *n*

6 निष्कासन *n*, निम्नलाना, निकाली

clearance card निष्कासन पत्रक

clearance certificate निष्कासन प्रमाणपत्र

clearance fit *Mach* अवरकाश-अन्वायुक्ति *f*

clearance for cultivation खेती के लिए

स्वच्छकरण

clearance inwards आगमनकालीन समा-

शोधन

clearance of audit objections लेखा-

परीक्षा आपत्तियों को ठीक करना, लेखा-

परीक्षा-आपत्तियों का समाधान करना

clearance of forest land वनभूमि का

स्वच्छकरण

clearance of goods वस्तु-निष्कासन, वस्तुओं

की निकाली

clearance of stocks स्क्रन्ध निष्कासन

clearance of the felling area *Forestry*

पातन-क्षेत्र का स्वच्छकरण

clearance outwards प्रस्थानकालीन समा-

शोधन

clearance register समाशोधन-पञ्जी

clearance register of deposits निक्षेप

समाशोधन पञ्जी

clearance zone अपसरण प्रदेश

clear and concise स्पष्ट और सुनिश्चित (सुगठित)

clear and positive proof स्पष्ट और

साक्ष्य प्रमाण

clear and simple स्पष्ट और सरल

clear annuity (on which duty has

been paid) दत्तशुल्क वार्षिकी

clear bole *Forestry* (part of bole which

is free from large branches—I F R)

शाखाहीन स्क्रन्धा, निश्शाख स्क्रन्धा

clear chance स्पष्ट अवसर

clear copy स्वच्छ प्रति

clear credit = open credit विवृत प्रत्यय

clear cut सुस्पष्ट

clear days *Law* पूर्ण दिवस, पूरे दिन

cleared area स्वच्छित क्षेत्र

cleared lines or strips *Forestry* स्वच्छित

पट्टियाँ, निर्वृक्ष पट्टियाँ

cleared with cargoes नौभाण्ड सहित

निष्कासित

clearer *Textiles* अपनायक *m*

clearer fillet *Textiles* अपनायक पट्टी

clearest grounds स्पष्टतम आधार

clearest necessity स्पष्टतम आवश्यकता

clear evidence of proof प्रमाण का स्पष्ट

साक्ष्य, प्रत्यक्ष प्रमाण

clear fell *Forestry* निश्शेष-पातन

clear felled area *Forestry* निश्शेष-पातित

क्षेत्र

clear felled block *Forestry* निश्शेष-पातित

खण्ड

clear felled strip *Forestry* निश्शेष-पातित

पट्टी

clear felling *Forestry* (complete re-

moval of the standing crop in one

operation—I F R) निश्शेष-पातन, पूरी

कटाई

clear felling by compartments *Fore-*

*stry* सविभागशः निश्शेष-पातन

clear felling method = clear felling

system

clear felling system *Forestry* निश्शेष-

पातन पद्धति

clear felling with reserved groups

*Forestry* आरक्षित समूहों सहित निश्शेष

पातन

clear fluid विमल द्रव

clear income शुद्ध आय

clearing 1 स्वच्छन, स्वच्छकरण *n*, स्वच्छ

करना

2 *Banking* समाशोधन, शोधन *n*

3 निष्कासन *n*, निकालना

4 (a road) निर्बाध करना

clearing a bill विपत्र समाशोधन

clearing adjustment समाशोधन-समा-

योजन

clearing agent निष्कासन अधिकारी

clearing agreement समाशोधन-सन्धि

clearing and forwarding agent निष्कासन तथा अग्रयण अभिकर्ता  
 clearing and lining roads सड़को को निर्वाध करना और उन पर पैकिंग व्यवस्था करना  
 clearing bank समाशोधन-अधिकार  
 clearing brush स्वच्छन कृत्रिम  
 clearing charges निष्कासन-व्यय, निष्कासन प्रभार  
 clearing ground भूमि-स्वच्छकरण, भूमि स्वच्छ करना  
 clearing house सम-सोचन गृह (to pay after mutual adjustment समायोज्य घोषण, abbreviated to सम-सोचन)  
 clearing house account समाशोधन-गृह-लेखा  
 clearing-house balance समाशोधन-गृह-क्षेप  
 clearing-house stamp सम-सोचन-गृह-मुद्रांक  
 clearing-house statistics समाशोधन-गृह-समक  
 clearing member bank समाशोधक-सदस्य-अधिकार  
 clearing nut निर्मली *f* (Ben Hin Pan)  
 clearing nut tree (*Strychnos potatorum*) निर्मली-वृक्ष  
 clearing of land भूमि-स्वच्छन  
 clearing of village site ग्रामास्पद-स्वच्छन  
 clearings for cultivation खेती के लिए स्वच्छकरण  
 clear length *Rly* अन्तर्ध आयात  
 clearly स्पष्ट, स्पष्टता, स्पष्ट, स्पष्ट रूप से explicitly सुव्यक्तता  
 expressly अभिव्यक्तता  
 precisely सुतथ्यत  
 clearly and explicitly स्पष्टता और सुव्यक्तता  
 clearly and legibly स्पष्ट और सुवाच्य रूप से  
 clearly and precisely expressed स्पष्ट और सुतथ्यत अभिव्यक्त  
 clearly indicated स्पष्ट रूप से निर्दिष्ट  
 clearly necessary स्पष्ट आवश्यक  
 clearly proven स्पष्ट-प्रमाणित  
 clearly unjust स्पष्ट अन्यायपूर्ण  
 clearly worded proposal स्पष्ट शब्दों में प्रस्तापना  
 clear of all deductions सब व्यय-कलनों के अतिरिक्त

clear of all reasonable doubt *Law* युक्तियुक्त संदेहातीत  
 clear off शोधन करना, पटना  
 clear order स्पष्ट आदेश  
 clear profits शुद्ध लाभ  
 clear proof स्पष्ट प्रमाण  
 'clear' signal *Rly* निर्वाध सङ्केत  
 clearstory = clerestory  
 clear strip system *Forestry* निशेष-पातन पट्टी-पद्धति  
 clear the issues प्रश्नों को स्पष्ट करना  
 clear the line (of a telephone) मार्ग दे, मार्ग देहि  
 clear-the-line message *Rly* 'मार्ग दे' आदेश, 'मार्ग देहि' आदेश  
 clear the-line telegram 'मार्ग दे' तार, 'मार्ग देहि' दूरलेख  
 clear title *Law* स्पष्ट स्वत्व  
 clear vacancy स्पष्ट रिक्ति  
 clear weather अमेघ ऋतु, निरभ्र  
 clear yearly value शुद्ध वार्षिक अर्ह  
 cleats = horsehoof (*Tussilago farfara*) अश्वखुर *m*  
 cleavability 1 भाज्यता *f*  
 2 *Forestry* दायता *f*  
 cleavage 1 *Biol*, *Embryol*, *Geol* भाजन  
 " *Cf* fracture *Mineral* भग (*see* fault)  
 2 *Forestry* दारण, विदारण *n*  
 cleavage cavity *Zool* भाजन-गुहा  
 cleavage furrow *Bot* (McLean I 27) भाजन सीता  
 cleavage line *Mineral* भाजन रेखा  
 cleavage plane भाजन-समतल  
 cleavage polyembryony भाजन-पुरुष्णता  
 cleave *vb* *Forestry* दारण, विदारण, फाटना  
 cleaved buff shale भाजित पण्डु जम्ब-शिला  
 cleavers = catchweed (any rough stemmed plant of the genus *Galium*) सरसुण *n*  
 cleaving axe विदारण कुंआर, लकड़ी फाटने की कुल्हाड़ी  
 cleft *Music* कुन्ची *f*  
 cleft *adj* *Bot* दीर्घ  
 cleft grafting = tongue grafting *Hol* दीर्घ उपरोपण  
 cleft palate दीर्घ तालु  
 Cleistanthus *Bot* नन्दि प्रजाति  
*C. collinus* सामान्य नन्दी (Basu नन्दी)  
 cleistocarp *Mycol* = cleistothecium  
 Cleistocarpae *Bot* (the operculum is not developed) अपिधानका *m pl*

cleistocarpous *adj* *Bot* 1 (in mosses) अपिधान  
 2 (in fungi) मृतकण  
 cleistogamous *adj* *Bot* मृतपुष्प ('closed flowers'), स्वयंपरागी (रन्)  
 cleistogamy *Bot* मृतपुष्पत्व *n*, स्वयंपरागिता *f*  
 cleistogene *Bot* 1 (a plant producing cleistogamous flowers) मृतपुष्पी, स्वयंपरागी (रन्) *m*  
 2 (a cleistogamous flower) स्वयंपरागी पुष्प  
 cleistothecium *Bot* मृतकण *m*  
 apothecium मृतकण  
 cleithrum *Paleontol* (a bone situated lateral to the clavicle—Chambers) पार्श्वक्षक *n*  
 clematine = brilliant heliotrope 2 *R conc*  
 Clematis *Bot* लघुकर्णी-प्रजाति  
*C. gouriana* (Indian traveller's joy) (flowers small—Basu) लघुपुष्प लघुकर्णी  
*C. graveolens* (the very compound leaf distinguishes this species at once—Basu) लघुपुष्प-लघुकर्णी  
*C. montana* = *C. napaulensis*  
*C. munroana* = *C. smilacifolia*  
*C. napaulensis* नेपाल-लघुकर्णी  
*C. smilacifolia* (flowers large—Basu) दीर्घपुष्प लघुकर्णी  
*C. triloba* सामान्य लघुकर्णी (*B, N, M* लघुकर्णी)  
*C. vitalba* (traveller's joy) लता-लघुकर्णी  
 clematitis *Bot* *Tux* (clematis like) लघुकर्णीभ (लघुकर्णी clematis)  
 clemency करुणा *f*, करुण्य *n*  
 mercy दया  
 lenity उदारता  
 grace अनुकम्पा  
 Clement and Desormes method *Phys.*  
 ( $C_p = \gamma \frac{C_v}{C_p} = \gamma$ ) गैसीय गैसों के दाब और ताप के अनुपात का मापन (a big carbony is used)  
 clenched fist बंदी मुट्ठी  
 Cleome *Bot* स्वर्णक्षीरी-प्रजाति  
*C. braellicarpa* (the plant is very bitter—Basu) कटु-स्वर्णक्षीरी  
*C. chelidoni* (flowers rosy—Basu) पाटलपुष्प स्वर्णक्षीरी  
*C. felina* सामान्य-स्वर्णक्षीरी (*MW* स्वर्णक्षीरी)

- C gynandra** = *Gynandropsis gynandra*
- C heptaphylla** (leaves seven folio late—Basu) सप्तपणिका स्वर्णक्षीरी
- C monophylla** (leaves simple—Basu) एकपत्र-स्वर्णक्षीरी
- C pentaphylla** = *Gynandropsis gynandra*
- C simplifolia** एकपत्र स्वर्णक्षीरी (एकपत्र simple leaf)
- C viscosa** (wild mustard, dog mustard, sticky cleome) कर्णस्फोट स्वर्णक्षीरी (B, N कर्णस्फोट, Bombay *lan-phuti*, Mar कानफूट)
- Clepsydra** जलघटी *f*
- Clepsydropsis** *Paleontol* (knowledge of this plant was limited to the petiole पत्रवृन्त and rachis प्राक्ष—Scott I 303) प्राक्षवृन्तान्न प्रजाति
- clerestry** (that part of a church which rises clear of the roofs of the other parts, and whose walls contain windows for lighting the central parts of the interior) काशतल, उदोपरिक *n*
- clerestory window** उदोपरि वातायन
- clergy** पादरी
- clerical** लिपिक
- clerical assistant** लिपिक-सहायक
- clerical error** लिपिक त्रिभ्रम लिपिक-भूल
- clerical establishment** लिपिक स्थापना, लिपिक वर्ग
- clerical matter** लिपिक वस्तु, लिपिक-विषय-मात्र
- clerical officer** लिपिक-अधिकारी
- clerical service** लिपिक सेवा
- clerical staff** लिपिक वर्ग
- clerical work** लिपिक-कार्य
- Clerici solution** *Chem* (thallium formate निश्चातु वज्रीय and thallium merlonate उत्क्रोताधीय) निग्मो लयन *n*
- clerk** लिपिक *m* (Const)
- clerkage** 1 (clerks collectively) लिपिक-गण *m*  
2 (wages of clerk) लिपिक वेतन, लिपिक शुल्क *n*  
3 (work of clerk) लिपिक-कार्य *n*
- clerk concerned** सचिव लिपिक *n*
- clerkery** 1 (business of a clerk) लिपिक-कार्य *n*  
2 (a body of clerks) लिपिक-गण *m*
- clerk-in-charge** प्रभारी लिपिक
- clerk, lower division** (select grade) लिपिक, निम्न सभाग (प्रवर प्रक्रम)
- Clerk of Court** *Law* न्यायालय अवैक्षक *m* (The Head Copyist works under the Assistant Superintendent of the Vernacular Branch who is the official referred to as 'Clerk of Court' in the circular—DOM 45)
- clerk of the Crown** सत्राद लिपिक
- clerk of the house** (Assembly) सभा-लिपिक
- Clerks Association** लिपिक मण्डल
- clerks' attendance register** लिपिक-उपस्थिति पञ्जी
- clerkship** 1 लिपिक पद *n*  
2 लिपिक-कार्य *n*
- clerk-stenographer** लिपिक-आशुलेखक
- clerk, upper division** (select grade) लिपिक, उच्च सभाग (प्रवर प्रक्रम)
- Clerodendron** *Bot* भारगी-प्रजाति (भारगी ancient word)
- C inermis** वनजय-भारगी (Basu वनजय, Ben वनजय, Bom Mai वनजय)
- C infortunatum** भाण्डीर-भारगी (B, N भाण्डीर, Bom Mai *bhandira*, Uti *bondari*)
- C phlomidis** अरणि भारगी (Basu अरणि, Bombay *arian*, Guj Hin *arian*, Mai *arian*)
- C phlomoides** = *C phlomidis*
- C serratifolium** करुचपर्ण-भारगी
- C serratum** (root is useful in asthma etc —Basu) कासघ्नी भारगी (Basu कासघ्नी)
- C siphonanthus** सामान्य भारगी (MW Hir Tel Bombay भारगी)
- Clerospora** *Bot* (Gk *kleos* 'a predacious insect') शानक प्रजाति
- cleveite** (a crystallized variety of uraninite) स्फटनिरणीयिज *m* (स्फट crystal, निरणीयिज uraninite)
- clever** *adj* चतुर
- dexterous** दक्ष
- ingenious** प्रतिभासपन्न
- inventive** उपज्ञावी
- Cleve's acid** *Chem* (used as an intermediate in making azo dyes) अज्ञान्त रस अम्ल
- Cleve's  $\theta$ -acid** अज्ञान्त रस अम्ल
- Clichy white** (a variety of white lead) अपिश्वेत सीस *n*
- click** टक्
- click crepitus** *Med* कद से कडकडाहट
- clicking** टक्टकायन *n*
- Clidastes** = *Edestosaurus*
- client** 1 ग्राहक *m*  
2 *Law* वादार्थी (-इन्) *m*
- cliff** (high and extremely steep rock face) उत्थपात *m*
- cliff brake** शिला-पर्णांग *m*
- cliff debris** उत्थपात-लवण्ड
- cliff swallow** *Aves* पर्वत-भाण्डीर (भाण्डीर ancient word)
- climacteric** (a period or point in human life in which some great change takes place) परिवर्तकाल, परिवर्त *m*
- climate** जलवायु *m*, वायुजलादि
- climate as a locality factor** स्थान कारक के रूप में जलवायु
- climatic** *adj* जलवायु-, वायुजलिक
- climatic area** जलवायु क्षेत्र
- climatic climax** *Plant Ecol* जलवायु-काण्डा
- climatic climax vegetation** जलवायु-काण्डा-वनस्पति
- climatic conditions** जलवायु-परिस्थितिया
- climatic factor** जलवायु-कारक, वायुजलादि-कारक
- climatic limits** जलवायु-सीमाएं
- climatic type** जलवायु प्ररूप
- climatic variations** वायुजलिक विभिन्नता
- climatic zonal system** (of soil classification) जलवायु कटिबन्ध पद्धति
- climatic zone** जलवायु-कटिबन्ध
- Climatus** *Paleontol* (genus of the family Diplacanthidae) पक्षद्वय-प्रजाति
- C reticulatus** जाल-पक्षद्वय
- C uncinatus** अकुश-पक्षद्वय
- climatological data** जलवायु सामग्री
- climatological table** जलवायु सारणी
- climatology** जलवायु-विज्ञान *n*
- climax** *Phytogeog* (the culminating stage of the possible development of vegetation in a region) काण्डा *f*
- subclimax** उप काण्डा
- disclimax** वृत्तिम काण्डा
- Cf* *sere* सन्धेणी
- climax forest type** काण्डा-वन-प्रकार
- climax stability** *Plant Ecol* काण्डा-स्थायित्व
- climax unit** *Plant Ecol* काण्डा एकक
- association** समाज
- consociation** सघात
- faciation** समज

society सच  
 clan गोत्री  
 climber 1 (feet of parrot) आरोही (पा)  
 m  
 2 Bot (a climbing plant) आरोही (प)  
 m (ancient word)  
 climber control (on plantation) आरोहि-  
 नियन्त्रण  
 climber cutting आरोहि-कृतेन  
 climber cutting operations आरोहि-  
 कर्तेन-सकार्य  
 climber infested आरोहि-पर्याकान्त  
 climber movement Bot आरोहि गति  
 climber poisoning आरोहि शिषायण  
 climber roots आरोहि-मूल  
 climbers आरूढ़ m  
 climber tubers आरोहि-आरूढ़  
 climbing asparagus आरोहिणी गतासरी  
 climbing fish=climbing perch  
 climbing flax (*Hugonia mystax*) लता-  
 क्षण m  
 climbing habit Bot आरोही स्वभाव  
 climbing iron (a steel framework  
 with spikes attached that may be  
 affixed to one's boots for climbing  
 trees, poles, snow, mountain etc.)  
 आरोहण-लौह  
 climbing perch रोहि वृक्ष  
 climbing plant Bot आरोही पादप  
 climbing root Bot आरोही मूल  
 climbing rose आरोही पादल  
 climbing staff plant (*Celastrus paniculata*) सालकगुनी f (Tel Tam)  
 climbing stem Bot आरोही स्तम्भ  
 clinging roots Bot चल्क मूल (वल्क  
 'surrounding'), स्वज मूल  
 clinic n विरजालय m (वि special, रोग  
 disease)  
 medical clinic भेषज विरजालय  
 surgical clinic दालय-विरजालय  
 women's clinic स्त्री विरजालय  
 clinic-प्रवणिक  
 di-clinic द्वि-प्रवणिक  
 clinical adj Med शयनिक  
 clinical action रोगी पर प्रभाव, रोगे प्रभाव  
 clinical application रोगी पर प्रयोग  
 clinical bacteriology शयनिक आका-  
 णिकी  
 clinical chart शयनिक सारणी  
 clinical clerk (a fourth year medical  
 student who is assigned for a period  
 to a surgeon or physician in a hos-

pital—Dorland) शयनिक छात्र  
 clinical clerkship शयनिक छात्रप  
 clinical demonstration शयनिक प्रदर्शन  
 clinical examination शयनिक परीक्षण  
 clinical instruction शयनिक शिक्षण  
 clinical laboratory शयनिक प्रयोगशाला  
 clinical lecture शयनिक व्याख्यान  
 clinically शयनिक रूप में, शयनिक  
 clinical medicine (science of the pre-  
 scription or administration of me-  
 dicine at the bedside of patient-) शयनिक भेष्यिकी  
 clinical midwifery शयनिक प्रसवपरीक्षण  
 clinical pathology शयनिक व्याधिपरी  
 clinical study शयनिक अध्ययन  
 clinical subject शयनिक विषय  
 clinical surgery शयनिक शल्यविज्ञान  
 clinical thermometer (one for use at  
 the bedside of the sick—Dorland)  
 शयनिक तापमान  
 clinic authority विरजालय-प्राधिकारी  
 clinician शयनिक भेष्य, विरजालय-विज्ञ m  
 clincker प्रक्षाम n (cf Hindi क्षाम)  
 clinking=jingling शिञ्जन n  
 clinkstone = phonolite Petrog (it  
 gives a ringing sound when struck)  
 ध्वन्ययन m  
 clinoclure ब्रास्फलिन n (त्रा- for ब्रन्नातु  
 magnesium, रू- for रक्त्यातु alumin-  
 um, स for सैक्वीय silicate, र- for  
 रनिव mineral)  
 clinoclase=clinoclasite  
 clinoclasite तानेयिन m (ता- for ताम्र  
 copper, नेप- for नेपालीय arsenate, र- for  
 रनिव mineral)  
 clinodome Cryst [parallel to the  
 inclined (clino) axis] प्रणठाद m  
 clino-enstatite Mineral प्रवण-आजसैकिज  
 clinohedral class Cryst प्रवणानीक वर्ग  
 clinoid adj Anat (bed shaped—Dor-  
 land) शयनाम  
 clinoid process Zool शयनाम प्रवर्ध  
 clinometer Geol, Surv प्रावण्यमान m  
 clinopinacoid Cryst प्रवण-समान्तरिक  
 clinorhombic=monoclinic adj एक-  
 प्रवणिक  
 clinostat प्रावण्ययन्त्र n  
 clintonia=beartongue ऋक्षजिह्व m  
 Clintonia Bot ऋक्षजिह्व-प्रजाति  
 Clinton's lily=beartongue  
 Cliona Zool (boring sponge) छेदि प्रजाति  
 clip 1 स्वज m

2 = clasp Micros स्वज m  
 basin clip पात्री-स्वज  
 crucible clip Chem मूसा स्वज  
 pocket clip गोह-स्वज  
 rubber tubing clip Chem धुविनाळ-  
 स्वा  
 watch glass clip घटीपात्र-स्वज  
 clip 2 स्वज लगाना  
 clipping 1 कर्तेन n, काटना, काट  
 2 Econ (to cut off the edges of  
 coins) आर्पन n  
 3 कृत्तखण्ड n  
 1 क्लिप f, (of a newspaper) कर्तेन n  
 paper clippings पत्र क्लिपि  
 clipping arm (in a theodolite) Surv  
 स्वज बाहु  
 clipping off (the tips) अपकर्तेन n  
 clippings see clipping  
 clip screw (in a theodolite) Surv स्व-  
 त्रनि  
 cliques, formation of गुटगर्भी  
 clittar adj Zool प्रमेखला-  
 clittar gland Zool प्रमेखला ग्रन्थि  
 clittar segment Zool प्रमेखला-खण्ड  
 Clitellata Zool प्रमेखलिन m pl, प्रमेखलि-  
 वर्य n.  
 clitellum=cingulum Zool प्रमेखला f  
 clitic curve Statistics (sloping curve)  
 प्रवर्ध वक्र  
 Clitoria Bot अपराजिता प्रजाति  
 C spectabilis=C ternatea  
 C ternatea (butterfly pea, winged-  
 leaved clitoria, mazerion) सामान्य-  
 अपराजिता (B, N, V, Hin Ben  
 Uri Pushtu अपराजिता)  
 clitoris Anat मगदेश (a part of the  
 vulva मग, homologous to the penis  
 शेक in the male), भगाकुर n (ancient  
 word)  
 clivers=cleavers  
 clivous adj (hilly) Mycol गिरि-  
 clivus Mycol गिरि m  
 cloaca Zool उच्चार मार्ग n  
 cloacal aperture Zool उच्चार-द्वार n  
 cloak 1 कन्बुक m  
 2 (cover, disguise, pretext) उद्धाना,  
 आव  
 cloak room=left luggage room RIJ  
 निक्षेपालय n, सभार कोष्ठ n  
 clock 1 बडी घड़ी, घडी, घटक m, घटी f  
 2 (*Taraxacum officinale*) दुग्धतिप्ता f  
 clock error and rate Astron घटी विभ्रम

तथा अर्ध

clock-face device (to teach the reading of time) घड़ी मुख-युक्ति

clock face diagram *Phys* घड़ी मुख चित्र

clock glass घड़ी काच, घटक काच

clocklike regularity घड़ी-नियमिता

clock star = time star *Astron* घड़ी तारा

clock time *Astron* घड़ी काल

clock winder घड़ी-कुन्चीयक

clockwise घड़ीवत्, दक्षिणावर्त

clockwise deflection घड़ीवत् व्याकोचन

clockwise direction दक्षिणावर्त दिशा

clockwork *Astron* घड़ीयान्त्र *n*

clod लोष्ट *m*, देला (Mai देहूळ)

clod crusher लोष्ट-दलित्र

clod-crushing लोष्ट दलन

cloddy *adj* लोष्टमय

clods of earth मिट्टी के ढेले

clog *vb* 1 उपारोधन

2 (as, an axe by sawdust) उपारुद्ध होना, बन्द हो जाना, गस जाना

clog *n* (a block of wood, aweight to hinder motion) उपारोध *m*

clone 1 (plants propagated by vegetative means, as cuttings) कृत्तक *m*

2 (an individual produced asexually) अमिथुनक, अमिथुनजात *m*

Clonorchis (Gl. *klon* 'a branch' + *orchis* 'a testicle', a genus having branching testes) शाखिवृषण-प्रजाति

C. endemicus, C. sinensis (infesting the liver of man) = Distoma sinensis, D. japonicum, Apisthorchis sinensis याकृत शाखिवृषण

close *adj* 1 सवृत, बन्द

2 निकट, समीप

3 (dense) घन, घना

4 *Mycol* (of gills, halfway between crowded and subdistant, a relative term) घन

close *vb* 1 सवरण, बन्द करना, समाप्त करना

2 (to prohibit entry into a forest— I F R ) बन्द करना, निषेध करना, सवरण

close *n* (an inclosure or inclosed field)

सवृत क्षेत्र *n*

at close of previous year गत वर्ष की समाप्ति पर

close an account *Com* लेखा-सवरण, लेखा बन्द करना, खाता उठाना

in close association सैनिक

close at hand प.स ही

close canopy *Foresty* सवृत पितान, अखण्ड

वितान

close cooperation घनिष्ठ सहयोग

close crop *Forestry* घन सस्य, घना जंगल

closed *adj* 1 सवृत, बन्द, निषिद्ध

2 *Forestry* (when the canopy density is 1.0) सवृत, बन्द

closed area सवृत क्षेत्र, निषिद्ध क्षेत्र

closed bundle *Bot* अनेधारी पूल

closed canopy *Forestry* अखण्ड वितान, सवृत वितान

closed chain सवृत श्रृंखल

closed chamber सवृत वेदम

closed circuit *Elec*, *Magnetism* सवृत परिपथ

closed community *Plant Ecol* (when the species comprising it are so close together that invasion by migrants is difficult—Bor p 99) सुघन समुदाय, सवृत समुदाय

closed coupe *Forestry* सवृत पातनाश

closed cover बन्द ढेपन

closed curve *Math* सवृत वक्र

closed fold *Geol* सवृत भञ्जन

closed forest सवृत वन

closed fund सवृत निधि

closed iron furnace *Chem* सवृत अयोध्राष्ट्र, बन्द लोहे की भट्टी

closed lantern सवृत वादीप, बन्द लालटेन

closed mouth of chimney धूममार्ग का बन्द मुह

closed oval *Math* सवृत अण्डाकार

close down बन्द करना

closed polygon *Phys* सवृत बहुभुज

closed sea = mare clausum *International Law* सवृत समुद्र

closed spaces सवृत अवकाश

closed to all animals सब पशुओं के लिए बन्द

closed to grazing चराई के लिए बन्द

closed traverse *Surv* सवृत सारैसिक

closed wood *Forestry* निषिद्ध वन, बन्द जंगल

closefisted बद्धमुष्टि

economical मितव्ययी

frugal परिमितव्ययी

parsimonious कृपण, कजूस

saving सञ्चयी

sparing अमुक्तहस्त

thrifty अल्पव्ययी

niggardly कृपण

close-fitting गाढ अन्नायोजी, सटा हुआ, पूर्णतया बन्द होने वाला

close-fitting lid पूर्णतया बन्द होने वाला ढक्कन

close-grained *adj* घन-तन्तु, संघन-कणीय

close-grained wood घनतन्तु काष्ठ

close in *Bot* अन्दर की ओर सटते जाना

closely approximate *Math* निकट उपसन्न

closely-felted *Petrol* सघन नमतित

closely-fitting *adj* (that which fits closely) गाढ-अन्नायोजी ( इन् )

closely fitting cover गाढ-अन्नायोजी आवरण

closely interested in का बहुत हितैषी

closely knit organization सुसघटित संस्था

closely packed together सकुलित, घन-सकुलित

closely set (leaves) *Bot* घन-निविष्ट, निकट-निविष्ट

closely watched कड़ी देखरेख किए गए

close march *Drill* सहत-प्रयाणम्

closeness 1 निकटता, समीपता *f*

2 *Forestry* घनता *f*

close of business कार्य समाप्ति, व्यवहार-विराम

close of month मास का अन्त

close packing ठसाई

close paling *Surv* घनी डण्डों की बाड़

close period *Forestry* बन्द समय, निषेध-काल

close price (a price showing slight variation between bid and asked price) समीप मूल्य, अलगान्तर मूल्य

close proximity निकट सामीप्य

close ranks march *Drill* सहत-प्रयाणम्

closer cooperation अधिक सहयोग

closer study और सूक्ष्म अध्ययन

close scrutiny सूक्ष्म परिनिरीक्षण

close season *Forestry* निषेध काल, बन्द समय

close similarity निकट सादृश्य

close spacing *Forestry* निकट अन्तरालन

closest degree of contact *Math* संपर्क की समीपतम मात्रा

closet 1 (room) शौचगार *n*

2 (receptacle) दौचकुण्ड *n*

close the books पुस्तक-सवरण, खाने बन्द करना

close time = close season

close-up *n* 1 निम्न-चित्र

2 (is a caption under an illustration) निकट से

close up *vb* सवरण, बन्द करना  
 close watch कडा पहरा  
 closing 1 सवरण *n*, बन्द करना  
 2 *Com* सवरण *n*, बन्द करना, उठाना  
 closing an account लेखा-मवरण, लेखा  
 बन्द करना  
 closing balance सवरण शेष  
 closing date सवरण-दिनांक  
 closing entry सवरण प्रविष्टि  
 closing error *Civil Engin* सत्र विभ्रम,  
 सवरण विभ्रम  
 closing of books पुस्त भवरण  
 closing price *Stock Exch.* सवरण-मूल्य  
 closing sentence अन्तिम वाक्य  
 closing side (of a polygon) सगरी भुज  
 closing stock सवरण स्कन्ध  
 closing the investigation अनुसंधान  
 बन्द करना  
 clostero-spore *Mycol* (a multinucleate  
 phragmospore) बहुन्यष्टि-बीजाणु *m*  
 Clostridium (Cl) *Bact* गटाणु प्रजाति (ग)  
 Cl aerofetidum पूतिगन्ध ग  
 Cl aerogenes capsulatum = Cl  
 perfringens  
 Cl bifermentans द्विक्रिण्व ग  
 Cl botulinum कृष्यद्र-ग  
 Cl butyricum (the cultures smell  
 strongly of butyric acid) = *Bacil-*  
*lus actinobacter*, *B amylobacter*,  
*B butyricus*, mobile buttersauer  
 bacillus घृतिकाम्ल-ग  
 Cl capitovalis अण्डशीर्ष-ग  
 Cl chauvoei (causes symptomatic  
 anthrax in cattle) कृष्णजवा ग  
 Cl cochlearium = *Bacillus*  
*cochlearius* शल-ग  
 Cl egens (possibly the cause of a  
 form of gas gangrene) फ़िनातिकोय-  
 ग  
 Cl hemolyticum (seems to be the  
 cause of bacillary hemoglobinuria  
 of cattle) गोकालमेड़-ग  
 Cl histolyticum (in conjunction  
 with other organisms it digests  
 living tissues) उत्पक्षक ग  
 Cl lentoputrescens पूयक ग  
 Cl lucilliae शिथिलश्रीव ग  
 Cl multi-fermentans बहुक्रिण्व ग  
 Cl novyi प्रयोगपशु ग  
 Cl oedematis, Cl oedematiens  
 शोफ-ग  
 Cl oedematis maligni चण्डशोफ-ग

Cl paludis अत्रिजर-ग  
 Cl pasteurianum = Cl butyricum  
 Cl perfringens वार्निजन प्रावर ग  
 Cl putrificum = Cl lento  
 putrescens  
 Cl "Reading bacillus" (ounds  
 infected with this organism heal  
 rapidly) वणरोपण-ग  
 Cl septicum पूयक ग  
 Cl sphenoides स्फनाभ ग  
 Cl sporogenes रोतकर ग  
 Cl tertium (the third most fre-  
 quently found anaerobe in war  
 wounds) तृतीयक ग  
 Cl tetani (produces a powerful  
 toxin which causes tetanus) धनु-  
 स्तम्भ ग  
 Cl tetanomorphum, Cl tetanoides  
 (greatly resembles *Cl tetani* but  
 does not form tetanus toxin) धनु-  
 स्तम्भरूप ग  
 Cl welchii = Cl perfringens  
 closure 1 सवरण *n*, बन्द होना  
 2 *Parl Practice* सवरण *n*, बन्द होना  
 completion समाप्ति, पूति  
 conclusion उपसंहार  
 end अन्त  
 termination अन्तमान, समाप्ति  
 closure by compartment नीमितमय  
 द्वारा सवरण, समयसीमन द्वारा सवरण  
 closure motion *Parl Practice* सवरण-  
 प्रस्ताव, बन्द करने का प्रस्ताव  
 clot = horsehoof (*Tussilago farfara*)  
 अश्वसुर *m*  
 clot आतन्च *m*  
 clot *vb* आतन्चन, जमना  
 clot = golden grain (*Verbascum*  
*thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
 clotbur (*Xanthium strumarium*)  
 कम्बुपुष्प *m* (Basu)  
 cloth वस्त्र *n*, कपडा  
 cloth bag कपडे का थैला  
 cloth binding वस्त्र बन्धन  
 cloth blue *Col Ind* वस्त्र नील  
 cloth brown *Col Ind* वस्त्र बन्धु  
 cloth card वस्त्र-पत्रक  
 cloth cuttings कपडे की कतरन  
 cloth dealer's licence वस्त्र व्यापारी की  
 अनुज्ञप्ति  
 cloth distribution panel वस्त्र वितरण-  
 तालिका  
 clothed with आवृत, ढका हुआ

clothes louse (*Pediculus vestimenti*)  
 वस्त्र-यूका  
 cloth fast black *Col Ind* वस्त्र स्थिर  
 काल  
 cloth fast blue *Col Ind* वस्त्र स्थिर नील  
 cloth fast brown *Col Ind* वस्त्र स्थिर  
 बन्धु  
 cloth fast green *Col Ind* वस्त्र स्थिर  
 हरि  
 cloth fast orange *Col Ind* वस्त्र स्थिर  
 नारंग  
 cloth fast red *Col Ind* वस्त्र स्थिर रक्त  
 cloth fast violet *Col Ind* वस्त्र स्थिर  
 नीललोहित  
 cloth fast yellow *Col Ind* वस्त्र स्थिर  
 पीत  
 clothing 1 वस्त्र, परिधान *n*, कपडे  
 2 *Rly* (belts) आवरण *n*  
 clothing account परिधान लेखा  
 clothing ledger परिधान-प्रपञ्ची  
 clothing necessities परिधान आवश्यक-  
 ताण, आवश्यक परिधान  
 clothing plates *Rly* (covering plates)  
 आवरण पट  
 Clothing Regulations परिधान-विनियम  
 cloth licence वस्त्र-अनुज्ञप्ति  
 Cloth Licensing Order वस्त्र-अनुज्ञापन-  
 आदेश  
 cloth lined *adj* वस्त्रास्तरित  
 cloth lined envelope वस्त्रास्तर वेष्टन,  
 कपडे के अस्तर वाला लिफाफा  
 cloth merchant वस्त्र-वाणिज, कपडे का  
 व्यापारी  
 cloth mill वस्त्र निर्माणी  
 cloth of unsuitable type अनुपयुक्त प्रकार  
 का वस्त्र  
 cloth orange *Col Ind* वस्त्र नारंग  
 cloth-printing वस्त्र-मुद्रण, कपडे की उपाई  
 cloth quota वस्त्र अभ्यदा  
 cloth red *Col Ind* वस्त्र रक्त  
 cloth scarlet *Col Ind* वस्त्र शोण  
 cloth sides *Bookbinding* वस्त्र-पार्श्व  
 cloth yellow *Col Ind* वस्त्र पीत  
 clot retraction *Med* आतन्च प्रत्याकर्षण  
 clotted *adj* आवञ्चित  
 clotting of blood रधिरातन्चन, लहू जमना  
 clotting time *Med* आतन्चन काल  
 cloud 1 मेघ *m*, अन्न *n* बादल  
 2 *Astron* मेघ *m*  
 cloud-burst मुपलधार, मूसलाधार  
 cloud chamber *Phys* अन्न-वेष्टन  
 clouded *adj* 1 मेघच्छाय, मेघशबल

२ मेघित, मेघाच्छन्न  
clouded leopard मेघच्छाय द्वीपी  
cloud grass (*Agrostis nebulosa*) नभोवास  
m  
cloud grey = zinc (a colour, bluish  
red रक्तानील in hue, of very low अप  
saturation and high प्र brilliance)  
प्रापरक्तानील  
cloudiness मेघिता f  
cloud method मेघ-रीति  
cloud on title Law (a defect in the  
owner's title to a piece of land.)  
स्वत्व दोष m  
cloud point Anal Chem (the tem-  
perature at which an oil begins to  
cloud) मेघन ताप m  
cloud track Phys अन्न-पथ  
cloudy adj 1 (cloudlike) मेघाभ  
२ मेघायमान  
cloudy amber = golden green (a col-  
our, yellow पीत in hue and of high प्र  
brilliance) प्रपीत, स्वर्ण हरि  
cloudy liquid मेघ तरल, मेघित तरल, मेघा-  
यित तरल (मेघयति to make cloudy, मेघा-  
यते to become cloudy, to resemble  
clouds)  
cloudy point अस्पष्ट पद, धूमिल पद  
cloudy weather मेघाच्छन्न ऋतु, समेघ ऋतु  
(cf अमेघ ऋतु clear weather)  
clove लवंग n, लौंग  
२ Pharm = caryophyllum लवंग n  
३ (colour) = sherry brown (a colour,  
red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of low अप  
saturation and low नि brilliance)  
न्यवरक्तपीत  
clove brown (a colour, reddish-yellow  
पीतारक्त in hue, of low अप saturation  
and low नि brilliance) न्यवपीतारक्त  
clovene (obtained from caryophyllene  
लवंगेन्य) लावंगेन्य n  
cloven footed दीर्घ-पाद  
cloven hoofed दीर्घ शफ  
cloven timber दीर्घ प्रकाष्ठ, फाडी हुई  
लकडी, फटी लकडी  
cloven wood Forestry दीर्घ काष्ठ, फाडी  
हुई लकडी  
clove oil लवंग तेल, लौंग का तेल  
clove pink (a colour, red रक्त in hue,  
of high उद् saturation and low नि  
brilliance) न्युद्रक्त  
clover Bot (any plant of the genus  
*Trifolium* रामपर्ण प्रजाति) रामपर्ण m (राम

three, पर्ण leaf Tri- 'three' + *-folium*  
'leaf')  
clover grains रामपर्ण-धान्य  
clover hay सूखा रामपर्ण घास  
clover seed रामपर्ण-बीज  
clown भण्ड (ancient word), विदूषक m  
clown's lungwort = golden grain  
club गोष्ठी f, गोष्ठीगृह n (from Mara-  
thi)  
club 1 सुद्वर m, गदा f  
२ (heavy stick) लट्ट  
३ Bot सुद्वर m  
club vb (to gather, combine) संयोजन,  
मिलाना  
clubbed adj संयोजित  
clubbing of fingers Med सुद्वरागुलता f  
clubfoot सुद्वरपाद m  
club-footed bat Mamm पीन पाद जतु  
club law (rule by force) गदा-शासन  
clubmoss Bot गदापर्णांग m  
clubroot Plant Pathol गदामूल m  
clubshaped adj गदाकार, सुद्वराकार  
clubshaped gland Zool गदाकार ग्रन्थि  
clump 1 पुञ्जक, पुञ्ज, गुच्छ, पिण्ड m  
२ Forestry (of shoots) समूह, गुल्म m  
clump of trees वृक्ष-पुञ्ज  
clump together (to mass together)  
सपुञ्जन  
clumsy adj 1 अदक्ष, अकुशल  
२ अडा  
Clupanodon Zool (Lat *clupea* 'a small  
fish' ग्रीकि + Gk *anodon* 'toothless')  
अदन्तमीनिका प्रजाति  
clupanodonic adj Chem अदन्तमीनिक  
Clupea (the most widely distributed  
of all the genera) बहुला प्रजाति  
C harengus सामान्य-बहुला  
C pilchardus = pilchard (occurs in  
great schools) सघ-बहुला  
C sprattus = sprat (a small Euro-  
pean herring) क्षुद्र बहुला  
Clupeidae Zool बहुला वंश m  
Clupeidea = Clupeoidea  
Clupeiformes Zool बहुला-गण m  
Clupeodei = Clupeoidea  
Clupeoidea Zool बहुलानुगण m (अनुगण  
suborder)  
Clusiaceae = balsam tree family  
cluster n 1 (of trees) गुल्म m  
२ (of flowers) गुच्छ, स्तवक m  
३ (of stars) Astron समूह, गुच्छ m  
sugar in clusters डलो में खाइ

cluster vb सगुच्छन, इकट्ठा होना  
cluster around चारों ओर इकट्ठे होना  
cluster crystal Bot (McLean I 476)  
गुच्छ-स्फट  
cluster cup = aecium Mycol चषा f  
cluster fly समूह-मच्छी  
cluster in Cancer = Praesepe Astron  
कर्किका f  
cluster of stars Astron तारा-समूह m  
cluster of trees वृक्ष-समूह, गुल्म m  
cluster pine गुच्छ-सरल  
cluster round सगुच्छन, इकट्ठा होना  
cluster variable Astron समूह-चर m  
clutch 1 Automobile ग्राभ m  
२ पञ्जा  
in the clutches of (as, of the money-  
lender) के पञ्जे में  
clutch housing (housing = that which  
holds in place) ग्राभ स्थाप m  
clutch in vb निग्राभण  
clutch out vb उद्ग्राभण  
clutch pedal ग्राभ-पादक  
clutch plate ग्राभ पट्ट  
Cluytia collina = Cleistanthus coll-  
inus Bot  
Cluytia spinosa = Bridelia retusa  
Clypea hernandifolia = Stephania  
hernandifolia Bot  
Clypeaster Zool पृथुकन्दुक-प्रजाति  
C subdepressus (depression गर्त on  
the lower नि side) निर्गर्त पृथुकन्दुक  
Clypeastridea Zool (order including  
the cake-urchins) पृथुकन्दुक गण m  
clypeatus adj (shield-like) Mycol वर्म-  
वत्  
clypeus 1 Mycol (shield) वर्म n, (a  
shield like stromatic growth) वर्मिका  
f (वर्म shield)  
२ Zool (bears the labrum) उदोष्ठधर  
m  
Clytia Zool सुभगा प्रजाति  
CM (cattle market) प वि (पशु विपणि)  
CM (Chief Minister) सु म (मुख्य मन्त्री)  
cm (centi meter) शि मा (शनि-मान)  
CMA (Controller of Military Acco-  
unts) सै ले नि (सैनिक लेखा-नियन्त्रक)  
C & MB (Central and Land Mort-  
gage Bank) के व अ (केन्द्रीय तथा भू-वन्धक  
अधिकार)  
CME (Chief Mechanical Engineer)  
Rly सु या अ (मुख्य यन्त्रिक-अभियन्ता)  
CMI Rules (Census of Manufacturing

- Industries Rules) नि उ ग नियम (निमाग-उद्योग-गणना-नियम)
- C M O (Chief Medical Officer) सु भै अ (मुख्य वैद्यक अधिकारी), सु चि अ (मुख्य चिकित्सा अधिकारी)
- C N cycle प्रभू चक्र
- cnemial Zool (pertaining to the shin or shinbone) जवा-
- cnemial process Zool जवा प्रवर्ध
- cnemial ridge Zool जवा-कूट
- Cnemornis (giant goose) Zool भीमहंस-प्रजाति
- Cnicus Bot भद्रकण्ट-प्रजाति
- C benedictus (blesse l t h i s t l o) सामान्य भद्रकण्ट
- C wallchu (it is a tall plant) उच्च भद्रकण्ट
- cnida (nematocyst) Zool दशाग n (stinging organ)
- Cnidaria Zool दशागिन m pl
- cnido blast Zool (develops nemato cysts) दशाघट m
- cnidocil Zool दशोद्गामी (-इन्) m (it causes the sting यंत्र to project, उद्गमयति causes to come out)
- C N ratio प्रभू अनुपात
- C N W (Convict Night Watchman) ब रा प्र (बन्दी रात्रि-प्रहरी)
- co-, com स-, सह-
- C O (carried over) अ नी (अग्रनीत)
- C O (Circle Organizer) वृ आ (वृत्त आयोजक)
- Co (cobalt) Chem के (केलातु)
- Co (coefficient) गु (गुणक)
- C O (Commercial Officer) Rly या प्र (यातायात प्रबन्धक)
- Co (company) सम (समवाय)
- Co (compound) Pharm स (संयोग)
- C O (Convict Officer) ब अ (बन्दी अधिकारी)
- C O (Convict Overseer) ब अ (बन्दी अधिदर्शक)
- Co =  $\frac{M}{\kappa \sigma d^2}$  गु =  $\frac{व}{आ स व}$
- coaccused Law सहभियुक्त m (see accessory)
- coacervate adj Mycol (heaped together) सराशीयित
- coacervatus = coacervate
- coach 1 स्यन्दन n
- 2 = passenger car Rly पथिकयान, स्यन्दन n, गाडी, डिन्ना (see car)
- coach car स्यन्दन-यान
- coached drum सज्जित नाटक
- couch house स्यन्दन-गृह
- couching tariff पथिकारि शुल्कफलित
- couching traffic Rly (includes passengers, luggage, perishables, etc) पथिकारि यातायात
- couch screw = lig screw यान ध्रमि
- couch siding Rly स्यन्दन पार्श्वक
- coacting signal Lly सहवर्ती संकेत
- coactus adj Mycol (collected, crowded) सङ्कलित
- coadjutor Law सहकारी (इन्) m assistant सहायक (see accessory)
- co administrator सह-प्रशासक, (in a will) सह-प्रत्यक्षक
- coadunate adj Mycol (cohering, sumo as adnate) समभिलग्न (adnate अभिलग्न)
- coadunite adj Mycol (united) समेकित
- coadunate vb Mycol (to unite into one, to combine) समेरुन
- coadunatus = coadunite
- coactincous = coactancous adj (existing or appearing at the same time, contemporarily) सकालिक
- coagulability आतञ्च्यता f
- coagulable adj आतञ्च्य
- coagulant आतञ्चक m
- coagula-c Biochem आतञ्चेद m
- coagulate vb आतञ्चन, जमना
- coagulated adj आतञ्चित
- coagulated blood आतञ्चित रुधिर
- coagulated juice आतञ्चित रस, जमा हुआ रस
- coagulated mass आतञ्चित पिण्ड
- coagulation (clotting of blood) आतञ्चन n
- coagulation and bleeding time Med (MeV 105) आतञ्चन और रुधिरस्राव काल
- coagulation and prothrombin time Med आतञ्चन और पूर्वघनास्त्रि काल
- coagulation time Med आतञ्चन-काल
- coagulative adj आतञ्ची (इन्)
- coagulator आतञ्चक m
- coagulin Biochem आतञ्चि f
- coagulo-meter आतञ्च मान m
- coagulum (a coagulated mass) आतञ्चित पिण्ड m
- coal अगर m, कोयला
- Coal Advisory Committee अगर-मन्त्रणा-समिति
- coal and metalliferous mines कोयले
- और रातु की खाने
- coal ash अगर-भस्म, कोयले की राख
- coal ash estimation basin अगर नक्ष-आगमन-पात्री
- coal ball = bullion Palaeobot अगर-पिण्ड
- coal-bearing rock अगरयुक्त शैल
- coal bearing strata अगरयुक्त स्तर
- coal black कोयले के समान काला
- coal blend अगर अन्धत
- Coal Board अगर मण्डल
- coal brass अगर-पित्तल
- coal bunker Rly अगर कोठ
- Coal Commissioner अगर आयुक्त
- coal concessionaire कोयले का समनुदान-प्राप्ति
- coal cutter (MeV 230) कोयला काटने वाला, अगर-कर्तक
- coal cutting machine अगर कर्तन यन्त्र, कोयला काटने का यन्त्र
- coal despatch अगर-प्रेषण
- coal dust कोयले का धूरा, अगर-धूलि
- coal-electric अगर विद्युत्, अगर वैद्युत
- coal-electricity अगर-विद्युत्
- coalesce vb 1 सहमिलन, साथ मिलना, एकीभवन, एक हो जाना
- 2 (to grow together) सरोहण
- coal-ced adj सरोही (इन्), सगामी (इन्), सहस्र, सगत (growing together, running together)
- coalescence 1 (a growing together) सरोहण n
- 2 एकीभवन n, एकीभार n, सहमिलन n
- coalescent adj 1 (growing together) सरोही (इन्)
- 2 (running together) सगामी (इन्)
- coal exploration अगर समन्वय
- coal field अगर-क्षेत्र
- coalfield area अगर-स्थान-क्षेत्र, कोयले की खान का क्षेत्र
- coal gas अगर-वाति
- coal gas flame अगर-गति-ज्वाला
- coal grinding mill अगर-पेषणी
- coal-heater अगर-तापक
- coalification Geol अगरण n
- coalify vb अगरण, अगरोभवन, कोयला बनना, अगरोकरण, कोयला बनाना
- coal industry अगरोद्योग, कोयले का उद्योग
- coalition 1 सहमिलन n, सहमित्रणा f, मिलना
- 2 एकीभवन n, एक हो जाना
- coalition government संयुक्त शासन
- coalition ministry संयुक्त मन्त्रिमण्डल



coalitus *adj* *Mycol* (joined, running together) संगामी (द्र)  
 coal lease कोयले का पट्टा  
 coal measures *Geol* (beds of coal) अगार-नलप *m*  
 coal mine अगार-खनि, कोयले की खान  
 coal mine provident fund stamp अगार-खनि भविष्य-निधि मुद्रा  
 Coal Mines (Conservation and Safety) Ordinance अगार खनि- (संरक्षण तथा सुरक्षा) अध्यादेश  
 Coal Mines Safety (Stowing) Act अगार-खनि-सुरक्षा (क्षेप्यभरण) अधिनियम  
 Coal Mines Stowing Board अगार खनि-क्षेप्यभरण मण्डल  
 coal mines stowing fund अगार-खनि-क्षेप्यभरण निधि  
 coal mining अगार खनन, कोयले को खान से निकालना  
 coal office *Rly* अगार कार्यालय  
 coal oil अगार-तेल  
 coal pit अगार गर्त, कोयले का गढ़ा  
 coal raising कोयला निकालना  
 coal seam अगार-स्तर, कोयले का स्तर  
 Coal Superintendent अगार अधीक्षक  
 coal-tar 1 अगार राल *m*, डामर  
 2 *Pharm* = *pix carbonis* अगार राल *m*  
 coal tar antipyretic अगार-राल उपरचन  
 coal-tar crude अगार-राल अपरि कृत  
 coal-tar group अगार-राल-वर्ग  
 coal-tar oil अगार-राल तेल  
 coal tit *Aves* श्याम वस्त्रुली  
 coal titmouse (*Parus ater*) श्याम व-गुली  
 Coal Transport Advisory Committee अगार-परिवहन-मन्त्रणा-समिति  
 Coal Transport Officer अगार परिवहन-अधिकारी  
 coarctate *adj Biol* 1 (pressed together, closely connected) समापीडित  
 2 *Zool* (having the abdomen separated from the thorax by a constriction only) प्रतनुमध्य  
 coarctate pupa (shrunken pupa, the larva shrinks, but remains surrounded by its old wrinkled skin)  
*Zool* सुष्करोक्षित *m*  
 coarctatus = coarctate  
 coarse 1 *adj* रुक्ष, स्थूल, अपरिष्कृत  
 3 अवक्रुष्ट  
 3 (cloth) मोटा, स्थूल  
 medium मध्यम  
 fine सूक्ष्म  
 superfine अतिसूक्ष्म

4 गवार, ग्राम्य, असस्कृत  
 course adjustment *Micros* स्थूल व्यवस्थापन  
 coarse canvas मोटा गादक  
 coarse cloth मोटा कपड़ा  
 coarse creptus *Med* रुक्ष कडकडाहट  
 coarse fabric मोटा कपड़ा  
 coarse food रुक्ष अन्न  
 coarse grain मोटा अनाज, अवक्रुष्ट अनाज  
 coarse grained = coarse-textured  
 coarse hand-pounded rice मोटा हाथ-कुटा चावल  
 coarseness स्थूलता *f*, मोटाई  
 coarseness of count *Textiles* सूत्रांक की मोटाई  
 coarse powder स्थूल क्षोद  
 coarser *adj* स्थूलतर, और मोटा  
 of coarser habit गवार स्वभाव का  
 coarse rice मोटा चावल, स्थूल तण्डुल  
 coarse rice quality 1 (2) स्थूल तण्डुल श्रेणी 1 (2)  
 coarse rubble *Road Const* स्थूल शकला  
 coarse sand बालु (*Cf* वायुका fine sand), स्थूल मिकना, मोटा रेत  
 coarse silt स्थूल सार  
 coarsest salt स्थूलतम लवण  
 coarse sugar अपरिष्कृत शर्करा  
 coarse textured *Forestry* स्थूल-वयन  
 coarse textured soil स्थूलवयन मृदा  
 coarse twine मोटी सुतली  
 co assignor *Law* सह-अभिहस्ताकक  
 coast 1 (seashore) समुद्रतट, तट *m* (*see* bank)  
 2 (seaboard, sea margin) वेलाप्रान्त *m*  
 3 (land immediately abutting the sea) वेलाभूमि *f*  
 coastal *adj* समुद्रतट, समुद्रतटीय, तटीय  
 coastal accretions समुद्रतटीय अभिवृद्धि  
 coastal alluvium समुद्रतट जलोढ़  
 coastal area समुद्रतट क्षेत्र  
 coastal climate समुद्रतट जलवायु  
 coastal command *Mil* समुद्रतट-समादेश  
 coastal fisheries समुद्रतटीय मात्स्यिकी  
 coastal plain *Geog* अनुतट स्थली  
 coastal region = littoral region वेलाभूमि *f*  
 coastal sand वेला बालु  
 coastal shipping समुद्रतटीय नौवहन  
 coastal ship समुद्रतटीय जलयान  
 coastal symbol *Geog* समुद्रतट चिह्न  
 coastal trade समुद्रतटीय व्यापार, तटीय व्यापार  
 coast defence *Mil* समुद्रतट प्रतिरक्षा

coaster तटपोत *m*  
 coasting *Rly* (sliding down) नि सर्पण *n*  
 coasting ship तट जलयान  
 coasting steamer तट-वाष्पनौका  
 coasting trade समुद्रतट व्यापार, तट-व्यापार  
 coasting trade and navigation तट-व्यापार और नौवहन  
 coasting vessel तटीय जलयान  
 coastline = shoreline वेला-प्रान्त *m*, तट-रेखा *f*  
 coast valley glacier तट-दूरी-हिमानी  
 coast waters तटीय जल  
 coastwise trade समुद्रतटीय व्यापार  
 coastwise transport समुद्रतटीय परिवहन  
 coat *n* 1 चोल *m*  
 2 (of paint) लेप *m*  
 3 *Ophthalmol* पटल *n*  
 4 *Metallurgy* रोपण *n*  
 coat *vb* 1 रोपण, लेपन, आवरण, चढ़ाना, लगाना, पोतना  
 2 (a metal) रोपण  
 coated *adj* रोपित, आवृत  
 coated paper रोपित पत्र  
 coat *Zool* (*Tupia*, *fi* *cua* 'belt' + *tim* 'nose', so called from its habit of sleeping with the nose against the belly) उदरनास *m*  
 coating 1 रोपण, लेपन, आवरण *n*  
 2 चोल (फोट) का कपड़ा  
 3 *Geog* (uppermost layer) उत्तर *m*  
 coat of arms (insignia of honor) गौरवांक *m*  
 co author सह लेखक *m*  
 coaxial = coaxial *adj Math* (having the same radical axis) समाक्ष  
 coaxial circle *Math* समाक्ष वृत्त  
 coaxial (coaxial) system *Math* समाक्ष-सहति  
 coaxial = coaxial  
 coaxial coil *Phys* समाक्ष कुण्डल  
 coaxially समाक्षत  
 cob गुल्ला  
 Cobaea *Bot* (it climbs by aid of tendrils सञ्जनी—Willis) सञ्जनीरुहा प्रजाति  
 C scandens सामान्य सञ्जनीरुहा  
 cobalt *Chem* केव्वातु *m*  
 c acetate केव्वातु शुबतीय  
 c-amine केव्वातु तिजी  
 c ammine salts केव्वातु-तिजी लवण  
 c ammonium chloride केव्वातु तिक्वातु नीरेय  
 c ammonium phosphate केव्वातु तिक्वातु भारवीय

c ammonium sulphate केत्वातु  
तिव्रतातु शुल्बीय  
c bloom Mineral केत्वातु कुसुम  
c blue 1 (a pigment) केत्वातु नील  
2 (a colour) केत्वातु नील, उन्नीलाहरि  
(greenish-blue नीलाहरि in hue and of  
high उद् saturation)  
c borate केत्वातु टाकीय  
c bromide केत्वातु दुरेय  
c bronze केत्वातु काश्य  
c carbonate केत्वातु प्रागारीय  
c chloride केत्वातु नीरेय  
c chloride paper Bot केत्वातु नीरेय  
पत्र  
c chromate केत्वातु वर्णीय  
c crust (earthy arsenate of cobalt)  
केत्वातु-पपटी  
c cyanide केत्वातु श्यामेय  
c formate केत्वातु चत्रीय  
c glance Mineral केत्वातु रक्षा  
c glass केत्वातु-ग्लास  
c green 1 (a pigment) केत्वातु हरि  
2 (yellow green पीतहरि in hue, satu-  
ration and brilliance medium मध्य)  
मध्यपीतहरि  
c hydroxide केत्वातु उदजारेय  
c iodide केत्वातु जम्बेय  
c lactate केत्वातु दुग्धीय  
c mercuriothio cyanate केत्वातु पारडि-  
गन्ध-श्यामीय  
c molybdate केत्वातु सवर्णीय  
c nitrate केत्वातु भूयीय  
c ocher Mineral केत्वातु गैरिक  
c oxalate केत्वातु तिग्मीय  
c oxide (black, grey) केत्वातु जारेय  
(माल, धूलर)  
c phosphate केत्वातु भास्वीय  
c potassium sulphate केत्वातु दहातु  
शुल्बीय  
c pyrites Mineral केत्वातु माक्षीक  
c red 1 (a pigment) केत्वातु रक्त  
2 (a colour) केत्वातु रक्त, उद्रक्तानील  
(bluish red रक्तानील in hue and of  
high उद् saturation)  
c silicate केत्वातु सैक्टीय  
c speiss केत्वातु धानेपेय  
c sulphate केत्वातु शुल्बीय  
c sulphide केत्वातु शुल्बीय  
c thio cyanate केत्वातु गन्ध श्यामीय  
c tungstate केत्वातु चण्डीय  
c ultramarine=c blue  
c violet 1 (a pigment) केत्वातु नील-  
लोहित

2 केत्वातु नीललाहित, मध्यनीलरक्त (a  
colour, blue red नीलरक्त in hue, satu-  
ration and brilliance medium मध्य)  
c vitriol=c sulphate  
c yellow 1 (a pigment)=aureolin  
केत्वातु पीत  
2 (a colour) केत्वातु पीत, सूत्पीतारक्त  
(reddish yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of  
high उद् saturation and of very  
high शु brilliance)  
cobaltic (cobaltic) Chem केरि- (केरिक्)  
cobaltic adj Chem केरिक्  
cobaltic cyanic adj Chem केरि श्यामिक  
cobaltic cyanide केरि श्यामिक  
cobaltic ferrous adj केत्वातु भर  
cobaltine 1=cobaltite  
2 Mycol (cobalt coloured) केत्वातु-रंग,  
(light chalky blue) खटीनील  
cobaltic nitrite केरि श्यामिक  
cobaltite केरिज m (रि- for केत्वातु cobalt,  
इच for रनिन mineral)  
cobalt-nickel pyrite केरि रूप-माक्षीक n  
(रि- for केत्वातु cobalt, रूप for रूप  
nickel, माक्षीक pyrite)  
cobalto (cobaltous) Chem केरि-  
cobalto cyanic केरि श्यामिक  
cobalto cyanide केरि श्यामिक  
cobaltous oxide केरिज जारेय  
cobalto thio-cyanate केरि-गन्ध श्यामीय  
cobaltous adj Chem केरि-  
cobaltous chloride केरि नीरेय  
cobaltous sulphate केरि शुल्बीय  
cobble 1 Geol (bigger than pebble)  
प्राष्टील m  
2 Road Const (roughly squared  
stone used for paving roads) वर्गोपल  
m  
cobble मोची  
cobble's pegs (Erigeron canadensis)  
मक्षिकाविप m (Basu)  
Cobitis (contains the loach) Zool स्तोत्या-  
प्रजाति  
C barbatula कण्ठिनी स्तोत्या  
cobra कुगलप, फणी (इन्) m  
cobra's saffron Bot नागकेसर n (Eng  
word is translated from Sanskrit)  
cobweb 1 (network spread by a spider  
to catch its prey) लूता जाल, तन्तु जाल  
n, मकड़ी का जाल  
2 (a single thread spun by a spider)  
लूतातन्तु m (ancient word)  
cobwebby adj (composed of threads as  
fine as those of a cobweb) तन्तुजालमय

coca (its leaves contain cocaine प्राचेतनी)  
प्राचेतन m  
coca bush (Erythroxylon coca) प्राचेतनी  
f  
coca derivatives प्राचेतन-पदार्थ  
cocainae hydrochloridum प्राचेतनी उद-  
नीरेय  
cocaine Chem (it acts as a local an-  
esthetic) प्राचेतनी f  
cocaine family=Erythroxylaceae  
प्राचेतनी-कुल  
cocaine habit प्राचेतनी-न्यसन  
cocaine hydrochloride प्राचेतनी उद-  
नीरेय  
cocaine plant (Erythroxylon coca) प्राचे-  
तनी f  
cocaine preparation प्राचेतनी-निर्मिति  
cocaine salt प्राचेतनी-लवण  
cocainize vb प्राचेतन  
(to anesthetize with cocaine, to  
treat with cocaine) प्राचेतनी-साधन  
cocainum प्राचेतनी f  
cocainum hydrochloricum उदनोरिक  
प्राचेतनी  
cocainum muriaticum त्रिडीयिक प्राचे-  
तनी  
coca leaf प्राचेतन पर्ण  
coca plant प्राचेतन का पौधा, प्राचेतन-पादप  
Coccaceae Bact (a family of spherical  
bacteria) गोलागु-कुल n  
cocceine 3B, 3BN=carmoisine  
cocceine 7B=erythrine 7B  
coccerin (Gk kokkos 'hermes'+keros  
'wax'+-in, a wax found in co-  
chineal) Chem कृमि-सिक्थि f  
cocci pl of coccus  
coccid (any insect of the family  
Coccidae) हरिगोप m  
Coccidae Zool (family comprising the  
scale insect, etc) हरिगोप वंश m  
Coccidia=Coccididae Zool बदराणु-गण  
m (गण order)  
Coccididae=Coccidia  
Coccidioides Biol अपिबद्ध-प्रजाति  
Coccidiomorpha Zool बदराणुरूपा m pl  
coccidiosis बदराणुरूजा f  
coccidium Zool (one of the Coccidia)  
बदराणु m  
Coccidium Zool बदराणु-प्रजाति (for  
species see under its synonym Eime-  
ria)  
C bigeminum, C hominis, C per-  
forans=Isospora hominis

coccifer = cocciferus

cocciferus *Bot Tax* (bearing scarlet berries) शोगवदर

coccine (bright red, scarlet) दीप्तरक्त, शोग

coccine इन्द्रगोपी *f*

coccinella = cochineal

Coccinella *Zool* इन्द्रगोप-प्रजाति

*C novemnotata* (orange with black spots) कृष्णविन्दु इन्द्रगोप

Coccinellidae *Zool* इन्द्रगोप-वंश *m*

Coccinellinae *Zool* इन्द्रगोपानुवंश *m*

coccineous = scarlet *adj* शोग

coccineus 1 *Bot Tax* (scarlet) शोग

2 *Mycol* (bright red) दीप्तरक्त

Coccinia *Bot* विम्बा-प्रजाति

*C indica* = Momordica monodelpha = Cephalandia indica सामान्य-विम्बा (B, N, M विम्बा, Hin विम्ब, रुन्दरी, Mar विम्बी, Tel विम्बिका)

coccinic acid *Chem* इन्द्रगोपिक अम्ल

coccionella = cochineal insect इन्द्र-

गोप *m*

Coccocephalus *Zool* चर्तुलशिर प्रजाति

*C wildi* सामान्य चर्तुलशिर

coccochromatic *adj Bot* (having the

chromatospores arranged in a spec-

kled pattern) पृष्ठद्वर्णित

coccoid *adj* (resembling a coccus,

globose) गोलाणुवत्, गोल

coccoid division गोलाणु-भाजन

coccolith *Geol* गुली *f* (ancient word)

Coccoloba = Coccolobis *Bot* समुद्र-

द्राक्षा-प्रजाति

*C uvifera* (sea grape) सामान्य-समुद्र-

द्राक्षा

Coccosteidae *Paleontol* पृथुपट्ट-वंश *m*

Coccosteomorphi पृथुपट्टरूपा *m pl*

Coccosteus *Paleontol* (broad armou-

red plates about the head) पृथुपट्ट-

प्रजाति

*C decipiens* सामान्य पृथुपट्ट

Coccothraustes *Aves* मुखरचटक-प्रजाति

(the finches चटक of this genus are

very noisy मुखर)

*C chloris* (green finch) हरित मुखर-

चटक

*C vulgaris* (haw finch) सामान्य मुखर-

चटक

Coccothraustinae *Aves* मुखरचटकानुवंश

*m*

Cocculus *Bot* वनतिलिका प्रजाति

*Cf* Tinospora गुडूची प्रजाति

*C aristolochiae* = *C hirsutus*

*C lebatha* = *C pendulus*

*C cordifolius* (*cordifolius* 'with heart shaped leaves') हृत्पत्र वन-तिलिका

*C flavescent* = *Anamirta coccul-*  
*lus*

*C glabra* = *C pendulus*

*C hirsutus* = *C villosus* (broom-  
creeper, ink berry) सामान्य-वन-  
तिलिका (B, N वनतिलिका)

*C incanus* = *Pericampylus glau-*  
*cus*

*C laurifolius* (jungle tribes of the  
Malayan peninsula use the plant  
to poison their arrows and darts  
—Basu) बाणविष-वनतिलिका

*C leaeba* = *C pendulus*

*C macrocarpus* (flowers faintly  
fragrant—Basu) मन्दवास वनतिलिका

*C palmatus* = *Jatrochiza pal-*  
*mata*

*C pendulus* पार्वती वनतिलिका (Gu)  
*Pan parvati*)

*C plukenetii* = *Pachygone ovata*

*C sepium* = *C hirsutus*

*C villosus* = *C hirsutus*

cocculus indicus *Pharm* कारुफल *m*

coccus 1 *Bact* (a spherical cell) गोलाणु

*m*, गोल-कोशा *f*

2 *Bot* (fruit) (a dehiscent mericarp)

स्फोटिवेशम *n*

3 (cochineal) इन्द्रगोप *m*

Coccus 1 *Bact* गोलाणु प्रजाति

2 *Zool* हरिगोप-प्रजाति

3 *C cacti* (scale insect) नागफण हरिगोप

coccus cacti = cochineal *Pharm* इन्द्र-

गोप *m*

coccyg- = coccygo-

coccygeal *adj Anat* (of or pertaining  
to the coccyx) गुदास्थिक

coccygeal ganglion *Med* गुदास्थि प्रगण्ड

coccygeal gland गुदास्थि ग्रन्थि

coccygeal nerve *Zool* गुदास्थि-चेता

coccygeo- (from coccygeal) गुदास्थि-

coccygeo-mesenteric vein *Zool* गुदा-

न्त्रयुज सिरा

coccyges *pl* of coccyx

coccygo-, coccyg- *Med* गुदास्थि-

coccyx *Anat* गुदास्थि *n*

cocaine *Col Ind* इन्द्रगोपी *f*

cochenille = cochineal

Cochia = Kochia

Cochin कोच्चि

cochin = argus brown (a colour, red-  
yellow रक्तपीत in hue and of low नि  
brilliance) निरक्तपीत

Cochin China spinetail *Aves* श्याम-देश  
कण्ट पुच्छ

cochineal 1 इन्द्रगोप *m*

2 = coccus cacti = coccus *Pharm*

इन्द्रगोप *m*

3 = Castilian red (a colour, yellow-  
ish red रक्तापीत in hue, and of very  
high अधि saturation) अधिरक्तापीत

cochineal cactus इन्द्रगोप नागफण

cochineal fig = cochineal cactus

cochineal insect = coccionella

cochineal plant = cochineal cactus

cochineal red *Col Ind* इन्द्रगोप रक्त

cochineal scarlet *Col Ind* इन्द्रगोप  
शोग

cochineal substitute *Col Ind* इन्द्रगोप  
आदेश

Cochin turmeric (*Curcuma aromatica*)

वन हरिद्रा *f* (B, N, M)

cochlea (of the ear) *Anat* कम्बु, शख *m*.

cochlear canal = scala media *Zool*,  
*Anat* कम्बु-कुल्या

cochlear duct *Zool* कम्बु-प्रणाली

Cochlearia *Bot* शीतसह प्रजाति

*C fenestrata* (occurs in N Siberia

It can endure a temperature of  
46°C) सामान्य शीतसह

*C flava* पाण्डुर शीतसह

cochleariform *adj* (spoon shaped)

खुवाकार

cochleariformis = cochleariform

cochlear joint = spiral joint *Anat*,

शख सन्धि

cochleate *adj* (twisted like a shell)

शखाकार, शखवलित

cochleatus = cochleate

Cochlodontidae *Paleontol* कम्बुदन्त-

वंश *m*

Cochliomyia = Chrysomya

Cochlospermaceae *Bot* मधुनिर्यास-कुल

*n*

Cochlospermum *Bot* मधुनिर्यास प्रजाति

*C gossypium* (the gum is sweetish

—Basu) सामान्य मधुनिर्यास

Cochoa *Aves* कोचा-प्रजाति (Nepali कोचो

कोचा from कुच् to cry sharply)

co-chrome (cobalt 60%, chromium 14%,

non 26%) केब्रालु *m* (के- 101 केब्रालु  
as co is for cobalt, ब्रालु chromium)  
cocineite तारशिला *m* (ज-101 तार  
copper, र 101 रक्त silver, ग- 101 शुभेय  
sulphide, ज 101 सनिज mineral)  
cock कुक्कुट, शिखी ( \* ) *m*  
cockatoo 1 (a kind of parrot) किम्बिरा  
*m* (ancient word)  
2 (a colour, reddish yellow धीमाका  
in hue, of very high सु brilliance)  
सुपीतारक्त  
cock bramble = blackberry (*Rubus*  
*fruticosus*) कृष्णमदरी *f*  
cock-brumble = cock bramble  
cockchafer *Zool* (a beetle destructive  
to vegetation) शाक भ्रम १६  
cockgas शिखिवानि *m*  
cockle *Zool* हृदयशुक्ति *f* (heart like  
shape)  
cocklebur 1 (*Xanthium strumarium*)  
कम्बुपुष्प *m* (Basu)  
2 = stickwort (*dyrmonia eupatoria*)  
गृष्टिशाक *m*  
cock of the wood = capercaillie  
cockroach *Zool* तेलचोर *m* (ancient  
word), तिलचटा (Mal बुद्ध)  
cockrose = red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*)  
रक्त बहिर्फेन *m*  
cocks and hens = hardheads (*Plantago*  
*lanceolata*) कडिनदीप *m*  
cock-scomb 1 (*Colosia argentea*) मयूर-  
शिख *m* (B, M)  
2 = red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*)  
रक्त बहिर्फेन *m*  
cocksfoot = orchard grass कुक्कुटपत्री *f*  
cockspur grass (*Echinochloa crus*  
*jalli*) दीर्घ श्याम *m*  
cockspur panic grass = cockspur  
grass  
cocktail युन्तिरा *f* (रा 101 मदिरा)  
cocoa 1 कश्मिर *n*  
2 (*Theobroma cacao*) कपिशक *m*  
3 (the beverage prepared by cooking  
chocolate powder in boiling water  
or milk) कपिशक-पेय *n*  
4 (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in  
hue, of low नि brilliance) निरक्तपीत  
5 (*Colocasia esculenta*) रुकु *m*  
(B, N, M), कचालू  
cocoa brown (red yellow रक्तपीत in  
hue, of low नि saturation, and low  
नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत  
cocoa manufactured निर्मित कपिशक

cocoanut 1 (*Coco, nucifera*) नारिकेल *m*  
(B, N, M), नारियल  
2 = brown stone (a colour, red-  
yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of low नि  
saturation and low नि brilliance)  
न्यवरक्तपीत  
Cocoanut and Copra Marketing  
Society नारियल और सोपरा निपणन  
समिति  
cocoanut brown (red yellow रक्तपीत in  
hue, saturation and brilliance  
medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तपीत  
cocoanut crab = purse crab (feeds on  
fruits, esp cocoanuts — Web)  
नारिकेल-कृकट  
cocoanut fibre नारियल का तन्तु  
cocoanut hair oil नारिकेल केदा-तेल  
cocoanut husk नारिकेल तुष  
cocoanut kernel नारियल की गिरी  
cocoanut leaf नारियल का पत्ता  
cocoanut leaflet नारिकेल-पर्णक  
cocoanut of the Maldives = sea  
cocoanut palm (*Loricea seychella*  
*rum*) समुद्र-नारिकेल *m*  
cocoanut oil नारियल का तेल, नारिकेल-तेल  
cocoanut palm (*Cocos nucifera*) नारिकेल  
*m* (B, N, M), नारियल  
cocoanut shell नरक *m* (ancient word)  
cocoanut shell charcoal ककानार  
cocoanut tree (*Cocos nucifera*) नारिकेल  
*m* (B, N, M), नारियल  
cocoa plant कपिशक वृक्ष  
cocoa powder = brown powder  
cocobolo *Bot* शिवापा *f*  
Cocolithophoridae *Zool* अश्मपत्रिका-  
प्रजाति  
coconut = cocoanut  
cocoon कृमिकोश *m*  
cocoon formation कृमिकोश-निर्माण  
cocoon stick कृमिकोश-दण्ड  
Coco *Bot* नारिकेल प्रजाति  
C. nucifera (cocoanut, cocoanut palm,  
cocoanut palm, cocoanut tree)  
सामान्य नारिकेल (B, N, M नारिकेल,  
Ben नारिकेल, Nairyal, Hin नारिकेल,  
Kan नारिकेल, Mar नारिकेल, Mal नारिकेल,  
Tam नारिकेल, Tel नारिकेल)  
C. schizophylla = aracuri palm  
(Gk schizo 'split, phyllon 'leaf')  
दीर्घपत्र नारिकेल  
C. yatai (the fleshy part of the  
fruit is used as an anthelmintic  
in Brazil — Basu) कृमिघ्न नारिकेल

cocowort (*Capsella bursapastoris*) स्यून्-  
शिर *m*  
coctus पक्व  
C O D (collect on delivery) प्र स  
(प्र नि delivery, स्यून् collect)  
cod (*Gadus morrhua*) रनेहमोन *m*  
codamine (codeine + amine) Chem भीरु-  
विक्ती *f*  
Coddington lens सीता दीप्ति (सीता groove  
acts as a diaphragm)  
code Law 1 संहिता *f* (Const)  
2 सक्षिप्तनाम *n*  
3 सकेतावलि *f* (as in telegraphic  
code दूरलिख-संज्ञावलि)  
code book सकेतपत्र *m*  
code address सकेत-पता  
co-defendant Law सह-प्रतिवादी (अन्) *m*  
codera = codeine  
codeina = codeine  
codeinae phosphas = codeine phos-  
phate  
codeine (Gk koderia 'poppy head')  
Chem (associated in opium with  
morphine प्रमोदी and similar to the  
latter, but feebler, in action) मीली *f*  
codeine phosphate = codeinae phos-  
phas Pharm मीली भास्वी  
codeinone मीली *f*  
code number 1 संहिता-संख्या  
2 (given to ensure secrecy) सकेतांक  
Code of Civil Procedure व्यवहार-  
प्रक्रिया-संहिता (Const)  
Code of Criminal Procedure दण्ड-  
प्रक्रिया-संहिता (Const)  
Code of Instructions अनुदेश-संहिता  
Code of Regulations विनियम-संहिता  
Code of Rules नियम-संहिता  
codes and manuals संहिताएं और नियमा-  
वलिया  
code wire सकेत दूरलेख, सकेत-तार  
code word सकेत शब्द  
codex 1 Law = code संहिता *f*  
2 Pharm (a collection of medical  
formulas) संहिता *f*  
Codiaeum = Phyllaurea *Bot* (cultiva-  
ted for their gorgeous विभ्रज foliage)  
विभ्रज-प्रजाति  
C variegatum चित्र विभ्रज  
codicil Law कोडिपत्र (from Bengali  
MW and Wilson's Glossary also  
give it for 'a codicil of a will'),  
इच्छानुपत्र *n* (अनु subsequent)  
-codide -भीलिय *n*

di-codide द्वि-मीलेय

codification संहिताबन्धन, संहिताकरण *n*

codified *adj* संहिताबद्ध, संहिताकृत

codified instructions संहिताबद्ध अनुदेश

codifier संहिता-बन्धक, संहिताकार *m*

codify *vb* संहिता-बन्धन, संहिता करण, संहिताबद्ध करना

codify or consolidate संहिताबद्ध अथवा समेकित करना

coding of telegram तार को संकेतबद्ध करना

codling or codlin moth [a small moth (*Carpocapsa pomonella*) which in the larval state (known as *apple worm*) lives in apples, pears, etc] उत्तोल-शलभ *m*

codlin moth=codling moth

cod liver oil *Pharm* स्नेहसीन यकृत-तैल

codominant *Forestry* सहाधिरोही (-इन्)

Codonella *Zool* घण्टिका-प्रजाति

Codonopsis *Bot* (Gk *kodon* 'bell', campanulate corolla—Basu) घण्टा-दली-प्रजाति

C ovata (loots employed in the treatment of wounds, etc —Basu)

व्रणमूल घण्टादली

Coecilia=Caecilia

coeducation सह-शिक्षा *f*, सह शिक्षण *n*

coefficient 1= multiplier *Math* गुणक *m*

2-अनुपात *m*, मात्रा *f*, अंक *m*

coefficient of aberration *Astron* विपथन-गुणक

coefficient of adhesion अभिलग-गुणक

coefficient of alienation *Statistics* (a measure of the lack of correlation between two variables) असहसंबन्ध-गुणक (-मात्रा)

coefficient of association संबन्ध-गुणक

coefficient of concurrent deviation संगामि-विचलन-गुणक

coefficient of contingency सभावना-गुणक

coefficient of correlation सहसंबन्ध-गुणक (-मात्रा)

coefficient of deviation विचलन-गुणक

coefficient of dispersion अपकिरण-गुणक

coefficient of distribution वण्टन गुणक (-अनुपात)

coefficient of elasticity *Phys* प्रत्यास्थता-गुणक (अनुपात)

coefficient of expansion विस्तरण गुणक (अनुपात)

coefficient of friction *Mech* सघर्ष-गुणक (-अनुपात)

coefficient of mean deviation मध्यक-विचलन-गुणक

coefficient of multiple correlation

*Statistics* बहुगुण सहसंबन्ध-गुणक (-मात्रा)

coefficient of mutual induction परस्पर-प्ररोचन-गुणक (अनुपात)

coefficient of quartile deviation चतुर्थक-विचलन-गुणक

coefficient of real expansion *Phys* वास्तविक-विस्तार-गुणक (अनुपात)

coefficient of refraction भुजायन-गुणक (अनुपात)

coefficient of regression प्रतीपायन गुणक

coefficient of restitution प्रत्यवस्थान-गुणक (अनुपात)

coefficient of self induction आत्मप्ररोचन गुणक (अनुपात)

coefficient of skewness *Statistics* विष-मत, गुणक, वैषम्य-गुणक

coefficient of standard deviation प्रमाप-विचलन गुणक

coefficient of superficial expansion *Phys* तल विस्तार-गुणक (अनुपात)

coefficient of torsion *Phys* विमोड़न-गुणक

coefficient of variability=coefficient of variation

coefficient of variation *Statistics* विचरण-गुणक (-अनुपात)

coefficient of viscosity *Phys* आलगत्व-गुणक (अनुपात)

coefficient of volume elasticity *Phys* परिमा-प्रत्यास्थता-गुणक (अनुपात)

coelacanth सुषिरकण्ट *m*

Coelacanthidae (Gk *karlos* 'hollow' सुषिर+*akantha* 'thorn, spine') *Paleontol* सुषिरकण्ट-वंश *m*

coelacanthous *adj* सुषिरकण्ट

Coelacanthus *Paleontol* सुषिरकण्ट-प्रजाति

-coele *Zool* -गुहा *f*

dia-coele तृतीय-गुहा

para-coele पारव-गुहा

proso-coele अग्र-गुहा

meso-coele मध्य-गुहा

meta-coele पश्च-गुहा

haemco-coele शोण गुहा

Coelenterata *Zool* आन्तरगुहिन *m pl*,

आन्तरगुहि-प्रसृष्टि *f* (प्रसृष्टि phylum)

coelenterate *adj* *Zool* आन्तरगुही (-इन्)

coelenteron *Zool* (internal cavity)

आन्तरगुहा *f*

coelestin blue=coeline=sky blue

*adj* नभोनील

coeli- = coelio- उदर-

coelia *Anat* प्रगुहा *f*

coeliac *adj* (pertaining to the cavity of the abdomen) उदरगुहीय, उदरगुहा-

coeliac artery *Anat* उदरगुहीय रोहिणी

coeliac ganglion *Anat* उदरगुहा-प्रगण्ड

coeliaco-mesenteric (artery) उदरगुहा-न्त्रयुज *m*

coeliaco mesenteric *adj* *Zool* उदर-न्त्रयुजीय

coeliac plexus *Anat* उदरगुहा-प्रतान

coeline=coelestin blue

coelio-, coeli-, coli- उदर-

Coelocormus *Zool* सयुतोद्गारि-प्रजाति

Coelogenys=Cuniculus *Zool*

C paca सामान्य कन्दु (कन्दु for 'rabbit' occurs in अमरकोश comm)

Coelogyne *Bot* (genus of orchids having mostly yellow or white showy flowers) शोभाशिफ-प्रजाति (पीन-शिफ orchid, short for शोभापीनशिफ-प्रजाति)

Coelolepida (body covered with denticles) *Zool* दन्तीकाया *m pl*

Coelolepidae *Zool* दन्तीकाय-वंश *m*

Coelolepis *Zool* दन्तीकाय प्रजाति

coelomate *adj* *Zool* (having a coelome देहगुहा) सदेहगुह

coelome *Zool*, *Anat* (body cavity) देह-गुहा *f*

coelomic देहगुहीय, देहगुहा-

coelomic bay *Zool* देहगुहा-वुक्षि

coelomic epithelium *Zool* देहगुहीय अधिच्छद

coelomic fluid *Zool* देहगुहा-द्रव

coelomic pouch *Zool* देहगुहा-धानी

coelomic sac *Zool* देहगुहा-स्पून

coelomoduct *Zool* देहगुहा-प्रणाली *f*

coelomostome *Zool* देहगुहा-मुख *n*

Coeloplana *Zool* गुहाचिपिट-प्रजाति

Coelops *Zool* (having a depression on the face, Gk *karlos* 'hollow' गर्त) गर्त-मुख-प्रजाति

Coelurosauria *Paleontol* (smaller and more agile dinosaurs) अजिरसरदा *m pl* (अजिर 'agile' occurs in सङ्घेद)

Coelurus *Paleontol* अजिरसरदा-प्रजाति

co-employee सह-नियुक्त, सह-कर्मचारी

coenenchyma (common calcareous

stem) *Zool* संख्य *m*  
**coenobium** *Biol* (a colony, usually spherical, of unicellular organisms surrounded by a common investment or membrane) समण्डल *n*  
**coenocentrum** *Bot* (a deep staining cytoplasmic structure in the oo-sphere) रज्ज्यकेन्द्रक *n*  
**coenocyte** *Biol* (multinucleate) बहु-न्यटिक *n*  
**coenogamete** *Bot* (multinucleate gamete) बहुन्यटिकजन्य *n*  
**nosarc** *Zool* (the common soft tissue ऊनि which unites the polyps of a compound hydroid or coral) समूति *f*  
**coenzyme** *Biochem* सह-प्रिकर  
**coerce** *vb* 1 (to constrain or restrain by law or authority) विनियमन, प्राधिकारयमन  
 2 (to compel to any action) उलप्रवर्तन, बलात्कारण (from करवनि), बलात् करवाना  
 3 (to use force) बल प्रयोग करना, दबाव डालना (see intimidate)  
**coercibility** = **coercibleness** सपीड्यता *f*  
**coercible** *adj* 1 विनियम्य, बलप्रयोज्य  
 2 = compressible (as a liquid) सपीड्य  
**coercion** 1 विधियमन, प्राधिकारयमन *n*  
 2 उलप्रवर्तन *n*, बलाकार *m*  
 3 *Law* (I P C) बल-प्रयोग *m*, बल-प्रयोजन *n*, बलप्रयोग करना, दबाव डालना, दवान  
**compulsion** बाध्यता, अनिवार्यता  
**duress** विवाध्यता, दबाव  
**intimidation** अभिमान, डराना  
**oppression** प्रदमन  
**severity** तीव्रता, उग्रता  
**violence** हिंसा  
**coercion by law** विधि बल से करवाना  
**coercive** = **coercive**  
**coercive** *adj* 1 विधियामी, प्राधिकारयामी (इन्)  
 2 उलप्रवर्ती, बलाकारी (इन्)  
 3 *Law* (I P C) बलप्रयोगी (इन्)  
 4 परीषाडक  
**coercive force** *Magnetism* प्रसाही बल  
**coercivity** *Magnetism* प्रसाहिता *f*  
**coerulein** *Col Ind* आकाशहरिति *m*  
**coeruleous** (turning blue) नीलायमान  
**coeruleum** = sky blue  
**coerulignol** = **cerulignol**  
**coerulignone** = **cerulignone**  
**coeruleine** *Col Ind* आकाशहरिति *f*

**coetaneous** = **coetaneous**  
**co-executant** *Law* सह निष्पादक  
**co-executor** *Law* सह-निष्पादक (execute निष्पादन Const)  
**coexistence** 1 सहास्तित्व *n*  
 2 *Logic* सहभाव *m*  
**coexisting** question सङ्गती प्रश्न  
**co-extensive** (sphere of work) सह-विस्तारी (इन्)  
**co-extensive** with the duration of उक्ती अग्रे उक्तो ही होगी जितनी कि  
**cofactor** *Math* सहगण *m*  
**co-ferment** *Biochem* सह फिण  
**co-fermentation** सह फिणन  
**Coffea** *Bot* कापेय-प्रजाति  
**C arabica** सामान्य कापेय  
**C liberica** *Bot* (used medicinally on Gold Coast—Bia) स्वर्णरूट-कापेय  
**coffatus** (coffee like) कापेयवत्  
**coffee** 1 कापेय *n*, कॉफी  
 2 (a colour, red-yellow रक्ती in hue, of low saturation and low brilliancy) न्यरक्तपीत  
**coffee berry** कापेय-उदरी  
**coffee-brown** *adj* कापेय-रञ्ज  
**coffee crystals** कापेय-स्फटिक  
**coffee estate** कापेय-मण्ड  
**coffee-house** कापेय-गृह, कॉफी-घर  
**coffee stall** कापेय आगिका, कॉफी की दुकान  
**coffee tree** see *Kentucky coffee tree*  
**coffcolor** (coffee coloured) कापेय वर्ण  
**coffeiformis** *Mycol* (coffee shaped) कापेयकार  
**Coffeoidae** (subfamily) *Bot* कापेय-अनुकुल *n*  
**coffer dam** (a watertight enclosure from which the water is pumped to expose the bottom of a river) जला-परोध *m*  
**cofferfish** = **trunkfish**  
**Coffey still** *Chem* (for distilling fermented liquor and obtaining rectified spirit) शोधन आसोत्र *n*  
**coffin** शयपेटिका *f*  
**CO<sub>2</sub> flask**, *schola Chem* अत्र प्रज, पल्लि  
**co-g Automobile** दन्त *m*  
**co-gent necessity** प्रबल आवश्यकता  
**co-gent reasons** प्रबल कारण  
**cogged wheel** *Phys* दन्ती चक्र  
**Cogia** *Zool* बुद्धीमूल-प्रजाति  
**cognate** 1 सजातीय, समान, संबद्ध  
 2 *Petro* (applied to xenoliths when

they represent fragments of rocks which are genetically related to the enclosing rocks) सजातीय  
**cognate** *n* (relations on the mother's side) मातृपुत्र *m*  
**cognate acts** सजातीय अभिनियम  
**cognate expressions** सजातीय पद  
**cognate matters** समान विषय  
**cognate sciences** सजातीय विज्ञान  
**cognati** see **cognate**  
**cognatus** (related) संबद्ध  
**cognisable** = **cognizable**  
**cognition** 1 *Law* भिज्ञान *n*  
 2 *Psychol* सज्ञान *n*  
**cognition** प्रयमन, प्रयास  
 . volition मस्त्प  
**cognitive** *adj* सज्ञानी (इन्)  
**cognitive faculty** *Psychol* सज्ञानी शक्ति,  
 सज्ञानकारिणी शक्ति  
**cognizability** सज्ञेयता *f*  
**cognizability of offences** *Law* अपराध-सज्ञेयता  
**cognizable** *adj* *Law* (I P C) सज्ञेय, हस्तक्षेप्य (cf Urdu फकिरे दस्त अन्तर्गत)  
**cognizable case** *Law* सज्ञेय अभियोग, हस्तक्षेप्य अभियोग  
**cognizable cheating** *Law* सज्ञेय प्रवचन  
**cognizable criminal offence** हस्तक्षेप्य दण्डापराध, सज्ञेय दण्डापराध  
**cognizable offence** हस्तक्षेप्य अपराध, सज्ञेय अपराध  
**cognizance** 1 *Law* भिज्ञान *n*  
 notice अवरोध  
 2 (heed, notice) ध्यान *n*  
 to take cognizance ध्यान देना  
**cognizance of an offence** अपराध-सज्ञान  
**cognizant** = **cognizer** सज्ञाता (इन्) *m*  
 become cognizant सज्ञाता होना  
**cognize** *vb* सज्ञान  
**cognizer** = **cognizant**  
**cognomen** उपनाम *n*  
**cognovit** *Law* (defendant's acknowledgment that plaintiff's cause is just) वादस्वीकृति *f*  
**cogon** = **cogon grass** *Bot* (used for thatching) उडिचाम *m*  
**cogwheels** *Automobile* (a wheel with cogs or teeth) दन्त-चक्र *n*  
**cohabit** *Law* सहवास *m*  
**cohabitant** *Mycol* (living together) सहवासी (इन्)  
**cohabitation** सहवास *m*, मैथुन *n* (see

canal intercourse)  
 cohaerens *Mycol* (cohering) ससक्त  
 co-heir *Law* सह-दायाद *m*  
 co-heiress सह दायादा *f*  
 cohere *Phys* ससञ्जन *n*  
 coherence 1 समनुगति *f*  
   2 *Phys* ससक्ति *f*, ससञ्जन *n*  
 cohesion सलाग  
 coherent *adj* 1 समनुगत (ancient word)  
   2 *Phys* ससक्त  
 coherer 1 *Radio* कण्युपलम्भक *m* (रूपी  
   tube filled with a granulated con-  
   ductor + उपलम्भक detector)  
   2 *Phys* ससक्ता (रु) *m*  
 cohesion सलाग *m*  
   to be held in cohesion सलग्न रहना  
 cohesion mechanism *Bot* सलाग-रचना  
 cohesive *adj* सलागी (इन्)  
 cohesive force *Phys* सलागी बल  
 cohesiveness सलागिता *f*  
 cohesive substance सलागी पदार्थ  
 Cohnheim's areas *Anat* असिन क्षेत्र  
 cohobation *Chem* (repeated distil-  
   lation) पुन पुनरासवन *n*  
 cohort *Biol* प्रसमूह *m*, (in *Bot* nearly  
   equivalent to the *order*) गोत्र *n*, (in  
   *Zool* nearly equivalent to the *sub*  
   *order*) अनुगण *m*  
 coil 1 कुण्डल *n*  
   2 *Elec* कुण्डल *n*  
 coil *vb* कुण्डलन  
 coiled *adj* कुण्डलित  
 coil galvanometer कुण्डल युवाहमान  
 coil rotating in magnetic field *Phys*  
   चौम्बिक क्षेत्र में परिभ्रामी कुण्डल  
 coin *n* टक *m*, टकमुद्रा *f*, सिक्का  
 coin *vb* 1 (act of coining, minting)  
   टकन  
   2 गढ़ना  
 co nags 1 (coins collectively) टकवर्ग *m*  
   2 (coin) टक *m*  
   3 (act of coining) टकन *n* (Const)  
 coinage account टकन लेखा  
 coinage metal टक धातु  
 coinage production टक उत्पादन  
 coin bags सिक्कों की थैलियाँ, टक स्थूत  
 coin cabinet टक मञ्जूषा *f*  
 coincide *vb* (co m- + incidere 'to fall  
   on' पतन) भपतन, मेल खाना  
 coincidence 1 सपात *m*, मेल  
   2 *Astron* सपात *m*  
 coincident *adj* सपाती (इन्)  
 concurrent समवर्ती

concomitant सहगामी  
 contemporary समकालीन, अस्म कालीन  
 simultaneous गुणवद्  
 coincident selection *Zool* सपाती प्रवरण  
 coincident trains *Phys* सपाती तरंगपंक्ति  
   *f*  
 coincide with से मेल खाना  
 corner (maker of counterfeit coins)  
   कूटकर्ता *m*  
 counterfeiter कूटमुद्राकारी  
 fabricator मिथ्यारचयिता  
 forger कूटकर्ता, कूटकारी  
 coin examiner टक-परीक्षक  
 coin expert टक-विशेषज्ञ  
 coining टकन *n*  
 coining instrument टकन-उपकरण  
 coin money टक मुद्रा  
 coin room account टक-कोष-लेखा  
 coins of antiquarian interest प्राचीन  
   मुद्राएँ, पौरातनिक रचि की मुद्राएँ  
 co insurance सह अगोप  
 coir नारियल की जटा, नारिकेल-जटा  
 coir and rope-makers cooperative  
   society नारिकेलजटा तथा रज्जुकार सहकारी  
   समिति  
 coir mat नारियल की चटाई  
 coir product नारिकेलजटा के पदार्थ  
 coir rope नारियल की रस्सी  
 coition मैथुन *n* (see canal inter-  
   course)  
 coitus मैथुन *n*  
 Coix *Bot* गवेषु-प्रजाति  
   *C* barbata सामान्य गवेषु (MW गवेषु)  
   *C* gigantea महा-गवेषु  
   *C* koenigi = *Polytoca barbata*  
   *C* lacryma jobi = Job's tears (its  
   hard pearly white seeds sold as  
   beads strung in necklaces) मणि-  
   गवेषु  
 coke न्यगार *m*  
 coke black *Col Ind* न्यगार काल  
 coke dust न्यगार-धूलि  
 coke factory न्यगार-निर्माणी  
 coke iron न्यगार-अयस्  
 coke oven न्यगार-वन्दु  
 coke-plant न्यगार-सयन्त्र  
 coke plate = coke tin न्यगार-पट्ट  
 coking *Petrog* न्यगारण, न्यगारभजन *n*  
 coking coal न्यगारभावी अगार, न्यगार-  
   भावी कोयला  
 col 1 (neck of low lying area between  
   two hills) ग्रीवा *f*  
   2 (neck of low pressure between

two anticyclones) ग्रीवा *f*  
 col (colloid) *Pharm* इलेप (रलेपाम)  
 -cola (inhabiting, growing on) -वासी,  
   -रोही  
 co-labourer सह-श्रमिक  
 co-latitude *Astron* लम्नपूर अक्षवृत्त *n*  
 colchicine हिरण्यतुथिन *m*  
 colchicine, colchicia *Chem* हिरण्यतुथी  
   *f*  
 colchicine salicylate *Chem* हिरण्यतुथी  
   नम्रलीय  
 colchici semen = colchicum seed  
 Colchicum *Bot* हिरण्यतुथ-प्रजाति  
   *C* autumnale शारद हिरण्यतुथ  
   *C* luteum (golden collyrium)  
   सामान्य हिरण्यतुथ (B, N हिरण्यतुथ,  
   Hin हिरनतूनिया)  
 colchicum हिरण्यतुथ *n*  
 colchicum seed = colchici semen  
   *Pharm* हिरण्यतुथ-बीज  
 colchicum wine = vinum colchici  
   *Pharm* हिरण्यतुथ-द्राक्षिरा  
 colcothar 1 *Chem* (an oxide of iron  
   left as a residue) अव्योजरियक *n*  
   2 (a colour, reddish red-yellow  
   poignant in hue, of low in brilliance)  
   निपीत, तिरक्त  
 cold *adj* शीत, ठण्डा  
 cold *n* *Med* प्रतिश्याय *m* (catarrh,  
   from सुश्रुत, Marathi पटमें)  
 cold-annealed *adj* शीताभितापित  
 cold black *Col Ind* शीत काल  
 cold-blooded *adj* (animals) शीतान्न,  
   शीतरुधिर  
 cold-blooded murder नृशंस वध  
 cold chisel शीत टक  
 cold compress शीत-सपीडन  
 cold desert *Geog* शीत मरु  
 cold distillation *Chem* शीत-आसवन  
 cold drawing *Metal* शीत-कर्षण  
 Coldenia *Bot* त्रिपक्षि-प्रजाति  
   *C* procumbens (trailing coldenia)  
   सामान्य त्रिपक्षी (Basu, Bombay त्रिपक्षी,  
   Hin Mar त्रिपक्षी)  
 cold light शीत प्रकाश  
 cold moist winter शीत आर्द्र हेमन्त  
 cold pack *Med* शीत स्वेष्टन  
 cold point शीतक  
 cold pressing शीत-पीडन  
 cold process *Soap Mfg* शीत विधा  
 cold rigor *Bot* शीत स्तब्धता  
 cold-roll *vb* *Metal* शीत-वेष्टन  
 cold-rolled *adj* *Metal* शीत-वेष्टित

cold-rolling *Metal* शीत-रोल्लन  
 cold sensation शीत बोध  
 cold short (Sw *hallskor* fr *hall* 'cold' + *skor* 'brittle' Oxf E D) *Metal* (brittle when cold) शीत-भिदुर  
 cold skin शीत चर्म  
 cold sponging शीत वस्त्रस्नान  
 cold storage (a warehouse) शीत-संग्रहागार  
 cold storage *vb* शीत संग्रहण  
 cold storage business शीतसंग्रहण-व्यापार  
 cold storage plant शीतसंग्रहण-संयन्त्र  
 cold store शीत संग्रहागार  
 cold substance शीत पदार्थ  
 cold temperate region शीत मन्दताप प्रदेश  
 cold test शीत परीक्षा  
 cold war शीत युद्ध  
 cold water शीत जल, ठण्डा पानी  
 cold water glue = casein glue शीताम्बु श्लेष  
 cold water ordeal शीतजल परीक्षा  
 cold wave शीत तरंग  
 cold wave warnings शीततरंग-प्राबोधन  
 cold weather शीत ऋतु, शीत काल  
 cold weather inspections शीतकाल-निरीक्षण  
 cold weather months शीतकाल मास  
 cold-weather rain शीतकाल-वर्षा  
 cold weather season level (of a stream) शीतकाल-सतल  
 cold weather tour शीतकाल पर्यटन  
 cold weather weeding शीतकाल-निर्माण  
 cold winter शीत हेमन्त  
 coldwork *vb* शीतरूपण  
 cold worked metal शीतरूपित धातु  
 coldworking *Metal* (operation of shaping metals at or near atmospheric temperature Chambers) शीत-रूपण *n*  
 -cole = -colous  
 Colebrookea *Bot* सितरोम-प्रजाति  
 C oppositifolia (a very white-tomentose shrub—Gamble) सामान्य सितरोम  
 C ternifolia = C oppositifolia  
 colemanite चूर्णदक्षीयिज *m* (चूर्ण for चूर्णातु calcium, दारिद्र्य borate, -ज for सतिज mineral)  
 Coleochaetaceae *Bot* हरिपराप्य-कुल *n*  
 Coleochaete *Bot* (aquatic epiphytic green algae) हरिपराप्य-प्रजाति  
 C pulvinata (*pulvinata* 'cushion-

shaped'—from its cushion like thallus Fresh-Water Algae of the U S by G M Smith, New York 1933, p 411) उपपर्यसूकाय हरिपराप्य  
 C scutata (in this species no filaments are formed—McLean I 76) अनशु हरिपराप्य  
 Coleoptera (Gk *koleos* sheath 'कञ्चुक' + *pteron* 'wing' पक्ष) *Zool* (the anterior wings serve as covering for the posterior pair) कञ्चुरूपक गण *m* (गण order)  
 coleoptile *Bot* भ्रूगाम्यचोले *m*  
 coleorrhiza *Bot* भ्रूगमूलचोले *m*  
 coleseed 1 (*Brassica campestris*) वन्य कपिशक *m*  
 2 = *Brassica napus*  
 cole tit = coal tit  
 Coleus *Bot* अश्मान्तक प्रजाति  
 C amboinicus सामान्य अश्मान्तक (N, M अश्मान्तक, Basu पापाणर्भे-*n*, Ben *pater chui*, Hin *pathoi chui*)  
 C aromaticus = C amboinicus  
 C blumei शोभा-अश्मान्तक  
 C elongatus (a peculiar species found only on the top of one mountain in Ceylon—Willis) सिंहल-अश्मान्तक  
 C parviflorus (it has edible tubers—Lowson and Sahn) भक्ष्यकन्द अश्मान्तक  
 colewort = cabbage (*Brassica oleracea*) कपिशक *m* (MW)  
 coli = coelio-  
 colic उदरशूल, शूल *m*  
 colic-root शूल-शिका *f*  
 Colidae *Zool* मृषपक्षि-वंश *m*  
 Coliformes *Zool* मृषपक्षि-गण *m* (गण order)  
 colitis *Med* स्त्र्यूलान्त्ररोप *m*  
 Colus *Zool* मृषपक्षि-प्रजाति  
 coll-, collo- *Chem* श्लेष-  
 -coll (Gk *kolla* 'glue') *Chem*, *Med* श्लेष *m*  
 collabens = collabent  
 collabent (collapsing) समवसादी (इन्)  
 collaborate *vb* सहयोग देना  
 collaborating cells *Zool* सहकारी कोशिका  
 collaborator सहयोगी (इन्) *m*  
 colla gen *Brochem* श्लेष-जन *m*  
 collapse (fall together abruptly) समव-सदन *n*, समवसाद *m*, समवसन्न होना,

नष्ट होना  
 collapsed *adj* समवसन्न  
 collapsible boat भञ्ज्य नौका  
 collapsible chair भञ्ज्य आसन्दी  
 collapsible push vehicle *Rly* भञ्ज्य हस्त वाहन  
 collapsible tube माद्य नाल (नाद्य for समव-साद्य)  
 collapsing *adj* समवसन्न  
 collapsing pulse समवसादी नाडी  
 collapse (collapsed) समवसन्न  
 collar *n* 1 श्रेण्य *n*  
 2 (of a dog) श्रेण्य *n*, पट्टा  
 3 (for shifting) श्रेण्य *n*  
 4 *Bot* त्रीवा *f*  
 5 (in a nautilus) = septal neck  
 6 *Bot* (the line of junction between the root of a plant and its stem) मूलसन्धि *m*  
 collar and chain (of a dog) पट्टा और सगल  
 collar badge (PR 348) गल लक्ष्म  
 collarbone = clavicle अक्षक *n* (from ह्युत)  
 collar borer *Forestry* मूलसन्धि छिद्रक (Champion 247)  
 collar diameter मूलसन्धि व्यास  
 collared *adj* *Zool* श्रेण्यित  
 collared cell *Zool* श्रेण्य रोजा  
 collared myna *Aves* सित-कण्ठक सारिका  
 collared pratimole *Aves* पट्टि-कण्ठ हापुत्री  
 collaratus *Mycol* (collared, attached to a collar) श्रेण्यित श्रेण्यलग्न  
 collar level *Forestry* मूलसन्धि-तल  
 collar rope जोता (Mau बेरडी)  
 collate *vb* 1 सतुलन, परितुलन  
 2 *Bookbinding* (to examine a book to verify the order and number of pages, plates, maps, etc.) क्रमेक्षण  
 3 *Law* पुञ्जवण्टन (for explanation see collation)  
 collated telegram (a telegram that the sender has repeated to secure accuracy) पोषक दूरलेख (तार)  
 collateral *adj* 1 सापार्श्विक, आनुषंगिक  
 2 *Law* सापार्श्विक  
 3 *Bot* परुपादर्श्वस्थ  
 collateral affinity *Law* सापार्श्विक विवाह-सम्बन्ध  
 collateral agreement *Law* (is one related but ancillary to the main contract—Aiyar) आनुषंगिक सविद्



collateral ancestors *Law* सापार्श्विक  
पूज

collateral and connected recom-  
mendations (DEst 47) सापार्श्विक और  
संबद्ध अभिस्तार

collateral assurance *Law* (that which  
is made over and above the prin-  
cipal assurance or deed itself  
—Aivar) सापार्श्विक हस्तान्तरणपत्र

collateral attack *Law* आनुपगतिक आक्षेप

collateral bundle *Bot* एकपार्श्वस्थ पूल

collateral consanguinity *Law* सापा-  
र्श्विक रक्तसम्बन्ध

collateral descent *Law* सापार्श्विक वंश-  
सूत्र

collateral duty आनुपगतिक कर्तव्य

collateral evidence *Law* सापार्श्विक  
साक्ष्य

collateral facts *Law* सापार्श्विक तथ्य

collateral guaranty *Law* सापार्श्विक  
प्रत्याभूति

collateral heirs *Law* सापार्श्विक दायार्थ

collateral heirs of one remove एक  
पौढ़ी के अन्तर के सापार्श्विक दायार्थ

collateral impeachment सापार्श्विक महा-  
नियोग

collateral loan सापार्श्विक उधार

collateral members *Law* सापार्श्विक  
व्यक्ति

collateral obligation *Law* सापार्श्विक  
दायित्व

collateral proceeding *Law* सापार्श्विक  
कार्यवाही

collateral promise *Law* सापार्श्विक  
प्रतिज्ञा

collateral proof *Law* सापार्श्विक प्रमाण,  
परिस्थिति प्रमाण

collateral relations *Law* सापार्श्विक  
संबन्ध

collateral relationship *Law* सापार्श्विक  
सम्बन्ध

collateral security सापार्श्विक प्रतिभूति

collateral undertaking *Law* सापार्श्विक  
व्ययता

collateral warranty *Law* सापार्श्विक  
अध्याभूति

collating *see* collate

collation 1 संतुलन, परितुलन *n*

2 *Bookbinding* क्रमेक्षण *n* (for expla-  
nation *see* collate)

3 *Law* पुनर्बण्टन *n* (bringing the  
mass of property of an estate to  
21

gether and so dividing it that each  
may have his proper share—Aivar)

colleague *n* सहयोगी (इन्) *m*

collect *vb* संगृहीत करना, संग्रह करना,  
इकट्ठा करना

collected *adj* संगृहीत, एकत्र

collected and co-ordinated संगृहीत और  
समन्वय किया गया

collect information सूचना इकट्ठी करना

collecting संग्रहण *n*

collecting *adj* संग्राही (इन्)

collecting area (water shed, basin)  
जलपात्री *f*

collecting bank संग्राही अधिकारी, संग्रहण-  
अधिकारी

collecting banker संग्राही आधिकारिक

collecting cage संग्रहण पिंजरा (as in  
every morning the captured rats  
are transferred to a large 'collect-  
ing cage'—PHM 89)

collecting cell *Bot* संग्रह-कोश

collecting chamber संग्रहण-कक्ष

collecting channel *Dring* संग्राही कुल्या

collecting government संग्राही शासन

collecting pot संग्रहण-पात्र

collecting staff संग्रहण-कर्मचारी

collecting station संग्रहण-स्वात्र, संग्रहण-  
केंद्र

collecting tube *Anat* संग्राही नाल

collecting vessel *Zool* संग्राही वाहिनी

collection 1 संग्रहण *n*, संग्रह *m*, इकट्ठा  
करना

2 संग्रह, समूह, समुच्चय *m*

3 (of a number of separate things)  
कलाप *m*

collection abstract संग्रह सक्षिप्ति

collection agent संग्रहण-अभिकर्ता

Collection Byelaw संग्रहण उपविधि

collection charges संग्रहण-व्यय, संग्रहण-  
प्रभार

collection column संग्रहण स्तम्भ

collection file (SOM 51) संग्रह-नस्ती

collection of iniquities प्राचीन वस्तुओं  
का संग्रह करना, पुरावस्तु-संग्रहण

collection of assets परिसंपत्त-संग्रहण

collection of cheques धनादेश-संग्रहण

collection of data सामग्री-संग्रहण, सामग्री  
का संग्रह

collection of donations दान संग्रहण, दान  
इकट्ठा करना

collection of duty शुल्क-संग्रहण, शुल्क  
इकट्ठा करना

collection of information सूचना इकट्ठी  
करना

Collection of Information and  
Letting of Houses Order सूचना-  
संग्रहण तथा गृह भाटकन आदेश

collection of interest व्याज इकट्ठा  
करना, वृद्धि संग्रहण

collection of land-revenue भू-राजस्व  
का संग्रहण

collection of minor produce गौण  
उत्पाद का संग्रहण

collection of rents भाटक संग्रहण

collection of revenue राजस्व संग्रहण

Collection of Rulings व्यवस्था-संग्रह

collection of seed बीज-संग्रहण

collection of statistics समक-संग्रहण,  
आकड़े इकट्ठे करना

collection of taxes कर संग्रहण

collection on delivery *see* C O D

collection on realization रोककण पर  
संग्रहण

collection register संग्रहण पञ्जी

collections charges संग्रहण-प्रभार, संग्रहण-  
व्यय

collective *adj* 1 सामूहिक संगृहीत

2 *Econ* सामूहिक (characteristic of a  
group), समूह- (collecting together)

3 *Logic* (is the use of a term) समूह-  
व्यापि (इन्)

collective agreement सामूहिक सविद

collective bargaining *Econ* सामूहिक  
सपणन, समूह सपणन

collective bargaining agent सामूहिक-  
सपणन अभिकर्ता

collective capacity in सामूहिक रूप में

collective contract सामूहिक सविदा

collective expression of opinion  
सामूहिक मताभिप्राय

collective farming सामूहिक कृषिकरण,  
समूह वृषिकरण, सामूहिक खेती

collective fine सामूहिक दण्ड

collective fruit = acterio *Bot* समूहफल  
*n*

collectively सामूहिक रूप से (Const)

collectively responsible समूह उत्तर-  
दायी, सामूहिक रूप से उत्तरदायी

collective nationalization सामूहिक देशीय-  
करण

collective record संगृहीत अभिलेख

collective security सामूहिक निश्चकता,  
सामूहिक सुरक्षा

collective supplies सामूहिक प्रदाय

collective term *Logic* सामूहिक पद  
 collective work बहुकर्तृक ग्रन्थ  
 collectivism *Econ* समूहवाद *m*  
 communism साम्यवाद  
 anarchism अराजकतावाद  
 guild socialism श्रेणी समाजवाद  
 nihilism नाशवाद  
 socialism समाजवाद  
 collectivist *Econ* समूहवादी (न) *m*  
 collectivist economy समूहवादी अर्थ-  
 व्यवस्था  
 collectivistic *adj* *Econ* समूहवादीय  
 collectivization समूहन *n*  
 collectivus *Mycol* (collected) समूहित  
 collector 1 सग्रहकर्ता (व), सग्रहक *m*  
 2 (an officer) समाहर्ता (व) *m* (from  
 मनुस्मृति)  
 collectorate 1 (district of a collector)  
 समाहर्तृ क्षेत्र *n*  
 2 समाहर्तालय *m*  
 collector cases समाहर्तृ वाद  
 Collector Central Excise and Salt  
 केन्द्रीय उत्पादशुल्क तथा लवणशुल्क समा-  
 हर्ता  
 Collector of Central Excise केन्द्रीय-  
 उत्पादशुल्क-समाहर्ता  
 Collector of Customs आशुल्क समाहर्ता  
 Collector of District मण्डल-समाहर्ता  
 Collector of Land Customs स्थल-  
 आशुल्क-समाहर्ता  
 Collector's office समाहर्ता का कार्यालय  
 collector's seal समाहर्ता की मुद्रा  
 collect passport पारपत्र लेना  
 college 1 महाविद्यालय *m*  
 2 गण *m*  
 college accountant महाविद्यालय लेखा-  
 पाल  
 college contingencies महाविद्यालय-  
 सभाव्यताएं  
 college contingent महाविद्यालय-भाग  
 college council महाविद्यालय-परिषद्  
 college diploma महाविद्यालय प्रतीपात्रि  
 college-forest महाविद्यालय वन  
 college hostel महाविद्यालय छात्रावास  
 college magazine महाविद्यालय पत्रिका  
 College of Advocates (an association  
 dating from the 16th century)  
 अधिवक्ता-संस्था  
 College of Agriculture कृषि महाविद्या-  
 लय  
 College of Arts साहित्य-महाविद्यालय  
 College of Dental Surgery दन्त-शल्य-

महाविद्यालय  
 College of Dentistry दन्तचिकित्सा-  
 विद्यालय  
 College of Engineering अभियान्त्रिकी-  
 महाविद्यालय  
 college office महाविद्यालय-कार्यालय  
 College of Medicine आयुर्विज्ञान महा-  
 विद्यालय  
 College of Physicians चिकित्सक-महा-  
 विद्यालय  
 College of Science विज्ञान महाविद्यालय  
 college order book महाविद्यालय-आदेश-  
 पुस्तक  
 college prospectus महाविद्यालय-प्रविचरण  
 college scholarship महाविद्यालय-छात्र-  
 वृत्ति  
 collegiate महाविद्यालय.  
 collegiate branch महाविद्यालय शाखा  
 collegiate department महाविद्यालय-  
 विभाग  
 collegiate officers महाविद्यालय अधिकारी  
 collegiate scholarship महाविद्यालय-  
 छात्रवृत्ति  
 Collema *Bot* (Gk *kolluma* 'that which  
 is glued — thallus gelatinous) श्लिष्ट-  
 प्रजाति  
 Collembola *Zool* (this order includes  
 spring tails) रून्डपुच्छ-गण *m* (स्कन्द  
 spring, पुच्छ tail, गण order)  
 collenchyma *Bot* (a tissue composed  
 of cells, with the walls thickened  
 at the angles) स्तूल-कोण *m*  
 collenchymatous hypodermis *Bot*  
 स्तूलकोण-अध स्तर  
 collencyte (connective tissue cells)  
*Zool* योजितोद्गता *f*  
 collet = cabbage  
 colleteral glands = colleterium  
 colleterium *Zool* (a gland which  
 secretes a cement by which the  
 eggs are glued together) श्लेय ग्रन्थि  
*m*  
 Colletia *Bot* (a genus of spiny shrubs  
 of the buckthorn मृगकण्ठ family)  
 मृगशल्य-प्रजाति  
 C cruciata (cruciata 'crossed'—the  
 spines) व्यत्यस्त मृगशल्य  
 Colletotrichum *Bot* (Gk *kolletos*  
 'glued + trichos 'hair') श्लिष्टकेशक-  
 प्रजाति  
 colletotrichum seedling-blight श्लिष्ट-  
 केशक-बीजाकुर-अगमारी

colliculate = colliculosus  
 colliculosus = colliculate (with tiny  
 elevations) कृटिकावान् (-वत)  
 collide *vb* संघटन, टकराना  
 impinge आघटन  
 colliding *Chem* आसरी *f*  
 collier 1 (one who works in a coal  
 mine) अगार खनक *m* (Beng)  
 2 (leveler in coal) अगार खनिक *m*  
 colliery अगार खनि *f*, कोयले की खान  
 colliery area अगारखनि-क्षेत्र  
 colliery consumption अगारखनि-उपभोग  
 Colliery Control Order अगारखनि-  
 नियन्त्रण आदेश  
 colliery employee अगारखनि कर्मचारी  
 colliery engineer अगारखनि-अभियन्ता  
 colliery labour अगारखनि-श्रमिक  
 colliery manager अगारखनि-प्रबन्धक  
 colliery tramway अगार-गाइका *f*  
 colligation (of facts) *Logic* संकलन *n*  
 colligative *Physical Chem* (depending  
 on the number of molecules)  
 व्युत्सरण-  
 collimate *vb* *Phys* (to render parallel)  
 समान्तरण  
 collimating *Astron* समान्तरण *n*  
 collimating level = collimator  
 collimation 1 (act of collimating)  
 समान्तरण *n*  
 2 (state of being collimated) समान्तरि-  
 त्व *n*  
 collimation error *Astron* समान्तरण-  
 विभ्रम  
 collimation plane *Astron* समान्तरण तल  
 collimator *Optics, Surv* समान्तरित्र *n*  
 collin *Chem* श्लेयि *f*  
 collinear *adj* संरेख (lying in the same  
 straight line रेखा)  
 collinearity संरेखता *f*  
 collin hood = red poppy (*Papaver  
 rhoeas*) रक्त अहिफेन *m*  
 collusion = stone root = knob root  
 (the rhizome occurs in very hard  
 pieces) *Pharm* अश्ममूल *n*  
 collision 1 संघटन *n*, समावात *m*, टक्कर  
 (see allision)  
 2 *Mil* संघटन *n*  
 clash प्रतिघटन  
 collision of ship जलयान-संघटन, जलयानों  
 की टक्कर  
 collo, coll- श्लेय-  
 Collocalia *Aves* (breeds in rocky caves)

वि शिक्षा-प्रज्ञानि

colloidio- (colloidion) श्लेषेव-

colloidio-chloride *Photog* श्लेषेव-  
नोरिय

colloidion (Gl *kolla* 'glue' श्लेष + *eidōs*  
'form' इव) *Chem* श्लेषेव *m*

colloidion balloon श्लेषेव-वागोल

colloidion cotton श्लेषेव-तुल

colloidion flexible श्लेषेव-आनम्य

colloidionization श्लेषेवन *n*

colloidionize *vb* (to treat with col-  
loidion) श्लेषेवन (श्लेषेव-साधन)

colloidion process *Photog* श्लेषेव विधा  
wet-plate process अर्द्ध पट्ट-विधा

colloidio-type *Photog* (a picture ob-  
tained by the colloidion process)  
श्लेषेव-चित्र *n*

colloidum = colloidion

collogen (produces gelatin on boiling)  
श्लिपिजन *m*

colloid श्लेषाभ *m*

-colloid -श्लेषाभ

colloidal *adj* श्लेषाभीय

colloidal aggregation श्लेषाभीय समूह

colloidal chemist श्लेषाभ रसायज्ञ

colloidal clay श्लेषाभीय मृत्

colloidal complex श्लेषाभ-सकर

colloidal constituents श्लेषाभ सघटक

colloidal content श्लेषाभ-मात्रा

colloidal figure श्लेषाभ अंक

colloidal film श्लेषाभ-झिल्ली

colloidal fuel श्लेषाभीय इन्धन

colloidal fungicide *Plant Pathol*

श्लेषाभ-कवकमार

colloidal gold test = Lange's test *Med*

श्लेषाभीय स्वर्ण-परीक्षा

colloidal matter श्लेषाभीयता *f*

colloidal matter श्लेषाभ-द्रव्य

colloidal sol श्लेषाभीय विलयन

colloidal solution श्लेषाभ-विलयन

colloidal state श्लेषाभीय अवस्था

colloidal system श्लेषाभ सहति

colloid-bismuth *Pharm* श्लेषाभ मिदातु

colloid chemist श्लेषाभ-रसायज्ञ

colloid chemistry श्लेषाभ रसायन

colloid content श्लेषाभ-मात्रा

colloid goutre *Zool* श्लेषाभ गलगण्ड

colloid iodine *Pharm* श्लेषाभ-जम्बुकी

colloidize *vb* (to change into a col-  
loid) श्लेषाभन (श्लेषाभ कृत्य)

colloid mercury sulphide *Pharm*  
श्लेषाभ पारद शुल्फेय

colloido- श्लेषाभ-

colloido chemical *adj* श्लेषाभ-रसायनिक

colloid preparations *Pharm* श्लेषाभ-  
औषध *n*

colloid sulphur *Pharm* श्लेषाभ-शुल्फर

colloquial बोलचाल की भाषा

colloquial test बोलचाल की परीक्षा

colloquium *Law* (avers that the de-  
fendant spoke the slanderous words)

वदोभित *f*

Collozoum *Zool* (having many nuclei  
in each capsule) नैकन्यष्टिक-प्रजाति (नैक  
many, न्यष्टि nuclei)

*C. inermis* अकिरण नैकन्यष्टिक

collude *Law* (I P C) कपट सन्धान *n*,  
कपटसन्धि करना (see aid)

collum *Bot* 1 = collar (German *Wurzel-  
knoten*) मूलसन्धि *m*

2 (the neck or tapering base of the  
sporangium in mosses) ग्रीवा *f*

collusion *Law* (I P C) (an agreement  
to defraud) कपट-सन्धि *m*

collusive *adj* *Law* (I P C) कपटसहायी,  
कपट सन्धिकारी (इन्)

colluvial *adj* *Geol* समूह

colluvial soil *Geol* समूह मृदा

collyrium *Med* नेत्रचिन्दु *m*

Colobidae *Zool* लागूलि-वंश *m* (from  
its Indian genus *Semnopithecus*  
लागूलि-प्रजाति)

Colobus *Zool* (contains the guerezas)  
चारुकि प्रजाति

Colocasia *Bot* कन्जु प्रजाति

*C. antiquorum* = *C. esculenta*

*C. esculenta* (arum, coco, ed  
does, Egyptian arum, kopeh, taro,  
scratch coco) सामान्य कन्जु (B, N, M  
Hin कन्जु, Ben कुन्जु, Pan कचाल)

*C. nymphaetolia* उत्पलपर्ण कन्जु

Colochirus = Cucumaria

colocynth (*Citrullus colocynthis*) इन्द्र-  
चाहणी *f* (N, M)

colocynthis pulpa = colocynth pulp  
= colocynth *Pharm* इन्द्रचाहणी *f*

colocynthus *Chem* ऐन्द्रचाहणी *f*

colocynthus = colocynth

colocynthus इन्द्रचाहणीति *f*

colocynth pulp = colocynth

cologarithm *Math* सहस्रछेदा *f*

Cologne, eau de (composed of alcohol  
and certain aromatic oils) वासव-  
सलिल *n* (वास perfume + -व alcohol)

Cologne brown = Vandyke brown  
(a colour, red-yellow रक्तशीत in hue,  
of low अव saturation and low नि  
brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत

Cologne spirit (a very pure rectified  
spirit containing about 96% of al-  
cohol) अतिशुद्ध प्रासव

Cologne water वासव-सलिल

Cologne yellow *Col Ind* = chrome  
yellow वर्णक पीत

Colombian bark *Pharm* (an inferior  
Peruvian bark yielded by *Cinchona  
pitayensis*, *C. lancifolia*, and *C. cor-  
difolia*) त्रितापिका वल्क

colombo = calumba

colon 1 ( ) उपविराम *m* (see punctuation)

2 *Anat* स्थूलान्त्र *n*

large intestine बृहदान्त्र

small intestine तन्वान्त्र

ascending colon आरोही स्थूलान्त्र

descending colon अवरोही स्थूलान्त्र

transverse colon अनुप्रस्थ स्थूलान्त्र

colon and dash (—) उपविराम-रेखिका

colon bacillus आन्त्र-वेत्राणु

colonel (Army) महाप्रलाधिपति *m* (see  
captain)

colonia = colony *Mycol* मण्डल *n*

colonial *adj* 1 *Biol* मण्डलीय

2 *Politics* औपनिवेशिक

colonial algae *Bot* मण्डलाप्यका *m pl*

colonial disbursing officer औपनिवेशिक  
सवितरण-अधिकारी

colonial form *Biol* मण्डलीय रूप

colonial government औपनिवेशिक  
शासन

colonial law औपनिवेशिक विधि

colonial legislature औपनिवेशिक विधान-  
मण्डल

colonial life *Biol* मण्डल-जीवन

colonial pine (yields a soft timber)  
मृदुकाष्ठ सरल

colonial preference औपनिवेशिक अधि-  
मान

Colonial Secretary उपनिवेश-सचिव

Colonial Stock Acts उपनिवेश-स्कन्व-  
अधिनियम

Colonial Treasurer उपनिवेश-कोषाध्यक्ष

colonial treasury औपनिवेशिक कोषागार

colonial yellow (a colour, reddish-  
yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of high प्र  
brilliance) प्रपीतारक्त

colonist 1 उपनिवेशी (इन्), उपनिवेशक *m*-

2 *Plant Ecol* माण्डलिक *m* (species of higher life form which replace the pioneers forming relatively constant and characteristic communities — Bot p 99)  
 colonization उपनिवेशन *n* (Const)  
 colonization scheme उपनिवेश-योजना  
 colony 1 उपनिवेश *m*  
 2 Bot, Bact मण्डल *n*  
 commonwealth समग्रराज्य, राष्ट्रमण्डल  
 dependency पराधीन देश  
 dominion अधिराज्य  
 empire साम्राज्य  
 kingdom राज्य  
 mandated territory अविद्धिष्ट राज्य-क्षेत्र  
 possession अधीनदेश, धृतदेश  
 protectorate रक्षित राज्य  
 colophene Chem उदायासेन्य *n*  
 colophenic acid *Chem* उदायासेन्यिक अम्ल  
 colophon पुष्पिका *f*  
 colophonate Chem उदायासीय *n*  
 colophonic acid Chem उदायासिक अम्ल  
 colophonium = colophony  
 colophony = rosin उदायास *m*  
 colocintide (*Citrullus colocynthis*) इन्द्रवारुणी *f* (N, M)  
 color = colour  
 Colorado Douglas fir पाताल-रक्तमरल  
 coloradoite पारदवर्णित *m* (पारद mercury, वर्ण- for वर्णक telluride, रत्न for सनिज mineral)  
 coloratus (coloured) रञ्जित, वर्णी (इन्)  
 coloreus *adj* (coloured) रञ्जित  
 colorifics, colourifics रगविज्ञान *n*  
 colorimeter रगमान *m*  
 colorimetric *adj* रगमितीय  
 colorimetric method Bot रगमितीय रीति  
 colorimetric photometer रगमितीय भामान  
 colorimetric purity रगमितीय शुद्धता  
 colorimetric quality रगमितीय गुण  
 colorimetries रगमितिक्ती *f*  
 colorimetric test रगमितीय परीक्षा  
 colorimetrist रगमिनिज *m*  
 colorimetry रग-मिति *f*  
 colossal production प्रचण्ड उत्पादन  
 colostrum (the milk secreted up to a few days after delivery) नवदुग्ध *n*  
 colour 1 वर्ण, रग *m* (specif, colouring matter)

2 आभास *m*  
 colour *vb* रञ्जन, रग देना, रगना  
 colourable *adj* Law (that which is in appearance only, and not in reality, what it purports to be) आभासी (इन्)  
 colourable deviation (in patent law) आभासी विचलन  
 colourable imitation Law आभासी अनुकृति  
 colourable sale Law आभासी विक्रय sham sale मिथ्या विक्रय  
 colourable transaction Law आभासी व्यवहार  
 colour and form perception Psychol वर्णाकार-प्रतिबोधना  
 colour and grain (of wood) रग और तन्तु  
 colouration 1 रञ्जन *n*, रगना  
 2 रग *m*  
 protective colouration रक्षो रग  
 warning colouration प्रावोचो रग  
 colour bar वर्णावच्छेद, वर्ण-प्रतिरोध *m*  
 colour blindness वर्णान्दृष्टता *f*  
 colour box रग-विटक *m*  
 colour cake रग पिण्ड *m*  
 colour comparator रग-उपमात्र  
 colour comparison tile Chem रग-तुलना-खर्परी  
 coloured *adj* 1 रञ्जित, रगीन  
 2 (is, races) अगौर  
 -coloured -वर्ण  
 coloured cement रग उच्चूर्ण  
 coloured child अगौर बालक  
 coloured foliage रञ्जित पर्णावलि  
 coloured labels रगीन नामपत्र  
 coloured man अगौर मनुज्य  
 coloured mixed yarn waste Textiles रञ्जित मिश्र सूत्रक्षेप्य  
 coloured people अगौर लोग  
 coloured person अगौर व्यक्ति  
 coloured races अगौर जातिया  
 coloured slip रगीन पर्णी  
 coloured yarn waste Textiles रञ्जित सूत्रक्षेप्य  
 colour effect वर्ण-प्रभाव, वर्ण-विपाक  
 colour factor वर्ण-कारक  
 colourifics = colorifics  
 colour index 1 वर्णांक  
 2 [cap] (a classification of dyes) रग-देशना  
 colouring material रञ्जन-पदार्थ

colouring matter (dyeing matter) रञ्जक द्रव्य  
 colouring of spirit प्रायस को रग देना  
 colouring- रञ्जन द्रव्य  
 colourization रञ्जन *n*  
 colourless *adj* रगहीन, निर्ण  
 colourlessness of juice रस की रग-हीनता  
 colourless reaction रगहीन प्रतिक्रिया  
 colour light signal Rly रग दीप-संकेत  
 colour of authority Law प्राविकारा-भाम  
 colour of law Law विधि-आभास  
 colour of office Law पद-आभास  
 under colour of office पदनाम मे  
 colour of right Law अधिकाराभास  
 colour of the reverse (colour of a culture as seen from the underside of an agar slant or a petri dish) पृष्ठ-रग, अधोरग *m*  
 colour of title Law स्वतन्त्राभास  
 colour reaction रग-प्रतिक्रिया  
 colour ribbon रग-पट्टिका  
 colour saucer रग सारात्रिका  
 colour slab रग-तिला  
 colour spectrum वर्ण-रगावलि  
 colour standard रग-प्रमाण  
 colour test रग-परीक्षा  
 colour wash वर्ण-लेप *m*  
 colour washing रग-धायन  
 -colours = cole 1 (inhabiting, living in, on or among) -वासी, -वस  
 2 (growing in, on or among) -रोही, -रुह  
 colporrhaphy Med योनिसीजन *n*  
 colpotomy Med योनिच्छेदन *n*  
 colt अश्वक, किशोरक *m* (from हलायुध)  
 Colt = Equuleus Astron अश्वक *m*  
 Coltart's scumtar babbler Mes रक्त-मोय प्रियवद  
 colter = knife coulter (a knife to cut the sward, i.e. that part of the soil which is filled with the roots of the grass) चुरप्र *n* (of Hindi चुरपा)  
 colt evil Veter = joint ill  
 colt-herb = horsehoof (*Tussilago farfara*) अश्वखुर *m*  
 colt ill Veter = joint ill  
 colts and fillies अश्वक और अश्विकाएँ, बच्चे घोड़े घोडिया  
 colt'sfoot = horsehoof (*Tussilago farfara*) अश्वखुर *m*

Coluber *Zool* (genus of nonpoisonous snakes) अविषाहि प्रजाति  
 Colubridae अविषाहि-वंश *m*  
 Colubrinae अविषाहि-अनुवंश *m*  
 colubrine snake अविषाहिवत् सर्प  
 Columba *Astron* = Dove कपोत *m*  
 α Columbae = Phaet प्रथम कपोत *m*  
 β Columbae = Wezn द्वितीय कपोत *m*  
 Columba *Zool* पारावत-प्रजाति (पारावत ancient word)  
 C livia (rock dove) नील पारावत  
 C livia var domestica गृह्य नील पारावत  
 C oenas (stock pigeon) श्वेतपृष्ठपारावत  
 C palumbus पट्टिपुच्छ पारावत  
 Columbae *Aves* कपोत गण *m* (गण order)  
 columbate = niobate *Chem* काशीय *n*  
 columbia black B = direct blue-black  
 c black F extra = direct black EL  
 c blue (blue नील in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्य-नील  
 c blue G = diamine blue LG  
 c blue R = diamine blue LR  
 c brown = diamine brown  
 c fast red = direct fast red  
 c fast scarlet = diamine fast scarlet  
 c green = direct green  
 c orange R = chlorazol orange-brown X  
 c violet = direct violet  
 c yellow = direct fast yellow B  
 columbic *adj.* *Chem* काशिक  
 columbic acid *Chem* काशिक अम्ल  
 Columbidae *Aves* कपोत-वंश *m*  
 columbiferous *Chem* (producing or containing columbium) काशातुजन, काशातु सुत  
 Columbiformes = Columbae (order) कपोत-गण *m*  
 Columbiniae *Aves* पारावतानुवंश *m*  
 columbine 1 (Lat *columbinus* 'dove-like'—so called from the fancied resemblance of its inverted flower to a group of five pigeons) निसुमन *m*  
 2 = frogfoot (*Verberna officinalis*) भेरु-पद *m*  
 columbine (dove coloured) कपोतवर्ण, (tint of a blue pigeon) कपोतानील  
 columbine blue कपोत नील, (reddish-

blue नीलरक्त in hue, and of low नि brilliance) निनीलरक्त  
 columbite अय काशिय *m* (अय non, काश- for काशीय columbate, इज for सनिज mineral)  
 columbite-tantalite अय काश-सहिज *m* (अय काश- for अय काशिय columbite, सहिज tantalite)  
 columbium = niobium *Chem* काशातु *m*  
 columbium pentoxide काशातु पन्च-जोरय  
 columbo = calumba  
 columbo- (columbium) *Chem* काश- (काशातु)  
 columbo tantalate *Mineral*, *Chem* काश-सहीय  
 columbo-titanate *Mineral*, *Chem* काश-रञ्जीय  
 columbo wood (*Coscinum fenestratum*) वनहरिद्रा *f*  
 columella ('small column') 1 *Anat* *Zool* स्तम्भिका, शिरस्तम्भिका *f*  
 2 *Bot* स्तम्भिका *f*  
 columella auris कर्ण-रुम्भिका *f*  
 Columella pedata = Vitis pedata *Bot*  
 columellar lip *Anat* स्तम्भिका-ओष्ठ  
 columellar muscle *Anat* स्तम्भिका-पेशी  
 column 1 स्तम्भ, स्वरम्भ, वंश *m*  
 2 *Accounting* स्क्रम्भ *m*  
 3 *Mil* स्क्रम्भ *m* (Of तुल्यस्क्रम्भ 'troop of horses' in हलायुत ५२०)  
 4 (of water) स्क्रम्भ *m*  
 fractional distillation column *Chem* प्रभागश आसवन वंश  
 columnae Bertini = column of Bertin  
 columnae carnae = papillary muscle *Anat* मांस-स्तम्भी *f*  
 columnar *adj* 1 स्तम्भाकार, स्क्रम्भाकार, स्तम्भवत्  
 2 *Mineral* स्क्रम्भीय  
 columnar arrangement स्तम्भाकार विन्यास  
 columnar book-keeping स्क्रम्भीय पुस्त-पालन  
 columnaris = columnar  
 columnar method *Com* स्क्रम्भ शीति  
 columnar structure *Mineral* स्तम्भाकार संरचना  
 column-heading स्तम्भ-शीर्षक  
 column of Bertin = septum reni वृक्-

पटो *f*  
 column of remarks अभ्युक्ति-स्तम्भ  
 column of water जल-स्वरम्भ  
 colunar *adj* *Math* सहेन्दुक  
 colunar triangle *Math* सहेन्दुक त्रिकोण  
 colure *Astron* उन्मण्डल *n*  
 Colutea *Bot* दृतिरगलता-प्रजाति  
 C arborescens = C nepalensis  
 C nepalensis (bladder senna, Nepal bladder senna, bladder nut tree) सामान्य-दृतिरगलता (दृति bladder, रगलता senna)  
 coly = mouse bird *Zool* मूषपक्षी (इन्) *m*  
 Colymbidae *Aves* मज्जूक-वंश *m*  
 Colymbiformes (order) *Zool* मज्जूक-गण *m*  
 Colymbus *Aves* मज्जूक-प्रजाति (मज्जूक 'repeatedly diving', of their English name Diver)  
 Colystegia sepium *Bot* (flowers are scentless) गन्धहीन मृगपद *m*  
 colza = wild cabbage (*Brassica campestris*) वन्य कपिशाक *m*  
 com सम्  
 coma 1 *Med* अधिमूर्च्छा *f*  
 2 (of the comet) *Astron* परिन्यष्टि *f*  
 3 *Bot* सगुच्छ *m*  
 Coma Berenices *Astron* उपस्वातिक *m* (situated near Bootes)  
 Coma Berenice *Astron* उपस्वातिक-उल्का *f*  
 Comanchean period *Geol* (the great expansion of reptiles was the most striking feature of the animal life) सर्पविस्तार-युग  
 comate (shaggy) केशी (इन्)  
 Comatula *Zool* पत्रतारक-प्रजाति  
 comatula = comatulid  
 comatulid (a feather star) *Zool* पत्र-तारक *m*  
 Comatulidae *Zool* पत्रतारक-वंश *m*  
 comatus = comate  
 comb *n* 1 ककत *m*, कवा  
 2 (of a bee) छत्र *n*, छत्ता  
 comb *vb* *Tertiles* ककतन, कवी करना  
 combat *vb* 1 संयोधन, लडना, भिडना  
 2 (as, a disease) प्रत्युपाय करना, प्रतिरोध करना (Beng)  
 combat *n* संयोध *m*, लडाई, भिडना (see battle)  
 combatant संयोधी (-इन्) *m*  
 combatant unit संयोधा एकक

combater संयोधक *m*

comb duck नन्दीमुखी-हंसक *m* (नन्दीमुखी  
occurs in मत्स्यप्रज्ञा, where it is descri-  
bed as follows

रूपा कटोरा वृत्ता च यस्या चन्तु परित्यक्ता ।  
उटिका जनुद्वयी प्रोक्ता नन्दीमुखीति सा ॥

It refers to the male's bill, on the  
base of which there is a knob,  
which becomes greatly swollen in  
the breeding season)

combed cotton *Textiles* कस्तुरि तूल,  
कधी की हुई रूई

combed plate *Zool* कस्तुरी पट्ट

combed yarn कस्तुरि सूत्र, कधी क्रिया  
हुआ सूत

comber *Textiles* कस्तुर *m*, कंधा

combination 1 संयोजन *n*, संयोग, मध्य  
*m*, समेकन *n*

2 *Patent Law* संयोजन *n*

combinational *adj* संयोज्य, संयोजनीय

combination by volume *Chem* परिमा-  
नुसारसंयोजन

combination by weight *Chem* भार-  
नुसार संयोजन

combination fuse (a combination of  
percussion and time fuse) संयुक्त ज्वाल

combination law *Law* (prohibiting all  
combinations of labourers) श्रमिकसंघो-  
धि विधि

combination nucleus (zygote nucleus)  
*Zool* युक्त न्यूक्लि

combination of forces *Phys* बल-  
संयोजन

combination of groups *संघर्ष* *m*

combination of lenses *Ophthalmol*  
वीक्ष योजन (against संयोजन, where len-  
ses are compounded inseparably)

combination of posts पद-संयोजन, पदो-  
को एक करना

combination of principles प्रतियोगिता का  
संयोजन

combination of resistance *Phys* रोग-  
संयोजन

combination of services सेवा समेकन

combination pools संयुक्त सङ्घ

combination stand=steam stand *Rly*  
(a group of steam connections)  
वाष्प-संयोगी (इन्) *m*

combination tone *Phys* संयोग-तान,  
संयुक्त स्वर

combinaive *adj* संयोजक, संयोजनीय,  
संयुक्त

combinator=combiner

combine *vb* संयोजन, मिलाना, समेकन, एक  
करना

combine *n* 1 (a combination of per-  
sons or organizations to effect some  
object) संयुच्चय *m*, गुट

2 (it beats, threshes and cleans the  
grain while moving over the field)  
संयुक्तक, मयन्त्र *n*

combined *adj* संयोजित, संयुक्त

combined (express and ordinary) *Rly*  
संयुक्त (आशु तथा साधारण)

combined automatic magnetic sepa-  
rator and feed divider संयुक्त स्वय-  
क्रिय चुम्बिक पृथक्कारक तथा प्रदाय विभा-  
जक

combined carbon संयुक्त प्राकार

combined charge *Admin* संयुक्त कार्य-  
भार

Combined Civil List संयुक्त अधिकारि-  
सूची

combined class *Rly* संयुक्त श्रेणी

combined clerk and stenographer  
संयुक्त लिपिक तथा आशुलिपिक

combined correction *Surv* संयुक्त  
शोधन

combined cropping=taungya planta-  
tion *Forestry*

combined drill संयुक्त शोभा

combined falls and regulators  
(PWD *M* II 151) संयुक्त प्रपात और  
नियामक

combined fare संयुक्त भाड़ा

combined fertilizer and seed drill  
संयुक्त उर्वरक तथा बीज पत्रिका

combined guard of honour संयुक्त समा-  
नार्थ सेना-प्रदर्शन, संयुक्त सैनिक अभिनन्दन

combined harvester संयुक्त सस्ययन्त्र

combined influence संयुक्त प्रभाव

combined leave संयुक्त अवकाश

combined lime संयुक्त चूर्णक

combined muster and petty bill  
(PWD *M* II 431) संयुक्त उपस्थिति तथा  
छुट देयक

combined muster roll संयुक्त उपस्थिति-  
नामावलि

combined nitrogen and carbon cycle  
संयुक्त भूयति-प्राकार-चक्र

combined operation संयुक्त क्रिया

combined outbreak (JJI I 71) संयुक्त  
उपद्रव

combined post and telegraph office

संयुक्त डाक और तार कार्यालय, संयुक्त  
प्रेषालय तथा दूरलिखालय

combined register of last pay certi-  
ficates and pay slips गत वेतन-प्रमाण-

पत्रों और वेतन-परिगणना की संयुक्त पञ्जी  
combined register of pay slips संयुक्त  
वेतन-परिगणना-पञ्जी

combined report संयुक्त प्रतिवेदन

combined ticket *Rly* संयुक्त पत्रक

combined training centre संयुक्त  
प्रशिक्षण-कन्द्र

combined vaccine संयुक्त रक्षणुलस

combined volume संयुक्त परिमा

combiner=combinator संयोजक *m*

combining *adj* संयोजन, संयोजक

combining ability संयोजिता *f*

combining capacity संयोजन क्षमता

combining power संयोजन-शक्ति

combining weight *Chem* संयोजक भार

comb jelly=stenophore *Zool* ककती  
(-इन) *m*

comb jellyfish *Zool* (it is not a fish)  
ककती छिन्नक

combodia (cotton) कम्बोड *m*

comb plate *Zool* ककती-पट्ट

comb rat=gundi *Zool* ककती-मूष (so  
called from the comb-like रक्त bris-  
tles of the hind feet)

Combretaceae=Terminaliaceae अजुन-  
कुल *n* (fr *Terminalia* अजुन-प्रजाति)

Combretum *Bot* (belongs to the *Ter-  
minaliaceae*=*Combretaceae* अजुन-कुल)  
प्राजुन-प्रजाति

*C. decandrum* (*decandrum* 'having  
ten anthers' दशपरागाशन shortened  
to दशाशय—Tr II 506) दशाशय प्राजुन

comb rib *Zool* ककती पंख

comburent *n* *Chem* (a substance that  
burns or that aids combustion) दह,  
दाहोपकर *m*

comburent *adj* दहक

comburiometer (used for determining  
the proportion of air required for  
the ideal combustion of a gas) दहा-  
निलमान *m*

comburiometry दहानिलमिति *f*

combustibility, combustibleness  
दाह्यता *f*

combustible *adj* दाह्य, सुदाह्य

combustible material दाह्य पदार्थ

combustibleness, combustibility  
दाह्यता *f*

combustion दहन *n*  
 combustion boat दहन-नौ  
 combustion cell *Elec* दहन कोश  
 combustion chamber *Mach* दहन-कक्ष  
 combustion engine दहन-एन्जिन  
 Combustion Engineer दहन-अभियन्ता  
 combustion engineering दहन-आभियन्त्रिकी  
 combustion furnace दहन-भट्टा  
 combustion glass tube दहन-काच-नाल  
 combustion hood दहन-छदिका  
 combustion method *Chem* दहन रीति  
 combustion motor दहन-मोटर  
 combustion spoon *Chem* दहन स्तूप  
 combustion test tube दहन परीक्षण नाल  
 combustion train (the entire setup) दहन-सहित  
 combustion tube दहन-नाल  
 Comdt (Commandant) समा (समादेश)  
 come *vb* आगमन, आना  
 come by the father *Law* पित्रागत  
 come by the mother *Law* मात्रागत  
 comedy सुखान्त  
 come in the way of के मार्ग में बाधक होना  
 come into contact with सपर्क में आना  
 come into effect लागू होना, प्रभावी होना  
 come into force लागू होना, प्रवृत्त होना  
 come into operation प्रवर्तन, प्रवृत्त होना, लागू होना  
 comendite *Petrog* (a white pantellerite क्षयोवाहक diffusing from normal pantellerite essentially only in colour—Johannsen) सितक्षयोहक *m*  
 come of age प्राप्तवयस्क  
 come of age आगन्ता ( *v* ) *m*, आने वाला  
 comes = companion *Astron* सहचर *m*  
 comestibilis = comestible  
 comestible (eatable) खाद्य  
 comet *Astron* धूमकेतु *m* (ancient word)  
 come to a close बन्द होना  
 come to one's knowledge के ध्यान में आना, ज्ञात होना  
 comet's head *Astron* धूमकेतु-शीर्ष  
 comet's nucleus *Astron* धूमकेतु-न्यष्टि  
 comet's tail पुच्छ *n*  
 comfort सुख *n*  
 comfortable home सुविधापूर्ण घर  
 comforts and entertainments सुख और मनोरञ्जन  
 comforts fund सुख-निधि  
 comfrey (any plant of the genus

*Symphlytum*, *q v*) सरोप *m*  
 coming to or toward अभिगमन *n*  
 coming year आगामी वर्ष  
 comity सौजन्य, सौहार्द *n*  
 comity of nations 1 (the courtesy by which nations recognize the institutions of another nation) राष्ट्रों का सौजन्य  
 2 (group of nations practising such courtesy) राष्ट्र सुहृन्मण्डल, राष्ट्र-कुल *n*  
 comma 1 (,) पुच्छचिह्न, स्वल्पविराम *m* (see punctuation marks)  
 2 = sine condition ज्या-दशा *f*  
 3 *Music* (a minute interval) अन्तरिका *f*  
 comma bacillus see *Vibrio comma*  
 comma bacteria पुच्छचिह्न-शाकणु  
 comma ditonicum *Music* द्वितान-अन्तरिका  
 comma flat *Music* कोमल अन्तरिका  
 command *vb* समादेशन, समादेश देना  
 command *n* 1 समादेश *m*  
 2 (authority or power to command) समादेशाधिकार *m*, समादेश-शक्ति *f*  
 commandant 1 समादेश ( *v* ) *m*  
 2 चमूपति *m*  
 Commandant, Central Ammunition Depot समादेश, केन्द्रीय स्फोटाख आगार  
 Commandant General 1 महा-समादेश  
 2 महाचमूपति *m*  
 3 (of the Home Guards in MP) प्रधान सेनानी  
 command committee समादेश समिति  
 commanded area *Irrig* 1 मेच्य क्षेत्र  
 2 सिक प्रदेश  
 commander 1 समादेशक *m*  
 2 सेनापति *m*  
 3 *Royal Navy* अधिपति *m*  
 Commander in chief महासेनापति *m*  
 Commander-in-Chief of India भारत का महासेनापति  
 command headquarters समादेश-मुख्यालय  
 commanding *n* समादेशन *n*, समादेश देना  
 commanding *adj* समादेशक  
 Commanding Officer समादेशाधिकारी  
 Commanding Officer on Recruiting Duty आप्रवेशन कर्तव्यस्थ समादेशाधिकारी, भर्ती का समादेशाधिकारी  
 commandment शास्त्राज्ञा *f*

command of armed forces सशस्त्र बल का समादेश  
 command pay समादेश वेतन  
 Command Paymaster समादेश-वेतनाधिकारी  
 command to disperse विसर्जन-समादेश  
 comma sharp *Music* तीव्र अन्तरिका  
 comma syntonum *Music* युग्मतान-अन्तरिका  
 Commelina *Bot* कञ्चट प्रजाति (कञ्चट ancient name)  
 C benghalensis सामान्य कञ्चट (B, M कञ्चट, Ben Hin कञ्चर)  
 C nudiflora कोशपुष्पी कञ्चट (Basu कोशपुष्पी)  
 C obliqua (leaf sheaths long, the mouth bearded with long hairs —Basu) जटा-कञ्चट (Ben जटा कञ्चर)  
 C salicifolia जलपिप्पली कञ्चट (B, M. जलपिप्पली, Hin जलपीपरी, Ben *pani-kanchina*)  
 C suffruticosa (it has a short rhizome—Basu) लघुशिकान्वृत कञ्चट  
 commelina blue (reddish-blue नील-रक्त in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य), मध्यनीलारक्त  
 Commelinaceae *Bot* कञ्चट-कुल *n*  
 commemorate *vb* स्मरण, स्मरणोत्सव मनाना  
 commemoration stamp सस्मरण-मुद्रांक  
 commemorative medals *Mil* सस्मरण-पदक  
 commence *vb* प्रारम्भ करना (होना)  
 commencement 1 प्रारम्भ *n* (Const)  
 2 (act of commencing) प्रारम्भण *n*, प्रारम्भ करना  
 commencement certificate प्रारम्भण-प्रमाणपत्र  
 commencement of leave अचकाश-प्रारम्भ, छुट्टी का प्रारम्भ  
 commencement of service सेवा-प्रारम्भ  
 commencement of session सत्र-प्रारम्भ  
 commencement of suit वाद-प्रारम्भ, वादप्रारम्भ  
 commencement of transit *Astron* पारगमन प्रारम्भ  
 commencement or termination प्रारम्भ अथवा अवसान  
 commencing operations (MnM 50a) प्रारम्भण-सकार्य, कार्यारम्भ  
 commend *vb* सस्तवन, सस्ताव करना  
 recommend अभिस्ताव करना

commendable *adj* सरसाय  
 commendation सस्ताय *m*  
 commendation certificate सस्ताय-पत्र  
 commendations, award-, censures  
 and punishments सस्ताय, पुरस्कर्ति,  
 प्रतिनिधन और दण्ड  
 commendator सस्तायक *m*  
 commendatory *adj* सस्तायी (-य)  
 commendatory letter सस्तायी पत्र  
 commensal *adj* Biol सहभोजी (-य)  
 commensal ant Zool सहभोजी विपरीति  
 commensalism Biol सहभोजिता *f*  
 commensal, Bio' सहभोजी (-य)  
 commensurable *adj* Math समेय  
 commensurate (with the duties) अनुरूप  
 comment *n* टीका टिप्पणी, आलोचना *f*  
 comment *vb* टीकाटिप्पणी करना, आलोचना  
 करना, आलोचन, टीका करण, टीका (see  
 annotation)  
 commentary भाष्य *n*, टीका *f*  
 annotation अभिहित्पण  
 comment टीका-टिप्पणी  
 exposition विवृति  
 gloss टिप्पणिका  
 note टिप्पण  
 footnote पाद-टिप्पण  
 remarks अभ्युक्ति, आलोच  
 commentator आलोचक, टीकाकार, भाष्य-  
 कार *m*  
 commerce 1 वाणिज्य *n* (Const) (see  
 business)  
 2 (social intercourse, dealings with  
 persons or group of persons in  
 society) सवर्ग *m* मेलजोल  
 Commerce and Industry Department  
 वाणिज्य तथा उद्योग-विभाग  
 commerce district वाणिज्य मण्डल  
 Commerce (Imports) Regulations  
 वाणिज्य-(-आयात-)विनियम  
 commercial *adj* वाणिज्य-, वाणिज्यिक  
 (Const), वाणिज्यमन्त्री (-य) (Const),  
 वाणिज्योपयोगी (-य)  
 commercial account वाणिज्य लेखा  
 commercial accountant वाणिज्यिक  
 लेखापाल  
 commercial affair वाणिज्य कार्य  
 commercial agency वाणिज्य अभिकरण  
 commercial agent वाणिज्य अभिकर्ता  
 commercial alizarin Col Ind वाणिज्य-  
 विमन्त्रि  
 commercial analysis वाणिज्यिक विश्ले-  
 षण

commercial and industrial monopo-  
 lies वाणिज्यिक और औद्योगिक एकाधिकार  
 commercial and non commercial  
 वाणिज्यिक और वाणिज्येतर  
 commercial anglican = Anglican offi-  
 cials  
 commercial arbitration वाणिज्यिक  
 विवाचन  
 commercial art वाणिज्य कला  
 commercial attache वाणिज्य महाचारी  
 commercial bank वाणिज्य-बैंक  
 commercial bill वाणिज्य विपत्र  
 commercial hole *For* forestry (the length  
 of the hole which is ordinarily  
 utilized) उपयोगी स्कन्ना (उपयोगी shoot  
 for वाणिज्योपयोगी), उपयोगी तना  
 commercial book वाणिज्य-पुस्तक  
 commercial business वाणिज्य-कार्य *n*,  
 व्यापार *m*  
 commercial carrying company वाणि-  
 ज्यिक वहन समवाय  
 commercial case *Law* (cases coming  
 before commercial courts) वाणिज्य-  
 वाद  
 commercial cattle वाणिज्यिक पशु  
 commercial cell वाणिज्यिक कोश  
 commercial chaos वाणिज्य अव्यवस्था,  
 वाणिज्य विप्लव  
 commercial codes वाणिज्य सकेत  
 commercial coffee वाणिज्यिक कापेय,  
 व्यापारी कॉफी  
 commercial college वाणिज्य महाविद्यालय  
 commercial colour ('commercial'  
 implies inferiority) प्रचलित रंग  
 commercial commodity वाणिज्य-उत्प  
 commercial concern वाणिज्य-मस्या  
 commercial corporation वाणिज्य-निगम  
 commercial correspondence वाणिज्य-  
 पत्रव्यवहार  
 commercial court वाणिज्य-न्यायालय  
 commercial credit वाणिज्यिक प्रत्यय  
 commercial crisis Econ वाणिज्यिक  
 मकट, वाणिज्य-मकट  
 commercial crop वाणिज्य-सस्य  
 commercial demand वाणिज्यिक माग  
 commercial department वाणिज्य-विभाग  
 commercial development वाणिज्य-  
 विकास  
 commercial dispute वाणिज्य विवाद  
 commercial domicile वाणिज्योपयोगी  
 commercial dust वाणिज्यिक धूलि  
 commercial education वाणिज्य-शिक्षा,

वाणिज्य-शिक्षण  
 commercial engineering वाणिज्यिक  
 अभियान्त्रिकी  
 commercial enterprise वाणिज्य उपक्रम  
 commercial exhibition वाणिज्य-प्रदर्शनी  
 commercial exploitation वाणिज्यिक  
 निपेटन  
 commercial federation वाणिज्यिक सभान  
 commercial fertilizer वाणिज्यिक उर्वरक  
 commercial formaline वाणिज्यिक प्रसस्ती  
 commercial grazing rate वाणिज्यिक  
 चारण-अर्ध  
 commercial grower वाणिज्य-उत्पादक  
 commercial head वाणिज्य-दीर्घ  
 commercial home वाणिज्यालय  
 commercial house वाणिज्य-गृह  
 commercial importance वाणिज्यिक  
 महत्त्व  
 commercial information वाणिज्य-सूचना  
 Commercial Inspector वाणिज्य-निरीक्षक  
 commercial insurance वाणिज्य-आशेष  
 commercial intelligence वाणिज्य सूचना  
 commercial intelligence and statis-  
 tics वाणिज्य सूचना एवं मसक  
 commercial intelligence card index  
 वाणिज्य सूचना पत्रक-पेक्षा  
 commercial investment वाणिज्य नियो-  
 जन  
 commercial invoice वाणिज्य-बीजक  
 commercialism वाणिज्यता *f*  
 commerciality वाणिज्यत्व *n*  
 commercialization वाणिज्यन *n*  
 commercialize *vb* वाणिज्यन  
 commercial law वाणिज्य विधि  
 commercial library वाणिज्य-पुस्तकालय  
 commercially वाणिज्यत, (in commerce)  
 वाणिज्य में, वाणिज्ये  
 commercially important crops वाणिज्य  
 की दृष्टि से महत्वपूर्ण सस्य  
 commercially workable quantity Min-  
 ing वाणिज्य की दृष्टि से उपादेय खनन-मात्रा  
 commercial manure वाणिज्य-खाद  
 commercial mark वाणिज्य-चिह्न  
 commercial matters वाणिज्य-विषय  
 commercial name वाणिज्य-नाम  
 commercial nation वाणिज्य राष्ट्र  
 Commercial Officer = Traffic Mana-  
 ger Rly यातायात प्रबन्धक  
 commercial organization वाणिज्य संस्था  
 commercial or quasi-commercial  
 undertaking वाणिज्यिक अथवा अर्ध-  
 वाणिज्यिक उपक्रम



commercial paper वाणिज्य पत्र  
 commercial point of view वाणिज्य-दृष्टि  
 commercial power plant वाणिज्यिक विद्युत्-संयन्त्र  
 commercial principles वाणिज्यिक सिद्धान्त  
 commercial profit वाणिज्य लाभ  
 commercial purpose वाणिज्य-प्रयोजन  
 commercial quality वाणिज्योपयोगी श्रेणी  
 commercial rate वाणिज्यिक अर्ध, व्यापार-भावे  
 commercial relations वाणिज्य सम्बन्ध  
 commercial revolution वाणिज्यिक क्रान्ति  
 commercial route वाणिज्य-मार्ग, वाणिज्य-पथ  
 commercial sample वाणिज्य-न्यादर्श  
 commercial scale वाणिज्य-अनुमाप  
 commercial school वाणिज्य-विद्यालय  
 Commercial Secretary वाणिज्य सचिव  
 commercial showroom वाणिज्य-प्रदर्शन-कोष्ठ  
 commercial side वाणिज्य-पार्श्व  
 commercial spirits वाणिज्य-प्राप्त  
 commercial storage capacity वाणिज्य-समग्र क्षमता  
 Commercial Sub-Judge वाणिज्य-उप-न्यायाधीश  
 commercial success वाणिज्य-सफलता  
 commercial theory वाणिज्य-वाद, वाणिज्य-सिद्धान्त  
 commercial timber वाणिज्य-प्रकाष्ठ, वाणिज्योपयोगी लकड़ी  
 commercial ton वाणिज्य-त्रवर्त  
 commercial transaction वाणिज्य-व्यवहार  
 commercial traveller वाणिज्य-यात्री, अभियात्री *m* (short for अभिकर्ता यात्री)  
 commercial treaty वाणिज्य सन्धि  
 commercial type वाणिज्य-प्रकार  
 commercial undertaking वाणिज्यिक उपक्रम, वाणिज्योपक्रम  
 commercial utilization वाणिज्य-उपयोग  
 commercial value वाणिज्यिक अर्ह  
 commercial world वाणिज्य-भसार  
 commercial year वाणिज्य वर्ष  
 commercium *Law* वाणिज्य *n*  
 commingle *vb* समिश्रण, मिलाना  
 comminuted fracture *Surg* बहुखण्ड अस्थिभंग  
 comminution *Surg* बहुखण्डन *n*  
 Commiphora *Bot* गुग्गुलु-प्रजाति  
 C agallocha (Indian bdellium) अगुरु गुग्गुलु (Basu, Tel अगुरु, U11 अगुरु)

C m u k u l (yields gugal) सामान्य गुग्गुलु (B, N गुग्गुलु)  
 C stocksian (the gum may be used in the form of ointment for cleaning and stimulating bad ulcers — Basu) वणशोध गुग्गुलु  
 commissar (in Russian constitution) प्राच्यक्ष *m* (see chairman)  
 commissariat 1 (army) सेना-प्रदाय-विभाग *m*  
 2 (Russian constitution—any of the departments of government) विभाग *m*  
 commissariat department सेना-प्रदाय-विभाग  
 commissary *Mil* सेना-प्रदायाधिकारी (-न्) *m*  
 commissary class (FR II 225) आयुक्त अधिकारिवर्ग  
 commission 1 आयोग *m* (ancient world) (Const), आयुक्त-पद *n*  
 issue a commission आयुक्त करना  
 2 *Com* वर्तन *n* (cf the ancient world महावर्तन, Bengali वर्तन 'allowance'), बट्टा  
 3 *Mil* आयोग *m*  
 4 *Law* करना  
 commission account वर्तन-लेखा  
 commission agent वर्तन-अभिकर्ता  
 commission basis वर्तन-आधार  
 commission bill वर्तन-देयक  
 commission charges वर्तन-प्रभार  
 commission del credere परिशोधी वर्तन  
 commissioned *adj* आयुक्त  
 commissioned Indian military officer आयुक्त भारतीय सैनिक अधिकारी  
 Commissioned Medical Officer आयुक्त वैद्यजिक अधिकारी  
 commissioned officer आयुक्त अधिकारी  
 commissioned service आयुक्त सेवा  
 Commissioned Warrant Officer 1 आयुक्त अविप्रदाधिकारी  
 2 (Royal Navy) उपपोतक *m*  
 commissioner आयुक्त *m* (Const)  
 Commissioner for the Government of India भारत-शासन आयुक्त, भारतीय आयुक्त  
 Commissioner for Workmen's Compensation कर्मकार-प्रतिकर-आयुक्त  
 commissioner-general महा-आयुक्त  
 Commissioner of Division समण्डल-आयुक्त

Commissioner of Excise उत्पादशुल्क-आयुक्त  
 Commissioner of Food Supplies (C F S) अन्नप्रदाय-आयुक्त (अप्र आ)  
 Commissioner of Income tax आयकर-आयुक्त  
 Commissioner of Land Reforms भूमि-सुधार-आयुक्त, भू-रूति-सुधार आयुक्त  
 Commissioner of Oaths शपथायुक्त  
 Commissioner of Police आरक्षि-आयुक्त  
 Commissioner of Revenue राजस्व-आयुक्त  
 Commissioner of Sales Tax विक्रयकर-आयुक्त  
 Commissioner of Settlements भू-यवस्था-आयुक्त  
 Commissioner of Settlements and Director of Land Records भूयवस्था-आयुक्त तथा भूमि-अभिलेख-संचालक  
 Commissioner of Treasury कोषागार-आयुक्त  
 Commissioner of Woods and Forests वनारण्य-आयुक्त  
 Commissioner of Works कर्मान्त-आयुक्त  
 Commissioner's Conference आयुक्त-समेलन  
 Commissioners (Construction of References) Act आयुक्त-निर्देश-निर्वाचन-अधिनियम  
 Commissioner under the Workmen's Compensation Act कर्मकार-प्रतिकर-अधिनियम के अधीन आयुक्त  
 commission for collection of revenue राजस्व संग्रहण के लिए वर्तन  
 commission in army सेना-आयोग  
 commission merchant वर्तन-व्यापारी, वर्तन-वगिक् (see agent)  
 commission of enquiry परिपृच्छा आयोग  
 commission of jail delivery काराशुक्ति-आयोग  
 commission of lunacy उन्माद-आयोग  
 commission of offence अपराध करना  
 commission of oyer and terminer = writ of oyer and terminer (granted to eminent persons for hearing and determining one or more causes) श्रवण-निर्णय-लेख *m*  
 commission sales book वर्तन-विक्रय-पुस्तक  
 commission shop वर्तन-आपण  
 commission to make a petition याचिका आयोग  
 commission vendor वर्तन-विक्रेता

commissural ganglion Zool समामिल-प्रगण्ड

commissural loop Zool समामिल-पाशी

commissural vessel Zool समामिल-वाहिनी

commissura mollis = massa intermedia = intermediate mass = inter-thalamic commissure = soft commissure = middle commissure अन्त रथ पुञ्ज m

commissura = commissure

commissure Anat, Zool, Bot समामिल m

commit vb 1 उपापण, सौपन

2 करना

3 वचनबद्ध करना

4 Parl Practice उपापण

relegate अपक्षिप्त करना

commit a breach of discipline अनु-शासन भंग करना

commit an error भूल करना, मिथ्रम करना

commit for trial अन्वीक्षा के लिए उपापण

commitment 1 उपापण n

2 वचन n

engagement वचनग्रन्थ (Const)

pledge प्राधि (ancient word)

covenant सन्ध्याव (ancient word)

contract सविदा (Const)

commitment charges उपापण-प्रभार

committal उपापण n

committal of bills विधेयक-उपापण

committed adj 1 उपापित

2 वचनबद्ध

committed and discharged उपापित और उन्मुक्त

committed and imprisoned उपापित और बन्दीकृत

committed as such एव बद्ध

committed for trial अन्वीक्षा के लिए उपापित

committed to prison कारावास-उपापित

committee समिति f (Const)

ad-hoc committee तदर्थ समिति

(Const)

standing committee स्थायी समिति

(Const)

executive committee निष्पादक समिति

select committee प्रर-समिति

(Const)

steering committee कर्णधार-समिति

working committee कार्यकारिणी

समिति, कार्यकारिणी

committee meeting समिति-अधिवेशन,

समिति की बैठक

committee of appropriation विनियोजन समिति

committee of courses पाठ्यचर्या समिति

committee of directors सचलक समिति

committee of economic secretaries

अर्थ-सचिव समिति

committee of enquiry परिगृह्य समिति,

चाच समिति

committee of inspection निरीक्षण समिति

committee of management प्रबन्ध-

समिति

committee of privilege विशेषाधिकार-

समिति

Committee of Public Accounts लोक-

लेख समिति

Committee of Public Works लोक-

कर्मन्त समिति

committee of the Central Board

केन्द्रीय मण्डल की समिति

committee of the Local Board

स्थानीय मण्डल की समिति

committee of visitors दर्शक समिति

committee of whole house सत्तल सभा-

समिति

committee on public accounts लोक-

लेखा समिति

committee on ways and means अर्थो-

पाय समिति

committee room समिति कोठ

committing court उपापण-न्यायालय

committing judge उपापण न्यायाधीश

committing officer उपापण-अधिकारी

commit to memory कण्ठस्थ करना

commit to prison कारावास-उपापण

commit to writing लेखन करना

commixtus Mycol (mingled) समिश्रित

commodatum Law (loan on condition

that the actual things lent shall be

returned —Aiyai) समुदाय m

commode सौचालन n

commodity पण्य (Const), पण्यद्रव्य n,

पदार्थ m

goods वस्तु

merchandise वाणिज्यद्रव्य, वाणिज्य

ware भाण्ड

stock स्कन्ध

stock-in trade पण्य-स्कन्ध

commodity committee पण्यद्रव्य-समिति

commodity for sale Econ पण्य n

commodity group पण्यद्रव्य वर्ग

commodity market पदार्थ-विपणि

commodity reversal test Statistics पदार्थ विपर्यय परीक्षण

commodity terms of trade व्यापार के पण्य-विनियमन

commoditywise पण्यानुसार, वस्तु के अनु-

सार

commodore (Royal Navy) उपनौपति m

commodore incharge प्रनारी उपनौपति

common adj 1 सामान्य (Const), साधारण,

सर्वसाधारण, सार्व, प्रचलित

2 सार्वजनिक (Const)

3 समान (as in common law समानाक्ष)

general सामान्य, सर्वोच्च

ordinary साधारण

public लोक, सार्वजनिक

common n (right of taking a profit in

the land of another, in common

either with the owner or with other

persons) सामान्याधिकार m

right of common सामान्याधिकार

common ancestor सामान्य पूर्वज

common author Bot साधारण परागशय

common appendant Law उपापद्ध

सामान्याधिकार

common appurtenant Law अनुवद्ध

सामान्याधिकार

common ash सामान्य प्रभूर्ज

common assembler सामान्य सम्राहक

common axis समानाक्ष

common babbler Aes ग्राम-हहोलिका

common balance सामान्य तुला

common basil (*Ocimum basilicum*) मन्त्र-

रीक तुलसी (NW)

common bawdyhouse सामान्य कुट्टिनी-

गृह, सामान्य कुट्टिनीवर

common bentgrass (*Agrostis tenuis*)

सामान्य शरतुग

common birch = white birch श्वेत भूर्ज

common bottle-nose porpoise Mamm.

कूपी-तुण्ड शिशुक

common Burmese palm-civet = com-

mon Indian palm-civet

common burnet = *Pimpinella saxi-*

fraga

common bustard quail Aes लाव m

common buzzard (*Buteo vulgaris*)

सामान्य बाज

common camphor (*Cinnamomum*

camphora) कर्पूर m

common caraway (*Carum carvi*) प्रजीर

n

common carotid सामान्य ग्रैवी

common carotid artery सामान्य ग्रैवी रोहिणी  
 common carrier=public carrier Law लोक-वाहक  
 common catenary सामान्य मालावक्र  
 common Central Asian kingfisher *Aves* प्रख्यात पारसीक मीनरक  
 common Ceylon kingfisher *Aves* प्रख्यात सिंहल मीनरक  
 common Ceylon myna *Aves* सामान्य सिंहल सारिका  
 common chase सामान्य आखेटभूमि  
 common chemical sense सामान्य रसायनिक अनुभूति  
 common cherry (*Prunus cerasus*) प्रवदर *m*  
 common coarse variety of rice सामान्य रयूल तण्डुल प्रकार, सामा य मोटा चावल  
 common coke quality न्यगार की सामान्य श्रेणी  
 common conception सामान्य धारणा  
 common concern, matters of उभय-संबद्ध विषय  
 common conjugate diameters *Math* साधारण अनुबद्ध व्यास  
 common crow pheasant or coucal *Aves* प्रख्यात कुक्कुभ  
 common delta साधारण त्रिकोण-मुख  
 common denominator *Econ* सर्वाभि-धायक *m*  
 common detriment सार्वजनिक अहित, सर्वसाधारण अहित  
 common difference *Math* प्रचय *m* (from लीनवती), सर्वांतर *n*  
 common direct tangents *Math* उभय ऋजु स्पर्शी  
 common distant ancestor सामान्य दूर पूर्वज  
 common drinking house सार्वजनिक पान-गृह  
 common emetic nut (*Randia dumetorum*) मदन *m* (B, N, Ben Hin Mal)  
 common endeavour सर्वप्रयास *m*  
 commoner 1 पृथग्जन, सर्वसाधारण *m*  
 2 (member of the House of Commons) लोकसदन-सदस्य *m*  
 3 (persons having a right of common) सामान्याधिकार-वान्  
 commonest सामान्यतम  
 common European bat *Mamm* हरिवर्ध-जतु  
 common factor=common measure

*Math* समापवर्तक *m*  
 common feature सामान्य बात  
 common flax (*Linum usitatissimum*) अतसी *f* (B, N, M), अलसी  
 common food pool सामान्य अन्न-समुच्चय  
 common form 1 सामान्य आकृति  
 2 *Probate Law* सामान्य प्रकार  
 common fund सामान्य निधि  
 common furze सामान्य कण्ठेध  
 common gaming-house सामान्य द्यूतगृह (जुआवर)  
 public gambling-house सार्वजनिक द्यूतगृह (जुआवर)  
 common goldenrod (*Solidago virgaurea*) कनकशलाका *f*  
 common good सार्वजनिक कल्याण (Const), सर्व-कल्याण  
 common gram (*Cicer arietinum*) चणक *m* (B, N, M), चना  
 common grapevine (*Vitis vinifera*) द्राक्षा *f* (B, N, M)  
 common grey heron *Aves* प्रख्यात अज्जन वक्र  
 common grey hornbill *Aves* प्रख्यात धूमर वाघ्रीणस  
 common grey mango laurel (*Litsea polyantha*) गजपिप्पली *f* (Basu)  
 common hawk-cuckoo *Aves* प्रख्यात चातक  
 common heather सामान्य क्षेप्यज  
 common hill-partridge *Aves* प्रख्यात गिरितित्तिर  
 common honeysuckle सामान्य मधुचूष  
 common horehound=Marrubium vulgare  
 common house-mouse *Mamm* सामान्य गृह-मूषिका  
 common hydrometer सामान्य तरलमान  
 common Indian aloe (*Aloe vera*) कुमारी *f* (B, N, M, Mal Uri)  
 common Indian bee eater *Aves* प्रख्यात भारत दिव्यक  
 common Indian field-mouse *Mamm* भारत क्षेत्र मूषिका  
 common Indian hare *Mamm* सामान्य भारत शश  
 common Indian house crow *Aves* ग्राम-काक  
 common Indian house swift *Aves* भारत ग्राम दुर्वल  
 common Indian kingfisher *Aves* प्रख्यात भारत मीनरक

common Indian leopard *Mamm.* सामान्य भारत द्वीपी, चीता  
 common Indian milkwort (*Polygala chinensis*) पुरुदुग्ध *m*  
 common Indian nightjar *Aves* प्रख्यात भारत नप्टृका  
 common Indian palm-civet *Mamm.* भारत ताल गन्धमार्जार  
 common Indian rat *Mamm* गृह-मूषक, चूहा, मूसा  
 common Indian rose.finch *Aves* सामान्य भारत पाटल-चटक  
 common Indian sand grouse *Aves* प्रख्यात भारत ककर  
 common indigo (*Indigofera tinctoria*) नीली *f* (Basu)  
 common indirect tangents *Math* उभय तिर्थस्पर्शी  
 common informer *Law* सामान्य सूचक  
 common in gross or at large *Law* निरुपाधि सामान्याधिकार  
 common intendment *Law* (customary or natural meaning as legally construed) सामान्य अभिप्राय  
 common intention *Law* सामान्य अभि-प्राय  
 common interest *Law* सामान्य हित, पारस्परिक हित (Const)  
 common interval *Surv* सामान्य अन्तराल  
 common ion effect सामान्य अयन प्रभाव  
 common iora *Aves* भारत शुक्रिका  
 common irregularities सामान्य अनियमिताए  
 common ivy (*Hedera helix*) मारवल्ली *f*  
 common jasmine (*Jasminum pubescens*) कुन्द मालती (B, N, M, Ben Kan Hin कुद)  
 common jujube = Zizyphus sativa वदर *m*, बेर  
 common jury सामान्य शपथजनी  
 common kite सामान्य चिल्ल  
 common lands *Law* (lands in which rights of common exist) सामान्या-धिकार-भूमि  
 common lavender=Lavandula spica सामान्य आमोहन  
 common law 1 (general and ordinary law of a country) सामान्य विधि  
 2 (the unwritten law that receives its binding force from immemorial usage and universal reception) स्वि-विधि

3 (the system of law which prevails in England and in most English-speaking countries, as disting from the civil law, or modern Roman law systems) अरोमक विधि  
 common law estoppel = legal estoppel Law वैधिक प्रतिष्ठम  
 common-law jurisdiction Law रुडि-विधि-क्षेत्राधिकार  
 common-law lien Law रुडि-विधि धरणाधिकार  
 common law marriage = Scotch marriage  
 common law offence सामान्य-विधि-अपराध  
 Common-law Procedure Acts रुडि-विधि-प्रक्रिया-अधिनियम  
 common lawyer (learned in the common law of England) रुडि-विधि-वेत्ता  
 common lime tree सामान्य वासन्त्राय  
 common locust (*Robinia pseudacacia*) सामान्य शरभद्रुम  
 common locust tree = common locust  
 common lodging-house सार्वजनिक सवामगृह  
 common logarithm *Math* दशच्छेदा *f*  
 commonly प्राय  
 common maina सामान्य सारिका  
 common mallow = cheeseflower (*Malva sylvestris*) दधिकरुप *m*  
 common mangrove = *Rhizophora mangle* Bot सामान्य वायुशिन  
 common manure सामान्य खाद  
 common maple सामान्य कुडिमदार  
 common marigold (*Calendula officinalis*) गेन्दुक *n.*, गेन्दा  
 common marjoram (*Origanum vulgare*) मृदुनरु *m* (Tel मृदुमन्त्रु)  
 common marking nut tree (*Semecarpus anacardium*) भल्लतरु *m* (B, N, M, Kan) भिलावा  
 common measure = common factor  
 common melilot = *Melilotus officinalis* पीत-वनमेधिका  
 common mess (in a family) एक ही रसोई  
 common metronome सामान्य तालमान  
 common mica सामान्य अन्नक  
 common milk hedge (*Euphorbia nerifolia*) सेहुण्ड दुग्धी (हेहुण्ड ancient word, occurring in काशीखण्ड or the सन्धपुराण)

common mullet (*Panicum miliaceum*) ब्रोडिभट *m* (B, M)  
 common mistakes सामान्य भूलें  
 common mulberry = *Morus nigra* कृग तूत  
 common mullein (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णग्रान्य *n*  
 common multiple *Math* समापत्य *m*  
 common mushroom (*Agaricus campestris*) छत्रक *m* (B, M छत्रा)  
 common myna *Act* सामान्य सारिका  
 common necessity and interest सार्वजनिक आवश्यकता और हित  
 common nettle (*Urtica dioica*) दशरोम *m*  
 common nightshade (*Solanum nigrum*) काकमाची *f* (B, N, M)  
 common nutmeg (*Myristica fragrans*) जातिरुल *m* (B, N, M), जायफल  
 common object 1 सामान्य वस्तु  
 2 समान उद्देश्य  
 common of estovers Law राष्ट्र सामान्याधिकार, निस्तार  
 common ore सामान्य अयस्क  
 common padlock सामान्य धनुस्नाल  
 common Palestine house-swift *Act* पारसीक ग्राम-दुर्बल  
 common parent company सामान्य मूल समाय  
 common pariah kite *Act* प्रख्यात विल्ल  
 common pasture सार्वजनिक चारणभूमि  
 common peafowl *Act* प्रख्यात मयूर  
 common people सामान्य जनता, लोग  
 common pepper (*Piper nigrum*) मरिच *n* (B, N, M), काली मिर्च  
 common pest सामान्य नाशिलीट  
 common pipistrelle *Mamm* सामान्य जतुका  
 common pleas Law सार्वजनिक प्रतिकवन  
 common pool सर्व-समुच्चय  
 common property सामान्याधिकार-संपत्ति  
 common prostatic and sperm duct *Zool* सामान्य पुरस्य तथा शुक्र-प्रणाली  
 common pump सामान्य उदञ्च  
 common purslane (*Portulaca oleracea*) लोणी *f* (B, N), लुनिया  
 common quail = grey quail *Act* खूखर बतिका  
 common ratio *Math* समान अनुपात  
 common rattan (*Calamus rotang*) वेत्र *m* (B, N, M), वैत

common red jungle fowl *Act* प्रख्यात रक्त वन कुखट्ट  
 common red persicaria = *Polygonum persicaria*  
 common room सर्व-कोष्ठ (short for सर्व-कोष्ठ), सामान्य कोष्ठ  
 common rose-finch *Act* हरिचर्पे पाटल-चटक  
 common rotation age *Forestry* सामान्य अन्तर्तन-वयस्  
 common roundworm मलसर्प *m*. (Punjabi मलसर्प)  
 common ruby throat *Act* सामान्य मणिकण्ठ  
 common rue (*Ruta graveolens*) मदापहा *f* (B, N)  
 common rye (*Secale cereale*) नीवारिका *f*  
 commons 1 (common people) लोग, सामान्य जनता  
 2 [cap] (House of Commons) लोक-मदन  
 3 = common lands (lands in which rights of common exist) सामान्याधिकार भूमि  
 common sago सामान्य तालकणु  
 common -al (*Suaeda robusta*) शाल *m* (B, N), माल  
 common salt सामान्य लवण, नमक  
 common sandpiper *Act* प्रख्यात जल-रक्त  
 common school लोक-पाठशाला  
 common scold (a quarrelsome woman whose conduct is a public nuisance) चण्डी *f*  
 common seal (adopted and used by a corporation) निगम मुद्रा, सामान्य मुद्रा (Const)  
 common section *Math* सामान्य छेद, मिथश्छेद  
 common seed सामान्य बीज  
 common sense सामान्य बुद्धि  
 common side *Math* साधारण भुजा  
 common snipe = fantail snipe व्यजन-पुच्छ पककोर  
 common source सामान्य स्रोत  
 common spleenwort (*Asplenium trichomanes*) च्छीरुष्पांग *m*  
 common stonecrop सामान्य शैलरुहा  
 common striped squirrel *Mamm* सामान्य त्रिरैख रोमशरी

common surface *Math* साधारण तल  
 common swallow *Aves* सामान्य भाण्डीक  
 common sweet basil (*Ocimum basilicum*) मञ्जरीक *m* (MW)  
 common system of logarithms *Math* सामान्य छेड़ा-पद्धति, दशच्छेड़ा-पद्धति  
 common tallow laurel (*Litsea chinensis*) मेदयष्टि *f* (Hin Ben Mai मेदलकडी, Tel मेद)  
 common tangent *Math* उभयस्पर्शी (इन्) *m*  
 common teal रोहिणीक हसक *m* (रोहिणीक ancient word)  
 common tenant सह-भाडकी  
 common term = general term *Logic* सामान्य पद  
 common tern *Aves* प्रख्यात कुहरी  
 common tile सामान्य खर्परी  
 common to all *adj* सर्वसाधारण  
 common to both उभयसाधारण, उभयनिष्ठ, समिलित  
 posts common to both समिलित पद (Const)  
 common traverse *Law* साधारण उत्खण्डन  
 general traverse *Law* सामान्य उत्खण्डन  
 common type सामान्य प्रकार  
 common valerian (*Valeriana officinalis*) पाश्चात्य-कुटिला  
 common variety सामान्य विभेद  
 common vervain = frogfoot (*Verbenas officinalis*) भेरुपद *m*  
 common weal लोक-कल्याण *n*  
 commonwealth 1 समधिपत्य *n* (अधिराज्य dominion) (see colony)  
 2 राष्ट्रमण्डल *n*  
 3 (common weal) लोक कल्याण *n*  
 common wealth *Econ* सार्व धन  
 commonwealth country राष्ट्रमण्डल-देश  
 commonwealth fund service fellowships राष्ट्रमण्डल-निधि सेवा अधिछात्रवृत्ति  
 commonwealth relations राष्ट्रमण्डल-संबन्ध  
 commonwealth subtreaury राष्ट्रमण्डल-उपकोष, गार  
 common whistling teal *Aves* प्रख्यात शरालि  
 common white garden jasmine (*Jasminum officinale*) शखयूथिका *f* (Basu)  
 common witness साधारण साक्षी  
 common yam (*Dioscorea alata*) पिण्डालु *m* (B, M)

common yellow bat *Mamm* सामान्य पीन जतु  
 common yellow fleabane = fleabane (*Pulicaria dysenterica*) विद्युविष *m*  
 commorients *Law* सहसृतक *m*  
 commotion सक्षोभ *m*  
 disturbance अशान्ति (Const) (see anarchy)  
 Commr (Commissioner) आ (आयुक्त)  
 Commr W C Act (Commissioner under the Workmen's Compensation Act) आयुक्त क प्र अधि (कर्मकार-प्रतिरू अघिनियम के अधीन आयुक्त)  
 communal *adj* 1 साम्प्रदायिक  
 2 सामुदायिक  
 3 *Zool* सहवासी (इन्)  
 communal animals *Zool* सहवासी प्राणी  
 communal case *Law* साम्प्रदायिक वाद  
 communal cultivation सामुदायिक कृषि  
 communal dispute साम्प्रदायिक झगडा  
 communal disturbance साम्प्रदायिक झगडा  
 communal electorate साम्प्रदायिक निर्वाचक-वर्ग  
 communal estrangements साम्प्रदायिक तनाव  
 communal forest सामुदायिक वन, समाज-वन  
 communalism 1 साम्प्रदायिकता *f*  
 2 सामुदायिकता *f*  
 3 *Zool* सहवासिता *f*  
 communal land सामुदायिक भूमि  
 communal purpose सामुदायिक प्रयोजन  
 communal right सामुदायिक अधिकार  
 communicable disease संचारी रोग  
 communicate *vb* 1 संचारण, संचार करना (Const)  
 2 ससूचन, ससूचित करना, बताना, (as, an order) पहुंचाना, बात करना  
 3 सपर्क करना  
 communicate by telephone दूरभाष से बात करना  
 communicated ससूचित  
 communicate for information सूचनार्थ भेजना  
 communicate the orders आदेश पहुंचाना  
 communicating apparatus *Rly* सपर्क-यन्त्र *n*  
 communication 1 संचार *m*, संचारण *n*  
 2 ससूचन *n*, ससूचना *f*  
 3 (letter) पत्र *n*, (correspondence) पत्रव्यवहार *m*  
 4 सपर्क *m*

in direct communication with के साथ सीधा पत्रव्यवहार करने हुए  
 means of communication संचार-साधन (Const)  
 communication engineering विद्युत्-संदेश-आभियान्त्रिकी  
 communication in official confidence अतिरिचरिय विश्रम्भ में ससूचना  
 communication of energy *Math* ऊर्जा-संचार  
 communication-pipe योजी नाड  
 communications 1 संचार *m*  
 2 (as distinct from buildings, irrigation, etc) संचार *m*  
 communications and buildings संचार तथा भवन  
 communication to original registering authority of transfer of ownership (C R T I) मूल पञ्जीयक प्राधिकारी को स्वामित्व-हस्तांतरण की सूचना देना (प ह सू)  
 communion (fellowship on basis of religion) धर्म-भातृत्व *n*  
 communiqué विज्ञप्ति *f*  
 press note पत्र-ज्ञप्ति  
 communiqué on political matters राजनैतिक विषयो पर विज्ञप्ति  
 communis (common) सामान्य, साधारण  
 communism 1 (theory) साम्य-वाद *m*. (short for स्वतन्त्रता-वाद)  
 2 (system) साम्य-तन्त्र *n* (short for स्वतन्त्रता-तन्त्र) (see collectivism)  
 communistic *adj* साम्यवादीय, साम्य-तन्त्रीय  
 communist party साम्यवादी पक्ष  
 community 1 समुदाय *m*  
 2 (joint ownership) सस्वामि व *n*  
 3 (a body of people) समुदाय, लोक-समाज *m* (Const)  
 4 *Plant Ecol* समुदाय *m*  
 association *Plant Ecol* समाज  
 consociation *Plant Ecol* सवात  
 society *Plant Ecol* सघ  
 Community Development Project सामुदायिक-विकास-योजना  
 community life सामुदायिक जीवन  
 Community Project सामुदायिक योजना  
 Community Project administration सामुदायिक-योजना प्रशासन  
 Community Project area सामुदायिक-योजना-क्षेत्र  
 commutability विनिमेयता *f*, etc

commutable *adj* निमय, विनिमय, परिवर्त्य, न्याय्य, लघुादेश्य, एकराशिदेय, सराशिदेय (see commute)

commutableness = commutability

commutate *vb* *Elcc* व्यत्ययन

commutation 1 (alteration, change) परिवर्तन *n*

2 (exchange, substitution) विनिमय, निमय *m*

3 (substitution, as of a lesser thing for a greater) न्याय्य, लघुादेश्य *m*

4 (the substitution of one payment for many) एकराशिदान, सराशिदान *n*

5 *Elcc* व्यत्यय *m*

6 *Law* (the change of a penalty to a lesser one by the pardoning power) लघूकरण *n* (Const)

commutation dues सराशि शुल्क

commutation fees *Forestry* भराशि-शुल्क (see commutation system)

commutation licence लघूकरण अनुज्ञा

commutation of a sentence दण्डादेश का लघूकरण

commutation of pension निवृत्तिपेन का सराशिदान

commutation of revenue राजस्व का सराशिदान

commutation of rights अधिकारों का लघूकरण

commutation of tithes दशाश सराशिदान

commutation system (by it several kinds of produce may be removed from the forests on payment of a lump sum) सराशि-पद्धति

commutation value सराशि *m*, सराशि अर्हो

commutative *Math* व्यत्यय-

commutative addition *Math* व्यत्यय-सकलन

commutative contract *Law* निमय-सविदा

commutative group *Math* व्यत्यय समूह

commutative law *Math* व्यत्यय-नियम

commutative multiplication *Math* व्यत्यय-गुणन

commutative substitution *Math* व्यत्यय-अदेश

commutator *Math* व्यत्ययक *m*

commutator subgroup *Math* व्यत्ययक अनुसमूह

commutatus *Bot Tax* (changed, altered) परिवृत्त

commute *vb* 1 (exchange) विनिमय, विनिमय करना

2 (interchange) निमयन, निमय करना

3 (substitute) आन्दान

4 (substitute for another that is higher or less) न्याय्यन, लघुादेशन

5 (to pay in gross, instead of part by part) एकराशि दान, सराशि दान

6 *Law* लघूकरण (Const)

7 *Elcc* (commutate) व्यत्ययन, व्यत्यय करना

commuted furlough लघूृत प्राप्ति

commuted payment सराशि शोधन

commuted value (of pension) सराशि-अर्हो *f*, सराशि *m*

Comorin *Geog* कुमारी *f*

comorous *adj* *Bot* (hurry) केसी (रग)

compact *adj* 1 निविड, सघन (*cf* Panjabi चम्प), सहन

2 *Forestry* सहन, निविड, इकट्ठा

compact *vb* निविडन, भवतन

compact *n* (in agreement between parties, a covenant or contract) परि-सविद् *f*

agreement सविद्

covenant सत्राय

contract सविदा

compact area सहन क्षेत्र

compact area-school सहन क्षेत्र पाठशाला

compact block सहन वर्ग

compact division सहन विभाजन

compact gland *Zool* निविड ग्रन्थि

compact group *Bot* निविड समूह

compaction निविडता *f*

compact limestone सहन चूर्णप्रस्तर

compactness निविडता, सहति *f*, माध्य *m*

compact procedure सहन प्रक्रिया

compact size सहन परिमाण

compactus *adj* निविड

compaginate *adj* *Myco* (packed closely) सघन

compaginated = compaginate

compaginated = compaginate

Companies Act समवाय-अधिनियम

companies liquidation account सम-वाय अवसादन लेखा

companion 1 सहचर, सरा *m*, साथी

2 = comes *Astron* सहचर *m*

companion cell *Bot* सवि कोश

companion series सह-श्रेणी

companion star *Astron* सहचर तारा

company 1 *Com* (an association for

a joint purpose) समवाय *m* (Const)

2 (a band of musical or dramatic performers) मण्डली *f*

3 (a body of soldiers, two or more platoons) गुटम *m* (recent *m* and)

guaranteeing company प्रत्याभूति-समवाय

holding company सूत्रकारी समवाय

joint-stock company मयुन रक्षक-समवाय

limited company सीमित समवाय

private company अलोक समवाय

public company लोक समवाय

unlimited company अनसीमित समवाय

corporation विगम

firm साथ

gold ब्रेगी

company account समवाय लेखा

Company Act समवाय अधिनियम

Company Commander गुप्तपति *m*

company director समवाय मंचालक

company drill गुटम-योग्या

company incorporated by Act of Parliament मयुन-अधिनियम द्वारा निय-

मित समवाय

company law समवाय विधि

company limited (Co Ltd) सीमित समवाय (का व)

company limited by guarantee प्रत्याभूति द्वारा सीमित समवाय

company limited by shares अदा सीमित समवाय

Company Officer *Mil* गुप्तपतिकारी

company register समवाय पञ्जी

comparability तुलनीयता *f*

comparability of data *Statistics* सामग्री तुलनीयता

comparable *adj* 1 तुलनीय

2 तुल्य

comparative *adj* 1 तुलनात्मक

2 *Gram* तर्प

comparative advantage तुलनात्मक लाभ

comparative anatomy तुलनात्मक शरीर

comparative contribution तुलनात्मक अदान

comparative cost *Econ* तुलनात्मक परि-व्यय

comparative daily statement तुलनात्मक दैनिक विवरण

comparative exemption (of a place from disease) तुलनात्मक मुक्ति

comparative histogram *Statistics* तुल

नात्मक वारवारताचित्र  
comparative jurisprudence तुलनात्मक विधिशास्त्र (see jurisprudence)  
comparative local government तुलनात्मक स्थानीय शासन  
comparatively तुलनात्मक दृष्टि (रूप) से, अपेक्षया  
comparatively small अपेक्षया छोटा  
comparative merits तुलनात्मक गुणावगुण  
comparative nutrition value तुलनात्मक पोषण-अर्ह  
comparative percentage तुलनात्मक प्रतिशतता  
comparative plots of equal size (A.G.M. 31) सम परिमाण के तुलना खण्डक  
comparative price तुलनात्मक मूल्य  
comparative productivity तुलनात्मक उत्पादितता  
comparative specific gravity *Mineral*-तुलनात्मक आपेक्षिक भार  
comparative statement तुलनात्मक विवरण  
comparative statistics 1 तुलनात्मक सांख्यिकी  
2 तुलनात्मक समक  
comparative study तुलनात्मक अध्ययन  
comparative test तुलनात्मक परीक्षा  
comparative view तुलनात्मक दृष्टि  
comparator *Phys* 1 उपमात्र *n*  
2 *Phys* (for comparing standards of length) आयामोपमात्र *n*  
3 *Physical Chem* (a form of colorimeter for the determination and specification of colours by direct comparison with a standardised system of colours) रंगोपमात्र *n*  
compare *vb* तुलना करना, मिलाना  
compared, checked or referenced (SOM 27) तुलना, परीक्षण और निर्देशांकन किया गया  
compared with से मिलाया गया  
as compared with की तुलना में (Const)  
comparer तुलनाकर्ता (-न) *m*  
comparison 1 तुलना *f*  
2 *Rhet* उपमा *f*  
3 *Gram* तुलना *f*  
contrast व्यतिरेक  
comparison and contrast उपमा व्यतिरेक  
compartment 1 संविभाग, विभाग *m*, कोष्ठ *n*  
2 *Rly* कोष्ठ *n*, कमरा  
3 *Bot* संविभाग *m*  
4 *Forestry* (a territorial unit permanently defined for purposes of

description and record—I F R)  
संविभाग *m*  
compartment boundary *Forestry*  
संविभाग सीमा  
compartment formation *Forestry*  
संविभाग निर्माण  
compartment history *Forestry*  
संविभाग वृत्त  
compartment line *Forestry* संविभाग-सीमा  
compartment method *Forestry*  
संविभाग-प्रणाली  
compartment register *Forestry*  
संविभाग-पञ्जी  
compass 1 (pair of compasses) कर्कट *m*  
2 दिग्घटी *f*  
compass and chain survey कर्कट तथा श्रृंखला भूमपन  
compass box *Surv* दिग्घटी-धान  
compassion करुणा, दया *f*  
compassionate allowance वाह्य अग्रि-देय, वाह्य भत्ता  
compassionate fund कारुण्य निधि  
compassionate gratuity कारुण्य-उपदान  
compassionate pension कारुण्य निवृत्ति-धेवन  
compass key कर्कट कुञ्ची  
compass needle दिग्घटी सूची, दिक्सूची  
compass pencil कर्कटकनी  
compass set कर्कट *m*  
compass timber = crooked timber  
compatibility संगतता *f*  
compatible *adj* 1 = consistent संगत  
2 अनुरूप  
compel *vb* सबाधन, बाध्य करना (Const)  
compel attendance उपस्थिति बाध्य करना  
compelled *adj* सबाधित, बाध्य किया गया  
compel to any action बाध्य करना, बल-प्रवर्तन, बलत करवाना  
compendium संग्रह *m*  
compensate *vb* 1 प्रतिकर देना (Const)  
2 हानिपूर्णा, हानिपूर्ति करना, समतोलन, पूर्ण, पूर्ति करना, समन्वय  
compensated *adj* 1 दत्तप्रतिस्तर  
2 पूरितहानि, समतोलित  
compensated pendulum *Phys* सम-तोलित निंदोल  
compensating beam *Rly* समकारी धरणी  
compensating coil *Phys* समकारी कुण्डल  
compensating error = equalising error *Accounting* समकारी विभ्रम  
compensating pendulum *Astron* सम-कारी निंदोल

compensation 1 प्रतिकर *m* (Const)  
2 हानिपूर्ति *f*, हानिपूर्णा, समतोलन *n*  
3 *Chem* (the balancing of the effect of one asymmetric atom against that of another) समतोलन *n*  
*Cf* consideration प्रतिफल  
amends प्रतिविधान  
damages हानिपूर्ति  
indemnity क्षतिपूर्ति  
recompense प्रतिदान  
remuneration पारिश्रमिक  
restoration पुनः स्थापन  
redress निवारण  
restitution प्रत्यास्थापन  
reparation हानिपूर्णा  
compensation fees प्रतिकर-शुल्क  
compensation fine प्रतिकर-दण्ड  
compensation for fatal accident घातक दुर्घटना के लिए प्रतिकर  
compensation for indirect damage परोक्ष हानि के लिए प्रतिकर  
compensation for the curve *Rly.* वक्रार्थ समतोलन  
compensation in cash रोक प्रतिकर  
compensation insurance प्रतिकर-आगोप  
compensation leave संपूर्ण अवकाश (see leave)  
compensation money प्रतिकर राशि  
Compensation Officer प्रतिकर अधिकारी  
compensation payable देय प्रतिकर  
compensation payable for the land भूमि के लिए देय प्रतिकर  
compensation pension संपूर्ण निवृत्ति-धेवन  
compensation scheme प्रतिकर-योजना  
compensation statement प्रतिकर विवरण  
compensation strand *Bot* प्रतिकर-पट्टी  
compensator 1 प्रतिकर्ता (तु) *m*  
2 *Chem* समतोलक *m*  
3 *Com* समतोलक, हानिपूर्क *m*  
4 *Rly* समक *m*  
compensatory *adj* 1 प्रतिकरात्मक (Const)  
2 संपूर्ण, पूरक, समतोलन-, प्रतिपूर  
compensatory action *Econ* समतोलन-क्रिया, प्रतिपूर-क्रिया  
compensatory allowance संपूर्ण अधि-देय, पूरक भत्ता  
compensatory arrangements संपूर्ण प्रव्यव  
compensatory correction संपूर्ण शोधन  
compensatory cost संपूर्ण पत्तियय  
compensatory cost of living allow-

ance संपूरक निर्वाह अधिदेय, सहगाई भत्ता  
 compensatory damages प्रतिकारमरु  
 हानिपूर्ति  
 compensatory days of rest विराम के  
 संपूरक दिन  
 compensatory leave संपूरक अवकाश  
 compensatory local allowance संपूरक  
 स्थानीय भत्ता  
 compensatory official financing संपूरक  
 शासकीय वित्तप्रवन्धन  
 compensate = compensate  
 compete *vb* स्पर्धन, स्पर्धा करना  
 competence क्षमता *f*  
 competency क्षमता, दक्षता *f*  
 competent *adj* 1 क्षम, सक्षम (Const.),  
 योग्य, अधिकृत, दक्ष  
 2 *Geol* प्रबल  
 competent agency क्षम अभिकरण  
 competent agent क्षम अभिकर्ता  
 competent authority क्षम प्राधिकारी  
 competent civil court क्षम न्यायाद्वार-  
 न्यायालय  
 competent court क्षम न्यायालय  
 competent department क्षम विभाग  
 competent driver योग्य चालक  
 competent evidence क्षम साक्ष्य  
 competent financial authority क्षम  
 वित्त-प्राधिकारी  
 competent jurisdiction क्षम क्षेत्राधिकार  
 competent military authority क्षम  
 सैनिक प्राधिकारी  
 competent officer क्षम अधिकारी  
 competent person क्षम व्यक्ति  
 competent to contract सक्षम-क्षम  
 competent to deal with सन्वयहार-क्षम  
 competent to investigate अनुसन्धान-क्षम  
 competent to try अन्वीक्षा क्षम  
 competent tribunal क्षम न्यायाधिकरण  
 competent witness क्षम साक्षी  
 competing crops स्पर्धी मस्य  
 competing dominants *Forestry* स्पर्धी  
 अधिरोही  
 competing growth *Forestry* स्पर्धी वृद्धि  
 competing weeds *Forestry* स्पर्धी तृणक  
 competition स्पर्धा, प्रतियोगिता *f*  
 competition between species *Forestry*  
 जातियों में स्पर्धा  
 competition for space and light *Forestry*  
 स्थान और प्रकाश के लिए स्पर्धा  
 competitive *adj* स्पर्धी (इन्)  
 competitive admission test स्पर्धी प्रवेश-  
 परीक्षा

competitive buying स्पर्धी क्रयण  
 competitive demand स्पर्धी अभियाचन  
 competitive examination स्पर्धा-परीक्षा  
 competitive power स्पर्धी शक्ति  
 competitive price स्पर्धी मूल्य  
 competitive rates स्पर्धी अर्थ  
 competitive system स्पर्धा पद्धति  
 competitive tender स्पर्धी निविदा  
 competitive value स्पर्धी जहाँ  
 competitor *Iron* स्पर्धक *m*  
 compilation संकलन *n*  
 compilation board (SOM 17) संकलन  
 पट्ट  
 Compilation of Book Circulars पुस्तक-  
 परिपत्र-संकलन  
 compilation of data *Statistics* सामग्री-  
 संकलन  
 Compilation Officer संकलन-अधिकारी  
 Compilation of Fundamental Rules  
 मूल नियम-संकलन  
 compilation of notifications and rules  
 अधिसूचनाओं और नियमों का संकलन  
 compilation of standing orders स्थायी  
 आदेशों का संकलन  
 compilation of statistics समक संकलन,  
 आकड़ों का संकलन  
 Compilation of Statutes परिनियम संकलन  
 compilation sheet संकलन-स्तार  
 compile *vb* संकलन करना  
 compiled *adj* संकलित  
 compiled list संकलित सूची  
 compiled statement संकलित विवरण  
 compiling *n* संकलन *n*  
 complacent *adj* (self satisfied) आत्म  
 तुष्ट, समुष्ट  
 complain *vb* परिचय, परिवाद करना  
 complainant *Law* परिवादी (इन्) *m*  
 defendant प्रतिवादी  
 plaintiff वादी  
 respondent उत्तरवादी  
 complained *adj* पर्युद्धित  
 complaint 1 *Law* परिवाद *m* (ancient  
 word) (मन गाइड)  
 2 *Med* रजा *f*, विकार *n*  
 3 परिदेयना *f*. (from वाजपत्य, नटानान),  
 कष्टनिवेदन *n*  
 complaint box परिवाद पेटी  
 complaintive *adj* परिवादशील  
 complaint register परिवाद पञ्जी, कष्ट-  
 निवेदन-पञ्जी  
 complaints book *Rly* कष्टनिवेदन-पुस्तक  
 complaints section परिवाद-अनुभाग  
 complanate *adj* (flattened, compres-

sed) सन्निपट  
 complecto *Mycol* (to clasp, to em-  
 brace) आलिंगन  
 complement 1 पूरक *m*  
 2 *Med* = cytology दोषोद् *m*  
 complementary *adj* पूरक  
 complementary *nr* = complementary  
*nr Physio* पूरक वायु  
 complementary male *Zool* पूरक पुमान  
 complementary *adj* संपूरक, पूरक  
 complementary *nr* = complementary  
*nr*  
 complementary angle *Math* लम्बर  
 कोण  
 complementary combination *Math*.  
 पूरक मंचय  
 complementary crop संपूरक मस्य  
 complementary function *Math* पूरक  
 फ़ंक्शन  
 complementary goods संपूरक वस्तुएं  
 complementary industry पूरक उद्योग,  
 संपूरक उद्योग  
 complementary issue *Bot* संपूरक ऊतिका  
 complete *adj* 1 संपूर्ण, पूर्ण, पूरा  
 2 (flow or) *Bot* संपूर्ण  
 3 *Math* पूर्ण  
 complete *vb* पूर्ण करना, पूरा करना, भरना  
 complete and correct संपूर्ण और शुद्ध  
 complete and detailed पूर्ण और सविस्तर  
 complete and precise information पूरी  
 पूरी और यथार्थ सूचना  
 complete and true पूर्ण और सत्य, पूरा  
 और सच्चा  
 complete and unreserved acceptance  
 पूर्ण और अविरोधित स्वीकृति, पूरी पूरी  
 स्वीकृति  
 complete blindness पूर्णान्धता  
 complete book पूर्ण पुस्तक  
 complete canopy *Forestry* पूर्ण वितान  
 complete cleavage = total cleavage =  
 holoblastic cleavage *Zool* पूर्ण भाजन  
 complete combustion पूर्ण दहन  
 complete course of its disposal (SOM.  
 32) निर्वर्तन का पूर्ण क्रम  
 complete crop *Forestry* (1 crop con-  
 taining the maximum quantity of  
 material—ITP) अधिकतम मस्य,  
 अधिकतम उपज  
 completed *adj* पूरित, संपूरित  
 has completed the age of आयु पूरी  
 कर चुका है (Const)  
 completed investigation report समाप्त  
 अनुसन्धान प्रतिवेदन



complete district index (JM I 434)

संपूर्ण मण्डल-देशना

completed sale संपूरित विक्रय

completed service संपूरित सेवा

completed statement भरा हुआ विवरण

complete enumeration संपूर्ण गणना, पूर्ण गणना

complete failure पूर्ण विफलता

complete flower *Bot* संपूर्ण पुष्प

complete inspection पूर्ण निरीक्षण

complete level book *Surv* पूर्ण सतल-पुस्त

complete list संपूर्ण सूची, पूरी सूची

complete list of members संपूर्ण सदस्य-सूची

complete loss पूर्ण हानि

completely पूर्णतया, पूर्णत

completely protected *Forestry* पूर्णत रक्षित

complete monopoly पूर्ण एकाधिकार

completeness पूर्णता *f*

completeness of data *Statistics* सामग्री-पूर्णता

complete number पूर्ण संख्या

complete picture पूर्ण चित्र

complete primitive *Math* पूर्ण आद्य

complete product *Math* पूर्ण गुणनफल

complete quotient *Math* पूर्ण भागफल

complete reaction पूर्ण प्रतिक्रिया, संपूर्ण प्रतिक्रिया

complete remainder पूर्ण शेष

complete renewal (as, of the house) पूर्ण नवकरण

complete rest पूर्ण विश्राम

complete retirement पूर्ण निवृत्ति

complete revolution *Math* पूर्ण परिभ्रमण

complete solution *Math* पूर्ण सारन

complete stroke *Hydrostatics* पूर्ण आघात

complete trip पूरा चक्कर

complete unanimity पूर्ण ऐकमत्य

complete uniformity पूर्ण सामञ्जस्य

complete working week पूरा कार्य-सप्ताह

completion संपूरण, समापन *n*, पूर्ति, पूर्णता, समाप्ति *f*

completion certificate 1 पूर्णता प्रमाणपत्र

2 पूर्णशोषण प्रमाणपत्र

3 (of a building) समाप्ति-प्रमाणपत्र

completion certificate of repairs जीर्णोद्धार-समाप्ति-प्रमाणपत्र

completion drawings (PWDM I 104) समाप्ति मानचित्र

after completion of studies पढ़ाई पूरी होने पर, अध्ययन-समाप्ति पर

completion of works in progress चालू कामों की समाप्ति

completion plans समाप्ति-योजना, समापन-अधियोजना

completion report समाप्ति-प्रतिवेदन

completion report of irrigation projects सिंचाई योजनाओं का समाप्ति प्रतिवेदन

complex *adj* जटिल, सकर, मिश्र

complicated सजटिल

difficult कठिन

intricate जटिल

complex algebra (from complex quantity मकराणि)=double algebra सकर बीजगणित

complex alkaloid *Chem* जटिल क्षाराभ

complex analysis *Math* सकर विश्लेषण

complex conception *Logic* जटिल संवोधना

complex derivatives *Statistics* सकर व्युत्पन्न

complex dilemma *Logic* जटिल उभयापत्ति

complex ether *Chem* जटिल द्रष्टु

complex friction *Math* जटिल भिन्न

complexity जटिलता, सकरता *f*

complexity of law विधि की जटिलता

complex molecular compound *Chem*

जटिल व्युहाण्वीय संयोग

complex molecular substances *Chem*

जटिल व्युहाण्वीय द्रव्य

complex note *Music* मिश्र स्वर

complex number *Math* सकर संख्या

complex organic *Bot* जटिल प्राकारिक

complex quantity *Math* सकर राशि

complex salt *Chem* जटिल लवण

complex soil जटिल मृदा

complex substances जटिल पदार्थ

complex tabulation *Statistics* जटिल सारणीयन

complex vibrations *Phys* जटिल आवेपन

compliance *n* अनुवर्तन, पालन *n*, पूर्ति करना

obedience आज्ञापालन

conformity अनुसारिता

compliance note पालन-टिप्पण

compliance of orders आदेश-पालन

compliance with summons आह्वान-पालन

complicate *adj* (folded upon itself) सखलित

complicate *vb* जटिल बनाना, सजटिल बनाना

complicated *adj* सजटिल, जटिल

complicated and difficult civil suit जटिल और कठिन व्यवहार वाद

complicated arrangements जटिल प्रबन्ध

complicated cases *Admin* जटिल प्रकरण

complicated delivery जटिल प्रसूति

complicated fracture *Surg* (when important adjacent structures are injured) क्षताग अस्थिभग

complicated labour जटिल प्रसव

complication सजटिलता, जटिलता *f*, काठिन्य *n*, कठिनाई

complicity (state of being an accomplice) सहापराधिता *f*

compliment समादर *m*, अभिनन्दन *n*

complimentary address अभिनन्दन-पत्र

complimentary close (of a letter) शिष्टावसान *n*

complimentary copy समादर-प्रति

presentation copy उपहार प्रति

complimentary gift समादर-उपहार

complimentary or valedictory address समादर अथवा प्रस्थान मानपत्र

complimentary presents समादर-उपहार, समादर-भेट

complimentary ticket मुद्रा पत्रक, नि-शुल्क पत्रक

compliments समादर *m*, अभिनन्दन *n*, शुभकामनाएं

complures *Mycol* (several, many) अनेक, बहु

comply *vb* अनुवर्तन करना, अनुविधान करना, पालन करना, पूर्ति करना

comply in full पूर्णतः पालन करना, पूर्णानुवर्तन, पूर्णतः अनुवर्तन करना

complying with the provisions उपबन्धों का पालन करते हुए

comply with अनुवर्तन करना (Const), पालन करना

comply with an order आदेश का पालन करना, आदेशानुवर्तन

comply with the law विधि-अनुवर्तन करना

comply with the requirements अपेक्षाओं की पूर्ति करना (Const)

componendo *Math* योगानुपात *m*

componendo et dividendo *Math* योगान्तरानुपात

component 1 संघटक *m*, अंग *n*

2 *Math* (as, of a force) संघटक *m*

component bar diagram *Statistics*

सघटक-दण्ड चित्र  
 component details अगभूत विस्तर  
 component element सघटक तत्त्व  
 component fruits सघटक फल, अगभूत फल  
 component motions *Math* सघटक गति  
 component of a force *Math* बल-सघटक  
 component part सघटक भाग *m* (as, of a field), सघटक अग, अग *n*  
 component particles *Matl* सघटक लघु  
 components of continued fractions  
*Math* सतत भिन्नो के सघटक  
 compose *vb* 1 रचना, करना, सरचना करना  
 2 (in a printing press) अक्षरयोजन, मुद्रयोजन  
 composed of मिलकर बना हुआ  
 composing *n* मुद्रयोजन, अक्षरयोजन *n*  
 composing machine *Printing* योजन-यन्त्र *n*  
 Compositae *Bot* (aggregation of flowers in heads) समग्रित-कुल *n*  
 composite *adj* समग्रित, संयुक्त, मिश्र, मिश्रित, मिलाजुला  
 composite bar diagram *Statistics* समग्रित दण्ड-चित्र  
 composite counts *Textiles* (counts of warp and weft contained in a cloth) रचना सूत्राक  
 composite currency समग्रित चलार्थ  
 composite demand समग्रित अभियाचन  
 composite exploding मिश्रित उत्स्फोटन  
 composite forest = coppice with standards  
 composite fruit *Bot* समग्रित फल  
 composite mill *Textiles* (having both spinning and weaving) संयुक्त निर्माणी  
 composite mixture मिलाजुला मिश्र, संयुक्त मिश्र  
 composite number *Math* भाज्य संख्या  
 composite payment (covers games, library and college magazine) संयुक्त शोधन  
 composite programme मिश्रित कार्यक्रम, मिलाजुला कार्यक्रम  
 composite sample संयुक्त न्यायार्थ  
 composite science विज्ञानों का मिश्रण  
 composite supply सत्रयुक्त प्रदाय  
 composite type project समग्रित योजना  
 composite units *Math* समग्रित एकक  
 composition 1 रचना, सरचना *f*  
 2 (a literary product) निबन्ध *m*, रचना *f*  
 3 *Chem* निबन्ध *m*

4 *Fine Arts* सरचना *f*  
 5 *Educ* सरचना *f* (essay निबन्ध, thesis, dissertation प्रबन्ध, अन्वेष-प्रबन्ध)  
 6 *Forestry* विरचना *f*, मेलमिलावट (constitution संघटना)  
 7 *Law* (of debts) सञ्चान *n*  
 8 *Gram* समास *m*  
 9 *Logic* रचना *f*  
 fallacy of composition *Logic* समूहा-भास  
 10 *Printing* अक्षरयोजन, मुद्रयोजन *n*  
 composition deed *Law* सञ्चान-विलेख  
 composition fee *Law* सञ्चान-शुल्क  
 composition formula *Chem* निबन्ध-सूत्र  
 composition metal (between brass and bronze) आकास्य *n*  
 composition of casts *Law* वाद-सञ्चान  
 composition of committee समिति की रचना  
 composition of debts ऋण-सञ्चान  
 composition of forces *Statistics* बल-सघटन  
 composition of magnetics *Phys* चैम्ब्रिक सरचना  
 composition of offences *Law* अपराध-सञ्चान  
 composition of rocks शैल-रचना  
 composition pots (manufactured from sawdust and other ingredients—Goods Tariff, no 26 p 241) संयुक्त पात्र  
 composition sucrose निबन्ध खण्डित  
 composition with creditors *Law* उत्तमर्ग से सञ्चान  
 compositor *Printing* (one who sets type) अक्षरयोजक, मुद्रयोजक, योजक *m*  
 compositus *Mycol* (compound) संयुक्त, मिश्र  
 compost सखाद, मिश्रखाद *m*  
 Compost Development Officer सखाद-विकास-अधिकारी  
 compost development section सखाद-विकास-अनुभाग  
 compost-heap सखाद-राशि  
 composting *n* सखाद बनाना  
 compost-in-situ-sanitary structure (RDA III 16) स्थानस्थ खाद सडाम  
 compost manure सखाद *m*  
 compost manurial trial सखाद-अन्वीक्षा  
 compost pit सखाद-गर्त, खाद सडाने का गड्ढा  
 compost technique सखाद प्रविधि

compound 1b 1 संयोजन, मिलना  
 2 *Law* अभिसञ्चान करना  
 3 (a medicine) औषधयोजन  
 compound *n* 1 *Chem*, *Med* संयोग *m*. (Cf mixture मिश्र)  
 2 प्राण *n*, वादा  
 compound *adj* 1 संयुत, मिश्र  
 2 *Bot* संयुत  
 compoundable *adj* 1 संयोज्य, संयोज्य  
 2 *Law* अभिसंघेय  
 compoundable offence *Law* अभिसंघेय अपराध  
 compound addition *Math* मिश्र संकलन, मिश्र योग  
 compound a felony or offence घोर-पराध अथवा अपराध का अभिसञ्चान करना  
 compound angle *Math* मिश्र कोण  
 compound an offence अपराध का अभिसञ्चान करना  
 compound arbitrage *Econ* अनेकान्तर-पणन, मिश्र अन्तरपणन  
 compound ascidians = Ascidiae compositae  
 compound atom *Chem* संयुक्त परमाणु  
 compound bulb *Bot* संयुक्त कन्द  
 compound case register *Law* अभिसंघेय-वाद-पञ्जी  
 compound cellulose संयुक्त कोशाधु  
 compound chaeta *Zool* संयुक्त दडरोम  
 compound cinnamon powder = pulvis cinnamomi compositus संयुक्त दारु-सिता क्षोद  
 compound circuit *Elec* संयुक्त परिपथ  
 compound curve *Surv* संयुक्त वक्र  
 compound decoction of sarsaparilla = decoctum sarsae compositum  
*Pharm.* संयुत आसारिवा क्वाथ  
 compound division *Math* मिश्र भाग, मिश्र भाजन  
 compound drupe *Bot* संयुतादि  
 compound dynamo संयुत विद्युज्जन  
 compounded *adj* 1 संयुत, संयुक्त  
 2 *Law* अभिसहित  
 compounded curve *Phys* संयुत वक्र  
 compounded debt *Law* अभिसहित ऋण  
 compounded oil संयुत तेल  
 compound engine *Mach* संयुत गन्ध  
 compounder 1 (of medicines) औषध-योजक, संयोजक *m*  
 2 (of a debt) अभिसञ्चान (न) *m*  
 compounder (female) औषधयोजिका *f*  
 compound ether *Chem* संयुत दधु  
 compound expansion *Phys* अनेक विस्तार

(in 2 or 3 stages)

compound eye *Zool* संयुताक्षिcompound eye stalk *Zool* संयुताक्षि-  
वृन्त

compound fence प्राण-वृत्ति, बाड़

compound fraction *Math* प्रभिन्न *m*compound fracture *Surg* (an open  
wound is produced through which  
the bone often protrudes) सन्नण  
अस्थिभगcompound fruit *Bot* संयुत फल

compound gate प्राण-द्वार

compound girder संयुत धरण

compound granule संयुत कणिका

compound head *Bot* संयुत मुण्डकcompound hedge tax (*MplM* 223)

वृत्ति-कर

compound inflorescence *Bot* संयुत  
पुष्पत्रिन्धासcompounding *n* 1 (of medicines) औषध-  
योजन *n*2 *Dynamics* संयोजन *n*3 *Law* अभिसंधान करनाcompounding felony or offence घोरा-  
पराध अथवा अपराध का अभिसंधान करनाcompounding of forest offences वना-  
पराधों का अभिसंधान करनाcompounding with creditor उत्तमर्ग  
के साथ अभिसंधान करनाcompound interest *Math* चक्र वृद्धिcompound joint *Anat* (consisting of  
several bones) बहुस्थि सन्धिcompound leaf *Bot* संयुत पर्ण

compound lens संयुत वीक्ष

compound lever संयुत उच्चास

compound liniment of camphor  
*Pharm* संयुत कर्पूर-मृद्यcompound liniment of methyl salicy-  
late संयुत प्रोदल नम्रलीय मृद्यcompound lobelia powder = pulvis  
lobeliae compositus *Pharm* संयुत  
वमदास-क्षोद

compound locomotive संयुत चलित

compound machine *Phys* संयुत यन्त्र

compound magnet संयुत चुम्बक

compound mercury ointment = Scott's  
dressing = unguentum hydrargyricompositum = compound ointment  
of mercury संयुत पारद-अभ्यञ्जन

compound meter संयुत मान

compound microscope संयुत अण्वीक्ष

compound multiplication *Math* मिश्र  
गुणनcompoundness संयुतता *f*compound number *Math* मिश्र संख्याcompound offence *Law* (offence com-  
mitted when more than one crime  
is committed in the same trans-  
action—*Alj* 11) संयुत अपराधto compound offences *Law* अपराध-  
अभिसंधानcompound ointment of mercury  
संयुत पारद अभ्यञ्जनcompound partnership विषममाल-  
भागिताcompound pendulum *Math* संयुत  
निडोलcompound pill of rhubarb = pilula  
rhei composita = compound rhu-  
barb pill *Pharm* संयुत चीनरेच गुटिकाcompound pills of colocynth = pilu-  
lae colocynthidis compositae  
*Pharm* संयुत इन्द्रमास्णी-गुटिकाcompound powder of catechu = pulvis  
catechu compositus *Pharm* संयुत  
खदिर क्षोदcompound powder of jalap = pulvis  
jalapae compositus *Pharm* संयुत  
रेचक द क्षोदcompound powder of kino = pulvis  
kino compositus *Pharm* संयुत  
त्रिवृक्ष-क्षोदcompound powder of liquorice =  
pulvis glycyrrhizae compositus  
*Pharm* संयुत मधुयष्टि-क्षोदcompound powder of opium = pul-  
vis opii compositus *Pharm* संयुत  
अदिकेन क्षोदcompound powder of rhubarb = pul-  
vis rhei compositus = Gregory's  
powder *Pharm* संयुत चीनरेच क्षोदcompound powder of tragacanth =  
pulvis tragacanthae compositus  
*Pharm* संयुत प्रवेचनिर्यास क्षोदcompound practice *Math* मिश्र व्यवहार-  
गणित *n*compound probability *Statistics* संयुत  
संभावितताcompound process *Math* संयुक्त विधाcompound proportion *Math* अनेकानु-  
पातcompound protein = conjugate pro-  
tein संयुत प्रोमूजिनcompound quantity *Alg*, *Arith* मिश्र  
राशिcompound radical *Chem* संयुत मूलcompound ratio *Math* संयुत अनुपातcompound ray *Bot* संयुत रश्मि (*Mc-*  
*Lean* I 901)compound reaction time संयुत प्रति-  
क्रिया-कालcompound reasoning *Logic* माला-तर्क *m*compound rhubarb pill = compound  
pill of rhubarbcompound sacrum *Zool* संयुक्त त्रिकcompound solution of ferrous phos-  
phate = liquor ferri phosphatiscompositus *Pharm* संयुत अयस्य

भास्वीय त्रिलयन

compound spadix *Bot* संयुत छद्मश्रीcompound spike *Bot* संयुत शूकीcompound spirit of ether = spiritus  
aetheris compositus = Hoffmann's  
anodyne *Pharm* संयुत दक्षु-प्रासवcompound spirit of lavender *Pharm*  
संयुत आमोहन-प्रासवcompound spirit of pimento *Pharm*  
संयुत लवगमदर-प्रासवcompound squill pills = pilulae  
scillae compositae *Pharm* संयुत  
समुद्रपलाण्डु-गुटिकाcompound starch grain *Bot* संयुत  
मण्ड-कणcompound steel = alloy steel संयुत वज्रा-  
यसcompound stramonium powder =  
pulvis stramonii compositus  
*Pharm* संयुत धतूर-क्षोद

compound structure संयुत संरचना

compound subtraction *Math* मिश्र  
व्यकलनcompound surd *Math* मिश्र करणीcompound syrup of ferrous phos-  
phate *Pharm* संयुत अयस्य-भास्वीय-  
मिश्रोदcompound syrup of figs = syrupus  
licorum compositus *Pharm* संयुत  
प्रोदुम्बर मिश्रोदcompound syrup of glycerophospha-  
tes = syrupus glycerophosphatum  
compositus *Pharm* संयुत मधुर-  
भास्वीय मिश्रोदcompound tincture of aloes = tinc-  
tura aloes composita *Pharm* संयुत  
कुमारी-निष्कषcompound tincture of benzoin = tinc-  
tura benzoini composita *Pharm*  
संयुत बूर निष्कष

compound tincture of cardamom =  
tinctura cardamomi composita  
Pharm सयुत एला-निष्कर्ष  
compound tincture of chloroform =  
tinctura chloroformi composita  
Pharm सयुत नीरवन्नल-निष्कर्ष  
compound tincture of chloroform  
and morphine = tinctura chloro-  
formi et morphinae composita  
Pharm सयुत नीरवन्नल तथा प्रमीली  
निष्कर्ष  
compound tincture of cinchona =  
tinctura cinchonae composita  
Pharm सयुत विताप-निष्कर्ष  
compound tincture of cinnamon =  
tinctura cinnamomi composita  
Pharm सयुत दारुसिता निष्कर्ष  
compound tincture of gentian = tinc-  
tura gentianae composita Pharm  
सयुत विरात-निष्कर्ष  
compound tincture of jalap = tinc-  
tura jalapae composita Pharm  
सयुत रेचमन्ड-निष्कर्ष  
compound tincture of rhubarb =  
tinctura rhei composita Pharm  
सयुत चीनरेच निष्कर्ष  
compound tincture of senna = tinc-  
tura sennae composita Pharm सयुत  
रगलता निष्कर्ष  
compound tubular Zool सयुत नालाकार  
compound umbel Bot सयुत उच्छत्र  
compound wall प्राणन भित्ति  
compound with अभिलेखन करना, सम-  
झौता करना  
compound-wound Phys मिश्र-व्रणित  
Com Pr A (Community Project  
Area) सा यो क्षेत्र (सामूहिक योजना क्षेत्र)  
comprehension समग्रग्राह्य *m*, समझना  
comprehensive *adj* व्यापक, परिग्राही,  
सर्वतोमुखी (-न्)  
comprehensive and explicit व्यापक  
और स्पष्ट  
comprehensive conception व्यापक अव-  
धारणा  
comprehensive data व्यापक सामग्री  
comprehensive definition व्यापक परि-  
भाषा  
comprehensive enquiry व्यापक परिपृच्छा  
comprehensive examination व्यापक  
परीक्षण  
comprehensive license व्यापक अनुज्ञप्ति  
comprehensiveness व्यापकता *f*  
comprehensiveness of data Statistics

सामग्री-व्यापकता  
comprehensive recommendation व्यापक  
अभिस्तार  
comprehensive report सर्वतोमुखी प्रति-  
वेदन  
comprehensive sense व्यापक अर्थ  
comprehensive view व्यापक दृष्टि  
compress *vb* सपीडन  
compressed *adj* सपीडित  
compressed acetylene सपीडित शुक्लेन्थ  
compressed air सपीडित वायु  
compressed air disease = caisson  
disease = divers' paralysis = tunnel  
disease (bubbles of gas formed in  
the blood) वातितुद्दुरोग *m*  
compressed-air locomotive सपीडित-  
वायु चलित्र  
compressed air main सपीडित वायु मुख-  
नाड  
compressed argon सपीडित मन्दाति  
compressed atmospheric air सपीडित  
सण्डल-वायु  
compressed chlorine सपीडित नीरजी  
compressed coal gas सपीडित अगार-वाति  
compressed cork सपीडित त्वक्षा  
compressed cork mat सपीडित-त्वक्षा-कट  
compressed cork ring सपीडित-त्वक्षा-  
चलय  
compressed methane सपीडित प्रोटीन्थ  
compressed methyl chloride सपीडित  
प्रोदल नीरथ  
compressed nitrogen सपीडित भूयाति  
compressed nitrous oxide gas सपीडित  
भूयर्ज जरेय वाति  
compressed sulphuretted hydrogen  
सपीडित शुद्धरेयित उदजन  
compressibility (as, of gases) सपीड्यता  
*f*  
compressibility coefficient सपीड्यता-  
अनुपात  
compressible *adj* Phys सपीड्य  
compressing सपीडन *n*  
compression 1 सपीडन *n*  
2 Astron सपीडन *n*  
compressional strain Phys सपीडन-  
निकार  
compressional vibration सपीडापेपन  
compressional wave Phys सपीडन-तरंग  
compression pump सपीडन-उदञ्च  
compression ratio सपीडन-अनुपात  
compression-wood Bot (McLuan I  
907) सपीड-काष्ठ  
compressive strength Metal सपीडन-

शक्ति  
compressor सपीडक *m*  
compressor attendant सपीडक-उपस्थापक  
compressor oil सपीडक तेल  
compressus Mycol (compressed) सपी-  
डित  
comprise *vb* समाविष्ट होना (Const),  
का बना रहना, का बना होना  
comprises of two parts के दो भाग  
होते हैं  
contain अन्तःधारण  
include अन्तर्गमन होना  
hold धारण करना  
embrace अन्तर्निहित करना  
incorporate समाविष्ट करना  
comprised *adj* समाविष्ट (Const)  
compromise मध्यमार्ग *m*, समझौता  
compromise *vb* समझौता करना  
compromise agreement to refer to  
arbitration Law विवाचन निर्देश के लिए  
समझौता  
compromise petition समझौते की याचिका  
Compognathus Paleontol (genus of  
very small carnivorous dinosaurs)  
छुद्रसरद-प्रजाति  
Comptometer (calculating machine)  
गणनयन्त्र *m*  
Comptometer operator गणनयन्त्र चालक  
comptroller (an officer whose duty  
is to supervise accounts) लेखानियन्त्रक  
*m*  
controller नियन्त्रक  
Comptroller and Auditor-General  
(he is one and the same person)  
नियन्त्रक महालेखापरीक्षक (Const), निय-  
न्त्रक महालेखक  
Comptroller General महा लेखानियन्त्रक  
*m*  
Comptroller, India Treasuries भारत-  
कोषागार-नियन्त्रक  
compulsion बाध्यता, सत्ताधा *f*, सबाधन  
*n*, अनिवार्यता *f* (see coercion)  
compulsory *adj* अनिवार्य, बाध्य, सबाधी,  
आवश्यक  
compulsory acquisition (of land) अनि-  
वार्य अयापित  
compulsory adjudication अनिवार्य  
अविनिर्णयन  
compulsory appearance अनिवार्य उप-  
स्थिति  
compulsory area अनिवार्य क्षेत्र  
compulsory attendance अनिवार्य उप-  
स्थिति

compulsory bus stop सर्वयान-सदा-स्थाय  
 compulsory character (of acquisition)  
 अनिवार्य स्वरूप  
 compulsory contributory pensions  
 अनिवार्य अदादायी निवृत्तिपेंशन  
 compulsory deduction अनिवार्य कटौती  
 compulsory deposit अनिवार्य निक्षेप  
 compulsory detention अनिवार्य निरोध  
 compulsory deviation *Marine Insurance* अनिवार्य विचलन  
 compulsory duty अगिवार्य कर्तव्य  
 compulsory education अनिवार्य शिक्षा  
 (Const)  
 Compulsory Education Rules अनिवार्य-  
 शिक्षा-नियम  
 compulsory education scheme  
 अनिवार्य-शिक्षा-योजना  
 compulsory evacuation अनिवार्य निष्क्रमण  
 compulsory examination अनिवार्य परीक्षा  
 compulsory family pension fund  
 अनिवार्य परिवार-निवृत्तिपेंशन निधि  
 compulsory games fee अनिवार्य क्रीडा-  
 शुल्क  
 compulsory holiday अनिवार्य पर्ववकाश,  
 अनिवार्य छुट्टी  
 compulsory labelling अनिवार्य नामपत्रण  
 compulsory labour अनिवार्य श्रम, बाध्य श्रम  
 compulsory levy अनिवार्य उद्ग्रहण, अनिवार्य उगाही  
 compulsory medical service अनिवार्य भैषजिक सेवा  
 compulsory migration अनिवार्य प्रव्रजन  
 compulsory notification अनिवार्य अधिसूचना  
 compulsory primary education  
 अनिवार्य प्राथमिक शिक्षा  
 compulsory procurement - अनिवार्य प्राप्ति  
 compulsory recall अनिवार्य प्रत्याह्वान,  
 अनिवार्यतया बुलाना  
 compulsory referendum अनिवार्य जननिर्देश  
 compulsory registration अनिवार्य पञ्जीयन  
 compulsory retirement अनिवार्य सेवा-निवृत्ति  
 compulsory sale अनिवार्य विक्रय  
 compulsory savings अनिवार्य बचत  
 compulsory saving scheme अनिवार्य सचय योजना, अनिवार्य बचत योजना

compulsory service बाध्य सेवा (Const),  
 अनिवार्य सेवा  
 compulsory social service scheme  
 अनिवार्य सामाजिक सेवा योजना  
 compulsory subject अनिवार्य विषय  
 compulsory tax अनिवार्य कर  
 compulsory test अनिवार्य परीक्षा  
 compulsory undermilling (of 1100)  
 अनिवार्य अल्पमार्जन  
 compulsory winding up अनिवार्य समापन  
 compurgator *Law* (one that by oath justifies another's innocence) निर्दोष-घोषक *m*  
 computation सगणना *f*, सगणन *n*  
 (Const)  
 computation of time समय की सगणना  
 computation of yield उत्पत्ति-सगणना  
 computation report सगणना प्रतिवेदन  
 compute *vb* सगणन, सगणना करना  
 (Const)  
 computer सगणक *m*  
 computing सगणन *n*  
 computing branch सगणन-शाखा  
 computing machine सगणन-यन्त्र,  
 सगणित्र *n*  
 computer सगणक *m*  
 con- सम्-, अभि-  
 conacaste = *Enterolobium cyclocarpum*  
 Conacodon *Paleontol* (Lat *conus* 'cone' + *Gk ake* 'point' अग्र + *odont* दन्त) शक्यग्रदन्त-प्रजाति  
 conation *Psychol* (power or act of striving) प्रयसन *n*, प्रयास *m*  
 cognition सज्ञान  
 volition सकल्प  
 conative faculty *Psychol* प्रयसन शक्ति  
 concatenatus *Mycol* (linked together, forming a chain, in chains) शृंखला-बद्ध, शृंखलित  
 concave *adj* न्युब्ज  
 concave cylindrical surface न्युब्ज रम्भ-पृष्ठ  
 concave reflecting grating *Phys*  
 न्युब्ज परावर्ती झर्झरी  
 concave reflector *Phys* न्युब्ज परावर्तक  
 concave slope *Geog* न्युब्ज प्रवण (ढाल)  
 concavity न्युब्जता *f*  
 concavo-concave *adj* निन्युब्ज  
 concavo convex *adj* न्युदुब्ज  
 conceal *vb* सगोपन, सगुप्त करना, छिपाना  
 bury परिगोपन

hide गोपन, छिपना, छिपाना  
 screen प्रच्छादन  
 secret गूढ रखना, छिपाना  
 concealed *adj* सगुप्त (*see* clandestine)  
 concealed fraud *Law* सगुप्त प्रतारण  
 concealment सगोपन *n*, सगुप्ति *f*, छिपाना  
 concealment of birth जन्म-सगुप्ति  
 concede *vb* मान लेना  
 conceited *adj* अभिमानी (इन्), अहंयु *m*,  
 (from हलायुध)  
 conceivable *adj* चिन्त्य  
 conceivably अनुमानत  
 conceivably affect अनुमानत प्रभाव डालना  
 conceive *vb* चिन्तन करना, सोचना, विचारना  
 concentrate *vb* सकेन्द्रण, सकेन्द्रित करना  
 concentrate *n* सकेन्द्रित, सारकृत *n*  
 concentrated *adj* सकेन्द्रित  
 concentrated acid infusion of cinchona = *infusum cinchonae acidum*  
 concentratum *Pharm* सकेन्द्रित वित्ता-  
 पाम्ल-आक्वाथ  
 concentrated acid infusion of roses =  
*infusum rosae acidum concentra-*  
*tum Pharm* सकेन्द्रित पाटलारु-आक्वाथ  
 concentrated alum सकेन्द्रित स्फटिका  
 concentrated anise water = *aqua anisi*  
 concentrata *Pharm* सकेन्द्रित शतपुष्पा-  
 वारि  
 concentrated camphor water = *aqua*  
*camphorae concentrata Pharm* सकेन्द्रित कर्पूर-वारि  
 concentrated caraway water = *aqua*  
*carui concentrata* सकेन्द्रित प्रजीर-वारि  
 concentrated chloroform water =  
*aqua chloroformi concentrata*  
*Pharm* सकेन्द्रित नीरवन्नल-वारि  
 concentrated cinnamon water = *aqua*  
*cinnamomi concentrata Pharm*  
 सकेन्द्रित दारुसिता-वारि  
 concentrated clove water = *aqua*  
*caryophylli concentrata Pharm*  
 सकेन्द्रित लवंग-वारि  
 concentrated compound decoction of  
 aloes = *decoctum aloes compo-*  
*situm concentratum Pharm* सकेन्द्रित सयुत कुमारी क्वाथ  
 concentrated compound infusion of  
 gentian = *infusum gentianae com-*  
*positum concentratum Pharm* सकेन्द्रित सयुत किरात आक्वाथ  
 concentrated dill water = *aqua anethi*  
*concentrata Pharm* सकेन्द्रित शत-

पुष्पिका-वारि

concentrated effort *Mil* सकेन्द्रित यत्न

concentrated ethyl सकेन्द्रित दधुल

concentrated ethyl fluid सकेन्द्रित दधुल तरल

concentrated fennel water = aqua

foeniculi concentrata *Pharm* सके-

न्द्रित मेथी-वारि

concentrated filtrate सकेन्द्रित पवित्र

concentrated infusion of bearberry =

infusum uvae ursi concentratum

*Pharm* सकेन्द्रित ऋक्षपत्र-आववाय

concentrated infusion of buchu =

infusum buchu concentratum

*Pharm* सकेन्द्रित गुहगन्ध-आववाय

concentrated infusion of calumba =

infusum calumbae concentratum

*Pharm* सकेन्द्रित कलम्ब-आववाय

concentrated infusion of cascarrilla =

infusum cascarrillae concentratum

*Pharm* सकेन्द्रित मनुष्यक-आववाय

concentrated infusion of chiretta =

infusum chiratae concentratum

सकेन्द्रित चिरितक-आववाय

concentrated infusion of orange peel

= infusum auranti concentratum

*Pharm* सकेन्द्रित नारंगशल्क-आववाय

concentrated infusion of quassia =

infusum quassiae concentratum

*Pharm* सकेन्द्रित सूत्रकृमिल-आववाय

concentrated infusion of rhubarb =

infusum rhei concentratum *Pharm*

सकेन्द्रित चीनरेच-आववाय

concentrated infusion of scoparium

= infusum scoparii concentratum

= concentrated infusion of broom

*Pharm* सकेन्द्रित समार्जनी-आववाय

concentrated infusion of senega =

infusum senegae concentratum

*Pharm* सकेन्द्रित वल्लभ्यमूल-आववाय

concentrated infusion of senna =

infusum sennae concentratum

*Pharm* सकेन्द्रित रगलता-आववाय

concentrated infusion of serpentary

= infusum serpentariae concen-

tratum *Pharm* सकेन्द्रित अहिमूल-

आववाय

concentrated load सकेन्द्रित भार

concentrated milk सकेन्द्रित दूध

concentrated natural regeneration

*Forestry* सकेन्द्रित प्राकृतिक पुनरुत्पादन

concentrated peppermint water =

aqua menthae piperitae concen-

trata *Pharm* सकेन्द्रित तीव्र-वारि

concentrated pimento water = aqua

pimentae concentrata *Pharm*

सकेन्द्रित लगनपत्र-वारि

concentrated point pole *Phys* सकेन्द्रित

पिन्टु-ध्रुव

concentrated powder *Chem* सकेन्द्रित

क्षोद

concentrated ration सकेन्द्रित समभक्त

concentrated rose water = aqua rosae

concentrata सकेन्द्रित पाटल-वारि

concentrated solution सकेन्द्रित त्रिलयन

concentrates see concentrate *n*

concentration 1 सकेन्द्रण *n*, समाहार *m*

2 सकेन्द्रता *f*

3 *Psychol* एकाग्रता *f* (attention अवधान, ध्यान)

4 *Metal* (separation of the valuable portion of an ore from the useless portion) अभिशोधन *n*

concentration camp सकेन्द्रण-शिविर

concentration cells *Phys* सकेन्द्रण-कोश

concentration gradient *Phys* सकेन्द्रण-प्रवणक

concentration of armed forces सशस्त्र बल (सिनात्रो) का सकेन्द्रण

concentration of authority प्राधिकार-सकेन्द्रण

concentration of fire *Mil* गोलेन-सकेन्द्रण

concentration of heat ऊष्म-सकेन्द्रण

concentration of work कार्य-सकेन्द्रण

concentrator सकेन्द्रक, समाहारक *m*

concentric *adj Math* सकेन्द्र

concentric circle सकेन्द्र वृत्त

concentric comic *Math* सकेन्द्र शकव

concentric Haversian lamellae *Zool*

सकेन्द्र निडली

concentric ring *Forestry* सकेन्द्र वलय

concentric shells *Phys* सकेन्द्र प्रकवच

concentric sphere सकेन्द्र गोल

concentric system सकेन्द्र पद्धति

Concephalum = Fegatella

Concephalus = Fegatella

concept *Logic, Psychol* संयोज *m*

conception संघोपना

percept प्रतिशोध

perception प्रतिशोधना

sensation संवेदना

conceptacle *Bot* (a cavity containing

reproductive cells) जनन-गुहा *f*

conception 1 अवधारणा *f*

2 *Psychol* संघोपना *f* (perception

प्रतिशोधना)

3 *Med* गर्भधारण *n*

conceptional *adj* संघोधिक

conceptual *adj Psychol* सांघोधिक

conceptualist view संघोच नान

concern 1 त्रिपय, सवन्ध *m*, कार्य *n*

2 चिन्ता *f*

3 *Com* व्यापारसत्या *f*, व्यापार *m*

concerned सवन्ध, सन्धी, प्रमगन्ध

concerned authority सवन्ध प्राधिकारी

concerning -सन्ध, -गत, विषय में, प्रति, अधिकृत्य, उद्दिश्य

concert *Phys* 1 (concord) सवाद *m*

2 (a set of instruments of the same kind) समवाद्यसमूह *m*

3 (a musical performance by several voices or instruments or both) सहसंगीत *n*

4 *Law* सन्धि *f* (see concert of Europe)

concerted *adj* समिलित, समूह, इकट्ठा

concerted action समिलित कार्यवाही

concerted attempt इकट्ठा यत्न

concerted refusal समिलित अस्वीकृति

concertina *Phys* (bellows with two hexagonal heads) पदकोणमस्त्रा, पद-

कोणी *f*

concert of Europe (an agreement or understanding between the chief

European powers to take only joint action ) हरिवर्ष-सन्धिया यूरोप-

सन्धिया

concert party संगीत मण्डली

concession 1 (yielding) समनुमन *n*, मान लेना, झुक जाना

2 (a grant by a government for some specified purpose) समनुदान *n*

3 *Com* (a reduction from a current price) अवमोक *m*, छूट

concessionaire समनुदानग्राही, समनुदत्ती

(*इन्*) *m*

concessional fare अवमोक भाटक

concessional grant अवमोक-अनुदान

concessional rate अवमोक अर्थ

concession certificate अवमोक पत्र, अव-

मोक-प्रमाणपत्र

concessionee अवमोकग्राही (*इन्*) *m*

concessionist अवमोकग्राही (*इन्*) *m*

concession letter of authority *Rly* अवमोक-पत्र

concession order *Rly* अवमोक-आदेश

concession rate अवमोक-अर्थ

concessions (*MnM* 51) समनुदत्त क्षेत्र

concession ticket अवमोक पत्रक

concession voucher form *Rly* अवमोह-

प्रमाणक-प्रपत्र

couch शयन *m*

concha *Anat* (outer end of the auditory passage) कर्णपीठ *n* (from सुश्रुत)

conchate *adj* 1 (resembling an oyster shell) शस्त्रयत्

2 (conched) शयी (-इन्)

3 (conchiform) शस्त्राकार

Concludium *Paleontol* (moderately large costate shells—Inv Fos p 238 Shell with strong radial ribs—

Woods Pal p 209) उन्नाडीपुट प्रजाति

C knighti उभयोदुब्ज उन्नाडीपुट

Conchifera *Zool* शस्त्रि वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class)

conchiform *adj* शस्त्राकार, शस्त्ररूप

conchinine (by transposition from cinchonine=quinidine) *Chem* विज्व-

रेशी *f*

concholin (Lat *concha* from शयन + *ole + m*) *Biochem* शस्त्रि *f*

conchoidal *adj* शस्त्राभीय, शस्त्राभ

conchoidal appearance *Mineral* शस्त्राकार

conchoidal fracture *Mineral* शस्त्राभीय भग, शस्त्राभ भग

conchology शस्त्रविज्ञान *n*, शस्त्रिकी *f*

Conchopoma *Paleontol* (Dipnoi of the Permian period गिरि युग) गिरिमीन-प्रजाति

Conchostrica *Zool* (crustaceans enclosed in a bivalve carapace) शस्त्रपुटगण *n*,

conciliate *vb* सराधन, समझौता करना

conciliation 1 सराधन *n*, समझौता

2 *Accounting* समाधान *n*

conciliation board सराधन-मण्डल, समझौता समिति

conciliation commission सराधन-आयोग

Conciliation Commissioner सराधन-आयुक्त

Conciliation Officer सराधन-अधिकारी

conciliation proceedings सराधन-कार्यवाहिया

conciliation statement समाधान-विवरण

conciliator सराधक *m*. (see arbiter)

in a conciliatory and informal manner समझाने की दृष्टि से और अनौपचारिक रूप से

concinnity सुपमा, सुसंगति *f*

con Cir (consolidated circular) स प

(समेकित परिपत्र)

concise *adj* संक्षिप्त, सुमित (*cf* मितभाषी)

concise and proper form सुमित और

संयुचित रूप

concisely संक्षेप से

concise report संक्षिप्त प्रतिवेदन

concise statement संक्षिप्त वक्तव्य, सुमित

वक्तव्य

conclude *vb* उपसंहार करना, निष्कर्ष निकालना, परिणाम, परिणाम पर पहुंचना

conclude a treaty सन्धि करना, सन्धिकरण,

सन्धि अनुष्ठान, सन्धि उपसंहारण

concluded समाप्त, पूर्णसमाप्त

concluding *adj* अन्तिम, उपसंहार-

concluding para अन्तिम कण्डिका

concluding portion अन्तिम भाग

concluding sentence अन्तिम वाक्य

conclusion 1 उपसंहार, अन्त *m*, समाप्ति

*f*

2 निष्कर्ष, परिणाम, निर्णय *m*

3 *Logic* परिणाम *m*

conclusive *adj* निश्चित, निश्चायक, निर्णायक

conclusive and final evidence *Law* निश्चायक और अन्तिम साक्ष्य (see evidence)

conclusive argument निश्चायक युक्ति

conclusive evidence *Law* निश्चायक साक्ष्य

conclusive evidence of fact तथ्य का

निश्चायक साक्ष्य

conclusive evidence of title स्वत्व का

निश्चायक साक्ष्य

conclusively = decisively निश्चित रूप

से, निश्चितरूपेण

conclusiveness निश्चायकता *f*

conclusive on certain points कुछ बातों

में निश्चायक

conclusive proof *Law* निश्चायक प्रमाण

concoct *vb* कूटरचना, पकाना

concocted *adj* कूटरचित

concocted evidence *Law* कूटरचित साक्ष्य

concolor *Bot Tax* समवर्ण

concomitance *Psychol* समवाय *m*

concomitant *adj* *Logic* सहगामी (-इन्)

method of concomitant variation

सहगामि-विचरण-रीति

concord 1 ऐक्य *n*, सवाद *m*

2 अन्वय *m*

3 *Gram* रूपान्वय *m*

concordant *adj* *Phys* सजादी (-इन्)

concordat (compact between church

and state) धर्मसन्धि *m*

concrement *Petrol* (a body formed

by concretion) सघक *m*

concrete *n* 1 (cement, sand and gravel) सघा *f*

2 *Pharm* = flor essence पुष्पवास *m*

concrete *adj* 1 मूर्त, यथार्थ, ठोस

2 *Logic* द्रव्य-वाचक, द्रव्य-वाची (-इन्)

(abstract गुण-वाचक, गुण वाची)

concrete and material testing

section सघा तथा द्रव्य परीक्षण अनुभाग

concrete case वास्तविक स्थिति, प्रत्यक्ष

उदाहरण, ठोस उदाहरण

concrete dam *Irrig* सघा-रोधन

concrete economics मूर्त अर्थशास्त्र

concrete example ठोस उदाहरण, वास्त-

विक उदाहरण, प्रत्यक्ष उदाहरण

concrete fact वास्तविक तथ्य

concrete lime सघा चूर्णक

concrete line सघा पंक्ति

concrete macadam Road Const सघा-

रथ्याशम

concrete mixtures Road Const सघा-

मिश्र

concrete number *Math* मूर्त संख्या

concrete pit सघा-गर्त

concrete plan ठोस योजना, मूर्त योजना

concrete quantity *Math* मूर्त राशि

concrete road सघा-रथ्या, सघा की सड़क

concrete slab सघा-पट्ट

concrete solution ठोस समाधान

concrete term *Logic* द्रव्यवाची पद

in concrete terms स्पष्ट शब्दों में

concrete terraced संयोजित

concretion *n* सघित *n*

concretionary *adj* सघित

concretionary deposits सघित निक्षेप,

सघित पदार्थ

concretionary matter सघित द्रव्य

concretionary rock सघित शैल

concubine उपस्त्री *f*, रसैल

concur *vb* 1 सहमत होना

2 सगमन

concurrence 1 सहमति *f* (Const) (Dist

consent ममति)

2 *Matl* सगामित्र, सगमन *n*

3 *Law* (common right, coincidence

of equal powers) समाधिकार *n*

concurrence of the competent authority क्षम प्राधिकारी की सहमति

concurrent *adj* 1 सहगती, समगती (-इन्)

(Const) (see coincident)

2 *Geom* संगामी (-इन्)

concurrent audit समगती लेखापरीक्षा

concurrent control समवर्ती नियन्त्रण  
 concurrent deviation *Math* सगामी विचलन  
 concurrent finding *Law* समवर्ती उपपत्ति  
 concurrent interest समवर्ती हित  
 concurrent jurisdiction समवर्ती क्षेत्राधिकार (*see* jurisdiction)  
 concurrent legislative list समवर्ती विधान-सूची  
 concurrent list समवर्ती सूची (*Const*)  
 concurrently समवर्ती रूप में, साथ साथ  
 concurrent powers समवर्ती शक्तियां  
 concurrent proof समवर्ती प्रमाण  
 concurrent remedy समवर्ती उपचार  
 concurrent sentence सगामी दण्ड  
 concussion *Phys* समाघटन *n*, धक्का *f* (*see* allision)  
 concussion fuse = percussion fuse अभिताडन ज्वाल  
 concyclic *adj* (here cycle means a circle) *Geom* सवृत्तीय  
 condemn *vb* 1 (censure) निन्दा करना  
 2 (doom to punishment) दण्ड देना  
 3 (to give judgment against a prisoner) दण्डाज्ञा देना  
 4 (to pronounce to be unfit for use or service) निष्प्रयोज्य ठहराना, पराकरण  
 condemnation निन्दा *f*, पराकरण *n*, निष्प्रयोज्य ठहराना  
 condemnation board निष्प्रयोज्यवस्तु-मण्डल  
 condemned *adj* 1 निन्दित  
 2 दण्डित  
 3 (person) आज्ञसदण्ड  
 4 निष्प्रयोज्य, पराकृत  
 condemned article निष्प्रयोज्य वस्तु  
 condemned cell (for the confinement of condemned men) आज्ञसदण्ड-कोष्ठ  
 condemned live-stock निष्प्रयोज्य पशुधन  
 condemned machine निष्प्रयोज्य यन्त्र  
 condemned prisoner आज्ञसदण्ड बन्दी  
 condemned stock निष्प्रयोज्य स्कन्ध  
 condemned tent निष्प्रयोज्य तम्बू  
 condemned to death मृत्युदण्डित  
 condemn in the strongest terms कठोरतम शब्दों में निन्दा करना  
 condensability सघन्यता *f*  
 condensable *adj* सघन्य  
 condensate *n* *Chem* संघनित *n*  
 condensate *adj* सघनित  
 condensate *vb* सघनन  
 condensation सघनन *n*

condensation bulb सघनन-कण्ड  
 condensation chamber सघनन चेशम  
 condensation of water vapour जल-वाष्प का सघनन  
 condensation product सघनन-उत्पाद, भवनन पदार्थ  
 condensation tube सघनन नाल  
 condensator = condenser  
 condense *vb* 1 सघनन  
 2 संक्षेप करना  
 condensed *adj* 1 सघनित  
 2 संक्षिप्त, संक्षेपित  
 condensed and tinned milk सघनित तथा वपनीयित दुग्ध, डब्बे का भवनित दूध  
 condensed beer सघनित यमिरा  
 condensed cream सघनित सतानिका  
 condensed milk सघनित दूध, सघनित दुग्ध  
 condensed rhizome *Bot* सघनित शिफा-स्तम्भ  
 condensed stem *Bot* सघनित स्तम्भ  
 condensed summary सार संक्षेप  
 condensed system *Physical Chem* (in which there is no gaseous phase) अवाति-सहति  
 condenser सघनक *m*  
 distillation condenser *Chem* आसवन-सघनक  
 condenser adapter *Chem* सघनक उपायोज  
 condenser electroscope *Phys* सघनक-विद्युदीक्ष  
 condenser nonflam jacket सघनक-अनुन्त-निचोल  
 condensery सघनन गृह *n*  
 condensing सघनन *n*  
 condensing airpump सघनक वायु-उदञ्च  
 condensing chamber सघनन-चेशम  
 condensing electroscope सघनन त्रिद्यु-दीक्ष  
 condensing funnel सघनन-निवाप  
 condensing pipe सघनक नाड  
 condensing pump सघनन-उदञ्च  
 condensity सघनता *f*  
 condiment मरिचादि, व्यञ्जन *n*  
 con-distillation *Chem* (distillation with substances other than steam) समासवन, अवाष्पासन *n*  
 condition 1 परिस्थिति, दशा, अवस्था *f*  
 2 *Law* प्रतिबन्ध *m*, शर्त  
 3 *Logic* उपाधि *m*  
 condition *vb* 1 (to make conditions or terms) प्रतिबन्ध करना (रखना)  
 2 (to put into proper or desired condition) अवस्थापन, ठीक करना

3 *Psychol* उपाधीयन *n*  
 conditional *adj* 1 *Law* सप्रतिबन्ध, प्रतिबन्धी (*n*)  
 2 *Logic* सोपाधिक, उपाधिवान्धी (*n*)  
 conditional acceptance सप्रतिबन्ध स्वीकृति  
 conditional advance note सप्रतिबन्ध अग्रिम पत्र  
 conditional aid सप्रतिबन्ध साहाय्य  
 conditional attachment *Law* सप्रतिबन्ध अन्याग्रहण  
 conditional bequest *Law* सप्रतिबन्ध प्ररिक्थ  
 conditional endorsement सप्रतिबन्ध पृष्ठाकना, प्रतिबन्धी पृष्ठाकन  
 conditional equation *Math* प्रतिबन्धी समीकार  
 conditional grant सप्रतिबन्ध अनुदान  
 conditional guaranty सप्रतिबन्ध प्रत्याभूति  
 conditional legacy सप्रतिबन्ध रिक्थ  
 conditionally or unconditionally सप्रतिबन्ध अथवा असप्रतिबन्ध  
 conditional pardon सप्रतिबन्ध क्षमा  
 conditional proposition *Logic* सोपाधिक प्रस्थापना  
 conditional release सप्रतिबन्ध मोचन  
 conditional remission of punishment दण्ड का सप्रतिबन्ध परिहार  
 conditional sale सप्रतिबन्ध विक्रय  
 conditioned *adj* 1 प्रतिबद्ध, प्रतिबन्धित, प्रसीमित  
 2 *Psychol* उपाधीयित  
 3 उन्दात्तित (*for meaning see* conditioning)  
 conditioned reflex *Med* उपाधीयित प्रतिक्षेप  
 conditioned response *Psychol* उपाधीयित प्रतिचार  
 conditioned stimulus *Psychol* उपाधीयित उद्दीपक  
 condition factor अवस्था कारक  
 condition for germination उद्भेदन की अवस्था  
 conditioning 1 *Psychol* उपाधीयन *n*  
 2 (a process aimed at lowering the moisture content of the grain so that the bran may separate more easily from the grain) उन्दात्पन *n*  
 condition of compromise समझौते का प्रतिबन्ध  
 condition of employment सेवायुक्ति-प्रतिबन्ध  
 condition of grain धान्य की दशा



condition of soil मृदा की दशा  
 condition of tangency स्पर्शिता प्रतिबन्ध  
 condition precedent पूर्वगामी प्रतिबन्ध  
 condition report दशा-प्रतिवेदन  
 conditions and restrictions प्रतिबन्ध और निरन्ध  
 condition series *Math* अत्रस्था माला  
 conditions for flowering पुष्पन-परिस्थिति  
 conditions of contract सन्धि-प्रतिबन्ध  
 conditions of issue निर्गम-प्रतिबन्ध  
 conditions of sale विक्रय-प्रतिबन्ध  
 conditions of service सेवा-प्रतिबन्ध  
 conditions of service of posts पत्रों के सेवा प्रतिबन्ध  
 conditions of work कार्यावस्था  
 condolence message शोक-सन्देश  
 condominium द्वैराज्य *n* (ancient word)  
 condonance सक्षमा, मार्जना *f*  
 condonation सक्षमण *n*, सक्षमा *f*, दोष-मार्जन *n*  
 condone *vb* सक्षमण, दोषमार्जन, मार्जन  
 condoned encroachment सक्षान्त अन्या-क्रान्ति  
 condoner सक्षन्ता ( *v* ), दोषमार्जक *m*  
 conduce *vb* *Phys* आनयन, लाना, उत्पन्न करना  
 conduce alike to the interest of के लिए समान रूप से हितकारी होना  
 conducive *adj* सहायक  
 conduct *n* आचरण *n*, व्यवहार *m*  
 conduct *vb* 1 संचालन ( *Const* ), चलाना  
 manage प्रबन्ध करना  
 direct निदेशन  
 2 (as, an enquiry) करना  
 3 *Phys* सवाहन  
 conductance 1 सवाहन *n*  
 2 सवाहन-शक्ति, सवाहिता *f*  
 conduct and affairs (of a bankrupt) कार्य और आचरण  
 conduct and discipline आचरण और अनुशासन  
 conduct and hearing of appeals पुनरावेदनो का संचालन और सुनवाई  
 conduct and qualification आचरण और अर्हताएं  
 conduct certificate आचरण-प्रमाणपत्र  
 conducting *adj* *Phys* सवाही ( *रन्* )  
 conducting element *Bot* सवाही तत्त्व  
 conducting power *Phys* सवाही शक्ति  
 conducting strand *Bot* सवाही पट्टी  
 conducting the sale विक्रय-संचालन  
 conducting tissue *Bot* सवाही ऊति

conduction *Bot Phys, Physiol* सवाहन  
*n*  
 conduction current *Elec* सवाहन-वाह  
 conduction of nourishment *Biol* पोषाहार-सवाहन  
 conduction of water जल-सवाहन  
 conductive सवाही  
 conductivity *Phys* सवाहिता *f*  
 conductivity cell सवाहिता कोश  
 conductivity water सवाहिता-जल  
 conduct money (money for travelling expenses) यात्रा-राशि *m*  
 conduct of business 1 कार्य संचालन ( *Const* ), काम चलाना  
 2 व्यापार-संचालन, व्यापार चलाना  
 conduct of examination परीक्षा संचालन  
 conduct of government business शासनकार्य का संचालन  
 conductometer *Phys* सवाहमान *m*  
 conduct oneself आचरण करना, व्यवहरण  
 conductor 1 *Phys, Elec* सवाहक *m*  
 2 (as, of a tramway) सवाहक *m*  
 conductor guard *Rly* सवाहक नियन्ता  
 conductorial *adj* सवाहकीय  
 conductor-less *adj* सवाहक हीन  
 conduct or participate चलाना अथवा भाग लेना  
 conductorship सवाहकता *f*  
 conductor's licence ( *L Con* ) सवाहक-अनुज्ञप्ति ( *म अ* )  
 conductors of electricity विद्युत्-सवाहक  
 conductor with electric charge विद्युत्-सवाहक  
 conductress सवाहिका *f*, चपरासिन  
 conduct rules आचरण-नियम  
 conduct the search in person *Law* स्वयं (व्यक्तिशः) अन्वेषण करना  
 conduit सनाल *n*, संकुल्या *f* (a channel or passage for conveying water or fluid)  
 conduplicate *adj Bot* (folded along the midrib) मध्यनाडी-वलित  
 condylar foramen *Zool* सन्धिकन्द-छिद्र  
 condylarth *Paleontol* पन्चागुलशफ़ी ( *रन्* ) *m*  
 Condylarthra *Paleontol* (primitive five-toed ungulates) पन्चागुलशफ़िन  
*m pl*, पन्चागुलशफ़ि-गण *m*  
 condyle सन्धिकन्द *n*. (an articular prominence on a bone, from Latin *condylus* akin to Skt *रन्द्* 'bulb')  
 condyloid joint *Anat* वायमनुण्ड (from

दुध्न), अण्डगुहासन्धि *m*  
 Condyllostoma *Zool* कन्दमुख प्रजाति  
 Condylura *Zool* (genus consisting of the stannosed mole) तारानास-प्रजाति  
 C cristata सामान्य तारानास  
 Condyl's fluid (potassium दहातु permanganate अतिलोहनीय solution used as disinfectant) दहलो-विलयन *n*  
 cone *n* 1 शकु *m*  
 2 *Geom* शकु *m*  
 3 *Bot* शकुफल *n*  
 cone *vb* 1 (to bevel) प्रवणन  
 2 *Textiles* (to wind on a cone) शकु-वलन  
 cone-bearing *Bot* शकुधर  
 cone-bearing tree = coniferous tree  
 cone cell *Zool* शकु-कोश  
 cone delta शकु-त्रिकोण  
 cone-nose *Zool* शकु नास *m*  
 cone nose bug शकुनास मक्कुण  
 cone of friction *Math* सवर्ष शकु  
 cone of precession *Astron* पूर्वायण-शकु  
 cone of unburnt gases अदग्ध-वाग्नि-शकु  
 cone scale *Bot* शकु-शल्क  
 cone sheet *Geol* शकु-स्तार ( *Chambers* )  
 cone shell शकु-शख  
 conesine = wrightine  
 cone sugar शकु-शर्करा  
 coney = cony  
 cone yarn *Textiles* शकु-सूत्र  
 Confdl (confidential) गुप्त  
 confectio 1 मिष्टान्न *n*, पाक *m*  
 2 = confectio *Pharm* पाक *m*  
 confectioener मिष्टान्निक *m*, हलवाई  
 confectioery 1 मिष्टान्न, सण्डखाद्य *n*  
 (ancient word, occurs in भावप्रकाश etc.), मिठाई  
 2 सण्डखाद्य-फला *f*  
 3 सण्डखाद्य-गुद् *n*  
 confectio of pepper = confectio piperis मरिच पाक  
 confectio of roses = confectio rosae gallicae पाटल-पाक = रस्तपाटल-पाक  
 confectio of senna = confectio sennae रगलता पाक  
 confectio of sulphur = confectio sulphuris गन्धक-पाक  
 confectio piperis = confectio of pepper  
 confectio rosae gallicae = confectio of roses  
 confectio sennae = confectio of senna

# confectio sulphuris=confection of sulphur

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## confinement in irons

- confectio sulphuris=confection of sulphur
- confederacy 1 (a league or compact between states) प्रसन्धि *m*  
2 (body of states united by a league) प्रसन्धान *m*  
3 (a conspiracy) दुरभिसन्धि *m* (ancient word) प्रसधानीय
- confederal *adj* प्रसधानीय
- confederate 1 प्रसधान-सदस्य *m*  
2 दुरभिसन्धिकर्ता (वृ) *m* सहापराधी
- confederated *adj* प्रसधानित
- confederation प्रसधान *m* (see alliance)
- confer *vb* 1 प्रदान करना (Const), देना, पहुंचना  
2 सभषण करना  
3 समन्त्रणा करना (see bestow अर्पित करना)
- confer an exemption मुक्ति प्रदान करना
- confer a preferential claim अधिमान्य अध्ययता प्रदान करना, अधिमान्य अधिकार देना
- conference 1 (a meeting) सम्मेलन *m*  
(Const), परिपद *f*  
2 (consultation) समन्त्रणा *f*  
3 (a meeting for consultation) समन्त्रणाविशेष *m*
- conference of speakers Parl Practice अध्यक्ष-सम्मेलन
- conference of teachers शिक्षक-सम्मेलन
- conference table परिपद-पटल
- conferment प्रदान *m*  
gift परिदान, देन, उपहार  
present भेंट, उपायन  
prize पुरस्कार  
reward पारितोषिक (Const)  
donation दान  
boon वर, वरदान  
endowment नीवि, धर्मस्व  
benefaction पूर्त दान
- conferment of powers शक्ति-प्रदान
- confer power शक्ति प्रदान करना
- delegate power शक्ति प्रत्यायुक्त करना
- conferral प्रदान *m*
- conferral of occupancy rights अभिधारिताधिकार देना
- conferred *adj* प्रदत्त, दिया हुआ
- Conferva Bot (green hairlike algae) हरिरोम-प्रजाति
- confervol=confervoid
- Confervales Bot हरिरोम-गोत्र *n*
- confervoid *adj* हरिरोमाभ
- Confervoidae=Confervales Bot हरि-
- रोम-गोत्र *m*
- confervous=confervoid
- confess *vb* 1 अपराध अंगीकार करना  
2 पापांगीकार करना
- confessing under-trial prisoner (JVI I 234) अपराधांगीकारी बन्दी
- confession Law (IPC) अपराधांगीकरण, पापांगीकरण *m*
- confessional box Law पापांगीकृति-कोष्ठ
- confession and avoidance अपराधांगीकार और परिहार, अंगीकार और परिहार, प्रत्यय-स्कन्दन (ancient word)
- अर्चनाभिहितो बोध प्रत्ययार्थं यति त गत । प्रत्यय नारा न्याय प्रत्ययस्कन्दन नि त्व ॥
- confessor 1 Law अपराधांगीकर्ता (वृ) *m*  
2 Eccl a (one who confesses) पापांगी-कर्ता (वृ) *m*  
b (a priest who hears the confessions of others and is authorised to grant them absolution) पापमोचक *m*
- confide *vb* विश्रम्भ करना, विश्रम्भग
- trust प्रियवास करना
- confidence विश्रम्भ *m*
- trust प्रियाम
- confident *adj* विश्रब्ध
- confidential *adj* 1 सविश्रम्भ, विश्रब्ध  
2 गोपनीय  
3 Admin गुप्त (secret गुप्त)  
individual व्यक्तिगत  
privy निजी  
personal वैयक्तिक  
private अराजकीय, निजी, भास्मीय  
secret गुप्त, गुह्य
- confidential and personal reports गुप्त और वैयक्तिक प्रतिवेदन
- confidential assistant गुप्त सहायक
- confidential box गुप्त पेटी
- confidential charge memorandum Admin गुप्त कार्यभार-ज्ञापन
- confidential clerk गुप्त लिपिक
- confidential communication गुप्त पत्र
- confidential cover Admin गुप्त आवरण
- confidential dak गुप्त डाक
- confidential diary (Special Branch) गुप्त दैनिकी (विशेष शाखा)
- confidential document गुप्त लेख्य
- confidential file गुप्त नस्ती
- confidential information गुप्त ससूचना
- confidential journal (it will be in the form of a note book containing
- the notes recorded by the District Superintendent—PR 306) गुप्त पुस्तिका *f*
- confidential letter गुप्त पत्र
- confidentially गुप्त रूप से
- of a confidential nature गुप्त स्वरूप का
- confidential or secret papers गुप्त अथवा गुप्त पत्र
- confidential packet गुप्त पत्रेष्ट
- confidential papers गुप्त पत्र
- confidential personal file गुप्त वैयक्तिक नस्ती
- confidential personal register गुप्त वैयक्तिक पञ्जी
- confidential report गुप्त प्रतिवेदन
- confidential supplement गुप्त परिशिष्ट
- confidential work Admin गुप्त कार्य
- configuration 1 सरूप *n*  
2 Chem सरूपण *m*  
3 Math अनुन्यास *m* (relative position)
- configurational formula Chem सरूपण-सूत्र
- configuration of the ground भूमि का सरूप
- confine *n* समीमा *f* (see bound)
- confine *vb* 1 समीमन, समीमित करना  
2 Law समीमन, समीमित करना  
Dist detain निरोधन  
3 (to imprison) जन्दीकरण  
4 (to restrain) नियन्त्रण, नियन्त्रित करना  
5 समीमित रहना (रखना)
- confined *adj* समीमित, समीत
- be confined to its own cage अपने स्थान में ही समीमित रहना
- confined to any class किसी वर्ग तक समीत
- confined to discussion चर्चा तक समीत
- confine itself strictly to facts सर्वथा तथ्यों तक समीत रहना
- confinement 1 Law समीमन *n* (see apprehension)
- custody अभिरक्षा (Const)
- detention निरोध (Const)
- imprisonment कारावास (Const), बन्दीकरण
- restraint सयमन, नियन्त्रण
- control नियन्त्रण
- captivity बन्दीकरण
- 2 Med प्रसूति *f*
- confinement cases (JMI 92) समीमन-प्रकरण
- confinement in irons जेदी या हथकड़ी में

## ससीमन

- confinement in jail कारागार-ससीमन  
 confines ससीमा *f*, (the region about  
 a boundary) सीमा-प्रदेश *m*  
 confirm *vb* 1 पुष्टि करना (see authenti-  
 cate)  
 2 (as, in service) स्थिरीकरण, पक्का  
 करना  
 3 सट्टण  
 confirmation 1 पुष्टिकरण *n*, पुष्टि *f*  
 2 (as, in service) स्थिरीकरण *n*  
 3 सट्टण *n*  
 confirmation copy (as, of a telegram)  
 पोथक प्रति  
 confirmation nisi *Law* याचक्षात्मक पुष्टि  
 confirmation slip पुष्टि पर्ची  
 confirmatory *adj* पुष्टिकारी ( *इन्*)  
 confirmatory test *Chem* पुष्टिकारी परीक्षा  
 confirmed *adj* 1 पुष्टिकृत, पक्का  
 2 (as, in service) स्थिरीकृत, पक्का किया  
 गया  
 3 सट्ट  
 confirmed banker's credit *Econ* पुष्टिकृत  
 अधिकोष-प्रत्यय  
 confirmed credit *Econ* पुष्टिकृत प्रत्यय  
 confirmed employee स्थिरीकृत कर्मचारी  
 confirmed endorsement *Econ* पुष्टिकृत  
 पृष्ठांकन  
 confirmed letter of credit पुष्टिकृत  
 प्रत्यय-पत्र  
 confirmed loyalist पक्का राजभक्त  
 confirmed undergraduate teacher  
 स्थिरीकृत उपस्नातक शिक्षक  
 confirm sale विक्रय की पुष्टि करना  
 confirm, vary or reverse पुष्टि, परिवर्तन  
 अथवा विपर्यय करना  
 confiscable = confiscatable *adj* समप-  
 हार्य  
 confiscatable = confiscable  
 confiscate *vb* समपहरण, राज्यसात् करना  
 confiscated articles समपहृत वस्तुएं  
 confiscated cocaine समपहृत प्राचेतनी  
 confiscated deposit समपहृत निक्षेप  
 confiscated forest produce समपहृत  
 वनोत्पाद  
 confiscated implements समपहृत उप-  
 करण  
 confiscated property समपहृत संपत्ति  
 confiscated substance समपहृत पदार्थ  
 confiscated timber समपहृत प्रकाष्ठ  
 confiscation समपहरण *n*, समपहार *m*,  
 राज्यसात् करना (होना)

- confiscation to government राज्यसात्  
 होना  
 confiscator समपहर्ता ( *व्*) *m*  
 confiscatory *adj* समपहारी ( *इन्*)  
 conflagration प्रज्वलन *n*  
 conflict 1 संघर्ष, विरोध *m*  
 combat संघर्ष  
 contest प्रतियोगिता  
 competition स्पर्धा  
 2 *Mil* (strife) सप्रहार *m*  
 3 *Psychol* संघर्ष *m*  
 emotional conflict भावना-संघर्ष  
 mental conflict मानसिक संघर्ष  
 conflict *vb* प्रति-कूल होना  
 conflicting boundaries विवादग्रस्त  
 सीमाएं  
 conflicting claims विरोधी अभ्यर्थनाएं  
 conflicting observations परस्परविरोधी  
 अवलोकन  
 conflicting report परस्परविरोधी प्रतिवेदन  
 conflicting rights विरोधी अधिकार  
 conflicting statements परस्परविरोधी  
 कथन  
 conflict of laws *Law* विधि विरोध  
 confluence (of rivers) सगम *m*  
 confluent *adj* सगामी ( *इन्*)  
 confocal conics *Math* सनाभि शाकन  
 conform *vb* समनुरूप होना, समनुरूपण,  
 अनुसार होना, सरूपण  
 conformability *Geol* सगति *f*  
 conformable *adj* *Geol* सगत  
 conformation समनुरूपण, समनुरूप, स-  
 रूपण, सरूप *n*  
 conforming समनुरूप  
 conforming to discipline अनुशासनस्थ  
 conformity 1 समनुरूपता, अनुसारिता *f*  
 (see compliance)  
 2 *Geol* सगति *f*  
 in strict conformity with का पूर्ण अनु-  
 सरण करते हुए, के सर्वथा समनुरूप  
 in conformity with के समनुरूप, के  
 अनुसार  
 confound *vb* *Statistics* समाकुलन  
 confounded *adj* समाकुलित, मिश्रित,  
 सभ्रान्त  
 confrere समन्यवसायी ( *इन्*), व्यवसायचन्धु  
*m*  
 confront *vb* 1 समुख होना (करना), समुखन,  
 समुखीकरण, समुखस्थापन  
 2 (to compare) तुलना करना  
 confront with witness साक्षि-समुखन  
 confused sandhills *Geog.* अनियमित

## वालुगिरि

- confusing colouration *Zool* संभ्रमकारी  
 रंग  
 confusion 1 सभ्रम *m*, गड़बड़  
 2 संकुलता *f* (see anarchy)  
 3 (act of mixing or blending) समि-  
 श्रण *n*, मिलाना  
 4 *Law* (merging of two rights into  
 one) सविलयन *n*  
 confusion of goods (intermixture of  
 goods) वस्तुओं का समिश्रण  
 confusion of rights *Law* अधिकार-  
 सविलयन  
 congeal *vb* मड़्यान, जमना  
 congealed *adj* सशीत (from गाढ़कर-  
 सहित), जमा हुआ  
 congenital *adj* सहज, जन्मजात  
 innate अन्तरज, प्राकृत, सहज  
 habitual स्वाभाविक  
 inborn सहजात, सहज  
 intrinsic सासिद्धिक, निज  
 inherent अन्तर्भूत  
 normal प्रसामान्य, सामान्य  
 regular नियमित  
 typical प्रारूपिक, विशिष्ट  
 congenital dislocation of hip जन्मजात  
 नितम्ब-विसंधान  
 congenital idiosyncrasy जन्मजात मूढता  
 congenital malformation जन्मजात अंग-  
 विकार  
 congenital syphilis जन्मजात उपदंश  
 congenital tuberculosis जन्मजात यक्ष्मा  
 congenital variation *Zool* सहज विभेद  
 congested *adj* 1 संकुलित, संकुल  
 2 *Bot* (crowded together) संकुल  
 congested area संकुलित क्षेत्र  
 congestion 1 संकुलन *n*, भीड़  
 2 *Rly* (overfullness, overcrowded)  
 अतिपूर्ति *f*, भीड़  
 3 *Med* रक्तसंकुलता *f* (cf Mar का  
 सासल्लों)  
 congestive heart failure *Med* रक्तसंकुल  
 हृदयफलत  
 conglobate *adj* (collected or formed  
 into a ball) सगोलित  
 conglobate gland सगोलित ग्रन्थि  
 conglobation सगोलन *n*  
 conglomerate *n* *Geol* सपिण्ड *m*.  
 conglomerate *vb* सपिण्डन  
 conglomerate rock सपिण्डित शैल  
 conglutin *Biochem* समाश्लिषि *f*.  
 Congo (Spanish, from *Ulu* language

*kunkun*) कुकुग *m*  
 Congo bean (*Cajanus indicus*) तुवरी *f*  
 (MW), तुवर  
 Congo blue कुकुग नील  
 Congo brown = asphaltum, bitumen,  
 Antwerp brown कुकुग चत्रु, (red-  
 yellow रक्तपीन in hue, of low अव  
 saturation and low नि brilliance)  
 न्यवरक्तपीत  
 Congo colour कुकुग रंग  
 Congo corinth कुकुग रोहित  
 Congo cyanine *Col Ind* कुकुग इयानी  
 Congo dye कुकुग रञ्जक  
 Congo extra *Col Ind* कुकुग अतिरिक्त  
 Congo fast blue *Col Ind* कुकुग स्थिर  
 नील  
 Congo orange *Col Ind* कुकुग नारंग  
 Congo paper कुकुग पत्र  
 Congo pea (*Cajanus indicus*) तुवरी *f*  
 (MW), तुवर  
 Congo pink (reddish red yellow पीना-  
 निरक्त in hue, saturation and brilli-  
 ance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतातिरक्त  
 Congo red कुकुग रक्त  
 Congo red paper कुकुग रक्त पत्र  
 Congo rubber = landolphia rubber  
 Congo rubine or rubin कुकुग रक्ती, रक्ति  
 Congo sky blue *Col Ind* कुकुग आकाश  
 नील  
 Congo violet *Col Ind* कुकुग नीललोहित  
 congregate *vb* समवेत होना, इकट्ठा होना  
 congregation 1 (the act of congrega-  
 ting) समवेत होना, इकट्ठा होना  
 2 प्रार्थना-सभा *f*  
 congregational *adj* सामूहिक  
 congregational worship सामूहिक उपा-  
 सना  
 congress महासभा *f*  
 congressman महासभ्य, महामाजिन *n*.  
 congruent *adj* *Math* (identically  
 equal, equal in all respects) सर्वाङ्गसम  
 conhydrine (conine + hydrate) *Chem*  
 विषगर्जरोदी *f*  
 conic *adj* शंकुव  
 ) conic *n* *Math* (conic section) शंकु *n*.  
 conical *adj* 1 (of or pertaining to a  
 cone) *Math* शंकुव्य  
 2 (having the shape of a cone)  
 शंकुवाकार  
 3 (tapering) गर्जरवत्  
 4 (as a taproot) *Bot* शकुं-, शक्रूप,  
 शुण्डाकार

conical beaker *Chem* शंक्वाकार चन्दुकी  
 conical crucible *Chem* शंक्वाकार मूषा  
 conical culture flask *Chem* शंक्वाकार  
 सवर्ध-पलिय  
 conical end शंकुन्त  
 conical flask *Chem* शंक्वाकार पलिय  
 conical head *Mach* शकु-शिखर  
 conical measure *Chem* शंक्वाकार माप  
 conical mound शकु-स्तूपक  
 conical pendulum शकु-निडोल, शंकु  
 निडोल  
 conical pile शंक्वाकार चिति  
 conical pipes *Phys* शंक्वाकार नाड  
 conical pulley *Mach* शकु-आकृति  
 conical top *Surv* शंकुव शीर्ष  
 coniceine (now named conine) *Chem*  
 विषगर्जरिन *m*  
 conicine = conine  
 conic of closest contact समीपतम सस्पर्श  
 का शंकु  
 conicoid *Math* शंकुवज *n*  
 conics *Math* (geometry of conics)  
 शंकु-गणित *n*, शंकुविकी *f*  
 conic section शंकुछेद  
 Conidae *Zool* (comprise the cone shells)  
 शकुन्दाव-वन्दा *m*  
 conidial *adj* *Bot* कणीय, कणीजन (pro-  
 ducing conidia कणी)  
 conidiole *Mycol* (a small conidium  
 कणी) लघुकणी *f*  
 conidiophore = gonidiophore *Bot*  
 कणीधर *m*  
 conidiospore = conidium  
 conidium *Bot*, *Bact* कणी *f*  
 conidium verum *Mycol* सत्यकणी *f*  
 conifer *Bot* शकुधर *m*.  
 coniferous tree शकुधर वृक्ष  
 Coniferae *Bot* शकुधरा *m pl*, (family)  
 शकुधर-कुल *n*  
 Coniferales = Pinales *Bot* (treated as a  
 family, as an order, and as a wider  
 group) शकुधरा *m pl*  
 coniferin *Chem* शकुधरि *f*  
 coniferous *adj* शकुधर  
 coniferous forest शकु-वन, शकुधर वन  
 coniferous succession शकुधर विकासक्रम  
 coniferous tree शंकुधर वृक्ष  
 coniferous wood शकुधर वन  
 coniferyl *Chem* शकुधरल *n*  
 coniferylic alcohol *Chem* शकुधरलिक  
 सुपव  
 conu fructus = conium fruit

conine = conine *Chem* विषगर्जरी *f*  
 conine hydrobromide *Chem* विषगर्जरी  
 उददुरय  
 conima = Brazilian elemi = Cayenne  
 incense वनवाताम, वनवातामोद्यास, वनो-  
 द्याम *m*  
 conimene (from conima) *Chem* वनो-  
 द्यामेन *n*  
 conine = conine  
 coning 1 (of wheels) *Rly* (bevelling)  
 प्रवणन *n*  
 2 *Textiles* (winding on a cone) शकु-  
 वलन *n*  
 coning charges *Textiles* शकुवलन व्यय  
 comocyst (closed sporangium resembling  
 a tubercle, containing a mass of  
 spores) कणकोष्ठ *m*  
 Conium *Bot* (poisonous herbs of the  
 carrot family) विषगर्जर-प्रजाति  
 C maculatum (poison hemlock)  
 सामान्य विषगर्जर  
 conium विषगर्जर *m*  
 conium fruit = conu fructus = hem-  
 lock fruit *Pharm* विषगर्जर-फल  
 conjectural outlay अनुमित उद्ब्यय  
 conjecture *n* अनुमान *n*, ऊहा *f*, अटकल  
 conjecture *vb* अनुमान करना, अटकल  
 लगाना  
 Conjeeveram *Geog* कान्चिपुर *n*  
 conjoint *adj* 1 सयुक्त  
 2 *Bot* सहस्य  
 conjoint account सयुक्त लेखा  
 conjoint bundle *Bot* सहस्य पूल  
 conjointly सयुक्तरूपेण, इकट्ठे  
 conjugal *adj* दाम्पत्य  
 matrimonial वैवाहिक  
 Conjugales = Conjugatae  
 conjugal rights दाम्पत्य अधिकार  
 conjugant *adj* *Biol* सयुग्मक  
 conjugants *Biol* (those which conju-  
 gate, e g *Paramecium*) सयुग्मी (-इन्) *m*.  
 Conjugatae = Conjugales *Bot* सयुग्मका-  
*m pl*, सयुग्मक-गोत्र *n*  
 conjugate *adj* 1 *Math* अनुबद्ध  
 2 *Bot* सयुग्मित  
 conjugated *adj* 1 *Zool* (two param-  
 eciums become one after conjugation)  
 सयुग्मित  
 2 *Chem* सयुग्म  
 conjugate diameter *Math* अनुबद्ध व्यास  
 conjugate diametral planes *Math* अनु-  
 बद्ध व्यास-तल  
 conjugate division of cells *Biol*

सयुग्मित कोशा-भाजन  
 conjugated protein = conjugate protein *Chem* सयुग्म प्रोभूजिन  
 conjugated system (of double bonds) सयुग्मित सहति  
 conjugate foci अन्योन्य नाभि, अनुबद्ध नाभि  
 conjugate integer *Math* अनुगामी पूर्णांक  
 conjugate lines *Math* अनुबद्ध रेखाएं  
 conjugate point *Math* अनुबद्ध बिन्दु  
 conjugate protein = conjugated protein  
 conjugate solution *Metal* (two solutions existing together in equilibrium They are usually immiscible liquids—Rofe p 48) सहवर्ती विलयन  
 conjugation 1 सयुग्मन *n*  
 2 धातु-रूप *n*  
 chain type of conjugation *Bot* श्रृंखला-सयुग्मन  
 ladder type of conjugation *Bot* सोपान-सयुग्मन  
 conjugation nucleus *Zool* सयुग्मन-न्यष्टि  
 conjugation of verb धातु-रूप *n*  
 conjugation process सयुग्मन-प्रवर्ध  
 conjugation tube *Bot* सयुग्मन-नाल  
 conjunction 1 *Astron* सयुति, युनि *f* (from *ग्रह* मिश्रान्त) (as against opposition of stars विशुति)  
 2 *Gram* समुच्चय-अवयव *n*  
 3 सहयोग *m*  
 in conjunction with के साथ, के सहयोग से, से मिलकर  
 conjunctiva *Anat* युजा *f*  
 conjunctival *Anat* युजा-  
 conjunctival concretions वर्तन-शर्करा *f* (from *दृश्रुत*)  
 conjunctival sac *Anat* युजा स्थून्  
 conjunctively *adv* सयुक्त, इकट्ठे  
 conjunctively or disjunctively सयुक्त अथवा पृथक्, इकट्ठे अथवा अलग  
 conjunctive symbiosis (there is bodily union) सयुक्त सहजीवन  
 conjunctive tissue *Bot* सयोजी ऊति  
 conjunctivitis *Med* युजाकोप *m*  
 conjuncture 1 स्थिति *f*  
 2 सकटकाल *m*  
 conjunctus *Bot Tax* सयुक्त  
 conjuration प्रेतसिद्धि *f*  
 sorcery भूतसिद्धि  
 witchcraft दोना, अभिचार

necromancy पिशाचविद्या, श्मशानतन्त्र  
 magic माया, जादू  
 jugglery इन्द्रजाल  
 conjuror प्रेतसाधक *m*  
 sorcerer भूतसाधक  
 juggler ऐन्द्रजालिक, मदारी  
 witch डाकिनी, डाइन  
 Connaraceae *Bot* राजिद्र कुल *n*  
 Connarus *Bot* राजिद्र-प्रजाति  
 C guianensis (a zebra wood) सामान्य राजिद्र  
 C monocarpus सुन्दर राजिद्र (Bombay sunder—Basu)  
 connascent *Mycol* (produced at the same time, born together) सजात  
 connate *adj Biol* (congenitally united, जनि birth) जनियुक्त  
 connate sessile *Bot* जनियुक्त अवृन्त  
 connect *vb* 1 योजन, जोडना  
 2 सवन्ध करना, सवन्धकरण, संवन्धन  
 connected *adj* 1 *Math* योजित  
 2 सवद्ध  
 connected history सवद्ध इतिवृत्त  
 connected papers सवद्ध पत्र  
 connected register सवद्ध पन्जी  
 connected route सवद्ध मार्ग  
 connected series of operations कर्म-परम्परा  
 connected with से सवद्ध  
 connecting rod *Mach* योजी शलाका, योजी दण्ड  
 connecting train *Rly* सयोजी सयान  
 connecting wire *Phys* योजी तन्तु  
 connection 1 योजन *n*, सवन्ध, सपर्क, योग *m*  
 2 *Elec* सयुजा *f*  
 3 (of trains) सयोजन *n*, मेल  
 4 (between tracks) *Rly* सयुक्ति *f*  
 5 = connector (that which connects) युज *m*  
 tube connection नाल-युज  
 in connection with के बारे में, के सवन्ध में, से सवद्ध  
 connection plate *Engin* योजी पट्ट  
 connections by marriage विवाह-सवन्धी  
 connection with political movements राजनैतिक आन्दोलनों से सवन्ध  
 connection with press पत्रकारों से सवन्ध, समाचारपत्रों से सवन्ध  
 connective *adj Bot* योजी (-इन्)  
 connective tissue योजी ऊति  
 connective words योजी शब्द  
 connectors = connection (that which

connects) युज, योजक *m*  
 connexion = connection  
 connivance *Law* मौनानुकूलता, गजनिमीलिका *f* ('feigning not to look at anything'—Rājataranginī 6 73-  
 गजनिमीलित 'feigning not to look at anything'—Kādambari 3 1080), आख मूढ़ लेना  
 connive at आख मूढ़ लेना, गजनिमीलिका करना (Marathi कानाडोल करणे)  
 Connochaetes (genus comprising the gnus) *Zool* वृषहरिण-प्रजाति  
 C gnu (whitetailed gnu) वितपुच्छ वृषहरिण  
 C taurinus (blue wildebeest) नील वृषहरिण  
 connotation *Logic* गुणार्थे *m* (Of denotation व्याप्यर्थे)  
 conventional connotation रूढार्थ, रूढ गुणार्थ  
 connotative *adj Logic* गुणार्थक  
 denotative व्याप्यर्थक  
 nonconnotative अगुणार्थक  
 connubium *Law* (lawful marriage) वैध विवाह *m*  
 conocarp = aeterio *Bot* समूहफल *n*  
 Conocarpus *Bot* बकवृक्ष-प्रजाति  
 C latifolia = Anogeissus latifolia  
 C latifolius सामान्य बकवृक्ष  
 Conorhinus = Triatoma = Lamus *Zool* (a genus of bloodsucking bugs) शकुतुण्ड-प्रजाति  
 C megista = Triatoma megista (barbena) महा-शकुतुण्ड  
 C sanguisugus रक्तचूस शकुतुण्ड  
 Conoryctes *Paleontol* (a Paleocene genus so close to the insectivore ancestors that it is difficult to decide in which group to place it —Romer p 277) पृथ्वीकीटाश प्रजाति  
 Conostoma *Aves* महाशुक्रानन-प्रजाति  
 conquer *vb* सजयन, देशजयन, सजय करना, देश जीतना  
 vanquish पराजित करना  
 subdue परास्त करना  
 overcome अभिभूत करना  
 surmount पराभूत करना  
 conqueror सजेता, देशजेता ( *v* ) *m*  
 victor विजेता  
 winner जेता  
 conquest सजय *m*, सजिति *f*, देशजय *m*  
 consanguineous *adj* 1 रक्तसंबद्ध  
 2 *Petrog* (locks having a similarity

or community of origin—Chambers)  
समोद्भव

consanguinity 1 रक्त-संबन्ध *m* (see affinity)

collateral consanguinity सापार्श्विक  
रक्तसंबन्ध

lineal consanguinity पैतृक रक्तसंबन्ध  
by reason of consanguinity रक्त-  
संबन्ध के कारण

2 Petrog (applied to rocks having  
a similarity or community of origin  
—Chambers) समोद्भवता *f*

Con Sch (Constables' School) आ रि  
(आरक्षि विद्यालय)

conscience अन्तःकरण *n* (Const)

conscience clause Law (a clause  
exempting persons whose conscience  
will be outraged) अन्तःकरण-गण्ड

conscience money (a sum sent to the  
Government treasury by a repentant  
evader of tax) प्रायश्चित्त राशि *m*

conscientious 1 (a person) अन्तःकरणानु-  
यायी (-इन्) *m*

2 *adj* (an act) अन्तःकरणानुकूल

conscientiously अन्तःकरणसे

conscientious motives अन्तःकरण प्रेरणाएँ  
conscientious objector अन्तःकरण-  
आपत्तिकारी, धर्महेतु असैन्यसेवी (-इन्) *m*

conscionable *adj* (in accord with  
strict honesty and justice) सन्याय्य

conscious *adj* चेतन

unconscious अचेतन, सुषुप्तचेतन

subconscious उपचेतन, सुप्तचेतन

consciousness चेतना, जागृति *f*, चैतन्य *n*

unconsciousness अचेतना, सुषुप्त-चेतना

subconsciousness उपचेतना, सुप्त-  
चेतना

consciousness of sound Zool ध्वनि-  
चेतना

conscious sampling = deliberate  
sampling Statistics सविचार न्यायदर्शन

conscript (conscripted man) उल्लसैन्य *m*

conscript to बलसैन्यन (to enroll  
in an army, to raise an army),  
अनिवार्य भरती करना

conscripted *adj* बलसैन्यित

conscription बलसैन्यन *n*, अनिवार्य भरती  
conscription of wealth (taxation or  
confiscation of property for war  
purposes to impose equality of  
sacrifice on non conscripts—Aiyar)  
धन-बलसैन्यन

consecration (setting apart for sacred  
purposes) धर्मापण, (dedication to  
some pious object) पुण्यापण *n*  
dedication समर्पण

consecutive *adj* 1 निरन्तर (Const),  
सतत, लगातार

2 अनुगामी (-इन्)

3 = vicinal = adjacent = neighbour-  
ing प्रातिपद

four consecutive days निरन्तर चार  
दिन

consecutive centre Math अनुगामी केन्द्र

consecutive coordinates Suri अनु-  
गामी याम

consecutive days निरन्तर दिन, लगातार  
दिन, अनुगामी दिन

consecutive hours लगातार घण्टे

consecutive integer Math अनुगामी  
पूर्णांक

consecutive issues लगातार अंक

consecutively numbered लगातार क्रमा-  
ंकित

consecutive meetings लगातार बैठकें,  
निरन्तर अधिवेशन

consecutive months निरन्तर मास

consecutive nodes अनुगामी पान

consecutive number 1 Math अनुगामी  
संख्या

2 लगातार सराया, निरन्तर क्रमांक

consecutive order अनुक्रम *m*, लगातार  
क्रम

consecutive period निरन्तर अवधि

consecutive points Hydrostatics अनु-  
गामी बिन्दु

consecutive reaction (following one  
another in an uninterrupted sequ-  
ence) निरन्तर प्रतिक्रिया, अनुगामी प्रतिक्रिया

consecutive serial numbers of  
passports पारपत्रों के लगातार क्रमांक

consecutive series लगातार क्रम, सतत  
क्रम

consecutive working days लगातार  
कार्य-दिवस

consecutive years निरन्तर वर्ष, लगातार  
वर्ष

consensus मतैक्य *n*, बहुमति *f*

majority बहुमत

unanimity एकमत्य, सर्वसम्मति

consensus of opinion मतैक्य *n*

consent *n* समति *f* (Const)

concurrence सहमति (Const)

consent, free and voluntary मुक्त और

स्वैच्छिक समति

previous consent पूर्व समति (Const)

consent to समति देना

permit अनुज्ञा देना

allow अभ्यनुज्ञा देना

assent अनुमति देना

consent and approbation समति और  
समनुमोदन

consent money Law समति राशि

consent money suit समति-राशि-वाद

consent of the father or guardian

पिता अथवा सरक्षक की समति

consent order समति आदेश

consequence 1 मरिपाक, परिणाम *n*, फल  
*n*, उदरक *m*

2 (importance) मुख्य, महत्त्व *n*

result परिणाम, फल

issue निगम, परिणाम

event घटना

consequent *n* Logic उत्तराग *n*

consequent *adj* 1 परिणामी (-इन्), फल-  
स्वरूप, समनुवर्ती, अनुवर्ती, मरिपाकी (-इन्)

2 Physical Geog (developed in har-  
mony with the general slope of the  
surface) अनुगामी (-इन्)

antecedent पूर्वगामी

subsequent उत्तरगामी

obsequent प्रतिगामी

superimposed अध्यारोपित

insequent अग्रगामी

consequent arrangement समनुवर्ती  
प्रारण्य

consequent change Math परिणामी परि-  
वर्तन

consequent change समनुवर्ती परिवर्तन

consequent course समनुवर्ती क्रम

consequent drainage परिणामी जलोत्सारण

consequential *adj* 1 पारिणामिक

2 आनुषंगिक (Const)

consequential alteration आनुषंगिक  
आपरिवर्तन

consequential damages आनुषंगिक हानि-  
पूर्ति

consequential injury Law आनुषंगिक  
क्षति

consequential legislation समनुवर्ती  
विधान

consequential losses आनुषंगिक हानि

consequential order समनुवर्ती आदेश

consequential proposal आनुषंगिक  
प्रस्तापना

consequential relief आनुषंगिक सहायता

-consequently परिणामत, फलस्वरूप  
 consequent poles *Phys* सविपाकी ध्रुव  
 -consequent saving परिणामी सचय  
 consequent to के फलस्वरूप  
 conservancy 1 मलवहन *n*  
 2 सरक्षण *n*  
 conservancy and sanitation मलवहन  
 और स्वच्छता  
 conservancy and works सरक्षण और  
 कर्मन्त्र  
 conservancy arrangements मलवहन-  
 प्रबन्ध  
 -conservancy authorities (invested  
 with the power of conserving, main-  
 taining, or improving the navigation  
 of a tidal water—Aiyai) सरक्षण-  
 प्राधिकारी  
 conservancy cess मलवहन-उपकर  
 -conservancy collection मलवहन-संग्रहण  
 -conservancy drums मलवहन-ढोल  
 conservancy, maintenance and rege-  
 neration *Forestry* सरक्षण, सधारण और  
 पुनरुत्पादन  
 conservancy receipt मलवहन प्राप्ति,  
 मलवहन-जाय  
 conservancy staff मलवहन-कर्मचारी  
 conservancy system मलवहन-पद्धति  
 conservancy tax मलवहन-कर  
 conservation 1 सरक्षण *n*  
 2 स्थिरता *f* (as in, conservation of  
 energy)  
 3 *Forestry* सरक्षण *n*  
 conservationist सरक्षक *m*  
 conservation of ancient monuments  
 प्राचीन सम्मारको का सरक्षण  
 conservation of energy *Phys* ऊर्जा-  
 स्थिरता  
 conservation of forest communica-  
 tions वन-संचारो (मार्गों) का सरक्षण  
 conservation of forests वन सरक्षण  
 conservation of mass *Phys, Chem* पुन-  
 स्थिरता  
 conservation of matter द्रव्य स्थिरता  
 conservation of momentum *Phys*  
 गमता स्थिरता  
 conservation of natural resources  
 प्राकृतिक संपत्ति का सरक्षण  
 conservative *adj* 1 सरक्षी (इन्), सरक्षण-  
 शील (Beng), गतानुगतिक  
 2 परिमित, सुरक्षित  
 conservative estimate परिमित आगमन,  
 सुरक्षित आगमन

conservative forces सरक्षी बल  
 conservative lumbering *Forestry*  
 (management on the basis of sus-  
 tained annual yield) सरक्षी प्रबन्धन  
 conservative organs *Bot* सरक्षी अंग  
 conservative system of forces *Math*  
 सरक्षि बल-संहति  
 conservator 1 सरक्षक *m*  
 2 *Forestry* सरक्षक *m*  
 Conservator of Forests (C F) वन-  
 सरक्षक (वम)  
 Conservator of Forests, Central  
 Circle वन-सरक्षक, मध्य वृत्त  
 Conservator of Forests, Eastern  
 Circle वन-सरक्षक, पूर्व वृत्त  
 Conservator of Forests, Western  
 Circle वन-सरक्षक, पश्चिम वृत्त  
 Conservator of Peace शान्ति-सरक्षक  
 Conservator of the Circle वृत्त का सरक्षक  
 Conservator of the Port पत्तन-सरक्षक  
 conservators' circle सरक्षक-वृत्त  
 conservators' circulars सरक्षक-परिपत्र  
 conservators' conference सरक्षक-सम्मेलन  
 conservatorship = circle *Forestry* वृत्त *n*  
 conserve *vb* सरक्षण, बनाए रखना, बचाना  
 protect रक्षक, रक्षा करना  
 preserve परिरक्षण  
 defend प्रतिरक्षण  
 guard पालन  
 secure सुनिश्चित करना  
 shield ढाल से रक्षा करना  
 conserving influence सरक्षक प्रभाव  
 consider *vb* 1 विचार करना, विमर्श करना  
 2 समझना  
 considerable *adj* बहु, बहुत, पर्याप्त  
 of considerable bulk पर्याप्त भारी,  
 बहुत भारी  
 considerable area पर्याप्त क्षेत्र  
 considerable changes पर्याप्त परिवर्तन,  
 बहुत परिवर्तन  
 considerable damage पर्याप्त हानि  
 considerable delay पर्याप्त विलम्ब  
 considerable expense बहुत व्यय, पर्याप्त  
 व्यय  
 considerable fluctuation पर्याप्त उच्चा-  
 वचन  
 considerable friction पर्याप्त सघर्ष  
 considerable opposition बहुत विरोध  
 considerable public interest पर्याप्त  
 लोकरुचि  
 considerable scope पर्याप्त क्षेत्र  
 considerable sum बहुत राशि

considerate *adj* विचारशील, सावधान  
 consideration 1 विचार (Const), विमर्श  
*m*  
 2 (in consideration of = as compen-  
 sation for) प्रतिकल, प्रतिदेय *n*  
 compensation प्रतिकर (Const)  
 it is for consideration whether .  
 विचारणीय है कि क्या  
 be taken into consideration विचार  
 किया जाए  
 under consideration विचाराधीन,  
 विमर्शाधीन  
 valuable consideration मूल्यवान् प्रति-  
 फल, मूल्य  
 for valuable consideration समूल्य  
 consideration for promise *Law* प्रतिज्ञा-  
 प्रतिकल  
 consideration money *Law* प्रतिफल-राशि  
 consider the materials placed before  
 सामने रखी गई सामग्री पर विचार करना  
 consign *vb* 1 *Com* (to send ✓ इन् to  
 an agent in another पर place) परेषण,  
 दूसरे को भेजना  
 2 सौंपना, देना, दे देना  
 consigned *adj* *Com* परेषित  
 consigned to the record room अभि-  
 लेखागार को सौंपा गया  
 consignee *Com* परेषणी (इन्) *m*  
 consignee's nominee परेषणी का मनोनीत  
 व्यक्ति  
 consignee's receipt परेषणी की प्राप्ति  
 consignor = consignor  
 consignment *Com* परेषण *n*, परेषित  
 वस्तु (goods), वस्तुएं  
 consignment account परेषण-लेखा  
 consignment basis परेषण-आधार  
 consignment inward अन्त परेषण  
 consignment ledger *Com* परेषण-प्रपञ्जी  
 consignment note परेषण-पत्र  
 consignment of goods वस्तु-परेषण  
 consignment outward बहि परेषण  
 consignment received प्राप्त परेषण  
 consignment sent out निर्गमित परेषण  
 consignments of foodgrains अन्नधान्य-  
 परेषण  
 consignment to double locks दो तालों  
 से बन्द करना  
 consignment traced परेषण अनुमार्गित,  
 वस्तु ढूँढ ली गई  
 consignor *Com* परेषक *m*  
 consistency 1 *Math* समानि *f*  
 2 अविवरोध *n*

3 (as, of syrup) गाढ़ता *f*  
 4 *Bot* (the firmness, density or solidity of the tissues which compose the parts of a fruit body) सान्द्रता *f*  
 5 (as, of the spleen, stools) दृढता *f*  
 consistent *adj* सगत  
 to be consistent with से सगत होना  
 consistent deflation *Econ* सगत अप-स्फीति  
 consociate *adj* (joined, associated) समायुक्त  
 consociate *vb* (to join, to unite) समा-योजन *क्रिया*  
 consociation *Plant Ecol* सघात *m* (for series see association)  
 consociates *Plant Ecol* सघातक *m*  
 consol see consols  
 consolation सान्त्वना *f*  
 consol certificate सनिधि-पत्र  
 consolidate *vb* 1 सपिण्डन, समान्द्रण, सद्दण  
 2 समेकन, इकट्ठा करना, एक करना  
 3 *Educ, Law* समेकन  
 consolidated *adj* 1 सपिण्डित, सघनित  
 2 समेकित, सचित, इकट्ठा, समस्त  
 consolidated absentee statement समे-कित अनुपस्थायि-विवरण  
 consolidated acknowledgment समेकित अभिस्वीकृति  
 consolidated allowance समेकित अधिदेय, समेकित भत्ता  
 consolidated annuities समेकित वार्षिकी  
 consolidated bill समेकित देयक  
 consolidated bill of charges प्रभार का समेकित देयक  
 consolidated cancellation statement समेकित विलोपन-विवरण  
 consolidated certificate समेकित प्रमाण-पत्र  
 consolidated circular (Con Cu) समे-कित परिपत्र (न प)  
 consolidated completion report समे-कित समाप्ति-प्रतिवेदन  
 consolidated debt समेकित ऋण, सचित ऋण  
 consolidated district tables (CWM 131) समेकित मण्डल सारणी  
 consolidated divisional table समेकित समण्डल-सारणी  
 consolidated fee सचित शुल्क, समेकित शुल्क

consolidated feudal law or custom समेकित सामन्त विधि अथवा रुढ़ि  
 consolidated form समेकित रूप  
 consolidated fund सचित निधि (Const), समेकित निधि  
 Consolidated Fund of India भारत की सचित निधि (Const)  
 Consolidated Fund of the State राज्य की सचित निधि (Const)  
 Consolidated Fund Services सचित-निधि सेवाएँ  
 consolidated godown return समेकित कोट्टागार-प्रविवरण  
 consolidated indent समेकित व्यादेश  
 consolidated lease समेकित पट्टा  
 consolidated list समेकित सूची  
 consolidated loan सचित उधार, समेकित उधार  
 consolidated nominal roll समेकित नामावलि  
 consolidated note समेकित टिप्पण  
 consolidated programme समेकित कार्य-क्रम  
 consolidated provision समेकित उपबन्ध, इकट्ठा उपबन्ध  
 consolidated record समेकित अभिलेख  
 consolidated requirements समस्त आवश्यकताएँ  
 consolidated return समेकित प्रविवरण  
 consolidated short term loan समेकित (सचित) अल्पवाचि-उधार  
 consolidated statement *Accounting* समेकित विवरण  
 consolidated stock *Finance* समेकित स्तक  
 consolidated stock return समेकित स्तक प्रविवरण  
 consolidated voucher समेकित प्रमाणक  
 consolidating and amending act समे-कन और सशोधन अधिनियम  
 Consolidating Officer समेकन अधिकारी  
 consolidating page समेकन-पृष्ठ  
 consolidation 1 सपिण्डन, सघनन  
 2 समेकन  
 3 (of work done in previous classes) समेकन  
 4 (of the surface of roads) सद्दण *n*, दगाई  
 Consolidation Clerk समेकन-लिपिक  
 consolidation of actions *Law* अभियोग-समेकन  
 consolidation of corporations *Law*

निगम-समेकन  
 consolidation of debt ऋण समेकन  
 consolidation of departmental re-ports विभागीय प्रतिवेदन का समेकन  
 Consolidation Officer समेकन-अधिकारी  
 consolidation of holdings धृतक्षेत्र-समेकन, चक्रवर्ती  
 Consolidation of Holdings Act धृतक्षेत्र-समेकन-अधिनियम  
 Consolidation of Holdings Society धृतक्षेत्र समेकन समिति  
 consolidation of the budget नायक्यक का समेकन  
 consolidation proceedings समेकन-कार्यवाहियाँ  
 consolidation season (of roads) सद्दण-काल  
 consols (contr. of consolidated (annuities)) सगर्पिकी *f*, सनिधि *m*  
 consolute *adj* *Physical Chem* सविलेय  
 consolute temperature सविलेय ताप  
 consonance 1 अनुरूपता *f*,  
 2 *Phys* मस्वनता *f*  
 consonance and dissonance *Phys* मस्वनता और विस्वनता  
 consonant *Gram* स्यजन *n*  
 consonantal declension *Gram* हल्न्त शब्दन्त  
 consonant interval *Phys* सस्वनी अन्तराल  
 consonant triad *Phys* मस्वनी त्रिक  
 consort पति *m*, पत्नी *f*  
 consortium *Biol* (mutual association of the fungus and alga, mutualism) पारस्पर्य *n*, (symbiosis) सहजीविता *f*  
 consortium see loss of consortium  
 cons outweigh pros पक्ष की अपेक्षा विपक्ष भारी है  
 conspicuous *adj* (attracting attention) ध्यानार्थी (इ), विशेष, प्रमुख, अभि-दृश्य  
 conspicuous flowers *Bot* अभिदृश्य पुष्प  
 conspicuous gallantry विशेष शौर्य  
 conspicuously सुस्पष्ट, ध्यानार्थी रूप से, अभिदृश्य रूप से प्रमुखतया, प्रमुख रूप से  
 conspicuously hung प्रमुख स्थान में लटकाया हुआ  
 conspicuously labelled प्रमुख रूप से नामपत्रित  
 conspicuously marked ध्यानार्थी रूप से चिह्नित, प्रमुखतया चिह्नित  
 conspicuous parts प्रमुख भाग



conspicuous place or position प्रमुख स्थान, ध्यानाकर्षी स्थान  
 conspicuous spot प्रमुख स्थान  
 conspiracy *Law* षड्यन्त्र *n*, समुपजाप *m*  
 collusion कपटसन्धि  
 connivance गजनिमीलिका, मौनानुकूलता, आख मूढ़ लेना  
 conspirator *Law* षड्यन्त्रकारी, समुपजापी (इन्) *m*  
 conspiratorial *adj* *Law* (I P C) समुपजापीय  
 conspire *vb* *Law* (I P C) षड्यन्त्र करना, समुपजपन  
 conspurcate *adj* *Mycol* (polluted) सङ्दूषित  
 conspurcate *vb* (to pollute) सङ्दूषण  
 constable = policeman आरक्षी (इन्), आरक्षक *m*  
 constable class आरक्षि-वर्ग  
 constable orderly आरक्षि-आदेशवाहक  
 constables' school आरक्षि विद्यालय  
 Constables Training School आरक्षि-प्रशिक्षण-विद्यालय  
 constabulary आरक्षि-वर्ग *m*, आरक्षि-बल *n*  
 constancy *Phys* स्थिरता *f*  
 constant *adj* 1 अचल, स्थिर, स्थायी, सतत, लगातार, अपरिवर्ती, अमरित, अविराम  
 2 *Math* अपरिवर्तित, अपरिवर्ती (इन्)  
 constant *n* *Math*, *Phys* (K) स्थिरांक *m* (थ)  
 constant aliquot स्थिर अंशोप  
 constantan (alloy of nickel 40% and copper 60%) रू-ताम्र *n*  
 constant and regular touch सतत और नियमित सपर्क  
 constant boiling mixture स्थिर बुद्बुदन मिश्र  
 constant breach लगातार भग, सतत भग  
 constant coefficient अचल गुणक  
 constant composition *Chem* स्थिर निबन्ध  
 constant cost *Econ* स्थिर परिचय्य  
 constant demand *Econ* सतत अभियाचन, स्थिर अभियाचन  
 constant density *Hydrostatics* स्थिर घनता  
 constant immersion hydrometer = Nicholson's hydrometer स्थिर निमज्जन-तरलमान  
 constant litigation सतत वादकरण  
 constantly निरन्तर  
 constant multiplier *Surv* स्थिर गुणक

constant of aberration *Astron* विषयन-स्थिरांक  
 constant of gravitation अभ्याकृष्टि स्थिरांक  
 constant of inversion *Math* प्रतीपन-स्थिरांक  
 constant of nutation *Astron* विदोलन-स्थिरांक  
 constant of reciprocation *Math* व्युत्क्रमण-स्थिरांक  
 constant proportion *Math* स्थिर समनुपात  
 constant rate स्थिर अर्थ  
 constant reiteration बार बार दोहराना  
 constant return *Econ* स्थिर प्रत्याय  
 constant scrutiny सतत परिनिरीक्षा  
 constant temperature स्थिर ताप  
 constant temperature and humidity oven *Chem* स्थिर ताप तथा आर्द्रता कन्दु  
 constant temperature regulator *Chem* स्थिर ताप-नियामक  
 constant term = absolute term *Math* अचल पद  
 constant threat of rinderpest पशुमहामारी का सतत भय  
 constant value *Phys* अचल अर्ह  
 constant velocity अचल प्रवेग  
 constant volume अचल परिमा  
 constant wars सतत युद्ध  
 constant water supply अविरत जल-प्रदाय  
 constellation नक्षत्र *n*  
 constellation of stars *Astron* तारा नक्षत्र  
 constipate *vb* *Med* मलावरोधन, मलावरोध करना, बद्धकोष्ठ करना  
 constipated *adj* मलावरुद्ध, बद्धकोष्ठ  
 constipation मलावरोध, बद्धकोष्ठ *m*  
 constituency 1 निर्वाचनक्षेत्र *n* (Const) 2 (body of voters) मतदाता-वर्ग *m*  
 3 (residents in a representative district) निर्वाचनक्षेत्रवासी  
 territorial constituency प्रादेशिक निर्वाचनक्षेत्र (Const)  
 constituent *n* 1 (that which constitutes a part) सघटक *m*  
 2 (who has a right to elect a person for the legislature) निर्वाचक *m*  
 3 *Law* प्रतिनियोक्ता (-न) *m*  
 constituent *adj* 1 सघटक  
 2 (having power to elect) निर्वाचक  
 3 (having power to form or revise a constitution) सविधायी, सविधान-  
 Constituent Assembly सविधान-सभा (Const)

Constituent Assembly of India भारतीय सविधान सभा (Const)  
 constituents of a system *Phys* सहसि-सघटक  
 constituents of juice रस के सघटक  
 constituent species *Forestry* सघटक जातिया  
 constitute *vb* 1 सस्थापन, सस्थापित करना, सघटित करना, बनाना  
 2 (to appoint) नियुक्त करना  
 3 सविधान  
 appoint नियुक्त करना  
 depute प्रतिनियुक्त करना  
 constituted *adj* सस्थापित, सघटित, गठित  
 constituted agent सस्थापित अभिकर्ता  
 constituted attorney सस्थापित प्राधिकर्ता  
 constituted authority सस्थापित प्राधिकारी  
 constituted by or under द्वारा अथवा अधीन सस्थापित  
 constituted or appointed सस्थापित अथवा नियुक्त, बनाई गई अथवा नियुक्त की गई  
 constitute legal evidence वैध साक्ष्य होना  
 constitute or appoint a committee समिति सस्थापित करना (बनाना) अथवा नियुक्त करना  
 constitution 1 *Law* सविधान *n* (Const) 2 सघटन *n*, सघटना *f*  
 3 सस्थापन *n*, सस्थापना *f*  
 4 शरीररचना *f*  
 5 रचना *f*  
 6 *Forestry* (the presence of different age or size classes in a crop and their distribution—I F R) सघटना *f*  
 7 (of soil) सघटना *f*  
 constitutional *adj* 1 *Law* सावैधानिक, सविधान-, सविधानीय  
 2 *Med* राचनिक, शारीरिक  
 constitutional action *Physiol* राचनिक क्रिया  
 constitutional agitation सावैधानिक आन्दोलन  
 constitutional diagram सघटन-चित्र  
 constitutional disturbance *Med* शारीरिक विक्रोभ  
 constitutional formula *Chem* संस्थापना-सूत्र  
 constitutional law सावैधानिक विधि  
 constitutional machinery सावैधानिक तन्त्र  
 constitutional manner सावैधानिक रीति

Constitutional Manual सविधान-नियमा-  
वलि  
constitutional monarchy सावैधानिक  
राजतन्त्र (see monarchy)  
constitutional position सावैधानिक स्थिति  
constitutional principle सावैधानिक  
सिद्धान्त  
constitutional referendum सावैधानिक  
जननिर्देश  
constitutional reforms सावैधानिक सुधार  
constitutional remedy सावैधानिक उप-  
चार  
constitutional weakness *Med* राच-  
निक दुर्बलता, जन्मजात दुर्बलता  
constitutional weakness or bodily  
infirmity (FR I 25) जन्मजात दुर्बलता  
अथवा शारीरिक नैर्बल्य  
constitution and organization (of  
courts) रचना और सघटन  
Constitution (Declaration as to  
Foreign States) Order सविधान-(विदेशी  
राज्य घोषणा) आदेश  
constitution of committee समिति की  
सघटना, समिति की रचना  
constitution of High Courts उच्च  
न्यायालयों का सघटन  
Constitution of India भारत-सविधान  
constitution of reserved forests  
आरक्षित वनों की सघटना  
constitution of soil मृदा-सघटन  
constitution of the fund निधि की  
संस्थापना  
constitution of the High Court उच्च  
न्यायालय का सघटन  
constitutive *adj* सघटना-संबद्ध, सघटना-  
निर्भर  
constrain *vb* निबाधन, सरोधन  
constrained *adj* 1 *Phys* सरुद्ध  
2 *Statistics* निबाधित  
constrained motion *Math* सरुद्ध गति  
constraint निबाध *m*, सरोधन *n*  
constricted *adj* उपसकोचित  
constricted crown *Forestry* उपसकोचित  
छत्र  
constriction 1 उपसकोच *m*  
2 *Zool* आकोचन *n*  
constriction point *Zool* आकोचन-निन्दु  
constrictor आकोचक *m*  
constrictor muscle *Zool* आकोचक पेशी  
construct *vb* रचना करना, निर्माण करना,  
बनाना  
constructed *adj* रचित, निर्मित  
constructed fireplace निर्मित अगीठी

construction 1 निर्माण *n* (Const), रचना  
*f*, बनाना  
2 (a thing constructed, a structure)  
रचित *f*  
3 (from *construc*) अन्य *m*, अन्य  
लगाना  
court of construction अन्य न्याया-  
लय  
4 *Math* रचना *f*  
constructional analysis of sentences  
*Psychol* वाक्य-रचना विश्लेषण  
constructional details रचना विस्तर  
constructional plan निर्माण चित्र, निर्माण  
अनुविक्षेप  
construction and interpretation अन्य  
और निर्वाचन  
construction and maintenance (of  
tools and plants) निर्माण और सवारण  
construction and reconstruction of  
railways सयानों का निर्माण और पुनर्नि-  
र्माण  
construction branch *Rly* रचना शाखा  
construction division निर्माण-सभाग  
construction of bridge सेतु निर्माण, पुल  
बनाना  
construction of diagram *Math* चित्र-  
रचना, रेखिचित्र-रचना  
construction of index numbers *Sta-*  
*tics* देशनांक-रचना  
construction of laws विधि रचना  
construction of plant व्यवस्त्र-निर्माण  
construction of tables *Statistics* सारणी-  
रचना  
construction of tools उपकरण निर्माण  
construction of wells कूप-निर्माण, कुए  
बनाना  
construction train निर्माण सयान  
constructive *adj* 1 रचनात्मक  
2 *Logic* अस्त्यात्मक  
3 *Law* प्रलक्षित, अन्यथाप्रित  
implied ध्वनित  
underlying अन्तर्निहित  
figurative लाक्षणिक  
symbolical प्रतीकात्मक, प्रतीक  
tacit उपलक्षित  
constructive annexation *Law* प्रलक्षित  
सहमेलन  
constructive assent *Law* प्रलक्षित अनुमति  
constructive authority *Law* प्रलक्षित  
प्राधिकार  
constructive contempt (of court) *Law*  
प्रलक्षित अवमान  
constructive contract *Law* प्रलक्षित

सिद्धि  
constructive conversion *Law* प्रलक्षित  
परिवर्तन  
constructive crime *Law* प्रलक्षित अपराध  
constructive delivery *Law* प्रलक्षित  
प्रदान  
constructive dilemma *Logic* अस्त्यात्मक  
उभयापत्ति  
constructive economics रचनात्मक अर्थ-  
शास्त्र  
constructive escape *Law* प्रलक्षित वि-  
पलायन  
constructive fraud *Law* प्रलक्षित प्रतारण  
(धोखा)  
constructive house breaking *Law*  
प्रलक्षित गृह-भेदन  
constructive liability *Law* प्रलक्षित  
देयता  
constructive loss *Law* प्रलक्षित हानि  
constructive malice *Law* प्रलक्षित दुर्मा-  
चना  
constructive notice *Law* प्रलक्षित सूचना  
constructive possession *Law* प्रलक्षित  
धारण  
constructive presence *Law* प्रलक्षित  
उपस्थिति  
constructive programme रचनात्मक कार्य-  
क्रम  
constructive res judicata *Law* प्रलक्षित  
प्राङ्गन्याय  
constructive total loss *Law* प्रलक्षित  
समस्त हानि  
constructive trust *Law* प्रलक्षित न्यास  
constructive work रचनात्मक कार्य, निर्माण-  
कार्य  
construct *vb* अन्ययन, अन्यय करना, अर्थ  
करना (Const), समझना  
construed *adj* कृतान्वय  
shall be construed अर्थ किया जाएगा  
(Const), समझा जाएगा (Const)  
construing with readiness and ac-  
curacy सरलता और शुद्धता से अर्थ लगाना  
consul वाणिज्य-दूत *m* (Const) (see ambas-  
sador)  
consular *adj* वाणिज्यिक (Const), वाणिज्य  
दूतीय, वाणिज्य-  
Consular Agency of India भारतीय  
वाणिज्याभिकरण  
Consular Agent वाणिज्याभिकर्ता, वाणिज्य-  
दूताभिकर्ता  
Consular Agent for India भारतीय  
वाणिज्याभिकर्ता  
consular document वाणिज्यदूतीय लेख

consular employee वाणिज्यदूतीय कर्म-  
चारी

consular fee वाणिज्यदूतीय शुल्क

consular invoices वाणिज्यदूतीय बीजक

consular officer वाणिज्यदूतीय अधिकारी

consular officer de carriers वार्तावह

वाणिज्यदूतीय अधिकारी

consular organization वाणिज्यदूतीय सघ-  
दन

consular representative वाणिज्यिक प्रति-  
निधि (Const)

consular service वाणिज्यदूतीय सेवा

consular stamp वाणिज्यदूतीय मुद्राक

consular transaction वाणिज्यदूतीय व्यव-  
हार

consulate वाणिज्य दूतावास *m*, वाणिज्यदूत-  
पद, वाणिज्यदूत-क्षेत्र *n* (jurisdiction)  
embassy दूतावास

consulate general महा-वाणिज्यदूतावास

consulate general of India भारतीय  
महावाणिज्यदूतावास

consulate of India भारतीय वाणिज्यदूता-  
वास

Consul for India भारतीय वाणिज्यदूत

Consul General महा वाणिज्यदूत *m*

Consul General for India भारतीय महा-  
वाणिज्यदूत

consult *vb* परामर्श करना (Const)

consultation परामर्श *m* (Const)

in close consultation with के सतत  
परामर्श से

in consultation with से परामर्श कर के

consultation fees परामर्श-शुल्क

consultation room परामर्श-कोष्ठ

consultative committee परामर्श समिति

consultative officer परामर्श-अधिकारी

consulted *adj* परामृष्ट

consulting architect परामर्श-वास्तुकार

consulting engineer परामर्श अभियन्ता

consulting physician परामर्श-चिकित्सक

consulting practice *Med* चिकित्सा-  
परामर्श (देना)

consulting room परामर्श कोष्ठ

consulting surveyor परामर्श-भूमापक

consumable stores उपभोज्य वस्तुएं, क्षयी  
वस्तुएं

consume *vb* उपभोग करना

consumed *adj* उपभुक्त (Const)

consumer 1 उपभोक्ता (व), ग्राहक *m*

2 *Econ* उपभोक्ता 'व' *n*

consumer buyer उपभोक्ता क्रेता

consumer goods उपभोज्य वस्तुएं, उप-

भोक्त्व-वस्तुएं

consumers' cooperation उपभोक्त्व-सह-  
कारिता

Consumers' Co operative Society  
सहकारी उपभोक्त्व-समिति

Consumers' Co-operative Store सह-  
कारी उपभोक्त्व विक्रयागार

consumer's credit उपभोक्त्व-उधार

consumers' goods *Econ* उपभोज्य  
वस्तुएं, उपभोक्त्व-वस्तुएं

consumers' store उपभोक्त्व-विक्रयागार

consumer's surplus *Econ* उपभोक्त्रा-  
धिक्य

consumer's utility *Econ* उपभोक्त्व-  
उपयोगिता

consuming area उपभोग क्षेत्र

consuming centre उपभोग केन्द्र

consuming market उपभोग-विपणि

consuming population उपभोगी जनता

consuming price उपभोग मूल्य

consuming public उपभोगी जनता

consummate *adj* चरम

consummate skill चरम दक्षता

consummation (perfection, comple-  
tion) समाप्ति, ससिद्धि, निष्पत्ति *f*

consummation of marriage विवाह-  
निष्पत्ति, चतुर्थी-रम (ancient word)

consumption 1 *Econ* (using up) उप-  
भोग *m* (Const), सपत

2 प्रयोग *m*

consumption and sale of cotton रुई  
का उपभोग और विक्रय

consumption capital *Econ* उपभोग-  
पुञ्जी

consumption centre उपभोग-केन्द्र

consumption figures उपभोग-आकड़े

consumption goods *Econ* उपभोग-  
वस्तुएं

consumption of electrical energy  
विजली का प्रयोग

consumption of paper पत्र का प्रयोग

consumption of stores वस्तु-उपभोग

consumption quotas उपभोग अभ्यश

consumptive patient क्षय-रोगी

Cont (contagious) सास (सासर्गिक)

contact 1 सस्पर्श *m*

2 *Educ* सस्पर्श *m*

3 सपर्क *m* (Const)

contact action *Physical Chem* सस्पर्श-  
क्रिया

contact agent *Physical Chem* सस्पर्श-  
कर्ता

contact bed सस्पर्श-स्तर

contact breaker संस्पर्श भञ्जक

contact button *Phys* सस्पर्श-कुद्दम

contact catalysis *Physical Chem* सस्पर्श-  
आवेजन

contact cooling सस्पर्श-शीतन

contact filter सस्पर्श-पाव

contact glasses *Ophthalmol* सलग्न उप-  
नेत्र

contact of first order *Math* प्रथम क्रम  
का सस्पर्श

contact of second order *Math* द्वितीय  
क्रम का सस्पर्श

contact poison सस्पर्श-विष, स्पर्शमारक विष

contact process *Chem* सस्पर्श-विध

contact ring = Lessing ring *Chem*  
सस्पर्श-वलय

contact spring *Geog* सस्पर्श-उत्स

contact theory *Phys* सस्पर्श वाद

contact theory of e m f विगा बल का  
सस्पर्श-वाद

contact zone *Geol* = aureole

contagion *Med* ससर्ग *m*  
invasion (by an organism) आक्रमण

infection सक्रमण

contagious *adj Med* सासर्गिक (Const),  
सासर्गिक (spread by contact सस्पर्श)

infectious साक्रामिक

epidemic व्यापक, मनुष्यव्यापक

endemic स्थानिक

sporadic क्वाचित्क

contagious abortion *Veter* सासर्गिक  
गर्भपात

contagious affections सासर्गिक रोग

contagious crises सासर्गिक रोगी

contagious disease सासर्गिक रोग, झूत  
का रोग

contagious disorders सासर्गिक विकार

contagious dysentery सासर्गिक आमाति-  
सार

contagious variegations *Bot* सासर्गिक  
कलमापताएं

contain *vb* धारण करना, अन्तर्धारण करना,  
मे अन्तर्विष्ट होना (see comply)

contained *adj* अन्तर्विष्ट (Const)

shall contain अन्तर्विष्ट होगा

container धारक *m*, आधान *n*

autoclave container *Chem* निपीड-  
तापक आधान

gas container *Chem* वाति आधान

sterilizing container *Chem* जीवाणुघ्न  
आधान

contaminate *vb* दूषित करना (*see* attain)  
 contaminated *adj* दूषित  
 contaminated goods दूषित वस्तुएँ  
 contaminated milk दूषित दूध  
 contamination दूषण *n*  
 contamination of bacteria शाकाणु-दूषण  
 contango (a charge made by a stock-broker to a bull speculator for carrying over the transaction to next settlement) अग्रनयन-भार *m*  
 contango day अग्रनयन दिवस  
 contemrose *adj* *Mycol* (with a covering which is between bristly and aculeate) आकण्टित  
 condemn *vb* (feel contempt for) तिरस्कार करना  
 contemplate *vb* 1 अनुध्यान  
 2 अपेक्षा करना, अवक्षेप करना (*Const*)  
 contemplated *adj* अपेक्षित, अवक्षेपित (*Const*), आयोजित  
 contemplated building आयोजित भवन  
 contemplation अनुध्यान, ध्यान *n*  
 under contemplation विचाराधीन  
 in contemplation of को ध्यान में रखते हुए, के विचार से  
 contemporanea expositio *Law* सम-सामयिक विवृति  
 contemporaneous *adj* समकालीन  
 contemporaneously एक ही समय  
 contemporaneous radiation *Zool* समकालीन विकिरण  
 contemporary *adj* समकालीन, अस्म-कालीन  
 contemporary record समकालीन अभिलेख  
 contempt *Law* अग्रमान *m* (*Const*)  
 disgrace अपयश  
 defamation मानहानि  
 dishonour अनादर  
 insult अपमान  
 humiliation नकार  
 libel अपमान-लेख  
 slander अपमानवचन  
 obloquy गद्गर्, निन्दोक्ति  
 ignominy अपकीर्ति, कलक  
 infamy दुष्कीर्ति  
 illfame अकीर्ति  
 opprobrium कुकीर्ति  
 to be in contempt *Law* (to be in the condition of one who has committed a contempt of court) अवमानकर्ता होना

contempt in the immediate view and presence of the court न्यायाधीश के समुख एवं प्रत्यक्ष उपस्थिति में अवमान  
 contempt of court न्यायालय अवमान (*Const*)  
 direct contempt प्रत्यक्ष अवमान  
 constructive contempt प्रलक्षित अवमान  
 criminal contempt आपराधिक अवमान  
 civil contempt व्यवहार अवमान  
 contempt of the Supreme Court उच्चतम न्यायालय का अवमान  
 contend *vb* 1 विरोध करना, लड़ना, झगड़ना  
 2 तर्कवितर्क करना  
 3 (assert, argue) सैकथन, कहना  
 contending factions विरोधी दल  
 content *see* contents  
 content *vb* सतोष करना  
 contented *adj* भुट्ट  
 contention 1 तर्कवितर्क, विवाद, कलह *m*  
 2 *Law* (point maintained in an argument) सैकथन *n*, कहना  
 contentious *adj* विवादास्पद  
 disputable विवाद, विवादास्पद  
 of contentious character विवादास्पद स्वरूप का, विवादास्पद  
 contentious suit विवादास्पद वाद  
 contentment समाधान *n*, तुष्टि *f*, सतोष *m*  
 contents 1 अन्तर्द्वस्तु विषयवस्तु *n*  
 2 (as, of a book) विषय-सूची *f*, विषय *m*  
 3 आधेय *n*  
 4 = volume *Forestry* परिमा *f*  
 5 मात्रा *f*  
 actual contents वास्तविक मात्रा  
 water content आन्तर जल, जल-मात्रा  
 alkaloid content क्षाराभ मात्रा  
 contents of the document लेख्य का विषयवस्तु  
 contents unknown अन्तर्द्वस्तु अज्ञान  
 continuous *adj* (having a common boundary) समसीम  
 continuous territory समसीम क्षेत्र  
 contest *n* प्रतियोगिता *f*, द्वन्द्व *n*  
 contest *vb* प्रतियोगिता करना, झगड़ना, लड़ना  
 contested *adj* विवादास्पद, विवादग्रस्त, द्वन्द्वित, प्रतियोगिताग्रस्त  
 contested applications विवादास्पद आवेदन  
 contested election द्वन्द्व-निर्वाचन, प्रतियोगिताग्रस्त निर्वाचन  
 context प्रसंग, सदर्भ *m*  
 contiguity सस्पर्शिता *f*

contiguous *adj* 1 सस्पर्शी (इन्) (*Beng*), साथ लगा हुआ (*see* abutting)  
 2 *Geom* ससन्न  
 contiguous area सस्पर्शी क्षेत्र  
 contiguous point *Math* ससक्त बिन्दु  
 contiguous radii *Math* ससक्त त्रिज्याएँ  
 contiguous villages सस्पर्शी ग्राम  
 continuance दम, इतिवृत्त, समय *m*  
 continent महाद्वीप, महाद्वीप *n* (*Cf* भारतवर्ष *व* *land*)  
 the Continent यूरोप महाद्वीप  
 continental *adj* महाद्वीपीय  
 continental adaptive radiation *Zool* महाद्वीपीय अनुकूलो विकिरण  
 continental centre महाद्वीप-केन्द्र  
 continental climate महाद्वीपीय जलवायु  
 continental drift *Geol* महाद्वीपीय अपवहन  
 continental forest महाद्वीप-वन  
 continental forestry महाद्वीप-वानिकी  
 continental glacier *Geog* महाद्वीपीय हिमानी  
 continental island महाद्वीप द्वीप  
 continental platform *Geog* स्थल मञ्च  
 continental shelf *Geog* महाद्वीपीय निधाय  
 continental slope *Geog* महाद्वीपीय प्रवण  
 continental system महाद्वीप पद्धति  
 continental tour महाद्वीप पर्यटन  
 contingency 1 (contact) सस्पर्शी *m*  
 2 सभाव्यता *f*  
 contingencies *Accounting* सभाव्यताएँ, सभाव्यता-व्यय, सभाव्य निधि (*Cf* *Germ* *Moglichkeitsfall*)  
 contingencies expenditure सभाव्य व्यय  
 contingencies proper वास्तविक सभाव्यताएँ  
 contingency 1 *Math* सभाव्यता *f*  
 2 *Accounting* सभाव्यता *f*  
 contingency accounts सभाव्यता लेखा  
 contingency expenses सभाव्यता व्यय  
 contingency fund सभाव्यता निधि, आकस्मिकता-निधि (*Const*)  
 contingency reserve सभाव्यता संचित  
 contingency reserve fund सभाव्यता-संचित-निधि  
 contingent *adj* 1 सभाव्य  
 2 *Accounting* सभाव्य  
 3 *Law* सभाव्य, घटनापेक्ष  
 4 (in contact, touching) सस्पर्शी  
 contingent *n* (of the NCC) भाग *m*  
 contingent abstract सभाव्य सक्षिप्ति  
 contingent account सभाव्य लेखा  
 contingent advance सभाव्य अग्रिम

contingent allotment सभास्य वण्टन  
 contingent and monthly establishment bills सभास्य और मासिक स्थापना-  
 देयक  
 contingent and prospective liability सभास्य और भावी देयता  
 contingent annuity Econ सभास्य वार्षिकी  
 contingent bequest सभास्य प्ररिक्थ  
 contingent bill Com 1 सभास्यता देयक  
 2 सभास्य विपत्र  
 contingent bill register (supplies and services) सभास्यता-देयक पञ्जी (प्रशय और कर्मचारी)  
 contingent bills clerk सभास्यता-देयक-  
 लिपिक  
 contingent book सभास्यता पुस्तक  
 contingent cash account सभास्य रोक-  
 लेखा  
 contingent charge सभास्य प्रभार  
 contingent claim सभास्य अध्यर्थना  
 contingent class सभास्य वर्ग  
 contingent contract Law सभास्य सविदा  
 contingent debt सभास्य ऋण  
 contingent demand सभास्य अभियाचन,  
 सभास्य माग  
 contingent event सभास्य घटना  
 contingent expenditure सभास्य व्यय  
 contingent fees 1 (fees made to depend on a contingency) सभास्य शुल्क, घटना-  
 पेक्ष शुल्क  
 2 (paid only in the event of success) सफलतापेक्ष शुल्क  
 contingent function Econ सभास्य कार्य  
 contingent gift सभास्य दान, घटनापेक्ष दान  
 contingent grant सभास्य अनुदान  
 contingent interest Law सभास्य हित,  
 घटनापेक्ष हित  
 contingent legacy Law घटनापेक्ष रिक्थ,  
 सभास्य रिक्थ  
 contingent liability सभास्य देयता  
 contingently liable सभास्यत दायी  
 contingent register सभास्यता-पञ्जी  
 contingent remainder Law सभास्य अव-  
 शेष  
 contingent right Law सभास्य अधिकार  
 (see right)  
 contingent use सभास्य उपयोग  
 contingent voucher सभास्य प्रमाणक  
 continual eating लगातार खाना  
 continuance 1 सातत्य n

2 (as, of existing Panchayats) प्रवृत्त  
 रखना, चालू रखना  
 3 Law (the adjournment or post-  
 ponement of an action pending in  
 a court to a subsequent day of the  
 same or another term) संस्थगन n,  
 संस्थगित करना  
 during the continuance of पर्यन्त,  
 की कालावधि मे  
 continuance of assessment निर्धारण का  
 चालू रहना  
 continuance of trust न्यास-सातत्य  
 during the continuance of the  
 trust न्यास-पर्यन्त  
 continuation 1 सातत्य, अनुवर्तन n, अनु-  
 वृत्ति f, अविच्छेद m  
 2 Admin अनुवृत्ति f  
 3 London Stock Exchange = con-  
 tango  
 in continuation of की अनुवृत्ति मे,  
 के अगे  
 continuation of sign Math चिह्न-सता-  
 नित, चिह्न सातत्य  
 continuation school मातत्य पाठशाला  
 continuation sheet अनुवृत्ति-पत्र  
 continuation telegram अनुवृत्ति दूरलेख  
 (तर)  
 continue vb 1 अनुवर्तन, सतनन, रहना  
 2 प्रवृत्त रहना, चालू रहना (both from  
 Const)  
 continued adj 1 सतत, अनुवृत्त  
 2 सतत, निरन्तर, लगातार  
 3 चालू, प्रवृत्त  
 4 (at the beginning of a page) पूर्वा-  
 नुबद्ध, (at the end of a page) उत्तरानुबद्ध  
 continued absence सतत अनुपस्थिति,  
 निरन्तर अनुपस्थिति, लगातार अनुपस्थिति  
 continued drunkenness सतत मदोन्म-  
 च्छता  
 continued fraction Math सतत भिन्न  
 continued in occupation Law अभि-  
 धारण में रहा  
 continued presence सतत उपस्थिति,  
 निरन्तर उपस्थिति, लगातार उपस्थिति  
 continued product Math सतत गुणन-  
 फल  
 continued proportion Math सतत  
 समनुपात  
 continue in office पदारूढ रहना  
 continue to be in force प्रवृत्त रहना  
 continue to exercise प्रयोग करते रहना  
 (Const)

continuing adj सतत, अविरामी (-इन्),  
 अविरत, लगातार  
 continuing act Law सतत कृन  
 continuing breach Law लगातार भग  
 continuing candidate अविरामी अभ्यर्थी,  
 अविरामी निर्वाचनार्थी  
 continuing contravention Law सतत  
 उल्लंघन  
 continuing guarantee सतत प्रत्याभूति  
 continuing member सतत सदस्य, अवि-  
 रामी सदस्य  
 continuing nuisance Law सतत अनु-  
 त्रास  
 continuing offence Law सतत अपराध  
 continuing partner सतत भागी  
 continuing trustee सतत न्यासी  
 continuity 1 सातत्य, सातत्य, नैरन्तर्य n,  
 सतानिता, सतति f  
 2 Math, Psychol, Zool सातत्य n  
 amputation in continuity (perfor-  
 med through a bone and not  
 through a joint) अस्थना-छेद  
 continuity bond Rly (an electric  
 connection across the gap in points  
 and crossings) सतत बन्ध  
 continuity of germplasm Zool पिश्य-  
 द्रव्य-सातत्य  
 continuity of policy नीति-सातत्य  
 continuity of service सेवा-सातत्य  
 continuity of state अवस्था-सातत्य  
 continuous adj सतत, निरन्तर, लगातार,  
 सतानी (-इन्), अखण्ड  
 continuous active service सतत सक्रिय  
 सेवा  
 continuous adverse use निरन्तर प्रतिकूल  
 उपयोग  
 continuous and noncontinuous  
 service सतत और असतत सेवा  
 continuous booking Rly निरन्तर पत्रक-  
 दान  
 continuous crime सतत अपराध  
 continuous crop climate सतत सस्य-  
 जलवायु  
 continuous discharge certificates  
 सतत सेवामुक्ति-प्रमाणपत्र  
 continuous easement Law निरन्तर  
 सुविधा  
 continuous gaseous body सतत वातिय  
 काय  
 continuous halt निरन्तर विराम  
 continuous history (of a plot) लगातार  
 इतिवृत्त

continuous inferior service निरन्तर अवकृष्ट सेवा  
 continuous journey लगातार यात्रा, निरन्तर यात्रा  
 continuous levelling Surv सतत सतलन  
 continuous lever = perpetual lever शाश्वत उचाम  
 continuous liquid phase सतत तरल-प्रास्थ  
 continuously सतत, निरन्तर, लगातार  
 continuously cultivated निरन्तर कृष्ट, लगातार खेती किया गया  
 continuously operated machinery सतत चालित यन्त्र  
 continuous magnetic record Phys सतत चुम्बिक अभिलेख  
 continuous meristem Bot अखण्ड प्रविभाजी  
 continuous officiating service लगातार स्थानापन्न सेवा, निरन्तर स्थानापन्न सेवा  
 continuous pasturing लगातार चराई, सतत चारण  
 continuous possession Law निरन्तर धारण  
 continuous power Irrig सतत शक्ति  
 continuous process सतत विधा  
 continuous rains लगातार वृष्टि  
 continuous residence Law निरन्तर निवास  
 continuous series Math सतत माला  
 continuous service Admin निरन्तर सेवा, लगातार सेवा  
 continuous spectrum Phys सतत रंगवलि, अखण्ड रंगवलि  
 continuous succession सततावुक्रम  
 continuous supply सतत प्रदाय, निरन्तर प्रदाय  
 continuous system Bot सतत सहति  
 continuous temporary service निरन्तर अस्थायी सेवा, लगातार अस्थायी सेवा  
 continuous uninterrupted use Law सतत अनन्तरित उपयोग, निरन्तर निर्विघ्न उपयोग  
 continuous variable Statistics सतत चल  
 continuous variation Biol सतत विभेदन  
 continuous waves Radio सतत तरंग  
 continuous with से लगा हुआ  
 continuum सतति *f*  
 Contortae = Gentianales  
 contorted = twisted *adj* Bot (one mar-

gin of each leaf is directed inwards and the other outwards) न्युद्वेष्टित  
 contour 1 रूपरेखा, बाह्यरेखा (outline), बहीरेखा *f*  
 2 Math बहीरेखा *f*  
 3 Geog = contour line  
 contour curves Math समोच्च रेखा  
 contoured area Geog समोच्चरेखित क्षेत्र  
 contoured cadastral survey समोच्चरेखित भूस्तरमापन  
 contoured map समोच्चरेखित मानचित्र  
 contoured plan Surv समोच्च अधियोजना  
 contoured survey समोच्चरेखित भूमापन  
 contour feathers (form the main covering of a bird, determining the external contour) आरण पत्र  
 contour intervals समोच्च अन्तराल  
 contour line Geog (an imaginary line connecting the points on a land surface that have the same elevation) समोच्च रेखा  
 contour map समोच्च मानचित्र  
 contour ploughing Agric प्रान्त-कर्षण  
 contour ridging scheme Irrig उचावच-जलरोध-योजना  
 contour surfaces = level surfaces Math समोच्च तल  
 contour trenches समोच्च खाति  
 contour value Geog समोच्चमूल्य *m*  
 contra *adv* प्रति, के विरुद्ध  
 contra *n* Accounting (an offset, an item on the opposite side of an account or statement) प्रातिक *m*  
 contraband *adj* विनिषिद्ध (short for विधिनिषिद्ध), चौर्यानीत (smuggled)  
 illegal अवैध  
 illicit निषिद्ध  
 illegitimate अवैध  
 unlawful विधिविरुद्ध  
 contraband articles विनिषिद्ध वस्तुए  
 contraband control विनिषिद्ध नियन्त्रण  
 contraband drug चौर्यानीत भेषज, विनिषिद्ध भेषज  
 contraband goods विनिषिद्ध वस्तुए, चौर्यानीत वस्तुए  
 contraband of war युद्ध में विनिषिद्ध वस्तुए, विनिषिद्ध युद्ध-सामग्री  
 contraband parcel विनिषिद्ध परिवेष्ट  
 contraband salt विनिषिद्ध लवण  
 contraband telegram विनिषिद्ध दूरलेख (तार)  
 contraband trade विनिषिद्ध व्यापार

contraband transaction विनिषिद्ध व्यवहार  
 contrabass = double bass Music मन्त्रतर  
 contrabass saxhorn Music मन्त्रतर सुताना *f*  
 contra bonos mores (against good morals) शीलचार विरुद्ध  
 contraception Med गर्भरोध *m*  
 contraceptive Med गर्भरोधक *m*  
 contract Law सविदा *f* (Const), ठेका  
 compact परिसिद्ध  
 pact पादाक (Engl word is derived from it)  
 treaty मन्त्रि (Const)  
 convention अभिमन्त्रय (Const)  
 covenant सन्ध्या  
 agreement सविद्ध  
 accord अभिमन्त्रिदा  
 contract *vb* 1 Law सविदा करना  
 2 भरोचन, सङ्कुचित करना, सङ्कुचन, सङ्कुचित होना  
 3 संक्षेप करना  
 contract account सविदा-लेखा  
 Contract Act सविदा-अधिनियम  
 contract a debt ऋण-सविदा करना  
 contract agency सविदा-अभिकरण  
 contract agreement सविदा-पत्र, ठेका-सविद्ध  
 contract agreement form सविदा-प्रपत्र  
 contract allowance सविदा अधिदेय  
 contract a loan उधार-सविदा करना  
 contract area सविदा-क्षेत्र  
 contract book सविदा पुस्त  
 contract carriage (MVM *v*) सविदा-वाहन  
 contract carriage permit सविदा-वाहन-अनुज्ञा  
 contract certificate सविदा-प्रमाणपत्र  
 contract contingencies सविदा-समाव्य-ताए  
 contract contingent bill सविदा-समाव्यता देयक  
 contract cost सविदा-परिव्यय  
 contract deed सविदा-विलेख  
 contracted *adj* 1 सङ्कुचित, सङ्कुचित  
 2 रुक्षित  
 3 Law सवेदिन  
 contracted purchases सवेदित क्रय  
 contracted rate सविदा अर्थ  
 contractee सविदा (इन्) *m*  
 contract for hire अवकृष्ट-सविदा, भाड़े का ठेका  
 contract for valuable consideration

*Law* समुल्य सविदा  
 contract grant सविदा-अनुदान  
 contractile *adj* सकोची  
 contractile diaphragm *Phys* सकोची प्राचीर  
 contractile root *Bot* सकोची मूल  
 contractile vacuole *Biol* सकोची रस-धानी  
 contractile vesicle *Zool* सकोचाशयक  
 contractility *Physiol* सकोचिता *f*  
 contracting out ठेके पर देना  
 contracting party *Law* (in an agreement) सविदाकारी पक्ष  
 contracting state सविदाकारी राज्य  
 contracting the denominators *Math* हरो का संक्षेप करने से  
 contract in restraint of trade *Law* व्यापारबाधक सविदा  
 contract in writing *Law* लेखनद्ध सविदा, लिखित सविदा  
 contract in writing registered *Law* पञ्जीबद्ध लिखित सविदा  
 contraction 1 संकुचन, सकोचन *n*, सकोच *m*  
 2 संक्षेपण *n*, संक्षेप करना  
 3 सविदाकरण *n*, सविदा करना  
 4 (abbreviation resulting from contracting a word) सहति *f* (*Dist* abbreviation संक्षेप)  
 contractional *adj* सकोचीय  
 contraction cavity *Metal* सकोचन-कूप  
 contraction hypothesis *Geol* संकुचन-उपकल्पना  
 contraction in area = reduction of area  
 contraction of currency चलार्थ-संकुचन  
 contraction of demand अभियाचन-सकोचन  
 contraction of supply प्रदाय-सकोचन  
 contraction of volume परिमा-सकोचन  
 contractions or abbreviations सहतिया अथवा संक्षेप  
 contraction theory *Astron* संकुचन-वाद  
 contractive *adj* सकोची (इन्)  
 contract labour सविदा-श्रम  
 contract note सविदा-पत्र  
 contract of carriage *Law* वहन सविदा  
 contract of copartnery *Law* सहभागिता-सविदा  
 contract officer सविदा-अधिकारी  
 contract of guarantee अध्याभूति-सविदा  
 contract of indemnity क्षतिपूर्ति सविदा

contract of insurance आगोप-सविदा  
 contract of marriage (without religious sanction) विवाह-सविदा  
 contract of sale विक्रय-सविदा  
 contract of service सेवा सविदा  
 contract of transfer हस्तान्तरण-सविदा  
 contractor 1 संकोचक *m*  
 2 सविदाकार *m*, ठेकेदार  
 contractor's bill सविदाकार-देयक, ठेकेदार का देयक  
 contractor's coupe agent ठेकेदार का पातनाश-अभिकर्ता  
 contractor's ledger सविदाकार-प्रपञ्जी  
 contractor's ring ठेकेदारों का गुट  
 contract price सविदा-मूल्य  
 contract rate सविदा-अर्घ  
 contract rent सविदा-भाटक  
 contract rule सविदा-नियम  
 contract statement सविदा-विवरण  
 contracts to satisfaction (in which one party agrees to perform his promise to the satisfaction of the other—आगत) आसतोप सविदा (आ=पयन्त)  
 contract supply सविदा-प्रदाय  
 contract supply system सविदा-प्रदाय-पद्धति, ठेके से देने की पद्धति  
 contract to the contrary *Law* के प्रतिकूल सविदा  
 contract to transfer हस्तान्तरण सविदा conveyance हस्तान्तरपत्र  
 contractual *adj* सविदात्मक, सविदा-  
 contractual liability सविदा-देयता  
 contractual rights सविदा-अधिकार  
 contract wage सविदा-भृति  
 contract work सविदा-कार्य, ठेके पर काम  
 contra-decimate *adj* *Zool* प्रत्यपाती (इन्)  
 contradict *vb* परावचन, प्रतिवाद करना, खण्डन करना  
 contradicted *adj* परोक्त (from शतपथ-ब्राह्मण)  
 contradiction 1 परावाक *m* (from अथर्व-वेद), परावचन, खण्डन *n*, प्रतिवाद *m*  
 remonstrance प्रतिषेध  
 refutation निराकरण  
 repudiation प्रत्याख्यान  
 2 *Logic* व्याघात *m* (from सर्वदर्शनमग्रह)  
 3 परस्परविरोध *m*  
 in contradiction to के विपरीत  
 contradictory *adj* 1 व्याघाती (*cf* contrary विरोधी), परस्परविरोधी (इन्)

2 *Logic* व्याघाती (इन्)  
 contradictory opposition *Logic* व्याघाती प्रतियोग  
 contradictory statements परस्परविरोधी कथन  
 contradictory suggestion परस्परविरोधी सुझाव  
 contradictory term *Logic* व्याघाती पद  
 in contra-distinction to के व्यतिरेक में, के प्रतिविपरीत  
 contra entry *Com* प्रति-प्रविष्टि  
 contra-indicated *adj* *Med* प्रति-दिष्ट  
 contralto *adj* *Music* उच्च  
 contrapose *vb* *Logic* परास्थापन  
 contraposition *Logic* परास्थापन *n*  
 contrapositive *adj* *Logic* परास्थापी (इन्)  
 contrariety *Logic* विरोध *m*  
 contrary *adj* 1 प्रतिकूल, विरुद्ध  
 2 *Logic* विरुद्ध, विरोधी (इन्)  
 may be quoted to the contrary  
 विपक्ष में उद्धृत किए जाए  
 contrary flexure *Math* विपरीत नति  
 contrary intention *Law* प्रतिकूल अभि-  
 प्राय  
 contrary opinion प्रतिकूल अभिमत  
 contrary opposition *Logic* विरुद्ध प्रति-  
 योग  
 contrary practice प्रतिकूल व्यवहार  
 contrary signs *Math* विरुद्ध चिह्न  
 contrary term *Logic* विरोधी पद  
 contrary to law विधि-प्रतिकूल, विधि के प्रतिकूल, विधि विरुद्ध  
 contrary to the provisions of the Act अधिनियम के उपबन्धों के प्रतिकूल  
 contrast व्यतिरेक *m* (*see* comparison)  
 comparison and contrast उपमा-व्यतिरेक  
 contrasted *adj* कृत-व्यतिरेक  
 contrasting व्यतिरेचन *n*  
 contrast medium *Med* व्यतिरेक-माध्यम  
 contrast sharply विविक्त व्यतिरेक होना  
 contravaleance, contravaleancy *Physi-  
 cal Chem* विसंयुजता *f*  
 contravariant *Math* प्रतिचल *m*  
 contravene *vb* 1 (to go contrary to) उल्लंघन करना (*Const*), प्रतिकूल जाना  
 2 (to act contrary to) प्रतिकूल आचरण करना  
 contravene orders आदेशों का उल्लंघन करना  
 contravening equity *Law* परस्परविरोधी साम्य

contravention 1 (transgression) उल्लंघन  
 n (Const)  
 2 प्रतिकूलता f (Const)  
 be guilty of contravention उल्लंघन-  
 पराधी होना  
 in contravention of का उल्लंघन कर,  
 के प्रतिकूल  
 contravention of foreign exchange  
 विदेश विनिमय का उल्लंघन  
 contravention of forest rules वन-  
 नियमों का उल्लंघन  
 contravention of import trade control  
 आयात-व्यापार नियन्त्रण का उल्लंघन  
 contravention of the law विधि-उल्लंघन  
 contribute to अंशदान करना (Const),  
 देना  
 contributed adj अशदत्त  
 contribute labour श्रम देना, श्रमदान  
 करना  
 contribute towards the conviction  
 (of an offender) दोषमिद्धि में सहायता  
 देना  
 contribution 1 अशदान n (Const)  
 2 (a writing for publication in a  
 journal) लेख  
 contributory levies अशदान-उद्ग्रहण  
 contributory works (JA 873) अश-  
 दान-कर्मन्, अशदायी कर्मन्  
 contribution for leave अवकाश-अशदान  
 contribution for pension निवृत्तिवेतन  
 के लिए अशदान  
 contributions to press समाचारपत्रों को  
 लेख देना  
 contributor अशदाता (-न) m  
 contributory adj 1 अशदायी (इन्)  
 (Const)  
 2 सहायक  
 contributory causes सहायक कारण  
 contributory feeding अशदायी भोजन  
 contributory mortgage Law अशदायी  
 बन्धक  
 contributory negligence Law सहायक  
 प्रमाद  
 contributory pension अशदायी निवृत्ति-  
 वेतन  
 contributory provident fund अश-  
 दायी भविष्य-निधि  
 contrition अनुशोचन m  
 contrivance 1 प्रकल्पन n, प्रकल्पना f  
 2 उपाय m  
 device युक्ति  
 artifice कूटयुक्ति

contrive to 1 (devise) प्रकल्पन, उपाय  
 निकालना, योजना करना  
 2 (to plot) पड्यन्त्र करना  
 control n नियन्त्रण n (Const)  
 control to नियन्त्रण करना (Const)  
 control account नियन्त्रण लेखा  
 control and guidance नियन्त्रण और  
 मार्गप्रदर्शन  
 control and management of private  
 forests वैयक्तिक वनों का नियन्त्रण और  
 प्रबन्ध  
 control book Forestry नियन्त्रण-पुस्तक  
 control book for working plans  
 Forestry प्रबन्धाधि योजना-नियन्त्रण-पुस्तक  
 control equipment नियन्त्रण-सम्भार  
 control form Forestry नियन्त्रण-प्रपत्र  
 control group Psychol नियन्त्रक समूह  
 controlled adj नियन्त्रित  
 controlled area नियन्त्रित क्षेत्र  
 controlled article नियन्त्रित वस्तु  
 controlled burning Forestry नियन्त्रित  
 दहन  
 controlled cattle breeding centre  
 नियन्त्रित पशु-अभिजनन-केंद्र  
 controlled commodity नियन्त्रित पण्य-  
 द्रव्य (वस्तु)  
 controlled cooling Metal नियन्त्रित  
 शीतन  
 controlled credit नियन्त्रित उधार  
 controlled dealer नियन्त्रित व्यापारी  
 controlled distribution नियन्त्रित वित-  
 रण  
 controlled ex-factory price नियन्त्रित  
 निर्माणीवाह्य मूल्य  
 controlled flour mills नियन्त्रित धान्य-  
 पेयणी  
 controlled foodstuffs नियन्त्रित साद्य-  
 पदार्थ  
 controlled grain shop नियन्त्रित धान्य-  
 आपण  
 controlled grazing नियन्त्रित चारग, निय-  
 न्त्रित चराई  
 controlled investigation नियन्त्रित अनु-  
 संधान  
 controlled mill नियन्त्रित निर्माणी  
 controlled mill price नियन्त्रित निर्माणी-  
 मूल्य  
 controlled price नियन्त्रित मूल्य  
 controlled rate नियन्त्रित अर्थ  
 controlled rationalization नियन्त्रित  
 वैज्ञानिक  
 controlled retail rate नियन्त्रित फुटकर अर्थ

controlled sampling Statistics निय-  
 न्त्रित न्यादर्शकरण  
 controlled shop नियन्त्रित आपण  
 controlled source नियन्त्रित स्रोत  
 controlled stockholder नियन्त्रित स्कन्ध-  
 धारी  
 controller नियन्त्रक, नियन्ता (न) n  
 electric furnace temperature con-  
 troller विद्युद्भ्राष्ट-ताप-नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Accounts लेखा-नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Army/Factory Accounts  
 सैनिक/निर्माणी लेखा-नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Civil Accounts अमेनिक-  
 लेखा-नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Currency चलार्थ-नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Emigrant Labour  
 उद्यवासि-श्रम-नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Food Supplies (CF)  
 अन्न-प्रदाय-नियन्त्रक (न प्र नि)  
 Controller of Imports आयात नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Marine Accounts नाविक-  
 लेखा-नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Military Accounts  
 (CMA) सैनिक लेखा-नियन्त्रक (स ले नि)  
 Controller of Patents and Designs  
 एकन्त्र तथा रूपांक नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Printing मुद्रण-नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Printing, Stationery  
 and Stamps मुद्रण, लेखनसामग्री तथा  
 मुद्रांक नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Railway Priorities  
 सयान-पुर्वता नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Shipping नौवहन नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Standardization प्रमाण-  
 नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Stationery लेखनसामग्री-  
 नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Stationery and Print-  
 ing लेखनसामग्री तथा मुद्रण नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Stores (COS) सग्रहागार-  
 नियन्त्रक (स नि), भाण्डागाराध्यक्ष (भा अ)  
 Controller of Telegraph Stores दूर-  
 लिख-सग्रहागार-नियन्त्रक  
 controlling n नियन्त्रण n  
 controlling adj नियन्त्रक, नियन्त्रण-  
 controlling authority नियन्त्रक प्राधिकारी  
 controlling charges नियन्त्रण-प्रभार  
 controlling factor Psychol नियन्त्रण-  
 कारक  
 controlling field Phys नियन्त्रक क्षेत्र  
 controlling gene नियन्त्रक पित्रैक  
 controlling government नियन्त्रक शासन



controlling interest नियन्त्रक हितार्थी  
 controlling officer नियन्त्रण-अधिकारी,  
 नियन्त्रक अधिकारी  
 controlling staff नियन्त्रक कर्मचारी  
 control map *Forestry* नियन्त्रण मानचित्र  
 control method *Forestry* नियन्त्रण-रीति  
 control of establishment कर्मचारियों  
 का नियन्त्रण  
 control of expenditure व्यय नियन्त्रण  
 control office *Rly* नियन्त्रालय  
 control of grazing चराई का नियन्त्रण  
 Control of Production Order उत्पादन-  
 नियन्त्रण-आदेश  
 control of rents भाटक-नियन्त्रण  
 control of sex *Zool* स्त्रीपुरुष नियन्त्रण  
 control of water content *Zool* आन्तर  
 जल का नियन्त्रण (osmo regulation  
 आर्कति-यमन)  
 control order नियन्त्रण आदेश  
 control over movements वहन पर निय-  
 न्त्रण  
 control panel नियन्त्रण पट्ट  
 control panel operator नियन्त्रण पट्ट-  
 चालक  
 control phone message *Rly* नियन्त्रण-  
 दूरभाष संदेश  
 control records (of, working plans)  
*Forestry* नियन्त्रण अभिलेख  
 control room नियन्त्रण को-ठ, नियन्त्रण-  
 गृह  
 control scheme नियन्त्रण-योजना  
 control section नियन्त्रण अनुभाग  
 control switchgear नियन्त्रण-संविद्युद्-  
 यान्त्र  
 control valve *Phys* नियन्त्रण-कपाट  
 controversial *adj* विवादास्पद, प्रतिवादा-  
 स्पद  
 controversial debate विवादास्पद वाद-  
 विवाद  
 controversial proposal विवादास्पद  
 प्रस्थापना  
 controversial subjects विवादास्पद विषय  
 controversy 1 प्रतिवाद *m* (Const)  
 2 *Law* वादप्रतिवाद *m* (when it is  
 necessary to contradict differentiate  
 from 'defence' in the legal sense)  
 debate वादविवाद  
 discussion चर्चा  
 dispute विवाद  
 contumacious holder दुराग्रही धारी  
 contumaciously दुराग्रह से  
 contumacy दुराग्रह *m*  
 contumely *n* 1 (rude language or

treatment arising from haughtiness  
 and contempt) उत्सेकपाख्य *n*  
 2 (insult) अवमान *m*  
 contused wound घृष्ट क्षत (घाव)  
 contusion *Veter* घृष्टव्रण *m*  
 Conularia *Palaeontol* (a genus of taper-  
 ing shells) गर्जरक्वच-प्रजाति  
 Conularida गर्जरक्वच *m pl*  
 Conus *Zool* (comprises the cone  
 shells) शङ्खशाल प्रजाति  
 conus arteriosus *Zool*, *Anat* रोहिणी-  
 मूल *n*  
 convalescence *Med* उल्लाघ (ancient  
 word), स्वास्थ्यलाभ *m*  
 convalescent *adj* स्वास्थ्योन्मुख, उल्लाघ-  
 convalescent home स्वास्थ्यलाभ-गृह,  
 उल्लाघ-गृह  
 convalescent ward (in a hospital)  
 उल्लाघ-रक्ष, स्वास्थ्यलाभ रक्ष  
 convallamarin (*convallaria* 'lily of  
 the valley' *री* नलिनी + *Lat amarus*  
 'bitter' कटु) *Chem* दरी-कटु *f*  
 convallaria = convallaria flowers  
*Pharm* दरी-नलिनी *f*  
 Convallaria *Bot* दरीनलिनी-प्रजाति  
 C majalis (lily of-the valley) सामान्य-  
 दरीनलिनी  
 convallaria flowers = lily-of-the-val-  
 ley flowers *Pharm* दरीनलिनी-पुष्प  
 convallarin *Chem* दरीनलिनिकि *f*  
 convect *vb* (to transfer heat by con-  
 vection) न्युद्वहन  
 convection 1 *Phys* (transmission of  
 heat through fluids) न्युद्वहन *n* (नि  
 down + उद् up)  
 2 *Meteorol* (upward or downward  
 movement of a limited portion of  
 the atmosphere) न्युद्वहन *n*  
 convectional *adj* न्यौद्वह  
 convection current 1 *Heat* न्युद्वहन-  
 वाह  
 2 *Elec* (motion of electrically char-  
 ged particles or of a charge) प्रस-  
 वाह *m* (not न्युद्वह)  
 convective discharge *Elec* (a con-  
 tinuous discharge of a current at  
 high tension across a spark gap)  
 प्रसवाही मोच  
 convector प्रसवाहक *m*  
 convene *vb* समाह्वान, बुलाना, आयोजन  
 convene a committee समिति बुलाना  
 convene a meeting बैठक बुलाना  
 convened *adj* समाहृत, आयोजित, बुलाया

गया  
 convened under the auspices of की  
 ओर से बुलाई गई  
 convener समाह्वायक, आयोजक *m*  
 convenience 1 सुविधा *f* (Const)  
 2 *Law* सौकर्य *n* (*Dist* easement  
 सुविधा)  
 convenient *adj* सुविधायुक्त, सुविधाजनक,  
 सुविध, सुकर  
 convenient area सुविधायुक्त क्षेत्र  
 convenient arrangement सुविधाजनक  
 प्रवन्ध  
 convenient block सुविधाजनक सर्ग  
 convenient disposal सुविधाजनक निर्व-  
 र्तन  
 convenient distance सुगम दूरत्व  
 convenient hour सुविधाजनक समय  
 conveniently सुविधा से, सुविधापूर्वक  
 convenient or profitable use सुविधा-  
 जनक अथवा लाभदायक उपयोग  
 convenient passage सुविधाजनक मार्ग  
 convenient place सुविधायुक्त स्थान,  
 सुविधाजनक स्थान  
 convenient route सुविधाजनक मार्ग  
 convenient size सुविधाजनक परिमाण  
 convenient spots सुविधाजनक स्थान  
 convenient transaction (of the busi-  
 ness of the government) सुविधायुक्त  
 संचालन  
 convention 1 (an assembly of persons  
 met for some common purpose)  
 प्रसभा *f*, समेलन *n*  
 2 (meeting, as of a party) समागम  
*m*, समेलन *n*  
 3 (practice generally adhered to)  
 समाज्ञाय *m* (from महाभारत)  
 4 *Law* निरुद्धि *f* (ancient word) (*Dist.*  
 custom रुद्धि)  
 5 (usage) रुद्धि *f*  
 6 (an agreement) अभिसमय *m* (Const)  
 conventional *adj* 1 रूढ  
 2 *Law* निरूढ (customary रूढ)  
 conventional connotation *Logic* रूढार्थ  
*m*, रूढ गुणार्थ  
 conventional economics रूढ अर्थशास्त्र  
 conventional forecast रूढ पूर्वानुमान  
 conventional necessities रूढ आवश्यक-  
 कताए  
 conventional paper money रूढ पत्रमुद्रा  
 conventional signs रूढ चिह्न  
 conventional value *Econ* रूढ अर्ह  
 convention of signs *Math* चिह्न रुद्धि  
 converge *vb* अभिसरण, उपसरण

*Of* diverge अपसरण  
 converged evolution Zool उपसारी उद्विकास  
 convergence 1 अभिसरण *n* (= केन्द्रान्-सरण), उपसार *m*, उपसरण *n*  
 2 Biol (development of similar characters by animals or plants of different groups) उपसारिता, समविका-सिता *f*  
 convergence frequency Phys अभि-सरण-आवेपनांक  
 convergency Math अभिसृति *f*  
 convergency of series श्रेढी अभिसृति  
 convergent *adj* उपसारी, अभिसृत्, अभि-सारी (२९)  
 convergent adaptation Zool उपसारी अनुकूलन  
 convergent animal Zool उपसारी प्राणी  
 convergent development Bot उपसारी विकास  
 convergent evolution Zool उपसारी उद्विकास  
 convergent improvement अभिसारी सुधार  
 convergent series Math अभिसारी श्रेढी  
 convergents of an even order Math युग्म क्रम के अभिसृत्  
 convergents of an odd order Math अयुग्म क्रम के अभिसृत्  
 convergent type Bot उपसारी प्रकार  
 converging *adj* उपसारी, अभिसारी (२९)  
 converging rays Optics अभिसारी रश्मियां, उपसारी रश्मियां  
 conversant विज्ञ, सुपरिचित, परिचित  
 fully conversant with से पूणतया परिचित  
 conversation 1 सभाषण *n*, वार्तालाप *n*, वातचीत  
 2 (sexual intercourse) जारकरम *n*  
 conversational test सभाषण-परीक्षा, वात-चीत की परीक्षा  
 conversation test सभाषण परीक्षा  
 converse *vb* सभाषण, वातचीत करना  
 converse *adj* 1 (acting oppositely) विलोम  
 2 Logic परिवृत्त, विलोम  
 converse case (as, of an officer on foreign service) उद्दिपरीत स्थिति  
 converse fallacy of accident विलोम यद्दृष्टा-आभास  
 conversely प्रतिलोमत, विलोमक्रमेण, विलोमक्रम से, विलोमत  
 vice versa विलोमत, विलोम क्रम से

converse principle प्रतिनिष्ठान्त  
 converse relation विलोम सम्बन्ध  
 converse with fair fluency प्रयास प्रवाह से वातचीत करना  
 conversion 1 रूपान्तरण, परिवर्तन *n*  
 2 धर्मपरिवर्तन *n*  
 3 Logic परिवर्तन *n*  
 4 Forestry परिवर्तन *n*  
 5 (of timber) (the process of dividing felled trees into pieces of dimensions suitable for utilisation) रूपान्तरण *n*  
 6 Law (the transformation of one species of property into another, as money into land or land into money. It is also a person finding or having the goods of another in his possession, converts them to his own use, without the consent of the owner—lawyer) परिवर्तन *n*  
 7 Finance (substitution of a loan at a given rate of interest by one at a lower rate) परिवर्तन *n*  
 conversion and exchange परिवर्तन और विनिमय  
 conversion by limitation Logic सीमित परिवर्तन  
 conversion factor 1 Forestry परिवर्तन-कारक  
 2 Biol Chem परिवर्तन-गुणक  
 conversion from old loan to new loan पुराने उधार से नए उधार में परिवर्तन  
 conversion loan परिवर्तन-उधार  
 conversion of debt ऋण का परिवर्तन  
 conversion of government promissory notes into stock certificates शासकीय उचन पत्रों का मन्थ प्रमाणपत्रों में परिवर्तन  
 conversion of lines Rly (from meter gauge to broad gauge) परान्तरण *n*  
 conversion of partnership Com भागिता-रूपान्तरण  
 conversion of series Statistics श्रेढी-परिवर्तन  
 conversion operations Forestry परिवर्तन सकार्य  
 conversion period Forestry (the period during which the change from one silvicultural system to another is effected) परिवर्तन-अवधि  
 conversion system Forestry (a system of management designed to change

from one silvicultural system to another) परिवर्तन-पद्धति  
 conversion value परिवर्तन अर्ह  
 convert *n* अन्यवर्गप्राप्ति, -वर्गप्राप्ति (२९)  
 1  
 convert to Hinduism हिन्दुधर्मप्राप्ति  
 convert *vb* 1 (change) परिवर्तन करना  
 2 (tra storm) रूपान्तरण रूपान्तर करना  
 3 Forestry, Lome परिवर्तन करना  
 converted *adj* रूपान्तरित, परिवर्तित  
 converted timber रूपान्तरित प्रकाष्ठ  
 converted Logic परिवर्त्य  
 converter 1 परिवर्तक *m*  
 2 Elec (for changing A.C. to D.C. etc) परिवर्तित्र *n*  
 convertibility परिवर्त्यता *f*  
 convertibility of currencies चल्यर्थों की परिवर्त्यता  
 convertible *adj* 1 परिवर्त्य  
 2 (convertible, negotiable) समानार्थक, पर्यायार्थी (२९)  
 convertible bond परिवर्त्य बन्ध  
 convertible currency परिवर्त्य चल्यर्थ  
 convertible into cash रोक्क परिवर्त्य  
 convertible molasses परिवर्त्य फाति  
 convertible paper (note) परिवर्त्य अर्थ-पत्र *n*  
 convertible paper currency परिवर्त्य पत्र चल्यर्थ  
 convertible securities परिवर्त्य प्रतिभूतियां  
 convertible sterling परिवर्त्य अलग-मुद्रा  
 convertible terms समानार्थक शब्द, परिवर्त्य पद  
 converting रूपान्तरण, परिवर्तन *n*  
 convert into a permanent post स्थायी पद में परिवर्तित करना  
 convert to one's use Law (I.P.C.) अपने प्रयोग में लाना  
 convert *adj* उदुब्ध  
 convert cutting educt उदुब्ध धारा  
 convexity उदुब्धता *f*  
 convex lens Phys उदुब्ध लेंस  
 convexo-concave *adj* उन्नुब्ध  
 convexo convex *adj* उदुब्ध  
 convex slope Geog उदुब्ध प्रवण (डाल)  
 convey *vb* 1 ले जाना, वहन  
 2 अभिक्रमण करना; हस्तान्तर करना (transfer हस्तान्तरण करना) (see alienate)  
 3 सूचित करना  
 convey a false impression से मिथ्या-बोध होना  
 conveyance 1 (act of conveying, as luggage) वहन *n*, ले जाना

३ वाहन, यान *n*, प्रापणी *f*

३ *Law a* (transference of a title to property) अभिक्रमण, हस्तान्तरण *n*  
transference हस्तान्तरण

*b* हस्तान्तरपत्र *n* (Const) (*see* assurance)

contract of transfer हस्तान्तरण सविदा

conveyance advance वाहन-अग्रिम

conveyance allowance वाहन-अधिदेय, गाडी-भत्ता

conveyance charges वाहन प्रभार, वाहन-व्यय

conveyance hire वाहन-भृति

conveyance of corpse शव उठाना

conveyance of passengers यात्रियों का वहन

conveyancer *Law* (one whose business is to draw deeds) हस्तान्तरलेखक *m*

conveyancing *Law* हस्तान्तरलेखन *n*

conveyancing clerk हस्तान्तर-लिपिक

conveyancing practice *Law* हस्तान्तर-लेखन-वृत्ति

conveyed in trust *Law* न्यास में दिया

conveyer = conveyor

conveying sanction समोदन सूचित करते हुए

letters conveying sanctions and orders समोदनो और आदेशो वाले पत्र

conveyor १ वाहक *m*

२ (a person who transfers property) हस्तान्तरक *m*

convict *n* १ (a person proved guilty of an offence) सिद्धदोष *m*

२ (a person serving a prison sentence) बन्दी (इन्) *m*

convict *vb* दोषी सिद्ध करना, दोषी ठहराना

convict-cell attendant बन्दिकोष्ठ-अनुचर

convict clothing बन्दियों के कपड़े

convicted *adj* सिद्ध दोष (Const)

convicted case सिद्धदोष व्यक्ति

convicted criminal prisoner सिद्धदोष आपराधिक बन्दी

convicted of felony सिद्ध घोरआपराध

convicted person सिद्धदोष व्यक्ति

convicted prisoner सिद्धदोष बन्दी

convicted thief सिद्धदोष चोर

convicting court दोषसाधक न्यायालय

convicting magistrate दोषसाधक दण्डाधिकारी

conviction १ सप्रत्यय *m*

२ (act of proving guilty of an offence) दोषसिद्धि *f* (Const)

३ धारणा *f*

conviction of offences अपराध में दोषी ठहराना

conviction register and index (PR 172) दोषसिद्धि पञ्जी और देशना

convict labour बन्दी श्रमिक

convict nightguard बन्दी रात्रिरक्षी

convict night watchman बन्दी रात्रिप्रहरी

Convict Officer (CO) बन्दी अधिकारी (र अ)

Convict Overseer बन्दी अविदर्शक

convict settlement बन्दि-वसति

convict's history ticket बन्दी का इतिवृत्त-पत्रक

convict's jail warrant बन्दी का कारागार-अधिपत्र

convict under sentence of death मृत्यु दण्डित बन्दी

convict warder बन्दी प्रहरी

convict warder's ward बन्दी प्रहरी का कक्ष

convict watchman बन्दी प्रहरी, बन्दी पहरें-दार

convict watchwoman बन्दि-प्रहरीणी

convict-writer बन्दि-लेखक

convince *vb* सप्रत्ययन, विश्वास दिलाना

convincing *adj* सप्रत्यायक, विश्वासात्पादक

convincing proof सप्रत्यायक प्रमाण, विश्वा-सोत्पादक प्रमाण

convocation १ (of a university) दीक्षान्त-समारोह *m*

२ *Ecccl Law* *see* Court of Convocation

convocation address दीक्षान्त-भाषण

convoke *vb* समाह्वान

Convoluta *Zool* परिवलित प्रजाति

*C. roscoffensis* (this worm is unable to live in the absence of its algal symbiote—McLean I 368) आप्या-श्रित-परिवलित

convolute *adj* (rolled from one margin to other) परिवलित

convoluted *adj* *Zool* परिवलित

convoluted tube *Anat* परिवलित नाल

convolution परिवलन *n*

convolve *vb* परिवलन

Convolvulaceae *Bot* हरिणपदी कुल *n*

Convolvulales *Bot* हरिणपदी गोत्र *n*

convolvulic or convolvulinic acid *Chem* प्ररेचकान्दिक अम्ल

convolvulin *Chem* (glucosidic constituent of true jalap रेचकद्र resin, of

which it forms about 90%) प्ररेचकान्दि *f*

convolvulinic acid *Chem* प्ररेचकान्दिक अम्ल

convolvulinolic acid *Chem* प्ररेचकान्दिक-विक्र अम्ल

Convolvulus *Bot* हरिणपदी प्रजाति

*C. arvensis* (deer'sfoot bindweed, field bindweed, small bindweed) सामान्य-हरिणपदी (Pan Hin हरिणपदी, Mai हरणपग, Sin हिर्नपग)

*C. glomeratus* (the plant is used as a purgative—Basu) रेचक-हरिण-पदी

*C. lanata* ऊर्णि-हरिणपदी

*C. parviflorus* (flowers are small) लघुपुष्प-हरिणपदी

*C. scammonia* (scammonia) महा-मुदा हरिणपदी (महामुदा from Watson's Dictionary of Economic Products quoted in Guha's Anglo Bengali Dictionary)

*C. spinosus* (a spiny shrub—Basu) शल्य हरिणपदी

convoy *n* रक्षकपोत *m*

convulsant *Med* आक्षेपक

convulsion *Med* आक्षेप *m* (from Susruta, also used nowadays in Ayurveda)

convulsive *adj* *Med* आक्षेपी (-इन्)

convulsive shock therapy *Med* आक्षेपी घनका-चिकित्सा

cony (European rabbit) प्रशश *m*

conydrine = conhydrine

conyrrine (fr conine, a decomposition product of conine विषगर्जरी) = २-propyl pyridine वैषगर्जरी *f*

co obliger *Law* सह-आभारी (-इन्) *m*

co-occupant *Law* सहाभिधारी (-इन्) *m*

co occupant having a right of pre-emption *Law* सहाभिधारी जिसे पूर्वकय का अधिकार है, पूर्वकयाधिकारी सहाभिधारी

cook *n* पाचक *m*, रसोइया

cook *vb* पकाना, भोजन बनाना

cook bearer पाचक परिवेषक

cooked article of food पकाई हुई खाद्य-वस्तु

cooked fish पकाई हुई मछली

cooked food सिद्धान्न, पका अन्न

cooked foodshop सिद्धान्न विक्रयगृह

cooked meals पका भोजन

cooked meat offal पकाया हुआ मांसे-

छिष्ट  
 cooker (an apparatus for cooking)  
 पत्र n  
 cook-house पाकशाला f, रसोईघर  
 cook houses पाचको के घर  
 cooking medium पाचन-साधन, पकाने का माध्यम  
 cooking operation पाचन n  
 cooking ranges (JM II 60) चुल्हरी श्रेणी (चुल्ही occurs in Manu, Lalitavistara, Susruta, etc)  
 cooking stove पाचन-परितापनी  
 cooking test पका कर देखना, पाक-परीक्षा  
 cooking utensils भोजन बनाने के वर्तन, रसोई के वर्तन  
 cooking vessels रसोई के वर्तन  
 cookmate सह-पाचक m  
 cook-room पाकशाला f, रसोई घर  
 cool adj शीतल, आर्द्रत  
 cold शीत  
 cooler शीतक m  
 cooler fitted with small bucket conveyor जलोद्वाही शीतक  
 coolest place शीततम स्थान  
 Coolidge tube Phys (a tube नाट for the generation of X rays क्षरणि) अपि-क्षरदिप्त-नाल  
 coolie=coolv  
 cool incubator Chem शीत डिम्बोष्पक  
 cooling n Chem शीतन n  
 cooling adj 1 शीतलायमान  
 2 Med शीत, ठण्डा  
 cooling chamber शीतन चेम्बर  
 cooling curve Phys, Chem शीतन-वक्र  
 cooling mass शीतलायमान पुञ्ज  
 cooling star शीतलायमान तारा  
 cool moist summer शीतल अर्द्ध शीत  
 coolness शीतलता f  
 cool place शीतल स्थान  
 cool wave शीतल तरंग  
 cool weather crops शीत-ऋतु-सस्य  
 cooly भारिक m  
 coomassie acid blue RL=fast acid blue RH  
 c blue black=acid blue black  
 c fast black=acid milling black  
 c milling scarlet=acid anthracene red  
 c navy blue=cyanine navy blue  
 c scarlet 9012 K=brilliant scarlet  
 c. violet AV=acid violet 1BS  
 c. wool black D=acid black D  
 coomb teak (*Gmelina arborea*) गम्भारी

f (B.N.M)  
 Coop (cooperative) सह (सहकारी)  
 Coop Deptt (Cooperation Department) सह वि (सहकारिता विभाग)  
 Coop D S (Cooperative Dairy Society) सह ग म (सहकारी गन्धगाय-संस्थिति)  
 cooper lb उन्ट करना  
 cooperate lb सहकार्य करना, सहयोग देना, मिल कर काम करना  
 cooperate heartily हार्दिक सहयोग देना  
 cooperation 1 सहकार्य n, सहकारिता f, सहयोग n  
 2 Icon सहकारिता f  
 Cooperation and Rural Development Department सहकारिता तथा ग्राम विकास विभाग  
 Cooperation Department सहकारिता-विभाग  
 cooperation of the villagers ग्राम-वासियों का सहयोग  
 cooperation scheme सहकारिता-योजना  
 cooperative adj सहकारी (स्) (Const) social सामाजिक  
 cooperative n सहकारी मस्था  
 cooperative activities सहकारी कार्य  
 cooperative administration सहकारी प्रशासन  
 Cooperative Agricultural Association सहकारी कृषि-मस्था  
 Cooperative Agricultural Society सहकारी कृषि समिति  
 Cooperative and Rural Development Department सहकारिता तथा ग्राम-विकास विभाग  
 cooperative bank सहकारी अफिशियल  
 cooperative banking सहकारी अफिशियल  
 cooperative body सहकारी निकाय  
 cooperative canteen सहकारी अन्वहार-गृह  
 cooperative central bank सहकारी केन्द्रीय अधिकोष  
 cooperative college सहकारी महाविद्यालय  
 cooperative credit सहकारी उधार  
 cooperative credit movement सहकारी उधार आन्दोलन  
 Cooperative Credit Societies Act सहकारि-उधार समिति अधिनियम  
 cooperative credit society सहकारी उधार समिति  
 cooperative credit structure सहकारी उधार संरचना

cooperative dairy society सहकारी गन्धगाय संस्थिति  
 cooperative debt सहकारी ऋण  
 Cooperative Department सहकारी विभाग  
 cooperative dues सहकारी देय  
 cooperative education सहकारी शिक्षा  
 cooperative farming सहकारी कृषि, सहकारी भेदी  
 Cooperative Farming Society सहकारी कृषि समिति  
 Cooperative Federation Congress सहकारी मधान सम्मेलन  
 cooperative fisheries सहकारी मत्स्य-पालन  
 cooperative fold (as in dealers outside the cooperative fold) सहकारी क्षेत्र  
 Cooperative Growers' Association सहकारि-उत्पादक-मस्था  
 Cooperative Growers' Association Mill सहकारि उत्पादक-मस्था निर्माणी  
 Cooperative Growers' Rice Mill सहकारि उत्पादक तण्डुल निर्माणी  
 cooperative guarantee fund account सहकारि-प्रत्याभूति निधि लेखा  
 Cooperative Housing Society सहकारी गृहनिर्माण-समिति  
 cooperative institute सहकारी मस्था  
 cooperative insurance सहकारी आगोश  
 Cooperative Insurance Society सहकारी आगोश-समिति  
 Cooperative Land Mortgage Banks Act सहकारी भू-स्वत्व अधिकार अधिनियम  
 cooperative law सहकारी विधि  
 cooperative marketing सहकारी विपणन  
 Cooperative Marketing Society सहकारी विपणन समिति  
 cooperative movement सहकारी आन्दोलन  
 cooperative organization 1 सहकारी संगठन, सहकारी संघटन  
 2 सहकारी मस्था  
 Cooperative Printing Society सहकारी मुद्रण-समिति  
 cooperative reconstruction सहकारी पुनर्निर्माण  
 cooperatives सहकारी संस्थाएं  
 Cooperative School Society सहकारी पाठशाला-समिति  
 cooperative shop सहकारी आपण  
 Cooperative Societies' Act सहकारि-समिति-अधिनियम

cooperative society सहकारी समिति,  
सहकारी संस्था

Cooperative Society of Public Ser-  
vice Vehicle Owners सार्वजनिक वाहन  
स्वामियों की सहकारी समिति

cooperative store सहकारी विक्रयागार

cooperative structure सहकारी संरचना

cooperative training सहकारी प्रशिक्षण

Cooperative Vegetable Growers'  
Association सहकारी शाकोत्पादक संस्था

cooperator सहकारी (इन्) *m*

coop socy (cooperative society) सह

स (सहकारी समिति)

co opt *vb* (co सह + optare to choose)

सहचरण

coopted *adj* सहवृत्त

coopted member सहवृत्त सदस्य

cooption सहचरण *n*

appointment नियुक्ति

election निर्वाचन, चुनाव

selection प्रचरण

nomination नामनिर्देश

coordinate *vb* 1 समकक्ष रखना

2 (to harmonize, etc) समन्वयन, सम-

न्वय करना

3 *Chem* (to attach directly to a

central atom) आसञ्जन

4 *Statistics* समन्वयन समन्वय करना

coordinate *n* 1 *Logic* समकक्ष *m*

2 *Math* याम *m*

coordinate bond आसञ्जन-बन्ध

coordinate compound *Chem* आसञ्जन-

संयोग

coordinate covalence *Chem* आसञ्जन-

सहसंयुजता

coordinate covalent *Chem* आसञ्जन-

सहसंयुज

coordinated *adj* 1 समन्वित, समन्वय किया

गया

2 संयुक्त

coordinate derivatives *Statistics* समान

व्युत्पन्न (coordinate=of equal value)

coordinated food plan समन्वित अन्न-

योजना

coordinated rail-road service *Rly*

संयुक्त सयान-पथ-चर्या

coordinated road service *Rly* समन्वित

रथ्या-चर्या

coordinated salts *Chem* आसञ्जित लवण

coordinated service *Rly* समन्वित चर्या

coordinate geometry याम-रैखिकी

coordinate geometry of three dimen-

sions त्रिविमा याम रैखिकी

coordinate geometry of two dimen-  
sions द्विविमा-याम-रैखिकी

coordinate jurisdiction = concurrent  
jurisdiction

coordinate species *Logic* सह-जाति

coordinate valency *Chem* आसञ्जन-  
संयुजता

coordinating agency समन्वय-अभिकरण

coordinating authority समन्वय-प्राधि-  
कारी

coordination 1 समन्वय *m* (Const)

2 *Chem* आसञ्जन *n*

coordination board समन्वय मण्डल

coordination cases समन्वय-प्रकरण

coordination committee समन्वय समिति

coordination committee of the cabi-  
net मन्त्रिमण्डल की समन्वय-समिति

coordination complex *Chem* आसञ्जन-  
जटिल

coordination formula *Chem* आसञ्जन-  
सूत्र

coordination number *Chem* आसञ्जन-  
संख्या

coordination of departmental activi-  
ties विभागीय कार्यों का समन्वय

coordination of experimental work  
संपरीक्षा-कार्य का समन्वय

coordinating officer समन्वय-अधिकारी

coordination of industries उद्योग-सम-  
न्वय

coordination of muscle पेशी-समन्वय,  
पेशी सहकारिता

coordination theory *Chem* आसञ्जन-  
वाद

Coorg कोडदेश *m*, कोडगु

coot *Aves* कारण्ड-कुङ्कुट *m* (कारण्ड ancient  
word)

co owner सह-स्वामी (-इन्) *m*

co ownership सह-स्वामित्व *n*

cop *Textiles* बलिता-सूत्र *n*

copaiba=balsam of copaiba *Pharm*  
(an oleoresin तैलेयाम, has action on  
mucous membranes श्लेष्मकला) श्लेष्म-  
यास *m* (short for श्लेष्मकला तैलेयाम)

Copaifera *Bot* श्लेष्मयास प्रजाति

C langsdorffii (yields copaiba)  
सामान्य श्लेष्मयास

copal (a complex mixture of resins)  
समुदास *m*

copal varnish समुदास-लाक्षो

coparcenary = parcenary *Law*  
सदायादता *f*

coparcener *Law* सदायाद *m*

copartner *Com* सहभागी (इन्) *m*

copartnership *Com* सहभागिता *f*

copartnership deed सहभागिता-विलेख

copartnery = copartnership सहभागिता  
*f*

cope *Founding* (upper half of a mould  
—Chambers) उर्ध्व *m*

Copelata=Larvacea *Zool* डिम्बक-गण  
*m*

copellidine *Chem* (from collidine, -pe-  
is added to show the same relation  
as between piperidine and pyridine,  
piperidine is hexa-hydro-pyridine,  
similarly copellidine is hexa hydro-  
collidine षड-उद आस्थी) षडुदास्थी *f*

copenhagen, copenhagen blue (a  
colour, blue नील in hue, of low अव  
saturation and low नि brilliance)  
न्यवनील

copepod *Zool* अरित्रपाद *m*

Copepoda (Gk *kope* 'oar' अरित्र) *Zool*  
(having oar-like swimming feet)  
अरित्रपादानुवर्ग *m* (अरित्र oar, पार feet,  
अनुवर्ग subclass)

Copernicia *Bot* प्रसिद्धताल प्रजाति (Of  
*Ceroxylon* मिश्रताल-प्रजाति)

C cerifera (Brazilian wax palm,  
carnauba) सामान्य प्रसिद्धताल

cope with the work काम पूरा कर सकना

copiapite पीतायश्शुल्फिज *m* (पीत yellow,  
अयस् non, शुल्फ- for शु नीय sulphate, इन्  
for सन्निज mineral)

coping (topmost course of a wall)  
उत्तर *m*, ऊपर का रद्दा, कपिशीर्ष *n*  
(प्राकारादिषु कपिशीर्ष—हलशुभ ५२)

copious *adj* प्रचुर

copious growth प्रचुर वृद्धि

coplanar *adj* *Math* समतली (इन्), सम-  
तलस्थ, समतलैय

coplanar forces समतल बल

coplanar lines समतलैय रेखाएँ

Copodontidae *Paleontol* अरित्रदन्त-वंश  
*m*

copper *n* 1 *Chem* ताँत्र *n*

2 ताँत्र *n*, ताँवा

3 (a coin made of copper) ताँत्रटक *m*

copper *adj* ताँत्र-, ताँत्रवर्ण

copper *vb* *Chem* ताँत्रण

1 (to cover, coat or sheathe with or  
as with copper) ताँत्र आवरण

2 (to treat with copper or copper

compound) ताम्र साधन  
 3 [to produce a metallic appearance in (a tissue, as cloth) by covering it with a very thin layer of metallic sulphide] ताम्र-रूपण  
 copper acetate ताम्र शुक्तीय  
 copper acetate (oxy) (verdigris) ताम्र शुक्तीय (जर) (हरिती)  
 copper aceto arsenite (Paris green) ताम्र शुक्त-नेपालित (नतिहरिती)  
 copper acetyl-acetate ताम्र शुक्ल-शुक्तायीय  
 Copper Age ताम्र युग  
 copper aged black *Col Ind* ताम्र पक्व काल  
 copper-alloyed *adj* ताम्र मिश्रित  
 copper amalgam ताम्र सरस  
 copper amino acetate ताम्र तिक्ती-शुक्तीय  
 copper ammonio carbonate ताम्र तिक्तागारीय  
 copper ammonio chloride ताम्र तिक्त-नीरेय  
 copper ammonio-sulphate ताम्र तिक्त-शुक्तीय  
 copper ammonium chloride ताम्र तिक्तातु नीरेय  
 copper ammonium sulphate ताम्र तिक्तातु शुक्तीय  
 copper arsenate ताम्र नेपालीय  
 copper arsenite ताम्र नेपालित  
 copperas 1 = vitriol = green vitriol कासीस *n*  
 2 = melanterite अयस्यशुद्धिज *m* (अयस्य ferrous, शुक्ल- for शुक्तीय sulphate, -इज for सनिज mineral)  
 copperas black कासीस-कालिमा (-मन्)  
 copper basin ताम्र-पात्री  
 copper beech ताम्र चिन्कणवल्क  
 copper benzoate ताम्र धूपीय  
 copper black *Col Ind* ताम्र काल  
 copper blue = azurite blue ताम्र नील,  
 (greenish blue नीलाहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्य-नीलाहरि  
 copper borate ताम्र टाकीय  
 copper bromide (ic) ताम्रिक दुरेय  
 copper bromide (ous) ताम्रय दुरेय  
 copper bronze ताम्र कास्य  
 copper brown = Armenian red ताम्र बभ्रु, (reddish red-yellow पीततिरस्त in hue, of higher saturation, and

lower brilliance than brick red which has low saturation and medium brilliance) न्यावापीतानिरक्त  
 copper carbonate ताम्र प्रागारीय  
 copper chlorate ताम्र नीरीय  
 copper chloride ताम्र नीरेय  
 copper chloride (ic) ताम्रिक नीरेय  
 copper chloride (ous) ताम्रय नीरेय  
 copper chromate ताम्र वर्णीय  
 copper citrate ताम्र निम्बदीय  
 copper coin ताम्र-टका, तावे का सिक्का  
 copper cyanide (technical) ताम्र श्यामेय (परिभाषित)  
 copper ferro-cyanate ताम्र अयस्य श्यामेय  
 copper filing (needles) ताम्र-रेखीक्षेय (खुन्नी)  
 copper foil ताम्र-पर्ण  
 copper formate ताम्र वत्रीय  
 copper gauze ताम्र-जाली  
 copper gauze roller ताम्र जाली वेल्लन  
 copper glance *Mineral* ताम्र रुचा  
 copper glycine ताम्र मध्वी  
 copper green 1 ताम्र हरि  
 2 (greenish yellow green पीततिहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीततिहरि  
 copper hemi oxide ताम्र सामि जारेय  
 copper hydroxide ताम्र उदजारेय  
 copper index = copper number  
 coppering *Chem* (envelope or covering of copper) ताम्रावरण *n*  
 copper iodate ताम्र जम्बीय  
 copper iodide (ous) ताम्रय जम्बेय  
 copperization *Chem* ताम्रायण, ताम्र-व्यापन, ताम्र रोपण *n*  
 copperize *vb Chem* (to impregnate or plate with copper) ताम्रायण, ताम्र-व्यापन (व्यापन impregnate), ताम्र-रोपण (रोपण plate)  
 copper jacket ताम्र-निचोल  
 copper lactate ताम्र दुग्धीय  
 copperleaf (a plant) ताम्रपर्णी *f*  
 copper lightning conductor ताम्र-तडित्-सवाहक  
 copper lodes *Mining* ताम्र सदर  
 copper loss *Elec* ताम्र हानि  
 copper mercuric iodide ताम्र पारङ्गिक जम्बेय  
 copper monoxide ताम्र एकजारेय  
 copper nickel ताम्र रूपक  
 copper nitrate ताम्र भूयीय  
 copper number = copper index, copper value *Anal Chem* ताम्र-सख्या

copper oleate (technical) ताम्र त्रक्षीय (परिभाषित)  
 copperone = cupferron ( $\alpha$ -benzoin-oxime) द्वयष्टा *f* [अयस्य copper (द्वि सुवर्ण-रजने अडनुते व्याप्नोति)]  
 copper ore ताम्र अयस्क, कच्चा तावा  
 copper oxalate ताम्र ति मीय  
 copper oxide ताम्र जारेय  
 copper paint *Col Ind* ताम्र रगलेप  
 copper phenol sulphonate ताम्र दर्शव-शुद्धायीय  
 copper phosphate ताम्र भास्वीय  
 copper phosphide ताम्र भास्वेय  
 copper pipe ताम्र नाड  
 copper-plate *n* ताम्र-पट्ट  
 copper-plate *vb* (to make a copper-plate engraving of) ताम्र पट्टन  
 copper-plate inscription ताम्रलेख *m*  
 copper-plate printer ताम्रपट्ट-मुद्रक  
 copper-plate printing ताम्रपट्ट-मुद्रण, ताम्रपट्ट की छपाई  
 copper potassium chloride ताम्र दहातु नीरेय  
 copper potassium sulphate ताम्र दहातु शुक्तीय  
 copper powder ताम्र-क्षोद  
 copper propionate ताम्र प्रमेदीय  
 copper pyrites ताम्र माक्षीक  
 copper red ताम्र रक्त, (reddish red-yellow पीतानिरक्त in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतानिरक्त  
 copper ring ताम्र वलय  
 copper-rose = red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त अद्विफेन *m*  
 copper rust ताम्र मण्डूर  
 copper salicylate ताम्र नन्नलीय  
 copper selenate ताम्र मेचीय  
 copper silicate ताम्र सैक्तीय  
 copper silico fluoride (technical) ताम्र सैक्कत तरस्वेय (परिभाषित)  
 copper slab ताम्र-शिला  
 coppersmith ताम्रकार *m*, ठेठरा  
 copper sodium cyanide (technical) ताम्र क्षारातु श्यामेय (परिभाषित)  
 copper still ताम्र-आसोत्र, तावे का आसोत्र  
 copper strip ताम्र पट्टी  
 copper suboxide ताम्र अनु-जारेय  
 copper sulphate ताम्र शुक्तीय  
 copper sulphide (ic) ताम्रिक शुक्वेय  
 copper sulphite (-ous) ताम्रय शुक्वेय  
 copper tartrate ताम्र न्यासवीय  
 copper thio-cyanate (ous) ताम्रय गन्ध-

श्यामीय

copper tube ताम्र-नाल

copper turnings ताम्र-खण्ड, ताम्र-चक्रक्षेप

copper uranite = torbernite (a hydrous phosphate of uranium and copper) ताम्रकिरणज m (ताम्र copper, किरण for किरणतु uranium, इस for खनिज mineral)

copper value = copper number

copper vanadate ताम्र रोचैय

copper vessel ताम्र-पात्र

copper vitriol ताम्र काचर

copperware ताम्रभाण्ड n, तावे के बर्तन

copper weld wire ताम्र सधान-तन्तु

copper wire ताम्र-तन्तु, तावे की तार

copper wire roller ताम्र-तन्तु-वेहलन

copperworks ताम्रशाला f

coppery adj (mixed with copper, containing copper, made of copper, like copper, as in colour or taste) ताम्र-मिश्रित, ताम्र-युक्त, ताम्र-मय, ताम्र-सदृश, ताम्र-वर्ण, ताम्र-स्वाद

copper yellow 1 ताम्र पीत

2 = canary yellow (a colour, reddish-yellow पीतारक्त in hue, and of high brilliance) प्रपीतारक्त

coppice n Forestry 1 = coppice forest स्थूण-वन

2 = coppice shoot स्थूण-प्ररोह, पीक

coppice Forestry 1 v t स्थूण-कर्तन

2 v z स्थूणप्ररोहण, स्थूणाकुण

coppice clump Forestry स्थूणप्ररोह-समूह

coppice coupe Forestry स्थूणजात पात-नाश

coppice felling Forestry स्थूण-पातन

coppice forest (a crop mainly composed of trees derived from stool-shoots or root suckers—I F R) स्थूण वन (short for स्थूणजात वन) (स्थूण = दूठ)

coppice regeneration Forestry (opp seed regeneration) स्थूण-पुनरुत्पादन

coppice selection method Forestry स्थूणवन-प्रवरण-पद्धति

coppice shoot Forestry स्थूण-प्ररोह, पीक

coppice system Forestry स्थूणवन-पद्धति high forest system बीजवन-पद्धति

coppice thinning Forestry स्थूणजात विरलन

coppice with reserves Forestry आरक्ष-युक्त स्थूणवन

coppice with reserves system Forestry आरक्षयुक्त स्थूणवन पद्धति

coppice with reserves working circle

Forestry आरक्षयुक्त स्थूणवन प्रबन्धन-वृत्त coppice with standards Forestry (a two storied forest in which the coppice forms the underwood and selected coppice or seedling trees the overwood—I F R) वृत्तवृक्ष-युक्त स्थूणवन

coppice with standards system

Forestry वृत्तवृक्ष-युक्त स्थूणवन पद्धति

coppice wood = coppice forest स्थूण-वन

coppicing capacity Forestry स्थूणप्ररोहण-क्षमता, स्थूणप्ररोहिता

coppicing power स्थूणप्ररोहण शक्ति

copra नारिकेल n, खोपरा

copra oil नारिकेल-तेल, खोपरे का तेल

co-precipitate v Chem सह निस्सादन

Coprinus Bot शकृच्छत्र-प्रजाति (Gk kopros 'dung' शकृत् + -छत्र 'agaric')

C comatus (shaggy-mane) पलित शकृच्छत्र (shaggy-mane पलितछत्र)

C domesticus गृह-शकृच्छत्र

copro- शकृत्-

coprodaeum (Gk kopros 'dung' मल)

Zool मल-वेष्टन n

coprolite Paleontol (Gk kopro- 'faeces' + lite अश्म) मलाश्म m

coprology शकृद्-विज्ञान n, शकृती f

Coprodonas Zool शकृत्कश-प्रजाति

C subtilis तनु शकृत्कश

coprophagous adj Zool शकृत्क्षी, मल-भक्षी (इन्)

coprophilous adj (growing or living on dung करीब) करीबोपजीवी (इन्)

co proprietor सह स्वामी, सह-अधिस्वामी (इन्) m

coprose = red poppy (Papaver rhoeas) रक्त अहिर्धन m

coprosterin = coprosterol

coprosterol Biochem (found in feces) शकृत्-सान्द्रव m

coprozoic adj Biol शकृत्जीवी (इन्), शकृद्गोही (इन्) (-गोही 'growing')

C O P S (Chief Operating Superintendent) Rly सुप (मुख्य परिवाहक)

Copsychus Aves दध्यक्ष-प्रजाति (दध्यक्ष ancient name)

Coptis Bot कनकसूत्र प्रजाति

C teeta = goldthread = coptis (root stalk golden yellow, densely fibrous — Basu) सामान्य कनकसूत्र

coptis = goldthread (Coptis teeta) कनक-सूत्र m

copula 1 Zool (any bridging or connecting structure) सेतुक m (सेतु bridge)

2 Logic योजक m

copulant Mycol (a term used by Knip to designate those elements which copulate, regardless of whether the elements be nuclei, cells or thalli) मिथुनी (-इन्) m

copulate v 1 (to unite in sexual intercourse) मैथुन करना

2 Chem (to couple) मिथुनीकरण, मिथुनी-भवन

copulation 1 (act of joining) योजन n, जोडना

2 (sexual union) मैथुन n

3 Chem मिथुनीकरण, मिथुनीभवन n

4 Logic योजन n

5 (the union of two cells) मिथुनी-भवन n

copulative adj Chem मिथुनीय

copulative proposition Logic युक्त प्रस्थापना

copulatory sac Zool मैथुन-स्थूण

copy n 1 प्रतिलिपि f, प्रति

2 अनुकृति f

3 Printing मुद्रणलिपि f, मुद्रणप्रति

duplicate प्रतिलिपि

facsimile अनुलिपि

replica प्रतिकृति

transcript अनुकृति

carbon copy प्रागार-प्रति

office copy कार्यालय-प्रति

fair copy स्वच्छ प्रति

copy v 1 अनुकृति करना

2 प्रतिलिपि करना, प्रति बनाना

transcribe लिप्यन्तरण

copy delivered on (SOM 133) को दी गई प्रति

copy foil प्रतिलिपि-पर्ण

copy forwarded to को प्रति भेजी गई

copy-hold Law पट्ट-लेख m, पट्ट-भूमि f, पट्टदारी

copyholder 1 Law पट्टलेख-धारी (इन्) m.

2 (a device for holding copy especially for a type setter) प्रतिलिपि-धर, मूललिपि-धर m

3 Printing (one who reads copy for a proof reader) प्रति-वाचक m (प्रति short for मुद्रणप्रति press copy)

copyhold tenant पट्टलेख-भाटकी, पट्ट धारी, पट्टलेख धारी (इन्) m

copyhold tenure पट्टावधि, पट्टलेखावधि

copying *n* प्रतिलिपि करना  
 copying and indexing (of documents) प्रतिलिपि और देशना बनाना  
 copying branch प्रतिलिपि-शाखा  
 copying charges प्रतिलिपि प्रभार, प्रतिलिपि-व्यय  
 copying department प्रतिलिपि विभाग  
 copying fee register प्रतिलिपि-शुल्क-पञ्जी  
 copying fees प्रतिलिपि-शुल्क  
 copying machines प्रतिलिपि-यन्त्र  
 copying of drawings *Engineering* उद्देखानुकरण  
 copying press (letter press) प्रतिलिपि-पीड (पत्र-पीड)  
 copying sheet (SOM 42) प्रतिलिपि-पत्र  
 copying work प्रतिलिपि-कार्य  
 copyist प्रतिलिपिक *m*  
 copy of judgment *Law* निर्णय की प्रति  
 copy of resolution सदन की प्रति  
 copy of the orders आदेश-प्रति  
 copyright प्रतिलिप्यधिकार (Const)  
 Copyright Act प्रतिलिप्यधिकार-अधिनियम  
 copyright fee प्रतिलिप्यधिकार-शुल्क  
 copy sheet *Admin* प्रतिलिपि-पत्र  
 copy stamp प्रतिलिपि-मुद्राक्ष  
 coquettishly हावभावेन, हावभाव से  
 Cora *Bot* (it has not been possible to isolate the fungus from the lichen and grow it to maturity in pure culture, except in a single instance in the basidiolichen *Cora*, where the fungus, *Thelephora*, is known to occur in nature apart from the lichen—McLean I 366) व्यवय-प्रजाति (व्यवय separation)  
 Coracias *Aves* नीलकण्ठ-प्रजाति (नीलकण्ठ from Hindi)  
 Coracu *Aves* नीलकण्ठानुगण *m*  
 Coraciidae *Aves* नीलकण्ठ-वंश *m*  
 Coraciiformes *Aves* नीलकण्ठ गण *m*  
 coracine (glossy black, raven-black) स्निग्धकाल, द्रोणकाल (द्रोण raven)  
 coraco-brachialis brevis *Zool* लघु उरोस्या-बाहुपेशी  
 coraco-brachialis longus *Zool* दीर्घ उरोस्या बाहुपेशी  
 coracoclavicular branch *Zool* उरोस्या-क्षक शाखा  
 coracoclavicular fenestra *Zool* उरोस्या-क्षक गवाक्ष  
 coracoid *Anat* (extends from the scapula to the sternum) उरोस्या *f*

coracoid bone *Zool* उरोस्यादि  
 coracoid process *Zool* उरोस्या-प्रमर्ध  
 coracoradialis *Anat* उरोस्यान्तराक्षिक *n*  
 coraco scapular *adj* *Zool* उरोस्या-फलकीय  
 coracoscapular angle *Zool* उरोस्याफलक-कोण  
 coracoulnaris *Zool* उरोस्यारक्षिक *n*  
 coral 1 प्रवाल *m*, मृगा  
 2 (a colour, yellowish-red रक्तापीत in hue, of high उच्च saturation) उद्रक्तापीत  
 coral bead प्रवाल-मणि  
 coral bean (*Sophora secundiflora*) प्रवाल-क्षिप्पी *f*  
 coral-berry प्रवाल बदरी *f*  
 coral-billed scimitar-babbler *aves* प्रवाल-चञ्चु प्रियवद  
 coral blush (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्ररक्तापीत  
 coral drops प्रवालिनी *f* (see *Bussia*)  
 coral fish प्रवाल-मत्स्य  
 coralliform (coral like in form) प्रवालरूप  
 coral island प्रवाल-द्वीप  
 coral jasmine (*Nyctanthes arbor tristis*) शेफालिका *f* (B, N, M, Ben)  
 Corallian *n* *Geol* (coral reefs well developed—Chambers) प्रवालीय  
 Corallian limestone प्रवालीय चूर्णप्रस्तर  
 Corallidae *Zool* प्रवाल वंश *m*  
 Corallina *Bot* (a genus of red algae) प्रवालप्य प्रजाति  
 C officinalis (it is found esp in rock pools—McLean I 175) पत्तल-प्रवालप्य  
 Corallinaceae *Bot* प्रवालप्य-कुल *n*  
 coralline *adj* प्रवालिक, प्रवाल-  
 coralline *n* (a dye) प्रवाली *f*  
 coralline roots *Bot* प्रवाल-मूल  
 Corallium *Zool* प्रवाल प्रजाति  
 C nobile राज-प्रवाल  
 C rubrum (red coral) रक्त प्रवाल  
 Corallocarpus *Bot* आकाशगरुड-प्रजाति  
 C epigeus सामान्य आकाशगरुड (Kan akashagarudagadde, Hin akagad-dah, Tam आकाश-गरुडन्, Tel nagadonda)  
 coralloid *adj* प्रवालाम, प्रवालाकार  
 coralloid roots *Bot* प्रवालाम मूल, प्रवाल-मूल  
 coralloid swelling *Bot* प्रवालाम सूलना  
 Corallorhiza *Bot* प्रवालमूल प्रजाति

C innata (coral root) सामान्य प्रवाल-मूल  
 C trifida = C innata  
 coral plant (*Jatropha multifida*) भद्र-दन्तिका *f* (MW)  
 coral red (yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue of high उच्च saturation) उद्रक्तापीत  
 coral reef *Phys Geog* प्रवाल-शैलमाला  
 coral-root *Bot* प्रवाल-मूल  
 coral spot 1 *Plant Pathol* विद्रुमक रोग *m*  
 2 (the fungus *Nectria cinnabarina*) विद्रुमक *n* (for explanation see *Nectria*)  
 coral stitch *Needlework* प्रवाल-सीवा  
 coral tree, Indian पारिजात *m*  
 coralwort 1 = toothwort = pepper-root (having pungent toothed दन्ति roots मूल) दन्तिमूल *m*  
 2 = coralroot प्रवालमूल  
 Cor Caroli = a Canum Venaticorum *Astron* प्रथम व्याघ्र *m*  
 Corchorus *Bot* पट्टशण-प्रजाति  
 C antichorus = C depressus  
 C capsularis (jute) सामान्य पट्टशण (Ben पाट, Hin पटमन)  
 C depressus (shrubby jute) छुद्रचञ्चु पट्टशण (B, M छुद्रचञ्चु, Guj chhun-chih)  
 C fascicularis भीरुपत्रिका पट्टशण (Basu भीरुपत्रिका)  
 C humilis = C depressus  
 C microphyllus = C depressus  
 C olitorius (Jew's mallow) दिव्य-गन्धा पट्टशण (B, M दिव्यगन्धा)  
 C trilocularis दीर्घचञ्चु पट्टशण (Basu दीर्घचञ्चु, Mar kaduchunch, Guj kadu chhunchhdi)  
 cord 1 रज्जु *f*, रस्सी  
 2 (128 cu feet) रज्जु *f*  
 3 (vocal) (घोष-तन्त्री) *f*  
 4 Rly (Howrah-Burdwan cord) लघु-पथ *m*  
 cordage रस्सिया  
 Cordacarpus = Cardiacarpus *Paleontol* तुगबीज-प्रजाति  
 Cordainthus *Bot* तुगपुष्प-प्रजाति  
 C grand'eurya (the integument is broken—Scott) भग्नचोले तुगपुष्प  
 C penjoni (male catkin—Scott) पुमान् तुगपुष्प  
 C saportans (having short filaments) लघुचतु तुगपुष्प



C williamsoni (female catkin) स्त्री  
तुगपुष्प

Cordaitaceae Paleontol तुग-कुल n

Cordaitales Paleontol (lofty trees) तुग-  
गोत्र n

Cordanteae Bot तुग-कुल n

Cordates Paleontol (a genus of Paleo-  
zoic plants consisting chiefly of  
large trees with straight slender  
stems) तुग-प्रजाति

C penjom (male strobilus of Cordai-  
tales) पुशकुल तुग

C pseudofluitans (female strobilus  
of Cordaitales More than one  
ovule per megasporophyll) नैकाण्ड  
तुग

C williamsoni (female strobilus of  
Cordaitales One ovule per mega-  
sporophyll) एकाण्ड तुग

cordate Bot हृदयाकार

cordatus Bot Tax (with heart shaped  
leaves) हृत्पर्ण

corda tympani Anat पटह-रज्जु

cord cotton Textiles (cotton cloth with  
ridges) सीता-कार्पासिक (सीता fullow)

Cordeau (a lead detonating cord) स्फोट-  
रज्जु f

cor de chasse = French horn

Cordia Bot श्लेष्मातक-प्रजाति

C latifolia = C obliqua

C macleodii (Santals use the bark  
in jaundice—Basu) कामलावर्क  
श्लेष्मातक

C myxa = C obliqua

C obliqua (sebesten plum) भूतद्रुम  
श्लेष्मातक (B, M भूतद्रुम, Hin न्सेडा)

C obliqua var wallichii = C walli-  
chu

C rothii (a small tree—Basu) लघु  
श्लेष्मातक (Basu लघु श्लेष्मातक)

C vestita कुम्भी श्लेष्मातक (Hin Pin,  
कुम्भी, Saharanpur कुम्भी)

C wallichii (large sebesten) सामान्य  
श्लेष्मातक

cordial adj सौहार्द, मैत्रीपूर्ण, अच्छा

cordial n (invigorating drink) उत्तेज-  
पेया f

cordially सौहार्द से, हृदय से

cordial official relations अच्छे अधिकारीय  
संबन्ध

cordial relations सौहार्द संबंध, अच्छे  
संबन्ध

cordicrite = solite (mineral of various  
97

shades of blue) नीलज m (-इन for  
यनिज mineral)

cordifolius Bot Tax हृत्पर्ण

cordiformis Bot Tax हृत्पर्ण

cordillera Geog पर्वत-समूह m

cord infection Med नाल-सक्रान्तरोग

cordite Mil (a smokeless powder

pressed out into cords) रज्जुस्फोट m

cordite basin रज्जुस्फोट पानी

cordite dough Explosives रज्जुस्फोट पिष्ट

cordoning n घेरा डालना

cordovan (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत  
in hue, of low अव saturation and  
low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत

Cordulegaster Zool (Gk kordyle 'swell-  
ing') शूनोदर-प्रजाति

C annulatus वलय शूनोदर

corduroy (a furrowed velvet) सीतामृदुक  
n (सीता 'furrow')

corduroy road लट्टो की सड़क, लघुड-मार्ग

Cordyceps Bot (Gk kordyle 'club' +  
Lat ceps 'head' has stalks bearing  
a stromatic head—Bessey p 289)

गदामुण्ड-प्रजाति

C robertsoni (attacks living cater-  
pillars causing them ultimately  
to become mummified—Web s v  
aweto) पदातिन् गदामुण्ड

C sinensis चीन-गदामुण्ड

Cordylina Bot (Gk kordyle 'club'  
Palm like plants—PNS) गदाताल-  
प्रजाति

C terminalis (ti palm) सामान्य गदा-  
ताल

cordylina गदाताल m

Cordylobia anthropophaga (tumbu,  
fly, ver du cayer) मानव मुद्गरमक्षी

Cordylophora Zool उष्णीधि-प्रजाति

core 1 आन्तरक n

2 Mining (a part or portion remo-  
ved from the interior of a mass, as  
from rock by boring) आन्तरक n

core area आन्तरक क्षेत्रफल

Coregonus laxartus (pollan) सामान्य-  
श्वेतिका

core hole Mining आन्तरक-छिद्र

Coreidae Zool (a family of insects of  
which the squash bug is an exam-  
ple) कृष्णपण्डकीट-वंश m

coreine = celestine blue

Corolla Zool पुटिका-प्रजाति

Corellidae Zool पुटिका-वंश m

coramial adj Bot 1 (like the genus

Coremium) मार्जनीवत्

2 (like 1 coremium) मार्जनीकायवत्

Coremium Bot (a genus of algae, from  
Gk korema 'broom') मार्जनी-प्रजाति

cornium Bot 1 (a fruiting body cha-  
racteristic of certain imperfect  
fungi, from Gk korema 'broom')  
मार्जनीकाय m

2 (sometimes used as a synonym of  
synema but sometimes for looser  
fascicles) शिथिलपूल m

core of a mineral खनिज-आन्तरक

core of magnet Elec चुम्बक-आन्तरक

coreopsine pour cuir = phosphine

Coreopsis = Calliopsis Bo. स्वर्णगुच्छ-  
प्रजाति

C tinctoria (heads with bright  
yellow or crimson rays) सामान्य  
स्वर्णगुच्छ

Coreothron Bot नमनणु-प्रजाति (micro-  
spores are rounded naked cells)

co respondent Law सह उत्तरवादी (-रन्)  
m

Corethra Zool लघुशुण्ड-प्रजाति

C cinctipes रक्षणापाद लघुशुण्ड

Corethrinae (a sub family of mosqui-  
toes having a short proboscis) लघु-  
शुण्डानुवंश m

Cor Hydrae = Alphard = a Hydrae

Astron प्रथम नाग m

coriaceous adj Bot (Germ lederartig)  
चर्मल

coriander धान्यक n, धनिया

coriander leaves धान्यक-पत्त, धनिये के  
पत्ते

coriander oil धान्यक-तेल, धनिये का तेल

coriandrol (coriander + ol) Chem  
धान्यक m

Coriandrum Bot धान्यक-प्रजाति

C sativum (coriander) सामान्य धान्यक  
(B, N, M धान्यक, Ben Mar dhane,  
Hin धनिया, Tel धन्यालु)

Coriaria Bot मसूरी प्रजाति (मसूरी occurs  
as a plant name in a lexicon)

C nepalensis (Mussoorie berry)  
सामान्य-मसूरी (Hindi, Mussoorie  
मसूरी, Jaunsar मोसरार)

Coriariaceae Bot मसूरी-कुल n

corin (Lat corium 'hide') Biochem.  
चर्मि f

corindon = corundum (taken from  
Sanskrit कुरुविन्द, through Tamil  
कुरुन्दम्) Mineral कुरुविन्द m.

corinth (a red dye) रोहित *m*  
 corinth brown *Col Ind* रोहित बन्धु  
 Corinthian pink (yellowish red रक्तापीन in hue, of low अव saturation) अव-रक्तापीत  
 Corinthian purple (red रक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निरक्त  
 Corinthian red (yellowish red रक्तापीन in hue, of low अव saturation) अव-रक्तापीत  
 corofflavine *Col, Ind* (used for dying leather) चर्मपिगी *f*  
 coriphosphine *Col Ind* चर्मभास्वी  
 corium = derma चर्म *n*  
 Corixa *Zool* (genus of water boat men) नौकोत्कुण प्रजाति (for explanation see water boatman)  
 Corvidae (water boatmen) नौकोत्कुण वंश *m*  
 cork 1 त्वक्षा *f*, डाट  
*Dist* cortex त्वक्ष  
 2 (a colour, red yellow रक्त पीन in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तपीत  
 3 *Bot* = periderm (outer bark) त्वक्षा *f* = बाह्यवस्त्रक *m*  
 cork black *Col Ind* त्वक्षा काल  
 cork blue *Col Ind* त्वक्षा नील  
 cork borer त्वक्षा-छिद्रक  
 cork cambium = phellogen *Bot* त्वक्षैधा  
 cork formation त्वक्षा निर्माण  
 corking *n* त्वक्षीयण *n*  
 cork oak (*Quercus suber*) त्वक्षा वन्धु  
 cork press *Chem* त्वक्षा-पीड  
 cork screw त्वक्षा भ्रमि  
 cork screw rule *Phys* त्वक्षा-भ्रमि नियम  
 cork sheet त्वक्षा-स्तार  
 cork squeezer त्वक्षा-निष्पीडक  
 cork wings *Bot* (McLean I 877) त्वक्षा-पक्ष  
 corkwood *Bot* त्वक्षा-द्रु *m* (trees द्रु having corky wood)  
 Cor Leonis = Regulus = α Leonis  
*Astron* प्रथम सिंह *m*, मघा *f*  
 corm *Bot* (short bulblike fleshy stem) कन्दिका *f*  
 cormidium *Zool* सनिवेश *m*  
 cormophyte *Bot* (Gk *kormos* 'trunk of a tree') स्कन्धोद्भिद् *f*  
 cormophytic *adj* स्कन्धोद्भिदीय  
 cormorant *Aves* जलकाक *m* (जलकाक ancient word), पनकौआ

corn 1 धान्य *n*, अनाज  
 2 (wheat) गोधूम *m*, गेहूँ, (maize) मक्का, मर्कक *m*  
 3 (a colour, reddish yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्र-पीतारक्त  
 4 (induration and thickening of the epidermis) क्रिण *m* (Bundelkhandi भट्ट, Mai भोंवरी)  
 corn bunting *Ates* गोधूम-भारीट (भारीट ancient word)  
 corncob-gum मक्की के गुल्ले का गोद  
 corn cockle = *Agrostemma githago*  
 corn crake सस्य-कुक्कुटी *f* (keeps to dry fields of grass and crops सस्य)  
 corn crowfoot (*Ranunculus arvensis*) पीत नवनीतचष *m*  
 cornea *Anat* (transparent part of the outer coat) स्वच्छा *f*  
 corneagen *n* *Zool* स्वच्छाजन *m*  
 corneagen cell *Zool* स्वच्छाजन कोशा  
 corneal *adj Anat* स्वच्छा-, स्वच्छीय, स्वाच्छक  
 corneal facet *Zool* स्वच्छा-अनीक  
 corneal reflex (image of light reflected from cornea) स्वच्छा-प्रतिबिम्ब  
 corneal ulcer, corneal ulceration स्वच्छा व्रण  
 corn ear worm *Zool* (it is an insect) मर्कक फिट  
 cornein *Chem* (it constitutes the organic basis of corals विद्रुम) विद्रुमि *f*  
 corneitis = keratitis स्वच्छाकोप *m*  
 cornel cherry = cornelian cherry पु-इववदरी *f*  
 cornelian = carnelian  
 cornelian cherry = cornel cherry  
 cornel tree (*Cornus mas*) पु-इववृक्ष *m* (पु *mas* 'male')  
 corneo- 1 *Bot* (corneous) शृंग्य-  
 2 *Ophthalmol* स्वच्छा-  
 corneo-blepharon *Ophthalmol* (adhesion between the eyelid and cornea) वर्त्म स्वच्छा-बन्ध *m*  
 corneo iritis *Ophthalmol* स्वच्छा-कृष्णा-कोप  
 corneo-sclera *Ophthalmol* स्वच्छा-शुक्ला  
 corneo-scleral स्वच्छा शुक्ला-  
 corneo-scleral junction स्वच्छा-शुक्ला-सन्धि (सन्धि is from सुश्रुत)  
 corneous *adj* शृंग्य  
 corner *n* कोण *m*

corner *vb Com* हस्तेकरण  
 corner clip कोण-स्वज  
 cornering *Com* हस्तेकरण *n*  
 cornering the market *Com* विपणि-हस्तेकरण  
 corner point = critical point अश्रि बिन्दु  
 corner shelf कोण-निधाय  
 corner-stone 1 कोणशिला *f*, कोने का पत्थर  
 2 आधारस्तम्भ *m*  
 corner tree कोण-वृक्ष, कोने का पेड़  
 cornfield गेहूँ का खेत, धान्य-क्षेत्र *n* (a field of wheat, rye, barley or oats—Web)  
 cornflower 1 = bluebottle नीलकूपी *f*  
 2 = red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त अहिफेन *m*  
 cornflower blue (reddish blue नीलारक्त in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यनीलारक्त  
 corn growing गेहूँ उगाना  
 cornicle *Zool* शृंगिका *f*  
 corniculate *adj* (having horns or small hornlike processes) शृंगी (-इन्)  
 corniculate cartilages = Santorini's cartilages *Anat* शृंगि-कास्थि  
 cornin (*cornus* 'dogwood') *Chem*. स्वकाष्ठि *f*  
 Cornish mining ton (2352 lbs, 21 cwt, 112 lbs each, 16,464,000 grains) खनि-प्रवर्त  
 Cornish rock (partly decomposed granite, used as a bond in the manufacture of China) शृत्स्नारम  
 corn law धान्य-विधि  
 corn mayweed 1 = field camomile क्षेत्र-फर्परपुष्प *m*  
 2 = *Matricaria inodora* भगन्ध चन्द्र-गन्ध *m*  
 corn mill धान्य-पेषणी, (flour mill) आटे की चक्की  
 cornmint (*Mentha arvensis*) पर्णसि *m*, पोदीना  
 corn oil = maize oil मर्कक-तैल मकई का तेल  
 corn poppy = red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त अहिफेन *m*  
 corn reaper गोधूमाभिलवक *m*, गेहूँ काटने वाला  
 corn rent धान्य भाटक, (rent paid in wheat) गोधूम-भाटक  
 corn rose = corn poppy  
 corn sow thistle (*Sonchus arvensis*)

सहदेवी *f* (Mar)  
 corn syrup = liquid glucose *Pharm*  
 तरल मधुम  
 cornu *Anat* शृंग *n*  
 cornua *pl* of cornu  
 cornual cartilage *Zool* शृंग-कास्थि  
 cornual plate *Zool* शृंग-पट्ट  
 cornu ammonis = hippocampus major  
 = hippocampus = Ammon's horn  
*Anat* गन्ध वक्र *n*  
 cornubianite *Petrog* (contains mica  
 अन्नक and quartz स्फटिक) स्फटाभ्राश्म *m*  
 cornus = dogwood श्वकाष्ठ *n*  
 Cornus *Bot* श्वकाष्ठ प्रजाति  
 C mas (male dogwood) पु-श्वकाष्ठ  
 C sanguinea (red dogwood) रक्त  
 श्वकाष्ठ  
 cornutine *Chem* (alkaloid of ergot गदाक)  
 भागदाकी *f*  
 corolla (C) *Bot* (petals of a flower  
 collectively) दली *f* (दलाना समूह) (द)  
 corollar hood *Bot* दलीय छद  
 corollary 1 *Math* (to a theorem, pro-  
 blem or proposition) उपप्रमेय, उप-  
 निर्मेय, उपसाध *n*  
 2 (something that naturally follows)  
 स्वाभाविक परिणाम  
 corolline corona *Bot* दलीय मुकुट  
 Coromandel *Geog* चोलमण्डल *n*.  
 Coromandel ebony (*Diospyros mela-  
 noxylon*) काकतिन्दु *m* (B, M)  
 Coromandel gooseberry (*Averrhoa-  
 carambola*) कर्मरग *m* (B, N, M), कम-  
 रक  
 corona 1 *Astron* परिवलय *m*  
 2 *Bot* मुकुट *n*  
 3 *Petrog* परिवलय *m*  
 4 *Zool* बलय *m*  
 Corona = Corona Borealis  
 Corona Australis *Astron* दक्षिण मुकुट-  
 उल्का *f*  
 Corona Australis = Southern Crown  
*Astron* दक्षिण मुकुट *n*  
 Corona Borealis = Northern Crown  
*Astron* उत्तर मुकुट *n*  
 α Coronae Borealis = Gemma =  
 Alphecca प्रथम उत्तर मुकुट *n*  
 β Coronae Borealis = Nusakan  
 द्वितीय उत्तर मुकुट *n*  
 corona ciliaris = zona ciliaris बलिकाय-  
 बलय = बलिक बलय (a belt of ciliary  
 processes)  
 corona radiata *Zool* शरीर बलय

coronary *n* *Zool* ककुदस्थि *n*  
 coronary artery *Anat* बलय-रोहिणी  
 1 ओष्ठबलय-रोहिणी  
 2 आमाशयबलय रोहिणी  
 3 (artery of the heart) हृद्रोहिणी  
 coronary groove *Zool* बलय-सीता  
 coronary occlusion *Med* हृद्रोहिणी-रोध  
 coronary process *Zool* (upward pro-  
 cess of the angulo splenial bone of  
 the frog) ककुत्-प्रवर्ध (ककुत् humplike)  
 coronary thrombosis *Med* हृद्रोहिणी-  
 घनास्रता  
 coronary valve (valve at the entrance  
 of the coronary sinus into the right  
 auricle—Dorland) *Zool* हृत्कोटर-  
 कपाट  
 Coronata *Zool* सुमुकुट गण *m*  
 coronation राज्याभिषेक, अभिषेक *m*  
 coronation commemoration prize  
 राज्याभिषेक-पुरस्कार  
 coronation oath राज्याभिषेक शपथ  
 coroner मृत्युनैदानिक, अपमरणान्वेषक *m*  
 (principal duty is to inquire into  
 the cause of any death which there  
 is reason to suppose is not due to  
 natural causes—Web)  
 coroner's court मृत्युनैदानिक-न्यायालय  
 coroner's jury मृत्युनैदानिक-अन्तजनी  
 coronet मुकुटक *n*, मुकुटिका *f*  
 crown मुकुट  
 diadem राजमुकुट  
 Coronilla *Bot* 1 (a genus of herbs of  
 the pea कलाय family having purple,  
 pink or yellow flowers in heads or  
 umbels उच्छत्र) उच्छत्रकलाय-प्रजाति  
 2 (not capital) (any plant of the  
 genus) उच्छत्रकलाय *m*  
 C emerus = scorpion senna (it is  
 cathartic) रेचक उच्छत्रकलाय  
 C varia = axseed (flowers are rose-  
 coloured—Strasburger's Textbook  
 of Botany, 1930, p 671) पाटल  
 उच्छत्रकलाय  
 coronoid *Zool* (beaklike) चञ्चुवत्  
 coronoid fossa चञ्चुवत् खात  
 coronoid process *Zool* चञ्चुवत्-प्रवर्ध  
 Coronopus = Carara *Bot* (genus of  
 ill smelling herbs of the mustard  
 family, called wartcresses, swine's-  
 cresses) पृतिसर्षप प्रजाति  
 C didyma (*didyma* 'divided into  
 two lobes') द्विपालि पृतिसर्षप

coronula *Bot* मुकुटिका *f*  
 coronule *Bot* मुकुटिका *f*  
 corpora adiposa *Zool* स्नेह-काय *m*  
 corpora albicantia *pl* of corpus  
 albicans  
 corpora allata *Zool* (whitish endo-  
 crine glands in insects) पाण्डुर-ग्रन्थि  
*m*  
 corpora bigemina (NLat, 'twin  
 bodies') *Zool* युग्म-काय *m*  
 corpora cavernosa = cavernous  
 bodies = spongy bodies *Anat* हर्षपुञ्ज  
*m* (see corpus cavernosum)  
 corpora cavernosa clitoridis *Anat*  
 भगदेशक हर्षपुञ्ज *m*  
 corpora cavernosa penis *Anat* शिरन-  
 हर्षपुञ्ज *m*  
 corporal *adj* कायिक, शारीरिक  
 corporal oath *Law* (solemnized by  
 actually touching a sacred object)  
 स्पर्श-शपथ  
 corporal punishment शारीरिक दण्ड  
 corpora lutea *pl* of corpus luteum  
 corpora quadrigemina (NLat, 'four-  
 fold bodies') *Anat* चतुष्क-काय *m*  
 corpora restiformia (*restiform* 'rope-  
 like') *Zool* रज्जुवत् काय *m*  
 corpora striata *pl* of corpus striatum  
 corporate *adj* निगम-, निगमित, समा-  
 मेलित  
 corporate *vb* निगमन, समामेलन  
 corporate body निगम-निकाय (Const)  
 corporate bylaw निगम-उपविधि  
 corporate feeling समष्टि-भावना  
 corporate power निगमित शक्ति  
 corporate seal निगम-मुद्रा  
 corporate state निगमावस्था  
 corporate town निगम-नगरी  
 corporation 1 (as, the Bombay Cor-  
 poration) निगम *m* (ancient word,  
 Const), महानगरपालिका, महापालिका *f*.  
 Cf municipality नगरपालिका *f*  
 2 *Law* (a big company) दिगम *m*  
 corporation agency निगम-अभिकरण  
 corporation aggregate सामूहिक निगम  
 corporation association निगम-संस्था  
 corporation boundary निगम-सीमा  
 corporation boundary mark निगम-  
 सीमा-चिह्न  
 corporation due निगम-देय  
 corporation forest निगम-वन  
 corporation office निगम-कार्यालय  
 corporation officer निगम-अधिकारी

corporation property निगम-संपत्ति  
 corporation school निगम-पाठशाला  
 corporation sole एकल निगम (Const)  
 corporation tax निगम-कर (Const)  
 corporation works निगम-कर्मन्त  
 corporator (member of a corporation)  
 निगम-सदस्य *m*  
 corporeal *adj* 1 भौतिक, कायिक, शारी-  
 रिक  
 2 *Law* (as, property) मूर्त  
 corporeal hereditaments *Law* मूर्त  
 दायान्ति  
 corporeal property *Law* मूर्त संपत्ति  
 corps निकाय *m* (ancient word)  
 corpse शव *m*  
 Corps of Indian Electrical and  
 Mechanical Engineers भारतीय  
 विद्युत् और यान्त्रिक अभियन्तृ निकाय  
 Corps of Indian Signals भारतीय सैकत-  
 निकाय  
 Corps of the Auxiliary Force सहाय-  
 सेना निकाय  
 Corps of Volunteers स्वयंसेवक-निकाय  
 corpus 1 काय *m*  
 2 (an artificial body created by law)  
 निकाय *m*  
 3 *Bot* (central core of tissue—  
 McLean I 452) काय *m*  
 corpus albicans (NLat, 'whitish-  
 body') पित्त-काय *m*  
 corpus callosum *Anat* (the great  
 band पट्ट of commissural fibres तन्तु  
 uniting उर् the cerebral hemi-  
 spheres) युक्त-तुपट्ट *m*  
 corpus cavernosum *Anat* (a mass of  
 erectile tissue) हर्ष-पुञ्ज *m*  
 corpus cavernosum urethrae *Anat*  
 मूत्रमार्ग-हर्षपुञ्ज *m*  
 corpus cell *Bot* (McLean I 713) काय-  
 कोशा  
 corpuscle 1 *Phys* (a minute particle)  
 लघुणु, कण *m*  
 2 *Anat* a (composite cell body) देहाणु  
*m*  
 b (a cell, a blood-cell) कोशा, रधिर-  
 कोशा *f*  
 corpuscle-like *Phys* कण रूप  
 corpuscles of Hassall = Hassall's  
 corpuscles *Anat* (found in the thy-  
 mus ग्रन्थि) यौवनलुप्त-देहाणु  
 corpuscles with electric charge *Phys*  
 विद्युतित लघुणु  
 corpus corporatum निगम-निकाय

corpuscular *adj Phys* लघुणुिक,  
 लघुणुमय  
 corpuscular theory *Phys* लघुणु-वाद  
 corpus delicti *Law* अपराध-सार *m*  
 corpus simbratum (tinged body) =  
 taenia hippocampi *Zool* झल्लरी-काय  
*m*, गन्धवन-पट्टी *f*  
 corpus geniculatum भुगकाय *m*  
 (geniculate भुग)  
 corpus juris *Law* विधि-संग्रह *m*  
 corpus luteum *Embryol* नारंग-काय *m*  
 corpus luteum extract *Pharm* नारंग-  
 काय-नि सार  
 corpus mamillare = corpus albicans  
*Zool* सित काय *m*, चूचुका *f*  
 corpus restiforme see corpora resti-  
 formia  
 corpus spongiosum *Anat* छिद्रिष्ठ काय  
*m* (erectile tissue हर्षाति)  
 corpus sterni = mesosternum *Zool*  
 उरोस्थि-काय *m* = मध्योरोस्थि *n*  
 corpus striatum *Anat* (NLat, 'striped  
 body') रेखी काय, (basal ganglion)  
 मू प्रण्ड *m*  
 corpus trapezodeum = trapezium  
*Anat* अनुप्रत्य पल *m*  
 corpus uteri *Zool* गर्भाशय-काय *m*  
 corrade *lb Geol* समपत्रण  
 corrasion *Geol* समपत्रण *n* (see erosion)  
 correct *adj* 1 शुद्ध, साधु, ठीक, यथार्थ (see  
 accurate)  
 2 (accurate, proper) सम्यक्  
 3 (not having an error) अभ्रान्त  
 accurate परिशुद्ध, सुसाधु  
 exact तथ्य, यथार्थ  
 precise सुतथ्य, यथार्थतम  
 correct *lb* शोधन, शोधन करना, शुद्ध करना,  
 ठीक करना, सशोधन  
 correct account ठीक लेखा, शुद्ध लेखा  
 correct and connected record शुद्ध और  
 सबद्ध अभिलेख  
 correct and intelligible book (of  
 accounts) शुद्ध तथा अवबोध्य पुस्त  
 correct and prompt procedure ठीक  
 (शुद्ध) और मत्वर प्रक्रिया  
 correct and satisfactory शुद्ध और मतोप-  
 जनक  
 correct calculation सम्यग् गणना, ठीक  
 ठीक गणना  
 correct classification शुद्ध वर्गीकरण, ठीक  
 वर्गीकरण  
 correct copy शुद्ध प्रति  
 correct description ठीक ठीक वर्णन

correct particulars ठीक ठीक विवरण  
 corrected *adj* शोधित, सशोधित  
 corrected coordinates शोधित याम  
 corrected copy शोधित प्रति  
 corrected death rate सशोधित मृत्यु अव  
 corrected integral *Math* शोधित अनुकूल  
 corrected invoice सशोधित बीजक  
 corrected pressure *Chem* शोधित  
 निपीड  
 corrected to date अद्ययावत् शोधित,  
 आज तक ठीक किया हुआ  
 correct entry ठीक प्रविष्टि  
 correct figures ठीक आकड़े  
 correct idea ठीक भाव, यथार्थ कल्पना  
 correcting शोधन, सशोधन *n*  
 correcting for index error देशना-  
 विभ्रम-शोधन  
 correcting for zero error *Phys* शून्य-  
 विभ्रम-शोधन  
 correcting glasses शोधन-उपनेत्र  
 correcting lens शोधन-बीज  
 correct interpretation यथार्थ निवेदन,  
 ठीक निवेदन  
 correction शोधन, सशोधन *n*, शुद्धि *f*  
 correction checker शुद्धि-परीक्षक  
 correction factor शोधन-कारक  
 correction for capacity धारिता शोधन  
 correction for capillarity *Hydrostatics*  
 कैशालत्व-शोधन  
 correction for curvature *Surv* वक्रता-  
 शोधन  
 correction for damping *Phys* परि-  
 मन्दार्थ शोधन  
 correction for index error देशना विभ्रम  
 शोधन  
 correction for slope *Surv* प्रवणार्थ  
 शोधन  
 correction for temperature *Hydro-  
 statics* ताप-शोधन  
 correction for vapour pressure वाष्प-  
 निपीड-शोधन  
 correction list (to a govt manual)  
 शुद्धि-सूची  
 correction of barometer reading  
*Phys* वापोडमान-वाचन का शोधन  
 correction sheet शुद्धि-पत्र  
 corrections in manuscript हस्तलिखित में  
 सशोधन  
 correction slip शुद्धि पत्र, शुद्धि-पर्णी  
 correction table शोधन-सारणी  
 corrective justice *Law* शोधक न्याय  
 corrective punishment *Law* शोधक  
 दण्ड

correct location ठीक ठीक स्थिति  
 correctly ठीक प्रकार से, शुद्धतया  
 correctness शुद्धता, साधुता *f*  
 correctness of data *Statistics* सामग्री-  
 शुद्धता  
 correct particulars ठीक ठीक विवरण  
 correct position *Phys* शुद्ध स्थिति  
 correct principles ठीक सिद्धान्त, यथार्थ  
 सिद्धान्त  
 correct scale *Surv* शुद्ध श्रेणी  
 correct specification ठीक ठीक विशिष्टि,  
 ठीक ठीक विवरण  
 correct suitable size ठीक उपयुक्त परि-  
 माण  
 correct value ठीक अर्हा, ठीक मूल्य  
 correlate *vb* सहसंबन्धन, सहसंबन्ध  
 करना  
 correlated *adj* *Statistics* सहसंबद्ध  
 correlate-finding *Psychol* समवाय-  
 सूचन *n*  
 correlation सहसंबन्ध, परस्परसंबन्ध *m*  
 relationship संबन्ध  
 correlation coefficient *Statistics* सह-  
 संबन्ध-गुणक  
 correlation ratio *Math* सहसंबन्ध-अनु-  
 पात  
 correlation table सहसंबन्ध-सारणी  
 correlative *adj* अन्योन्याश्रित, सापेक्ष  
 correlative finding समवाय-सूचन *n*  
 correlogram *Statistics* (correlation  
 diagram) सहसंबन्ध-चित्र *n*  
 corresp (correspondence) पत्र (पत्रव्यव-  
 हार)  
 correspond *vb* 1 अनुरूप होना, सवादी  
 होना  
 2 पत्रव्यवहार करना  
 correspondence 1 तदनु रूपता, अनुरूपता,  
 सवादिता *f*  
 2 पत्रव्यवहार, पत्राचार *m*  
 drafting and disposal of corres-  
 pondence पत्रों का प्रारूप बनाना और  
 उनका निर्वर्तन (निपटारा) करना  
 correspondence branch पत्रव्यवहार-  
 शाखा  
 correspondence charge पत्रव्यवहार-  
 प्रभार  
 correspondence clerk पत्रव्यवहार-लिपिक,  
 पत्र लिपिक  
 correspondence form पत्रव्यवहार का  
 प्रपत्र  
 correspondence register पत्रव्यवहार-  
 पंजी, पत्र-पंजी

correspondence section पत्रव्यवहार अनु-  
 भाग  
 correspondent *n* 1 (authorized to  
 correspond) पत्राधिकारी (इन्) *m*  
 2 (of a newspaper, etc) सवाददाता (-वृ)  
*m*  
 newsagent समाचार दाता  
 press-reporter वार्ताहर  
 reporter वृत्तदाता  
 correspondent *adj* तत्स्थानी, सवादी (-इन्)  
 corresponding *adj* तत्स्थानी (इन्)  
 (Const), तद्विध, तदनु रूप, सवादी, तत्स-  
 वादी (इन्), सगत, तत्संबद्ध  
 corresponding angle सवादी कोण  
 corresponding constituents *Math*  
 सवादी संघटक  
 corresponding entry *Accounting* सवादी  
 प्रविष्टि  
 corresponding forecast सवादी पूर्वानु-  
 मान  
 corresponding indigenous articles  
 तत्सवादी स्वदेशी वस्तुएं  
 corresponding limitation तत्स्थानी परि-  
 सीमाएं  
 corresponding number सवादी संख्या  
 corresponding part सवादी अंग  
 corresponding points = identical  
 points *Physiol* सवादी बिन्दु  
 corresponding portion तत्सवादी अंश  
 corresponding province तत्स्थानी प्रान्त  
 corresponding provision सवादी उप-  
 बन्ध  
 corresponding rate तत्सवादी अर्थ  
 corresponding rule तत्सवादी नियम  
 corresponding state सवादी अवस्था  
 corresponding types सवादी प्रकार  
 correspond with के अनुरूप होना, तत्स-  
 वादी होना  
 corridor (a passageway or way connecting  
 several apartments) सपथ *m*  
 corridor cars *Rly* सपथ-यान  
 corridor-coaches *Rly* सपथ-यान  
 corrie = cirque *Geog* (broad deep  
 amphitheatres) गह्वरा *f*  
 Corrigan pulse = water-hammer pulse  
 corrigenda शुद्धिपत्र *n*  
 corrigendum शुद्धि *f*  
 corrigent *Med* शोधक  
 corroborate *vb* सपोषण, सपुष्टि करना (*see*  
 authenticate)  
 corroborated *adj* सपुष्ट, सपोषित  
 corroboration सपुष्टि *f*, सपोषण *n*  
 corroborative *adj* सपोषी (इन्), सपोषक

corroborative evidence सपोषक साक्ष्य  
 corroborator सपोषक *m*  
 corrode 1 *vt* सक्षारण, सक्षारण करना  
 2 *vi* सक्षरण, सक्षरण होना  
*Cf* erode अपक्षरण, अपक्षरण  
 corroding सक्षारण *n*  
 corroding lead सक्षारण-सीस  
 corrosion सक्षरण, सक्षारण *n*  
 corrosional *adj* 1 (resulting from  
 collision) सक्षारित  
 2 (pertaining to corrosion) सक्षारणिय  
 corrosion cracking *Metal* सक्षार-पटन  
 corrosion fatigue *Metal* सक्षरण-श्रान्ति  
 corrosion-proof *adj* सक्षरण सह  
 corrosion resistance *Metal* सक्षरण-रोध  
 corrosive *adj* सक्षारक, सक्षारी, सक्षरणकारी  
 (इन्)  
 corrosive action *Chem* सक्षारण-क्रिया  
 corrosive sublimate *Chem* सक्षारक  
 उत्साद  
 corrugate *vb* (to form into wrinkles  
 वलि) वलीयन  
 corrugated *adj* वलीयित, वलिमत्  
 corrugated blacksheet वलीयित कृष्ण  
 स्तर  
 corrugated iron वलीयित अयस्, वलीयित  
 लोहा, पनाली वाला लोहा  
 corrugated iron roof वलीयित अयस्छत, पनाली वाले लोहे की छत  
 corrugated iron sheet वलीयित अयस् स्तर, पनाली वाले लोहे की चादर  
 corrugated sheet वलीयित स्तर  
 corrugating and silicating वलीयन और  
 सैक्तीयन  
 corrugation 1 वलीयन *n*  
 2 वलि *f*  
 corrugator 1 (that which corrugates)  
 वलीयक *m*  
 2 (an implement for furrowing land)  
 सीताकर *m*  
 corrupt *adj* भ्रष्ट (Const)  
 corrupt *vb* भ्रष्ट करना (*see* attain)  
 corrupting water जल-दूषण, जल दूषित  
 करना  
 corruption भ्रष्टाचार *m*  
 corruption of blood *Law* अधिकार-लोप  
 corrupt practices कदाचार, भ्रष्टाचार *m*  
 corrupt practices in election निर्वाचन-  
 कदाचार  
 Cor Scorpi = Antares =  $\alpha$  Scorpi  
*Astron* प्रथम वृश्चिक *m*  
 corselet डरखद *m* (from हलायुध)  
 Cor Serpentis =  $\alpha$  Serpentis *Astron.*

प्रथम सर्प *m*  
 corset *see* corsets  
 corsets (a close fitting bone & undergarment, from bust to below the hips) सर्पा *f*  
 Corsican pine (yields a large quantity of resin) उद्यम बह्वास सरल  
 Corsinia *Bot* (has a hoodlike involucrate) छदनिवेष्ट-प्रजाति  
 Corsiniaceae *Bot* छदनिवेष्ट कुल *n*  
 Cor Tauri = Aldebaran =  $\alpha$  Tauri  
*Astron* प्रथम वृषभ *m*, रोहिणी *f*  
 cortex 1 (*Lat* 'bark') त्वक्ष *m*, डाल  
 2 *Anat* (outer layer of an organ) बाह्यिक *n*  
 3 *Bot* बाह्यक *n*  
 4 (of lens) *Ophthalmol* गोर्द *n* (soft part)  
 adrenal cortex उपवृक्क बाह्यक  
 cortex cerebri = cerebral cortex  
 cortex of brain मस्तिष्क-बाह्यक  
 cortical बाह्यक-  
 cortical bundles *Bot* (McLean I 920)  
 बाह्यक पूल  
 cortical extract बाह्यक-निस्सार  
 cortical labyrinth (in the kidney) बाह्यक-गहन  
 cortical layer बाह्यक स्तर  
 cortical root *Bot* बाह्यक-मूल  
 cortical secretion *Zool* बाह्यक-उदासर्ग  
 cortical zone *Zool* बाह्यक प्रदेश  
 corticated *adj* *Bot* सबाह्यक  
 cortication *Bot* बाह्यक निर्माण  
 corticole बल्करोही (इन्) *m*  
 corticotropin *Med* बाह्यकपोषि *f*  
 cortin (*cortex + in*) *Biochem* बाह्यकि *f*  
*Dist* suberin त्वक्षि  
 cortina *Bot* (the inner or partial veil in some genera of agarics) अन्त पट *m*  
 cortinate *Bot* (provided with a cortina) अन्त पटयुत  
 Corti's canal = Corti's tunnel  
 Corti's membrane = membrane of Corti  
 cortisone *Chem* (hormone from adrenal cortex) बाह्यक, बाह्यका *f*  
 Corti's rod *Anat* आ-शलाका (a short for आधारकण basilar membrane)  
 Corti's tunnel = Corti's canal *Anat*  
 आ सुराग (a short for आधारकण basilar membrane)  
 corundophilite *Mineral* (a chlorite

occurring with corundum) कुरुहरितिज *m* (कुरु. for कुरुविन्द corundum, हरितिज chlorite)  
 corundum, corindon *Mineral* (taken from Sanskrit कुरुविन्द, through Tamil कुरुन्दम्) कुरुविन्द *m*  
 corundum ruby कुरुविन्द पद्मराग  
 Corvidae *Aves* काक वंश *m*  
 Corvus *Astron* = Crow काक *m*  
 $\alpha$  Corvi = Al Chiba प्रथम काक *m*  
 $\gamma$  Corvi = Gienah तृतीय काक *m*  
 $\delta$  Corvi = Algorab चतुर्थ काक, हस्त *m*  
 Corvus *ites* काक प्रजाति  
 C cornix कृष्णोत्तमाग काक  
 C corone (carrion crow) पलप्रिय काक  
 C frugilegus मघचारा काक  
 C monedula (jackdaw) चौर काक (चौर कौआ)  
 Corydalis *Bot* भूतकेशी-प्रजाति  
 C claviculata (rachis ends in 2 branched tendril—B. Flora p 126 *claviculatus* 'with forked tendrils') शाखिप्रतान-भूतकेशी  
 C govaniana सामान्य भूतकेशी (B. M., Ben Hin भूतकेशी, Pan भूतकेश)  
 C ramosa (in Kuram employed in treatment of eye diseases—Basu) नेत्र-भूतकेशी  
 corydalis green (a colour, yellow-green पीतहरि in hite, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्राच-पीतहरि  
 Corydon *Aves* (the birds are so stupid मूढ and lethargic that a party will allow nearly every member to be shot) मूढ-प्रजाति  
 corvyl *Pharm* (a solution of methyl मोरल chloride in ethyl दक्षुल chloride नीरेय) मोरदक्षुलेय *n*  
 Coryllia *Aves* पुत्रशुक-प्रजाति (पुत्रशुक ancient word)  
 Corylus *Bot* (genus of hazel nuts) पिंगलफल-प्रजाति  
 C avellana (filbert tree) सामान्य पिंगलफल  
 C colurna भोटग पिंगलफल (Hindi भूटिया बादाम, Kumaun भोटिया बादाम)  
 C ferox (*ferox* भीषण) भीषण पिंगलफल  
 corymb *Bot* चिपिटक *n*  
 Corymorpha *Zool* गुच्छरूप-प्रजाति  
 Corynebacterium (C) *Bact* (organisms with a tendency to form clubshaped and pointed forms)

मुद्राणु-प्रजाति (सु) (Gk *koryne* 'club')  
 C acnes (found in the lesions of acne) युवपिडक-सु  
 C diphtheriae (the cause of diphtheria in man) = diphtheria bacillus = Löffler's bacillus = Klebs. Löffler bacillus = Mycobacterium diphtheriae प्रबलास-सु  
 C enzymicum विकर सु  
 C equi भरव-सु  
 C flavidum पीत सु  
 C hoffmannii = C pseudo-diphtheriae  
 C kutscheri = C pseudotuberculosis murium  
 C lymphae vaccinalis (discovered in lymph of calves) वसलसीका-सु  
 C lymphophilum लक्षीकाप्रिय सु  
 C mallei = Malleomyces mallei  
 C murium मूष-सु  
 C ovis = C pseudotuberculosis ovis  
 C pseudo diphtheriae (much resembles C diphtheriae) = Bacillus clavatus = Bacillus pseudodiphthericus = Bacillus hoffmannii = Hoffmann's bacillus कूटप्रबलास-सु  
 C pseudotuberculosis कूटयक्ष्म-सु  
 C pseudotuberculosis murium = C kutscheri मूष-कूटयक्ष्म-सु  
 C pseudotuberculosis ovis भवि कूटयक्ष्म-सु  
 C pyogenes पूयजन सु  
 C renale (causes pyelitis in cattle) गोवृक्क सु (short for गोवृक्कनिवापकोप सु)  
 C segmentosum (found in the nose) नास-सु  
 C ulcerans (produces diphtheria like disease) विबलास-सु  
 C zerosis (found in the eye) भक्षि-सु  
 corynocalyx *Bot Tax* [*coryno* 'club' गदा + *calyx* (पुष्प)कोश] गदाकोश *m*  
 Corypha *Bot* श्रीताल-प्रजाति  
 C. umbraculifera (fan palm, great fan palm, holy palm, Java fan palm, Malabar coast fan palm, talipot palm, South Indian talipot palm, umbrella palm) सामान्य श्रीताल (B. M. ताली, Ben ताली, Mal sitalam, Mar tali, Tam sidalan, Tel श्रीताळु, Kan sritali)

**Coryphodon** (dagger-like canines—  
Romer p 306) *Paleontol* क्षुरीदन्त-  
प्रजाति

**C radians** सामान्य क्षुरीदन्त

**coryphodont** क्षुरीदन्त *m*

**Coryphodontidae** क्षुरीदन्त वंश *m*

**Corythosaurus** *Paleontol* (Gk *korythos*  
'helmet') टोपोसरट-प्रजाति

**coryza** *Med* पीनस *m*

**C O S.** (Chief Operating Superinten-  
dent) *Rly* सु प म (मुख्य परिवहन अधीक्षक)

**C O S** (Controller of Stores) *Rly* स नि.  
(संग्रहागार नियंत्रक), भा म (भाण्डागाराध्यक्ष)

**cos** (cosine) *Trig* कोज्या *f* (कोटिज्या)

**cosalite** सीसमोशिज *m* (सीस lead, मि for  
मिदातु bismuth, स- for शुल्फेय sulphide,  
-रज for खनिज mineral)

**-cosane** (from Gk *ekos*: 'twenty')  
-विंशत्य *m*

**Coscinium** *Bot* बनहरिद्रा प्रजाति

*Dist* Berberis दारुहरिद्रा-प्रजाति

**C fenestratum** (calumba wood, tree  
turmeric, Ceylon calumba root,  
columbo wood, false columbo)  
सामान्य-बनहरिद्रा (Ben हल्दीगाछ, Mal  
हरिद्रिय)

**Coscinodiscaceae** *Bot* तितउबिम्ब-कुल *n*

**Coscinodiscus** *Bot* (Gk *koskion* 'sieve'  
तितउ + *discus* बिम्ब Disk-shaped dia-  
toms) तितउबिम्ब-प्रजाति

**cosec** (cosecant) *Trig* व्युज्या *f* (व्युत्क्रम-  
ज्या)

**cosecant** *Trig* व्युत्क्रम-ज्या *f*

**cosech** = hyperbolic cosecant *Math.*

व्युज्याध = अधोन्द्र-व्युत्क्रमज्या

**cosh** = hyperbolic cosine *Math* कोज्याध  
= अधोन्द्र-कोटिज्या

**co-sharer** सहाशभागी (-रज) *m*

copartner सहभागी

**co-sharer's land revenue money order**

सहाशभागी का भूराजस्व-धनप्रेष

**co-sharing** सहाशभागी होना

**cosignific** Chinese अर्थसहाय *m*

**cosine** (cos) *Trig* कोटिज्या *f* (कोज्या)

**cosine table** कोटिज्या-सारणी

**cosinusoid** (cosine curve) कोज्या-वक्र *n*

**Cosmarium** *Bot* अक्षशादि-प्रजाति (axile  
chloroplast, a desmid)

**cosmetics** कान्तिद्रव्य *n*

**cosmetic white** = bismuth white

**cosmic** ब्रह्माण्ड-, औद्गौम

**cosmic dust** ब्रह्माण्ड-धूलि

**cosmic egg** ब्रह्माण्ड *n*

**cosmic ray** ब्रह्माण्ड-रश्मि

**cosmine layer** *Zool* (formed of a cell-  
less substance somewhat like den-  
tine) दंशनी-स्तर (अन teeth *Of* den-  
tine)

**cosmogeny** विज्ञोत्पत्ति *f*

**cosmoid scales** *Zool* दंशनाभ शल्क

**cosmopolitan** *adj* 1 (distributed all  
the world over) विश्वव्यापी (रज),  
सार्वभौम

2 *Nat Hist* (found all over the  
world) सार्वभौम, विश्वव्यापी (रज)

**liberal** उदार

**progressive** प्रगामी

**universal** सार्वत्रिक, वैश्व, विश्व व्यापी

**radical** उन्मूलक

**cosmopolitan economics** सार्वभौम अर्थ-  
शास्त्र

**cosmos** 1 ब्रह्माण्ड *n*

2 *Astron* ब्रह्माण्ड *n*

**Cosmos** *Bot* मनोज्ञा-प्रजाति

**C sulphureus** (*sulphureus* 'sulphur-  
coloured') शुक्लवर्ण-मनोज्ञा

**cosmos red extra** = Congo red

**Cosmostigma** *Bot* शिखावल्ली-प्रजाति

**C racemosum** सामान्य-शिखावल्ली  
(Mal शेंडवेल)

**cossock green** (a colour, yellow green  
पीतहरि in hue, of low अव saturation  
and low नि brilliance) न्यवपीतहरि

**cosse green** (a colour, yellowish yel-  
low-green हरेतिपीत in hue, of high प्र  
brilliance) प्रहरेतिपीत

**cosyrite** (a variety of aenigmatite  
रजश्रुमिज occurring in minute crystals  
embedded in the liparite बहाइन  
lavas Dana's Text book) रजवाहिज  
*m* (-रज for खनिज mineral)

**cost** परिचय *m* (Const, an ancient  
word), लागत

**expenditure** व्यय

**outlay** उद्ध्यय

**outgoing** बहिर्गामी (धन)

**charges** प्रभार

**price** मूल्य

**value** मर्ह

**basic cost** = prime cost

**contract cost** सविदा-परिचय

**departmental cost** विभागीय परि-चय

**factory cost** निर्माणी-परिचय

**flat cost** = prime cost

**gross cost** सकल परिचय

**multiple cost** बहुविध परिचय

**office cost** कार्यालय-परिचय

**operating cost** चालन-परिचय

**prime cost** प्रधान परिचय

**process cost** विधा-परिचय

**selling cost** विक्रय परिचय

**single cost** एकविध परिचय

**terminal cost** (of each separate con-  
tract or job) एकैक परिचय

**total cost** समस्त परिचय

**working cost** निर्माण-परिचय

**works cost** (cost of production, fac-  
tory cost, manufacturing cost)

निर्माण-परिचय, कर्मन्त परिचय

**costa** 1 *Bot* प्रनाडी *f*

2 *Zool* पशु *m*

**cost account** परिचय-लेखा

**cost accounting** परिचय-लेखाकन

**costal** 1 (pertaining to 2 11b) पशु-

2 (pertaining to the sides of the  
body) पार्श्व-

**costal cartilage** *Anat* पशु-कार्ति

**costal plate** *Zool* पशु-पट

**cost and freight** परिचय और भाटक

**costatus** *Bot* Tax प्रनाडीक

**cost branch** परिचय शाखा

**costing** परिचयकरण *n*

**costing procedure** परिचयकरण प्रक्रिया-

परिचयकरण

**cost, insurance and freight** (C I F)

परिचय, आगोप और भाटक (प आ भा)

**cost, insurance and freight value**

(C I F value) परिचय, आगोप और भाटक

मर्ह (प आ भा मर्ह)

**cost ledger** परिचय-प्रपञ्जी

**costly** *adj* बहुव्यय, महगा, महार्ह, व्ययसाध्य  
(see precious)

**costly suit** बहुव्यय वाद

**cost of acquisition** अवाप्ति-परिचय

**cost of administering** प्रशासन-परिचय

**cost of administration** प्रशासन-परिचय

**cost of conversion** रूपान्तरण-परिचय

**cost of cultivation** कृषि-परिचय

**cost of demolition** अवासन-परिचय

**cost of distribution** वितरण-परिचय

**cost of escort** (way charges) मार्गरक्षा-  
परिचय

**cost of establishment** कर्मचारि-परिचय

**cost of haulage** कर्षण-परिचय

**cost of liquidation** अवसायन-परिचय

**cost of living** निर्वाह-व्यय

**cost of living allowance** निर्वाह-अधिदेय,

निर्वाहव्यय-अधिदेय, जीवननिर्वाह अधिदेय

**cost of living index** निर्वाह व्यय देशनाक

**cost of living index number** निर्वाह-

व्यय-देशनाक  
 cost of maintenance पोषण परिस्यय,  
 भरणपोषण परिस्यय  
 cost of management प्रबन्ध-परिस्यय  
 cost of manufacture निर्माण परिस्यय  
 cost of materials सामग्री का परिस्यय  
 cost of passage जलयात्रा-परिस्यय  
 cost of postage डाक-व्यय  
 cost of process Law आदेशिका परिस्यय  
 cost of processing विधायन-परिस्यय  
 cost of production उत्पादन-परिस्यय  
 cost of production theory उत्पादन-  
 परिस्यय-सिद्धान्त  
 cost of publication प्रकाशन-परिस्यय  
 cost of realization रोककाल परिस्यय  
 cost of rebagging फिर से जोरी में भरने  
 का परिस्यय  
 cost of remittance विप्रेषण परिस्यय  
 cost of repair जीर्णोद्धार-परिस्यय  
 cost of reproduction पुनरुत्पादन परिस्यय  
 cost of suit वाद परिस्यय  
 cost of the land भूमि-परिस्यय  
 cost of training प्रशिक्षण परिस्यय  
 cost of transit पारनयन परिस्यय  
 cost of transport परिवहन परिस्यय  
 costopulmonary muscle Zool पशु-  
 कुष्ठुस पेशी  
 cost per unit प्रति एकक परिस्यय  
 cost plus (method of calculating  
 payment for work done under  
 contract, as the construction of a  
 building, the total price of which  
 is determined by adding to actual  
 cost a certain percentage of the  
 cost as profit) सलाह परिस्यय  
 cost price परिस्यय-मूल्य, लागत, क्रय-मूल्य  
 cost price list परिस्यय मूल्य सूची  
 cost price shop परिस्यय-मूल्य-आपण,  
 लागत मूल्य दुकान  
 costra (lowgrade नि caliche उपक्षारक  
 with salt and detritus—Tyrrell p  
 232) न्युपक्षारक m  
 cost recovered प्रत्यादत्त मूल्य  
 costs see cost  
 costs following the event Law  
 परिणामानुरूप परिस्यय  
 costs incurred किये गये परिस्यय  
 costs in the cause Law वाद-परिस्यय  
 costs of conveyances Law हस्तान्तर-  
 परिस्यय  
 costs of process Law आदेशिका परिस्यय  
 costs of relief Law सपरिहार-परिस्यय  
 costs of the day दिन के परिस्यय

costs of the suit वाद-व्यय, वाद-परिस्यय  
 costs will follow the event Law  
 परिस्यय परिणाम के अनुरूप होगा  
 costs would abide the result Law  
 परिस्यय परिणाम के अनुरूप होगा  
 costume वेप m, वेप भूया f  
 costus (Saussurea lappa) कुष्ठिका f  
 Costus Bot कुष्ठ-प्रजाति  
 C speciosus (root useful in skin  
 diseases—Nadh) सामान्य कुष्ठ m (B,  
 N M बुष्ठ, Ben Hin कुस्ट, Tam  
 kottam, Tel बुष्ठु)  
 cost value ममस्त परिस्यय  
 co-surety Law सह-प्रतिभू m  
 co suretyship Law सह-प्रतिभूत्व n  
 cot शय्या f, खाट  
 cot (cotangent) Trig कोटि (कोटि स्पर्शी)  
 cotangent Trig कोटि स्पर्शी ( रन् ) m,  
 कोटि स्पर्शज्या f  
 cotarnine (from narcotine by trans  
 position of letters) Chem नेद्री f  
 cotarnine hydrochloride नेद्री उदनीरेय  
 cotarnine phthalate नेद्री न्युसैलीय  
 cot equipment शय्या सभार  
 coterie अन्तरागमण्डली f  
 cotermious adj Math सहाजसान  
 coth = hyperbolic cotangent Math  
 कोस्पध = अधोन्द्र-कोटिस्पर्शज्या  
 Cotile riparia (sand martin) सामान्य-  
 बालुचरी  
 Cotinga purple = unperial (a colour,  
 blue red नीलरक्त in hue, of low नि  
 brillance) निनीलरक्त  
 Cotinus Bot धूम्या प्रजाति  
 C americanus (American smoke  
 tree) पाताल धूम्या  
 C coggygia (European smoke tree)  
 हरिवर्ष-धूम्या  
 coto Pharm (bark of a tree, used in  
 diarrheas and intestinal troubles) =  
 paracoto आन्त्रवरक m  
 Cotoneaster Bot शोणफल प्रजाति  
 C bacillaris (petals v white—Basu)  
 पाण्डुदल शोणफल  
 C horizontalis क्षैतिज शोणफल  
 C microphylla (fruit scarlet—  
 Basu) सामान्य शोणफल  
 C nummularia (leaves orbicular  
 —Basu) वतुलपत्र शोणफल  
 cotrine (a colour, yellowish red-yel-  
 low रक्ताक्षिपीत in hue, saturation and  
 brillance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्त-  
 पीत

cottage कुटीर n (see abode)  
 cottage and small scale industries  
 कुटीर और लघ्वनुमाप उद्योग  
 cottage-garden कुटीरोद्यान  
 cottage industries कुटीर उद्योग (Const)  
 Cottage Industries Board कुटीर-उद्योग-  
 मण्डल  
 Cottage Industries Directorate कुटीर  
 उद्योग-सचलकालय  
 cottage industry कुटीर-उद्योग (Const)  
 cottage industry emporium कुटीर-  
 उद्योग-विक्रमालय  
 on a cottage industry scale कुटीर  
 उद्योग-अनुमाप (पर)  
 cottage tent कुटीर-बितान  
 cottage ward (in a hospital) कुटीर-कक्ष  
 cotter n Mach स्काती f  
 cotter vb Mach स्कातीयन n  
 cottered joint स्कातीयित सन्धि  
 Cottidae Zool (contains the miller's-  
 thumbs) अगुष्टिका वंश m  
 cotton 1 तूल n, कर्पास m, कपास, रुई  
 2 = cotton cloth कार्पासिक n, सूती  
 कपड़ा  
 cotton adj कार्पासिक, सूती  
 Cotton Advisory Board कर्पास-मन्त्रणा-  
 मण्डल  
 Cotton and Grain Market Law कर्पास  
 तथा धान्य विपणि विधि  
 cotton belting = belting cotton सूती  
 पट्टी, सूती पट्टा  
 cotton black Col Ind कर्पास काल  
 cotton blanket सूती कम्बल  
 cotton blue Col Ind कर्पास नील  
 cotton botanist कर्पास-उद्भिदविज्ञ  
 cotton breeding कर्पास-अभिलक्षण  
 cotton breeding scheme कर्पास अभि-  
 जनन-योजना  
 cotton-broker कर्पास मध्यग  
 cotton brown Col Ind कर्पास-बभ्रु  
 Cotton Buyers' Association कर्पास-  
 क्रय-मण्डल  
 cotton cable सूती सेदाम, कर्पास-मदाम  
 cotton cake कर्पास-खलि  
 cotton card clothing Textiles कर्पास-  
 पिञ्जित्र आवरण  
 cotton cess कर्पास-उपकर, कपास पर उपकर  
 Cotton Cess Act कर्पास-उपकर-अधिनियम  
 cotton cess fund कर्पास-उपकर-निधि  
 cotton cloth सूती कपड़ा, कार्पासिक वस्त्र  
 cotton cloth and yarn सूती कपड़ा और  
 सूत



counsel fees समुपदेष्टा शुल्क

counsel for applicant आवेदक का समु-  
पदेष्टा

counselled *adj* समुपदिष्ट, मन्त्रित

counsellor समुपदेष्टा (च) *m* (see advisor)

count *vb* 1 गणन, गणना करना, गिनना

2 (as in count as duty) गिनना, मानना

3 *Law* उपस्थित करना

count *n* 1 (reckoning) गणन *n*

2 (a part, a section or division of  
a declaration embracing a distinct  
statement of a cause of action)  
पाद *m*

3 (declaration) घोषणा *f*

4 *Med* (as in total R B C count)  
संख्या *f*,

5 *Textiles* सूत्रक *m*

least count *Phys* अल्पतम माप

count *n* (a nobleman) सामन्त *m*

countenance *vb* समुत्साहित करना

countenance *n* 1 सुखाकृति *f*

2 (credit, estimation) सप्रत्यय *m*

counter 1 (machine for counting)  
गणित्र *n*

2 a (a table or board) फलक *n*

b (table or board on which money  
is counted) गणनाफलक, गणित्र *n*, गणि  
*f* (ancient word)

c (a table or board over which busi-  
ness is transacted) विक्रय फलक *n*

3 (one that counts) गणक *m*

4 (an advocate or professional  
pleader) विध्युपस्थाता (च) *m*

counter *adj* विरोधी (इन्), प्रति-

counter- (denoting opposite, contrary,  
etc) प्रति-, वि-

counteract *vb* 1 प्रतिविधान, प्रतिविधान  
करना, प्रतिकार करना

2 *Music* (the effect of previous  
sharps, flats, etc) प्रतिकरण, प्रतिकार  
करना

counteracted *adj* प्रतिविहित

counteracting 1 *adj* प्रतिविधायी (इन्)

2 *n* प्रतिविधान *n*

counteraction प्रतिविधान *n*, प्रतिक्रिया *f*

*Cf* reaction प्रतिक्रिया

counter-affidavit प्रति-शपथपत्र *n*

counterattack प्रत्याक्रमण *n* (प्रति-आक्रमण)

counterattraction प्रत्याकर्षण *n*

counterbalance *vb* प्रतिसंतुलन, (coun-  
terweigh) प्रतितोलन

counterbalanced *adj* प्रतितोलित

counterbalancing प्रतितोलन *n*

counter-bond प्रति-बन्ध *m*

counterchanged *adj* (exchanged) वि-  
निमित

counter-check 1 प्रतिपरीक्षण *n*

2 (to check a second time for veri-  
fication, recheck) पुनः परीक्षण *n*

counterclaim *Law* प्रति-अध्यर्थना *f*

set off प्रतिसादन

defence प्रतिवाद

counterclaimant प्रति-अध्यर्थक *m*

counterclockwise = anti-clockwise

प्रतिघटि, प्रतिघटीवत्, वामावर्त

countercurrent प्रति-वाह *m*

counter-deed *Law* प्रति-विलेख *m*

counterenamel 1 *n* प्रत्याकाच *m*

2 *vb* प्रत्याकाचन

counter-erosion work अपक्षरण-प्रतिकार्य

counterfeit *n* *Law* (I P C) कूट-टक *m*,

कूट-मुद्रा *f*, कूटलेख *m* (see fraud)

counterfeit *adj* कूट, खोटा, जाली

counterfeit *vb* कूटकरण

counterfeit certificate कूट प्रमाणपत्र

counterfeit coin कूट टक

counterfeit coming कूट टककरण

counterfeit currency कूट चलार्थ

counterfeiter *Law* (I P C) कूटमुद्राकारी  
(इन्) *m* (see coin)

counterfeiting कूटकरण *n*

counterfeiting coin टक-कूटकरण

counterfeiture कूटता *f*

counterfeit money कूट मुद्रा

counterfeitness कूटता *f*

counterfeit note कूट अर्थपत्र

counterfire *n* *Forestry* विपरीताग्नि *m*,  
उलटी आग

counterfire *vb* उलटी आग लगाना, विप-  
रीताग्नि लगाना

counter-foil प्रति-पर्ण *n*

coupon पर्णिका

counterfoil book प्रतिपर्ण-पुस्तक

counterfoil order प्रतिपर्ण आदेश

counterfoil receipt प्रतिपर्ण प्राप्ति

counterfoil receipt book प्रतिपर्ण-प्राप्ति-  
पुस्तक

counter-irritant *Med* प्रति-संतापक *m*

counter-irritate *vb* प्रति-संतापन

counterman गणित्र पुरुष *m*

countersand प्रत्यादेश *m*

revoke प्रतिसंहरण (Const)

countersanding प्रत्यादेशन *n*

countermarch प्रति प्रयाण *n*

countermark प्रतिचिह्न *n*

countermeasure प्रत्युपाय *m*

counter-offensive प्रति-समाक्रमण *n*

count offer प्रति-प्रस्ताव *m*

counter opening प्रति-द्विवर *n*

counterpane शय्याधरण, आवरण *n*, पलंग-  
पोश

counterpart 1 (a thing corresponding  
to another) प्रतिवस्तु *n*

2 प्रतिरूप *n*, प्रति-

3 *Law* (one of two corresponding  
copies of an instrument, a duplicate)  
प्रतिलिपि *f*, प्रतिरूप *n*

counterpart agreement प्रति-सविद्

counterpart, duplicate or copy (StM.

12) प्रनिरूप, प्रतिलिपि अथवा प्रति

counterpart fund प्रतिरूप निधि

counter-petition *Law* प्रति-याचिका *f*

counter-petitioner प्रति याचक *m*

counter-plea प्रति-प्रतिकथन *n*

counterpoise *n* प्रतिभार *m*

counterpoise *vb* (counterbalance) प्रति-  
तोलन

counterpoise gun carriage प्रतिभार-  
शतघ्नी वाहन

counterpoising balance प्रतिभार-तुला

counterpoison प्रतिविष *n*

counter-radar measures (CRM) प्रति-  
तेजोन्वेद्य-उपाय (प्रते उ)

counter-reaction *Chem* वि-प्रतिक्रिया

counter receipt प्रति-प्राप्ति *f*

counter-reference प्रति-निर्देश *m*

counter-revolution प्रति-क्रान्ति *f*

countersecurity *Econ* वि-प्रतिभूति, प्रति-  
प्रतिभूति *f*

countershaft *Mach* प्रति-ईषा *f*

countersign *n* प्रति-हस्ताक्षर *n*

countersign *vb* प्रतिहस्ताक्षरण, प्रतिहस्ता-  
क्षर करना

countersignature प्रतिहस्ताक्षर *n*

countersigned *adj* प्रतिहस्ताक्षरित

countersigned contingencies प्रतिहस्ता-  
क्षरित सभाव्यताएं

countersigned contingent bill प्रतिहस्ता-  
क्षरित सभाव्यता-देयक

countersigning officer प्रतिहस्ताक्षरण-  
अधिकारी

countersink *n* (of a drill) शकुलन *m*

countersink *vb* *Mach* शकुलन

counterstatement प्रत्यावेदन *n*

counterstroke *Mil* प्रत्याघात *m*

countersunk *adj* शकुलित

countersunk head (of a rivet) शकुलित  
शिर

countersunk hole शकुलित छिद्र

cotton velvet तूल-मृदुक, सूती मलमल

cotton wadding रुई की गद्दी

cotton waste कर्पास क्षेप्य

Dist waste cotton क्षेप्य कर्पास  
cotton waste blankets कर्पास-क्षेप्य-

कम्वल, पुस्ता

cotton waste tampon कर्पास-क्षेप्य-निग

cotton wax कर्पास-सिक्क

cotton weaver कर्पास-वाय (cf तन्तुवाय),

सूत बुनकर

cotton weighing fees कर्पास तोलन-शुल्क

cotton with seed सबीज कर्पास

cotton-wood तूल-काष्ठ

cotton wool 1 = raw cotton कर्पास *m*

2 (medicated) द्रवण-तूल *n*

cotton wool lint तूलिपट *m*

cotton yarn कर्पास-सूत्र, सूत

cotton yellow Col Ind कर्पास पीत

cotton zone कर्पास क्षेत्र

Cottrell precipitator (electric precipitator of dust) धूलि-धु-सादक *m*

Cottrell process धूलि-धु-सादन-विधा

Cottus Zool अगुष्टिका प्रजाति

C gobio (miller's thumb) सामान्य-अगुष्टिका

cotula = mayweed (a strong scented European weed) गन्धमादिनी *f* (गन्धमादिनी 'strong scented' ancient word)

Cotula Bot गन्धमादिनी-प्रजाति

C anthemoides सामान्य-गन्धमादिनी

C aurea स्वर्ण-गन्धमादिनी

cotunnite सीसनीरेविज *m* (सीस lead, नीरेय chloride, -इज for खनिज mineral)

Coturnix Aves बतिक प्रज.ति (बतिक ancient word)

C.O.T.W (Circle Organizer, Tribal Welfare) वृत्ता व क (वृत्त-भाषायाजक, वन-जाति-कल्याण)

co-twin control Psychol (a method of control in which one member of a pair or pairs of identical twins is subjected to an experimental condition while the other is used as a control) यमजैक-नियन्त्रण

cotyledon = seed leaf Bot बीज-पत्र *n*

cotyledonary bundles Bot बीजपत्रीय पूल

cotyledonary placenta Zool (when villi are grouped together in patches or cotyledons) सिंघ जरायु

cotyledonary stalk Bot बीजपत्री-वृन्त

cotyledonous adj बीजपत्री (इन्)

cotyliform Mycol (dish or cup-shaped)

शरावाकार, चपाकार

cotyloid (cup shaped bone) कटोरिका *f*

cotyloid bone Zool कटोरिकास्थि

cotylosaur Paleontol मूलसरट *m*

Cotylosauria Paleontol (comprises the most primitive reptiles. "It may well be the stem from which the other reptilian orders have arisen. Its members have been appropriately called "stem reptiles"—Romer p 128) मूलसरट-गण *m*

cotype Biol (an additional or associate type specimen from which a species is described) सह-प्ररूप *n*

coucal Aves कुक्कुभ *m* (कुक्कुभ ancient word)

couch तटप *m*

couched in respectful language भाद्र-पूर्ण भाषा में लिखा हुआ

coucher 1 (a factor who continues abroad for traffic) विदेशमध्यग *m*

2 (a register of a corporation) निगम-पञ्जी *f*

couch grass 1 (Agropyron repens) शाधि-घास *m*

2 (Oynodon dactylon) दूर्वा *f* (B, N), दूव

3 Pharm = agropyrum = triticum = triticum repens शाधियास *m*

cougar = catamount Zool गिरिविडाल *m*

cough *n* कास *m*, खासी

cough *vb* कासन, खासना

cougher कासिता (वृ) *m*, खासने वाला

coughing कासन, खासना *n*,

cough mixture कास-मिश्र

cough reflex कास प्रतिक्रिये

coughwort = horsehoof (Tussilago farfara) अश्वखुर *m*

couhage (the English word is from Sanskrit) कपिकच्छु *f*

coulour मार्ग *m*

ice coulour हिम-मार्ग

rock coulour शैल-मार्ग

coulomb Phys युमात्रा *f*

Coulomb's inverse square law यु-प्रतीप-वर्ग-नियम

Coulomb's law Phys प्रभार-बल नियम

Coulomb's theorem Phys ( $F = \frac{1}{4\pi\sigma}$ ) चण्ड-घनता-नियम

coumalic (coumarin + malic) Chem अनन्तकोलिक

coumalic acid अनन्तकोलिक अम्ल

coumalin Chem अनन्तकोलि *f*

coumaran, coumarane अनन्तमूलिन्य *n*

coumarate Chem अनन्तमूलीय *n*

coumaric adj Chem अनन्तमूलिक

o-coumaric acid Chem ऊ-अनन्तमूलिक अम्ल

coumarilic acid Chem अनन्तमूलिक अम्ल

coumarin Chem अनन्तमूलि *f*

coumarinic acid Chem अनन्तमूलिक अम्ल

coumarone Chem अनन्तमूला *f*

coumarone resin = cumar = cumar gum or resin अनन्तमूला-उद्याम

council परिषद् *f* (Const) (see diet)

council bill Finance परिषद् विपत्र

council board or table परिषद्-पटल

council cases परिषद्-प्रकरण, परिषद्-विषय

council chamber परिषद्-वेरम

council draft Com परिषद्-विकस

councillor परिषदा *m*

councillor in charge प्रभारी परिषदा

councillorship परिषदा *f*

councilman परिषदा, परिषदपुरुष *m*

councilmanic adj परिषदपुरुषीय

council of advisors मन्त्रगा परिषद्

Council of Ambassadors राजदूत-परिषद्

Council of Elders नगरवृद्ध-परिषद्

Council of Legal Education विधि-शिक्षण-परिषद्

Council of Medical Registration भैषजिक-पञ्जीयन परिषद्

Council of Ministers मन्त्रि-परिषद् (Const) (see cabinet)

Council of National Defence राष्ट्रिय-प्रतिरक्षा परिषद्

Council of People's Commissioners लोक-प्राप्त्यक्ष परिषद्

Council of Pharmacy भैषजिकी परिषद्

Council of State राज्य-सभा, राज्य-परिषद् (Const)

Council of the Army सेना-परिषद्

council of war युद्ध-परिषद्

council questions and resolutions परिषद् प्रश्न और संकल्प

council school परिषद्-पाठशाला

council table परिषद्-पटल

councilwoman परिषदा, परिषन्महिला *f*

counsel *n* 1 समुपदेश *m* (Dist advice मन्त्रणा), मन्त्रण *n*, मन्त्रणा *f*

2 Law (one who gives advice) समुपदेशी (इन्) *m*

barrister विधिवक्ता

counsellor समुपदेशा

course green (a colour, greenish-yellow पीतांबर in hue, saturation and brillance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतांबर  
courier वार्तावह *m*  
course *n* 1 मार्ग, पथ *m*  
2 दिशा *f*, प्रकार *m*  
3 चर्या *f*, क्रम *m*, मध्य  
mode प्रणाली  
process विधा  
procedure प्रक्रिया  
4 (of a ship at sea) पथ, मार्ग *m*  
5 (of river, etc) वाहपथ, पथ *m*  
6 (layer of bricks, etc) स्तर *m*, रद्द  
7 माला *f* (as in course of lectures व्याख्यान माला)  
8 *Educ* पाठ्यचर्या *f*  
syllabus पाठ्यविषय  
curriculum पाठ्यक्रम, पाठ्य  
as a matter of course निर्यचर्या में  
complete course of its disposal  
निर्वर्तन का पूर्ण क्रम  
during the course of employment  
नियुक्ति-पर्यन्त  
follow a course क्रम अनुसरण करना  
coursed *adj* (arranged in courses, as, coursed masonry) स्तरित  
coursed masonry स्तरित चिति, रदे की जुड़ाई  
course of business व्यापार-क्रम, व्यापार-रूढि (the usual custom in business)  
course of exchange *Finance* (list of foreign exchange rates on any given day) विनिमय-तालिका *f*  
course of instruction शिक्षण-चर्या, पाठ्य-क्रम  
course of lectures व्याख्यान-माला  
course of nature (in ordinary sequence or order) सामान्य क्रम  
course of reading पाठ्यचर्या  
course of river नदी-पथ  
course of studies पाठ-चर्या  
course of trade व्यापार-क्रम  
ordinary course of business सामान्य व्यापार-क्रम  
course of training प्रशिक्षण-चर्या, प्र-शिक्षण-क्रम  
course of treatment चिकित्सा-क्रम  
course of voyage समुद्रयात्रा का मार्ग  
courser *Aves* क्षिप्रचला *f* (ancient word)  
courses of instruction *see* course of instruction  
coursing duty यथाक्रम कर्तव्य  
court 1 न्यायालय *m* (Const)

tribunal न्यायाधिकरण  
court of law विधि-न्यायालय  
court of justice न्यायालय  
bench न्यायासन  
2 वीथ्यगन *n*, चौक  
Civil Court व्यवहार न्यायालय (Const)  
Criminal Court दण्ड-न्यायालय (Const)  
District Court मण्डल-न्यायालय (Const)  
High Court उच्च न्यायालय (Const)  
Magistrate Court दण्डाधिकारि-न्यायालय (Const)  
Revenue Court राजस्व-न्यायालय (Const)  
Session Court सत्र-न्यायालय (Const)  
Supreme Court उच्चतम न्यायालय (Const), सर्वोच्च न्यायालय  
court above उपरि न्यायालय  
court below अवर न्यायालय  
court clerk = clerk of court  
court crier *Law* न्यायाक्रोशक, पुकारा करने वाला  
court decree न्यायालय-आज्ञप्ति  
court deposit न्यायालय-निक्षेप  
courteous letter विनीत पत्र  
court established by Royal charter राजरेख स्थापित न्यायालय  
courtesy शिष्टाचार, विनय *m*, शिष्टता *f*, सौजन्य *n*  
court exhibit न्यायालय-प्रदर्श  
court fee न्यायालय-शुल्क  
court-fee label न्यायालय शुल्क-पत्रक  
court-fees न्यायालय-शुल्क  
Court-Fees Act न्यायालय-शुल्क अधिनियम  
Court-Fees Amendment (Extending) Act न्यायालय-शुल्क संशोधन (विस्तारी) अधिनियम  
court-fees duty (B.M.I 283) न्यायालय-देय शुल्क  
court-fees realised in cash रोकप्राप्त न्यायालय-शुल्क  
court-fee stamp न्यायालय-शुल्क मुद्राक  
court for relief of insolvent debtors शोषाक्षम ऋणियो की सहायता के लिए न्यायालय  
court grey (a colour, green हरि in hue, of low अव saturation and very high बु brillance) स्ववहरी  
court hand (a peculiar kind of handwriting) न्यायालय-हस्तलेख  
court having appellate jurisdiction पुनर्विचाराधिकारी न्यायालय  
court hours न्यायालय-समय

court-house न्यायालय-भवन  
courtier राजसभासद *m*, दरबारी  
court immediately below डीक नीचे का न्यायालय  
court immediately superior डीक ऊपर का न्यायालय  
Court Inspector न्यायालय निरीक्षक  
court language न्यायालय की भाषा  
court library न्यायालय-पुस्तकालय  
courtly gentleman नारीमोहन *m* (from Bengali)  
court-martial *n* सेना-न्यायालय *m* (Const)  
district court-martial मण्डल-सेना-न्यायालय  
general court-martial सामान्य सेना-न्यायालय  
summary general court-martial सक्षेपत सामान्य सेना-न्यायालय  
court-martial *vb* (to subject to trial by a court-martial) सेनान्वीक्षा करना  
court notice न्यायालय-सूचना  
court of admiralty नावाधिकरण-न्यायालय  
court of appeal पुनर्विचार-न्यायालय (Const), पुनर्विचारालय *m*  
court of appellate jurisdiction पुनर्विचाराधिकारी न्यायालय  
court of arbitration विवाचन-न्यायालय  
court of assize अभिसत्र-न्यायालय  
Court of Audience (ecclesiastical courts in which primates exercised their jurisdiction in person) श्रवण-धर्म-न्यायालय *m*  
court of civil judicature व्यवहार-न्यायालय  
court of common law jurisdiction रूढि-विधिक्षेत्र न्यायालय  
court of common pleas सार्वजनिक-प्रतिकथन-न्यायालय  
court of competent jurisdiction क्षम-क्षेत्राधिकार-न्यायालय  
court of construction अन्वय-न्यायालय  
court of convocation (an ecclesiastical synod, in the nature of an ecclesiastical Parliament) धर्म-संसद *f*  
court of coordinate jurisdiction सम-वर्ती क्षेत्राधिकार न्यायालय  
court of enquiry परिपृच्छा-न्यायालय  
court of equity *Law* साम्य-न्यायालय  
court of errors भूलसुधार न्यायालय  
Court of Exchequer राज्यकोष न्यायालय  
Court of Exchequer Chamber राज्य-कोष-न्यायालय

countervailing duty *Econ* प्रतिप्रभावी शुल्क, प्रति शुल्क (*Const*)  
 countervailing equity *Law* प्रतिप्रभावी साम्य  
 counterweigh=counterbalance *ib* प्रतिबलन  
 counter weight=equivalent weight प्रति-भार=सम-भार  
 counterweight pendant (*PWDM II 230*) प्रतिभार-निलम्ब  
 countess सामन्ता *f*  
 counting *n* गणन *n*, गिनना  
 counting house (for keeping books, accounts, letters, etc) पुस्तक-गृह *n*  
 counting of votes मत-गणन  
 countlea strength product *Textiles* (*CSO 280*) सूत्राक पुत्रक शक्ति-गुणनफल  
 count of reed तानाक *m*  
 count of warp *Textiles* तानसूत्राक *m*  
 count of weft *Textiles* वानसूत्राक *m*  
 count out गणन *n*, गिनना  
 country 1 देश *m* (*Const*)  
 2 ग्राम *m*  
 nation राष्ट्र  
 state राज्य  
 country *adj* देशी, देशीय  
 country angoor=*Vitis indica* कोकण-द्राक्षा *f*  
 country borage अरमानक *n*, पत्थरचूर  
 country brewed देशी (मदिग)  
 country brick देशी इट  
 country cart ग्राम-शकट, बैलगाडी  
 country craft देशी वाहन, देशी नाव  
 country damaged (damaged by being wet, or from some other cause before shipment) नौभरणपूर्व क्षत  
 country fermented liquor देशी किण्वित मदिरा  
 country ghani कोल्हू  
 country gooseberry (*Cicca disticha*) लवनी *f* (*B N*)  
 country house ग्राम-गृह  
 city house नगर-गृह  
 country implements देशी उपकरण  
 country lawyers=blackberry (*Rubus fruticosus*) कृष्णबदरी *f*  
 country leather देशी चमड़ा  
 country liquor देशी मदिरा  
 country lock देशी ताला  
 country mallow 1 = *Malva rotundifolia* गोलपण शृङ्गुपत्र  
 2 = *Abutilon asiaticum* लघुशुक-ककती  
 countryman's treacle (*Ruta graveo-*

*lens*) सप्ताहा *f* (*B N*)  
 country medicine देशी औषध  
 country note देशीय अर्थपत्र  
 country of consignment परिषण-देश  
 country of final destination गन्तव्य देश  
 country of origin उद्भव देश  
 country of provenance प्राप्ति देश  
 country of shipment नावेषण देश, प्रेषण-देश  
 country oil-mill मोरहू  
 country paper देशी पत्र  
 country plough देशी हल  
 country potassium देशी दहातु  
 country radish मूली  
 country rock *Geol* देशीय शैल  
 country senna=*Cassia obovata*  
 countryside ग्रामश्रेय *n*, (a particular rural district) ग्राम *m*  
 country spinach पालक  
 country spirit देशी ग्रामव  
 Country Spirit Rules देशी ग्रामव नियम  
 country spirit series देशी ग्रामव माला  
 country stationery देशी लेखनसामग्री  
 country sugar देशी खाट  
 country tile देशी मर्परल  
 country twine देशी डोरी  
 countrywise देशानुसार  
 countrywise trade देशानुसार व्यापार  
 counts *see* count  
 counts of yarn सूत्राक *n*  
 count variation *Textiles* (*CSO 66*) सूत्राक विचरण  
 county map=six inch map *Scale* पट-प्रागुल मानचित्र  
 coup घात *m* (*see* damage)  
 coupable *adj* *Law* मर्दोष  
 coup de grace 1 (death blow with which an executioner ended the sufferings of the condemned) वेदना-न्तक घात *m*  
 2 (a decisive, finishing stroke) त्वरा-घात *m*  
 coup de main *Mil* (a sudden and unexpected attack) महामाक्रमण *n*  
 coup d'etat *Politics* राज्य-पर्युत्क्षेपण, मिहासनोक्षेपण *n*, मिहासन उलट देना  
 coup de grace त्वराघात  
 coup de main महामाक्रमण  
 coup de theatre सहसाहूय  
 insurrection परिद्रोह  
 sedition राजद्रोह  
 rebellion विद्रोह  
 revolt विद्रोह

mutiny सैन्यद्रोह  
 revolution क्रान्ति  
 insurrection अभिद्रोह  
 rising उद्रोह  
 coup de theatre (dramatically sudden sensational act) सहसाहूय *n*  
 coupe 1 *Rly* द्विशायिका *f*  
 2 *Forestry* (a felling area) पातनाश *m*  
 coupe boundary *Forestry* पातनाश-सीमा  
 coupe compartment *Rly* (with two berths) द्विशायिका कोष्ठ  
 Cf four-berth compartment चतु-शायिका कोष्ठ  
 coupe contractor *Forestry* पातनाश-सविदाकार, पातनाश ठेकेदार  
 coupe depot *Forestry* पातनाश अगार  
 coupe guard *Forestry* पातनाश-रक्षी  
 coupe line *Forestry* पातनाश रेखा, पातनाश-सीमा  
 coupe register *Forestry* पातनाश-पञ्जी  
 Couper's blue=induline  
 Couper's spirit blue=brilliant oil black base  
 couple *n* 1 दम्पती *m du*, जोड़ी  
 2 *Phys* मिथुन *n*  
 couple *ib* 1 जोड़न, मिलाना, जोड़ना  
 2 *Chem* मिथुनन मिथुनीकरण, मिथुनीभजन  
 coupled *adj* 1 मिथुनित  
 2 (*vs*, with an interest) सरल  
 coupled cross-over *Rly* मिथुनित युग्मो-त्क्रम  
 coupled engine *Rly* मिथुनित गन्त्र, गन्त्र-द्वय  
 coupled wagon *Ply* मिथुनित वाहन  
 coupled wheels *Rly* मिथुनित चक्र  
 couple per unit twist *Phys* मिथुन-प्रति-एकक विमोदन  
 coupler 1 *Zool* योन्क *n*  
 2 *Rly Eng* मिथुनक *m*  
 coupling *n* 1 मिथुनन *n*  
 2 *Elec*, *Mach* (that which couples) मिथुनक *m*  
 3 जोड़  
 coupling orange extra cone=direct orange *R*  
 coupling rod *Mach* मिथुनन-दण्ड  
 coupon पणिका *f*  
 coupon bond पणिका-वन्ध  
 coupon book पणिका पुस्त  
 coupon note (a promissory note with coupons attached) पणिका-वचनपत्र  
 coupon ticket *Rly* पणिका पत्रक  
 courage साहस *n*

course green (a colour, greenish-yellow पीनाहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतहरि  
 courier वार्तावह *m*  
 course *n* 1 मार्ग, पथ *m*  
 2 दिशा *f*, प्रकार *m*  
 3 चर्या *f*, क्रम *m*, मध्य  
 mode प्रणाली  
 process विधा  
 procedure प्रक्रिया  
 4 (of a ship at sea) पथ, मार्ग *m*  
 5 (of river, etc) वाहपथ, पथ *m*  
 6 (layer of bricks, etc) स्तर *m*, रद्दी  
 7 माला *f* (as in course of lectures व्याख्यान माला)  
 8 *Educ* पाठ्यचर्या *f*  
 syllabus पाठ्यविषय  
 curriculum पाठ्यक्रम, पाठ्य  
 as a matter of course नित्यचर्या में  
 complete course of its disposal  
 निर्धर्तन का पूर्ण क्रम  
 during the course of employment  
 नियुक्ति-पर्यन्त  
 follow a course क्रम अनुसरण करना  
 coursed *adj* (arranged in courses, as, coursed masonry) स्तरित  
 coursed masonry स्तरित चिति, रेदे की  
 जुड़ाई  
 course of business व्यापार-क्रम, व्यापार-  
 रूढि (the usual custom in business)  
 course of exchange *Finance* (list of  
 foreign exchange rates on any given  
 day) विनिमय-तालिका *f*  
 course of instruction शिक्षण-चर्या, पाठ्य-  
 क्रम  
 course of lectures व्याख्यान-माला  
 course of nature (in ordinary sequ-  
 ence or order) सामान्य क्रम  
 course of reading पाठ्यचर्या  
 course of river नदी-पथ  
 course of studies पाठ-चर्या  
 course of trade व्यापार-क्रम  
 ordinary course of business सामान्य  
 व्यापार-क्रम  
 course of training प्रशिक्षण-चर्या, प्र-  
 शिक्षण क्रम  
 course of treatment चिकित्सा-क्रम  
 course of voyage समुद्रयात्रा का मार्ग  
 courser *Aves* क्षिप्रचला *f* (ancient word)  
 courses of instruction *see* course of  
 instruction  
 coursing duty प्रयाक्रम कर्तव्य  
 court 1 न्यायालय *m* (Const)

tribunal न्यायाधिकरण  
 court of law विधि-न्यायालय  
 court of justice न्यायालय  
 bench न्यायासन  
 2 वीध्यगन *n*, चौक  
 Civil Court व्यवहार न्यायालय (Const)  
 Criminal Court दण्ड-न्यायालय (Const)  
 District Court मण्डल न्यायालय  
 (Const)  
 High Court उच्च न्यायालय (Const)  
 Magistrate Court दण्डाधिकारि-न्याया-  
 लय (Const)  
 Revenue Court राजस्व न्यायालय  
 (Const)  
 Session Court सत्र-न्यायालय (Const)  
 Supreme Court उच्चतम न्यायालय  
 (Const), सर्वोच्च न्यायालय  
 court above उपरि न्यायालय  
 court below अवर न्यायालय  
 court clerk = clerk of court  
 court crier *Law* न्यायाक्रोशक, पुकारा  
 करने वाला  
 court decree न्यायालय-आज्ञप्ति  
 court deposit न्यायालय-निक्षेप  
 courteous letter विनीत पत्र  
 court established by Royal charter  
 राजलेख-स्थापित न्यायालय  
 courtesy शिष्टाचार, दिनय *m*, शिष्टता *f*,  
 सौजन्य *n*  
 court exhibit न्यायालय-प्रदर्श  
 court fee न्यायालय शुल्क  
 court fee label न्यायालय शुल्क-पत्रक  
 court-fees न्यायालय-शुल्क  
 Court-Fees Act न्यायालय-शुल्क-अधिनियम  
 Court-Fees Amendment (Extending)  
 Act न्यायालय-शुल्क सशोधन-(विस्तारी)  
 अधिनियम  
 court-fees duty (RM I 283) न्यायालय-  
 देय शुल्क  
 court-fees realised in cash रोकप्राप्त  
 न्यायालय-शुल्क  
 court-fee stamp न्यायालय-शुल्क मुद्राक  
 court for relief of insolvent debtors  
 शोधाक्षम ऋणियों की सहायता के लिए  
 न्यायालय  
 court grey (a colour, green हरि in hue,  
 of low अव saturation and very high  
 तु brilliance) स्वहरि  
 court hand (a peculiar kind of hand-  
 writing) न्यायालय-हस्तलेख  
 court having appellate jurisdiction  
 पुनर्विचाराधिकारी न्यायालय  
 court hours न्यायालय-समय

court-house न्यायालय-भवन  
 courtier राजसभासद *m*, दरबारी  
 court immediately below ठीक नीचे का  
 न्यायालय  
 court immediately superior ठीक ऊपर  
 का न्यायालय  
 Court Inspector न्यायालय निरीक्षक  
 court language न्यायालय की भाषा  
 court library न्यायालय-पुस्तकालय  
 courtly gentleman नारीमोहन *m* (from  
 Bengali)  
 court-martial *n* सेना-न्यायालय *m*.  
 (Const)  
 district court-martial मण्डल-सेना-  
 न्यायालय  
 general court-martial सामान्य सेना-  
 न्यायालय  
 summary general court-martial  
 संक्षेपत सामान्य सेना-न्यायालय  
 court-martial *vb* (to subject to trial  
 by a court martial) सेनान्वीक्षा करना  
 court notice न्यायालय-सूचना  
 court of admiralty नावाधिकरण-न्यायालय  
 court of appeal पुनर्विचार-न्यायालय  
 (Const), पुनर्विचारालय *m*  
 court of appellate jurisdiction पुन-  
 विचाराधिकारी न्यायालय  
 court of arbitration विवाचन-न्यायालय  
 court of assize अभिसत्र-न्यायालय  
 Court of Audience (ecclesiastical  
 courts in which primates exercised  
 their jurisdiction in person) श्रवण-  
 धर्म-न्यायालय *m*  
 court of civil judicature व्यवहार-न्याया-  
 लय  
 court of common law jurisdiction  
 रूढि-विधिक्षेत्र न्यायालय  
 court of common pleas सार्वजनिक-  
 प्रतिकथन-न्यायालय  
 court of competent jurisdiction क्षम-  
 क्षेत्राधिकार-न्यायालय  
 court of construction अन्वय-न्यायालय  
 court of convocation (an ecclesiastical  
 synod, in the nature of an ecclesi-  
 astical Parliament) धर्म-संसद *f*  
 court of coordinate jurisdiction सम-  
 वर्ती क्षेत्राधिकार न्यायालय  
 court of enquiry परिपृच्छा-न्यायालय  
 court of equity *Law* साम्य-न्यायालय  
 court of errors भूलसुधार न्यायालय  
 Court of Exchequer राज्यकोष न्यायालय  
 Court of Exchequer Chamber राज्य-  
 कोष-न्यायालय

court official न्यायालय अधिकारी  
 court of first instance प्रथमद्वार न्याया-  
 लय, प्रथम बार का न्यायालय (Const)  
 court of general jurisdiction सामान्य  
 क्षेत्राधिकार का न्यायालय  
 court of highest civil jurisdiction  
 उच्चतम व्यवहाराधिकार न्यायालय  
 court of insolvency शोधाक्षमता न्याया-  
 लय  
 Court of International Justice अन्ता-  
 राष्ट्रिय न्यायालय  
 court of jurisdiction competent to try  
 अन्वीक्षाक्षम क्षेत्राधिकार न्यायालय  
 court of justice न्यायालय *m*  
 court of law 1 = law court न्यायालय *m*  
 2 विधि-न्यायालय (in contradistinction  
 to 'court of equity') (see court)  
 court of limited jurisdiction सीमित  
 क्षेत्राधिकार न्यायालय  
 Court of Magistrate I Class प्रथम वर्ग  
 दण्डाधिकारी न्यायालय  
 Court of Magistrate II Class द्वितीय  
 वर्ग दण्डाधिकारी न्यायालय  
 Court of Magistrate III Class तृतीय  
 वर्ग दण्डाधिकारी न्यायालय  
 court of original jurisdiction प्रथम  
 विचाराधिकारी न्यायालय  
 court of parliament ससद-न्यायालय  
 court of presidency Magistrate महा-  
 प्रान्त-दण्डाधिकारी का न्यायालय  
 court of probate इच्छापत्रप्रमाण-न्यायालय  
 (probate इच्छापत्रप्रमाण)  
 court of record अभिलेख न्यायालय  
 (Const)  
 court of reference निर्देश-न्यायालय  
 court of requests प्रार्थना-न्यायालय  
 court of review पुनर्विलोकन न्यायालय  
 (पुनर्विलोकन 'review' fr Const)  
 court of revision पुनरीक्षण-न्यायालय  
 court of sessions सत्र-न्यायालय  
 court of small causes लघुवाद-न्यायालय  
 court of special jurisdiction विशिष्ट  
 क्षेत्राधिकार न्यायालय  
 Court of Star Chamber तारा वेरम-  
 न्यायालय  
 court of summary jurisdiction सक्षे-  
 पत क्षेत्राधिकार न्यायालय  
 Court of the Deputy Commissioner  
 मण्डलायुक्त का न्यायालय  
 Court of the Judicial Commissioner  
 न्यायायुक्त का न्यायालय, न्यायायुक्तालय  
 Court of the Political Officer राजनैतिक  
 अधिकारी का न्यायालय

Court of the Resident प्रत्युपराज न्याया-  
 लय  
 Court of the Revenue Officer राज-  
 स्वाधिकारी का न्यायालय  
 court of wards प्रतिपालक-अधिकरण *n*  
 (Const)  
 Court of Wards Act प्रतिपालक-अधिकरण-  
 अधिनियम  
 court of wards clerk प्रतिपालक अधि-  
 करण लिपिक  
 court of wards estate प्रतिपालक अधि-  
 करण संपदा  
 Court of Wards Manual प्रतिपालक-  
 अधिकरण नियमावलि  
 court of wards office प्रतिपालक अधि-  
 करण कार्यालय  
 court order न्यायालय-आदेश  
 court reader न्यायालय-प्रस्तुतकार  
 court records न्यायालय-अभिलेख  
 court room न्यायालय-कोष्ठ  
 court sales न्यायालय-विक्रय  
 court seal न्यायालय मुद्रा  
 courtship प्रेमोपसेवन *n* (उपसेवन 'court-  
 ing' Manusmṛti IV 134)  
 courtship colour *Zool* अभिसार-वर्ण,  
 उपसेवन-वर्ण (उपसेवन from मनुस्मृति)  
 court subordinate to the High Court  
 उच्च न्यायालय के अधीन न्यायालय  
 court trying the offence अपराधान्वी-  
 क्षक न्यायालय  
 court working day न्यायालय कार्य दिन  
 courtyard प्राण *n*, आगन  
 cousin सभ्राता (वृ) *m*, सभगिनी *f*  
 cout.fit = colt's foot (*Tussilago farfara*)  
 अश्वसुर *m*  
 covalence *Chem* सहसंयुजता *f*  
 covalent *n Chem* सहसंयुज *m*  
 co-variant *Math* सह चल *m*  
 covariant differentiation = absolute  
 differentiation सहचल-अवकलन  
 co-variation *Math* सह विचरण *n*  
 cove *Phys Geog* (a basin or hollow  
 where the surface of the land has  
 caved in) गड्ढर, कुण्ड *n*  
 covellite ताम्रशिज *m* (ताम्रिक cupric, श-  
 for शुचैव sulphide, -श्न for रत्नज  
 mineral)  
 covenant *n Law* (promise of legal  
 validity, the document or writing  
 containing the terms of the agree-  
 ment or promise) संधाव *m*  
 covenant *ib* संधाव करना  
 covenant against encumbrance *Law*

(a covenant that the property  
 conveyed is not encumbered) भार-  
 हीनता का संधाव  
 covenant alternative or disjunctive  
*Law* वैकल्पिक संधाव  
 covenant dependent *Law* आश्रित संधाव  
 covenanted *adj* संधावित  
 covenanted and commissioned offi-  
 cers संधावित और आयुक्त अधिकारी  
 covenanted civilian संधावित जानपदसेवी  
 covenanted civil servant संधावित जान-  
 पद सेवक  
 covenanted civil service pension  
 संधावित जानपद सेवा निवृत्तिवेतन  
 covenanted obligation संधावित दायित्व  
 covenanted servant संधावित सेवक  
 covenantee संधावित (इन्) *m*  
 covenant in deed or in fact *Law*  
 विलेखबद्ध अथवा वास्तविक संधाव  
 covenant in gross व्यक्तिबद्ध संधाव, भ-  
 भूमिबद्ध संधाव (in gross *Law* 'belong-  
 ing to a person and not attached  
 to land')  
 covenant in law *Law* (a covenant  
 implied by law from words in a  
 deed which do not express it) विध्या-  
 श्रित संधाव  
 covenant in title *Law* स्वत्व-संधाव  
 covenant not to sue *Law* वाद न करने  
 का संधाव  
 covenant of non-claim *Law* मनभ्यर्चना-  
 संधाव  
 covenant of renewal पुनर्नवन-संधाव  
 covenant of warranty मध्याभूति-संधाव  
 covenantor संधावक *m*  
 covenant running with the land *Law*  
 भूमिबद्ध संधाव  
 covenants and conditions संधाव और  
 प्रतिबन्ध  
 covenant to stand seized to uses *Law*  
 अन्य के हित में धारण करने का संधाव  
 cover *vb* 1 आवरण, आच्छादित कर *n*,  
 ढकना, छाना, छिपाना  
 2 समावेश करना, अन्तर्गत करना  
 cover *n* 1 आवरण, आच्छादन *n*  
 2 (a lid) आवरण *n*, ढक्कन  
 burette cover *Chem* द्रवमि-आवरण  
 glass jar cover *Chem* काच-कलश-  
 आवरण  
 3 (sheet) अवच्छिन्न *m* (ancient word,  
 from which is derived Hindi अँछाव),  
 चादर  
 4 *Law* समाश्रय *m*

5 Com. (a deposit or sum of money sufficient to secure against loss or to meet an obligation) हानिरक्षा *f*, रक्षाराशि *m*  
 6 Forestry (the term is used to express the horizontal projection of the crown on the ground—I F R) छत्रछाया *f*, छादन *n*  
 to cover the cost of परिश्रम के लिए  
 coverage Plant Pathol (distribution of a fungicide deposit over a discontinuous area of a tree or seeds) आवरण *n*  
 cover crop 1 Agric छादन-सस्य  
 2 Forestry छत्रछाया-सस्य  
 covered *adj* 1 आवृत, आच्छादित, छादित  
 2 अन्तर्गत, अन्तर्हित  
 be covered by के अन्तर्गत होना  
 covered smut आवृत कालिका  
 covered smut of barley जो की आवृत कालिका  
 covered smut of oats जवी की आवृत कालिका  
 covered wagon Rly आच्छादित वाहन, बन्द गाड़ी  
 open wagon अनाच्छादित वाहन, खुली गाड़ी  
 covered with water जलाच्छादित  
 covering 1 आवरण, आच्छादन *n*  
 2 (it includes any stopper, cask, etc) आवरण *n*  
 covering docket Admin उपरि-निर्दिष्ट  
 covering layer Zool आवरण-स्तर  
 covering letter उपरि-पत्र  
 covering list उपरि-सूची, समावरण-सूची  
 covering membrane आच्छादी कला  
 covering memorandum उपरि-ज्ञापन  
 covering note उपरि-टिप्पण  
 covering operations हानिरक्षा-कार्य  
 covering pass सलग्न प्रवेशपत्र  
 covering power आवरण-शक्ति  
 covering troops Mil सरक्षी चमू  
 coverlet (let = bed) शय्यावरण, चित्रावरण *n*, अवच्छाद *m* (cf Gujarati ओछाड, Nepali ओछान)  
 cover note Com आवरण पत्र  
 cover page आवरण-पृष्ठ  
 cover paper आवरण-पत्र  
 cover plate Rly आवरण-पट्ट  
 cover proper वास्तविक आवरण  
 cover-rum (PetA 100) आवरण-प्रधि  
 covered sine Math उत्क्रम-कोटिज्या  
 coversine = covered sine Math

उत्क्रो = उत्क्रम कोटिज्या  
 cover slip Micros आवरण-खण्ड  
 covert = wing covert  
 covert *adj* 1 आवृत  
 2 प्रच्छन्न  
 3 (implied, inferred) ध्वनित  
 4 Law पति-आश्रिता, परिणीता  
 covert *n* 1 (a thicket or under bush affording cover for the game) अवच्छाद *m*, झाड़-खण्ड  
 2 Law = covert baron  
 covert baron (a married woman) परिणीता, पति-आश्रिता *f*  
 cover transactions हानिरक्षा व्यवहार  
 coverture Law पति-आश्रय *m*  
 covey (a small flock or number of birds together) वृन्द *n*, समूह *m*  
 covin Law दुश्चक्र *n*  
 co-volume Physical Chem. सपरिमा *f*  
 cow गाय  
 cow age = cowitch = couhage = cowhage Bot (English words are from Sanskrit) कपिकच्छु *f* (occurs in वराहमिहिर's बृहत्संहिता B, N, M)  
 cow and calf गाय और बछड़ा  
 cowardice कापुरुषता *f*, कायरता  
 cowberry गोबदरी *f*  
 cow buffalo भैस  
 cow-calf गो-वत्स *m*, गाय का बछड़ा, गाय की बछिया  
 cowcatcher Rly पशुक्षिप *m*  
 cow cress = horsecress (Veronica beccabunga) अश्वशाक *m*  
 cow-dung गोबर  
 cow-dung cake पाथी, ओपला (Marathi गोवरी)  
 cow-grass = ninety knots (Polygonum aviculare) पुरुसन्धि *m*  
 cowhage = cowage  
 cow h e a v e = horsehoof (Tussilago farfara) अश्वखुर *m*  
 cow herb = soapwort (Saponaria vaccaria) स्वफेनिका *f*  
 cow-house गोशाला *f*  
 cow in calf गर्भिणी गाय  
 cow in milk दूध वाली गाय  
 cowitch = cowage  
 cow-keeper गोपाल *m*, म्वाला  
 cowl = petticoat Rly दोपी  
 cow manure गोबर की खाद, गो-खाद  
 cow not in milk अदुग्धा *f*, सूखी गाय  
 cow parsnip = Heracleum spondylium

cowpea (Vigna catiang) राजमा *m*. (B, N, M), लोभिया  
 Cowper regenerator = Cowper stove (a hot blast stove) Chem उष्णामितापनी *f* (short for उष्णामितापनी-परितापनी)  
 Cowper's gland Anat निस्सृज-ग्रन्थि, मूत्र-मार्गकन्द-ग्रन्थि (bulbourethral gland)  
 Cowper stove = Cowper regenerator  
 cowpox = vaccinia Med गोमसूरिका *f*  
 cowrie कपटिका *f*, कौडी  
 cowry = cowrie  
 cow shark गो-ग्राह  
 cow-shed गोशाला *f*, गो-छादक *m*  
 cow-shed litter गोशाला-करकट, घासफूस  
 cowslip 1 (Primula veris) (with fragrant yellow flowers) सुगन्ध-रीत सेवती *f*  
 2 (a colour) = zinc orange  
 cow's lungwort = golden grain (Verbascum thapsus) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
 cow's milk गाय का दूध  
 cow testing Agric गो-परीक्षण  
 coxa (from Sanskrit कक्ष) Zool (the first segment of the leg of an insect) कक्षाग *n*  
 coxal fluid कक्ष-द्रव  
 coxal glands Zool कक्ष-ग्रन्थि  
 coxal organs Zool कक्ष-अंग  
 cozymase Biochem सह-क्रियेद  
 CP (cattle pound) प अ (पशु-अवरोध)  
 CP Surv (change point) प बि (परिवर्तन-बिन्दु)  
 CP (cost price) प मू (परिव्यय-मूल्य)  
 CP I & II (a variety of cotton) मध्यप्रदेश १ तथा २  
 C<sub>p</sub>, C<sub>v</sub> (specific heats ऊष्मा at constant pressure निपीड and volume परिमा) ऊन, ऊप  
 C<sub>p</sub> = γ (ratio of specific heat of gas at C<sub>v</sub> constant pressure and constant volume) ऊन ऊप = ऐ  
 C P A (Community Project Administration) सा यो प्र (सामुदायिक-योजना-प्रशासन)  
 C P Cambodia (cotton) मध्यप्रदेश कम्बोज  
 C P E मप्र उ (मध्यप्रदेश-उच्छुल्क)  
 C P F (confidential personal file) गुप्त न (गुप्त वैयक्तिक नस्ती)  
 C P I (cement processing industry)

व वि उ (वज्रचूर्ण-विधायन उद्योग)  
 C P W A Code के नि वि ले संहिता (केन्द्रीय  
 निर्माण विभाग-लेखा-संहिता)  
 C P W D Code के नि वि संहिता (केन्द्रीय  
 निर्माण विभाग संहिता)  
 C R (character roll) आ अ (आचरण-  
 अवलि)  
 Cr (chromium) Chem च (वर्णोत्तु)  
 cr (credit) आरु (आकलन)  
 Cr (creditor) Com उत्त (उत्तमर्ग)  
 C & R (Crime and Railways) अ तथा  
 स (अपराध तथा सयान)  
 C R A (Chief Revenue Authority) सु  
 आ प्रा (मुख्य आगम प्राधिकारी)  
 crab कर्कट *n*, केकड़ा  
 Crab=Cancer *Astron* कर्क *m*  
 crab apple 1 वन्य उत्कोल *n*, जगली सेव  
 2 (*Pyrus malus*) उत्कोल *n*, सेव  
 3 (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीता-  
 तिरक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation)  
 उत्पीतातिरक्त  
 crab apple tree=crab tree  
 crabbed hand कीड़े-मकोड़े जैसे अक्षर  
 crab eating macaque *Mamm* कर्कान्तक  
 कवि (कर्क crab+अन्तर one who des-  
 troys, eats)  
 crab-eating mongoose *Mamm* कर्कान्तक  
 नकुल  
 crabgrass = ninetyknot (*Polygonum*  
*aviculare*) पुरुसन्धि *m*  
 crab louse कर्कट-यूका  
 crab plover कर्कटाक्ष *m* (feeds chiefly  
 on crabs कर्कट)  
 crab's claw (*Rhus succedanea*) कर्कट-  
 शरी *f* (B, N, M)  
 crab tree=crab apple tree वन्य उत्कोल  
*m*, जगली सेव  
 crab-weed = ninetyknot (*Polygonum*  
*aviculare*) पुरुसन्धि *m*  
 Cracidae *Zool* तरुशूर-वंश *m* (for expla-  
 nation see curassow)  
 Cracinae *Zool* तरुशूरानुवश *n*. (sub-  
 family अनुवश)  
 crack 1 *v*: पटन, विदरण, फटना, चिटकना  
 2 *v* *t* पाटन, विदारण, फाटना, चिटकना  
 crack *n* (a crevice or fissure) पाट,  
 विदर *m*, दरार  
 crack *adj* (of superior excellence)  
 उत्कृष्ट  
 cracked *adj* पटित, दीर्ण, चिटका हुआ  
 cracked nipple *Med* दीर्ण चूचुक  
 cracked pot sound *Acoustics* पाटपात्र-  
 ध्वनि

cracker 1 पटाका  
 2 (a colour, reddish-yellow पीतारक्त  
 in hue, of low अव saturation) अरु  
 पीतारक्त  
 cracking 1 *Forestry* पटन *n*  
 splitting विपटन  
 2 *Chem* (breaking up by heat and  
 pressure of complex hydrocarbons)  
 अपटन *n*  
 crackle *vb* (decipitate) चटचटन, तड़क-  
 कर टूटना, चटचटाना  
 crackling चटचटन *n*  
 crack proof *adj* अपाटी (रु)  
 crack willow=brittle willow (*Salix*  
*fragilis*) भगुर-नन्ना *f*  
 -cracy *Politics* -तन्त्र *n*  
*Of democracy* लोकतन्त्र  
 cradle 1 हिन्दोला *f*, पालना  
 2 (of a telephone) आश्रय *m*  
 cradle orchid (any orchid of the genus  
*Anguloa* which has cradle shaped  
 flowers) हिन्दोला पीनशिफ  
 craft शिल्प *n* (see art)  
 craft guild शिल्प-व्रेणी  
 crafts in education शिक्षण में शिल्प  
 craftsman शिल्पकार *m* (see artificer)  
 craftsmanship शिल्पकारिता *f*, शिल्प-  
 कौशल *n*  
 craftwork शिल्पकर्म *n*  
 crafty *adj* धूर्त, चालाक  
 crafty device=artifice चूट युक्ति  
 crag 1 उच्छेल *n*  
 2 *Geol* (a rock composed of frag-  
 ments of shells mingled with sand)  
 वालुशस्त्राश्म *m*  
 crag-and-tail *Geol* उच्छेल-पुच्छ  
 crag martin शैल-चट्टी (चट्टी ancient word)  
 craig-fluke, craig-flounder=pole flo-  
 under  
 craignurite (mixture of basalt अस्तादम  
 and more acid बहुसिक्त type) सैका-  
 सिताश्म *m*  
 crake कुक्कुटिका *f* (ancient word)  
 cramsine *Mycol* (of colour, mixed,  
 varied) मिश्र, बहुव्रिध  
 cramp अपतन *m* (ancient word अपता-  
 नरु)  
 cramped *adj* अपतत  
 cramped and crabbed hand टेढ़े मेढ़े  
 कीड़े-मकोड़े जैसे अक्षर  
 cramped hand टेढ़े मेढ़े अक्षर  
 cramping *adj* अपतनकारी (रु)  
 cranage 1 (price paid for use of a

crane) यन्त्रशुल्क *n*  
 2 (use of a crane) यन्त्रप्रयोग *m*  
 cranberry 1 (an acid berry) अम्ल यद्दरी  
*f*  
 2 (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in  
 hue, of very low वि brilliance)  
 निरक्तापीत  
 crane 1 (a bird) कौंच *m* (ancient word)  
 2 (a colour, bluish red रक्तानील in  
 hue, of very low अव saturation)  
 अपरक्तानील  
 3 (machine for moving heavy  
 weights) बक *m*  
 Crane *Astron*=Grus सारस *m*  
 crane charges यन्त्र-प्रभार, बक शुल्क  
 crane driver यन्त्र-चालक  
 crane-man यन्त्र-चालक  
 crane mechanic यन्त्र-यांत्रिक  
 crane's-bill (*Geranium pratense*) यन्त्र-  
 चञ्चु *m*  
 crane tree यन्त्रवृक्ष (*Eng* is translated  
 from Sanskrit)  
 Crangon *Zool* चिंगट-प्रजाति  
 Crangonyx *Zool* (entirely subter-  
 ranean in habitat—CNH IV 138)  
 नद्योभूचिंगट प्रजाति  
 Crania *Zool* (so called from its resem-  
 blance to the cranium) कर्परिका-प्रजाति  
 cranial *adj* कर्पर-, कर्पर  
 cranial and intracranial trauma कर्पर  
 और कर्पराम्यन्तर उपघात  
 cranial bone *Anat* कर्परस्थि  
 cranial cartilage *Zool* कर्पर-कास्थि  
 cranial flexure *Zool* कर्पर माकोव  
 cranial index कर्परताक *m*  
 cranial nerve कर्पर-चेता  
 cranial percussion कर्परामितादन  
 Craniata *Zool* कर्परिण *m pl*  
 craniate *Zool* कर्परी (रु) *m*  
 cranic=cranial  
 cranio- 1 (cranium) कर्पर-  
 2 (cranial and) कर्पर-  
 craniology (the science dealing with  
 variations in size, shape and pro-  
 portions of the cranium) कर्पर-  
 मापिकी *f*  
 craniometér कर्परमान *m*  
 craniometry कर्परमिति *f*  
 cranio-sacral *Anat* कर्परत्रिक-  
 craniotomy कर्परच्छेदन *n*  
 cranium *Anat*, *Zool* कर्पर *m*.  
 skull करोटि  
 head शिर



cephalon शीर्ष, कपाल  
 primary cranium माथ कर्पर  
 secondary cranium द्वितीयक कर्पर  
 crank *Mach.* (a bent portion of an axle an arm, an elbow shaped brace, etc) कर्पर *m* ('elbow')  
 crank case कर्पर-धान  
 crank handle *Phys* कर्पर हस्तक  
 crank pin *Mach* (the cylindrical piece which forms the handle, or to which the connecting rod is attached) कर्पर-सूची *f*, कर्पर वृत्त *n*  
 crank shaft कर्परपा (ऊपर+शफ्ट)  
 crank web (the portion of a crank between the crankpin and the shaft, or between adjacent crankpins) अन्तरा कर्पर *m*  
 cranny दरार  
 crape *see* crepe  
 crape fern = *Todea superba*  
 crape jasmine (*Tabernaemontana coronaria*) नन्दिचर्चन *m* (from Telugu)  
 crape myrtle = *Lagerstroemia indica* भारत-नन्दिक *m*  
 crape ring *Astron* (darkish innermost ring of the Saturn) आर्ययाम वलय  
 crash ध्वंस *m*, सध्वनाश, चकनाचूर, टूकटूक होना  
 crash (a colour, reddish-yellow पीनारक्त in hue, of low अथ saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीतारक्त  
 Craspedacusta = *Limnocoedium* *Zool* तटपाल प्रजाति  
 crassa ignorantia *Law* घोर अनभिज्ञता  
 crassa negligentia *Law* (gross negligence) घोर प्रमाद  
 Crassulaceae *Bot* हेमसागर कुल *n* (from *Kalanchoe* हेमसागर प्रजाति)  
 Crataegus *Bot* श्वेतकण्ट प्रजाति  
*C. oxyacantha* (hawthorn, white thorn) तौक्ष्ण श्वेतकण्ट  
 Crataeva *Bot.* अश्मरीय प्रजाति  
*C. nurvala* सामान्य अश्मरीय (B, N, M अश्मरीय)  
*C. religiosa* = *C. nurvala*  
*C. religiosa var. nurvala* = *C. nurvala*  
*C. roxburghii* = *C. nurvala*  
 crate *Rly* पञ्जर *m*  
 crater *Geol* उलालमुख *n*  
 Crater - Cup *Bot* यष्टिका *f*  
 a Crateris = *Alkes* प्रथम यष्टिका *f*.  
 Craterid *Astron.* यष्टिका-उल्का *f*

crateriform *adj* (having the form of a bowl) कटोराकार  
 craticular stage *Bot* (new valves are formed) नवकपाटावस्था *f*  
 Cratostache *Paleontol* (Gk *kratos* 'might, power') क्रतुकास्थि प्रजाति  
 crave *1 vt* याचना करना  
 2 *vi* उत्कट इच्छा होना, लालसा होना, तरसना  
 crave leave to refer निर्देशानुमति की याचना करना  
 craving *n* लालसा *f*, उत्कट इच्छा  
 crawfish = crayfish  
 Cray *Zool* तरुगूर प्रजाति (तरुगूर *curasow, q v*)  
 crayfish *1* (in a general sense) चिंगट, अभिचिंगट *m*, झिंगा  
 2 = sea crayfish समुद्रचिंगट *m*  
 crayon *1* (an implement for drawing) चित्राकनी *f*  
 2 अकनी *f*  
 glass marking crayon काचाकनी  
 cray *z y* = marsh marigold (*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ गेन्दुक *m*  
 crazy *adj* उद्भ्रान्त, भ्रान्तचित्त  
 demented मूढचित्त  
 insane विक्षिप्त, उन्मत्त  
 lunatic उन्मत्त (Const)  
 mad भ्रान्तमति  
 senseless निर्गन्ध  
 stupid जडमति  
 silly अल्पमति, अज्ञ  
 fool मूर्ख  
 idiot मूढ  
 Cr Cl (credit clock) उ लि (उधार लिपिक)  
 cream *1* शर *m*, सतानिका *f* (both are ancient words), मलाई  
 2 (a colour, reddish-yellow पीनारक्त in hue, of low अथ saturation and very high प्र brilliance) स्ववपीतारक्त  
 cream beige = sandstone (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत in hue and of low अथ saturation) अवरक्तपीत  
 cream black *adj* स्निग्ध रयाम  
 cream buff (a colour, reddish yellow पीनारक्त in hue, of low अथ saturation and very high प्र brilliance) स्ववपीतारक्त  
 cream can शर-उपनी  
 cream caustic (in impure form of solid caustic soda) दूध शर  
 cream cheese शर-दूधिक  
 cream-coloured courser *Accs* पीतान

क्षिप्रचला  
 creamery *1* शर-गृह *n*, मलाई-घर  
 2 (apparatus in which milk is set for creaming) शर-यन्त्र *n*.  
 creamlaid *adj* (paper) शरमार्जित  
 cream-laid foolscap शरमार्जित त्रिवितस्ति  
 cream of lime चूर्णक शर  
 cream of tartar *Chem* न्यायशर  
 creamo-meter शर-मान *m*  
 cream separating machine शर-पृथक्करण यन्त्र  
 cream-separator शर-पृथक्कर  
 cream tube = creamometer  
 cream-wave (a kind of paper) शरोत्त *n*. (शर cream, उत्त woven)  
 cream-wave foolscap (paper) शरोत्त त्रिवितस्ति  
 creamy *adj* (soft and wet) कोमलार्द्र, शरवत्  
 crease भञ्जरेखा *f*  
 creasol = creosol क्रय्यपय *m*  
 creasote = creosote क्रय्यप *m*  
 creat (*Andrographis paniculata*) भूमिन्ध *m* (B, N)  
 create *vb* *1* सर्जन, उत्पन्न करना, सजित करना, बनाना, करना  
 2 (a post) सर्जन करना, नया (पद) बनाना  
 renew पुनर्नवीकरण, नवकरण, पुनर्नवन  
 extend विस्तार करना  
 create shares अदाधारी बनाना  
 create a post नया पद बनाना, पद-सर्जन  
 created by law विधिद्वित  
 creatine *Biochem* क्रय्यी *f*  
 creatine phosphoric acid क्रय्यी भास्विक अम्ल  
 creating smoke पुआ करना  
 creatinine (from creatine क्रय्यी) *Biochem* क्रय्ययी *f*  
 creatinine hydrochloride क्रय्ययी उद-नीरेय  
 creatinine zinc chloride क्रय्ययी कुप्पातु नीरेय  
 creation *1* (as opposed to evolution) सृष्टि *f*  
 2 *1* *crestry* सर्जन *n*  
 3 (as of a post, trust) मान *n*  
 creation of a post नया पद बनाना, पद-सर्जन  
 creation of shares अदाधारी बनाना  
 creche बालगृह *1*  
 credentials *Intern L* अधिकार-पत्र *n*.  
 letter of credit प्रत्यय पत्र  
 letter of authority प्राधिकार पत्र

credibility विश्वसनीयता, प्रत्ययनीयता *f*  
credibility *adj* विश्वास्य, विश्वसनीय.

प्रत्ययनीय

credible information विश्वास्य सूचना

credible person विश्वास्य व्यक्ति

credible witness विश्वास्य साक्षी

credit *n* 1 प्रत्यय, विश्वास *m*

2 श्रेयस् *n*

3 *Com* प्रत्यय *m* (from it is derived Hindi पर प्रत्यय is used in the Const.), पत, माय

4 उधार *m*, उधार

5 *Accounting* आकलन *n* (Const)

6 *Educ* श्रेयस् *n*

give credit मान्यता देना (Const)

credit *vb* 1 विश्वास करना

2 श्रेय देना, मान्यता देना

3 *Accounting* आकलन करना

creditable *adj* 1 विश्वास्य, विश्वसनीय, प्रत्ययनीय

2 *Accounting* आकलनीय

creditable witness विश्वसनीय साक्षी

creditably सश्रेयस्, श्रेय पूर्वक

credit account *Accounting* आकलन लेखा

credit advice आकलन सूचना

credit and debit आकलन और विफलन

credit balance आकलन-शेष

credit balance in the profit and loss account लाभालाभ लेखे में आकलन-शेष

credit base प्रत्यय आधार

credit claimed अभ्यर्षित आकलन

credit clerk उधार-लिपिक

credit contraction प्रत्यय संकोचन

credit control उधार नियन्त्रण प्रत्यय-निगन्त्रण

credited *adj* *Accounting* आकलित

credited to special current account

विशिष्ट चल लेखे में आकलित

credit entry आकलन-प्रविष्टि

credit expansion उधार-प्रसार

crediting *n* *Accounting* आकलन *n*

credit instrument प्रत्यय सलेख

credit insurance उधार-आगोप

credit in the leave account अवकाश लेखे में आकलित करना

credit ledger आकलन-प्रपञ्जी

credit letter प्रत्यय पत्र

credit limit उधार-सीमा

credit man प्रत्यय पुरव, प्रत्यय निर्धारक *m*

credit note आकलन-पत्र, प्रत्यय पत्र

credit-note book आकलन-पत्र-पुस्तक

credit of government शासन-प्रत्यय, शासन की सहाय

creditor 1 *Com* उत्तमर्गी, धनी (१२) *m*

2 *Bookkeeping* = credit आकलन *n*

credit organization उधार मण्डल

creditor's bill उत्तमर्ग-पत्र

creditor-side आकलन पादरे

creditors' ledger (supplier's ledger)

*Com* उत्तमर्ग प्रपञ्जी

creditors voluntary winding up उत्त-

मर्गी द्वारा स्वैच्छापूर्वक समापन

credit sale उधार विक्रय, उधार-विक्री

credit side आकलन पादरे

credit ship आकलन पर्णी, उधार-पर्णी

credit society उधार-समिति

credit transaction उधार व्यवहार

credit union उधार संघ

creditworthy *adj* प्रत्ययार्ह प्रत्यय योग्य

credulite तालीनारिज *m* (ता for ताप copper, ले for लेख्य manganese, जे for जारक oxygen, रज for रजिन mine-ral)

creed धर्ममत, मत *n*

sect पय

denomination सप्रदाय

creek *Geog* (a stream of water normally smaller than a river) उपनदिका *f*

creep *vb* सर्पण, सरकना

creeper 1 जलरी, झूलना, लता *f*

2 *Bot* जलरी *f*

3 (any of various birds, so named from their creeping about on trees, etc.) सर्पी (२२) *m*

tree creeper वृक्ष सर्पी

creeper-cutting जलरी-कटन

creeping *n* *Roads* सर्पण *n*

creeping *adj* 1 सर्पी (१२)

2 *Bot* सर्पी (१२)

creeping barrage = rolling barrage

*Mil* व्यावर्तनी अवष्टम्भ

creeping buttercup सर्पी नवनीतचप

creeping crowfoot = creeping buttercup

creeping ivy (*Hedera helix*) मारवल्ली *f*

creeping movement *Roads* सर्पण-गति

creeping panic grass (*Cynodon dactylon*) दूर्वा *f* (B, N), दूर

creeping stem *Bot* सर्पी स्तम्भ

creeping thyme = wild thyme (*Thymus serpyllum*) अन्य पर्णीसी *f*

creeping water bug सर्पी जल मच्छुण

creeps *Veter* (a disease characterized by a stiff slow gait) रिंगिरीग *m*

(✓ रिग् 'to creep' रिगि is from नागम-पुराण)

cremaster (Gk *kremaster* fr *kriemai* 'to hang') Anat. (a muscle) निलम्बि पेशी *f*

cremaster muscle Anat. निलम्बि पेशी

cremate *vb* दाहसंस्कार करना

cremation दाहसंस्कार जगदाह *m*

cremation ground इमशान भूमि *f* (Const)

crematory इमशान *n*

cremocarp *Bot* (a so called fruit) युग्म-प्रेम् *n*

crenate *adj* *Bot* (having the margin cut into rounded scallops) गोलचिबुद्ध

crenate margin *Bot* गोलचिबुद्ध प्रान्त

crenation *that* (in blood corpuscles) दन्तुरता *f*

creodont *Paleontol* क्रयदन्त *m* (Gk *kreas* 'flesh' + *odontos* 'tooth')

Creodonta *Paleontol* क्रयदन्तानुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)

creolin (a preparation of creosol and resin soap) क्रयपि *f*

creos, creoso- (creosote) क्रयप-

creosol, creasol (creos- + ol) *Chem* क्रयप *m*

creosolate क्रयपीय *n*

creosote (Gk *kreas* from क्रय 'flesh' + *sozein* 'to preserve' पा) = creosotum = creasote *Pharm* क्रयप *n*

creosote *vb* क्रयप व्यापन

creosote carbonate *Pharm* क्रयप प्राणा-राय

creosote from wood काष्ठ क्रयप

creosote oil क्रयप तेल

creosotic *adj* क्रयपिय

creosotum = creosote

crepe *Textiles* (broken surface appearance) बिनला *f*

crepe myrtle = crepe myrtle

crepe rubber बिनल रूषि

Crepulula *Zool* नौदाव प्रजाति

Crepis *Bot* (a genus of shrubs of the chucory family, the hawk's beards) इयेनदूच-प्रजाति

crepitations *Med* आर्द्रगन्तुक *m* (for explanation see rale)

crepitus रुडकडाहट, कटकट (*Cf* रुडकडाहट *WW*)

cres- क्रयि-

cres-amine *Pharm* (a mixture of tri-creosol and ethylenediamine) क्रयि-

तिक्ती

crescendo *Phys n* अनुवर्ध *m* (gradual increase)crescendo *Phys adj* अनुवर्धी (-इन्)crescent 1 *Istron* अर्धेन्दु, बालेन्दु *m*2 *Anat* (in crescent shaped structure of section) बालेन्दु, अर्धेन्दु *m*Crescentia *Bot* चषकर्पर-प्रजाति

C cujete = West Indian calabash tree (the hard shelled globose fruit is used for drinking and other utensils—Basu) सामान्य चषकर्पर

crescentic *Zool* बालेन्दु-crescentic cavity *Zool* बालेन्दु-गुहाcrescentic plate *Zool* बालेन्दु-पट्टcrescent-shaped *adj* चन्द्रकला-रूपcrestograph *Bot* (records growth of plants) वृद्धिलिख *m*cres-eggol *क्रविप* तुल्यव *m*Creses *Zool* (subcylindrical shell—

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cresol (from cresole *क्रविप*, a variant of *क्रल*) *Chem* *क्रविपव* *m*ortho cresol ऊर्ध्व *क्रविपव*meta-cresol सम-*क्रविपव*para-cresol परा-*क्रविपव*cresol black *Col Ind* *क्रविपव* कालcresol blue black *Col Ind* *क्रविपव* नील-कृष्णcresolin *क्रविपवि* *f*cresol iodide *Chem* *क्रविपव* जम्बेय*m* cresol sulphonic acid *Chem* सम-*क्रविपव* शुल्फाधिक अम्लcresorcin शोक्रविप *m*

cresorcinol, cresorcin (cresol + orcin)

*Chem* शोक्रविप *m*cresotate = cresotinate *क्रविपीय* *n*cresotic *adj* *Chem* *क्रविपिक*cresotic acid *क्रविपिक* अम्लcresotinate *क्रविपीय* *n*cresotine yellow *Col Ind* *क्रविपी* पीत

cresotinic = cresotic

cres oxide (cresol + oxide) *Chem* *क्रविप-*जोयcres-oxy- (cresol + oxy) *क्रविप-जार-*cress चन्द्रशूर *m*, चनसुर

-cress -शूर (water cress चन्द्रशूर, Hindi चनसुर शूर is the name of several plants With शूर of the semantically allied दुरायष "white mustard" cress is applied to plants of the mustard family)

Cressa *Bot* रुदन्ती-प्रजाति

C cretica सामान्य-रुदन्ती (B, M 'name of a species of plant', Mai Hin रुदन्ती)

cress green (a colour, yellowish yellow-green हयतिपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहयतिपीत

crest 1 शिखर *n*2 (in bores) शिखर *n*3 *Zool* शिखर *n*4 (of birds) चूडा, शिखा *f*

crest angle (of the bridge of spectacles) शिखर-कोण

crested black tit *Ates* कृष्ण चूडा-वस्त्रगुलीcrested brown bulbul *Aves* सुचूड गो-वस्त्रकcrested bunting *Aves* चूडा-भारीटcrested goshawk *Ates* शिखी सन्धानcrested lark *Ates* तिलक-कण्टक *m* (तिलक कण्टक is its ancient name)

crested newt चूडाल सरटिका

crested penguin शिखी ऊर्ध्वस्थायी

crested rat चूडमूष *m*crested screamer *Zool* शिखी उत्क्रोशकcrested teal = falcated teal *Aves* हरित-चूड हसकcrested titmouse (*Lophophanes cristatus*) चूडा-वस्त्रगुली *f*crestless Himalayan porcupine *Mamm* विचूड हिमालय-शरत्कीcrestless white-throated bulbul *Aves* निश्चूड गोस्तक

crest line (of a wave) शिखर-रेखा

cresyl (cresol + yl) *Chem* *क्रविपल* *n*cresylate *Chem* *क्रविपलीय* *n*cresyl blue *Col Ind* *क्रविपल* नीलcresyl carbonate (o, m, p) *Chem* *क्रविपल* प्रागारीय (ऊ, म, प.)cresylene *Chem* *क्रविपलेन्य* *n*cresylene brown *Col Ind* *क्रविपलेन्य* बभ्रुo cresyl ethyl ether *Chem* ऊ *क्रविपल* दक्षुल दक्षुcresyl fast violet *Col Ind* *क्रविपल* स्थिर नीललोहितcresylic *adj* *Chem* *क्रविपलिक*cresylic acid *क्रविपलिक* अम्लcresylite (an explosive) *क्रविपलोट* *m* (ओट for स्फोट explosive)cresyl methyl ether (o, m-, p-) *Chem* *क्रविपल* प्रोदल दक्षु (ऊ, म, प.)cresyl printing blue *Col Ind* *क्रविपल* मुद्रण नीलcreta = chalk *Pharm* खटी *f*creta camphorata *Pharm* कर्पूर-खटीcretaceous *adj* 1 (like chalk) खटीवत्

2 (abounding in chalk) खटीमय

Cretaceous period *Geol* खटी-युगcreta praeparata = chalk *Pharm* खटी *f*-crete (concrete) -सघा *f* (concrete सघा)cretin अ जाम्बुक-बाल *m*cretinism *Med* अ-जाम्बुक बाल्य *n* (बाल्य caused by lack of iodine जम्बुकी in drinking water)crevasse *Geog* (a fissure in the mass of a glacier or snow field) हिमविदर *m*crevice विदर *m* (ancient word), दरार

crevices of doors द्वार विदर

crew 1 कारुक *m*2 (of a ship) नाविकगण *m*3 गण, समूह *m*, जत्था

crewlist नाविक-सूची

Crex *Aves* (the genus of which the corn crane is the type) सस्यकुङ्कुटी-प्रजाति (this is essentially a land bird keeping to dry fields of grass and crops सस्य, cf its English name 'corn crane')cribriform *adj* चालनी-रूप, चालनी-cribriform cell = sieve cell *Bot* चालनी-

कोशा

cribriform plate *Anat* चालनी-पट्टcribriform tissue = sieve tissue *Bot*.

चालनी ऊति

cribrose = cribriform

Cricetinae (subfamily) *Zool* कोष-गल्लानुवश *m*Cricetus *Zool* कोषगल्ल-प्रजाति (characterized by large cheek गल्ल pouches कोष)cricket (an insect) सिल्लीक *m*, झींगुर

cricket-bat willow = Salix coerulea

cricoid *Anat* 1 *adj* मुद्रा-2 *n* = cricoid cartilage (it is shapedlike a signet ring मुद्रा) मुद्रा-कास्थि *n*cricoid cartilage *Anat* मुद्रा-कास्थिcrier *Law* क्रोशक *m*, पुकारा करने वालाcrime 1 अपराध *m*, पातक *n*2 *Law* अपराध *m*

felony घोरापराध

misdemeanour उपापराध

wrong अपकृत्य (Const)

fault दोष

sin पाप

tort जिम्मा

crime and moral conditions अपराध और नैतिक परिस्थिति  
 crime and occurrence report अपराध और घटना प्रतिवेदन  
 crime classification register (PR 206) अपराध वर्गीकरण पञ्जी  
 crime register अपराध-पञ्जी  
 crimes of violence (AAM 205) हिंसा-पराध  
 criminal adj Law आपराधिक (Const), दण्ड- (Const)  
 penal दाण्डिक (Const)  
 criminal n Law अपराधी (इन्) m. (Const)  
 guilty कृतापराध  
 culprit अभियुक्त, अपराधी  
 malefactor दुष्कर्मी, अपराधी  
 convict सिद्धोष  
 felon घोरपराधी  
 criminal abortion भ्रूण हत्या f (Const)  
 criminal act आपराधिक कृत्य  
 criminal action Law आपराधिक अभियोग  
 criminal administration आपराधिक प्रशासन  
 criminal and civil justice आपराधिक और न्यायिक न्याय  
 criminal appeal Law आपराधिक पुनरावेदन  
 criminal association (PR 259) आपराधिक साहचर्य  
 criminal breach of contract Law आपराधिक सविदा भंग  
 criminal breach of trust Law आपराधिक विश्वासघात  
 criminal case Law आपराधिक अभियोग, दण्डाभियोग  
 criminal cause or matter Law आपराधिक वाद अथवा विषय  
 criminal charge Law आपराधिक दोषारोप  
 criminal circular आपराधिक परिपत्र  
 criminal, civil and revenue law and procedure आपराधिक, व्यवहार और राजस्व विधि एवं प्रक्रिया  
 criminal classification register (PR 206) अपराध वर्गीकरण-पञ्जी  
 criminal conspiracy Law आपराधिक षड्यन्त्र  
 criminal contempt (of court) Law आपराधिक अवमान  
 criminal conversation Law आपराधिक जारकर्म  
 criminal court दण्ड न्यायालय (Const)

criminal court deposit Law दण्ड-न्यायालय-निक्षेप  
 criminal court register दण्ड न्यायालय-पञ्जी  
 criminal court return Law दण्ड-न्यायालय-प्रतिवेदन  
 criminal force Law (I P C) आपराधिक बलप्रयोग (see affray)  
 criminal habits (JMI 394) आपराधिक स्वभाव  
 criminal information Law (a complaint against a person for some criminal offence) अपराध की सूचना  
 Criminal Intelligence Bureau आपराधिक-वार्ता विभाग  
 Criminal Intelligence Gazette आपराधिक-वार्ता-पत्र  
 criminal intent Law आपराधिक अभिप्राय  
 criminal intention Law आपराधिक अभिप्राय  
 criminal intimacy Law (I P C) अवैध प्रेम n  
 criminal intimidation Law (I P C) आपराधिक अभिग्रासन  
 Criminal Investigation Department (C I D) गुप्तचर-विभाग (यु वि), अपराध-अनुसंधान विभाग (अ अ वि)  
 criminal jail आपराधिक कारागार  
 criminal judicial दण्ड-न्यायिक  
 criminal judicial circular दण्ड न्यायिक परिपत्र  
 criminal judicial record दण्ड न्यायिक अभिलेख  
 criminal jurisdiction Law आपराधिक क्षेत्राधिकार  
 criminal justice दण्ड न्याय  
 criminal knowledge आपराधिक ज्ञान  
 criminal law दण्ड विधि (Const)  
 Criminal Law Amendment Act दण्ड-विधि संशोधन-अधिनियम  
 criminal law and procedure दण्ड-विधि और प्रक्रिया  
 criminal law ordinance दण्ड-विधि-अभ्यादेश  
 criminal lost sight of (PR 329) दृष्ट-लुप्त अपराधी  
 criminal lunatic Law आपराधिक उन्मत्त  
 criminally दण्डविधि से, आपराधिकतया  
 criminally responsible आपराधिकतया उत्तरदायी  
 criminal malpraxis Med आपराधिक कदाचार  
 criminal misappropriation Law

(I P C) आपराधिक अपाहरण  
 criminal misconduct Law आपराधिक दुर्यवहार  
 criminal negligence Law आपराधिक प्रमाद  
 criminal offence Law दण्डापराध  
 criminal power Law दण्ड शक्ति  
 criminal prisoner Law आपराधिक बन्दी  
 criminal proceedings Law दण्ड कार्यवाही  
 criminal procedure Law दण्ड प्रक्रिया  
 Criminal Procedure Code Law दण्ड-प्रक्रिया-संहिता  
 criminal process Law दण्ड-आदेशिका  
 criminal prosecution Law आपराधिक अभियोजन  
 criminal records Law दण्डाभिलेख  
 criminal responsibility Law आपराधिक उत्तरदायित्व  
 criminal return Law दण्ड प्रतिवेदन  
 criminal side Law (the criminal jurisdiction of a court having both civil and criminal jurisdiction) दण्डाधिकारक्षेत्र n  
 criminal tendencies Law आपराधिक प्रवृत्तियाँ  
 criminal trespass Law आपराधिक अनधिकृत प्रवेश  
 criminal tribe आपराधिक जाति  
 Criminal Tribes Act आपराधिक-जाति-अधिनियम  
 Criminal Tribes Rules आपराधिक-जाति-नियम  
 criminal work Law दण्ड-कार्य  
 criminate vb 1 दोषारोपण, दोष लगाना  
 2 Law अपराधारोपण, अपराध लगाना  
 criminology आपराधिकी f, अपराध-विज्ञान n  
 crimson (from Spanish *cremesin*, Arabic *qirmiz*, ultimately from Sanskrit कृमि-न् 'produced by worms') कर्माजिज m  
 crimson-breasted flower-pecker Aves शोण वक्षस पुष्पप्रिय  
 crimson clover शोण रामपर्ण  
 crimson dye कर्माजिज रञ्जक  
 crimson horned pheasant Aves शोण शृंगी जीवक  
 crimson lake 1 कर्माजिज लक्षक  
 2 (a colour, red रञ्ज in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युद्रक्त

crimson madder (a colour, yellowish-red रक्तापीत in hue, of very high अधि saturation) अधिरक्तापीत  
 crimson red कार्मिज रक्त  
 crimson stripe शोण पट्टी  
 crimson throated barbet *Iles* शोण-कण्ठ पिप्पल  
 crimson-winged finch *Aves* रक्त-पक्ष चटक  
 crinanite *Petrog* (consists of labradorite वर्णलीलिज, titanite रत्नदीप्तिज, olivine हस्तिपल and interstitial analcite or zeolites) वर्णहस्तिरञ्जारम *m*  
 Criniger *Aves* (Lat 'long haired', these birds have numerous long hairs springing from the hind-neck) केशि-प्रजाति (केश hair)  
 crinkle वलि *f*  
 crinoid *Zool* प्रदशभुज *m*  
 Crinoidea *Zool* प्रदशभुज-वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class)  
 Crinum *Bot* सुदर्शन प्रजाति  
 C asiaticum (poison bulb) विषमर्दनी सुदर्शन (B, M विषमर्दनी, Kan Tel *vishamungali*, Tam *vishamungil*)  
 C deflexum नागदमन सुदर्शन (Bom नागदान)  
 C latifolium सामान्य सुदर्शन (B, N सुदर्शन)  
 C toxicarium = C asiaticum  
 C zeylanicum = C latifolium  
 Croceras *Paleontol* (Gk *krios* 'ram' + *keras* 'horn') मेपश्र्मशख प्रजाति  
 cripple पगु, लगड़ालू  
 Crisia *Zool* (with tubular ना\* calcareous zoecia जीवक) नालौकस प्रजानि  
 crisis 1 सकट *n*  
 2 Com सकट *n*  
 crisp *adj* 1 कुरकुरा  
 2 Bot (curled or twisted, as the leaves of the cabbage) कुञ्चित  
 crisp broken surface कुरकुरा खण्डित तल  
 crisped = crisp *Bot*  
 crispus *Bot* *Lax* (curled) कुञ्चित  
 crista *Zool* 1 (ridge) कूट *n*  
 2 श्रवणकूट *n*  
 crista acustica *Anat* श्रवण कूट  
 Cristatella *Zool* (Lat *cristatus* 'crested') चूडाल-प्रजाति  
 C mucedo (elongated form) दीर्घित चूडाल  
 Cristispira *Dact* (a membrane wound round परि an axis) परि-

कुन्तलाणु प्रजाति (परिकु)  
 cristobalite (silica in white octahedrons) घबलसैल्ज *f*  
 criteria *see* criterion  
 criterion निकष, मानदण्ड *m*, कसौटी  
 standard प्रमाण  
 crith (Gk *krithe* 'a barley corn') *Physical Chem* (a small weight) प्रयव *n*  
 Crithidia *Zool* (a genus, having half an undulating membrane) अर्धशीत-प्रजाति (शीत a sail)  
 Crithidia stage *Zool* अर्धशीतप्रजाति-अवस्था  
 critic समालोचक *m*  
 critical *adj* 1 सकट-, काण्डा-  
 2 समालोचनात्मक  
 critical angle *Optics, Aeronautics* काण्डा कोण  
 critical concentration *Physical Chem* काण्डा-सकेन्द्रण  
 critical moisture content काण्डा-आर्द्रता-मात्रा  
 critical moisture point काण्डा-आर्द्रता-बिन्दु, (wilting coefficient) शोषण-गुणक  
 critical point = corner point *Engin* भन्नि-बिन्दु  
 critical situation *Mil* काण्डा-परिस्थिति  
 critical stage *Mil* काण्डा-अवस्था  
 critical temperature *Physical Chem* काण्डा-ताप  
 critical time सकट काल, काण्डा-काल  
 critical velocity = limiting velocity *Phys* सीमा-प्रेवग  
 critical volume *Phys* काण्डा-परिमा  
 critique *vb* समालोचना करना  
 criticism समालोचना *f*  
 criticism lesson *Educ* समालोच्य पाठ  
 criticism of government policy शासन-नीति की समालोचना  
 criticism or suggestion समालोचना अथवा सुझाव  
 C R L D (intimation of loss of certificate of registration and application for duplicate) प प्र लो प्र (पन्नी-यन प्रमाणपत्र के लोने (लोप) की सूचना आर उस वी प्रतिलिपि के लिए अविदनपत्र)  
 CRM (counter radar measures) प्र ते उ (प्रति-तेरोन्वय उपाय)  
 croak *v* टटरायण, टटराना  
 crocin acid *Chem* प्रकुकुमिक अम्ल  
 crocein (Lat *croceus* from Sanskrit कुकुम) *Chem* प्रकुकुमि *f*

croceine *Chem* प्रकुकुमी *f*  
 croceine acid *Chem* प्रकुकुमी अम्ल  
 croceine scarlet *Col Ind* प्रकुकुमी शोण  
 crocein orange *Col Ind* प्रकुकुमि नारंग  
 crocein yellow *Col Ind* प्रकुकुमि पीत  
 croceo- (croceous) *Chem* कुकुम्य-  
 croceo cobaltic sulphate *Chem* कुकुम्य-केविक शुल्बीय  
 croceo form कुकुम रूप  
 croceous *adj* (of the colour saffron yellow) कुकुम्य  
 Crocethia *Aves* सागुष्ठ-प्रजाति (this genus is very close to *Erolia* but is separated from it by possessing a hind toe)  
 crocin *Chem* (obtained by hydrolysing crocein) वैकुकुमि *f*  
 crochet सपाशी *f*  
 crochet yarn सपाशी-सूत्र  
 crocidolite = blue asbestos नीलादहिज *m* (नील blue, अदह asbestos, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Crocidura *Zool* गन्धचुञ्चु-प्रजाति  
 crocin (Gk *krokos* from Sanskrit कुकुम) *Chem* विकुकुमि *f*  
 crock मिट्टी का बर्तन  
 crockery (crock 'an earthen vessel') चीनभाण्ड, सूरनाभाण्ड *n*, चीनी के बर्तन  
 crocodile मकर *m*, घडियाल  
 crocodile leather मकर-चर्म  
 crocodile truck *Rly* गभीर-वाही  
 Crocodilia *Zool* मकर-गण *m*  
 Crocodilidae *Zool* मकर वंश *m*  
 Crocodilus *Zool* मकर प्रजाति  
 C niloticus (of river Nile) नील मकर  
 C palustris (of India) भारत मकर  
 C porosus रन्धी मकर  
 crocoisite = crocoite  
 crocoite सोसवणिज *m* (सीम lead, वर्ण- for वर्णाय chromate, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 croconate *Chem* इस्कुकुमीय *n*  
 croconic *adj* (Gk *krokos* from कुकुम) *Chem* इस्कुकुमिक  
 Crocopus *Aves* कुकुमपाद-प्रजाति (Gk *krokos* 'saffron' कुकुम + *pus* 'foot' पाद)  
 crocus कुकुम *n*  
 Crocus (Gk *krokos*, Hebrew *harhom*, Arabic *karkum*—all from Sanskrit कुकुम) *Bot* कुकुम-प्रजाति  
 C sativus (saffron, saffron crocus, Spanish saffron) सामान्य कुकुम (B,

N, M कुकुम, Hin कुकुम, Tam *lungu-mapu*, Tel *lunkumapavu*, Mal *lunkumpu*, Kan कुकुमकेनरी, Gk *krokos*, Hebrew *karhom*, Arabic *kurkum*)  
**crocus antimonii**=crocus of antimony  
**Crocus Martii**=crocus of Mars=colcothar  
**crocus metallorum**=crocus of antimony  
**crocus of antimony** अञ्जन-कुकुम  
**crocus of Mars**=colcothar  
**croft** (a small piece of arable land close to a house—Aiyar) निःकुट *m* (ancient word), गृहलक्ष भूमि *f*  
**cro-Magnon man** आदिमेधावी मानव  
**cromwell** (*Lithospermum officinale*) पाषाणबीज *m*  
**crook** 1 धूर्तराज, कुटिल *m*  
 2 *Music* वक्रा *f*  
**crooked** *adj* 1 वक्र, टेढ़ा  
 2 कुटिल, धूर्त  
**crooked-legged terrier** वक्रपाद विलखन  
**crooked timber** वक्र प्रकाष्ठ, टेढ़ी लकड़ी  
**crooked tube** *Phys* वक्र नाल  
**Crookes dark space**=Crookes space  
 तिमिर-प्रदेश  
**Crookes glasses** श्रेयस् काच  
**crookesite** तासिमिचिज *m* (ता- for तात्र copper, मि for मिथ्यातु thallium, मेच- for मेचिय selenide, -इज for सनिज mine-ral)  
**Crookes layer**=Crookes dark space  
**Crookes space**=Crookes dark space  
**crop** 1 (harvest) सस्य *n* फसल  
 2 (a pouchlike enlargement of the gullet of many birds, serving as a receptacle for food) गलधानिका *f*, अक्षमह *m*  
 3 *Forestry* सस्य, वन *n*, उपज  
 4 Forest crops are sometimes classified in terms of their stages of development thus  
**seedling crop** (from the germination of the seed till the time when the plants reach 3' in height) नवपाद सस्य, नवपात्र वन  
**thicket or sapling crop** (from the time when the young trees reach 5 in height till the lower branches begin to fall) बालवृक्ष-सस्य, बालवृक्ष-वन

**pole crop** (from the fall of the lower branches to the time when the rate of increase in height begins to fall off and crown expansion becomes marked) वृक्षक सस्य, वृक्षक वन  
**tree crop** (when it has passed the pole stage) वृक्ष-सस्य, वृक्ष वन (I F R p 6)  
**crop and weather returns** सस्य और ऋतु विवरण  
**crop area** सस्य-क्षेत्र  
**crop hole form** *Forestry* सस्य-स्कन्धा-आकृति  
**crop calender** सस्य समयावलि  
**crop competition scheme** सस्य-स्पर्धा-योजना  
**crop culture** सस्य-संवर्धन  
**crop cutting** सस्य-कर्तन  
**crop-cutting experiment** सस्य-कर्तन-सपरीक्षा  
**crop cutting scheme** सस्य कर्तन-योजना  
**crop demonstration** *Agric* सस्य-प्रत्यक्षण  
**crop density** *Forestry* सस्य-घनता, उपज की घनता  
 full, complete पूर्ण, पूरी  
 incomplete अपूर्ण, अधूरी  
**crop diameter** *Forestry* सस्य-व्यास  
**crop diameter increment** *Forestry* सस्य-व्यास सवृद्धि  
**crop disease** सस्य रोग  
**crop effects** सस्य-प्रभाव  
**crop estimating survey** सस्यागणन आप-रीक्षण, सस्य आपरीक्षण  
**crop experiment** सस्य-सपरीक्षा  
**crop experiment report** सस्य सपरीक्षा-प्रतिवेदन  
**crop failure** सस्य विफलता  
**crop forecast** सस्य-पूर्वानुमान  
**crop growth** *Forestry* सस्य-वृद्धि  
**crop height** *Forestry* सस्य-उच्चता  
**crop insurance society** सस्य-आगोप-समिति  
**crop land** सस्य-भूमि  
**crop last grown** अन्तिम उत्पादित सस्य  
**crop loan** सस्य उधार  
**crop loan society** सस्य-उधार समिति  
**crop morphology** सस्य रचनाकार, सस्य-रचनाकारिकी  
**cropped area** सस्यगत क्षेत्र  
**cropped land** सस्यगत भूमि  
**cropper** (a person who raises crops)

**सस्योत्पादक *m***  
**crop pest** सस्य नाशिकीट  
**cropping capacity** सस्योत्पादन-क्षमता, सस्य क्षमता  
**cropping programme** सस्य-कार्यक्रम  
**crop plant** सस्य-पादप  
**crop producing power** (of soil) सस्योत्पादन शक्ति, उपजाऊपन  
**crop-producing soil** सस्योत्पादी मृदा  
**crop production** सस्योत्पादन  
**crop protection and fencing society** सस्य-रक्षण तथा वृत्ति समिति  
**crop protection licence** सस्य-रक्षा-अनु-ज्ञप्ति  
**crop registration** सस्य-पञ्जीयन  
**crop report** सस्य-प्रतिवेदन  
**Cf crop statement** सस्य-विवरण  
**crop residue** सस्यावशेष  
**crop response** सस्योत्पत्ति *f*  
**crop rotation** *Agric* सस्य आवर्तन  
**crop sanitation** सस्य स्वास्थ्य  
**crop season** सस्य काल, सस्य-ऋतु  
**crop statement** सस्य-विवरण  
**crop statistics** सस्य-सम्बन्ध, सस्य के आकड़े  
**crop volume** *Forestry* सस्य के परिमाण  
**crop volume increment** *Forestry* सस्य-परिमाण सवृद्धि  
**cropwise** सस्यानुसार  
**crop-year** सस्य-वर्ष  
**crop yield** सस्योत्पत्ति, सस्य-प्राप्ति  
**crop zone** सस्य-प्रदेश  
**crosetted horseshoe-bat** *Mamm* स्वस्तिक सुरप-जंतु (स्वस्तिक cross)  
**cross** *n* 1 स्वस्तिक, ब्राह्म क *m*  
 2 (a mark instead of a name made by a person who cannot write—Aiyar) चिह्न *n*  
 3 काट  
**cross** *vb* 1 काटना, शृङ्गाटन (*x*)  
 2 (to cause to interbreed, to hybridize) संकरण  
 3 पार जाना, पार करना  
 4 *Rly* (meet and pass) संपारण  
 5 (a cheque) रेखण, रेखित करना  
**cross** *adj* तिरश्चीन, (horizontal) अनुप्रस्थ, तिर्यक्, आढ़ा  
**longitudinal** अन्वायाम  
**horizontal** अनुप्रस्थ, क्षैतिज  
**cross-** प्रति, तिर्यक्-  
**cross a cheque** धनादेश रेखित करना  
**cross action** *Law* प्रत्युत्तर वाद  
**Cf defence** प्रतिवाद  
**Crossandra** *Dot* कनकान्धर-प्रजाति

C infundibuliformis = C undulaefolia  
 C undulaefolia (flowers orange yellow—Bisn) सामान्य कनकाम्बर (Tel कनकाम्बरम्, Madis कनकाम्बरम्)  
 cross appeal Law प्रति-पुनरावेदन  
 cross bar तिरोदण्ड, आडा डण्डा  
 cross bar fetters (JMI 154) आडी डण्डा-बेडी, तिरोदण्ड निगड  
 cross-bedded adj तिर्यक्तरूप  
 crossbill Aves (finches whose mandibles cross each other) विषमचपु m  
 cross bond Rly (an electric connection between opposite rails) समुख यन्त्र  
 crossbones तिर्यग्-अस्थि  
 crossbred सकर  
 crossbred bull सकर वृष, सकर साड  
 crossbreed (cross between varieties of the same species) सकर, सकरज m  
 crossbreeding सकरण n  
 cross-card प्रति-पत्रक  
 cross check प्रति-परीक्षण  
 cross cheque रेखित धनादेश  
 cross claim प्रति-अधर्पणा  
 cross claims under a decree आज्ञाप्ति के अन्तर्गत प्रति अधर्पणा  
 cross complaint Law प्रति परिवार  
 cross-country adj (race) क्षेत्र गामी (इन्)  
 cross current तिर्यक्-प्रवाह  
 crosscut n Mining तिर्यक्सुरगा  
 crosscut vb 1 तिर्यक्-कृन्तन  
 2 Mining तिर्यक्सनन  
 crosscut saw तिर्यक्कृन्त-क्रकच, आडा काटने वाला आरा  
 crosscutting 1 तिर्यक्-कृन्तन n  
 2 Forestry तिर्यक्-कर्तन n, आडी कटाई  
 3 Mining तिर्यक् खनन n  
 cross division Logic विभाग-सकर  
 cross drainage works पार-जलोत्सारण-कर्मान्त  
 cross dye पूर्वापर-रञ्जक  
 cross dye black Col Ind (cross dyeing is the application, successively, to one cloth woven of different fibres, of dyes suited to those fibres) पूर्वापर-रञ्जक काल  
 cross dye brilliant green Col Ind पूर्वापर-रञ्जक भासुर हरि  
 cross-dye brown Col Ind पूर्वापर-रञ्जक बभ्रु  
 cross-dye deep brown Col Ind पूर्वापर-रञ्जक गाढ बभ्रु

cross dye green Col Ind पूर्वापर-रञ्जक हरि  
 cross-dyeing (successive application of dyes) पूर्वापर-रञ्जन  
 cross dye sulphon black Col Ind पूर्वापर-रञ्जक शुल्वा काल  
 cross dye yellow Col Ind पूर्वापर-रञ्जक पीत  
 crossed adj 1 (x) शृगाटित, काटा हुआ  
 2 (as a cheque) रेखित  
 crossed cheque रेखित धनादेश  
 crossed lens Phys अल्पविषय वीक्ष (short for अल्पतम गोलीय विषयन वीक्ष)  
 crossed out space कटा हुआ स्थान  
 cross entry = contra entry Com प्रति-प्रविष्टि  
 crossers (a foundation plank laid crosswise) तिरस्ची f, आड़िया  
 cross examination Law प्रति-परीक्षण n, प्रति-पृच्छा f  
 cross question प्रति प्रश्न  
 cross examine vb प्रतिपरीक्षा करना, प्रति-परीक्षण  
 cross fault Geol तिरश्च विभाग  
 cross fertilization Biol अपर-निषेचन  
 cross fertilized adj अपर-निषेचित  
 cross fibre Geol अनुप्रस्थ तन्तु  
 cross-furrow Zool व्यत्यस्त सीता  
 cross-girder तिरो धरणी  
 cross grain अनुप्रस्थ तन्तु  
 cross grained adj (having the grain or fibres running diagonally, transversely or irregularly) अनुप्रस्थ-तन्तु  
 cross-grained structure (of wood) अनुप्रस्थ-तन्तु-संरचना  
 cross-hatched adj तिरश्छादित  
 cross hatching (shading with lines crossing each other obliquely) तिरश्छादन n  
 cross haulage प्रति-कर्षणशुल्क n  
 crosshead Mach (in a steam engine, a block serving as a connection between the piston rod and the connecting rod) समिष्टका f (संयोजी इष्टका), संयोजी खण्ड m (a connecting piece)  
 crosshead guide Rly समिष्टका नेत्र  
 cross indexing प्रतिदेशना बनाना  
 cross infestation अपर पर्याक्रमण  
 crossing 1 शृगाटन n, काटना  
 2 Biol सकरण n  
 3 पारण n, पार करना, पार जाना  
 4 (a cheque) रेखण n, रेखित करना

5 Statistics (taking the average of two index number formulas) व्यत्य-सन n  
 6 Zool व्यत्यसन n  
 7 (of roads) चतुष्पथ m, चौराहा  
 8 (of threads) Textiles सगम m  
 9 Rly (points and crossings) कर्तरी f, कैची  
 10 (of trains) (मयान) सपारण n  
 crossing cancelled रेखण विलोपित  
 crossing of efficiency bar दक्षतावरोध को पार करना  
 crossing of trains सयान सपारण  
 crossing over Zool व्यत्यसन n  
 crossing the meridian Astron ध्रुवचल-पारण  
 cross leaved heath (Erica tetralix) अनुप्रस्थपत्र क्षेप्यज  
 crossletted see crosletted  
 crosslight प्रति प्रकाश m  
 cross like twinning Mineral स्वस्तिका-कार युग्मन  
 cross line Surv अनुप्रस्थ रेखा  
 cross list अनुत्तीर्ण सूची  
 cross mark (x) शृगाट-चिह्न, काट  
 cross movement (of foods) वहन-प्रतिवहन  
 cross multiplication Math वज्रगुणन n, वज्राभ्यास m (ancient word)  
 cross objection प्रत्यापत्ति f  
 cross obligation Econ प्रति-दायित्व n  
 crossopterygian Zool गुच्छपक्ष m  
 Crossopterygu Zool (tassel finned) गुच्छपक्ष m pl  
 Crossoptilon Aves शृगि प्रजाति (their ear coverts are so prolonged that they stick out behind the head like two small horns)  
 Crossopus Zool वारिचुन्तु-प्रजाति  
 Crossotheca Bot (genus of male fructification resembling an epaulet with its fringe—Scott) ककतप्रावर-प्रजाति (कनक १ comb)  
 C honinghaus सामान्य कनकप्रावर  
 cross out vb काट डालना, शृगाटन (x), (with १ line or lines) अपरेखण  
 cross over 1 Biol (of genes from one chromosome to another) परीपगमन n  
 2 Rly (two turnout) युग्मोत्क्रास m  
 cross plan अनुप्रस्थ विक्षेप  
 cross-pollinated adj Bot अपर-परगमित  
 cross-pollination Bot अपर-परगमन  
 cross prism Phys अनुप्रस्थ सक्षेत्र

cross purpose विरुद्ध प्रयोजन  
 at cross purposes परस्पर-विरुद्ध  
 cross question प्रति-प्रश्न  
 cross rate प्रति-अर्थ  
 cross ratio *Math* व्यत्यास अनुपात  
 cross reference (reference made from one part of a book etc to another part) अन्तर्निर्देश *m*  
 cross remainder *Law* प्रत्यवशेष *m*  
 cross road 1 अनुप्रस्थ रथ्या  
 2 चत्वर *n*, चौराहा  
 cross rules प्रति-नियम  
 cross-sawing तिथे रू क्रकचन, आड़ा चीरना  
 cross section 1 अनुप्रस्थ छेद, तिर्यक्छेद  
 2 (vertical) उद्गम छेद  
 3 (horizontal) क्षैतिज छेद  
 4 (a composite representation typifying the constituents of a thing in their relations) सर्वविधप्रतिनिधान *n*  
 cross sectional *adj* अनुप्रस्थ-छेदीय  
 cross-sectional area *Surv* अनुप्रस्थछेद-क्षेत्रफल  
 cross sectional curvature *Road Const* अनुप्रस्थछेदीय वक्रता  
 cross-sectional elevation तिर्यक्छेदीय उद्दिक्षेप (transverse)  
 cross section level book *Surv* अनु-प्रस्थछेद-सतल-पुस्तक  
 cross section of public opinion सर्व-विध लोकमत-प्रतिनिधान  
 cross stacking (*FAM* I 292) व्यत्यस्त चयन, चौरंगी थप्पी लगाना  
 cross staff *Surv* स्वस्तिक-दण्ड  
 cross-stitch *n* स्वस्तिक-सीवा, व्यत्यास-सीवा  
 cross stripes अनुप्रस्थ राजि  
 cross the efficiency bar दक्षतावरोध पार करना  
 cross totals *Math* (addition of a series of numbers in the same line) अनु-प्रस्थ योग, आड़ा योग  
 cross traffic *Rly* (which has to be transferred from the down yard to the up yard) अन्यागण यातायात  
 cross vein *Zool* व्यत्यास-नाडी  
 cross ventilation समुप वातन  
 cross vine स्वस्तिक वल्ली  
 cross voting प्रति-मतदान, प्रतिहूल मतदान  
 crossway cloven wood अनुप्रस्थ दीर्घ काष्ठ, आड़ी कटो हुई लकड़ी  
 cross-weighted *adj* *Statistics* व्यत्यास-भारित  
 cross-weighting *Statistics* व्यत्यास-भारण  
 cross wire *Phys* अनुप्रस्थ तन्तु

crosswise fusion *Zool* व्यत्यास-मायुज्य  
 crossword puzzle वर्गे प्रहेलिका, वर्ग-पहेली  
 Crotalaria *Bot* शणपट-प्रजाति  
 C albida (root is used as a purgative—Basu) रेचक शणपट  
 C bengalensis = C juncea  
 C burhia (it is a cooling medicine—Basu) शीत शणपट  
 C calycine (it has large bracts—Graham) दीर्घनिपत्र शणपट  
 C fenestrata = C juncea  
 C fennifolia = C juncea  
 C hirsuta रोमी शणपट  
 C juncea = C bengalensis = C tenuifolia = C fenestrata = C fennifolia (Bombay hemp, false hemp, Indian hemp, Salsette hemp, sunn hemp) सामान्य शणपट (B, M शण, Ben सोनपट, सन, Guj Hin Mar नन, Kan henna, sanabu, Mal मनर, Sinh हन, Uri नोनो)  
 C medicaginea पाटल शणपट (Hin Pan गुजारी)  
 C montana = C albida  
 C, mysorensis दक्षिण-शणपट  
 C orizensis (orizensis 'from Orissa') उद शणपट  
 C prostrata लुट शणपट (Ben chotajhungghyn)  
 C pumila (pumila 'dwarfish') वामन शणपट  
 C retusa शोभापुष्प शणपट  
 C sericea (tube campanulate—Basu) घण्टारवा शणपट (B, M घण्टारवा)  
 C tenuifolia = C juncea  
 C trifolium trिपर्णी-शणपट  
 C verrucosa (flowers 15 20 cm long—Basu) वृक्षपुष्पी शणपट (B, M वृक्षपुष्पी)  
 Crotalus *Zool* (genus consisting of the typical rattle snakes) वज्रपुच्छ-प्रजाति  
 crotchet *Music* (a quarter note) पादस्वर *m*  
 crotchets [ ] = square brackets कोणा-भित्ति *m*  
 crotet *Music* (a quarter note) पादस्वर *m*  
 crotin (croton + in) *Biochem* जयपालि *f*  
 croton जयपाल *m*  
 Croton *Bot* जयपाल-प्रजाति  
 C caudatus (a large scandent shrub

—Basu) लता-जयपाल (Lakhimpur ज्ञानदरदी)  
 C eluteria (cascarilla, sweet-wood) मधुवल्क जयपाल  
 C oblongifolius भूताकुश जयपाल (B, N, M भूताकुश, Tel भूताकुश)  
 C reticulatus (leaves clothed beneath with silvery scales—Basu) पाण्डुर जयपाल (Bombay panduray, Mar pandhar)  
 C tiglium (purging croton) सामान्य जयपाल (B, N, M Ben Pan Sinh जयपाल, Mar जयपाल, Hin जमालोदा)  
 croton-aldehyde *Chem* जयपाल सुसुद  
 crotonate *Chem* जयपालीय *n*  
 croton-chloral hydrate जयपाल नीसु जलीय  
 crotonic *adj* *Chem* जयपालिक  
 crotonic acid जयपालिक अम्ल  
 crotonic aldehyde जयपालिक सुसुद  
 crotonization *Chem* जयपालन *n*  
 croton oil जयपाल तैल  
 crotonol जयपालव *m*  
 croton-oleic acid जयपाल-प्रक्षिक अम्ल  
 croton seeds जयपाल-बीज  
 crotonyl *Chem* जयपाल *n* (जयपाल + -yl, when two -yls come together, the first may be changed to -yl-रक्षोरगेद)  
 crotonyl chloride *Chem* जयपाल नीरेय  
 crotonylene *Chem* जयपाललेन्य *n*  
 crotyl *Chem* जयल *n*  
 croupous pneumonia = lobar pneumonia *Med* सण्ड ब्लोमपाक *m*  
 Crova's disc *Phys* कुन्तलेख बिम्ब  
 crow काक *m*, कौआ  
 Crow = Corvus *Astron* काक *m*  
 crowbar लोह-दण्ड, उद्गण *m* (उद् from उधान lever)  
 crowbar-planting *Forestry* उद्गण-रोपण  
 crowberry काकवदरी *f*  
 crow billed drongo *Aves* काक-तुण्ड अगारक  
 crow cranes = marsh marigold (*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ गेन्दुक *m*  
 crowd जनसमूह *m*, भीड़  
 crowded *adj*. 1 संकुल, भीड़ लगी हुई, खचाखच भरा हुआ  
 2 (crystals) संकल  
 3 *Forestry* (Fr dense, plein) सघन, घन, घना  
 crowded street संकुल वीथि, भीड़ वाली गली  
 crowded towards the exterior *Bot*



बाग्यभाग की ओर सकुलित  
crowded with writing लेख सकुल, लिखाई  
से खचाखच भरा हुआ  
crowded (or dense) wood सघन वन, घना  
जगल  
Crowe process Chem (process of re-  
moving all ) वातापरमा विधा  
crow-feet=field woodrush (*Luzula  
campestris*) वनप्रनड *m*  
crowfig (*Stychnos nux-vomica*) विष-  
तिन्दु *m* (N, M)  
crowfoot 1 काकपद *m*  
2 = buttercup नवनीतचष *n*  
3 = crane's bill (*Geranium pratense*)  
बकचन्नु *m*  
crow garlic = *Allium vineale*  
crowkiller (*Anamirta cocculus*) काफि-  
मारी *f* (Hin Ben Guj Tel)  
crown 1 मुकुट *n*  
2 (the dome of a furnace, a brick  
kiln, etc) मूर्धा *f*  
3 [cap] सत्राद *m* (Const)  
4 Anat (the part of a tooth above  
the gum) उपरिदन्त *m*, (the top of a  
tooth) दन्तशिखर *n*  
5 Automobile उद्गन्त *m*  
6 Forestry (the collection of main  
branches overtopping the bole—  
I F R) छत्र, पर्णछत्र *n*  
crown and pinion wheels Automobile  
उद्गन्त-दन्तिका-चक्र  
crown bark (*Cinchona officinalis*) विताप  
*m*  
crown-bound *adj* Forestry छत्र-बद्ध  
crown canopy Forestry छत्र-वितान  
crown case Law सत्राद-अभियोग  
crown cases reserved आरक्षित सत्राद-  
अभियोग  
crown class Forestry (the trees in a  
crown canopy classified by height,  
position and condition) छत्र-वर्ग  
crown classes in irregular crops  
Forestry अनियमित सत्र्यों में छत्र-वर्ग  
crown colony (colony subject to con-  
trol by the Home Govt in England)  
सत्राद-उपनिवेश, सत्रादधीन उपनिवेश  
crown contract Law सत्राद सविदा  
crown debts Law सत्राद की देय ऋण  
crown differentiation Forestry छत्र-  
भिन्न  
crowned heads मूर्धाभिषिक्त  
crowned pigeon मुकुट-कपोत (see CNH

IX 333 fig 68)  
crowned willow-warbler *Aves* भोट  
बभ्रु हरित तरु-कृजिनी (found in Tibet  
भोट)  
crown-fire Forestry (a forest fire  
which spreads to the crowns of the  
trees—I F R) छत्राग्नि *m*  
crown form Forestry छत्र-आकृति  
crown gall मूलमुकुट-ट्रुफोट  
crown glass Ophthalmol (alkali-lime  
glass containing no lead, as against  
flint which contains lead) विसीस  
काच  
crown grant सत्राद-अनुदान  
Crown Grants Act सत्राद-अनुदान-अधि-  
नियम  
crown imperial = *Fritillaria imperi-  
alis*  
crown land 1 सत्राद-भूमि  
2 राजकीय भूमि  
crown law सत्राद-विधि, दण्ड-विधि (criminal  
law)  
crown lawyer सत्राद-विधिवृत्ति  
crown length Forestry छत्र-आयाम, छत्र  
की लम्बाई  
crown liabilities सत्राद-देयताएं  
crown office Law (takes cognizance  
of all criminal causes) सत्राद दण्डालय  
*m*  
crown paper Law (a paper containing  
the list of criminal cases—Aiyar p  
265b) अभियोग-सूची *f*  
crown plate Rly मूर्ध-पट्ट  
crown pleader Law सत्राद-अभिवक्ता  
crown prince युवराज *m*  
crown princess 1 (wife of a crown  
prince) युवराज-पत्नी *f*  
2 (a female heir apparent) युवराज्ञी *f*  
crown property सत्राद संपत्ति  
crown prosecutor सत्राद अभियोक्ता  
crown representative सत्राद-प्रतिनिधि  
crown revenues सत्राद राजस्व  
crown side Law (criminal department  
of the King's Bench) आपराधिक विभाग  
crown solicitor सत्राद-वादेक्षक  
crown space Forestry छत्र-स्थान  
crown stay (PWD M II 341) मूर्धा स्थाप  
crown thinning Forestry छत्र-विरलन  
crown wheel Mach उद्गन्त चक्र  
crown width Forestry छत्र-विस्तार, छत्र  
की चौड़ाई  
crow onion = *Allium vineale*

crow parsnip (*Taraxacum officinale*)  
दुग्धतिका *f*  
crow-pheasant कुक्कुभ *1* (ancient  
word)  
crow-quill 1 (a fine pen made from a  
quill of the crow) काक-लेखनी *f*  
2 (a kind of small fine steel pen)  
वज्रलेखनिका *f*  
crow's claws = *Ranunculus arvensis*  
पीत नवनीतचष *m*  
crozier Bot (the young ascus when it  
is bent in the form of a hook—  
Chambers) अकुम्भाधानी *f*  
Cr P C (Criminal Procedure Code)  
द प्र स (दण्ड प्रक्रिया-संहिता)  
C R Tem (temporary certificate of  
registration—MVM xx) अ.प्र.  
(अस्थायी पंजीयन-प्रमाणपत्र)  
C R T I (communication to original  
registering authority of transfer of  
ownership—MVM xx) प ह सू (मूल  
पंजीयक प्राधिकारी को स्वामित्व हस्तान्तरण की  
सूचना देना)  
crucial *adj* (decisive) निर्णायक, (severe,  
difficult) दु साध्य, कठिन, उत्कट  
crucial test Statistics निर्णायक परीक्षा  
(crucial=decisive)  
cruciate *adj* (having the general form  
of a cross) स्वस्तिकाकार  
crucible Chem मूषा *f* (ancient word)  
crucible *vb* 1 (to melt in a crucible)  
मूषा द्रावण  
2 (to test in a crucible) मूषा-परीक्षण  
crucible clip Chem मूषा-स्वज  
crucible furnace मूषा भ्राष्ट्र  
crucible plate support मूषा-पट्टाधार  
crucible process मूषा-विधा  
crucible steel मूषा वज्रायस  
crucible support मूषाधार  
crucible tongs मूषा सद्श  
crucible triangles मूषा त्रिकोण  
crucibulum Mycol (a cup like body)  
मूषाकाय *m* (मूषा crucible)  
Crucibulum Bot (a genus of bird's-  
nest fungi) कुलायकवक प्रजाति  
crucifer राजिकाकुल्य *m*  
Cruciferae Bot राजिका कुल *n*  
Crucifera rapa = *Brassica campestris*  
cruciferous *adj* (characteristic of the  
mustard family) राजिकाकुल्य  
cruciferous plant राजिकाकुल्य पादप  
cruciform *adj* स्वास्तिकरूप, स्वस्तिकाकार,

काकार, त्राह-काकार (the क of Brāhmī script of ३६०५ is exactly a cross + This form is the parent of क in every Indian script)

cruciform flower *Bot* काकार पुष्प

cruciform penetration twins *Mineral* स्वस्तिकाकार अन्त प्रवेशी युग्म

Crucis see Crux

crude *adj* 1 (unrefined) अपरिष्कृत, कच्चा, आम, (natural) प्राकृतिक

2 *Statistics* (not corrected) अशोधित

ten crudes (benzene, toluene, etc.) अपरिष्कृत दशक

crude alkaloid अपरिष्कृत क्षाराभ

crude antimony अपरिष्कृत अज्जन

crude carboic acid अपरिष्कृत प्रागविक अम्ल

crude cocaine अपरिष्कृत प्राचेतनी

crude creosote अपरिष्कृत कव्यप

crude death rate अशोधित मृत्यु अर्थ

crude digitalin *Chem* अपरिष्कृत अगुलकि

crude drug अपरिष्कृत भेषज

crude fibre (material obtained as a residue in the chemical analysis of vegetable substances—Web "The residues in the soil derived from the woody parts of plants"—Chambers) उच्छिष्ट तन्तु

crude form अपरिष्कृत रूप

crude glycerine अपरिष्कृत मधुरी

crude groundnut oil अपरिष्कृत भूसुद्ध तैल, मूगफली का कच्चा तैल

crude lac अपरिष्कृत लाक्षा, कच्ची लाख

crude mica अपरिष्कृत अभ्रक

crude morphine अपरिष्कृत प्रमीली

crude naphtha अपरिष्कृत उत्तल

crude ochre अपरिष्कृत गैरिक

crude oil अपरिष्कृत तैल

crude oil emulsion अपरिष्कृत तैलोद

crude opium अपरिष्कृत अहिफेन

crude oxide of iron अपरिष्कृत अयो जारेय

crude product अपरिष्कृत पदार्थ

crude protein *Biochem* अपरिष्कृत प्रो-भूजिन

crude rubber अपरिष्कृत घृषि

crude saltpetre अपरिष्कृत यवक्षार

crude suggestions अपरिष्कृत सुझाव

crude tartar = argol अपरिष्कृत न्यासव

crude tea अपरिष्कृत चाय

cruel *adj* क्रूर, निर्दय, हिंस्र

inhuman अमानवीय, अमानुषिक

barbarous नृशंस, बर्बर

in a cruel manner क्रूरता से

cruelty क्रूरता, निर्दयता (Const), हिंसा *f*

cruelty to animals पशु-निर्दयता

Cruelty to Animals Act पशु-निर्दयता-अधिनियम

cruentus *Bot Tax* (blood red) शोण

cruet (a small glass bottle for holding vinegar, oil, pepper or the like, for the table) कृषिका *f*

cruise समुद्रपर्यटन, पर्यटन *n*

voyage जलयान

journey स्थलयात्रा, यात्रा

travel यात्रा

pilgrimage तीर्थयात्रा

trip फेरा, यात्रा

expedition अभियान

cruiser *Mil* योधन *n* योधनौ *f* (see barge)

cruising *Mil* समुद्रपर्यटन *n*

crumb अवचूर्ण *n*

crumble *vb* अचूर्णन, खण्ड खण्ड होना, जीर्ण होना, चूरचूर होना

crumbling page जीर्ण पृष्ठ

Crum Brown Gibson rule, Crum Brown rule *Chem* (an empirical rule regarding the directive effect of a group attached to an aromatic ring upon the position of an entering group) प्रविशस्थिति-नियम

crumb structure *Plant Ecol* (Bor p 100) अवचूर्ण रचना, अवचूर्ण-सरचना

crumbly structure अवचूर्णीय सरचना

crumpled *adj Geog* (intense folding) अतिवलित

Crumpsall brown M = chlorazol brown B

C direct fast red R = direct bordeaux TV

C fast blue = chrome blue GD

C yellow = superchrome yellow RN

crura cerebelli *Anat* निमस्तिष्क वृन्तयोजन *m*

crura cerebri *Anat* प्रमस्तिष्क-वृन्तयोजन *m*

crural *adj* 1 (pertaining to shank) जव्रीय, जाव, जवा-

2 = femoral औरव, ऊर-

crural canal ऊर कुट्या

crural glands *Zool* जवा-ग्रन्थि

crural nerve 1 ऊर चेटा

2 *Zool* जवा चेटा

crus जवा *f*

crush *vb* 1 दलन, समदंन, दलित करना,

कुचलना, पीसना

2 (a sugarcane) पीडन, पेरेना

crush breccia *Geol* दलन सकोणाश्म

crushed *adj* दलित, समदित

crushed bone दलित अस्थि, पिसी हड्डी

crushed conglomerate दलित सपिण्ड

crushed pith (of the flax) समदित काष्ठ-भाग, कुचला काष्ठभाग

crushed range दलित अभिसीमा

crushed steel दलित वज्रायस

crushed sugar दलित शर्करा, पिसी चीनी, बूरा

crusher दलित्र *n*

crushing by snow हिम-दलन

crushing capacity पीडन क्षमता

crushing charges दलन-प्रभार

crushing equipment दलन-सभार

crushing establishment तेलघानी

crushing industry पीडनोद्योग

crushing machine दलन-यन्त्र

crushing mill दलनी *f* (*Cf* पेपणी grinding mill)

crushing season (of sugar cane) पीडन-काल

crust 1 (the hardened exterior) पर्पटी *f*.

2 *Geog* भू-पर्पटी *f* (Mar भू-कवच)

3 *Med* पर्पटी *f*

Crustacea *Zool* कठिनि-वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class), कठिनिन *m pl*

crustaceous *adj Bot* (in lichens) पर्पटीय

crusta petrosa *Anat* पाषाण-स्तर

crustiness (of the soil) पर्पटीयता *f*

crust movement पर्पटी-गति

crustuline = isabelline मध्यरक्तातिपीत

Crux *Astron* स्वस्तिका *f*

a Crucis = Acrux *Astron* प्रथम स्वस्तिका *f*

cry *vb* क्रन्दन, रदन, रोना

cry- = cryo-

cryo-, cry- (Gk *kyos* 'cold') तुषार-स्थान-

cryo comite (*cryo* + Gk *komis* 'dust', grey dust found on ice in Greenland) हिम-धूलि *f*

cry of tin त्रुषु-क्रन्द

cryo gen (freezing mixture) तुषार-जन *m* (also see under kryo gene)

cryogenics, cryogenic (the subject of refrigeration प्रशीतन) प्राशीतनी *f*

cryogeny = cryogenics

cryo-hydrate *Chem* (obtained by

lowering the temperature of a solution of some substance in water)  
 श्यान-जलीय  
 cryo-hydric *adj* (fr *cryohydrate*) श्यान-जलीयिक  
 cryohydric point श्यानजलीयिक अंक  
 cryolite (Gk *kryos* 'icy cold'—from its icy appearance) तुषारिज *m* (तुषार ice, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 cryolite glass तुषारिज-काच  
 cryolithionite क्षारस्फटिज *m* (क्ष- for क्षारतु sodium, ल- for लव्हातु lithium, रफ for स्फट्यातु aluminium, त- for तरल्येय fluoride, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 cryo-meter *Phys* प्रशीत-मान *m*  
 cryophorus *Phys* श्यानकन्द *m*  
 cryoscope *Physical Chem* (for determining freezing points) श्यानिक्ष *m*  
 cryoscopic *adj* श्यानक्षीय  
 cryoscopic method श्यानक्षीय रीति  
 cryoscopy श्यानक्षा *f*  
 cryo-sel (French *sel* 'salt') = cryo-hydrate  
 cryo-stase *Physical Chem* श्यान-स्थाय *m*  
 cryo-stat *Physical Chem* श्यान स्थाप *m*  
 Crypsirrhina *Aves* गुप्तनास-प्रजाति (the bill is small and the nostrils नासा are concealed गुप्त by a mass of fine velvety plumes)  
 crypt *Anat* गर्त *m*  
 crypt- = crypto-  
 crypto- गुप्त-, प्रच्छन्न-  
 Cryptobranchus *Zool* गुप्तक्लोम-प्रजाति  
 C japonicus उदयवर्ध-गुप्तक्लोम  
 Cryptocellus *Zool* (a genus of Ricinulei, which bear a large movable hood that folds down in front of the mouth parts—Web) अवगुण्डिता-प्रजाति  
 C simonis सामान्य-अवगुण्डिता  
 Cryptocleidus *Paleontol* (crypto गुप्त + kleidos 'collarbone' अक्षक) गुप्ताक्षक-प्रजाति  
 Cryptococcus (C) (crypto- 'hidden' गुप्त + coccus गोल) Bot गुप्तगोल-प्रजाति (गु गो)  
 C gilchristi (it produces dermatitis) चर्मकोप-गुप्तगोल  
 C linguae pilosae जिह्वारोम गुप्तगोल  
 Cryptocoryne Bot (Gk *kryptos* 'secret', *coryne* 'a club shaped bud or shoot') गुप्तकुक्षम प्रजाति  
 C spiralis कुन्तल गुप्तकुक्षम

cryptogam Bot अपुष्पोद्भिद् *f*  
 Cryptogamia Bot अपुष्पोद्भिद् *f pl*  
 Cryptoglaux *acrida* सामान्य क्रकचस्वर  
 Cryptolepis Bot दुग्धवल्ली-प्रजाति  
 C buchanani (a large twining shrub—Basu) सामान्य-दुग्धवल्ली (Kumaun इषिबेल, Hin Dehradun दूधी)  
 Cryptomeria Bot (has as the only known species *C japonica*, the Japan cedar) शक्रदार प्रजाति (on the analogy of देवदार 'cedar' and its synonym शक्रपादप)  
 C japonica उदयवर्ध शक्रदार  
 Cryptomonadina *Zool* गूढकशिका-गण *m*  
 Cryptomonas *Zool* गूढकश-प्रजाति  
 C ovata अण्ड-गूढकश  
 crypton = krypton *Chem* लीनाति *m*  
 Cryptonemiales Bot (crypto गुप्त + Gk *nema* 'thread' सत्र + -ales गोत्र 'order') गुप्तसूत्र-गोत्र *n*  
 Cryptoniscus *Zool* (Gk *kryptos* 'hidden' + *oniskos* 'applied to several kinds of insects') The adult female has no trace of crustacean कठिनी organization, and it is only by the study of development that its true systematic position can be guessed" —PH I 441) गुप्तकठिनि-प्रजाति  
 cryptopine (crypto- + opium, obtainable in small quantities from opium) *Chem* गुप्ताहिफेनी *f*  
 Cryptoplectron *Aves* (having variegated colours) चित्रवर्ण-प्रजाति  
 Cryptoprocta *Zool* गूढगुद-प्रजाति  
 C ferox हिंस्र गूढगुद  
 Cryptoproctinae *Zool* गूढगुदानुवश *m*  
 Cryptopsaras *conesus* *Zool* (a deep sea fish) सामान्य नीपमीन *m* (नीप 'deep' from the कठरु सहिता)  
 crypto-pyrrole *Chem* गुप्त-शुग्लैल  
 cryptorchidism = cryptorchism *Med* गूढवृषणता *f*  
 cryptorchism = cryptorchidism  
 Cryptostegia Bot (a genus of the milkweed family, of importance as a source of rubber एरि—Web) दुग्धवृषि-प्रजाति  
 C grandiflora बृहत्सुष्प दुग्धवृषि  
 C madagascarensis (the veins of leaves are white) श्वेतनाडी दुग्धवृषि  
 cryptostoma Bot (a barren conceptacle जननगुहा) वन्ध्य-गुहा *f*

Cryptostomata *Paleontol* (an order of bryozoans in which the true apertures of the zoecia are concealed) गुप्तमुख गण *m*  
 cryptostomata *pl* of cryptostoma  
 cryptostome = cryptostoma  
 cryptozoic *adj* *Zool* गूढजीवी (इन्)  
 Cryptozonia *Zool* गुप्तान्तपट्ट-गण *m*  
 Cryptozoon *Zool* गूढजीव-प्रजाति  
 crypts of Lieberkuhn = glands of Lieberkuhn = Lieberkuhn's glands *Anat* (glands opening on the surface of the intestinal mucous membrane) आन्त्र-श्लेष्मकला-ग्रन्थि  
 Crypturi = Tinamiformes  
 cryst (crystal) -स्फट *m*  
 crystal 1 स्फट *m*  
 2 (quartz) स्फटिक *m*  
 crystal *adj* स्फटारमक, स्फटसदृश  
 crystal *vb* स्फटन  
 crystal carbonate स्फट प्राणारीय  
 crystal clear piece स्फटवत्-स्वच्छ खण्ड  
 crystal face स्फटानीक  
 crystal form स्फट-आकार  
 crystal glass = flint glass स्फट-काच  
 crystal grey स्फट धूसर, (red रक्त in hue, of very low अप saturation) अपरक्त  
 crystall- = crystallo- (crystal) स्फट-  
 crystal lattice *Phys* स्फट-प्रजाल  
 crystalline *adj* 1 (pertaining to crystals) स्फाट, स्फट-  
 2 (pertaining to crystallization) स्फटनिक  
 crystalliferous *adj* स्फटजन, स्फटभर  
 crystalliform *adj* स्फटाकार  
 crystalligerous *adj* (containing a crystal or crystals) स्फटयुक्त, स्फट-भृत्  
 crystallin *Biochem* (a globulin occurring in the crystalline lens) स्फाट *f*  
 crystalline *adj* स्फाट, स्फट्य  
 1 (consisting or made of crystals) स्फटमय  
 2 (containing crystals) स्फटयुत  
 3 (composed of crystals) स्फटारमक  
 4 (resembling crystals) स्फटवत्  
 5 (pure like crystals) स्वच्छ, स्फटाच्छ  
 6 (transparent like crystals) स्फट-पारदर्श  
 crystalline aggregates स्फटमय समूह  
 crystalline cone स्फाट शंकु  
 crystalline content स्फट-मात्रा

crystalline face स्फटवत् पार्श्व  
 crystalline lattice water स्फटात्मक प्रजाल-जल  
 crystalline lens (the lens has no crystalline characteristic) नयन-वीक्ष  
 crystalline limestone स्फटात्मक चूर्ण-प्रस्तर  
 crystalline matrix स्फटात्मक आधारक  
 crystalline rock स्फटात्मक शैल  
 crystalline style Zool (a long translucent gelatinous rod found in the digestive tract in many mollusks — Web) स्फटाभ-कण्ट m  
 crystallinity स्फटता f, स्फटनत्व n (degree of crystallization)  
 crystallite (marks the first step in crystallization process) अदिस्फट m  
 crystallizability स्फटन-योग्यता f  
 crystallizable adj स्फटन-योग्य  
 crystallization स्फटन n (act), स्फटना f (process)  
 crystallize vb 1 स्फटन (स्फट करण, स्फट-भवन)  
 2 (to coat with crystals, to deposit crystals) स्फट रोपण  
 crystallized adj स्फटित  
 crystallized ginger स्फटित आर्द्रक (अदरक)  
 crystallizer 1 (one who or that which crystallizes, a reagent) स्फटकर स्फट-यिता (वृ) m  
 2 (a vessel) स्फटन-पात्र n  
 crystallizing स्फटन n  
 crystallizing dish स्फटन-शरावक  
 crystallo-, crystall- स्फट-  
 crystallo-blastic adj Mineral स्फट-रुहिक  
 crystallo-chemical adj स्फट-रसायनिक  
 crystallo chemistry स्फट-रसायन  
 crystallo genesis स्फट-जनन n  
 crystallo genic, crystallo genical, crystallo genetic adj स्फट जनक  
 crystallogeny (branch of crystallogology) स्फाटजनिकी f  
 crystallo-gram (a photographic record of crystal structure) स्फट चित्र n  
 crystallographer स्फटरूपज्ञ, स्फटरूपाध्येता (वृ) m  
 crystallographic, crystallographical adj 1 (pertaining to crystallography) स्फाटरूपिकीय  
 2 (pertaining to crystals) स्फाटिक

crystallography (the science of crystallization, treating of the system of forms among crystals) स्फाटरूपिकी f  
 crystalloid 1 स्फटाभ  
 2 = protein crystal Biol प्रोभूजिन स्फट m  
 crystalloidal adj स्फटाभीय  
 crystallogology स्फट-विज्ञान n, स्फाटिकी f  
 crystallo-luminescence स्फट-चकामा  
 crystallo-magnetic adj स्फट-चौम्बिक  
 crystallo metric adj स्फट-मितीय  
 crystallo-metry स्फट मिति f  
 crystallo phyllian adj Geol स्फट-पला-शीय  
 crystallose स्फटधु n  
 crystal malt Brewing स्फट-यन्त्र  
 crystal mounting Phys स्फटधर m (crystal holder)  
 crystal orange Col Ind स्फट नारंग  
 crystal-palace blue (a colour, blue नील in hue, of high saturation and low in brilliance) न्युनील  
 crystal-palace green (a colour, yellow-green पीतहरि in hue, of low saturation and low in brilliance) न्यव-पीतहरि  
 crystal plane Meta' स्फट-समतल  
 crystal ponceau Col Ind स्फट अपि-रक्तापीत  
 crystal range स्फट-जमिसीमा  
 crystal sand स्फट सिकता  
 crystal scarlet Col Ind स्फट शोण  
 crystals of tartar न्यासव-स्फट  
 crystal sugar स्फट शर्करा, दावेदार चीनी  
 crystal violet Col Ind स्फट नीललोहित  
 crystal vision स्फट-दृष्टि  
 crystal water Chem स्फट-जल  
 crystic adj Geol (of, pertaining to, or treating of, ice and ice phenomena) हैमिक  
 crystallograph (a picture or writing on glass) काचालेख m (साच + अलेख)  
 Crystolon (a trade mark applied to silicon carbide) स्फटसैम n  
 crystal sphere (Gk *kryystallos* 'clear ice' + *sphērē* 'wedge'; a buried sheet of ice) अयो-हिमानी f  
 CS (cash sales) रो वि (रोक विक्रय)  
 Cs (cesium) Chem छु (घुनाहु)  
 Cs (cirro stratus) अ स (अलका स्तरमेघ)  
 CS (civil surgeon) जा श (जानपद शल्य-चिकित्सक)

CS (cooperative society) स स (सहकारी समिति)  
 CS (country spirit) दे प्रा (देशी प्रासव)  
 CS Act (Cooperative Societies Act) स स अधिनियम (सहकारी समिति-अधिनियम)  
 CS Department (Civil Supplies Department) जा प्र विभाग (जानपद-प्रदाय विभाग)  
 CS fluid (cerebro spinal fluid) म मे तरल (मस्तिष्क मेर तरल)  
 CSh (cattle show) प प्र (पशु प्रदर्शनी)  
 CSP (City Superintendent of Police) न जा अ (नगर नगरक्षि अधिकारी)  
 CSR 1 = CS Rs  
 2 (Civil Services Rules) जा से नि (जानपद-सेवा नियम)  
 CSRs (Civil Service Regulations) जा से रि (जानपद सेवा विनियम)  
 'C' state 'ग' राज्य  
 Ct (celtium) Chem नू (नूतनन, नूतनान)  
 CT (colloquial test) शो प (योग्यता परीक्षा)  
 CTC (Commandant, Home Guards Training Centre) से प्र के (सेनानी, नगरसैनिक प्रशिक्षण केन्द्र)  
 CTC Order [Cotton Textiles (Control) Order] सू चा नि आदेश (सूता वान नियन्त्रण आदेश)  
 Ctenacanthidae Pa' ontol ककतरुण्ट-वश m  
 Ctenacanthus costellatus सामान्य ककतरुण्ट m  
 Ctenacodon Palaeontol (Gk *ktenos* 'comb' + *akē* 'point' अणि + *odon* दन्त) ककताण्डित-प्रजाति  
 Ctenaria Zool ऊर्णाककत-प्रजाति  
 ctenidia pl of ctenidium  
 ctenidial axis Zool ककतक्लोम-अक्ष  
 ctenidium Zool 1 (the gill of a mollusc, consisting typically of a comblike or featherlike respiratory structure) ककतक्लोम n  
 2 (in certain fleas, a comb like row of spines) शल्यककत m  
 3 (one of the individual spines) ककत-शल्य n  
 cteniform adj Zool (shaped like a comb) ककताकार, ककत-रूप  
 Cteniza Zool (contains the trapdoor spider which make a nest consisting of a vertical hole in the earth) भूछिद्ररूपा-प्रजाति  
 Ctenocephalus Zool (Gk *ktenos* 'comb,

ककत + *kaphale* 'head' शिर) *Zool*  
 ककतशिर प्रजाति  
 C canis इवान-ककतशिर  
 ctenodactyl (comb rat) ककत-मूष *m*  
 Ctenodactylus *Zool* ककतमूष प्रजाति  
 ctenodont ककतदन्त *m*  
 Ctenodontidae ककतदन्त-वंश *m*  
 Ctenodus *Paleontol* (Gk *ktenos* 'comb')  
 ककतदन्त-प्रजाति  
 ctenoid scales *Zool* ककताभ शल्क  
 Ctenolepis garcini = Blastania garcini  
*Bot*  
 Ctenophora *Zool* कंकति-वर्ग *m*, ककतिन  
*m pl*  
 ctenophore = comb jelly *Zool* कंकती  
 (-इन्) *m*  
 Ctenoplanea *Zool* ककतचिपिट-प्रजाति  
 C kowalevskii सामान्य ककतचिपिट  
 Ctenoplanea *Zool* ककतचिपिट-गण *m*  
 Ctenopteryx *Zool* (fins have the  
 character of fringes of filaments—  
 PH I 638) ककतपक्ष-प्रजाति (Gk *ktenos*  
 'comb' ककत)  
 Ctenostomata *Zool* (Gk *ktenos* 'comb')  
 ककत The cavity into which the ten-  
 tacles are retracted is closed by a  
 frill-like membrane, the edges of  
 whose folds resemble the teeth of a  
 comb— CNH II 477) ककतमुखानुगण  
*m* (अनुगण suborder)  
 test *Statistics* (the ratio of an obser-  
 ved deviation to the appropriate  
 standard deviation fixed by hypo-  
 thesis) ग समन्वीक्षा, समु समन्वीक्षा  
 (समु = समुचित अनुपात)  
 C T M (Chief Traffic Manager) *Rly*  
 सु या प्र (मुख्य यातायात-प्रबन्धक)  
 C T O (Central Tractor Organization)  
 के क स (केन्द्रीय कर्षण संस्था)  
 C T O ploughing charges (Central  
 Tractor Organization ploughing  
 charges) के क स कर्षण प्रभार  
 C T S (Chief Traffic Superintendent)  
 सु या अ (मुख्य यातायात अधीक्षक)  
 C T S (Chief Transportation Superin-  
 tendent) *Rly* सु प (मुख्य परिवहक)  
 C T S (Constables Training School)  
 आ प्र वि (आरक्षि प्रशिक्षण विद्यालय)  
 "C" type centre (in the Labour Wel-  
 fare Scheme) 'ग' श्रेणी केन्द्र  
 "C" Type Welfare Centre (in the  
 Labour Welfare Scheme) 'ग' श्रेणी का  
 कल्याण केन्द्र

cu (cubic) घ (नन)  
 Cu (cumulus) पु (पुञ्जमेघ)  
 Cu (cuprium) *Chem* ता (ताम्र)  
 cub (a young scout बालचर) शावक *m*  
 cuba (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत  
 in hue, of high उद् saturation and  
 low नि brilliance) न्युद्रक्तापीत  
 cuba black = dianil black PR  
 Cuba grass = Sorghum halepense  
 cubanite ताम्रायदिशज *m* (ताम्र copper,  
 अयम् iron, श- for शुल्वय sulphide, इन्  
 for खनिज mineral)  
 cuba wood = fustic *Col Ind* पाण्डुदु  
 cubbing (to organize young scouts or  
 cubs) शावक-सघटन *n*  
 cube *Geom* घन *m*  
 cube *nb* see cubing  
 cubeb = cubeba = cubebae fructus =  
 tailed pepper (dried unripe fruit of  
 Piper cubeba) *Pharm* गन्धमरिच *n*  
 Cubeba *Bot* गन्धमरिच-प्रजाति  
 C officinalis सामान्य गन्धमरिच  
 cubebae fructus = cubeb  
 cubeb camphor *Chem* गन्धमरिच-कर्पूर  
 cubeb oil गन्धमरिच-तैल  
 cube-centred घन-केन्द्रित  
 cube catch *Col Ind* घन गायत्री  
 cubed  
 6 cubed, 6<sup>3</sup>, is equal to 216 ६ घन  
 सम (है) २१६ (के), ६ (की) घात ३ (वार)  
 सम (है) २१६ (के)  
 cubelet घनक *m*  
 cube-like *adj* Mineral घन सदृश  
 cube number *Math* घन-संख्या  
 cube ore घनायस्क  
 cube root *Math* घनमूल *n*  
 6 cube root 3, 6<sup>1/3</sup>, is equal to  
 ६ घनमूल ३ सम (है) (के)  
 6 third root of 3 is equal to  
 ६ तृतीयमूल ३ सम (है) (के)  
 cube shaped *adj* घनाकार  
 cubes of roots *Math* मूलों के घन  
 cube sugar घन-शर्करा  
 cubi-, cubo- (cube) घन-  
 cubic *adj* 1 (cu) घन (घ)  
 2 (having the form of a cube)  
 घनाकार, घन-  
 3 *Cryst* घन  
 4 *Math* त्रिघाती (इन्), त्रिघात  
 cubic *n* *Math* (a curve of the third  
 degree) त्रिघाती (इन्) *m*  
 cubical *adj* (cubic, cube shaped) घन,  
 घनाकार

cubical atom *Physical Chem* घन-पर  
 माणु  
 cubical catechu = terra japonica घन-  
 खदिर  
 cubical content(s) घन-परिमा, घन-धारिता  
 cubical epithelium *Anat* घनाकार अधि-  
 स्छद  
 cubical expansion = volume expan-  
 sion घन-विस्तरण = परिमा-विस्तरण  
 cubical form घनाकार  
 cubical measure घन-माप  
 cubic alum घन स्फटिका  
 cubic capacity घन धारिता  
 cubic centimeter घन शतिमान  
 cubic cleavage *Mineral* घन भाजन  
 cubic content = cubical content  
 cubic equation त्रिघात समीकार, घन समी-  
 कार  
 cubic foot घन-पाद  
 cub c foot per second (cusec) *Irrig*  
 घन-पाद प्रति विकला (विघन)  
 cubic inch घन प्रागुल  
 cubic lattice घन जाल  
 cubicle *n* कोष्ठ *m*, कमरा  
 cubic measurement घन माप  
 cubic meter घन मान  
 cubic mile of air वायु का घन क्रोशक  
 cubic millimetre घन सहस्रमान  
 cubic niter घन पात्रय  
 cubic root घन मूल  
 cubic size घन परिमाण  
 cubic space घन वरिमा  
 cubiform *adj* घनाकार  
 cubing *Surv* 1 घनफल *n*  
 2 घनफल निकालना  
 cubit हस्त *m*, हाथ  
 cubital (Lat *cubitalis* 'pertaining to  
 the forearm') = secondary *Zool* (any  
 of the quill feathers arising from  
 the forearm of a bird) अग्रबाहुक *n*  
 cubitus *Zool* (one of the primary  
 veins नाडी located between the  
 media and the anal उद् vein) उपगुद-  
 नाडी *f*  
 cubo- (cube) घन-  
 cuboid *adj* घनाकार, घनाभ  
 cuboid *n* 1 *Math* आयतज *n*  
 2 *Anat* = cuboid bone घनास्थि *n*  
 cuboidal 1 *adj* *Math* आयतजीय  
 2 *Anat* घनास्थि-  
 cuboid bone = cuboid घनास्थि  
 Cubomedusae *Zool* (four-sided cup-  
 shaped umbrella) घनछत्र-गण *m*

cuchia कूचिका *f* (Bengali कुञ्चिया)  
 cuckoo खेत-कोकिल (ancient word),  
 कोकिल *m*  
 cuckoo-bread 1 = *Oxalis acetosella*  
 हिमालय-अम्लोणी *f*  
 2 = cuckoo-flower (*Cardamine pra-*  
*tensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
 cuckoo buttons = cuckoo-flower (*Car-*  
*damine pratensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
 cuckoo-dove कु-रव कपोतक *m* (कु-रव an-  
 cient word)  
 cuckoo flower 1 (*Cardamine pratensis*)  
 कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
 2 = *Oxalis acetosella* (wood sorrel)  
 हिमालय-अम्लोणी *f*  
 cuckoo grass = field woodrush  
 (*Luzula campestris*) वनप्रन्ड *m*  
 cuckoolike *adj* (birds) कोकिलाकृति,  
 कोकिलजातीय  
 cuckoo-meat 1 = *Oxalis acetosella*  
 हिमालय-अम्लोणी *f*  
 2 = cuckoo-flower (*Cardamine pra-*  
*tensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
 3 (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त  
 कपायमूल *m*  
 cuckoopint = 1 lords-and-ladies (*Arum*  
*maculatum*) नारीश्वर *m*  
 2 = cuckoo-flower (*Cardamine pra-*  
*tensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
 cuckoo's bread = cuckoo bread  
 cuckoo's bread and cheese = *Oxalis*  
*acetosella* हिमालय अम्लोणी *f*  
 cuckoo's eye (*Geranium robertianum*)  
 रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
 cuckoo-shrike कूचिका *f* (ancient  
 name)  
 cuckoo's joy (*Mangifera indica*) आम्र  
*m* (B, N, M), आम  
 cuckoo's meat = field sorrel (*Rumex*  
*acetosella*) क्षेत्र-सुक्रिका *f*  
 cuckoo's shoes and stockings = cuckoo-  
 flower (*Cardamine pratensis*) कोकिल-  
 पुष्प *m*  
 cuckoo's sorrel = field sorrel (*Ru-*  
*mex acetosella*) क्षेत्र सुक्रिका *f*  
 cuckoo's victuals (*Geranium rober-*  
*tianum*) रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
 cucujo = cucuyo  
 cucujo beetle = cucuyo beetle  
 Cuculi *Aves* परभृतानुगण *m*  
 Cuculidae *Aves* (family comprising  
 the cuckoos) परभृत-वंश *m* (परभृत  
 'cuckoo' ancient word)

Cuculiformes (order) परभृत गण *m*  
 Cuculinae *Aves* परभृतानुवश *m*  
 cucullar = cucullate  
 cucullate *adj* Bot (hood shaped)  
 छदिकाकार  
 cucullus *Zool* (of *Ricinus*) छदिका *f*  
 Cuculus *Aves* परभृत-प्रजाति  
 Cucumaria *Zool* (genus of sea cucum-  
 bers) वरुणककटी प्रजाति  
 C planici सामान्य-वरुणककटी  
 Cucumariidae *Zool* वरुणककटी-वंश *n*  
 cucumber 1 (*Cucumis utilisissimus*) ककटी  
*f*, ककड़ी  
 2 (*Cucumis sativus*) क्षीरक *n*, खीरा  
 cucumber tree (*Averrhoa bilimbi*)  
 विलम्बी *f*  
 Cucumis *Bot* ककटी-प्रजाति  
 C anguria = gherkin (prickly fruit  
 of a species of cucumber) कण्ट-  
 ककटी  
 C melo (melon, sweet melon) दश-  
 गुल-ककटी (B, M दशागुल)  
 C melo var. momordica = C mo-  
 mordica  
 C melo var. utilisissimus = C utilis-  
 simus  
 C momordica चिर्भट ककटी (B, M  
 चिर्भट, Hin फूट)  
 C prophetarum (wild cucumber)  
 वन्य-ककटी  
 C pseudo-colocynthis = C trigo-  
 nus  
 C sativus (cucumber) क्षीरक ककटी  
 (Hin Ben Mar खीरा)  
 C trigonus चित्रफल-ककटी (B, M  
 चित्रफल)  
 C utilisissimus सामान्य-ककटी (B, N, M  
 ककटी, Hin ककड़ी, Guj kankadi, Mar  
 काकडी, Tam kakkarihay, Ben  
 lakur)  
 cucurbit 1 कूष्माण्ड *n*  
 2 Chem (a gourd-shaped vessel for  
 distillation) कूष्माण्ड *n*  
 Cucurbita *Bot* पीतकूष्माण्ड-प्रजाति (Cf  
*Benincasa hispida* सामान्य खेतकूष्माण्ड)  
 C. citrullus = Citrullus vulgaris  
 C lagenaria = Lagenaria vulgaris  
 C maxima (melon pumpkin, red  
 gourd, squash gourd) सामान्य पीत-  
 कूष्माण्ड (Basu पीतकूष्माण्ड, Ben कुमडा,  
 Hin कोदा, काशीफल, Mar मोपडा)  
 C pepo (pompion, pumpkin, vege-  
 table marrow) ककरी पीतकूष्माण्ड

(Basu ककरी)  
 Cucurbitaceae *Bot* कूष्माण्ड-कुल *n*  
 Cucurbitales *Bot* कूष्माण्ड-गोत्र *n*  
 cucurbitine कूष्माण्डी *f*  
 cucuyo (a fire beetle) सुप्रभ *m* (the  
 most brightly luminous animal  
 known—Penguin Science News)  
 cucuyo beetle = cucuyo  
 cud (that portion of the food which  
 is brought up into the mouth by  
 ruminating animals from their first  
 stomach) रोमन्याय *n*  
 cudbear 1 (a dyestuff, a form of archil)  
 शोपालरग *m*  
 2 (the lichen yielding this substance)  
 रंगशोपाल *m*  
 cuddie's lungs = golden grain (*Verbas-*  
*cum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
 cuddle-me-to-you = pansy = hearts-  
 ease (*Viola tricolor*) हृत्सुख *m*  
 cuddy's lugs = cuddie's lungs  
 cudweed 1 रोम धतूण *n*  
 2 (any species of *Gnaphalium*)  
 ऊर्णिल *m*  
 cue Billiards (to impel the balls) नोद  
*m*  
 cue ball Billiards नोद-कन्दुक  
 cuesta (Sp 'slope') प्रावण्यक, प्रवण-प्रस्य  
*n*  
 cuff मणिवन्ध, मणि *m*  
 cuff protector मणिवन्धप *m*  
 cu ft per sec = sec ft Irrig वि घन  
 cuirass *Zool* (armour of bony plates)  
 अस्थिवर्म *n*  
 Cujam = ω *Herculis Astron* चतुर्विंश  
 भीम *m*  
 Culeolus *Zool* (body on a long stalk)  
 काण्डधृता-प्रजाति  
 Culex *Zool* मशक-प्रजाति  
 C fatigans = C quinquefasciatus  
 (the tropical house mosquito) गृह-  
 मशक  
 C pipiens (house mosquito of  
 Europe and North America) पाताल-  
 मशक  
 Culicicapa *Aves* मशकारि-प्रजाति (culici-  
 मशक)  
 Culicidae *Zool* मशक-वंश *m*  
 Culicinae *Zool* मशकानुवश *m* (अनुवश  
 subfamily)  
 culicine mosquito मशकानुवशीय मशक,  
 मशकानुवश का मच्छर  
 culinary utensils रसोई के बर्तन

**cull** *vb* 1 (to select from) विचयन, प्र-  
रण, चुनना

2 *Forestry* (to make a selection  
felling) प्रवरण-पातन, प्रवृत्त-पातन

**cull** *n* *Forestry* (something selected  
esp as being inferior or worthless)  
निवृष्ट *n*

**culled forest** = selection forest प्रवरण-  
वन

**culled land** विचित भूमि, चुनी हुई भूमि

**Cullenia** *Bot* कण्टकल-प्रजाति

**C. excelsa** (the fruit is densely  
covered with prickles—*Th* I 151)  
सामान्य कण्टकल

**cullet** *Glass Mfg* (broken or refuse  
glass) ट्रोटा *m*

**culm** 1 *Bot* (joining stem) सन्धिस्तम्भ  
*m*

2 *Forestry* (the characteristic hollow  
and jointed stem of grasses and  
bamboos—*I F R*) काण्ड *n*

**culmen** *Zool* (dorsal ridge of a bird's  
bill) चञ्चुकोटि *f*

**culmicole** (growing on grass stems)  
घासस्तम्भरोही ( *श्* )

**culmicolous** = culmicole

**culminating** *adj* चरम, पराकाष्ठा-

**culmination** 1 *Astron* उपरिगमन *n*

2 *Geol* प्रोन्नत प्रदेश *m* (Holmes p 392)  
(*opp* depression प्रचलित भूमि)

**culpa** *Law* (negligence) प्रमाद, (fault)  
दोष *m* (see carelessness)

**culpability** सदोषता *f*

**culpable** *Law* सदोष

faulty दोषपूर्ण

wrongful दोषपूर्ण, दोषावह

guilty कृतापराध, अपराधी

criminal आपराधिक

**culpable homicide** *Law* (I P C) सदोष  
मानवहत्या

**culpable homicide not amounting to  
murder** *Law* वधवर्जित सदोष मानव-  
हत्या सदोष मानवहत्या जो वध के तुल्य  
न हो

**culpable ignorance** *Law* सदोष अज्ञान

**culpable neglect** *Law* सदोष उपेक्षा

**culpable negligence** *Law* सदोष प्रमाद

**culpable offence** *Law* सदोष अपराध

**culpable rashness** *Law* सदोष दुस्साहस

**culpa lata** (gross negligence) घोर प्रमाद

**culprit** 1 (an accused) अभियुक्त *m*

2 (offender) अपराधी ( *श्* ) *m*

**cult image** देवमूर्ति *f*

**cultivable** *adj* कृष्य, हल्य, कृषियोग्य, खेती  
के योग्य

**cultivable area** कृष्य प्रदेश

**cultivable land** कृष्य भूमि, कृषियोग्य भूमि

**cultivable waste** कृष्य खिलभूमि (खिल  
occurs in अवैवे ७११४, शनपथ ब्राह्मण,  
etc)

**cultivable waste land** कृष्य खिलभूमि

**cultivate** *vb* 1 कृषि करना, खेती करना,  
जोतना

2 (as, fungus) सवर्धन करना

**cultivated area** कृष्ट क्षेत्र

**cultivated celery** (*Apium graveolens*)  
अजमोदा *f* (B, N, M, Mu)

**cultivated date palm** (*Phoenix dacty-  
lifer*) पिण्डखर्जूर *m* (B, N, M)

**cultivated field** कृष्ट क्षेत्र, जोता खेत

**cultivated food crop field** कृष्ट अन्न-  
सस्य-क्षेत्र

**cultivated ground** कृष्ट भूमि

**cultivated land** कृष्ट भूमि, जोती हुई भूमि

**cultivating classes** खेतिहर-वर्ग, खेती करने  
वाला वर्ग

**cultivating implements** कर्षणोपकरण,  
जुताई के उपकरण

**cultivating profits** कर्षण लाभ

**cultivating right** खेती करने का अधिकार,  
कृषि अधिकार

**cultivation** 1 कृषि *f*, कर्षण *n*, खेती

2 *Bact* (culturing) सवर्धन *n*

**cultivation and pasturage** कृषि और  
पशुचारण, खेती और चराई

**cultivation book** कर्षण पञ्जी, जुताई की  
पञ्जी

**cultivation, extensive and intensive**  
कृषि, विस्तीर्ण और गहन

**Cultivation of Fallow Lands Ordina-  
nance** अप्रदा-भूमि-कर्षण-अध्यादेश

**cultivation of knowledge** ज्ञान-सवर्धन

**cultivation register** कर्षण पञ्जी, जुताई  
की पञ्जी

**cultivation season** कर्षण काल, जुताई का  
समय

**cultivation, spinning and weaving**  
(of flax) जुताई, कताई और बुनाई

**cultivator** 1 (one who cultivates some-  
thing) कृषक *m*, खेतीहर

2 (an implement used to break up  
the surface of the ground) परि-  
मर्दित्र *n*

**cultivator-seller** कृषक विक्रेता

**cultivator's licence** कृषक-अनुज्ञप्ति

**cultrate** = cultriform (knife shaped,

knife like) *Bot* क्षुरीवत्, क्षुरीरूप  
**cultriform** = cultrate

**culturable** *adj* कृष्य

**culturable area** कृष्य क्षेत्र

**culturable land** कृष्य भूमि

**culturable soil** कृष्य मृदा

**culturable waste** = culturable waste  
land

**culturable waste land** कृष्य खिलभूमि,

कृष्य वञ्जर भूमि

**culturable waters** सवर्ध्य जलक्षेत्र

**cultural** *adj* 1 सांस्कृतिक (Const)

2 कर्षण-

3 सवर्धन-, सवर्धन-, सवर्धनिक

**Cultural Attache** सांस्कृतिक सहचारी

**cultural control** सवर्धन-नियन्त्रण

**cultural education** सांस्कृतिक शिक्षण

liberal education सरकारी शिक्षण

**cultural environment** सांस्कृतिक पर्या-  
वरण

**cultural expenses** कर्षण व्यय

**cultural experiment** सवर्धनिक सपरीक्षा

**cultural heritage** सांस्कृतिक पेटुकमपत्ति

**cultural improvement** *Forestry* सवर्धन-  
सुधार

**cultural method** कर्षण रीति, जुताई की  
रीति

**cultural operations** 1 *Forestry* (opera-  
tions undertaken for the completion  
or assistance of regeneration) सव-  
र्धनिक सकार्य, वनसवर्धन-कार्य

2 कर्षण-सकार्य

**cultural or manual method** कर्षण  
अथवा खादवपन रीति, जुताई अथवा खाद  
देने की रीति

**cultural practices** कर्षण-क्रियाएँ

**cultural reconstruction** सांस्कृतिक पुन-  
निर्माण

**cultural release** सांस्कृतिक वृत्तमोक

**cultural right** सांस्कृतिक अधिकार

**cultural significance** सांस्कृतिक महत्त्व

**cultural tending operations** *Forestry*  
सवर्धनिक परिपालन

**cultural treatment** *Forestry* सवर्धनिक  
समुपचार

**cultural value** 1 सांस्कृतिक महत्त्व

2 कर्षण-अर्हा

**cultural variety** *Bot* सवर्धनिक प्रभेद

**culture** 1 सांस्कृतिक *f* (Const)

civilization सभ्यता

2 *Bot* सवर्धन *m*

**culture** *vb* सवर्धन

**-culture** (as in *silviculture*) -वर्धन

culture area सस्कृति क्षेत्र  
 culture bottle सवर्ध-कृपी  
 culture dish सवर्ध शरायक  
 cultured pearl सवर्धित मोती, कृत्रिम मोती  
 culture flask सवर्ध-पल्लि  
 culture medium = medium सवर्धन मा  
 culture of organism रोगाणु सवर्ध  
 culture pattern सांस्कृतिक प्रतिरूप  
 culture pearl सवर्धित मोती, कृत्रिम मोती  
 culture solution Bot सवर्ध-विलयन  
 culture spread सस्कृति प्रसार  
 culturing urine Med मूत्राणु-सवर्धन  
 culvert 1 (a drain or waterway under a road) अध प्रणाल मा  
 2 पुलिया  
 cum -सहित, स, समुन्न, एव  
 cum- = cumo- (cunic) Chem जीर-  
 (जीरिक)  
 Cuma Zool (carapace is fused dorsally with the first three or four thoracic segments) चतुर्थ-प्रजाति  
 Cumacea Zool चतुर्थ-गण मा (गण order)  
 cumal (cumaldehyde) Chem जीरसु मा  
 cum-aldehyde (cumin + aldehyde)  
 Chem जीर-सुच्युद  
 cumalic = coumalic  
 cumalin = coumalin  
 cumar = coumarone resin  
 cumar gum = coumarone resin  
 cumaric adj अनन्तमूलिक  
 coumarin = coumarin  
 coumarone = coumarone  
 coumar-resin = coumarone resin  
 cumbar vb बाधा पहुँचाना  
 cumbar n बाधा f  
 cumbar field = ninety knot (Polygonum aviculare) पुरस्नधि मा  
 cumboo millet (Pennisetum spicatum) वज्राक्ष मा, बाजरा  
 cumbrous adj दुष्कर, दुर्गम, भारभूत, कष्टकर  
 cum dividend लाभांश-सहित  
 cum duty शुल्क सहित, सशुल्क  
 cumene Chem जीरेण्य मा  
 cumenyl Chem जीरेण्यल मा  
 cunic adj Chem जीरिक  
 cunic alcohol जीरिक सुपव  
 cunic aldehyde जीरिक सुच्युद  
 cumidine Chem जीरेयी f  
 cumidine ponceau Col Ind जीरेयी अधिरक्षापीत  
 cumidine red Col Ind जीरेयी रक्त  
 cumidine scarlet Col Ind जीरेयी शोण

cumin (Cuminum cyminum) जीर मा  
 (B, N, M जीर), जीरा  
 cuminal = cumal  
 Cumingea Zool दीर्घाण्डशत्रु प्रजाति  
 cunic = cunic  
 cumin oil जीरिक तैल  
 cuminojn (cumin + benzoin) Chem जीरसु मा (जीरिक + धप)  
 cuminol, cuminoles Chem जीरिकव मा  
 cumin seed जीरिक बीज  
 cum interest वृद्धि-सहित  
 Cuminum Bot जीर-प्रजाति  
 C cyminum (cumin) सामान्य जीर  
 (B, N, M जीर, Hin Ben जीरा, Kan image, Guj जीर, Mal जीरिक, Mar जिरे, Tel जीरिक)  
 cumyl = cumyl  
 cummin = cumin  
 cum new Com नवाधिकार-युत  
 cumo (cunic) Chem जीर- (जीरिक)  
 cumol Chem जीरव मा  
 cum onere Law सभार, भारग्रस्त  
 cum right Law अधिकार-सहित, साधिकार  
 cumulant Math योगघात मा  
 cumulation संचय मा  
 cumulative adj 1 सचयी (इन्)  
 2 Law a (additional) समधिक  
 b (carried into effect after the convict has suffered a punishment to which he has already been sentenced) उत्तरभोग्य  
 cumulative action = accumulative action Med (sudden violent action or drugs after several doses) सचयी प्रतिक्रिया  
 cumulative capital outlay सचयी पुञ्जी-उद्ध्यय  
 cumulative effect सचयी प्रभाव, सचित प्रभाव  
 cumulative error Statistics सचयी विभ्रम  
 cumulative evidence Law समधिक साक्ष्य  
 cumulative fertility सचयी उर्वरता  
 cumulative frequency Statistics सचयी बारवारता  
 cumulative frequency curve = ogive curve Statistics सचयी-बारवारता-वक्र  
 cumulative frequency table Statistics सचयी-बारवारता-सारणी  
 cumulative histogram Statistics सचयी बारवारताचित्र  
 cumulative legacy Law समधिक रिकय

(cumulative = additional समधिक)  
 cumulatively इकट्ठे  
 cumulative net surplus सचयी शुद्ध अतिरेक  
 cumulative penalty Law उत्तरभोग्य शास्ति, उत्तरभोग्य दण्ड  
 cumulative preference dividend सचयी पूर्वाधिकार-लाभांश  
 cumulative preference shares Com सचयी पूर्वाधिकार-अंश  
 cumulative punishment Law उत्तर-भोग्य दण्ड  
 cumulative reduction सचयी प्रहसन  
 cumulative remedy Law समधिक उपचार, समधिक उपाय  
 opp alternative remedy  
 cumulative sentence Law उत्तरभोग्य दण्डादेश  
 cumulative share Com सचयी अंश  
 cumulative temperature = accumulated temperature सचयी ताप  
 cumulative totals सचयी योग  
 cumulative vote सचित मत  
 cumulo-nimbus पुञ्ज-जलदमेघ  
 cumulose adj (full of heaps) राशिपूर्ण  
 cumulus (a flat bottomed cloud with rounded top) पुञ्जमेघ मा  
 cumulus oophorus = cumulus ovaricus Zool अण्डधर पुञ्ज मा  
 cumulus ovaricus = cumulus oophorus  
 cumulus proligerus = cumulus oophorus  
 cumyl (cunic + yl) Chem जीरल मा  
 cumylic acid जीरिक अम्ल  
 Cunarcha Zool मध्यशुण्ड-प्रजाति (see PH I 148 fig 117)  
 cuneate adj Bot (wedge shaped) स्फानाकार  
 cuneatus Bot Tax (wedge-shaped) स्फान-, स्फानाकार  
 cuneiform adj स्फानरूप, स्फानाकार, स्फान-  
 cuneiform cartilage = cartilage of Wrisberg स्फान-काष्ठि  
 cuneiform script स्फान-लिपि, कोलाक्षर  
 Cuniculus Zool (genus of pacas) (Lat cuniculus 'rabbit') कन्दु-प्रजाति (कन्दु for 'rabbit' occurs in अमरकोश comm)  
 Cumina Zool स्फानिका-प्रजाति  
 Cunninghamia Bot (a genus of decorative trees of the pine family) शुभसरल-प्रजाति



**C sinensis** चीन-शुभसरल  
**Cuon Zool** वनरवा-प्रजाति  
**cup** 1 चप, चपक *n*, कटोर *m*  
 2 *Anat* खात *n* (in bones), कटोर *m*  
 3 (cocoanut shell used as a cup) करक *m*  
 4 (as a present) पारितोषिक पात्र *n*  
**Cup**=Crater *Astron* यष्टिका *f*  
**cup and cone arrangement** चप-शकु-विन्यास  
**cup barometer** कटोर-वापीडमान  
**cupboard** 1 (a board or shelf for cups) चपफलक *n*  
 2 आधरण *n*  
**cup coral Zool** चप प्रवाल  
**cupel Chem** खर्पर *m*  
**cupel lb Chem** (to refine by means of a cupel) खर्परण (खर्पर सस्करण)  
**cupellation Chem** खर्परण *n*  
**cupeller Chem** खर्परण कर्ता (*v*) *m*  
**cupferro** (α-benzoin oxime)=copperone द्वयष्ट *f* [द्वयष्ट copper (दे स्वर्णरजते अस्तुते व्याप्नोति)]  
**cuphead Mach** कटोरशिर *n*  
**cupid's favourite (Mangifera indica)** आम्र *m* (B, N, M), आम  
**cupling**=coupling  
**cupola** द्रावणी *f*  
**cupping Med** कटोरक्रिया *f*  
**cupr-, cupro-** (cuprum) *Chem* ताम्र-  
**cupramine brilliant blue Col Ind** ताम्रतिवर्ती भासुर नील  
**cupr-amine compounds Chem** ताम्र-विजी संयोग  
**cupr-ammonia** ताम्र-निकाति  
**cupr-ammonium** 1 ताम्र-निकाति  
 2=Schweizer's reagent  
 3=cuprammonium rayon  
**cupr-ammonium rayon** ताम्र-निकाति कौशिक  
**cupranil brown Col Ind** ताम्रनील बभ्रु  
**cuprea bark Pharm** ताम्र वल्क  
**cupreine** (from *cuprea* bark) *Chem* ताम्रवल्की *f*  
**cuprene Chem** ताम्रेण्य *n*  
**cupreous adj** ताम्रिय, ताम्रमय, ताम्रवत्, ताम्रवर्ण (also see coppery)  
**cupreous manganese** ताम्रिय लोहक  
**Cupressineae** सुरदुम-अनुगोत्र  
**cupressoid leaf Bot** सुरदुमाभ पर्ण  
**Cupressus Bot** सुरदुम-प्रजाति  
**C cashmeriana** कश्मीर-सुरदुम

**C glauca** = **C lusitanica**  
**C horizontalis** अनुप्रस्थ सुरदुम  
**C lawsoniana** (leaves with whitish streaks on the under surface—Tr III 1163) राजिपर्ण सुरदुम  
**C lusitanica** = **C glauca** (cones शकु covered with a glaucous bloom मृदु—Tr III 1162) मृदुलशकु सुरदुम  
**C macrocarpa** (Montezey cypress) दीर्घफल सुरदुम  
**C sempervirens** (cypress) सामान्य सुरदुम (MW 'name of देवदार', Basu सुराह, Hindi सह, Mar *sau boke*, Tam सुरन्)  
**C torulosa** = Himalayan cypress (wood is often used for temples, it is also burnt as incense—Tr III 1158) हिमालय-सुरदुम  
**cupri-** 1 (cupric) *Chem* ताम्रि- (ताम्रिक)  
 2 (cuprium) ताम्र-  
**cupric adj Chem** ताम्रिक  
**cupric ammonia ion** ताम्रिक तिकाति अयन  
**cupric oxide** ताम्रिक जारेय  
**cupric sulphate** ताम्रिक शुल्कीय  
**cupride Chem** ताम्रिय *n*  
**cupri-ferous adj** ताम्र भर  
**cuprine** = cupreous  
**cupri sulphas** ताम्र-शुल्कीय, नीला थोथा  
**cuprite** ताम्रिज *m* (-इज for खनिज mineral)  
**cupro-, cupr-** (cuprum) ताम्र-  
**cupro-ammonium**=cupr-ammonium *Chem* ताम्र-निकाति  
**cupro-cyanide Chem** ताम्र-रयामेय  
**cupro-cyanide ion** ताम्र रयामेय अयन  
**cupro-manganese** ताम्र-लोहक  
**cupron** ताम्रा *f*  
**cupro nickel Metal** ताम्र-रूपक  
**cupro-plumbite** ताम्र सीसिज (ताम्र cupro, सीसिज plumbite इज for खनिज mineral)  
**cupro-scheelite** ताम्र चूर्णचण्डिज *m* (ताम्र- cupro, चूर्णचण्डिज scheelite इज for खनिज mineral)  
**cup rose** = red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त अहिर्पेन *m*  
**cupro silicon** ताम्र सैकता  
**cuprous adj Chem** ताम्रय  
**cuprous sulphate** ताम्रय शुल्कीय  
**cuprous sulphide** ताम्रय शुल्कीय  
**cuprum Chem** ताम्र *n*  
**cup shake** = ring shake *Forestry* (defects in the form of cracks along

the growth rings— IFR) बलय-विपाट *m*, गोल दरार (*Germ Ringriss*)  
**cup shaken adj Forestry** बलय-विपाटित  
**cup shaped adj** कटोराकार, चपकाकार  
**cup shaped depression** कटोराकार निम्न, कटोर निम्न  
**cupule Bot** चपकी *f*  
**Cupuliferae Bot** चपकीधरा *m pl*  
**cupuliferous tree** चपकीधर वृक्ष  
**Curanga Bot** कुरंग-प्रजाति  
**C amara** (used as a febrifuge—Basu) ज्वरघ्न कुरंग  
**curare, curari** (Pg, from Tupi *ur ar y* 'he, to whom it comes, falls', extract of *Strychnos toxifera*, used as an arrow poison) पातन *m*  
**curarine Chem** आपातनी *f*  
**curine** पातनी  
**curassow Aves** (an arboreal gallinaceous bird) तरुशूर *m* (शु 'cock' ancient word)  
**curative adj** आरोग्यकारी, नीरोगकारी (इन्)  
**remedial** उपचारीय, उपचारी  
**curative measures** अभिरक्षणोपाय  
**curative statute Law** उपचारी परिनियम (see statute)  
**curator** अभिरक्षक, अभिरक्षी (इन्), अध्यक्ष, सप्रहाध्यक्ष *m*  
**Curator, Archaeological Museum** अध्यक्ष, पुरावशेष-कौतुकालय  
**curator of libraries** पुस्तकालयाध्यक्ष  
**curator tutor** अभिरक्षी अवबोधक  
**Curator, Zoological Gardens** अध्यक्ष, प्राणिकीय उद्यान  
**curb** 1 *Chem Mfg* (the walls of a chamber in which sulphuric acid is manufactured) शुभिति *f*  
 2 *Rly* = herb उत्तट, उपान्त *m*  
 3 कुए की पाट  
 4 *Stock Exchange* = curb market  
**curb market** = outside market बहिर्वि-पणि  
**curbstone** उपान्तराम *m*  
**Curculigo Bot** मुसली-प्रजाति  
**C malabarica** = **C orchoides**  
**C orchoides** कृष्ण-मुसली (B, N, M मुसली, Guj *kali musli*, Hin *kali musli*, *mushali*, Mar *kali musali*)  
**Curculio Zool** (a genus of weevils) काष्ठवेधक प्रजाति (युग स्यात्काष्ठवेधके इति रत्नकोष)  
**Curcuma Bot** हरिद्रा प्रजाति

C amada (mango ginger) आन्नगन्धा हरिद्रा (Basu आन्नगन्धा, MW आन्नगन्धि हरिद्रा, Ben ama ada, Hin आमहल्ली, Mai ambahaladi, Kan ambahaldi)  
 C angustifolia (East Indian arrow-root, narrow-leaved turmeric, wild arrowroot) तवक्षीर हरिद्रा (B, N, M तवक्षीर, Hin Mar tavakhura, Ben tikkur, Guj tavakhura)  
 C aromatica (Cochin turmeric, wild turmeric, yellow zedoary) वन-हरिद्रा (B, N, M वनहरिद्रा, Hin जगली हल्ली, Ben वनहलुद, Mar रानहल्लद, Guj vanahaladara)  
 C caesia (black zedoary) कृष्णा हरिद्रा (Ben kalahaldi, Hin Guj काली हल्ली, Mar काज्जी हल्लद)  
 C longa (Indian saffron, turmeric) सामान्य हरिद्रा (B, N, M हरिद्रा, Hin Ben हल्ली, Guj हल्लद, Mai हल्लद)  
 C zedoaria (zedoary) कर्चूर-हरिद्रा (B, M कर्चूर, Nadk कर्चूर, Ben kachura, Persian kazhur, Mar kachora, Hin kachura, Guj kachuri, Kan kachora, Mal कच्चोरन्, Tel कचोरम्)  
 curcuma paper = turmeric paper हरिद्रा पत्र  
 curcuma starch = tikor हरिद्रा मण्ड  
 curcumeine Col Ind हरिद्रिण m  
 curcumin Chem (the colouring principle of turmeric हरिद्रा) हरिद्रि f  
 curcumine Col Ind हरिद्रि f  
 curcuphenine Col Ind कुकुमदर्शी f  
 curcuphenine yellow Col Ind कुकुम-दर्शी पीत  
 curd दधि n, दही  
 curd fruit (Feronia elephantum) कपित्थ n (B, N, M), कैथ  
 curdle (coagulate) आतञ्चन n, जमना, जमाना  
 curd test दधि परीक्षा  
 curdy milk दधिवत् दूध, फटा हुआ दूध  
 cure n उपचार m  
 best cure उत्तम औषध  
 cure th 1 उपचार करना  
 2 आरोग्यकरण, नीरोग करना  
 3 (to prepare, as land for a crop) उपचार करना, तय्यार करना  
 4 (dry) अभिशोषण  
 5 Chem. अभिसाधन  
 6 (to care for) समारक्षण, रक्षा करना  
 cured rubber अभिसाधित गृधि  
 curer अभिसाधक m

cureting the uterus गर्भाशय आन्दुरण  
 curfew 1 ('cover fire') अग्नि निर्वोप-आदेश m  
 2 (not stirring out of one's house) अनिश्चार-आदेश m  
 curfew order गृहेतिष्ठ आदेश, अनिश्चार-आदेश  
 curline Chem पातनी f (for explanation see curare)  
 curing see cure  
 curing with salt Chem लवणमिसाधन  
 curiosity 1 वैचित्र्य n  
 2 उत्सुकता, जिज्ञासा f  
 curious adj 1 विचित्र  
 2 उत्सुक, जिज्ञासु  
 curious suggestion विचित्र सुझाव  
 curium (element no 96) पण्णवातु m (ष)  
 curl n 1 (of hair) झलक n  
 2 Plant Pathol (any abnormal rolling or curling of leaves) परिकुञ्चन n  
 3 Forestry (Fr ondulation) तरंगित  
 Cf figured wood चित्रित काष्ठ  
 curled dock = Rumex crispus  
 curled hair भगिमकेश (ancient word)  
 curled wood तरंगित काष्ठ, लहरियेदार लकड़ी  
 curlew नक्त-कुरी f (its haunting cry of 'cur-lew, cur lew' may be often heard far overhead at night नक्त. कुरी ancient word)  
 curlew-stint Aves वामन-जलरक m (जलरक ancient word)  
 curly adj 1 भगिमत्, घुघराला  
 2 Forestry (of the grain of lumber, having fibres that undulate without crossing) तरंगित, लहरियेदार  
 Cf figured चित्रित  
 currant 1 Bot (the acid berries of Ribes) पाकबदरी f  
 2 (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of very low वि saturation) विरक्त m  
 currency 1 चलाय m (Const)  
 2 प्रवर्तनावधि m  
 during currency of the settlement भूयवस्था के चालू रहते हुए, भूयवस्था की प्रवर्तनावधि में  
 during the currency of a mortgage बन्धक की प्रवर्तनावधि में, बन्धक के चालू रहते हुए  
 currency and finance report चलाय तथा वित्त प्रतिवेदन

currency and resource operations (FRG 313) चलाय और प्रवाहनियन्त्रण सकार्य  
 currency area चलाय-क्षेत्र  
 currency authority चलाय-प्राधिकारी  
 currency block चलाय-सर्वग  
 currency bond चलाय-बन्ध  
 currency by tale गणन-ग्राह्य चलाय  
 currency by weight भार-ग्राह्य चलाय  
 currency certificate चलाय-प्रमाणपत्र  
 currency chest चलाय-रक्ष, तिजोरी  
 currency chest balance चलाय-रक्ष-दोष, तिजोरी का दोष  
 currency chest book चलाय-रक्ष पुस्त  
 currency circle चलाय-वृत्त  
 currency classification चलाय-वर्गीकरण  
 currency deposited निक्षिप्त चलाय  
 currency depreciation rate चलाय-अव-मूल्यन स्पर्धी  
 currency developments चलाय-विकास  
 currency group चलाय-वर्ग  
 currency instrument चलाय-संलेख  
 currency note चलायपत्र, अर्थपत्र n  
 Currency Note Press चलायपत्र-मुद्रणालय  
 currency office चलाय-कार्यालय  
 Currency Officer चलाय-अधिकारी  
 currency of licence अनुज्ञप्ति की प्रवर्तनावधि  
 currency principle चलाय-सिद्धान्त  
 currency rate चलाय-अर्थ  
 currency remittance चलाय-विप्रेषण  
 currency standard चलाय-प्रमाण  
 currency system चलाय-पद्धति  
 currency telegraphic transfer (transferring currency by telegram between two treasuries) दूरलेख (तार) द्वारा चलाय-स्थानान्तरण  
 currency transfer चलाय स्थानान्तरण  
 currency unit चलाय-एकक  
 currencywise trade चलायानुसार व्यापार, मुद्रानुसार व्यापार  
 currency withdrawn प्रत्याहृत चलाय, निकाला गया चलाय  
 currency with the public जनता के पास चलाय  
 current adj 1 वर्तमान, प्रचलित, चालू  
 2 (as, account) चल, चालू  
 3 Math धावी (-रन्)  
 existing विद्यमान  
 modern आधुनिक  
 current n 1 प्रवाह m  
 2 Elec वाह, विद्युद्वाह m  
 direct current एकदिश वाह

alternating current आवर्ती वाह  
 oscillating current प्रदीली वाह  
 pulsating current स्पन्दी वाह  
 current account चल लेखा, चालू खाता  
 current address वर्तमान पता  
 current agreement rate चालू सविद्ध-  
 अर्थ  
 current annual increment (CAI)  
*Forestry* (the rate at which a tree  
 crop is increasing at a particular  
 time—I F R) वर्तमान वार्षिक सवृद्धि  
 (वचन)  
 current bank note प्रचलित अधिकोष-  
 पत्र  
 current bank paper प्रचलित अधिकोष-  
 पत्र  
 current coin प्रचलित टक  
 current coordinates *Math* धावी याम  
 current credit प्रचलित प्रत्यय  
 current demand चालू माग  
 current deposit चल निक्षेप  
 current deposit receipt चल निक्षेप-  
 प्राप्ति  
 current duties चालू कर्तव्य  
 current electoral roll वर्तमान, निर्वाचक-  
 नामावलि  
 current electricity वाह-विद्युत्  
 current element *Phys* वाह-अंशक  
 current estimate वर्तमान आगणन  
 current expenses चालू व्यय  
 current fallow land चालू पड़ती  
 current financial month चालू वित्त-  
 मास  
 current financial year चालू वित्त-वर्ष  
 current funds चल निधि  
 current increment *Forestry* वर्तमान  
 सवृद्धि  
 current issue rate वर्तमान निर्गम अर्थ  
 current liability चल देयता  
 current list of defaulters दोषियों की  
 वर्तमान सूची  
 current loan चालू उधार, चल उधार  
 current map वर्तमान मानचित्र  
 current market price वर्तमान विपणि-  
 मूल्य, चालू विपणि-मूल्य  
 current market rate वर्तमान विपणि अर्थ,  
 चालू बाजार-भाव  
 current meter वाह मान *m*  
 current money प्रचलित मुद्रा  
 current month चालू मास, वर्तमान मास  
 current notes प्रचलित अर्थपत्र  
 current of air वायु प्रवाह  
 current order वर्तमान आदेश

current payments चल शोधन  
 current price वर्तमान मूल्य  
 current purchase permit चालू क्रय-  
 अनुज्ञा  
 current quota चालू अभ्यंश  
 current rate वर्तमान अर्थ  
 current rate of exchange वर्तमान विनि-  
 मय अर्थ  
 current record चालू अभिलेख  
 current register चालू पन्जी  
 current repair costs वर्तमान जीर्णोद्धार-  
 व्यय  
 current report वर्तमान प्रतिवेदन, चालू  
 प्रतिवेदन  
 current retail prices चालू फुटकर मूल्य  
 current revenue demand चालू राजस्व-  
 अभियाचना  
 current revenues वर्तमान राजस्व  
 current road year (P W D) चालू रथ्या-  
 वर्ष  
 current season crop वर्तमान ऋतु मस्य  
 current settlement वर्तमान भूव्यवस्था,  
 चालू भूव्यवस्था  
 current social and political affairs  
 वर्तमान सामाजिक और राजनैतिक परिस्थिति  
 currents of water जल-वाह  
 current till तक चालू रहेगा  
 current use चालू उपयोग  
 current value वर्तमान अर्हा, प्रचलित अर्हा  
 current varieties प्रचलित प्रकार, चालू  
 प्रकार  
 current week's gazette चालू सप्ताह का  
 राजपत्र  
 current working plan *Forestry* वर्तमान  
 प्रबन्धाधियोजना  
 current works क्रियमाण कार्य, चालू काम  
 current year वर्तमान वर्ष, चालू वर्ष  
 current year's budget वर्तमान वर्ष का  
 आयव्ययक, चालू वर्ष का आयव्ययक  
 current yield वर्तमान प्राप्ति  
 curriculum पाठ्यक्रम *m*, पाठ्य *n*  
 course पाठ्यचर्चा  
 syllabus पाठ्यविषय  
 curried potatoes रस वाले आलू  
 curry-leaf tree (*Murraya koenigii*)  
 सुरभिनिम्ब *m* (B, N)  
 Cursa =  $\beta$  Eridani *Astron* द्वितीय ब्रह्म-  
 पुत्र *m*  
 curse शाप *m*  
 imprecation अपशाप  
 anathema अभिशाप  
 cursive script प्रवाही लिपि  
 Cursoria ('that run') *Zool* धाविन *m pl.*

(*sg* धावी)  
 cursorial *adj* *Zool* धावी (इन्)  
 cursorial digitigrade *Zool* धावी अंगुलि-  
 चारी  
 cursorial Orthoptera *Zool* धावि-कड़ु-  
 पत्ता  
 cursorial unguligrade *Zool* धावी अंगुलि-  
 चारी  
 Cursoridae *Zool* धावि-वश *m*  
 Cursorinae *Zool* धावि-अनुवश *m*  
 Cursorius *Zool* (genus of the typical  
 cougars) धावि-प्रजाति (धावी—remark-  
 able for their speed in running *Cr.*  
 English 'course')  
 cursory examination क्षिप्र परीक्षण  
 cursory glance क्षिप्र-दृष्टि  
 curtail *vb* 1 (to reduce) उपहासन (an-  
 cient word), कम करना, घटाना  
 2 अपाच्छेदन, काटना  
 3 (to dock the tail of) पुच्छच्छेदन  
 4 (to cut off the end) अन्तच्छेदन  
 5 (to cut any part of) अशच्छेदन  
 curtail rights अधिकार कम करना  
 curtain (cloth hanging from a rod)  
 काण्डपट *m*, यचनिका *f*, पट *m*, पर्दा  
 curtain material पर्दे का कपड़ा  
 curtain rod पट-काण्ड  
 curtilage प्रागण *n*  
 curvature नति, वक्रता *f*  
 curvature hypermetropia गोल-पक्ष-  
 नाभिता (गोल as opposed to आक्ष *hypermetropia*)  
 curvature of earth पृथ्वी-वक्रता  
 curvature of the spine पृथ्वी-वक्रता  
 curve *n* 1 वक्र *n*, तीर  
 2 (on roads and railways) वक्रता *f*  
 गोलाई  
 3 *Math* वक्र *n*  
 curved *adj* वक्र, टेढ़ा, गोल  
 curved approaches गोल उपागमन मार्ग  
 curved line *Math* वक्र रेखा  
 curve downwards *Phys* अधोमुख वक्र  
 curved pipette *Phys* वक्र नाडक  
 curved surface *Math* वक्र तल, वक्र पृष्ठ  
 curved timber वक्र प्रकाश, टेढ़ी लकड़ी  
 curved vanes (in a siphon) टेढ़े पंखे  
 curve fitting *Math* वक्र अनुवायोजन  
 curve of buoyancy उत्प्लावित-वक्र  
 curve of closest fit *Statistics* निकटतम  
 अनुवायोजन वक्र  
 curve of intersection मिथश्छेद वक्र  
 curve of normal error *Statistics*  
 सामान्य-विभ्रम-वक्र  
 curve of probability सभावित-वक्र

curve ranging *Surv* वक्र व्यवस्थापन  
 curvilinear area *Math* वक्ररेखीय क्षेत्र  
 curvilinear correlation *Statistics* वक्र रेखीय सहसम्बन्ध  
 curvilinear figure *Surv* वक्ररेखीय आकृति  
 curvilinear perspective वक्रतल-नेत्रदृशा  
 curvilinear triangle वक्ररेखीय त्रिकोण  
 curving वक्रण, (bending) नमन *n*  
 cusco bark = cusco china *Pharm*  
 (from *Cinchona pubescens*) प्रविताप-वल्क  
 cusco hygrine *Chem* प्रविताप न्यचेतनी  
 cusconine *Chem* व्यातापी *f* (distinguished from aricine प्रवितापी)  
 cuscus (*Vetiveria zizanioides*) उशीर *m* (B, N, M)  
 Cuscuta *Bot* अमरवल्ली-प्रजाति  
 C arabica = C hyalina  
 C chinensis (dodder) चीन अमरवल्ली  
 C epithymum (*epithymum* 'growing as a parasite on thyme पणानी') पर्णसीरुह अमरवल्ली  
 C hyalina नीरधरी अमरवल्ली (Hin *niradhari*)  
 C reflexa (dodder) सामान्य-अमरवल्ली (B, N अमरवेल, MW अमरवल्ली, Hin Guj अमरवेल, Assam amarlati, Mar अमरवेल)  
 cuscutine अमरी *f*  
 cusec (a cubic foot per second) *Irrig*  
 विघन *m* (घनपाद-प्रति विक्रम)  
 cushion उपबर्ह, तलप *m*  
 cushionflower वृत्तीउप, (यूमी 'cushion' ancient word)  
 cushionlike तलपनु  
 cushion plant तलप पाद  
 cusk daniel = red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त अहिफेन *m*  
 cusp 1 (of a valve) दल *n*  
 2 *Math* स्तम्भ *n*  
 Cuspidaria *Zool* दीर्घनिनाल प्रजाति  
 Cuspidaridae *Zool* (siphons long—CNH III 459) दीर्घनिनाल-वंश *m*  
 cusp of a valve कपाट-दल  
 custard apple 1 (*Annona squamosa*) सीताफल *n* (B, M, Hin Mar)  
 2 (*Annona reticulata*) लवनी *f* (B, M)  
 custard cheeses = cheeseflower (*Malva sylvestris*) अधिकपुष्प *m*  
 custodia legis *Law* (custody of the law) विधि-अभिरक्षा *f*  
 custodian अभिरक्षक *m* (see caretaker)

custodian general महाभिरक्षक *m*  
 Custodian of Evacuee Property निष्क्रान्त संपत्ति अभिरक्षक  
 custodian's fee अभिरक्षक शुल्क  
 custody 1 *Law* अभिरक्षा *f* (Const) (see apprehension)  
 2 (imprisonment) कारानिरोध, आमेय *m*  
 custody and care अभिरक्षा और अवेक्षा  
 custody and distribution of food-grains अन्नधान्यो का अभिरक्षण और वितरण  
 custody and possession अभिरक्षा और धारण  
 custody of cash रोक अभिरक्षा  
 custody of law *Law* विधि अभिरक्षा  
 custody of police आरक्षि-अभिरक्षा  
 custody of property *Law* संपत्ति की अभिरक्षा  
 custody of records अभिलेखों की अभिरक्षा  
 custody receipt अभिरक्षा-प्राप्ति  
 custody reception book (in a poor-house) अभिरक्षा प्रवेश-पुस्तक (MplM. 364/2)  
 custody, safety and proper employment (of funds) अभिरक्षा, सुरक्षा और उचित प्रयोग  
 custom 1 *Law* (long established practice considered as unwritten law) रूढ़ि *f* (Const)  
 convention निरूढ़ि  
 habit अभ्यास, स्वभाव  
 practice आचार, व्यवहार, प्रयोग  
 by custom रूढ़ित, रूढ़ि से  
 2 = customs आशुल्क, सीमाशुल्क *n*  
 customary *adj* रूढ़  
 customary and habitual रूढ़ और अभ्यस्त  
 customary annual speculation रूढ़ वार्षिक परिकल्पना  
 customary business practice व्यापार-रूढ़ि  
 customary concession रूढ़ अवमोक  
 customary discount रूढ़ अपहार  
 customary distribution रूढ़ वितरण  
 customary easement *Law* रूढ़िप्राप्त सुविधा  
 customary entry रूढ़ प्रविष्टि  
 customary figure रूढ़ संख्या  
 customary law रूढ़ि-विधि  
 customary manner रूढ़ रीति  
 customary method रूढ़ रीति  
 customary nature रूढ़ प्रकार  
 customary perquisites रूढ़ परिलब्धियाँ

customary privilege रूढ़ विशेषाधिकार  
 customary rent रूढ़ भटक  
 customary rights *Law* रूढ़ अधिकार, रूढ़िप्राप्त अधिकार (see right)  
 customary service रूढ़ सेवा  
 customary social usage सामाजिक प्रथा  
 customary tare रूढ़ भारमोक  
 customary unit रूढ़ एकक  
 customary use रूढ़ प्रयोग  
 custom duties आशुल्क, सीमाशुल्क *n*  
 customed debenture आशुल्कित ऋणपत्र  
 customer ग्राहक *m*  
 customer's handwriting ग्राहक का हस्त-लेख  
 customer's ledger ग्राहक-प्रपञ्जो  
 custom examination आशुल्क परीक्षण  
 custom frontier = customs frontier  
 customhouse = customs house  
 custom of merchants = law merchant  
 Law व्यापार-रूढ़ि, व्यापार-विधि  
 custom of the country देश रूढ़ि  
 custom of the port (settled practice of the port—lyar) पत्तन रूढ़ि  
 custom of the realm देश-रूढ़ि  
 custom of trade व्यापार-रूढ़ि  
 customs आशुल्क, सीमाशुल्क *n*  
 customs aerodrome आशुल्क विमानक्षेत्र  
 customs amendment आशुल्क-संशोधन  
 customs and union excise revenue statement आशुल्क और संघ उत्पुल्क का विवरण  
 customs authority आशुल्क प्राधिकारी  
 customs bill of entry आशुल्क-प्रविष्टि-पत्र  
 customs bond आशुल्क बन्ध  
 customs budget आशुल्क-आवश्यक  
 customs clearance licence आशुल्क-निष्कासन अनुज्ञप्ति  
 customs clearance officer आशुल्क-निष्कासन-अधिकारी  
 customs clearance permit आशुल्क-निष्कासन-अनुज्ञा  
 customs collector आशुल्क-समाहर्ता  
 customs declaration आशुल्क घोषणा  
 customs duty आशुल्क, सीमाशुल्क *n*  
 customs duty receipt आशुल्क-प्राप्ति  
 customs formalities आशुल्क-औपचारिक-ताएँ  
 customs frontier आशुल्क-सीमान्त  
 customs house आशुल्क-गृह  
 customs invoice आशुल्क-बीजक  
 Customs Manual आशुल्क नियमावलि  
 customs officer आशुल्क-अधिकारी  
 customs of traders = trade customs

**व्यापार-रुद्धि**

customs of user *Law* उपयोग-रुद्धि, उप-भोग-रुद्धि

customs overtime आशुल्क-अधिसमय

customs port आशुल्क-पत्तन

customs regulations आशुल्क-विनियम

customs return आशुल्क-प्रविचरण

customs service आशुल्क सेवा

customs station आशुल्क-स्थान

customs tariff आशुल्कावलि

customs union आशुल्क-संघ

customs union agreement आशुल्क-संघ-सन्धि

customs zone आशुल्क-प्रदेश

cut *vb* 1 कर्तन, काटना, कम करना

2 (a stencil) निकुन्तन

cut *n* 1 कर्तन *n*, काट

2 *Parl Practice* कर्तन *n*, कटौती (as in cut motion)

3 *Med* क्षत *n*

cut and remove काटना और ले जाना

cutaneous *adj* चर्म-

cutaneous apoplexy *Med* चर्म-रक्ताघात

cutaneous gland *Anat* चर्म ग्रन्थि

cutaneous nerve चर्म चेता

cutaneous papillae *Zool* स्तब्ध विण्डिका

cutaneous plexus *Zool* चर्म-प्रदान

cutaneous sense चर्म बोध

cutaneous system *Zool* चर्म-संहति

cut a stencil निकुन्तन

cut back *vb* 1 (to shorten by cutting off the end or ends—Web) अग्रकर्तन

2 *Forestry* (to cut flush with the ground any stem younger than a formed tree or stool with the object of obtaining superior coppice growth—I F R) प्रतिकर्तन, भूमिसात् काटना

3 (as, a hillside) काटना

Cutch *Geog* कच्छ *m*

cutch 1 (*Acacia catechu*) खदिर *m* (B, M, N), कथा

2 *Col Ind* गायत्री *f*

cutch brown *Col Ind* गायत्री वस्त्र

Cutch sheath-tailed bat *Mamm* कच्छ च्यक्त पुच्छ जंतु

cut-finger=large periwinkle (*Vinca major*) *Bot* महा करवीरबन्धु *m*

cut flush with the ground भूमिसात् काटना

cut fodder कटा हुआ चारा

Cutia *Aves* (birds are very handsome शोभन) शोभन प्रजाति

cuticle 1 *Anat* (external coat of the skin) उच्चर्म *n*

2 *Bot* उत्स्तर *m*

3 *Zool* (in unicellular animals, the cell wall) कोशाभित्ति *f*

cuticular *Bot* उत्स्तरीय

cuticularization *Bot* उत्स्तरण *n*

cuticularize *vb* उत्स्तरण

cuticularized *adj* *Bot* उत्स्तरित

cuticular transpiration *Bot* उत्स्तरीय उत्स्वेदन

cutin *Bot* उत्स्तरि *f*

cut in *Elec* परिपथ-योजन *n*

cutinization *Bot* उत्स्तरीयण *n*

cutinize *vb* *Bot* (to change into cutin उत्स्तरि) उत्स्तरीयण

cutinized *adj* *Bot* उत्स्तरीयित

cutis चर्म *n*

cutis anserina=goose flesh हंस चर्म *n*, रोमान्च *m*

cutlass, hunting knife आखेट छुरी, शिकार की छुरी

cutler कार्तेनिक *m*

Cutleria *Bot* (a genus of marine brown algae characterized by true alternation of generations, the gametophyte being an upright plant with a broad flat forking thallus and the sporophyte a flat lobed disc) द्विजाप्य-प्रजाति

C multifida शाखी द्विजाप्य

Cutleriales *Bot* द्विजाप्य-गोत्र *n*

cutlers' cooperative society कार्तेनिक सहकारि समिति

cutlery 1 कार्तेनी *f*

2 (cutting instruments) कर्तनोपकरण *n*, छुरी-काटा आदि

cut-motion *Parl Practice* कर्तन प्रस्ताव, कटौती प्रस्ताव

cut motion form कर्तन प्रस्ताव-प्रपत्र, कटौती प्रस्ताव का प्रपत्र

cuto cellulose *Biochem* (a combination of cutin and cellulose) उत्स्तरि-कोशाधु

cut off *vb* 1 अपकर्तन, अपच्छेदन, काटना, काट डालना, भाजित करना

2 रोधन, रोक देना

cuttoff *n* 1 अपकर्तन, अपच्छिन्न *n*, रोध *m*

2 (branch) कृत्तशाखा *f*

cut off lake=oxbow lake कुण्डल-कामार *m*

cut out *n* *Elec* परिपथ कर्तक *m*

cut out *vb* *Elec* परिपथ-कर्तन

cut-over forest (forest of which timber has been cut off) कृत्तकाष्ठ वन

cut peat *Forestry* कृत्त जीर्णक

cutpiece खण्डवस्त्र *n*

cut pile *Textiles* कृत्तोरसूत्र (pile उत्स्त्र)

cut stems कृत्त स्कन्ध

cut stone कृत्त प्रस्तर, कटा हुआ पत्थर

cut surface कृत्त तल, कटा हुआ तल

Cuttack चारागसी-कटक *n* (कटक cantonment)

cutter कर्तक *m*

cut throat competition *Econ* कण्ठछेदी स्पर्धा

cutting *n* 1 कर्तन *n*, कटाई, काटना

2 *Agric* कुन्तन *n*, काटना, कटाई (*see* mowing)

3 *Geog* कर्तन *n*

4 *Forestry* (as in secondary c, seedling c, improvement c) कर्तन *n*, कटाई, काटना

5 (of a newspaper) कर्तन *n*

6 (part cut out) कृत्त *n*, काट, (part dug out) खात *n*

7 *Forestry* (a short length of stem, branch or twig placed in the ground that it may develop into a new plant—I F R) कृत्त *n*, टहनी, कलम

8 *Hort* (stem cutting) कृत्त *n*, कलम

cutting and bleeding (of bags) काटना और निश्चायन

cutting area *Forestry* कर्तन क्षेत्र

cutting back 1 अग्रकर्तन *n*

2 प्रति-कर्तन *n*, भूमिसात् काटना

3 (a hillside) काटना (*for* explanation *see* cut back)

cutting back operations *Forestry* प्रति-कर्तन सकार्य

cutting blowpipe कर्तन-धमनाइ

cutting compound *Math* कर्तन-संयोग

cutting edge कर्तनाग्र *n*, धारा *f*, धार

cutting expenses *Forestry* कर्तन-व्यय, कटाई का व्यय

cutting flush with the ground *Forestry* भूमिसात् काटना

cutting from newspaper समाचारपत्र-कर्तन

cutting instrument कर्तन उपकरण कटाई का उपकरण

cutting lubricant कर्तन उपस्नेहक

cutting machine कर्तन-यन्त्र, कटाई का यन्त्र

cutting-man कर्तक, पत्र कर्तन *m*, काटने वाला

cutting of coins टक-कर्तन

cutting of crops सस्य कर्तन  
 cutting of teeth दन्तोद्धेद *m*, दन्तोद्धेदन  
 " "  
 cutting oil कर्तन तेल  
 cutting operations *Forestry* कर्तन-सकार्य  
 cutting sand कर्तन सिकता  
 cutting section *Forestry* (a subdivision of a felling series formed with the object of regulating cuttings in some special manner—I F R) कर्तन-मनुखण्ड  
 cutting series *Forestry* कर्तन-श्रेणी  
 felling series पानन-श्रेणी  
 cutting torch कर्तन-वर्ती  
 cutting trenches खाइया खोदना  
 cuttlefish *Zool* (it is not a fish, discharges ink at its assailants) मसी-शेफी ( इन् ) *m*  
 cut to length यथालम्बाई काटे हुए, यथा-याम काटे हुए  
 cut worm कर्तन कीट *m*  
 Cuvierian organs *Zool* (ejects white threads when disturbed) सूत्र-कर्तनांग  
 Cuvierian sinus *Zool* मुख्या-कोटर  
 C<sub>v</sub> (specific heat at constant volume परमा) ऊष्म  
 C V D (Civil Veterinary Department) जा प रि (जानवर पशुचिकित्सा विभाग)  
 C W (concrete wander) व ब्र (वन्दी प्रयोग)  
 C W Cup folio (cream woven सर ऊर्) शरीर निमित्त एकभञ्ज  
 C W I (carriage and waggon inspector) *Rly* या नि (यान निरीक्षक)  
 C W & P Research Station केन्द्रीय जल तथा विद्युद् अन्वेषण स्थान  
 C W R (coppice with reserves) आ स्थू (भारक्षुक्त स्थूणवन)  
 C W S (coppice with standards) वृ स्थू (वृक्षक्षुक्त स्थूणवन)  
 cwt (hundredweight) गो (गोणो)  
 Cy (cyanogen) *Chem* रया (श्यामजन)  
 cyanelide (cyano + melam निग + ide) *Chem* श्यामतिगैय *n*  
 Cyamodus *Paleontol* (massive crushing teeth—PH II 385) भारिदन्त-प्रजाति  
 Cyamopsis *Bot* गोवार-प्रजाति  
 C p-orahoides = C tetragonoloba  
 C tetragonoloba सामान्य गोवार (Bombay गोरी, गवार, Guj गुवार, Hin Mar गोवार, N W Provinces कांरी, गुआर, Basu गोरक्षलिनी)  
 Cyamus *Zool* (whale louse) तिमियूका-

प्रजाति  
 cyan *n* (a hue between green and blue) हरिनील, आश्याम *m*  
 cyan-, cyano- *Chem* श्याम-  
 -cyan *Biochem* श्याम  
 cyanacetamide *Chem* श्याम-शुक्ल-तिक्तेय  
 cyan-acetic *adj Chem* श्याम-शुक्लिक  
 cyan-acetic acid श्याम-शुक्लिक अम्ल  
 cyan-amide *Chem* श्याम तिक्तेय  
 cyan amide process श्याम-तिक्तेय विधा  
 cyan-anthrone *Col Ind* श्याम-क्षामेण्य  
 cyan-anthrol *Col Ind* श्याम विश्व  
 cyan anthrol fast green *Col Ind* श्याम विश्व स्थिर हरि  
 cyananthrol fast grey *Col Ind* श्याम-विश्व स्थिर धूसर  
 Cyananthus *Bot* नीलकुसुम-प्रजाति  
 cyanate *Chem* श्यामीय *n*  
 cyan aurate *Chem* श्याम स्वर्णीय  
 cyan-aure *adj Chem* श्याम-स्वर्णिक  
 cyan-azurine *Col Ind* श्याम नभोनीली  
 cyan-benzyl *Chem* श्याम धूपल  
 cyan blue (a colour, green blue हरिनील in hue, of low अव saturation) अवहरिनील  
 cyan carbolic *adj Chem* श्यामागारिक  
 Cyanea *Zool* (a genus of jelly fishes) महाश्यामा प्रजाति  
 C. arctica (red in colour, tentacles 40 meters) रक्त-महाश्यामा  
 Cyaneidae *Zool* महाश्यामा वंश *m*  
 cyan emia श्याम रक्तता *f*  
 cyan ephidrosis श्यामामिस्त्रेद *m*  
 cyan formate *Chem* श्याम-वन्नीय  
 cyan formic *adj Chem* श्याम-उन्निक  
 cyan hydrosis *Chem* श्याम स्वेद *m*  
 cyan-hydrate श्याम-जलीय  
 cyan-hydric *adj Chem* श्यामोदिक  
 cyan-hydric *Chem* श्यामोदि *f*  
 cyanic *adj* श्यामिक  
 cyanic *Chem* -श्यामिक  
 cyanic acid *Chem* श्यामिक अम्ल  
 cyanide (cyanide + cide) *Metal* श्यामैयजन *m*  
 cyanidation (act or process of cyaniding cyanide process) श्यामैयन *n*, श्यामैयना *f*  
 cyanide *Chem* श्यामैय *n*  
 cyanide *sb* श्यामैयन  
 -cyanide *Chem* -श्यामैय *n*  
 cyanide of copper तात्र श्यामैय  
 cyanide of lime चूर्णक श्यामैय

cyanide of potassium दहातु श्यामैय  
 cyanide of sodium क्षारानु श्यामैय  
 cyanide of zinc कुप्यातु श्यामैय  
 cyanide process *Metal* श्यामैय-विधा  
 cyanidin *Biochem* श्यामैयि *f*  
 cyanidine श्यामैयि *f*  
 cyanidrosis = cyan-hydrosis  
 cyanin *Chem* श्याम वितिक्तेय  
 cyanin *Biochem* श्यामि *f*  
 cyanin dye श्यामि रञ्जक  
 cyanine *Col Ind* श्यामी *f*  
 cyanine acid blue *Col Ind* श्यामी अम्ल नील  
 cyanine blue श्यामी नील  
 1 = Leitch's blue (a colour, blue नील in hue, of very high अपि saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यधिनील  
 2 (a colour, reddish blue नीलारक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीलारक्त  
 cyanine brown श्यामी बभ्रु  
 cyanine dark blue श्यामी अस्ति नील  
 cyanine field grey श्यामी सेना धूसर  
 cyanine green *Col Ind* श्यामी हरि  
 cyanine grey *Col Ind* श्यामी धूसर  
 cyanine navy blue *Col Ind* श्यामी नाविक नील  
 cyanite (occurs in blue crystals) श्यामिज *m* (श्याम blue, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 cyanize *sb* (to convert into cyanide) श्यामैय करण  
 cyan methemoglobin श्याम-सम शोण-वर्तुलि  
 cyano-, cyan (cyanogen) *Chem* श्याम  
 cyano acetate *Chem* श्याम शुक्लीय  
 cyano-acetic *adj Chem* श्याम शुक्लिक  
 cyano aurate *Chem* श्याम स्वर्णीय  
 cyano-aure *adj Chem* श्याम स्वर्णिक  
 cyano-benzene *Chem* श्याम धूपेण्य  
 cyanocarbonic *adj Chem* श्यामागारिक  
 cyano chlorous *adj* (Gk chloros 'green') = bluish green हर्षानील  
 cyano chroia श्याम खिवर्णता *f*  
 cyano-chloric *adj* श्याम रणिक  
 cyano-crystallin *Biochem* श्याम-स्कटि  
 cyano-derma श्याम चर्मता *f*  
 Cyanoderma *Acis* श्यामवर्त्मक प्रजाति (श्याम cyano, वर्त्मक orbital skin)  
 cyano-gas (anti plague measure) श्याम वाति  
 cyanogas poison श्यामवाति विष  
 cyano-gen *Chem* श्याम-जन *m*  
 mono cyanogen एक श्यामजन

di-cyanogen द्वि-श्यामजन  
cyanogen bromide श्यामजन दुरेय  
cyanogen chloride श्यामजन नीरेय  
cyanogen condensation tube श्यामजन  
संघनन नाल  
cyano-genesis श्याम-जनन *n*  
cyano-genic *adj* (producing a colour  
of the hue blue) नील-जनक  
cyano guanidine *Chem* श्याम-वैद्येयी  
cyano-hydrin *Chem* श्यामोदि  
cyanol, cyanole *Col Ind* श्यामव *m*  
cyanol fast green *Col Ind* श्यामव  
स्थिर हरि  
cyanol green *Col Ind* श्यामव हरि  
cyanol navy blue *Col Ind* श्यामव  
नाविक नील  
cyanol silk blue *Col Ind* श्यामव  
कौशेय नील  
cyano-meter श्याम-मान *m*  
cyano-met-hemoglobin *Biochem* श्याम-  
सम-शोणवर्तुल  
cyano-metric *adj Chem* श्याम-मितीय  
cyano-metry श्याम मिति *f*  
cyanopathy = cyanosis *Med* देहनीलता  
*f*  
cyano-phile, cyano-philous *adj Biol*  
श्याम-रञ्ज्य  
cyanophilous = cyanophile  
cyano-phoric *adj* श्याम-भर  
Cyanophyceae = Myxophyceae =  
Schizophyceae *Bot* (blue green  
algae, characterized by their col-  
our) नीलहर्याप्यक-वर्ग *m* (नील हरि blue  
green आप्यक algae, वर्ग class)  
cyanophycin *Bot* नीलहर्याप्यक *f*  
cyanopia श्यामाक्षिता *f*  
cyano-platinit *Chem* श्याम-महित  
cyano platinous *adj Chem* श्याम-महा  
Cyanops *Aves* वासन्तिक प्रजाति (वासन्तिक  
from Hindi वसन्त)  
cyan-opsia *Chem* श्याम नेत्रता *f*  
cyanosine *Col Ind* (eosine blue  
shade) श्यामोपसी *f*  
cyanosis = cyanopathy  
Cyanosylvia *Aves* श्यामकण्ठ-प्रजाति (श्याम-  
कण्ठ ancient name)  
Cyanotis *Bot* (six stamens) पदतनुकेसर-  
प्रजाति  
C axillaris (root fibrous—Basu)  
तन्तुमूल पदतनुकेसर  
C tuberosa (root of fusiform tubers  
—Basu) कन्दमूल पदतनुकेसर  
cyano-trichite (*Gk thrix* 'hair', hav-

ing bright blue fibrous forms) नील-  
केशिज *m* (नील blue, केश hair, रज for  
रजिज mineral)  
cyanotype = blue print  
cyan-ur-amide (*cyan* + *uric* + *amide*)  
*Chem* श्याम मूत्र-तिक्तेय  
cyan-urate *Chem* श्याम-मेहीय  
cyanuret = cyanide *Chem* श्यामेय *n*  
cyan-uric *adj Chem* श्याम-मेहिक  
cyanuric acid श्याममेहिक अम्ल  
cyanurine = cyanidine  
cya-phenine (*cyano* + *phenyl* + *ine*)  
*Chem* श्याम दर्शली *f*  
Cyathaspidae *Paleontol* चषकवच-वंश *m*  
Cyathaspis *Paleontol* (*Gk kyathos*  
'cup' + *aspis* 'shield') चषकवच प्रजाति  
Cyathea *Bot* (cup-shaped indusia)  
चषपर्णांग-प्रजाति (चष cup, पर्णांग fern)  
Cyatheaceae *Bot* चषपर्णांग-कुल *n*  
cyathium *Bot* चषक *n*  
cyathium inflorescence ('cup shaped')  
*Bot* चषक-पुष्पता  
Cyathocline *Bot* धवलरोमा-प्रजाति  
C lyrata (covered with white hair—  
Graham) सामान्य-धवलरोमा  
cyathozoid *Zool* (primary zooid)  
आदिसंजीव *m*  
Cyathus *Bot* (Lat *cyathus* 'cup' चष)  
चषिका प्रजाति  
C striatus (in shape it resembles  
an inverted bell—McLean I 330)  
उद्घट-चषिका  
cycad कंगुताल *m*  
Cycadaceae *Bot* कंगुताल-कुल *n*  
Cycadales *Bot* कंगुताल-गोत्र *n*  
Cycadeoidea *Bot* कंगुतालाभ-प्रजाति  
C dacotensis (the plant is monocar-  
pic) सकृत्फल कंगुतालाभ  
C ingens (leaves are estimated to  
have been about 10 ft long—  
Scott) महापर्ण कंगुतालाभ  
C ramiflora शककावृत कंगुतालाभ  
Cycadimocarpus *Paleontol* (genus of  
fossil seeds resembling seeds of  
recent cycads) कंगुरीज-प्रजाति  
Cycadophiales (intermediate bet-  
ween the Cycadales and Filicales  
They resemble ferns but bear  
cycad like true seeds) कंगुपर्णांग  
*m pl*  
Cycadophyta *Bot* (a subdivision of  
the gymnosperms, including the  
Cycadales and possibly other divi-

sions) कंगुतालोद्भिद *f pl*  
Cycas (genus of sago palm) *Bot* कंगु-  
ताल प्रजाति  
C circinalis = C rumphii  
C media मध्यम कंगुताल  
C revoluta (China fern palm,  
Japan fern palm, Japan sago  
palm) बहिर्वलित कंगुताल  
C rumphii = C circinalis (Malayan  
fern palm) अग्रवलित कंगुताल  
cycl = cyclo. चक्र  
cyclamen (a colour, blue-red नीलरक्त  
in hue, of low अव saturation and  
very low वि brilliance) व्यवनीलरक्त  
Cyclamen *Bot* चक्रिक-प्रजाति  
cycl-amine *Chem* चक्र तिक्ती  
cycl-ammonium *Chem* चक्र तिक्तातु  
cycline *Chem* चक्रीय *n*  
Cyclas *Zool* = Sphaerium  
cycle 1 चक्र *n*  
2 (bicycle) द्विचक्र *n*  
3 (as a general term for bicycle,  
tricycle, motorbicycle) चक्री (रत) *m*  
4 (in social phenomena) चक्र *n* (e.g.  
सामाजिक चक्र, आर्थिक चक्र)  
5 *Astion* चक्र *n*  
6 *Phys* आवर्तन *n*  
cycle advance द्विचक्र-अग्रिम  
cycle allowance द्विचक्र-अधिदेय  
cycle cutting *Forestry* चक्र-कटन  
cycle felling *Forestry* चक्र पातन  
cycle-flower *Bot* चक्रि-पुष्प  
cyclene *Chem* चक्रेण्य *n*  
cycle pump (pump for a bicycle)  
द्विचक्रोद्भव  
cycle-rickshaw द्विचक्र-नरयान  
cycles per second चक्र प्रति-निकल  
cycle-stand द्विचक्र स्थान  
cycle tax द्विचक्र कर  
cycle track द्विचक्र पथ  
cyclic *adj* 1 *Chem* चक्रिक  
2 (quadrilateral) *Math* वृत्तीय, चक्रीय  
-cyclic *Chem* -चक्रिक  
cyclical *adj* चक्र-, चक्रिक, चक्रीय  
cyclical fluctuation *Econ, Statistics*  
चक्रीय उच्चावचन  
cyclical operation *Phys* चक्रिक क्रिया  
cyclical order *Math* चक्र क्रम  
cyclical transmission *Zool* चक्रिक  
पारपेण  
cyclic diazoanhydride *Chem* चक्रिद्ध  
द्विजाजलेय  
cyclic flower *Bot* चक्री पुष्प

cyclic growth चक्रिक वृद्धि  
 cyclic magnetization चक्रिक चुम्बकन  
 cyclic order Math चक्र क्रम  
 cyclic quadrilateral Phys वृत्तीय चतुर्भुज  
 cyclic salt Chem, Geol चक्रिक लवण  
 Cyclidium Zool कुञ्जपक्ष्म प्रजाति  
 cyclist द्विचक्रिक, द्विचक्रोद्दी (रन) m  
 cyclization Chem (ring formation) चक्रण n  
 cyclize vb चक्रण  
 cyclo-, cycl- चक्र-  
 cyclo alkane Chem चक्र क्षारीय  
 cyclo-butane Chem चक्र-पृथ्वी  
 cyclo di-olefin Chem चक्र द्वि-तैलकरि  
 Cycloganoidei Zool (have cycloid scales) वृत्ताभशल्क गण m  
 cyclo heptane Chem चक्र सप्तवीन्य  
 cyclo-hexanone Chem चक्र सप्तवीन्या  
 cyclo-hexane Chem चक्र षड्वीन्य  
 cyclo hexane carb oxalic acid Chem चक्र षड्वीन्य-अम-ज्वारलिक अम्ल  
 cyclo hexanol Chem चक्र षड्वीन्य  
 cyclo hexanone Chem चक्र षड्वीन्या  
 cyclo hexene Chem चक्र षडेन्य  
 cyclo hexyl Chem चक्र षडल  
 cyclo hexyl acetate चक्र षडल शुक्तीय  
 cyclo-hexyl amine चक्र षडल-तिक्ती  
 cyclo-hexyl bromide चक्र षडल बुरेय  
 cyclo-hexyl formate चक्र षडल वस्त्रीय  
 cycloid n Math चक्रज n  
 cycloid adj Zool वृत्ताभ  
 cycloidal pendulum चक्रजोय निदोल  
 cycloid scales Zool वृत्ताभ शल्क  
 Cyclomyaria Zool पूर्णवलयानुगण m (अनुगण suborder)  
 cyclone चक्रवात्या f  
 whirlwind चक्रवात (ancient word)  
 cyclone centre चक्रवात्या-केन्द्र  
 cyclone insurance चक्रवात्या आगोप  
 cyclonic area चक्रवात्या क्षेत्र  
 cyclonic storm चक्र सहा  
 cyclo olefin Chem चक्र-तैलकरि  
 cyclo paraffin चक्र-मृदुसा  
 Cyclopean stairs=Giant's stairways भीम-सोपान  
 cyclo pentadiene Chem चक्र पञ्चद्वयेन्य  
 cyclo pentane Chem चक्र-पञ्चवीन्य  
 cyclo-pentanone चक्र-पञ्चवीन्या  
 cyclo-pentene Chem चक्र पञ्चवेन्य  
 cyclophoria Med चक्राविवर्तिता f  
 Cyclophyllidea Zool (scolex with four cup shaped suckers—PH I 238)

चक्रचूष गण m  
 cycloplegia Med (paralysis भाषात of the ciliary muscle बलिकार्यशी of the eye) वक्ष्यावात m  
 cycloplegic adj वक्ष्यावातीय  
 Cycloporus Zool वलयरन्ध्र प्रजाति  
 C papillo-us रोमी वलयरन्ध्र  
 cyclo-propane Chem चक्र प्रमेदीन्य  
 Cyclops Zool (having a large median eye) मध्याक्ष प्रजाति  
 Cyclopteridae Zool पिण्डमीन वंश m (पिण्डमीन lumpfish)  
 Cyclopterus Zool पिण्डमीन-प्रजाति  
 C lumpus (lumpfish) सामान्य पिण्ड-मीन  
 Cyclosalpa Zool चक्राणवलय-प्रजाति  
 Cyclosalpidae Zool चक्राणवलय-वंश m  
 cyclosis Plant Physiol (circulatory movement of protoplasm within a cell) रस भ्रमण n  
 cyclospindylous adj Zool वृत्तकीकस  
 Cyclosporaceae Bot अण्डवधु-कुल n (a group of brown algae, having oogamous sexual reproduction)  
 Cyclosporales Bot अण्डवधु-गोत्र n  
 Cyclostomata Zool 1 (distinguished from all other living Craniata by the possession of a suctorial mouth—PH ) चूपमुखा m pl  
 2 (have circular apertures) गोल-मुखानुगण m  
 Cyclostomi चूपमुखा m pl  
 cyclostyle n (cyclo चक्र+style 'pen') (an apparatus) चक्रलेखित्र n (Of duplicator प्रतिलिपित्र)  
 cyclostyle tb (the stencil is made by writing लखन with a pen containing a small wheel चक्र) चक्रलेखन  
 Cyclotella Bot (dim fi Gk kyklos 'circle' A genus of disklike diatoms) चक्राण्य-प्रजाति  
 cyclo tri methylene चक्र त्रि पोद्दलेन्य  
 cyclotron Phys (which accelerates deuterons) द्विताणुत्वर m  
 Cycloturus Zool वृत्तपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 cyclotype tb (RegM 62) चक्रमुद्रण  
 cyclotyped adj चक्रमुद्रित  
 Cydippidea (they include Hormi-phora काचकुडम) काचकुडम-गण m  
 Cydonia Bot अमृतफल प्रजाति  
 C vulgaris (quince tree) सामान्य अमृतफल (Basu अमृतफल)  
 cygneous adj Mycol (swanlike) हंस-

वत्, (curved like a swan's neck) हंस-प्रीव  
 Cygnid Astron राजहंस उल्का f  
 Cygnae Aves (subfamily) महाहंसानुवंश m  
 Cygnus 1 Aves महाहंस प्रजाति (महाहंस ancient name)  
 2 Astron = Swan राजहंस m  
 a Cygni = Deneb = Arided प्रथम राज-हंस m  
 β Cygni = Albireo द्वितीय राजहंस m  
 γ Cygni = Sadr तृतीय राजहंस m  
 ε Cygni = Gienah पञ्चम राजहंस m  
 π<sup>1</sup> Cygni = Azelfafage षोडश<sup>1</sup> राजहंस m  
 cylinder रम्भ m  
 cylinder block Engin रम्भ-टंका  
 cylinder bore Automobile रम्भ-छिद्र  
 cylinder clearance Ply रम्भ भक्काश  
 cylinder fillet Textiles रम्भ पित्रपट्टी  
 cylinder front cover Mach रम्भ पुर-भावरण  
 cylinder head Automobile रम्भ-शीर्ष  
 cylinder machine Printing रम्भ-मुद्रण-यन्त्र  
 cylinder metal रम्भ-धातु  
 cylinder of compressed gas संपीडित वाति का रम्भ  
 cylinder oil रम्भ-तैल  
 cylindrical adj- 1 (of, or pertaining to, a cylinder) रम्भ-, रम्भीय  
 2 (having the shape of a cylinder) रम्भ, रम्भाकार  
 3 Bot (as, a stem) गोल  
 cylindrical body Math रम्भाकार काय  
 cylindrical cell रम्भाकार कोशा  
 cylindrical coordinates Math रम्भ-याम  
 cylindrical frustum Math रम्भ-छिन्नक  
 cylindrical helix Math रम्भीय भ्रमिपथ  
 cylindrical interior रम्भाकार आन्तर  
 cylindrical iron drums (EM II 32) रम्भाकार लोहे के ढोल  
 cylindrical lens Ophthalmol रम्भ वीक्ष  
 cylindrical pipe tile Drainage रम्भाकार नाट-खर्पटी  
 cylindrical plug रम्भाकार निग  
 cylindrical rod रम्भ-शलाका  
 cylindrical spade रम्भाकार खनित्र  
 cylindrical spike Bot रम्भाकार शूकी  
 cylindrical stem Bot गोल स्तम्भ  
 cylindrical tumbler रम्भाकार पात्र  
 cylindrical vessel रम्भाकार पात्र



**cylindrical waves** *Phys* रन्नाकार तरंग  
**cylindrite** *Mineral* सीप्राशिज *m* (नी- for सीम lead, त्र- for त्रु tin, अ- for अञ्जन antimony, अ- for शुल्फेय sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
**cylindroid** *adj* रन्नाभ  
**cylindro-metric** *adj* रन्म मितेय  
**Cylista** *Bot* नदीनिष्पाव-प्रजाति  
**C** *scariosa* सामान्य नदीनिष्पाव (Basu नदीनिष्पाव, Kathiawad dariyawel)  
**cyllin** (a disinfectant It is a coaltar oil—PHM 36) अगाराली *f*  
**Cymbella** *Bot* (Lat *cymba* 'boat') पोत A genus of boat shaped diatoms) पोताप्य प्रजाति  
**Dist** *Navicula* नावाप्य प्रजाति  
**C** *lanceolata* प्रासवत् पोताप्य  
**Cymbidium** *Bot* (Gk *lymbos* 'cup' + *-idium*) चषकी प्रजाति  
**C** *aloifolium* (flowers yellowish red —Basu) रक्तपुष्प-चषकी  
**cymbifolius** *Bot* *Tax* (having boat-shaped leaves) नौपणी (cymbi नौ)  
**cymbiform** *adj* (boat shaped) नावाकार  
**Cymbirhynchus** *Aves* समचञ्चु-प्रजाति (the bill is a little narrower and a little higher, whilst the edge of the upper mandible is straight and not overhanging)  
**Cymbopogon** *Bot* (its species produce essential oils used in perfumery —Basu) सुवासतृण प्रजाति  
**C** *citratu* (lemon grass, ginger grass, sweet rush, melissa grass) गुच्छल सुवासतृण (B, M गुच्छल)  
**C** *jwarancusa* जलादाया सुवासतृण (B, M जलानया)  
**C** *martini* (loosa grass) रोहिषा सुवास-तृण (MW, Mai रोहिषा)  
**C** *nardus* (citronella grass) निम्बुक सुवासतृण  
**C** *choenanthus* (geranium grass) रोहिषक सुवासतृण (B, M, Mai रोहिषा, रोषधाम, Hin रुमाधाम)  
**cyme** *Bot* (having many growing secondary axes) बहुवर्धक्ष *m*  
**cymene** *Chem* निजीरेण्य *n*  
**para-cymene** परा-निजीरेण्य  
**meta cymene** मम निजीरेण्य  
**ortho cymene** ऊर्ध्व निजीरेण्य  
**Cymnosma pedunculata** = *Acrony-chia laurifolia* *Bot*  
**cymo-gene** (*cymene* + *gene*) *Chem*

**निजीर जन** *m*  
**cymol** निजीरव *m*  
**cymometer** *Elec* द्युतरगमान *m*  
**cymo-phenol** *Chem* निजीर-दर्शक  
**cymoscope** *Elec* (for detecting the presence of electric waves) द्युतरगेक्ष *m*  
**cymose** *adj* *Bot* बहुवर्धक्ष-, बहुवर्धक्षीय  
**Cymothoa** *Zool* (parasitic in the mouths of fishes—PH I 441) मोनास्य-जीवि प्रजाति  
**Cynaelurus** *Zool* (the genus containing the cheetah) चित्र प्रजाति  
**Cynanchum** *Bot* व्रणपोतन प्रजाति  
**C** *arnottianum* (leaves are applied to wounds on animals in which there are maggots, and the maggots die—Basu) सामान्य व्रणपोतन  
**Cynara** *Bot* वज्रागी प्रजाति  
**C** *cardunculus* = cardoon (used in cheese making) दधिक वज्रागी  
**C** *scolymus* (artichoke) सामान्य-वज्रागी  
**cynetics** (art of hunting) आखेट *m*, आखेट कला *f*, शिकार  
**cynical theory of taxation** *Econ* (pluck the goose with as little squawking as possible) मधुप-कर सिद्धान्त  
**cynipid** *Zool* स्फोटपतग *m*  
**Cynipidae** *Zool* स्फोटपतग-वश *m*  
**Cynipoidea** *Zool* स्फोटपतग-महावश *m*  
**Cynips** *Zool* (genus of hymenopterous gallflies) स्फोटपतग प्रजाति  
**C** *kollar* = *C* *lignicola* वञ्जु स्फोट-पतग (वञ्जु oak)  
**Cynocephalidae** = *Galeopithecidae* पक्षमर्कट-वश *m*  
**Cynocephalus** 1 = *Galeopithecus* पक्षमर्कट प्रजाति  
 2 = *Papio*  
**Cynodon** *Bot* दुर्वा-प्रजाति  
**C** *dactylon* (Bahama grass, Bermuda grass, couch grass, creeping panic grass, devil's grass, doab grass, doob grass, dog's tooth grass, doorwa, doub grass, dun grass) सामान्य दुर्वा (B, N, Mai दुर्वा, Hin Pan इव, Konkani dhurva)  
**cynodont** श्वदन्त *m*  
**Cynodontia** *Paleontol* (suborder) श्वदन्तानुगण *m*  
**Cynoglossum** *Bot* (fr Gk *lynoglosson* 'hound's tongue') श्वजिह्व-प्रजाति

**C** *glochidiatum* (glochidia on the faces plentiful—Basu) प्रलोमी श्वजिह्व (प्रलोम glochidia)  
**C** *officinale* (hound's-tongue) सामान्य श्वजिह्व  
**Cynognathus** *Paleontol* श्वहनुक-प्रजाति  
**Cynoidea** *Zool* श्वान *m pl*  
**Cynometra** *Bot* माधव प्रजाति (*C* *mimosoides* is मधुक according to Basu and MW As मधुक प्रजाति is *Aegithana*, a genus of birds, the plant मधुक is substituted by its synonym माधव मधुक = माधव in Dhanyantari Nighantu)  
**C** *cauliflora* (oil of seeds applied externally in leprosy—Basu) कुष्ठ-माधव  
**C** *mimosoides* सामान्य माधव  
**C** *ramiflora* = *C* *mimosoides*  
**C** *ramiflora* var *mimosoides* = *C* *mimosoides*  
**Cynomorpha** *Zool* प्लवगा *m pl* (प्लवग for a 'monkey' occurs in the महाभारत)  
**Cynomys** *Zool* श्वसूप-प्रजाति  
**Cynopterus** *Zool* वध्रुपत्र प्रजाति  
**Cynthia** *Zool* (brightly coloured test) रगिचोल-प्रजाति  
**Cynthidae** *Zool* रगिचोल-वश *m*  
**Cynthinae** *Zool* रगिचोलानुवंश *m*  
**Cyon** = *Cuon*  
**Cyperaceae** *Bot* मुस्ता कुल *n*  
**Cyperus** *Bot* मुस्ता-प्रजाति  
**C** *articulatus* (the tuber is tonic —Basu) बल्यकन्द-मुस्ता  
**C** *esculentus* (chufa, ground-almond, tiger-nuts) क्षुद्र-मुस्ता (Basu क्षुद्र मुस्ता)  
**C** *irra* (root fibrous—Basu) तन्तुमूल-मुस्ता  
**C** *longus* (cypress, cypress root, galanga, galingale, sweet galin gale) (it has a bitter aromatic tuber—Basu) कटुकन्द-मुस्ता  
**C** *papyrus* पत्र मुस्ता  
**C** *rotundus* सामान्य-मुस्ता (B, M मुस्ता, Ben Guj Hin Mar मोथा, Tel musta kanu)  
**C** *scariosus* नगरोत्था मुस्ता (B, M नगरोत्था, Ben नगरमूथा, Kan nagarmusthe, Guj nagarmothya, Hin नगरमोथा)  
**cyphella** *Bot* (a little pit on the lower surface of the thallus in lichens) निगतिंका *f*

cypher 1 *Math* गून्त्य ॥

2 (secret writing) गूढलेख *m*, गूढ-  
cypher code गूढलेख-सहिता, गूढलेख पद्धति  
cypher messages गूढ सन्देश  
cypher telegram गूढ दूरलेख

cyphonautes *Zool* (larva of certain  
bryozoans हरिताजीव) हरिताडिम्भ *m*

Cypraea *Zool* (genus including the  
conches) कपर्दिका-प्रजाति

C moneta सामान्य-कपर्दिका

cypraeid कपर्दिका *f*

Cypraeidae कपर्दिका वंश *m*

cypres *Law* यथासमीप, यथाशक्यसमीप

cypress *Bot* 1 (any tree of the genus  
*Cupressus*) सुरहुम *m* (Tam सुरम् *Cf*  
देवदार)

2 (*Cyperus longus*) कटुकन्द *m*

cypress green = forest green (a colour,  
yellow green पीतहरि in hue, of low  
अव saturation and low नि brilliance)  
न्यवपीतहरि

cypress pine सुरसरल *m*

cypress root (*Cyperus longus*) कटुकन्द  
*m*

cypress shrub (*Lawsonia inermis*) रक्त-  
गर्भ *m* (N, M)

Cyprinidina *Zool* (a genus of crusta-  
ceans having three eyes) त्रिलोचन-  
प्रजाति

Cyprinidae *Zool* शफर-वंश *m*

cyprinodont *Zool* शफरदन्त *m*

Cyprinodontes *Zool* शफरदन्त गण *m*  
(गण order)

Cyprinodontidae *Zool* शफरदन्त-वंश *m*

cyprinoid *adj* *Zool* शफरान

Cyprinoidea *Zool* शफरान-महावंश *m*  
(महावंश superfamily)

Cyprinus *Zool* (genus of the true  
carps) शफर-प्रजाति

C carpio (carp) सामान्य शफर

C nudus = leather carp चर्म-शफर

Cypripedium *Bot* (labellum ओष्ठक is  
footlike) पादोष्ठक-प्रजाति

Cypris *Zool* (telson well developed—  
CNH IV 108) पूर्णोष्ठक-प्रजाति

cyprus earth (a colour, yellowish red-  
yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव  
saturation and low नि brilliance)  
न्यवरक्तातिपीत

Cyprus green (yellow-green पीतहरि in  
hue, of high अव saturation and high  
नि brilliance) प्रोसीतहरि

cypselia *Bot* रोमच्छाफल *n* (fruit with

a pappus रोमच्छा)

Cypseli *Aves* जलिलानुगण *m* (अल्लि an-  
cient word, अनुगण suborder)

Cypsiurus *Aves* तालचटिका-प्रजाति (they  
are fond of the Palmyra-palm ताल.  
*Cf* Hindi तालचट्टा)

cyrtolite (a mineral related to zircon  
but containing uranium, yttrium  
and other rare elements) विरला गोमेद  
*m*

Cyrtophyllum *Bot* ज्वरवलक प्रजाति

C peregrinum (Burmese use the  
bark as a remedy for malarious  
fever—Basu) सामान्य ज्वरवलक

cyst *Med*, *Biol* कोष्ठ *m*

-cyst कोष्ठ

Cystalia *Zool* कोष्ठिका प्रजाति

C monogastrica एकजठर-कोष्ठिका

cystamine = hexamine

cysteic acid विषाणिक अम्ल

cysteine *Biochem* (found in horn, etc)  
विषाणिन *m*

cysteine hydrochloride विषाणिन उद्-  
नीरेय

cysteinic *adj* विषाणिनिक

cystenichyma *Bot* कोष्ठोति *f*

cystic *adj* कोष्ठ

cystic canal = cystic duct

cystic duct *Zool* (duct from the gall-  
bladder) पित्ताशय प्रणाली

cysticercoid *adj* *Zool* कोष्ठडिम्भान (कोष्ठ-  
डिम्भ cysticercus)

cysticercus *Zool* कोष्ठडिम्भ *m*

Cysticercus *Zool* कोष्ठडिम्भ प्रजाति

C bovis (found in the muscles of  
the ox) वृषभ-कोष्ठडिम्भ

C cellulosae (occurs in the pig—  
PH I 264) सूकर कोष्ठडिम्भ

cystic hygroma *Med* कोष्ठ उन्मादुद

cystidole *Mycol* वन्ध्यवृन्त *n* (a sterile  
structure in the hymenium wider  
than a paraphysis, *q v*)

cystidium *Mycol* कोष्ठिका *f* (*Cf* cyst  
कोष्ठ)

cystine *Biochem* (found in horn etc)  
विषाणी *f*

cystinuria विषाणी मेह *m*

cystitis *Med* वस्तिकोष *m*

cystocarp *Bot* कोष्ठफल *n*

Cystococcus *Bot* कोष्ठाण्य प्रजाति

C humicola सौम कोष्ठाण्य

Cystoflagellata *Biol* कोष्ठकशागानुगण *m*  
(अनुगण suborder)

cystogen = nexamine बदतिकी *f*

Cystoidea (sac like calyx—CNH. I.  
580) स्यूतकोश-वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class)

cystolith *Bot* (a concretion deposited  
in a plant cell) कोशोपल *m*

Cystopus = Albugo *Bot*

cystostomy *Med* मूत्राशय भास्यछेदन *m*  
(os tomy आस्य छेदन)

cyst wall *Zool* कोष्ठ भित्ति

cyt-, cyto- कोशा-

cytase *Biochem* कोशेद *m*

-cyte कोशा

Cythere (telson rudimentary—CNH.  
IV 108) अल्पपुच्छक प्रजाति

Cytisus *Bot* (genus of spiny shrubs  
of the pea family) शङ्खकलाय प्रजाति  
(कलाय pea)

C albus रवेत शङ्खकलाय

C alpinus (Alpinelaburnum) हिमालय-  
शङ्खकलाय

C monspessulanus (a native of the  
Mediterranean region) रोमक-शङ्ख-  
कलाय (रोमक = Rome, here it stands  
for S Europe)

C scoparius (broom) समार्जनी शङ्ख-  
कलाय

cyto- कोशा-

cyto blastema = mother liquid *Biol*.  
कोशाकर *m*

cyto chemistry कोशा-रसायन

cyto-chrome *Biochem* कोशा-वर्ण *m*

cytogamy (a sexual union of cells)  
कोशासंगम *m*

cytogenetics कोशा जननविज्ञान *f*

cyto globin *Biochem* कोशा-वर्तुलि *f*

cyto-kinesis 1 *Biol* (cytoplasmic  
changes) रस-विकार *m* (*Cf* karyo-  
kinesis न्यष्टि विकार)

2 = cell division (McLean I 11)  
कोशा भाजन *m*

cytology 1 कोशिकी *f*

2 कोशिक संरचना, कोशा-रचना *f*

cytolysis *Biochem* कोशाश *f*

cytolysis *Physiol* कोशाशन *m*

cytolytic *adj* *Physiol*, *Biochem* कोशा-  
शिक

cyto-meter *Physiol* कोशा मान *m*

Cytophyces कोशाकवक वर्ग *m*, कोशा-  
कवकानि *n pl*

cytophore *Biol* कोशाभर *m*

cytoplasm *Biol* कोशास *m*

cytoplasmic body *Zool* कोशास-काय  
(short for कोशासन्त काय 'bodies found

in cytoplasm')

cytoproct (cyto- कोश + Gk proktos 'anus' गुद) Zool (anal aperture of a unicellular animal) कोशागुद *m*

cytophyge = cytoproct

cyto-reticulum Biol कोश-जालिका

cytosine (cyto-, Gk lytos + -ine) Bio chem कोशायी *f*

Cytospermium hominis = Isospora

hominis

cytostome (cell mouth) कोशामुख *n*

Cytozoa Biol कोशाजीविन *m pl*

cytozoic adj Biol कोशाजीवी (इन्)

cytozoon Biol (parasitic within a cell)

कोशाजीवी (इन्) *n*

cyto-zymase कोशा-किण्वेद

cyto zyme Biochem कोशा-किण्व *n*

Cyzicus = Estheria

C Z (cotton zone) क क्षे (कर्पास-क्षेत्र)

Czaplewski's bacillus (it stains deeply at the poles, and is known as pole bacterium) शिरोरञ्ज्य दण्डायु

## D

D/- (date) दि/- (दिनांक)

d, ρ (density) घ (घनता)

D, H<sub>2</sub> (deuterium, hydrogen of atomic weight or mass 2) Chem द, ड (उद्रेक)

d, d- (dextro-) Chem द, द- (दक्ष-)

d tartaric द-न्यासविक

d (diameter) व्या (व्यास)

D (Diplococcus) यु गो (युग्मगोलणु)

d (difference) Statistics न्त (अन्तर)

d (distance) Phys दू (दूरत्व)

D (least distance of distinct स्पष्ट vision) Phys स्प

D (dog) कु (कुत्ता)

D (dominant trees) Forestry रो (अधिरोही वृक्ष)

d (dominated trees) Forestry रु (अधिरूढ वृक्ष)

D (D shaped) अर्धचन्द्र *m*

d Geol (thickness of granitic layer—Holmes p 481) स्थ

D Geol (thickness of basaltic layer—Holmes p 481) स्थू

D, w (dispersive power) कू (अपकिरण-शक्ति)

δ, Δ see under delta

δm (angle of minimum deviation) चअ (अल्पिष्ठ विचलन कोण)

dy चिर oy चार dy चर dx चिय ox चाय dx चय

D A (daily allowance) दै अ (दैनिक अति-देय), दै भ (दैनिक भत्ता)

D A (dearness allowance) म भ (महगार्ह-भत्ता)

D A (Director of Agriculture) कू सं (कृषि सचालक)

D A (Divisional Accountant) स ले (सभागीय लेखापाल)

D/A (documents against acceptance payment) ले/स्वी (ले for लेख्य document, स्वी for स्वीकृति acceptance)

dabber (onomatopoeic) थप्थप *m*

dabchick (little grebe) तन्जुलक *m*

Dabih = β Capricorni Astron द्वितीय मकर *m*

Dabru's sunbird Aves अरुणोदर शीन्जिरिका

dace Zool (a cyprinoid fish inhabiting chiefly clear quiet streams) शान्तिवा *f* (शान्तिवा name of a diet in संशिक्ष-सूत्र)

D acid घ अम्ल

dacite Petrog (the exclusive equivalent of quartz diorite—Johannsen) तिर स्फटाश्म *m* (quartz स्फटिक + diorite निर श्वाशम)

dacoit *n* Law (I P C) (English word from Hindi) दस्यु *m*, डकैत (see bandit)

dacoity Law (I P C) (English word from Hindi) दस्युकर्म *n*, डकैती (see theft)

dacoity with murder वध सहित डकैती

Dacrydium Bot (Gk dakry 'tear' अश्रु —in ref to the gummy exudations The species are called chiefly pine or mountain pine) अश्रुसरल-प्रजाति

D cupressinum (red pine) रक्त अश्रु-सरल

D franklini (wood wavy grained) तरगित अश्रुसरल

dacryocystitis Med अश्रुधानकोप *m*

Dactylis Bot (Gk daktylos 'finger') समगुलक प्रजाति

D glomerata गुच्छपुष्प समगुलक

Dactyloctenium Bot अगुलशूकिनी प्रजाति (see Eleusine)

D aegyptium = Eleusine aegyptiaca सामान्य अगुलशूकिनी

dactylograph (F1) (Gk daktylos 'finger') अगुलिमुद्र *m*

dactylography (study of finger prints) अगुलिचिह्नध्ययन *n*

dactylopodite Zool अन्तपादक *m*

dactylopores Zool मण्डलरक्षिरन्ध्र *n*

Dactylopteridae नभोवर्मशिर-वश *m*

Dactylopterus Zool (genus of flying guinea) नभोवर्मशिर-प्रजाति

D volitans उड्डयी नभोवर्मशिर

dactylozoid Zool मण्डलरक्षी (इन्) *m*

dactylus = dactylopodite Zool (distal segment of certain limbs of crustaceans) अन्तपादक *m*

daddy longlegs = harvest man = shepherd spider Zool उरुञ्ज-लूता *f*

Dadoxylon Paleontol (a genus of Paleozoic gymnospermous trees represented by various fossil woods Gk dardos 'mebriand' + xylon 'wood') अग्निदारु-प्रजाति

Daedalacanthus Bot दशमूली प्रजाति

D roseus सामान्य दशमूली (Mar, Poibunder दशमूली)

Daemia Bot वमदुग्धा-प्रजाति

D cordata (leaves cordate—Basu) हृत्पर्ण-वमदुग्धा

D extensa सामान्य-वमदुग्धा (causes vomiting वम)

Daemonorops Bot (it yields the substance known as dragon's blood) प्रनागरक-प्रजाति

daffodil 1 (any species of Narcissus) इन्दिरा *f*

2 = antimony yellow (a colour, yellowish red yellow स्वतातिपीत in

उत्सुक

damaged wheat उपहत गेहूँ, चिगरी गेहूँ  
damage sea-ant *Law* (doing injury  
said of cattle trespassing) हानिकारी  
(-न्)

damage-proof अनुपहन्त्य (उपघात damage)  
damages *Law* हानिपूर्ति *f* (see com-  
pensation)

damage हानि

loss सलाम, हानि

injury 1 क्षति (Const)

2 अपकृति

indemnity क्षतिपूर्ति (Const)

compensation प्रतिकर (Const)

detriment अहित

harm अपकार

hurt उपघात, चोट

wound क्षत, घाव

double damages दुगुनी हानिपूर्ति

treble damages त्रिगुनी हानिपूर्ति

general damages सामान्य हानिपूर्ति

special damages विशेष हानिपूर्ति

liquidated damages विगणित हानिपूर्ति

nominal damages नाममात्र हानिपूर्ति

small damages मरूप हानिपूर्ति

exemplary damages निर्दोषनात्मक

हानिपूर्ति, शिक्षात्मक हानिपूर्ति

punitive damages दण्डिक हानिपूर्ति

ultra damages अतिरिक्त हानिपूर्ति

vindictive damages प्रतिशोधात्मक  
हानिपूर्ति

damage sustained हुई हानि

damage to cargo नौभाण्ड हानि

damage to crops सस्यो को हानि, सस्योप-  
घात

damage without injury, injury with-  
out damage *Law* अपकृति बिना हानि,  
हानि बिना अपकृति

Damascus rose = Damask rose

damask 1 (a mixture of तानशुक्र 'satin'  
and वानशुक्र 'sateen') सकाशुक *n*

2 (a colour, red रक्त in hue, satu-  
ration and brilliance medium मध्य)  
मध्यरक्त

Damask rose (*Rosa damascena*) पाटल  
*n*

damiana = turnera *Pharm* (leaves of  
*Turnera diffusa*, used as an aphro-  
disiac वाजस्त) वाजपत्र *m*

Damman's bacillus = Actinomyces  
necrophorus ऊतिमारक किरणकवक

Dammara = Agathis *Bot*

damming of torrents *Forestry* तरस्वि-

त्तोतो का बाधना, तेज नाले बाधना

damn *vb* दोषी ठहराना निन्दा करना

damnable *adj* 1 (detestable) घृणित,  
विनाश

2 (liable to damnation) दोष्य

damnification क्षतिकरण *n*

damnify *vb* 1 (to cause hurt) आघात  
पहुँचाना

2 (to cause loss) क्षति पहुँचाना

damp *adj* आर्द्र, सीला, मीला, सीलखाया  
(as, grain)

damp *n* आर्द्रता *f*, सील

damp *vb* परिमन्दन

damp *n* *Mining* (a gas or mixture of  
gases occurring esp in coal mines)  
नि-वाति *m* (नि down, i.e. in the mi-  
nes)

damp climate आर्द्र जलवायु

damped *adj* परिमन्दित

damped oscillation *Phys* परिमन्दित  
प्रदोलन

damper 1 *Rly Eng* (a valve or mov-  
able plate in the flue or other part  
of a stove, furnace, etc, used to  
check or regulate the draft) वातयम  
*m*, द्वार *n*

2 परिमन्दक *m*

damper controls *Rly Eng* वातयम-  
नियन्त्रक

damper doors *Rly Eng* वातयम-कपाट

damp grain आर्द्र धान्य, सीलखाया अनाज

damp heating आर्द्र-तापन

damping *Phys* परिमन्दन *n*

damping-off *Plant Pathol* आर्द्र-मरण  
*n*, सीढ़ खाना, सील से मरना (see damp  
off)

damping-off disease आर्द्रमारी *f*

damping-off fungus आर्द्रमारी कवक

damping paper पत्र को आर्द्र करना

damp masonry आर्द्र-चिति

dampness आर्द्रता *f*, सील

damp off *Plant Pathol* (to undergo  
damping off) आर्द्र मरण, सीढ़ खाना  
(used in M P), सील से मरना (Fr *périr*  
*de moisissure*)

damp proof आर्द्रप्रवेश, आर्द्ररोधी (-न्)

damp-proof course आर्द्ररोधी स्तर

damp weather आर्द्र ऋतु

damsel किशोरी, कुमारी, युवती *f*, लड़की

gurl बालिका, लड़की

maid कुमारिका

lass बाला

virgin कुमारी

discover अविज्ञाहिता, अनाश्रिता

damson (a colour, reddish blue नीलावर्ण  
in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीला-  
रक्त

dam up *vb* रोधन, बाध लगाना, बाध बाधना  
Danaë *Bot* (Lat, 'a princess of Argos')  
श्रीवृन्द प्रजाति (flowers small on arti-  
culated pedicels in small terminal  
racemes)

danaiid butterfly राजपतंग *m*

Danainae (subfamily) राजपतंगानुवश *m*

Danaus *Zool* राजपतंग प्रजाति

D archippus = Anosia plexippus

dance drama नृत्य-नाटक

dance-room नृत्यशाला *f*

dancing flame *Phys* कम्पमान ज्वाला

dancing house नृत्य-शाला *f*, नाचघर

dandelion 1 (*Taraxacum officinale*)  
दुग्धतिका *f*

2 = marsh marigold (*Caltha palus-  
tris*) कच्छ गेन्दुक *m*

3 = sunflower yellow (a colour,  
reddish-yellow पीताक्त in hue, of  
high उच्च saturation and very high उच्च  
brilliance) सुखीतरक्त

dandelion root = taraxacum *Pharm.*

दुग्धतिका-मूल

dandruff दाहणा *f*

dandy roll or roller *Paper Mfg*  
(which impresses the watermark)  
जलचिह्नक वेल्लन

Dane's blood = Danewort

Dane's weed = Danewort

Danewort (*Sambucus ebulus*) महाबदरी  
*f*

danger भय *n*, डर

danger area भय क्षेत्र

danger line भय-रेखा

dangerous *adj* भयानक, भयप्रद, भयकर,  
भयास्पद, डरावना

deadly घातक

destructive नाशक

fatal प्राणहर्, घातक

grievous घोर

grave गम्भीर

ghastly कराल, भयानक

hazardous सकटमय, सकटास्पद, भयास्पद

mortal मर्त्य, प्राणान्तक, मारक, नरवर

perilous सकटमय, सकटास्पद

poisonous विषालु

ruinous विनाशक, विनाशकारी  
 venturesome साहसिक  
 serious गहन, गम्भीर, भारी  
 severe उग्र, कड़ा, कठोर  
 dangerous animals भयानक पशु  
 dangerous articles भयानक वस्तुएं  
 dangerous building भयानक भवन  
 Dangerous Cargoes Regulations  
 भयानक-नौभाण्ड-वित्तियम  
 dangerous criminal भयानक अपराधी  
 dangerous disease भयानक रोग  
 dangerous drug (DD) हानिकर भेषज  
 (हा भे)  
 Dangerous Drugs Act हानिकर-भेषज-  
 अधिनियम  
 Dangerous Drugs (Import, Export  
 and Transshipment) Rules हानिकर-  
 भेषज-(आयात, निर्यात और वाहनान्तरण)  
 नियम  
 Dangerous Drugs Rules हानिकर-भेषज-  
 नियम  
 dangerous drugs statistics हानिकर-  
 भेषज समक  
 dangerous dust हानिकर धूलि  
 dangerous epidemic disease भयानक  
 व्यापक रोग  
 dangerous flaw भयानक दोष  
 dangerous goods भयानक वस्तुएं  
 dangerous instrument भयानक उपकरण,  
 भयानक हथियार  
 dangerous loop-hole भयानक छिद्र  
 dangerously भयानक रूप से  
 dangerously inflammable भयानक  
 अभिज्वालय  
 dangerously inflammable substances  
 भयानक अभिज्वालय पदार्थ  
 dangerously overhanging (MnM 260c)  
 भयानक रूप से प्रलम्बी  
 dangerous occurrence (MnM 170)  
 भयानक घटना  
 dangerous or violent tendencies (JM.  
 I 276) भयानक अथवा प्रचण्ड प्रवृत्तियां  
 dangerous petroleum भयानक तृप्तैल  
 dangerous place भयानक स्थान  
 dangerous projection भयानक भागे  
 निकला भाग, भयानक निर्गत भाग  
 dangerous result भयानक परिणाम  
 dangerous trade भयानक व्यापार  
 dangerous weapon भयानक शस्त्र, घातक  
 शस्त्र  
 dangerous weed हानिकर तृणक  
 danger signal Rly भय-संकेत  
 dangers of navigation नौतरण-भय

dangers of river navigation नदीतरण-  
 भय  
 dangers of road मार्ग-भय  
 dangers of the river नदी भय  
 dangers of the seas=perils of the  
 seas समुद्र-संकट  
 danger to navigation नौभय n  
 danger zone Rly भय-स्थान, भय-प्रदेश  
 Daniell's cell Elec (electromotive  
 force 1.1 volts) एकविन्द्रेक कोशा,  
 ताम्र-कुण्ड-कोशा  
 Daniell's hygrometer (dew point  
 hygrometer) सरल अवश्यायाक उन्द-  
 मान  
 Danish adj धेनुमार्गीय (see Denmark)  
 Danish steel yard Phys चलस्कम्भा यष्टि  
 (वज्रायन is understood, 'fulcrum रम्भा  
 not fixed')  
 Danube green (a colour, yellow green  
 पीतहरि in hue, of low अव saturation  
 and low नि brilliance) न्यचपीतहरि  
 D A O (Divisional Accounts Officer)  
 Rly म ले अ (मण्डल-लेखा-अधिकारी)  
 dao (a very large tree having a fib-  
 ous bark used for cordage) रज्जुवल्क  
 m  
 dao tax रज्जुवल्क कर  
 Dapedium=Dapedius  
 Dapedius Paleontol (Gk *dapedon* 'a  
 level, surface, floor' A genus of  
 fishes having a deep, laterally  
 compressed body) पार्श्वपीडिता-प्रजाति  
 D politus सामान्य-पार्श्वपीडिता  
 Daphne Bot निद्रधिपण-प्रजाति  
 D mucronata=D oleoides  
 D oleoides (leaves are applied to  
 abscesses—Basu) सामान्य विद्रधिपण  
 daphne red (a colour, bluish red रक्ता-  
 नील in hue, saturation and brilli-  
 ance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तानील  
 Daphnia Zool जलधिपण प्रजाति  
 daphnin=eosine scarlet  
 Daphnoodon Paleontol (a 'bear dog'  
 that had grown to the size of a  
 wolf) वृकश्च प्रजाति  
 D superbus महा-वृकश्च  
 Daphnoenus Paleontol (earliest repre-  
 sentative of the group of 'bear  
 dogs'—Romer p 289) ऋक्षकुशकुर-  
 प्रजाति  
 dappled adj चित्रित, बिन्दुकित, चितकबरा  
 Daption Aves समुद्रकाक-प्रजाति (समुद्रकाक  
 ancient word)

Darcet's alloy=Darcet's fusible  
 metal  
 Darcet's fusible metal तुरीयत्रपु द्राव्यातु  
 Dardistan Geog दरद-देश m  
 dare=dace (a fish)  
 dare vb साहस करना  
 daring साहस n  
 Darjeeling pied woodpecker Aves  
 नेपाल कर्बुर काष्ठकूट  
 Darjeeling pigmy woodpecker Aves  
 कामरूप वामन काष्ठकूट  
 dark adj 1 असित, कृष्ण, तिमिर, अधेरा  
 2 सावला  
 3 (used with colours, e g blue,  
 green, brown) असित, गहरा  
 dark ages तमो-युग n (used in Mara-  
 thi)  
 dark Andaman serpent-eagle Aves  
 इयाम कृष्णद्वीप नागान्तक-सुपर्ण  
 dark band कृष्ण पट्टी  
 dark band spectrum कृष्णपट्टी-रगावलि  
 dark beaver (a colour, red yellow  
 रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव saturation  
 and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत  
 dark blackwood (*Dalbergia latifolia*)  
 कृष्ण शिशपा f  
 dark blind असित अन्धक  
 dark blue असित नील, गहरा नीला  
 dark blue liquid Col Ind असित नील  
 तरल  
 dark bluish गहरा नीलासा, असित आनील  
 dark bodies Zool असित काय  
 dark brown असित बभ्रु, गहरा भूरा  
 dark brown salt Col Ind असित बभ्रु  
 लवण  
 dark cardinal red (a colour, yellow-  
 ish red रक्तापीत in hue, of low नि  
 brilliance) निरक्तापीत  
 dark catechu असित खदिर  
 dark green Col Ind असित हरी  
 dark grey असित धूसर  
 dark grey cuckoo-shrike Aves असित-  
 भस्म कुरिणका  
 dark ground illumination (McLean  
 I 671) कृष्ण-भूमिका प्रभासन  
 dark ground method Micros कृष्ण-  
 भूमिका रीति  
 dark lantern कृष्णदीप m  
 dark line spectrum Phys असित रेखा  
 रगावलि, कृष्णरेखा रगावलि  
 dark mahogany कृष्ण महाघर्ष वर्ण  
 dark maroon colour असित नीचरक्त

dark, medium and light colours गहरे, मध्यम और हल्के रंग  
 dark nebula *Astron* अन्ध नीहारिका  
 darkness अन्धकार *m*, अंधेरा  
 dark plaster अस्ति लेप  
 dark reaction *Chem* (a reaction in the absence of light, as contrasted with a photochemical reaction) तिमिर प्रतिक्रिया  
 dark red अस्ति रक्त  
 dark rigor *Bot* तिमिर स्तब्धता  
 dark room *Photog* तिमिर कोष्ठ, अंधेरा कमरा  
 dark room assistant तिमिर-कोष्ठ-सहायक  
 dark shade गहरा रंग, गहरी छाया  
 dark slide *Photog* अस्ति स्लैड  
 dark space *Phys* प्रकाशहीन भाग  
 dark thrush वज्र कुस्तूरिका  
 dark Wedgwood, dark Wedgwood blue (a colour, reddish-blue नीला-रक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीलारक्त  
 dark yellow extra fat-soluble *Col Ind* अस्ति पीत अतिरिक्त स्नेह-विलेय  
 darner 1 दारपूरक, तुलनाय *m*  
 2 (a needle, ball or implement) दार-पूरणी *f*  
 darning 1 (act) दारपूरण, दारपूर-कर्म *n*  
 2 दारपूर *m*  
 3 (things to be darned) दारपूर्य *n*  
 4 (things darned) दारपूरित *n*  
 darning ball दारपूर गुटी  
 darning needle दारपूर सूची  
 darning silk दारपूर कौशेय  
 darning stitch दारपूर सीवा  
 darning work दारपूर-कर्म  
 dart *Zool* (in certain land snails, a small sharp pointed shaft of carbonate of lime) शर *m*  
 darter=snakebird (very expert swimmers and divers) मद्गु *m*  
 (ancient word occurring in the वाजसनेयि महिता)  
 dartos *Anat* = tunica dartos (a thin layer of vascular contractile tissue, containing unstriped muscle fibres but no fat) अमेदस्क *m*  
 dart sac *Zool* शर-स्यून  
 Darwinism (evolution of new species by natural selection प्रकृत्या वरणद्वारा नव-जाति-उद्भवा) प्रकृत्या-वरण वाद, प्रोद्धिकाम *m*

Darwin's frog (the male carries the fertilized eggs in his vocal sac) घोषस्यूनाण्ड मण्डूक  
 dash 1 (—) Punctuation रेखिका *f*  
 2 (') प्रास *m*  
 dash board=instrument board *Automobile* पटी-फलक, उपकरण-फलक  
 dash-dot line रेखिका बिन्दु-रेखा  
 dashel flower (*Taraxacum officinale*) दुग्धतित्ता *f*  
 dashmul *Pharm* दशमूल *n*  
 Dasatidae (tail usually whip like) कशापुच्छ वंश *m*  
 Dasystis *Zool* कशापुच्छ प्रजाति  
 Dasybranchus *Zool* (Gk. *dasys* 'hairy') रोमिस्लोम-प्रजाति  
 dasycarpus *Bot Tax* (hairy fruited—PNS p 2) रोमिफल  
 Dasychone *Zool* (in all its species there are eyes on the branchial filaments—PH I 342) ब्लोमसूत्राक्ष प्रजाति  
 Dasylirion *Bot* (still sword shaped leaves) अस्तिपर्ण प्रजाति  
 D longifolium दीर्घ अस्तिपर्ण  
 Dasyneura *Bot* (Gk. *dasys* 'hairy, snaggv' + *neuron* 'nerve') रोमिचेत-प्रजाति  
 D lini अतसी-रोमिचेत  
 Dasypodidae रोमपद-वंश *m*  
 Dasypodoidea (superfamily) रोमपद-महावंश *m*  
 Dasypus *Zool* (Gk. *dasypus* 'hairy-footed' A genus comprising the peludo and its near allies) रोमपद-प्रजाति  
 D sexcinctus (peludo, the six banded hairy armadillo) षट्पट्ट रोमपद  
 dasyure (*dasys* 'shaggy, thick' + *oura* 'tail') घनपुच्छ *m*  
 Dasymuridae *Zool* घनपुच्छ-वंश *m*  
 Dasymurus *Zool* घनपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 D viverrinus विडालीम घनपुच्छ  
 data न्यास *m*, सामग्री, आधार-सामग्री *f*  
 (अनुगत आधार सामग्री material serving as a basis for inference), सूचना *f*  
 date दिनांक *m*, तिथि *f*  
 date 1 दिनांकित करना  
 2 कालनिर्धारण, काल निर्धारित करना  
 dated *adj* 1 दिनांकित, दिनांक-सहित  
 2 निर्धृतकाल  
 dated initials दिनांकित प्रथमाक्षर  
 dated securities दिनांकित प्रतिभूतिया

dated signature दिनांकित हस्ताक्षर, दिनांक सहित हस्ताक्षर  
 date fixed नियत दिनांक  
 date fixed for hearing *Law* सुनवाई के लिए नियत दिनांक, श्रवण-दिनांक  
 date juice खर्जूर-रस  
 date label दिनांक-पत्र  
 dateless (undated) अदिनांकित  
 date molasses खर्जूर-गुदरस  
 date of amendment सशोधन दिनांक  
 date of applying आवेदन-दिनांक  
 date of arrival आगमन-दिनांक  
 date of birth जन्म तिथि, जन्म-दिनांक  
 date of booking प्रेषण दिनांक, पुस्तकन-दिनांक  
 date of ceasing (of partners in a firm) वियोजन दिनांक  
 date of closure सवरण-दिनांक  
 date of commencement प्रारम्भण दिनांक  
 date of conferral प्रदान-दिनांक, प्रदान-तिथि  
 date of confirmation of appointment नियुक्ति स्थिरीकरण दिनांक  
 date of decree आज्ञा-दिनांक  
 date of deed लिख का दिनांक  
 date of delivery 1 प्रदान-दिनांक  
 2 प्रसव-दिनांक, प्रसव तिथि  
 date of despatch प्रेषण-दिनांक  
 date of drawing आहरण दिनांक  
 date of effect कार्यान्वित होने का दिनांक  
 date of entering Government service शासन-सेवा में प्रवेश करने का दिनांक  
 date of entertainment (PHM.60) कार्य-ग्रहण दिनांक  
 date of expiration समाप्ति दिनांक  
 date of expiry अवसान-दिनांक  
 date of filing the application आवेदन-पत्र को निवेशित करने का दिनांक, आवेदन-पत्र की निवेशन-तिथि  
 date of handing over सौंप देने का दिनांक  
 date of inspection निरीक्षण दिनांक  
 date of institution of a suit वाद-संस्थापन का दिनांक  
 date of introduction प्रवर्तन दिनांक  
 date of issue निर्गम-दिनांक  
 date of joining (of partners in a firm) संयोजन-दिनांक  
 date of judgment निर्णय-दिनांक  
 date of manufacture निर्माण दिनांक  
 date of maturity परिपक्वता-दिनांक  
 date of packing संचयन-दिनांक  
 date of payment शोधन दिनांक

date of posting 1 प्रेषण-दिनांक

2 (in a ledger) रोपण-दिनांक

date of publication of the notice

सूचना प्रकाशन-दिनांक

date of purchase क्रय-दिनांक

date of realization प्राप्ति-दिनांक, उगाहने

की तिथि

date of registration पञ्जीयन-दिनांक

date of relief पदावमुक्ति-दिनांक

date of renewal नवकरण-दिनांक

date of sailing नौप्रस्थान-दिनांक

date of sale विक्रय दिनांक

date of seizure अभिग्रहण-दिनांक

date of shipment नौभरण दिनांक

date of submission अग्रेस्थापन-दिनांक

date of termination अवसान-दिनांक

date of vacation रिक्ति दिनांक

date of vesting निधान दिनांक, निधान-

तिथि

date palm खजूर, छिन्दी, मिन्धी

dater = date stamp दिनांक-मुद्रा *f*, दिनांक-

मुद्रक *m*

date stamp दिनांक मुद्रा

date-sugar palm (*Phoenix sylvestris*)

खजूर *m*, खजूर

dating press *Rly* दिनांक-पीड, दिनांक-मुद्रा

Datisca *Bot* वज्रभगा-प्रजाति

D cannabina सामान्य-वज्रभगा

Datisceae *Bot* वज्रभगा-कुल *n*

datiscetin *Chem* वाज्रभगि *f*

datiscin = datiscoside वज्रभगि *f*

dativ *Gram* सप्रदान *n*, चतुर्थी *f*

dativ valency दात्री सयुजता

datolite टाचुसिज *m* (टा- for टारुण boron,

चू for चूर्णित calcium, स for सैकतीय

silicate, इज for खनिज mineral),

(occurs in glassy greenish crystals)

हरिकाचिज *m* (हरि greenish, काच glass)

datum 1 *Math* न्यास *m*, सामग्री *f*

2 (used as a basis of reckoning) गणना *f*

3 *Surv* = datum surface

datum level = datum plane

datum line गणना रेखा *f*

datum plane *or* level गणना तल

datum point गणना-बिन्दु

datum surface = datum *Surv* गणना-तल

datum wall *Irrig* गणना-भित्ति, प्रमाप-भित्ति

Datura *Bot* धत्तूर-प्रजाति

D alba (white datura) रवेत धत्तूर

30

(Mu पाटण धोत्रा, Guj dhaturu, Deccan uyla dhaturah)

D fastuosa (black datura, purple datura) कृष्ण धत्तूर (B, M कृष्णधत्तूर, Ben kala dhutura, Guj kala dhatura, Hin kala dhatura, Mar kala dhotra)

D metel = downy datura (whole plant with greyish tomentum—Basu) रोमी धत्तूर

D stramonium (apple of Peru, devil's apple, devil's trumpet, dewy, Jamestown weed, Jimson weed, mad apple, stinkweed, thorn apple) सामान्य धत्तूर (B, M धत्तूर, Ben मशधुत्रा, Kan दत्तुरा, Hin धत्तुरा, Uri धुत्रा, Tel दत्तूरु, Mar धोत्रा)

datura धत्तूर *m*, धत्तूर

daturic *adj Chem* धत्तूरिक

daturine *Pharm* धत्तूरी *f*

Daubentonia *Zool* (genus consisting only of the aye aye) अधिक प्रजाति

Daubentonidae *Zool* अधिक-वृक्ष *m*

daubrechte अयोवर्णशिज *m* (अयो- iron, वर्ण- for वर्णित chromium, इ- for शुभ्र sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)

Daucus *Bot* गर्जर-प्रजाति

D carota (dauke, carrot, bird's nest,

bee's nest) सामान्य गर्जर (Ben Hin

Guj Mai गाजर, Kan गजरी, Tam

gajarakakilangu, Tel gajara-gedda)

daughter पुत्री *f*, लड़की

daughter axis *Bot* उपाक्ष

daughter branch *Bot* उपशाखा

daughter cell *Zool* दुहितृ कोशा

daughter chromosomes *Biol* दुहितृ-विषयसूत्र

daughter colony *Zool* दुहितृ-मण्डल

daughter cyst दुहितृ-कोष्ठ

daughter-in law स्नुषा, पुत्र-वधू *f*, पतोहू, वहू

daughter radii दुहितृ शालाक

dauke (*Daucus carota*) गर्जर *m*, गाजर

Daurian myna *Aves* हस्व-चञ्चु चीन सारिका

Daurian redstart *Aves* रक्तोदर कपेक्षुक

Daurian striated swallow *Aves* सामान्य रेखित भाण्डोक

Davainea *Zool* अङ्गुलिचूष-प्रजाति

Davaineidae (hooklets round suckers)

अङ्गुलिचूष-वरा *m*

Davaine's bacillus = *Bacillus anth.*

racis

Davallia *Bot* (a genus of ferns having pinnately decompound fronds with marginal sori) प्रान्तगुच्छ-प्रजाति (प्रान्त margin, गुच्छ = बीधागुच्छ sorus)

D aculeata (it has a climbing frond instead of a climbing stem)

रोहिपलाश प्रान्तगुच्छ

D tenuifolia = *Stenoloma chinensis*

David's scimitar babbler *Aves* भामा-गिरि-प्रियवद

Davie-drap = field woodrush (*Luzula campestris*) वन-प्रनड *m*

Davison's black ibis *Aves* तनुश्री कृष्ण आटी

Davison's blue-throated barbet *Aves* ब्राह्म नील-कण्ठ पिप्पल

Davison's brown-eared bulbul *Aves* तनुश्री पीत गोवत्सक

Davison's ground-thrush *Aves* कामरूप भू कस्तूरिका

Davison's rufus *Aves* सितोदर शिखी

Davison's laughing thrush *Aves* दारु-सिता वाक्कार

Davison's scarlet minivet *Aves* तनुश्री-विष्कुलिग

Davison's sibia *Aves* तनुश्री-श्रीवद

Davison's stripe throated bulbul *Aves* चिन-गिरि राजि-कण्ठ गोवत्सक

Davison's wren warbler *Aves* मलयक चिकुर-गुपिल

Davy's safety lamp *Mining* खनि-अभय-दीप

Davy's solid particle theory (of luminosity) सान्द्र लव चकासिता वाद

dawn उषा

Dawn man = Piltown man उषो-मानव *m*

dawsonite रक्षणीयिज *m* (स्फ- for स्फटगत aluminium, क्ष- for क्षारित sodium, -अणिय for प्राणारीय carbonate, -इज for खनिज mineral)

day 1 दिवस *m*, दिन *n*

2 *Astron* दिन, अहोरात्र *n*

day adult school दिवस प्रौढपाठशाला

day after date तिथ्यनन्तर दिन

day after sight दर्शनानन्तर दिन

day-boarder दिवा-आवासभोजी, आवास-भोजी

day book दैनिक पञ्जी

journal दैनिकी

diary दैनिकी

day book in form PB2 प्रपत्र पु ब २ में  
 दैनिक पञ्जी  
 day book of raw material अनिमित्त  
 सामग्री की दैनिक पञ्जी  
 day book of receipts प्राप्तिपत्रों की दैनिक  
 पञ्जी  
 day book of receipts and expenditure  
 प्राप्त और व्यय की दैनिक पञ्जी  
 day break दिवसारम्भ *m*, प्रभात *n*  
 day by day दिन प्रतिदिन  
 day का दिवस यान  
 daydream दिवा स्वप्न  
 day duty दिवा-कर्तव्य, दिन-कृत्य  
 day fixed for hearing सुनवाई के लिए  
 नियत दिन  
 day in court *Law* (day or opportunity  
 for appearance in a suit) उपस्थिति-  
 दिन *n*, उपस्थिति-अवसर *m*  
 day-labourer 1 दैनिक श्रमिक  
 2 दिवा-श्रमिक  
 day latrine दिन शौचालय  
 daylight दिवालो (from Bengali), सूर्य-  
 प्रकाश, दिनप्रकाश *m*  
 daylight booking दिन के समय पत्रकदान  
 day-light trap प्रकाश-पाश  
 day lily दिन नल्लिनी  
 day of grace अनुग्रह-दिन, अनुग्रह-दिवस  
 day of issue of ticket *Rly* पत्रक देने  
 का दिन  
 day of judgment कल्पान्त दिवस  
 doomsday प्रलय-दिवस  
 day of rest विश्राम दिवस  
 Sunday रविवार  
 day of trial *Law* अन्वीक्षा-दिवस  
 days after date *Com* तिथ्यनन्तर दिा  
 days after sight दर्शनानन्तर दिन  
 day scholar अवासी विद्यार्थी, दिवा-विद्यार्थी  
 day school दिवस-पाठशाला, दिवा पाठशाला  
 day shift दिन-पर्याय, दिन की पारी, दिन-  
 पारी  
 night shift रात्रि पर्याय, रात की पारी,  
 रात-पारी  
 days in bank *Law* (days set by law  
 for appearance in court after ser-  
 vice of summons) उपस्थिति-अन्तराल  
 दिन  
 Day's long-tailed grass-warbler *Aves*  
 कामरूप दीर्घ-पुच्छ घास-कुजिनी  
 daysman (arbitrator, mediator) मध्यस्थ *m*,  
 पञ्च  
 days of grace अनुग्रह-दिवस  
 days of yore पुरातन काल  
 day specified for payment शोधनार्थ

निश्चित दिन  
 day's production दिन का उत्पादन,  
 दिनोत्पादन  
 day's programme दिन का कार्यक्रम  
 Day's shrew *Mamm* (found in the  
 Madras Presidency) दक्षिण-सुखुन्दर  
 day's transactions दिनभर के व्यवहार  
 day's work दिवस-कार्य, दिन का काम  
 daytime दिवसकाल, दिन का समय  
 day-to-day दैनिक, दिन प्रतिदिन का, दिने-  
 दिने  
 day-to-day administration दैनिक प्र-  
 शासन  
 day-to-day business दैनिक व्यापार  
 day-to-day compliance दैनिक पालन  
 day-to-day ease दैनिक सुविधा  
 day-to-day expenses दैनिक व्यय  
 day to day loans दैनिक उधार  
 day to day money दैनिक राशि  
 day-to-day routine duty दैनिक नैत्यक  
 कर्तव्य  
 day-to-day work दैनिक कार्य  
 dazzling light दुष्प्रतिबिम्ब प्रकाश (दुष्प्रति-  
 बोध्य ancient word), चुधियाने वाला  
 प्रकाश  
 DC (Deputy Commissioner) स आ  
 (मण्डल-आयुक्त)  
 DC (District Court) म न्या (मण्डल-  
 न्यायालय)  
 DC bill (detailed contingent bill)  
 वि स देयक (सविस्तर सभाम्यता देयक)  
 D C E S (Deputy Chief Engineer  
 Signals=Signal Engineer) *Rly* स अ  
 (संकेतारमियन्ता)  
 D C F (Deputy Commissioner of Food  
 Supplies) अ प्र उ आ (अन्न प्रदाय-उप आयुक्त)  
 D C F (Deputy Conservator of Forests)  
 व उ स (वन उपसंरक्षक)  
 DC generator (direct current gene-  
 rator) ए वा जनित्र (एकदिग वाह जनित्र)  
 D C I (Divisional Commercial In-  
 spector) *Rly* म वा नि (मण्डल-वाणिज्य-  
 निरीक्षक)  
 D Cl (Dispute Clerk) वि लि (विवाद-  
 लिपिक)  
 D class चतुर्थ वर्ग, घ वर्ग  
 D class dealer चतुर्थ वर्ग व्यापारी  
 D C O (Divisional Commercial Officer)  
*Rly* म या प्र (मण्डल यातायात प्रमुख)  
 D C O S *Rly* (District Controller of  
 Stores) म म नि (मण्डल-मण्डार निय प्र)  
 D C R gratuity (death cum retire-  
 ment gratuity) मृ से उपदान (मृत्यु एवं-

सेवानिवृत्ति उपदान)

DD (days after date) नि डि (तिथ्यनन्तर  
 दिन)  
 DD (Deputy Director) उ स (उप सचा-  
 लक)  
 DD (dangerous drugs) हा भे (हानिकर  
 भेज)  
 D D A (Dangerous Drugs Act) हा भे अ.  
 (हानिकर भेज अधिनियम)  
 D D A (dear district allowance)  
 म म म (महंगे मण्डल का भत्ता)  
 D D A (Deputy Director of Agriculture)  
 कृ उ स (कृषि उप संचालक)  
 D D A [Deputy Director of Food  
 Supplies (Accounts)] उ स ले [अन्न-  
 प्रदाय-उपसंचालक (लेखा)]  
 D D D [Deputy Director of Food  
 Supplies (Distribution)] उ स वि [अन्न-  
 प्रदाय उपसंचालक (वितरण)]  
 D D F [obtained Forester's (Lower  
 Standard) Certificate at the Forest  
 School, Dehra Dun—FDC 107]  
 दे व (short for देहरादून वनपालक)  
 D D L R (Deputy Director of Land  
 Records) भू अ उ स (भूमि अभिलेख-उप-  
 संचालक)  
 D D M [Deputy Director of Food  
 Supplies (Marketing)] उ म प [अन्न-  
 प्रदाय-उपसंचालक (विपणन)]  
 D D O (Dairy Development Officer)  
 ग वि अ (गव्यशाला विकास अधिकारी)  
 D D O (District Development Officer)  
 म वि अ (मण्डल विकास अधिकारी)  
 D D P (A) [Deputy Director of Publi-  
 city (Administration)] प्र उ स (शा)  
 [प्रकाशना-उपसंचालक (प्रशासन)]  
 D D P (I) [Deputy Director of Publi-  
 city (Issues)] प्र उ स (नि) [प्रकाशना उप-  
 संचालक (निगम)]  
 D D P (P) [Deputy Director of Publi-  
 city (Publications)] प्र उ स (प्र) [प्रका-  
 शना उपसंचालक (प्रकाशन)]  
 D D R (Dangerous Drugs Rules)  
 हा भे नि (हानिकर भेज-नियम)  
 D D R [obtained Forest Ranger's  
 (Higher Standard) Certificate at the  
 Forest School, Dehra Dun—FDC  
 107] दे क्षे (short for देहरादून-क्षेत्र)  
 D D S (dietary dead stock) आ मृ स्क  
 (आहार-मृत-स्कंध)  
 D D T. (Dichloro Diphenyl-Trichloro-  
 ethane) द द त्र (द for दि- di-, त्र for त्रि-  
 tri-)



DDT dust द द त्र. धूलि  
 DDT emulsion द द त्र प्रनिलम्ब  
 DDT. suspension powder द द त्र.  
 निलम्बन-क्षोद  
 DDVS (Deputy Director of Veteri-  
 nary Services) प से उ स (पशुचिकित्सा-  
 सेवा उपसंचालक)  
 DDVS, AH (Deputy Director of  
 Veterinary Services 1/c Animal  
 Husbandry) प से उ स, प पा (पशुचिकित्सा-  
 सेवा-उपसंचालक प्र/पशुपालन)  
 DDVS, AH 1/c LS Section (Depu-  
 ty Director of Veterinary Services,  
 Animal Husbandry 1/c Livestock  
 Section) प से उ स, प पा प्र/प अ (पशु-  
 चिकित्सा सेवा उपसंचालक, पशुपालन प्र/पशुपन-  
 अनुभाग)  
 DDVS, Diseases (Deputy Director  
 of Veterinary Services, 1/c Diseases  
 Investigation) प से उ स, रोग (पशु-  
 चिकित्सा सेवा उपसंचालक प्र/रोगानुसंधान)  
 de- वि-, निस्-  
 DE (departmental enquiry) वि प.  
 (विभागीय परिप्रेक्षा)  
 DE (District Council Engineer) म अ.  
 (मण्डल परिषद् अभियन्ता)  
 DE (Divisional Engineer) Rly म अ  
 (मण्डल अभियन्ता)  
 deacetylate *vb* Chem विशुद्धतलन  
 deacetylation Chem विशुद्धतलन *n*  
 deacidification व्यस्मलन *n*  
 deacidify *vb* व्यस्मलन  
 Deacon process (of obtaining chlo-  
 rine gas ) न्याप-विधा (नी for  
 नीरजी chlorine + आप obtaining)  
 deactivate *vb* विकर्मण्यन  
 deactivation विकर्मण्यन *n*  
 dead मृत, मरा हुआ, निर्जीव  
 dead account Com मृत लेखा  
 dead and live stock register निर्जीव  
 तथा जीवधन पञ्जी  
 dead animal मृत पशु  
 dead assets मृत परिसप्त  
 dead bacteria मृत शाकाणु  
 dead bark = rhytidom Forestry मृत  
 वल्क, मरी छाल  
 deadbeat *adj* Phys मृत स्पन्द  
 deadbeat galvanometer मृतस्पन्द युवाह-  
 मान  
 dead body 1 मृत शरीर, शव, लाश  
 2 (of an animal) पशु शव, लोथ  
 dead burn *vb* Metal (to roast or cal-  
 cine completely) परिदहन

deadburnt *adj* परिदग्ध  
 deadburnt magnesite परिदग्ध भ्राजागिज  
 dead cattle scheme मृत-पशु-योजना  
 dead cell Bot मृत कोशा, मरी हुई कोशा  
 dead centre Mach 1 (the position of  
 a crank when the turning moment  
 exerted on it is zero) शून्यस्थिति *f*  
 2 (in a machine tool, a centre that  
 does not revolve) = stationary cen-  
 tre स्थिर केन्द्र  
 deaden *vb* Forestry (to kill trees by  
 girdling) वलयमारण, मारण, मारना  
 dead-end siding Rly अवसान-पथिका  
 dead engine Rly निर्जीव गन्त्र  
 dead equipment Rly निर्जीव सामग्री  
 dead-fallen branches Forestry मृत  
 पतित शाखाएँ, मरी गिरी डालिया  
 dead fibre मृत तन्तु  
 dead freight रिक्तस्थान भाटक, मृत भाटक  
 dead grass मृत घास, मरा घास  
 deadhead (who travels without pay-  
 ing any fare) मुधा-मुण्ड (मुधा 'gratis'  
 from Pali), निर्भाटक यात्री (-इन्) *m*  
 dead heat (in which the contestants  
 reach the goal at the same instant)  
 सहप्रापण *n*  
 dead land (small areas which are  
 useless by themselves—BRM II 51)  
 निष्प्रयोज्य भूमि  
 dead leaves मृत पर्ण, मरे पत्ते  
 dead letter 1 (as, law) अप्रचलित, मृत  
 2 निर्जात पत्र, स्वगामी पत्र  
 dead letter office निर्जात-पत्रालय  
 dead loan Com (not paid at the time  
 agreed upon or for which there is  
 no specified time for payment)  
 अकालशोध-ऋण  
 deadlock (standstill) गत्यवरोध *m*  
 crisis सकट  
 emergency आपात  
 contingency आकस्मिकता  
 dead loss (absolute loss) परिपूर्ण हानि  
 deadly *adj* घातक (see dangerous)  
 deadly amanita (*Amanita phalloides*)  
 प्राणान्तक अभिकवक  
 deadly dwale (*Atropa belladonna*)  
 कण्टालिका *f*  
 dead lying tree Forestry शायी मृत वृक्ष,  
 मरा गिरा पेड़  
 deadly nightshade 1 = belladonna  
 (*Atropa belladonna*) कण्टालिका *f*  
 2 = bittersweet (*Solanum dulcamara*)  
 कटुसधु *m*

deadly nightshade leaf = belladonna  
 leaf Pharm कण्टालिका पत्र  
 deadly poison घातक विष  
 deadly weapon घातक शस्त्र, घातक इन्जि-  
 यार  
 dead-man's fingers = dead-men's fin-  
 gers  
 dead-man's-handle Rly क्षेत्र-हस्तक  
 dead-men's-fingers मृतांगुलि  
 dead plant मृत पादप, मरा पौधा  
 dead reckoning Naut (without celest-  
 tial observation) अज्यौतिष-गणना  
 dead rent (a fixed rent, esp one im-  
 posed upon a concessionaire with-  
 out regard to the yield of his concession)  
 स्थिर भाटक, मृत भाटक, मृत खनिभाटक  
 dead security मृत प्रतिभूति  
 dead slow 1 अतिमन्द, मन्दतम  
 2 (as a signboard) मन्दतम चलण्ड  
 dead standing tree Forestry स्थायी मृत  
 वृक्ष, खड़ा मरा पेड़  
 dead stock 1 मृत स्कन्ध, अविक्रय स्कन्ध  
 2 निर्जीव धन (live stock जीवधन)  
 dead stock book मृतस्कन्ध-पुस्तक  
 dead stock inventory मृतस्कन्ध-तालिका  
 dead stock register मृतस्कन्ध-पञ्जी  
 dead stop Rly (stop dead, and pro-  
 ceed at five miles an hour) पूर्ण  
 विराम  
 dead tree मृत वृक्ष, मरा पेड़  
 dead weight 1 Econ (nonproductive  
 national debt, as of England) मृत  
 भार  
 2 Shipping (heavy goods, such as  
 coal and iron) भारी वस्तु  
 3 Surv मृत भार  
 4 भारभूत  
 deadweight debt (a debt to which no  
 existing assets परिसप्त correspond—  
 Principles of Public Finance, H  
 Dalton, 1949, p 243) निष्परिसप्त ऋण  
 dead wood मृत काण्ड, मरी लकड़ी  
 deadwood hedge Forest *y* मृत वृत्तिक्षुप  
 dead world मृत जगत्  
 deaf बधिर, बहिरा  
 deaf and dumb मूक बधिर, अवाक्श्रुति  
 (from हलायुध), बहिरा और गुग्गा  
 deaf and dumb school मूक-बधिर पाठ-  
 शाला  
 deaf, dumb and blind बहिरा, गुग्गा और  
 अन्धा, मूक-बधिरान्ध  
 deaf, dumb and blind industrial  
 institute मूकबधिरान्ध औद्योगिक संस्था

deafness बधिरता *f*, बहरापन  
 deal *vb* सम्प्रवहार करना, पणन करना, व्यापार करना  
 deal *n* 1 सम्प्रवहार *m*  
 2 (a board of pine or fir) सरलफलक, तालीशपत्र-फलक *n*  
 dealbuminize *vb* निरव्वेतीयन  
 dealcoholization निस् सुपवण *n*  
 dealcoholize *vb* निस् सुपवण  
 dealer 1 पणित ( *n* ) *m*  
 2 = businessman व्यापारी ( *व* ) *m*  
 3 = seller विक्रेता ( *व* ) *n*  
 dealer in secondhand goods पुरानी वस्तुओं का व्यापारी  
 dealer in slaves श्रम-व्यापारी  
 dealer in spirits शराब व्यापारी  
 dealer in sugar खाट का व्यापारी  
 dealer in wood काष्ठ व्यापारी, लकड़ी बेचने वाला  
 dealer's talk पणित प्रशंसाशाय, पणित-सन्नाह (सन्नाह commendation)  
 dealfish = ribbonfish पट्टीमीन *m*  
 dealing पणन *n*, व्यवहार, सम्प्रवहार *m*, लेनदेन  
 double dealing द्विमुख व्यवहार  
 fair dealing सत्य व्यवहार  
 dealing clerk पत्रकारी लिपिक  
 dealing in futures *Com* भविष्य पणन, भावि पणन, मट्टा लगाना  
 dealing in liquors मदिरा पणन, मदिरा-व्यापार  
 dealing in money मुद्रा पणन  
 dealings of a government servant शासन सेवक का व्यवहार  
 dealing with 1 सम्प्रवहार *m*  
 2 से सम्बन्ध रखने वाला  
 be dealt with initially पर आरम्भ में कार्य गति होना  
 deal wisely with बुद्धिमत्ता से सम्प्रवहार करना  
 1 deal with सम्प्रवहार करना ( *व* with )  
 deamidate *Biochem* निस्तिक्तेयेद् *m*  
 deamidate *vb Chem* निस्तिक्तेयीयन  
 deamidation *Chem* निस्तिक्तेयीयन *n*  
 deamidation = deamidation  
 deamidate = deamidate  
 deaminate *Biochem* निस्तिक्तेयेद् *m*  
 deaminate *vb Chem* निस्तिक्तीयन  
 deamination *Chem* निस्तिक्तीयन *n*  
 deamination = deamination  
 deaminate = deaminate  
 deamination *Chem* निस्तिक्तीयन *n*  
 deaminate (university faculty) अधिष्ठाता

( *व* ) *m*  
 Dean, Medical College and Hospital अधिष्ठाता, आयुर्विज्ञान महाविद्यालय तथा चिकित्सालय  
 Dean of Faculty of Science विज्ञान-निर्देशक का अधिष्ठाता  
 dean's office अधिष्ठाता का कार्यालय  
 Deanstone system (of drainage) ( *n* ) *n*  
 10 / parallel drains) ग्राधमसमान्तरप्रणाल पद्धति  
 deauration = dehydration निरगीयन *n*  
 dear *adj* 1 प्रिय, प्यारा  
 2 महार्थ, महंगा  
 dear district allowance महंगे मण्डल का भत्ता  
 dear money *Econ* महार्थ मुद्रा, महंगी मुद्रा  
 dearness allowance महार्थता अधिदय, महंगाई, महंगाई भत्ता  
 dearness of living जीविका की महंगाई  
 de aromatize *vb* निस् सुगन्धीकरण  
 de arsenicate *vb* त्रि नेपासीयन  
 de arsenicator त्रि नेपासीयक *m*  
 dearsenicize = dearsenicate  
 Dear Sir महोदय, श्रीमान्, प्रिय महोदय  
 dearth दुःप्राप्यता *f*, अभाव *m*, कमी  
 death मृत्यु *m* ( *Const* )  
 deatise देहान्त, स्वर्गवान्  
 demise निधन  
 departure प्रयाण, प्रस्थान  
 extinction परिमृत्यु  
 death adder (*Acontophis antares*) घातक कण्टाहि  
 death bed मृत्यु-शय्या  
 death bed declaration *Law* मृत्यु-शय्या घोषणा  
 dying declaration मृत्युकालीन घोषणा  
 death bed gift *Law* मृत्यु शय्या-दान  
 death blow, to give a समाप्त कर डालना  
 death by accident दुर्घटना से मृत्यु  
 death by poison निष से मृत्यु  
 death certificate मृत्यु प्रमाणपत्र  
 death-come quickly (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कषायमूल *m*  
 death cum retirement मृत्यु एवं निवृत्ति  
 death cum retirement gratuity मृत्यु एवं निवृत्ति उपदान  
 deathcup (*Amanita phalloides*) यमचपक *n*  
 death duty मरण शुल्क ( *Const* ), मृत्यु कर  
 death of partner *Com* भागी की मृत्यु  
 death of persons व्यक्तियों की मृत्यु  
 death points *Biol* मृत्यु बिन्दु

death rate मृत्यु दर, मृत्यु अनुपात  
 death sentence मृत्यु दण्ड  
 death's head छपाक *n*  
 death's herb (*Heros Alfolonia*) छपाक-रिक्त *f*  
 deathman (*Heros Alfolonia*) बधिक *m*  
 deaths of high persons बड़े बड़े व्यक्तियों (महाव्यक्तियों) के देहान्त  
 death stiffling = rigor mortis शर मजबूती, शर का मजबूती  
 death under suspicious circumstances संभाव्यद परिस्थितियों में मृत्यु  
 death warrant *f* 10 मृत्यु वारंट  
 denacle रिक्त *n*  
 debar *vb* विरतन, विरजित करना, रोक लगाना  
 deprive वञ्चित करना, विरहित करना  
 hinder अङ्घन डालना, बाध डालना  
 prohibit प्रतिषेध करना  
 disqualify अपाङ्गीकरण, अनर्ह करना ( *व* नाना )  
 exclude अपरमर्त करना, अपरमर्त करना  
 preclude प्रतिषेधन  
 forbid निषेध करना  
 disallow विनियम करना, अस्वीकार करना, अम्यमुक्त करना  
 inhibit निरोधना, निरोध करना  
 interdict निषेधागतन  
 prevent निवारण करना रोकना  
 debark *vt* 1—disembark  
 2—bark  
 debarkation disembarkation  
 debarment विरति *n*, रोक  
 debarred *n*, विरजित  
 Debaromyces *Bot* ( *Colubation* ' *acces* )  
 place somewhat like conchoidal cells) संमत्ता प्रणालि  
 debasement (of currency)—increase अति of the base metal ( *व* in a coin )  
 अधिमुष्पन *n*  
 debatable matter वादविवाद विषय, विवाद विषय, विवादविषय विषय  
 debate वादविवाद *m* ( *Const* )  
 deliberation परामर्श ( *Cons* )  
 dispute विवाद ( *Const* )  
 controversy प्रतिवाद ( *Const* )  
 discussion चर्चा ( *Cons* )  
 debauch *vb* भ्रष्ट करना, दूषित करना  
 debauch, भ्रष्ट, लम्पट *n*  
 debauchery लम्पटता *f*  
 debenture स्तणपत्र *m*  
 debenture bond स्तण बन्ध  
 debenture capital स्तणपत्र पुंजी

debenture holder ऋणपत्र-धारी (इन्)  
 debenture interest ऋणपत्र वृद्धि  
 debenture loan ऋणपत्र उधार  
 debenture redemption fund ऋणपत्र-विमोचन-निधि, ऋणपत्र-निष्क्रयण-निधि  
 debentures of a series एक माला के ऋणपत्र  
 debenture stock *Finance* ऋणपत्र स्कन्ध  
 debenture trust deed ऋणपत्र न्याय-विलेख  
 debility दुर्बलता, अशक्तता *f*  
 debit *n* *Accounting* विकलन *n* (Const)  
 debit *vb* *Accounting* विकलन (Const)  
 debitale *adj* विकलनीय  
 debit account विकलन लेखा  
 debit advice विकलन-सूचना  
 debit balance विकलन-शेष  
 debited *adj* विकलित  
 debit entry विकलन प्रविष्टि  
 debiting विकलन *n*  
 debit note विकलन-पत्र  
 debit of leave अवकाश-विकलन  
 debit per contra विकलन जैसा दूसरे पार्श्व में  
 debit side विकलन पार्श्व  
 debit transactions विकलन व्यवहार  
 debittimization विजतुकीयन *n*  
 debittimize *vb* विजतुकीयन  
 debit voucher विकलन प्रमाणक  
 de bonis non = de bonis non administratis *Law* (of the goods not yet administered) अप्रबन्धित का  
 de bonis non administratis = de bonis non  
 debris सखण्ड *n*, मलबा  
 debris slide *Geol* सखण्ड-सर्पण (Holmes p 148)  
 De Broglie equation ( $l = \frac{h}{mv}$ ,  $l =$  wavelength तरंगायाम,  $mv$  momentum गमता,  $h$  is Planck's constant क्रियोजगु-स्थिरांक) तरंगायाम-गमता-समीकार  
 De Broglie's theory लवपरितरण-वाद  
 De Broglie waves (they envelop or surround every moving mass particle) लव-परितरण, परितरण *m*  
 debrominate *vb* विदुराघ्रीयण  
 debromination विदुराघ्रीयण *n*  
 debt ऋण *n* (Const)  
 loan उधार  
 liability देयता  
 indebtedness ऋणप्रस्तता (Const)

debt विकलन (Const)  
 arrears अवशिष्ट  
 debt adjustment ऋण समायोजन  
 debt book ऋण पुस्त  
 debt by specialty *Law* विसविदा-ऋण  
 debt capital ऋण पुञ्जी  
 debt charges ऋण भार (Const)  
 debt conciliation ऋण संराधन  
 Debt Conciliation Act ऋण-संराधन-अधिनियम  
 Debt Conciliation Board ऋण-संराधन-मण्डल  
 Debt Conciliation Manual ऋण संराधन-नियमावलि  
 debt conversion ऋण-परिवर्तन  
 debt due दातव्य ऋण  
 debt head ऋण शीर्ष  
 debt incurred for immoral purpose अनैतिक प्रयोजन के लिए लिया गया ऋण  
 debt legislation ऋण विधान, ऋणसम्बन्धी विधान  
 debt-note देय-पत्र *n*  
 debenture ऋणपत्र (Const)  
 debt of honour मानाश्रित ऋण  
 debt of record *Law* अभिलेखसिद्ध ऋण  
 debtor अधमर्ण, ऋणी (इन्) *n*  
 debt or liability ऋण अथवा देयता  
 debtor on open account विवृतलेखी अधमर्ण  
 Debtor's Act अधमर्ण अधिनियम  
 debtor's ledger *Com* अधमर्ण-प्रपञ्जी  
 debtor's personal security अधमर्ण की वैयक्तिक प्रतिभूति  
 debt owing देय ऋण  
 debt raised in India भारत में लिया ऋण  
 debt relief ऋण सहायता  
 Debt Relief Court ऋण सहायता-न्यायालय  
 debts adjustment ऋण समायोजन  
 debts considered bad or doubtful अशोध्य अथवा सदिग्ध माने गए ऋण  
 debts considered good अच्छे माने गए ऋण  
 debts due दातव्य ऋण, प्राप्त ऋण  
 debt section (of the accounts) ऋण-अनुभाग  
 debt secured by mortgage बन्धक-प्रतिभूत ऋण  
 debts secured on movable property चलसंपत्ति-प्रतिभूत ऋण  
 debt service (the cost to a government of the payment of interest and sinking fund charges on it) ऋण-

## व्यय

debts recovered प्रत्यादत्त ऋण  
 debt transaction ऋण-व्यवहार  
 debus *v t* वहिन्नावतारण, वहिन्नावतर-  
 debuttar (rent or revenue free grant to support a temple) देवोत्तर  
 debuttar property देवोत्तर संपत्ति  
 dec (decimeter) दि मा (दशि मान)  
 dera दश-  
 decade 1 *Statistics* दशति *f*  
 2 दशाब्दी *f*  
 decadent क्षीयमाण  
 decaffeinate = decaffeinate *vb* त्रिकायेयन  
 decagon *Geom* दशभुज *m*  
 deca-gram (dkg) दश-ग्राम *n* (द घा)  
 deca-hedron *Geom* दशानीक *m*  
 deca hydrate दश जलीय  
 deca hydrated *adj* दश जलीयित  
 decahydronaphthalene दशोदोच्चैलेन्य  
 decalcescence *Phys* सहसा-ऊष्मचूर्षण *n*  
 (Cf recalcescence)  
 decalin *Chem* (deca hydro naphthalene) दशलेन्य *n*  
 decaliter (dcl) दश-प्रस्थ *m* (द स्थ)  
 decalogue दशशील *n*  
 deca-meter, deca-metre (dkm, dm) दश-मान *n* (द मा)  
 decandrous *adj* *Bot* (having ten stamens) दशपुकेसर  
 decandrus *Bot* *Tax* (having ten anthers—Zimmer) दशशिय (shortened from दश परागाशय)  
 decane *Chem* दशीन्य *n*  
 decant *vb* (to pour off from the edge of a vessel, *de* + *canthus*) निकण्डन (to lower down in the कण्ड)  
 decantate (the liquid decanted) नि-कण्डित *n*  
 decantation निकण्डन *n* (act), निकण्डना *f* (process)  
 decantation charges निकण्डन प्रभार  
 decantation of juice रस निकण्डन  
 decanted *adj* निकण्डित  
 decanter निकण्डक *m*  
 decapitation शिरच्छेदन *n* (see capital punishment)  
 decaploid *adj* *Zool* दशगुण  
 Decapoda *Zool* (order) दशपाद-गण *m*  
 decarbonate *vb* व्यगारीयण  
 decarbonator व्यगारीयक *m*  
 decarbonization व्यगारण *n*  
 decarbonize *vb* व्यगारण  
 decarbonized *adj* व्यगारित

decarbonized iron = wrought iron,

ingot iron व्यापारित अयस्

decarbonized steel व्यापारित वज्रायस

decarbonizer व्यापारयिता (-न) *m*

decarboxylate *vb* व्यंगजारलन

decarboxylation व्यंगजारलन *n*

decarboxylation = decarboxylation

decarboxylize = decarboxylate

decarburation = decarbonization

decarburation = decarbonization

decarbure = decarbonize

de carriers चार्तावह

consular officer de carriers चार्तावह

वाणिज्यदूतीय अधिकारी

decastere दश-घनमान (*see stera*)

decathlon (a composite contest of ten

events, a 100 meter flat race, etc)

धावनदशति *f*

decatoic = decolic *adj* Chem दशिक

decetyl = decyl Chem. दशल *n*

decay *vb* अपक्षयण, सड़ना, गलना

decay *i* अपक्षय *m*, गलना, सड़ना

decayed *adj* अपक्षीण

decayed animal matter अपक्षीण प्राणि-  
द्रव्य

decaying *i* अपक्षयण, गलना, सड़ना

2 अपक्षीयमाण

decaying plant remains Bot अपक्षीय-

माग पादपावशेष

Deccan grasshopper दक्षिण घासवल्गी

Deccan hemp = ambari hemp (*Hibiscus cannabinus*) अम्बारिका *f* (B, M)

Deccan scimitar babbler Aves दक्षिण-  
प्रियवद

Deccan trap Geol दक्षिण सोपानाश्म

Deccan trap area दक्षिण-सोपानाश्म क्षेत्र

Deccan trap zone दक्षिण-सोपानाश्म प्रदेश

Deccany babool (*Pithecellobium dulce*)  
बनाम्लिका *f*

Deccany deodar (*Erythroxylon monogynum*) देवदारु *m* (Mal)

decease देहान्त, मृत्यु, स्वर्गवास *m* (*see death*)

deceased *adj* दिवगत, मृत

deceased debtor मृत ऋणी

deceased holder मृत धारी

deceased licensee मृत अनुज्ञप्तिधारी

deceased person मृत व्यक्ति

deceased sole holder मृत एकल धारी

deceased son दिवगत पुत्र

decease of proprietor स्वामी का देहान्त

decendent मृत, दिवगत

deceit Law (I P C) वञ्चना *f*, धोखा

fraud प्रतारण

guile धूर्तता

dissimulation ढोंग, स्वाग

duplicity द्वैधता, द्वैध, चाल

decentful वञ्चक

deceivable *adj* वञ्च्य

deceive *vb* Law (I P C) वञ्चन, वञ्चित

करना, ठगना (*see fraud*)

delude भ्रान्त करना

mislead पथभ्रष्ट करना

beguile ठगना

betray विश्वासघात करना, भेद खोलना

dupe बुद्ध बनाना

deceiver Law (I P C) वञ्चक *m*, ठगने  
वाला

December द्वादशमास *m*

decemfidus Bot Tax. दशदं

decency औचित्य *n*, शिष्टाचार *m*

decene Chem दशेन्य *n*

decennial *adj* 1 (consisting of ten  
years) दश-वार्षिक

2 (happening every ten years) दश-  
वर्षीय

decennial average दशवार्षिक माध्य

decennial census दशवार्षिक संगणना,

दशवर्षीय संगणना

decennial mean दशवार्षिक मध्यक

decennium दशान्दी *f*

decent समुचित, शिष्ट

decent dress शिष्ट वेश

decentralization विकेन्द्रीयण, विकेन्द्रीकरण  
*n*

Decentralization Act विकेन्द्रीयण-अधि-  
नियम

decentralization of industries उद्योगों  
का विकेन्द्रीयण

decentralize *vb* विकेन्द्रीयण करना,  
विकेन्द्रीकरण

decentre विकेन्द्रित करना

decentralized विकेन्द्रीयित

decentralized industry विकेन्द्रीयित  
उद्योग

decentralized loan विकेन्द्रीयित उधार

decentration विकेन्द्रण *n*

decentre *vb* (to place out of centre)

विकेन्द्रण, विकेन्द्रित करना

decent standard of life शिष्ट जीवन-स्तर  
(Const)

decent subsistence समुचित निर्वाह

decenyl Chem दशेन्यल *n*

deceptible = deceivable *adj* वञ्च्य

deception Law (I P C) वञ्चन *n*, धोखा

deceit वञ्चना

deceptive *adj* 1 Law (I P C) वञ्चनशील

2 भ्रान्तिजनक

decerebrate rigidity विमस्तिष्क परि-  
दृढता

dechemicalization विरासायनन *n*

dechemicalize *vb* विरासायनन

dechlor *vb* विनीरजन

dechlorination विनीरजन *n*

dechloroform *vb* विनीरवम्रण

deciduous *adj* Bot दश-पुकेसर

decide 1 Law विनिश्चय करना (Const)  
(*see* adjudge)

2 निर्णय करना, निश्चय करना, ठहराना

determine निश्चय करना

conclude upon उपसंहार करना, निष्कर्ष  
निकालना

resolve सकल्प करना

judge निर्णय करना

dispose निपटाना, निर्वर्तन

decided *adj* 1 a Law विनिश्चित

b निर्णीत, निश्चित

2 a Law कृतविनिश्चय

b अटल, दृढ

decisive निर्णायक, विनिश्चायक

determined कृतनिश्चय

resolute कृतसकल्प

decide on the merits गुणानुसार विनिश्चय  
करना, गुणदोष के आधार पर विनिश्चय  
करना

decide summarily संक्षेपत विनिश्चय  
करना

decide the suit forthwith व्यवहार का  
तुरन्त विनिश्चय करना

deciding authority विनिश्चायक प्राधि-  
कारी

deciding factors विनिश्चायक कारक

deciding vote विनिश्चायक मत

casting vote निर्णायक मत

decidua = after-birth Anat अमरा *f*  
(ancient word), आवरा, अवरनाल

deciduate *adj* Anat 1 प्रपाती (श्न)

2 अमरीय (अमरा ancient word)

deciduous *adj* 1 Zool प्रपाती, गिरने वाला,  
झड़ने वाला

2 Bot प्रपाती, पर्णपाती, झड़ने वाला

3 अस्थायी

deciduous forest पर्णपाती वन, पतझड़ वन

deciduous-gilled Zool अस्थायि-क्लोम

deciduous tree पर्णपाती वृक्ष, पतझड़ पेड़

deciduous tropical forest पर्णपाती  
उष्णदेशीय वन

decigram (dg) दशिकांश *m*, (दि पा)

decile Statistics दशमक *n*

quartile चतुर्थक

percentile (when equal to centile)

शततमक

deci-liter (dl) दश-प्रस्थ *m* (दि स्थ)

decim (decimeter) दि मा (दश मान)

decimal *adj* दशमिक

decimal balance (single pan) दशमिक तुला (एक भाजन)

decimal coinage दशमिक टक्कर, दशमिक टंकन

decimal fraction *Arith* दशमिक भिन्नdecimalization दशमिकन *n*

decimal metric system = metric system

decimal notation दशमिक संकेतना

decimal place दशमिक स्थान

decimal point *Math* दशमिक बिन्दुdecimal relation *Math* दशमिक संबंध

decimal system दशमिक क्रम (पद्धति)

decimeter (dec, decim, dm) दशिमान *n* (दि मा)decimolar *adj Chem* दश-वैयूह

centimolar शति वैयूह

mole व्यूह

molal व्यूहीय

decine = decyne *Chem* दशी *f*decinormal *adj* ऋजु-दशमdecipher *vb* गूढ़वाचन, उद्वाचन, पढ़नाdecipherable *adj* उद्वाच्यdecipherer उद्वाचक *m*decision *Law* विनिश्चय *m* (Const) (see award)

judgment निर्णय

sentence दण्डादेश

decision contrary to law विधि-विरुद्ध विनिश्चय

decision of court न्यायालय-विनिश्चय

decision on a point of law विधि प्रश्न पर विनिश्चय

decision to that effect उस आशय का विनिश्चय

decision upon merits गुणदोषाश्रित विनिश्चय

decisive *adj* 1 *Law* विनिश्चायक

2 (putting an end to) अन्तमानकारी, (having the power or quality of deciding) निर्णायक, निश्चयकारी (श्न), निश्चित, निश्चायक

decisive evidence विनिश्चायक साक्ष्य

decisively विनिश्चायक रूप से, निश्चित रूप से

decisive oath विनिश्चायक शपथ

decisive proof विनिश्चायक प्रमाण

deck, bedeck *vb* सजाना

deck 1 (floorlike platform of a ship)

तल, नौतल *n*

single deck vessel एकतल जलयान,

एकभूमि जलयान

2 *Statistics* (the logarithm of 10 is plotted over a distance in which there are divisions from 1 to 9 which repeat A complete ruling from 1 to 1 is called deck) दशक *n*deck bridge *Rly* पृष्ठवाही सेतु

deck cargo नौतल-भाण्ड, नौतल-वस्तुएं

deck chair नावासन्दी

deck chair cover नावासन्दी-आवरण

deck girder *Rly* पृष्ठवाही धरणdeck girder bridge = deck bridge *Rly*

पृष्ठवाही सेतु

deck passage नौतल-यात्रा

deck passenger नौतल यात्री

declamable quantity घोषित करने योग्य

मात्रा, घोष्य मात्रा

declarant घोषक *m*declaration 1 घोषणा *f* (Const)2 घोषणा-पत्र *n*

declaration advice note घोषणा-सूचना-पत्र

declaration and record of landed property भूमिपत्ति की घोषणा और अभिलेख

declaration by candidate निर्वाचनार्थी द्वारा घोषणा

declaration form घोषणा प्रपत्र

declaration in lieu of के स्थान में घोषणा

declaration of allegiance निष्ठा घोषणा

declaration of assessment निर्धारण-घोषणा

declaration of dividend लाभांश घोषणा

declaration of insolvency शोधाक्षमता की घोषणा

declaration of ownership स्वामित्व-घोषणा

declaration of result परिणाम घोषणा

declaration of rights अधिकार घोषणा

declaration of secrecy गूढ़ता-घोषणा

declaration of solvency शोधाक्षमता की घोषणा

declaration of stocks स्कन्ध-घोषणा

declaration of stocks of foodgrains

order अन्नधान्य स्कन्ध घोषणा आदेश

declaration of trust न्यास घोषणा

declaration of war युद्ध घोषणा

declaration register घोषणा पञ्जी

declaratory *adj* 1 घोषणात्मक, घोषक

2 (explanatory, clear, designed to fix or elucidate what before was uncertain—Ajar) व्याख्यात्मक, प्रज्ञापक

declaratory act *Law* (act which removes certain doubts) व्याख्यात्मक कानून-नियमdeclaratory action *Law* घोषणात्मक वादdeclaratory decree *Law* घोषणात्मक आज्ञाdeclaratory judgment *Law* घोषणात्मक निर्णय

declaratory law व्याख्यात्मक विधि

declaratory part of a decree आज्ञा-पत्र का घोषणात्मक अंश

declaratory statute *Law* व्याख्यात्मक

परिनिर्णय (see statute)

declaratory suit *Law* घोषणात्मक वादdeclare *vb* घोषणा करना (Const), घोषित करना

publish प्रकाशित करना

proclaim उद्घोषणा करना

declare a dividend लाभांश घोषित करना

declared *adj* घोषित (Const)

declared by notification अभिसूचना द्वारा घोषित

declared by the government शासन द्वारा घोषित

declared policy घोषित नीति

declared provisions घोषित उपबन्ध

declared value घोषित अर्ह

declare the law विधि की व्याख्या करना, विधि का प्रज्ञापन करना

declare to be void शून्य घोषित करना

declass *vt* (to degrade from one's class) वर्गावनत करनाdeclension *Gram* शब्दरूप *n*declination 1 विनति *f*, विनमन *n*

dip अभिनति

2 *Astron* क्रान्ति *f* (from नर्थसिक्लन्), होरावृत्त चाप *m* ("arc of the hour-circle")declination circle *Astron* होरा-वृत्तdecline *vb* 1 हास होना

2 नाहीं करना, अस्वीकार करना, नकारना

3 अपक्षीण होना

4 *Gram* रूप चलाना

refuse अस्वीकार करना

repliate प्रत्याख्यान करना

decline *n* हास, अवरोह *n*

decline to accept स्वीकार न करना, अनगीकार करना

declining *adj* (tree) अपक्षयीdeclivity अध प्रवण्य, प्रवण *n*, उतार

dechlorous *adj* अद्य प्रवर्णी (इन्)

decocainize *vb* विप्राचेतनन

decoct *vb* क्वाथन, कढ़ाना

decoction 1 क्वाथन *n*, कढ़ाना

2 = decoctum *Pharm* क्वाथ *m*, कढ़ा

infusum = infusion आम्ब्राथ

d of broom = d of scoparium

d of couch grass = decoctum agropyri = decoction of triticum शायि-  
घास-क्वाथ

d of scoparium = decoction of  
broom = decoctum scoparii  
संमार्जनी-क्वाथ

d of triticum = d of couch grass

d process क्वाथन-विधा

decoctive *adj* क्वाथ्य

decoctum = decoction *Pharm* क्वाथ *m*

d agropyri = decoction of couch  
grass

d agropyri conc सकेन्द्रित शायिघास-  
क्वाथ

d aloes compositum concen-  
tratum = concentrated compound  
decoction of aloes सकेन्द्रित सयुत  
कुमारी-क्वाथ

d cinchonae rub रक्त चिताप-क्वाथ

d hemidesmi conc सकेन्द्रित सारिवा-  
क्वाथ

d kurchi कुटज-क्वाथ

d sarsae compositum = compound  
decoction of sarsaparilla संयुत  
आसारिवा-क्वाथ

d scoparii = decoction of sco-  
parium

d sennae रगलता क्वाथ

d taraxaci दुग्धतिक्ता क्वाथ

d urae urae कृष्णवदरी क्वाथ

decode *vb* सकेतवाचन, सकेत वाचना

decoding of telegram तार का सकेत-  
वाचन, सकेतलिखित तार पढ़ना

decoic *adj* *Chem* दक्षिक

decoic acid दक्षिक अम्ल

decolor, decolour = decolorize

decolorant *adj* विरञ्ज

decolorate *adj* (deprived of colour)  
विरञ्जित

decolorate *vb* = decolorize

decoloration = decolorization

decolori-meter (for measuring the  
power of a decolorant विरञ्ज) विरञ्ज-  
मान *m*

decolorization विरञ्जन *n*

decolorize *vb* विरञ्जन

decolorizer 1 विरञ्जयिता (वृ) *m*

2 (in apparatus) विरञ्जित्र *n*

decolorizing 1 *n* विरञ्जन *n*

2 *adj* विरञ्जक

decolour = decolorize

decolourization = decolorization

decolourize = decolorize

decolourizer = decolorizer

decomposable *adj* विघन्य

decompose *vb* 1 विघनन

2 घुन, गलना, सड़ना

decomposed *adj* विघट्ट

decomposed manure विघट्ट खाद, सड़ी  
खाद

decomposer विघन्यक *m*

decomposing agency विघनन कर्ता *m*

decomposing body विघन्यमान शय,  
सड़ता हुआ शय

decomposing liquid *Bot* विघनन तरल

decomposing matter विघन्यमान पदार्थ,  
घुनमान पदार्थ

decomposition 1 विघनन *n*

2 (putrefaction) घुन *n*, गलना, सड़ना

decomposition of ammonia apparatus  
तिक्तापि विघनन साधित्र

decompound *vb* विसंयोजन

1 (to compound with a compound,  
to compound a second time) भूय-  
संयोजन

2 (to decompose) विघनन

decompoundable *adj*. विसंयोज्य

decompound leaf *Bot* विसंयुत पर्ण

decompress *vb* विसंपीडन

decompressing विसंपीडन *n*

decompression विसंपीडन *n*

decompression chamber विसंपीडन-  
वेरम

decompressive *adj* विसंपीडक

deconcentrate *vb* विसंकेन्द्रण

deconcentration विसंकेन्द्रण *n*

deconcentrator विसंकेन्द्रक *m*

decontrol अपनियन्त्रण, नियन्त्रण हटाना

decontrolled *adj* अपनियन्त्रित, नियन्त्रण  
हटाया हुआ

decontrolled foodstuffs अपनियन्त्रित  
खाद्यपदार्थ

decopperization विताम्रायण *n*

decopperize *vb* विताम्रायण

decorate *vb* अलकरण, अलंकृत करना, सजाना,  
विभूषित करना

decorated *adj* अलंकृत, सजाया हुआ,  
विभूषित

decoration 1 अलकरण, मण्डन *n*, सजावट

2 (a mark of honor to be worn on  
the person) विभूषण *n*

decorative foreign plant विदेशी शोभा-  
पादप

for decorative use विभूषणार्थ, सजावट  
के लिए

decorticate *vb* अपवस्त्रन, उल्लाना, उच्छिन्ना  
निकालना

decorticating machine अपवस्त्रक-यन्त्र

decorticator अपवस्त्रक *m*

decorum शिष्टता *f*

decoy Law (I P C) (coy 'cage') पाशान,  
पाशानयन (to lead into a snare),  
फराना (see abduct)

decoy duck (a duck, or an imitation  
of one, used as a decoy) प्रलोभन-हंसक

decoy Law (I P C) पाशिक, पाशानायक  
*n*, फराने वाला

decrease *n* हान *m*, न्यूनता *f*

decrease 1 *vt* हसन, घटना, न्यून होना,  
कम होना

2 *vi* हसन, घटना, न्यून करण, न्यून करना,  
कम करना

decreased value हसित अहा

decrease in demand *Econ* अभियाचन-  
हान, माग की कमी

decrease in supply *Econ* प्रदाय-  
न्यूनता

decreasing *adj* हासी (इन्)

decreasing function *Math* हासी श्रित

decreasing intensity हासी चण्डता

decreasing return हासी प्रत्याय

diminishing return आहारी प्रत्याय

decreasing transpiration हासी उत्सवेदन

decreasing trend हासी प्रवृत्ति, घटाव की  
प्रवृत्ति

decreasing utility *Econ* हासी उपयोगिता

decree आज्ञा *f* (Const)

edict राजाज्ञा

proclamation उद्घोषणा

order आदेश

judgment निर्णय

decision विनिश्चय

verdict सेनिश्चय

decree absolver Law अपमोचक आज्ञा,ि,  
प्रतिवादी के पक्ष में आज्ञा

decree against a debtor Law ऋणी के  
विरुद्ध आज्ञा

decree condemnator Law वादी के पक्ष  
में आज्ञा

decreed *adj* आज्ञा

decree dative Law (decree appointing  
one as executor not nominated in

the will) निष्पादक-नियोजी आज्ञाप्ति  
 decreed debt आज्ञाप्त ऋण  
 decree declaratory of social rights  
 सामाजिक अधिकारों की घोषणा मक आज्ञाप्ति  
 decreed person आज्ञाप्त व्यक्ति, आज्ञाप्तिप्रस्त  
 व्यक्ति  
 decree for foreclosure विमोचन रोध-  
 आज्ञाप्ति  
 decree for money Law घनाज्ञाप्ति  
 decree for money against several  
 persons Law अनेक व्यक्तियों के विरुद्ध  
 घनाज्ञाप्ति  
 decree for rent भाटकाज्ञाप्ति  
 decree for sale विक्रय-आज्ञाप्ति  
 decree-holder आज्ञाप्ति-धारी (रक्) *m*  
 decree in absence Law (a default  
 judgment) अनुपस्थिति में निर्णय  
 decree nisi Law यावत्नामक आज्ञाप्ति  
 decree of court न्यायालय-आज्ञाप्ति  
 decrement *Phys* हासक *m*  
 decrepit *adj* जीर्ण, जर्जर  
 decrepitate *vb* 1 (to roast or calcine  
 so as to cause crackling, as, to  
 decrepitate salt) चटचट-भर्जन, चटचटन  
 2 (to crackle) चटचटन  
 3 (to roast a moist material) आर्द्र-  
 भर्जन  
 decrepitation 1 (property of cists-  
 als, when heated, of flying apart  
 with a crackling sound) चटचटोत्प-  
 तन *n*  
 2 (a crackling noise made by salt  
 when roasting) चटचटन *n*  
 decrepit person जीर्ण व्यक्ति  
 decrepit tree जीर्ण वृक्ष  
 decrepitude जीर्णता, जराजीर्णता *f*  
 decretal amount आज्ञाप्त राशि  
 decretal debt आज्ञाप्त ऋण  
 decretal demand आज्ञाप्त अभियाचन,  
 आज्ञाप्त माग  
 decretal order आज्ञाप्तिरूप आदेश  
 decrystallization विस्फटन *n*  
 decrystallize *vb* विस्फटन  
 decubitus *Med* 1 (the position assu-  
 med in lying down) शयनभंगी *f*  
 2=decubitus ulcer=bedsore शय्या-  
 भण *m*  
 decurrent leaf *Bot* अधोगामी पर्ण  
 decussate *adj* 1 व्यत्यस्त  
 2 *Bot* व्यत्यस्त  
 decussate arrangement (of leaves)  
*Bot* व्यत्यस्त विन्यास  
 decussate leaf *Bot* व्यत्यस्त पर्ण

decussation *Ophthalmol* व्यत्यास *n*,  
 स्वस्तिक *n*  
 decyl *Chem* दशल *n*  
 decylene *Chem* दशलेन्य *n*  
 decylenic *adj Chem* दशलेन्यिक  
 decylic *adj Chem* दशलिक  
 decyne, decime *Chem* दशी *f*  
 dedicate *vb* समर्पण करना (Const)  
 dedicated *adj* समर्पित  
 dedication समर्पण *n*  
 de-differentiation *Bot* व्यपभिन्नन *n*,  
 भेदलोप *m* (loss of differentiation—  
 Jackson)  
 dedolomitization विचूर्णभ्रागिजायन *n*  
 (dolomite चूर्णभ्रागिज)  
 dedutsi डेदसूती  
 deduce *vb* 1 अनुमान करना  
 2 (to arrive at as a result of reckon-  
 ing) उपकलन  
 3 *Logic* निगमन  
 deduced *adj* 1 अनुमित  
 2 उपकलित  
 3 *Logic* निगमित  
 deduced rate उपकलित अर्ध  
 deduced rent उपकलित भाटक  
 deduced rental valuation उपकलित  
 भाटकाहा  
 deductible 1 अनुमेय  
 2 उपकल्य  
 3 *Logic* निगम्य  
 deduct *vb* 1 अपवहन, घटाना, निकाल लेना  
 2 अनुमान करना  
 subtract वियोजन, व्यवकलन घटाना  
 deduct amount अपवहनीय राशि, घटाई  
 जाने वाली राशि  
 deduct entry अपवहनीय प्रविष्टि, घटाई जाने  
 वाली प्रविष्टि  
 deduction 1 (act of deducting or  
 taking away, subtraction) व्यवकलन  
*n*, घटाव, कटौती, काट, काटना, अपवाह *m*,  
 अपवहन *n*  
 2 अनुमान *n*  
 3 *Logic* निगमन, विशेषानुमान *n* (सामा-  
 न्याद् विशेषस्य अनुमानम्)  
 deduction at source स्रोत पर कटौती  
 deductive *adj Logic* 1 निगमन-, निगामी  
 (इन्)  
 2 (capable of being deduced) निगमनीय  
 3 (inferential) आनुमानिक  
 4 (of, or pertaining to deduction)  
 नैगमनिक, निगमन सयद्, निगमन विषयक  
 deductive inference *Logic* निगामी अनु-  
 मान

deductive lesson *Educ* निगामी पाठ  
 inductive lesson उद्गामी पाठ  
 deductive logic निगामी तर्क  
 deductively 1 *Logic* निगमनद्वारा, निगमन-  
 रीत्या, निगमनत  
 2 (by way of inference) अनुमानत  
 deductive method *Logic* निगमन रीति  
 deduct refunds अपवहनीय प्रत्यर्पण, घटाए  
 जाने वाले प्रत्यर्पण  
 Dec *Phys* (a D shaped chamber) अर्ध-  
 चन्द्र चेशम *n*  
 deed *n* 1 (that which is done by a  
 responsible agent) कृति *f*  
 2 *Law* विलेख *m* (Const)  
 instrument सलेख  
 lease पट्टा  
 mortgage बन्धक  
 bond बन्ध  
 executory contract निष्पाद्य सविदा  
 deed in blank निरक विलेख  
 deed of adoption दत्तक-विलेख  
 deed of agency अभिकरण-विलेख  
 deed of agreement *Law* सविद्-विलेख  
 deed of arrangement *Law* व्यवस्था-  
 विलेख  
 deed of assignment अभिहस्ताकन विलेख  
 deed of contract सविदा विलेख  
 deed of covenant सश्राव-विलेख  
 deed of gift *Law* दान-विलेख  
 deed of inspectorship निरीक्षण-विलेख  
 deed of lease पट्ट-विलेख  
 deed of mortgage *Law* बन्धक-विलेख  
 deed of partnership भागिता-विलेख  
 deed of repayment प्रतिशोधन-विलेख  
 deed of sale विक्रय-विलेख  
 deed of settlement भूव्यवस्था विलेख  
 deed of transfer हस्तान्तरण-विलेख  
 deed of trust न्याय विलेख  
 deed poll *Law* (deed of one part or  
 executed by one party only) एक-  
 पक्षीय विलेख  
 deem *vb* समझना, मानना, विचार करना  
 de emanate *vb Phys, Chem* (to de-  
 prive of emanation) निस्सृति-यापन  
 de emanation *Phys, Chem* निस्सृति-  
 यापन *n*  
 deemed, is समझा जाता है  
 deemed to be समझा जाण्गा  
 deemed to be included अन्तर्गीत समझा  
 जाण्गा  
 deemed to have vested निहित समझा  
 जाण्गा  
 deem fit उचित समझना

deem necessary आवश्यक समझना  
de-emulsibility, de emulsivity = de-  
mulsibility  
de-emulsify = demulsify  
de-emulsivity = demulsibility  
deep *adj* 1 गभीर, गहरा, गहन  
2 (colour) गाढ़, गहरा  
deep black *Col Ind* गाढ़ काल  
deep black soil गाढ़ कृष्ण मृदा  
deep blue *Col Ind* गाढ़ नील  
deep bodied fish गभीरकाय मत्स्य  
deep bucket गभीर डोल, गहरा डोल  
deep cardiac dullness गभीर हृदय विस्व-  
नता  
deep chrome brown *Col Ind* गाढ़  
वर्णक ब्रु  
deep colour गहरा रंग  
deep cutting गभीर न्यात, गहरी कटाई  
deep drawing *Metal* गभीर-कषण  
deepen *vb* 1 गभीरीकरण, गहरा करना  
2 गभीरीभवन, गहरा होना  
deepening constriction *Bot* गभीराय-  
माण उपमकोचन  
deeper layer *Bot* गभीर स्तर  
deep forest soil गभीर वन मृदा  
deep girdling *forestry* गभीर वलयन  
deep lemon yellow *Col Ind* गाढ़ लिम्बु  
पीत  
deeply divided (as, a leaf) दूर-दीर्घ,  
गहरे कटे हुए  
deep masseter *Anat* गभीर चर्वणपेशी  
deep nervous system *Anat* गभीर-चेना-  
सहि  
deep ploughing गभीर हलकषण, गहरा  
हल चलाना  
deep reflex गभीर प्रतिक्षेप  
deep rooted *adj* 1 गभीर-मूल, गहरी जड़  
वाला  
2 दृढ़ मूल, बद्ध-मूल  
deep-sea fish गभीर समुद्र-मत्स्य  
deep-sea fisheries गभीरसमुद्र मात्स्यी  
deep-sea flounder = pole-flounder  
deep sea life *Biol* गभीरसमुद्र जीव,  
गभीरवासी जीव  
deep-seated *adj* गभीर-स्थित  
deep stain गाढ़ अभिरञ्जन  
deep tank गहरा तालाव  
deer *m*  
antelope हरिण  
deer fly *Zool* मृग नक्षी  
deergrass मृगतृण *n*  
deerhair (*Scirpus caespitosus*) मृगरोग  
deer hog, हिरन के सींग

deerhound मृगालेष्टिक *m*  
deer-park मृगोपवन *n*, मृगदाव *n*. (ancient word occurring in Pali literature)  
deer shoot band weed (*Convolvulus arvensis*) हरिणपट्टी *f* (Pan Hin)  
deer's hair = deerhair  
deer skin मृग चर्म  
DEF (District Executive Force)  
म लि व (मण्डल निष्पादक बल)  
deface *vb* विकृत करना, बिगाड़ना  
disfigure कुरूप बनाना  
deform विरूपित करना  
defaced *adj* विकृत  
defaced certificate विकृत प्रमाणपत्र  
defaced check margin (FRG 169)  
विकृत परीक्षण-प्रान्त  
defaced coin विकृत टका  
defaced currency notes विकृत अर्थपत्र  
defaced notes विकृत अर्थपत्र  
defaced security विकृत प्रतिभूति  
defacement 1 विह्वल *f*  
2 विकरण *n* विकृत करना  
deface the markings चिह्न विकृत करना,  
चिह्न बिगाड़ना  
defacing of coins टका विकृत करना  
defacing property marks संपत्ति चिह्न  
विकृत करना  
de facto वस्तुतः, सत्तामिद  
de facto director वस्तुतः मन्त्रालय  
de facto government वस्तुतः शासन  
de facto judge वस्तुतः न्यायाधीश  
de facto officer वस्तुतः अधिकारी  
de jure officer विधित अधिकारी  
de facto possession वस्तुतः वारण  
de facto road (a road actually used  
by the public) वस्तुतः रथ्या, चालू मडक  
defalcation मल्लो मर्ग *m*, शौच *n*  
defalcation व्यपहरण *n*, हड़पना, छा जाना  
embezzlement छलहरण  
peculation (embezzlement of public money) मोषण  
misversation (misbehaviour in office, employment, or commission, as breach of trust, extortion, etc.) कटाचरण  
defalcator व्यपहर्ता ( *n* )  
defamation *Law* मानहानि *f* (Const)  
(see contempt)  
defamatory *adj* मानहानिकारी ( *n* ),  
मानहानिकर  
defamatory attacks मानहानिकारी आक्षेप,  
मानाक्षेप

defamatory statement मानहानिकारी  
कथन  
defamatory words मानहानिकारी शब्द  
default 1 *Law* (non appearance in court) अनुपस्थान *n*  
2 दोष *m*, चूक, व्यपाय *m*, अवहेलना *f*.  
3 (absence or lack) अभाव *m*  
in case of anticipated default अ-  
शोधन की संभावना होने पर  
in default of *as, under m* .  
defaulted instalment अशोधित प्रभाग  
defaulter 1 चूक करने वाला, (delinquent)  
दोषी ( *n* ) *m*  
2 (one who fails to appear in court when summoned) अनुपस्थायक  
*m*  
3 (one who fails to pay his debts) अशोधी ( *n* ) *m*  
4 (defalcator) व्यपहर्ता ( *n* ) *m*  
defaulter book दोषी पुस्तक  
defaulters' list अशोधि-सूची  
default in compliance पालन में चूक  
defaulting dealer अशोधी व्यापारी  
defaulting firm दोषी सार्थ  
defaulting party *Law* अनुपस्थित पक्ष,  
चूकने वाला पक्ष  
defaulting proprietor अशोधी अधिस्वामी  
defaulting purchaser अशोधी क्रेता  
defaulting tenant अशोधी भाडकी  
default in payment शोधन में चूक, देने  
में चूक  
default in proceedings in court *Law*  
न्यायालय की कार्यवाही में चूक  
default of issue *Law* सन्तानाभाव  
default of payment अशोधन *n*  
defeasance *Law* 1 (a rendering null  
or void) शून्यकरण *n*  
2 (an instrument which avoids or  
defeats the force and operation of  
some other deed) शून्यकलेख *m*  
defeasible *adj* *Law* शून्यीकार्य  
defeasible fee *Law* शून्यीकार्य संपत्ति  
defeasible title *Law* शून्यीकार्य स्वत्व  
defeat *vb* 1 पराजित करना, हराना  
2 निष्फल करना, विफल करना (to render  
null and void)  
defeated party पराजित पक्ष  
defeat its own object उद्देश्य विधि  
होना  
to defeat the intention of law विधि  
का अभिप्राय विफल करने के लिए  
defecation = defecation  
defect 1 त्रुटि *f*, दोष *m*



2 (opp. to excess) न्यूनता *f*  
 3 (of wood) दोष *m* [Dist unsoundness (of wood) विकार]  
 latent defects *Law* अन्तर्हित त्रुटिया  
 patent defects *Law* स्पष्ट त्रुटिया  
 inaccuracy अपरिशुद्धता  
 fault दोष  
 error विभ्रम, भूल  
 mistake भ्रम  
 blunder घोर स्खलित, घोर भूल  
 irregularity अनियमिता  
 flaw छिद्र  
 blemish कलंक  
 want अभाव (Const)  
 deficiency हीनता  
 lack न्यूनता  
 imperfection अपूर्णता  
 wrong अपकृत्य  
 crime अपराध (Const)  
 blame निन्दा, दोष  
 objection आपत्ति  
 defection पक्षन्यास *m*  
 defective *adj* त्रुटिपूर्ण, न्यून, सद्दोष, दोषपूर्ण, दोषयुक्त, खोटा  
 defective bagging सद्दोष स्यूतभरण  
 defective budgeting सद्दोष आयव्ययकरण  
 defective byelaw सद्दोष उपविधि  
 defective children सद्दोष बालक  
 defective coin दोषयुक्त टका  
 defective endorsement सद्दोष पृष्ठांकन  
 defective eyesight दोषयुक्त दृष्टि  
 defective fan दोषयुक्त पखा  
 defective fixation (point wandering)  
*Ophthalmol* सद्दोष लक्ष्यगन्धन  
 defective germination सद्दोष अकुरण  
 defective indication *Rly* सद्दोष देशान  
 defective iron दोषयुक्त लोहा  
 defective joint *Rly* दोषयुक्त जोड़  
 defective light *Rly* दोषयुक्त प्रकाश  
 defectively packed सद्दोष सवेष्टित  
 defective marks सद्दोष चिह्न, दोषयुक्त चिह्न  
 defective notes दोषयुक्त अर्थपत्र  
 defective number = deficient number  
 defective packing सद्दोष सवेष्टन  
 defective pruning *Forestry* सद्दोष अधि-कृन्तन  
 defective receipt दोषयुक्त प्राप्ति  
 defective receptacle सद्दोष ग्रह  
 defective seal दोषयुक्त मुद्रा, सद्दोष मुद्रा  
 defective steel material दोषयुक्त वज्रायस-सामग्री

defective stem दोषयुक्त स्कन्ध  
 defective storage सद्दोष सग्रहण  
 defective vacuum सद्दोष शून्यक  
 defective ventilation सद्दोष सवातन  
 defective verification सद्दोष सत्यापन  
 defective year (353 days) हीन वर्ष  
 defect of hearing श्रवण-दोष  
 defect of jurisdiction *Law* क्षेत्राधिकार की त्रुटि  
 defect of parties पक्षों की न्यूनता  
 defects and lacunae त्रुटिया और छूटें  
 defects in the property संपत्ति में त्रुटिया  
 defects of character चरित्र दोष  
 defects of vision दृष्टि दोष  
 defence 1 *Mil* प्रतिरक्षा *f*  
 2 *Law* प्रतिवाद *m*  
 written statement of defence प्रति-वाद लेख  
 defence appointment प्रतिरक्षा-नियुक्ति  
 defence bond प्रतिरक्षा-बन्ध  
 defence committee प्रतिरक्षा समिति  
 defence committee of the cabinet मन्त्रिमण्डल की प्रतिरक्षा-समिति  
 defence control प्रतिरक्षा नियन्त्रण  
 defence control chart प्रतिरक्षा-नियन्त्रण-चित्र  
 defence department प्रतिरक्षा-विभाग  
 defence expenditure प्रतिरक्षा-व्यय  
 defence factory प्रतिरक्षा निर्माणी  
 defence forces प्रतिरक्षा बल (Const), प्रति रक्षा सेना  
 defence in bar *Law* समापक प्रतिवाद  
 defence in depth = circular defence *Mil* वर्तुल प्रतिरक्षा  
 defence loan प्रतिरक्षा उधार  
 defence mechanism प्रतिरक्षा-रचना  
 Defence Minister's (Army/Navy/Air-Force) Committee प्रतिरक्षा मन्त्री की (सेना/नौसेना/वायुसेना) समिति  
 defence of country देश की प्रतिरक्षा  
 defence of India भारत प्रतिरक्षा  
 Defence of India Act भारत प्रतिरक्षा-अधिनियम  
 Defence of India Ordinance and Rules भारत-प्रतिरक्षा अध्यादेश तथा नियम  
 Defence of India Rules भारत प्रतिरक्षा-नियम  
 defence of oneself = self defence आत्मरक्षा *f*  
 defence or the security of India भारत की प्रतिरक्षा अथवा सुरक्षा  
 defence provident fund प्रतिरक्षा-भविष्य-निधि

Defence Regulations प्रतिरक्षा विनियम  
 defence requirements प्रतिरक्षा-आवश्यकताएँ  
 defence savings bank प्रतिरक्षा-सचयाधिकोष  
 defence savings certificate प्रतिरक्षा-सचय पत्र  
 defence savings stamps प्रतिरक्षा-सचय-मुद्राक  
 defence scheme प्रतिरक्षा योजना  
 Defence Science Advisory Committee प्रतिरक्षा-विज्ञान-मन्त्रणा-समिति  
 Defence Science College प्रतिरक्षा-विज्ञान-महाविद्यालय  
 defence service personnel प्रतिरक्षा-सेतक, प्रतिरक्षा सेविवर्ग  
 defence services प्रतिरक्षा सेवाएँ, प्रतिरक्षा-सेवकवर्ग  
 Defence Services Audit Office सैनिक-लेखापरीक्षालय  
 defence services estimates प्रतिरक्षा-सेवा प्राक्कलन, सैनिक प्राक्कलन  
 Defence Services Staff College बलाधिकरण महाविद्यालय  
 defence store प्रतिरक्षा सग्रहागार  
 defence to an action *Law* वाद का प्रति-वाद  
 defend *vb* 1 *Mil* प्रतिरक्षा करना (Const), प्रतिरक्षण  
 protect रक्षा करना  
 2 *Law* प्रतिवाद करना  
 3 समर्थन करना  
 4 निवारण करना  
 opportunity of defending himself अपने को निर्दोष सिद्ध करने का अवसर  
 vindicate प्रतिसमर्थन करना, निर्दोष सिद्ध करना  
 justify समर्थन करना  
 defendant *Law* प्रतिवादी (-इन्) *m* (see complainant)  
 defended *adj* *Mil* प्रतिरक्षित  
 defender प्रतिरक्षक *m*  
 Defender of the Faith धर्मरक्षक *m*  
 defend oneself *Law* अपना प्रतिवाद करना  
 defense = defence  
 defensible 1 *Mil* प्रतिरक्ष्य  
 2 *Law* प्रतिवाद  
 defensive *adj* प्रतिरक्षी (-इन्)  
 defensive checks (FRG I 161) विभ्रम-निवारक परीक्षण  
 defensive enzyme *Biochem* प्रतिरक्षी विकार

defensive fire *Mil* प्रतिरक्षी गोलन  
 defensive protein *Biochem* प्रतिरक्षी प्रोभूजिन  
 defensive war *Mil* प्रतिरक्षी युद्ध, प्रति-रक्षा युद्ध  
 defer *vb* आस्थगन, आस्थगित करना  
 deferred *adj* आस्थगित  
 deferred annuity आस्थगित वार्षिकी  
 deferred bond आस्थगित बन्ध  
 deferred credit आस्थगित उधार  
 deferred creditors आस्थगित उत्तमर्ण  
 deferred enhancements आस्थगित वर्धन (वढती)  
 deferred expenditure आस्थगित व्यय  
 deferred grazing आस्थगित चराई  
 deferred life annuity आस्थगित आजीवन वार्षिकी  
 deferred pay आस्थगित वेतन  
 deferred payment आस्थगित शोधन  
 deferred realization (of revenue) आस्थगित प्राप्ति  
 deferred rebate आस्थगित अवहार  
 deferred revenue expenditure आस्थ-गित भागन-व्यय  
 deferred scheme आस्थगित योजना  
 deferred shares आस्थगित भरा  
 deferred stock आस्थगित स्तब्ध  
 deferred street scheme आस्थगित दीर्घ-योजना  
 defiance अवज्ञा *f*  
 disobedience आज्ञाविरुद्ध  
 indiscipline अनुशासन  
 infraction न्यतिक्रमण  
 defibrinated blood वितन्त्रित रक्त  
 deficiency हीनता, अपूर्णता, न्यूनता *f*, कमी, घटती  
 deficiency account हीनता लेखा, अपूर्णता-लेखा, घटती खाता  
 deficiency allowed अभ्यनुज्ञात हीनता  
 deficiency bill *Finance* न्यूनता-पूरक विपत्र  
 deficiency disease *Med* हीनान्न-रोग  
 deficiency food हीनान्न  
 deficiency of capital पुञ्जी अपूर्णता, पुञ्जी की न्यूनता  
 deficient *adj* हीन, अपूर्ण, न्यून, कम घट  
 deficient diet हीनाहार  
 deficient duty न्यून शुल्क  
 deficient in lime अल्प-चूर्णक  
 deficient number हीन संख्या, गुणाधिक-योग संख्या (as 12, which is greater  
 अधिक than the sum of its various  
 divisors 1, 2, 2, 3)

deficient or meagre अपूर्ण भयत्रा स्वरूप  
 deficient reserves हीन सचिनि  
 deficit *n* हीनता, हीनार्थता *f*, घाटा  
 deficit *adj* हीन, हीनार्थ  
 deficit administration (FAM II 546) न्यूनता-प्रबन्धन  
 deficit area न्यूनता-क्षेत्र, अल्पाक्ष क्षेत्र  
 deficit budget न्यूनता-आयव्ययक, हीन आयव्ययक  
 deficit financing न्यूनता वित्तप्रबन्धन, हीन वित्तप्रबन्धन  
 deficit region न्यूनता प्रदेश  
 deficit villages न्यूनता ग्राम  
 deficit zone न्यूनता-प्रदेश  
 defile *vb* दूषित करना, भ्रष्ट करना  
 defiled *adj* दूषित, भ्रष्ट  
 defilement दूषण *n*, दूषित करना, भ्रष्ट करना  
 De Filippi's shrew (*Crocidura fumigata*) *Mamm* धूम्र-कुदुन्दर (Lat fumus 'smoke धूम्र)  
 Defin (definition) परिभा (परिभाषा)  
 definable *adj* परिभाष्य  
 define *vb* 1 परिभाषा करना  
 2 निर्धारित करना, निश्चित करना  
 3 सीमांकित करना  
 defined *adj* परिभाषित (Const), नियतित, निश्चित  
 defined and delimited परिभाषित और परिमीमित  
 defined channel सीमांकित कुलिका  
 defined limit *Geog* निश्चित सीमा  
 defined loss निर्धारित क्षण (*Cf* constructive loss)  
 definite *adj* 1 निश्चित, नियत  
 positive दृढ़, अस्तिवाची  
 2 (as, membrane) स्पष्ट  
 definite and certain निश्चित और निःसंदिग्ध  
 definite characters *Bot* निश्चित गुण  
 definite conclusion निश्चित परिणाम  
 definite date नियत दिनांक, निश्चित दिनांक  
 definite demand निश्चित अभियाचन, निश्चित माग  
 definite disad *antag* निश्चित अनुविधा  
 definite duties निश्चित कर्तव्य  
 definite inflorescence *Bot* नियत पुष्पता  
 definite integral *Math* निश्चित अनुकूल  
 definite lines नियत क्रम *m*, निश्चित सरगि *f*  
 definitely निश्चित रूप से  
 definite matter निश्चित विषय  
 definite need निश्चित आवश्यकता

definiteness निश्चितता *f*  
 definite opinion निश्चित अभिमत  
 definite period निश्चित अवधि  
 definite plan निश्चित योजना  
 definite portion निश्चित भाग  
 definite proportions law = law of definite proportions *Chem* निश्चित-समनुपात-नियम  
 definite ratio निश्चित अनुपात  
 definite reason निश्चित कारण  
 definite recognition निश्चित प्रस्वीकृति  
 definite standard निश्चित स्तर, निश्चित प्रमाण  
 definite statement निश्चित कथन  
 definite term निश्चित अवधि  
 definite tract *Zool* निश्चित पथ  
 definition *Logic* लक्षण *n*, परिभाषा *f* (Mar व्याख्या)  
 genetic definition व्युत्पत्ति-लक्षण  
 negative definition नास्ति-लक्षण  
 nominal definition शान्दिक लक्षण  
 per genus et differentiam प्रजाति-अवच्छेदक लक्षण  
 real definition वास्तविक लक्षण  
 tautological definition पुनरुक्ति-लक्षण  
 too narrow definition अन्व्याप्त लक्षण  
 too wide definition अनिव्याप्त लक्षण  
 definition plate (where in addition to a general speed limit applica-  
 ble to other motor vehicles a special speed limit is, or is to be, imposed on vehicles of a certain class or classes, the general speed limit will be specified on the disc and the special speed limit together with the class or classes of vehicles to which applies will be specified on the definition plate—MVM 89)  
 विशिष्टि-पट्ट  
 definitions and interpretation परिभाषाएं और निर्वचन  
 definitive host *Biol* (in which the parasite attains maturity) प्रौढोपिषता (रु) *m*  
 deflagrability उदाह्यता *f*  
 deflagrable *adj* उदाह्य  
 deflagrate *vb* *Chem* (burn up) उदहन  
 deflagrating globe उदहन-गोलक  
 deflagrating jar उदहन-कलश  
 deflagrating spoon = deflagration spoon  
 deflagration उदहन *n*  
 deflagration spoon *Chem* उदहन सुव

deflagrator *Chem* उद्‌ाहक *m*

deflate *vb* 1 विधमान

2 *Econ* अपस्फीत करना, अपस्फीतकरण, अपस्फायन

deflated *adj* *Econ* अपस्फीत

deflation 1 विधमान *n*

2 *Econ* अपस्फीति *f* (see inflation)

3 *Phys Geog* व्यपवहन *n*

deflationary *adj* *Econ* अपस्फायी अपस्फीतिकारो (इन्)

deflationary period अपस्फीति-काल

deflationist *Econ* अपस्फीति-वादी (इन्) *m*

deflation of currency चलार्थ अपस्फीति

deflator विधमायक *m*

deflect *vb* 1 व्याकुञ्चन, व्याकोचन

2 बाहपरिवर्तन, दिक्परिवर्तन करना

deflected *adj* व्याकुञ्चित, व्याकोचित

deflection 1 व्याकुञ्चन, व्याकोचन *n*

2 *Mil* (of a projectile) व्याकोच *m*

3 *Plant Ecol* व्याकोचन *n* (see succession)

deflection angle *Surv* व्याकोचन-कोण

deflection magnetometer व्याकोचन-चुम्बकमान

deflecto meter व्याकुञ्च मान *m*

deflector *Mech* व्याकोचक *m*

deflector dome *Rly Eng* व्य.कोचक छान

deflex *vb* (to bend or curve downward) निक्षेपन

deflexed *adj* निकोचित

deflexed rostrum *Zool* निकोचित तुण्ड

deflexion = deflection

deflexure = deflection

deflocculant, deflocculent (that which deflocculates) विलोचक, व्यूर्णीकर *m*

deflocculate *vb* विलोचन, व्यूर्णीकरण

deflocculating agent *Plant Pathol* (a material added to a fungicide suspension to delay sedimentation)

अवसाद-विलम्बक *m*

deflocculating effect विलोचनकारी प्रभाव

deflocculation विलोचन, व्यूर्णीकरण *n*

deflocculator विलोचयिता (रु), व्यूर्णीकर *m*

deflocculent = deflocculant

defloration कौमार्यभंग *m*, क्षतयोनि करना

deflower *vb* कौमार्यभंग करना, क्षतयोनि करना

defoliate *vb* निपत्रण, पत्ते झड़ना (झड़ना)

defoliation (the shedding or loss of leaves owing to abnormal causes—

I F R) निपत्रण *n*, पर्णपात *m*, पतझड़

defoliator पर्णपातक *m*

deforce *vb* *Law* (to withhold lands or tenements from the rightful owner) बलाद्वारण करना

deforcement *Law* बलाद्वारण *n*

deforcer *Law* बलाद्वारक *m*

deforest *vb* 1 वननाशन

2 *Law* निर्वनीकरण

deforestation 1 वननाशन *n*

2 *Law* निर्वनीकरण *n*

deforested land निर्वनीकृत भूमि

forested land वनीकृत भूमि

deform *vb* विरूपित करना, विरूपण

deface विवृत करना

disfigure कुरूप बनाना

deformability विरूप्यता *f*

deformable *adj* विरूप्य

deformation विरूपण, विरूप, वैरूप्य *n*

deformed *adj* विरूपित

deformity विरूपता *f*

defossion (the punishment of being burned alive—Aiyar) जीवितदाह *m*

defraud *vb* *Law* (I P C) प्रतारण, धोखा देना

with intent to defraud प्रतारण के अभि-प्राय मे

defraudacion (fraudulent evasion of taxes—Aiyar) करापवञ्चन *n*

defray *vb* देना, व्यय करना

defrayable *adj* देय, व्यय, शोध्य

defray expense व्यय देना

defreeze *vb* विनिश्चलीकरण, विजडीकरण

defreezing order विनिश्चलीकरण-आदेश

defrother *Chem* विफेनक *m*

defunct *adj* निष्क्रिय, निश्चेष्ट

defunct company निश्चेष्ट समवाय

defunct firm निश्चेष्ट सार्थ

defunct partnership निश्चेष्ट भागिता

defy solution समाधान न हो सकना

degas *vb* विवातीयन

degasification विवातीयन *n*

degasifier विवातीयक *m*

degasify = degas

degelatinize *vb* विदिलीयन (दिलि gelatin)

degenerate *v*: 1 विहसन, विहसित होना, बिगाड़ना

2 *Biol* विहसन

*v t* 3 विहासन, विहासित करना, बिगाड़ना

degenerated *adj* *Bot* विहसित

degenerating corpuscle *Zool* विहासी रुधिरकोश

degenerating fibres *Zool* विहासी तन्तु

degeneration विहास *m*, विहसन *n*

degeneration of energy *Phys* ऊर्जा-अपचयन

degenerative *adj* विहासी (इन्)

degenerative vascular change वाहिनी के विहासी परिवर्तन

Degener's indicator = phenacetolin

*Chem* दर्शशुक्तवि *f*

deglaze *vb* विकाचन

deglutinate *vb* व्याश्लेषण

deglutination व्याश्लेषण *n*

deglutition *Med* निगिरण *n*, निगलना

degradation 1 अधपतन *n*, अधोगति *f*, पतन, परिभ्रशन, अवकर्षण, व्याहासन, व्याहसन *n*

2 (demotion) पदावनति *f*, अवक्रमण *n*. (क्रम grade)

3 *Chem* (reduction of a complex compound to one less complex) अपचयन *n*

4 *Biol* व्याहास *m*

degradational *Chem* अपचयनीय

degradation constant *Chem* अपचयन-स्थिर

degradation energy *Chem* अपचयन-ऊर्जा

degradation of energy ऊर्जा-अपचयन

degradation product 1 *Zool* व्याहास-सृष्ट

2 *Chem* अपचयन-सृष्ट

degradative *adj* *Chem* अपचयोन्मुख

degrade *vb* 1 पदावनत करना, अवक्रमण, अवकर्षण, व्याहासन, परिभ्रशन

2 *Biol* व्याहासन

3 *Chem* अपचयन

degraded *adj* 1 पदावनत, अवकृष्ट, परिभ्रशित

2 *Chem* अपचित

degrading *adj* हीनकारी (इन्)

degras *Chem* (grease from sheep अवि wool ऊर्गी) अन्यूर्णी-स्नेह *m*

degrease *vb* विस्नेहन

degreaser विस्नेहक *m*

degree *n* 1 (of a university) उपाधि, विद्योपाधि *m*

2 मात्रा, कोटि *f*

3 मर्यादा, स्थिति *f*

4 (of descent) पीढ़ी

5 (°) अंश *m* (°)

6 *Math* (of an expression) घात *m*.

degree of accuracy *Statistics* परिशुद्धता-मात्रा

degree of association *Chem* संयोज

degree of branching शाखन-मात्रा

degree of closeness *Forestry* सघनता की मात्रा  
 degree of crop failure सस्य फ़िकलता की मात्रा  
 degree of curvature वक्रता मात्रा  
 degree of degeneration विहास मात्रा  
 degree of departure *Statistics* विचलन-मात्रा  
 degree of discretion *Law* विवेक मात्रा  
 degree of dispersion अपफ़िरणाश  
 degree of dissociation *Chem* वियवाश  
 degree of freedom *Mech, Phys, Chem* स्वातन्त्र्याश  
 degree of hardness *Cum* कठिन्याश, कठिन्य मात्रा  
 degree of honours *Eluc* प्रावीण्य उपाधि  
 degree of humidity आर्द्रता मात्रा  
 degree of hydrolysis *Chem* जलाशन-मात्रा  
 degree of ionization *Chem* अयननाश  
 degree of latitude अक्षांश *m*  
 degree of longitude रेखांश *m*  
 degree of overcrowding अतिभीड की मात्रा  
 degree of relationship 1 सम्बन्ध की निश्चिता  
 2 पीढ़ी  
 degree of relief सहायता की मात्रा  
 degree of saturation *Phys* अनुबोधनाश  
 degree of seriousness गम्भीरता की मात्रा  
 degree of symmetry *Chem* समित्वश, समिति-मात्रा  
 degree of temperature तापश  
 degree of translucency पारभासिता-मात्रा  
 degree of urgency अतिपात-मात्रा  
 degree of utility *Econ* उपयोगिताश, उपयोगिता-मात्रा  
 degree of variance (number of factors which may be varied) विचरण-संख्या  
 degrees, diplomas and certificates उपाधिया, पत्रोपाधिया और प्रमाणपत्र  
 degrees of relationship पीढ़िया  
 degree standard उपाधि-स्तर  
 degree value *Chem* अशाहं  
 depressive (decreasing) *adj Econ* अधोगामी, हासी (२३)  
 depressive rate of tax अधोगामी कर, हासी कर  
 depressive tax हासी कर

Deguelia = Derris *Bot* पर्णलता प्रजाति  
 deguelin *Chem* पर्णलतायि *f*  
 degum *vb* विनिर्यासन  
 degummer विनिर्यासक *m*  
 deHaen salt *Chem* (1 double salt of antimony trifluoride अन्जन त्रिफ़्लोरन्य and ammonium sulphate) अम्यत्रित लक्षण  
 dehair *vb* (to remove the hair or wool from hides or skins) त्रिरोमण  
 delusce *vb Bot* स्फोटन  
 deluscent *Bot* स्फोटना *f*  
 deluscent by pores *Bot* रन्ध्र-स्फोटना  
 deluscent by teeth *Bot* दन्त-स्फोटना  
 deluscent slit *Bot* स्फोटना दरी  
 deluscent *adj Bot* (when ripe, they open) स्फोटनी (२३)  
 deluscent fruit *Bot* स्फोटनी फल  
 dehorn *vb* निश्चरण  
 dehorning निश्चरण *n*  
 dehors त्राहर  
 dehusk *vb* तुपापनयन (तुप 'husk'), दलना (see threshing)  
 dehydr- = dehydro-  
 dehydracetic acid = dehydroacetic acid  
 dehydrant विजलीयक *m*  
 dehydrase = dehydrogenase  
 dehydrate *vb Chem* विजलीयन  
 dehydrated *adj Chem* विजलीयित  
 dehydrated alcohol *Chem* विजलीयित सुषव  
 dehydrated food विजलीयित अन्न  
 dehydrated meat विजलीयित मास  
 dehydrated vegetables विजलीयित शाक  
 dehydrating agent विजलीयन-कर्ता  
 dehydration *Chem* विजलीयन *n*  
 dehydration apparatus विजलीयन-साधित्र  
 dehydrator *Chem* विजलीयिता (२३) *m*  
 dehydro, dehydr- 1 (dehydrated, dehydrogenated) व्युद-  
 2 (dehydrated) विजल-  
 dehydro acetic acid *Chem* व्युद शुक्तिक अम्ल  
 7-dehydro cholesterol *Chem* ७ व्युद-पैक्च  
 dehydrocholic acid *Chem* व्युदपित्तिक अम्ल  
 dehydrogenase *Biochem* व्युदजनन *m*  
 dehydrogenate *vb* व्युदजनन  
 dehydrogenation व्युदजनन *n*  
 dehydrogenize = dehydrogenate

dehydrogenizer व्युदजनयिता (२३) *m*  
 dehydro-isodeoxycholic acid *Chem*-  
 व्युद सविजारपित्तिक अम्ल  
 dehydrolysis *Chem* विजलाशन *n*  
 dehydrolyzing agent *Chem* विजलाशन-कर्ता  
 dehydromucic acid *Chem* विजलनर्या-मिक अम्ल  
 dehydro thio toluidine *Chem* व्युद-गन्ध-निरालेयी  
 dehydro thio-xylylene *Chem* व्युद-गन्ध-काष्ठेयन्य  
 Dama (Gk, 'object of fear') *Zool* भीमा-प्रजाति  
 Demos *Astron* (outer satellite of Mars) ग्राह्य उपमंगल *m*  
 Democcephalia *Paleontol* (Gk *deinos* 'terrible + *kephale* 'head' They had massive skulls) भीमरूपाल गण *m*  
 Demotherium *Paleontol* (Gk *deinos* 'feartul, terrible' The general build was elephantine—Romer p 372) भीमहस्ति-प्रजाति  
 Demotheroidea (suborder) भीमहस्ति-अनुगण *m*  
 deionize *vb* व्ययनन (अयन ion)  
 Deiopea *Zool* सपालि-प्रजाति  
 D kaloknenota सामान्य सपालि  
 deity देवता *f*  
 dejecta मल *n*  
 de jure *Law* 1 विधित, विधिसिद्ध  
 2 (by right) अधिकारत  
 de jure officer विधित अधिकारी  
 dekalilogram (dkg) दशसइक्षधान्य *n*-  
 (२ स पा)  
 dekalin = decalin  
 dekaliter = decaliter  
 dekameter = decameter  
 delamination *Zool* (to separate into layers, so as to form a new layer) पृथक्-स्तरण *n* (स्थक् separate, स्तर layer)  
 delay *n* विलम्ब *m* (Const), देरी  
 delay *vb* विलम्ब करना, देरी करना, विलम्बन  
 defer मास्थगित करना  
 postpone विलम्बित करना  
 procrastinate टालमटोल करना  
 prolong लम्बा करना, दीर्घण  
 protract लम्बा करना, विरायण  
 retard गति रोकना, विमन्दित करना  
 delay defeats equity विलम्ब साम्यघातक,  
 विलम्ब साम्यघातक है  
 delayed apoplexy *Med* विलम्बित रक्ताघात

delayed germination विलम्बित उद्भेदन  
 delayed menstruation विलम्बित ऋतु-  
 स्त्राव  
 delays in printing मुद्रण-विलम्ब, छपाई  
 में देरी  
 del credere Law परिशोधी (-इन्)  
 del credere agent Mercantile Law  
 परिशोधी अभिकर्ता  
 del credere commission Mercantile  
 Law परिशोधी वर्तन  
 del credere factor परिशोधी आदितया  
 del credere risk परिशोधी दायित्व  
 dele *vb* Printing बहिष्करण, निकाल देना  
 delegate *n* (one empowered to act  
 for another) प्रत्यायुक्त *m*  
 delegate *vb* प्रत्यायोजन, प्रत्यायुक्त करना,  
 सौंपना, देना  
 Dist depute प्रतिनियुक्त करना  
 delegated *adj* प्रत्यायुक्त, सौंपा गया, दिया  
 गया  
 delegate power of sanction ससोदन-  
 शक्ति देना  
 delegation 1 प्रत्यायुक्ति *f*, प्रत्यायोजन *n*,  
 सौंपना, देना  
 2 (delegates collectively) प्रत्यायुक्त *m*,  
 शिष्टमण्डल *n*  
 delegation of authority प्राधिकार-प्रत्या-  
 योजन, प्राधिकार देना  
 delegation of power शक्ति-प्रत्यायोजन,  
 शक्ति देना  
 delegation orders प्रत्यायोजन-आदेश  
 delegator, *adj* प्रत्यायोगी (-इन्)  
 delete *vb* अपमार्जन, बहिष्करण, निकाल  
 देना, निकालना, काटना  
 deleted *adj* अपमार्जित, बहिष्कृत  
 deleterious *adj* (hurtful, destructive)  
 हानिकर, नाशक  
 detrimental अहितकारी (Const)  
 noxious अपकारक  
 destructive नाशक  
 pernicious प्रणशी  
 ruinous विनाशक, विनाशकारी  
 deleterious constituents हानिकर सघटक  
 deleterious grass invasion हानिकर घास-  
 आक्रमण  
 act deleteriously हानि पहुँचाना  
 deleterious quality (of vegetable oil)  
 हानिकर श्रेणी  
 deleterious substances हानिकर पदार्थ  
 deleterious to crop सस्य के लिए हानिकर  
 deleterious to health स्वास्थ्य के लिए  
 हानिकर  
 delete the entry प्रविष्टि निकाल देना

deletion अपमार्जन *n*, बहिष्कार *m*,  
 निकालना, काटना  
 delft blue (a colour, reddish-blue  
 नीलारक्त in hue of low in brilliance)  
 निनीलारक्त  
 deliberalization अनुदारकरण *n*  
 deliberate *adj* विमर्शित, विमर्शश, स-  
 विमर्श, सविचार, जानबूझ कर  
 deliberate *vb* 1 विमर्श करना  
 2 पर्यालोचन (Const)  
 deliberate burning विमर्शश दहन, जान-  
 बूझ कर जलाना  
 deliberate conviction (a fixed opinion)  
 विमर्शित धारणा, विमर्शित सप्रत्यय, पक्की  
 धारणा  
 deliberate fault विमर्शित दोष, जानबूझ  
 कर दोष  
 deliberate fire *Mil* सविचार गोलन  
 deliberate fraud विमर्शश प्रतारण, जान-  
 बूझ कर धोखा  
 deliberate killing विमर्शित हत्या, जान-  
 बूझ कर मारना  
 deliberately Law (I P C) विमर्शश, जान-  
 बूझ कर, सोचविचार कर  
 deliberately and voluntarily जानबूझ  
 कर और स्वेच्छापूर्वक  
 deliberate sampling = conscious sam-  
 pling Statistics सविचार न्यादर्शन  
 deliberate selection Statistics सविचार  
 प्रवरण  
 deliberate use of deadly weapons  
 घातक शस्त्रों का जानबूझ कर उपयोग  
 deliberation 1 Law (I P C) विमर्श *m*  
 (see motive)  
 2 (a discussion and consideration  
 by a number of persons of the rea-  
 sons for and against a measure)  
 पर्यालोचन *n* (Const) (see debate)  
 deliberation and premeditation विमर्श  
 और पूर्वविमर्श  
 deliberative body विमर्शी निकाय  
 deliberative vote विमर्शी मत  
 delicate *adj* 1 सुकुमार, सूक्ष्म  
 2 विषम  
 delicate balance (capable of measuring  
 to a minute degree) सुकुमार तुला,  
 सूक्ष्म तुला  
 delicate experiment सूक्ष्म सपरीक्षा  
 delicate situation विषम स्थिति  
 delicate strain सुकुमार समजनि, सुकुमार  
 प्रकार  
 Delichon Aves गृहचर्दी-प्रजाति (चर्दी 'mar-  
 tin' ancient word)

with a delicious taste सुस्वादु  
 delict Law (an offence or transgres-  
 sion against law) दुष्कृति *f*, उल्लंघन *n*.  
 delight प्रहर्ष *m*  
 gratification परितुष्टि  
 pleasure प्रसाद  
 rejoicing आह्लाद  
 satisfaction सन्तुष्टि, सतोष  
 happiness सुख, प्रसन्नता  
 bliss आनन्द  
 joy हर्ष  
 amusement विनोद  
 enjoyment उपभोग  
 gladness मोद, प्रसन्नता  
 delignification (removal of lignin  
 from woody tissue) लघुह्वयनयन *n*  
 delime *vb* अपनिम्बुकन, खट्टापन दूर  
 करना  
 deliming of juice रस का अपनिम्बुकन, रस  
 का खट्टापन दूर करना  
 delimit *vb* 1 परिसीमित करना, परिसीमन  
 (Const)  
 2 सीमांकन  
 delimited *adj* परिसीमित  
 delineate *vb* चित्रित करना, अंकित करना,  
 वर्णन करना (describe)  
 delineated *adj* चित्रित, अंकित  
 delineated upon the plan मानचित्र पर  
 अंकित  
 delineation चित्रण *n*  
 delinked file अग्रथित नस्ती  
 delinquency Law अपचार *m* (अपचार  
 'improper conduct' MW)  
 delinquent अपचारी (-इन्), (failing in  
 duty, offending by neglect or vio-  
 lation of duty or of law) कर्तव्यच्युत,  
 विध्यतिक्रामी, नियम-भंगकारी (-इन्)  
 deliquesce *vb* क्लेदक्षरण  
 deliquescence (liquifying by absorp-  
 tion of moisture from the air) क्लेद-  
 क्षरता *f*  
 deliquescent *adj* 1 क्लेदक्षर  
 2 Bot (ramifying into many bran-  
 ches बहुशाखीय) बहुशाखी (-इन्)  
 deliriant *adj* Med चित्तविभ्रान्त  
 delirious *adj* विभ्रान्तचित्त  
 delirium चित्तविभ्रम *m*  
 hallucination मतिभ्रम  
 delirium tremens (Lat, 'trembling  
 delirium' A violent delirium indu-  
 ced by excessive and prolonged use  
 of alcoholic liquors, characterized  
 by motor excitement and tremor

of hands and tongue) कम्पकारी चित्त-  
विभ्रम मदिरा विभ्रम

delit = delict

deliver *vb* 1 प्रदान, अर्पण, देना, सौंपना

2 (an order) प्रदान, देना

3 जनना

4 (transfer) हस्तान्तरण, सौंपना

5 (to set at liberty, to release) विमो-  
चन, छोड़ना

6 (a judgment) सुनाना, देना

7 उद्धार करना, मुक्ति करना

deliverable *adj* प्रदेय

deliverable state प्रदेयावस्था

deliver a judgment *Law* निर्णय सुनाना,  
निर्णय देना

deliverance 1 प्रदान, अर्पण *n*

2 (rescue) उद्धार *m* मुक्ति *f*, छुटकारा

deliver any public utterance सार्वजनिक  
उद्धार प्रकट करना

delivered *adj* 1 प्रदत्त, अर्पित

2 सुनाया गया

3 (as, orders) दिया गया

4 (as, a child) प्रसूत

deliver lecture व्याख्यान देना

deliver up दे देना

delivery 1 प्रदान, वितरण *n*, दाति *f*, पहु-  
चाना, देना, अर्पण *n*, सौंपना

2 प्रसूति *f*

receipt and delivery प्राप्ति और दाति,  
प्राप्ति और प्रदान

take delivery of *dhk* डाक लेना

delivery area वितरण क्षेत्र

delivery at term *Med* पूर्णवधि प्रसूति

delivery bond *Law* प्रदान बन्ध

delivery book प्रदान-पुस्त

delivery contract प्रदान-सन्धि

delivery fire-hose जलक्षेपी नाल

delivery of a deed as an escrow (if  
the condition is performed the deed  
becomes absolute but until then it  
is an escrow i.e. in suspense) निलम्ब-  
लेख के रूप में विलेख का प्रदान

delivery of a part अंश का प्रदान

delivery of arms हथियारों का प्रदान,  
हथियार देना

delivery office प्रदान-कार्यालय

delivery of goods वस्तुएं देना, वस्तु प्रदान

delivery of materials सामग्री का प्रदान

delivery of possession *Law* धारण-  
प्रदान

delivery of timber प्रकाष्ठ प्रदान, लकड़ी  
पहुंचाना

delivery of wood काष्ठ-प्रदान, लकड़ी देना

delivery order प्रदान आदेश

delivery peon वितरण चपरासी, पत्र-वितरक

delivery report प्रदान प्रतिवेदन, वितरण-  
प्रतिवेदन

delivery service वितरण-सेवा

delivery to market (arrival at the  
place of destination) विपणि में प्रदान

delivery tube *Chem* प्रदान-नाल

delivery van *Rty* वितरण-यान

delivery which is essential to a  
pledge प्राप्ति के लिय आवश्यक प्रदान

dellenite *Petrog* 1 (extensive equi-  
valent of glaucophane) *फा* निगमनादन

उत्कणनिरोध *m*

2 = plagioclase-rhyolite तिरोटलिन-  
वाहाइम *m*

Delonix *Bot* शरद्वेयरी प्रजाति

D elata (tiger bean) सामान्य शरद्वेयरी  
(*Mai sankhasura*, *Kan sunlesari*,  
*Tel sunketaramu*)

delouse *vb* यूकानाशन, जूट निशालना

delousing यूकानाशन *n*

delphinic acid *Chem* निर्विषयिक अम्ल

Delphinid *Astron* धनिष्ठा उल्का *f*

Delphinidae *Zool* शुशुमार वंश *m* (*Cf*  
*Pala* शुशुमार)

delphinidin *Chem* निर्विषयिक *f*

delphinin *Chem* निर्विषयिक *f*

delphinine *Chem* निर्विषयिक *f*

Delphinium *Bot* निर्विषयी-प्रजाति

D brunonianum (leaves have a  
strong scent of musk—Nadh)  
कस्तूरी निर्विषयी (Garhwal कस्तूरी)

D caeruleum (Lat *caeruleum* 'dark  
blue flowers pale blue) नीलपुष्प-  
निर्विषयी

D denudatum सामान्य निर्विषयी (B, N  
निर्विषयी, Kan Guj Mar Hin निर्विषयी)

D elatum (leaves kidney shaped  
—Basu) वृक्कपर्ण-निर्विषयी

D hoffmeisteri = D elatum

D intermedium = D elatum

D jacquemontianum = D brunoni-  
anum

D moschatum = D brunonianum

D pauciflorum = D denudatum

D pyramidale = D elatum

D ranunculifolium = D elatum

D speciosum = D elatum

D staphisagria (lousewort) यूकानो  
निर्विषयी

delphinoidine *Chem* निर्विषयाभी *f*

Delphinus = Dolphin *Astron* धनिष्ठा *f*.

(ancient word)

α Delphinus = Sualocin प्रथम धनिष्ठा *f*

β Delphinus = Rotanev द्वितीय धनिष्ठा  
*f*

ε Delphinus = Deneb पञ्चम धनिष्ठा *f*

Delphinus *Zool* शुशुमार प्रजाति

Delta = δ Andromedae *Astron* चतुर्थ  
भाद्रपदा *f*

delta 1 (anything having the shape  
of the capital Greek letter delta Δ)  
ध्वस्त *n*, जाल *n*, त्रिभुज *m*, त्रिकोण *n*

2 (mouth as a carbon atom in a  
chain) *δ*

3 *σ* (deviation) *Statistics* वि (विवर्तन)

4 Δ (inference) *Statistics* अ (अन्तर)

5 Δ (depression of freezing point)  
नि (श्यानक निम्नन)

6 Δ (elevation of boiling point)  
उ (उद्बुधक उन्नयन)

7 (alluvial tract at the mouth of a  
river) नदीमुख-भूमि *f*, त्रिकोण मुख *n*

8 (in a finger print) त्रिकोण *n*

delta acid *Chem* ई अम्ल

delta brass = delta metal

delta bronze = delta metal

deltafication *Geog* त्रिकोणनिर्माण *n*

deltaic *adj* त्रिकोणमय, त्रिकोणीय, त्रिकोण-  
सदृश

delta metal (copper base tough alloy)  
दृढताम्रातु, ई धातु

delta plain *Geog* त्रिकोण-स्थली

delta plateau *Geog* (a raised delta  
plain) त्रिकोण-उत्थली

delta rays *Chem* ई रश्मि

delta region *Geog* त्रिकोण-प्रदेश

deltate leaf *Bot* त्रिभुज पर्ण

Deltatheridium *Paleontol* (there were  
none of the specializations in the  
skull — Romer p 270) आदिकरोटि-  
प्रजाति

D pretrituberculare सामान्य आदि-  
करोटि

Deltatheridae आदिकरोटि-वंश *m*

Deltatheroidea (suborder) आदिकरोटि-  
अनुगण *m*

deltidium *Zool* (Gk Δ 'delta' + *idion*  
*dim*) त्रिकूटिका *f*

deltoid *Cryst* त्र्यस्रानीक *m*

deltoid *n* *Anat* = deltoid muscle

deltoid insertion *Med* त्रिकोणपेशी-निवेश

deltoiditis *Med* असवेष्टकोप *m*

deltoid leaf त्रिकोण-पर्ण

deltoid muscle *Anat* असवेष्ट पेशी, त्रिकोण

पेशी

deltoid plate त्रिकोण पट्ट

deltoid ridge Zool त्रिकोण कूट

delude *vb* भ्रान्त करना वहकाना, धोखा देनाdeluge प्रलय *m*deluges of rain वर्षा आलाव *m*deluminate *vb* चकासावनयनdelusion भ्रम *m*

illusion माया

mirage मृग नृणा

demagnetization विचुम्बकन *n*demagnetize *vb* विचुम्बकनdemagnetized *adj* विचुम्बकितdemagnetizer विचुम्बकयिता (तृ) *m*demagogue (a democratic orator or agitator) जनान्दोलक *m*dema *adj* Physical Chem (having one gram in a cubic decimeter, litre=cubic decimeter) प्रस्थेधान्यdemand *vb* अभियाचन, मागनाdemand *n* 1 अभियाचन *n* (Const), माग2 Econ, Law अभियाचन *n*, माग

on demand अभियाचन पर, माग पर

demandable *adj* अभियाच्य

demand and collection register अभियाचन तथा संग्रहण पञ्जी

demand an explanation स्पष्टीकरण मागना

demand bill अभियाचन-विपत्र

demand collection अभियाचन-संग्रहण

demand column अभियाचन-स्तम्भ

demand deposit अभियाचन-निक्षेप

demand draft अभियाचन-विकर्ष

demand draft purchased क्रीत अभियाचन-विकर्ष

demand drafts received for realization account रोककरण के लिए प्राप्त अभियाचन-विकर्ष लेखा

demanding *n* अभियाचन *n*, मागना

demand liability अभियाचन-देयता

demand loan अभियाचन-उधार

demand loan facilities अभियाचन-उधार की सुविधाएँ

demand loans account अभियाचन-उधार-लेखा

demand price अभियाचन-मूल्य

demand promissory note अभियाचन-वचन-पत्र

demand rate अभियाचन-अर्थ

demand register अभियाचन-पञ्जी

demadress Law (a female plaintiff) वादिनी *f*

demand schedule अभियाचन अनुसूची

demands outstanding प्राप्य अभियाचन

demand statement अभियाचन-विवरण

demarcate *vb* सीमाकन (Const), सीमानिर्धारणdemarcated *adj* 1 सीमाकित, निर्धारित (as in land demarcated as property of government शान्त संपत्ति के रूप में निर्धारित भूमि)

demarcated approach (of public ferry) सीमाकित उपागमनमार्ग

demarcated landing place सीमाकित अवतरण-स्थान

demarcated limit Geog अंकित सीमा, रेखित सीमा

demarcated reserves Forestry सीमाकित आरक्ष

demarcate the boundary सीमाकन, सीमानिर्धारण

demarcation सीमाकन (Const), सीमानिर्धारण *n*

demarcation and maintenance of boundaries सीमाओं का निर्धारण और सधारण

demarcation certificate सीमाकन-प्रमाण-पत्र

demarcation line भेद-रेखा, सीमा-रेखा

demarcation of boundaries सीमाकन, सीमानिर्धारण

demarcation of land भूमि-सीमाकन

demarcation of spheres of duty कर्तव्य-क्षेत्रों का सीमाकन

demarcator सीमाकक, सीमानिर्धारक *m*demargarinate *vb* (to remove the solid portion from an oil) सान्द्रापनयनdemeanour चेष्टित *n*, सुद्रा *f*, आचरण *n*, ढंग (see behaviour)demented *adj* Med मूढचित्तdementi Law (formal denial) प्रतिवाद, नकार *m*dementia Psychiatry मनोवैकल्य *n*

dementia of the last degree चरम मनोवैकल्य

Demerara crystals (a raw cane sugar the crystals of which have a superficial yellow or brown color due to treatment with sulphuric acid) शुल्बारिक शर्करास्फट *m*

Demerara crystal sugar शुल्बारिक स्फट-शर्करा, खाण्डसारी

demerits अवगुण *m*demersal *adj* Zool (sinking to the bottom) निमज्जी (इन्)

demersal fish निमज्जी मछली

demesne Law 1 (possession of land as one's own) स्व-धारण *n*2 (an estate in land) स्वामि-संपदा *f*

demesne land स्वधृत भूमि

demethylate *vb* Chem विप्रोदलीयनdemethylation Chem विप्रोदलीयन *n*demetria = frogfoot (Verbena officinalis) भेकपद *m*

demi- अर्ध-, सामि-, अशा- (demi god अशा-वतार)

demibranch Zool सामिक्लोम *n*

Demi-gretta Aves (the genus is represented on the seacoasts of Africa, Arabia and India) वेलाबक-प्रजाति

demigod अंशावतार *m*

demi-official (DO) अर्ध-शासकीय (अर्ध-शा)

demi-official correspondence अर्ध-शासकीय पत्रव्यवहार

demi-official intimation अर्ध-शासकीय सूचना

demi official letter अर्ध-शासकीय पत्र

demi-officially अर्ध-शासकीय रूप से

demi-official reference अर्ध-शासकीय निर्देश

demi-official register अर्ध-शासकीय पञ्जी

demi-official report अर्ध-शासकीय प्रतिवेदन

demise 1 निधन *n*, देहान्त *m* (see death)2 Law (a grant by lease—Wharton's पट्टान्तरण *n*demised *adj* Law पट्टान्तरित

demised land Law पट्टान्तरित भूमि

demise of the Crown सन्नाह का निधन

demit *vb* सत्याग करना, छोड़नाdemobilization सैन्यवियोजन *n* (Const)demobilize *vb* सैन्यवियोजन करना (Const)

demobilized defence personnel वियोजित सैनिक

demobilized personnel सैन्यवियोजित सेविवर्ग

demobilized service personnel सेवा-मुक्त सैनिक, सैन्यवियोजित सेविवर्ग

democracy लोकतन्त्र *n* (Const)

republic गणराज्य

democrat लोकतन्त्रवादी (इन्) *m*democratic *adj* लोकतन्त्रीय, लोकतन्त्र-, लोकतन्त्रवादी (इन्), लोकतन्त्रात्मक (Const)

democratic constitution (sovereign power vested in the people) लोक-

तन्त्रीय सविधान  
 democratic party लोकतन्त्रवादी पक्ष  
 democratic republic लोकतन्त्रीय गणराज्य  
 democratic state लोकतन्त्र-राज्य  
 totalitarian state सैकन्त्रित राज्य  
 Demodex Zool स्नेहकीट प्रजाति  
 Demodidae Zool (found in fatty sebaceous material त्वक्स्नेह of acno) स्नेहकीट-वशा m  
 demography (the statistical study of populations) जनान्किकी f  
 demoiselle crane खर कौच m (ancient name utters the high pitched kurr, kurr, kurr in varying keys)  
 demolish vb (throw or pull down) अवासन (अव down + असन throwing), गिराना, विध्वंस करना  
 raze भूमिसात् करना, ढाना  
 dismantle उद्ध्वस्त करना, तोड़ना  
 destroy नाश करना, नष्ट करना  
 demolition see demolish  
 demolization Chem (dispersion of a molecular system) निर्युहन n  
 demonetization विमुद्राकरण n  
 demonetization of notes अर्थपत्रों का विमुद्राकरण  
 demonetization ordinance विमुद्राकरण-अभ्यदेश  
 demonetize vb विमुद्राकरण  
 Demon Star = Algol =  $\beta$  Persei, var Astron द्वितीय उपवृष, चर m  
 demonstrability प्रदर्श्यता, निरूप्यता f  
 demonstrable adj प्रदर्श्य, निरूप्य  
 demonstrate vb प्रदर्शन, निरूपण, प्रत्यक्षण  
 demonstration प्रदर्शन, निरूपण, प्रत्यक्षण n (cf प्रात्यक्षिक for it in the Agric Dept of M P प्रत्यक्षण is an ancient word)  
 demonstration (of an engine is done by operating it) प्रत्यक्षण (ancient word)  
 exhibition (of an engine, is done by just keeping it for show) प्रदर्शन  
 demonstration by applause प्रशंसा घोष द्वारा प्रदर्शन  
 demonstration centre प्रदर्शन केन्द्र, प्रत्यक्षण-केन्द्र  
 demonstration equipments प्रदर्शन-संभार, प्रत्यक्षण-संभार  
 demonstration factory प्रदर्शन-निर्माणी  
 demonstration farm प्रदर्शन-प्रक्षेत्र, प्रत्यक्षण-प्रक्षेत्र  
 demonstration forest प्रदर्शन वन,

प्रत्यक्षण-वन  
 demonstration plot प्रदर्शन-खण्डक, प्रत्यक्षण खण्डक  
 demonstration report प्रदर्शन-प्रतिवेदन, प्रत्यक्षण प्रतिवेदन  
 demonstration rod प्रदर्शन शलाका  
 demonstrations in honour of government servants शासन-सेवकों के समानार्थ प्रदर्शन  
 demonstration work प्रदर्शन कार्य, प्रत्यक्षण कार्य  
 demonstrative adj 1 प्रदर्शक, प्रत्यक्षक 2 (conclusive) निर्णायक  
 demonstrative n Gram तद्वृत्त n (Cf निवृत्त)  
 demonstrative evidence Law निर्णायक साक्ष्य  
 demonstrative legacy (a legacy made payable out of a designated fund or asset—Web) प्रदर्शित विषय, निविशोध्य विषय  
 demonstrator (in a college) प्रदर्शक m  
 demonstrator in anatomy शरीर-प्रदर्शक  
 demonstrator in Materia Medica भेषज-द्रव्य-प्रदर्शक  
 demonstrator in physiology and biology दैहिकी तथा जैविकी प्रदर्शक  
 demonstrator in X rays क्ष-रश्मि-प्रदर्शक  
 Demospongia (horny सख्ख sponges छिद्रिष्ठ) Zool शास्त्रेछिद्रिष्ठ वर्ग m (वर्ग class)  
 demote vb पदावनत करना  
 demotic script मिश्र-लोकलिपि (a simplified form of the hieratic character, used in Egypt after the 6th or 7th century B C)  
 demolition पदावनति f  
 demulcent Med उपशमक  
 Of sedative शमक  
 demulsibility Physical Chem वितैलो-यता, विप्रनिलम्ब्यता f  
 demulsify = de-emulsify vb Physical Chem वितैलोशीयन, विप्रनिलम्बन  
 demur Law विषयापत्ति f, objection आपत्ति  
 protest प्रतिरोध, प्रत्यापत्ति  
 demur vb 1 Law (to interpose a demurrer) विषयापत्ति प्रस्तुत करना 2 (to delay) विलम्ब करना 3 (to suspend proceedings or judgment) स्थगित करना  
 demurrage Law विलम्बशुल्क n (see fine)

demurrage charges विन्मय-प्रभार, विन्मय-शुल्क  
 demurral days विलम्ब-दिनस  
 demurrage shed विलम्बशुल्क-शालिका  
 demurrant Law (one who interposes a demurrer) विषयापत्ति-कर्ता (1) m  
 demurrer Law विषयापत्ति f  
 demy (16" x 21") पन्चविनसति f (2 विनसति x 2 1/2 विनसति, area 1 विनसति)  
 D E N (Divisional Engineer) Bly म न (मण्डल अभियन्ता)  
 den अट्टा  
 denary adj Math 1 (involving ten variables) दशमय 2 (tenfold) दशगुण, (decimal) दशमिक  
 denary (a group of ten) दशति f  
 denaturalize vb (to deprive of citizenship) अदेशीयकरण  
 denaturalized spirit विह्वन प्राप्त  
 Denaturant विकृता (1) n  
 denaturation विकरण n  
 denature vb (to change the nature of) विकरण  
 denatured adj (as alcohol, fats) विकृत  
 denatured industrial alcohol विकृत औद्योगिक सुपन  
 denatured spirit विह्वन प्राप्त  
 Denatured Spirit Rules विह्वन प्राप्त-नियम  
 denatured spirit series विकृत-प्राप्त-माला  
 denatured spirit and विकृत-प्राप्त-विक्रयस्थान  
 denaturation विकरण n  
 denaturizer विकृता (1) m  
 dendr-, dendro- वृक्ष-  
 dendriform Paleontol. शाखी (-रन्), शाखाकार (Swinnerton 1917, p 60 and fig 51b)  
 dendrite 1 शाखिका f 2 Mineral शाखिक n (an arborescent form, a mineral or stone bearing a branching figure, a crystallized arborescent form, as of gold or silver) 3 = dendron Anat. (small processes of a nerve cell) चैता-लौम n  
 dendritic drainage शाखिक जलोत्सारण  
 dendritic rock शाखिक शैल  
 dendro-, dendr- वृक्ष-  
 Dendrobium Bot (dendro- 'tree' + bios 'life', translated from Sanskrit



जीवन्ती) प्रजीवन्ती प्रजाति

*Cf* Desmotrichum जीवन्ती-प्रजाति

D chlorops = D ovatum

D macraei = Desmotrichum fimbriatum

D ovatum (leaves lanceolate—Basu)

कुन्तपर्ण-प्रजीवन्ती

dendrobranch Zool शाखिकलोम n

Dendrocalamus Bot वन प्रजाति

D brandisi (with D giganteus the largest of the bamboos—Tr III 1009) प्रोच्च वन

D giganteus (giant bamboo) भीम वन

D hamiltonii (the culms are thin-walled, rather soft—Tr III 1008) तनुकाण्ड वन (cf Hin kaghsu bans)

D longispathus (internodes covered by long papery sheaths कन्चुक—Tr III 1009) दीर्घकन्चुक वन

D membranaceus (fairly thin-walled culms—Tr III 1008) कलाकाण्ड वन (रुल membrane + काण्ड culm)

D sikkimensis सिक्किम-वन

D strictus (male bamboo, solid bamboo) सामान्य वन (Guj vans, narvans, Hin Mai वन, Uli sano-baunso)

Dendroceratina Zool (fibres are branching) शाईशाखातन्त्र m pl

Dendrochirotae Zool (tentacles arborescent) शाखागक-गण m

Dendrocitta Aves कुशकूट प्रजाति (कुशकूट ancient name)

Dendrocoelum Zool (tree like branching of digestive cavity) शाख्युदर-प्रजाति

Dendrocometes (dendro- + Gk kometes 'long haired, hairy') रोमशाखि-प्रजाति

Dendrocopus Zool दारुकुट-प्रजाति

D major (greater spotted wood-pecker) बृहद् दारुकुट

D minor (lesser spotted wood-pecker) लघु दारुकुट

Dendrocygna Aves (Gk dendron 'tree' वृक्ष + Lat cygnus 'swan' हंस) वृक्षहंसक-प्रजाति

Dendrohyrax Zool (Gk dendron 'tree') तरुशय-प्रजाति

Dendrolagus Zool (genus consisting of the tree kangaroos) तरुकुरंग-प्रजाति (short for तरुधनीरुग-प्रजाति)

dendrology 1 (study of trees) वृक्षविद्या f

2 (dating trees from their growth rings) वृक्षयुषिद्या f

3 Forestry वृक्षजीवनी f

dendrometer Forestry (an instrument used to measure the diameter of a standing tree at some height above the ground level—I F R) उच्चव्यास-मान m

dendron=dendrite Anat

-dendron -वृक्ष

Dendronanthus Aves वनखञ्जन-प्रजाति (almost entirely a forest bird)

Dendrophassa Aves क्षुपनीड-प्रजाति (it makes the usual fragile platform of twigs to serve as nest नीड placed in high bushes क्षुप and small trees)

Dendrophyllia Zool कुसुमान्तशाख-प्रजाति

D nigrescans कृष्ण कुसुमान्तशाख

Dendrosoma Zool बहुद्रुम-प्रजाति

Dendrotreteron Aves वृक्षपारावत-प्रजाति (their nests are built on small trees वृक्ष in dense forests)

Deneb Astron 1 = ε Aquilae पञ्चम श्रवण m

2 = ζ Aquilae षष्ठ श्रवण m

3 = Arided = α Cygni प्रथम राजहंस m

4 = ε Delphini पञ्चम धनिष्ठा f

Deneb Algedi = δ Capricorni चतुर्थ मकर m

denebium=thulium

Deneb Kantos 1 = Difa = β Ceti द्वितीय तिमिगिल m

2 = ι Ceti नवम तिमिगिल m

Denebola = β Leonis Astron द्वितीय सिंह m, उत्तरा फाल्गुनी f

Deneke's spirillum see Vibrio tyro-genus

dengue = breakbone fever Med शुलास्थि-ज्वर m, हड्डीतोड़ ज्वर

deniable adj निवर्त्य

denial निवर्तन n, अनंगीकार m

denial of execution of document लेख्य के निष्पादन का अनंगीकार

demicotine, demicotinize vb वितान-कूटन

denied adj 1 निवर्तित, अनंगीकृत

2 वञ्चित रखा गया (Const)

denier (a unit of silk and rayon yarn size) सूत्रैक n

Denige's test आसिद्धव-परीक्षा

denitrate vb Chem विभूयीयन

denitration Chem विभूयीयन n

denitrator Chem विभूयीयक m

denitrification Chem विभूयन n

denitrificator, denitrifier Chem विभूयक m

denitrify vb Chem विभूयन

denitrifying bacteria विभूयक वेव्राण

denitrifying tower Chem. विभूयन-प्रस्थाण

denitrize=denitrate, denitrify

denization अन्तर्वासीयन n

denize vb अन्तर्वासी बनाना

denizen (OF denz 'within') अन्तर्वासी, निवासी ( इन् ) m

Denmark धेनुमार्ग m (it is a phonetic adaptation Denmark is known for its wealth of cows)

Dennstaedtia Bot तृणगन्ध-प्रजाति

D apifolia प्रयवानीपर्ण तृणगन्ध (apifolia 'with celery-like leaves' celery प्रयवानी)

D punctilobula (hay scented fern) सामान्य तृणगन्ध

Dennstedt furnace (a combustion furnace for elementary organic analysis) पिदह आट्ट

denominate vb अभिधान रखना, नाम देना

denominated adj अभिहित

denomination 1 अभिधान n

2 (as, a religious denomination) संप्रदाय m (see creed)

3 (bank notes of the same d) अभिधान n, राशि m

denominational institution सांप्रदायिक संस्था (Const)

denomination of value Econ मूल्य-अभिधान

denomination-wise circulation अभिधानानुसार परिचलन

denominator Arith, Alg हर m

denominator figure हराक

denominator of value Econ मूल्याभिधायक

denotation Logic व्याप्यर्थ m

denotative adj Logic व्याप्यर्थक

denote vb अभिधान, व्यक्त करना

denote upon पर लिखना

denounce vb 1 (to make formal or public accusation) अवज्ञापित करना

2 (to proclaim the termination of)

अवसायन की घोषणा करना  
 de novo 1 अभिनवतया, नए सिरे से  
 2 (a)ising) Bot स्वयम्भू, अपूर्वात्  
 de novo trial अभिनवतया अन्वीक्षा, नए सिरे से अन्वीक्षा  
 dense adj 1 घन, सघन, घना  
 2 Forestry (when the canopy density is between 0.75 and 1.0) घन, सघन, घनी  
 dense and broad strip sowing Forestry घनी और चौड़ी पट्टी रोवाई  
 dense body Bot घन काय  
 dense crop 1 घन मस्य, घनी खेती  
 2 Forestry घन मस्य, घनी उपज  
 dense fog घन धुमिरा  
 dense forest घन वन, घना जंगल  
 dense hydrocarbon theory घन उद्गार-वाद  
 dense natural regeneration Forestry घना प्राकृतिक पुनरुत्पादन  
 dense producing zone घनोत्पादन-पट्टा  
 denser adj घनतर  
 dense sowing Forestry घनी रोवाई  
 dense stand Forestry घनी उपज  
 dense wet tropical evergreen forest घन आर्द्र उष्णदेशीय सदाहरित वन  
 dense wood = crowded wood सघन वन, घना जंगल  
 densification घनीकरण, घनीभजन n  
 densifier घनीकर m  
 densify vb घनीकरण, घना करना, घनीभजन, घना होना  
 densimeter Physical Chem घनतामान m  
 densimetric adj घनतामान-, घनतामानीय  
 densimetry घनतामिति f  
 densitensi-meter Chem घनता-तति मान m  
 densitometer 1 = densimeter  
 2 (an instrument for measuring photographic density) चित्रघनतामान m  
 density घनता f  
 density bottle घनता कुपी  
 density hydrometer घनता तरलमान  
 density of crop Forestry मस्य की घनता, उपज की घनता  
 density of fat तला की घनता  
 density of lines of force Phys बल-रेखाओं की घनता  
 density of oil तैल घनता  
 density of population जन घनता

density per square mile प्रति वर्गक्रीडक घनता  
 density pipette घाता नाडक  
 density tube घनता नाल  
 dent (depression) Rly गड्ढा  
 dental दन्त्य, दन्त-  
 dental alloy दन्त मिश्रानु  
 dental appliance दन्तोपकरण  
 dental board दन्त मण्डल  
 dental caries दन्ताक्षता  
 dental clinic दन्त चिकित्सालय  
 dental college दन्त-महाविद्यालय  
 dental council दन्तचिकित्सा परिषद्  
 Dental Council of India नारतीय दन्त-चिकि सा-परिषद्  
 dental department दन्त-विभाग  
 dental formula Zool दन्त सूत्र  
 dental furrow दन्त सीमा  
 dental groove = dental furrow  
 Embryol दन्त-मीना  
 dental hygienist दन्त स्वास्थ्यविद्  
 Dentalium Zool गन्धदन्त-प्रजाति  
 dental lamina Zool दन्त दल  
 dental mechanic दन्त-यान्त्रिक  
 dental orderly दन्तविभाग जादेदारहाक  
 dental out-patients department वाह्य-रोगी दन्त विभाग  
 dental papilla Anat दन्तदुह  
 dental prognathism दन्तीय उद्वतहनुता, दन्त पुरोहनुता  
 dental prototype Palaeontol दन्त-ग्राम्प  
 dental pulp Anat दन्त-गोदे  
 dental sac Anat दन्त-स्थूल  
 dental surgery दन्त-शल्य  
 dental treatment दन्त-उपचार, दन्त-चिकित्सा  
 dental ulcer दन्त व्रण  
 dental work दन्त-कार्य  
 Dentaria Bot (a genus of herbs of the mustard family having pungent, toothed dent roots मूल, called also toothwort, coralwort and pepperroot) दन्तिमूल-प्रजाति  
 D bulbifera कन्दरी दन्तिमूल  
 dentary adj दन्त्य, दन्तीय  
 dentary n = dentary bone  
 dentary bone Anat दन्तास्थि  
 dentate adj Biol दन्तुर  
 dentate convolution or fascia Zool दन्तुर स्तरी  
 dentated adj Biol दन्तुरित  
 dentation दन्तुरता f

dentated = dentate  
 dentition (1 maxacum officinale) दुग्ध-निर्का f  
 denticle Zool दन्तिका f  
 denticulatus Bot Lar (toothed, minutely toothed) दन्तुर  
 dentifrice (tooth powder) दन्तमात्र m (ar scent & ord), दन्तमन्त्रन  
 dental tubules Anat दन्ती-नालिका  
 dentine Anat दन्ती f  
 dentophone = audiphone (an instrument placed against the teeth so that the deaf can hear) दन्तरीत्र n  
 dentist दन्तचिकित्सक m  
 Dentist Act दन्तचिकि मक-अधिनियम  
 dentistry दन्तचिकित्सा f, दन्तविज्ञान n, दन्तिनी f  
 dentist's amalgam दन्त्य सरस  
 dentition 1 (teething, cutting of teeth) दन्तोद्भिद् m, दन्तोद्भजन n, दात निकलना  
 2 दन्त विन्यास n  
 3 (the character of the teeth collectively, relating their number, kind and arrangement) दन्तवि f  
 dentrite = dendrite Mineral  
 denture दन्तिनदन्त n, दन्तिन दात  
 denudate vb = denude  
 denudation 1 नक्षीकरण n  
 2 Forestry घनोन्मूलन n (C) deforestation वननाशन  
 3 Geol नक्षीकरण n  
 denude vb 1 नक्षीकरण  
 2 घनोन्मूलन  
 3 (as, of seal and food supplies) वञ्चित करना, विरहित करना  
 denuded adj Forestry उन्मूलित वन, वन-विरहित  
 denuded hills वनविरहित पहाड़िया  
 denuded hill slope वनविरहित गिरिप्रमण  
 deny vb 1 निवर्तन, अनेगीकार करना, नकारना, नाहीं करना  
 2 वञ्चित करना (Const), वञ्चन रचना  
 deny rights अधिकार न देना, अधिकारों से वञ्चित रचना  
 D E O (District Excise Officer) स ड अ. (मण्डल-उत्तुक्त अधिकारी)  
 Deobund (in the Saharanpur district) Geog दूत वन n  
 deodar, deodar cedar (Cedrus deodara) देवदार m (B, N, M)  
 deodar nursery Forestry देवदार रोपणी

deodar soil देवदार मृदा

deodar woodwork देवदार-शिल्प, देवदार का काम

deodorant दुर्गन्धहर, गन्धहर *m*

deodorization दुर्गन्धहरण *n*

deodorize *vb* दुर्गन्धहरण

deodorizer = deodorant

de office पदेन, पद के सामर्थ्य से

ex officio पदेन, पदकारणात्

DEOP II no (district excise officer preventive—EM II 260A) मउ

अनि १४ स (मण्डल-उन्मुख-अधिकारी निवारण)

Deosai horned lark *Aves* बभ्रुतर शृंग-भारद्वाज

deoxidant = deoxidizer

deoxidate = deoxidize

deoxidator = deoxidizer

deoxidation = deoxidization

deoxidator = deoxidizer

deoxidization *Chem* विजारण *n*

deoxidize *vb* *Chem* विजारण

deoxidized *adj* विजारित

deoxidizer *Chem* विजारयिता ( *n* ) *m*

deoxy- = desoxy-

deoxycholic acid *Biochem* विजार-पित्तिक अम्ल

deoxygenate *vb* *Chem* विजारकण

deoxygenated *adj* विजारकित

deoxygenated water *Chem* विजारकित जल

deoxygenation, deoxygenization विजारकण *n*

deoxygenize *vb* *Chem* विजारकण

deozonization *Chem* प्रजारकापनयन *n*

deozonize *vb* *Chem* (to deprive of ozone) प्रजारकापनयन

deozonizer *Chem* प्रजारकापनायक *m*

depart *vb* 1 प्रस्थान करना, चलना, छोड़ना  
2 (as, from a rule, a programme) विचलित होना

3 (die) परलोक सिधारना, मरना

departed *adj* 1 (dead) मृत, दिवंगत

2 (past) गत, अतीत

departed glory अतीत गौरव

departing officer जाने वाला अधिकारी

department विभाग *m*

departmental *adj* विभागीय

departmental account विभागीय लेखा

departmental accountant विभागीय लेखापाल

departmental action विभागीय कार्यवाही

departmental activity विभागीय कार्य

departmental administration विभागीय प्रशासन

departmental agency विभागीय अभिकरण

departmental and judicial deposits विभागीय और न्यायिक निक्षेप

departmental and private candidates विभागीय और वैयक्तिक विद्यार्थी

departmental audit विभागीय लेखापरीक्षा विभाग

departmental authority विभागीय प्राधिकारी

departmental badge विभागीय बिल्ला

departmental balance विभागीय शेष

departmental benevolent fund विभागीय हितकारी निधि

departmental book विभागीय पुस्तक

departmental bookkeeping विभागीय पुस्तपालन

departmental branch postmaster विभागीय शाखा-प्रेषपति

departmental budget विभागीय आय-व्ययक

departmental business विभागीय कार्य

departmental candidate विभागीय अभ्यर्थी

departmental case work विभागीय वाद-कार्य

departmental charges विभागीय प्रभार (व्यय)

departmental circular विभागीय परिपत्र

departmental cognizance विभागीय सज्ञान

departmental collection विभागीय संग्रहण, विभाग द्वारा संग्रहण

departmental column विभागीय स्तम्भ

departmental commissioned officer विभागीय आयुक्त अधिकारी

departmental correspondence विभागीय पत्रव्यवहार

departmental cost विभागीय परिव्यय

departmental demonstration plot विभागीय प्रत्यक्षण-खण्डक

departmental demonstration policy विभागीय प्रत्यक्षण नीति

departmental enquiry विभागीय परिपृच्छा, विभागीय जाच

departmental examination विभागीय परीक्षा

departmental expenditure विभागीय व्यय

departmental exploitation *Forestry* विभागीय समुपयोजन

departmental felling *Forestry* विभागीय पातन

departmental figures विभागीय आकड़े, विभागीय समक

departmental forest area विभागीय वन-क्षेत्र

departmental fund विभागीय निधि

departmental godown विभागीय कोष्ठागार

Departmental Grants-in-aid Code

विभागीय-सहायक-अनुदान-सहिता

departmental high school विभागीय उच्च पाठशाला

departmental indenting officer विभागीय व्यदेशाधिकारी

departmental inspecting officer विभागीय निरीक्षणाधिकारी

departmental jealousy विभागीय ईर्ष्या

departmental laboratory विभागीय प्रयोगशाला

departmental labour विभागीय श्रमिक

departmental leaflets विभागीय पर्णक

departmental leave विभागीय अवकाश

departmental ledger विभागीय प्रपञ्जी

departmental local officer विभागीय स्थानीय अधिकारी

departmental lumbering विभागीय प्रकाष्ठकर्तन

departmentally विभागश, विभाग द्वारा

departmental management विभागीय प्रबन्ध

departmental manual विभागीय नियमावलि

departmental matters विभागीय विषय

departmental note विभागीय टिप्पण

departmental notice विभागीय सूचना

departmental objection विभागीय आपत्ति

departmental office विभागीय कार्यालय

departmental officer विभागीय अधिकारी

departmental operations विभागीय सकार्य

departmental order विभागीय आदेश

departmental order book विभागीय आदेश-पुस्तक

departmental organization विभागीय संघटन

departmental payment विभागीय शोधन

departmental plantation work विभागीय रोपणकार्य

departmental plot विभागीय खण्डक

departmental policy विभागीय नीति

departmental printed form विभागीय सुदृढ प्रपत्र  
 departmental procurement organisation विभागीय प्राप्ति-संवहन  
 departmental programme विभागीय कार्यक्रम  
 departmental promotee विभागीय पदोन्नती  
 departmental promotion committee विभागीय पदोन्नति-समिति  
 departmental punishment विभागीय दण्ड  
 departmental rank विभागीय पदस्थिति  
 departmental reader विभागीय पाठपुस्तक  
 departmental receipt विभागीय प्राप्ति  
 departmental receipt book विभागीय प्राप्ति-पुस्तक  
 departmental register विभागीय पञ्ची  
 departmental regulations विभागीय विनियम  
 departmental reports and resolutions विभागीय प्रतिवेदन और संकल्प  
 departmental requirements विभागीय आवश्यकताएँ  
 departmental revenue विभागीय आगम  
 departmental rules and orders विभागीय नियम और आदेश  
 departmental sanction विभागीय संमोदन  
 departmental sanctioned list विभागीय संमोदित सूची  
 departmental standing committee विभागीय स्थायी समिति  
 departmental statement विभागीय विवरण  
 departmental store बहुविभागी विक्रयागार  
 departmental superior विभागीय उपरि  
 departmental superiors in graduation प्रक्रम में विभागीय उपरि  
 departmental supervision विभागीय पर्यवेक्षण  
 departmental taungya विभागीय वन-कृषि  
 departmental telegraph office विभागीय दूरलिख-कार्यालय, विभागीय तारघर  
 departmental test विभागीय उपपरीक्षा  
 departmental timber operations विभागीय प्रकाष्ठ-सकार्य  
 departmental transfer विभागीय स्थानान्तरण

departmental truck विभागीय भांड-वाहन  
 departmental use विभागीय उपयोग  
 departmental work विभागीय कार्य  
 departmental working 1 forestry विभागीय समुपयोजन  
 2 (of a ferry) विभागीय प्रयन्धन  
 department concerned संबद्ध विभाग  
 department endorsement विभाग-पृष्ठांकन  
 department memorandum विभाग-ज्ञापन  
 department notification विभाग अधिसूचना  
 Department of Agriculture कृषि-विभाग  
 Department of Commerce of the Government of India [G I (Commerce)] भारत-शासन का वाणिज्य-विभाग [भा शा (वाणिज्य)]  
 Department of Education शिक्षा-विभाग  
 Department of Explosives उल्फोड-विभाग  
 Department of Food of the Government of India [G I (F)] भारत शासन का अन्न-विभाग [भा शा (अ)]  
 Department of Geology भौमिकी-विभाग  
 Department of Geology and Mining भौमिकी तथा खनिकर्म विभाग  
 Department of Health स्वास्थ्य-विभाग  
 Department of Industries and Labour उद्योग तथा श्रम विभाग, श्रमोद्योग-विभाग  
 Department of Labour श्रम-विभाग  
 Department of Mines खनि-विभाग  
 Department of Paper Currency पत्र-चलार्थ-विभाग  
 Department of State राज्य विभाग  
 department of statistics समक-विभाग  
 departure 1 प्रस्थान, अपगमन, अपयान, प्रयाण ॥, जाना  
 2 (of a train) प्रस्थान, गमन ॥, छूटना  
 arrival आगमन, आना  
 3 भेद ॥  
 4 Surv (distance) अन्तर ॥  
 5 Gunnery निर्याग ॥  
 6 (the desertion, by a party to any pleading, of the ground taken by him in his last antecedent pleading, and the adoption of another)

विचलन ॥  
 departure from accepted policy स्वीकृत नीति में विचलन  
 departure from a rule नियम से विचलन  
 departure line *Rly* प्रस्थान पथ  
 Depastriidae Zool (margin fringed with tentacles) प्रांतागिक प्रजाति  
 depa-ture 1b (to pasture, to graze) चराना  
 depend 1b निर्भर रहना, आश्रित होना, अवलम्बित होना  
 dependant *see* dependent  
 dependence 1 पराधीनता *f*  
 2 पराश्रय, आश्रय *m*  
 dependency पराधीन देश *m* (*see* colony)  
 dependent *adj* आश्रित, पराश्रित, पराधीन, परतन्त्र  
 dependent *n* Law (of o who depends on another for support) आश्रित *m*  
 dependent contract Law आश्रित सविदा  
 dependent covenant Law आश्रित संधान  
 dependent member Law आश्रित व्यक्ति  
 dependent relative revocation (of wills) Law आश्रित सावेक्ष प्रतिमहरण  
 dependents *see* dependent ॥  
 dependent variable परतन्त्र चल  
 depending *adj* (pending) लम्बमान  
 depersonalization अन्यनीकरण ॥  
 dephlegm dephlegmate 1b *Chem.* (to rectify by distillation) स्वासवन  
 dephlegmation *Chem* स्वासवन ॥  
 dephlegmator स्वासक *m*  
 dephlogisticated air निर्दाहितत्व वायु  
 dephlogisticated marine acid air निर्दाहितत्व सामुद्र अम्ल वायु  
 depheosphorize 1b *Chem* भास्वरापनयन  
 depict 1b चित्रण करना  
 depigment = depigmentize 1b *Chem.* रंगा विगमन (to cause to lose pigment, to decolorize)  
 depigmentate 1b. (to destroy pigment in tissue) रंगा-नाशन  
 depigmentation रंगानाशन ॥  
 depigmentize = depigment  
 depilate 1b विलोमन  
 depilation विलोमन ॥  
 depilator विलोमक *m*  
 depilatory *n* 1 विलोमयिता (२) *m*  
 2 *adj* *Med.* केशनाशक, लोमशातन (an-

cient word)

depilant *Leather Mfg* (an agent to loosen hair before depilating) लोम-श्लथ *m*

deplete *vb* 1 (empty) अोरचन, रिक्त करना, नि शेषण, नि शेष करना

2 विहसन

depleted *adj* 1 रिक्त

2 विहसित

depleted finances विहसित वित्त

deplete the stock स्कन्ध रिक्त करना

depletion 1 अोरचन, निशेषण *n*

2 (of stocks) समाप्ति *f*

3 *Accounting* विहास *m*

depletion of reserves सचिति-विहास

deplorable *adj* शोचनीय

deplore *vb* शोक प्रकट करना

deploy *vb* *Mil* प्रविस्तारण, प्रविस्तरण

deployed defence *Mil* प्रविस्तारित प्रति-रक्षा

deployment *Mil* प्रविस्तार *m*, प्रविस्तरण *n*

depolarize=dipolarize *vb* विध्रुवीयण, व्यभिस्पन्दन

depolymerization *Chem* विपुरुभाजन *n*

depolymerize *vb* *Chem* विपुरुभाजन

deponent *Law* अभिसाक्षी ( *द्व* ) *m*

evidence साक्ष्य

witness साक्षी ( *see* attestator )

depopulation निर्जनीकरण *n*, उजाडना

deport *vb* देशनिकाला करना, उद्विवासन

deportation उद्विवासन *n*, देशनिकाला

transportation निर्वासन ( *Const* )

extradition प्रत्यर्पण ( *Const* )

banish विवासन

deportation facility उद्विवासन-सुविधा

deportee (a person who has been deported) उद्विवासित *m*

deportment समनुष्ठान *n* ( *see* behaviour )

depose *vb* 1 गद्दे से उतारना, राज्यच्युत करना, (deprive of office) पदच्युत करना

2 *Law* अभिसाक्ष्य देना

deposit 1 *Com* (in a bank etc ) निक्षेप *m*

fixed deposit सचधि निक्षेप

current deposit चल निक्षेप

2 (money given as security) प्रतिभूति *f*

3 अवसाद, निस्साद *m*

4 (coating of metal) रोप *m*, रोपण *n*

5 *Law* निक्षेप *m*

6 *Admin* (under this class of records fall all papers of a purely ephemeral and routine nature They are kept in bundles and destroyed annually —FDOM 13) निक्षेप *m*

keep in deposit निक्षेप में रखना

7 *Plant Pathol* (quantity of dry fungicide deposited on a unit area of plant, plant part or other surface at any given application) निक्षेप *m*

deposit *vb* 1 (to let fall as sediment) अवसादन

2 (to let accumulate as precipitate) निस्सादन

3 (to place, to put) निक्षेपण, रखना

4 (to coat a metal) रोपण

deposit a ballot मतपत्र-निक्षेपण, मतपत्र डालना

deposit account निक्षेप-लेखा

deposit and advances निक्षेप और अग्रिम

depository *adj* *Law* निक्षेपी ( *इन्* )

deposit at call याचनादेय निक्षेप

deposit at call receipt याचनादेय निक्षेप की प्राप्ति

deposit balance निक्षेप-शेष

deposit bill निक्षेप-विपत्र

deposit book निक्षेप-पुस्त

deposit builder *Plant Pathol* (material added to a fungicide to increase deposit rather than to increase tenacity) निक्षेप वर्धक

deposit case (SOM 47) निक्षेप-प्रकरण

deposit company निक्षेप-समवाय

deposited *adj* 1 अवसन्न, अवसादित

2 निस्सन्न, निस्सादित

3 निक्षिप्त, निक्षेपित

4 रोपित

deposit eggs अण्डे देना

deposit in court *Law* न्यायालय में निक्षेप

depositing officer निक्षेपण-अधिकारी

deposit in the record room अभिलेख-कोष्ठ में रखना

deposition 1 अवसादन *n*

2 निस्सादन *n*

3 निक्षेपण *n*, निक्षेप *m*

4 रोपण *n*

5 *Law* (testimony on oath) अभिसाक्ष्य, शपथभिसाक्ष्य *n*

affidavit शपथ-पत्र

oath शपथ

6 राज्यच्युति *f*

deposition of deeds विलेखों का निक्षेप (रखना)

deposition of lead sulphate सोस-शुल्वीय रोपण

depositions of witnesses अभिसाक्ष्य

deposit item (ERG I 232) निक्षेप-पद

deposit ledger निक्षेप-प्रपञ्जी

deposit money निक्षेप-राशि

deposit of funds निधि-नि श्रेय

deposit of sand बालु-निक्षेप

deposit of title deeds *Law* स्वत्व-विलेखों का निक्षेप

depositor 1 (one who makes a deposit) निक्षेपक *m*

2 (an electroplate) रोपित्र *n*

3 (a worker who deposits coatings of metal) रोपक *m*

depository=repository निक्षेपागार *n*, भण्डार

deposit papers (SOM 49) निक्षेप-पत्र

deposit payment निक्षेप-शोधन

deposit rates निक्षेप अर्थ

deposit receipt निक्षेप-प्राप्ति

deposit register निक्षेप-पञ्जी

deposit repayment voucher निक्षेप-प्रतिशोधन-प्रमाणक

deposits account निक्षेप-लेखा

deposits ledger निक्षेप-प्रपञ्जी

deposit slip निक्षेप-पर्णी

deposits received प्राप्त निक्षेप

deposits refunded प्रत्यर्पित निक्षेप

deposit transaction निक्षेप व्यवहार

deposit voucher निक्षेप-प्रमाणक

deposit warrant निक्षेप-अधिपत्र

deposit works निक्षेप-कर्मन्त

depot 1 आगार *n*

2 *Rly* कोठारागार *n*, कोठार

3 (a site on which forest produce is collected) आगार, वनागार *n* (forest depot)

4 *Physiol* संग्रहागार *n*

depot contractor आगार-संविदाकार

depot form आगार-प्रपत्र

depot guard *Forestry* आगार रक्षी

depot inspector आगार निरीक्षक

depot officer आगार-अधिकारी

depot of origin उद्भवागार

depot roll आगार-नामावलि

depot ship=supply ship *Nav* भाण्ड-पोत=प्रदाय-पोत

depot staff आगार कर्मचारी

depot store *Rly* कोठारागार *n*, कोठार

depot store-keeper *Rly* कोष्ठागारिक  
*m*, कोठारी  
 depot sub-inspector आगार उपनिरीक्षक  
 depravity पतिततावस्था *f*  
 corruption भ्रष्टाचार  
 depravity of mind मनोभ्रष्टता, पतितवृत्ति  
 gross moral turpitude घोर नैतिक पतन  
 depreciate *vb* अनुसाहित करना  
 depreciated *adj* अवमूल्यित, अक्षीण  
 depreciation अवमूल्यन, अवक्षेपण, अवमूल्य  
*n*, अवक्षय *m*  
 depreciation account अवमूल्यन-लेखा  
 depreciation charge अवमूल्यन-प्रभार,  
 अवक्षेपण-प्रभार  
 depreciation fund अवक्षेपण-निधि, अव-  
 मूल्यन-निधि  
 depreciation in dead stock मृत स्कन्ध  
 का अवमूल्यन  
 depreciation of currency चलार्थ-  
 अवमूल्यन  
 depreciation of money मुद्रा-अवमूल्यन  
 depreciation of plant and machinery  
 सर्वांग-संयन्त्र का अवमूल्यन  
 depreciation of property संपत्ति का  
 अवमूल्यन  
 depreciation reserve fund अवक्षेपण-  
 संचिति-निधि  
 depreciation table अवमूल्यन-सारणी  
 depredation *Law* आलुण्ठन *n*  
 pillage विलुण्ठन  
 plunder परिलुण्ठन, लूटमार  
 rob लुण्ठन, लूटना  
 spoliation सलुण्ठन, लूटना  
 depress *vb* 1 अवसन्न करना, खिन्न करना,  
 उदास करना  
 2 मन्द करना, धीमा करना  
 3 (as, a key) दवाना, पीडन  
 4 निम्नन  
 5 प्रावसादन  
 depressant *adj*, *n* प्रावसादक  
 depressed *adj* 1 अवसन्न  
 2 निम्नन  
 depressed area *Top* अवसन्न क्षेत्र  
 depressed class अवसन्न वर्ग, हरिजन  
 depressed class society अवसन्न-वर्ग-  
 समिति  
 depressed fracture *Surg* अवनत तस्थि-  
 भग, अवसन्न अस्थिभंग  
 depressed market *Com* अवसन्न विपणि  
 depressed scar निम्न किण  
 depressed vein अवसन्न नाडी  
 depressing effect अवसादी प्रभाव

depressing the release lever (in a  
 camera) उन्मोक-उत्ताम-पीडन, उन्मोक-  
 उद्याम दवाना  
 depression 1 (lowness of spirits) अव-  
 साद *m*, खिन्नता, उदासीनता *f*  
 2 गहरे *m*, गढ़ा, निम्नता *f*, निम्न *n*,  
 निचाव  
 3 *Geog* = devil's cauldron महागर्त *m*  
 4 *Com*, *Econ* अवसाद *m*, मन्दी  
 slump अवपात *m*  
 5 निम्नन *n*  
 6 *Statistics* अवसाद *m* (*Cf* slump  
 अवपात)  
 7 *Geol* प्रावनत भूमि *f* (*Holmes* p  
 392) (*opp* culmination प्रोत्तर प्रदेश)  
 depression constant (*k*) निम्नन-स्थिरांक  
 (*y*)  
 depression in price मूल्यारोमाद  
 depression of the freezing point ( $\Delta$ )  
 रयानाक-निम्नन (नि)  
 depression of trade व्यापार अवसाद,  
 व्यापार में मन्दी  
 depression spring *Geol* गर्तस्त्र (गर्त+  
 उत्तर)  
 depressive *adj* अवसादी, प्रावसादी (इन्)  
 depressor 1 *Chem* (that which retards  
 or prevents a reaction) प्रावसादयिता  
 (*v*) *m*  
 2 *Physiol* प्रावसादक *m*  
 deprivation 1 वञ्चन *n*, वञ्चित करना  
 (*Const*)  
 2 (of a bodily function) विरहित करना  
 deprive *vb* वञ्चित करना, विरहित करना  
 deprived *adj* वञ्चित  
 deprive of life जीवन से वञ्चित करना,  
 मार डालना  
 depside *Chem* (obtained from lichens)  
 शैपलेय *n*  
 depsiphore *Chem* (a structural ar-  
 rangement of atoms that is common  
 to many substances having the pro-  
 perty of tanning agents) शल्कन्यूह *m*  
 Depterocarpus *Bot* (two lobes of  
 calyx produced into long wings—  
 Basu) द्विपक्षकल-प्रजाति  
 depth गाम्भीर्य *n*, गभीरता *f*, विस्तार *m*,  
 गहराई  
 depth of cutting *Surg* काट की गहराई  
 depth of focus *Optics* नाभि-गाम्भीर्य  
 depth of focus scale नाभि-गाम्भीर्य-श्रेणी  
 depth of nut नह गाम्भीर्य  
 depth of soil *Forestry* मृदा गभीरता,

मृदा की गहराई  
 depth of sowing बोने की गहराई, वपन-  
 गभीरता  
 Dept (Department) वि (विभाग)  
 deputation प्रतिनियुक्ति *f*  
 deputation allowance प्रतिनियुक्ति-अधि-  
 देय, प्रतिनियुक्ति भत्ता  
 deputation pay प्रतिनियुक्ति पेटन  
 deputation reserve प्रतिनियुक्ति कर्मचारी,  
 प्रतिनियोजनारक्षित कर्मचारी  
 depute *vb* प्रतिनियुक्त करना (*see* appoint)  
 deputed *adj* प्रतिनियुक्त  
 deputize *vb* 1 (to depute) प्रतिनियुक्त  
 करना  
 2 प्रतिनिधान करना  
 deputy *n* (one appointed as the sub-  
 stitute of another) प्रतिनियुक्त *m*  
 deputy उप-, प्रति- (प्रति- is to be used  
 when necessary to distinguish be-  
 tween sub and deputy, in which  
 case sub will be उप and deputy  
 प्रति)  
 Deputy Accountant उप लेखापाल  
 Deputy Accountant General उप महा-  
 लेखापाल  
 Deputy Air Commander उप-विमान-  
 समदेशक  
 Deputy Assistant Coal Commissioner  
 उप-सहायक जगारालुक्त  
 Deputy Assistant Electrician उप-सहा-  
 यक विद्युत्कार  
 Deputy Assistant Engineer उप सहायक  
 अभियन्ता  
 Deputy Assistant to D I G Special  
 Branch विशेष शाखा उप-महानिरीक्षक का  
 उप सहायक  
 Deputy Bullion-keeper उप-कलघात-  
 पाल *m*  
 Deputy Chairman प्रति-सभापति, उप-  
 सभापति (*Const*)  
*Cf* Vice chairman उप-सभापति  
 Deputy Chief Accounts Officer उप-  
 मुख्य लेखाधिकारी  
 Deputy Chief Administrator उप-मुख्य  
 प्रशासक  
 Deputy Chief Commercial Manager =  
 Deputy Chief Traffic Manager  
 Deputy Chief Controller *Rly* उप-  
 मुख्य नियन्त्रक  
 Deputy Chief Controller of Imports  
 उप मुख्य आयात नियन्त्रक  
 Deputy Chief Controller of Standar-

dization उप-मुख्य प्रमाण-नियन्त्रक  
 Deputy Chief Engineer उप मुख्य अभि  
 यन्ता  
 Deputy Chief Engineer Signals =  
 Signal Engineer  
 Deputy Chief Executive Officer उप-  
 मुख्य निपादन-अधिकारी  
 Deputy Chief Inspector of Factories  
 उप-मुख्य निर्माणी निरीक्षक  
 Deputy Chief Mechanical Engineer  
 Rly उप मुख्य यन्त्रिक अभियन्ता  
 Deputy Chief Officer उप मुख्य अधिकारी  
 Deputy Chief Operating Superinten-  
 dent = Deputy Chief Transporta-  
 tion Superintendent Rly उप मुख्य  
 परिवहक  
 Deputy Chief Traffic Manager Rly  
 उप-मुख्य यातायात प्रबन्धक  
 Deputy Chief Transportation Super-  
 intendent = Deputy Chief Opera-  
 ting Superintendent  
 Deputy Clerk of Court न्यायालय-  
 उपावेक्षक  
 Deputy Coal Commissioner (Distri-  
 bution, Production) अगार-उपायुक्त  
 (वितरण, उत्पादन)  
 Deputy Collector उप-समाहर्ता  
 deputy collectorate उपसमाहर्त क्षेत्र  
 Deputy Commissioner (D C) मण्डला-  
 युक्त (Const) (म आ), उप आयुक्त  
 (Const)  
 Deputy Commissioner, Motor Vehi-  
 cles and Taxation उप आयुक्त, वहित्र-  
 यान तथा कराधान  
 Deputy Commissioner of Food Sup-  
 plies अन्न प्रदाय-उपायुक्त  
 Deputy Commissioner of Land Re-  
 forms भू-सुधार-उपायुक्त  
 Deputy Commissioner of Police  
 आरक्षि-उपायुक्त  
 Deputy Commissioner's Reader मण्ड-  
 लायुक्त का प्रस्तुतकार  
 Deputy Comptroller उप-नियन्त्रक  
 Deputy Comptroller and Auditor-  
 General उप नियन्त्रक महा लेखापरीक्षक  
 Deputy Conservator उप सरक्षक  
 Deputy Conservator of Forests वन-  
 उपसरक्षक (D C F व उ म)  
 deputy constable उप-आरक्षी  
 Deputy Consul उप वाणिज्यदूत  
 Deputy Controller 1 उप नियन्त्रक  
 2 Rly (Deputy Controller is really

the Deputy Chief Controller, and  
 above the Controller) उपमुख्य नियन्त्रक  
 Deputy Controller of Currency  
 चलाय उपनियन्त्रक  
 Deputy Controller of Stamps मुद्रा-  
 उपनियन्त्रक  
 Deputy Controller of Stationery  
 लेखनसामग्री-उपनियन्त्रक  
 Deputy Controller of Stores सग्रहागार-  
 उपनियन्त्रक  
 Deputy Controller, Printing उप-  
 नियन्त्रक, मुद्रण  
 Deputy Controller Stationery Supply  
 उप नियन्त्रक, लेखनसामग्री प्रदाय  
 Deputy Custodian उप-अभिरक्षक  
 Deputy Custodian General उप महा-  
 भिरक्षक  
 Deputy Development Officer उप-  
 विकासाधिकारी  
 Deputy Director उप-संचालक, प्रति-संचा-  
 लक  
 Deputy Director, Animal Husban-  
 dry उप-संचालक, पशुपालन  
 Deputy Director (Chemical) उप-संचा-  
 लक (रसायनिक)  
 Deputy Director General उप महासंचा-  
 लक  
 Deputy Director General Criminal  
 Investigation Department उप-  
 महामंचालक, गुप्तचर-विभाग  
 Deputy Director General (Food) उप-  
 महामंचालक (अन्न)  
 Deputy Director General of Inspec-  
 tion निरीक्षण उप महामंचालक  
 Deputy Director General (Supplies)  
 उप महामंचालक (प्रदाय)  
 Deputy Director Health Services  
 स्वास्थ्य सेवा उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director, Medical Services  
 at Command Headquarters समादेश  
 मुख्यालय के भैषजिक सेवा उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director (Movements) उप-  
 संचालक (वहन)  
 Deputy Director (Nutrition) उप संचा-  
 लक (पोषाहार)  
 Deputy Director of Agriculture कृषि-  
 उपसंचालक  
 ~ Eastern Circle ~ पूर्व-वृत्त  
 ~ Northern Circle ~ उत्तर-वृत्त  
 ~ Southern Circle ~ दक्षिण-वृत्त  
 ~ Western Circle ~ पश्चिम-वृत्त  
 Deputy Director of Air Force Wel

fare वायुसेना कल्याण उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director of Animal Husban-  
 dry पशुपालन-उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director of Consumer Goods  
 उपभोज्य-वस्तु उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director of Food Supplies  
 अन्न प्रदाय उपसंचालक  
 ~ (Accounts) [D D A] ~ (लेखा)  
 [उ म, ले]  
 ~ (Distribution) [D D B] ~ (वितरण)  
 [उ न वि]  
 ~ (Marketing) ~ (विपणन)  
 ~ (Procurement) ~ (प्राप्ति)  
 Deputy Director of Health Services  
 स्वास्थ्य-सेवा उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director of Health Services  
 (Medical Section) स्वास्थ्य-सेवा-उप-  
 संचालक (भैषजिक अनुभाग)  
 Deputy Director of Information and  
 Publicity सूचना तथा प्रकाशना उप-  
 संचालक  
 Deputy Director of Land Records  
 भूमि अभिलेख उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director of Medical Services  
 भैषजिक सेवा उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director of Movements वहन-  
 उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director of Panchayats पञ्चा-  
 यत-उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director of Public Health  
 लोक स्वास्थ्य उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director of Pub'c Instruc-  
 tion लोक शिक्षण-उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director of Public Instruc-  
 tion (Tech) लोक-शिक्षण-उपसंचालक  
 (प्रौद्योगिकी)  
 Deputy Director of Publicity प्रकाशना-  
 उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director of Purchase क्रय-उप-  
 संचालक  
 Deputy Director of Supplies प्रदाय-  
 उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director of Supplies and  
 Disposals प्रदाय तथा निर्वर्तन उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director of the Circle वृत्त का  
 उप-संचालक  
 Deputy Director of Veterinary Ser-  
 vices पशुचिकित्सा-सेवा-उपसंचालक  
 ~ Animal Husbandry 1/c Live-  
 stock section ~ पशुपालन प्र/पशुधन-  
 अनुभाग  
 ~ 1/c Disease Investigation ~ प्र/

रोगानुसंधान ~ 1/c Training Classes ~ प्र/प्रशिक्षण-श्रेणी  
 Deputy Director (Shipping and Imports) उप-संचालक (नौपरिवहन तथा आयात)  
 Deputy Director (Supplies Coordination) उप संचालक (प्रदाय समन्वय)  
 Deputy Economic Adviser आर्थिक उप मन्त्रणाकार  
 Deputy General Manager Rly (D G M) उप प्रबन्धक (उप्र)  
 Deputy Governor (of a bank) उप-शासक  
 Deputy High Commissioner उच्च उपायुक्त  
 Deputy High Commissioner for India भारतीय उच्च उपायुक्त  
 Deputy Inspector उप-निरीक्षक, प्रति-निरीक्षक  
 sub inspector उप निरीक्षक  
 Deputy Inspector-General उप-महानिरीक्षक  
 Deputy Inspector General, C I D उप-महानिरीक्षक, गु वि  
 Deputy Inspector-General for Civil Hospitals जानपद चिकित्सालय उप महा-निरीक्षक  
 Deputy Inspector-General of Police आरक्षि-उप-महानिरीक्षक  
 Deputy Inspector-General of Police, Crime and Railways आरक्षि-उप-महानिरीक्षक, अपराध तथा सयान  
 Deputy Inspector of Schools पाठशाला-उपनिरीक्षक  
 Deputy Inspector of Stores and Clothings सप्रहागार-वस्त्र-उपनिरीक्षक  
 Deputy Jailor उप कारापाल  
 Deputy Magistrate उप-दण्डाधिकारी  
 Deputy Master of the Mint टंकशाला-उपाध्यक्ष  
 Deputy Mayor उप महापौर  
 Deputy Minister उप-मन्त्री  
 Deputy Minister for Education शिक्षा-उपमन्त्री  
 Deputy Minister to Minister of Agriculture कृषि-उपमन्त्री (*This and the following six designations are used in Madhya Pradesh*)  
 Deputy Minister to Minister of Education शिक्षा उपमन्त्री  
 Deputy Minister to Minister of Fi-

nance वित्त-उपमन्त्री  
 Deputy Minister to Minister of Industries उद्योग उपमन्त्री  
 Deputy Minister to Minister of Revenue राजस्व उपमन्त्री  
 Deputy Minister to the Chief Minister मुख्य उपमन्त्री  
 Deputy National Savings Commissioner राष्ट्रीय-सचय-उपायुक्त  
 Deputy Petroleum Officer उप मृत्तैल-अधिकारी  
 Deputy Postmaster General उप-महा-प्रेषपति  
 Deputy President 1 उप-प्रधान, प्रति-प्रधान  
 2 (of India) उप राष्ट्रपति (Const)  
 Deputy Progress Officer उप प्रगति-अधिकारी  
 Deputy Ranger उप क्षेत्रप  
 Deputy Regent = Vice-Regent उप-प्रतिशासक  
 Deputy Regional Commissioner प्रादेशिक उप-आयुक्त  
 Deputy Regional Controller प्रादेशिक उपनियन्त्रक  
 Deputy Regional Director प्रादेशिक उप-संचालक  
 Deputy Regional Food Commissioner प्रादेशिक अन्न उपायुक्त  
 Deputy Registrar प्रति पञ्जीकार, उप-पञ्जीकार  
 sub registrar उप पञ्जीकार  
 Deputy Registrar Cooperative Societies सहकारि समिति-प्रति पञ्जीकार  
 Deputy Registrar, Credit प्रति पञ्जीकार, उधार  
 Deputy Registrar, Development उप-पञ्जीकार, विकास  
 Deputy Registrar, High Court उप-पञ्जीकार, उच्च न्यायालय  
 Deputy Registrar, Industries उप-पञ्जीकार, उद्योग  
 Deputy Remembrancer of Legal Affairs उप-विधि परामर्शी  
 Deputy Salt Controller लवण उप नियन्त्रक  
 Deputy Sanitary Commissioner आरोग्य-उपायुक्त  
 deputy secretary प्रति सचिव  
 under secretary अवर सचिव  
 assistant secretary सहायक सचिव  
 chief secretary मुख्य सचिव

joint secretary सयुक्त सचिव  
 additional secretary अपर सचिव  
 Deputy Secretary to Government शासन प्रतिसचिव  
 Deputy Secretary to Government, Appointments, Jail and Police Departments शासन-प्रतिमचिव, नियुक्ति, कारागार तथा आरक्षी विभाग  
 Deputy Secretary to Government, Development and Planning Department शासन प्रतिसचिव, विकास तथा योजना विभाग  
 Deputy Secretary to Government, Law Department शासन प्रतिसचिव, विधि विभाग  
 Deputy Secretary to Government, Publicity Department शासन प्रति-सचिव, प्रकाशना विभाग  
 Deputy Secretary to the Government of India भारत-शासन प्रतिसचिव  
 Deputy Secretary to the Government of India, Finance Department (Central Revenue) भारत-शासन प्रति-सचिव, वित्त-विभाग (केन्द्रीय आयम)  
 Deputy Sheriff उप प्राह्विवाक  
 Deputy Speaker उपाध्यक्ष (Const)  
 Deputy Station Master (Dy S M) उप-स्थात्रपति (उत्थाप)  
 Deputy Station Superintendent Rly. (Dy SS) स्थात्र-उपाधीक्षक (स्था उअ)  
 Deputy Statistician उप-सांख्यिक  
 Deputy Statistics Authority समक-उप-प्राधिकारी  
 Deputy Stores Officer संग्रह-उपाधिकारी  
 Deputy Superintendent उप-अधीक्षक  
 Deputy Superintendent, Government Printing उप अधीक्षक, शासन-मुद्रणालय  
 Deputy Superintendent Ministerial उप अधीक्षक, मन्त्रालयिक  
 Deputy Superintendent of Factories निर्माणी-उपाधीक्षक  
 Deputy Superintendent of Police आरक्षि उपाधीक्षक  
 Deputy Superintending Surveyor उप-अधीक्षक-भूमापक  
 Deputy Surveyor उप-भूमापक  
 Deputy Treasurer उप-कोषाध्यक्ष  
 derail Rly 1 व 1 अवतारण, पटरी से उतारना  
 2 व 2 अवतरण, पटरी से उतरना  
 derail n Rly = derailing switch  
 derailing switch Rly अवतारण-कण्ट  
 derailment Rly 1 अवतारण n, पटरी से



उत्तरना

१ अवतरण *n*, पटरी से उतरनाderanged *adj* (insane, mad) विक्षिप्तderationed *adj* निस्समभक्त, नि समभाजित

derationed area निस्समभाजित क्षेत्र

deratization (extermination of rats—

Dolland) मूषकनाशन *n*

derby blue (a colour, reddish blue नीला-

रक्त m-hue, of low नि brilliance)

निनीलारक्त

derbylite अयोञ्जर-जीयिज *m* (अयम् non,

अञ्ज- for अञ्जनीय antimonate, रञ्जीय

titanate, इज for एजिज mineral)

derby red = Chinese red

Derbyshire neck *Med* गण्डग्रीवा *f*derelict *n* Law 1 (a thing voluntarily

abandoned or wilfully cast away)

परित्यक्त, पर्युत्थ्यक्त *m*

2 (a tract of land left dry by the

sea) समुद्रत्यक्त *m*

dereliction 1 (voluntary abandonment

of goods by the owner—आयत्त) परि-

त्याग, पर्युत्थ्याग *m*

2 (a retaining of the sea or body of

water so that land above high-

water mark is gained) समुद्रत्याग *m*3 (of duty) कर्तव्य-विमुखता *f*

dereliction of duty कर्तव्य-विमुखता

derelict land *Law* (a tract of land left

dry by the sea) समुद्रत्यक्त भूमि

derelict vessel परित्यक्त पोत

derequisition *vb* अधिगृहीतोत्सर्जनderequisitioning अधिगृहीतोत्सर्जन *n*dereserve *vb* (a post) अपारक्षणderesinate *vb* (to remove the resin

from) व्युत्थान

deresinify = deresinate

deresinize = deresinate

dericin *Chem* (an oil derived fromcastor oil) ऐरिण्ड *f*deride *vb* अपहास करना

ridicule अवहास करना

joke उपहास करना

disparage अववाद करना, अनादर करना

derogate अक्षीकरण, अप्रतिष्ठा करना,

बढ़ा लगाना

detract मानक्षय करना

derision अपहास *m*, अपहसन *n*

derivant = derivative

derivate = derivative

derivation 1 व्युत्पत्ति *f*, व्युत्पादन *n*

2 Forestry (a leading or drawing

off of water from a stream or

source) निम्नावण *n* (नि down, छावण

cause to flow), पानी काटना, स्रोत

काटना, पानी निकालना

3 Chem (preparation of an organic

substance from another compound)

व्युत्पत्ति *f* व्युत्पादन *n*4 Philol व्युत्पत्ति *f*

derivative (derived) Chem, Statistics

व्युत्पन्न, व्युत्पादित *n*

derivative data Statistics व्युत्पन्न सामग्री

derivative mortgage = sub-mortgage

अनु-वन्धक

derivatives of coal कोयले से व्युत्पन्न

पदार्थ

derive *vb* 1 व्युत्पत्ति निकालना, व्युत्पादन

2 प्राप्त करना, पाना

derive nationality from से राष्ट्रीयता

प्राप्त करना

3 Forestry निम्नावण, पानी काटना, स्रोत

काटना, पानी निकालना

4 Chem व्युत्पादन

derived *adj* व्युत्पादित, व्युत्पन्न

derived data Statistics व्युत्पन्न न्याम

derived demand व्युत्पन्न अभियाचन

derived function Math व्युत्पन्न श्रित

derived protein Biochem व्युत्पन्न प्रोभू-

जिन

derived supply व्युत्पन्न प्रदाय

derived unit व्युत्पन्न एकक

derive profit लाभ उठाना

derive revenue राजस्व पाना

derm-, dermo, dermato- चर्म-

-derm -चर्म, -स्तर, -छद

derma Anat चर्म *n*

Dermacentor Zool (a genus of ticks)

चर्मवेधि-प्रजाति

D andersoni पिंगल चर्मवेधी

dermal *adj* चर्म-, चर्मीय

dermal armour चर्मीय कवच

dermal bone Zool चर्मास्थि

dermal branchiae Zool चर्म-क्लोम

dermal cortex Zool (thick outer

layer) अधिवाहक *n*

dermal defence (an immense bony

spine—PH II 218) चर्म-प्रतिरक्षक

dermal denticle Zool चर्म दन्तिका

dermal fin-rays Zool चर्म-पक्षरश्मि

dermal layer (covering the outer sur-

face of the sponge) अधिस्तर *m*

dermal ossicle Zool चर्मास्थिका

dermal pore अधिरन्ध्र *n*

dermal teeth = placoid scales

Dermanyssus (a genus of ticks

having a hard leathery body)

चर्मकाय-प्रजाति

Dermaptera Zool (an order, or sub-

order, of insects) चर्माग्रपक्षा *m pl*,

चर्माग्रपक्ष-गण (गण order), चर्माग्रपक्षा-

नुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)

Dermoptera चर्मपक्षा, चर्मपक्ष गण,

चर्मपक्षानुगण

dermatitant Chem (that which irri-

tates or inflames the skin) चर्मकोपक

*m*dermatitis Med चर्मकोप *m*

dermato- चर्म-

Dermatobia Zool (a genus of bot flies

whose larvae live under the skin)

चर्मजीव-प्रजाति

Dermatochelys Zool चर्मकश्यप-प्रजाति

dermatocystidium Mycol (a cystidi-

um on the cuticle) उत्तर-कोष्ठिका *f*

dermatogen Bot (giving rise to the

epidermis) अधिस्तरजन *m*dermatograph pencil चर्मांकनी *f*

dermatol = bismuth subgallate Chem

भिद्रातु अनुद्रुस्फोटीय

dermatologist चर्मचिकित्सक *m*dermatology चर्मविज्ञान *n*

dermatome Anat (one of the skin seg-

ments in the developing embryo)

चर्मखण्डक *m*dermato-plasty चर्म-घटना *f*dermatoscope चर्मक्ष *m*

dermatosis (any disease of the skin)

चर्मरोग *m*dermic *adj* चर्म-, चर्मिक

dermic epithelium चर्म-अधिच्छद

dermis Anat (below the epidermis)

निचर्म *n*dermitis = dermatitis Med चर्मकोप *m*.

dermo- चर्म-

Dermocentroxenus rickettsii =

Rickettsia rickettsii Zool (causa-

tive organism in Rocky Mountain

spotted fever) पाताल-पृषज्ज्वरजीव

Dermochelys = Dermatochelys Zool.

D coriacea सामान्य चर्मकश्यप

dermol Pharm चर्मव *m*dermo plasty चर्म-घटना *f*

Dermoptera (Gk derma 'leather, skin'

चर्म + pteron 'wing' पक्ष) Zool (an or-

der or suborder of mammals) चर्मपक्षः

*m pl*, चर्मपक्ष-गण (गण *ord* 1, चर्म-  
पक्षानुगण *m* (अनुगण *suborde*)  
Dermaptera (of insects) चर्मपक्ष, चर्मपक्ष-गण, चर्मपक्षानुगण  
dermo pterotic Zool चर्म-पत्र कर्णास्थि *n*  
dermo-phen-otic Zool चर्म स्कान-  
कर्णास्थि *n*  
dermotrichia = ceratotrichia  
derogate *vb* अल्पीकरण (Const), अप्रतिष्ठा  
करना, उद्घाटन  
detract मानक्षय करना (Beng) (*see*  
deride)  
derogate from the powers of की शक्ति-  
यों का अल्पीकरण करना (Const)  
derogation अल्पीकरण *n* (Const)  
derogatory *adj* अप्रतिष्ठाकारी (इन्)  
derotrematous *adj* Zool (rotaining  
gill slits) सक्लोमविद्र  
derrick उत्थम्भ *m*  
Derris = Deguelia Bot पर्णलता-प्रजाति  
D elliptica (roots are insecticidal—  
Basu) कीट-पर्णलता  
D malaccensis मलयक पर्णलता  
D scandens = hog creeper (a very  
large climber reaching 30 m in  
length—Basu) महा पर्णलता  
D uliginosa सामान्य पर्णलता (Ben  
pantala)  
derris पर्णलता विष *n*  
des- (used before vowels), de Chem वि-  
desamidase = deamidase  
desamidization = deamidization  
desaturation व्यनुवेधन *n*  
descend *vb* 1 अवरोहण, उतरना, नीचे आना  
2 (as property) प्राप्त होना, आना  
descendant वंशज *m* (*see* child)  
descending *adj* अवरोही (इन्)  
descending axis Bot अवरोही अक्ष  
descending colon Anat अवरोही स्तूल-  
लान्त्र  
ascending colon आरोही स्तूलान्त्र  
descending curve अवरोही वक्र  
descending imbricate Bot अवरोही  
अनियमच्छादी  
descending line Law अवरोही परम्परा  
descending node Astron अवरोही पात,  
(of moon's path) केतु *m*  
descending order Statistics अवरोही  
क्रम  
descending order of magnitude Math  
महत्ता का अवरोही क्रम  
descending powers Math अवरोही घात

descending reduction अवरोही प्रहसन  
descending sap stream Bot अवरोही रस-  
स्रोत  
descending stream Bot अवरोही स्रोत  
sap mechanism of descending  
stream अवरोही स्रोत की रस-रचना  
descending tub Mining अवरोही ट्रेण  
descent 1 उद्भव *m* (Const)  
2 Law वशानुक्रम, वंश, अन्वय *m*  
collateral descent सापारिधिक वंशा-  
नुक्रम  
lineal descent पंक्त वंशानुक्रम  
descent and distribution वंशानुक्रम -  
प्राप्ति और विभाजन  
describe *vb* 1 वर्णन करना  
2 अंकित करना, बनाना  
described *adj* वर्णित  
described below नीचे वर्णित, अधोवर्णित  
describing a way मार्गानुक्रम *n*  
description 1 वर्णन *n*  
2 प्रकार *m*  
of a certain description विशिष्ट प्रकार  
का  
description of contents अन्तर्वस्तुओं का  
वर्णन  
description of method रीति वर्णन  
description of work कार्य-वर्णन  
descriptive *adj* वर्णनात्मक, वर्णन-  
descriptive anatomy 1 वर्णनात्मक शारीर  
2 Bot वर्णनात्मक अन्ताररचना  
descriptive astronomy वर्णनात्मक ज्योतिष  
descriptive average Statistics वर्णना-  
त्मक माध्य  
descriptive characteristics वर्णनात्मक  
लक्षण  
descriptive economics वर्णनात्मक अर्थ-  
शास्त्र  
descriptive essay वर्णनात्मक निबन्ध  
descriptive lesson Educ वर्णनात्मक पाठ  
descriptive mark वर्णन चिह्न  
descriptive mineralogy वर्णनात्मक  
खानिजी, वर्णनात्मक खनिजविज्ञान  
descriptive name वर्णनात्मक नाम  
descriptive report वर्णनात्मक प्रतिवेदन  
descriptive roll वर्णनावलि, वर्णनात्मक  
नामावलि  
descriptive roll of prisoner उन्नि-  
वर्णनावलि  
descriptive term वर्णनात्मक पद, वर्णनात्मक  
शब्द  
descriptive title Surt वर्णनात्मक दीर्घक  
descriptive word वर्णनात्मक शब्द

Descurainia Bot कटुमर्प प्रजाति  
D sophia = flaxweed = flaxweed  
(mustard family, seeds slightly  
bitter—Basu) सामान्य कटुमर्प  
desensitization Physiol विहर्षण *n*  
desert *n* 1 मरु *m*, मरुस्थल *n*, मरुभूमि *f*  
2 (merit or demerit) गुणावगुण *m*  
desert *vb* सपरित्याग करना, सपरित्यक्त  
छोड़ जाना  
abandon परित्याग करना  
desert adaptation Biol मरु-अनुकूलन  
desert belt मरुभूमि-पट्टी  
desert buzzard Aes मरु मूषिकपाज  
desert cat मरु-विडाल  
desert cooler मरु-शीतक  
deserted *adj* सपरित्यक्त, परित्यक्त  
deserted site Geog परित्यक्त स्थान  
deserter 1 सपरित्यक्ता (वृ) *m* (*see*  
absconder)  
2 (a soldier who abandons service  
without leave) पलायक *m*, भगौडा  
desert finch मरु चटक  
desertion 1 Matr Law सपरित्याग *m*,  
छोड़ जाना  
2 पलायन *n*, भाग जाना  
desertion from duty काम छोड़कर भाग  
जाना  
desert life मरु जीवन  
desert locust मरु-शरभ, मरु टिट्टी  
desert palm (Borassus flabellifera) ताली  
*f* (Kan Tam)  
desert plain मरु-स्थली  
desert snake मरु-सर्प  
desert tree-warbler Aes मरु वृक्ष कृजिनी  
desert warbler Aes मरु कृजिनी  
desert yellow bat Mamm मरु पीत जतु  
deserve *vb* का पात्र होना, के योग्य होना  
deserve no consideration अविचार्य है,  
विचारने के योग्य नहीं है  
deserving *adj* योग्य, पात्र  
deserving notice आलोकन-योग्य  
deserving student योग्य विद्यार्थी  
deshydro- Chem (containing less  
hydrogen) ह्युद्र-  
deshydroxy- Chem (containing less  
hydroxyl) ह्युद्रजार-  
desiccant *adj* शोष  
desiccate *vb* शोषण, सुखाना  
desiccate *adj* शुष्क, सूखा, शोषित, सुखाया  
हुआ  
desiccated *adj* शुष्क, सूखा, शोषित,  
सुखाया हुआ, मिश्रक

dry शुष्क

arid निर्जल, शुष्क

desiccated coconut शोषित नारिकेल,  
सुखाया हुआ नारियल

desiccated condition शोषित अवस्था

desiccated gland product शोषित ग्रन्थि-  
स्रष्टdesiccated milk शोषित दुग्ध, सुखाया  
हुआ दूधdesiccation शोषण *n*, सूखना, सुखानाdesiccative *adj* शोषी ( *इन्* )desiccator *Chem* (an apparatus) शोषित्र  
*n*desiccatory, desiccative *adj* शोषी  
( *इन्* )desiderative *Gram* सन्नत *m*desideratum इष्ट *n*, आवश्यकता *f*, मांगdesign *vb* 1 आकल्पन, रूपाकन ( *Const* ),  
प्ररचन2 (to conceive of as a whole)  
सचिन्तनdesign *n* 1 आकल्पन *n*, आकल्प *m*,  
रूपाकन *n*, रूपाक *m*, प्ररचन *n*, प्ररचना  
*f*2 (as, on cloth) रूपाक *m*

3 (preliminary sketch, an outline)

वहीरेखी ( *इन्* ) *m*4 *Law* ( *I P C* ) सचिन्तन *n* (ancient  
world) (see motive)

premeditation पूर्वचिन्तन

deliberation विमर्श

determination निश्चय

5 (a secret, usually underhanded  
scheme, a plot to injure, attack,  
or weaken) कुचिन्तन (from Telugu),  
कुतन्त्र *n*designate *vb* नामोद्देशन, नामोद्दिष्ट करना,  
नामाभिधान, नामाभिधान करना1 (to mark out and make known)  
उत्सज्ञापन, बताना2 (to point out, indicate) निर्देशन,  
निर्दिष्ट करना

3 (to appoint) नियुक्त करना

designate *adj* नामोद्दिष्ट ( *Const* )

nominated मनोनीत, निर्दिष्टनामा

designated *adj* अभिहितdesignation 1 उत्सज्ञा *f*, निर्देश *m*, अभि-  
धान *n*2 (as, of a post) अभिधान *n*3 (appointment) नियुक्ति *f*

designation in full पूरा अभिधान

designation of post पदाभिधान

designation of rank स्थित्यभिधान ( *Cf*  
designation of post पदाभिधान)designed *adj* 1 आकल्पित, रूपाकित,  
बनाया गया2 *Law* ( *I P C* ) सचिन्तित (ancient  
world)designedly *Law* ( *I P C* ) सचिन्तनपूर्वक,  
सोच विचार करdesigner रूपाककार, आकल्पी ( *इन् Cf*  
गिपी), प्ररचयिता ( *वृ* ) *m*Designs Engineering Assistant आकल्प-  
आभियान्त्रिकी-सहायकdesilicate *vb Chem* विसैकतीयनdesilicify *vb Chem* (to deprive of  
siliceous matter) विमैकत्यनdesilicimize *vb Chem* (to deprive of  
silicon) विसैकनायनdesilver, desilverize *vb* विरजतन

desilverize = desilver

desiodo- *Chem* विजम्बु-desiodo thyroxine *Chem* विजम्बु-गल-  
तिग्मीdesirability वाञ्छनीयता *f*desirable *adj* वाञ्छनीय ( *Const* ), अभीष्टdesirable blend of acidity अम्लता का  
वाञ्छनीय समिश्रण

desirable character वाञ्छनीय लक्षण

desirable or necessary अभीष्ट अथवा  
आवश्यकdesirable persons अभीष्ट व्यक्ति, योग्य  
व्यक्ति

desirable qualities वाञ्छनीय गुण

desirably available यथेष्ट प्राप्य

desire *vb* इच्छा करना, चाहनाdesire *n* इच्छा, वाञ्छा *f*, वाञ्छन *n*  
( *WIE1* अभिलाषा)desired *adj* इष्ट, अभीष्ट, वाञ्छित

desired end इष्ट उद्देश्य

desired ratio अभीष्ट अनुपात

desired species अभीष्ट जाति

desirous *adj* इच्छुकDesis *Zool* (a spider found in rocky  
crevices along the shore—Lull p 76)

तटलता-प्रजाति

desi sugar देसी चीनी

desk वलभ *f* ('sloping roof'), पटल *n*

desk diary पटल दैनदिनी

desk fan पटल-व्यजन

desk-knife पटल-छुरी

desk publicity पटल-प्रकाशना

desm- बन्ध-

desman *Zool* (a molelike aquaticmammal) नीरचुञ्चु *m*Desmana *Zool* नीरचुञ्चु-प्रजातिD moschata (scent glands are pre-  
sent) गन्ध-नीरचुञ्चुdesmid *Bot* (algae differing from dia-  
toms in lacking a siliceous skeleton)  
असैकजाप्य *m*Desmidioidae *Bot* असैकजाप्या *m pl*desmine = stilbite *Mineral* पूलज *m*.  
(pool bundle, -इज for एमिज mineral)-desmism -बन्धता *f*

desmo-, desm- बन्ध-

Desmochoeta muricata = *Digera*  
arvensis *Bot*Desmodium *Bot* शालपर्णी-प्रजातिD collinum = *D gangeticum*

D diffusum विस्तारि-शालपर्णी

D gangeticum सामान्य-शालपर्णी ( *B*,  
*M* शालपर्णी, *Ben* शालपानी, *Bombay*,  
*Mar* शालपर्णी, *Guj salwan*, *Hin*.  
शालपानी, *Pan shalpani*)D gyrans = telegraph plant = sema-  
phore plant (leaflets rotate on  
their axes) परिभ्रामि-शालपर्णीD lasiocarpum ( *Gk lasios* 'woolly'  
fruit hairy) ऊर्णिफल-शालपर्णीD latifolium = *D lasiocarpum*

D laxiflorum शिथिलपुष्प-शालपर्णी

D polycarpum (branches covered  
with short grey hairs—*Basu*)  
रोमिशाल-शालपर्णीD pulchellum जटा-शालपर्णी ( *Hin*.  
*jat salpan*, *U11 jota saloporn*)D retroflexum (distribution *Assam*  
—*Basu*) कामरूप-शालपर्णीD tiliaefolium (bark smooth—*Basu*)  
स्निग्धवन्क-शालपर्णीD triflorum (flowers usually three  
—*Basu*) त्रिपुष्प-शालपर्णीdesmognathous *adj Zool* ( *Gk desma*  
'bond' The maxillo-palatines fuse  
with one another—*PH I 479*) युक्त-  
हनुDesmomyaria = *Salpida*Desmoscolecidae वतुलशोष कुल *n*Desmoscolex *Zool* (it has a globular  
head—*PH I 286*) वतुलशोष-प्रजातिDesmostachya *Bot* दर्भ-प्रजातिD bipinnata सामान्य दर्भ ( *Basu Tel*.  
*Mar* दर्भ, *Afghanistan drab*, *Hin*  
*dab*, *Pan N W F P dhab*, *Guj*.  
*darabha*)

Desmostyliiformes (suborder) मध्ययादा-  
नृगण *m*

Desmostylus (found in Miocene मध्य  
नूतनयुग deposits) मध्ययाद प्रजाति

Desmotrichum Bot. जीवन्ती-प्रजाति

D fimbriatum = Dendrobium

macraei सामान्य-जीवन्ती (B, N, M,

Ben Guj Mar जीवन्ती, Hin जोड़वन्ती)

desmotrope Chem बन्धावर्त *m*

desmotropism Chem बन्धावर्तना *f*

desolation ध्वंस *m* (see dilapidation)

desorption (de + adsorption) व्यधिचूषण  
*n*

desose (desoxy sugar) विधु *n*

desoxalate पित्तिमी *f*

desoxylic acid Chem वित्तिमिक अम्ल

desoxy. = deoxy. Chem विजार-

desoxy-alizarin Chem विजार-विमज्जिष्टि

desoxy-anisoin Chem विजार-शष्प

desoxy benzoil Chem विजार धूप

desoxy-cholic acid Chem विजार पित्तिक  
अम्ल

desoxy-cinchonine Chem विजार-त्रितापी

desoxy-codeine Chem विजार-मीली

desoxydation Chem विजारण *n*

desoxy-morphine Chem विजार प्रमीली

desoxy quinine Chem विजार-विज्वरी

desoxy-ribose Chem विजार-किकरालधु

desoxy sugar विजार-शर्करा

Desp (despatcher) प्रे (प्रेषक)

despatch *vb* 1 प्रेषण, भेजना

2 शीघ्र करना

despatch advice प्रेषण-सूचना

despatch advice memorandum प्रेषण-  
सूचना-ज्ञापन

despatch and stamp register प्रेषण तथा

सुद्राक पञ्जी

despatch arrangements प्रेषण प्रबन्ध

despatch book प्रेषण-पुस्तक

despatch clerk प्रेषण लिपिक

despatch diary प्रेषण-दैनिकिनी

despatched *adj* प्रेषित

despatcher Admin प्रेषक *m*

Despatcher, Directorate of Informa-  
tion and Publicity प्रेषक, सूचना तथा  
प्रकाशना संचालकालय

despatcher of news वृत्त प्रेषक, समाचार-  
प्रेषक

despatches of foodgrains धान्य-प्रेषण,  
भनाज भेजना

despatching branch प्रेषण-शाखा

despatching centre प्रेषण केन्द्र

despatching district प्रेषण मण्डल

despatching instructions प्रेषण अनुदेश

despatching office प्रेषण कार्यालय

despatching officer प्रेषण अधिकारी

despatching press प्रेषक सुद्राकालय

despatching section प्रेषण अनुभाग

despatching station प्रेषण-स्थान

despatch instructions प्रेषण अनुदेश

despatch memo प्रेषण त्राप

despatch money (money allowed by  
a shipowner when a charterer loads  
or unloads the goods in less than  
the time originally specified) शीघ्रता  
अवहार *m*

despatch note प्रेषण पत्र

despatch of securities प्रतिभूति-प्रेषण

despatch programme प्रेषण कार्यक्रम

despatch register प्रेषण पञ्जी

despatch-rider अश्वारोही सदेशहर

despatch section प्रेषण-अनुभाग

desperate *adj* 1 निराशीन्मत्त, निराशा-  
न्ध (cf मदन्ध), हताश

2 उपायातीत

3 (past cure) असाध्य

4 अतिभयकर

5 (infuriated) क्रोधोन्मत्त

hopeless निराश

pessimistic निराशावृत्तिक

rash दुस्साहसी

desperate and dangerous character

निराशा-न्ध और भयप्रद व्यक्ति

desperate attempt अतिभयकर यत्न, निरा-  
शा-न्ध यत्न

desperate characters (in jail) निराशा-  
न्मत्त बन्दी

desperate disease असाध्य रोग

despicable *adj* वीभत्स

despiralization Zool विकुन्तलन *n*

despite के होते हुए

despite the fact that यद्यपि ऐसा है कि,  
ऐसा होने पर भी, ऐसा होते हुए भी, यद्यपि  
यह सत्य है कि

despoil *vb* विलुण्ठन

despot निरकुश *m* (see authoritarian)

despotism निरकुशता *f* (see authorita-  
rianism)

desquamate *vb* Med (to peel off in  
the form of scales) विशल्कन

desquamating stages विशल्कन-अवस्था

desquamation विशल्कन *n*

dessertspoon (2 fluid drams) कोल, कोल-  
खुर *m*

destillata *adj* Pharm आसुत

destination 1 गम्यस्थान, इष्टस्थान, स्थान  
*n*, ठिकाना

2 (ultimate design, predetermined  
object) लक्ष्य *n* (Const)

destinational quota गम्यस्थान-अभ्युदा

destination board Rly गम्यस्थान-फलक

destination of a grant अनुदान का लक्ष्य

destination price गम्यस्थान-मूल्य

destination station गम्य स्थान

destination zone गम्य कटिवन्ध, गम्य  
प्रदेश

destine *vb* (to fix or decree before-  
hand) पूर्वनिर्दिष्ट करना, विहित करना

destined *adj* 1 पूर्वनिर्दिष्ट, (भाग्य में)  
लिखा हुआ, विहित

2 (bound for) जाने वाला, -गामी (as in, a  
vessel destined for London)

destined for enemy country शत्रु देश-  
गामी

destined for export निर्यात के लिए

destiny नियति *f*

fate भाग्य, दैव

lot ललाट, भागधेय

future भविष्य

destitute 1 निराश्रित, निराश्रय

2 अकिंचन, हीन

destitute *n* immigrant निराश्रय आप्रवासी

destitute of property संपत्ति-हीन

destitute sick निराश्रय रोगी

destroy *vb* नाश करना, नष्ट करना

destroyed *adj* नष्ट, नाशित

destroyer 1 नाशक *m*

2 (small swift warships meant to  
destroy torpedo boats) नाशक (पोत)

*m*.

destroying angel (*Amanita verna*)

कुनान्त-कवक *n*

destruction 1 नाशन *n*, नाश करना

2 नाश *m*

ruin विनाश

destruction certificate नाशन-प्रमाणपत्र

destruction charges नाशन प्रभार

destruction of energy ऊर्जा-नाश

destruction of records Admin अभि-  
लेख-नाशन

Destruction of Records Act अभिलेख-  
नाशन अधिनियम

Destruction of Records (Payment of  
Wages) Rules अभिलेख-नाशन- (श्रुति-  
शोधन-) नियम

destruction of wild animals वन्य

पशुओं का नाशन  
destruction or decay of boundary-  
marks सीमा-चिह्नों का नाश अथवा अप-  
क्षय  
destruction register नशान पञ्जी  
destructive *adj* नाशक, नाशी (इन्)  
destructive action नाशन क्रिया, विनाशी  
क्रिया  
destructive dilemma *Logic* नास्त्यात्मक  
उभयापत्ति  
destructive distillation नाशक आसवन  
destructive matter नाशक पदार्थ  
destructive power नाश-शक्ति  
destructive process *Bot* नाशक क्रिया  
desucration (depriving of sugar)  
विवर्तन *n*  
desuetude *Law* (state of disuse)  
अप्रयोगावस्था *f*  
desugar *vb* (to remove sugar from)  
शर्करापनयन  
desulphur = desulphurize  
desulphurate = desulphurize  
desulphuration = desulphurization  
desulphurization *Chem* विशुद्धीकरण *n*  
desulphurize *vb Chem* विशुद्धीकरण  
desultory touring निरुद्देश्य पर्यटन  
de-superheater (a device to cool  
superheated steam) अधितप्तशाम *m*  
desyl (desoxybenzoin + yl) *Chem*  
विल *n* (विजारूप + ल)  
detach *vb* 1 अलग करना, पृथक् करना,  
पृथक्करण, वियोजन  
2 (as, a coupon from a M O) फाड़ना  
detachable *adj* पृथक्कार्य, वियोज्य, अलग  
होने वाला  
detachable coupon वियोज्य पर्णिका  
detachable fittings वियोज्य अन्वायुक्तिया  
detachable slip वियोज्य पर्णिका  
detached *adj* पृथक्कृत  
get detached अलग हो जाना  
detached building पृथग् भवन  
detached coefficient *Math* पृथक्कृत  
गुणक  
detaching hook (MnM 194) वियोजी  
अकुश  
detaching plate (MnM 194) वियोजी पट्ट  
detachment *Mil* टुकड़ी  
detail *n* 1 विस्तर, विस्तार *m*, ब्यौरा  
2 अंग *n*, अंश *m*  
3 (a small and subordinate part)  
भागक *m*  
detail *vb* 1 विस्तर देना, ब्यौरा देना,

विस्तराकन, विस्तृत रूप से देना, सविस्तर  
देना, विस्तरोल्लिखित करना  
2 (to specify) निर्दिष्ट करना  
3 (to tell off or appoint for a par-  
ticular service) प्रनियुक्त करना  
detailed *adj* 1 सविस्तर (विस्तर details),  
विरतृत  
2 (as in the articles detailed there-  
in) दिष्ट हुए, विस्तरोल्लिखित  
detailed account सविस्तर लेखा  
detailed account book सविस्तर लेखा-  
पुस्त  
detailed analysis विस्तृत विश्लेषण  
detailed and comprehensive price  
analysis सविस्तर और व्यापक मूल्य-  
विश्लेषण  
detailed and extensive survey सविस्तर  
और विस्तृत आपरीक्षण  
detailed bill सविस्तर देयक  
detailed bill of contingent charges  
संभाव्य प्रभारों का सविस्तर देयक  
detailed budget estimate सविस्तर  
आयव्ययक-प्राक्कलन  
detailed calculation सविस्तर गणना  
detailed classification सविस्तर वर्गीकरण,  
विस्तृत वर्गीकरण  
detailed classification of works ex-  
penditure कर्मान्त व्यय का सविस्तर  
वर्गीकरण  
detailed contingent bill सविस्तर  
संभाव्य देयक  
detailed contingent bill not payable  
at the treasury कोषागार में अशोध्य  
सविस्तर संभाव्य देयक  
detailed description विस्तृत वर्णन  
detailed dimension work *Surv* विस्तृत  
विमा-कार्य  
detailed distribution विस्तृत वितरण  
detailed estimate सविस्तर प्राक्कलन  
detailed examination सविस्तर परीक्षा  
detailed half-yearly test-results (PW-  
DM I 125) सविस्तर अर्धवार्षिक परीक्षणफल  
detailed head *Admin* विस्तर-शीर्ष  
detailed inquiry सविस्तर जांच, सविस्तर  
परिपृच्छा  
detailed inspection सविस्तर निरीक्षण  
detailed instructions विस्तृत अनुदेश,  
सविस्तर अनुदेश  
detailed list of work abstract (PW-  
DM II 431) कार्य-सक्षिप्ति की सविस्तर  
सूची  
detailed local scrutiny सविस्तर स्था-

नीय परिनिरीक्षा  
detailed plan सविस्तर अधियोजना, सविस्तर  
योजना  
detailed procedure सविस्तर प्रक्रिया  
detailed programme सविस्तर कार्यक्रम  
detailed purchase bill सविस्तर क्रय-  
देयक  
detailed register विस्तर-पञ्जी  
detailed report सविस्तर प्रतिवेदन  
detailed scheme सविस्तर योजना, विस्तृत  
योजना  
detailed scrutiny सविस्तर परिनिरीक्षा  
detailed specification विस्तृत विशिष्टिया  
detailed statement सविस्तर विवरण,  
विस्तृत विवरण  
detailed stock-mapping *Forestry*  
सविस्तर सनिधि-मानचित्रण  
detailed tabulation सविस्तर सारणीयन  
detailed text सविस्तर मूलविवरण  
detail on fair arrangements मेले के  
प्रबन्ध पर प्रनियुक्त करना  
details *see* detail  
details of despatch प्रेषण-विस्तर  
details of expenditure व्यय के विस्तर,  
व्यय-विवरण  
details of heads शीर्षों के विस्तर  
details of rejection अस्वीकृति विस्तर  
detain *vb* निरोधन, निरुद्ध करना (Const),  
रोकना  
withholding विधारण (from हरिवश),  
रोक लेना  
detained *adj* निरुद्ध (Const)  
detained in safe custody सुरक्षित रूप  
से निरुद्ध  
detained or imprisoned निरुद्ध अथवा  
कारावासित  
detainer *Law* निरोध *m*  
detain for interrogation पृछताछ के  
लिए निरुद्ध करना, परिप्रश्न के लिए निरुद्ध  
करना  
detain for observation in a jail  
कारागार में अवलोकन के लिए निरुद्ध करना  
detaining creditor निरोधक उत्तमर्ण  
detect *vb* उपलम्भन, पता लगाना, भापना,  
ताड़ना  
detecting error *Com* विभ्रम-उपलम्भन,  
भूल का पता लगाना  
detection उपलम्भ *m*, उपलम्भन *n*, पता  
लगाना  
detection by radar तेजोन्वेष्ट-उपलम्भन  
detection of crime अपराध का पता  
लगाना

detection of maxima values *Math*

भूयिष्ठ अर्हाओ का उपलम्भन  
detective गुण, गुणचर  
detective ability उपलम्भन-योग्यता, पता  
लगाने की योग्यता

detective police गुणचर आरक्षी

detector 1 *Chem* उपलम्भक *m*

2 *Rly* दोषदर्शक *m*

detent = catch = dog ग्राह, कुक्कुर *m*,  
कुत्ता

detention 1 निरोध *n*

2 *Rly* (forced delay) निरोध *m*

3 *Law* निरोध *m* (Const) (see apple  
hension)

preventive detention निवारक निरोध  
(Const)

detention in custody अभिरक्षा में निरोध

Detention of Shipping Ordinance

*Mil* नौवहन निरोध-अध्यादेश

detention of undertrial prisoners

अन्वीक्षाधीन बन्दिओ का निरोध

detention on duty (during vacation)

कैरव्य पर रोक लेना

detention order निरोधादेश

detenu (a detained person, prisoner)  
निरुद्ध *m*

deter *vb* अपभायन, अपभीत करना, प्रतिरोध  
करना

deterge *vb* अपक्षालन

detergency = detergency (cleansing  
quality or power) अपक्षालिता *f*

detergent *adj* अपक्षालक

deteriorate 1 *v t* अवहामन, विगाडना

2 *v i* अवहसन, विगडना

deteriorated *adj* अवहसित, अवहासित,  
विगडा हुआ

deteriorated condition अवहसित दशा,  
विगडी दशा

deteriorated foodgrains अवहसित अन्न-  
धान्य

deterioration 1 अवहास *m*, विगडना,  
अवनति *f*, अवनमन *n* (see dilapidation)

2 *Accounting* अवहास *m*

3 *Med* अवहास *m*, विगडना

4 (of fruit) गलना

deterioration and depreciation अवहास  
और अवमूल्यन

deterioration of agricultural land  
कृषि-भूमि का अवहास

deterioration of capital पुञ्जी अवहास

deterioration of climate जलवायु का

अवहास

deterioration of currency चलाय-  
अवहास

deterioration of goods उरतु अवहास  
वस्तुओं का विगडना

deterioration of grain अनाज का विगडना

deterioration of industries उद्योग की

अवनति, उद्योग-अवहास

deterioration of money मुद्रा-अवहास

determinable *adj* 1 (capable of being  
determined) निश्चय निर्णय, निश्चयनीय,  
निश्चेतव्य

2 (terminable) अवसेय, सावधि

determinant *Biol*, *Math* निश्चायक *m*

determinant of second order *Math*

द्वितीय क्रम का निश्चायक

determinate growth *Bot* निश्चित वृद्धि

determinate variation *Biol* निश्चित  
विभेद

determination 1 निश्चय *m*

2 निश्चयन *n*, निश्चय करना, निर्धारण *n*

3 *Law* (termination) अवसान *n*,  
समाप्ति *r*

Determination apparatus निश्चेत *n*

determination of compensation प्रति-  
कर का निर्धारण

determination of debts ऋण-निर्धारण

determination of licence अनुज्ञप्ति की  
समाप्ति

determination of priority पूर्वता-  
निर्धारण

determination of site स्थान निश्चयन,  
स्थान निर्धारण

determination of tenancy भादकित्ता की  
समाप्ति

determination of value अर्हा-निश्चयन

determination or prescription of the  
yield *Forestry* प्राप्ति-निश्चयन, प्राप्ति-  
निर्धारण

determinative *adj* निश्चायक

determine *vb* निश्चय करना, निर्धारण  
करना (see adjudge)

determined *adj* 1 कृत-निश्चय

2 निश्चित

3 अवसित

determining factor निश्चायक कारक

determining tendency *Educ* निश्चायक  
प्रवृत्ति

determining the tangent points *Surv*  
स्पर्शि बिन्दु-निश्चयन

determinism निश्चयता *f*, निश्चयवाद *m*

deterred अपभायित व्यक्ति

deterrent *adj* अपभायक अपभायी (इन्),  
प्रतिरोधक, निवारक (see exemplary)

deterrent effect प्रतिरोधक प्रभाव

deterrent punishment प्रतिरोधक दण्ड

deterrent value of punishment दण्ड  
का प्रतिरोधक प्रभाव

dethrone *vb* मिहामनच्युत करना, गद्दी से  
उतारना

detin *vb* (to remove or recover tin  
from) ताम्रपनयन

detinue 1 (unlawful detention of a  
personal chattel) निरोध *m*

2 (a common law form of action,  
or the writ used, for the recovery  
of a personal chattel) निरोध-वाद,  
निरोध-लेख *m*

replevin प्रत्याप्ति

trover वित्ति (ancient word)

detonable *adj* अधिस्फोट्य

detonate *vb* अधिस्फोटन

detonating अधिस्फोटन *n*

detonating *adj* अधिस्फोटक

detonating fuse अधिस्फोटन उवाल

detonating gas अधिस्फोटन-वाति

detonating powder अधिस्फोटन क्षौद्र

detonating signals *Rly* अधिस्फोट-  
संकेत

detonating tube अधिस्फोटन-नाल

detonation अधिस्फोटन *n*

detonative *adj* अधिस्फोटी (इन्)

detonator अधिस्फोटक *n*, अधिस्फोटक *m*

detonator store अधिस्फोटक सप्रहाणार

detonize = detonate

detorsion *Med* अपमोदन *n*

detoxicant विषहर *m*

detoxicate *vb* विषहरण

detoxication विषहरण *n*

detoxicator विषहर्ता (वृ) *m*

detract *vb* 1 (act of taking away from  
the reputation of another) मानक्षय  
करना (Beng)

2 (to withdraw, to subtract) प्रत्या-  
हरण, कम करना

detract 1 (act of taking away from  
the reputation or good name of  
another) मानक्षय *m* (Beng.)

2 प्रत्याहार *m*

detractor मानक्षेता, मानक्षय-कर्ता (वृ) *m*

detrain *vb* गाडी से उतरना, सयानावतरण,  
अवतरण, उतरना

detriment अहित *n* (Const), हानि *f*

detrimental *adj* 1 *Law* अहितकारी

(Const)

१ हानिकर, बाधक

detrimental to efficiency दक्षता-बाधक

detrital व्यपघर्षण n

detrital ore व्यपघृष्ट अयस्क

detritus Geol (Lat *detritus* 'that which is rubbed or worn away')  
व्यपघृष्ट n

detumescence सशमन, विस्वयन n (tumescence स्वयन)

deuter- = deuterio-

deuterate Chem उद्वेकीय n

deuteric (Gk *deutera* 'after birth')

Petrog जन्मानु

paulopost किञ्चिदनु

deuteric acid Chem उद्वेकिक अम्ल

deuterio- (deuterium) Chem उद्वे- (उद्वेक)

deuterium Chem (heavy hydrogen, H<sub>2</sub>) उद्वेक m (उ, द)

deutero-, deuter- Chem 1 (second in order) द्वितीय-

2 (containing deuterium) उद्वे-

deutero acetic acid द्वितीय-शुक्तिक अम्ल

deutero albumose द्वितीय-द्विजधु

deutero ammonia द्वितीय-तिकाति

deutero ammonium द्वितीय-तिकातु

deutero benzoic acid द्वितीय-धूपिक अम्ल

deutero chloroform द्वितीय नीरवन्नल

deutero conidium Mycol द्वित कणी f

deutero fibrinose द्वितीय तन्विधु

deuterogamy (remarriage after a spouse's death) द्वितीयविवाह n-  
remarriage पुनर्विवाह

widow marriage विधवा विवाह

deuterogenic = deuteric

Deuteromycetes Bot (Fungi Imperfecti, no sexual stage) अपूर्ण कृ-  
कानि n pl

deuteron = deuton, dipylon

deuteronium = deuterium

deutero-proteose द्वितीय-प्रोभूजधु

deuter oxyl Chem द्वितीय-जारल

deuto- Chem द्वित-

deuto bromide द्वित दुरेय

deuto-carbonate द्वितागारीय

deutocerebrum = mesocerebrum मध्य-  
मस्तिष्क n

deuto chloride द्वित-नीरेय

deuto-iodide द्वित-जम्बेय

deutomerite Zool (posterior division)  
पश्चक्षण्ड m

deuton द्विताशु m

deutoplasm Biol (food matter in the cytoplasm of an egg) रसास्त्र n  
(short for कोशारसाद्रव्य)

deuto-sulphide द्वित-शुल्बेय

Deval's apparatus = apparatus of Deval

devaluation विमूल्यन, अवार्हण n (अर्ह  
value)depreciation अवमूल्यन (see under-  
valuation)devaluation of currency चलार्थ-  
विमूल्यनDevarda's alloy (Cu 50%, Al 45%,  
Zn 5%, strong reducing agent)  
ताम्रस्फातु m

devastate vb उद्ध्वस्त करना, उजाड़ना

devastation 1 उद्ध्वस्त m, उजाड़ना (see  
dilapidation)2 (waste of the goods of the deca-  
sed by an executor or administrator,  
rendering him liable) रिवधक्षय mDev Commr (Development Commis-  
sioner) वि आ (विकास आयुक्त)

develop vt 1 विकासन विकास करना

2 Mining (to prepare for extracting  
the ore by diving mine workings  
to determine the limits of an ore  
occurrence) सीमेक्षण

vz 3 विकसन, विकसित होना

developable adj विकास्य

developed adj विकसित, विकासित

developed black Col Ind विकासित  
काल

developed dyes विकासित रञ्जक

developed ore Mining सीमेक्षित अयस्क

developer Dyeing विकासक m

developing n विकासन n, विकास करना

developing adj विकासी

developing bath विकासन-रत्नान

development विकास m

anterior development Educ अग्र-  
विकासposterior development Educ पश्च-  
विकास

developmental adj विकासी (इन्)

developmental anatomy भ्रूणवृद्धि-  
शास्त्रdevelopmental education विकासिनी  
शिक्षा, विकासी शिक्षणdevelopmental heterophylly विकास-  
हेतु पर्णभिन्नता

developmental lesson Educ विकासी

पाठ

developmental research विकास-अन्वे-  
षण

developmental scheme विकास योजना

developmental significance विकास-  
महत्त्व

developmental work विकास-कार्य

Development and Planning Depart-  
ment विकास तथा योजना विभागDevelopment and Resettlement  
Department विकास तथा पुनर्निवासन  
विभाग

development area Econ विकास-क्षेत्र

development block विकास-सर्वग

development board विकास-मण्डल

development budget estimates विकास-  
आयव्ययक प्राक्कलनdevelopment charges विकास-प्रभार,  
विकास-व्ययdevelopment commission विकास  
आयोगDevelopment Commissioner विकास-  
आयुक्तDevelopment Commissioner-cum-  
Secretary विकास आयुक्त एवं सचिवdevelopment department विकास  
विभाग

development estimate विकास-प्राक्कलन

development expenditure विकास-व्यय

development expenses विकास व्यय

development finance विकास-वित्त

development fund विकास-निधि

development loan विकास उधार

development of a view दृशा विकास

development of definitions and  
standards परिभाषाओं और प्रमाणों का  
विकास

Development Officer विकासाधिकारी

development of fisheries मत्स्यपालन-  
विकासdevelopment of industries उद्योग-  
विकास

development of minerals खनिज-विकास

development of oilfields तेलक्षेत्रों का  
विकासdevelopment plan विकास-योजना, विकास-  
अधियोजना

development scheme विकास-योजना

development programme विकास कार्य-  
क्रमdevelopment project विकास-परियोजना,  
विकास योजना

development scheme विकास-योजना  
 development standing committee  
 विकास-स्थापि-समिति  
 development work विकास कार्य  
 develop parthenogenetically Bot अनि-  
 षिक्त विरहित होना  
 devalue *vb* Law वियुक्त करना, अधिकार छीन  
 लेना, ले लेना  
 invest युक्त करना, देना  
 devaluation वियुक्ति *f*  
 deviate *vb* विचलन, विचलित होना (*see*  
*digress*)  
 deviated *adj* विचलित  
 deviated nasal septum विचलित नासा-  
 पटी  
 deviation 1 विचलन *n* (Const) (*see*  
*breach*)  
 2 Marine Insurance (departure of a  
 ship from its course) विचलन *n*  
 3 Statistics विचलन *n*  
 deviation error Astron विचलन विभ्रम  
 deviation from the mean Statistics  
 मध्यक से विचलन  
 deviation from the price मूल्य से विच-  
 लन  
 deviations or departures हेरफेर  
 device 1 युक्ति *f*  
 2 (an emblematic design) युक्ति *f*,  
 चित्र *n* (as, on the traffic signboard  
 —MVM 293)  
 device and cross (on a traffic sign-  
 board—MVM 293) चित्र और काट  
 devil-bird = goatsucker नष्टका *f* (an-  
 cient word)  
 deviling पैशाचिक कृत्य करना  
 devil nettle (*Laportea crenulata*) चोर-  
 पत्र *m*  
 devil on both sides = *Ranunculus*  
*arvensis* पीत नवनीतचप *m*  
 devilry पैशाचिकता *f*  
 devil's advocate (a champion of the  
 worse cause for the sake of argu-  
 ment) वितण्डावादी (दन्) *m*  
 devil's-apple (*Datura stramonium*) धत्तूर  
*m* (B, M), धत्तूर  
 devil's cauldron = depression Geog  
 महा-गर्त *m*  
 devil's-claw (*Martynia annua*) वृश्चन  
*m*, बिच्छू  
 devil's-claw = tiger's claw Bot. ब्याघ्र-  
 जखर *m*  
 devil's-claws = *Ranunculus arvensis*

पीत नवनीतचप *m*  
 devil's coachhorse (a large black rove  
 beetle) कृष्ण धाविभृग *m*  
 devil's-coachwheel = *Ranunculus*  
*arvensis* पीत नवनीतचप *m*  
 devil's cotton (*Abroma augusta*) (its  
 juice रूय is serviceable in dysmeno-  
 rhea ख रुच्छ) रजोयुष *m*  
 devil's-currycomb = *Ranunculus*  
*arvensis* पीत नवनीतचप *m*  
 devil's dung (*Ficula nartex*) हिंगु *m*  
 (B, N, M), हींग  
 devil's fuge (*Viscum album*) हरचूड़ *m*  
 devil's grass (*Cynodon dactylon*) दूर्वा *f*  
 (B, N), दूब  
 devil's nettle = thousand-leaf  
 devil's plaything = thousand-leaf  
 devil's scourge = hundred holes (*Hy-  
 pericum perforatum*) शतदक *m*  
 devil's sugarcane (*Saccharum arun-  
 dinaceum*) सारा-इक्षु *m* (B, M, Kan  
 Uri सारा)  
 devil's-trumpet (*Datura stramonium*)  
 धत्तूर *m* (B, M), धत्तूर  
 devisable Law उत्तरदेय  
 devise *vb* 1 (contrive) प्रकल्पन, प्रकल्पना  
 करना, बनाना  
 2 Law उत्तरदान, इच्छापत्र द्वारा भूमि देना  
 bequeath प्ररिक्थदान, इच्छापत्र द्वारा  
 जगम देना  
 devise a plan योजना बनाना  
 devised *adj* प्रकल्पित  
 devisee Law उत्तरदत्ती, उत्तरदानग्राही (दन्)  
*m*  
 divisor Law उत्तरदाता (दन्) *m*  
 devitaminize *vb* विजोवतीयन, जीवति  
 मारना (as, by cooking)  
 devitrification, devitrification Petrog  
 विकाचरण *n*  
 devitrify *vb* विकाचरण  
 devoid रहित  
 devolution 1 (transference from one  
 person to another) प्रकामण *n*  
 2 Biol (retrograde development)  
 अवक्रमण *n*  
 Devolution Act प्रकामण-अधिनियम  
 devolution of agricultural land कृषि-  
 भूमि का प्रकामण  
 devolution of property संपत्ति का प्रका-  
 मण  
 Devolution Rules प्रकामण-नियम  
 devolve *vb* प्रकान्त होना, जाना, पड़ना

devolve by succession उत्तराधिकार मे  
 प्रकान्त होना  
 devolved *adj* प्रकान्त  
 devolving by inheritance दाय-प्रकामण  
 Devonian Period Geol मत्स्य युग  
 Devonshire clay = China clay  
 devote *vb* 1 अर्पण करना  
 2 (special attention) देना  
 3 निरत होना (Const)  
 devotion 1 भक्ति *f*  
 2 निष्ठा, परायणता *f*  
 devotion to duty कर्तव्य-निष्ठा, कर्तव्य-  
 परायणता  
 devout भक्तिनिष्ठ, भक्त  
 holy पावन, पवित्र  
 pious धर्मशील, धर्मनिष्ठ, धर्मात्मा  
 -religious धार्मिक  
 dew भीस, अवश्याय *m* (Hindi ओस is  
 from अवश्याय)  
 Dewar bulb युग्मभित्ति कन्द  
 Dewar flask युग्मभित्ति पल्लिघ  
 Dewar's formula (of benzene) Chem  
 (having two double bonds) द्विवन्धद्वय  
 सूत्र  
 Dewar tube युग्मभित्ति नाल  
 Dewar vessel युग्मभित्ति पात्र  
 dewax *vb* त्रिसिक्थन, सिक्थ निकालना  
 dew bean (*Phaseolus acuminifolius*)  
 कृमीलक *m* (B, M)  
 dewberry (*Rubus caesius*) अवश्यायवद्री  
*f*  
 deweylite = gymnite (magnesium sili-  
 cate) आसिज *m* (त्रा- for मात्रातु magne-  
 sium, स- for मैकतीय silicate, -ज for  
 खनिज mineral)  
 dew formation अवश्यायन *n*, ओस बनना  
 dewlap साहना *f*, गलकम्बल *m*  
 dew point Physical Chem अवश्यायाक-  
 रीति  
 dewpoint method अवश्यायाक-रीति  
 dewpoint temperature अवश्यायाक-ताप  
 dew-retting अवश्याय तन्तुवेचन, ओस में  
 तन्तुवेचन  
 dewtry (*Datura stramonium*) धत्तूर *m*  
 (P, M), धत्तूर  
 tropic *adj* Zool दक्षिणावर्त  
 acuteness दक्षता *f*  
 dexterous *adj* दक्ष (*see* clever)  
 dextr-, dextro- दक्ष-  
 dextral *adj* Zool दक्षिणावर्त  
 dextran Chem दक्षिणिन्य *n* (Dist eth-  
 ane दक्षिण्य)  
 fermentation gum किण्वन निर्यास



dextrane Chem दक्षिणीन्य *n* (Dist eth-ane दर्शण्य)  
 dextrin Chem दक्षि *f*  
 achroo-dextrin अवर्ण-दक्षि  
 erythro dextrin रूधिर-दक्षि  
 malto dextrin यन्त्र-दक्षि  
 dextrinase Chem दक्षियेद *m*  
 dextrinate Chem (any compound of dextrin) दक्षियीय *n*  
 dextrinate *vb* (to convert into, or impregnate with, dextrin) दक्षीयण  
 dextrine Chem दक्षी *f*  
 dextrinize = dextrinate  
 dextrinous *adj* Chem दाक्ष्य  
 dextro-, dextr- (*d*, *d*) Chem दक्ष- (द, द-)  
 dextro camphor दक्ष कर्पूर  
 dextro-camphoric acid दक्ष कर्पूरिक अम्ल  
 dextro-carvol Chem दक्ष-प्रजीरैल  
 dextro-compound Chem दक्ष-सयोग  
 dextrogyric *adj* Chem दक्षवलयिक  
 dextrorotatory दक्षावर्त  
 dextro-levo- Chem दक्ष वाम-  
 dextro-limonene = citrene निम्बवेन्य *n*  
 dextronic acid Chem (an acid derived from dextrose) दक्षध्विक अम्ल  
 dextro-pinene दक्ष निसरलेन्य  
 dextrorotation Chem दक्षावर्तन  
 dextrorotatory *adj* दक्षावर्त  
 dextrosan = glucosan Chem दक्षध्विन्य *n*  
 dextrosazone (dextrose + osazone) Chem दक्षध्वजीवा *f*  
 dextrose Chem दक्षधु *n*  
 dextrous = dexterous  
 dezincification त्रिदुप्यायन *n*  
 DF (dairy farm) ग प्र (गन्धशाला प्रक्षेत्र)  
 DF ('direction finding') Radan दि अ (दिग् अन्वेषण)  
 DFA (draft for approval) अ प्र (अनु-मोदनार्थ प्रारूप)  
 DFO 1 (Divisional Forest Officer) व म अ (वन-मण्डल अधिकारी)  
 2 (District Forest Officer) म व अ (मण्डल-वन-अधिकारी)  
 DFS (Director, Forest School) व.वि.सं (वनविद्यालय-संचालक)  
 DFS (Director of Food Supplies) अ प्र स (अन्न-प्रदाय-संचालक)  
 dg (decigram) दि धा (दश धान्य)  
 D G, I M S (Director General, Indian Medical Service) म स, भा भै से

(महासंचालक, भारतीय वैद्यक सेवा)  
 D G M (Deputy General Manager) Rly उ प्र (उप-प्रबन्धक)  
 D G M (Director of Geology and Mining) भौ स स (भौमिकी तथा खनिकर्म संचालक)  
 D G P O I (Director General of Post Offices, India) भा प्रे म स (भारतीय-प्रेषा लय महासंचालक)  
 D grade Forestry (very heavy thinning) घ श्रेणी  
 dhak पलाश *m*, दाक  
 dhangar धनगर (shepherds and wool-weavers), ऊर्णावाय *m*  
 Dhar (in Malwa, the capital of Rājā Bhoja) Geog धारानगर *n*  
 dharmada धर्मादा  
 Dharmasala black-browed flycatcher-warbler Aves कृष्ण-भ्रू शलभाश-कूजिनी  
 Dharwarian formation Geol धारवाड-रचित  
 Dharwar system धारवाड सहति  
 Dhenab = η Ceti Astron सप्तम तिमिगिल *m*  
 dhoby's nut भिलावा (Mar दिव्वा)  
 dhol (Cajanus indicus) तुवरी *f* (B, M), तूवर  
 DHS (Director of Health Services) स्वा से स (स्वास्थ्य-सेवा-संचालक)  
 Di (didymium) Chem पी (पीतद्वयमल)  
 DI (Distillery Inspector) आ नि (आसवनी-निरीक्षक)  
 di- द्वि-  
 dia- पार- (as in diascopa परेक्ष)  
 diabase Petrog (the early Paleozoic basalts अग्निदास, an altered basalt, a hypabyssal rock of the composition of gabbro श्यामाश्म) कृष्णारश्म *m*  
 diabetes Med 1 बहुमूत्रता *f* (ancient word), मूत्रातिसार *m*  
 2 (diabetes mellitus) मधुमेह *m*  
 diabetes insipidus मूत्रातिसार (ancient word), असमधुमेह *m*  
 diabetes mellitus मधुमेह *m*  
 diabetic patient मधुमेह-रोगी  
 diabetogenic *adj* Med मधुमेहकारी (इन्)  
 diabetogenic hormone मधुमेहकारी न्या-सर्ग  
 diabolism (devil worship) पिशाचपूजा *f*, (devilish conduct) पैशाचिकाचार *m*  
 diacet-amide Chem द्विशुक्त तिक्तेय  
 diacet anilide Chem द्विशुक्त-नीलेय

diacetate Chem द्विशुक्तीय *n*  
 diacetylenyl Chem द्विशुक्तेन्यल *n*  
 diacetic acid Chem द्विशुक्तिक अम्ल  
 diacetyl Chem द्विशुक्ति *f*  
 diacetone-amine Chem द्विशुक्ता-तिक्ती  
 diacetone Chem द्विशुक्ता *f*  
 diacetone alcohol द्विशुक्ता सुषव  
 diacetoneuria द्विशुक्तामेह *m*  
 diaceto-succinic ester द्विशुक्त-तृष्णिक प्रलवण  
 di-acet-oxy-diethyl ether Chem द्विशुक्त-जार-द्विदक्षुल दक्षु  
 diaceturia Med द्विशुक्तमेह *m*  
 diacetyl Chem द्विशुक्तल *n*  
 diacetyl-amino-azo-toluene Chem द्विशुक्तल-तिक्ती अज विरालेन्य  
 N-diacetyl p aminophenol Chem भू-द्विशुक्तल-प-तिक्तीदर्शव  
 diacetyl-dioxime Chem द्विशुक्तल-द्विजावि  
 diacetylene Chem द्विशुक्तेन्य *n*  
 diacetyl-morphine द्विशुक्तल-प्रमीली  
 diacetyl-morphine hydrochloride द्विशुक्तल-प्रमीली उदनीरेय  
 diachylon = diachylon plaster = plaster of lead Pharm सीस-पटलेप *m*  
 diachylon plaster = diachylon  
 diacid Chem द्वि-अम्ल  
 di-aci piper-azine द्वि-प्रज-मरिचाजीवी  
 Diacodexis Paleontol (primitive artiodactyls) आदिसमागुल-प्रजाति  
 Diacodon Paleontol द्व्यप्रदन्त-प्रजाति  
 diacoele = third ventricle Anat तृतीय-गुहा, अन्त स्थ गुहा  
 diacoelea = diacoele  
 diad = dyad  
 Diadectes Paleontol (Gk dektes 'biter') दशसरद-प्रजाति  
 Diadectomorpha (suborder) दशसरदानु-गण *m*  
 diadelphous *adj* Bot द्वि-संलग्न  
 diadem (crown as a badge of sovereignty—Aiyar) राजसुकुट *n*  
 crown सुकुट (see coronet)  
 diadem chrome black Col Ind सुकुट वर्णक काल  
 diadem chrome blue Col Ind सुकुट वर्णक नील  
 diadem chrome blue-black Col Ind सुकुट वर्णक नील-कृष्ण  
 diadem chrome brown Col Ind सुकुट

वर्णक रत्न  
 diadem chrome garnet Col Ind सुकुट  
 वर्णक निरक्त  
 diadem chrome green Col Ind सुकुट  
 वर्णक हरि  
 diadem chrome red Col Ind सुकुट  
 वर्णक रक्त  
 diadem sifaka or lemur Zool शिमा-  
 भरण मकंद *m* (has a white bar across  
 the forehead—Web शिखारंग 'dia-  
 dem occurs in विन्मोवर्गी)  
 Diadiaphorus Paleontol (was a three  
 toed form of the Miocene मध्यनूतन—  
 Romer p 316) मध्यन्यगुल प्रजाति  
 diaeresis=dieresis 1 स्वरभाजन *n*  
 2 स्वरभाज *m*  
 diageotropic *adj* Bot तिरोभूम्यावर्तक  
 diageotropism Bot तिरोभूम्यावर्तना *f*  
 diagnose *vb* (to make a diagnosis)  
 निदान करना  
 diagnosis 1 Med निदान *n*  
 2 Bot, Zool वर्णन *n*  
 diagnosis unit निदान-उल  
 diagnostic *adj* Med नैदानिक  
 diagnosticate *vb* निदान-अन्वेषण, निदान  
 करना  
 diagnostic feature निदान लक्षण  
 diagnostician निदान-विशेषज्ञ, निदान-  
 पण्डित *m*  
 diagnostic step (in the method of  
 teaching citizenship) नैदानिक साधन  
 diagnostic symptom नैदानिक लक्षण  
 diagonal Geom विकर्ण *m*  
 diagonal bore विकर्ण छिद्र  
 diagonal fibres विकर्ण तन्तु  
 diagonal line Math विकर्ण रेखा  
 diagonally opposite Math विकर्णत  
 समुल  
 diagonal scale Math विकर्ण मापिनी  
 diagram (any line drawing) रेखी (दर्)  
*m*, रेखि चित्र, चित्र *n*  
 diagrammatical representation चित्र  
 द्वारा निरूपण, चित्रोय निरूपण, रेखिचित्र-  
 निरूपण  
 diagrammatic sketch रेखिचित्र-आरूप  
 dia-kinesis Biol (chromosomes travel  
 to the periphery of the nucleus)  
 उपपरिग्राह *m*  
 dial (a graduated face) अकानीक, घटप-  
 नीक *n*  
 dial Chem 1 (dialdehyde) द्विसु *m*  
 (द्विसुयुद)

2 (diallyl barbituric acid) द्विला *f*  
 (द्विलागुनल सोलनिहिक अम्ल)  
 dialcohol Chem द्विसुषय  
 dialdehyde Chem द्विसुयुद  
 dialect उपभाषा *f*, बोली  
 dialin (dihydro + naphthalin उत्तलि)  
 Chem द्विलि *f*  
 dialkene Chem द्विसारेण्य  
 dialkyl Chem द्विसारल  
 dialkyl-amine Chem द्विसारल तिकी  
 dialkylene Chem द्विसारलेन्य  
 dialkylid *adj* Chem द्विसारलिक  
 diallage Mineral दलसेकिज *n* (lamellar  
 pyroxene चर्मनिकि)  
 diallyl Chem द्विलागुनल  
 diallyl barbituric acid द्विलागुनल सोल-  
 निहिक अम्ल  
 diallyl diazonide द्विलागुनल द्विप्रजारकेय  
 diallyl sulphide द्विलागुनल शुन्येय  
 dialogite=rhodochrosite  
 dialogue वाक्योवाच *n* (ancient word)  
 dial telephone चर्फी दूरभाष  
 dial thermometer घटी तापमान  
 dial time Astron सूर्यघटी काल  
 dialuramide Chem द्वि उपमृत्र निकेय  
 dialurate Chem द्वि-उपमृत्रीय *n*  
 dialuric acid (di + alloxantin उपनिमक्ति  
 + uric) Chem द्वि-उपमृत्रिक अम्ल  
 Dialypetalae (dialy- 'separated') त्रियुक्त-  
 नला *m pl*  
 dialysable=dialyzable  
 dialyse=dialyze  
 dialyser=dialyzer  
 dialysis Chem व्याश्लेषण  
 dialytic *adj* Chem व्याश्लेषिक  
 dialyzable *adj* व्याश्लेष्य  
 dialysate Physical Chem (product of  
 dialysis) व्याश्लेषण जात *n*  
 dialyzation=dialysis  
 dialyzer=dialyser  
 dialyze *vb* Chem व्याश्लेषण  
 dialyzed *adj* Chem व्याश्लेष्य  
 dialyzer Physical Chem (an appara-  
 tus) व्याश्लेषित्र, व्याश्लेषण पात्र *n*  
 dialyzer basin व्याश्लेष पात्री  
 diamagnetic *adj* Magnetism (having a  
 magnetic permeability less than  
 unity) एकोनचौमित्रक  
 paramagnetic एकाधिकचौमित्रक  
 diamagnetism एकोनचौमित्रत्व *n*  
 diamantine Chem हीरको *f*  
 1 (adamantine or crystalline boron,

used as a polishing powder) रक्त-  
 टाकन *m*  
 2 (an artificial corundum, used as an  
 abrasive) कुरपिन्दक *m*  
 diamantine black PV=diamond  
 black I 1  
 diameter व्यास *m*  
 diameter at butt end Forestry मुण्डान्त-  
 व्यास  
 diameter at chest height, chesthigh  
 diameter Forestry उदो-व्यास  
 diameter at small end Forestry  
 अल्पान्त-व्यास  
 diameter-class Forestry व्यास-वर्ग  
 diameter gauge Forestry (Germ Baum-  
 kluppe) व्यासमापन (गगन gauge)  
 diameter growth Forestry व्यास वृद्धि  
 diameter increment Forestry व्यास-  
 सवृद्धि  
 diameter limit Forestry (the limit of  
 a diameter class—I F R) व्यास-सीमा  
 diameter of the rim प्रथि का व्यास  
 diameter over bark Forestry सवल्क  
 व्यास  
 diameter table Forestry व्यास-सारणी  
 diameter under bark Forestry निरवल्क  
 व्यास  
 diametral plane Math व्यास-तल, व्यास-  
 समतल  
 diametric व्यास-  
 diametrically *adv* (along the dia-  
 meter) अनुव्यास  
 diametrically opposite अनुव्यास अभि  
 मुख  
 diamide Chem द्वितिकेय  
 diamidine Chem द्वितिकेयी  
 diamido- Chem द्वितिकेय-  
 diamidogen Chem द्वितिकेयजन  
 diamine Chem द्वितिकेयी  
 diamine Col Ind द्वितिकी  
 d aldehyde black द्वितिकी सुयुद काल  
 d aldehyde blue द्वितिकी सुयुद नील  
 d aldehyde brown द्वितिकी सुयुद बन्नु  
 d aldehyde orange द्वितिकी सुयुद  
 नारंग  
 d aldehyde scarlet द्वितिकी सुयुद  
 शोण  
 d azo black द्वितिकी अज काल  
 d azo blue द्वितिकी अज नील  
 d azo bordeaux द्वितिकी अज कपिशक  
 d azo brown द्वितिकी अज बन्नु  
 d azo fast bordeaux द्वितिकी अज

स्थिर कपिशक

d azo fast green द्वितिकी अज स्थिर हरि

d azo fast red द्वितिकी अज स्थिर रक्त

d azo fast violet द्वितिकी अज स्थिर नीललोहित

d azo olive द्वितिकी अज तैलवदर

d azo orange द्वितिकी अज नारग

d azo scarlet द्वितिकी अज शोण

d azo yellow द्वितिकी अज पीत

d Bengal blue द्वितिकी वग नील

d beta black द्वितिकी आवर्ण काल

d black द्वितिकी काल

d black-blue द्वितिकी कृष्ण नील

d black-green द्वितिकी काल-हरि

d black-violet द्वितिकी काल-नील-लोहित

d blue द्वितिकी नील

d blue-black द्वितिकी नील-कृष्ण

d bordeaux द्वितिकी कपिशक

d brilliant blue द्वितिकी भासुर नील

d brilliant bordeaux द्वितिकी भासुर कपिशक

d brilliant orange द्वितिकी भासुर नारग

d brilliant rubine द्वितिकी भासुर रक्ती

d brilliant scarlet द्वितिकी भासुर शोण

d brilliant violet द्वितिकी भासुर नीललोहित

d bronze द्वितिकी कास्य

d bronze-brown द्वितिकी कास्य वभ्रु

d brown द्वितिकी वभ्रु

d catechine द्वितिकी खद्विरी

d cutch द्वितिकी गायत्री

d cyanine द्वितिकी श्यामी

d dark blue द्वितिकी अमित नील

d dark green द्वितिकी असित हरि

d deep black द्वितिकी गाढ काल

d dye द्वितिकी रञ्जक

d fast black द्वितिकी स्थिर काल

d fast blue द्वितिकी स्थिर नील

d fast bordeaux द्वितिकी स्थिर कपिशक

d fast brilliant blue द्वितिकी स्थिर भासुर नील

d fast brown द्वितिकी स्थिर वभ्रु

d fast grey द्वितिकी स्थिर धूसर

d fast khaki द्वितिकी स्थिर धूलि

d fast orange द्वितिकी स्थिर नारग

d fast pink द्वितिकी स्थिर आपन्न

d fast red द्वितिकी स्थिर रक्त

d fast red-violet द्वितिकी स्थिर रक्त-नीललोहित

d fast rose द्वितिकी स्थिर पाटल

d fast rubine द्वितिकी स्थिर रक्ती

d fast scarlet द्वितिकी स्थिर शोण

d fast violet द्वितिकी स्थिर नीललोहित

d fast yellow द्वितिकी स्थिर पीत

d field grey द्वितिकी सेना धूसर

d gold द्वितिकी स्वर्ण

d green द्वितिकी हरि

d grey द्वितिकी धूसर

d heliotrope द्वितिकी निनीलातिरक्त

d indigo blue द्वितिकी निनील नील

d jet black द्वितिकी घन काल

d milling black द्वितिकी सकोचन काल

d neron द्वितिकी कृष्ण

d new blue द्वितिकी नव नील

d nitrazol द्वितिकी भूयाजव

d nitrazol black द्वितिकी भूयाजव काल

d nitrazol blue द्वितिकी भूयाजव नील

d nitrazol bordeaux द्वितिकी भूयाजव कपिशक

d nitrazol brown द्वितिकी भूयाजव वभ्रु

d nitrazol green द्वितिकी भूयाजव हरि

d nitrazol orange द्वितिकी भूयाजव नारग

d nitrazol scarlet द्वितिकी भूयाजव शोण

d nitrazol violet द्वितिकी भूयाजव नीललोहित

d orange द्वितिकी नारग

d pink द्वितिकी आपन्न

d pure blue द्वितिकी शुद्ध नील

d purpurine द्वितिकी नीलोही

d red द्वितिकी रक्त

d rose द्वितिकी पाटल

d scarlet द्वितिकी शोण

d sky blue द्वितिकी आकाश नील

d steel blue द्वितिकी वज्रायस नील

d violet द्वितिकी नीललोहित

d violet-red द्वितिकी नीललोहित रक्त

d yellow द्वितिकी पीत

diamino acridine sulphate Chem द्वितिकी-उग्रो शुद्धरीय

diamino ceridium methyl chloride Chem द्वितिकी-उग्र्यातु प्रोदल नीरेय

diamino-antihra-chryson disulphonic acid Col Ind द्वितिकी-विक्ष-हेमा द्विशुल्बायिक अम्ल

15 diamino anthraquinone Chem १५-द्वितिकी-विक्षविजरा

24 diamino azobenzene Chem २४-द्वितिकी-अजधूपेन्य

p diamino-benzene-sulphonic acid Chem ५-द्वितिकी-धूपेन्य-शुल्बायिक अम्ल

35 diamino-benzoic acid dihydrochloride Chem ३५-द्वितिकी-धूपिक अम्ल द्वि उदनीरेय

pp'-diamino-diphenyl-methane Chem ५५'-द्वितिकी-द्विदर्शल प्रोदीन्य

diamino diphenyl sulphone द्वितिकी-द्विदर्शल-शुल्बा

diaminogen Col Ind द्वितिकीजन

diaminogen blue Col Ind द्वितिकीजन नील

diaminogen dark blue Col Ind द्वितिकीजन असित नील

diaminogen orange Col Ind द्वितिकी-जन नारग

diaminogen purpurine Col Ind द्वितिकीजन नीलोही

diaminogen sky blue Col Ind द्वितिकीजन आकाश नील

24-diamino-phenol hydrochloride Chem २४ द्वितिकी-दर्शव उदनीरेय

diamino phosphate Chem द्वितिकी-भास्वीयेय

diamino stilbene-disulphonic acid Chem द्वितिकी-विरालिलेन्य द्विशुल्बायिक अम्ल

diamino-toluene Chem द्वितिकी-विरालेन्य

diamino uracil Chem द्वितिकी मिहात्रिल

diammine Chem द्वितिकी

diammino Chem द्वितिकी-

diammino bromide Chem द्वितिकी-दुरेय

diammino nitrate Chem द्वितिकी-भूयीय

diammonium Chem द्वितिकीतु

diammonium phosphate द्वितिकीतु भास्वीय

diammonphos द्वितिकीभास्व (see Chemical Synonyms and Trade Names by W Gardner)

diamond हीरक m, हीरा

glass cutting diamond काच कर्तन-हीरक

diamond black Col Ind हीरक काल

diamond blue Col Ind हीरक नील  
 diamond blue black Col Ind हीरक नील-कृष्ण  
 diamond bordeaux Col Ind हीरक कपिशक  
 diamond boron Chem बज्र-टाकण  
 diamond brown Col Ind हीरक बभ्रु  
 diamond cement हीरक बज्रलेप  
 diamond chrome black Col Ind हीरक वर्णक काल  
 diamond crossing Rly (one track completely crossing the other) चतुरंग कर्तरी f  
 diamond drilling हीरक-संछिद्रण  
 diamond file हीरक-रेखी  
 diamond flamine Col Ind हीरक पिङ्गी  
 diamond fuchsiac Col Ind (large crystals, small needles) हीरक धूमली (टुट्ट-रुट्ट, छुट्ट-मुत्ती)  
 diamond green Col Ind हीरक हरि  
 diamond grey Col Ind हीरक धूमर  
 diamond jubilee prize हीरक-जयन्ती-पुरस्कार  
 diamond mortar हीरक-उल्लसल  
 diamond orange Col Ind (paste, powder) हीरक नारंग (पैपी, शोद)  
 diamond pencil हीराकनी  
 diamond phosphine Col Ind हीरक भास्वी  
 diamond plate हीरक-पट्ट  
 diamond red Col Ind हीरक रक्त  
 diamond rubine Col Ind हीरक रक्ती  
 diamond-shaped हीराकार  
 diamond yellow Col Ind हीरक पीत  
 diamorphinae hydrochloridum = diamorphine hydrochloride  
 diamorphine (diacetyl + morphine) द्विशुप्रमीली f  
 diamorphine hydrochloride द्विशुप्रमीली उदनीरेय  
 diamyl Chem द्विमण्डल n  
 di-n-amy-l-amine Chem द्वि-न मण्डल-निकी  
 di-iso-amy-l-amine Chem द्वि-म मण्डल-निकी  
 diamylene Chem द्विमण्डलेन्य n  
 di-n-amy-l ketone Chem द्वि-न-मण्डल शोका  
 diamylase Chem द्विमण्डलधु n  
 Diandrae Bot द्विपुकेसर m pl.  
 Diandria Bot (flowers have two stamens पुकेसर) द्विपुकेसर उर्ग m

diandrous adj Bot द्वि पुकेसर  
 dianal Col Ind द्विनील  
 d izurine द्विनील नभोनीली  
 d black द्विनील काल  
 d blue द्विनील नील  
 d bordeaux द्विनील कपिशक  
 d brown द्विनील बभ्रु  
 d chrome blue द्विनील वर्णक नील  
 d chrome brown द्विनील वर्णक बभ्रु  
 d copper brown द्विनील ताम्र बभ्रु  
 d dark blue द्विनील अमृत नील  
 d dark green द्विनील अमृत हरि  
 d deep black द्विनील गाढ काल  
 d direct yellow द्विनील अनाश्रित पीत  
 d earth brown द्विनील मृदु बभ्रु  
 d fast black द्विनील स्थिर काल  
 d fast blue द्विनील स्थिर नील  
 d fast brown द्विनील स्थिर बभ्रु  
 d fast green द्विनील स्थिर हरि  
 d fast grey द्विनील स्थिर धूमर  
 d fast olive द्विनील स्थिर तेलवदर  
 d, fast orange द्विनील स्थिर नारंग  
 d fast red द्विनील स्थिर रक्त  
 d fast scarlet द्विनील स्थिर शोण  
 d fast violet द्विनील स्थिर नीललोहित  
 d field grey द्विनील सेना धूमर  
 d fuchsiac द्विनील धूमली  
 d garnet द्विनील निरक्त  
 d green द्विनील हरि  
 d indigo द्विनील निनील  
 d Japonia द्विनील उज्ज्वलविधि  
 d light red द्विनील लघु रक्त  
 d new black द्विनील नव काल  
 d orange द्विनील नारंग  
 d pink द्विनील आपस्य  
 d ponceau द्विनील अधिरक्तापीत  
 d pure yellow द्विनील शुद्ध पीत  
 d red द्विनील रक्त  
 d sky blue द्विनील आकाश नील  
 d violet द्विनील नीललोहित  
 d yellow, द्विनील पीत  
 dianilide द्विनीलय n  
 diamiline Chem द्विनीली f  
 diamisidine Chem द्विशतपुष्पेयी f  
 diamisidine base Col Ind द्विशतपुष्पेयी पीत  
 diamisidine blue द्विशतपुष्पेयी नील  
 dianol black Col Ind द्वीन्यव काल  
 d brilliant blue द्वीन्यव भासुर नील  
 d brilliant red द्वीन्यव भासुर रक्त  
 d fast claret द्वीन्यव स्थिर रक्तरा  
 d fast red द्वीन्यव स्थिर रक्त

d green द्वीन्यव हरि  
 d red द्वीन्यव रक्त  
 d violet द्वीन्यव नीललोहित  
 dianthine = cotton red S  
 di anthra furane Chem द्वि-विश्व-बुनीन्य n  
 dianthrene blue Col Ind द्विक्षामेण्य नील  
 dianthryl Chem द्विविश्वल  
 Dianthus Bot आपस्य-प्रजाति  
 D caryophyllus (carnation) लग्न-आपस्य  
 diapason Phys सस्वनक m  
 dia-phane adj पार-दृश्यन्  
 diaphaneity पारदृश्यता f  
 diaphanometer पारदृश्यतामान m  
 diaphanoscope पारदृश्येक्ष m  
 diaphanous adj पार दृश्यन्  
 diaphoretic adj प्रस्वेदक  
 diaphototropism Bot (tropistic tendency of leaves to turn their upper surfaces to a source of illumination) तिरोभावर्तना f  
 diaphragm 1 Anat प्राचीर, उर प्राचीर n.  
 2 (a partition) व्यवधि m  
 3 Bot (in the pteridophytes) व्यवधि m  
 4 Zool प्राचीर n  
 diaphragmatic adj Anat प्राचीरीय, उर प्राचीर-  
 diaphragmatic respiration Physiol प्राचीर-श्वासन  
 diaphragm cell Chem व्यवधि-कोश  
 diaphragm current व्यवधि-वाह  
 diaphragm process Electrochem व्यवधि-विधा  
 diaphragm stops (in a camera) प्राचीर-विराम  
 diaphtherin (Gk diaphtheirein 'to destroy utterly') Pharm परिणाशि f  
 diaphysis Anat (shaft of a long bone) अक्षिदण्ड m  
 diapophysis Anat, Zool (transverse अनुप्रस्थ process प्रवर्ध of a vertebra) अनुवर्ध m  
 diapsid adj Zool चतुश्छिद्रकरोटि  
 Diapsida Zool 1 (a subclass of reptiles having two pairs of openings in the skull) चतुश्छिद्रकरोटि-अनुवर्ग m (चतुश् four, छिद्र openings, करोटि skull, अनुवर्ग subclass)  
 2 (superorder) चतुश्छिद्रकरोटि-महागण

*m*  
 diapsid skull चतुश्छिद्र करोटि  
 Diaptomus Zool (important constituent of lake plankton—CNH IV. 208) कासारप्लावि-प्रजाति  
 diarabinose Chem द्विबर्तुरिधु *n*  
 diarch *adj* Bot (having two strands) द्विपट्टिक, द्विसूत्र  
 diarchial *adj* द्वैधतन्त्रीय  
 diarch plate Bot द्विसूत्र पट्ट  
 diarchy 1 द्वैधशासन, द्वैधतन्त्र *n* (see bureaucracy)  
 2 Bot द्विपट्टिकता *f*  
 Diard's green-billed malkoha Aves कृष्णोदर हरित-चञ्चु कैरात  
 diarize *vb* (to record in, or keep a diary) दैनदिनी लिखना  
 diarrhoea ['flow through'] Med अतिसार *m*  
 diarrhoea pill अतिसार-गुटिका  
 diarsenate Chem द्विनेपालोय *n*  
 diarsenide Chem द्विनेपालेय *n*  
 diarsenous acid Chem द्विनेपाल्य अम्ल  
 diarsenite Chem द्विनेपालित *n*  
 diarsenol Chem द्विनेपव *m*  
 diarsine=biarsine Chem द्विनेपी *f*  
 diarsonium Chem द्विनेपतातु *m*  
 diarsyl Chem द्विनेपील *n*  
 diarthrodial joint=diarthrosis  
 diarthrosis Anat (freely movable joint) = diarthrodial joint परिचेष्ट सन्धि *m*  
 diary दैनदिनी *f* (from Marathi)  
 diary book दैनदिनी-पुस्तक  
 diary form दैनदिनी-प्रपत्र  
 diastope Med पारेक्ष *m*  
 Diasparactus Paleontol (Gk *sparaktes* 'one who tears to pieces') विदारक-प्रजाति  
 diaspirin Pharm द्विशुनत्रि *f*  
 diaspore स्फजलिज *m* (स्फ- for स्फटीज alumina, जल water, -ज for खनिज mineral)  
 diastase Biochem विभेद *m*  
 diastasic *adj* Biochem विभेदीय  
 diastasic action विभेदीय क्रिया  
 diastasiometry Biochem विभेदमिति *f*  
 diastatic=diastasic  
 diastatic action=diastasic action  
 diastema Zool (a vacant space or gap between teeth in a jaw) दन्तावकाश *m*

diaster Biol द्वितारक (see Jackson s v dyaster)  
 diastole Physiol हृत्स्फार *m*  
 diastolic हृत्स्फार-, हृत्स्फारी (श्न्)  
 diastolic pressure Med (blood pressure during diastole of the heart) हृत्स्फारे निपीड  
 diastrophism (*dia* + *strephom* 'to turn') Geol समुद्वर्तन *n*  
 Diastylis Zool (antenna reaches up to the posterior end of the body) लम्ब-स्पर्श-प्रजाति  
 D stygia (Gk *stygos* 'lower world') Presents several interesting characters indicating a lower grade or organization—PH I 437) अवर लम्बस्पर्श  
 diathermancy Phys ऊष्मपारेषिता *f*  
 diathermanous *adj* Phys ऊष्मपारेषी (इन्)  
 diathermy Med (local elevation of temperature in tissues beneath the surface of the skin) ऊतितपन *n*  
 endothermy अन्तस्तापन  
 diathesis Chem (salicyl alcohol) नम्रल-सुषव *m*  
 diatum (daily) दैनिक  
 diatol (diethylcarbonate) Chem द्वीयव *m*  
 diatom Bot (Any of the microscopic unicellular or colonial algae. Each cell of a diatom is composed of two halves. They form kieselguhr) युक्ताप्य *m*  
 Diatoma Bot युक्ताप्य-प्रजाति  
 diatomaceous earth = kieselguhr = infusorial earth=diatomite युक्ताप्य-मृद्  
 diatomaceous ooze युक्ताप्य-निकर्दम  
 Diatomes Bot युक्ताप्य-गोत्र *n*  
 diatomic *adj* Chem द्विपरमाण्विक  
 diatomic alcohol Chem द्विपरमाण्विक सुषव  
 diatomicity द्विपरमाण्विकता *f*  
 diatomin (a pigment found in diatoms, etc) युक्ताप्यकि *f*  
 diatomite=diatomaceous earth  
 diatomite earth युक्ताप्य-मृद्  
 diatomologist Bot युक्ताप्य-विद् *m*  
 diatom ooze युक्ताप्य-निकर्दम  
 diatomous *adj* Mineral (having a single distinct diagonal cleavage

said of crystals) विकर्ण-दर  
 diatomic scale Music (consonance scale) सस्वन-ग्राम  
 diatropism Bot तिरोवर्तना *f*  
 Diatryma Paleontol (a genus of Eocene birds resembling the ostrich उद्ग-पक्षी) प्राद्युष्टपक्षि-प्रजाति  
 D steini सामान्य प्राद्युष्टपक्षी  
 Diatrymiformes Paleontol प्राद्युष्टपक्षि-गण *m* (गण order)  
 diaz-, diazo- द्वि-अज-  
 diazamine black Col Ind द्वि-अजतिक्ती काल  
 diazamine blue Col Ind द्वि-अजतिक्ती नील  
 diazamine fast yellow Col Ind द्वि-अजतिक्ती स्थिर पीत  
 diazanil Col Ind द्वि-अजनील  
 d black द्वि-अजनील काल  
 d blue द्वि-अजनील नील  
 d bordeaux द्वि-अजनील कपिशक  
 d pink द्वि-अजनील आपन्न  
 d pure blue द्वि-अजनील शुद्ध नील  
 d scarlet द्वि-अजनील शोण  
 diazide Chem द्वि-अजीवेय *n*  
 diazine Chem द्वि-अजीवी *f*  
 d black Col Ind द्वि-अजीवी काल  
 d blue Col Ind द्वि-अजीवी नील  
 d brown Col Ind द्वि-अजीवी बभ्रु  
 d dark green Col Ind द्वि-अजीवी असित हरि  
 d direct black Col Ind द्वि-अजीवी अनाश्रित काल  
 d green Col Ind द्वि-अजीवी हरि  
 d red Col Ind द्वि-अजीवी रक्त  
 d yellow Col Ind द्वि-अजीवी पीत  
 diazo-, diaz- Chem द्वि-अज-  
 diazoacetate Chem द्वि-अज शुक्तीय अम्ल  
 diazoacetic acid Chem द्वि-अज-शुक्तिक अम्ल  
 diazoacetic ester द्वि-अज-शुक्तिक प्रलवण  
 diazoamine Chem द्वि-अज तिक्ती  
 diazoamino-benzene द्वि-अज-तिक्ती-धूपेन्य  
 diazoanhydride Chem द्वि-अजाजलेय *n*  
 diazoate Chem द्वि-अजीवीय  
 diazo benzene Chem द्वि-अज-धूपेन्य  
 diazo black Col Ind द्वि-अज काल  
 diazo blue Col Ind द्वि-अज नील  
 diazo blue black Col Ind द्वि-अज नील-कृष्ण  
 diazo bordeaux Col Ind द्वि-अज कपिशक

diazobright black Col Ind द्वि-अज  
भासुर काल  
diazobright blue द्वि-अज भासुर नील  
diazobright green Col Ind द्वि-अज  
भासुर हरि  
diazobright orange Col Ind द्वि-  
अज भासुर नारंग  
diazobright scarlet Col Ind द्वि-  
अज भासुर शोण  
diazobrown Col Ind द्वि-अज बन्धु  
diazodark blue Col Ind द्वि-अज अक्षित  
नील  
diazodeep black Col Ind द्वि-अज गाढ  
काल  
diazodinitro-phenol Chem द्वि-अज-  
द्विभूय-दर्शक  
diazodirect black Col Ind द्वि-अज  
अनाश्रित काल  
diazodye द्वि-अज रञ्जक  
diazodethane Chem द्वि-अज-दक्षीण्य  
diazodethyl black द्वि-अज दधुल काल  
diazofast black Col Ind द्वि-अज स्थिर  
काल  
diazofast blue Col Ind द्वि-अज स्थिर  
नील  
diazofast bordeaux Col Ind द्वि-अज  
स्थिर कपिशक  
diazofast green Col Ind द्वि-अज स्थिर  
हरि  
diazofast red Col Ind द्वि-अज स्थिर  
रक्त  
diazofast scarlet Col Ind द्वि-अज स्थिर  
शोण  
diazofast violet Col Ind द्वि-अज स्थिर  
नीललोहित  
diazofast yellow Col Ind द्वि-अज स्थिर  
पीत  
diazogen black Col Ind द्वि-अजजन काल  
diazogen blue Col Ind द्वि-अजजन नील  
diazogen bordeaux Col Ind द्वि-अजजन  
कपिशक  
diazogen brown Col Ind द्वि-अजजन  
बन्धु  
diazogen corinth Col Ind द्वि-अजजन  
रोहित  
diazogen green Col Ind द्वि-अजजन हरि  
diazogen orange Col Ind द्वि-अजजन  
नारंग  
diazogen red Col Ind द्वि-अजजन रक्त  
diazogen scarlet Col Ind द्वि-अजजन  
शोण  
diazohydrate Chem द्वि-अजोदीय n

diazohydroxide Chem द्वि-अजोदजारेय  
n  
diazonic acid Chem द्वि-अजोविक अम्ल  
diazonimide Chem द्वि-अज वित्तिकेय  
diazonindigo blue Col Ind द्वि-अज  
निनील नील  
diazoblack Col Ind द्वि-अज काल  
d blue द्वि-अज नील  
d bordeaux द्वि-अज कपिशक  
d brilliant orange द्वि-अज भासुर  
नारंग  
d bronze द्वि-अज कास्य  
d brown द्वि-अज बन्धु  
d catechine द्वि-अज खदिरि  
d chrome blue द्वि-अज वर्णक नील  
d chrome brown द्वि-अज वर्णक बन्धु  
d fast grey द्वि-अज स्थिर धूसर  
d fast purpurine द्वि-अज स्थिर  
नीलोद्दी  
d fast red द्वि-अज स्थिर रक्त  
d fast scarlet द्वि-अज स्थिर शोण  
d fast yellow द्वि-अज स्थिर पीत  
d green द्वि-अज हरि  
d light blue द्वि-अज लघु नील  
d light brown द्वि-अज लघु बन्धु  
d light orange द्वि-अज लघु नारंग  
d light red द्वि-अज लघु रक्त  
d light rubine द्वि-अज लघु रक्ती  
d light violet द्वि-अज लघु नील-  
लोहित  
d light yellow द्वि-अज लघु पीत  
d orange द्वि-अज नारंग  
d pink द्वि-अज आपन्न  
d pure blue द्वि-अज शुद्ध नील  
d purpurine द्वि-अज नीलोद्दी  
d violet द्वि-अज नीललोहित  
diazole Chem द्वि-अज f  
diazolight bordeaux Col Ind द्वि-अज  
लघु कपिशक  
diazolight green Col Ind द्वि-अज लघु  
हरि  
diazolight red Col Ind द्वि-अज लघु रक्त  
diazolight scarlet Col Ind द्वि-अज  
लघु शोण  
diazolight violet Col Ind द्वि-अज  
लघु नीललोहित  
diazolight yellow Col Ind द्वि-अज  
लघु पीत  
diazomethane Chem द्वि-अज प्रोटीन्य  
Diazona Zool शिलोद्धारि-प्रजाति  
diazonavy blue Col Ind द्वि-अज  
नाविक नील

Diazonidae Zool शिलोद्धारि-वध m  
diazonium Chem द्वि-अजतातु m  
diazolive Col Ind द्वि-अज तैलबद्ध  
diazorange Col Ind द्वि-अज नारंग  
diazoxide Chem द्वि-अज जारेय  
diazoxamido Chem द्वि-अज-जारे-  
वित्तिकेय  
diazoparaffin Chem द्वि-अज मृदुता  
diazophenol Chem द्वि-अज दर्शक  
diazophenyl black Col Ind द्वि-अज-  
दर्शक काल  
diazophenyl blue Col Ind द्वि-अज-  
दर्शक नील  
diazoreaction Chem द्वि-अज प्रतिक्रिया  
diazoredblue Col Ind द्वि-अज रक्त  
नील  
diazorubine Col Ind द्वि-अज रक्ती  
diazosalt Chem द्वि-अज-लवण  
diazosky blue Col Ind द्वि-अज  
आकाश नील  
diazosplit (decomposition of a diazo-  
salt and formation of an aryl com-  
pound) द्वि-अज-भग m  
diazosulphide Chem द्वि-अज शुल्फेय  
diazotate Chem द्वि-अजोवातीय n  
diazotetrazole Chem द्वि-अज-चतुरजवा  
diazotic adj Chem द्वि-अजोवातिक  
diazotizable adj Chem द्वि-अजोवातीय  
diazotization Chem द्वि-अजोवातीय n.  
diazotize vb Chem (to convert into  
a diazo compound) द्वि-अजोवातीय  
diazotizing (a method used in the  
manufacture of aniline dyes) द्वि-अजो-  
वातीय f  
p diazo toluene anilide Chem p द्वि-अज-  
निरालेन्य-नीलेय  
diazotype Photog द्वि-अजमुद्रण n  
diazotype process द्वि-अजमुद्रण विधा  
diazoviolet Col Ind द्वि-अज नीललोहित  
diazoviny Chem द्वि-अजजार m  
diazoyellow Col Ind द्वि-अज पीत  
diazothine Chem द्वि-अज गन्धी  
diazurine Col Ind द्वि-अज नीलो  
D I B (Director, Intelligence Bureau)  
स गु वि (सञ्चालक, गुप्तवार्ता-विभाग)  
dibase Chem द्विपीठ n  
dibasic adj Chem द्विपैठिक  
dibasicity Chem द्विपैठिकता f  
dibble n (Germ Pflanzstich) (a small  
hand implement used to make holes  
in the ground, esp for plants or  
seeds) रोपचिद्रक m

dibble *vb* (to plant with a dibble—  
Web, to sow seeds in holes with  
a planting peg—I F R) छिद्रोपण

dibbled *adj* छिद्रोपित

dibbling *Agrie* छिद्रोपण *n*

dibbling iron छिद्रोपण लौह, छिद्रोपण कील

dibenz, dibenzo- *Chem* द्विधूप-

dibenzacridine *Chem* द्विधूपोत्री *f*

dibenzal-acetone *Chem* द्विधूपसु-शुक्ता

dibenz amide *Chem* द्विधूप तिक्तेय

dibenz anthracene *Chem* द्विधूप विक्षा-  
मेण्य

dibenzenyl *Chem* द्विधूपेन्यल *n*

dibenzo dibenz *Chem* द्विधूप-

d-arsenole द्विधूप-नेपवा

d-diazine द्विधूप-द्वि-अजजीवी

d-dioxin द्विधूप-द्वितिग्मि

d-fluorene द्विधूप-अशेन्य

d-furane द्विधूप-बुसिन्य

d-furane *p oxazine* द्विधूप-बुसिन्य *p*-  
जाजीवी

d-furfurane=d-furane

d-phenanthrene द्विधूप दर्शक्षामेण्य

d-phenazine द्विधूप दर्शाजीवी

d-pyran द्विधूप-अग्निन्य

d-pyrene द्विधूप-अग्न्येन्य

d-pyrole द्विधूप-शुगैल

d-pyrone द्विधूप-अग्न्या

d-quinoline द्विधूप-विज्वरवी

d-selenophene द्विधूप-मेचदर्श

d-thiophen द्विधूप-गन्धदर्शेन्य

d-thioxine द्विधूप-गन्धतिग्मी

d-xanthene द्विधूप पीतेन्य

dibenzoyl *Chem* द्विधूपल *n*

d catechol द्विधूपल खदिरव

d ethane द्विधूपल दक्षीण्य

d furazane द्विधूपल बुसिन्याजीवीन्य

d glucosylose द्विधूपल मधुकाण्डधु

d ketone द्विधूपल शोक्ता

d malo nitrile द्विधूपल उत्कोल-भूयिल

d methane द्विधूपल प्रोदीन्य

d peroxide द्विधूपल अतिजारेय

d styrene द्विधूपल सिङ्गेन्य

dibenzyl *Chem* द्विधूपल *n*

d amine द्विधूपल तिक्ती

d diethyl stannate द्विधूपल द्विदक्षुल  
त्रप्वीन्य

d ethane द्विधूपल दक्षीण्य

d glycollic acid द्विधूपल मधुविक अम्ल

d hydrazine द्विधूपल उदाजीवी

d hydroxyl-amine द्विधूपल उदजारल-  
तिक्ती

d ketone द्विधूपल शोक्ता

d mercury द्विधूपल पारद

dibenzylidene *Chem* द्विधूपलेयेन्य *n*

dibenzylidene-acetone द्विधूपलेयेन्य-  
शुक्ता

diborane diphosphine *Chem* द्विदाकीन्य  
द्विभास्वी

Dibothriocephalus=Diphyllobo-  
thrium *Zool* द्विनालशिर-प्रजाति

D latus (a very large tapeworm—  
PH I 264) दीर्घ द्विनालशिर

Dibranchia *Zool* (having two gills)  
द्विकलोमा *m pl*

Dibranchiata *Zool* द्विकलोमा *m pl*

dibrom-, dibromo- *Chem* द्विदुरा-

dibrom-acet-aldehyde द्विदुरा शुक्त-सुव्युद

dibrom-acetic acid द्विदुरा-शुक्तिक अम्ल

dibrom-anthracene द्विदुरा विक्षामेण्य

dibrom-anthraquinone द्विदुरा-विक्ष-  
विज्वरा

dibrom barbituric acid द्विदुरा-बोलमिहिक  
अम्ल

dibrom-benzene द्विदुरा-धूपेन्य

dibrom-ethane द्विदुरा दक्षीण्य

dibromide *Chem* द्विदुरेय *n*

dibrom-indigo द्विदुरा-निनील

dibromine *Chem* द्विदुराघी *f*

dibromo-, dibrom- *Chem* द्विदुरा-

dibrom-quinone chloro-imide द्विदुरा-  
विज्वरा नीर वितिकेय

dibrom-thymol-sulphon-phthalein  
द्विदुरा-पर्णामीव शुल्बा व्युत्तैलिन

dibutyl *Chem* द्विघृतल *n*

di-*n*-butyl- द्वि-*n* घृतल-

dibutyl amino propanol द्विघृतल तिक्ती-  
प्रमेदीन्यव

dibutyl beryllium द्विघृतल विह्वर

dibutyl cadmium द्विघृतल मृज्यातु

di-*n* butyl-cadmium द्वि-*n*-घृतल-मृज्यातु

dibutyl di-tin bromide द्विघृतल द्वि-  
त्रपु-दुरेय

di-*n*-butyl mercury द्वि *n* घृतल-पारद

dibutyl phthalate द्विघृतल व्युत्तैलीय

dibutyl tinchloride द्विघृतल त्रपुनीरेय

dibutyrim *Chem* द्विघृति *f*

D I C (District Industrial Court)  
म औ न्या (मण्डल-औद्योगिक-न्यायालय)

dicaodyl *Chem* द्विकुगन्धल *n*

Dicaeidae *Aves* पुष्पान्वेषि-वश *m*

Dicaeum *Aves* (the birds frequent  
orchids when in flower) पुष्पान्वेषि-  
प्रजाति

di-calcium phosphate द्वि-चूर्णातु भास्वीय

dicarbazyl *Chem* द्वि-अगाजीवल *n*

di-carbon amide द्वि-प्रागार तिक्तेय

dicarbonate *Chem* द्वि-अगारीय *n*

dicarbonic *adj Chem* द्वि-अगारिक

dicarboxylate *Chem* द्वि-अगजारलीय *n*

dicarboxylic *adj Chem* द्वि-अगजारलिक

dicarboxylic acid द्वि-अगजारलिक अम्ल

dicaryon *Bot* युग्माष्टि *f*

dice=die अत्त, पाश *m* (ancient word),  
पासा (Ma1 फासा)

dicebox अक्षधान *n*

dicebox-shaped *adj* अक्षधानाकार

Diceras *Paleontol* (both valves are  
coiled—PH I 599) द्विकुण्डला-प्रजाति  
Dicercomonas muris=Giardia  
lamblia

Dicerma pulchellum = Desmodium  
pulchellum *Bot*

dicetyl *Chem* द्वितिमिल *n*

dichasial *adj Bot* द्विशाली (-स्त्र)

dichasial cyme *Bot* द्विशाली बहुवर्धक

dichasium *Bot* द्विशाल *m* (see chasium)

dichlamydeous *adj Bot* द्विपरिपुष्प

dichlor- *Chem* द्विनीर-

d acetal द्विनीर-शुक्तसु

d-acetamide द्विनीर-शुक्ततिक्तेय

d-acetic acid द्विनीर-शुक्तिक अम्ल

d-acetone द्विनीर-शुक्ता

d a c e t y l-chloranilide द्विनीर-  
शुक्तल-नीरनीलेय

d aldehyde द्विनीर-सुव्युद

d-amide द्विनीर-तिक्तेय

d-aniline द्विनीर नीली

d-anthracene द्विनीर-विक्षामेण्य

d-benzene द्विनीर-धूपेन्य

d-diethyl ether द्विनीर-द्विदक्षुल दक्षु

d diethyl sulphide द्विनीर-द्विदक्षुल  
शुल्बेय

d-difluoro-methane द्विनीर-द्वितरस्व-  
प्रोदीन्य

d ethylene द्विनीर दक्षुलेन्य

d-ethyl ether द्विनीर-दक्षुल दक्षु

d-hydrin द्विनीर-उदि

d-methane द्विनीर प्रोदीन्य

d naphthalene द्विनीर उत्तैलेन्य

d nitrohydrin द्विनीर-भूयोदि

d-phe-nol-1 n d o o cresol द्विनीर-  
दर्शव निनील ऊ कविपव

d-phenol.indo-phenol द्विनीर-दर्शव-  
निनील दर्शव

d-pheno sulphon phthalein द्विनीर-

दश-सुखा व्युत्पत्ति  
 d-quinone chloro-imide द्विनीर-  
 विज्वरा नीर वितित्वेय  
 dichloric acid = p-dichloro benzene ५-  
 द्विनीर-व्युत्पत्ति  
 dichloride Chem द्विनीरेय n  
 dichloro-, dichlor- Chem द्विनीर-  
 dichloro-fluorescein द्विनीर-आशिन  
 γ dichloro hydroxybutyric acid ३  
 द्विनीर-उद्धारवृत्तिक अम्ल  
 ββdichloro-propane आभा द्विनीर प्रमेदीन्य  
 αdichloro-propionic acid अ.अ.द्विनीर-  
 प्रमेदिक अम्ल  
 Dichobune Paleontol (they were pecu-  
 liar in that they, alone of seleno-  
 donts, had a well developed hypo-  
 cone निशकु—Romer p 346) सुनिशकु-  
 प्रजाति  
 Dichobunidae सुनिशकु-वंश m  
 Dichobunidoidea (superfamily)  
 सुनिशकु-महावंश m  
 Dichoceros Aves उद्धार प्रजाति (उद्धार  
 from मन्त्रपुराण)  
 dichogamy Bot (maturation of sta-  
 mens and pistils at different periods)  
 पृथक्पक्वता f  
 Dichogaster खण्डोदर-प्रजाति  
 Dichopsis = Palaquium Bot  
 dichotomised moon Astron अर्धचन्द्र,  
 अर्धित चन्द्र  
 dichotomous adj Bot युग्मशाखी (३२)  
 dichotomously branched thallus Bot  
 युग्मशाखित सूकाय  
 dichotomy 1 Bot युग्मशाखिता f (Germ  
 Gabelung)  
 2 Statistics द्वन्द्व-भाजन n  
 3 Logic (division of a class into two  
 subclasses, esp two opposed by  
 contradiction, as white and not  
 white) द्वन्द्व-भाजन, द्वि-भाजन n  
 Dichroa Bot ज्वरघ्नपत्र-प्रजाति  
 D febrifuga (the stem and leaves  
 are considered an excellent re-  
 medy for all kinds of fever—Basu)  
 सामान्य ज्वरघ्नपत्र  
 dichroism 1 Cryst (property of pre-  
 senting different colours when  
 viewed in two different directions)  
 द्विदिग्मानावर्णता f  
 2 Phys (differing in colour with  
 the thickness of the transmitting  
 layer) नानावर्णता f

3 (dichromatism) द्विरणता नानावर्णता  
 f  
 dichromate Chem द्विवर्णीय n  
 dichromatic adj द्विरण, नानावर्ण  
 dichromatism Optics द्विरणता, नाना-  
 वर्णता f  
 dichromic adj द्विरणिक  
 dichromic acid Chem द्विवर्णिक अम्ल  
 dichroscope नानावर्णक m  
 Dichrostachys Bot धीरवृक्ष प्रजाति  
 D cinerea सामान्य धीरवृक्ष (B, N  
 धीरवृक्ष)  
 dienechomine Chem द्विविवापी f  
 dick = ethyl dichlorarsine दधुल द्विनीर-  
 नेपी f  
 Dicksonia Bot (has marginal fruit  
 dots) प्रान्तचिन्दु-प्रजाति  
 D punctulobula पायक प्रान्तचिन्दु  
 dielmic adj Cryst द्विवर्णिक  
 dielinous = unisexual adj Bot एकान  
 (for एनजननाग)  
 monochinous उन्नयन (for उन्नय-  
 जननाग)  
 dieliny Bot एकानता f  
 Dictyoptera Bot (bracts clustered—  
 Basu) गुच्छनिपत्र-प्रजाति  
 D roxburghiana (plant is used as  
 a tonic in the Punjab—Basu) रक्ष  
 गुच्छनिपत्र  
 dicodine द्विमीली f  
 dicodide Chem द्विमील्य n  
 dicodide preparation द्विमील्य-निर्मिति  
 dicodide salt द्विमील्य लवण  
 Dicoma Bot अतिकटु-प्रजाति  
 D tomentosa (the herb is strong-  
 ly bitter—Basu) सामान्य अतिकटु  
 diconchimine = diquinidine Chem  
 द्विजिजरेयी f  
 dicotyledon Bot (having two seed-  
 leaves) द्विवीजपत्र m  
 dicotyledonous adj Bot द्विवीजपत्री  
 (३२), द्विवीजपत्रीय, द्विपत्री (Germ zuei-  
 samenlappig)  
 dicotyledonous epigeal type Bot  
 द्विवीजपत्र उपरीभूमिक प्रकार  
 dicotyledonous seeds Bot द्विवीजपत्री  
 बीज, द्विपत्री बीज  
 dicotyledonous tree द्विवीजपत्री वृक्ष  
 Dicotyles = Tagassu  
 Dicotylidae = Tagassuidae  
 Dicraea Bot (roots are flattened and  
 contain chlorophyll—McLean I 828)

शादमूल प्रजाति  
 D stylosa विचित्र शादमूल  
 Dicrocoelidae (a family having bran-  
 ching intestine) शाख्यन्त्र-वंश m  
 Dicrocoelium (Gk dikroos 'forked' +  
 koilia 'bow el') शाख्यन्त्र प्रजाति  
 D lanceolatum ग्राम शाख्यन्त्र  
 dirotic Physiol (having a double  
 beat, as of the pulse) द्विस्पन्दन n  
 dirotic pulse द्विस्पन्दन नाडी  
 dirotism Med द्विस्पन्दन n  
 Dicrurus Aves अगारक वंश m (अगारक  
 ancient name—the whole plumage  
 is black)  
 Dicrurus Aves अगारक प्रजाति (अगारक  
 ancient name)  
 Dictamnus Bot महागन्ध प्रजाति  
 D albus (bastard dittany, fraxi-  
 nella, white dittany) (a heavy-  
 scented herb—Basu) सामान्य महागन्ध  
 dictaphone शुनभाष m  
 dictate vb 1 लेखापन, लिखवाना  
 2 अविदेशन, आवेश देना, (to impose)  
 आरोपण करना  
 dictation शुनलेखन n, शुनलेख m (used  
 in Bengali) (Cf the ancient word  
 शुनलोप)  
 dictator एकशास्त्रा (-च) m (see authori-  
 tarian)  
 dictatorial adj एकशान्तक  
 dictatorship एकशास्त्रत्व n  
 dictionary शब्दकोश, कोश m  
 dictum 1 Logic वचन n  
 2 Law अस्तुक्ति f  
 decision निनिश्चय  
 statute परिनियम  
 dictum de omni et nullo सर्व-नकोवि-  
 वचन  
 dictyo- जाल-  
 Dictyoceratium Zool (the fibres form  
 a network) शार्ङ्गजालतन्त्र m p  
 Dictyoclostus americanus = Produc-  
 tus semireticulatus  
 dictyoconidium Mycol (Gk diktyon  
 'net' जाल, conidium कणी) जालकणी f  
 Dictyocysta Zool जालमुकुट प्रजाति  
 Dictyophora Bot (Gk diktyon 'net')  
 जालयुत-प्रजाति  
 dictyophyllus Bot Tax जालपर्ण  
 dictyosporangium Mycol (a septate  
 sporangium) पटीवीजाशुधानी f  
 dictyospore Mycol (a spore having



septa both lengthways and cross-ways) जालवीजाणु *m* (Gk *diaktyon* 'net' जाल)

dictyostele *Bot* जालरम्भ *m* (short for जालमध्यरम्भ) (*see* stele)

Dictyota *Bot* जालाप्य प्रजाति (Gk *diaktyon* 'net' जाल, *algos* alga)

D dichotoma युग्मशाखी जालाप्य

Dictyotaceae *Bot* जालाप्य कुल *n*

Dictyotales *Bot* जालाप्य गोत्र *n*

Dictyoxylon *Paleontol* (Gk *diaktyon* 'net' + *xylon* २२) जालदार-प्रजाति

D oldhamium (characterized by glandular spines) ग्रन्थिलकण्ट जाल-दार

Dictyuchus *Bot* (Gk *diaktyon* 'net' The sporangium becomes a 'cell net') जालकवक प्रजाति

dicyan *Chem* द्विश्याम *n*

dicyan acetylene द्विश्याम शुक्लेन्य

dicyan diamide द्विश्याम द्वितिकेय

dicyan diamidine द्विश्याम द्वितिकेयी

dicyanide *Chem* द्विश्यामेय

dicyanide imide द्विश्यामेय विनिकेय

dicyanin द्विश्यामि *f*

dicyanine *Col Ind* द्विश्यामी *f*

dicyano diamide *Chem* द्विश्याम द्वितिकेय

dicyanogen *Chem* द्विश्यामजन *m*

dicyclic *adj Chem* द्विचक्रिक

Dicychica *Zool* द्विचक्रिक-गण *m*

Dicyclic terpene द्विचक्रिक सरलेन्य

dicyclopentadiene *Chem* द्विचक्रपञ्च द्वयेन्य *n*

Dicyna *Zool* (Gk *kyuma* 'embryo' Produces two types of embryos) द्विभ्रूण प्रजाति

D paradoxum (Lat *paradoxum* 'strange') विचित्र द्विभ्रूण

Dicymennea gracile (Lat *gracile* 'slender' तनु) तनु द्विभ्रूणक

Dicymidae *Zool* (family) द्विभ्रूण वंश *m*

Dicynodon *Paleontol* (genus of heavy two tusked terrestrial reptiles) द्विरवदन्त प्रजाति

Dicynodontia द्विरवदन्त गण *m* (गण order)

didactic *adj* उपदेशात्मक

didactic instruction उपदेशात्मक शिक्षण

Didactyla *Zool* (suborder) पृथगगुलानु-गण *m*

didactylous *adj Zool* पृथगगुल, दि-अंगुल  
didactyly (marsupials having the toes all separate—PH II 531) पृथ-गगुलता *f*

didapper = dabchick

Didelphia (di दि, Gk *delphys* 'uterus' गर्भाशय—so named from the completely double uterus) *Zool* द्विगर्भाशया *m pl*

didelphian = didelphous *adj Zool* द्विगर्भाशयिक

didelphic *adj Zool* 1 (having a double uterus) द्विगर्भाशयी (-इन्)

2 (pertaining to double uterus) द्विगर्भाशयिक

Didelphidae (family consisting of the opossums) युग्माशय-वंश *m*

Didelphis = Didelphys

Didelphodon युग्माशयदन्त-प्रजाति

Didelphodus युगलाशय-प्रजाति

Cf Didelphys युग्माशय-प्रजाति

didelphous = didelphian *adj Zool* द्विगर्भाशयिक

Didelphys *Zool* (genus of typical opossums) युग्माशय-प्रजाति

D dorsigera (opossums carry their young on the back) पृष्ठवाही युग्माशय

D marsupialis शिशुधानी युग्माशय

D virginiana पाताल-युग्माशय

didral *Chem* (a combination of diallyl-barbituric acid दिशशुनल कोलमिहिक अम्ल and ethylmorphine दक्षुप्रमीली) द्विद्विला *f* (di- दि- + dial दिला)

didagonal polar *Cryst* द्विद्विकोण ध्रुवीय

didagonal scalenohedral *Cryst* द्विद्विकोण विषमत्रिभुजानीक

didiphenylamine- *Chem* द्विद्विदशेल-तिक्ती-

didiphenylamine fluosilicate द्विद्विदशेल-तिक्ती-तरलैकतीय

didiphenylene ethylene *Chem* द्विद्विदशेलैन्य दक्षुलेन्य

Didolodontidae (had primitive bunodont cheek teeth—Romer p 316) कर्णिकाहानव्य-वंश *m*

Didolodus *Paleontol* कर्णिकाहानव्य-प्रजाति

Didus *Zool* (genus consisting of the dodos) मन्दा-प्रजाति

D ineptus अनुपुयि-मन्दा

didym = didymium

Didymaspis *Zool* युग्मकवच प्रजाति  
didymia *Chem* (didymium oxide) पीत-श्यामजा *f*

Didymium *Zool* (a genus occurring as a whitish or yellow sheet of protoplasm—PH I 66) पाण्डुरसा-प्रजाति

D difforme अनियमि-पाण्डुरसा

didymium *Chem* पीतश्यामला *f*

didymium carbonate पीतश्यामला प्राग-रीय

didymium chloride (technical) पीत-श्यामला नीरेय (परिभाषित)

didymium manganese nitrate (technical) पीतश्यामला लोहक भूयीय (परिभाषित)

didymium nitrate (technical) पीत-श्यामला भूयीय (परिभाषित)

didymium oxalate (technical) पीत-श्यामला तिमीय (परिभाषित)

didymium oxide पीतश्यामला जोरेय

didymium salicylate पीतश्यामला नम्रलीय

didymium sulphate (technical) *Chem* पीतश्यामला शुल्बीय (परिभाषित)

Didymogaptus *Paleontol* द्वैधककच-प्रजाति

D murchisoni ('tuning fork graptolite' Swinnerton, 1947, p 34) विशाल द्वैधककच (विशाल 'fork')

didymospore *Mycol* (a two celled spore) द्विकोशबीजाणु *m*

didynamous *adj Bot* (having two long and two short stamens) द्विदीर्घ

die *vb* मरना

die *n* 1 (produces a desired form) रूपदा *f*

Cf matrix रूपपुट  
punch रूपघन

2 (a tool for forming screw threads) बहि सूत्रक *m*

3 = dice पाश, अक्ष *m*, पासा (Mar फाना)

die *vb Mach* (forming screw threads on bolts) बहि सूत्रण

die back प्ररोहमरण (H सूखा, M मर)

die by his own hands अपने हाथों मरना

die by the hand of justice फासी दी जाना; विधिहाथी मरना

die casting 1 (to make a casting by forcing molten metal into a metal mould or die) सञ्चवपन *n*

2 (a part made by die casting) सञ्चोस *n*

die cast metal सञ्चवप धातु

die-hammer *Forestry* (German Name *rierschlägel*) (a tool used for marking trees or logs) अकधन *m*, आकने का हथौडा

die intestate विना इच्छापत्र के मरना

die leaving issue सन्तान छोड़कर मरना

dielectric *n* (*dia* + *electric*) *Elec* (a nonconducting material, so called because the lines of force of an electrostatic field will pass through it, thereby making it the seat of the strain) पारद्युतिक *n*

dielectric constant *Elec* पारद्युतिक नियराक

dieline *Chem* (dichloroethylene) द्विनोरदधुलेन्य *n*

dieline diene द्विनोरदधुलेन्य द्वेन्य

dieline series द्विनोरदधुलेन्य माला

diencephalon = interbrain, between brain *Anat* अन्तरा मस्तिष्क *n*

*Dist* midbrain मध्यमस्तिष्क

diene द्वेन्य *n*

Dientamoeba द्वन्तं कामरूपि प्रजाति

dieresis = diaeresis

Diervilla *Bot* मधुसुमन-प्रजाति

D lonicera = bush honeysuckle (has fragrant yellow flowers in early summer) पीत मधुसुमन

Diesel cycle *Thermodyn* पीडज्वाल चक्र

Diesel-electric *adj* (of or pertaining to the combination of a Diesel engine driving an electric generator) पीडज्वाल-विद्युत्

Diesel engine पीडज्वाल गन्त्र

Diesel engine driver पीडज्वाल गन्त्र-चालक

Diesel fuel (heavy fuel oil in which combustion is started by spontaneous ignition उज्ज्वालन due to compression सपीजन instead of by spark plugs) पीडज्वाल इन्धन

Diesel mechanic पीडज्वाल यान्त्रिक

Diesel motor पीडज्वाल बहित्र

Diesel oil पीडज्वाल तैल

Diesel train *Rly* पीडज्वाल सयान

dies non *Law* अकार्य दिन

dies non juridicus = dies non

die struck *adj* रूपदा हत

diet आहार, नियमित आहार, मिताहार *m*

food भन्न

foodgrain अन्नधान्य, अनाज

foodstuff खाद्यपदार्थ

meal भोजन

nutrition आहार पोषण, पोषाहार

fare साध, भोजन

provisions मन्त्रिति

diet (c legislative assembly) विधान-

सभा *f*

assembly सभा

council परिषद्

parliament समद्

senate अधिसभा

house सदन

court of convocation धर्मसम्बद्ध

diet 1 *vt* आहार देना, मिताहार देना

2 *vi* मिताहार करना

dietary *adj* आहार-

dietary *n* आहारवलि *f*

dietary arrangement आहार-प्रबन्ध

dietary charges आहार प्रभार

dietary dead stock आहार मृतकम्प

dietary factor आहार कारक

dietary fat आहार-स्नेह

dietary nutrition factor आहार-पोष-कारक

dietary standard आहार प्रमाण

diet en route मार्गाहार *m*, मार्ग-भोजन, पायेय *n*

dietetics आहारिकी, आहार विद्या *f*

diethacetic acid *Chem* द्विदधुनिक अम्ल

diethanolamine *Chem* द्विदक्षोण्यवतिकती *f*

diethoxalic acid *Chem* द्विदतिमिक अम्ल

diethyl- *Chem* द्विदधुल-

d-acetal द्विदधुल शुक्तसु

d-aldehyde द्विदधुल सुगुद

d-amine द्विदधुल-तिकती

d-aminophenol द्विदधुल तिनतीदर्शन

d-aniline द्विदधुल नोली

d-arsine द्विदधुल नेपी

d-arsinic acid द्विदधुल नेपियिक अम्ल

d-barbituric acid द्विदधुल कोलमिहिक अम्ल

d-benzene द्विदधुल-धूपेन्य

d-beryllium द्विदधुल बिहूर

d-cadmium द्विदधुल-मृज्यातु

d-carbinol द्विदधुलानिव

d-carbonate द्विदधुलगारीय

d-carbonic ether द्विदधुलगारीक दधु

d-cyanamide द्विदधुल दयामनिकतेय

d-dioxide द्विदधुल द्विजारेय

d disulphide द्विदधुल-द्विगुत्रेय

d ether द्विदधुल रसु

d ethylene द्विदधुल दधुलेन्य

d glycerol द्विदधुल मधुरन

d glycol ether द्विदधुल मधुन दधु

d hydric द्विदधुल उरी

d ketone द्विदधुल कौस्ता

d-malate द्विदधुल उ मोलीय

d malonic acid द्विदधुल उकोलायिक अम्ल

d malonyl urea द्विदधुल-उकोलायिक-मिह

d mercury द्विदधुल पारद

d nitramine द्विदधुल भूयनित्ती

d nitro-amine द्विदधुल-भूयनित्ती

d oxamide द्विदधुल निगमनित्तेय

d-peroxide द्विदधुल अतिजारेय

d phosphite द्विदधुल-भास्वीय

d phosphine द्विदधुल भास्वी

d-phosphoric acid द्विदधुल-भास्विक अम्ल

d phthalate द्विदधुल व्युत्तलीय

d propylcarbinol द्विदधुल प्रमेलागिन

d-sulphate द्विदधुल शुल्पीय

d-sulphide द्विदधुल शुल्पीय

d-sulphine द्विदधुल शुल्पी

d-sulphone द्विदधुल शुल्पी

d-sulphone diethyl methane द्वि-

दधुल शुल्पी द्विदधुल प्रोटीन्य

d-sulphone dimethyl-methane द्वि-

दधुल शुल्पी द्विप्रोटीन प्रोटीन्य

d-sulphone ethyl methyl methane

द्विदधुल शुल्पी दधुल प्रोटीन प्रोटीन्य

d tartrate द्विदधुल-न्यामरीय

d telluride द्विदधुल-वगकेय

d-thiurea द्विदधुल-गन्धमिह

d-tin dibromide द्विदधुल त्रु द्विदुरेय

d-tin dichloride द्विदधुल-त्रु द्विनीरेय

d-tin disulfide द्विदधुल त्रु द्वितरस्वेय

d-tin dioxide द्विदधुल त्रु द्विजन्मेय

d-tin oxide द्विदधुल त्रु जारेय

d-toluene द्विदधुल निरालेन्य

d toluidine द्विदधुल निरालेयी

d-urea द्विदधुल मिह

d zinc द्विदधुल कुप्पातु

diethylene *Chem* द्विदधुलेन्य *n*

d diamine द्विदधुलेन्य द्वितित्ती

d dioxide द्विदधुलेन्य द्विजारेय

d disulphide द्विदधुलेन्य द्विशुल्पीय

d glycol butyl ether द्विदधुलेन्य मधुव घृतल दधु

d glycol ethyl ether द्विदधुलेन्य मधुव

दक्षुल दक्ष  
 di oxide द्विदक्षुलेन्य जोरय  
 diethylidene Chem द्विदक्षुलि *n*.  
 diethylin Chem द्विदक्षुलि *f*  
 diethylene Chem द्विदक्षुली *f*  
 dietics = dietetics  
 diet indent आहार-व्यादेश  
 dieting 1 आहार *m*  
 2 (regulating food) आहार नियमन *n*  
 dieting charges आहार-प्रभार, आहार व्यय  
 dicting expenses आहार-व्यय  
 diet money आहार-राशि  
 diet money register आहार-राशि-पञ्जी  
 diet of patient रोगी का आहार  
 diet register आहार पञ्जी  
 diet survey आहार आपरीक्षण  
 die without children निस्सन्तान मरना  
 die without heirs बिना दाय्याद मरना  
 die without issue बिना सन्तान मरना,  
 निस्सन्तान मरना  
 Difda Astron 1 = Deneb Kaitos =  $\beta$   
 Ceti द्वितीय तिमिगिल *m*  
 2 = Fomalhaut =  $\alpha$  Piscis Australis  
 प्रथम कुम्भोर *m*  
 diferrion (*di* दि- + *ferrium* 'iron' अयो-  
 + *ion* अयन, the ferrous ion,  $Fe^{++}$ )  
 Chem द्वि-अयोयन *n*  
 differ *vb* भेद होना, भिन्न होना, मतभेद  
 होना  
 differ materially सारत भेद होना  
 differen 3 1 भेद *m*, अन्तर *n* (see dis-  
 equilibrium)  
 2 मतभेद *m*  
 distinction प्रभेद  
 discrimination विभेद  
 dispute विवाद  
 altercation वाक्कलह  
 quarrel झगड़ा  
 method of difference and agree-  
 ment Logic अन्वय न्यतिरेक रीति  
 difference chart अन्तर सारणी  
 difference in judicial opinion न्यायिक  
 मतभेद  
 difference in size परिमाण-भेद  
 difference of latitude Surv अक्षरेखान्तर  
 difference of opinion मत भेद  
 difference of phase Phys प्रावस्था-भेद  
 difference of postings = balance of  
 postings Com रोपण-अन्तर  
 difference of roots Math मूलों का अन्तर  
 difference of sex स्त्रीपुरुष-भेद  
 differences of temperatures तापान्तर,

ताप के अन्तर  
 difference tone Acoustics अन्तर-स्वर  
 different *adj* भिन्न, अन्य, भिन्न भिन्न  
 distinct प्रभिन्न, अलग  
 separate पृथक्, अलग  
 various विविध, नाना  
 miscellaneous प्रकीर्ण  
 different branches भिन्न शाखाएँ  
 different column Com भिन्न स्तम्भ  
 different combination Statistics भिन्न  
 संयोजन  
 different fraction अन्य भिन्न  
 different groups भिन्न वर्ग  
 differentia Logic अवच्छेदक *m*  
 differentiable *adj* Math अवकलनीय  
 differential *n* 1 Mach भिन्नक *m*  
 2 Math अवकल *m*  
 3 (a distinguishing feature or quan-  
 tity, a differentiating trait or  
 amount) भेदक *m*  
 4 Common Carriers (a difference  
 between the rates over two routes  
 to the same point, or between the  
 rates over routes to two different  
 points competing for the same  
 traffic) समन्तर *n*  
 5 भेद-, भिन्न, वृत्ता-  
 differential *adj* 1 (relating to diffe-  
 rence) भेदीय  
 2 (indicating difference) भेददर्शी (इन्)  
 3 (creating a difference) भेदकारी (इन्)  
 4 (constituting a difference) भेदात्मक  
 5 (distinguishing) वेचक  
 6 (relating to a differential) भेदकीय  
 differential aberration Astron अवकल-  
 विषयन  
 differential adsorption (selective ad-  
 sorption of dyestuffs) वृत्ताधिचूषण  
 differential cage Automobile भिन्नक-  
 पञ्जर  
 differential calculus Math चलन-कलन  
 differential casing Automobile भिन्नक-  
 आवरण  
 differential chain block = differen-  
 tial pulley Mach भिन्नक घर्घरी  
 differential coefficient Math अवकल-  
 गुणक  
 differential contraction भिन्न सकोचन  
 differential duties Econ भिन्नक शुल्क  
 differential equation Math अवकल-  
 समीकरण  
 differential expansion भिन्न विस्तारण

differential floatation Ore dressing  
 भिन्नक प्लावन  
 differential geometry अवकल रैखिकी  
 differential gradient Zool भेद प्रवणक  
 differential oxidation process भेदात्मक  
 जारण-विधा  
 differential pulley = differential chain  
 block  
 differential rate Common Carriers  
 समन्तर अर्थ  
 differential reduction (selective re-  
 duction by metals of one component  
 in a mixture) वृत्ता प्रहासन  
 differential refraction Astron अवकल-  
 सुजायन  
 differential rule Mach भिन्नक नियम  
 differential staining Bot वृत्ताभिरञ्जन  
 differential steam calorimeter प्रवाण  
 भेदोपमान  
 differential strength भिन्नक प्राबल्य  
 differential tax भिन्नक कर  
 differential theory (of profit) Econ  
 भिन्नक सिद्धान्त  
 differential thermometer (for in-  
 dicating difference in temperature)  
 तापभेदमान *m*  
 differentiate *vb* 1 भेद करना, भिन्न करना,  
 भिन्नन, वेचन  
 2 Math अवकलन  
 differentiated *adj* भिन्नित, भेदित  
 differentiation 1 भेदकरण *n*, भेद *m*, भेद  
 करना  
 2 Math अवकलन *n*  
 3 Psychol भिन्नन, वेचन *n*  
 differentiation of market Econ विपणि-  
 भेदकरण, विपणि भिन्नन  
 differentiation of sex लिंग-भेद  
 different interpretations भिन्न निष्ठ  
 अर्थ  
 different order भिन्न आदेश  
 different types and different makes  
 भिन्न प्रकार और भिन्न निर्माता  
 difficult *adj* कठिन, दुर्घोष, दुर्गम, दुष्कर,  
 दु साध्य (see complex)  
 difficult and extraordinary (as, a case)  
 कठिन और असाधारण  
 difficult labour Med कष्ट प्रसव  
 difficultly available कठिनाई से प्राप्य,  
 दुष्प्राप्य  
 difficultly soluble Chem दुविलेय  
 difficulty कठिनता, दुर्घोषता, दुर्गमता,  
 दुष्करता, दु साध्यता *f*, कष्ट *n*, कठिनाई

obstacle बाधा  
 impediment अवरोध  
 difficulty experienced अनुभूत कठिनाई  
 diffidence आत्मसंशय *m*  
 diffluent *adj* (readily flowing away or dissolving) अपघ्राही (रू)  
 Diffugia *Zool* (has an ovoid shell of cemented sand grains) बालुखच प्रजाति  
 D pyriformis कन्द बालुखच  
 difform *adj* (irregular) अनियमी (रू)  
 diffraction *Phys* 1 व्याभग *m*  
 2 (bending down of a ray of light as it strikes the edge of an object) तटे नमन *n* (तट at the edge)  
 diffraction formula व्याभग सूत्र  
 diffraction grating व्याभग क्षर्मेति  
 diffraction pattern व्याभग आकृति  
 diffraction spectroscop *Phys* व्याभग रसावलीक्ष  
 diffraction spectrum व्याभग रसावलि  
 diffractive *adj* (that produces diffraction) व्याभगकर  
 diffractiveness व्याभगकरता *f*  
 diffractometer *Phys* व्याभगमान *m*  
 diffusate *Chem* प्रसृत *n*  
 diffuse *adj* 1 प्रसृत  
 2 *Chem* प्रसर, प्रसार  
 3 *Med* प्रसृत  
 diffuse *vb Chem* प्रसरण, प्रसारण  
 diffuse blue luminescence प्रसृत नील चकाया  
 diffused *adj* प्रसृत, प्रसारित  
 diffused light प्रसृत प्रकाश  
 diffused reflection *Phys* प्रसृत परावर्तन  
 diffuse placenta *Zool* प्रसृत जरायु  
 diffuse porous *adj Bot* (when the vessels are scattered uniformly throughout) प्रसृत-रन्ध्र  
 diffuse porous wood प्रसृत रन्ध्र काष्ठ  
 diffuser प्रसारक *m*  
 diffuse reflection प्रसृत परावर्तन  
 diffuse series (of lines in a spectrum) प्रसृत माला  
 diffuse stem *Bot* प्रसृत स्तम्भ  
 diffuse thickening *Bot* प्रसृत स्थूलन (McLean I 910)  
 diffusible form *Zool* प्रसार्य रूप  
 diffusometer प्रसृतिमान *m*  
 diffusion 1 (in a general sense) प्रसरण, प्रसारण *n*  
 2 *Phys*, *Chem* प्रसृति *f*

diffusion air pump प्रसृति वायुदम्य  
 diffusion analysis प्रसृति विश्लेषण  
 diffusion battery *Sugar Mfg* प्रसृति समूहा  
 diffusion battery system प्रसृति समूहा-पद्धति  
 diffusion bulb प्रसृति रुन्द  
 diffusion cell प्रसृति कोश  
 diffusion circles प्रसृति चक्र  
 diffusion constant प्रसृति स्थिरांक  
 diffusion gradient *Bot* प्रसृति प्रवणक  
 diffusion law प्रसृति नियम  
 diffusion of gas apparatus प्राति-प्रसृति-साधन  
 diffusion process प्रसृति क्रिया  
 diffusion shell प्रसृति आशेन  
 diffusion theory (of taxation) *Econ* प्रसृति विधान  
 diffusive *adj* प्रसारी (रू)  
 diffusivity *Physical Chem* प्रसारिता *f*  
 diffuser=diffuser  
 diffusor *Bot Tax* प्रसृत  
 difluor-, difluoro- *Chem* द्विद्वारन्य-  
 difluor benzene द्विद्वारन्य पूरेन्य  
 difluor-dichloro methane द्विद्वारन्य द्वि-  
 नोर-प्रोदीन्य  
 difluorene *Chem* द्वि-नाशन्य  
 difluorenylene *Chem* द्विद्वारन्यलेन्य *n*  
 difluoride *Chem* द्विद्वारन्य *n*  
 difluoro-, difluor- *Chem* द्विद्वारन्य-  
 diformyl *Chem* द्विद्वारन्य *r*  
 DIG 1 (Deputy Inspector General) उ म नि (उप महा-निरीक्षक)  
 2 (Deputy Inspector General of Police) ना उ म (आरधि-उप-महा-निरीक्षक)  
 dig *vb* खनन, खोदना  
 excavate उत्खनन, खोदना  
 digallie acid *Chem* द्विद्वारन्यकोटिक अम्ल  
 digastric muscle *Anat* (thick at each end) द्विमासल पेशी  
 DIG, C & R (Deputy Inspector General of Police, Crime and Railways) ना उ म, अ म (आरधि-उप-महा-निरीक्षक, अपराध तथा सवार्ग)  
 Digena *Zool* रूपान्तर गण *m*  
 digenean *Biol* द्विजनन *n*  
 digenetic *adj Biol* द्विजननिक  
 digenic reproduction (see ual reproduction) मधुता प्रजनन  
 digeny (sexual reproduction) मधुजनन  
 " "  
 Digera *Bot* वरण्यवास्तुक प्रजाति

D arvensis सामान्य वरण्यवास्तुक (B, M म-वर्ग 11)  
 digest *n* (a compilation, esp of law) निबन्धन  
 digestible 1 पचन, पाचन, पचाना  
 2 *Chem* (to digest by heat and moisture) पचन, पाचन  
 digested *adj* पाचित  
 digester (for tea and digestion) पाचक *m*  
 2 (a vessel closed except in which substances are heated under pressure) पाचित्र *n*  
 digestibility पाच्यता *f*  
 digestible *adj* पाच्य  
 digestible proteins पाच्य प्रोत्नूति  
 digesting shelf *Chem*, पाचन त्रिपाय  
 digestion पचन, पाचन *n*  
 digestion apparatus, Kjeldahl *Chem* (for determining the amount of nitrogenous matter or ammonia in a sample) यमिभूति पाचित्र *n*  
 digestive *adj* पाचक, पाची (रू)  
 digestive biscuit पाचक गुहार  
 digestive ferment पाचक क्रिय, पाची क्रिय  
 digestive fluid पाचक द्रव, पाची द्रव  
 digestive juice पाचक रस  
 digestive organ पचनाग  
 digestive passage पचन मार्ग  
 digestive sac *Bot* पाचन-स्थूलन  
 digestive system पचन मधुति, पचनाग-मधुति  
 digestive tract *Anat* पचन-पथ  
 digest of general diaries (PB. 150) सामान्य देनादिनी-क्रमिका  
 digging and stacking at road side सड़क पर खोदना और चढ़ा बांधना  
 digging or moving (earth) खोदना अथवा हटाना  
 digifolia *Chem* (a solution of glucosides from digitalis leaves) अगुपनि *f*  
 digipoten *Chem* (a mixture of glucosides from digitalis leaves) अगु-निध्र *n*  
 digit 1 *Astron* द्वादश भाग *m*  
 2 *Math* (figure) अंक *n*  
 3 (three fourths of an inch) अगुल *n*  
 digital (fortners) *Zool* अगुलक  
 digitalin *Pharm* अगुलकिन *m*

digitaligenin *Chem* अगुलकजनि *f*  
 digitalin *Chem* अगुलकि *f*  
 amorphous digitalin अनाकार अगुलकि  
 crude digitalin अपरिष्कृत अगुलकि  
 crystalline digitalin स्फटिकमय अगुलकि  
 true digitalin सत्य अगुलकि  
 digitalis (so named from its finger-shaped corolla) *Pharm* अगुलक *n*  
 Digitalis *Bot* अंगुलक-प्रजाति  
 digitalis folium = digitalis leaf  
*Pharm* अगुलक पत्र  
 digitalis group अगुलक वर्ग  
 digitalis leaf *Pharm* अगुलक-पत्र  
 digitalis powder अंगुलक क्षोद  
 digitalis tincture अगुलक-निर्कष  
 digitose *Chem* अगुलकधु *n*.  
 digital reduction *Evol* अगुल हास  
 digitate *adj* 1 *Bot* (having fingers) सागुल  
 2 *Math* अगुलम्बु विन्यस्त  
 digitato pinnate *Bot* सागुल-पक्षम्बु  
 Digitigrada *Zool* अंगुलिचारिण *m pl*  
 digitigrade *Zool* (walking upon the digits) अंगुलिचारी (इन्) *m*  
 digitigradism *Zool* अंगुलिचारिता *f*  
 digitogenin अंगुलजनि *f*  
 digitonin *Chem* (a glucoside found in digitalis) अगुलधि *f*  
 digitoxigenin *Chem* अगुविषजनि *f*  
 digitoxin (digitalis + toxin) *Chem* अगु-विषि *f*  
 digitoxose (digitoxin + ose) *Chem* अगु-विषिधु *n*  
 diglucoside *Chem* द्विमधुमेय *n*  
 diglyceride *Chem* द्विमधुरेय *n*  
 diglycerin *Chem* द्विमधुरि *f*  
 diglycol *Chem* द्विमधुर *m*  
 diglycoll-amic acid *Chem* द्विमधुर-तिष्ठेयिक अम्ल  
 diglycoll amide anhydride *Chem* द्विमधुर तिरितेय अजलेय  
 diglycoll acid *Chem* द्विमधुरिक अम्ल  
 diglycollic anhydride द्विमधुरिक अजलेय  
 diglycollide *Chem* द्विमधुरेय *n*  
 dignified *adj* गरिमामय  
 dignitary उच्चपदवादी, रत्नी (११) *11*  
 dignity गरिमा (११) *11*, गौरव *n*  
 digoxigenin *Chem* अगुनिमजनि *f*  
 digoxin *Chem* अगुनिमि *f*  
 digress १५ विषयान्तर करना, (deviate)

विचालित होना, भटक जाना  
 deviate विचलित होना  
 digression 1 विषयान्तरण, विचलन *n*.  
 2 *Astron* सूर्यविचलन *n*  
 dihalide *Chem* द्विनीकुटयेय *n*  
 dihalo- *Chem* द्विनीकुटय-  
 dihalogen *Chem* द्विनीकुटय *m*  
 dihedral angle *Math* द्वितल कोण  
 dihexagonal *adj* *Cryst* द्विषट्कोण  
 d alternating *Cryst* द्विषट्कोण अन्तरित  
 d dipyrnidal *Cryst* द्विषट्कोण द्विस्तम्भ  
 d equatorial *Cryst* द्विषट्कोण वैषुवत  
 d polar *Cryst* द्विषट्कोण ध्रुवीय  
 d pyramidal *Cryst* द्विषट्कोण स्तूपीय  
 dihexyl *Chem* द्विषट्क *n*  
 dihybrid *Biol* द्विसंकर *m*  
 dihybrid ratio *Biol* द्विसंकर-अनुपात  
 dihydr-, dihydro- *Chem* द्वि-उद्-  
 dihydracryl-amic acid *Chem* द्वि उद्-गल तिष्ठेयिक अम्ल  
 dihydracrylic acid *Chem* द्वि उद्गलिक अम्ल  
 dihydranol *Chem* द्वि-उदीन्य *m*  
 dihydrate *Chem* द्विजलीय *n*  
 dihydrated *adj* द्विजलीयित  
 di-hydrazone *Chem* द्वि-उदाजीवा  
 dihydric *adj* द्वि-उदिक  
 dihydric alcohol द्वि-उदिक सुषव  
 dihydride *Chem* द्वि-उदेय *n*  
 dihydro- *Chem* द्वि-उद्-  
 dihydro anthracene द्वि-उद् विक्षामेण्य  
 dihydro benzene द्वि-उद् धूपेन्य  
 dihydro-bromide द्वि-उद्-बुरेय  
 dihydro butene द्वि-उद् घृतन्य  
 dihydro carvone द्वि-उद् प्रजीरा  
 dihydro cholesterol द्वि-उद्-पेचव  
 dihydro codemone (di codide) द्वि-उद्-मीला (दि मीदेय)  
 dihydro cymene द्वि उद्-निजीरेण्य  
 dihydrogen *Chem* द्वि उद्जन  
 dihydrogen sodium phosphate द्वि-उद्जन क्षारानु भास्वीय  
 dihydro hydroxy codemone द्वि-उद्-उद्जन-मीला  
 dihydrol *Chem* द्वि उद् *n*.  
 dihydro lutidine द्वि-उद्-भुध्मरालेयी  
 dihydro morphine द्वि-उद्-प्रमीली  
 dihydro morphinone द्वि उद् मीली  
 dihydro-naphthalene द्वि-उद्-उत्तैलेन्य  
 dihydro nicotine द्वि-उद् पाच हृदी

dihydro-pentene द्वि-उद्-पन्ची  
 dihydro-propene द्वि-उद्-प्रमेदेन्य  
 dihydro quinazoline द्वि-उद्-पिञ्जराजवी  
 dihydro-quinoline द्वि उद् विज्जरवी  
 dihydro-resorcinol द्वि-उद्-रोयास  
 dihydro-tachy-sterol *Zool* द्वि-उद्-आशु-विपैतत्र  
 dihydroxamic acid *Chem* द्वि उद्जाविषिक अम्ल  
 dihydroxy- *Chem* द्वि-उद्जार  
 dihydroxy-acetic acid द्वि उद्जार शुक्तिक अम्ल  
 dihydroxy acetone द्वि-उद्जार-शुक्ता  
 dihydroxy alcohol द्वि-उद्जार सुषव  
 dihydroxy-anthra quinone द्वि-उद्जार-विश्व विज्जरा  
 dihydroxy-benzoic acid द्वि उद्जार-धूपिक अम्ल  
 dihydroxy-benzo-phenone द्वि उद्जार-धूप दर्शा  
 dihydroxy-cinnamic acid द्वि-उद्जार-दारुसितिक अम्ल  
 dihydroxy-codeinone द्वि-उद्जार-मीला  
 dihydroxy disulphonic acid द्वि-उद्जार-द्विशुद्धायिक अम्ल  
 dihydroxy-fluorescein द्वि-उद्जार-भ्राशिन  
 di-hydroxyl *Chem* द्वि-उद्जारल  
 dihydroxyl-amine द्वि-उद्जारल-तिष्ठी  
 dihydroxyl nicotine द्वि-उद्जारल ताम्र-कूटी  
 dihydroxy-naphthalene (alpha, amphi-, ana, beta-, epi-, kata, peri-, pros-) द्वि-उद्जार-उत्तैलेन्य (अवर्ण, उभय, उद्, आवर्ण, अपि, नि, परि-, अभि)  
 dihydroxy palmitic acid द्वि-उद्जार-तालिक अम्ल  
 dihydroxy-phthalo-phenone द्वि-उद्-व्युत्तैल दर्शा  
 dihydroxy-propionic acid द्वि-उद्जार-प्रमेदिक अम्ल  
 dihydroxy stearic acid द्वि-उद्जार-रसिक अम्ल  
 dihydroxy-succinic acid द्वि-उद्जार-शुक्तिक अम्ल  
 dihydroxy uracil (ur- + acid + il) द्वि-उद्जार मूत्राश्रित  
 di-imide *Chem* द्वि विनिकेय  
 di-imine *Chem* द्वि विरिक्ती  
 diimino- *Chem* द्विवितिकी  
 diimino-hydrazine द्विवितिकी-उदाजीवी  
 diindogen *Chem* द्विनीलजन *n*.

dindyl = dindyl Chem द्विनिनील n

Gf bundyl युग्मनिनील n

dune Chem द्वियी f

duod-, duodo- Chem द्विजम्बु-

duod acetic acid द्विजम्बु-शुक्तिक अम्ल

duod acetylene द्विजम्बु शुक्लेन्य

duod hydriene द्विजम्बु उदी

di iodide Chem द्वि-जम्बेय

duodo-, duod- द्विजम्बु-

duodo benzene Chem द्विजम्बु धूपेन्य

duodoeosin Chem द्विजम्बुपसि f

duodoform Pharm द्विजम्बुवम्ल n

duodotartaric acid द्विजम्बु न्यासविक अम्ल

duod tyrosine द्विजम्बु-दधिकी

dusatogen Chem द्विनेनीलजन n

dusatogen ketone द्विनेनीलजन शौक्ता

di iso-amyl Chem द्वि-न मण्डल

di iso-amyl amine द्वि-न मण्डल तिक्ती

di iso-amyl ketone द्वि-न मण्डल शौक्ता

di iso-butyl Chem द्वि-न घृतल

di iso-butyl amine द्वि-न घृतल तिक्ती

di iso-butyl ketone द्वि-न-घृतल शौक्ता

di iso indolo quin oxaline Chem द्वि-

स निनीलव पित्रर तिग्मी

di iso nitroso anetholperoxide Chem

द्वि-स-भूय शतपुष्पातिजारेय

di iso propenyl Chem द्वि-न प्रमेदेन्यल

di iso propyl Chem द्वि-न प्रमेल

dike 1 (a ditch, a channel for water

made by digging) खाति f, खाई

2 (a bank of earth thrown up from

a ditch) धरण (ancient word), जल

धरण n, बाध

3 Geol (a tabular body of igneous

rock that has been injected while

molten into fissure—Web Vertical

intrusion of lava) रालभित्ति f (Germ

Felsenader)

4 (rock) भित्ति f

dike swarms Geol भित्ति-वृन्द

diketene द्विशौक्तेन्य n

diketo- Chem (denotes the presence

of two ketone groups) द्विशौ-

diketo hexamethylene द्विशौ-षट् प्रोदलेन्य

diketo-hydrindene द्विशौ-उडनिनीलेन्य

diketone Chem द्विशौक्ता f

diketo penthiazoline Chem द्विशौ पञ्च-

गन्धाजवी f

2 5 diketo piperazine २५ द्विशौ-मरिचा-

जीवी

diketo-purine Chem द्विशौ-मिहकी

diketo triazolidine Chem द्विशौ त्र्यजवेयी

f

diketo-trimethyl purine Chem द्विशौ-

त्रिप्रोदल मिहकी

dilactamic acid Chem द्विदुग्धतिक्तिक

अम्ल

dilactic acid Chem द्विदुग्धिक अम्ल

dilambdodont adj Zool (having two

A-shaped transverse ridges) चतुर्वेणी-

दन्त

dilapidated condition जीर्णावस्था

disapidation जीर्णावस्था f

deterioration अवहास

impairment परिक्षयण

devastation उद्ध्वंस, उजडना

desolation ध्वंस

ravage विध्वंस

dilatant n Phys 1 (fluid in a dilato-

meter) अभिस्तार m

2 (capable of expansion) अभिस्तार्य n

dilatant adj अभिस्तारक, अभिस्तारी (३न्)

dilatate = dilated

dilatation अभिस्तरण, अभिस्तरण, विस्फारण

n (as, of the eye)

dilate adj = dilated

dilate vb अभिस्तरण, अभिस्तरण

dilated adj अभिस्तीर्ण

dilater = dilator

dilation = dilatation

dilation of cervix Med (गमाशय)प्रीवा-

अभिस्तरण

dilative adj अभिस्तारी (३न्)

dilatometer Phys अभिस्तरणमान m

dilatometric method अभिस्तरणमितीय

रीति

dilatometry Phys Chem अभिस्तरण-

मिति f

dilator 1 अभिस्तारक m

2 Med, Anat अभिस्तारक m

dilatormess विलम्बकारिता f

dilator naris Anat नासाभिस्तारक m

dilator pupillae Ophthalmol तारा-

विस्फारक m

dilatory adj विलम्बकारी (३न्)

dilatory defence Law विलम्बकारी प्रतिवाद

dilatory motion Pal Practice विलम्ब

कारी प्रस्ताव

dilatory plea Law विलम्बकारी प्रतिकथन

dilatory tactics विलम्बकारी-चालें

dilaudide Chem द्विमर्पकेनेय n

dilemma Logic उभयापत्ति f

complex dilemma जटिल उभयापत्ति

constructive dilemma अस्त्यात्मक

उभयापत्ति

destructive dilemma नास्त्यात्मक

उभयापत्ति

simple dilemma सरल उभयापत्ति

dilevulinic acid Chem द्विमिष्टिपिक अम्ल

diligence 1 अध्ययसाय m, कर्मिष्टता f

2 Law (attention and care required

of a person in a given situation)

समवेक्षा f (see attention)

diligence and good faith Law समवेक्षा

और सद्भावना

diligent adj 1 अध्यवसायी (३न्), कर्मिष्ट

2 Law समवेक्षी (३न्)

industrious उद्यमी, उद्यमशील

laborious परिश्रमी

diligently and efficiently अध्यवसाय

और दक्षता से

diligently and faithfully अध्यवसाय और

निष्ठा से

diligent search Law समवेक्षी अन्वेषण

dilituric acid (di- lithic + uric) Chem

द्विलघुमिहिक अम्ल

Dilivaria ilicifolia = Acanthus ilici-

folius Bot

dill 1 = anethum = anethi fructus =

dill fruit Pharm शतपुष्पिका f

2 (Peucedanum graveolens) सुपुष्पिका

f (B, M)

dill cup = Ranunculus arvensis पीत

नवनीतचप m

Dilemma Bot भन्या प्रजाति

D augusta महा-भन्या

D aurea हेम-भन्या

D indica सामान्य-भन्या (B, N, M)

D pentagyna = D augusta

D pilosa = D augusta

D pulcherrima (pulcherima 'most

beautiful') श्रेष्ठ-भन्या

D speciosa = D indica

Dilleniaceae Bot भन्या कुल n

dill fruit = dill Pharm

dill oil शतपुष्पिका-तैल

dill water = aqua anethi शतपुष्पिका वारि

dilly (Peucedanum graveolens) सुपुष्पिका

f (B, M)

diluent 1 मन्दक, मन्दकर्ता (३), अवमिश्रक

m

2 Plant Pathol (the component of

a spray or dust that serves to reduce

the concentration of the active

component) मन्दक m

dilute adj 1 मन्द

2 Chem, Pharm मन्द  
 dilute *vb* मन्दन, मन्द करना, अवमिश्रण  
 dilute acid Chem मन्द अम्ल  
 dilute acid drinks मन्द अम्ल पेय  
 dilute culture Bot मन्द सवर्ध  
 diluted *adj* Chem अवमिश्रित, मन्दित  
 diluted alcohol अवमिश्रित सुपव  
 diluted hydro.bromic acid मन्दित उद-  
 दुरिक अम्ल  
 diluted perchloric acid मन्दित अति-  
 नीरिक अम्ल  
 diluted sewage मन्दित मलप्रवाह, मन्दित  
 मैला पानी  
 diluted sulphuric acid मन्दित शुष्कारिक  
 अम्ल  
 dilute glycerine मन्द मधुरी  
 dilute hydrobromic acid = acidum  
 hydrobromicum dilutum मन्द उद-  
 दुरिक अम्ल  
 dilute hydrochloric acid = acidum  
 hydrochloricum dilutum मन्द उद-  
 नीरिक अम्ल  
 dilute hydrocyanic acid = acidum  
 hydrocyanicum dilutum मन्द उद-  
 श्यामिक अम्ल  
 dilute nitric acid = acidum nitricum  
 dilutum मन्द भूयिक अम्ल  
 dilute nitrohydrochloric acid =  
 acidum nitrohydrochloricum dilu-  
 tum मन्द भूयोदनीरिक अम्ल  
 dilute nutrient solution Bot मन्द  
 पोषक विलयन  
 dilute phosphoric acid = acidum  
 phosphoricum dilutum मन्द भास्विक  
 अम्ल  
 dilute saline solution मन्द लवण विलयन  
 dilute solution मन्द विलयन  
 dilute solution of ammonium ace-  
 tate = liquor ammoni acetatis  
 dilutus = mundererus spirit मन्द  
 तिक्तातु शुक्तीय विलयन  
 dilute sulphuric acid = acidum sul-  
 phuricum dilutum मन्द शुल्वारिक  
 अम्ल  
 dilution Chem मन्दन, अवमिश्रण  
 heat of dilution अवमिश्रण-ऊष्मा  
 dilution law अवमिश्रण नियम  
 dilution ratio अवमिश्रण अनुपात  
 dilution rule अवमिश्रण-नियम  
 dilution tube अवमिश्रण नाल  
 dilutor Chem मन्दयिता, अवमिश्रयिता (व)

dilutum = dilute *adj* Pharm मन्द  
 Diluvial period = Human period =  
 recent period Geol वर्तमान युग  
 diluvion Law अपवहन *n*  
 dim *vb* Automobiles मन्दन  
 dimalonic acid Chem द्वि-उत्कोलायिक  
 अम्ल  
 dimension 1 विमा *f*  
 2 Alg घात *m*  
 3 (size) परिमाण *n*  
 four dimensions चतुर्-विमा, विमा-  
 चतुष्टय, दिक्काल  
 three dimensions त्रि विमा, विमा-त्रय  
 dimensional *adj* विमा, वैम  
 dimensional diagram Statistics विमा-  
 चित्र  
 dimensional equation Chem विमा-  
 समीकार, वैम समीकार  
 dimension line Engin विमा-रेखा  
 dimensions table विमा-सारणी  
 dimer Chem द्विभाज *m*  
 dimer chloride द्विभाज नीरेय  
 dimercur-ammonium Chem द्विपारद-  
 तिक्तातु  
 dimercur-ammonium chloride द्विपारद-  
 तिक्तातु नीरेय  
 dimercur-ammonium oxide द्विपारद-  
 तिक्तातु जारेय  
 dimercuri ammonium = dimercur-  
 ammonium  
 dimercurion Chem द्विपारदायन *n*  
 dimercurous-ammonium Chem द्वि-  
 पारद-तिक्तातु  
 dimeric *adj* Chem द्विभाजिक  
 dimerization Chem द्विभाजन *n*  
 di-merous Bot द्वि-अवयव  
 dimer oxide द्विभाज जारेय  
 di-meso- द्वि-मध्य-  
 dimeso-per iodide acid Chem द्विमध्याति-  
 जम्बिक अम्ल  
 dimetallic *adj* Chem द्विधात्विक  
 dimethacetic acid = dimethylacetic  
 acid  
 dimethano- Chem द्विप्रोदीन्य-  
 dimethano-anthracene द्विप्रोदीन्य-विक्षा-  
 मेण्य  
 dimethano-naphthalene द्विप्रोदीन्य-  
 उत्तैलेन्य  
 dimethoxalic acid Chem द्विप्रोदतिमिक  
 अम्ल  
 dimethoxy- Chem द्विप्रोदजार-  
 d catechol द्विप्रोदजार खदिरव

d ethane द्विप्रोदजार-दक्षीण्य  
 d-phthal-aldehydic acid द्विप्रोदजार-  
 व्युत्तैल-सुव्युदिक अम्ल  
 dimethyl Chem द्विप्रोदल *n*  
 d-acetal द्विप्रोदल-शुक्तसु  
 d acetamide द्विप्रोदल शुक्ततिकेय  
 d acetamido dichloride द्विप्रोदल  
 शुक्ततिकेय-द्विनीरेय  
 d acetic acid द्विप्रोदल-शुक्तिक अम्ल  
 d acetylene द्विप्रोदल-शुक्तेलेन्य  
 d-allylene द्विप्रोदल लाशुनलेन्य  
 d-amine द्विप्रोदल-निकी  
 d-aminoazobenzene द्विप्रोदल-तिक्तरयज-  
 धूपेन्य  
 d-aminoazobenzene sulphonic acid  
 द्वि-प्रोदल-तिक्तरयजधूपेन्य-शुल्वायिक अम्ल  
 d-amino benzal rhodanine द्विप्रोदल-  
 तिक्ती-धूपसु पाटरी  
 d-aminobenzene द्विप्रोदल-तिक्तीधूपेन्य  
 d-aniline द्विप्रोदल-नीली  
 d-aniline orange Col Ind द्विप्रोदल-  
 नीली नारंग  
 d aniline sulphonic acid द्विप्रोदल-  
 नीली शुल्वायिक अम्ल  
 d anthracene द्विप्रोदल विक्षामेण्य  
 d arsenic acid द्विप्रोदल-नेपालिक  
 अम्ल  
 d arsine द्विप्रोदल नेपी  
 d arsenic acid द्विप्रोदल-नेपियिक अम्ल  
 d arsonate द्विप्रोदल नेपायीय  
 d-benzene द्विप्रोदल-धूपेन्य  
 d benzoic acid द्विप्रोदल-धूपिक अम्ल  
 d-beryllium द्विप्रोदल-विद्वुर  
 d bromo acetyl bromide द्विप्रोदल  
 दुरा-शुक्ल दुरेय  
 d cadmium द्विप्रोदल मृज्यातु  
 d carbinol द्विप्रोदल गिव  
 d carbonate द्विप्रोदल गारीय  
 d-cyclooctadiene द्विप्रोदल चक्राष्ट-  
 द्वयेन्य  
 d-diamido tolu phenazine द्विप्रोदल-  
 द्वितिकेय विराल दर्शाजीवी  
 d diethyl tin द्विप्रोदल द्विदक्षुल त्रपु  
 d ether द्विप्रोदल दक्षु  
 d ethyl-amine द्विप्रोदल दक्षुल-तिक्ती  
 d ethylcarbinol द्विप्रोदल दक्षुलगिव  
 d ethylene द्विप्रोदल-दक्षुलेन्य  
 d ethyl methane द्विप्रोदल-दक्षुल-  
 प्रोदीन्य  
 d glyoxime द्विप्रोदल मजावि  
 d-hexane द्विप्रोदल-पदीन्य  
 d-hydantoin द्विप्रोदल उदनालि

d-hydrazine द्विप्रोदल-उदाजीवी  
 d-hydrazone द्विप्रोदल-उदाजीवा  
 d-hydroxy benzene sulphon-phthalein द्विप्रोदल-उदजार धूपेन्य शुल्वा व्युत्तैलन  
 d ketene द्विप्रोदल शौकेन्य  
 d ketone द्विप्रोदल शौका  
 d malonate द्विप्रोदल उत्कोलायीय  
 d malonic ester द्विप्रोदल उत्कोलायिक प्रलवण  
 d mercury द्विप्रोदल पारद  
 d naphthalene द्विप्रोदल-उत्तैलेन्य  
 d nitrosamine द्विप्रोदल भूयवित्की  
 d octane द्विप्रोदल-अधीन्य  
 d orange Col Ind द्विप्रोदल नारंग  
 d oxalate द्विप्रोदल तिग्मीय  
 d oxamide द्विप्रोदल-तिग्मतित्केय  
 d oxyquinizine = antipyrine  
 d phenol द्विप्रोदल-दर्शव  
 d phenylene diamine द्विप्रोदल-दर्श-लेन्य-द्वितिकी  
 d phenylene diamine hydrochloride द्विप्रोदल दर्शलेन्य द्वितिकी उदनीरेय  
 d phenylene-diamine sulphate द्विप्रोदल-दर्शलेन्य-द्वितिकी शुल्वीय  
 d phosphine द्विप्रोदल-भास्वी  
 d phosphinic acid द्विप्रोदल-भास्विक अम्ल  
 d phosphoric acid द्विप्रोदल-भास्विक अम्ल  
 d piperazin-tartrate द्विप्रोदल-मरिचा-जीवि न्यासवीय  
 d piperidonium iodide द्विप्रोदल मरिचयतातु जम्बेय  
 d propylcarbinol द्विप्रोदल-प्रमेलानिव  
 d propyl methane द्विप्रोदल प्रमेल-प्रोदीन्य  
 d pyrazine द्विप्रोदल-शुष्माजीवी  
 d pyrazole द्विप्रोदल शुष्माजैल  
 d pyrrole द्विप्रोदल शुष्मैल  
 d silicane द्विप्रोदल सैकतीन्य  
 d sulphate द्विप्रोदल शुल्वीय  
 d sulphine द्विप्रोदल-शुल्वी  
 d sulphuric acid द्विप्रोदल-शौल्विक अम्ल  
 d sulphone द्विप्रोदल शुल्वा  
 d sulpho-urea द्विप्रोदल शुल्व मिह  
 d thetine (a blend of thio and betaine) द्विप्रोदल गन्धपालकी  
 d thiophen द्विप्रोदल गन्धदर्शन्य  
 d urea द्विप्रोदल मिह  
 d xanthine द्विप्रोदल-पीती

d yellow द्विप्रोदल-पीत  
 dimethylene Chem द्विप्रोदलेन्य n  
 dimethylene-diamine द्विप्रोदलेन्य-द्वितिकी  
 dimethylene-imine द्विप्रोदलेन्य द्वितिकी  
 dimethylene oxide द्विप्रोदलेन्य-जारेय  
 dimethylene-sulphide द्विप्रोदलेन्य-शुल्वेय  
 dimethylene trisulphide द्विप्रोदलेन्य-त्रिशुल्वेय  
 di-methylene Chem द्वि-प्रोदली  
 dimetric Cryst = tetragonal  
 Dimetrodon Paleontol (it was one of the most common animals in the Texas Permian, where it was the largest and most powerful of carnivores—Romer p 224) शक्तदन प्रजाति  
 diminish 1 v t आहासन, हासन, घटाना, कम करना  
 2 v t आहसन, हसन, घटना, कम होना  
 3 (as, a disease) उपशमन  
 diminished आहासित, हासित, आहसित, हसित, कम  
 diminished image हासित (हसित) प्रतिमूर्ति  
 diminished value Com हासित अर्ह  
 diminishing adj आहासी (इन्)  
 diminishing cost Econ आहासी परिव्यय  
 diminishing demand आहासी अभियाचन  
 diminishing gross or net relation आहासी सरुल अथवा वास्तविक सवन्ध  
 diminishing number आहासी सख्या  
 diminishing point आहासी बिन्दु  
 diminishing productiveness Econ आहासी उत्पादित  
 diminishing return आहासी प्रत्याय  
 diminishing utility आहासी उपयोगिता  
 diminution आहासन, आहसन, हसन n, आहास, हास m, घटाव, घटती  
 diminution of volume परिमा हास  
 dimming lights प्रकाश मन्दन, दीप मन्दन  
 dimorphic adj 1 द्वैरूपिक, द्विरूप  
 2 Bot द्विरूप  
 dimorphism Biol द्विरूपता f  
 polymorphism पुरुरूपता  
 Dimorphodon Paleontol द्विरूपदन्त-प्रजाति  
 Dimorphograptus Zool उभयतोदन्तुल-प्रजाति  
 dimorphous adj उभयरूप, द्विरूप  
 dimorphous macule Med (in leprosy) उभयरूप लान्छनिका  
 dimple कपोलभग m  
 Dimyaria Zool (with two layers of muscular fibres—PH I 268) द्विपेशीक-

प्रजाति  
 dinaphth-, dinaphtha, dinaphtho-  
 Chem द्वि-उत्तैल-  
 dinaphthacridine Chem द्वि उत्तैलोमी f  
 dinaphthacridone Chem द्वि उत्तैलोमी f  
 di-naphth anthracene Chem द्वि-उत्तैल-विक्षामण्य  
 dinaphthazine Chem द्वि-उत्तैलाजीवी f  
 dinaphtho, dinaphth- Chem द्वि-उत्तैल-  
 dinaphtho fluorene Chem द्वि-उत्तैल-अशोन्य  
 di-naphthol Chem द्वि उत्तैलव  
 dinaphtho-thi-anthrene Chem द्वि-उत्तैल-गन्ध क्षासेण्य  
 dinaphtho xanthene Chem द्वि-उत्तैल-पीतेन्य  
 dinaphthyl Chem द्वि उत्तैल n  
 d mercury द्वि-उत्तैल-पारद  
 d methane द्वि उत्तैल-प्रोदीन्य  
 d sulphone द्वि उत्तैल शुल्वा  
 d tin द्वि-उत्तैल त्रपु  
 dinaphthylene Chem द्वि-उत्तैलेन्य n  
 d methane द्वि उत्तैलेन्य प्रोदीन्य  
 d thiophen द्वि-उत्तैलेन्य-गन्धदर्शन्य  
 dinarchy (a government by two rulers) द्विराजता f  
 dindle 1 (Sonchus arvensis) सहदेवी f (Mar)  
 2 (Taraxacum officinale) दुग्धतिक्ता f  
 dindyl = dundyl  
 dimeric adj (d<sub>2</sub> + Gk neros 'liquid') Phys द्वैतरलिक  
 Dine's hygrometer Phys हिमजल अव-श्यायक उन्दमान  
 Dingler's green Col Ind (a mixture of chromium phosphate and calcium phosphate) वर्णचूर्णभास्वीय हरि  
 dingo Zool (a dog very destructive -हन् to sheep अवि) अवि-हा (-हन्) m  
 dingy  
 dark and dingy अन्धेराघुप  
 Dimichthys Paleontol (Gk deinos 'terrible', ichthys -मीन) भीममीन-प्रजाति  
 dimictic acid Chem द्विताम्रकूटियिक अम्ल  
 Dimictis Paleontol (Gk deinos 'terrible' + iktes 'weasel') भीमविल-प्रजाति  
 dining car Rly आहार-यान, भोजन यान, पाथेय-यान  
 dining room भोजन-कोष्ठ  
 dinitr-amido benzoic acid Chem. द्विभूय-तिक्तेय-धूपिक अम्ल



dinitraniline Chem द्विभूयनीली f

dinitrate Chem द्विभूयीय n

dinitrile Chem द्विभूयिल m

dinitro- Chem द्विभूय-

d-amido benzene द्विभूय-तिकतेय-धूपेन्य

d-aniline द्विभूय नीली

d-aniline fluosilicate द्विभूय-नीली तरसैकतीय

d-anthra-chrysone disulphonic acid Col Ind द्विभूय विक्ष हेमा द्विशुल्कायिक अम्ल

d-anthraquinone द्विभूय-विक्षविज्वरा

d-benzaldehyde द्विभूय धूपसुव्युद

d-benzene द्विभूय-धूपेन्य

d-benzoic acid द्विभूय-धूपिक अम्ल

d-chlorobenzene द्विभूय-नोरधूपेन्य

d-cresol द्विभूय-क्विवपव

d-glycerin द्विभूय मधुरि

d-glycerol द्विभूय-मधुरव

d-naphthalene द्विभूय उत्तैलेन्य

d-naphthol द्विभूय-उत्तैलव

d-phenamic acid द्विभूय दर्शतिक्तिक अम्ल

d-phenol द्विभूय दर्शव

d-phenylhydrazine द्विभूय-दर्शलोदाजीवी

d-resorcinol द्विभूय-शेयास

d-salicylic acid द्विभूय-नम्रलिक अम्ल

d-thymol द्विभूय-पर्णासीव

d-toluene द्विभूय विरालेन्य

d-xylene द्विभूय-काष्टेन्य

dinitroso- Chem द्विभूयय-

dinitroso resorcin Col Ind द्विभूयय-शेयास

dinitroso resorcinol द्विभूयय शेयास

dinner 1 भोजन, सायभोजन n

2 (a formal feast in honour of some person or event) भोज m

dinner party भोज m

dinner service (PWDM II 259) साय-भोजन-पात्र n

Dinobdella Paleontol (Gk *deinos* 'fearful') भीमौका प्रजाति

Dinobryon Biol सचयिका-प्रजाति

D sertularia माला-सचयिका

Dinoceras Paleontol पदश्म-प्रजाति

D mirabile अद्भुत पदश्म

Dinocerata Zool (they have three pairs of bony horn cores—PH)= Uintatheria पद-श्मा m pl

Dinoflagellata Biol चूर्णकशा m pl (Gk *dinos* 'whirling' घूर्ण)

Dinophleia Zool लवणजीविन m pl

Dinophilidae Zool लवणजीवि वंश m

Dinophilus Zool (inhabit salt or brackish water) लवणजीवि-प्रजाति

D taeniatus (NL *taeniatus* 'stripped') पट्टित लवणजीवी

Dinopium Aves व्यगि प्रजाति (व्यगि—it has no hallux)

Dinornis Paleontol महाधावि प्रजाति

D robustus सामान्य महाधावी

Dinornithes Zool महाधाविन m pl

Dinornithidae Zool महाधावि वंश m

Dinornithiformes (order) महाधावि-गण m

dinosaur भीमसरट m

Dinosauria Paleontol (order) भीमसरट-गण m

dinosaurus भीमसरट m

Dinotherium giganteum Paleontol महा भीमहस्ती

dinucleotide Chem द्विन्यष्टिकेय

Dioctophyme Parasitol मासछत्र प्रजाति D renale वृक्क मासछत्र

Dioctophymidae (a family) मासछत्र-वंश m

Dioctophymoidae (a super family having a muscular umbrella like bursa) मासछत्र-महावंश m

dioctyl Chem द्वि-अष्टल n

dioctyl acetic acid द्वि अष्टल शुक्ति अम्ल

diode = kenotron = Fleming valve

Elec द्विद्वार n

Diodon Zool द्विदन्त प्रजाति

Diodontidae Zool द्विदन्त वंश m

dioecious adj Bot (male and female on different individuals) एकलिंगी, अद्विलिंगी (इन्) (Cf monoecious द्विलिंगी)

dioecious plant (a plant having flowers of only one sex) एकलिंगी पादप

dioform=acetylene dichloride

diol=glycol

diol Chem द्विव m

diolefine Chem द्वितैलकरी f

diolein Chem द्वित्रक्षि f

Diomedea=Diomedea Zool महासामुद्र-प्रजाति (महासामुद्र albatross)

D exulans=wandering albatross सर्वया महासामुद्र (cf देव-या)

D fuliginosa=sooty albatross धूमिल महासामुद्र

D melanophrys (it is white with

brownish black wings—CNH IX.

65) कालश्चेत महासामुद्र

Diomedidae Zool महासामुद्र-वंश m

Diomedinae महासामुद्रानुवंश m (अनुवंश subfamily)

Diomedea=Diomedea

Dionaea Bot मक्षीभक्ष-प्रजाति

D muscipula (Venus's fly trap)

सामान्य मक्षीभक्ष

dion-diacid Chem द्वाया-द्वयम्ल

Dione Astron चतुर्थ उपशानि m

-dione Chem द्वाया f

dionine Chem द्वायायी f

Dioon Bot (a genus of plants having a somewhat conical trunk) शकुस्तम्भ-प्रजाति

D edula (edula 'eatable') स्वादु शकु-स्तम्भ

D spinulosum कण्टिल शकुस्तम्भ

Diophrys Zool पुरुशिख-प्रजाति

diopside चूर्णभ्रासिज m (चूर्ण- for चूर्णातु calcium, ब्रा- for ब्राजातु magnesium, स- for सैकतीय silicate, इज for खनिज mineral)

dioprase तसैकिज m (ता- for तात्र copper, सैक- for सैकतीय silicate, -इज for खनिज mineral)

dioptr, dioptr Optics (unit of power of a lens) वीक्षण f

dioptrical region Zool भुजायन-प्रदेश

dioptricity=refractivity

dioptric media=refracting media

Ophthalmol भुजाय पदार्थ m

dioptrics (deals with refraction भुजायन) भौजायनी f

catoptrics (deals with reflection परावर्तन) पराप्रतिकी

diorite Petrog (composed essentially of a sodic plagioclase निरोदलिज and hornblende शृगान्यन—Johannsen, Web) तिर शृगाइम m

diorite gneiss तिर शृगाइम-पट्टिताइम

dioselinic acid Chem द्विशैपालिक अम्ल

dioscin Chem (from the roots of *Dioscorea japonica*) उदयालुकि f

dioscorea आलुक n

Dioscorea Bot आलुक-प्रजाति

D aculeata (s. acet yam) मजु आलुक (Beng मजमजु)

D alata var globosa=D globosa

D bulbifera (bulb bearing yam)

सुकन्द आलुक (Basu सुकन्दक, MP पाट-

रुन्द Hin कारुन्द)  
 D daemona = D triphylla  
 D globosa (globose yam, common yam, humped yam) पिण्ड आलु (B, M पिण्डाळ)  
 D hirsuta (from Java) यवद्वीप-आलु  
 D japonica उदययम आलु  
 D oppositifolia रविचन्द्र आलु (Bilaspur रविचन्द्र)  
 D pentaphylla (kawan yam, Fiji yam) कण्ट-आलु (B, M कण्टाळ, N W P kanta alu)  
 D purpurea (red yam) रक्त आलु  
 D sativa = D bulbufera  
 D triphylla (leaves three foliolate—Basu) त्रिपण आलु  
 D villosa (wild yam) वन्य आलु  
 Dioscoreaceae Bot आलु-कुल n  
 dioscorine Chem (from the rhizome of *Dioscorea hirsuta* यवद्वीपाळु) यवद्वीपाळुकी f  
 dioscoroid Chem (from the root of *Dioscorea villosa* वन्याळु) वन्याळुकी f  
 diose Chem युग्मधु n (cf biose दिथु)  
 diosma (Gk dios 'divine' + osme 'odour') Pharm देवगन्ध m  
 diosmeleoptene Chem (from *Diosma betulina*) देवगन्धोत्पलैलेन्य n  
 diosmin Chem (from *Diosma crenata*) देवगन्ध f  
 diosphenol Chem (*Diosma* + phenol) देवगन्धदर्शक m  
 Diospyros Bot तिन्दु-प्रजाति  
 D asinus = D ebenum  
 D burmanica ब्राह्म तिन्दु  
 D canarica = D candolleana  
 D candolleana (testa brown—Basu) वधुवीज तिन्दु  
 D chloroxylon (wood yellowish grey—Th II 654) पीतकाष्ठ तिन्दु  
 D cordifolia हृत्पत्र तिन्दु  
 D ebenum (Ceylon ebony, Malabar ebony) शिल्लिन्द तिन्दु (NW शिल्लिन्द)  
 D ehitoides पूर्णकाम तिन्दु (*Ehretia* पूर्णक-प्रजाति)  
 D embryopteris = D peregrina  
 D kaka स्वर्गात्र तिन्दु  
 D kurru (zebra wood a very handsome variegated ebony with alternating streaks of black and grey—Th II 653) राजिकाष्ठ तिन्दु  
 D lotus (bark rough—Basu) रुक्षवल्क

तिन्दु  
 D melanoxylon (Coromandel ebony, Malabar ebony) काक तिन्दु (B, M कारुतिडु)  
 D montana = mottled ebony तिन्दु (Hin मिम तेन्दु)  
 D paniculata (bark smooth—Basu) चिचकणपटक तिन्दु  
 D peregrina (liver ebony) सामान्य तिन्दु (Basu निडु, MW तिन्दु, Ben Hin तेडु, Tel निडुली)  
 D quercita (yields calamander wood) वृष्टगराजि तिन्दु  
 D tomentosa = D melanoxylon  
 diothane Chem (piperidino propane-diol diphenyl methane) मरिचक्षीष्य n (मरिचक्षी मिक्षीष्य)  
 Diotocardia Zool (heart has two auricles) द्वयलिन्द अनुगण m  
 dioxadiene Chem द्विद्विद्वेन्य n  
 dioxan Chem द्विजिन्य n  
 dioxazine Chem द्विजाजीवी f  
 dioxazole Chem द्विजाजवा f  
 dioxdiazine Chem द्विजाद्विजजीवी f  
 dioxdiazole Chem द्विजाद्विजजवा f  
 dioxide Chem द्विजायेय n  
 dioxime Chem द्विजायि n  
 -dioxin Chem -द्विजिमि f  
 dioxindole Chem द्विजानीलवा f  
 dioxine Col Ind द्विजिमी f  
 dioxygen Chem (a brand of hydrogen peroxide) प्युदजनातिजायेय n  
 dioxolan Chem द्विजायि य n  
 dioxole Chem द्विजाया f  
 dioxtriazine Chem द्विजात्रिजजीवी f  
 dioxy- Chem द्विजार-  
 d-anthracene द्विजार विक्षामिष्य  
 d-anthranol = d-anthranol द्विजार-विक्षेप्यव  
 d-diamino-arseno-benzene-methylene-sulphurous acid द्विजार-द्वितिकी-नेप धूपेन्य-प्रोटलेन्य-शुल्फार्थ अम्ल  
 d-ethylene द्विजार-दक्षुलेन्य  
 d-noropianic acid = d-phthalaldehyde acid  
 d-phenyl-alanine द्विजार-दर्शल आसुवी  
 d-phthalaldehyde acid द्विजार-व्युत्तेल-सुव्युदिक अम्ल  
 d-quinoline द्विजार विज्जरवी  
 d-rubin Col Ind द्विजार-रमित  
 d-tetrazotic acid द्विजार-चतुरजीवातिक अम्ल

d-xanthone द्विजार-पीता  
 diozomide द्विप्रजारकेय  
 D I P (Director of Information and Publicity) सू प्र स (सूचना तथा प्रसारणा मन्त्रालय)  
 dip 1 Forestry, Geol अभिनति f, युगाय declination विनति  
 2 Phys = dip of the needle अभिनति f  
 dip 1b गाहन, निमज्जन, डुमरी लगाना, डुमराना, डालना  
 dipalmitate Chem द्वितालीय n  
 dipalmitin Chem द्वितालि f  
 dip angle = inclination angle Phys अभिनति कोण  
 dipara-aminyl-phenetyl guanidine द्विपरा शतपुष्पल-दर्शक एथी  
 dip circle Phys अभिनति-वृत्त  
 dipentene Chem द्विपन्वेन्य n  
 dipentene glycol द्विपन्वेन्य-मधु  
 dipptide Chem द्विपाच्य n  
 dipetalous adj Bot द्विदल  
 dip fault Geol अभिनति-विभग  
 diphenamic acid Chem द्विदर्शतिक्तक अम्ल  
 diphenanthracridine Chem द्विदर्श-विक्षोत्री f  
 diphenate Chem द्विदर्शय n  
 diphenazyl Chem द्विदर्शाजीवल n  
 diphen blue base Col Ind द्विदर्शन्य नील पीठ  
 diphenic acid Chem द्विदर्शेन्यिक अम्ल  
 diphenic anhydride द्विदर्शेन्यिक अजलेय  
 diphenide Chem द्विदर्शय n  
 diphen imide Chem द्विदर्श-विनिक्तेय  
 diphenol Chem द्विदर्शक m  
 diphen quinone Chem द्विदर्श विज्वरा  
 diphenyl Chem द्विदर्शल n  
 d-acetic acid द्विदर्शल-शुक्तिर अम्ल  
 d-acetonitrile द्विदर्शल शुक्लभूमिल  
 d-acetylene द्विदर्शल-शुक्ललेन्य  
 d-amine द्विदर्शल-तिक्ती  
 d-amine black Col Ind द्विदर्शल-तिक्ती काल  
 d-amine blue spirit soluble Col Ind द्विदर्शल-तिक्ती नील प्रायः विलेय  
 d-amine chlorarsine द्विदर्शल-तिक्ती नीरनेपी  
 d-amine hydrobromide द्विदर्शल तिक्ती उददुरेय  
 d-amine hydrochloride द्विदर्शल-तिक्ती उदनीरेय

d amine orange Col Ind द्विदर्श-  
तिक्ती नारंग  
d amine sulphate द्विदर्श-तिक्ती  
शुल्बीय  
d amine-sulph-oxide द्विदर्श-तिक्ती-  
शुल्ब जारिय  
d aniline द्विदर्श-नीली  
d anthrone द्विदर्श-विक्षा  
d benzene द्विदर्श-धूपेन्य  
d benzidine द्विदर्श-धूपेयी  
d benzyl-sultam द्विदर्श-धूपल-  
शुल्बनि  
d black base Col Ind द्विदर्श काल  
पीठ  
d black oil Col Ind द्विदर्श काल  
तैल  
d blue Col Ind द्विदर्श नील  
d blue black Col Ind द्विदर्श नील-  
कृष्ण  
d brilliant blue Col Ind द्विदर्श  
भासुर नील  
d brown Col Ind द्विदर्श वभ्रु  
d carbamyl chloride द्विदर्श-अग-  
तिक्ताल नीरेय  
d carbazide द्विदर्श अगाजीवेय  
d carbazone द्विदर्श-अगाजीवा  
d carbinol द्विदर्श अगिव  
d catechine Col Ind द्विदर्श  
खद्री  
d chlorarsine द्विदर्श-नीरनेपी  
d chlorine yellow Col Ind द्विदर्श  
नीरजी पीत  
d chrysoline Col Ind द्विदर्श हेमी  
d citromine Col Ind द्विदर्श निम्बवी  
d cyanarsine द्विदर्श-रयामनेपी  
d deep black Col Ind द्विदर्श गाढ  
काल  
d deep blue Col Ind द्विदर्श गाढ  
नील  
d diacetylene द्विदर्श द्विशुक्तेन्य  
d dicarboxylic acid द्विदर्श द्वयगजार-  
लिक अम्ल  
d diethylene द्विदर्श-द्विदधुलेन्य  
d diketone द्विदर्श द्विशौक्ता  
d dimethyl-ethine द्विदर्श द्विप्रोदल-  
दक्षोष्य  
d ditan=d-methane  
d endomilo dihydro triazole द्वि-  
दर्श अन्तर्नील-द्वि-उद व्यजया  
d ethane द्विदर्श दक्षोष्य  
d ether द्विदर्श दधु  
d ethylene द्विदर्श दधुलेन्य

d fast black Col Ind द्विदर्श स्थिर  
काल  
d fast blue Col Ind द्विदर्श स्थिर  
नील  
d fast bordeaux Col Ind द्विदर्श  
स्थिर कपिशक  
d fast brown Col Ind द्विदर्श स्थिर  
वभ्रु  
d fast grey Col Ind द्विदर्श स्थिर  
धूसर  
d fast red Col Ind द्विदर्श स्थिर रक्त  
d fast violet Col Ind द्विदर्श स्थिर  
नीललोहित  
d fast yellow Col Ind द्विदर्श स्थिर  
पीत  
d green Col Ind द्विदर्श हरि  
d guanidine द्विदर्श वैश्वेयी  
d-hydrazine द्विदर्श उदाजीवी  
d-hydrazone द्विदर्श-उदाजीवा  
d imide द्विदर्श-वितिकेत्य  
d indigo blue Col Ind द्विदर्श निनील  
नील  
d-ketone द्विदर्श-शौक्ता  
d melaniline=d-guanidine  
d-methane=d ditan द्विदर्श-प्रोदीन्य  
d-nitrogen द्विदर्श-भूयाति  
d-octan-2,7-dione द्विदर्श-अष्टिन्य-  
२७-द्वया  
d orange Col Ind द्विदर्श नारंग  
d-oxide द्विदर्श-जारिय  
d-pentadienone द्विदर्श-पञ्चद्वयेन्या  
d phosphine द्विदर्श-भास्वी  
d-purpurine Col Ind द्विदर्श नी-  
लोद्दी  
d red Col Ind द्विदर्श रक्त  
d red-brown Col Ind द्विदर्श रक्त-  
वभ्रु  
d-sulphide द्विदर्श शुल्बेय  
d-sulphone द्विदर्श शुल्बा  
d-tetraketone द्विदर्श-चतुश्शौक्ता  
d-tetraketoxime द्विदर्श-चतुश्शौजावि  
d-tetrazine द्विदर्श-चतुरजीवी  
d-thiocarbazone द्विदर्श-गन्वागाजीवा  
d-thiourea द्विदर्श गन्धमिह  
d triazole द्विदर्श-त्रिशौक्ता  
d-triketone द्विदर्श त्रिशौक्ता  
d-urea द्विदर्श मिह  
d violet Col Ind द्विदर्श नीललोहित  
diphenylite Chem द्विदर्शलोय n  
diphenylene Chem द्विदर्शलेन्य n  
d acetic acid द्विदर्शलेन्य शुनितक अम्ल  
d dimethylene द्विदर्शलेन्य द्विप्रोदलेन्य

d dioxide द्विदर्शलेन्य द्विजारिय  
d diphenyl-ethylene द्विदर्शलेन्य द्वि-  
दर्श दधुलेन्य  
d ether द्विदर्शलेन्य दधु  
d glycollic acid द्विदर्शलेन्य मधुविक  
अम्ल  
d imide द्विदर्शलेन्य वितिकेत्य  
d ketone द्विदर्शलेन्य शौक्ता  
d methane द्विदर्शलेन्य प्रोदीन्य  
d oxide द्विदर्शलेन्य जारिय  
d oxycarbinol द्विदर्शलेन्य जारागिव  
d phenyl-methane द्विदर्शलेन्य दर्श-  
प्रोदीन्य  
d sulphide द्विदर्शलेन्य शुल्बेय  
diphenylen-imide Chem द्विदर्शलेन्य-  
वितिकेत्य  
dip hole निमज्जन-ठिद्र  
diphole plug निमज्जनठिद्र-निग  
diphosgene Chem द्विभाज m  
diphosphate Chem द्विभास्वीय  
diphos-phenyl Chem द्विभास्व दर्श  
diphosphide Chem द्विभास्वेय  
diphospho glyceric acid Chem द्विभास्व  
मधुरिक अम्ल  
diphosphoric acid Chem द्विभास्विक  
अम्ल  
diphthalyl Chem द्विद्युत्तैरल  
diphtheria Med प्रवलास m (प्रकृत वलास)  
(Ma घटमप)  
diphtheria bacillus प्रवलास-दण्डाणु  
diphtheria prophylactic प्रवलास-रोधक  
diphtheria swab प्रवलास-शोषमृज  
diphthong Gram सन्धि स्वर m  
diphycceral adj Zool (having the  
upper and lower portions like or  
newly so) समानपालि, समानपुच्छ  
Diphyes Zool (having two swimming  
bells) द्विघण्ट प्रजाति  
D. campanulata सामान्य द्विघण्ट  
diphyletic adj Zool (having origin in  
two lines of descent—Henderson)  
द्वि-उद्भव  
polyphyletic बहुद्भव  
Diphyllididae Zool (a family having  
bilateral genital pores) उभयतो-  
योनिप्रद m  
Diphyllidium Zool उभयतोयोनि प्रजाति  
Diphyllidea (scolex with two pairs of  
suckers—PH I 237) द्विचूष-नाण m  
Diphyllbothridae Zool द्विनालशिर-  
वदा m  
Diphyllbothrium=Dibothrio-

cephalus *Zool* द्विनालशिर-प्रजाति  
 diphyllus *Bot Tax* (with two leaves)  
 द्विपर्ण  
 diphyodont *adj Anat* द्विदन्त, द्विचारदन्त  
*Cf* monophyodont सकृदन्त, एकचारदन्त  
 diphyodont dentition *Anat* द्विदन्तो-  
 ज्ञेयन *n*  
 dipicolinic acid *Chem* द्विनिरालवियिक  
 अम्ल  
 dipicrate *Chem* द्विकुटवीय *n*  
 dipicryl amine *Chem* द्विकटुल तिवर्ती  
 dipiperidyl *Chem* द्विमरिचियल *n*  
 Diplacanthidae द्विकण्ट-वंश *m*  
 Diplacanthus *Paleontol* द्विकण्ट-प्रजाति  
 diplanetic *adj Bot* (di + *Gk* planeti-  
 los 'disposed to wander') द्विचल  
 diplanetism *Bot* द्विचलता *f*  
 Diplasiocoela *Zool* (suborder of *Anura*)  
 त्रिपुच्छानुगण *m*  
 diploscope *Astron* (an instrument  
 for determining the time of appa-  
 rent noon) दृश्यमध्याह्निक *m*  
 dipleurula (*PH* I 738) द्विपार्श्वक *m*  
 diplo द्वि-, युग्म-, द्वितय-, (when diffe-  
 rentiated from di-, bi-) द्विगुण-  
 diplobiont (includes in its life cycle  
 at least two kinds of different  
 individuals—Chambers) द्विजन *m*  
 diplobiontic *adj* द्विजनिक  
 diplobiontic life cycle *Bot* द्विजनिक  
 जीवन-चक्र  
 diploblastic *adj Embryol* द्विस्तर  
 diploblastica *Zool* द्विस्तरप्राणी (इन्) *m*  
 diploblastic animal *Zool* द्विस्तर प्राणी  
 Diplocaulus *Paleontol* (a 'horned' Per-  
 mian lepospondyl—Romer p 113)  
 द्विशृंग-प्रजाति  
 Diplochisia glaucescens = *Cocculus*  
 macrocarpus *Bot*  
 Diplococcus (D) युग्मगोलाख प्रजाति (यु  
 गे)  
 D gonorrhoeae = *Neisseria gono-*  
 rhoeae  
 D intracellularis meningitidis =  
*Neisseria intracellularis*  
 D of Neisser = *Neisseria gono-*  
 rhoeae  
 d of pneumonia क्लोमपाक-यु गो  
 D pneumoniae क्लोमपाक यु गो  
 D scarlatinae शोणत्वग्ज्वर-यु गो  
 Diplocynodon victor प्रिजयो द्विश्वदन्त  
 Diplococus *Paleontol* (the chevron

bones underneath the caudals con-  
 sist of two separate bars suspended  
 in the middle, hence the name *Dip-*  
*lo locus* 'double beam'—Swinton p  
 98) द्विधरणसरट-प्रजाति  
 D Carnegie सामान्य द्विधरणसरट  
 diploe *Anat* (cancellous bony tissue  
 between the tables of the skull  
 क्रेडिट) क डिट्रोति *f* (क is head)  
 diplogen = deuterium  
 Diplogonoporus (two complete sets  
 of genital organs) *Zool* द्विजनन-  
 प्रजाति  
 diploid *adj* द्विगुण  
 diploidal = dyakisdodecahedral *adj*  
*Cryst* (24 similar quadrilateral  
 faces, arranged in pairs) द्वादश-युग्मा-  
 नीक  
 diploidization द्विगुणन *n*  
 diploid number (of chromosome)  
*Zool* द्विगुण-संख्या  
 diploma 1 पत्रोपाधि *m*  
 2 उपाधिपत्र *n*  
 degree उपाधि, निधोपाधि  
 diploma course पत्रोपाधि पाठ्यर्चा  
 diplomacy 1 राजनय *n* (Const), अन्ता-  
 राज्यनीति, कूटनीति *f*  
 2 नीतिचालुय *n*  
 Diploma in Maternity and Child  
 Welfare मातृ- तथा शिशु कल्याण पत्रो-  
 पाधि  
 Diploma in Mechanical Engineering  
 यान्त्रिक-अभियान्त्रिकी-पत्रोपाधि  
 Diploma in Midwifery प्रमादनविज्ञान-  
 पत्रोपाधि  
 Diploma in Public Health लोक-स्वास्थ्य-  
 पत्रोपाधि  
 Diploma in Teaching अध्यापन-पत्रोपाधि  
 Diploma in Tropical Medicine उष्ण-  
 देशीय आयुर्विज्ञान-पत्रोपाधि  
 diplomat (one employed or skilled in  
 international diplomacy) राजनयज्ञ,  
 अन्ताराज्यनीतिज्ञ, कूटनीतिज्ञ *m*  
 diplomatic *adj* राजनयिक, अन्ताराज्य-  
 नैतिक, कूटनैतिक  
 diplomatic agent राजनयिक अधिकर्ता  
 diplomatic air bag दूतावास का वायुडाक  
 थैला  
 Diplomatic and Consular Offi rs  
 (Oaths and Fees) Act राजनयिक तथा  
 वाणिज्यदूतीय अधिकारी (शपथ तथा शुल्क)  
 अधिनियम

diplomatic bag दूतावास थैला, दूतावास-  
 थैला  
 diplomatic body = diplomatic corps  
 राजनयिक निकाय  
 diplomatic corps = diplomatic body  
 diplomatic courier राजनयिक वार्तापत्र  
 Diplomatic Enclave (as, in Delhi)  
 राजदूत उमति  
 diplomatic functions राजनयिक कृत्य  
 diplomatic immunity राजनयिक उन्मुक्ति  
 diplomatic mission राजनयिक दूतमण्डल  
 diplomatic officer राजनयिक अधिकारी  
 diplomatic or consular representative  
 राजनयिक अथवा वाणिज्यिक प्रतिनिधि  
 diplomatic passport राजनयिक पारपत्र  
 diplomatic representative राजनयिक  
 प्रतिनिधि (Const)  
 diplomatic service राजनयिक सेवा  
 diplomatic status राजनयिक स्थिति  
 diploma training class पत्रोपाधि-  
 प्रशिक्षण-श्रेणी  
 diploma training examination पत्रो-  
 पाधि-प्रशिक्षण परीक्षा  
 diploma training institute पत्रोपाधि-  
 प्रशिक्षण संस्था  
 diploma training section पत्रोपाधि-  
 प्रशिक्षण-अनुभाग  
 diplomethane *Chem* द्विगुणप्रोदीन्य *n*  
 diplo = deuteron *Chem* द्विताणु *n*  
 diplocema *Biol* द्वंशु *m*  
 diploint *Bot* (has diploid chromosome  
 number) द्विसूत्रक *n*  
 Diplopoda *Zool* द्विकपाद-गण *m*  
 Diploptera *Zool* युग्मपक्ष-प्रजाति  
 D trilli सामान्य युग्मपक्ष  
 dipsoal (salietylosalicic acid) *Chem*  
 द्विगुणनत्र *n*  
 diplospondylic *adj Zool* द्विकीकस  
 diplospondylism *Zool* द्विकीकसता  
 diplospondylous *adj Zool* द्विकीकस  
 diplostemonous *adj Bot* द्विसंख्यपुकेसर  
 diplotene *adj Biol* द्व्यशु  
 diplotene stage द्व्यशु-अवस्था  
 diploxylic *adj Bot* द्विदारुक  
 diploxylic leaf trace *Bot* द्विदारुक पर्ण-  
 प्रदाय  
 Diplozoon *Zool* युग्मजीव प्रजाति  
 D paradoxum सामान्य युग्मजीव  
 dip needle अभिनति-सूची  
 Dipneumona *Zool* (Dipnoi in which  
 the lung is double) द्विकुप्फुल-गण *m*  
 Dipneumones = Dipneumona

Dipneusti=Dipnoi

Dipnoi (lungfishes) Zool फुफुसमत्स्या  
m pl

Dipodidae (family) चपल-वश m (चपल a  
kind of mouse in सुश्रुत)

Dipodomys (subfamily) द्विपदमूषानु-  
वश m

Dipodomys Zool (Gk *dipodos* 'two-  
footed' + *mys* 'mouse') द्विपदमूष-प्रजाति  
dip of the horizon Astron क्षितिज-नति  
dip of the needle Phys अभिनति-कोण  
m (dip angle), अभिनति f (dip)

dipolar adj द्विध्रुव

dipolarize=depolarize

dipole Physical Chem युग्मध्रुव m

dipole moment द्विध्रुव-विभ्रमिपा

Dippel's animal oil=bone oil Chem  
अस्थि-तैल

Dippel's oil = bone oil Chem अस्थि-  
तैल

dipper 1 Chem गाहक m

acid dipper अम्ल-गाहक

2 Aves स्रोतमज्जी (इन्) m (स्रोत stream,  
मज्जी diving)

dipping adj Geol अभिनत

dipping Chattisgarh basin (MnR 2)  
अभिनत छत्तीसगढ़-पात्र

dipping refractometer Chem गाहन-  
सुजायनमान

diprimary adj Chem = doubly  
primary द्विराद्य

diprismatic adj = doubly prismatic  
द्विस्साक्षेत्रिक

dip rod (EM II 18) निमज्जन-दण्ड

dipropargyl = bipropargyl (*di*- +  
*propinyl* + *argyros* + *-yl*, because a  
hydrogen atom may be replaced by  
silver) Chem द्विप्रमेदरल n

dipropyl Chem द्विप्रमेल n

d amine द्विप्रमेल तिक्ती

d beryllium द्विप्रमेल विडूर

d cadmium द्विप्रमेल मृज्यातु

d carbinol द्विप्रमेल प्रागिव

d ether द्विप्रमेल दक्षु

d ketone द्विप्रमेल शौका

d mercury द्विप्रमेल पारद

d tin द्विप्रमेल त्रपु

d tin dibromide द्विप्रमेल त्रपु द्विदुरेय

d tin dichloride द्विप्रमेल त्रपु द्विनीरेय

diprotocatechuic acid Chem द्वि-  
प्रस्रदिरिक अम्ल

Diprotodon australis Paleontol (found

in Australian deposits) महालका-  
द्विआद्यदन्त

diprotodont द्विआद्यदन्त m

Diprotodontia Zool द्विआद्यदन्ता m pl

dipsomania Med (a morbid and  
uncontrollable craving for drink)  
मदिरोन्माद m, मदिरासक्ति f (see alco-  
holism)

dip stick Automobile निमज्जन-यष्टि

dipstone मग्नारम m

dipstone trap मग्नारम-रुध

Diptera Zool द्विपक्षगण m (गण order),  
द्विपक्षा m pl

Dipteraeae Bot कर्पूर-कुल n

Dipterocarpaceae Bot द्विपक्षकुल-कुल n

Dipterocarpus Bot द्विपक्षकुल-प्रजाति

D alatus (twigs, petioles and in-  
florescence clothed with a buff-  
coloured felt—Basu) पाण्डु द्विपक्षकुल

D angustatus=D pilosus

D baudii=D pilosus

D cordatus=D tuberculatus

D costatus प्रनाडीक द्विपक्षकुल

D gonopteris=D alatus

D grandifolius=D tuberculatus

D incanus=D alatus

D indicus भारत-द्विपक्षकुल

D jourdainii=D turbinatus

D laevis=D turbinatus

D obtusifolius कुण्ठपर्ण द्विपक्षकुल

D pilosus (Lat *pilus* 'hair') रोमी  
द्विपक्षकुल

D skinneri=D pilosus

D tuberculatus = D grandifolius  
(leaves very large—Basu) दीर्घपत्र  
द्विपक्षकुल

D turbinatus (wood oil tree, gurgun  
oil tree—Nadk) गर्जन द्विपक्षकुल  
(Ben *gurgun*, Guj *gurgun*, Hin  
Tel गर्जन)

dipterophilous adj Bot मक्षीपरागित,  
द्विपक्षपरागित

dipterophilous flower Bot मक्षीपरागित  
पुष्प

Dipterus Zool द्विपत्र-प्रजाति

D platycephalus पृथुशीर्ष द्विपत्र

D valenciennesi सामान्य द्विपत्र

Dipteryx प्रानन्मूल प्रजाति

D odorata सामान्य प्रानन्तमूल

Dip T Institute प प्र सस्था (पत्रोपाधि-  
प्रशिक्षण-सस्था)

Dip T Section प प्र अनुभाग (पत्रोपाधि-

प्रशिक्षण-अनुभाग)

Dipus Paleontol द्विपाद-प्रजाति

dipyramidal adj Cryst द्विस्तूप-

dipyranodioxin Chem द्वि-अगिनन्य-  
द्वितिमि

dipyrzalone Chem द्विशुग्माजैला f

dipyridine Chem द्विशुग्मेयी f

d i p y r i d y l (beta, gamma) Chem  
द्विशुग्मेयल n (आवर्ण, इवर्ण)

dipyrrole Chem द्विशुग्मैल n

diquinidine द्विविज्वरेयी f

diquinolone (alpha, beta) Chem द्वि-  
विज्वरेयी f (अवर्ण, आवर्ण)

diquinolopyridine Chem द्विविज्वरव-  
शुग्मेयी

diquinone Chem द्विविज्वरा f

Dir (director) सचा (सचालक)

direct adj 1 सीधा, प्रत्यक्ष, अन्यवहित,  
ऋजु, अजिह्व

2 Dyeing अनाश्रित

3 Math अनूप

direct vb 1 निदेश देना (Const), निदेशित  
करना (Const), निदेशन, सचालन करना  
(Const)

2 (as, a film) दिग्दर्शन करना

conduct चलाना, सचालन

regulate विनियमित करना, विनियमन

direct acting engine (MnM 194) अन्यव-  
हित चालक गन्त्र

direct action क्रान्ति-क्रिया, चण्डाचार

direct affinity Law सीधा विवाहसंबन्ध  
by the direct agency of के द्वारा सीधा,  
के प्रत्यक्षामिकरण से

direct application Phys अन्यवहित  
प्रयोग

direct application (for mining lease)  
सीधा आवेदनपत्र

direct appointment सीधी नियुक्ति

direct approach ऋजु उपगमन

indirect approach वक्र उपगमन

direct arbitrage Econ ऋजु अन्तर-पणन

direct attack Law सीधा आक्षेप

direct attack upon a judgment Law  
निर्णय पर सीधा आक्षेप

direct barter of foodgrains अन्नधान्यों  
का सीधा विनिमय

direct benzo-azurine Col Ind अनाश्रित  
धूप-नमोनीली

direct black Col Ind अनाश्रित काल

direct blue Col Ind अनाश्रित नील

direct blue black Col Ind अनाश्रित  
नील-ऋजु

direct bordeaux Col Ind अनाश्रित कपिशक  
 direct bright fast blue Col Ind अनाश्रित दीप्न स्थिर नील  
 direct brilliant blue Col Ind अनाश्रित भासुर नील  
 direct brilliant bordeaux Col Ind अनाश्रित भासुर कपिशक  
 direct brilliant flavyne Col Ind अनाश्रित भासुर पिंजी  
 direct brilliant orange Col Ind अनाश्रित भासुर नारंग  
 direct brilliant rose Col Ind अनाश्रित भासुर पाटल  
 direct brilliant violet Col Ind अनाश्रित भासुर नीललोहित  
 direct brilliant yellow Col Ind अनाश्रित भासुर पीत  
 direct bronze-brown Col Ind अनाश्रित कास्य-वध्रु  
 direct brown Col Ind अनाश्रित वध्रु  
 direct catechine Col Ind अनाश्रित खटिरी  
 direct cause प्रत्यक्ष कारण, सीमा कारण  
 direct cell division Biol अव्यवहित कोशा-भाजन  
 direct charges प्रत्यक्ष प्रभार  
 direct chrome black Col Ind अनाश्रित वर्णक काल  
 direct chrome brown Col Ind अनाश्रित वर्णक वध्रु  
 direct chrysamine Col Ind अनाश्रित हेमनिक्ती  
 direct chrysophemine Col Ind अनाश्रित हेमदर्शी  
 direct colour अनाश्रित रंग  
 direct combustion Biochem अव्यवहित दहन  
 direct commission Mil सीधा आयोग, आरम्भत आयोग  
 direct common tangent Math एकत-उभयस्पर्शी  
 direct communication Bot सीधा सवन्ध  
 in direct communication with से सीधा पत्रव्यवहार करते हुए  
 direct competition सीधी स्पर्धा  
 direct conflict सीधा संघर्ष, प्रत्यक्ष संघर्ष  
 direct Congo red Col Ind अनाश्रित कुकुर रक्त  
 direct connection प्रत्यक्ष सवन्ध, सीधा सवन्ध

direct consequence प्रत्यक्ष परिणाम, सीधा परिणाम  
 direct consumption सीधा उपभोग  
 direct contact सीधा सपर्क, अव्यवहित सपर्क  
 direct contempt (of court) प्रत्यक्ष अमान  
 direct cooperation प्रत्यक्ष सहकारिता  
 direct correlation = positive correlation Statistics अनुलोम सहस्यन्ध  
 direct cost तत्कार्य परिव्यय  
 direct crimson Col Ind अनाश्रित कामिज  
 direct current Elec एकदिश वाह, एकदिश विद्युद्वाह  
 direct current dynamo एकदिश-वाह विद्युज्जन  
 direct current generator एकदिश-वाह जनित्र  
 direct cycle Phys ऋजु चक्र, ऋजु ऊष्म-चक्र  
 direct damage Law प्रत्यक्ष हानि  
 direct dark blue Col Ind अनाश्रित अमित नील  
 direct dark brown Col Ind अनाश्रित असित वध्रु  
 direct dark green Col Ind अनाश्रित असित हरि  
 direct dealings सीधा व्यवहार  
 direct deep black Col Ind अनाश्रित गाढ काल  
 direct demand Econ प्रत्यक्ष अभियाचन, सीधी माग  
 direct demonstration Logic प्रत्यक्ष प्रदर्शन  
 direct despatch सीधा भेजना  
 direct diazo black Col Ind अनाश्रित द्वि-अज काल  
 direct discourse Gram स्वयमुक्ति, उत्तम-पुरुषोक्ति f  
 direct draught (of air etc) सीधा झोका  
 direct drive अव्यवहित चालन  
 direct dyes (not requiring the aid of a mordant substantive) अनाश्रित रञ्जक  
 directed adj 1 देशित, दिष्ट  
 2 Geom देशित  
 directed away पराङ्मुख  
 directed backwards परचाभिमुख  
 directed forwards अग्राभिमुख  
 directed line Geom देशित रेखा  
 directed towards अभिमुख  
 directed towards the centre Phys

केन्द्राभिमुख  
 direct election प्रत्यक्ष निर्वाचन (Const)  
 direct estimation सीधा प्राक्कलन  
 direct evidence Law प्रत्यक्ष साक्ष्य  
 direct examination = examination in chief Law स्वयक्ष-परीक्षण, स्वसाक्षि-परीक्षण  
 direct expenses सीधे व्यय, प्रत्यक्ष व्यय  
 direct fast acid red Col Ind अनाश्रित स्थिर अम्ल रक्त  
 direct fast black Col Ind अनाश्रित स्थिर काल  
 direct fast bronze Col Ind अनाश्रित स्थिर कास्य  
 direct fast brown Col Ind अनाश्रित स्थिर वध्रु  
 direct fast copper Col Ind अनाश्रित स्थिर ताम्र  
 direct fast orange Col Ind अनाश्रित स्थिर नारंग  
 direct fast pink Col Ind अनाश्रित स्थिर आपन्न  
 direct fast red Col Ind अनाश्रित स्थिर रक्त  
 direct fast rose Col Ind अनाश्रित स्थिर पाटल  
 direct fast scarlet Col Ind अनाश्रित स्थिर शोग  
 direct fast violet Col Ind अनाश्रित स्थिर नीललोहित  
 direct fast yellow Col Ind अनाश्रित स्थिर पीत  
 direct field grey Col Ind अनाश्रित मेना धूमर  
 direct flow सीमा प्रवाह  
 direct garnet Col Ind अनाश्रित निरक्त  
 direct germination Bot अव्यवहित उद्भेदन  
 direct gold yellow Col Ind अनाश्रित स्वर्ण पीत  
 direct grant सीधा अनुदान  
 direct green Col Ind अनाश्रित हरि  
 direct grey Col Ind अनाश्रित धूसर  
 direct heir सीधा दायाद  
 direct heliotrope Col Ind अनाश्रित निनीलातिवत्  
 direct herma Med ऋजु वर्ध्म  
 direct indamine Col Ind अनाश्रित निनीलनिक्ती  
 direct indigo blue Col Ind अनाश्रित निनील नील  
 direct indone blue Col Ind अनाश्रित

निनीला नील

directing authority निदेशक प्राधिकारी  
directing staff (directing a military exercise) निदेशक अधिकारिचक्रdirect initiative *Pol Sci* प्रत्यक्ष जनोपक्रमdirect injury *Law* प्रत्यक्ष क्षति  
consequential injury आनुषंगिक क्षति  
direct inquiry *Statistics* प्रत्यक्ष अनुसंधान

direct insolation अव्यवहित सूर्यातप

direct interest *Law* प्रत्यक्ष हित

direct investment प्रत्यक्ष नियोजन

direction 1 (act of directing) निदेशन, संचालन *n*2 (authoritative instructions) निदेशन *m* (Const)3 दिशा, दिक् *f*4 *Motion Pictures* दिग्दर्शन *n*directional antenna *Radar* अनुदिक् प्रातन्तुdirectional properties *Metal* दिशागुण

direction and superintendence निदेशन और अधीक्षण

direction centre संचालन-केन्द्र

direction cosines दिशा-कोटिज्या, सदिश कोटिज्या

direction division संचालन-सभाग

direction finder *Radio* दिग्दर्शक *m*direction finding (DF) *Radar* दिगन्वेपण (दि *n*)direction indicator (MVM 145) दिशा-सूचक, दिक्सूचक *m*direction lines *Surv* दिशा-रेखाएंdirection office *Forestry* संचालन-कार्यालयdirection of motion *Math* गति-दिशा

direction of the arrow बाण-दिशा

direction of trade व्यापार-दिशा

direction-post (VplA 86) दिशा-स्तम्भ

direction ratio *Math* दिशा-अनुपात

directions and principles निदेश और सिद्धान्त

direction sign दिशा-चिह्न

directive *n* 1 निदेश *m*2 = directive mesentery *Zool* (determines the longitudinal plane of the body) निश्चायक अन्त्रयुज *m*directive *adj Phys* नैदेशिकdirective antenna system *Radar* अनुदिक् प्रातन्तु-सहति

directive principles नैदेशिक सिद्धान्त

directive principles of state policy

राज्य-नीति के नैदेशिक सिद्धान्त

directive sphere = attraction sphere

*Biol* आकर्षण-प्रदेश

direct labour = productive labour

सीधा श्रम, उत्पादी श्रम

direct laying *Mil* (alignment of a gun when line of sight is directed on the target) दृष्ट-लक्ष्य-स्थापना, प्रत्यक्ष स्थापना

direct levy प्रत्यक्ष उद्ग्रहण, सी.पी. उगाही

direct liability प्रत्यक्ष देयता

direct licence सीधी अनुज्ञप्ति, अव्यवहित अनुज्ञप्ति

direct licence system अव्यवहित अनुज्ञप्ति पद्धति

direct lighting (PWDM II 249) प्रत्यक्ष प्रकाश, साधारण प्रकाश

direct loss प्रत्यक्ष हानि

directly सीधा, प्रत्यक्षतः, अव्यवहित, प्रत्यक्ष रूप से, प्रत्यक्ष रीति से, प्रत्यक्ष (Const), स्वयं (Const)

immediately तुरन्त

instantly तत्क्षण

instantaneously तत्काल

vary directly *vb* अनूप-विचरण

directly and substantially in issue

*Law* प्रत्यक्षन और सारत वाद-विषय हो

directly beneficial प्रत्यक्ष रूप से हितकारी

directly concerned सीधा संबद्ध

directly elected प्रत्यक्ष रीति से निर्वाचित (Const), सीधा निर्वाचित

directly in front समुत्पन्न

directly or indirectly प्रत्यक्षतः अथवा

अप्रत्यक्षतः, प्रत्यक्ष अथवा परोक्ष रूप से

directly or indirectly affects प्रत्यक्ष

अथवा परोक्ष रूप से प्रभावित करता है

directly proportional अनुपातुपाती (इन्) (Cf inversely proportional प्रतीपातुपाती)

directly recruited candidate सीधा

नियुक्त अभ्यर्थी

directly recruited officer सीधा भर्ती

क्रिया गया अधिकारी

directly relevant प्रत्यक्ष सगत, सीधा सुसगत

direct management सीधा प्रबन्ध, प्रत्यक्ष प्रबन्ध

direct maroon red *Col Ind* अनाश्रित

नीचरक्त रक्त

direct material तत्संबद्ध सामग्री

direct metamorphosis *Zool* अव्यवहित रूपान्तरणdirect method 1 *Physiol* अव्यवहित रीति  
2 *Educ* प्रत्यक्ष रीतिdirect motion *Astron* अनुदिगति *f* (in the direction of the general planetary motion)direct olive *Col Ind* अनाश्रित तैलबदरdirector 1 संचालक *m*2 निदेशा (तु) *m*3 (head of a department) अध्यक्ष *m*4 *Math* नियत

ex officio director पदेन संचालक

managing director प्रबन्ध संचालक

officiating director स्थानापन्न संचालक

Director (Administration and Coordination) संचालक (प्रशासन तथा समन्वय)

directorial = directorial *adj* संचालकीयdirect orange *Col Ind* अनाश्रित नारंगdirectoriate 1 (the office of director) संचालकालय *m*2 संचालन *n*, संचालक प्रबन्ध *m*3 संचालक-वर्ग *m*, (board of directors)संचालक मण्डल *n*4 संचालकपद *n*

Directorate General of Supply प्रदाय-

महासंचालकालय

Directorate of Enforcement प्रवर्तन-

संचालकालय

Directorate of Industrial Statistics औद्योगिक समक संचालकालय

Directorate of Information सूचना-

संचालकालय

Directorate of Information and Publi-

city सूचना एवं प्रकाशना संचालकालय

Directorate of Plant Protection पादप-

रक्षण संचालकालय

director circle *Geom* नियत वृत्त (directrix नियता रेखा)

direct order सीधा आदेश, अव्यवहित

आदेश

Director, Forest School संचालक, वन-

विद्यालय

Director General महा-संचालक

Director General, Indian Medical Ser-

vice (D G I M S) महासंचालक, भारतीय

भेषजिक सेवा (म म भा भै से)

Director General (Industries and

Supplies) महासंचालक (उद्योग तथा

प्रदाय)

Director General of Archaeology

पुरावशेष-महासंचालक

Director General of Armed Forces Medical Services सैनिक-भैषजिक सेवा-महासचालक  
 Director General of Births, Deaths and Marriages जन्म, मृत्यु तथा विवाह महासचालक  
 Director General of Commercial Intelligence वाणिज्य सूचना महासचालक  
 Director-General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics वाणिज्य-सूचना एवं समक महासचालक  
 Director General of Disposals निर्वर्तन-महासचालक  
 Director General of Industries and Supplies उद्योग तथा प्रदाय महासचालक  
 Director General of Observations Mil अवलोकन महासचालक  
 Director-General of Observatories वेधशाला महासचालक  
 Director-General of Ordnance Stores आयुध सभार-महासचालक  
 Director-General of Police आरक्षि-महासचालक  
 Director General of Post and Telegraphs डाक और तार का महासचालक  
 Director General of Post Offices प्रेपालय महासचालक, डाकघर-महासचालक  
 Director-General of Shipping नौवहन-महासचालक  
 Director-General of Stores सग्रहागार-महासचालक  
 Director-General (Supplies and Disposals) महासचालक (प्रदाय तथा निर्वर्तन)  
 Director, Geological Survey of India सचालक, भारतीय भौमिकी-विभाग  
 Director, Government Test House संचालक, शासकीय परीक्षणालय  
 directorial = directoral  
 Director, Indian Bureau of Mines सचालक, भारतीय खनि कार्यालय  
 direct or indirect relations प्रत्यक्ष अथवा परोक्ष सम्बन्ध  
 Director, Intelligence Bureau सचालक, गुप्तवार्ता-विभाग  
 Director, Medical Department सचालक, भैषजिक विभाग  
 Director, Nutrition Research Laboratory सचालक, पोषण-अन्वेषण-प्रयोगशाला  
 Director of Agriculture कृषि-सचालक  
 Director of Audit and Accounts लेखा-परीक्षा तथा लेखा सचालक

Director of Circle, Telegraph Department वृत्त-संचालक, दूरलेख (तार)-विभाग  
 Director of Civil Aviation असैनिक-विमानवहन-सचालक  
 Director of Cottage Industries कुटीर-उद्योग सचालक  
 Director of Establishment स्थापना-सचालक  
 Director of Fisheries मात्सिकी-सचालक  
 Director of Food Supplies (DFS) अन्न-प्रदाय-सचालक (अ प्र म)  
 Director of Geological Survey of India भारतीय-भौमिकी-विभाग-सचालक  
 Director of Geology and Mining भौमिकी तथा खनिकर्म सचालक  
 Director of Health Services स्वास्थ्य-सेवा-सचालक  
 Director of Health Services, Medical Section स्वास्थ्य सेवा-सचालक, भैषजिक अनुभाग  
 Director of Industrial Statistics औद्योगिक समक सचालक  
 Director of Industries उद्योग-सचालक  
 Director of Industries and Transport Services उद्योग तथा परिवहन सचालक  
 Director of Information and Publicity सूचना तथा प्रकाशना सचालक  
 Director of Inspection निरीक्षण-सचालक  
 Director of Intelligence (Air) गुप्तवार्ता सचालक (विमान)  
 Director of Intelligence Bureau गुप्तवार्ता-विभाग-सचालक  
 Director of Land Records भूमि-अभिलेख सचालक  
 Director of Medical Services भैषजिक-सेवा सचालक  
 Director of Military Intelligence सैनिक-गुप्तवार्ता-सचालक  
 Director of Military Operations सैनिक-सकाय-सचालक  
 Director of Monetary Researchs मुद्रा-अन्वेषण-सचालक  
 Director of Movement वहन सचालक  
 Director of Panchayats पञ्चायत सचालक  
 Director of Paper पत्र-सचालक  
 Director of Personnel Mil सेविवर्ग-सचालक  
 Director of Production उत्पादन-सचालक  
 Director of Public Health (DPH) लोक-स्वास्थ्य-सचालक (ले स्वा म)  
 Director of Public Instruction लोक-

दिक्षण सचालक  
 Director of Purchase क्रय-सचालक  
 Director of Regional Employment and Resettlement प्रादेशिक सेवा तथा पुननिवास सचालक  
 Director of Repair Rly जीर्णोद्धार सचालक  
 Director of Statistics समक-सचालक  
 Director of Storage सग्रह सचालक  
 Director of Supplies प्रदाय-सचालक  
 Director of Supplies and Disposals प्रदाय तथा निर्वर्तन सचालक  
 Director of Supplies and Transport प्रदाय तथा परिवहन सचालक  
 director of the school विद्यालय-सचालक  
 Director of Transport Services परिवहन-सचालक  
 Director of Veterinary Services पशु-चिकित्सा-सेवा-सचालक  
 Director, Ordnance Factories सचालक, आयुध-निर्माणी  
 Director, Ordnance Inspection सचालक, आयुध-निरीक्षण  
 Director, Ordnance Stores संचालक, आयुध सभार  
 directors' fees सचालक-शुल्क  
 directorship सचालकता, सचालक-पद  
 directors' meeting सचालकों की बैठक, सचालक-अधिवेशन  
 director sphere Math नियत गोल  
 directors' remuneration सचालक-परितोषण  
 directors' report सचालक-प्रतिवेदन  
 Director Technical, Iron Steel Control प्रौद्योगिक सचालक, अयो वज्रायस-नियन्त्रण  
 Director, Technological Laboratory सचालक, प्रौद्योगिकीय प्रयोगशाला  
 Director, Tribal Welfare सचालक, वनजाति-कल्याण  
 directory adj Law निदेशक  
 directory n 1 (a board of directors) सचालक-वर्ग m  
 2 (a book) निर्देशिका, नामनिर्देशिका  
 directory enactment Law निदेशक अधिनियम  
 Directory of Exporters of Indian Produce and Manufactures भारतीय उत्पाद तथा निमित्त निर्यातकों की निर्देशिका  
 directory of teachers अध्यापक-निर्देशिका  
 direct outcome प्रत्यक्ष परिणाम  
 direct payment सीधा शोधन



direct personal investigation *Status-  
tics* प्रत्यक्ष स्वयम् अनुसंधान  
direct pink *Col Ind* अनाश्रित आपस  
direct practical experience प्रत्यक्ष व्याव-  
हारिक अनुभव  
direct process अव्यवधान विधा  
direct procurement सीधी प्राप्ति  
direct profit प्रत्यक्ष लाभ  
direct proof *Math* प्रत्यक्ष उपपत्ति  
direct proportion अनूप समनुपात, अनु-  
पातुपात  
inverse proportion प्रतीप समनुपात,  
प्रतीपातुपात  
direct pure blue *Col Ind* अनाश्रित  
शुद्ध नील  
direct purple *Col Ind* अनाश्रित नीलारण  
direct quotation *Gram* स्वयमुक्ति, उत्तम-  
पुरुषोक्ति *f*  
direct radiation अव्यवहित विकिरण  
direct ratio *Math* अनूप अनुपात  
inverse ratio प्रतीप अनुपात  
direct rays of the sun सूर्य की सीरी  
किरणे  
direct receipt प्रत्यक्ष प्राप्ति  
direct recruit 1 नव-नियुक्त *m* (opp to  
one who is appointed by promotion)  
2 सीधा भर्ती किया गया नैतिक, नवसैनिक  
direct recruitment सीधी भर्ती  
direct red *Col Ind* अनाश्रित रक्त  
direct reduction *Logic* ऋजु प्रकारान्तरण  
direct result प्रत्यक्ष परिणाम, सीधा परिणाम  
directrix *Geom* नियता *f* (रेखा)  
direct rose *Col Ind* अनाश्रित पाटल  
direct route प्रत्यक्ष मार्ग, सीधा मार्ग  
direct safranine *Col Ind* अनाश्रित  
कुकुमी  
direct sale *Com* अव्यवहित विक्रय, सीधी  
विक्री  
direct salmon red *Col Ind* अनाश्रित  
प्रपीतातिरक्त  
direct scarlet *Col Ind* अनाश्रित शोण  
direct shipment सीधा भेजना  
direct sky blue *Col Ind* अनाश्रित  
आकाश नील  
direct soil conservation अव्यवहित मृदा-  
संरक्षण  
direct solution अव्यवहित साधन  
direct source अव्यवहित प्रभव, सीधा स्रोत  
direct sowing *Forestry* (a method of  
artificial regeneration in which  
seed is sown direct in the forest as  
opposed to planting out stock rai-

sed in a nursery—I F R) अव्यवहित  
वपन, बीज बोना, बीज-वपन  
direct speech *Gram* स्वयमुक्ति, उत्तम-  
पुरुषोक्ति *f*  
direct steel blue *Col Ind* अनाश्रित  
वज्रायस नील  
direct succession सीधा उत्तराधिकार  
direct sulpho black *Col Ind* अनाश्रित  
शुद्ध काल  
direct sulpho brown *Col Ind* अनाश्रित  
शुद्ध बभ्रु  
direct supervision प्रत्यक्ष पर्यवेक्षण  
direct tangent *Math* ऋजु स्पर्शी  
direct tax *Econ* प्रत्यक्ष कर  
direct taxation प्रत्यक्ष कराधान  
direct testimony *Law* प्रत्यक्ष (मौखिक)  
साक्ष्य  
direct the issue of orders आदेश निका-  
लने का निदेश देना  
direct trust *Law* प्रत्यक्ष न्यास  
direct variation *Math* अनूप विचरण  
direct violet *Col Ind* अनाश्रित नील-  
लोहित  
direct vision spectroscope *Phys* ऋजु-  
दृष्टि रंगवलीक्ष  
direct vote अव्यवहित मत  
direct wage *Econ* प्रत्यक्ष भृति, सीधी भृति  
direct yellow *Col Ind* अनाश्रित पीत  
direct yellow-brown *Col Ind* अनाश्रित  
पीत-बभ्रु  
dire necessity नितान्त आवश्यकता  
diresorcinol *Chem* द्विशेयास *m*  
diresoreylic acid *Chem* द्विशेयासलिक  
अम्ल  
dirge मृत्युगान *n*  
elegy शोकगीत  
dirigent *Radar* प्रदेशक *m*  
dirigible *adj* *Radar* प्रदेश्य, संचाल्य  
dirigible balloon प्रदेश्य वागोल  
dirigible torpedo प्रदेश्य नौद्वी  
dirk कृपाणिका *f*  
dirt मल *n*, कचरा  
dirt and dust मल और धूल  
dirt and mixtures (in foodgrains) कचरा  
और मिश्रण  
dirt receiver मल-भाण्ड *n*  
dirt roller fillet *Textiles* (CSON 28)  
मल-वेहलन-पट्टी  
dirt tray मल-धानी  
dirtweed (*Chenopodium album*) वास्तु  
*m* (MW), बबुआ  
dirty *adj* मलिन, मैला

dirty clothes मलिन वस्त्र, मैले कपड़े  
dirty dick (*Chenopodium album*) वास्तु  
*m* (MW), बबुआ  
dirty green मलिन हरि  
dirty grey मलिन धूसर  
dirty red मलिन रक्त  
dirty red colour मलिन रक्त रंग  
dirty white मलिन श्वेत  
DIS (Director of Industrial Status-  
tics) औसस (औद्योगिक समक सचालक)  
dis, bis- द्विस्- (by sandhi दिस्, दि-, etc)  
disability 1 निर्योग्यता *f* (Const)  
2 वैकल्य *n*, विकलांगता, अशक्तता *f*  
disqualification अनर्हता  
inability अयोग्यता  
incapacity असमर्थता  
ineligibility अपात्रता  
incompetency अक्षमता  
inefficiency कार्याक्षमता, अदक्षता  
invalidity अस्वस्थता  
infirmity नैर्बल्य  
disablement अगहानि  
disability certificate निर्योग्यता-प्रमाणपत्र  
disability leave निर्योग्यता-अवकाश  
disability pension निर्योग्यता-निवृत्तिवेतन  
disability relief and pensions निर्योग्यता  
साहाय्य और निवृत्तिवेतन  
disability to sue वाद लाने की निर्योग्यता  
inability to sue वाद लाने की अयोग्यता  
disable *adj* 1 निर्योग्य  
2 विकल, विकलांग, अशक्त  
disable *vb* निर्योग्य करना  
disabled *adj* 1 निर्योग्य  
2 अगहीन (Const), विकलांग, विकलीकृत  
3 निरूपय्य  
disabled and unemployable विकलांग  
और अनियोज्य व्यक्ति  
be disabled from performing duties  
कर्तव्यपालन के निर्योग्य होना  
disabled person विकलांग व्यक्ति  
disabled vehicle विकलांग यान, निरुप-  
योज्य यान  
disablement अगहानि (Const), विकलांगता  
*f* (see disability)  
disabling giddiness निर्योग्यकारी चक्कर  
disabling statute निर्योग्यकारी परिनियम  
disabuse *vb* भ्रान्ति दूर करना (Beng),  
भ्रम-निवारण  
disaccharide *Chem* द्विशर्करेय *n*  
disaccharose *Chem* द्विशर्कराधु *n*  
disaccreditation (of a press correspon-  
dent) अनधिकृतता *f*

disacidify *vb* (to free from acid) अम्लाप-  
नयन

disadvantage 1 अहित *n*, अलाभ *m*, अ-  
सुविधा, हानि, क्षति *f*

injury क्षति

hurt उपवात

detriment अहित

prejudice प्रतिशूल प्रभाव (Const)

to his disadvantage उस को अलाभकारी  
(Const), जिसमें उसका अहित हो

alter to his disadvantage परिवर्तन  
करना जिसमें उसका अहित हो

disaffected *adj* प्रिनुष्ट (ancient word)

dissatisfied असन्तुष्ट

disaffection प्रितोष *m* (ancient word)

dissatisfaction असंतोष

disafforest *vb* 1 (to take proceeding  
under a Forest Act to have land  
declared as ceasing to be a reserved  
or protected forest—I F R, to  
exempt from forest laws—Web)  
निर्वनीकरण

2=deforest वननाशन

disafforestation 1 निर्वनीकरण *n*

2 वननाशन *n*

disagio *Econ* न्यन्तर *n*

agio व्यन्तर

disagree *vb* 1 असहमत होना, विमत होना,  
असमत होना, समत न होना

2 विमिलन, मेल न गाना

disagreeable *adj* अरुचिकर, अनभिमत

disagreeable odour अरुचिकर गन्ध

disagreeable smell अरुचिकर गन्ध, अन-  
भिमत गन्ध

disagreeing विमिलन *n*

disagreement 1 असहमति, असमति, विमति  
*f*, मतभेद *m*

2 विमिलन *n*, विमेल *m*

disalicylic acid *Chem* द्विनम्रलिन अम्ल

disalicylide *Chem* द्विनम्रलेय *n*

disallow *vb* विनिषेय करना, अस्वीकार करना,  
अस्यनुज्ञा न देना

disallowance अस्वीकृति *f*

disallowed *adj* अस्वीकृत

disallowed amount अस्वीकृत राशि, अन-  
स्यनुज्ञा राशि

disallow peremptorily आज्ञापक रूप से  
विनिषेय करना

disappear *vb* 1 लुप्त होना, अदृश्य होना,  
खोया जाना

2 *Math* विरोधबन्ध, निरोधित होना

3 *Chem* लुप्त होना, उपवन

appear आविर्भूत होना

reappear पुनराविर्भूत होना

disappearance 1 लोप *n*, अदृश्यन *n*

2 *astron* लोप *m*, लोपन *n*

disapprobation प्रतिनिन्दन *n*

disapproval अननुमोदन

disapproval अननुमोदन *n*

disapproval of Government शासन का

अननुमोदन

disapprove *vb* 1 अननुमोदन

2 प्रतिनिन्दन

disarm *vb* नि शस्त्र करना

disarmament नि शस्त्रीकरण, शस्त्रापन *n*

disarmament conference शस्त्रारन-

सम्मेलन

disarmed district नि शस्त्रीकृत मण्डल

dissociation 1 (*dis* - *ad* + *socius*

नति) निरास-योजन, निरायोजन *n*

2 *Chem* निरायोजन *n*

electrical dissoc-iation वैद्युत निरा-

योजन

photo-dissociation मा-निरायोजन

thermal dissoc-iation तापीय निरा-

योजन

disastrous *adj* भीषण, सपत्नाशी (इन्)

disastrous fire भीषण आग

disastrous outbreak सपत्नाशी उद्भेद,

भीषण उद्भेद

disavow *vb* नि स्वीकार करना

deny निरतन करना, नाही करना

disown जनगीकार करना

repudiate प्रत्याग्यान करना

disclaim (to renounce a claim or

title) स्वयं त्याग करना

disazo *adj* द्विरज, द्विरजक

disazo compound द्विरज संयोग

disband *vb* सैन्यभंग करना, छिन्न भिन्न

करना

disbar *vb* *Law* विविच्युत करना

disbelief अविश्वास *m*

disbelieve *vb* अविश्वास करना

disbench *vb* *Law* न्यायासन-च्युत करना,

पीठच्युत करना

disbenzol-disazo *a* naphthol *Col Ind*

द्वि रूप-द्विरज-*n*-उत्प्रेल

disburse *vb* सवितरण, भुगतान करना

disbursed *adj* सवितरी, सवितरण किया

गया, भुगतान किया गया

disbursement सवितरण *n*, भुगतान

expenditure व्यय

disbursement certificate सवितरण-

प्रमाणपत्र

disbursement guarantee सवितरण-

प्रत्याभूति

disbursement loan सवितरण उधार

disbursement of money धन-सवितरण

disbursement report सवितरण प्रतिवेदन

disburser सवितरक *m*

disburser's office सवितरण का कार्यालय

disbursing municipal committee

सवितरण नगर-समिति

disbursing officer सवितरण अधिकारी

disbursing treasury सवितरण कोषागार

disc 1 चिम्ब *m*

2 *Bot* (inside portion of the bulb)

कन्दगर्भ *m*

3 (of the capsule) कटोर *n*

Disc (discount) अप (अपट)

discard *vb* 1 फेंक देना, दूर करना

2 (to dismiss from employment)

निकालना, सेवामुक्त करना

disc crank *Mach* चिम्ब कृपर

discernment प्रेक्षिता *f*

disc floret *Bot* चिम्ब पु रक

discharge *vb* 1 उन्मोचन, उन्मुक्त करना

2 (from service) सेवामुक्त करना, सेवा-

मोचन

3 (as, one's functions, duties) निर्वहन

करना (Const), निभाना पालन करना

4 *Con* (as, a debt, a liability) उन्मो-

चन, चुकाना

5 *Dyeing* मोचन

6 *Elec* विभरण (प्रभर charge)

7 *Law* उन्मोचन

discharge *n* 1 उन्मोचन *n*, उन्मुक्ति *f*

2 सेवामुक्ति *f*, सेवामोचन *n*

3 (of duty) निर्वहन *n* (Const), निभाना,

पालन *n*

4 *Com* उन्मोचन *n*, चुकाना

5 *Dyeing* (a composition for remov-

ing a mordant or a dye ..)

मोचन *n*

6 *Elec* *a* मोच *m*

disruptive discharge प्रविदारी मोच

silent discharge सूक मोच

b (as, a battery) विभरण *n* (charge

प्रभरण)

7 *Irrig* उन्मुक्ति *f*

8 *Law* (legal release from confine-

ment) उन्मोचन *n*, उन्मुक्ति *f*

9 *Med* *a* (of pus, blood, etc) स्राव *m*

*b* (nervous, systolic) उत्सर्ग *m*

*in course of discharge* उन्मोच्यमान

discharge a battery समूहा-विभरण

discharge a rule (to cancel, annul or revoke a rule) नियम को निराकृत करना

discharge black Col Ind मोचन काल

discharge blue Col Ind मोचन नील

discharge bordeaux Col Ind मोचन कपिशक

discharge brown Col Ind मोचन बभ्रु

discharge by operation of law Law

विधि प्रवर्तन द्वारा उन्मुक्ति

discharge certificate सेवामुक्ति-प्रमाणपत्र

discharge cock (EM II 68) उन्मोचन-पिवरी, निरालने का नल

discharged adj 1 उन्मुक्त

2 सेवामुक्त

3 Elec विभूत (further see discharge)

discharged bankrupt उन्मुक्त नष्टनिधि

discharged bill Com उन्मुक्त विपत्र

discharged boys उन्मुक्त लड़के

discharged debtor उन्मुक्त अधमर्ग, उन्मुक्त ऋणी

discharged insolvent उन्मुक्त शोषाक्षम

discharged loan उन्मुक्त उधार

discharged men Mil सेवामुक्त व्यक्ति

Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society

उन्मुक्त बन्दि-सहायता-समिति

discharged priv bond उन्मुक्त पुरस्कार-बन्ध

discharged securities उन्मुक्त प्रतिभूतिया

discharged soldier उन्मुक्त सैनिक

discharge during probation परीक्षा-काल में सेवामुक्त करना

discharge duties कर्तव्य-निर्वहण करना, कर्तव्य-पालन करना

discharged with disgrace Law सलान्धन सेवामुक्त

discharge from mouth or nostrils मुख अथवा नासप्रिवर से स्राव

discharge from service सेवामुक्त करना

discharge green Col Ind मोचन हरि

discharge in part अंशतः उन्मोचन

discharge its responsibilities अपना उत्तरदायित्व निभाना

discharge lake Col Ind मोचन लाक्षक

discharge lamp मोच-दीप

discharge navy blue Col Ind मोचन नाविक नील

discharge of a bill विपत्र-उन्मोचन

discharge of a cheque धनादेश-उन्मोचन

discharge of a contract सविदा-उन्मोचन

discharge of a debtor अधमर्ग-उन्मोचन

discharge of a liability देयता-उन्मोचन

discharge of a loan उधार का उन्मोचन, उधार चुकाना

discharge of bill विपत्र-उन्मोचन

discharge of debtor अधमर्ग-उन्मोचन

discharge of duty कर्तव्य निर्वहण, कर्तव्य-पालन

discharge of electricity विद्युन्मोच

discharge of functions कृत्य-निर्वहण, कार्य-पालन

discharge of loan उधार का उन्मोचन, उधार चुकाना

discharge of official duties शासकीय

कर्तव्यों का पालन

discharge of prisoners बन्दिओं की

उन्मुक्ति, बन्दी छोड़ना

discharge of receipt प्राप्ति उन्मोचन

discharge orange Col Ind मोचन नारंग

discharge receipt उन्मोचन प्राप्ति

discharge red Col Ind मोचन रक्त

discharge register उन्मोचन-पञ्जी

discharges Ling उन्मोक्त m

discharge salt Col Ind मोचन लवण

discharge the duties of का कर्तव्य करना

discharge the functions of के कृत्य का

निर्वहण करना (Const)

discharge tube उन्मोचन-नाल

discharge value उन्मोचन-अर्ह

discharge without fault 1 n विना दोष

सेवामुक्ति

2 vb विना दोष सेवामुक्त करना

discharging sewage मल उन्मोचन

discharging the arrears अवशिष्ट चुकाना

discharging the functions कृत्यों का निर्वहण करना (Const)

discharging tongue Elec विभारी सेटथ

disc harrow Agric विम्र मल्य

Dischidia Bot घटपर्ण प्रजाति

D. rafflesiana=pitcher plant (it

has pitcher leaves—Willis) सामान्य

घटपर्ण

disc huller विम्र-अपनुषक

Disciflorae Bot विम्रपुष्पा m pl

discifloral adj Bot विम्रपुष्प

disciflorous=discifloral

Discina Zool (has a disk-like shell)

विम्रकयच-प्रजाति

discing विम्रन n

disciple शिष्य m, चेला

disciplinable adj अनुशास्य

disciplinarian अनुशास्ता (व) m

disciplinary adj आनुशासिक, अनुशासन-

सबन्धी (इन्) (Const)

disciplinary action आनुशासिक कार्यवाही

disciplinary and moral influences

आनुशासिक और नैतिक प्रभाव

disciplinary cases आनुशासिक प्रकरण

disciplinary charges अनुशासन-प्रभार

disciplinary control आनुशासिक नियन्त्रण

disciplinary matter आनुशासिक विषय

disciplinary measure अनुशासनोपाय,

आनुशासिक उपाय

disciplinary order आनुशासिक आदेश

disciplinary proceedings आनुशासिक कार्यवाही

disciplinary rule आनुशासिक नियम

discipline n अनुशासन n (Const)

commit a breach of discipline अनुशासन-भंग करना

discipline vb 1 अनुशासन सिखाना, सिधाना

2 प्रितयन

disciplined adj अनुशिष्ट, अनुशासित

disc jellies=sea-blubbers Zool छत्र-विम्री (इन्) m

disclaim vb 1 Law (to renounce a claim or title) स्वत्वत्याग करना

2 (to repudiate, to disown) अस्वीकार करना

disclaimer Law (a denial or disavowal of claim) स्वत्व-त्याग m

disclaiming the property संपत्ति का स्वत्वत्याग

disclimax Plant Ecol (the apparent climax due to the activities of men or domestic animals—Boi p 100)

कृत्रिम-काष्ठा f (see climax)

disclose vb, प्रकट करना, उद्घाटित करना, उद्घाटन करना

disclosure उद्घाटन n, प्रकट करना

discocarp Mycol. (an apothecium) विवृतकाय m

Discoceles Zool विम्वगुहा-प्रजाति

disc of packing Mach संप्रेषन-विम्व

Discoglossidae Zool (having a disc-like tongue) विम्वजिह्व वंश m

discoglossus Zool विम्वजिह्व m

discoid adj Zool विम्वभ

discoidal adj Zool विम्वभाभीय

discoidal placenta = discoplacenta Zool विम्व-जरायु

discol (an internal combustion fuel, 50% alcohol सुपव, 25% benzol धूपव

and 25% of hydrocarbons उदागार)  
*Chem* सुधूत्र *m*  
 discolour *vb* विवर्णन, विवर्ण करना  
 discolouration 1 (state of being discoloured) विवर्णता *f*  
 2 (act of discolouring) विवर्णन *n*  
 3 *Plant Pathol* वर्णभेद *m*  
 discoloured *adj* विवर्ण, विवर्णित  
 discoloured grains विवर्ण धान्य  
 discoloured or chalky grains विवर्ण अथवा खडीवर्ण धान्य  
 discolourization वर्णपतनन *n*  
 Discomedusae *Zool* (having a flattened umbrella) चिपिटुट्रिक गण *m* (गण order)  
 discomfort असुविधा *f*, असुख *n*  
 discommodity 1 (any substance or action that possesses disutility) अनुपयोगिता *f*, अनुपयोगी वस्तु  
 2 कष्टकारिता *f*  
 discommon *vb* *Law* (to deprive of the right of common) सामान्याधिकार से च्युत करना  
 Discomyces *Bot* विम्ब कवकानि *n pl*  
 Discomycetes *Bot* विम्ब कवकानि *n pl*  
 disconcert *vb* त्रिस्तुभ्रण  
 disconnect *vb* 1 अपयोजन, अलग करना, पृथक् करना, मन्त्रव तोड़ना  
 2 *Elec* अपयोजन  
 disconnection अपयोजन *n*  
 discontent असंतोष *m*  
 dissatisfaction असंतुष्टि  
 satisfaction संतुष्टि (fr *Mal*), सतोष  
 discontinuance 1 विरमण *n*, विराम *m*, बन्द करना  
 2 *Law* विराम *m*  
 discontinuance of possession *Law* धारण विराम  
 discontinuation विराम *m*  
 discontinue *vb* (cease) विरमण, बन्द करना  
 discontinued *adj* विरत, उन्द  
 discontinue the supply of water पानी बन्द करना  
 discontinuity 1 असंतानिता *f*  
 2 *Math* अमरति *f*  
 discontinuous *adj* अमरतानी (इन्), असतत  
 discontinuous distribution असतत विस्तार  
 discontinuous easement *Law* सविराम सुविधा

discontinuous material असतत सामग्री  
 discontinuous series *Statistics* असतत माला  
 discontinuous variation *Evolution* असतत विभेद, असतत विभेदन  
 disco-placenta *Zool* विम्ब जरायु  
 Discorbina *Zool* विम्ब प्रजाति  
 discord 1 विसंगति *m*, अनैक्य, असामञ्जस्य *n*  
 2 *Phys* विमंगल *n*  
 Discosoma *Zool* भोमपुष्प प्रजाति  
 discount *n* 1 *Com* अपहार *m*, बट्टा  
 2 *Com* पूर्वाप *m*  
 cash discount रोक-अपहार  
 customary discount रूढ अपहार  
 discount *vb* *Com* 1 पूर्वापण  
 2 अपहार काटना, बट्टा काटना  
 discount a bill 1 विपत्र पूर्वापण  
 2 विपत्र पर बट्टा काटना  
 discount account अपहार-लेखा  
 discount allowed दत्त अपहार  
 discount broker अपहार-मध्यग  
 discount column अपहार स्तम्भ  
 discounted *adj* *Com* पूर्वापित  
 discountenance *vb* अनुत्साहित करना  
 discountenanced *adj* अनुत्साहित  
 discount house (their chief business is to discount bills of exchange) पूर्वापण गृह  
 discounting *Com* पूर्वापण *n*  
 discount market (a market dealing in bills of exchange) विपत्र विपणि  
 discount off purchases क्रय पर अपहार  
 discount off sales विम्ब पर अपहार  
 discount on issue of debentures ऋण-पत्र-निर्गमन पर अपहार  
 discount on issue of shares अश-निर्गमन पर अपहार  
 discount on loans उधारों पर अपहार  
 discount rate अपहार-अर्थ  
 discount received प्राप्त अपहार, प्राप्त बट्टा  
 discount vendor अपहार-विक्रेता  
 discourage निरुत्साहित करना  
 discourage the tender of gifts उपहार-प्रदान को निरुत्साहित करना  
 discourse प्रवचन *n*  
 discourtesy अशिष्टता *f*  
 discover *vb* 1 आविष्कार करना, प्रकट करना  
 2 पता निकालना  
 to be discovered पता चलना (*Const*)  
 discovered to be void शून्य पता लगे

discoverer आविष्कर्ता (व) *m*  
 discover *Law* (unmarried, unprotected) अविवाहिता, अनाश्रिता *f* (*sea damsel*)  
 discovery 1 (as in, discovery of radium) आविष्कार *m*  
 2 (exploration, investigation) अन्वेषण *n*  
 3 *Law* (the disclosure by a party to an action or proceeding of facts or documents which will afford material evidence in determining the rights of the party asking it) प्रकटीकरण *n*, प्रकट करना (*Const*)  
 bill of discovery *Law* प्रकटीकरण लेख  
 discovery by interrogatories *Law* परिप्रश्नों द्वारा पता निकालना  
 discovery claim *Law* अन्वेषणाश्रित अध्वर्यना  
 discovery of persons wrongfully confined सद्दोष निरुद्ध व्यक्तियों का पता लगाना  
 disc plough विम्ब-हल  
 discredit 1 अप्रत्यय *m*  
 2 अविश्वास *m*  
 discredit *vb* अविश्वास करना  
 discreet *adj* विचारशील  
 discrepancy विभेद, विमेल, विसवाद *m*, भिन्नता *f*, भेद *m*, भ्रान्ति, असंगति *f*  
 adjust discrepancies विभेदों का समायोजन करना  
 reconcile a discrepancy विभेद का समाधान करना  
 discrepancy statement विभेद-विवरण  
 discrepant *adj* विभेदी (इन्)  
 discrepant factors विसवादी कारक, असंगत कारक  
 discrete *adj* 1 पृथक्, अलग  
 2 = broken *Statistics* खण्डित  
 discrete series = broken series *Statistics* खण्डित माला  
 discrete shells *Phys* पृथक् कर्पर  
 discrete variable खण्डित चल  
 discretion *Law* विवेक, स्वविवेक *m*  
 foresight दूरदर्शिता  
 forethought पूर्वविचार  
 prudence प्राज्ञता  
 at the discretion of के विवेकानुसार  
 free and unqualified discretion *Law* मुक्त और अबाध विवेक  
 judicial discretion *Law* न्यायिक विवेक

discretionary *adj* विवेक-, विवेकगत, विवेकाधीन  
 discretionary duty विवेकगत कर्तव्य  
 discretionary expenditure विवेकाधीन व्यय  
 discretionary grant विवेकाधीन अनुदान, विवेकानुदान  
 discretionary power 1 विवेक शक्ति, स्वविवेक-शक्ति  
 2 विवेक-बुद्धि *f*  
 judicial power न्यायिक शक्ति  
 discretion of court न्यायालय-विवेक  
 -discriminal *adj* विभेदात्मक  
 discriminant *Math* विवेकक *m*  
 discriminate *vb* विभेद करना (Const), विवेचन (*see* distinguish)  
 discriminate against विरुद्ध भेद करना  
 discriminating duties *Pol Econ* विभेदकारी शुल्क  
 discriminating freight rates विभेदकारी भाटक अर्थ  
 discriminating tariff विभेदकारी प्रशुल्क  
 discrimination 1 विभेद *m* (Const), भेदभाव, विभेद करना  
 2 विवेचन *n*  
 3 *Math* विवेचन *n*  
 discrimination in pricing मूल्य में भेद-भाव करना  
 discriminatory *adj* विभेदकारी (-इन्), विभेदक  
 discriminatory currency practices विभेदकारी चलार्थ-व्यवहार  
 discriminatory practices विभेदकारी व्यवहार  
 disc saw = circular saw विम्ब-ऋच, गोल आरा  
 disc signal *Rly* विम्ब संकेत  
 disc system (EM I 308) विम्ब-पद्धति  
 discus proligerus = cumulus oophorus *Zool* (contains the egg) अण्डधर विम्ब  
 discuss *vb* चर्चा करना (Const)  
 discussion चर्चा *f* (Const)  
 deliberation पर्यालोचन  
 debate वाद-विवाद (Const)  
 dispute विवाद (Const)  
 controversy प्रतिवाद (Const)  
 discuss the position स्थिति की चर्चा करना  
 discuss the question प्रश्न पर चर्चा करना  
 disdainful *adj* तिरस्कारी, अवमानी (-इन्), घृणापूर्ण, घृणात्मक  
 disdiaz *Chem* द्विद्वयज-

disease रोग *m*  
 disease carrier रोग-वाहक  
 disease control रोग-नियन्त्रण  
 diseased *adj* रोगग्रस्त, रुग्ण  
 diseased condition रुग्ण अवस्था  
 diseased individual रुग्ण व्यक्ति  
 diseased organs रोगग्रस्त अंग  
 diseased spleen रुग्ण प्लीहा  
 diseased tree *Forestry* रुग्ण वृक्ष  
 disease of appendix आन्त्रपुच्छ-रोग  
 disease of rice चावल का रोग  
 disease of skin चर्म-रोग  
 disease of special senses विशेष इन्द्रियो के रोग  
 disease of the eye-ball अक्षिगोल-रोग  
 disease of the eye-lids नेत्रच्छद रोग  
 disease-producing रोगकारी (-इन्)  
 disease-resistance रोग-रोध  
 diselenide *Chem* द्विमेचय *n*  
 disembargo *vb* *Law* (to release from embargo अधिरोध) अधिरोध हटाना  
 disembark *vb* 1 नौका से उतरना, उतरना, अवतरण  
 2 नौका में उतरना, उतरना, अवतारण  
 disembarkation *see* disembark  
 disembody *vb* *Mal* (to discharge temporarily as a body) समूहोन्मुक्त करना, समूहोन्मोचन  
 disenfranchise = disfranchise  
 disengage *vb* 1 वियुक्त करना, पृथक् करना, अलग करना  
 2 *Chem* निरभियोजन (*Of* अभियोजन engage)  
 become disengaged (as, flags are liable to become disengaged)  
*Admin* अलग हो जाना  
 disengaged line (of a telephone) अच्युत तन्तु  
 disentangle *vb* सुलझाना  
 disentitle *vb* *Law* स्वत्वच्युत करना  
 disepalous *adj* *Bot* द्विनिदल (निदल sepal)  
 disequilibrium असमतोल, विसतुलन  
 difference भेद  
 dissymmetry वैषम्य, त्रिसमिति  
 inequality असमता  
 disparity असमता, असमार्हता  
 disestablish *vb* स्थापितोच्छेद करना, बन्द करना  
 disestablishment (as, of a Nyaya Panchayat) स्थापितोच्छेद, बन्द करना  
 disfavour  
 view with disfavour प्रतिकूल समझना,

अच्छा न समझना  
 disfigure *vb* विरूपण, कुरूप बनाना, विगाडना (*see* deform)  
 disfigurement विरूपण *n*  
 disfigurement of the face मुख-विरूपण  
 disforest *vb* 1 = disafforest निर्वनीकरण  
 2 = deforest वननाशन  
 disforestation 1 निर्वनीकरण *n*  
 2 वननाशन *n*  
 disfranchise *vb* (to deprive of a franchise) मताधिकारवञ्चन, मताधिकार छीन लेना, मतदान से वञ्चित करना  
 disgrace अपयश, अपमान *n*  
 disgraced *adj* अपमानित (*see* dishonoured)  
 disgraceful *adj* अपयशस्कर  
 disgraceful conduct of an unnatural kind (PR 333) अपयशस्कर मैथुनिक आचरण  
 disgraceful or serious offence अपयशस्कर अथवा गम्भीर अपराध  
 disguise *n* छद्मवेष *m*  
 cover आवरण  
 disguise *vb* छद्मवेष करना  
 dish शरावक *n*  
 acid dish अम्ल शरावक  
 aluminium dish स्फट्यातु शरावक  
 alundum dish स्फटीविन्द-शरावक  
 crystallizing dish स्फटन-शरावक  
 culture dish सवर्ध-शरावक  
 filtering dish पावन शरावक  
 incineration dish भस्मीकरण-शरावक  
 moisture dish आर्द्रता-शरावक  
 nickel dish रूपक-शरावक  
 petri dish सवर्ध-शरावक  
 silica dish सैरुजा-शरावक  
 weighing dish तोलन-शरावक  
 dishalaga = horsehoof *Bot*  
 dish cloth पात्र-वस्त्र, पात्र प्रोञ्छ  
 dishearten *vb* हताश करना  
 disheartening work हताश करने वाला काम  
 disherison (disinheritance) दायच्युति *f*  
 dishonest *adj* अशुचि, अनृज, बेइमान  
 dishonest acquisition अनृज अर्जन  
 dishonest intent (intention) अनृज अभिप्राय  
 dishonest removal अनृज उपाय से हटाना  
 dishonesty अनृजता, अशुचिता *f*, बेइमानी  
 dishonesty, fraud or infringement of orders अशुचिता, धोखा अथवा आदेशों का अतिलयन  
 dishonour *n* अनादर *m* (*see* contempt)

dishonour *vb* 1 अनादर करना

2 *Com* (as, a cheque) अनादरण

dishonour a bill विपत्र-अनादरण

dishonour a cheque धनादेश अनादरण

dishonour by non-acceptance अस्वीकृति द्वारा अनादरण

dishonour by non-payment अशोधन द्वारा अनादरण

dishonoured *adj* अनादृत

disgraced अपमानित

repudiated प्रत्याप्यात

disowned अनगीकृत

rejected अस्वीकृत

dishonoured bill अनादृत विपत्र

dishonoured by non acceptance अस्वीकृति द्वारा अनादृत

dishonoured by non payment अशोधन द्वारा अनादृत

dishonoured cheque अनादृत धनादेश

dishonour of a bill विपत्र अनादरण

dishonour of a cheque धनादेश अनादरण

dishonour woman (to violate the chastity of a woman) स्त्री का सतीत्व नाश करना, स्त्री का अनादर करना

disilane *Chem* द्विमैकेनिय *n*

disilicane *Chem* द्विमैकेनिय *n*

disilicate *Chem* द्विसैकतीय

disilicic acid *Chem* द्विसैकृतिक अम्ल

disilicide *Chem* द्विमैकेतेय *n*

disillusionment भ्रमनिवृत्ति *f*, भ्रमाप-  
मोचन *n*

disiloxane *Chem* द्विसैकेनिय *n*

disincarcerate *vb* (to release from imprisonment) काराशुक्त करना

disinclination अनभिनति, अरुचि, अप्रवृत्ति *f*.

disincorporate *vb* (to make void an incorporation of a company, etc) अपनिगमन, निगमन शून्य करना

disinfect *vb* रोगाणुनाशन, रोगाणु नाश करना

disinfectant 1 *adj* रोगाणुनाशक, रोगाणुनाशी (-इन्)

2 *n* रोगाणुनाशक *m*

disinfectant liquid रोगाणुनाशक तरल

disinfectant solution रोगाणुनाशक विलयन

disinfectant testing apparatus रोगाणुनाशक परीक्षण-साधित्र

disinfected *adj* नाशितरोगाणु

disinfecting रोगाणुनाश

disinfecting candle *Pharm* रोगाणुनाश-  
वर्ति

disinfecting materials रोगाणुनाशी पदार्थ

disinfection रोगाणुनाशन *n*, रोगाणुनाश *m*

disinfection of house गृह रोगाणुनाशन

disinfective *adj* रोगाणुनाशी (-इन्)

disinfector 1 (one who disinfects) रोगाणुनाशयिता (-इन्) *m*

2 (an apparatus for applying disinfectants) रोगाणुनाशित्र *n*

disinfest *vb* *Plant Pathol* परिनाशन, निर्दूषण (*Cf* infest दूषण)

disinfestant *Plant Pathol* परिनाशक, निर्दूषक *m*

disinfestation *Plant Pathol* परिनाश *m*, परिनाशन, निर्दूषण *n*

disinflation विस्फीति *f* (*see* inflation)

disinherit *vb* *Law* दायच्युत करना

disinheritance *Law* दायच्युति *f*

disinsectization कीटनाशन *n*

disintegrable *adj* वियोज्य

disintegrant वियोजक *m*

disintegrate *vb* वियोजन

disintegrated *adj* (as, by urine) वियोजित

disintegrated cells *Bot* विघटित कोशाएँ

disintegrating action *Road Const* वियोजन-क्रिया

disintegration 1 वियोजन *n*  
artificial disintegration कृत्रिम वियोजन

atomic disintegration परमाण्विक वियोजन

2 *Bot* विघटन *n*

3 (of rocks) वियोजन *n*

disintegration of atom *Phys* परमाणु-वियोजन

disintegrative = disintegratory *adj* वियोजी (-इन्)

disintegrator वियोजक *m*

disintegratory = disintegrative

disinter corpses शव-उत्खनन *n*

disinterested witness निरिच्छ साक्षी

disinterment उत्खनन, शवोत्खनन *n*

disintoxicate = detoxicate

disinvestment *Finance* अपनियोजन *n*

disjunction 1 वियोजन *n*

2 (separation of two whole chromosomes, the paternal and maternal members of the homologous pair which, at synapsis, united to form a bivalent—McLean I 32) वियुक्ति *f*

disjunctive *adj* 1 असंयुक्त

2 *Logic* (as, a proposition expressing alternatives) वैकल्पिक, विकल्पवाची (-इन्), विकल्पयुक्त

disjunctively पृथक्, अलग

disjunctive syllogism *Logic* वैकल्पिक सवाक्य

disjunctive symbiosis *Biol* असंयुक्त सहजीवन

disk *see* disc

dislike अरुचि, विरक्ति, विमुखता *f*

dislocate *vb* 1 (displace) विस्थापन, अस्त-व्यस्त करना

2 (as joints) विसंधान

dislocated trade विस्थापित व्यापार

dislocation 1 विस्थापन *n*, अस्तव्यस्त होना

2 विसंधान *n*

dislocation of business व्यापार का अस्त-व्यस्त होना, व्यापार का विस्थापन

dislocation of labour श्रम विस्थापन

dislocation of normal trade सामान्य व्यापार का विस्थापन

dislocations of strata *Geol* स्तुत विस्थापन

dislodge *vb* विस्थापन, विस्थापित करना

disloyal *adj* राजभक्तिहीन, राज्यविरोधी (-इन्)

disloyal language राज्यविरोधी भाषा

disloyalty अभक्ति *f*

Dismal Swamp (of Virginia) विषादानूप *m*

dismantle *vb* 1 (to tear down, to raze or destroy) उद्ध्वस्त करना, तोड़ना (*see* demolish)

2 (to take to pieces temporarily) खण्डकरण

dismantled buildings उद्ध्वस्त भवन

dismantled materials उद्ध्वस्त सामग्री

dismantlement उद्ध्वसन, खण्डकरण *n*

dismantling (to take to pieces) खण्डकरण *n*

dismantling a factory निर्माणी का खण्डकरण

dismembered river विच्छिन्न नदी

dismen = dysmenorrhea कष्टार्तव

dismiss *Drill* उत्सर्ग

dismiss *vb* 1 (from service) पदच्युत करना (*Const*), पद से हटाना (*Const*)

2 *Law* अपास्त करना

3 उत्सर्जन

4 निस्सारण, निकालना

discharge (from service) सेवामुक्त

करना

remove (from service) अपनयन, हटाना

dismissal 1 (from service) पदच्युति *f*, पदच्युत करना, वियुक्ति *f* (opp of नियुक्ति), सेवावियुक्ति *f*2 *Law* अपास्त करना, अपासन *n*3 उत्सर्जन *n*4 (of a pupil) निस्तारण *n* निकालना  
appointment and dismissal नियुक्ति और वियुक्तिdismissal of action *Law* वाद अपास्त करनाdismissal of suit *Law* वाद अपास्त करना

dismiss with disgrace अपयश के साथ पदच्युत करना

dismortgage *vb* *Law* बन्धकमुक्त करनाdismount *vb* 1 अवरोहण, उतरना

2 अवतारण, उतारना

dismutation *Chem* (simultaneous oxidation जारण and reduction प्रहामन in which one group or molecule of a compound is oxidized and another reduced) जारहास *m*disuomy (bad legislation) कुमिधान *n*disobedience आज्ञालघन, -उल्लघन *n* (see defiance)

disobedience of order आदेशोल्लघन

disobey *vb* (आज्ञा का) उल्लघन करनाdisobeyed *adj* उल्लघित

disobey orders आदेशोल्लघन करना

disodic *adj* *Chem* द्विक्षारिकdisodium *Chem* द्विक्षारारु

disodium hydrogen phosphate द्विक्षारारु उदजन भास्वीय

disodium phosphate द्विक्षारारु भास्वीय

disolute *adj* लम्पटdisorder 1 दोष, विकार *m*, अव्यवस्था *f*2 शान्तिभंग *m*, गड़बड़disorderly *adj* 1 (as, behaviour) उच्छृंखल

2 अस्तव्यस्त, अव्यवस्थित, क्रमहीन (see inordinate)

disorderly conduct उच्छृंखल आचरण

disorderly house *Law* गणिकालय *m*disorderly inn *Law* (resorted to by persons of bad character) दुराचार-पान्थशाला

disorderly or improper manner अव्यवस्थित अथवा अनुचित प्रकार

disorderly person उच्छृंखल व्यक्ति

disorders of blood रूधिर-विकार

disorders of metabolism चयापचय-विकार

disorders of nutrition आहारपोषण के विकार

disorders of rhythm *Med* लय विकारdisorganization विघटन, विसघटन *n*disorganize *vb* विघटन, विघटित होना, विसघटनdisorganized *adj* विघटित, विसघटितdisown *vb* अनगीकार करनाdisowned *adj* अनगीकृत (see dishonoured)

disoxidate = deoxidize

disoxidation = deoxidation

disoxygenate = deoxidize

disoxygenation = deoxidization

disozonize *vb* *Chem* निष्प्रजारणdisparage *vb* अववाद करना (अववाद ancient word), अनादर करना (see deride)disparate *adj* असवादी (इन्)disparate points *Ophthalmol* असवादी बिन्दु ('non corresponding')disparity 1 असमता *f*2 *Math* असमार्हता *f*

disparity fine असमता-दण्ड

disparity of prices मूल्य-असमता

dispassionate *adj* (impartial) निष्पक्ष, निरपेक्ष

dispatch see under despatch

dispauper *vb* (to deprive of the privilege of suing in forma pauperis) अकिंचनता से वञ्चित करनाdispel *vb* दूर करना, भगा देनाdispensary औषधालय *m* (Const)

dispensary account औषधालय लेखा

dispensary committee औषधालय-समिति

dispensary contingencies औषधालय-सभाव्यताएं

dispensary donation register औषधालय-दान-पञ्जी

dispensary establishment औषधालय-कर्मचारी

dispensary fund औषधालय-निधि

dispensary fund budget औषधालय-निधि-आयव्ययक

dispensary fund committee औषधालय-निधि-समिति

dispensary fund compounder औषधालय निधि-संयोजक

dispensary fund hospital औषधालय-निधि-चिकित्सालय

dispensary fund servant औषधालय-निधि सेवक

dispensary hours औषधालय कार्यकाल

dispensary inspection note औषधालय-निरीक्षा-टिप्पण

dispensary staff औषधालय कर्मचारी

dispensary subscription register औषधालय-अभिदान-पञ्जी

dispensary town औषधालय नगर

dispensation 1 *Law* (suspension of a rule of law in a case) विमुक्त करना

2 (administration, management)

व्यवस्था *f*, प्रबन्ध *m*dispensatory औषधनिकाय *m* (निकाय = सहिता is well known in Buddhist scriptures *e g* दीधनिकाय, सयुतनिकाय) formulary योगसहिता

pharmacopoeia भेषजसहिता

dispense *vb* 1 देना, करना

2 हटाना

3 विमुक्त करना

4 औषधवितरण, औषधयोजन

dispenser औषधवितरक, औषधयोजक *m*

dispense with न करना

is dispensed with की आवश्यकता न समझी जाए

dispense with the service सेवा से हटाना, सेवा-मुक्त करना

dispensing औषध वितरण, औषध-योजन *n*

dispensing balance औषध तुला

dispensing chemist औषधवितरक रसायज्ञ, औषध-रसायज्ञ

dispensing room (in a hospital) औषध-वितरण-कोष्ठ

dispensing table औषधवितरण-पटल

dispeople *vb* जनशून्य करनाdispergate *Physical Chem* = disperse (a colloid)dispersal 1 विप्रथन *n*, फैलाना2 विसर्जन *n* (Const)3 *Bot*, *Zool* अपक्रिण *n*dispersal mechanism *Bot* अपक्रिण-रचना

dispersal of fur- मेले का विसर्जन

dispersal of fruits *Bot* फलारक्रिण

dispersal of seed बीजापक्रिण

dispersal scheme (CSO 421) विप्रथन-योजना (विप्रथन spreading out)

dispense *vb* 1 भग करना, नितर नितर करना विच्छिन्न करना, निर्व्यूढ करना

2 विप्रथन, फैलाना

3 विसर्जन (Const)

4 *Biol*, *Chem*, *Phys* अपक्रिणdispersed *adj* 1 विच्छिन्न, निर्व्यूढ

2 विसर्जित

3 अपकीर्ण  
dispersed phase *Physical Chem* अपकीर्ण प्रावस्था  
dispersing of fairs मेलों का विमर्जन  
dispersion 1 विसर्जन *n*  
2 *Phys, Statistics* अपकिरण *n*  
3 (removal of inflammation) शोथ-शान्ति *f*  
dispersion curve अपकिरण वक्र  
dispersion method अपकिरण रीति  
dispersion of light प्रकाशपकिरण  
dispersion or variability *Statistics* अपकिरण अथवा विचरणशीलता  
dispersion theory अपकिरण वाद  
dispersity *Physical Chem* (degree of dispersion) अपकिरता *f*  
dispersive power *Optics* अपकिरण शक्ति  
dispersoid *Physical Chem* (matter which has undergone dispersion) अपकीर्ण *n*  
dispersoidology (colloid chemistry) अपकीर्ण रसायन *n*  
disphenoidal *adj Cryst* द्विस्फानाभ  
displace *vb* विस्थापन, निरसन  
displaced *adj* विस्थापित (Const), निरस्त  
displaced bank विस्थापित अप्रकीय  
displaced creditor विस्थापित उत्तमर्ण  
displaced debtor विस्थापित अधमर्ण  
displaced liquid विस्थापित तरल  
displaced person विस्थापित व्यक्ति  
displaced personnel विस्थापित सेविक  
Displaced Persons (Claims) Act विस्थापित-व्यक्ति (अध्ययना) अधिनियम  
Displaced Persons (Debts Adjustment) Act विस्थापित व्यक्ति (ऋण-समायोजन) अधिनियम  
Displaced Persons (Institution of Suits) Act विस्थापित-व्यक्ति (वाद-संस्थापन) अधिनियम  
Displaced Persons (Legal Proceedings) Act विस्थापित-व्यक्ति (वैधिक कार्यवाही) अधिनियम  
Displaced Persons (Loans) Rules विस्थापित व्यक्ति (उधार) नियम  
displaced students विस्थापित विद्यार्थी  
displacement 1 विस्थापन, निरसन *n*  
2 *Geol* विस्थापन *n*  
electron displacement विद्युत्-विस्थापन  
displacement current *Elec* विस्थापन-वाह  
displacement effect *Psychoanalysis* विस्थापन-प्रभाव

displacement law विस्थापन नियम  
displacement of gravid uterus गर्भवतु गर्भाशय का विस्थापन  
displacement pump *Mach* विस्थापन-उद्भूत  
displacement reaction विस्थापन-प्रतिक्रिया  
displacement rule विस्थापन-नियम  
displacement series विस्थापन माला  
displacements of uterus गर्भाशय-विस्थापन  
displacement ton विस्थापन-प्रवर्त  
displacer 1 (a person) विस्थापक *m*  
2 (an apparatus) विस्थापित्र *n*  
display *vb* 1 प्रदर्शन करना  
2 प्रस्ट करना  
display in a conspicuous place प्रमुख स्थान पर लगाना  
display *n* प्रदर्शन *n*  
display negligence प्रमाद करना  
displeasure *Admin* अप्रसाद *m*  
Disporum *Bot* (a genus of the lily of the valley वरीनलिनी family) गुहानलिनी-प्रजाति  
disposable balance निर्वर्त्य शेष  
disposal 1 निर्वर्तन *n*, निवटारा, निवटाना  
2 *Admin* (as, of a case) निर्वर्तन *n*, निवटारा  
3 व्यवस्थापन *n*, व्यवस्थापना, व्यवस्था *f*, विवक्य *n*  
4 अपवहन *n*  
5 व्ययन *n* (Const)  
awaiting disposal निर्वर्तनापेक्षी  
under disposal निर्वर्तनाधीन  
at the disposal के अधीन, को सौंप गया  
Disposal Board निर्वर्तन-मण्डल  
disposal by negotiation बातचीत द्वारा निर्वर्तन  
disposal depot निर्वर्तनागार  
Disposal Directorate निर्वर्तन-संचालकालय  
disposal field निर्वर्तन क्षेत्र  
disposal godown निर्वर्तन-कोष्ठागार  
disposal of beneficial interest therein तदन्तर्गत हितकारी स्वत्व का निर्वर्तन  
disposal of business कार्य-निर्वर्तन, कार्य का निवटारा  
disposal of convict बन्दि-निर्वर्तन  
disposal of dead शव-निर्वर्तन, अन्तिम क्रिया, उत्तरक्रिया (Mar)  
disposal of duties कर्तव्य-निर्वर्तन  
disposal of file नस्ती का निर्वर्तन  
disposal of non banking assets अन-

धिकोपग परिपक्व का निर्वर्तन  
disposal of papers पत्र-निर्वर्तन  
disposal of property संपत्ति-निर्वर्तन  
disposal of rain water वर्षाजल अपवहन  
disposal of refuse कूड़ेकचरे का अपवहन  
disposal of revenue work राजस्व-कार्य का निर्वर्तन  
disposal of sewage मल्यपवहन  
disposal of stock स्टॉक का निर्वर्तन  
disposal of the case प्रकरण का निर्वर्तन  
disposal of the letter पत्र-निर्वर्तन  
disposal of trees and timber वृक्षों और लकड़ी का निर्वर्तन  
disposal of wood *Forestry* सार्व निर्वर्तन, लकड़ी बेचना  
disposal of work कार्य-निर्वर्तन  
disposal register निर्वर्तन-पत्री  
disposals निर्वर्तन *n*  
disposal store निर्वर्तन-विन्यासगार  
disposal surplus निर्वर्तन-अतिरिक्त  
disposal works *Sewage* निष्कासन-कर्मन्त (कनान ancient word)  
dispose *vb* 1 निर्वर्तन, निवटाना (Const), निवटारा करना (Const)  
2 बेचना  
3 समाप्त करना  
4 व्ययन (Const)  
5 व्यवस्थापन, व्यवस्था करना  
disposed off case निर्वर्तित प्रकरण  
disposed off passport applications निर्वर्तित पारपत्र-आवेदन  
disposed to agree सहमत प्राय है  
dispose of *see* dispose  
dispose of leasehold rights पट्टन अधिकार बेचना  
disposing mind व्यवस्थापन-बुद्धि *f*, विवक *m*  
disposition 1 (natural or prevailing spirit) स्वभाव *m*, वृत्ति, मनोवृत्ति *f*  
2 (ordering or arranging of anything) विन्यास *m*  
3 (act or power of disposing) निर्वर्तन *n*, निवटारा  
4 व्ययन *n* (Const)  
instinct नैसर्गिक प्रवृत्ति  
inclination अभिनति, झुकाव  
nature स्वभाव, प्रकृति  
propensity सहज प्रवृत्ति, दुष्प्रवृत्ति  
proneness उन्मुखता, प्रवणता  
trend उपनति  
tendency प्रवृत्ति  
disposition of leaves = phyllotaxis  
dispossess *vb* 1 *Law* धारणच्युत करना



2 व्यतिधारण, व्यतिरोपण (व्यतिरोपित 'dis-  
possessed of' MBh)  
dispossessed *adj* धारणच्युत  
dispossession 1 *Law* धारणच्युति *f*  
2 *Law* (abandonment of possession  
by one entitled to it—Aiyar) धारण-  
त्याग *m*  
3 व्यतिधारण, व्यतिरोपण *n*  
dispossession otherwise than in due  
course of law विध्युचित प्रक्रिया को  
छोड़ अन्यथा धारणच्युति, विध्यतिरिक्त  
धारणच्युति  
disproportion *n* व्यनुपात *m*  
disproportion *vb* व्यनुपातन  
disproportional = disproportionate  
*adj* व्यनुपाती (इन्)  
disproportionate 1 *vb* व्यनुपातन  
2 *adj* व्यनुपाती (इन्)  
disproportionately व्यनुपात से  
disproportionate size व्यनुपाती परिमाण  
disproportionation *Chem* (trans-  
formation of a substance into two  
dissimilar compounds, *dis-* द्वि-)  
द्विर-  
नुपातन *n*  
disproved *adj* अप्रमाणित  
disputable *adj* विवाद, विवादस्पद  
disputable claim विवादस्पद अर्थार्थना  
disputable presumption *Law* विवाद्य  
धारणा  
disputant विवादक *m*  
dispute *n* विवाद *m* (Const), झगड़ा  
dispute *vb* विवाद करना  
dispute as to age आयुसंबन्धी विवाद  
dispute as to apportionment अभि-  
भाजन संबन्धी विवाद  
dispute clerk विवाद-लिपिक  
disputed विवादग्रस्त, विवाद-  
disputed case विवाद-विषय, विवादग्रस्त  
प्रकरण  
disputed claim विवादग्रस्त अर्थार्थना  
disputed debt विवादग्रस्त ऋण  
disputed ownership विवादग्रस्त स्वामित्व  
disputed property विवादग्रस्त संपत्ति  
disputed succession विवादग्रस्त उत्तरा-  
धिकार  
disqualification अनर्हता *f* (Const)  
inability अयोग्यता  
disability निर्योग्यता  
ineligibility अपात्रता (*see* disability)  
disqualification for interest *Law* हित  
के कारण अनर्हता  
disqualified *adj* अनर्हित (Const)  
disqualified or unfit for के लिए अनर्हित

अथवा अयोग्य  
disqualified proprietor अनर्हित अधि-  
स्वामी  
disqualify *vb* अनर्हीकरण (Const), अनर्ह  
ठहराना, अनर्ह करना (वनाना)  
disqualify for appointment नियुक्ति के  
लिए अनर्ह ठहराना  
disregard *n* उदासीनता, उपेक्षा *f*  
disregard *vb* उपेक्षा करना (Const), ध्यान  
न देना  
in absolute disregard of की ओर  
सर्वथा ध्यान न देते हुए  
disregarded *adj* उपेक्षित (Const)  
disregard of authority प्राधिकार-उपेक्षा  
disregard of order आदेश की उपेक्षा  
disreputable antecedents कुख्यात  
प्राक्चरित्र  
disreputable conduct बुरा आचरण  
disrespectful *adj* अनादरपूर्ण  
disrespectful or improper language  
अनादरपूर्ण अथवा अनुचित भाषा  
disrupt *vb* प्रविदारण  
disrupter प्रविदारक *m*  
disruptive *adj* *Phys* प्रविदारक  
disruption प्रविदारण *n*  
disruptive *adj* प्रविदारी (इन्)  
disruptive action प्रविदारी क्रिया  
disruptive discharge प्रविदारी मोच  
disruptive force *Phys* प्रविदारी बल  
disrupture = disruption  
Dissacus *Paleontol* (catlike creodonts—  
Lull p 552) विडालकव्यास-प्रजानि  
dissatisfaction असतोष *m*, असंतुष्टि *f*  
(Mal) (*see* disaffection)  
dissatisfied *adj* असंतुष्ट (*see* disaffected)  
dissect *vb* 1 (to divide into separate  
parts) विभाजन  
2 (to cut in pieces) पिच्छेदन  
3 *Med* पिच्छेदन  
dissecting knife पिच्छेदन क्षुरी  
dissecting microscope पिच्छेदन अपवीक्ष  
dissection पिच्छेदन *n*  
dissection hall पिच्छेदन शाला  
disseizin *Law* अधिधारणोत्सादन, भूमि से  
निकालना (*see* eject)  
dissemble *vb* कपटाचरण, भान करना  
disseminate *vb* 1 परिचयन, बोना  
2 फैलाना, प्रचार करना  
3 (as, newspapers) प्रसार करना  
disseminated *adj* पर्युत्त  
dissemination 1 परिचयन *n*, बोना (*Germ*  
*Samenausstreung*)  
2 प्रचार, *n*

3 *Bot* प्रसार *m*  
4 = dispersion (e.g. of gases) *Chem.*  
विप्रयन *n*  
dissemination of information *Mil*  
सूचना का प्रसार करना  
Dissemuroides *Aves* केशराज-प्रजाति (केश-  
राज ancient name)  
Dissemurulus *Aves* (characterized by  
the possession of a tuft of feathers  
on the forehead भाल) भालशिख प्रजाति  
Dissemuius *Aves* भृगराज-प्रजाति (भृगराज  
ancient name)  
dissension मतभेद *m*, वैमत्य *n*  
dissent *n* विमति *f* (Const)  
dissent *vb* विमत होना, सहमत न होना  
dissentient *adj* विमत  
dissentient member विमत सदस्य  
dissenting विमत, असहमत  
dissenting judgment विमत निर्णय,  
(Const), विभिन्न निर्णय  
dissenting opinion विमति, विभिन्न मति  
dissenting share-holder विमत अशधारी,  
असहमत अशधारी  
dissepiment *Zool* (horizontal parti-  
tion) अनुप्रस्थिका *f*  
dissertation *Educ* प्रबन्ध *m*  
thesis अन्वेषप्रबन्ध  
dissimilar *adj* असदृश, असमरूप, विजा-  
तीय  
dissimulation *Biol* (catabolism) अपचय  
*m*  
dissimulatory process *Bot* अपचयिक  
विधा  
dissimulate *vb* ढोंग रचना, स्वाग करना  
dissimulation ढोंग, स्वाग  
dissipate *vb* 1 (to scatter by extra-  
vagance) वनक्षेपण, उड़ाना, तीन तेरह  
करना, अपाकिरण  
2 *Phys* अपाकिरण  
3 *Thermodyn* 1 (to allow heat to  
pass from a region of higher tem-  
perature to one of lower tempera-  
ture) निप्रयन  
b (to change mechanical or electri-  
cal energy into heat) ऊष्मकरण  
dissipated *adj* निप्रयित, ऊष्मकृत, अपा-  
कीर्ण  
dissipated habit वन उड़ाने का स्वभाव  
dissipation constant ऊष्मकरण-स्थिरांक  
dissociable *adj* *Chem* विघाद्य  
dissociant *adj* *Chem* (producing dis-  
sociation) विघावक  
dissociate *vb* विघटन

dissociated *adj* विद्युतdissociation विद्यवन *n*

degree of dissociation विद्यवाश

dissociation coefficient *Physical Chem*  
विद्यवन गुणक

dissociation constant विद्यवन स्थिरांक

dissociation pressure विद्यवन निपीड

dissolubility *Chem* प्रविलेयता *f*dissoluble *adj* *Chem* प्रविलेयdissolubleness *Chem* प्रविलेयत्व *n*dissolute *adj* लम्पट

dissolute life लम्पट जीवन

dissolution 1 विघटन *n* (Const), भग *m*2 (of marriage) उच्छेद *m*

divorce विवाहविच्छेद, विच्छेद

3 *Chem* प्रविलयन *n* (solution विलयन)dissolutional=dissolutive *adj* (of or  
pertaining to dissolution) प्रविलय-  
निक

dissolution of marriage विवाहोच्छेद

dissolution of partnership भागितोच्छेद

dissolution of the legislature विधान-

समूह का विघटन (उच्छेद)

dissolution order उच्छेद-आदेश

dissolutive=dissolutional

dissolvability *Chem* प्रविलेयता *f*dissolvable *adj* *Chem* प्रविलेयdissolvableness *Chem* प्रविलेयत्व *n*dissolve *vb* 1 विघटन, विघटित करना,  
उच्छेद करना2 *Chem* प्रविलयनdissolved *adj* प्रविलीन, विघटित, उच्छिन्न

dissolved firm उच्छिन्न सार्थ

dissolved gas प्रविलीन वाति

dissolved oxygen प्रविलीन जारक

dissolvent *Chem* प्रविलाय *m*dissolver *Chem* प्रविलायक *m*dissonance *Music* विस्वनता *f*dissonant *adj* *Music* विस्वनDisoura *Aves* शितिकण्ठ-प्रजानि (शितिकण्ठ  
occurs in महाभारत)dissymmetric, dissymmetrical *adj*  
विसमितीयdissymmetry 1 विसमिति *f*2 *Statistics* विसमिति *f*, वैपम्य *n*distal *adj* *Anat* दूरस्थdistale *Zool* (any of the distal rows  
of carpals or tarsal bones) दूरास्थिका  
*f*distal end दूरान्त *m* (दूरस्थ अन्त)distalia *pl* of distaledistance 1 दूरता *f*, दूरत्व *n*, दूरी2 अन्तर *n*

at a distance दूरी पर

distance across corners *Engin* अन्तरdistance across faces=distance across  
flatsdistance across flats=distance across  
faces (of a nut) *Engin* चिपिटान्तर *n*

distance at which objects are distin-

guished वस्तु अभिज्ञानान्तर

distance block *Rly* अन्तर-खण्डdistance glasses *Ophthalmol* दूरोपनेत्र

distance of distinct vision स्पष्ट-दृष्टि-

दूरत्व

distance of image *Phys* प्रतिमा-दूरत्वdistance piece *Rly* (a plate to main-

tain a certain distance) अन्तर-पट

distance stone *Geog* दूरत्व-पापागdistanmic *adj* *Chem* द्वित्रणिकdistant *adj* दूर, दूरवर्ती

remote सुदूर, विप्रकृष्ट

distant collaterals दूर के सापारिजक

संबन्धी

distant cooperation *Mal* दूर सहकारिता

distant male member दूर सन्ध्व का

पुरष

distant relatives दूर के सन्ध्वी

distant signal *Rly* दूर-संकेत

distant vision दूर-दृष्टि

di-stearin *Chem* द्वि-वसिdistemper *vb* *Paints* समारञ्जनdistemper : 1 समाराग *n*, समारञ्जन *n*2 असयत्ता *f*

under acute or dangerous dis-

temper (JM I 14) तीव्र अथवा भयानक

रूप से असयत

distemperring समारञ्जन *n*distend *vb* 1 उत्तनन

2 स्फीत होना, स्फीत करना

distended *adj* 1 उत्तत2 *Med* स्फीत, फूला हुआ

distended abdomen स्फीत उदर, फूला

हुआ पेट

distended bladder स्फीत मूत्राशय

distended cell *Bot* स्फीत कोशा

distension=distention

distention 1 उत्तनन *n*2 *Bot* स्फीति *f*

distention of cell कोशा-स्फीति

Distephanus *Bot* पदकण्ट-प्रजानि

D speculum सामान्य पदकण्ट

disthene (so named from its difference

in hardness and electrical proper-

ties in two different directions)

द्विदिशिज *m*. (दि two, दिशा direction,

रज for सज्जि mineral)

Distichodonta *Paleontol* (Gk *distichos*

'in two rows'. Armed with two

rows of teeth) द्विराजिदन्त-वंशक *m*(वंशक tribe) (Cf *Monostichodonta*)distichous *adj* *Nat Hist* द्विपङ्क्तिdistichy *Bot* द्विपङ्क्ति *f*.distill *vb* आसवनdistillable *adj* *Chem* आसाव्यdistilland *Chem*. (that which is under-going distillation) आसूयमान *n*distillate *n* *Chem* आसुत *n*distillation *Chem* आसवन *n*

cold distillation शीत आसवन

con-distillation (distillation with

substances other than steam)

समासवन, अग्राप्यासवन

dry distillation शुष्क आसवन

fractional distillation प्रभागश आसवन

isothermal distillation सतापीय

आसवन

repeated distillation=cohobation

पुन पुनरासवन

steam distillation प्रवाप्य-आसवन

distillation apparatus *Chem* आसवन-

साधित्र

distillation condenser *Chem* आसवन-

सघनक

distillation flask *Chem* आसवन-पलिष

distillation tube आसवन नाल

distillation value आसवन-अर्हा

distillatory apparatus आसवन-साधित्र

distillatory vessel आसवन-पात्र

distilled *adj* *Chem* आसुत

double distilled water द्विरासुत जल

distilled charcoal आसुत अगार

distilled furfural आसुत वुससु

distilled green आसुत हरि

distilled liquor आसुत मदिरा

distilled oil of vitriol आसुत काचर-तैल

distilled verdigris आसुत हरिकी

distilled vinegar आसुत चुक

distilled water *Pharm* आसुत जलdistiller 1 (one who distills) आसवक *m*.2 (a distilling apparatus) आसोत्र *n*

benzol distiller धूपन-आसोत्र

naphtha distiller तैल-आसोत्र

oil distiller तैल-आसोत्र

resin distiller उद्यास-आसोत्र

distiller's saccharometer आसवक-

शर्करामान

distiller's travelling inspector (tra-

velling inspector appointed by a

distiller—EM I 301) आसवक-नियुक्त  
यायी निरीक्षक  
distiller's warehouse आसवक-भाण्डागार  
distillery आसवनी *f* (आसवनशाला, गृह)  
Distillery and Warehouse Rules आस-  
वनी तथा भाण्डागार नियम  
distillery building आसवनी-भवन  
distillery contractor आसवनी-सविदाकार,  
आसवनी ठेकेदार  
distillery expert आसवनी-विशेषज्ञ  
distillery guards आसवनी-रक्षी  
distillery inspector आसवनी निरीक्षक  
distillery liquor आसवनी-मदिरा  
distillery manager आसवनी प्रबन्धक  
distillery officer आसवनी-अधिकारी  
distillery sample आसवनी न्यादर्श  
distillery seal आसवनी मुद्रा  
distillery series आसवनी-माला  
distillery shed आसवनी-छादक  
distillery spirit आसवनी-प्रासव, आसुत  
प्रासव  
distillery supply system आसवनी-प्रदाय-  
पद्धति  
distillery waste आसवनी क्षेप्य  
distilling (process of separating solid  
from liquid or liquid from liquid  
by distillation) आसुति *f*, आसवन *n*  
distilling apparatus Chem आसवन-  
साधित्र  
distilling flask Chem आसवन-पल्लिघ  
distilling tube आसवन नाल  
distillment 1 (distillation) आसवन *n*  
2 (substance obtained by distil-  
lation) आसुत *n*  
distinct *adj* प्रभिन्न, अलग, पृथक्, विशेष  
distinct and definite signal प्रभिन्न और  
निश्चित संकेत  
distinct divisions पृथक् विभाग  
distinct establishment अलग स्थापना  
distinction 1 प्रभेद *m* (*Dist* difference  
भेद)  
2 (mark or indication of special  
recognition) चरेण्यता *f* (Beng)  
3 (military) उपाधि *m* (Const)  
4 *Math* भेद *m*  
Indians of distinction लब्धप्रतिष्ठ  
भारतीय  
without distinction बिना भेदभाव के  
distinctions, titles, and decorations  
चरेण्यताए, उपाधिया, और विभूषण  
distinct item प्रभिन्न पद  
distinctive *adj* प्रभेदक, प्रभिन्न, विशिष्ट,  
व्यवच्छेदक, स्पष्ट

distinctive device or mark प्रभेदक युक्ति  
अथवा चिह्न  
distinctive dress विशिष्ट वेष  
distinctive families विशिष्ट परिवार  
distinctive heading स्पष्ट शीर्षक, प्रभिन्न  
शीर्षक  
distinctive letter प्रभेदक अक्षर  
distinctive mark प्रभेदक चिह्न  
distinctive number अलग संख्या, व्यव-  
च्छेदक संख्या  
distinctive sign प्रभेदक चिह्न  
distinctive tract प्रभिन्न प्रदेश  
distinctive words प्रभेदक शब्द  
distinctly स्पष्टतया, स्पष्टतः, स्पष्ट रूप से  
distinct matter पृथक् विषय  
distinct offence पृथक् अपराध  
distinct personal advantage विशेष  
व्यक्तिगत लाभ  
distinct promise (those who show d  
p) जो होनहार दिखाई देते हैं  
distinct subjects (in Court Fees Act)  
पृथक् वाद-विषय  
distinct tendency स्पष्ट प्रवृत्ति  
distinct vision स्पष्ट दृष्टि  
Dist Ind Court (District Industrial  
Court) म औ न्या (मण्डल औद्योगिक-न्याया-  
लय)  
distinguish *vb* प्रभेद करना, भेद करना,  
आवेचन (Const)  
discriminate विभेद करना  
distinguished *adj* पारगत (Const), प्रति-  
ष्ठित, विशिष्ट, उल्लेखनीय  
distinguished and meritorious servi-  
ce विशिष्ट और गुणोत्कृष्ट सेवा  
distinguished benevolence उल्लेखनीय  
उदारता  
distinguished jurist पारगत विधिवेत्ता  
(Const)  
distinguished qualification विशिष्टार्हता  
Distinguished Service Cross विशिष्ट-  
सेवा चक्र  
Distinguished Service Medal विशिष्ट-  
सेवा पदक  
distinguished visitor प्रतिष्ठित दर्शक  
distinguishing *adj* प्रभेदक, भेदकारी,  
भेददर्शी (इन्), विशिष्ट, व्यवच्छेदक  
distinguishing armlets प्रभेदक भुजबन्ध  
distinguishing characters (of leaf)  
विशिष्ट लक्षण, व्यवच्छेदक लक्षण  
distinguishing feature विशिष्ट लक्षण,  
प्रभेदक लक्षण  
distinguishing mark प्रभेदक चिह्न  
distinguishing numbers प्रभेदक संख्याएँ

distinguishing sign *Rly* विशेषण चिह्न,  
भेदकारी चिह्न  
distinguish oneself गौरव प्राप्त करना,  
नाम कमाना  
Distoma  
D haematobium = Schistosomum  
haematobium  
D japonicum = Clonorchis ende-  
micus  
D pulmonale = Paragonimus  
westermani  
D ringeri = Paragonimus wester-  
mani  
D sinensis = D japonicum  
D westermani = Paragonimus wes-  
termanni  
Distomidae Zool द्विचूष-वश *m*  
Distomum Zool (Gk *distomos* 'two-  
mouthed' Genus of two suckered  
trematodes) द्विचूष प्रजाति  
D rathousu (common intestinal  
parasite in China—PH I 264) चीन-  
द्विचूष  
distort *vb* व्याकर्षण  
distorted *adj* व्याकृत  
distortion 1 व्याकर्षण *n*  
2 *Psychoanalysis* विपर्यास *m*  
distortional vibration व्याकर्षणवेपन  
distracted *adj* मनोविक्षिप्त  
distractio ध्यानान्तरण *n*, ध्यान वट जाना  
distrain *vb* Law (to seize) विनिग्रहण  
distrained *adj* Law विनिग्रहीत  
distraining officer Law विनिग्राही अधि-  
कारी  
distrainor Law विनिग्रहीता (वृ) *m*  
distrant Law विनिग्रहण *n* (see escheat)  
distress *n* 1 आपदा *f*  
2 Law (the seizure and detention of  
the goods of another ) अभिहरण  
*n* (see escheat)  
distressed *adj* आपदाग्रस्त  
distress for recovery of rent Law  
लगान प्राप्त करने के लिए अभिहरण  
distress relief fund आपदा निवारण-निधि  
distress signal rocket *Rly* संकेत संकेत-  
प्रोत्का  
distress warrant Law अभिहरण अधिपत्र  
distress wealth अभिहत धन  
distributable pool विभाज्य समुच्चय  
distributaries 1 *Irrig* a (the smaller  
conduits taking water out of la-  
terals for delivery to the farms)  
उपकुलिकाएँ

b (network of channels on a river delta) उपकुलियन-जाल n  
 2 Geog शाखोपशाखाएं  
 branches and distributaries (of a canal) शाखाएं प्रशाखाएं  
 distribute *vb* 1 वितरण करना, बाटना  
 2 विभाजित करना, विभाजन करना  
 3 Printing वितरण, अक्षरवितरण, मुद्र-वितरण  
 4 वण्टन  
 allot बाटना, वण्टन करना  
 allocate आवण्टन  
 assign नियत करना (Const)  
 apportion अभिभाजन  
 distributed *adj* बटा, वितरित, विभाजित  
 are widely distributed दूर दूर फैले हुए हैं  
 distributed load *Engin* वण्टित भार  
 distributed term *Logic* व्याप्त पद  
 undistributed term अव्याप्त पद  
 distributee *Law* अशग्रहीता (व) m  
 distribute freely बिना रोक टोक के वितरण करना, अपात्र वितरण करना  
 distribute loan उधार बाटना  
 distributing agency वितरक अभिकरण  
 distributor वितरक  
 distributing agent वितरण-अभिकर्ता  
 distributing centre वितरण-केन्द्र  
 distributing channel *Zool* वण्टन-कुलया  
 distributing company वितरक समवाय  
 distributing licensee वितरण-अनुज्ञप्ति-धारी  
 distributing vessel *Zool* वण्टन-वाहिनी  
 distribution 1 वितरण n (Const)  
 2 विभाजन n, वटवारा  
 3 वण्टन n  
 4 (of disease) विस्तार m  
 5 *Logic* व्याप्ति f  
 6 Printing वितरण, अक्षरवितरण, मुद्र-वितरण n  
 7 (as, of the police force) निवेशन, वर्गनिर्धारण n (separation into classes)  
 8 Bot, *Zool* विस्तार m, विस्तृति f, प्राप्तिस्थान n  
 distribution arrangement वितरण-प्रबन्ध  
 distribution board वितरण-फलक  
 distribution branch वितरण-शाखा  
 distribution centre वितरण-केन्द्र  
 distribution chain वितरण-शृङ्खला  
 distribution chamber वितरण-वेशम  
 distribution charges वितरण प्रभार  
 distribution coefficient = partition

coefficient वण्टन-गुणक  
 distribution law वण्टन-नियम  
 distribution list वितरण-सूची  
 distribution method वितरण-रीति  
 distribution of allotments वण्टनों का वितरण  
 distribution of assets परितपद-विभाजन  
 distribution of books and publications पुस्तकों और प्रकाशनों का वितरण  
 distribution of dividends लाभांश वितरण, लाभांश का वटवारा  
 distribution of drugs भेषज-वितरण  
 distribution of duties कर्तव्यों का वटवारा  
 distribution of heat ऊष्म-विस्तरण  
 distribution of labour काम बाटना  
 distribution of life in time *Zool* युग-युगान्तरो में जीवों का अस्तित्व  
 distribution of powers *Admin* शक्ति-विभाजन  
 distribution of revenue राजस्व का वटवारा, आगम-वण्टन  
 distribution of rock types शैल प्ररूपों का वण्टन  
 distribution of soils मृदा-विभाजन  
 distribution of wealth *Econ* धन वण्टन, धन का वटवारा  
 distribution of work कार्य वितरण  
 distribution pillar *Elec* वितरण-स्तम्भ  
 distribution ratio *Physical Chem* वण्टन-अनुपात  
 distribution register वितरण-पञ्जी  
 distribution scheme वितरण-योजना  
 distribution ship वितरण-पर्णी  
 distribution statement वितरण विवरण  
 distribution system *Rly* वितरण सहति  
 distribution voucher वितरण-प्रमाणक  
 distributive *adj* 1 वितरण-, वण्टक, वण्टनात्मक, वण्टन-  
 2 *Logic* a (taken in its full extension—said of a term) व्यापी (इन्)  
 b (use of a term) समूहव्यापी (इन्)  
 collective (use of a term) समूह-व्यापी (इन्)  
 distributive centre *Com* वितरण केन्द्र  
 distributive cooperation *Econ* वण्टनात्मक सहकारिता, वण्टन-सहकारिता  
 distributive expense *Com* वण्टन-व्यय  
 distributive justice (according to merit) गुणाश्रित न्याय  
 distributive law *Math* वण्टन-नियम  
 distributive shares विभाज्य अंश  
 distributor 1 वितरक m  
 2 Printing वितरक, अक्षरवितरक, मुद्र-

वितरक m  
 3 *Automobile* वितरक m  
 district मण्डल n, जिला  
 division समण्डल  
 tehsil मुक्ति, तहसील  
 district abstract of auction sales नौशदिक्रय की मण्डल सक्षिप्ति  
 district accounts मण्डल-लेखा  
 district accounts inspection मण्डल-लेखा निरीक्षण  
 district administration मण्डल प्रशासन  
 district administrative unit मण्डल-प्रशासन एकक  
 district advisory committee मण्डल-सन्त्रणा-समिति  
 district and block permits (for shooting) मण्डल और खण्ड अनुज्ञाप  
 district and divisional tournaments मण्डल और समण्डल नौडाप्रतियोगिताएं  
 district and municipal fund works (PWDM I 100) मण्डल तथा नगर-पालिका निधि कर्मन्त  
 District and Sessions Judge मण्डल तथा सत्र न्यायाधीश  
 district and village officers मण्डल और ग्राम अधिकारी  
 district annual returns वार्षिक मण्डल-प्रविवरण  
 district armourer मण्डल-आयुधिक  
 district association मण्डल सस्था  
 district authorities मण्डल प्राधिकारी  
 district board मण्डल पालिका f (of नगरपालिका)  
 District Board Manual मण्डलपालिका-नियमावलि  
 district border मण्डल-सीमा, मण्डल प्रत्यन्त  
 district boundary मण्डल सीमा  
 district budget मण्डल-आयव्ययक  
 district by district मण्डलद्वारा, मण्डलानुसार  
 district cash account मण्डल रोक-लेखा  
 district census handbook मण्डल-सगणना-पुस्तिका  
 district centre मण्डल-केन्द्र  
 district charge मण्डल-कार्यभार  
 District Collector मण्डल-सजाहर्ता  
 District Commander मण्डल समादेशक  
 District Commercial Officer मण्डल-वाणिज्य अधिकारी  
 district committee मण्डल समिति  
 district conference मण्डल-समेलन  
 District Controller of Military Accounts मण्डल-सैनिक-लेखा-नियन्त्रक  
 District Controller of Stores *Rly*.

मण्डल-भण्डार-नियन्त्रक  
 District Co operative Agricultural Association Ltd मण्डल-सहकारि कृषि-संस्था सी  
 district council मण्डल-परिषद्  
 district council cess मण्डल परिषद्-उपकर  
 District Council Engineer (D E) मण्डल-परिषद् अभियन्ता (म अ)  
 district council road मण्डल-परिषद् की सड़क  
 District Council School मण्डल परिषद्-पाठशाला  
 district council tax मण्डल-परिषद्-कर  
 district court मण्डल-न्यायालय (Const)  
 district court martial मण्डल-सेना न्यायालय  
 district delegate मण्डल प्रत्यायुक्त, मण्डल-प्रतिनिधि  
 district departmental head मण्डल-विभाग-अध्यक्ष  
 district development committee मण्डल विकास समिति  
 District Development Officer मण्डल विकास अधिकारी  
 District Engineer मण्डल-अभियन्ता  
 district establishment मण्डल-स्थापना  
 district excise administration मण्डल-उच्चुल्लेख प्रशासन  
 District Excise Officer (lower cadre, upper cadre) मण्डल-उच्चुल्लेख अधिकारी (निम्न सवर्ग, उच्च सवर्ग)  
 district excise staff मण्डल-उच्चुल्लेख-कर्मचारिवर्ग  
 district executive establishment मण्डल निष्पादन-स्थापना  
 district executive force (of police) मण्डल-निष्पादक बल  
 district figures मण्डल समक, मण्डल के आंकड़े  
 district food budget मण्डल-अन्न-आय-व्ययक  
 district food production committee मण्डल-अन्नोत्पादन-समिति  
 district foot police मण्डल पदाति-आरक्षी  
 District Forest Officer (D F O) मण्डल-वनाधिकारी (म व अ)  
 district fund मण्डल निधि  
 District Fund Account Rules मण्डल-निधि-लेखा नियम  
 district fund cheque मण्डल निधि-धना-देश  
 district fund committee मण्डल-निधि-

समिति  
 district fund groves and avenues मण्डल-निधि निकुञ्ज और वृक्षावलिया  
 district fund servant मण्डल-निधि-सेवक  
 district fund service मण्डल-निधि-सेवा  
 district fund works मण्डल-निधि कर्मन्त  
 district garden मण्डल-उद्यान  
 district gazetteer मण्डल-विवरणिका  
 district gazetteer file मण्डल विवरणिका-नस्ती  
 District Growers' Association मण्डल-उत्पादक-संस्था  
 district headquarters मण्डल-मुख्यालय  
 district headquarters hospital मण्डल-मुख्यालय-चिकित्सालय  
 district headquarters post office मण्डल-मुख्यालय डाकघर  
 district headquarters town मण्डल-मुख्यालय-नगर  
 district headquarters treasury मण्डल-मुख्यालय-कोषागार  
 District Health Officer मण्डल-स्वास्थ्य-अधिकारी  
 district industrial court मण्डल-औद्योगिक-न्यायालय  
 district inspection bungalow मण्डल-निरीक्षण-गृह  
 District Inspector of Schools मण्डल-पाठशाला निरीक्षक  
 District Inspector of Stamp Licences मण्डल-मुद्राक-अनुज्ञप्ति-निरीक्षक  
 District Inspectress मण्डल-निरीक्षिका  
 District Inspectress of Schools मण्डल-पाठशाला-निरीक्षिका  
 district issue register मण्डल-निर्गम-पञ्जी  
 district jail मण्डल-कारागार  
 District Judge मण्डल-न्यायाधीश  
 District Land Records Office मण्डल-भूमि-अभिलेख-कार्यालय  
 district liaison and cooperation मण्डल संपर्क और सहकारिता  
 District Livestock Officer मण्डल पशु-धन-अधिकारी  
 district loan fund मण्डल उधार-निधि  
 District Magistrate (D M) मण्डल-दण्डाधिकारी (म द)  
 District Medical Board मण्डलीय वैद्य-जिक मण्डल  
 District Medical Officer=Divisional Medical Officer (D M O) मण्डल-चिकित्साधिकारी, मण्डल वैयक्तिक अधिकारी (म भे अ)

District Medical Officer of Health मण्डल स्वास्थ्य-अधिकारी  
 district nominee मण्डल का मनोनीत व्यक्ति  
 district of destination गम्य मण्डल  
 district office मण्डल-कार्यालय  
 district office building मण्डल कार्यालय-भवन  
 district office establishment मण्डल-कार्यालय स्थापना, मण्डल कार्यालय कर्म-चारिवर्ग  
 District Office Manual मण्डल कार्यालय-नियमावलि  
 district officer मण्डल-अधिकारी  
 district office record मण्डल कार्यालय-अभिलेख  
 district office register मण्डल-कार्यालय-पञ्जी  
 district office register of monthly issue मण्डल कार्यालय की मासिक-निर्गम-पञ्जी  
 District Organizer मण्डल-आयोजक  
 district permit (for shooting) मण्डल-अनुज्ञा  
 district permit holder मण्डल-अनुज्ञा-धारी  
 district police मण्डल आरक्षी  
 District Police Prosecutor मण्डल-आरक्षि-अभियोजक  
 district police station मण्डल आरक्षि-स्थान  
 District Press Adviser मण्डल-समाचार-सम्प्रेषणकार  
 district quota मण्डल-अभ्यक्ष  
 district record room मण्डल अभिलेखा-गार  
 District Refugee Officer (D R O) मण्डल-शरणार्थि-अधिकारी (म श अ)  
 district registrar मण्डल पञ्जीकार  
 district regulations मण्डल विनियम  
 district rehabilitation committee मण्डल पुनर्वास समिति  
 District Rehabilitation Officer मण्डल-पुनर्वास-अधिकारी  
 district report मण्डल प्रतिवेदन  
 district represented प्रतिनिहित मण्डल  
 district reserve stock मण्डल संचित-स्क्रूप  
 district revenue staff मण्डल राजस्व-कर्मचारी  
 district road मण्डल रव्या, मण्डल की सड़क  
 district road scheme मण्डल रव्या योजना  
 district selection committee मण्डल-

प्रवरण समिति  
 District Soldiers' Board मण्डलीय सैनिक-  
 मण्डल  
 District Soldiers', Sailors' and Air  
 men's Boards मण्डलीय सैनिक, नाविक  
 और वैमानिक मण्डल  
 district staff मण्डल-कर्मचारी  
 district stamp office (StM 269) मण्डल-  
 मुद्रांक कार्यालय  
 district stock return मण्डल स्तब्ध-  
 प्रविवरण  
 district superintendent मण्डल-अधी-  
 क्षक  
 District Superintendent of Police  
 (D S P) आरक्षि मण्डलाधीक्षक (आ म अ)  
 District Surgeon मण्डल-शल्यचिकित्सक  
 District Traffic Officer मण्डल यातायात  
 अधिकारी  
 District Traffic Superintendent मण्डल  
 यातायात अधीक्षक  
 District Transportation Officer मण्डल-  
 परिवहन अधिहारी  
 district treasury मण्डल कोशगार  
 District Treasury Officer मण्डल कोश-  
 गार-अधिकारी  
 district under settlement भूव्यवस्थाधीन  
 मण्डल  
 district work register मण्डल-कार्य पञ्जी  
 distrust अविश्वास *m* (*sic* doubt)  
 distrust of statistics समरु-अविश्वास  
 disturb *vb* 1 *Math* विक्षोभण  
 2 बाधा डालना  
 3 भडकाना, डेडना  
 disturbance 1 अशान्ति *f* (Const), विक्षोभ  
*m*  
 2 *Phys* विक्षोभ *m*  
 3 बाधा *f*  
 disturbance allowance *Mil* विक्षोभ-  
 अधिदेय (भत्ता)  
 disturbance in growth वृद्धि में बाधा  
 disturbance of balance सतोल-विक्षोभ  
 disturbance of peace and order with-  
 in a city नगर शान्ति-भंग  
 disturbance of public tranquility  
 लोक प्रशान्ति-भंग  
 disturbance of strata *Geol* स्तुत विक्षोभ  
 disturbed *adj* विक्षुब्ध, व्यग्र  
 disturbed area विक्षुब्ध क्षेत्र  
 disturbed bed विक्षुब्ध तल  
 disturbed conditions विक्षुब्ध परिस्थिति,  
 अशान्त स्थिति  
 distyrene *Chem* द्विसिहैन्य  
 disubstituted *adj* *Chem* द्वि आदिष्ट

*di* substitution = *bi* substitution *Chem*  
 द्वि-आदेश  
 disulphate *Chem* युग्मशुल्कीय  
 disulphide = bisulphide *Chem*  
 द्विशुल्केय  
 alkyl disulphide क्षारल द्विशुल्केय  
 ethyl disulphide दक्षुल द्विशुल्केय  
 methyl disulphide प्रोदल द्विशुल्केय  
 disulphine blue *Col Ind* द्विशुल्की नील  
 disulphine green *Col Ind* द्विशुल्की  
 हरि  
 disulpho- *Chem* द्विशुल्क-, द्विशुल्का-  
 (when the presence of two sulpho-  
 nic acid groups is to be specifically  
 indicated)  
 d-acid द्विशुल्क-अम्ल  
 d benzoic acid द्विशुल्क धूपिक अम्ल  
 d-chloride द्विशुल्क-नीरेय  
 d-cyanate द्विशुल्क श्यामीय  
 d cyanic acid द्विशुल्क श्यामिक अम्ल  
 d-metholic acid द्विशुल्क प्रोद्विक अम्ल  
 d-naphtholic acid द्विशुल्क-उत्तैलविक  
 अम्ल  
 disulphole *Chem* द्विशुल्कवा  
 disulphonate *Chem* द्विशुल्कायीय  
 disulphone *Chem* द्विशुल्का  
 disulphonic acid *Chem* द्विशुल्कायिक  
 अम्ल  
 disulphonide *Chem* द्विशुल्कायेय  
 disulphoxide *Chem* द्विशुल्कजारेय  
 disulphuret = disulphide  
 disulphuric *adj* *Chem* द्विशुल्कारिक  
 disuse *n* अपयोग, अनुपयोग *m*  
 to fall into disuse अपयोग्य होना  
 disused *adj* अपयुक्त, अपयुज्यमान, त्यक्तो-  
 पयोग  
 disused burial-ground अपयुज्यमान  
 श्मशानभूमि  
 disused canal त्यक्तोपयोग कुल्या  
 disused well अपयुज्यमान कुआ  
 disutility *Econ* (quality of causing in-  
 convenience, discomfort, or pain)  
 अनुपयोगिता, कष्टकारिता *f*  
 disxylol disazo-*a*-naphthol *Col Ind*  
 द्वि काष्ठव द्विरज अ-उत्तैलव  
 dita bark = alstonia *Pharm* (bark of  
*Alstonia scholaris*) सप्तपर्ण-वल्क  
 ditaine *Chem* सप्तपर्णवल्की *f*  
 ditaine sulphate सप्तपर्णवल्की शुल्कीय  
 ditamine *Chem* सप्तपर्णवल्की *f*  
 ditan *see* diphenyl methane  
 ditch खातक *n*, खाई  
 ditch millet (*Paspalum scrobiculatum*)

कोदव *m*, कोदो  
 ditch reed = giant reed  
 diterpene *Chem* द्विसरलेन्य  
 ditertiary *adj* *Chem* (doubly tertiary)  
 द्विस्तृतीयक  
 ditesseral central *Cryst* द्विसमि-  
 तीय केन्द्रीय  
 ditesseral polar *Cryst* द्विसमितीय ध्रुवीय  
 ditetragonal *adj* *Cryst* द्विचतुष्कोण  
 d alternating *Cryst* द्विचतुष्कोण  
 अन्तरित  
 d dipyramidal *Cryst* द्विचतुष्कोण  
 द्विस्तूप  
 d equatorial *Cryst* द्विचतुष्कोण  
 वैषुवत  
 d polar *Cryst* द्विचतुष्कोण ध्रुवीय  
 d pyramidal *Cryst* द्विचतुष्कोण  
 स्तूपीय  
 dithi-, dithio- *Chem* द्विगन्ध-  
 dithiane *Chem* द्विगन्धीन्य  
 dithiazine *Chem* द्विगन्धाजीवी  
 dithiazol *Chem* द्विगन्धाज्ज  
 dithiene *Chem* द्विगन्धेन्य  
 dithienyl *Chem* द्विगन्धेन्यल  
 alpha dithienyl अवर्ण द्विगन्धेन्यल  
 beta dithienyl आवर्ण द्विगन्धेन्यल  
 dithienyl ketone द्विगन्धेन्यल शौक्ता  
 dithienyl methane द्विगन्धेन्यल प्रोदीन्य  
 dithienyl phenyl methane द्विगन्धेन्यल  
 दर्शल-प्रोदीन्य  
 dithio, dithi- *Chem* द्विगन्ध-  
 dithio-benzoic acid द्विगन्ध धूपिक अम्ल  
 dithio-bisalanine = cystine विषाणी *f*  
 dithio carbamic acid द्विगन्धगतिकेतिक  
 अम्ल  
 dithio carbonic acid द्विगन्ध(गारिक) अम्ल  
 dithio-diazole द्विगन्ध द्वि-अजवा  
 dithio-ethidene द्विगन्ध-दक्षेयेन्य  
 dithioic *adj* *Chem* द्वैगन्धिक  
 dithionic द्विगन्धिक  
 dithiol carbonic acid *Chem* द्विगन्ध-  
 वागारिक अम्ल  
 dithiole द्विगन्धवा *f*  
 dithion *Pharm* (a mixture of dithio-  
 salicylates used in veterinary medi-  
 cines) द्वैगन्ध *n*  
 dithionate *Chem* द्विगन्धीय  
 dithionic *adj* *Chem* द्विगन्धिक  
 dithionic acid द्विगन्धिक अम्ल  
 dithionite *Chem* द्विगन्धित  
 dithionous acid *Chem* द्विगन्ध अम्ल  
 dithio-salicylate *Chem* द्विगन्ध-नम्रलीय  
 dithio salicylic acid *Chem* द्विगन्ध-

चमकालिक अम्ल

dithio-urazole Chem द्विगन्ध-मूत्राजवा

dithio-urethane Chem द्विगन्ध-मिश्रीण्य

dithi-ozone=dithizone Chem द्विगन्ध-प्रजारक

dithizone=dithiozone

dithymol Chem द्विपर्णासीन

ditolyl=bitolyl Chem द्विविरारल

meta-ditolyl सम-द्विविरारल

para ditolyl परा द्विविरारल

ditolyl amine द्विविरारल तिक्तो

ditolyl tin द्विविरारल त्रपु

ditrional adj Cryst द्वित्रिकोण

d dipyrimal Cryst द्वित्रिकोण द्विस्तूप

d equatorial Cryst द्वित्रिकोण वैपुवत

d polar Cryst द्वित्रिकोण ध्रुवीय

d pyramidal Cryst द्वित्रिकोण स्तूपीय

d scalenohedral Cryst द्वित्रिकोण

विषम त्रिभुजानीक

dittander=Lepidium latifolium

ditto तदेव

Diu (in Guzerat) Geog देवपत्तन n

diuranate (di- + uranium) Chem

द्विकिरणीय

diuramic acid (di- + uranium) Chem

द्विकिरणिक अम्ल

diurea=biurea Chem द्विमिह

diurea acetylene द्विमिह शुक्लेन्य

diureide Chem द्विमिहय

diuretic adj Med मूत्रल (from सुथुन),  
मूत्रवर्ध

diuretic n मूत्रल n (from सुथुन), मूत्रवर्धक  
m

diuretic salt मूत्रवर्ध लवण

diuretin मूत्रवर्ध f

diurnal adj 1 दैनिक, दैनदिन

2 Zool दिवाचर, दिवा-

3 Bot दिवा-, दिवापुष्पी

diurnal aberration Astron दैनिक विप-  
थन

diurnal animal दिवाचर प्राणी

diurnal bird दिवा-पक्षी

diurnal changes दैनिक परिवर्तन

diurnal libration = parallactic libra-  
tion Astron दैनिक दर्शनस्थिति

diurnal parallax Astron दैनिक दिग्भेद

diurnal range of temperature ताप की  
दैनिक अभिसीमा

diurnal respiration Bot दिवा-श्वासन

diurnal temperature दिवस ताप

diurnal tide Astron दैनिक वेला

diurnal variation दैनदिन परिवर्तन, दैनिक  
विचरण

diurnal variations of wind दैनिक वात-  
परिवर्तन

diva blue (a colour, reddish-blue नीला-  
रक्त in hue, of high उत् saturation  
and low नि brilliance) न्युन्नीलारक्त

divalent adj Chem युग्मसयुज

divanadyl Chem द्विरोचल

divaricate adj 1 (Lat *divaricatus*  
'stretched apart') अपतत (अप apart +  
तत stretched)

2 (bifid) द्विद्व

3 (forked) विशाखित

4 (widely diverging, as branches) दूर  
दूर

divaricator Zool उद्घाटक m

dive vb निमज्जन, डुबकी लगाना

dive bombing Mil निमज्ज्य प्रस्फोटन

diver 1 निमज्जक m, डुबकी लगाने वाला

2 *ives* (any of various birds skilful  
in diving) मज्जूक m

diverge vb अपसरण

divergence 1 अपसार m, अपसरण n,  
विभेद m

2 Bot अपसृति f

3 Phys अपसार m, अपसरण n (=केन्द्रा-  
पसरण)

divergency 1 अपसारित f, अपसार m

2 Math अपसृति f

divergency of series Math श्रेढी अपसृति

divergent adj 1 अपसारी (इन्)

2 (in composition) विभिन्न

divergent adaptation Zool अपसारी  
अनुकूलन

divergent series अपसारी श्रेढी

divergent type Bot अपसारी प्रकार

diverging=divergent

diverging rays Phys अपसारी रश्मि

diverse adj विभिन्न

diversion 1 व्यपवर्तन n

2 (stresses the distraction of the  
attention from that which is occu-  
pying it, and promotion of gaiety)  
व्यपवर्तन, मोदावर्तन n (see amusement)

3 Rly (a side track) पार्श्वपथ m

diversion border Irrig व्यपवर्तन प्रान्त

diversion canal Irrig व्यपवर्तन-कुल्या

diversion certificate व्यपवर्तन प्रमाणपत्र

diversion dam व्यपवर्तन राध

diversion ditch व्यपवर्तन खातक

diversion of acreage क्षेत्र का व्यपवर्तन

diversion of land भूमि का व्यपवर्तन

diversion tunnel Irrig व्यपवर्तन सुरगा

diversion weir Irrig व्यपवर्तन नार

diversity भिन्नता, विभिन्नता, अनेकरूपता f,  
uniformity एकरूपता

diver's paralysis=caisson disease=  
tunnel disease = compressed-air  
disease (bubbles of gases form in  
the blood) वाणिज्यदुर्दोग n

divert vb 1 व्यपवर्तन, फेरना, मोडना, और  
दिशा में लगाना

Dist avert अपवर्तन

2 (stresses the distraction of the  
attention from that which is occu-  
pying it, and promotion of gaiety)  
व्यपवर्तन, मोदावर्तन (see amuse)

diverted adj व्यपवर्तित

diverted land व्यपवर्तित भूमि

diverticulum (a blind pouch, tube, or  
sac) Zool अन्वधान n, अन्धनाल, अन्ध-  
स्यून m (स्यून sac)

diverticulum of the crop Zool अन्नग्रह  
अन्धनाल

dive's costs Law (costs allowed to  
a person suing or defending in  
forma pauperis—Aiyai p 356 b)  
अर्किचन वादव्यय m

divest vb Law अधिकार छीन लेना,  
वियुक्त करना, ले लेना (also see divest)

divested adj (of a property) वियुक्त  
divested of proprietary rights

स्वामित्वाधिकारो से वियुक्त

divested of any property किसी भी  
संपत्ति से वियुक्त

divesting order वियोजक आदेश

divesting the land from municipal  
committee नगर-समिति से भूमि-वियो-  
जन

divestment वियुक्ति f

divide vb 1 विभाजन करना, बाटना

2 = intersect छेदन, मिथश्छेदन

3 Math भाजन, भाग करना

divide n = water-parting जल-विभा-  
जन n

divided adj 1 विभक्त, विभाजित

2 Math भाजित [6 divided by 2 is  
equal to 3 ६ भाजित २ (से) सम (है) ३  
(के) ]

divided share विभाजित अंश

divided touch Phys विभाजित स्पर्श

double touch युग्म स्पर्श

divided touch method Phys विभाजित-  
स्पर्श-रीति

dividend 1 Math भाज्य, भाज्यक n

2 Com लाभदा m. (Const)

cum dividend लाभदा-सहित

ex dividend लाभदायक विना  
 final dividend अन्तिम लाभदायक  
 unclaimed dividend अनध्ययित  
 लाभदायक  
 preference dividend प्राधिकार-  
 लाभदायक  
 dividend equalization fund लाभदायक-  
 समकारी निधि  
 dividend equalization reserve लाभदायक-  
 समकारी सचिनि  
 dividend limitations लाभदायक-परिमित  
 dividendo *Math* अन्तरानुपात *m*  
 dividend warrant लाभदायक-अधिकार  
 divide off विभाजित करना  
 divider *Forestry* (for splitting staves)  
 विभाजक *m*  
 dividers (a pair of dividers) *Math*  
 विभाजक *m*  
 dividing boundary विभाजन-सीमा  
 dividing engine भाजन-यन्त्र, भाजित्र *n*  
 dividing machine विभाजन-यन्त्र  
 divi-divi (*Caesalpinia coriaria*) (its  
 pods are curiously twisted—Web)  
 उद्गम्य *m*  
 divine *adj* देव, दिव्य, ईश्वरीय  
 divine law देव नियम  
 divine right (of kings) देव अधिकार  
 divine service (public worship) सार्व-  
 जनिक उपासना  
 diving bell निमज्जन कोष्ठ  
 diving brake *Mil* निमज्जन-जरोर  
 divining rod (held in the hand by the  
 aid of which underground streams  
 of water can be located) जलान्वेषण-  
 दण्ड  
 divinity देवत्व *n*, दिव्यता *f*  
 divinyl = bivinyl *Chem* द्विमथल  
 d acetylene द्विमथल शुक्ललव्य  
 d benzene द्विमथल ब्रूयन्  
 d ether द्विमथल दधु  
 d ketone द्विमथल दौता  
 divisibility भाज्यता  
 divisible *adj* भाज्य, विभाज्य  
 divisible department विभाज्य विभाग  
 divisible expenditure भाज्य व्यय  
 divisible head भाज्य शीर्ष  
 divisible profits विभाज्य लाभ  
 divisible receipts भाज्य प्राप्ति  
 divisible surplus भाज्य अतिरिक्त  
 division 1 (act of dividing) विभाजन *n*,  
 बटवारा  
 2 (a territorial section of a State  
 in India) समण्डल *n*

*Dist* district मण्डल  
*Example* Divisional Commission-  
 नर समण्डल-आयुक्त  
 3 (a branch of an executive depart-  
 ment or a major administrative  
 unit) सभाग *m*  
*Example* construction division  
 निर्माण सभाग  
 1 *Forestry, Rly* (a territorial unit)  
 मण्डल *n*  
 5 *Parl Practice* (separation of the  
 members to ascertain the vote)  
 विभाजन *n*  
 6 *Biol* विभाग *m*  
 7 *Cryst* विभाग *m* (system मङ्गल,  
 class वर्ग)  
 8 *Educ* सभाग *m*  
 9 *Math* भाग *m*, भाजन *n*  
 10 *pl* (on a scale) भाग *m*, भाग चिह्न *n*  
 11 *Mil* (2 or 3 brigades) पृतना *f*  
 (= ३ बाली, ancient word)  
 12 *Logic* विभाग *m*, विभाजन *n*  
 divisionis fundamentum विभागा-  
 वार  
 logical division (of a genus into  
 species) जाति-विभाजन  
 physical partition (of an object  
 into its parts, as of a tree into  
 roots, branches, etc.) अवयव विभाजन  
 metaphysical analysis (of a sub-  
 stance into qualities, as of sugar  
 into sweetness, whiteness, etc.)  
 गुण विभाजन  
 cross division विभाग सहर  
 divisional *adj* 1 सभागीय  
 2 समण्डल-  
 3 *Forestry, Rly* मण्डल-  
 4 *Mil* पृतना-  
 5 (that divides, as, a divisional line)  
 विभाजन-  
 divisional abstract *Forestry* मण्डल-  
 सङ्क्षिप्ति  
 divisional account 1 समण्डल लेखा  
 2 (in the forest department) मण्डल-  
 लेखा  
 Divisional Accountant सभागीय लेखा-  
 पाल  
 Divisional Accounts Officer *Rly*  
 मण्डल लेखाधिकारी  
 divisional allotment सभागीय वण्टन  
 divisional artificer सभागीय यान्त्रिक  
 (artificer = mechanic)  
 divisional authorities सभागीय प्राधिकारी

divisional canal officer सभागीय कृत्या-  
 अधिकारी  
 divisional capital and revenue acco-  
 unts (of revenue—P.W.D. I 125)  
 सभागीय पुत्ति और आगम लेखा  
 divisional centre सभागीय केंद्र  
 Divisional Commandant पृतना-समा-  
 न्त्र  
 Divisional Commander पृतना-समादेशक  
 Divisional Commercial Inspector  
*Rly* (D.C.I.) मण्डल वाणिज्य निरीक्षक  
 (1 वाणि)  
 Divisional Commercial Officer =  
 Divisional Traffic Manager *Rly*  
 (D.C.O., D.T.M.) मण्डल वातायान-  
 प्रबन्धक (न वाय)  
 Divisional Commissioner समण्डल-  
 आयुक्त  
 divisional committee *Forestry* मण्डल-  
 समिति  
 divisional co-operative institute  
 सभागीय सहकारी मठ  
 Divisional Disbursing Officer सभागीय  
 सचिवरण अधिकारी  
 Divisional Engineer 1 सभागीय अभि-  
 यन्ता  
 2 *Rly* (D.E., D.E.N.) मण्डल अभियन्ता  
 (न न)  
 divisional estimate सभागीय प्रास्तरन  
 Divisional Forest Officer (D.F.O.)  
 मण्डल-वनाधिकारी (वन न, cf English  
 F.D.O.)  
 Divisional Godown Inspector सभागीय  
 कोठालार-निरीक्षक  
 Divisional Head Draftsman सभागीय  
 मुख्य मानचित्रकार  
 divisional headquarters 1 सभागीय  
 मुख्यालय  
 2 *Forestry* मण्डल-मुख्यालय  
 divisional indent *Forestry* मण्डल-  
 व्यदेश  
 Divisional Inspector of Civil Supplies  
 सभागीय जनपद प्रदाय निरीक्षक  
 Divisional Inspector of Education  
 सभागीय शिक्षा निरीक्षक  
 divisional ledger *Forestry* मण्डल-  
 प्रपञ्ची  
 Divisional Mechanical Engineer मण्डल  
 यान्त्रिक अभियन्ता  
 Divisional Medical Board सभागीय  
 भेषिक मण्डल  
 Divisional Medical Officer *Rly* =  
 District Medical Officer



divisional meeting सभागीय अधिवेशन  
 divisional office 1 सभागीय कार्यालय  
 2 *Forestry* मण्डल-कार्यालय  
 Divisional Officer 1 सभागीय अधिकारी  
 2 *Forestry* मण्डलाधिकारी  
 Divisional Organizer, Tribal Welfare  
 सभागीय आयोजक, वनजाति कल्याण  
 divisional pay clerk *Rly* मण्डल-वेतन-  
 लिपिक  
 Divisional Personnel Officer *Rly*  
 (D P O) मण्डल-सेविवर्गाधिकारी (म से अ)  
 divisional post सभागीय पद  
 divisional register सभागीय पंजी  
 divisional report सभागीय प्रतिवेदन  
 divisional stock sub ledger सभागीय  
 स्कन्ध उप-प्रपञ्जी  
 Divisional Superintendent 1 सभा-  
 गीय अधीक्षक  
 2 *Rly* = Divisional Transportation  
 Superintendent  
 Divisional Superintendent of Edu-  
 cation सभागीय शिक्षा-अधीक्षक  
 Divisional Supervisor सभागीय पर्य-  
 वेक्षक  
 Divisional Supervisor of Food Sup-  
 plies सभागीय अन्न-प्रदाय-पर्यवेक्षक  
 divisional system सभाग-पद्धति  
 divisional total *Forestry* मण्डल-योग  
 Divisional Traffic Manager *Rly*  
 मण्डल-यातायात-प्रबन्धक  
 Divisional Transportation Superin-  
 tendent (D T S, D V S) = Divisi-  
 onal Superintendent = Transporta-  
 tion Superintendent मण्डलाधीक्षक,  
 वहनाधीक्षक (म अ, व अ)  
 divisional wall विभाजन भित्ति  
 division bell विभाजन-घण्टी  
 division bench ruling (of the High  
 Court) विभक्त न्यायालय व्यवस्था  
 division be taken summarily विभाजन  
 संक्षेपत लिया जाए  
 division by dichotomy, dichotomy  
 द्विभाजन *n*  
 division by factors *Math* खण्ड-भाग,  
 खण्ड-भाजन  
 division by furrowing *Bot* सीता-भाजन  
 (McLean I 11)  
 division by lot लाखाबाटा (given in  
 IOH p 40 in the glossary of  
 Chattisgarhi terms)  
 Division Commissioner समण्डल-आयुक्त  
 division court (composed of two or  
 more judges of the High Court)

विभक्त न्यायालय (Const)  
 divisionis fundamentum *Logic* विभा-  
 गाधार  
 division of labour श्रम-भाजन  
 division of offset area *Surv* अनुलम्ब-  
 क्षेत्र-विभाजन  
 division of opinion *Law* (a disagree-  
 ment between judges) मतभेद  
 division of physiological labour =  
 physiological division of labour  
*Bot* दैहिक श्रम-भाजन  
 division points *Statistics* भाजन बिन्दु  
 divisions see under division  
 division wall विभाजक भित्ति  
 divisor *Math* भाजक *m*  
 Divl Comdt (Divisional Comman-  
 dant) पृ स (पृतना-समादेश)  
 Divl Organizer सभा आयोजक (सभागीय  
 आयोजक)  
 divorce विवाहविच्छेद (Const), विच्छेद *m*  
 separation पृथक्करण  
 judicial divorce न्यायिक विवाहविच्छेद  
 legislative divorce वैधानिक विवाह-  
 विच्छेद  
 divorce *vb* 1 विवाहविच्छेद करना  
 2 विच्छिन्न करना, अलग अलग करना  
 divorced officer विच्छिन्नविवाह अधिकारी  
 divorcee (a person divorced) विच्छिन्न-  
 विवाह *m*  
 divulge *vb* प्रकट करना, (सूचना) देना,  
 (रहस्य) उद्घाटन करना, भण्डा फोड़ना  
 divulge any information किसी भी  
 प्रकार की सूचना देना  
 diwali year दीपावलि-वर्ष  
 di-xanthyl-urea *Chem* द्वि पीतल-मिह  
 dixylyl *Chem* द्विकाठल  
 dizziness शिरोभ्रमण *n*, चक्कर आना  
 dkg (deka gram) द घा (दश-ग्राम)  
 dkg (deka kilogram) द स घा (दशसहस्र-  
 ग्राम)  
 dkl (deka liter) द स्थ (दश-प्रस्थ)  
 dkm (deka meter) द मा (दश-मान)  
 DL (daily labour) दै श्र (दैहिक श्रमिक,  
 दैनिक श्रम)  
 dl (deci liter) दि स्थ (दश-प्रस्थ)  
 dl- (a dextro- and levo- compound)  
*Chem* द वा - (दक्ष- तथा वाम- संयोग)  
 d (l) - (a dextro or levo- compound)  
 द (वा) - (दक्ष- अथवा वाम- संयोग)  
 dl, d-l, d+l (dextro levo) द वा, द -  
 वा, द + वा (दक्ष वाम)  
 D, line *Phys* द रेखा  
 D Litt (Doctor of Literature) सा म

(साहित्य-महाविश्व)

D L O (District Livestock Officer) म-  
 प अ (मण्डल पशुधन अधिकारी)  
 D L R (Director of Land Records) भू-  
 अ स (भूमि अभिलेख सचालक)  
 D M (Dairy Manager) ग प्र (गयशाला-  
 प्रबन्धक)  
 dm 1 (deca meter) द मा (दश-मान)  
 2 (deci meter) दि मा (दश-मान)  
 D M (diphenylamine chlorarsine;  
*Chem* द्वि नी (द्विदण्डलित्की नीलेपी)  
 D M (District Magistrate) म द (मण्डल-  
 दण्डाधिकारी)  
 Dm (draftsman) मा (मानचित्रकार)  
 D M E (Deputy Minister for Educa-  
 tion) शि उ म (शिक्षा-उपमन्त्री)  
 D M E (Divisional Mechanical Engi-  
 neer) *Rly* म या अ (मण्डल-यान्त्रिक अभि-  
 यन्ता)  
 D M O (District Medical Officer) म भै  
 अ (मण्डल वैद्यिक अधिकारी)  
 DNT, D N T (di nitro toluene) *Chem*.  
 द्विभूवि, द्वि भू वि (द्वि-भूय विरालेन्य)  
 D O (demn official) अर्ध-शा (अर्ध-ज्ञान-  
 कीय)  
 D O (Depot Officer) आ अ (आगार अधि-  
 कारी)  
 do- (Lat *dominans* 'dominant') *Petrog*  
 अधि- (as in docrySTALLINE)  
 do तदेव, वही  
 do *vb* करना  
 Doab *Geog* अन्तर्वेदी *f*  
 doab grass (*Cynodon dactylon*) दूर्वा *f*.  
 (B, N), दूव  
 do away with *vb* अपाकरण (अप away)  
 D O B (diameter over bark) स व्या.  
 (सर्वक व्यास)  
 dooby (an apparatus for weaving  
 small figures) चित्रला *f*  
 dooby weave *Textiles* चित्रला-वयन  
 Dobell's solution *Pharm* (an aqueous  
 solution of carbolic acid प्राणविक अम्ल,  
 borax, sodium bicarbonate and  
 glycerin मधुरि) ग्राम विलयन  
 Dobereiner's matchbox or lamp [pro-  
 ducing a flame ज्वाल by passing  
 hydrogen उदजन gas over platinum  
 महतु sponge in contact with air]  
 उमज्वाल दीप *m*  
 Dobereiner's triads *Chem* (certain  
 groups of three closely related  
 elements, the atomic weight of  
 one of which is the mean of those

of the other two) भारानुपाती त्रिक  
Dobner's violet (a triphenyl त्रिदर्शक  
methane प्रोदीन्य dyestuff) त्रिप्रो नील-  
लोहित *m*.

dobson=hellgrammite

Dobson's cuckoo-shrike *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप-  
कृष्णिका

Dobson's leaf-nosed bat *Mamm* खश-  
गिरि पुष्पनास जंतु (a single specimen  
was obtained by Col H H Godwin-  
Austen in Khasi hills खश गिरि)

Dobson's long tongued fruit-bat  
*Mamm* दरी दीर्घ-जिह्व वल्गुल

Dobson's wrinkled-lipped bat *Mamm*  
पञ्चनद वल्योष्ठ जंतु (specimens have  
been obtained from S W Punjab  
पञ्चनद)

docile (as, cow) अचण्डी *f* (from हल्युध)

dock=cheeseflower (*Malva sylvestris*)  
दधिकपुष्प *m*

dock 1 नौस्थान *n*, नौनिवेश *m* (see dock-  
yard)

2 *Rly* (an enclosure) वृत्ति, वाट *m*,  
बाड़ा

3 (the place or cage in a court of  
criminal law in which a prisoner  
is placed during his trial) कठघरा

dockage (charge for the use of a dock)  
नौस्थान-शुल्क

dock dues *Com* नौस्थान शुल्क

docket *vb* 1 *Law* (to endorse with an  
abstract) सक्षेपाकन

2 निर्दिष्टि में अंकित करना

docket *n* 1 *Law* सक्षेपाकित *n*

2 (a bill tied to goods containing  
some directions) निर्दिष्टि *f*

docket heading (SOM 32) निर्दिष्टि-  
शीर्षक

docket reminder sheet (SOM 43)  
निर्दिष्टि-स्मारक-पत्र

docket sheet (SOM 27) निर्दिष्टि पत्र

docketing सक्षेपाकन *n*

dock gate नौस्थान-द्वार

dock inspector नौस्थान निरीक्षक

dock-master नौस्थान पति

dock sorrel=Rumex acetosa

dock superintendent नौस्थान-अधीक्षक

dock warehouse नौस्थान-भाण्डागार

dock warrant नौस्थान अधिपत्र

dockyard नावागन *n*

dock नौस्थान, नौनिवेश

quay वाट, घट्ट

jetty अवतरणी

wharf भरगतट

dockyard labour नावागन-श्रमिक

Docoglossa *Zool* (usually have a cup-  
shaped shell—Web) कटोरशाखा. *m pl*.

docosane *Chem* द्वाविंशिन्य *n*

docosanoic acid *Chem* द्वाविंशिन्यिक अम्ल

docosanol *Chem* द्वाविंशिन्यव *m*

docosoic acid *Chem* द्वाविंशिक अम्ल

docrystalline *Petrog* अधिस्फटय

doctor 1 चिकित्सक, भिषज् *m*

2 (an academic title) महादिज्ञ, पारग *m*

Doctor of Laws (LL D) विधि-महाविज्ञ  
(वि म)

Doctor of Literature (D Litt) साहित्य-  
महाविज्ञ (सा म)

Doctor of Medicine (M D) भेषज महा-  
विज्ञ (भे म)

Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D) दर्शन-  
महाविज्ञ (द म)

Doctor of Science (D Sc) विज्ञान महा-  
विज्ञ (वि म)

doctor solution *Chem* (sodium धारातु  
plumbite सीसित solution containing

flowers of sulphur) क्षासी विलयन

doctor's room चिकित्सक कोष्ठ

doctrine 1=theory वाद *m*

2 सिद्धान्त *m*

doctrine of comparative costs तुलना-  
त्मक परिचय का सिद्धान्त

doctrine of conversion *Law* परिवर्तन-  
सिद्धान्त

doctrine of cypres *Law* यथासमीप  
सिद्धान्त

document लेख्य *n* (Const), प्रलेख *m*

document against acceptance स्वी-  
कृत्यनु लेख्य

document against payment शोधने लेख्य,  
शोधनानु लेख्य

documentary *adj* लेख्य, लेख्यबद्ध

documentary bill लेख्य विपत्र

documentary credit *Econ* लेख्य-प्रत्यय

documentary draft लेख्य-विकर्ष

documentary evidence लेख्य-साक्ष्य,  
लेख्यबद्ध साक्ष्य

documentary evidence in support of  
के समर्थन में लेख्यबद्ध साक्ष्य

documentary proof लेख्यबद्ध प्रमाण

documentation लेख्यबन्धन *n*, लेख्यबद्ध  
करना

document bill=documentary bill

document of a testamentary character  
इच्छापत्रीय स्वरूप का लेख्य

document of title *Law* स्वत्व लेख्य

document of title to goods वस्तु स्वत्व  
का लेख्य

documents against acceptance स्वी-  
कृत्यनु लेख्य

documents against payment शोधनानु  
लेख्य

documents attached सलग्न लेख्य

documents in transit मार्गस्थ लेख्य

documents of a certain description  
विशिष्ट प्रकार के लेख्य

documents of identification अभिज्ञान-  
लेख्य

dodder (any plant of the genus *Cus-  
cuta*) अमरवल्ली *f*

dodder family अमरवल्ली-कुल *n*

dodec-, dodeca- द्वादश-

dodeca- द्वादश-

dodecagon *Math* द्वादशभुज *m*

dodecahedral *adj* द्वादशानीक

dodecahedron *Geom* द्वादशानीक *m*

dodecahydrate *Chem* द्वादशजलीय

dodecahydrated *adj Chem* द्वादशजली-  
यित

dodecanal *Chem* द्वादशीन्यसु *m*

dodec-androus *adj Bot* द्वादश पुकेसर

dodecane *Chem* द्वादशीन्य *n*

dodecanic acid = dodecanoic acid  
*Chem* द्वादशीन्यिक अम्ल

dodecanoic acid=dodecanic acid

dodecanol द्वादशीन्यव *m*

dodecanoic acid (any fatty acid of the  
formula  $C_{12}H_{24}O_2$ ) *Chem* द्वादशीन्यिक  
अम्ल

dodecatyl=dodecyl

dodecenal(dodecane+aldehyde) *Chem*  
द्वादशेन्यसु *m*

dodecene *Chem* द्वादशेन्य *n*

dodeco-aldehyde *Chem* द्वादश-सुन्युद

dodecoic acid *Chem* द्वादशिक अम्ल

dodecyl (dodecane+yl) *Chem* द्वादशल  
*n*

dodecyl alcohol द्वादशल सुषव

dodecyl amine द्वादशल तिक्ती

dodecylene *Chem* द्वादशलेन्य *n*

Dodo *Aves* (Pg doudo 'silly, stupid'  
A large, heavy, flightless bird) मन्दा  
*f*

Dodonaea *Bot* मन्दार-प्रजाति

D burmanniana=D viscosa

D viscosa सामान्य मन्दार (Pan mendar,  
mendru, Kangra mirandu)

doe स्त्री *f*

hind हरिणी

does, hinds, and fawns मृगी, हरिणी और मृगशाव  
 doeglic acid *Chem* (obtained from doegling oil) कूपीशीपिक अम्ल  
 doegling = bottlehead कूपीशीपि *m*  
 doe-hare (Germ *Hasin f*) शशा *f*  
 D O envelope अर्ध-शा वेष्टन  
 dofelsic *Petrog* (*dominans + felsic*) अधिस्फैक (for explanation see felsic)  
 doffer *Carding* मोचक *m* (short for तूल-मोचक)  
 doffer fillet *Textiles* मोचक पट्टी  
 dog 1 रवा, कुक्कुर *m*, कुत्ता  
 2 *Mech* = detent = catch (as, of a crane) ग्राह, कुक्कुर *m*, कुत्ता  
 dogberry = dogcherry स्वबदरी *f*  
 dog-box *Rly* कुक्कुर-पञ्जर  
 dogbush कुक्कुरदु *m* (Eng is translated from Skt)  
 dog chain कुक्कुर-श्रेखला  
 dogcherry = dogberry  
 dog daisy = thousand leaf (*Achillea millefolium*) सहस्रपर्णी *f*  
 dogfish (a shark that destroys fish and damages gear Dog *vb* 'to hunt or track like hound') आखेटिग्राह *m*  
 dog grass 1 श्वघास *m*  
 2 = couch grass (*Agropyron repens*) शायिघास *m*  
 dog in the manger गोष्ठ-श्व *m* (स्थान-स्यो य परान्देष्टि गोष्ठश्च त विदुर्बुधा - हलायुध २ २१३)  
 dogma राद्धान्त *m* (ancient word)  
 doctrine सिद्धान्त (see canon)  
 "dogman" सर्वत्रकेशी (इन्) *m* (Lull p 97)  
 dog mustard (*Cleome viscosa*) कर्णस्फोट *m* (B, N कर्णस्फोट, Mar कानफूट)  
 dog rose (*Rosa canina*) इवपाटल *n*  
 dog's mercury = Mercurialis perennis  
 dog spike *Rly* प्रकील *m*  
 Dog Star = Sirius =  $\alpha$  Canis Majoris  
*Astron* प्रथम लुब्धक, लुब्धक *m* (ancient word)  
 dog's toes (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कषायमूल *m*  
 dog's tooth grass (*Cynodon dactylon*) दूर्वा *f* (B, N), दूब  
 dog's tooth spar श्वदन्त-धात्विया  
 dog tax श्वान-कर  
 dogtoothed form *Mineral* श्वदन्ताकार  
 dogwood = cornus श्वकाष्ठ *m*  
 doily (a small napkin used under a plate, vase, etc) निपर्ण *n*

Dolchunia मृदुगकाय-प्रजाति  
 doldrums निर्वात-मण्डल *n*  
 Cf equatorial calms वैपुवत निर्वात  
 dole 1 *Econ* (unemployment allowance) अकर्म-वेतन, अकर्मधिदेय *n*  
 2 सभिक्षा *f*  
 dolerite *Petrog* कासिताश्म *m*  
 dolerite dyke कासिताश्म-भित्ति  
 dolerophanite (basic copper sulphate of volcanic sublimates) ताम्रशुल्बिज *m* (ताम्र copper, शुल्ब- for शुल्बीय sulphate, -श्ज for खनिज mineral)  
 D O letter अर्ध-शा पत्र (अर्धशासकीय पत्र)  
 Dolichandrone *Bot* वीरबदरी-प्रजाति  
 D falcata (corolla white—Basu) श्वेतदली-वीरबदरी  
 D rheedu = D spathacea  
 D spathacea सामान्य वीरबदरी (Tam *viribadiri*, Ceylon *vilpadri*)  
 dolicho-cephalic, dolicho cephalous *adj* दीर्घ-कपाल  
 Dolichos *Bot* कुलथ-प्रजाति  
 D biflorus (horse gram, kooltee, Madras gram) सामान्य कुलथ (Basu *kulitha*, MW कुलथ, Hin कुल्थी, Ben *kurtikalai*, Deccan *kulith*, Gaj *kulit*, Mar कुळीय, Pan कुलथ)  
 D lablab (hyacinth bean) शिम्बी कुलथ (B, N शिम्बी, Ben राजशिम्बी, Hin *sim*, *lobra*)  
 D soja = Glycine soja  
 dolina *Geol* (sink) कुण्ड *n*  
 Doliolida *Zool* (suborder) पूर्णवलय अनु-गण *m*  
 Doliolidae *Zool* पूर्णवलय-वश *m*  
 Doliolum *Zool* (body surrounded by complete पूर्ण muscular rings वलय) पूर्णवलय-प्रजाति  
 doliomorphic *Petrog* (rocks in which released or reactional constituents are prominent—Tyrrell p 78) मुक्त-बहुल  
 Doliopsidae *Zool* पूर्णवलयाम-वश *m*  
 Doliopsis *Zool* पूर्णवलयाम-प्रजाति  
 dollar area डॉलर-क्षेत्र  
 dollar exchange डॉलर-विनिमय  
 dollar gap डॉलर-अन्तर  
 dollar pool डॉलर-संकोप  
 dollar position डॉलर-स्थिति  
 Dolopteris *Paleontol* (of the Triassic रक्तादिम-युग) रक्तादिममीन-प्रजाति  
 dolomite 1 (calcium magnesium carbonate) चूर्णभ्रागिज *m* (चूर्ण- for चूर्णातु

calcium, भा- for भ्राजातु magnesium, अग- for प्रागारीय carbonate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 2 *Petrog* (a limestone or marble rich in magnesium carbonate) चूर्ण-भ्राजाश्म *m*  
 dolomitic limestone चूर्णभ्राजाश्म-चूर्ण-प्रस्तर  
 dolomitization चूर्णभ्रागिजायन *n*  
 dolomol (magnesium stearate भ्राजातु वसीय, containing small amounts of the oleate and 7% MgO, used as a dusting powder) *Chem* आवसीयक *m*  
 Dolopichthys *Zool* (Gk *dolops* 'one in ambush') लीनमत्स्य-प्रजाति  
 D danae सामान्य लीनमत्स्य  
 D heteracanthus विषमकण्ठ लीनमत्स्य  
 D luetheni अकुशी लीनमत्स्य  
 dolphin शिशुमार *m*  
 porpoise शिशुक  
 Dolphin = Delphinus धनिष्ठा *f* (ancient word)  
 domain 1 (landed estate) भूसंपदा *f*  
 2 (the territory over which authority is exerted) प्रदेश *m*, मण्डल *n*.  
 3 *Math* मण्डल *n*, प्रदेश *m*  
 domatic *adj* *Cryst* छादीय  
 dome 1 कलश, कलशच्छद *m*  
 2 *Cryst* (a crystal form) छाद *m*  
 3 *Geol* वर्तुला *f*  
 4 (upper part of a furnace) छाद *m*  
 dome-face *Cryst* (a roof shaped crystal face) छादानीक *n*  
 brachydome (the plane parallel to the shorter axis) ह्रस्वच्छाद  
 clinodome (parallel to the inclined axis) प्रवणच्छाद  
 macrodome (parallel to the longer axis) दीर्घच्छाद  
 orthodome (parallel to the ortho axis) लम्बच्छाद  
 dome shaped *adj* कलशाकार  
 domestic *adj* 1 गृह-, गृह्य, घरेलू, पालतू  
 2 (internal) आन्तरिक  
 3 अन्तर्देशीय  
 domestic *n* (a house servant) गृहसेवक *m* (see attendant)  
 domestic animals गृह्य पशु, पालतू पशु  
 domestic arrangement (of the railway administration) आन्तरिक व्यवस्था (प्रबन्ध)  
 domesticated गृह्यक *m* (from हलायुध)  
 domestic cattle गृह-पशु, पालतू पशु

domestic consumption गृहोपयोग  
 domestic consumption system गृहोप-  
 योग-पद्धति  
 domestic cooking घर की रसोई  
 domestic credit अन्तर्देशीय उधार  
 domestic credit extension अन्तर्देशीय  
 उधार का विस्तार  
 domestic differences घरेलू मतभेद  
 domestic dog गृह-कुत्ता, गृह-कुत्तर, कुत्ता  
 domestic duck ग्राम कारण्ड  
 domestic economics गृह अर्थव्यवस्था  
 domestic economy गृह अर्थप्रणव, गृह  
 अर्थव्यवस्था  
 domestic electrical works घरेलू विद्युत्-  
 कर्मन्त  
 domestic establishment गृह स्थापना  
 domestic fowl गृह-कुक्कुट, ग्राम-कुक्कुट  
 domestic hygiene गृह स्वच्छता  
 domesticine Chem (an alkaloid  
 from NANDIN the sacred bam-  
 boo of Japan, *Nandina domestica*)  
 नन्दिनी f  
 domestic livestock पालतू पशु  
 domestic market गृह विपणि  
 domestic necessities घरेलू आवश्यकताएँ  
 domestic needs घरेलू आवश्यकताएँ  
 domestic novel घरेलू उपन्यास  
 domestic pigeon गृह-कपोत (ancient  
 word)  
 domestic pottery and china गृहोपयोगी  
 मृदभाण्ड और चीनभाण्ड  
 domestic product गृहोत्पाद, घरेलू उत्पाद  
 domestic purposes गृह-प्रयोजन, घरेलू  
 प्रयोजन  
 for domestic purposes गृह-प्रयोजनार्थ,  
 घर के लिए  
 domestic requirements गृह आवश्यक-  
 ताएँ  
 domestics (plain cotton cloth) घरेलू  
 कपड़ा, गृह वस्त्र n  
 domestic scale (balance) गृह-तुला  
 domestic science गृह-विज्ञान  
 domestic servant गृह सेवक  
 domestic swine गृह सूअर  
 domestic system गृह पद्धति  
 domestic system of industry उद्योग  
 की गृह पद्धति  
 domestic trade गृह-व्यापार, अन्तर्देशीय  
 व्यापार  
 domestic use गृहोपयोग, घरेलू उपयोग  
 domestic waste product घरेलू कूड़ा-  
 कचरा  
 domylite ताम्रनेमिज m (ताम्र copper,

तेज- for नेपल्येय arsenide, रज for खनिज  
 mineral)  
 domicile अधिवास m (Const)  
 domicile *vb* Finance (to make pay-  
 able at a designated place esp one  
 other than the residence of the  
 drawee) अन्यत्र देय करना  
 domicile by operation of law विधि-  
 प्रवर्तन द्वारा अधिवास, विधिप्राप्त अधिवास  
 domiciled *adj* 1 अधिवासी (श्) (Con-  
 st), अध्युपित  
 2 Finance अन्यत्र देय, देय  
 domiciled bill Com अन्यत्र देय विपत्र  
 domiciled person अधिवासी व्यक्ति  
 domiciled security अन्यत्र देय प्रतिभूति  
 domicile of a bill Com निपत्र-शोधन-  
 स्थान  
 domicile of choice वरणाधिवास  
 domicile of nativity Law (one's birth  
 place) जन्माधिवास  
 domicile of origin Law (the domicile  
 which attaches to a person at birth)  
 जन्माधिवास  
 domicile questionnaire अधिवास प्रश्ना-  
 वलि  
 domiciliary visit वासस्थान गमन, वास-  
 गमन  
 dominance 1 प्रभुत्व n, प्रभुता f  
 2 Forestry अधिरोहिता f  
 dominant *adj* 1 प्रभवत्, प्रमुख  
 2 Forestry (German *herrschaft*) (over-  
 topping other trees) अधिरोही (श्)  
 codominant सहाधिरोही  
 predominant प्राधिरोही  
 3 Music मुख्य  
 4 Law सुविधाधिकारी  
 dominant behaviour Psychol प्रभवद्  
 आचरण  
 dominant character Biol प्रभवद् गुण  
 dominant estate Law सुविधाधिकारी  
 संपदा  
 dominant heritage Law (the land for  
 the beneficial enjoyment of which  
 a right of easement exists) सुविधा-  
 धिकारी भूमि  
 servient heritage सुविधाभारित भूमि  
 dominant owner Law सुविधाधिकारी  
 भूस्वामी  
 dominant role प्रमुख भाग  
 dominant species Bot प्रभवज्जाति  
 dominant stems Forestry अधिरोही  
 स्कन्ध  
 dominant tenement Law सुविधाधिकारी

भूमि  
 servient heritage सुविधाभारित भूमि  
 dominant trees (D) Forestry (inclu-  
 ding all trees which form the upper-  
 most leaf canopy and have their  
 leading shoots free—I FR p 37)  
 अधिरोही वृक्ष (ग)  
 Cf d (dominated trees) रु (अधिरु-  
 द्ध)  
 dominate *vb* 1 उगना, उगना हुआ होना  
 2 Forestry अधिरोहण  
 dominated *adj* Forestry (arrested in  
 development by a dominant growth)  
 अधिरुद्ध  
 dominated seedling Forestry अधिरुद्ध  
 नपुष्प  
 dominated trees (d) Forestry (which  
 do not form part of the uppermost  
 leaf canopy, but the leading shoots  
 of which are not definitely over-  
 topped by the neighbouring trees  
 Their height is about 3/4 that of  
 the tallest trees) अधिरुद्ध वृक्ष (रु)  
 D (dominant trees) रो (अधिरोही वृक्ष)  
 domingite = warrenite (a lead sulpho-  
 stibate) मोरयजिज m (सी- for सीस  
 lead, शु- for शुन्य sulpho-, अज्ज- for  
 अज्जन stibium, -रज for खनिज mineral)  
 domingo violet A=azo wool violet  
 4 B Col Ind (domingo dyes are  
 azo mordant dyes for wool, azo  
 acid dyes of good fastness to light,  
 etc अज्ज रज्जक, अज्जोता रज्जक, अज्जान्त रज्जक)  
 dominion 1 अधिराज्य n  
 2 (sovereignty) प्रभुता f  
 dominion bank अधिराज्य-अधिकोष  
 dominion government अधिराज्य शासन  
 dominions and colonies अधिराज्य और  
 उपनिवेश  
 Donacidae Zool स्कानकम्बुक-वंश m (see  
 Donax)  
 donate *vb* दान देना  
 donatio causa mortis Law मृत्युकारणात्  
 दान  
 donatio mortis causa Law (a gift in  
 prospect of death) मरणसम्भन दान  
 deathbed gift मृत्युशय्या दान  
 donation दान n  
 donation for charitable purposes  
 धर्मार्थ दान  
 donation in cash रोक-दान  
 donation in kind वस्तुरूप में दान, वस्तु-  
 दान

donator = donor दाता (वृ) *m*  
 Donax Zool (a genus of wedge shells)  
 स्फानकम्बुक-प्रजाति  
 donaxine = gramine Chem (a protein  
 from barley) प्रयवी *f*  
 donee दान-ग्राहीता (वृ), आदानी (-इन्) *m*  
 done or intended to be done Law  
 किया गया हो अथवा किए जाने का अभिप्राय  
 हो  
 to have done with (to have completed  
 or finished) समाप्त करना  
 donkey गर्दभ, खर *m*, गधा  
 D O No अर्थ शा स (अर्थ शान्कीय सख्या)  
 donor 1 दाता (वृ), दानी (-इन्) *m*  
 donee आदानी, दानग्राहीता  
 2 = actor (in induced reaction)  
 Physical Chem दाता = कर्ता (वृ) *m*  
 donors and subscribers दाता और अभि-  
 दाता  
 D O note papers अर्ध-ज्ञा टिप्पण पत्र  
 Donovan's solution Pharm (a solu-  
 tion of arsenious and mercuric io-  
 dides) ने-प-जम्मेय विरुधन  
 doob grass (*Cynodon dactylon*) दूर्वा *f*  
 (B, N), दूर  
 Doodia picta = *Uraria picta* Bot  
 doom दुन्दुभ *n*, नाश *m*  
 doom palm (ropes are made from its  
 fibrous leafstalks) दाम-ताल *m* (दाम  
 rope)  
 doomsday प्रलय दिवस *m*  
 day of judgment कल्पान्त-दिवस  
 Doonagiri Geog द्रोणाचल *m*  
 doon-head-clock (*Taraxacum offici-  
 nale*) दुग्धनिक्ता *f*  
 door द्वार *n*  
 door curtain द्वारपट  
 doorframe द्वार-मधार, चौखट  
 door handle द्वार-हस्तक, मुठिया  
 door-keeper द्वारपाल *m*  
 doorman द्वारिक *m*  
 door mat द्वार-कट  
 door-post द्वार-स्तम्भ (Beng)  
 door spring द्वार स्क्रन्द  
 doorsteps द्वारपदी *f*, पौडी  
 doorwa (*Cynodon dactylon*) दूर्वा *f*  
 (B, N), दूर  
 door-way द्वार-मार्ग  
 door weed = ninety knot (*Polygonum  
 aviculare*) पुरसन्नि *m*  
 doosootie cloth दुसूती कपडा  
 dopa Biochem (di oxy phenyl alanine)  
 द्वि-जार दशल-आलुवी) द्विजावा *f*

dope *n* (any thick liquid or pasty  
 preparation) प्रलेप *m*  
 dope *vb* प्रलेपन  
 Doppler effect Phys आवेपनाक-परिवर्तन  
*n*  
 Dorado = Goldfish, Swordfish Astron  
 खड्ग *m*  
 doré Metal (containing gold) सुवर्णयुक्त  
 doré silver सुवर्णयुक्त रजत, सुवर्णयुक्त  
 चांदी  
 doria डोरिया  
 Doris Zool (have a retractile tuft of  
 pinnate branchiae around the  
 anus—Web) गुदक्लोम-प्रजाति  
 D tuberculata सामान्य गुदक्लोम  
 dormancy सुषुप्ति, निष्क्रियता *f*  
 dormant *adj* 1 (Lat *dormire* akin to  
 Sanskrit द्रति 'he sleeps') निद्राण  
 (ancient word)  
 2 निष्क्रिय, सुषुप्त  
 3 Bot सुषुप्त  
 4 Com निष्क्रिय  
 dormant account निष्क्रिय लेखा  
 dormant bud Bot सुषुप्त कलिका  
 dormant capital निष्क्रिय पुञ्जी  
 dormant embryo सुषुप्त भ्रूण  
 dormant municipality निष्क्रिय नगर-  
 पालिका  
 dormant partner निष्क्रिय भागी  
 secret partner गुप्त भागी  
 dormant season सुषुप्ति-ऋतु, सुषुप्ति-काल  
 Dormer's bat Mamm दक्षिणपथ-जतु  
 (found in the Peninsula of India)  
 dormiol (used as a hypnotic) Chem  
 निद्राप *m*  
 dormitory शयनागार *n* (see abode)  
 dormouse (Fr *dormir* 'sleep' + Eng  
 mouse) स्तम्भूप *m*  
 Doronicum Bot बल्यवास-प्रजाति  
 D hookeri (the root is an aroma-  
 tic tonic—Basu) सामान्य बल्यवास  
 D. roylei (the root is bitter—Basu)  
 कटुमूल बल्यवास  
 D tenuifolium = *Senecio tenui-  
 folius*  
 dorsad = dorsally Zool (toward the  
 dorsum or back) अभिवृष्ट, अभ्युत्तर  
 dorsal *adj* 1 (back) पृष्ठ-  
 2 (upper) उत्तर-  
 dorsal aorta पृष्ठ-महारोहिणी  
 dorsal blood vessel Zool पृष्ठ-रुधिर-  
 वाहिनी

dorsal buccal gland Zool उत्तर मुख-  
 ग्रन्थि  
 dorsal cirrus Zool पृष्ठ-अलक  
 dorsal crest Zool उत्तर शिखर  
 dorsal dilatation Zool उत्तर विस्फार  
 dorsal epidermis Bot उत्तर अधिस्तर  
 dorsal fissure Zool उत्तर विदर  
 dorsal lamina Zool उत्तर दल  
 dorsal languet Zool उत्तर जिह्विका  
 dorsal lip = upper lip Zool उत्तर ओष्ठ  
 dorsally = dorsad  
 dorsal nerve-tube Zool उत्तर चेतनाल  
 dorsal nutrient sinus Zool उत्तर पोषी  
 कोटर  
 dorsal organ Zool उत्तराग  
 dorsal part उत्तर भाग  
 dorsal pore Zool उत्तर रन्ध्र, पृष्ठ रन्ध्र  
 dorsal scute Zool उत्तर प्रशक्क  
 dorsal shield Zool उत्तर वर्म  
 carapace पृष्ठवर्म  
 dorsal surface Zool पृष्ठ-तल  
 dorsal suture Bot उत्तर सेवनी  
 dorsal tubercle Zool उत्तर अगक  
 dorsal vertebra = thoracic vertebra  
 dorsal vessel Zool पृष्ठ-वाहिनी, उत्तर  
 वाहिनी  
 dorsifixed *adj* Bot पृष्ठलग्न  
 dorsifixed anther Bot पृष्ठलग्न परा-  
 गाशय  
 dorsiventral *adj* Bot उत्तराधर, उत्तरा-  
 धरिक  
 dorsiventral leaf Bot उत्तराधर पर्ण  
 dorsiventral symmetry Bot उत्तराधर  
 समिति  
 dorsointestinal vessel Zool उत्तरान्त्र-  
 वाहिनी  
 dorsolateral *adj* उत्तर-पार्श्व  
 dorso-lumbar vein Zool पृष्ठ-कटि-सिरा  
 dorsoventral *adj* Zool उत्तराधर  
 dorsoventral axis Zool उत्तराधर अक्ष  
 Dorudon Paleontol कुन्तदन्त-प्रजाति  
 Dorudontidae (Gk *dory* 'spear' कुन्त)  
 कुन्तदन्त-वंश *m*  
 Dorycordates Paleontol (*dory* 'spear'  
 कुन्त + *Cordates* हुण प्रजाति) कुन्तहुण-  
 प्रजाति  
 Doryphora Zool (Gk *doryphoros*  
 'spear bearing') कुन्तभृग-प्रजाति  
 D decemlineata (Colorado potato  
 beetle) आलु-कुन्तभृग  
 D O S (Drawing Office Supervisor)  
 Rly उप (उद्देशालय पर्यवेक्षक)  
 dosage Med (administration of medi-

cine in doses, specif, a scheme of grading doses according to age, etc) मात्रादान *n*, मात्राश्रेणी, मात्रा *f*  
 dose 1 *Med* (the measured quantity of a medicine to be taken at one time or in a given period of time)  
 मात्रा *f*  
 duly dose दैनिक मात्रा  
 fatal dose = lethal dose घातक मात्रा  
 poisonous dose = toxic dose विषालु मात्रा  
 safe dose अभय मात्रा  
 single dose (given only once) सकृन्मात्रा  
 2 *Econ* मात्रा *f*  
 3 *Plant Pathol* (quantity of toxicant applied per unit of plant) मात्रा *f*  
 dose of capital पुञ्जी-मात्रा  
 dose of capital and labour पुञ्जी और श्रम की मात्रा  
 dose ratio *Plant Pathol* (ratio between successively increasing doses) मात्रानुपात  
 dosology = posology (science of doses) मात्रा-विज्ञान *n*, मात्रिकी *f*  
 dosuti दोसुती  
 dot विन्दुक *m*  
 dotage (weakness of the mental powers) बुद्धि-दौर्बल्य *n*  
 dot chart विन्दुक चित्र  
 dote = dowry  
 do the needful यथावश्यक करना, जो आवश्यक हो सो करना  
 dotriacontane *Chem* द्वात्रिंशीन्य *n*  
 dotted *adj* विन्दुकिंत  
 dotted curve *Phys* विन्दुकिंत वक्र  
 dotted line 1 विन्दुकिंत रेखा  
 2 *Engin* चूटित रेखा (dots or oftener dashes)  
 dotted pencil line (*ManM* 63) विन्दुकिंत अकनी-रेखा  
 Dotterkern = yolk nucleus  
 D O T W (Divisional Organizer, Tribal Welfare) सभा वक्र (सभागीय आयोजक, जनजाति-कल्याण)  
 doub grass (*Cynodon dactylon*) द्वर्वा *f* (B, N), द्व  
 double *adj* 1 (twofold) द्विगुण, दुगुना, -द्वय (as in double dash प्रान द्वय)  
 2 (twice) द्विस्-  
 3 (pair) युग्म  
 4 (two) द्वि, दो

consignment to double locks दो तालों में बन्द करना  
 lead it the double अधिप्रयाण में ले जाना, दौड़ते हुए ले जाना  
 double account *Com* द्वि-लेखा  
 double-acting engine *Rly* उभयदिश गन्त्र  
 double algebra = complex algebra (from complex quantity मकर राशि) सकर बीजगणित  
 double arm (crank) *Mach* द्विबाहु  
 double artificial silk द्विगुण कृत्रिम कौशेय  
 double bagging द्वि-स्यूतन, दो दो बोरी लगाना  
 double-barrelled *adj* 1 द्विनाल  
 2 /having a double purpose or effect) द्विमुख  
 double barrelled air pump द्विनाल वायु उदन्व  
 double-barrelled rates द्विमुख अर्थ  
 double bass = contrabass  
 double bassoon *Music* (the largest and deepest instrument of the double reed family) महामुरली *f*  
 double bed चौड़ा पलंग  
 double-bladed *adj* द्वि-फलक  
 double boiled oil द्वि बुद्धुदित तैल, दो बार उबाला तैल  
 double bond ( $\Delta$ ) *Chem* द्विवन्ध (द्वि)  
 double bond isomerism *Chem* द्विवन्ध समाजता  
 double-breasted *adj* द्विवक्षम  
 double brilliant scarlet *Col Ind* द्विगुण भासुर शोण  
 double butt joint उभयावरण सन्धि  
 double carbonate द्विगुण प्रागारीय, युग्म-प्रागारीय  
 double check परीक्षण प्रतिपरीक्षण, द्वि-परीक्षण  
 double circuit *Iriny* द्विगुण परिपथ  
 double circulation द्वि परिवहन, दो बार परिवहन  
 double cloth द्विगुण वस्त्र, गुणित वस्त्र  
 double coconut palm = sea coconut palm  
 double colour printing द्विरंग मुद्रण, दुरंगी छपाई  
 double column द्वि स्तम्भ  
 double column cash book द्विस्तम्भ रोक-पुस्त  
 double contact *Math* द्विगुण सस्पर्श  
 double costs द्विगुण परिन्वय

double covers दो आवरण  
 in double covers दुहरे आवरण में, दो आवरणों में  
 double crop द्वि-सस्य  
 double crop area द्वि सस्य क्षेत्र  
 double-cropped land द्वि-सस्य भूमि  
 double cropping द्वि-सस्य  
 double cropping of wheat गेहू के दो सस्य लगाना  
 double cropping system द्वि-सस्य-पद्धति  
 double cyanide द्वि इयामेय  
 double damages दुगुनी हानिपूर्ति  
 double dash (") प्रास-द्वय (")  
 double dealing द्विमुख आचरण, द्विमुख व्यवहार, दुरंगी चाल, कपटाचरण (*see* circumvention)  
 double decked stage carriage (*MVM* 122) द्वि-तल प्रक्रम वाहन  
 double decomposition *Chem* द्विगुण विखण्डन  
 double distilled दिरासुत  
 double distilled water *Chem* दिरासुत जल  
 double duty 1 कर्तव्य-द्वय  
 2 दुगुना शुल्क, द्विगुण शुल्क  
 double effect द्वि-प्रभाव  
 double elephant (a size of paper) द्विगुण हस्ती  
 double employment दो स्थाना पर कार्य करना  
 double endowment द्वि-नीवि  
 double endowment policy द्वि-नीवि गोपलेख  
 double entry 1 *Accounting* द्वि-प्रविष्टि  
 2 *Statistics* द्वि प्रविष्टि  
 double entry system of book-keeping पुस्तकपालन की द्वि-प्रविष्टि पद्धति  
 double expansion *Mach* द्विविस्तरण  
 double exposure *Photog* द्वि प्रकाशन  
 double faced electric locomotive द्वि-मुख त्रियुच्चलित्र  
 double fare द्विगुण भाटक, दुगुना भाड़ा  
 double F C white (F C = foolscap) द्विगुण त्रि वि श्वेत (त्रि वि = त्रिवितस्ति)  
 double fertilization *Bot* द्विनिषेचन  
 double fine दुगुना दण्ड  
 double foolscap (a size of paper) द्विगुण त्रिवितस्ति  
 double funnel द्विनिवाप  
 double-furrow plough द्वि-सीत हल  
 double fusion द्वि-सायुज्यन  
 double green *Col Ind* द्विगुण हरि

double gunnies दुहरे बोरे  
 double-handed *adj* द्विहस्त, दो हथिये वाला  
 double head द्विशिर्ष  
 double-headed *adj* *Rly* 1 (two engines) द्विगन्त्र  
 2 (as, rail) द्वि शीर्ष  
 double heading *Rly* (putting two engines on the train) द्विगन्त्र *n*  
 double image analyser *Phys* द्वि-प्रतिमूर्ति-विश्लेषित्र  
 double image prism *Phys* द्वि-प्रतिमूर्ति-सक्षेत्र  
 double instalment द्विगुण प्रभाग, दुगुना प्रभाग  
 double insurance द्विगुण आगोप  
 double integration *Math* द्विरनुकलन  
 double inter class railway fare दुगुना मध्यम्रेणी सयान-भाटक  
 double issue द्वि निर्गम  
 double-jawed clamp द्विजम्भ सवर  
 double layer द्वि-स्तर  
 double leaf द्विपत्र  
 double lever द्वि उद्यम  
 double line *Geog* द्विपथ *m*  
 double lines दोहरी रेखाएँ  
 double line spacing द्वि-पक्ति-अन्तर, दुगुना अन्तर  
 double-line stream *Geog* द्विरेख स्रोत  
 double linkage *Chem* द्वि ग्रथ  
 double lock 1 दोहरा ताला  
 2 *Rly* (double keylock) द्विकुञ्जी-पाश consignment to double locks दो तालों में बन्द करना  
 double lock arrangement द्वितालक व्यवस्था, दो तालों की व्यवस्था  
 double-lock store द्वितालक सग्रहागार  
 double lock store register द्वितालक-सग्रहागार-पञ्जी  
 double lock system द्वितालक पद्धति  
 double magnifier (in a camera) द्विविशालक  
 double-mantled flame द्विप्रावार ज्वाला  
 double march *Drill* अविप्रयाणम्  
 double marching अधिप्रयाण  
 double-notched द्वि-काकपट  
 double option उभय विकल्प, ऋय विकल्प-विकल्प  
 double ordinate *Math* द्वि-कोटि, द्विगुण कोटि  
 double pane *Hygiene* युग्म काचपट्ट  
 double prymment द्वि शोधन  
 double penalty द्विगुण शास्ति, दुगुना दण्ड

double phosphate द्विगुण भास्वोय  
 double piece अधन्ना, टका  
 double point *Math* द्विस्पर्शी बिन्दु  
 double pole switch द्विध्रुव सत्रियुत  
 double pontoon *Col Ind* द्विगुण अधि-रक्षापीठ  
 double prime *Math* द्वि-प्रास  
 double refined iron द्वि परिष्कृत लोहा  
 double refraction *Optics* (refraction in two directions) द्वि-भुजायन  
 double-riveted *adj* द्विपक्ति लवगित  
 triple-riveted त्रिपक्ति-लवगित  
 double row द्वि पक्ति  
 double rule of three (rule of five) *Math* पञ्चराशिक *m*  
 double safeguard दोहरा रक्षारुक्च  
 double salt *Chem* द्विलवण  
 complex salt जटिल लवण  
 double samra *Bot* नैक सपक्ष *n* (many have two or more than two winged seeds)  
 double scarlet *Col Ind* द्विगुण शोण  
 double screen *Phys* युग्म पट्ट  
 double seamer द्विगुण सीवर, दोहरी सिलाई करने वाला  
 double shear *Mech* द्विकल्पन  
 double-sheaved *adj* (having two grooves) *Phys* द्विप्रसीनी (इन्)  
 double shift system द्विपर्याय-पद्धति, दो पारी पद्धति  
 double-sided carbon paper उभय पार्श्व प्रागार-पत्र  
 double slip crossing *Rly* द्विमुख कर्तरी  
 double spacing द्विगुणान्तर  
 double standard *Econ* द्विधातु प्रमाप  
 double star = binary star *Astron* युग्म तारा  
 double stitch (with two loops of a single thread) द्विगुण सीवा  
 double storeyed *adj* द्वितल  
 double-storeyed building द्वितल भवन  
 double strap *Mach* उपपट्ट-द्वय  
 double structure *Bot* द्वि सरचिति  
 double superphosphate द्वि-अधिभास्वीय  
 double-surface condenser *Chem* द्वितल सघनक  
 doublet = duplet 1 (a pair of electrons which is shared by two atoms and corresponds with a single nonpolar bond, a system of two equal and oppositely electrified particles placed near together, two lenses of different focal long-

ths, combined ) युग्मक *n*  
 2 (one of a pair) युग्मेक *n*  
 double tabulation *Statistics* द्विगुण सारणीयन  
 double taxation दोहरा कराधान, द्विगुण कराधान  
 double textured *adj* (cloth) गुणित वयन (double is more than one)  
 double-textured fabrics गुणित-वयन वस्त्र  
 double threaded *adj* *Engin* द्विसूत्रित  
 double-tiling द्वि खपरी *f*  
 double time *Mil* (a time or step in marching which is the quickest next to a run) द्रुतपद *n*  
 double touch *Phys* युग्म-स्पर्श  
*Cf* divided touch विभाजित स्पर्श  
 double touch method *Phys* युग्म स्पर्श-रीति  
 double transfer द्विस् नक्रमण  
 double union *Chem* द्विसेल  
 double bond *Chem* द्विवन्ध  
 double ventral ganglionated nerve cord *Zool* द्वि-अधर प्रगण्डयुत चेता-रज्जु  
 double ventral nerve cord *Zool* द्वि-अधर-चेता-रज्जु  
 double vitriol *Chem* युग्म काचर  
 double-walled belljar द्वि-भित्तिक घण्टा-कलश  
 double-walled cup *Zool* द्वि-भित्तिक कटोर  
 double-walled screen *Phys* द्वि-भित्तिक पट्ट  
 double weighing = transposition method, method of Gauss द्विस्तोलन  
 double whole note *Music* द्विगुण पूर्ण स्वर  
 double-working *Hort* (to bud or graft upon another graft) द्विरुपोषण *n*  
 double yarn (two or more threads folded together) गुणित सूत्र  
 double yellow rocket = Barbarea vulgaris flore pleno  
 doubling 1 (double-marching) अधि-प्रयाण *n*  
 2 (yarn) गुणन *n*  
 doubling principle (of shorthand) द्वि-गुणन पद्धति *f*  
 doublebloom, Roman ocher (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीन in hue, of high उद् saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रोद्रकपीत  
 doubly ionized *Chem* द्वययनित singly ionized एकायनित

doubly primary = diprimary  
doubly prismatic = diprismatic  
doubt सन्देह *m*

suspicion मशय

diffidence आत्ममशय

distrust अविश्वास

incredulity अप्रत्यय, अविश्वास

hesitation हिचकिचाहट

suspense दुविधा, अनिश्चय, द्वैधीभाव

uncertainty अनिश्चितता, अनिश्चय

unbelief विश्वाभावा

benefit of doubt सन्देह लाभ

doubtful *adj* सदिग्ध, सन्देहात्मक  
doubtful case सदिग्ध स्थिति

in a doubtful case सदिग्ध स्थिति में

doubtful debts *Com* सदिग्ध ऋण

doubtful legality सदिग्ध वैधता

doubtful legal point सदिग्ध विधि-प्रश्न

doubtful payment सदिग्ध शोधन

doubtful policy सदिग्ध नीति

doubtful sex सदिग्ध लिंगता *f*

doubtful solvency सदिग्ध शोधक्षमता

doubtful title *Law* सदिग्ध स्वत्व

doubtful value *Math* सदिग्ध अर्ह

douche प्रलेक *m*, प्रलेचन (ancient word),  
नलधावन *n*

douche can नलधावन पात्र

douche nozzle नलधोय

douching vagina योनि नलधावन

dough 1 पिट *n*, सना (गुथा) हुआ आटा

2 Explosives पिट *n*

Douglas credit scheme *Econ* सामाजिक  
उधार-योजना (*Dict of Econ Terms*  
by Winton)

Douglas fir = red fir रक्त तालीशपत्र

doulgeon = box tree

Doulton filter *Hygiene* (see Pasteur-  
Chamberland filter) जीवाणुपात्र *m*

doom = doom palm

doom palm = doom palm

doup *Waving* अर्धवय *m* ('half heald'  
—Chambers *Cf* Hindi वय for heald)

doups per inch प्रतिप्रागुल अर्धवयाक

dourine *Vet* (a disease caused by  
*Trypanosoma equiperdum*) अद्या-  
सिकाय रोग *m*

Dourine Act अद्यासिकायरोग अधिनियम

D O V *Chem* 1 (double oil of vitriol,  
sulphuric acid) डयम् (शु अम् = शुल्वारिक  
अम्)

2 (distilled oil of vitriol) आ का तै  
(आमृत काच तैल)

dove कपोत *m* (dove is synonymous

with pigeon, but pigeon is a some  
what broader term, doves are smal-  
ler species), पिंदुमी

Dove *Aviation* = Columba कपोत *m*

dovecot कपोतपाली *f* (occurs in हलायु, *शिशुमाल*, etc)

dovecot pigeon पाली-कपोत *m*

dove dock = horseshoe (*Tussilago far-  
fara*) अरबखुर *m*

Dover's powder = powder of ipeca-  
cuanha and opium उमाहिकेन-क्षोद  
(वनमूल ipecacuanha, अहिकेन opium)

dove's-foot (*Geranium molle*) कपोतपद  
*m*

dove-tailed *adj* *Mach* कपोतपुच्छित

dove tailing 1 *Mach* कपोतपुच्छन *n*  
2 अन्नग्रंथन *n*

dovetail into each other परस्परांतुगन्धन,  
कपोतपुच्छन

dowel *Mach* (a pin, usually of circular  
section) समांगि *f*

dower *Law* विधवादाय *m*

do without के बिना काम चलाना

Dowlatabad *Geog* देवगिरि *m*

dow metal (light लघु metals, magne-  
sium ब्राजातु base) लघुभ्रातु *m*

down 1 नीचे, अध -

2 *Rly* (bound in a direction consi-  
dered as down, i.e away from an  
important point) विदिश (see up)

down *n* *Bot* रोमिका *f*, रोमा

downcomer (a pipe) अधोवाही (इन्) *m*

down cutting नीचे कर्तन

down direction *Rly* विदिशा *f* (see  
down)

down drag *Geol* अध कर्षण *n*

down-feather = plumule *Zool* तूल-पत्र  
*n*

downfold = syncline *Geog* अधो-वलि *f*

down gradient *Geog* अध प्रावण्य

downgrowth *Biol* अधोवर्ध *m* (the  
result of downward growth), अधो-  
वृद्धि *f* (downward growth)

downhill उतार

downhill fire *Forestry* अग्निरि अग्नि

down line *Rly* विदिश पथ

down pipe अधो-नाड

down platform *Rly* विदिश मञ्च

downpour महावृष्टि, धारासार वृष्टि, सतत  
वृष्टि, मुमलाधार वर्षा, जड़ी

Down's process (producing sodium  
from fused sodium chloride by  
electrolysis) क्षानी विद्युदशन-विधा

downstream अनुस्रोत

downstream side अनुस्रोत पार्श्व

downstream water-level अनुस्रोत जल-  
स्तर

down stroke *Phys* न्यायात *m*

down the stream = with the stream  
अनुस्रोत

downthrow *Geol* अध क्षेत्र *m*

down to and including तक और उसको  
मिलाकर

down train *Rly* विदिश सयान (गाडी)

down turned अधोवृत्त, नीचे मुड़े हुए

down valley wind अधोगिरि वात

downward नीचे, नीचे की ओर, अध -,  
अधोमुख

downward displacement *Chem* अधो-  
निरसन

downward erosion अधोमुख अपक्षरण

downward force अधोमुख बल, अधोग  
बल

downward gravitational water अधो-  
मुख श्वाकृष्ट जल

downward limit निम्न सीमा

downwards see downward

downward stroke अधोमुख आघात

downward thrust अधो-प्रितोद

downward trend (in prices) अधोमुख  
प्रवृत्ति, अध प्रवृत्ति

downward variation अधो-विचरण

down yard *Rly* विदिश प्रागण

down y datura (*Datura metel*) रोमी  
धत्तर *m*

downy jasmine (*Jasminum pubescens*)  
कुन्द-मालती *f* (B, N, M, Ben Kan  
Hin कुन्द)

downy mildew *Bot* तूलासिता

dowry यौतुक *n* (ancient word)

dozen द्वादशक *n* (from याजवल्क्य)

D P (Director of Panchayats) प स  
(पञ्चायत सचालक)

D/P (documents against payment)  
ले/शो (ले for लेख्य document, शो for  
शोधन payment)

d p (displaced person) विन्य (विस्थापित  
व्यक्ति)

D P A Society (Discharged Prisoner's  
Aid Society) उ न स समिति  
(उत्सुक बन्दि-सहायता-समिति)

D P H (Director of Public Health)  
लो स्वा स (लोक स्वास्थ्य सचालक)

D P H (diploma in public health) लो  
स्वा प (लोक-स्वास्थ्य पत्रोपाधि)

D P H course लो स्वा प चर्चा



D P O (Divisional Personnel Officer)

Rly म से अ (मण्डल-सेविर्वाधिकारी)

D P P (District Police Prosecutor)

म जो अ (मण्डल आरक्षि अभियोक्ता)

D R (Deputy Registrar) ड प (उप-पञ्जी-कार)

D R (District Registrar) म प (मण्डल-पञ्जीकार)

dr Com 1 (debit) विक (विकलन)

2 (debtor) अघ (अधमर्ण)

dr (dram) द्रा (शाण, शाणक)

ap dr (apothecaries' dram) भै शा.  
(भैषजिक शाण)

av dr (avondupois dram) द्रा  
(सामान्य शाणक)

fl dr (fluid dram) त द्रा (तरल शाण)

Dr (as a prefix to names) मवि (महाविज्ञ)

D R A (Dark Room Assistant) ति रो स  
(तिमिर-कौष्ठ सहायक)

drab (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in  
hue, and of low अव saturation)  
अवरक्तपीत

Dracaena Bot प्रनागवृक्ष-प्रजाति

D draco (dragon tree) सामान्य प्रनाग-  
वृक्ष

D indivisa अमक्त प्रनागवृक्ष

D terniflora त्रिपुष्प प्रनागवृक्ष

dracaenic acid Chem (from *Dracaena*  
*draco*, the dragon tree प्रनागवृक्ष) प्रना-  
गिक अम्ल

drachm = dram

Draco = Dragon Astron अजगर m

α Draconis = Adib = Thuban प्रथम  
अजगर m

β Draconis = Rastaban द्वितीय अजगर  
m

γ Draconis = Etamin तृतीय अजगर m

δ Draconis = Nodus Secundus =  
Al Tais चतुर्थ अजगर m

ε Draconis = Ed Asich नवम अजगर  
m

λ Draconis = Giansar एकादश अजगर  
m

ξ Draconis = Grumium चतुर्दश अज-  
गर m

Draco (comprises the flying lizard)  
उड्डियोगधिका प्रजाति

D volans सामान्य-उड्डियोगधिका

dracoalban (a white substance from  
dragon's blood) प्रवेत्रज्वेती f

Dracocephalum Bot (genus of dragon-  
heads) नागशीर्ष प्रजाति

D moldavicum (seeds are bitter—

Basu) कटुबीज नागशीर्ष

draconic acid Chem प्रवेत्रिक अम्ल

Draconid Astron अजगर-उल्का f

draconis sanguis = dragon's blood

draconyl Chem प्रवेत्रल n

draconylic acid Chem प्रवेत्रलिक अम्ल

dracoresene, dracoresin प्रवेत्रोद्यास m

Dracunculidae Bot नागरूप-कुल n (Mar  
Guj नारु)

Dracunculus Bot नागरूप-प्रजाति

D medinensis सामान्य नागरूप

draft n 1 (act of drawing) कर्पण n,  
खींचना

2 (act of moving loads, as by beasts  
of burden) वहन, भारवहन n

3 (an outline or preliminary or ten-  
tative sketch) प्रारूप n

4 (current of air, gas, etc) वहति f,  
झोका

5 Banking (an order by which  
money is drawn) विकर्षण m

bank draft अधिकोष विकर्षण

6 (depth of water drawn by a ship)  
वहति f

draft vb Admin प्रारूप बनाना

draft a letter पत्र का प्रारूप बनाना

draft acknowledgement letter put up  
प्राप्ति-स्वीकृति-पत्र का प्रारूप प्रस्तुत (किया  
जाता है)

draft advertisement प्रारूप-विज्ञापन

draft amendment प्रारूप-संशोधन

draft animal वाह पशु, भारवाही पशु, वाह-  
प्राणी

pack animal भारवाही पशु

draft animal history register वाह-पशु-  
इतिवृत्त पञ्जी

draft animal register वाह-पशु-पञ्जी

draft answer प्रारूप-उत्तर

draft bye laws प्रारूप-उपविधि

draft cattle वाह पशु, वाहक डोर

pack cattle भारवाही पशु

draft deed प्रारूप-विलेख

drafted adj 1 (as, a letter) प्रारूपित

2 Banking विकर्षण

drafter प्रारूपकार m

draft for approval (D F A) अनुमोदनार्थ  
प्रारूप (अ प्रा)

draft form प्रारूप-प्रपत्र

draft gauge वहत्यामान

draft hole Forestry वायु-छिद्र n

drafting 1 प्रारूप बनाना

2 Banking विकर्षण n

drafting and disposal of corres-

pondence पत्रों का प्रारूप बनाना और  
उनका निर्वर्तन (निपटारा) करना

drafting committee प्रारूप-समिति

draft joint town-planning scheme

प्रारूप संयुक्त नगर निवेश-योजना

draft letter प्रारूप-पत्र

draft licence प्रारूप-अनुज्ञप्ति

draft notice प्रारूप-सूचना

draft notification प्रारूप-अधिसूचना

draft of air वायु-वहति, वायु का झोका

draft order प्रारूप आदेश

draft paper प्रारूप पत्र

draft pleadings, frame issues, appre-  
ciate evidence and write judge-  
ments (GBC p 8) अभिवचन लिखना,  
वादपद रचना, साक्ष्य की विवेचना करना और  
निर्णय लिखना

draft report प्रारूप-प्रतिवेदन

draft resolution प्रारूप-संकल्प

draft revised rules संशोधित प्रारूप-नियम

draft rules प्रारूप-नियम

draft sale deed प्रारूप विक्रय-विलेख

draft scheme प्रारूप-योजना

drafts issued निर्गमित विकर्षण

draftsman 1 (one who makes draw-  
ings or designs) उद्देशक, मानचित्रक,  
मानचित्रकार m

2 (one who drafts or draws up docu-  
ments or parliamentary bills) प्रारूप-  
कार, प्रारूप-कर्ता (-रु) m

draftsman computer मानचित्रकार सगणक  
draftsman-cum designer मानचित्रकार एवं  
आकल्पकार

draftsmanship प्रारूप-कर्म, मानचित्र-कर्म n

draft submitted for approval अनु-  
मोदनार्थ प्रस्तुत प्रारूप

draft tube वहति-नाल

drag 1 = dragbar Mining (it is attached  
to the back of a car on inclines to  
prevent its running back) रोधदण्ड  
m

2 (wind resistance to an aeroplane)  
वायुरोध m

3 Founding (the bottom half of a  
moulding box or flask) निम्नार्ध n

dragbar Mining रोधदण्ड m

drag hole (a hole cut in a log to  
facilitate the attachment of gear  
for dragging—I F R) कर्ष-छिद्र n

dragline निकर्षित्र, निकर्षक यन्त्र n

draglink Automobile (a rod connec-  
ting the steering gear lever to the  
steering knuckle) सयष्टि f

drag load कर्षभार *m*

dragnet कर्षजाल *n*, खींचने वाला जाल

dragoman (interpreter) द्वैभाषिक *m*, दु-साधिया

Dragon = Draco

dragon Zool (flying lizard) उड़ुयि-गोघिफा *f*

dragon arum = Arum dracunculus

dragonfly Zool व्याध-पतंग *m*

dragon's blood (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कपायमूल *m*

dragon's blood = sanguis draconis Pharm नागरक्त *n*

dragon's eye (*Nephelium longana*) नागाक्षि *m*

dragon tree (*Dracaena draco*) प्रनागवृक्ष *m*

drag-peat (Germ *Baggertorf*) जीर्ण-कापकर्म *m*

drain *vb* उत्सारण

exhaust उत्सादन

drain *n* 1 (act of draining) उत्सारण *n*

2 प्रणाल *m*, नाली  
sewer महाप्रणाल, मलप्रणाल

3 Econ उत्सारण *n*

drainage जलोत्सारण *n*

drainage and embankments जलोत्सारण और तटदृग्गन

drainage and protective works जलोत्सारण और रक्षण कर्मन्त

drainage area जलोत्सारण क्षेत्र

drainage basin जलोत्सारण-क्षेत्र, जलोत्सारण-पात्री

drainage channel जलोत्सारण-कुलिका

drainage fee जलोत्सारण-शुल्क

drainage of soil भूजलोत्सारण

drainage plan जलोत्सारण-अधियोजना, जलोत्सारण-योजना

drainage scheme जलोत्सारण-योजना

drainage sluice जलोत्सारण-द्वार

drainage solution उत्सृत विलयन

drainage system जलोत्सारण-संहति

drainage tax जलोत्सारण-कर

drainage terrace जलोत्सारण-उत्तल

drainage tube = cannula शोषनाली *f*

drainage way जलोत्सारण-मार्ग

drainage work जलोत्सारण-कर्मन्त

drain air Hygiene प्रणाल-वायु

drain cock 1 *Mach* सार-निखी (इन्)

2 (P.W.D.M II 345) उत्सारण-कपाट (स्पाट valve)

drained *adj* उत्सारित, जलोत्सारित

drained liquid उत्सारित तरल

drainer 1 Surv प्रणाल-कर्ता (न) *m*, नाली बनाने वाला

2 स्तरक *m*

drain flow प्रणाल-प्रवाह

drain grading Surv प्रणाल-प्रवर्गन, नाली का ढलान बनाना

draining जलोत्सारण *n*

draining arrangement जलोत्सारण-प्रवर्गन

draining rack Rly (for letting the oil drip down from the soaked waste) च्छादन निलय

drain of bullion Econ कलौत-उत्सारण

drain off *vb* 1 अपवहन

2 (as, water) वह जाना

drain of wealth Econ धनोत्सारण

drain pipe जलोत्सारण नाड, परनाला

drain plan जलोत्सारण योजना

drake 1 (male duck) पु-कारण्ड *m*

2 = drake green

drake green (a colour, bluish green-blue हयनिनील in hue, of low नि brilliance) निहयतिनील

drake's-neck green = drake green

dram 1 (dr ap, 3 scruples) शाण *m*  
(शा, मै शा, ३ प्रमाण)

2 (dr, 27 11/32 grains) शागक *m*  
(शा, २७ ११/३२ ग्र)

drama नाटक *n*

dramatic performance नाट्य प्रयोग, अभिनय

Dramatic Performances Act नाट्य-प्रयोग-अधिनियम

dramatic piece नाट्य-कृति *f*

dramatics नाट्यकला *f*

dramatic work नाट्य-रचना

dramatization अभिनयन *n*, अभिनय *m*

dram bottle शाण क्षी

dram measure (B.M II 19) शाण-मापक

dram shop (a place where spirituous liquors are sold by the dram, a barroom) मदिराशाला *f*, शाणापण *m* (see ale house)

dr ap (apothecaries' dram) मै शा (सैपलिक शाण)

Draper effect = photochemical induction भा-रसायनिक प्ररोचन

Draper law = absorption law प्रचूपण-नियम

drapery परिच्छद *m*, कपड़े

drastic *adj* 1 कड़ा, उग्र

2 Chem उच्चण्ड

drastic action कड़ी कार्यवाही, उग्र कार्य-वाही

drastic and exemplary punishment

उग्र और निदर्शनात्मक दण्ड

drastic changes उग्र परिवर्तन

drastic devaluation Econ उग्र अवाहण

drastic enforcement उग्र प्रवर्तन

drastic measures उग्र उपाय

draught = draft

draught animal = draft animal

draught cattle = draft cattle

draught gauge = draft gauge

draught hole = draft hole

draught of air = draft of air

draughtsman = draftsman

draught tube = draft tube

dr. av (avoirduois dram) शा (शागक)

Dravidian group द्रविड-ग्रं

draw *vb* 1 कर्षण, खींचना

2 (to write in due form) लिखना (as, a cheque)

3 (to attract) आकर्षित करना

4 (as, salary) पाना

5 Com आहरण, निकालना

6 Math कर्षण

7 Drawing उद्देश्य

draw *n* आहरण *n*, निकासी

half yearly prize bonds draw अर्ध-वार्षिक पुरस्कार-बन्धों की निकासी

draw a bill 1 Com विपत्र लिखना

2 Admin दैनिक निकालना

draw a cheque बनादेश लिखना

draw a clear line between (में) स्पष्ट बन्तर (करना)

draw advances अग्रिम निकालना

drawal आहरण *n*

draw attention ध्यान दिलाना, ध्यान आकृष्ट करना

drawback 1 न्यूनता *f*, कमी

2 (a hindrance, objectionable feature) दुष्टि, बाधा *f*

3 (the sum paid back by government upon certain classes of goods exported on which duty has already been paid) प्रत्याहृत *n*

drawbar Rly कर्षण-दण्ड

drawbridge कर्षसेतु

drawee Com आहार्यी (इन्) *m* (आहार्य-मत्वास्तीति)

drawee in case of need प्रयोजन-आहार्यी, आवश्यकता पड़ने पर आहार्यी

drawer 1 Com, Law आहर्ता (-रु) *m*, लेखीवाला

2 (a sliding box or receptacle in a case, which is opened by pulling or

drawing out) उदाकर्षण *m*  
 3 *Statistics* उदाकर्षण *m*  
 4 *see* drawers  
 drawer of a bill विपत्र-आहर्ता  
 drawer of a cheque धनावेश-आहर्ता  
 drawers 1 चण्डातक *m* (ancient world), चङ्करी  
 2 (of a cabinet) उदाकर्षण *m*  
 drawgear *Rly* कर्षणोपयान्त्र  
 draw increment वृद्धि लेना  
 drawing 1 *Com* आहरण *n*  
 2 (a representation on a plane surface by means of lines) उद्रेखण *n*  
 3 (the art of delineation) औद्रेखिकी *f*  
 4 (outlining a figure) उद्रेख *m*, उद्रेखण *n*  
 5 *Metal* कर्षण *n*  
 drawing account आहरण-लेखा  
 drawing and disbursing officer आहरण और संचितरण अधिकारी  
 drawing board उद्रेख-फलक  
 drawing cabinet उदाकर्षण-मञ्जूषा  
 drawing compass उद्रेख-कर्कट  
 drawing examination उद्रेखण परीक्षा  
 drawing frame *Spinning* कर्षण-यन्त्र *n*  
 drawing ink उद्रेख-मसी  
 drawing instrument 1 उद्रेखोपकरण  
 2 मानचित्र-उपकरण  
 drawing lottery भाग्यदा निकालना  
 drawing master उद्रेखण-शिक्षक  
 drawing materials उद्रेखण-सामग्री  
 drawing office उद्रेखालय *m*  
 drawing officer आहरण-अधिकारी  
 Drawing Office Supervisor *Rly* (D O S) उद्रेखालय पर्यवेक्षक (उ प)  
 drawing of lots भाग्यपत्रक निकालना  
 drawing paper उद्रेख पत्र  
 drawing pen उद्रेख लेखनी  
 drawing pencil उद्रेखारकनी  
 drawing pin उद्रेख-सूची  
 drawing rights आहरण-अधिकार, निकालने के अधिकार  
 drawing room 1 बैठक, स्वागत-कोष्ठ  
 2 उद्रेखण कोष्ठ  
 drawings account *Com* आहरण-लेखा  
 drawings and sketches उद्रेख और आरूप  
 drawing schedule आहरण-अनुसूची  
 drawing scholarship उद्रेखण छात्रवृत्ति  
 drawings in cash रोक निकासी  
 drawings of reference *Engin* अभ्युद्देश-उद्रेख

drawings scheme आहरण-योजना  
 drawing stroke (calculated to lace-rate the flesh—JM I 62) उद्रेखण आघात  
 Drawing Teacher's Certificate Examination उद्रेखण-शिक्षक प्रमाणपत्र-परीक्षा  
 drawing vehicle कर्षण-वाहन  
 draw lots भाग्यपत्रक निकालना  
 drawn *adj* 1 आदिष्ट (*see* cheques drawn)  
 2 (indecisive) अनिर्णीत  
 3 *Drawing* उद्रेखित  
 drawn at full strength *Engin* पूर्णबलेन उद्रेखित  
 drawn battle अनिर्णीत सग्राम (drawn = indecisive—Web)  
 drawn bond आहृत बन्ध  
 draw-net कर्षणजाल, खींचने वाला जाल  
 drawn heavily *Engin* गुरु उद्रेखित, गुरु तथा उद्रेखित  
 drawn in and payable in India भारत में ही लिखित और देय  
 drawn lightly *Engin* लघु उद्रेखित, लघु तथा उद्रेखित  
 drawn to scale यथानुमाप उद्रेखित, यथा सुमाप खींचा गया  
 drawn up and verified as a plaint वादपत्र के रूप में लिखित और सत्यापित  
 draw of the cotter *Mach* स्फानी-कर्षण  
 draw on से ग्रहण करना (Const)  
 draw on a treasury कोषागार से निकल-वाना  
 draw pay 1 वेतन निकालना  
 2 वेतन पाना, वेतन लेना  
 draw tube आकर्षण-नाल, उदाकर्षण नाल  
 draw up 1 (a bill or voucher) लिखना, बनाना  
 2 (to draft) प्रारूप बनाना (लिखना)  
 3 (a plan) बनाना  
 draw up in order आदेश का प्रारूप लिखना  
 draw up a scheme योजना बनाना (Const)  
 draw upon से ग्रहण करना, से लेना  
 dray (timber carriage) *Forestry* काष्ठ-वाहन *n*  
 D R C (Deputy Registrar, Credit) उ प उ (उप पञ्जीकार, उधार)  
 D R D (Deputy Registrar, Development) उ प वि (उप पञ्जीकार, विराम)  
 dreadful (full of dead or fear) भयानक, कराल  
 Dreadnought शतघ्नीपोत *m*  
 dreadnought *adj* (fearless) अभय

dream स्वप्न *m*, सपना  
 dream interpretation स्वप्न-निर्वचन  
 Drechsel bottle बुद्बुदन-कूपी  
 dredge *vb* 1 निकर्षण, तलकर्षण  
 2 मृदोत्सारण, मलिनोत्सारण, अपोत्सारण  
 dredger निकर्षक *m*, निकर्षित्र *n*  
 dredging master *Rly* निकर्षण-पति  
 Dregea *Bot* हेमलता-प्रजाति  
 D volubilis सामान्य-हेमलता (B, M हेमलता)  
 dreikanter *Geol* 1 त्र्यनीक *n*  
 2 = ventifacts  
 drench *vb* भिगोना, सक्लेदन, निमज्जन  
 Drepanaspidae दात्रीकवच-वंश *m*  
 Drepanaspis *Paleontol* (Gk *drepanon* 'sickle') दात्रीकवच-प्रजाति  
 D gemuendenensis सामान्य दात्री-कवच  
 Drepanophorus *Zool* (Gk *drepanon* 'sickle') दात्रक प्रजाति  
 Dreschel bottle बुद्बुदन कूपी  
 Dresden blue (blue नील in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्य-नील  
 Dresden brown = fox (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation) अवरक्तातिपीत  
 dress *n* वेष *m*, कपड़े  
 left dress *Drill* वामजंजव (वाम + ऋजव)  
 right dress *Drill* दक्षिणजंजव (दक्षिण + ऋजव)  
 dress *vb* 1 कपड़े पहिनना  
 2 पट्टी बाधना, पट्टीबन्धन, व्रणबन्धन  
 3 (to cleanse from impurities, as grains) अन्नशोधन  
 4 *Mining* प्रसाधन  
 5 *Mil* (to arrange troops in an evenly interspaced straight line) संरेखण  
 6 (as, a stone) तक्षण  
 dressed mica प्रसाधित अभ्रक  
 dressed ore प्रसाधित अयस्क  
 dressed soapstone तप्त शैलखटी  
 dresser *Med* पट्टी बन्धक *m*  
 Dresser's starling *Mes* नीलारण सारिक  
 dressing 1 वेष *m*, कपड़े  
 2 *Med* a पट्टीबन्धन, व्रणबन्धन *n*, पट्टी बाधना  
 b व्रणपट्टी, पट्टी *f*, (cotton lint, etc) बन्धनसभार *m*  
 3 (of a field) खादवपन *n*, खाद देना  
 4 (of carcass) वेशन *n*

5 (of stumps) *Forestry* सुधारना

6 *Mining* प्रसाधन *n*

7 *Textiles* (materials used in sizing or the process of sizing) सज्जन, सज्जन द्रव्य *n*

8 (of seeds with formalin) प्रसाधन *n*

dressings forceps पट्टीबन्धन सट्टिका

dressings-room 1 वेष-कोष्ठ

2 (in the hospital) पट्टीबन्धन-कोष्ठ

dressings trolley पट्टीबन्धन-यान, बन्धन-सभार-यान

dress regulation वेष-विनियम

dress the wound घाव पर पट्टी बाधना

dr fl (fluid dram) तशा (तरल शाग)

DRI (Deputy Registrar, Industries)

उप उ (उप पञ्जीकार, उद्योग)

drilage शोष *m*

dried *adj* शुष्क, शोषित, सूखा, सुखाया हुआ

dried alum शुष्क रूटिका

dried bark powder शुष्क बल्क क्षोद

dried blood शुष्क रुधिर

dried fish सूखी मछली

dried fruits शुष्क फल, सूखा मेवा

dried meat शुष्क मांस

dried milk शुष्क दुग्ध, सूखा दूध

dried scabs खुरगड, सूखी पपडी

dried scales शुष्क शल्क

dried stalks सूखे डण्डल

dried tobacco leaf शुष्क तानकूट पत्र, सूखे तमाखू के पत्ते

dried yam शुष्क आलूक

drier शोषक *m*

drift 1 (that has been washed ashore) प्रवाहित *n*

2 (uncertain motion of a galvanometer needle when registering a false e m f, the passage of an electron from its normal position without complete transference) अपवहन *n*

3 *Aeronautics* (lateral velocity of an aircraft, due to air currents, etc) पार्श्ववेग *m*, पार्श्वगति *f*

4 *Forest Law* (driving  $\sqrt$  जत् together मन् of the cattle in a forest) समजन *n* (Cf ममज 'a multitude of animals')

5 *Geol* अपोड, उड *n*

6 *Mil* (deflection of a projectile) व्याकोच *m*

7 *Mining* अनुसुरगा *f*

8 (of wind) अपवहन *n*

drift and waif wood प्रवाहित और अस्वामिक काष्ठ (लकड़ी)

drift copper *Geol* अपोड ताम्र

drifting into insolvency शोवाक्षमता की ओर जाना

drifting sand अपवाही बालू

drift net (a net arranged to drift with the tide or current) अपवाही जाल

drift path *Forestry* अपवहन-मार्ग

drift sand अपोड बालू

drift timber प्रवाहित प्रकाष्ठ, बहती लकड़ी

drift way (a common way for driving cattle) पशु मार्ग *m*

drift-wood (wood washed ashore) प्रवाहित काष्ठ, बहती लकड़ी

drihold=dry ice *Chem* शुष्क-हिम *n*

drill 1 (an instrument for making holes) व्यध *m*

2 (military exercise) योग्या *f* (ancient word)

battle drill सग्राम-योग्या

3 अभ्यास *m*

4 *Agric* (an implement for planting seeds) वपित्र *n*

5 (mill) लघुसरिता *f*

6 (cloth) विस्यूला *f* (वि- is for विकरणी twill)

drill and gymnastic instructor योग्या तथा व्यायाम शिक्षक

drill and musketry योग्या और नलिका-भ्यास, योग्या और चादमारी

drill and physical exercise योग्या और शारीरिक व्यायाम

drilled *adj* 1 *Mach* व्यधित

2 *Agric* बोता, उस

drilled area बोता क्षेत्र, उप्न क्षेत्र

drilled coins छिद्रित टक

drilled system of sowing पक्ति वपन-पद्धति, बोता

driller व्यधक *m*

Driller Engineer व्यधामियन्ता

drill game योग्या-क्रीडा

Drill Head Constable योग्या-मुख्यारक्षी

drill-hoe (Germ *Rillenzieher*) छिद्रक-कुद्दाल

drilling 1 *Mach* व्यधन *n* (from व्यध drill)

2 पक्तिवपन *n*, बोता, पक्ति में बोना

drilling bits व्यधन खण्ड

drilling board छिद्रण फलक

drilling compound व्यधन सयोग

drilling of fertilizer उर्वरक-वपन

drilling operator व्यध-चालक

drilling outfit व्यधन सभार

drill instructor योग्या शिक्षक

drill lesson *Educ* अभ्यास पाठ

drill master योग्या-शिक्षक

drill-planting *Forestry* (planting in lines) पक्ति-रोपण

drill sowing *Forestry* पक्ति वपन, कूड में बोना

drill system योग्या-पद्धति

drill test योग्या-परीक्षा

*Drilophaga Zool* (Gk *drilos* 'worm') True external parasites on freshwater oligochaete—PH I 304) कृमि-भक्ष प्रजाति

-drilus (Gk *drilos* 'worm') 1 -कृमि

2 (earthworm) -किन्चुल

drum (from *Drumys winteri*) तिग्म-बल्कि *f*

*Drumys Bot* (Gk *drumys* 'sharp, acrid') तिग्म—referring to the pungent taste of bark) तिग्मबल्क-प्रजाति

D winteri सामान्य तिग्मबल्क

drink *vb* पान करना, पीना

drink पान *n*

beverage पेय

liquor मदिरा

drinking पान, मद्यपान *n*, पीना

drinking bout मद्यपान-गोष्ठी

drinking castes पीने वाली जातिया, मद्यपायी जातिया

drinking glass पान-काचक

drinking-house पान गृह

drinking shop पानापण, मदिरालय *m*

drinking trough जल-द्रोणी, जलपान-द्रोणी

drinking water पीने का पानी, पेय जल

drinking water hydrant पीने के पानी का नलका (नल)

drinking well पीने के पानी का कुआ

drip *vb* (to let fall or to fall in drops) द्रप्स, द्रप्सन, टपकना

drip *Mach* द्रप्स *m*

drip, dripping 1 द्रप्सन *n*

2 (a vessel) द्रप्सपात्र *n*

drip action (of leaves) द्रप्सन-क्रिया

driped (hide steeped in chrome alum, dried and soaked in melted paraffin wax to render it water proof)

सिन्धित चर्मे *n* (सिन्ध wax)

drip feed *Mach* द्रप्स-प्रदाय

dripper *Chem* द्रप्सरक *m*

drip pipe *Chem* द्रप्स-नाड

drip tip *Bot* (of a leaf) द्रप्साग्र

drip trap *Rly* स्नाय-धानी

drive *vb* 1 चालन, हाकना

2 *Mining* (to excavate horizontally—*Fry*, Glossary of Mining and Mineral Industry) अनुखनन (Dist from sinking and raising) cross cutting तिर्यक्खनन

drive *n* 1 *Psychol* चालना *f*  
urge अन्तश्चालना, उत्तेजना  
propensity सहजप्रवृत्ति

2 आन्दोलन *n*

3 *Mining* अनुसुरगा *f*

drive fit=driving fit *Mach* चालन-अन्वायुक्ति

driven *adj* चालित

driven shaft *Mach* चालित ईषा

driven tightly *Mach* दृढ-चालित

be driven to the conclusion निष्कर्ष पर पहुँचने के लिए बाध्य होना

driver 1 चालक *m*

2 (of a bandy) चालक *m*, चलाने वाला, हाकने वाला

driver ant (drives away or devours insects and small animals) अपसारिणी विपीलिका

driver cum mechanic चालक-एव यान्त्रिक  
drive recklessly or furiously (cattle)

अधाधुध अथवा रोप से हाकना

driver-mechanic चालक-यान्त्रिक

drivers' barracks चालक सेनावास

driver's licence चालक अनुज्ञप्ति

driver's permit चालक-अनुज्ञा

driver's seat चालक-आसन, चालक स्थान

driver's test चालक परीक्षा

driver's ticket चालक पत्रक

drive way वाहन-मार्ग

driving 1 चालन *n*, चलाना, हाकना

2 *Mining* अनुखनन *n*

*Cf* cross cutting तिर्यक्खनन

driving a vehicle वाहन चलाना

driving axle *Rly* चालन-अक्षदण्ड

driving certificate चालन-प्रमाणपत्र

driving downhill उतार से चलाना

driving fit=drive fit

driving licence चालन-अनुज्ञप्ति

driving mirror चालन दृषण

driving regulations चालन विनियम

driving rod *Rly Eng* चालन दण्ड

driving shaft *Mach* चालक ईषा

driving trailer *Rly* चालन अनुयान

driving under the influence of drink or drugs मदिरापान अथवा मादक द्रव्यो के प्रभाव में चलाना, पीयर (गाडी) चलाना

driving wheel चालन चक्र

drizzle कण वर्षा *f*

D R O (District Refugee Officer) म श अ (मण्डल शरणार्थि अधिकारी)

Dromadidae *Aves* कर्कटाश वंश *m*

Dromaeognathae=Timamiformes

dromaeognathous palate *Zool* (palatines and pterygoids do not articulate—Henderson) असन्धितास्थ तालु

Dromaeus=Dromiceus

Dromas *Aves* कर्कटाश प्रजाति (they feed chiefly on crabs ककट)

Dromatherium *Paleontol* (Gk *dromas* fr *dromen* akin to Sanskrit द्रमणि 'he runs') द्रमस्तनि प्रजाति

dromedary (one humped camel) एक ककुद् उष्ट *m*

Dromatherium *Paleontol* (Gk *dromas* fr *dromen* akin to Sanskrit द्रमणि 'he runs') द्रमस्तनि प्रजाति

dromedary (one humped camel) एक ककुद् उष्ट *m*

Dromia *Zool* छिद्रिष्टवाहि-प्रजाति

Dromiacea (a group of crabs which place sponges, shells, etc on the carapace) छिद्रिष्टवाहिन *m pl*

Dromicendric पत्रशीर्ष वंश *m*

Dromiceus *Zool* (genus of the emus) पत्रशीर्ष-प्रजाति

Dromocyon *Paleontol* (dog like creodont) श्वक्रव्याड-प्रजाति

Dromocyon *Paleontol* (dog like creodont) श्वक्रव्याड-प्रजाति

Dromocyon *Paleontol* (dog like creodont) श्वक्रव्याड-प्रजाति

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Dromocyon *Paleontol* (dog like creodont) श्वक्रव्याड-प्रजाति

Dromosauria *Paleontol* (Gk *dromos* 'running', akin to Skt द्रमणि 'he runs') द्रमसरट-गण *m* (गण order)

drone (male of bees, its only purpose is to impregnate the queen) मधुवृषभ *m*

drongo *Aves* अगारक *m* (ancient name) large racket-tailed drongo भृगराज

drongo cuckoo प्रियक *m* (प्रियक occurs in महाभारत)

drooping birch अवनत भूर्ज

drooping sea wormwood (*Artemisia maritima*) खुरपुष्पिका *f* (Basu)

drooping signal *Rly* नत सकेत

drop *n* 1 पात *m*

2 बिन्दु, द्रप्स *m*, वृद

drop *vb* 1 गिराना, पातन

2 छोड़ना, बन्द करना

drop arm *Automobile* पाति-बाहु

drop black (so called because the

commercial product is moulded with a little glue water into pear-shaped drops) *Col Ind* द्रप्स-काल

drop bottom *adj* तल-पाती (इन्)

drop bottom cupola तलपाती द्रावणी

dropbox *Textiles* पातपेटी, डबलपेटी (current in Nagpur)

dropbox check *Textiles* पातपेटी-आयत

drop-forged *adj Mach* पात-कुट्टित (short for पातघन-तापकुट्टित)

drop forging *Metal* पात-कुट्टन

drophammer *Mach* पात-घन *m*

drophammer-man *Mach* पातघनिक *m*

drophead पातिशीर्ष

drop in prices मूल्यावपात

fall in prices मूल्य-पात

droplet बिन्दुका *f*

drop proceedings कार्यवाही बन्द करना

drop measure bulb *Chem* बिन्दु माप कन्द

dropper 1 *Hort* (the young bulb of a tulip, not of flowering size—Jackson) निकन्द *m*

2 *Pharm* बिन्दुपाती (इन्) *m*

3 *pl Textiles* (a type of blow room waste) पात *m*

dropping 1 पातन *n*, गिराना

2 बिन्दुपातन *n*

2 *pl* (dung of cattle) क्षिप्ति *f*, गोबर आदि

dropping *adj* बिन्दुपाती (इन्)

dropping bottle बिन्दुपाती कूपी

dropping fire *Rly* अग्निपातन

dropping funnel बिन्दुपाती निवाप

dropping phial बिन्दुपाती कूपिका

dropping pipette *Chem* बिन्दुपाती नाडक

droppings *see* dropping

drop reaction *Chem* बिन्दु प्रतिक्रिया

drop reaction paper *Chem* बिन्दु-प्रतिक्रिया-पत्र

dropsy जलशोथ *m*

ascites जलोदर

drop weight *Physical Chem* बिन्दु-भार

drop weight method बिन्दु-भार-रीति

dropwort (any plant of the genus *Oenanthe*) इरापुप *m* (for explanation see *Oenanthe*)

drop zinc बिन्दु-कुप्यातु

drosera=sundew कीटाश *m*

*Drosera Bot* (a genus of insectivorous herbs) कीटाश-प्रजाति

*D burmanni* (capsules five valved

—Basu) पञ्चपुट कीटाश  
D indica (capsules three valved  
—Basu) त्रिपुट कीटाश  
D lunata मुखजली कीटाश (Hm मुखजली)  
D peltata = D lunata  
Droseraceae (sundew family, insecti-  
vorous herbs) Bot कीटाश-कुल n  
(कीटाश insectivorous)  
drosophila Zool कदली-मक्षी f  
Drosophila Zool (a genus containing  
the common fruit fly or banana fly)  
कदलीमक्षी-प्रजाति  
D ampelophila = D melanogaster  
(banana fly) मामान्य कदलीमक्षी  
Drosophilidae Zool कदलीमक्षी-वंश m  
Drosophyllum Bot (a genus of insecti-  
vorous plants) कीटारि-प्रजाति  
D lusitanicum प्रालेयपर्ण कीटारि (Gk  
drosos 'dewy') प्रालेय referring to  
the dew like glands on the leaves  
पग —PNS)  
dross Chem मिहानक m  
dross washing department मिहानक-  
धावन विभाग  
drought n 1 (dryness) शोष m, सूखा,  
(want of rain) अटृष्टि f  
2 (period of dryness, a dry spell)  
शोषावधि m  
drought forecast शोष का पूर्वानुमान  
drought-resistance शोष रोध  
drought-resistant adj शोष रोधी (-रन्)  
drought-resisting species शोषरोधी  
जातिया  
drought weed (Chenopodium album)  
वास्तु m (UV), नथुआ  
drouth = drought  
drove यूथ n  
drover 1 यूथचालक m  
2 (dealer in cattle) यूथपणिता (ट),  
पशुव्यापारी (-रन्) m  
drowning यूथपन n, पशु बेचना  
drown vb डूबना, निमज्जन  
drowning निमज्जन n, डूबना  
drowning tank (for nitroglycerin)  
निमज्जन तडाग  
Dr Stenmach's operation (ligation रन्धन  
of the vas deferens with resection  
of a portion of the vas) रेत प्रणाली-  
बन्धन n  
drug (any substance used as a medi-  
cine) भेषज n  
inorganic drug अप्राकारिक भेषज

organic drug प्राकारिक भेषज  
druggery (a place of sale for drugs)  
भेषजापण m  
druggist 1 = chemist and druggist =  
pharmaceutical chemist भेषजिक m  
2 = pharmacist भेषजविज्ञ m  
druggists' licence भेषजिक-अनुज्ञप्ति  
druggists' permit भेषजिक-अनुज्ञा  
druggists' shop भेषजापण  
drug grinding mill भेषज-पेषणी  
drug rash भेषज-सर्पिका  
Drugs Act भेषज-अधिनियम  
drugs and narcotics भेषज और प्रमीलक  
Drugs (Control) Act भेषज-(नियन्त्रण-)  
अधिनियम  
Drugs (Control) Ordinance भेषज-  
(नियन्त्रण) अव्यादेश  
Drugs Inspector भेषज-निरीक्षक  
Drugs Rules भेषज-नियम  
Drugs Technical Advisory Board  
भेषज-प्रौद्योगिक-सन्त्रणा मण्डल  
drug store भेषजापण m  
drum 1 ड्रिडम m, मेरी f, डोलक, डोल  
2 (something resembling a drum)  
डोल  
3 Anat कर्णपट्ट m  
announce by beat of drums डौडी  
पीटना  
drum armature Elec मेरी सवाहकी  
drumgate चार-कवाट n  
drumgate spillway Irrig चापकवाट-  
अस्प्लवनमार्ग  
drumlin (Gaelic drum 'the ridge of a  
hill') Geol (an elongate or oval hill  
of glacial drift) डीधकूटिका f  
drum of ear कर्ण-पट्ट m, कान का परदा  
drum shaft Mining डोल-ईपा  
drum-stick bacillus (a term applied to  
Clostridium tetani and C putrificum)  
धनुस्तम्भ-डण्डाणु  
drum-stick tree (Moringa oleifera)  
शोभाजन m (B, N, M), सहजन  
drunkard 1 मद्यप m (ancient word),  
वियक्कड  
inebriate मद्यमत्त  
2 pl = marsh marigold (Caltha pa-  
lustris) कच्छ-गेन्दुक m  
drunken मदोन्मत्त  
drunken date tree (Dreca catechu) पूग  
m (B, N, M)  
drunkenness मदोन्मत्तता f  
intoxication मादकता

drunken person मदोन्मत्त व्यक्ति  
drupe (fruit) Bot अटिफल n  
drupetum = aetrio  
dru-e 1 Bot (a globose cluster of  
crystals occurring in plant cells)  
स्फटिगुच्छ m  
2 Mineral (a cavity in a rock, ha-  
ving its interior surface studded  
with crystals) स्फटिगुहा f  
dry adj 1 शुष्क, सूखा  
2 (liquors lacking sweetness) असधुर  
3 P W D (without mortar) असमृद,  
सूखा, विना मसाले का  
dryage शोषण n, शोष m, सूखना  
dry-air pump शुष्क-वायु उदञ्च  
dry area निर्मद्य क्षेत्र  
wet area मद्य-क्षेत्र  
dry asafetida शुष्क हिंगु  
dry bamboo सूखा बास  
dry battery Elec शुष्क समूहा  
dry beriberi Med कदन्न शूल m  
drybone = smithsonite (carbonate of  
zinc) कुप्यापीयज m (उप्य- for कुप्यातु  
zinc, -अपीय for प्रापारीय carbonate, -रन्  
for सनिज mineral)  
dry-bulb thermometer Phys शुष्क-कन्द  
तापमान  
dry cattle अदुग्ध पशु, सूखे पशु  
dry cell Elec शुष्क कोश  
dry clean, dry cleaning अजल धावन,  
शुष्क धावन  
chemical cleaning रसायनिक धावन  
dry coal शुष्क अगार  
dry cold-storage शुष्क शीत-संग्रहण  
dry colours शुष्क रंग  
dry concentration शुष्क सकेन्द्रण  
dry cough शुष्क कास, धासना  
dry cow अदुग्धवा f, डाठ  
drycraft (witchcraft) अभिचार m, टोना  
dry crop शुष्क सस्य  
dry-crop cultivation शुष्क-सस्य-कृषि  
dry cupping Med शुष्क कटोरकिया  
dry (mixed) deciduous Forestry शुष्क  
(मिश्रित) पर्णपाती  
dry distillation Chem शुष्क आसवन  
dry dock charges शुष्क-निवेश-प्रभार  
dry dye vb अजल-रञ्जन  
dry earth सूखी मिट्टी  
dry earth system Hygiene धूलि क्षेप-  
पद्धति  
dry end rot शुष्क अन्तापक्षय  
dryer शोषक m

dry fallen wood शुष्क पतित काष्ठ, सूखी गिरी हुई लकड़ी

dry farming शुष्क कृषि, सूखी खेती

dry firewood शुष्क इन्धन, सूखी लकड़ी

dry firm earth *Surv* शुष्क दृढ-मृत्तिका

dry fruit शुष्क फल, सूखा फल

dry fuel शुष्क इन्धन, सूखा ईंधन

dry fuel forest शुष्क इन्धन-वन

dry gangrene शुष्क कोय

dry gas शुष्क वाति

dry ginger ale असधुर शुष्कीरा

dry grass शुष्क घास, सूखा घास

dry heating शुष्क तापन

dry ice शुष्क हिम

drying 1 शोषण *n*, सुखाना, सूखना

2 *Com* शोषण *n*

drying action of the atmosphere

वायुमण्डल की शोषण क्रिया

drying agent शोषण कर्ता

drying apparatus शोषण साधन, शोषित्र

*n*

drying bed शोषण-स्तर

drying chamber शोषण वेश्म

drying cloth शोषण-पट्ट

drying oil शोषण-तैल

drying oven शोषण-कुण्ड

drying rate meter शोषण-गति-मान

drying tower शोषण प्रस्थाण

drying tube शोषण-नाल

dryish *adj* आशुष्क, सूखासा

dry kiln शुष्क आपाक

dry land शुष्क भूमि

dry linen शुष्क क्षौमरस्त्र, सूखा क-डा

dry locality शुष्क स्थान

dry measure शुष्क माप

dry meter शुष्क मान

dry method शुष्क रीति

Dryophila *Aves* दुमप्रिय-प्रजाति

dry mortgage *Law* (one imposing no

personal liability on the mortgagor)

निर्दायित्व बन्धक

Drynaria = Polypodium *Bot* नग्नगुच्छ-

प्रजाति

D quercifolia = Polypodium quercifolium

वृक्षपुष्प नग्नगुच्छ (*quercifolia* पत्र)

dryness 1 शुष्कता *f*, सूखापन

2 शोष *m*

dryness of eyes नेत्र-शोष (*Cf* रुण्ठ शोष)

dry nursery शुष्क रोपणी

Dryobalanops *Bot* (young leaves

पल्लव are red and hang down नि)

निपल्लव प्रजाति

D aromatica सुरभि निपल्लव

D camphora कर्पूर-निपल्लव

Dryobates *Aves* कुकुमचूड-प्रजाति (crest-

feathers चूड crimson कुकुम, कुकुमचूड

ancient name from मत्स्यपुराण)

Dryolestes *Paleontol* उद्गतकूट-प्रजाति

(see Romer p 259, fig 239C)

Dryonastes *Aves* (the birds in this

genus are all noisy सुखर) सुखर-प्रजाति

Dryopteris *Bot* (genus of shield ferns)

वर्मपर्णांग-प्रजाति

D filix-mas (male fern) पुमान् वर्म-

पर्णांग

dry period (of a cow) शुष्ककाल, शुष्क

काल

dry pipe शुष्क नाड

dry plate *Photo* शुष्क पट्ट

dryophantia *Chem* (colouring matter

of red pea gall) रक्तकलायस्फोटि *f*

dry powder शुष्क क्षोद

dry powder extinguisher शुष्क-क्षोद-

शमक

dry preparation शुष्क निर्मिति, शुष्क औषध

dry-pruning *Forestry* (*German Troche*

*mustung*) शुष्क-अभिवृत्तन

dry puddling *Chem* शुष्क प्रयूनन

dry rates अस्ति अर्थ

irrigated rates सिक्त अर्थ

dry rent *Law* (without right of dis-

tress) अनभिहार्य भाटक (distress अनि-

हरण)

dry rot *Plant Pathol* शुष्क अपक्षय

dry-salted शुष्क लणित

dry-salting शुष्क लणन

dry sand mould *Founding* शुष्क मिक्ता

सञ्चक

dry savannah *Forestry* शुष्क-घासवन

dry scutching शुष्क ताडवेचन

dry-scutching method शुष्क-ताडवेचन-

रीति

dry-scutching process शुष्क-ताडवेचन-

विधा

dry season शुष्क काल

dry sieving शुष्क चालन, सूखा ग्रानना

dry slide *Forestry* (a chute down

which the sliding of timber is

carried out without the aid of

water—I F R) सूखी ढलवी नाली, शुष्क

सर्पिका

dry slopes शुष्क प्रवण, सूखी ढाल

dry soil शुष्क मृदा

dry spells शुष्क बेला

dry spore *Mycol* शुष्क बीजाणु

dry steam शुष्क प्रवाप

dry steel शुष्क वज्रायस

dry steppe प्रशोषस्थली *f*

dry stone masonry असमृद्ध प्रस्तर-चिति,

विना मसाले की पत्थर-जुड़ाई

dry stone walling असमृद्ध प्रस्तर-भित्ति

dry straw (of flax) सूखा उण्ठल

dry stream *Geog* शुष्क स्रोत

dry stump सूखा टूट

dry sulphuric acid शुष्क सुल्फ्यूरिक अम्ल

dry tea (tea dried to constant weight

at 100°C) सुखाई हुई चाय, सूखी चाय

dry temperate forest शुष्क समशीतोष्ण

वन

dry test शुष्क परीक्षा

dry thorny fruit सूखा कटीला फल

dry timber शुष्क प्रकाष्ठ, सूखी लकड़ी

dry topped = stagheaded *adj* *Fores-*

*try* शुष्क-शीर्ष, शुष्क-छत्र (उत्र crown)

dry tract शुष्क प्रदेश

dry tropical evergreen *Forestry* शुष्क

उष्णदेशीय सदाहरित

dry trust (passive trust) *Law* निष्क्रिय

न्यास

dry weather शुष्क ऋतु

dry weather disease *Plant Pathol*

शुष्क-ऋतु-रोग

dry weight शुष्क भार

dry wood शुष्क काष्ठ, सूखी लकड़ी

green wood हरित काष्ठ, हरी लकड़ी

dry yeast शुष्क प्रक्रिय

D S (Dany Supervisor) ग प (गव्यशाला-

परीक्षक)

D/S (day's sight) दि/द (दिन day, दर्शन

sight)

D S (denatured spirit) वि प्रा (विकृत

प्राप्त)

D S (Deputy Secretary) प्र स (प्रति-

सचिव)

Da, Dy (dysprosium) *Chem* दु (दुस्प्रोसि)

D S A (Deputy Statistics Authority)

स उ प्रा (समक उप-प्राधिकारी)

D Sc (Doctor of Science) डि स (विज्ञान-

महाविज्ञ)

Dschubba =  $\delta$  Scorpii *Astron* चतुर्थ

वृश्चिक *m*, अनुराधा *f*

D S F (Deputy Superintendent of

Factories) नि उ अ (निर्माण उपधीक्षक)

D-shaped chamber *Phys* अर्धचन्द्र वेश्म

(see Dee)

DSK (Depot Store keeper) *Rly* को अ (कोष्ठागारिक)  
 DS licence वि प्रा अनुज्ञप्ति (वि प्रा for विज्ञान प्रान्त denatured spirit)  
 DSP (District Superintendent of Police) आ म अ (आरक्षि मण्डल अधीक्षक)  
 'D' state 'घ' राज्य  
 D<sup>2</sup> statistic (D is difference) तै<sup>2</sup> सरयाति  
 DTM (Divisional Traffic Manager) *Rly* म या प्र (मण्डल यातायात प्रबन्धक)  
 DTM (Diploma in Tropical Medicine) उ आ उ (उष्णदेशीय आयुर्विज्ञान-उपाधिपत्र)  
 DTM & H (Diploma in Tropical Medicine and Hygiene) उ आ स्वा उ (उष्णदेशीय आयुर्विज्ञान तथा स्वास्थ्यिनी उपाधि पत्र)  
 'D' tract घ क्षेत्र  
 D-trap Hygiene ब्राह्म-घ-रुध *m*  
 DTS (District Traffic Superintendent) म या अ (मण्डल यातायात-अधीक्षक)  
 DTS (Divisional Transportation Superintendent) *Rly* म अ (मण्डलाधीक्षक), व अ (वहनधीक्षक)  
 DTW (Director, Tribal Welfare) स व क (सञ्चालक, वनजाति-कल्याण)  
 Duabanga sonneratioides (the clusters of large showy white flowers appear at the ends of the long spreading branches in February-March, weighing them down at the ends—Tr III 605) सामान्य पुष्पनता  
 dual *adj* द्वैध, द्वि-, दो दो  
 dual *n* 1 *Giam* द्विवचन *n*  
 2 *Chem* द्वैत *n*  
 dual appointments दो दो नियुक्तिया (as in A M O's holding dual appointments)  
 dual control द्वैध नियन्त्रण  
 dual hypothesis *Bot* (of Schwendener regarding lichens) द्वय उपकल्पना  
 dualin (an explosive, 50% nitroglycerin भूमसुरि and 50% nitrated saw-dust गण्डधूलि) भूमधूलि *f*  
 dualism *Chem* (dualistic system of theories) द्वैतवाद *m*  
 dualistic formula *Chem* द्वैतीय सूत्र  
 dualistic system or theory द्वैतवाद  
 dual licences दोनो अनुज्ञप्ति, उभय अनुज्ञप्ति  
 dual nature द्वैध स्वरूप  
 dual processing द्वि-विधायन  
 dual proprietary right *Lab* द्वैध स्वामि-

त्वाधिकार  
 dual proprietorship द्वैध स्वामित्व  
 dual-purpose animal द्वि प्रयोजन पशु  
 dual purpose crop द्वि प्रयोजन सस्य  
 dual-purpose nozzle द्वि प्रयोजन मुख  
 dual purpose variety द्वि-प्रयोजन प्रभेद  
 dual right village द्वैध-अधिकार ग्राम  
 duarchy द्विराजतन्त्र *n* (see bureaucracy)  
 duatol black (also direct dye for unions) *Col Ind* मेल काल  
 d blue (also direct dye for unions) मेल नील  
 d bordeaux (also direct dye for unions) मेल कविकार  
 d brilliant blue (also direct dye for unions) मेल भासुर नील  
 d brown (also direct dye for unions) मेल वधू  
 d scarlet (also direct dye for unions) मेल शोण  
 DUB (diameter under bark) नि व्या (निष्क व्याम)  
 dubber = fount *Rly* तैलधानी *f*, उट्टा  
 Dubhe =  $\alpha$  Ursae Majoris *Astron* प्रथम क्षपि *m*  
 dubium = ytterbium  
 dubious *adj* सदिग्ध  
 Duboisia *Bot* (a genus of shrubs or small trees, the foliage of which yields narcotic principles) प्रमीलपर्ण-प्रजाति  
 duboisine (from *Duboisia rayonoides*) *Chem* प्रमीलपर्णकी *f*  
 duboisine hydrobromide प्रमीलपर्णकी उट्टुदुरेय  
 duboisine hydrochloride प्रमीलपर्णकी उट्टनीरेय  
 duboisine sulphate प्रमीलपर्णकी शुद्धीय  
 ducal *adj* राजकीय, राज-  
 ducal coronet राज-मुकुटिका  
 duchess राजकी *f*  
 duchesse satin राजी-शालु  
 duck (comparatively smaller in size than swan and geese) हंसक, कारण्ड *m*  
 duckbill (has a bill resembling that of a duck) कारण्ड चञ्चु *m*  
 duckbilled platypus कारण्डचञ्चु *m*  
 duck blue = indigo carmine (bluish green blue हयतिनील in hue and of low in brilliance) निहयतिनील  
 duck cotton गाडा *f* (duck in German "Tuch")

ducking stool (an instrument formerly used for punishing scolds wherein they were plunged in water) निमज्जन पीठ  
 duckling *Zool* कारण्डक *m* (from कारण्ड duck)  
 duckmole = duckbill  
 duck weed कारण्ड-वाम *m*  
 duco (a trade name for lacquer) अभिलक्ष *m*  
 Ducey's bacillus = *Hemophilus* of Ducey  
 duct 1 *Anat* प्रणाली *f*  
 2 *Forestry* प्रणाली *f*  
 ducted *adj* प्रणाली-सहित  
 ductless प्रणाली रहित  
 ductile *adj* प्रतन्य  
 ductility meter प्रतन्यता-मान *m*  
 ductility प्रतन्यता *f*  
 ductility machine प्रतन्यता-यन्त्र  
 ductility mould प्रतन्यता-सन्चक  
 ductilize *vb* (to make ductile) प्रतन्यकरण  
 ductless *adj* प्रणाली-रहित, अप्रणाल  
 ductless gland *Anat* अप्रणाल ग्रन्थि  
 duct of Cuvier = ductus cuvieri  
 ducts of Bellini = Bellini's ducts  
 ductule *Anat* प्रणालिका *f*  
 ductus = duct *Anat* प्रणाली *f*  
 ductus arteriosus = d Botalli  
 ductus Botalli = d arteriosus (a short vessel connecting the pulmonary artery and descending aorta of the foetus) महाराहिणी-युजा *f*  
 ductus caroticus *Zool* (persistent connection between the systemic and carotid arches) त्रैवी युजा *f*  
 ductus choledochus *Zool* (bile duct) विच्छाशय-प्रणाली (*Gk doche* 'receptacle')  
 ductus cuvieri = duct of Cuvier *Zool* सुरवा प्रणाली  
 ductus deferens रेत-प्रणाली  
 ductus ejaculatorius = ejaculatory duct *Anat* निषेचन-प्रणाली  
 ductus endolymphaticus अन्तर्लसीका-प्रणाली  
 ductus venosus महानीला युजा *f*  
 Ducula *Aves* दुकूल-प्रजाति (दुकूल in Nepali *Cf* पद is the name of a bird in ललित विस्तर)  
 Duculinae *Aves* दुकुलानुवश *m*.



Dudley apparatus *Chem* (for the determination of sulphur in iron and steel by the bromine method) दुरायसि गन्धनिश्चेत् *n*  
 due 1 दातव्य, प्राप्य, देय (Const)  
 2 सम्यक् (Const), यथोचित, यथावत्, ठीक ठीक  
 3 नियत  
 4 (as ordained by law) यथाविधि become due देय होना  
 due admonition यथोचित प्रबोधन  
 due authority सम्यक् प्राधिकार  
 due by him as per margin प्रान्तोलिखित जो उससे प्राप्य हो  
 due care यथोचित सावधानी, यथोचित अवस्था  
 due cause यथोचित कारण  
 due constitution of a house *Parl Practice* सदन का सम्यक् संघटन  
 due course यथोचित क्रम, यथाक्रम, यथा-समय  
 due course of law यथोचित विधि-क्रम  
 due date देय दिनांक, दातव्य दिनांक, नियत दिनांक  
 due-date publications यथा-तिथि प्रकाशन  
 due debt देय ऋण (Const)  
 due despatch यथोचित शीघ्रता  
 due diligence यथोचित सावधानी, यथोचित समवेक्षा  
 due east सम्यक्पूर्व, ठीक पूर्व  
 due enquiry यथोचित परिच्छा  
 due from banks अधिकारियों से प्राप्य  
 due fulfilment यथावत् पालन, ठीक ठीक पालन  
 duel *Law* (IPC) द्वन्द्व *n* (see affray)  
 due notice यथोचित सूचना  
 due observance (as, of conditions) सम्यक् पालन, यथोचित पालन, ठीक ठीक पालन  
 due on को देय  
 due performance (of the covenant) यथोचित निष्पादन  
 due process of law यथोचित विधि प्रक्रिया  
 due recovery (of money) यथावत् प्रत्यादान  
 due regard सम्यग् ध्यान (Const)  
 due registry of document लेख्य का यथा-विधि पञ्जीयन  
 due representation यथोचित प्रतिनिधित्व  
 dues *see* due  
 due service (of summons) (as ordained

ed by law) यथाविधि निर्वाहन  
 due to के कारण  
 due to failure to pay न देने के कारण  
 due trial यथोचित अन्वीक्षा  
 due weight (as in to give due weight to his views) यथोचित महत्त्व  
 duff = leaf litter  
 duffin bean (*Phaseolus lunatus*) चिपिट-शिम्व *m*  
 duffing *Law* कूटकरण *n*  
 duffing *adj* कूट  
 duffle = golden-grain (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
 dufrenoy site सीसेनेशज *m* (सीम lead, ने- for नेपाली arsenic, श- for शुन्य sulphide, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 dugong हस्तिमकर *m* (ancient word)  
 Dugong = Halcore *Zool* हस्तिमकर-प्रजाति  
 D australis दक्षिण-हस्तिमकर  
 Dugongidae = Halcoridae हस्तिमकर-वंश *m*  
 dugong oil *Chem* हस्तिमकर-तैल  
 dugout *n* खातनौका *f*, डोगी  
 Duhr =  $\delta$  Leonis *Astron* चतुर्थ सिंह *m*, पूर्वा फाल्गुनी *f*  
 duke *n* राजक *m*  
 duke *vb* राजक करण  
 dukedom राजक-विषय *m*, राजक पद *n*, राजकता *f*  
 dukeling राजकपुत्र, उपराजक *m*  
 dukely *adj* राजकीय, राजकोचित  
 dukery राजकता *f*, राजक-विषय *m*, राजक-भवन *n*  
 dulcamara [the bittersweet कट्वामधु (sweetish आमधु and bitter) *Solanum dulcamara*] कट्वामधु *m* (Lat *dulcis* 'sweet' + *amarus* 'bitter')  
 dulcamarin *Chem* कट्वामध्वि *f*  
 dulcigen *Chem* आमधुजन *m*  
 dulcin *Chem* आमध्वि *f*  
 dulcine *Chem* आमध्वी *f*  
 dulcitol *Chem* आमधुव *m*  
 dulcose *Chem* आमधुस *n*  
 Dulin rotarex (a centrifuge, used for determining the mineral matter in asphalts, etc) *Chem* धूलजतौ-खनिज निश्चेत् *n*  
 dull *adj* 1 मन्द  
 2 (of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यव-  
 3 (lacking brilliance) अभासुर, मन्द,

मन्दवर्ण, निष्प्रभ  
 4 मन्दगति  
 5 कुण्ठित  
 6 मन्दमति  
 dull black न्यवकृष्ण, न्यवकाल  
 dull blue न्यवनील  
 dull business मन्द व्यापार, मन्दा व्यापार  
 dull colour *Phys* निष्प्रभ वर्ण  
 dull-edged कुण्ठधार, कुण्ठ, खुटल  
 dull green न्यवहरि  
 dull green willow-warbler *Aves* हरि-ताम तर-जूजिनी  
 dull lustre *Mineral* मन्द धुति  
 dull market मन्द विपणि  
 dullness 1 मन्दता *f*  
 2 मनिमान्द्य *n* (Const)  
 3 *Med* मन्दस्वनता *f*  
 dullness in the market विपणि-मन्दता  
 dull red मन्द रक्त, न्यवरक्त  
 dull red heat न्यवरक्त ऊष्मा  
 dull resonance मन्द प्रतिस्वनन  
 dull siva *Aves* मन्द-वर्ण शिव  
 dull uniform light yellow मन्द एकरूप लघु पीत, मन्द एकसा हलका पीला  
 dull white न्यवश्वेत, मन्द श्वेत  
 Dulong and Petit's law *Chem* परमाण्व-नियम (परमाणु-ऊष्मा atomic heat)  
 Dulong's and Petit's method (absolute expansion of liquids) *Phys* प्रकृत-विलत-विस्तरण-रीति  
 dulosis *Zool* डासीकरण (ancient word)  
 duly 1 (in due time, timely) यथासमय  
 2 (regularly) यथानियम, यथाविधि  
 3 (in due degree) यथामात्र  
 4 (as it ought to be) यथोचित, यथावत्  
 5 (properly) सम्यक्, सम्यक्तया, सम्य-ग्र से (Const), ठीक प्रकार से  
 6 (sufficiently) पर्याप्त  
 duly accredited यथावत् स्वीकृत, यथावत् प्राधिकृत  
 duly appointed यथावत् नियुक्त  
 duly appointed pleader यथाविधि नियुक्त अभिवक्ता  
 duly arrested यथाविधि प्रगृहीत  
 duly attested यथावत् अभिप्रमाणित  
 duly authorized यथावत् प्राधिकृत, यथा-विधि प्राधिकृत  
 duly authorized agent यथावत् प्राधिकृत अभिकर्ता  
 duly authorized in that behalf उस चारे मे यथावत् प्राधिकृत

duly authorized representative यथावत् प्राधिकृत प्रतिनिधि  
 duly certified bill यथावत् प्रमाणित देयक  
 duly certified copy यथावत् प्रमाणित प्रति  
 duly considered सम्यग् विचारित  
 duly constituted यथावत् रचित, यथाविधि निर्धारित  
 duly constituted medical authority यथावद् रचित भैषजिक प्राधिकारी  
 duly elected यथावत् निर्वाचित  
 duly executed and registered यथावत् निष्पादित और पञ्जीयित  
 duly executed sale-deed यथावत् निष्पादित विक्रय-विलेख  
 duly informed यथावत् सूचित  
 duly made यथाविधि किया गया  
 duly qualified यथाहं, यथावद् अहं, यथारीति अहं (Const)  
 duly qualified elector यथावद् अहं निर्वाचक  
 duly qualified legal adviser यथावद् अहं विधि-मन्त्रणाकार  
 duly qualified manager यथावद् अहं प्रबन्धक  
 duly served यथाविधि निर्वाहित  
 duly stamped यथामात्र मुद्रांकित, यथोचित मुद्रांकित  
 duly sworn यथाविधि ग्रहीतगपथ  
 duly verified यथावत् सत्यापित  
 duly verified declaration यथावत् सत्यापित घोषणा  
 Dumas bulb (a thin, blown glass bulb drawn out to a fine opening) चञ्चुकन्द  
 Dumas method (for the estimation of nitrogen in organic compounds from its volume) Chem भू-परिमा-रीति  
 Duma's method Phys (of determining the density of unsaturated vapour) कन्द-रीति  
 Duma's vapour density apparatus चञ्चुकन्द मापित्र  
 Duma's vapour density method चञ्चुकन्द-वाष्पघनता रीति (abbr to चञ्चुकन्द रीति)  
 dumb सूक, गूसा  
 dumbbell द्विमुण्ड *m*  
 Dumbbell Nebula Astron द्विमुण्ड नीहारिका  
 dumbbell oscillator Phys द्विमुण्ड प्रदीपक

dumbbell shaped *adj* द्विमुण्डाकार  
 dumbbell-shaped bone द्विमुण्डाकार अस्थि  
 dumb bidding गुप्त प्रतिक्रिया, गुप्त बोली  
 Dumetia Aves गुल्मप्रिय-प्रजाति (bush गुल्म)  
 dummy *n* अनुकृति *f*, अनुकरण *n*  
 dummy *adj* कूट  
 dummy comparison Statistics कूट-तुलना  
 dummy experiment (a control experiment) नियन्त्रण-सपरीक्षा  
 dummy plug Rly कूट निग  
 dummy truck = match truck Rly  
 dummy-weed = horsehoof (*Tussilago farfara*) अश्वखुर *m*  
 Dumont's blue = smalt (a colour, reddish-blue नीलास्वत in hue, of high उत्तम saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युनीलारक्त  
 Dumortiera Bot (has a sac-like involucre) स्यूननिवेष्ट प्रजाति  
 dumosus Bot Tax (bushy, shrubby) क्षुपिल  
 dump *vb* (to let fall in a mass, to unload, as from a cart by tilting it) राशिपातन  
 dump *n* राशिपात *m*  
 dumping Com राशि-पातन *n*  
 dumping of goods वस्तु-राशिपातन  
 dumping price theory राशिपातन-मूल्य-मिथान्त  
 dumpy level Surv वामन सतर (it has a short telescope)  
 dun bird Aves (pochard) अरुण-मज्जिका *f* (मज्जिका ancient word)  
 dunce मूढमति, जडमति *m*, बुद्ध  
 dundasite सीस्फागोसिज *m* (नी- for नीस lead, रू- for स्फटिका aluminium, -गीय for प्रागार्य carbonate, -इज for सनिज mineral)  
 dune (ridge of sand) वालकूट *n*, रेत का टीला  
 dung करीष *m*, गोमूत्र  
 dung bacteria करीष-शाकाणु  
 dung beetle विद्धुञ्ज *m* (from नागवन-पुगण)  
 dung cake कण्डा, उपला, छेना  
 dung cart करीष-शस्त्र, गोमूत्र की गाडी  
 dungcon जाली कोठरी  
 dung flora करीष-उद्भिज्जात  
 dung fork करीष-विशाल  
 dung heap गोबर की ढेरी  
 dung hull करीष-चय *m*, गोबर की ढेरी

dun grass (*Cynodon dactylon*) दुर्वा *f* (B, N), दूर  
 dung roller beetle विद्धुगोलक भृग  
 dunite (consists chiefly of olivine हरितोपल with a little chromite or other spinel कण्टकिज) हरिकण्टाईम *m*  
 dunlin Aves गिरि-जलरक *m* (जलरक ancient word)  
 dunnage 1 (materials laid on the bottom of the hold for the cargo to rest upon) निभार *m* (see ballast)  
 2 Rly (pieces of wood or other material used to brace or protect freight in cars) रक्षिसामग्री *f* (Mar-उभारी)  
 dunnage material (such as wooden crates or cradles used for the protection of consignments of ale and beer—Goods Tariff, General Rules, no 26) रक्षि-सामग्री *f*  
 Dunning colorimeter (especially adapted to the estimation of phenolsulphonaphthalein which is excreted with the urine) Chem. मूत्र-दर्शवादि-मान *m*  
 duodecimal = duodenary *adj* द्वादश-मय  
 duodenal ग्रहणी-  
 duodenal ulcer ग्रहणी व्रण  
 duodenary *adj* (containing twelve) द्वादशमय  
 duodenal omentum Zool-ग्रहणी-यकृद्-युज *m*  
 duodenum Anat ग्रहणी *f* (from दुध्न)  
 duolgeon = boxtree (*Buxus sempervirens*) समुद्रदारु *m*  
 duopoly (total supply of a commodity is produced by two firms or individuals) द्वयधिकार *m* (see -poly)  
 dupe *vb* बुद्ध वनाना  
 Duperrey's lines (lines of magnetic longitude) चुम्बिक देशान्तर रेखा  
 Dupetor Aves श्यामपृष्ठ प्रजाति (whole of the upper plumage पृष्ठ and wings varying from dark slaty grey with a blue grey sheen to almost black श्याम)  
 duplex यमक, युग्मक *n*  
 duplex *adj* Chem, Zool द्वैध  
 duplex *vb* द्वैधीकरण  
 duplexing Metal द्वैधीकरण *n*  
 duplex process द्वैध विधा

-duplex pump द्वैध उदञ्च  
 -duplex slide rule द्वैध स्फ-रेखक  
 duplex steel Metal द्वैध वज्रायस  
 duplex telegraph द्वैध दूरलिख  
 duplicable *adj* द्विगुण्य  
 -duplicate *adj* 1 द्विगुण, द्विगुणित  
     2 *Math* वर्गित  
 duplicate *n* 1 (a copy, a transcript)  
     प्रतिलिपि *f*  
     2 द्वितीयक *n*, दूसरी प्रति, दो प्रतिया  
 -duplicate *vb* 1 (to double) द्विगुणन,  
     दुगुना करना  
     2 (to make a copy) प्रतिलिपि करण,  
     प्रतिलिपि बनाना, दो प्रति बनाना (निकालना)  
     prepare in duplicate दो प्रतिया  
     बनाना  
 duplicate, triplicate, quadruplicate  
     द्वितीयक, तृतीयक, चतुर्थक  
 duplicate bill *Com* 1 विपत्र-प्रतिलिपि  
     2 देयक-प्रतिलिपि, प्रतिलिपि-देयक  
 duplicate certificate of registration  
     प्रतिलिपि पञ्जीयन-प्रमाणपत्र  
 duplicate copy प्रतिलिपि, द्वितीय प्रतिलिपि  
 duplicated *adj* प्रतिलिपित (प्रतिलिपि  
     duplicator)  
 duplicate draft प्रतिलिपि-विवर्ण  
 duplicated ranks *Statistics* द्विरावृत्त  
     अनुस्थिति  
 duplicate factors *Bot* द्विगुण कारक  
 duplicate key दूसरी कुञ्जी  
 duplicate licence प्रतिलिपि अनुज्ञप्ति  
 duplicate of a bill *Com* विपत्र प्रतिलिपि  
 duplicate original प्रति-मूल  
 duplicate permit प्रतिलिपि अनुज्ञा  
 duplicate prize bond प्रतिलिपि पुरस्कार-  
     बन्ध  
 duplicate ratio वर्गित अनुपात  
 duplicate ration card समभक्त-प्रतिपत्रक  
 duplicate receipt द्वितीय प्राप्ति  
 duplicate receipt book द्विपर्ण प्राप्ति-  
     पुस्तक (it has two foils—inner and  
     outer), द्वि प्राप्ति-पुस्तक  
 duplicate registration report पञ्जी-  
     यन प्रतिवेदन की प्रतिलिपि  
 duplicate return दो प्रतियों में प्रविवरण  
 duplicate taxation = double taxation  
 duplicating प्रतिलिपि बनाना  
 duplicating ink प्रतिलिपि मसी  
 duplicating machine प्रतिलिपि यन्त्र  
 duplicator प्रतिलिपित्र  
     hctograph शतलिख  
 duplicating paper प्रतिलिपि-पत्र

duplicating process प्रतिलिपि-विधा  
 duplication 1 द्विगुणन *n*  
     2 (a duplicate) प्रतिलिपि *f*  
     3 *Statistics* द्विरावृत्ति *f*  
 duplicator 1 (machine) प्रतिलिपित्र, प्रति-  
     लिपि यन्त्र *n*  
     2 (operator of a duplicating mach-  
     ine) प्रतिलिपित्र चालक *m*  
     3 (a kind of paper) प्रतिलिपित्र-पत्र *n*  
 Duplicidentata (suborder) द्विकृन्तानुगण  
     *m* (distinguished by having two  
     pairs of upper incisors Cf *Simpli-*  
     *cidentata* एककृन्तानुगण)  
 duplicidentate *adj* द्विकृन्त  
 duplicity द्वैधता *f*, द्वैध *n*, चाल (*see*  
     circumvention)  
 duplicity in pleading अभिवचन में  
     द्वैधता  
 dupligraph प्रतिलिख *m*  
 duplo- *Chem* द्विगुण  
 Du Pont nitrometer (for the deter-  
     mination of nitrogen in explosives)  
     *Chem* उत्स्फोटे-भूनिश्चेत्र *n*  
 Du Pont oil yellow = fast oil or  
     spirit yellow  
 Du Pont orange RO = orange RO  
 Du Pont purpurine 10 B = benzo-  
     purpurine 10 B  
 Du Pont tartrazine O = tartar yellow  
 duprene = neoprene (*neo-* + *chloro-*  
     *prene*) *Chem* नैर-वष्ट *n*  
 durability स्थाय्यता *f*, स्थायित्व *n*,  
     टिकाऊपन  
     permanency स्थायित्व  
 durable *adj* स्थायी (स्), स्थाय्य (when  
     necessary to be distinguished from  
     स्थायी 'permanent' स्थाय्य is an ancient  
     word), चिरस्थायी, टिकाऊ  
 durable and coarse varieties टिकाऊ  
     और मोटे विभेद  
 durable articles स्थायी वस्तुएँ  
 durable cover (of a book) स्थायी आव-  
     रण  
 durable goods स्थायी वस्तुएँ, स्थाय्य  
     वस्तुएँ  
 durable lift स्थायी उद्गहन  
 durable measure स्थायी मापक  
 durable paper स्थायी पत्र  
 durable wall स्थायी कुआ  
 durain (Lat *durus* 'hard', composed  
     of lenses or layers of finely com-  
     minuted woody debris) सारार *m*

(मार hard + अगर)  
 clarain (Lat *clarus* 'bright') भासार  
 fusain (containing no अन् volatile  
     उत्पत्त matter) अनुत्पत्तार  
 vitrain (Lat *vitrum* 'glass') काचार  
 duralium (an alloy of 93.95% Al)  
     दडस्क *m*  
 duralumin (*durable* + *aluminum*)  
     स्थिरस्क *m*  
 dura mater *Anat* दड-तानिका *f*  
 duramen = heart-wood (the hard,  
     tough heart-wood of a dicotyledo-  
     nous tree) सारकाष्ठ *n* (मार 'the core or  
     pith or solid interior of anything'  
     कन्वेर)  
     Cf alburnum = sapwood रसकाष्ठ  
 Duranta *Bot* वृत्तिकण्ट प्रजाति (hedge  
     वृत्ति)  
 duranthrene blue *Col Ind* स्थाय्य-  
     क्षामेय्य नील  
 d brilliant violet स्थायिकक्षामेय्य  
     भासुर नीललोहित  
 d brown स्थायिकक्षामेय्य बभ्रु  
 d claret स्थायिकक्षामेय्य रक्तिरा  
 d dark blue स्थायिकक्षामेय्य अस्मित नील  
 d golden orange स्थायिकक्षामेय्य स्वर्ण  
     नारंग  
 d green स्थायिकक्षामेय्य हरि  
 d olive स्थायिकक्षामेय्य तैलवदर  
 d red स्थायिकक्षामेय्य रक्त  
 d red-violet स्थायिकक्षामेय्य रक्त-नील-  
     लोहित  
 d violet स्थायिकक्षामेय्य नीललोहित  
 d yellow स्थायिकक्षामेय्य पीत  
 durasol acid blue = alizarin bril-  
     liant blue  
 durasol fast blue = helio fast blue  
 duration अवधि, स्थितिकाल, कालावधि *m*,  
     कालमात्रा *f*  
     time समय, काल  
     period अवधि, कालावधि  
     session सत्र  
     tenure पञ्चावधि  
     term अवधि  
 duration of collision *Physical Chem.*  
     सघटन-काल-मात्रा  
 duration of crushing season पीडन-  
     कालावधि, पीडनावधि  
 duration of insanity त्रिभ्रिष्टि की अवधि  
 duration of licence अनुज्ञप्ति की काला-  
     वधि  
 duration of life जीवन काल *m*

duration of speech भाषण-अवधि  
 duration of twilight सन्ध्यावधि  
 durenene (Lat *durus* 'hard', because solid मान्द्र at ordinary temperatures)  
 Chem सान्द्रेण्य n  
 durenol Chem सान्द्रेण्यव m  
 duress Law विवाध्यता f, द्वाय (see coercion)  
 durian (the fruit contains a soft pulp, of a most delicious flavour, though offensive odour) दुराग्र n  
 duridine Chem सान्द्रेयी f  
 durindone blue Col Ind स्थायि-निनीला नील  
 durindone red Col Ind स्थायि-निनीला रक्त  
 durindone scarlet Col Ind स्थायि-निनीला शोण  
 during पर्यन्त (Const), कालावधि तक, की अवधि में (Const), में  
 during continuance of (the attachment) पर्यन्त, की कालावधि में  
 during coverture पति आश्रय पर्यन्त, विवाहावस्था पर्यन्त  
 during good behaviour सदाचार पर्यन्त (Const)  
 during life time जीवन काल में, जीवन-पर्यन्त, यावज्जीवन  
 during the continuance of -पर्यन्त, की कालावधि में  
 during the continuance of the trust न्यास-पर्यन्त  
 during the course of employment नियुक्ति पर्यन्त  
 during the currency of की प्रवर्तनावधि में, के चाल रहते हुए  
 during the currency of settlement भूव्यवस्था की प्रवर्तनावधि में  
 during the discussion चर्चा के समय  
 during the fact घटना के समय  
 during the interim period अन्तरवधि में  
 during the period अवधि में  
 during the pleasure of के प्रसाद पर्यन्त (Const)  
 during the pleasure of the President राष्ट्रपति प्रसाद-पर्यन्त (Const)  
 during the suit वाद-काल में  
 during the term of office पदावधि में (Const)  
 during the validity of (a certificate) की मान्यतावधि में  
 during training प्रशिक्षण-अवधि में

Durio Bot दुराग्र प्रजाति  
 D zibethinus (durian) सामान्य दुराग्र (for explanation see durian)  
 durion=durian  
 durion (a resistant alloy of 81.5% Fe) दुरायस n  
 durite (a phenol formaldehyde plastic) Chem द्युद m  
 durium (a synthetic resin used particularly for phonograph records) Chem स्विरोयास m  
 durmist oak (its wood is heavy and tough) दडवन्तु m  
 durochrome yellow Col Ind स्थायि-रंग पीत  
 duro ink (for writing on glass) काच-मयी  
 durol Chem सान्द्र m  
 durol black=sulphonine black  
 durometer कोटिन्म्यान n  
 durophenine brown Col Ind स्थायि-दर्शी रश्मि  
 duro quinone (durene + quinone) Chem सान्द्रेण्य विजरा  
 durum wheat = macaroni wheat = hard wheat वज्र गोधूम  
 duryl (durene + -yl) Chem सान्द्रल n  
 durylene Chem सान्द्रलेन्य n  
 durylic acid Chem सान्द्रलिक अम्ल  
 dusk सन्ध्या f  
 dusky blue flycatcher Aves आनील शलभाश  
 dusky broadbill Aves धूसर पृथुचन्तु  
 dusky crag-martin Aves धूसर शैल-चटी  
 dusky-green tit-babbler Aves भस्म-हरित चपला  
 dusky-grey heron Aves धूमिल वक  
 dusky horned owl Aves धूमिल प्राकार-कर्ण उलक  
 dusky red धूसर रक्त  
 dusky redshank=spotted redshank  
 dusky striped squirrel Man.m धूसर त्रिरत्न रोमशी  
 dusky thrush Aves धूम्र कस्तूरिका  
 dusky-vented petrel Aves धूम्र-पायु तरंगिका  
 dusky willow-warbler Aves मलिन तर-कृजिनी  
 dust n 1 धूलि f  
 cosmic dust (floating in the outer layers of atmosphere) ब्रह्माण्ड-धूलि

industrial dust औद्योगिक धूलि  
 2 (a colour, reddish yellow पीताम्ब, in hue, low अव saturation) अवपीतारक्त  
 dust n 1 धूमिमार्जन, झाड़ना  
 2 धूलन  
 dust bin धूलि-भाण्ड n  
 dustbox धूलिधान n  
 dust cap धूलि-गोप m  
 dust catcher Chem धूलि-ग्राह  
 dust chamber धूलि वेदम  
 dust cloud धूलि मेघ  
 duster (a cloth for removing dust) धूलिमार्ज m, झाड़न  
 duster cloth धूलिमार्ज पत्र, झाड़न का कपड़ा  
 dusters country-made देशी झाड़न  
 dust gun धूलि-शतर्जनी  
 dusting 1 धूमिमार्जन n, झाड़ना  
 2 धूलन  
 cotton dusting कपास-धूलन  
 forest dusting वन धूलन  
 dusting brush धूलिमार्ज कृच  
 dusting machine धूलन-यन्त्र  
 dusting powder धूलन क्षोद  
 dust pan धूलि-भाजन  
 dust precipitator धूलि निस्स्रावक  
 dust-proof धूलि-रोधी (रक्ष)  
 dust protector धूलि-रक्षक  
 dust removal plant धूलि निष्कासन-सयन्त्र  
 dust shield (of leather) Bly धूलि-रक्ष  
 dust storm Meteorol धूलि-प्रकम्पन, धूलि-झझा  
 dusty miller (plants having ash grey or white tomentose leaves) धूलिपर्णी f  
 Dutch auction (the public offer of property at a high price, then at gradually lowering prices, till some one buys it) अवरोही क्रोश विक्रय, अवरोही नोलाम (Germ *Verkauf im Abstrich*)  
 Dutch bargain (made and sealed while drinking—Web) पानकालिक सपणन  
 Dutch blue (a colour, blue नील in hue, of low अव saturation) अवनील  
 Dutch camphor (Cinnamonum camphora) कर्पूर m  
 Dutch elm (a hybrid tree) सकर उपकर  
 Dutch foil, leaf Chem ताम्रस्वर्ण पर्ण, पत्र  
 tombac ताम्रक  
 Dutch gold ताम्र स्वर्ण

Dutch liquid = ethylene chloride  
 Dutchman's-pipe (*Aristolochia sipho*  
 नालपरिपुष्प इक्ष्वरी) *f*  
 Dutch metal (80% copper, 20% zinc  
 Imitation gold leaf) ताम्ररूपण *n*  
 tombac ताम्रक  
 Dutch oil = ethylene chloride  
 Dutch orange (a colour, red yellow  
 रक्तपीन in hue, of high उत्तृ saturation  
 and high प्र brilliance) प्रोद्रकपीत  
 Dutch pink (a colour, reddish-yellow  
 पीनारक्त in hue, of very high सु brill-  
 liance) सुपीतारक्त  
 Dutch pink = flavine lake  
 Dutch process (pots are stacked) =  
 stack process घटचयन-प्रिधा  
 Dutch scarlet = Castilian red  
 Dutch white (a pigment consisting  
 of one part of white lead to three  
 of permanent white) तुरीय-द्वेतक *m*  
 Dutch white lead = white lead  
 Dutch yellow = mordant yellow GRO  
 dutiable *adj* शुल्कारोप्य, शुल्क्य  
 dutiable articles शुल्कारोप्य वस्तु  
 dutiable goods passed free शुल्कारोप्य  
 वस्तु नि शुल्क पारित  
 duties in respect of succession to  
 property संपत्ति-उत्तराधिकार विषयक  
 शुल्क  
 duties of a degrading character हीन-  
 कारी कर्तव्य, हानिकारी काम  
 duties of a legal character विधिरूप  
 कर्तव्य  
 duties of citizens नागरिकों के कर्तव्य  
 duties of excise see duty of excise  
 duties of persons व्यक्तियों के कर्तव्य  
 du tistel = hare's thistle (*Sonchus*  
*oleraceus*) शराकण्ट *m*  
 duty 1 कर्तव्य *n* (Const), धर्म *m*  
 2 शुल्क (Const), विशुल्क *n*  
 tax कर  
 cess उप-कर  
 fees शुल्क, देय  
 tariff प्रशुल्क  
 customs आशुल्क, सीमाशुल्क  
 excise उच्छुल्क, उत्पादन-शुल्क  
 3 Agric (the quantity of irrigation  
 water required to mature a given  
 area of a given crop) परिमात्रा *f*  
 ad valorem duty यथामूल्य शुल्क, अर्हा-  
 शुल्क  
 customs duty आशुल्क, सीमाशुल्क

estate duty संपदा शुल्क  
 excise duty उच्छुल्क, उत्पादन शुल्क  
 (Const)  
 export duty निर्यात-शुल्क (Const)  
 import duty आयात-शुल्क (Const)  
 octroi duty द्वारादेय शुल्क (द्वारादेय from  
 राजनरिगी), चुरी  
 revenue duty आगम शुल्क  
 specific duty (chargeable on number,  
 weight or measure) परिमाण-शुल्क  
 stamp duty मुद्राक-शुल्क (Const)  
 succession duty उत्तराधिकार-शुल्क  
 (Const)  
 duty allowance कर्तव्य-अधिदेय  
 duty appointment कर्तव्य-नियुक्ति  
 duty area शुल्क क्षेत्र  
 Duty Assistant Medical Officer कर्तव्य  
 सहायक वैद्यिक अधिकारी  
 duty certificate कर्तव्य पत्र *n*  
 duty charges शुल्क-प्रभार  
 duty counting for leave on average  
 pay (FR I 181) माध्य-वेतन-अवकाश के  
 लिए गिना जाने वाला कर्तव्य  
 duty due प्राप्य शुल्क  
 duty-exemption शुल्क-मुक्ति  
 duty-free *adj* शुल्क मुक्त  
 duty-free ticket शुल्क-मुक्त पत्रक  
 duty-free travel gear शुल्कमुक्त यात्रा-  
 सभार  
 duty of excise उच्छुल्क, उत्पादन शुल्क  
 duty of water Agric जल-परिमात्रा  
 duty on impressing documents लेख्य-  
 निमुद्रण-शुल्क  
 duty on wood (German Holz Zoll) लकड़ी  
 पर शुल्क  
 duty-paid *adj* दत्त शुल्क  
 duty pay कर्तव्य-वेतन  
 duty rates शुल्कांश  
 duty room (in a hospital) कर्तव्य कोष्ठ,  
 कार्य-कोष्ठ  
 duty roster (in a hospital) कर्तव्य सूची  
 duty strength (of the political depart-  
 ment cadre—FR I 83) कर्तव्यस्थ सख्या  
 duty zone कर्तव्य क्षेत्र  
 duyong हस्तिमकर *m*  
 dvi-, dwi- (from Sanskrit द्वि) Chem  
 द्वि-  
 dvicesium = virginium, verium, rus-  
 sium Chem द्विधुतातु = क्षुद्रातु *m*  
 divmanganese = rhemium Chem द्वि-  
 लोहक *n* = वाष्पातु *m*  
 divtellurium = polonium Chem द्वि-

वगर *n* = तोयातु *m*  
 D V S (Director of Veterinary Ser-  
 vices) प से स (पशुचिकित्सा सेवा सचालक)  
 D V S = D T S  
 D V T M (Divisional Traffic Manager)  
 Rly म या प्र (मण्डल यातायात प्रबन्धक)  
 dwale 1 = deadly nightshade (*Atropa*  
*belladonna*) कण्टालिका *f*  
 2 = bittersweet (*Solanum dulca-*  
*maria*) कट्टवामतु *m*  
 dwarf 1 वामन *m*, बौना  
 2 Bot वामन *m*  
 country dwarf bean छोटी शेम  
 dwarf box = box tree (*Buxus semper-*  
*viens*) समुद्रदारु *m*  
 dwarf cherry (*Prunus cerasus*) प्रबदर *m*  
 dwarf date palm वामन खजूर  
 dwarfed Forestry वामनित, बौना  
 dwarf elder वामन महावदरी  
 dwarf fan palm वामन श्रीनाल (fan  
 palm श्रीनाल)  
 dwarf furze बुद्र कण्टेध  
 dwarfism वामनता *f*, बौनापन  
 dwarf juniper (*Juniperus nana*) बुद्र-  
 हपुषा  
 dwarf lemur वामन मर्कट  
 dwarf male Bot वामन पुमान्  
 dwarf mallow = *Malva rotundifolia*  
 dwarf pine (*Pinus mughus*) वामन सरल  
 dwarf shoot Bot वामन प्ररोह  
 dwarf signal Rly वामन-सकेत  
 dwarf tree Forestry वामन वृक्ष, बौना पेड़  
 dwarf white fronted goose लघु सित-  
 भाल हंस  
 dwayberry (*Atropa belladonna*) कण्टा-  
 लिका *f*  
 dwell *vb* आवास करना, रहना  
 lodge सवास करना  
 reside निवास करना  
 live रहना  
 inhabit सनिवास करना  
 stay ठहरना  
 dwelling आवास *m*, आवासगृह *n*  
 dwelling house आवास-गृह  
 dwelling place आवास-स्थान  
 dwi- = dvi-  
 dwindle *vb* कम होना, सकुचित होना, क्षीण  
 होना, अवपतन  
 dwt (pennyweight) स माप (महामाप)  
 Dy (dysprosium) Chem लु (चुम्बला)  
 dy चर  
 dx चय (differential coefficient)

$\frac{\partial y}{\partial x}$  चार चाय (partial differential coefficient)

$\frac{\delta y}{\delta x}$  चि र चि य (incremental ratio)

dyad *n* Chem (a bivalent element, atom or radical) द्विमयुज *m*  
monad (monovalent) एन्मयुज  
polyad (with a valency greater than two) पुरसयुज

triad (trivalent) त्रिमयुज  
dyakisdodecahedral = diploidal  
dyarchy = diarchy

Dy A S B (Deputy Assistant to D I G, Special Branch) डम वि शा (उप-महानिरीक्षक का उप-महानिरीक्षक, विशेष शाखा)

dyaster = diaster

Dybowski's willow warbler *Ates* ब्राह्म तरु वृजिनी

Dy C A O (Deputy Chief Accounts Officer) डमु ले अ (उपमुख्य लेखाधिकारी)

Dy C C M (Deputy Chief Commercial Manager) *Rly* डमु या म (उपमुख्य यातायात-प्रबन्धक)

Dy C E (Deputy Chief Engineer) डमु ज (उपमुख्य अभियन्ता)

Dy C H C (Deputy Chief Controller) डमु नि (उपमुख्य निन्त्रक)

Dy C I F (Deputy Chief Inspector of Factories) डमु नि नि (उपमुख्य निमाणी-निरीक्षक)

Dy C M E (Deputy Chief Mechanical Engineer) डमु या न (उपमुख्य यान्त्रिक अभियन्ता)

Dy C O P S (Deputy Chief Operating Superintendent) *Rly* डमु प (उपमुख्य परिवाहक)

Dy C O S (Deputy Controller of Stores) *Rly* स ड नि (संग्रहागार उप-निन्त्रक)

Dy C T M (Deputy Chief Traffic Manager) *Rly* डमु या म (उपमुख्य यातायात प्रबन्धक)

Dy C T S (Deputy Chief Transportation Superintendent) *Rly* डमु प (उपमुख्य परिवहक)

Dy D H S (Deputy Director Health Services) स्वा से ड स (स्वास्थ्य-सेवा-उप-प्रबन्धक)

dye (a colouring stuff) रञ्जक *m* (see also dyes)

dye lb रञ्जन, रगना

dye base Chem रञ्जक पीठ

dye bath (a solution of a dye) रञ्जक-विलयन *n*

dyed *adj* रञ्जित

dyed mull रञ्जित मलमल

dyehouse रञ्जनगृह *n*, रगईवर

dyeing रञ्जन *n*, रगना

dyeing agent रञ्जन-कर्ता (व) *m*

Dyeing and Printing Demonstrator रञ्जन तथा मुद्रण प्रदर्शक

dyeing charges रञ्जन व्यय

dyeing house रञ्जन गृह

dyeing property रञ्जक गुण

dye pot रञ्जक-पात्र

dyer रञ्जक *n*, रगने वाला, रगारी (Mar)

dye root रञ्जक मूल

dyer's chamomile = *Anthemis tinctoria*

dyer's furze = *Genista tinctoria*

dyer's genista = *Genista tinctoria*

dyer's greenweed = *Genista tinctoria*

dyer's oak (*Quercus tinctoria*) Bot रगड वन्तु *m*

dyer's saffron 1 (*Carthamus tinctorius*) तुसुम्भ *m* (B, N, M)

2 = *Carthamus red* तुसुम्भ रक्त, (a colour, yellowish-red रक्तापीन in hue, of very high अधि saturation) अधि-रक्तापीत

dyers society रञ्जक-समिति

dyes Chem रञ्जक *m*

acid dyes अम्ल रञ्जक

acid-mordant dyes अम्ल स्थापक रञ्जक

acridine dyes अम्ली रञ्जक

adjective dyes आश्रित रञ्जक

artificial dyes कृत्रिम रञ्जक

azine dyes अजीवी रञ्जक

azo dyes अज रञ्जक

bacteriologic dyes शाकाणु-रञ्जक

basic dyes पैठिक रञ्जक

direct dyes अनाश्रित रञ्जक

leuco-dyes सित रञ्जक

mineral dyes खनिज रञ्जक

mixed dyes मिश्रित रञ्जक

monogenetic dyes (yielding but one shade) एकच्छाद्य रञ्जक

mordant dyes स्थापक रञ्जक

natural dyes प्राकृत रञ्जक

neutral dyes क्लीव रञ्जक

nitro dyes भूय रञ्जक

nitroso dyes भूय रञ्जक

oxazine dyes जराजीवी रञ्जक

oxazo dyes जाराज रञ्जक

oxyketone dyes जारक्षौक्ता रञ्जक

polygenetic dyes पुरच्छाद्य रञ्जक

pyronine dyes अग्न्यायी रञ्जक

specific dyes विशिष्ट रञ्जक

substantive dyes = direct dyes

sulphite dyes सुक्षित रञ्जक

thiazine dyes गन्धाजीवी रञ्जक

triphenyl-methane dyes त्रिदर्शल-प्रोटीन्य रञ्जक

vat dyes कुण्ड रञ्जक

vegetable dyes उद्भिद्-रञ्जक

dye-stamper रग-मुद्राकर

dyestuff रञ्जन-द्रव्य *n*, रञ्जक *m*

dyeware = dyestuff

dyeweed = *Genista tinctoria*

dyewood रञ्जक-काष्ठ

dying मरण *n*, मरना

dying-back *Forestry* (the death of the shoot, the root remaining alive) प्ररोह-मरण *n*

dying declaration *Law* मृत्युकारीन घोषणा (see death-bed declaration)

dying patient मरणोन्मुख रोगी

dying tree *Forestry* त्रियमाण वृक्ष, मृतप्राय वृक्ष

dying without issue निस्सन्तान मृत्यु

dyke = dike

dymal = didymium salicylate Chem-पीलीय = पीतश्यामला नम्रलीय *n*

dynad Chem (the intra atomic field of force) निशक्म *n*

dynamal k o l (a mixture of gasoline, alcohol and benzene, used as a motor fuel) Chem वहनव *m* (वहन + व ol)

dynamic *adj* 1 प्रावैगिक, प्रावैगिकीय 2 गतिशील

dynamical = dynamic

dynamic allotropy = tautomerism प्रावर्तना *f* (short for (प्रावैगिक अप्रावर्तना)

dynamically conservative system *Math* प्रावैगिकतया सरक्षि सहति

dynamical mean sun *Astron* प्रावैगिक मध्यर सूर्य

dynamical parallax प्रावैगिक दिग्भेद

dynamical principle *Astron* प्रावैगिक प्रनियम

dynamical proof *Statistics* प्रावैगिक उपपत्ति

dynamic cooling (cooling by expansion) विस्तार-शीतन

dynamic economics गतिशील अर्थशास्त्र

dynamic formula प्रावैगिक सूत्र

dynamic friction *Phys* प्रावैगिक सघर्ष

sliding friction सृष सघर्ष  
 dynamic geology (deals with the causes and processes of geological change) परिवर्तन-भौमिकी  
 dynamic heating (heating by compression) सपीड-तापन  
 dynamic isomerism प्रावैगिक समाजता  
 dynamic phenomena प्रावैगिक घटना  
 dynamic refraction चलाक्ष-भुजायन  
 dynamics प्रावैगिकी *f*  
   1 (kinematics) प्रगतिकी *f*  
   2 (kinetics) गतिकी *f*  
 -dynamics -वैगिकी *f* (from प्रावैगिकी)  
 dynamic society गतिशील समाज  
 dynamics of a particle लव-प्रावैगिकी  
 dynamics of rigid bodies *Math* परिदृढ कायो की प्रावैगिकी  
 dynamic system प्रावैगिक सहति  
 dynamite (a class of explosives उत्स्फोट, usually a mixture of tinitroglycerol in TNG विभूम with an absorbing inert material) अभिस्फोट *m*  
 dynamiting अभिस्फोटन *n*  
 dynamo = dynamo electric generator = dynamo electric machine = electric generator विद्युज्जन *m*, विद्युज्जनित्र *n*  
 dynamo electric motor विद्युद-वहित्र  
 dynamometamorphism *Geol* (due to pressure and movement) निपीडगति-परिवर्तना *f*  
 dynamo-meter (for measuring power) शक्तिमान *m*  
 dynamometer car *Rly* शक्तिमान यान  
 dynamometer car officer *Rly* शक्तिमान-यानाधिकारी  
 dynamo oil विद्युज्जन-तैल  
 -dynamous *Bot* -दीर्घ  
 Dynastinae *Zool* गण्डभृगानुवश *m* (गण्डभृग rhinoceros beetle, अनुवश subfamily)  
 dynasty राजवश *m*

dynatron = meson *Elec*  
 -dyne (fr anodyne पीटाहर) *Chem* -अपीड  
 dyne *Phys* धाबल *n* (धान्य gram, बल unit of force, cf प्राबल poundal)  
 megadyne (one million) महा-धाबल, प्रयुत-धाबल  
 centimeter dyne शतिमान धाबल  
 dyne-seven ( $10^7$  dynes) धाबल-सप्त  
 dypnone (*d1* + hypnone) *Chem* द्विस्वप्ना *f*  
 Dy R (Deputy Ranger) उ क्षेत्र (उप-क्षेत्र)  
 dyrge = dirge  
 dys- दुस्, दुस्- (opp of eu सु)  
 dysalbumose *Chem* दु श्वितधु *n*  
 dyscrasite अञ्जरजतिज *m* (अञ्ज- for अञ्जन antimony, रजत silver, रज for खनिज mineral)  
 Dysdercus *Zool* तूलरञ्जक-प्रजाति  
   D suturellus (cotton stainer)  
   सामान्य तूलरञ्जक  
 Dy Secy (Deputy Secretary) प्र स (प्रति सचिव)  
 dysenteric disorder आमातिसारीय दोष  
 dysentery आमातिसार *m*  
 dysentery bacteriophage आमातिसार-रोगाणुभक्ष  
 dysentery tablet आमातिसार-चक्रिका  
 dysfunction *Med* (impaired functioning) कार्यवैकल्य *n*  
 dysluite (a brown variety of gahnite) बभ्रुकुप्यस्फटीयिज *m* (बभ्रु brown, कुप्य-स्फटीयिज gahnite)  
 dyslysin *Biochem* दुरशि *f*  
 Dy S M (Deputy Station Master) *Rly* उ स्था प (उप स्थापपति)  
 dysmenorrhea कष्टार्तव *n*  
   *Cf* amenorrhoea रुद्धार्तव  
 menorrhagia अत्यार्तव  
 menopause नप्यार्तव  
 dysnomy (bad legislation) कुविधान *n*

dysoxidize *vb Biochem* दुर्जोरण  
 Dysoxylum *Bot* (Gk *dysodes* 'ill-smelling' + *xylum*) कुगन्धदार प्रजाति  
 D binectariferum = D macrocarpum  
 D glandulosum = D malabaricum  
 D hamiltonii (flowers smelling strongly of garlic—Basu) लशुन-वास कुगन्धदार  
 D macrocarpum महाफल कुगन्धदार  
 D malabaricum केरल-कुगन्धदार  
 Dy S P (Deputy Superintendent of Police) आ उ (आरक्षि उपाधीक्षक)  
 dyspepsia *Med* दुष्पचन, अग्निमान्द्य  
 dysphagia *Med* कष्टनिगिरण *n*  
 dysphotic region *Biol* अल्पप्रकाश प्रदेश  
 dyspnea *Med* (difficult breathing) दु श्वसन *n*  
 dyspnoca = dyspnea  
 dysprosium *Chem* (dysprosium oxide) चुम्बजा *f*  
 dysprosium *Chem* चुम्बला *f*  
   d acetate चुम्बला शुक्तीय  
   d chloride चुम्बला नीरेय  
   d nitrate चुम्बला भूयीय  
   d oxalate चुम्बला तिमीय  
   d oxide चुम्बला जारिय  
   d sulphate चुम्बला शुल्वीय  
 Dy S S (Deputy Station Superintendent) *Rly* स्था उ अ (स्थाव उपाधीक्षक)  
 dystectic *adj Physical Chem* दुर्द्रवण  
   eutectic सुद्रवण  
 dystectic mixture दुर्द्रवण-मिश्र  
 dysuria *Med* मूत्र कृच्छ *n*  
 Dytiscidae *Zool* (true water beetles) नीरभृग-वश *m*  
 Dytus *Zool* नीरभृग-प्रजाति  
   D marginalis (best known member of the family—Imms p 498)  
   सामान्य नीरभृग  
 D Y T M = D T M

## E

E (east) पू (पूर्व)  
 E (*Eberthella*) आ उव (आञ्जवराणु-प्रजाति)  
 e (eccentricity) *Math* उ (उत्केन्द्रता)  
 E *Phys* (modulus of elasticity) ए (प्रत्यास्थता मापांक)  
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e (the elementary electrical charge, the charge on an electron, etc) थ  
 E<sup>o</sup> (electro affinity) यु०  
 E (symbol for electromotive force, and electrode potential) यु

e/m (the ratio of charge to mass पुञ्ज of an electron विद्युद्यु) थ/पु  
 e *Phys* (electronic charge) प्र (विद्युद्यु प्रभार)  
 E (element) *Chem* त (तत्त्व)

E (elephant) ह (हस्ती)  
 E Phys (E M F) 1 (in absolute units) ग (विगत)  
 2 (in practical units) गा (विगत)  
 E (emissive power) उ (उद्दिष्ट शक्ति)  
 E Phys (total energy) कि (मकलिन ऊर्जा)  
 E (epidermal cell) Bot अ (अभिस्तर कोशिका)  
 (see stomatal index)  
 E (equine) अ (अश्व-)  
 E, Lb, Lr (erbium) Chem रक् (रक्तला)  
 L (*Eurymia*) पा रो (पादपरोगायु-प्रजाति)  
 L Statistics (expectation) श (आशाना)  
 e (exponential function) घ (घातांक फ़ंक्शन)  
 E (generalized exponential function) Math वा (from घातांक)  
 E (universal negative) Logic न (सामान्य नास्तिवाची)  
 ε (the Greek letter epsilon) 1 (an eigen or quantum) अ  
 2 (symbol of dielectric constant पारद्युतिक निम्नता) छा  
 3 (electrode विद्युद्धार potential,  $\epsilon_c$  to normal calomel पानीय electrode,  $\epsilon_h$  to a normal hydrogen electrode) द, डे, डेड  
 η Statistics अ  
 η (the Greek letter eta, symbol for viscosity) जलगत ल  
 L A C (Extra Assistant Commissioner) अ स आ (अतिरिक्त सहायक आउक्म)  
 each प्रत्येक  
 each individual adj प्रत्येक अलग अलग  
 each partner Com प्रत्येक भागी  
 L A D (Extra Assistant Director of Agriculture) ज स स (अतिरिक्त सहायक द्वार संचालक)  
 L A D A H (Extra Assistant Director of Agriculture i/c Animal Husbandry Section) अ स स प पा (अतिरिक्त सहायक कृषि-संचालक प्र/ पशुपालन-अनुभाग)  
 L A D L & M (Extra Assistant Director of Agriculture, i/c Economics and Marketing) अ स स व व वि (अतिरिक्त सहायक कृषि संचालक प्र/ व्यवस्था तथा विपणन)  
 E A D S S (Extra Assistant Director of Agriculture, i/c Survey Scheme) अ स स आ यो (अतिरिक्त सहायक कृषि-संचालक प्र/ आसरीक्षण योजना)  
 eager adj उत्सुक  
 eagerness उत्सुकता f, औत्सुक्य n  
 eagle सुपर्ण (ancient name), महारथेन m  
 L A L = *Aquila Astron* ध्रुवण m (an-

cient word)  
 eagle fern (*Pteridium aquilinum*) इथेन-पर्णांग  
 eagle owl श्येनोलूक m (ancient name)  
 eagle ray Zool इथेन-पृथ्विका  
 eaglewood (*Aquilaria agallocha*) अगुरु m (B, N, M)  
 E & O L (errors and omissions accepted) Com हो विशो (लोप-वित्रमो शोध्यो), भूल चूक लेनी देनी  
 ear 1 कर्ण m, कान  
 2 (of corn) शीर्षक n (from हलधुध), मञ्जरी f, बाल  
 earache 1 कर्णशूल m  
 2 = red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त अहिफेन m  
 ear department (in a hospital) कर्ण-विभाग  
 ear drop Med कर्ण विन्दु  
 ear-drum कर्ण पट्ट  
 eared nightj n कर्णि नपट्टिका (नपट्टिका occurs in ह्युन Cf Hindi नपना)  
 eared scal Zool कर्णी जलचयात्र  
 earload Agric शीर्षक n, बाल  
 earl सामन्त m  
 earldom सामन्त-विषय m, सामन्त-पद n, सामन्तता f  
 earlier law पूर्वान विधि  
 earliest शीघ्रातिशीघ्र  
 earliest opportunity (will be afforded) शीघ्रातिशीघ्र अवसर (दिया जाएगा)  
 at the earliest opportunity यथाशीघ्र  
 earliest possible यथासम्भव शीघ्र, शीघ्रतम  
 earliest possible opportunity यथासम्भव शीघ्र अवसर  
 ear lobe कर्ण-पालि  
 earliness सामन्तता f, सामन्त-पद n  
 early शीघ्र, पहले, पूर्वभावी, पूर्व, समयपूर्व  
 early action शीघ्र कार्यवाही  
 early blight Plant Pathol पूर्वभावी अगमारी  
 early flowering yellow rocket = *Barbarea praecox* (B. Fl p 210)  
 early frost Forestry पूर्व तुहार  
 early geological period प्राचीन भौमिकीय युग  
 early leave पूर्व अवकाश  
 early monsoon समयपूर्व वर्षावायु  
 early morning tea सवेरे की चाय  
 early pasture समयपूर्व चराई  
 early potatoes पूर्वभावी आलु  
 early stage पूर्व प्रक्रम  
 Early Tertiary पूर्व तृतीयक  
 early youth (of a tree) Forestry पूर्व-

यौवन  
 middle age (of a tree) मध्यायु, मध्य-वयस्  
 earmark vb Finance पृथग्-रक्षण, विशेष प्रयोजन के लिए रख देना  
 earmarked adj Finance पृथग्-रक्षित, प्रयोजन विशिष्ट  
 earn vb अर्जन, कमाना  
 earned adj अर्जित, कमाया हुआ  
 earned income अर्जित आय  
 earned leave अर्जित अवकाश  
 earned leave on average pay माध्य वेतन पर अर्जित अवकाश  
 earnest adj उत्साही (श्), गम्भीर, हार्दिक, आन्तरिक  
 earnest n सत्यकार m, साई  
 earnest money सत्यकार m (ancient world), सत्यकार राशि, साई  
 earnest money deposit सत्यकार-निक्षेप  
 earning n अर्जन n, कमाई  
 income आय  
 earning assets अर्जनकारी परिसम्पत्  
 earning capacity अर्जन क्षमता  
 earning prospects अर्जन-प्रत्याशना  
 earnings of management प्रबन्ध अर्जन  
 ear, nose and throat कर्ण नास-कण्ठ, कान, नाक और कण्ठ  
 ear, nose and throat department कर्णनासकण्ठ-विभाग, कान, नाक और कण्ठ विभाग  
 ear, nose and throat outpatients department कर्ण-नास-कण्ठ रोगविभाग  
 ear of corn घान्य-शीर्षक (from हलधुध)  
 ear ossicle Anat कर्ण-अस्थिका  
 earpieces (of spectacles) कर्ण-शलाका f  
 ear practice (of a physician) कर्ण वृत्ति f  
 ear sand = otoconia Anat कर्ण-वालु  
 ear shell कर्ण-शुक्ति  
 ear specialist कर्ण विशेषज्ञ  
 ear-stone = otolith Anat कर्णश्म  
 ear syringe कर्णोद्धारिका  
 earth n 1 पृथ्वी, भूमि, भू f  
 2 मृद् f, मिट्टी  
 soil मृदा  
 silt साद  
 clay मृत्तिका, चिक्कणा, चिकनी मिट्टी  
 loam समृद्धा  
 sand बालु  
 3 Astron पृथ्वी f  
 earth vb 1 (to cover with earth, as plants) मृच्छादन, मिट्टी से ढकना



2 (to support with earth) मृद्रोपण, मिट्टी चढ़ाना  
 3 *Elec*, *Radio* भूयोजन  
 earth alkali metals *Chem* मृत् क्षारक धातु  
 earth arrester भू-प्रमाही (-इन्)  
 earth auger मृद्-वेधनी  
 earthball *Mycol* भू-गुण्डक *m*  
 earth black *Col Ind* मृत् काल  
 earth closet 1 *Hygiene* धूलि-शौचकुण्ड  
 2 (PHA 9) मृन्मय शौचागार  
 earth coal भूमि अगार, भूमिप्राप्त कोयला  
 mineral coal खनिज-अगार  
 earth coil *Elec* भू-कुण्डल  
 earth colour (any coloured mineral used as a pigment) खनिज रंग  
 earth connection भू-युज  
 earth crust भू-पर्पटी  
 earth dam मिट्टी का बाध, मृद्रोधन  
 earthed *adj Elec*, *Radio* भूयुक्त, भू-योजित  
 earthen dam *Irrig* मृद्रोधन, मिट्टी का बाध  
 earthen ink-pot मिट्टी का मसीपात्र  
 earthenware मृद्भाण्ड *n*, मिट्टी के बर्तन  
 earthenware filter मृत्-पात्र  
 earthenware gurrak मिट्टी का घड़ा  
 earthenware tub मिट्टी की नाल  
 earth field *Phys* पार्थिव क्षेत्र  
 earth inductor *Phys* पृथ्वी प्ररोचक, भू-प्ररोचक  
 earthing 1 (covering with earth, as plants) मृच्छादन *n*, मिट्टी से ढकना  
 2 (supporting with earth) मृद्रोपण *n*, मिट्टी चढ़ाना  
 3 *Elec*, *Radio* भूयोजन *n*  
 earthing system भूयोजन-पद्धति  
 earthing tape भूयोजन पट्टिका  
 earthing up plough *Agric* मृद्रोपी हल, मिट्टी चढ़ाने वाला हल  
 ridging plough कूटकारी हल  
 earth metal *Chem* मृद्धातु  
 earlnut (*Arachis hypogaea*) भूसुद्ध *m*, मृगफली  
 earlnut oil = peanut oil भूसुद्ध-तैल, मृगफली का तेल  
 earth oil भूमि तैल  
 rock oil शैल तैल  
 earth pillar *Geol* मृत्स्तम्भ  
 earth puddle गारा  
 earth pyramid = earth pillar  
 earthquake भूकम्प *m*, भूचाल  
 earth road मृद्रथ्या, कच्ची सड़क

earth's crust भू-पर्पटी  
 earth's field पार्थिव क्षेत्र  
 earthshine *Astron* पृथ्वी-प्रकाश  
 earth's horizontal field पार्थिव क्षैतिज क्षेत्र  
 earth slide *Geog* मृत्सर्पण, मिट्टी का सर्पण  
 earthstar (any fungus of the genus *Geaster*) भूतारा *f*  
 earth's way *Astron* पृथ्वी-मार्ग  
 earth tester भू-परीक्षक  
 earth-tongue (any fungus of the genus *Geoglossum*) भू-जिह्वा *f*  
 earth up *vb* (to cultivate so as to throw the soil toward the plant, as in hilling potatoes) मृद्रोपण, मिट्टी चढ़ाना  
 earth wax = ozocerite भूसिक्थ *n*  
 earthwork *adj Geog* मृन्मय  
 earthwork *n* मृत्कर्म *n*, मृत्चिन्ति *f*  
 earthworm गण्डूपद *m*, केंचुआ  
 earthworm casts गण्डूपद निष्पि  
 earthy *adj* 1 मार्त, मृद्-, मिट्टी का, मटियाला  
 2 पार्थिव  
 earthy-brown मृद्वभु  
 earthy cobalt *Mineral* मार्त केव्हातु  
 earthy incrustation मार्त पर्पटी, मटियाली पर्पटी  
 earthy lustre मृद्-द्युति  
 earthy vivianite = blue iron earth  
 ear trumpet कर्ण-शृंग *n*  
 earwax कर्णमल *n*, कान का मैल  
 earwig *Zool* (child loving) वस्सल *m*  
 easement *Law* सुविधा *f*  
 prescription चिरभोगाधिकार  
 servitude सुविधाभार  
 easement impliedly released *Law* ध्वनित व्यक्त सुविधा  
 easement of access *Law* प्रवेश की सुविधा  
 easement of necessity *Law* आवश्यकता-पूरक सुविधा  
 easement right *Law* सुविधाधिकार  
 easements annexed thereto तदनुबद्ध सुविधाएँ  
 ease off *vb* (as, the gradient) सरलीकरण  
 easily (with ease) अनायास, सरलता से, सरलतया, सुगमतया, सुगमता से  
 easily decomposable *Chem* सुस-विघन्य  
 easily fusible *Chem* सुस-द्रव्य  
 easing off of the gradients प्राणयो का सरलीकरण  
 easing oneself मल त्यागना, शका-निवारण  
 east (E) पूर्वा *f* (पूर्व)  
 easterly *adj* पूर्विय, प्राच्य  
 eastern *adj* पूर्विय, प्राच्य

Eastern Alpine hedge-sparrow *Aves* नेपाल-तुपार-चटक  
 Eastern Baillon's crane *Aves* वृत्ति-कुक्कुटिका (it looks so like a small quail वृत्ति that it is often mistaken for one)  
 Eastern barbastelle *Mamm* (the ears are united युक्त at the base Or its generic name *Synotis*) युक्तकर्ण जंतु  
 Eastern baya *Aves* पूर्विय वाय  
 Eastern Bengal पूर्वी बंगाल, पूर्व-बंग  
 Eastern black-tailed godwit *Aves* प्राच्य काल पुच्छ आरामुखी  
 Eastern blossom-headed paroquet *Aves* बग रक्ताग शुक्र  
 Eastern broad-billed sandpiper *Aves* पूर्विय पृथु-चञ्चु जटरक  
 Eastern bush-warbler *Aves* पूर्विय क्षुप-कृजिनी  
 Eastern calandra lark *Aves* सिन्धु कृकराट  
 Eastern cannon-crow *Aves* कश्मीर पलप्रिय-काक  
 Eastern circle पूर्व-वृत्त  
 Eastern collared pigmy owl *Aves* प्राच्य वामन चुद्रोलक  
 Eastern common crane *Aves* प्राच्य कौच  
 Eastern curlew *Aves* आनूप नक्त-कुररी  
 Eastern dark grey bush-chat *Aves* पूर्विय धूसर क्षुप-अश्वक  
 Eastern desert finch *Aves* पूर्विय मर-चटक  
 Eastern pintail snipe *Aves* कश्मीर व्यजन-पुच्छ पकरीर  
 Eastern Ghats *Geog* महेन्द्र-पर्वत *m*  
 Eastern golden plover *Aves* प्राच्य स्वर्ण टिट्ठिभ  
 Eastern goosander *Aves* द्विमाचल-कारण्डव  
 Eastern goshawk *Aves* प्राच्य शशाङ्क-वाज  
 Eastern grasshopper-warbler *Aves* हिमाद्रि चोरीवाक-कृजिनी  
 Eastern great bustard *Aves* प्राच्य महा सारग  
 Eastern great reed-warbler *Aves* पूर्विय बृहत् शर-कृजिनी  
 Eastern grey duck *Aves* पूर्विय ग्हर हंसक  
 Eastern grey heron *Aves* पारसीक अज्जन वक  
 Eastern grey plover *Aves* पूर्विय धूसर टिट्ठिभ  
 Eastern grey wagtail *Aves* श्याम खज्जन

Eastern herring-gull *Aves* भारत पीत-चन्चु गंगा चिल्ली  
 Eastern Himalayan small yellow-naped woodpecker *Aves* पूर्व-हिमालय धुद पीत ग्रीव काण्डकूट  
 Eastern hooded crow *Aves* गान्धार-काक, नीलास्य (from वननराजशाकुन)  
 Eastern Indian redstart *Aves* पूर्वीय कपेचुक  
 Eastern jackdaw *Aves* कश्मीर-चौरिकाक  
 Eastern knot *Aves* प्राच्य पट्टिपुच्छ-जलरक  
 Eastern large egret *Aves* प्राच्य ज्येष्ठ बलाका  
 Eastern linnet *Aves* गान्धार चटक  
 Eastern little bustard *Aves* कश्मीर लघु मारग  
 Eastern little stint *Aves* पूर्वीय जलरका  
 Eastern marsh harrier *Aves* पूर्वीय कच्छ पत्री  
 Eastern meadow bunting *Aves* कश्मीर शादल भारीट  
 Eastern meadow pipit *Aves* प्राच्य शादल तुलिका  
 Eastern moulted sedge-warbler *Aves* पूर्वीय शम्बु-कृजिनी  
 Eastern orphean warbler *Aves* (from Turkestan तुर्क) तुरुक कृजिनी  
 Eastern palm swift *Aves* प्राच्य ताल-दुर्वल  
 Eastern peregrine falcon *Aves* जम्बुद्वीप क्षिप्र-श्येन  
 Eastern purple heron *Aves* पूर्वीय नीलारुण नक  
 eastern range (as, in the Police Department) पूर्वीय परिक्षेत्र  
 Eastern red-breasted fly catcher *Aves* पूर्वीय नारग-वक्षस शलभाश  
 Eastern red legged falcon *Aves* पूर्वीय रक्त-पाद श्येन  
 Eastern red-spotted blue throat *Aves* पूर्वीय रक्त विन्दु श्याम कण्ठ  
 Eastern reef heron *Aves* प्राच्य बेला-नक  
 Eastern ringed plover *Aves* प्राच्य सर्पपी टिट्ठिम  
 Eastern rock sparrow *Aves* पूर्वीय शल-चटक  
 Eastern rook *Aves* पश्चिमोत्तर सव काक (found in North-West of India)  
 Eastern rose-ringed paroquet *Aves* प्राच्य पाटल कण्ठक शुक्र  
 Eastern rosy tern *Aves* लका पाटला कुररी  
 Eastern ruby throat *Aves* पूर्वीय मणि-उपट्ट

Eastern rufous-bellied woodpecker *Aves* प्राच्य बारकोटर काण्डकूट  
 Eastern sand-martin *Aves* पूर्वीय सैकत-चदी  
 Eastern sand plover *Aves* पूर्वीय बालु-टिट्ठिम  
 Eastern scops owl *Aves* पश्चिमोत्तर ऊर्ध्व-कर्ण उल्लूक (in India it is only a winter straggler into the extreme N W)  
 Eastern sky lark *Aves* (found in North-West India) पश्चिमोत्तर भारद्वाज  
 Eastern slaty-blue flycatcher *Aves* मणिपुर नील शलभाश  
 Eastern solitary snipe *Aves* प्राच्य एकल पकड़ीर  
 Eastern spotted flycatcher *Aves* विन्दु शृणु शलभाश  
 Eastern spotted fork-tail *Aves* पूर्वीय शृणु द्विपुच्छ  
 Eastern spotted scops owl *Aves* प्राच्य पुण्डित ऊर्ध्व-कर्ण उल्लूक  
 Eastern steppe eagle *Aves* प्राच्य मरु-सुपर्ण  
 Eastern stock-pigeon *Aves* विन्दु तर-पारावत  
 Eastern swallow *Aves* प्राच्य भाण्डीक  
 Eastern swift *Aves* गान्धार दुर्वल-चटक  
 Eastern tawny pipit *Aves* पारसीक पिंग तुलिका  
 Eastern terek sandpiper *Aves* लघु उन्नत-चन्चु जलरक  
 Eastern twite *Aves* पूर्वीय चटका  
 Eastern variegated laughing-thrush *Aves* चित्र-तनु वाक्का  
 Eastern whimbrel *Aves* मलयक उप-कुररी  
 Eastern white eye *Aves* प्राच्य मल्लिकाक्ष मञ्जिका  
 Eastern white pelican *Aves* सिन्दु महा-प्लव  
 Eastern white spotted blue-throat *Aves* कश्मीर श्वेत विन्दु श्याम-कण्ठ  
 Eastern white stork *Aves* प्राच्य राजनक  
 Eastern woodchat-shrike *Aves* क्षुप प्रिय लट्ठपक  
 Eastern wood-pigeon *Aves* प्राच्य वन-पारावत  
 Eastern yellow hammer *Aves* पारसीक पीत-भारीट  
 East Himalayan silver fir (*Abies webbiana*) तालीशपत्र *m*  
 East India Company भारत समवाय

East Indian arrowroot (*Curcuma angustifolia*) तपस्वीर *m* (B, N, M)  
 East Indian kino = kino *Pharm* विखट्टिर *m*  
 East Indian oil *Chem* पूर्व-भारत-तैल  
 East Indian wine palm (*Caryota urens*) मद्यद्रुम *m* (B M)  
 East India root *Pharm* पूर्व भारत-मूल  
 East Indies द्वीपान्तर *n* (ancient word), भारत द्वीपसमूह *m*  
 easting *n* *Surv* पूर्वान्तर *n*  
 Eastman yellow = filter yellow  
 east northeast (ENE) पूर्वशानो *f* (पूर्व)  
 east of north (NE) उत्तर-पूर्व *f* (उपूर्)  
 east of northeast (NEE) पेशान-पूर्व *f* (उपूर्)  
 east of south (SE) दक्षिण-पूर्व *f* (उपूर्)  
 east of southeast (SEE) आग्नेय-पूर्व *f* (आपूर्)  
 Easton's syrup (=syrup of ferrous phosphate with quinine and strychnine) *Pharm* जयोभापि मिश्रोद (विन्तरी तथा विपतिन्दुकी सलिन अयन्य भास्वीय मिश्रोद)  
 east southeast (ESE) पूर्वशानो *f* (पूर्व आ)  
 eastwards पूर्व की ओर  
 east zone पूर्व प्रदेश  
 easy 1 सुगम, सुकर, सुबोध, सुस-2 (a money market in which funds are plentiful and interest rates low) सुलभद्रव्य  
 easy chair सुपासन्द्री  
 easy grade = easy gradient  
 easy gradient = easy grade सुगम प्रवणक, सुगम प्रावण्य  
 easy market सुलभद्रव्य विपणि  
 easy reference सुगम निर्देश  
 easy terms सुकर निबन्धन (निबन्धन Const)  
 eat *vb* खाना, भोजन करना, जीसना  
 eatable खाद्य, भक्ष्य  
 eating house आहार-गृह  
 E A to Govt (Electrical Adviser to Government) शा वि म (शानकीय विद्युत्-मन्त्रागार)  
 eau *Chem* सलिल *n*  
 eau de Cologne (composed of alcohol and certain aromatic oils) वासव सलिल (वास perfume + व alcohol)  
 eau de Javelle (a solution of potassium hypochlorite) दहनपनीरित सलिल

eau de Javelle green = javel green  
(a colour, greenish-yellow पीताहरी in  
hue, of high प्र Brilliance) प्रपीताहरी  
eau de Labarraque (a solution of  
sodium hypochlorite) Chem क्षारातूप-  
नोरित सलिल

eaves (of a building) वलीक (ancient  
word), वलीकतट न, ओलती, ओरी, छदि-  
तट न (edge of roof)  
eaves board वलीक-फलक  
eaves-dropper श्रवण कामुक, प्रच्छन्नश्रावी

(इन्) m

EB (Economic Botanist to Govern-  
ment) आ उ (शासकीय आर्थिक उद्भिदिज्ञ)

EB 17 (a variety of rice) आ उ १७  
(E B is short for Economic Bota-  
nist आर्थिक उद्भिदिज्ञ)

Eb (erbium) रक् (रक्तला)

ebb अवतार-वेला f, भाटा

ebbing tide अवतार-वेला, भाटा

ebb tide अवतार-वेला, भाटा

flood tide पूर-वेला, उवार (see tide)

Ebenaceae Bot तिन्दु-कुल n

Ebenales Bot तिन्दु-गोत्र n

ebeneus Bot Tax (ebony black) कुदार-  
कृष्ण

ebeninus Bot Tax (ebony-like) कुदा-  
राम

Eberhard's wedge system Forestry  
स्फान-पद्धति

Eberthella (E) (its type genus is  
typhoid germ) आन्त्रज्वराणु-प्रजाति (आ  
ज्व)

E alcaligenes क्षारकजन आ ज्व

E belfastiensis (resembles E typhi,  
found in a disease in Belfast  
resembling typhoid fever) आन्त्र-  
ज्वराम आ ज्व

E betotensis (causes a disease with  
typhoid like symptoms) उपान्त्रज्वर-  
आ ज्व

E dysenteriae = Shigella dysen-  
teriae

E enteria (from intestinal dischar-  
ges) मल-आ ज्व

E pyogenes पूयजन आ ज्व

E talavensis (found in intestinal  
discharges in typhoid fever) विष्ठा-  
आ ज्व

E typhosa = Eberth's bacillus, E  
typhi, Bacterium typhi, Bact  
typhosum, Bacillus typhosus  
(the cause of typhoid fever in

man) सामान्य आ ज्व

Eberth's bacillus = Eberthella  
typhosa

ebblanin = para-xanthine Chem परा-  
पीनी f

Ebner's glands Zool (albuminous or  
serous secreting glands in the pos-  
terior part of the tongue—Dorland)  
रसनाग्रन्थि

eboli blue 4 B = diamine blue 3 B

eboli new blue 2B = diamine blue  
BX

ebonite कुदारघुपि m, कुदार-

ebonite flat rule चिपिट कुदार-रेखक

ebonite indicator कुदार-देशित्र

ebony (difficult to split) कुदार, कुदारवृक्ष  
m (कुदार is an ancient word in this  
sense)

ebony tree कुदार-वृक्ष

ebracteate adj Bot (without bracts)  
निपत्र रहित, अनिपत्र (निपत्र bract)

ebriety मद्यमत्तता f

ebullient adj बुद्बुदत्

ebullimeter = ebullioscope बुद्बुदक्ष  
m

ebullioscopic equation बुद्बुदक्षीय समो-  
कार

ebullioscopic method बुद्बुदक्षीय रीति

ebullioscopy बुद्बुदक्षा f

ebullition बुद्बुदन n

EC (Establishment Clerk) स्था लि  
(स्थापना-लिपिक)

EC (Excise Commissioner) उ बा  
(उच्छुल्क-आयुक्त)

ec- उत्-

ECA (Economic Co operation Ad-  
ministration) आ स प्र (आर्थिक-सहयोग-  
प्रशासन)

ecad Bot (ecology पारिस्थिकी + ad) पारि-  
स्थिक n

phyad पैथक

Ecardines = Inarticulata असधायि-गण  
m

Ecballium Bot (fr Gk ekballon 'to  
throw out') उत्क्षीरक प्रजाति

E elaterium = squirting cucumber  
(it bursts from the peduncle when  
ripe, forcibly ejecting the seeds)  
स्फोटी उत्क्षीरक (with स्फोटी of  
elaterium 'one that disperses or  
spreads')

echolic adj 1 प्रसावक  
2 गर्भोत्सारक, गर्भपातक

Echolum Bot नीलाम्बरा-प्रजाति

E linneanum (leaves shining and  
dark green—Basu) सामान्य-नीला-  
म्बरा (Tam नीलाम्बरी)

eccentric adj 1 (deviating from the  
centre) उन्मध्य, उत्केन्द्र

2 (opp to concentric सकेन्द्र) असकेन्द्र  
(not having the same centre)

eccentrically Zool उत्केन्द्रतया, वहिष्केन्द्र-  
तया, वहिष्केन्द्र

eccentric angle Astron (of a point on  
an ellipse, angle at the centre) केन्द्रे-  
कोण

eccentric anomaly Astron केन्द्रे कौणि-  
कान्तर

eccentric crank Rly Eng उत्केन्द्र कूर्पर

eccentric fixation उन्मध्य लक्षवन्धन

eccentricity उत्केन्द्रता, असकेन्द्रता f

eccentric sheave Mach उन्मध्य प्रसीती

eccentric strap Mach उन्मध्य पट्टक

ecchymosis Med नील

ecclesiastic n (a person) पादरी

ecclesiastic adj गिरजासवन्धी, धार्मिक

divine दिव्य, ईश्वरीय

theologian धर्मशास्त्री

ecclesiastical calendar धार्मिक तिथिपत्री

ecclesiastical censure धार्मिक प्रतिनिन्दन

ecclesiastical charity धार्मिक पूत

Ecclesiastical Commissioner धर्मायुक्त

ecclesiastical corporation धार्मिक निगम

ecclesiastical law धर्म-विधि

ecclesiastical matters धार्मिक विषय

ecdysis Zool त्वक्पातन, त्वक्पतन n

ECE (Economic Commission for  
Europe) ह आ आ (हरिवर्षीय आर्थिक आयोग),

यू आ आ (यूरोपीय आर्थिक आयोग)

ecesis Plant Ecol (the establishment  
of a migrant plant in a new habitat

ec- 'out' + -esis) उद्गमस्थान n

ecgonidine Chem व्याचेतनेयी f

ecgonine (obtained by decompo-  
sition of cocaine प्राचेतनी) Chem

व्याचेतनी f

ethyl benzoyl ecgonine दधुल-धूपल

व्याचेतनी

hydro-chloride ecgonine उद-नीरेय

व्याचेतनी

methyl-benzoyl ecgonine प्रोदल-धूपल

व्याचेतनी

echard Ecol (the water in the soil

which is not available to plants)

अप्रयोज्य जल, अप्राप्य जल n

echelon Mil, Optics नि श्रेणी f (cf Hindi

-ectasia (Gk *ek* 'out' उत् + *teinein* 'to stretch' तन्) -उत्तन  
 ectethmoid bone *Zool* वहिस्तितवस्थि *n*  
 (external to the ethmoid)  
 ecto वहि -, बाह्य-  
 Ectocarpaceae *Bot* एकसूत्रवभ्रुक-कुल *n*  
 Ectocarpales *Bot* एकसूत्रवभ्रुक-गोत्र *n*  
 Ectocarpus *Bot* एकसूत्रवभ्रुक-प्रजाति  
 (body of single filament of cells—  
 monosiphonous structure)  
 E secundus (there is a difference in  
 the size of the gametes, and in  
 such cases it is seen that the  
 smaller ones cluster around the  
 larger ones—McLean I 113) द्वैध  
 एकसूत्रवभ्रुक  
 E siliculosus (it is a common spe-  
 cies) सामान्य एकसूत्रवभ्रुक  
 Ectocion *Paleontol* (had teeth of a  
 type similar to those of perisso-  
 dactyls, although not itself an an-  
 cestor of the odd toed forms—  
 Romei p 303) त्रिमागुलदन्त-प्रजाति  
 Ectoconus *Zool* बाह्यशंकु प्रजाति  
 ectocuneiform *adj* *Zool* वहि स्फानरूप  
 ectocyst *Zool* (external layer of the  
 walls of the zoecia) बाह्यकोष्ठ *m*  
 ectoderm *Zool* वहि स्तर *m*  
 ectoenzyme (extra cellular enzyme)  
 बाह्यनिकर *m*  
 ecto-ethmoid *adj* बाह्य-तैतय  
 ectoloph *Zool* (the two outer cusps  
 of the upper molars may form a  
 ridge, called the ectoloph—Romer  
 p 249) बाह्यकूट *n*  
 protoloph अग्रकूट  
 metaloph पश्चकूट  
 ectomy उच्छेदन *m*, उच्छेदन *n*  
 ectoparasite *Zool* वहि परजीवी  
 ectophloic *adj* *Bot* बाह्याधोवाहिक (see  
 -phloic)  
 ectophloic siphonostele *Bot* बाह्याधो-  
 वाहिक निनालरम्भ  
 ectopic gestation स्थानभ्रष्ट गर्भाविस्था  
 ectoplasm *Biol* (the outer compact  
 hyaline layer of protoplasm in a  
 cell) वहि प्ररस *m*  
 ectoplasmic *adj* वहि प्ररसीय  
 Ectoprocta = Bryozoa *Zool* (anus  
 opening outside) वहिगुंदा *m pl*  
 ectopterygoid *Anat* बाह्यत्रिण्णी  
 ectospore *Mycol* (an exogenous spore)  
 वहिर्विजाणु *m*

ectosymbiosis *Plant Pathol* (symbio-  
 sis in which the microsymbiote  
 develops in the outside of the body  
 of the other symbiote) वहि सहजीवन  
*n*  
 ectotrophic *adj* (fungus) (forming a  
 cover over roots of certain plants)  
 वहिर्वर्षी (इन्)  
 ectotrophic mycorrhiza वहि-रूचकमूलता  
*f* (ectotrophic "when a fungus  
 clothes a root only externally"—  
 Jackson)  
 ectotympanic *Anat* बाह्य-पटहास्य *n*  
 ectozoon (*pl* ectozoa) *Zool* वहिर्विजी  
 (इन्) *m*  
 ectopite बभ्रुलोसिज *m* (बभ्रु brown, ले-  
 for लोहक manganese, न for सप्ततीय  
 silicate, रज for सनिन mineral)  
 eczema *Med* रिसप *m* (ancient word,  
 and also used in Marathi along  
 with रसप, इनव)  
 E D (electricity duty) वि शु (विद्युत्-  
 शुल्क)  
 edaphic *adj* *Plant Ecol* मृदीय, मृदा-  
 edaphic climax *Plant Ecol* मृदीय काष्ठा  
 edaphic factor *Plant Ecol* मृदा कारक  
 edaphology (science of soil) मृदा-  
 विज्ञान *n*, मादिकी *f*  
 Edaphosaurus *Paleontol* (Gk *edaphos*  
 'bottom, ground') धरासरट-प्रजाति  
 E cruciger (ship lizard) शीतभर  
 धरासरट (शीत 'sail'—see Lull 1948  
 ed p 459 fig 149)  
 Ed Asich = *i* Draconis *Astron* नवम  
 अजर *m*  
 E.D.C.T mixture (ethylene dichlo-  
 ride carbon tetrachloride mixture)  
 द द्वि प्र च मिश्र (द्विजुल्य द्विनीरेय प्रगा  
 चतुर्नीरेय मिश्र)  
 chlorosol नीरलयन  
 killoptera पत्रिमार  
 eddoes (*Colocasia esculenta*) कचु *f* (B,  
 N, M), कचालू  
 eddy भ्रमर *m*  
 eddy current *Elec* भ्रमर-वाह, भ्रमर-विद्यु-  
 द्वाह  
 edema स्फाय, शोक *m*  
 -edema -स्फाय *m*  
 edematous *adj* उदस्फीत (*Cf* distended  
 स्फीत)  
 Edentata *Zool* (front teeth absent)  
 अनग्रदन्ता *m pl*, अनग्रदन्त गण *m* (गण  
 order)

edentulous *adj* (without teeth) अदन्त  
 Eder's solution *Chem* (a solution of  
 mercuric chloride पारदिक नीरेय and  
 ammonium oxalate त्रिक्तातु निग्मीय)  
 पातिमोय विलयन  
 edestan *Biochem* (the protean deriv-  
 ed from edestin) आद्यकिन्त्र *n*  
 Edestidae (Gk *edestes* 'eater') भक्षक-  
 चरा *m*  
 edestin (Gk *edestos* 'eatable' + *-in*,  
 formerly, a globulin found in many  
 edible seeds) *Biochem* आद्यकि *f*  
 Edestosaurus *Paleontol* (Gk *edestes*  
 'devoured' + *saurus*) भक्षिसरट-प्रजाति  
 edge (akin to Sanskrit अश्रि) 1 तट *m*,  
 अश्रि *f*  
 2 (of a knife) धारा *f*, धार  
 3 *Suro* अश्रि *f*  
 border सीमारेखा, प्रत्यन्त  
 boundary सीमा, परिवन्ध  
 frontier सीमान्त  
 confines मसीमाण, सीमाप्रदेश  
 precincts प्रसीमाण  
 limit सीमा  
 margin प्रान्त  
 end अन्त, छोर  
 rim श्रवि  
 edged rock *Geog* सकोण शैल, सतट शैल  
 edge filtration = stream line filtration  
*Chem* अश्रि-पावन  
 edge of a prism सक्षेत्र तट  
 edge of eyelid वर्तन-तट  
 edible *adj* भक्ष्य, खाद्य, खाने योग्य  
 edible animal fat भक्ष्य पशु-वसा  
 edible bird भक्ष्य पक्षी  
 edible calyces of the fruit भक्ष्य पुष्प-  
 कोप  
 edible chestnut = sweet chestnut  
 स्वादु आरुणि  
 edible date (*Phoenix dactylifera*) पिण्ड  
 खजूर *m* (B, N, M)  
 edible earth भक्ष्य मृत्तिका  
 edible fats भक्ष्य स्निग्धपदार्थ  
 edible fruit भक्ष्य फल  
 edible hibiscus (*Hibiscus esculentus*)  
 भेषडी *f* (B, V), निण्डी  
 edible hydrogenated vegetable oil  
 भक्ष्य उदजनिता वनस्पति-तैल, वनस्पति-धी  
 edible-nest swiftlet भक्ष्य-नीड दुर्बलिका  
 (दुर्बल ancient name of the bird  
 swift)  
 edible oil and fat committee भक्ष्य तैल  
 तथा-स्नेह समिति

edible pine (*Pinus gerardiana*) स्वादु सरल, चिलगोजा  
 edible product भक्ष्य पदार्थ  
 edible stemmed-vine (*Vitis quadrangularis*) अस्थियुजा *f* (MW अस्थियुज, Hin हडजोट)  
 edible syrup (syrup of edibles, like banana, oranges, lemon, etc) भक्ष्य मिश्र  
 edible vegetable oil वनस्पति घी  
 edict राजाज्ञा *f*  
 Edison-Lalande cell चारोदीय-कोशा  
 Edison's accumulator (having a nickel-plated steel container) रूप-कायस संचित्र  
 edit *vb* संपादन करना  
 edited *adj* संपादिन  
 editing संपादन *n*  
 edition संस्करण *n*  
 editor संपादक *m*  
 editorial संपादकीय *n*  
 editors and press representatives पत्र-संपादक और पत्र-प्रतिनिधि  
 Edriasteroidea Paleontol (sac-like body) स्तूनीकाय-वर्ग *m*  
 Edrioasteroidea = Edriasteroidea  
 Educabilia Zool (a superorder) शिक्ष्य-महागण *m*  
 educable capacity शिक्ष्य सामर्थ्य  
 educand शिक्ष्य *m*  
 educate *vb* 1 शिक्षण, शिक्षा देना, पढ़ाना लिखाना (teach अध्यापन)  
 2 (to develop or cultivate mentally or morally) विकासन, विकास करना  
 education शिक्षण *n*, शिक्षा *f*  
 instruction शिक्षण, निदेशन, सशिक्षण  
 pedagogics सशिक्षा  
 training प्रशिक्षण  
 specific education विशिष्ट शिक्षण  
 vocational education व्यावसायिक शिक्षण  
 educational *adj* शैक्षणिक, शिक्षा-, शिक्षण  
 educational aim शिक्षण उद्देश्य  
 educational and military attainments शैक्षणिक और सैनिक योग्यताएँ  
 educational and technical standards शैक्षणिक और प्राविधिक स्तर  
 educational board शिक्षा-मण्डल  
 educational certificate शैक्षणिक प्रमाण-पत्र  
 educational conference शिक्षा-समेलन  
 educational department शिक्षा-विभाग, शिक्षण-विभाग

educational doctrine शिक्षण-सिद्धान्त  
 educational endowment शिक्षार्थ नीति  
 educational grant शिक्षा अनुदान  
 educational institute = institute विद्यालय *m*  
 educational institution शिक्षण-संस्था  
 educational loans शिक्षा के लिए उधार  
 educationally शिक्षा की दृष्टि से (Const), शिक्षादृष्टि से  
 educationally unqualified शिक्षादृष्टि से अनर्ह  
 educational measure शैक्षणिक कार्य  
 educational organization शिक्षण-संघ-टन  
 educational policy शिक्षण नीति  
 educational project शिक्षण-परियोजना  
 educational psychology शिक्षण-मनो-विज्ञान, शैक्षणिक मनोविज्ञान  
 Educational Publicity Officer शैक्षणिक प्रकाशनाधिकारी  
 educational purpose शैक्षणिक उद्देश्य  
 educational qualification शिक्षाहता, शैक्षणिक योग्यता  
 educational scheme शिक्षण-योजना  
 Educational Service शिक्षण-सेवा  
 Educational (General) Service शिक्षण (सामान्य) सेवा  
 educational society शिक्षा-समिति  
 educational test शैक्षणिक परीक्षा  
 educationist 1 (one versed in theories of education) शिक्षण विज्ञ *m*  
 2 (one who advocates education) शिक्षणवादी (इन्) *m*  
 3 (one who promotes education) शिक्षण-प्रसारक *m*  
 education loan शिक्षा-उधार  
 Education Manual शिक्षा-नियमावलि  
 education of the general public जन-साधारण की शिक्षा  
 education regulations शिक्षण-विनियम  
 education secretariat शिक्षा-सचिवालय  
 education through craft शिल्प द्वारा शिक्षा  
 educative *adj* शिक्षाप्रद, शिक्षण, शैक्षणिक  
 educative material शिक्षण सामग्री  
 educative significance शैक्षणिक महत्त्व, शैक्षणिक अर्थ  
 educative work शैक्षणिक कार्य  
 educator शिक्षक *m*  
 educe (Lat *e* 'out' + *ducere* 'to lead')  
 Chem उन्नयन *n*  
 educt *n* Chem उन्नत *n*  
 eduction 1 Logic उन्नयन *n*

2 Steam Engines उन्नयन *n*  
 eductor Mach (a steam ejector) उन्ना-यक, प्रवाणोन्नायक *m*  
 edulis Bot Tax (edible) भक्ष्य  
 Edwardsia Zool (a genus, having eight mesenteries and living in tubes in sand) अष्टान्त्रयुज प्रजाति  
 E clapedru सामान्य अष्टान्त्रयुज  
 Edwardsiidae Zool अष्टान्त्रयुज-वंश *m*  
 E E (errors excepted) Com वि को (विभ्रम शोध)  
 E E (Executive Engineer) नि अ (निष्पादन अभियन्ता)  
 eel सर्पमीन *m*  
 eelgrass (*Vallisneria spiralis*) सलिल-कुन्तल *m* (MW)  
 eelpout Zool (contains viviparous species Compare its genus name *Zoarces* lit 'life giving') जीवजमीन *m*  
 eelshaped *adj* सर्पमीनकार  
 eelworm (any of various small roundworms) सर्पकृमि *m*  
 eerie = thousand-leaf (*Achillea millefolium*) सहस्रपर्णी *f*  
 eestridge = saltwort (*Salsola kal*)  
 लवणरादप *m*  
 eevy (*Hedera helix*) मारुटली *f*  
 efface *vb* मिटाना, उल्लोपन  
 obliterate अभिलोपन  
 expunge अपलोपन, निकाल देना  
 erase उद्धर्षण, मिटाना  
 cancel विलोपन  
 effect *n* 1 प्रभाव *m* (Const)  
 2 परिणाम *m*, फल *n*, विपाक *m*  
 3 (weight) भार *m*  
 4 Logic कार्य *n* (cause and effect कार्य-कारण)  
 effect *vb* करना, निष्पादन  
 to this effect इस आशय का, इस उद्देश्य का  
 order to this effect इस आशय का आदेश  
 a certificate to this effect इस आशय का प्रमाणपत्र  
 carry into effect, give effect to कार्यान्वित करना  
 in effect वस्तुतः  
 effective *adj* परिणामी, विपाकी, प्रभावी, प्रभावशाली (इन्), साधक, कार्यसाधक, वास्तविक, ठीक ठीक  
 effective acid Chem विपाकी अम्ल  
 effective and continuous control वास्तविक और सतत नियन्त्रण  
 effective check and control वास्तविक

परीक्षण और नियन्त्रण

effective demand *Econ* वास्तविक अभि-  
याचन

effective density *Phys* विपाकी घनता

effective diameter *Mach* विपाकी व्यास

effective discharge (of its duties) ठीक  
ठीक निर्वहन

effective execution ठीक ठीक निष्पादन

effective exercise of power शक्ति का  
परिणामी प्रयोग

effective force विपाकी बल

effective horsepower विपाकी अश्वशक्ति

effective length *Mach* विपाकी आयाम

effective light intensity विपाकी प्रकाश-  
चण्डता

effectively कार्यसाधक रूप में (*Const*),  
सफलतापूर्वक

effective means कार्यसाधक उपाय, परि-  
णामी साधन

effectiveness प्रभाविता, परिणामिता, कार्य-  
साधकता *f*

effective nuclear charge वास्तविक न्यूट्रि-  
प्रभार

effective output वास्तविक प्रदा

effective provision वास्तविक उपबन्ध

effective quantum number विपाकी  
ऊर्जा-संख्या

effective rainfall परिणामी वर्षा

effective resistance *Elec* विपाकी रोध

effective surface *Hydrostatics* विपाकी  
तल

effective temperature विपाकी ताप

effective value = root-mean-square  
volts or amperes विपाकी अर्ध

effective volts *Elec* विपाकी दृशकम्

effective volume विपाकी परिमा

effective wave length विपाकी तरंग-  
आयाम

effector organ *Physiol* कार्यकारी अंग

effector region *Bot* प्रभावित प्रदेश

effects 1 *Law* परिसंपत्ति *f*

2 सभार *m*, द्रव्य *n*, वस्तुएं

3 (*proceeds*) उदय *m*

property संपत्ति

assets परिमपत्

fee संपत्

estate संपदा

effect sale विक्रय करना, बेचना

effects and things परिसंपत्ति और वस्तुएं

effects not cleared = no effects *Com*

द्रव्य नास्ति, द्रव्य नहीं है

effects of a deceased person दिवंगत  
व्यक्ति की परिसंपत्ति

effectual *adj* प्रभावी, सप्रभाव

effectual cancellation प्रभावी विलोपन

effectual demand *Econ* सप्रभाव  
अभियाचन

effeminate *adj* स्त्रैण

effeminate voice स्त्रैण स्वर

effluent *adj* *Physiol* अपवाही (-इन्)

effluent arch *Zool* अपवाही चाप

effluent branchial artery *Zool* अप-  
वाही क्लोम रोहिणी

effluent renal sinus *Zool* अपवाही वृक्क-  
कोटर

effervesce *vb* प्रबुद्बुदन

effervescence प्रबुद्बुदन *n*

effervescent *adj* *Chem* प्रबुद्बुद

effervescent mixture प्रबुद्बुद मिश्र

effervescent salt प्रबुद्बुद लवण

effervescing steel *Metal* प्रबुद्बुद वज्रा-  
यस

effete matter क्षेप्य पदार्थ

efficacious *adj* प्रभावी, लाभकारी (-इन्),  
कार्यसाधक, अभीष्टसाधक

efficiency 1 *Mech* (the ratio of useful  
work done by a machine to the  
energy supplied) कार्यानुपात *m*, कार्य-  
निष्पत्ति *f*

2 दक्षता *f*, नैपुण्य *n*, कार्यक्षमता, क्षमता,  
कार्यसाधनता, कार्यनिष्पत्ति *f*

efficiency and discipline दक्षता और  
अनुशासन

efficiency and satisfactory conduct  
दक्षता और सतोपजनक आचरण

efficiency bar *Admin* दक्षताबरोध *m*

efficiency decorations *Mil* दक्षता-  
विभूषण

efficiency index प्रभाविता-देशना

efficiency in execution निष्पादन-दक्षता

efficiency of labour *Econ* श्रम-दक्षता

efficiency of money *Econ* मुद्रा की  
कार्यसाधकता

efficiency wages *Econ* दक्षता-भूति

efficient *adj* दक्ष, कार्यदक्ष, निपुण, कार्य-  
क्षम, क्षम, समर्थ, फलप्रद

efficient body of officers दक्ष अधिकारि-  
वर्ग

efficient bookkeeping दक्ष पुस्तकालन

efficient cause = moving cause =  
causa efficiens (as, labour) कर्तृ-कारण,  
निमित्त कारण (ancient word)

efficient demand *Econ* समर्थ अभियाचन

efficient discharge of duties दक्षतापूर्वक  
कर्तव्य-निर्वहन

efficient labour *Econ* दक्ष श्रम

efficiently दक्षतापूर्वक, दक्षता से, दक्षतया

efficient machinery कार्यक्षम तन्त्र

efficient manner दक्ष रीति

efficient performance दक्ष निष्पादन

efficient tillage दक्ष कर्षण, दक्ष जुताई

efficient training दक्ष प्रशिक्षण

efficient working दक्ष कार्यवहन

effigy प्रतिकाय *m* (*Ben*), चित्र *n*, पुतला

effloresce *vb* (*Lat ex + florescere*)

*Chem* उत्फुल्लन

efflorescence *Chem* उत्फुल्लन *n*

efflorescent *adj* *Chem* उत्फुल्ल

effluence *Chem* उत्प्रवहन *n*

effluent *adj* *Chem* उत्प्रवाही (-इन्)

effluvia *see* effluvium

effluvia injurious to health स्वास्थ्य के  
लिए हानिकर पूतिगन्ध

effluvium (*pl* effluvia) 1 उद्वाह *m*

2 दुर्गन्ध, पूतिगन्ध *m*

efflux *Chem* उत्प्रवाह *m*

efflux of time समयोद्यवाह, समय का  
वीतना

effort 1 प्रयत्न *m* (*see* attempt)

2 प्रयास *m* (exertion), बल *n*

effuse *vb* *Phys* (to flow out through  
an aperture) उत्स्यन्दन

effusio-meter उत्स्यन्दमान *m*

effusion उत्स्यन्दन *n*

effusion of blood रधिर उत्स्यन्दन

effusive *adj* *Petrog* उत्स्यन्दी (-इन्)

effusive rock उत्स्यन्दी शैल

E F O Rly (Electrical Foreman) वै.टे.  
(वैद्युत देशक)

eft=newt सरटिका *f*

e.g. उदा (उदाहरणार्थ)

Egeria *Astron* त्रयोदश जुद्धग्रह *m*

egestion *Physiol* (as, of food) वहिष्करण  
*n*

egg 1 अण्डा, अण्ड *n*

2 = ooplast = oosphere *Bot* अण्ड *n*,  
अण्डगोल *m*

egg albumen *Biochem* अण्ड-श्वेति

egg apparatus = germinal apparatus  
*Bot* अण्ड-साधित्र

egg-case अण्ड-धान *n*

egg cell = ovum *Biol* अण्ड-कोशा

egg-eater (snake) अण्डाद *m*

Eggertz method (method of determin-  
ing the percentage of combined  
carbon in iron or steel by the  
depth of the brown colour formed  
on dissolving the metal) लयनबभ्रुता-

यो-रीति

egg parasite अण्ड-परजीवी

eggplant 1 भटा, बैंगन

2 (a colour, blue red नीरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and very low वि brilliance) व्यवनीलरक्त

eggshell blue=robin's egg blue (a colour, bluish-green हर्षानील in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावहर्षानील

eggshell green=robin's egg blue प्रावहर्षानील

egg yellow Col Ind अण्ड-पीत

ego Psychoanalysis अह, पुद्गल m

ego-ideal Educ अहमादर्श

egoism स्वार्थ m (altruism परार्थ)

self-regarding आत्मोपकारी

self-love आत्म प्रेम

self-indulgence आत्म-निरति

selfishness स्वार्थ

self-interest आत्म-हित

egol (F egal 'equal'+phenol) Pharm तुल्यव m

egophony Med (Gk aigos 'goat' जज) अजध्वनि m

E grade Forestry रु श्रेणी

egress vb 1 (e 'out' निर्+grad 'to go' √या) निर्याण

2 Astron निर्गमन

egret बलाका f (ancient word)

Egretta Aves बलाका-प्रजाति (बलाका ancient word)

Egyptian arum (Colocasia esculenta) कचु f (B, N, M), कचाल

Egyptian bean (Nelumbo nucifera) पकज n (B, N, M)

Egyptian blue=Vestorian blue (used for ancient Egyptian mural paintings and in Pompeii, prepared now only in France) Col Ind प्राचीन नील

Egyptian carded cotton पित्तित मिश्रीय रुई

Egyptian cat मिश्र पिडाल

Egyptian privet (Lawsonia inermis) रक्तगर्भ m (N, M)

Egyptian scavenger vulture Aves वृहत् श्वेत भासक

Egyptian water pipit Aves मिश्र-देश जल-तुलिका

Ehretia Bot पूर्णक प्रजाति (पूर्णक a species of tree in the Rāmāyana)

E acuminata सामान्य पूर्णक (Hin puna, punia—Tr II 683)

E aspera=E laevis

E cuneata=Rotula aquatica

E floribunda=E laevis

E laevis स्निग्ध पूर्णक (laevis 'smooth' smooth bark—Tr II 682)

E obtusifolia=E aspera

E serrata=E acuminata

E I (Electrical Inspector) वि नि (विद्युत्-निरीक्षक)

E I (executive instruction) नि अ (निष्पादन-अनुदेश)

eichbergite ताम्रशिज m (ता- for ताम्र copper, अ- for अवस् non, मि- for मिश्रित bismuth, अ- for अजन anti-mony, श- for शुल्व sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)

Eichhornia Bot नीलारुणा-प्रजाति

E crassipes सामान्य नीलारुणा

eiconogen (a photographic developer, sodium salt of 1-amino 2 naphthol-6 sulphonic acid) Col Ind चित्र-विकासी (इन्) m

eidetic (imagery) adj विशद

eidetic Psychol (a person with vivid images) विशद मूर्तिक m

eidetic image Psychol विशद मूर्ति

eidograph Surv इष्टमापलिख m

eight-dram bottle अष्ट शाण-कूपी

eighteen pounder (fieldgun) Mil अष्टादश-प्राञ्जलि (क्षेत्र शतघ्नी)

eightfold adj अष्टगुण, आठगुना

eightkeyed adj अष्टकुञ्चिक

eight-monthly return ticket Rly आठमास के लिए प्रत्यागतेन-पत्रक

eight sided adj अष्ट पादं

eight-wheeled locomotive अष्ट-चक्र चलित्र

eight wheeler Rly अष्टचक्री (इन्) m

eileber (Altharia officinalis) लज्जुनसर्प m

Eimeria Zool (a genus found in intestines and organs connected with it आन्त्रादिक) आन्त्रादिक प्रजाति

E schubergu (found in the intestine of the centipede) शतपाद-आन्त्रादिक

E stiedae शश-आन्त्रादिक (शश rabbit)

E wenyoni मानुष-आन्त्रादिक -ein, eine Chem -इन m

Einstein formula (relation between mass and energy) पुञ्जोर्जा-सूत्र

Eisenglas=fayalite

Eisenia Zool धरालता प्रजाति (Of महीरुना 'earthworm')

E foetida (it is luminescent) चकासि-धरालता

either adj एकतर, अन्यतर, कोई एक, कोई सा, अथवा

either of survivor दो में से कोई उत्तर-जीवी

either way दोनो ओर

ejaculatio praecox कालपूर्व रेत स्राव

ejaculatory duct = ductus ejaculatorius Anat निषेचन-प्रणाली

eject vb Law निष्कासित करना, निकालना

evict अधिनिष्कासन

oust अपसारण

disseizin अधिधारणोत्सादन, भूमि से निकालना

ejected adj Law निष्कासित

ejection Law निष्कासन n

ejectment Law 1 निष्कासन n

2 निष्कासन-वाद m

ejector Rly दिक्कामक, निक्षेपक, उन्नायक m

ejector air valve उन्नायक वायु-कपाट

ejector cone Rly क्षिप-शकु

ejectum ध्वसावशेष m

ejusdem generis Law सजातीय

eka-boron Chem एक-टाकण

eka-tantalum Chem एक-सहातु

ekka (one horse conveyance) इक्का, एकाश्चक m

E L (earned leave) अ अ (अर्जित अवकाश)

elaborate adj परिष्कृत, जटिल, सूक्ष्म, निपुणकृत, निष्पन्न विस्तृत, विस्तीर्ण

elaborate arrangement जटिल विन्यास

elaborated food material Bot निष्पन्न अन्न-द्रव्य

elaborate enquiry विस्तृत परिपृच्छा

elaborate report विस्तृत प्रतिवेदन

Elachoceras Zool (Gk elachys 'small') क्षुद्रशृंग-प्रजाति

Elachura Aves (Gk elachys 'small' अल्प, oura 'tail' पुच्छ) अल्पपुच्छ-प्रजाति

Elaeagnaceae Bot ककोली-कुल

Elaeagnus Bot ककोली-प्रजाति

E angustifolia=E hortensis

E hortensis (Bohemian olive, oleaster, Jerusalem willow) कटुककोली

E latifolia पृथुपगं ककोली

E umbellata सामान्य ककोली (Pan-





general election महा-निर्वाचन, साधारण निर्वाचन (Const)  
 equitable doctrine of election *Law* वरण का साम्य-सिद्धान्त  
 election agent निर्वाचन-अभिकर्ता  
 election by single transferable vote एकल सक्राम्य मत द्वारा निर्वाचन  
 election campaign निर्वाचन-अभियान  
 Election Commission निर्वाचन-आयोग  
 Election Commissioner निर्वाचन आयुक्त (Const)  
 election day निर्वाचन दिन  
 election district निर्वाचन मण्डल  
 electioneer *vb* (to work in an election) निर्वाचन में काम करना  
 election expenses निर्वाचन व्यय  
 election judges निर्वाचन-निर्णायक  
 election malpractices निर्वाचन कदाचरण  
 election offences and petitions निर्वाचन अपराध और याचिकाएँ  
 election of remedies उपचार-वरण  
 election of speaker अध्यक्ष का निर्वाचन  
 election petition निर्वाचन-याचिका  
 election priority निर्वाचन पूर्णता  
 election returns निर्वाचन-विवरण  
 election tribunal निर्वाचन अधिकरण (Const)  
 elective localization *Parasitol* इष्ट-स्थान-वसन *n*  
 elector निर्वाचक *m*  
 electoral *adj* निर्वाचक, निर्वाचकीय  
 electoral college (body of presidential electors) निर्वाचक-गण (Const), प्रधान निर्वाचक-गण *m*  
 electoral constituency निर्वाचन-क्षेत्र  
 electoral district निर्वाचन-मण्डल  
 electoral division निर्वाचक समण्डल  
 electoral franchise निर्वाचनाधिकार, निर्वाचक-मताधिकार  
 electoral right निर्वाचन अधिकार  
 electoral roll निर्वाचक-नामावलि (Const), निर्वाचकावलि  
 electoral rolls (*pl*) निर्वाचक-गण *m* (Const)  
 electoral rules निर्वाचन-नियम  
 electorate 1 (a body of electors) निर्वाचक वर्ग *m*  
 2 (electoral district) निर्वाचक मण्डल *n* (Const)  
 Electra =  $\beta$  Tauri or Pleiadum *Astron* द्वितीयक चुपभ *m*  
 electric *adj* विद्युद्-, वैद्युत  
 hydro-electric जल-विद्युद्-, जल-वैद्युत

steam-electric वाष्प-विद्युद्, वाष्प-वैद्युत  
 oil electric तैल विद्युद्, तैल-वैद्युत  
 coal electric अगार विद्युद्, अगार-वैद्युत  
 thermal electric तापीय विद्युद्-, तापीय वैद्युत, ताप-वैद्युत  
 electric activity विद्युत-कार्यशक्ति  
 electrical *adj* वैद्युत, विद्युद्-  
 Electrical Adviser and Electric Inspector to Government शासकीय विद्युन्मन्त्रणाकार तथा विद्युन्निरीक्षक  
 Electrical Adviser to Government शासकीय विद्युन्मन्त्रणाकार  
 electrical amplifier विद्युद्-विपुलक  
 Electrical and Mechanical Engineer वैद्युत तथा यान्त्रिक अभियन्ता  
 electrical apparatus विद्युत्-साधित्र, विजली के साधित्र  
 electrical appliance विद्युद्-उपकरण  
 electrical charge वैद्युत प्रभार  
 electrical communications विद्युत्-संचार  
 electrical conductor विद्युत् संचालक  
 Electrical Contractor's Licensing and Wiremen's Examination Board विद्युत् सविदाकार अनुज्ञापन तथा तन्तुकार परीक्षा मण्डल  
 electrical disassociation *Chem* वैद्युत निरायोजन  
 electrical division वैद्युत सभाग  
 electrical energy विद्युद्-ऊर्जा, वैद्युत ऊर्जा  
 Electrical Engineer वैद्युत अभियन्ता  
 electrical engineering वैद्युत आभियान्त्रिकी  
 electrical equipment विद्युत्-सभार, वैद्युत सभार  
 electrical field विद्युत्-क्षेत्र  
 electrical foreman वैद्युत देशक  
 electrical goods विद्युद् वस्तुएं, विजली की वस्तुएं  
 electrical images *Phys* विद्युत् प्रतिमूर्ति  
 Electrical Inspector विद्युन्-निरीक्षक  
 Electrical Inspector to Government शासकीय विद्युन्निरीक्षक  
 electrical installation विद्युद्-अधिष्ठापन  
 electrical instrument वैद्युत उपकरण  
 electrical laboratory विद्युत्-प्रयोगशाला  
 electrically active विद्युत्-क्रिय  
 electrically conducting विद्युत्-संचाली (श्)  
 electrically discharged विद्युद् विनृत, अनियुतित  
 electrically driven विद्युच्चालित  
 electrical overseer विद्युद्-अधिदर्शक

electrical plant वैद्युत सयन्त्र  
 electrical power वैद्युत शक्ति  
 electrical property वैद्युत गुण  
 electrical reaction विद्युत्-प्रतिक्रिया  
 electrical resistance विद्युद्बोध  
 electrical screening वैद्युत आवरण, विद्युत्प्रभाज आवरण  
 electrical speaking instruments विद्युद्वापण उपकरण, भाषण यन्त्र  
 electrical stimulation वैद्युत उद्दीपन  
 electrical treatment वैद्युत चिकित्सा  
 electrical works विद्युत् कर्मन्त  
 electric arc furnace विद्युच्चाप-भ्राष्ट्र  
 electric bath *Med* विद्युत् स्नान  
 electric battery विद्युत्-समूहा  
 electric bell विद्युद्-घण्टिका, विजली की घण्टी  
 electric boiling plate विद्युद् ओषण-पट्ट  
 electric booster *Rly* विद्युद्-उपगन्त्र  
 electric bulb विद्युत् कण्ड  
 electric catfish विद्युद्-विडालमत्स्य  
 electric cell *Phys* विद्युत् कोश  
 electric centrifuge विद्युन्मथित्र  
 electric charge विद्युत्-प्रभार, वैद्युत प्रभार  
 electric charges विद्युत्-प्रभार, विजली का व्यय  
 electric circuit विद्युत्-परिपथ  
 electric company विद्युत-समवाय  
 electric connection विद्युत् सन्ध  
 electric current विद्युद्-वाह  
 electric detonator विद्युद्-अधिस्फोटक  
 electric discharge वैद्युत मोच, विद्युन्मोच  
 electric discharge lamp *Phys* विद्युन्मोच दीप  
 electric discharge spectrum विद्युन्मोच-रंगवलि  
 electric displacement वैद्युत विस्थापन  
 electric eel विद्युत् सर्पमीन  
 electric elasticity वैद्युत प्रत्यास्थता  
 electric fan विद्युद्-व्यजन, विजली का परा  
 electric field विद्युत् क्षेत्र  
 electric field of force विद्युद्-बल-क्षेत्र  
 electric fittings विद्युद् अन्वायुक्तियां, विजली की अन्वायुक्तियां  
 electric furnace विद्युद्-भ्राष्ट्र, विजली की भट्टी  
 electric furnace temperature controller विद्युद्-भ्राष्ट्र-ताप-नियन्त्रक  
 electric fuse वैद्युत ज्वाल, वैद्युत ज्वालतन्तु  
 electric gas lighter विद्युद्-गति-ज्वालक  
 electric generating power house driver विद्युज्जनन गृह-चालक  
 electric generator विद्युज्जनित्र

electric hot plate विद्युद्-उष्ण पट्ट

electrician विद्युत्कार m

electric induction विद्युत्-प्ररोचन

electric induction coil Phys विद्युत्-प्ररोचन कुण्डल

electric installation विद्युद्-अभिस्थापन

electric instrument वैद्युत उपकरण

electric intensity विद्युच्चण्डता

electric iron बिजली की इस्त्री, विद्युत्-स्तरी

electricity 1 विद्युत् f (Const), विजली

hydro electricity जल विद्युत्

steam electricity वाष्प विद्युत्

oil electricity तैल विद्युत्

coal-electricity अंगार विद्युत्

2 (science) वैद्युती f

## UNITS OF ELECTRICITY

unit	nature	
ampere	current	द्युवहि (व)
coulomb	quantity	द्युमात्रा (मा)
farad	capacity	द्युक्षम (क्ष)
henry	inductance	द्युप्ररोच (प्र)
mho	conductance	द्युसवाह (स)
ohm	resistance	द्युरोध (रो)
volt	potential	द्युशक्ति (न)

electricity board विद्युत-मण्डल

electricity department विद्युद् विभाग, बिजली-विभाग

electricity duty विद्युत्-शुल्क

Electricity Rules विद्युत् नियम

electricity scheme विद्युद्-योजना, बिजली की योजना

Electricity Supply Co ordination Board विद्युत्-प्रदाय-समन्वय-मण्डल

electric labourer विद्युत्-श्रमिक

electric lamp विद्युद्दीप

electric light 1 विद्युत्-प्रकाश, बिजली का प्रकाश

2 विद्युद्दीप, बिजली बत्ती

electric-line विद्युत्-तन्तुपथ, बिजली का तार

electric lobe Zool विद्युत् पालि

electric locomotive विद्युच्चलित्र

electric magnet विद्युच्चुम्बक

electric main विद्युत् प्रसवाही

electric meter विद्युन्मान m

electric motor विद्युद् वहित्र

electric-motor driver विद्युद्वहित्र-चालक

electric organs Zool विद्युदंग

electric oscillation विद्युत्-प्रदोलन

electric oven विद्युत् कुन्ड

electric potential विद्युत्-शक्ति

electric power विद्युत्-शक्ति

electric power line विद्युत्पथ m

Electric Power Supply Company

विद्युत्-प्रदाय-समन्वय, विद्युत-समन्वय

electric press विद्युत्-पीड

electric probe विद्युद्-परीक्षण

electric pump विद्युत्-उदञ्च, बिजली का नल

electric railway train विद्युत्-सयान

electric ray Zool विद्युत्-पृथिका

electric refrigerator विद्युत्-प्रशीतक

electric relay विद्युदभिचालित्र n

electric repeater Rly (shows the position of the signal) संकेत-दर्शक m

electric response वैद्युत प्रतिचार

electric shock बिजली का धक्का

electric slide instrument Rly विद्युत्-सूच-उपकरण

electric spark विद्युत् स्फुलिंग

electric sparkler विद्युत-उत्स्फुरक

electric speaking instrument Rly विद्युत-भाषण यन्त्र

electric stargazer Zool विद्युत्-तारेक्ष

electric sterilizer विद्युत्-जीवाणुहा

electric supervisor विद्युत् पर्यवेक्षक

electric supply line विद्युद्-दायपथ

electric telegraph विद्युद् दूरलिपि

electric thermo-regulator विद्युत् ताप-नियामक

electric torch विद्युद्-वर्ती

electric tramcar विद्युद्-रथयायान

electric transformer विद्युत्-परिवर्तित्र

electric transmitter विद्युत्-परिपक

electric wave = hertzian wave Phys विद्युत् तरंग

electric welder विद्युत्-संधाता

electric winch विद्युद् त्रामणी

electric wire विद्युत् तन्तु, बिजली का तार

electrification विद्युतन n

electrification by induction प्ररोचन-विद्युतन

electrified adj विद्युतित, बिजली लगा हुआ

electrify vb विद्युतन, बिजली लगाना

electro- विद्युत्-

electro cardiogram विद्युद्-हृत्स्पन्दलेख, विद्युद् हृत्चित्र

electro cardiograph विद्युत् हृत्स्पन्दलिपि, विद्युद् हृत्चित्रक

electro chemical adj विद्युद् रसायनिक

electro chemical equivalent विद्युद्-रसायनिक समार्ह

electro chemical law विद्युद् रसायनिक नियम

electro chemical series Physical Chem. विद्युद्-रसायनिक माला

electro chemistry विद्युद् रसायन

electro chlorine विद्युत् नीरजी

electro-coagulation Med विद्युदातञ्जन

electro culture Bot विद्युत्-संवर्धन

electrocution विद्युन्मरण n

electrode Elec विद्युद्-द्वार n

electro-dynamic adj Phys विद्युद्-वैगिक

electro dynamometer विद्युत्-शक्तिमान

electro encephalography विद्युन्मस्तिष्क-चित्रण

electroforming विद्युद्रूपण n

electrogilding विद्युत्-स्वर्णरोपण

electrolier (electro + lier as in chandelier A support for electric lamps, esp one like a chandelier) विद्युच्छाली (इन्) m

electrolysis Phys विद्युदशन n

electrolysis stand विद्युदशन-स्थान

electrolyte Phys विद्युदस्य n (विद्युद् + अद्य)

electrolytic adj विद्युदशिक

electrolytic arsenic estimation apparatus Chem विद्युदशिक नेपाळी आगणन-साधित्र

electrolytic cell Phys विद्युदशिक कोशा

electrolytic chlorine विद्युदशिक नीरजी

electrolytic dissociation विद्युदशिक वियवन

electromagnet विद्युच्चुम्बक

electromagnetic adj विद्युच्चुम्बिक

electromagnetic field intensity विद्युच्चुम्बिक क्षेत्र-चण्डता

electromagnetic induction विद्युच्चुम्बिक प्ररोचन

electromagnetic inertia विद्युच्चुम्बिक

जडता  
 electromagnetic ore separator विद्युच्चुम्बिक अयस्क वेचक  
 electro magnetic radiation विद्युच्चुम्बिक विकिरण  
 electromagnetic system विद्युच्चुम्बिक पद्धति  
 electromagnetic unit (e m u) विद्युच्चुम्बिक एकक (यु चु ए)  
 electromagnetic wave विद्युच्चुम्बिक तरंग  
 electro-metallurgy विद्युद्-धातुकर्म  
 electrometer विद्युन्मान *m*  
 electrometric *adj* विद्युन्मितीय  
 electrometric titration विद्युन्मितीय ड्रय-दीक्षा  
 electrometry विद्युन्मिति *f*  
 electromotive force विद्युद्गामक बल  
 electromotive series = electrochemical series  
 electron *Phys*, *Chem* विद्युदणु *n*  
 Electron = Elektron *Metallurgy* (a series of magnesium भ्राजतु base alloys containing aluminium, manganese and zinc कुप्य-भ्राजतु *m*)  
 electron beam विद्युदणु-माला  
 electron bomb विद्युदणु प्रस्फोट  
 electron capture विद्युदणु परिग्रहण  
 electron cloud विद्युदणु मेघ  
 electron diffraction विद्युदणु व्याभग  
 electron displacement विद्युदणु-विस्थापन  
 electro negative *adj* निद्युतीय, विद्युद्-ऋण  
 electronegative ion *Phys* विद्युद्ऋण अयन  
 electron gas विद्युदणु वाति  
 electronic *adj* *Phys*, *Chem* विद्युदणु-  
 electronic charge विद्युदणु प्रभार  
 electronics वैद्युदण्विज्ञानी *f*  
 electronic state *Zool* विद्युदणु-अवस्था  
 electron microscope विद्युदणु-अपवीक्ष  
 electron octet *Chem* विद्युदणु अष्टक  
 electron pair *Phys* विद्युदणु-युग्म  
 electron polarization (*P<sub>0</sub>*) *Chem* विद्युदणु-ध्रुवीयण (ध्रुवि)  
 electron-tube = triode विद्युदणु-नाल = त्रिद्वार

electron volt *Phys* विद्युद्विशम *n* (short for विद्युदणु-युग्मवोल्ट)  
 electro osmosis *Physical Chem* विद्युद्-भास्यति  
 Electrophoridae युसर्पमीन-वंश *m*  
 electrophorus *Phys* विद्युद्गर्भ *m*  
 Electrophorus *Zool* (contains the electric eel) युसर्पमीन प्रजाति  
 E electricus सामान्य युसर्पमीन  
 electropism = electrotropism  
 electro plated articles विद्युद्गोपित वस्तुएं  
 electroplating विद्युद्-रोपण *n*  
 electropositive *adj* विद्युद्गन्, उद्द्युतीय  
 electropositive ion *Phys* विद्युद्गन् अयन  
 electropositive radical *Chem* विद्युद्गन् मूल  
 electroscope *Phys* विद्युद्दीक्ष *m*  
 electrostatic *adj* विद्युत्स्थैतिक, स्थिरविद्युत्-  
 electrostatic field विद्युत्स्थैतिक क्षेत्र  
 electrostatic force *Chem* विद्युत्स्थैतिक बल  
 electrostatic induction विद्युत्स्थैतिक प्ररोचन  
 electrostatics विद्युत्स्थैतिकी *f*  
 electrostatic unit (e s u) विद्युत्स्थैतिक एन्क (यु स् ए)  
 electrotherapeutics *Med* विद्युच्चिकित्सा *f*  
 electrotherapy = electrotherapeutics  
 electrothermal *adj* *Phys* विद्युत्ताप-, विद्युत्तापीय  
 electrothermal effect विद्युत्ताप-प्रभाव  
 electrotonus *Physiol* विद्युत्तान *m*  
 electrotropism = electropism *Bot* विद्युदावर्तेना *f*  
 electrotyping विद्युन्मुद्रण *m*  
 electrotype विद्युन्मुद्र *m*  
 electrotyping विद्युन्मुद्रण *n*  
 electrovalence *Chem* विद्युत्-संयुजता *f* (विद्युत्- short for विद्युदणु- electron)  
 electrovalency = electrovalence  
 electrovalent *adj* *Physical Chem* विद्युत्संयुज  
 electrovalent bond विद्युत्संयुज बन्ध  
 electrum (a. gentiferous gold) राजत-सुवर्ण *n*  
 electroly *Pharm* लेह *m* (Sustuta)  
 Eledone *Zool* (Gl. eledone 'a kind of

octopus') वसुवाहु-प्रजाति (वसु = *c*)  
 E moschata सामान्य वसुवाहु  
 elegantissimus *Bot Tax* सुचारु  
 elegy शोकगीत *n*  
 Elektron = Electron  
 element 1 (a part) अंशक *m*  
 2 *Math.* (a constituent of a determinant) अवयव, अल्पघटक *m*  
 3 (of coordinate geometry) मूलतत्त्व *n*  
 4 *Chem*, *Statistics* तत्त्व *n*  
 5 द्रव्य *n*  
 elemental *adj* मूल  
 elemental area मूल क्षेत्रफल  
 elemental square *Math* मूल समापत  
 elemental triangle मूल त्रिकोण  
 elementary *adj* 1 आरम्भिक, प्रारम्भिक, मूल  
 2 *Chem* a (pert to elements) तत्त्वीय (तत्त्व element)  
 b (simple, uncombined) असंयुक्त  
 3 *Math* (as, area) अल्पघटक  
 general सामान्य  
 introductory परिचयक, प्रस्तावना मक  
 preliminary प्रारम्भिक  
 primary प्राथमिक  
 preparatory सज्जात्मक  
 simple सरल  
 elementary algebra = ordinary algebra प्रारम्भिक बीजगणित  
 elementary anatomy प्रारम्भिक शारीर  
 elementary area *Math* अल्पघटक क्षेत्रफल, अल्पघटक क्षेत्र  
 elementary columns *Hydrostatics* अल्पघटक स्तम्भ  
 elementary economics प्रारम्भिक अर्थ-शास्त्र  
 elementary education प्राथमिक शिक्षा  
 elementary geometry प्रारम्भिक रैखिकी  
 elementary mensuration प्रारम्भिक मापिकी  
 elementary nursing प्रारम्भिक उपचारण  
 elementary pharmacological chemistry प्रारम्भिक भेषज-रसायन  
 elementary physiology प्रारम्भिक देहिकी  
 elementary principles प्रारम्भिक सिद्धान्त  
 elementary properties प्रारम्भिक गुण  
 elementary rules प्रारम्भिक नियम  
 elementary school प्रारम्भिक पाठशाला  
 elementary stage प्रारम्भिक अवस्था  
 elementary strip *Math* अल्पघटक पट्टी  
 elementary tissue प्रारम्भिक ऊति  
 element of area *Math* क्षेत्र-अल्पघटक

elements of a triangle *Math* त्रिकोणा-  
वयव  
elements of economics अर्थशास्त्र तत्त्व  
elements of symmetry समिति अंग  
*Eleocharis Bot* (a genus of sedges  
often called spike rushes *शुकीनड*)  
*शुकीनड-प्रजाति*  
*E palustris* कच्छ-शुकीनड  
*E pauciflora* (few flowered spike-  
rush—*Br Fl p 1341*) अल्पपुष्प शुकी-  
नड  
*E tuberosus* कन्द-शुकीनड  
eleoptene = elaeoptene (*Gk elaiōn oil*  
+ *ptenos* 'winged'—liquid portion of  
natural essential oils) *Chem* उत्तरल *n*  
(short for उत्ततरल)  
elephant हस्ती (स्त्री) *m*, हाथी  
elephant apple 1 (*Feronia elephant-*  
*ti m*) कपिल्य *m* (B, N, M), कैय  
2 (bel) बिल्व *n*, बेल  
elephant cowitch (*Mucuna gigantea*)  
काकरली *f* (Mal)  
elephant creeper (*Argyrea speciosa*)  
समुद्रशोष *m* (Basu)  
elephant forest कजली वन (in Bijnor  
district)  
elephant grass (*Typha elephantina*)  
परका *f* (B, M)  
elephantiasis *Med* श्लेष्म *n*  
Elephantidae (family) हस्ति-वंश *m*  
elephant nettle (*Laportea crinulata*)  
चोरपत्र *m*  
elephantoid *adj* श्लेष्म-  
Elephantoida (suborder) हस्ति-अनुगण  
*m*  
elephantoid scrotum *Med* श्लेष्मग्रस्त  
मुष्क  
Elephantopus *Bot* गोजिहिका-प्रजाति  
(see *Macrotomia*)  
*E scaber* (prickly-leaved elephant s  
root) सामान्य-गोजिहिका (B, N, M  
गोजिहा, *Ben gajalata*)  
elephant seal = sea elephant समुद्र-  
हस्ती (स्त्री) *m*  
elephant's ear *Bot* (begonia, taro)  
गजकर्ण *m*  
elephant's ears (*Alocasia indica*) मान-  
कन्द *m* (B, M, Hin)  
elephant's foot 1 (any species of  
*Elephantopus*) गोजिहिका *f*  
2 (*Testudinaria elephantipes*) गजपदी  
*f*  
elephant shrew हस्ति-सुन्दर

elephant's palm (*Caryota urens*) मध-  
द्रुम *m* (B, M)  
Elephants Preservation Act हस्ति परि-  
रक्षण अधिनियम  
elephant tusk हस्तिदन्त *m*, हाथी दात  
*Elephas Zool* हस्ति-प्रजाति  
*E africanus* कालद्वीप हस्ती  
*E antiquus Paleontol* पुरातन हस्ती  
*E asiaticus* = Indian elephant  
भारत-हस्ती  
*E imperator* (an imperial mam-  
moth—*Lull p 53*) सत्राह हस्ती  
*E indicus* = *E maximus*  
*E maximus* महा-हस्ती  
*E meridionalis* (one of the largest  
of elephants) मधुचम हस्ती  
*E primigenius Paleontol* आद्य हस्ती  
*Elettaria Bot* (NL from Sanskrit एल  
'cardamom') चुट्टेल-प्रजाति  
*E cardamomum* (lesser cardamom,  
Malabar cardamom) सामान्य-चुट्टेल  
(B, N, M) छुट्टेल, Hin छोटी इगयची,  
Mal विगयची)  
*Eleusine Bot* रागी-प्रजाति  
*E aegyptiaca* = *Dactyloctenium*  
*aegyptium*  
*E coracana* सामान्य-रागी (Basu रागी,  
MW रागा, Kan Hin रागी, Tel  
*ragulu*, Tam *kelaragu*)  
*E indica* वारलीक रागी (MW वारलीक)  
eleuthera bark = cascarilla  
eleuthero- ('free') मुक्त-  
Eleutherozoa *Zool* (devoid of stalk,  
and always freely locomotive—  
PH I 719) अवृन्ता *m pl*  
elevated railroad or railway (it is  
above the ground level so as to  
permit traffic underneath) उपरि-  
सयान  
elevation 1 उत्थान, उत्पादन *n*, उठान  
2 उत्सेध *m*  
3 *Drawing* उद्विक्सेप *m* (उद्वग्न ल विक्षेप  
projection on a vertical plane)  
4 *Gun* (the movement of the axis  
or a piece in a vertical plane) अक्षो-  
त्थापन *n*  
elevation angle = angle of altitude  
*Ophthalmol* उत्सेध-कोण  
elevation antenna *Radar* उत्सेध प्रातन्तु  
elevation constant (K) *Chem* उत्पापन-  
स्थिरांक (य)  
elevation of boiling point ( $\Delta$ ) *Chem*  
बुद्बुदाक-उत्पापन (उ)

elevation oscilloscope *Radar* उत्सेध-  
प्रदोलेख  
elevation receiver *Radar* उत्सेध आगत  
elevator 1 उत्पापक *m*  
2 *Gun* अक्षोत्थापक *m*  
elevator bulb *Anat*, *Zool* कन्द-उत्था-  
पक  
elicit *vb* निकालना  
eligibility पात्रता (Const), योग्यता,  
ग्राह्यता *f*  
eligible *adj* 1 पात्र (Const), योग्य, तद्-  
योग्य, ग्राह्य  
2 (fitted or qualified to be elected)  
निर्वाच्य  
to be eligible पात्र होना (Const)  
eligible bill *Leg* ग्राह्य विपत्र (ग्राह्य for  
निधिग्राह्य)  
eligible for election or reelection  
निर्वाचन-अथवा पुनर्निर्वाचन योग्य  
eligible securities ग्राह्य प्रतिभूतिया  
*Eligulatae Bot* अजिहिका *m pl*  
eliminable *adj* निरसनीय  
eliminand *n* निरस्य *n*  
eliminant *Math* निरासफल, निरसनफल *n*-  
*p* eliminant *Math* त निरसनफल  
eliminate *vb* निरसन, हटाना, निकालना  
eliminated *adj* निरस्त, निरमित  
eliminating निरसन *n*  
eliminating officer निरसन अधिकारी  
elimination 1 निरसन *n*  
2 *Math* निरसन *n*  
elimination of collections and prin-  
ted letters (SOM 52) संग्रह और मुद्रित  
पत्रों का निरसन  
elimination of lime चूर्णक-निरसन, चूना  
हटाना  
elimination of papers *Admin* पत्रों का  
निरसन  
elimination of records *Admin* अभिलेख-  
निरसन  
elimination register *Admin* निरसन-  
पञ्जी  
elimination work *Admin* निरसन कार्य  
elite *Forestry* प्रवर  
elite or alpha stems *Forestry* प्रवर  
अथवा प्रमुख स्तम्भ  
elixir *Pharm* (a compound tincture  
with more than one base, com-  
posed of various substances) सनिष्कर्ष *m*  
*e amygdalae compositum* सयुत भावा-  
ताम-सनिष्कर्ष  
*e anisi* शतपुष्पा सनिष्कर्ष  
*e aromaticum* (aromatic elixir)

सुरभि सनिष्कर्ष  
 e camphorae compositum सयुत कर्पूर सनिष्कर्ष  
 e cardamomi co सयुत एला सनिष्कर्ष  
 e diamorphinae et terpinii=elixir of diamorphine and terpine द्विशु-प्रमीली-सरलेन्य-सनिष्कर्ष  
 e of anise शतपुष्पा सनिष्कर्ष  
 e of life (for prolonging life indefinitely) अमृत n  
 e of papain=elixir papain पिपीतकि-सनिष्कर्ष  
 e proprietas (tincture of aloes and myrrh) कुमारी तथा रसगन्ध सनिष्कर्ष  
 e simplex=simple elixir सरल सनिष्कर्ष  
 elk (according to Web it is akin to Skt कश्यप) कश्यप m  
 elk-horn coral सुश्रग प्रवाल  
 Elkington system (of drainage) (Elkington dug his trenches deep) गभीरखाति पद्धति  
 El Kophrah=Alkaphrah=x Ursae Majoris Astron द्वाविंश ऋषि m  
 ellagic acid (French *ellagique* from *galle* 'gall' with the letters reversed) Chem विद्रुस्फोटिक अम्ल  
 Elliot's dolphin (*Steno perniger*) Mamm कृष्ण शिशुमार (*perniger* कृष्ण)  
 ellipse Geom दीर्घवृत्त, उकेन्द्र n (short for एकस्माद् ऊना less than one + उत्केन्द्रता eccentricity)  
 ellipsoid Geom दीर्घवृत्ताभ, उकेन्द्रज n.  
 ellipsoidal adj Math उकेन्द्रजीय  
 ellipsoidal and parabolic mirrors Phys उकेन्द्रजीय और एकेन्द्रीय दर्पण  
 ellipsoidal mirror उकेन्द्रजीय दर्पण  
 ellipsoid mirror Phys उकेन्द्रज-दर्पण  
 elliptic Bot उपाण्डवत्  
 elliptical adj 1 Math उकेन्द्रजीय  
 2 Bot उपाण्डवत्, उपाण्ड-  
 elliptical leaf Bot उपाण्ड-पर्ण  
 elliptical path उकेन्द्रजीय पथ  
 ellipticity Astron उकेन्द्रजीयता f  
 ellipticity or depression उकेन्द्रजीयता अथवा निम्नता  
 elliptic paraboloid Math. उकेन्द्रजीय एकेन्द्रज  
 elliptic wire Statics उकेन्द्र तन्तु  
 Ellisons air brick Hygiene विवरेष्टका f  
 Ellobius Zool गुप्तकर्ण-प्रजाति (it has no

external ear)  
 elm (a tree whose timber is used for implements उपकरण) उपकर m  
 elm green (a colour, yellow-green पीत-हरि in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवपीतहरि  
 El Nath Astron 1= $\beta$  Tauri, or  $\gamma$  Aurigae द्वितीय वृषभ, तृतीय प्रजापति m  
 2=Hamal= $\alpha$  Arietis प्रथम मेष m, भरणी f  
 Elodea Bot 1=Philotria वारिधास-प्रजाति  
 2=Triadenum त्रिगन्धि-प्रजाति  
 Elodes=Triadenum Bot त्रिगन्धि-प्रजाति  
 elongated adj दीर्घित  
 elongated crystals दीर्घित स्फट  
 elongated groove दीर्घित प्रसीता  
 elongated rectangular cells Bot दीर्घित आयताकार कोशा  
 elongating adj दीर्घभावी (इन्)  
 elongating region Bot दीर्घभावी प्रदेश  
 elongation 1 Astron (angular distance) कोणीयान्तर n  
 2 Bot दीर्घण n  
 Elomichthys Zool (Gk *helos* 'marsh') कच्छमीन-प्रजाति  
 elope vb सहपलायन, साथ भाग जाना, उदरना (see abscond)  
 elopement सहपलायन n, साथ भाग जाना, उदरना  
 elsewhere अन्यत्र, और कहीं, दूसरे स्थान में  
 Elsie (popular name)=SLC ('search-light control' radar set) प्रकाशवशी (इन्) m =अ प्र नि (अन्वेषि प्रकाश-नियन्त्रण-तेजोन्वेष)  
 El Tor vibrio (a cholera vibrio found in pilgrims to El Tor who died with symptoms of dysentery) उपातिसार आकुन्तलाणु  
 elucidate vb विशदन्, विशदीकरण, विशद करना  
 elude vb बचना, डालना  
 elute vb (to wash out) प्रोद्धावन  
 elution process Chem प्रोद्धावन-विधा  
 elutor Chem प्रोद्धावक m, प्रोद्धावन-पात्र n (one of the vessels used in the elution process)  
 elutriate vb प्रोद्धावन  
 elutriation धावशोधन, प्रोद्धावन, धाववेचन n  
 elutriation method धाववेचन रीति, धावशोधन-रीति

elutriator प्रोद्धावक, धावशोधक m  
 elutriator method धावशोधक रीति  
 eluvial adj Bot अपोढ  
 eluvial horizon Plant Ecol अपोढ सस्तर  
 eluvium अपोढ n  
 Elwes's crane Aves नेपाल-कुक्कुटिका  
 Elwes's horned lark Aves नेपाल श्रग-भारद्वाज  
 Elwes's horned pheasant Aves श्रगी जोवक  
 Elymus Bot प्राशुघास-प्रजाति  
 E arenarius (lyme grass) सामान्ध प्राशुघास  
 elytra (pl) Zool (wing cover) पक्षवर्म n  
 elytrum, elytron sg of elytra  
 Em (emanation) Chem निस् (निस्सृति)  
 emaciate vb कृश होना, दुबला होना  
 emaciated adj कृश, दुबला  
 emaciated condition कृश अवस्था  
 emaciation कृशता f  
 emaciation of cattle पशु-कृशता, पशुर्भों का दुबला होना  
 emanate vb 1 निस्सरण (cf extract निस्सारण), निस्सृत होना  
 2 उद्भूत होना  
 emanation Chem निस्सृति f  
 emancipate vb मोक्षण, दामत्व-मुक्त करना, मुक्त करना  
 emancipation मोक्षण n, दासत्व-मुक्ति f  
 manumission दास्यमुक्ति  
 emarginate adj Bot (having a depression) गर्ती (इन्)  
 emargination Zool प्रगर्तीयन n  
 emasculation 1 नपुंसीकरण n  
 castration अण्डाकर्षण  
 geld पुसत्वहरण  
 spay अण्डाशयाकर्षण  
 sterilization वन्ध्यकरण  
 2 Hort (to remove the androecium पुमग of a flower) पुमपनयन n, पुमग निकालना  
 Embadomonas Zool (a genus with two unequal flagella) असमकश-प्रजाति  
 E intestinalis आन्त्र-असमकश  
 Emballonura Zool व्यक्तपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 Emballonuridae Zool व्यक्तपुच्छ वंश m (distinguished by its tail which is emerging from the upper surface of the interfemoral membrane)  
 Emballonurinae (subfamily) व्यक्तपुच्छानुवंश m

embank *vb* तट-बन्धन, बांध बाधना  
 embanked soil बद्धतट मृदा  
 embankment तट-बन्ध *m*, तट बन्धन, बद्ध-  
 तट *n*, बांध, बाधना (*see* bank)  
 levee पूरतट  
 embankment officer बद्धतट-अधिकारी  
 embargo *n* अधिरोध *m*.  
 embargo *vb* अधिरोधन, घाटबन्दी करना  
 embark *1 vt* नौरोहण, नौका पर चढ़ना  
 2 *vt* नौरोपण, नौका पर चढ़ाना  
 embarkation नौरोहण, नौरोपण *n*, नौका  
 पर चढ़ना, नौका पर चढ़ाना  
 embarrass *vb* विह्वलित करना, आकुल  
 करना, उलझन में डालना, घबरायाना, सकट  
 में डालना (पढ़ना)  
 frighten भयभीत करना, डराना  
 menace तर्जन करना, डराना  
 terrify आतंकित करना  
 threaten सतर्जन, धमकी देना  
 harass उत्पीड़न, उत्पीड़ित करना  
 perplex हतबुद्धि करना, सभ्रान्त करना  
 outwit चातुर्याभिभूत करना, चातुर्य-  
 परास्त करना  
 embarrassed *adj* आकुल  
 perplexed हतबुद्धि, सभ्रान्त, घबराया  
 हुआ  
 entangled जपाशित, फसाया हुआ  
 embarrassing *adj* आकुलकारी (*इन्*)  
 embarrassment आकुलता, विह्वलता *f*,  
 उलझन, घबराहट  
 embarrass or influence उलझन में डालना  
 अथवा प्रभावित करना  
 embassy *1* दूतावास, राजदूतावास *m* (*see*  
 consulate)  
 2 (function or position of an ambas-  
 sador) राजदूतत्व, राजदूतपद *n*  
 3 (message) राजदूत-संदेश *m*  
 4 (charge, business) राजदूत-कर्म *n*  
 5 (persons sent as ambassadors or  
 envoys) राजदूत-वर्ग *m*  
 Embassy of India भारतीय दूतावास  
 embayed margin *Petrog* अधिरदित  
 ग्रान्त  
 embayment *Petrog* (when the corro-  
 sion eats deeply into the sides of  
 crystals—Johannsen I 171 *sv* cor-  
 rosion borders) अधिरदन *n*  
 embed *vb* सञ्चन, न्यावेशन  
 embedded *adj* सचित, न्याविष्ट  
 embedding bath न्यावेश-तापन  
 embedding bath thermometer न्यावेश-  
 तापन-तापमान  
 embedding mould न्यावेशन-सम्बन्धक

embedding oven न्यावेशन-कन्दु  
 embedding trough न्यावेशन-ट्रोणी  
 embelate विडगीय *n*  
 Embelia *Bot* विडग-प्रजाति  
 E ribes सामान्य विडग (B, N M विडग,  
 Hin गवेरन, Ben विरग, Guj varading,  
 Kan विरग, Mar ववरग, Tel विडगनु,  
 Tam vayivilangam, Arabic baiba-  
 rang, Pers buangekabali)  
 E robusta = E tsjeriam-cottam  
 E tsjeriam-cottam (fruit red when  
 ripe—Basu) अरुणफल विडग  
 embelic acid *Chem* (found in the  
 fruit of *Embelia ribes* विडग) विडगिक  
 अम्ल  
 embellish *vb* प्रभूषित करना  
 ember (a colour, yellowish-red रक्षापीन  
 in hue, of low नि brilliance) निरक्षा-  
 पीत  
 Emberiza *Aves* चिरिटीक प्रजाति (चिरिटीक  
 ancient word)  
 E citrinella (yellow bunting) पीत-  
 शीर्ष चिरिटीक  
 Emberizinae *Aves* चिरिटीकानुवर्ग *m*  
 embezzle *vb* *Law* उलहरण  
 defalcation व्यपहरण, हड़प जाना  
 peculation मोरग  
 malversation कदाचरण  
 misappropriation अपाहरण  
 embezzlement *Law* उलहरण *n*  
 embezzled *adj* उलहृत  
 Embiodea *Zool* कौशेयसुरगिण *m pl*  
 Embioptera *Zool* (live in the silken  
 tunnels) कौशेयसुरगिण *m pl*  
 emblazon *vb* 1 (to inscribe or adorn  
 with heraldic bearings, devices, etc)  
 चिह्नभूषित करना, लक्ष्मांकित करना  
 2 (to display sumptuously) चमचमाना,  
 तडकभडक से दिखाना, जगमगाना  
 emblem *1* च्चज *m*  
 2 (symbol) प्रतीक *n*  
 emblement *Law* (any products that  
 arise naturally from the ground, as  
 grass, etc —OED) नैसर्गिक उपज  
 Emblica *Bot* आम्लक प्रजाति  
 E officinalis = *Phyllanthus emblica*  
 emblic myrobalan आम्लक *n*, आवला  
 embodied *adj* द्रिये हुए (Const)  
 embodied service समगीकृत सेवा  
 embodiment *Mil* समगीकरण *n*  
 embodying देते हुए, युक्त  
 embodying the substance सार-युक्त  
 embodying the terms and conditions

प्रतिबन्ध और निबन्धनो से युक्त  
 embolden *vb* निर्भीक बनाना, साहसान्वित  
 करना  
 embolic *adj* *Embryol* (pushing or  
 growing in) अन्तर्वर्धी (*इन्*)  
 embolic gastrula अन्तर्वर्धी स्पूतिभ्रूण  
 embolism *Med* पिण्डान्तरोधन *n*  
 embolite रजतनीदुरियज *m* (रजत silver,  
 नी- for नीर- chloro-, डुरेय bromide,  
 इज for लनिन mineral)  
 Embolomeri (suborder) द्विकीकसा *m pl*  
 embolomerism = diplospondylism  
 embolomeric = diplospondylous  
*adj* *Zool* द्विकीकस  
 Embolotherium *Paleontol* (Gk.  
*embolos* 'wedge' स्क्रान) स्क्रानखट्ति-प्रजाति  
 embolus *Med* पिण्डाक्ष *n*  
 emboss (to raise in relief) समुद्धरण *n*  
 embossed *adj* समुद्धृत  
 embossed envelope समुद्धृत वेष्टन  
 embossed seal समुद्धृत मुद्रा  
 embosser समुद्धरक, समुद्धर्ता (*व*) *m*  
 embossing समुद्धरण *n*  
 embrace *vb* 1 आलिगन करना  
 2 अन्तर्निहित करना  
 embracery *Law* कुलोभन *n*  
 Embrithopoda *Paleontol* (order con-  
 taining the *Arsinoitherium*) गुर्वग-  
 खट्तिगण *m*  
 embrittlement भिदुरीकरण *n*  
 embrocation द्रवलेप *m*, मर्दन *n*  
 embroider निषीवण *n*  
 embroidered निष्यूत (ancient word  
 from Satapatha-Brahmana)  
 embroiderer निषीवर, सूचीशिल्पी (*इन्*),  
 पेशस्कार *m*  
 embroidery निषीवण, सूचीशिल्प, पेशस्  
*n* (used in वाजमनोयि-नहिता and ऐतरेय  
 नाह्मग), सूच्यलङ्कृति *f* (ornamenting  
 with needlework)  
 embroidery thread निषीवण-सूत्र  
 embroidery work सूचीशिल्प-कृति  
 embroidery yarn सूचीशिल्प सूत्र.  
 embryo भ्रण *m*  
 foetus गर्भ  
 embryogeny *Bot* भ्रणनिर्माण *n*  
 embryology *1* (science) भ्रौगिकी *f*, भ्रूण-  
 विज्ञान *n*  
 2 भ्रणविकास *m*  
 embryonal *adj* भ्रण-, भ्रौण  
 embryonal cell भ्रण-कोशा  
 embryonal knob *Anat* भ्रण-मुण्ड  
 embryonal knot *Zool* भ्रण गुच्छ

embryonal mass *Bot* भ्रूण-पुञ्ज  
 embryonal tissue भ्रूण ऊति  
 embryonic *adj* (of or pertaining to an embryo) भ्रूण-, भ्रूणी  
 embryonic cell भ्रूण-कोश  
 embryonic development भ्रूण विकास  
 embryonic leaves *Bot* भ्रूणी पर्ण  
 embryonic medullary rays *Bot* भ्रूण-मध्यक रश्मि  
 embryonic membrane भ्रूण-कला  
 embryonic midgut *Zool* भ्रूण-मध्यान्त्र  
 embryonic notochord भ्रूण-पृष्ठरज्जु  
 embryonic portion भ्रूण भाग  
 embryonic rim भ्रूण प्रान्त  
 embryonic shield भ्रूण-वम  
 embryony *Biol* (condition of having, or the production of, an embryo or embryos) भ्रूणिता *f*  
 embryophore *Zool* भ्रूणभर *m*  
 Embryophyta *Bot* भ्रूणोद्भिद *f pl*  
 Embryopteris *glutenifera* = *Diospyros peregrina* *Bot*  
 embryo sac *Bot* भ्रूण स्यून  
 embryotomy 1 (mutilation of a fetus for removal) गर्भोच्छेदन *n*  
 2 (dissection of embryos for examination) भ्रूणछेदन *n*  
 embus *vb* 1 (to put on an automotive vehicle) वहिन्नारोपण  
 2 (to get on an automotive vehicle) वहिन्नारोहण  
 E M D (earnest money deposit) स नि. (सत्यकार निक्षेप)  
 emendation सशुद्धि *f*  
 emerald 1 (from *Gk smaragdos*, *maragdos*, from *Prakrit* मरगद, from *Skt* मरकत) मरकत *n*  
 2 (a colour, yellow green पीतहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतहरि, मरकत-वर्ण  
 emerald cuckoo *Aves* हरित चातक  
 emerald dove *Aves* हरित कपोतक  
 emerald green 1 (a colour, greenish yellow green पीतातिहरि in hue, of high प्र. brilliance) प्रपीतातिहरि, मरकत हरि  
 2 *Col Ind* मरकत हरि  
 emeraldine *Col Ind* मरकती *f*  
 emerald nickel *Mineral* मरकत-रूपक  
 emeraldol मरकतव *m*

emeraude 1 = emerald (colour)  
 2 = viridian (colour)  
 emerge *vb* उन्मज्जन  
 emerged *adj* उन्मग्न  
 emerged ray *Ophthalmol* उन्मग्न रश्मि  
 emergence 1 *Phys* उन्मज्जन *n*  
 2 *Bot* निर्गम *m*  
 emergency आपात *m* (Const), आपातिक स्थिति, सद्यस्कृत्यता, सद्यस्कृत्य स्थिति *f*  
 emergency action आपात-कार्यवाही  
 emergency barrage *Mil* आपात-अवष्टम्भ  
 emergency box आपात-पेटी  
 emergency call आपात-आह्वान  
 emergency certificate आपात-प्रमाणपत्र  
 emergency duty आपाती कर्तव्य  
 Emergency Duty Assistant Medical Officer आपातिक सहायक भैषजिक अधिकारी  
 emergency indent आपात-च्यदेश  
 emergency irrigation scheme आपात-भूसेचन-योजना  
 emergency medical aid आपातिक चिकित्सा  
 emergency officer आपात-अधिकारी  
 emergency powers आपातिक शक्तिया  
 emergency prescription आपात-योग  
 emergency procedure आपात प्रक्रिया  
 emergency scheme आपात-योजना  
 emergency station accident chest आपात-स्थान-दुर्घटना-पेटी  
 emergency stock आपात-स्कन्ध  
 Emergency Yellow Fever Regulations आपाती पीत-ज्वर विनियम  
 emergent *adj* 1 आपाती (Const), आपातिक, तुरन्त, सद्यस्कृत्य  
 2 *Phys* उन्मज्जत्  
 emergent call आपाती आह्वान, तुरन्त बुलावा  
 emergent cases आपाती प्रकरण  
 emergent contingent expenditure आपाती सभाव्य व्यय  
 emergent indent आपाती न्यादेश  
 emergent meeting आपाती अधिवेशन  
 emergent payment आपाती शोधन  
 emergent power आपात-शक्ति  
 emergent ray उन्मज्जद् रश्मि  
 emersion *Astron* उन्मीलन (from सूर्य-सिद्धान्त), उन्मज्जन *n*  
 emery कौरव *m* (from कुरुविन्द corundum)  
 emery paper कौरव पत्र  
 emery wheel कौरव चक्र  
 emesis *Med* वमन *n*

emetic वमनकारक, वामक  
 emetic nut *see* common emetic nut  
 emetic property वमन-गुण, उलटी लाने वाला गुण  
 emetic weed = lobelia = Indian tobacco (leaves and tops of *Lobelia inflata*) वमघास *m*  
 emetina = emetine  
 emetinae hydrochloridum = emetine hydrochloride  
 emetine *Pharm* वमी *f*  
 emetine hydrochloride = emetinae hydrochloridum वमी उदनीरेय  
 E M F (electromotive force) वि. गा. व (विद्युद् गामक बल)  
 E M F of self-induction आत्म-प्ररोचित वि. गा. बल  
 -emia -रक्तता *f*  
 -emic -रक्तिक  
 emigrant उत्प्रवासी (-रन्) *m*  
 emigrant agent उत्प्रवास-अभिकर्ता  
 emigrant vessel उत्प्रवासी पोत  
 emigrate *vb* उत्प्रवासन  
 emigration उत्प्रवास *m* (Const), उत्प्रवासन *n* (*see* banish)  
 expatriation देश-त्याग, देश निकाला  
 emigration agent उत्प्रवास-अभिकर्ता  
 emigration and expulsion उत्प्रवासन और निर्वासन (both from Const)  
 emigration and immigration acts उत्प्रवासन और आप्रवासन अधिनियम  
 Emigration Commissioner उत्प्रवास-आयुक्त  
 Emilia *Bot* हरिणखुरी प्रजाति  
 E flammula (tassel flower) प्रगुच्छपुष्प-हरिणखुरी  
 E sonchifolia सामान्य हरिणखुरी (Central India, Kanpur हरिणखुरी)  
 eminence 1 अग्रगण्यता, प्रतिष्ठा, समुन्नति *f*  
 2 *Anat* कूट, तुगक *n*  
 eminent *adj* अग्रगण्य, सर्वोपरि, लब्धप्रतिष्ठ  
 eminent domain सर्वोपरि अधिकार  
 eminent proficiency (in a language) उत्तम प्रावीण्य  
 emissary प्रणिधि *m* (ancient world), भेदी, भेदिया  
 spy गुप्तचर  
 emission उद्घरण, उत्सारण *n*  
 emission spectrum *Phys* उद्घरण-रगावलि  
 emissive power *Phys* उद्घरण शक्ति  
 emissivity उद्घरिता *f*  
 emit *vb* *Phys* उद्घरण, उत्सारण

**emmenagogue** *adj Med* आर्तवोत्सारी (इन्), आर्तवोत्सारक  
**emmenin** *Zool* (obtained from the human placenta) जरायुकि *f*  
**emmetropia** *Ophthalmol* सुनाभिता *f*  
**emollescence** 1 मृदुता *f*  
 2 उपसान्त्वना *f*  
**emolliate** *vb* 1 (to soften) मृदूकरण  
 2 उपसान्त्वन  
**emollient** *adj* 1 (softening) मृदूकारी (इन्)  
 2 (soothing) उपसान्त्वक  
**emoluments** (the most general word for describing profits from an office) उपलब्धिया (Const)  
**emotion** *Psychol* आवेग, होभ *m*, तीव्र भावना *f* (see feeling)  
**emotional conflict** *Psychol* भावना-संघर्ष  
**emotional insanity** आवेगजन्य उन्मत्तता  
**emotional life** *Psychol* भावनामय जीवन  
**emperor** सम्राट् *m*  
**empress** सम्राज्ञी  
**monarch** एकराज  
**king** राजा  
**queen** रानी, राज्ञी  
**ruler** शासक  
**president** राष्ट्रपति  
**emperor penguin** (the largest known species of penguin) सम्राट् ऊर्ध्वस्थायी  
**Empetrum** *Bot* (Gk *empeton* 'a plant growing on rocks') अरमज प्रजाति  
**E. nigrum** (crowberry) कारकदरी-अरमज  
**emphasize** *vb* बल देना  
**emphatically** बलपूर्वक  
**emphysema** वातशोथ *m*  
**Empidae** हल्लिशक वंश *m* (see *Empis*)  
**Empidonax** *Zool* मक्षीग्राहिका-प्रजाति  
**E. virens** = Acadian flycatcher (tinged with yellow on body and sides) पीतोदर-मक्षीग्राहिका  
**empire** साम्राज्य *n*  
**kingdom** राज्य  
**dominion** अधिराज्य (see colony)  
**empire acid black** = acid blue-black  
**Empire blue** (a colour, greenish-blue नीलाहरि in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीलाहरि  
**empire fast orange** = fast acid orange *G*  
**empire fast red** = fast acid red *A*  
**empire free trade** साम्राज्य अबाध व्यापार

**Empire green** (a colour, yellow green पीत हरि in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवपीत-हरि  
**Empire Parliamentary Association** साम्राज्य मसद्-मण्डल  
**empire preference** *Lon* साम्राज्य अधिमान  
**Empire yellow** (a colour, reddish-yellow पीनारक्त in hue, of very high नि brilliance) सुपीतारक्त  
**empirical** *adj Logic* अनुभव जन्य, अनुभवाश्रित, आनुभविक  
**experimental** सपरीक्षात्मक  
**provisional** अन्त कालीन, कार्यनिर्वाहक  
**probationary** परीक्षा-परिबीक्षाधीन  
**tentative** परीक्षात्मक, अस्थायी  
**empirical formula** *Chem* मात्रिक सूत्र  
**empirical knowledge** अनुभवजन्य ज्ञान  
**empirical law** *Logic* अनुभवजन्य नियम, आनुभविक नियम  
**empirically** अनुभव से, अनुभवानु  
**empirical psychology** आनुभविक मनो-विज्ञान, अनुभवजन्य मनोविज्ञान  
**empirical remedy** आनुभविक उपचार  
**empirical therapeutics** आनुभविक चिकित्सा  
**empiricism** (the philosophical theory which attributes the origin of all our knowledge to experience, applied esp to British philosophy from Locke to Hume) अनुभव-जन्यता *f*, अनुभव-वाद *m*  
**Empis** *Zool* (its species may often be observed 'dancing' Either one or both sexes may perform these aerial evolutions—Imms p 660) हल्लिशक प्रजाति  
**E. stercorea** (Lat *stercus* 'dung') करीष-हल्लिशक  
**emplacement** 1 अभिस्थापन *n*  
 2 *Mil* स्थाय *m*  
**emplastrum** = plaster *Pharm* पटलेप *m*  
**e. belladonnae** = plaster of belladonna कण्टालिका पटलेप  
**e. cantharidin** हरिभृग-पटलेप  
**e. cantharidis** हरिभृग-पटलेप  
**e. opii** अहिफेन-पटलेप  
**e. picis** = plaster of pitch अगर-राल-पटलेप  
**e. plumbi** = plaster of lead सीस-पटलेप  
**e. resinae** = resin plaster उद्यास-

**पटलेप**  
**e. saponis** = plaster of soap स्वेफन-पटलेप  
**emphaticite** ताम्रिज *m* (ता for ताम्र copper, बि- for बिदातु bismuth, श- for शुन्येय sulphide, इन for खनिज mineral)  
**employ** *vb* 1 सेवायोजन, सेवायुक्त करना  
 2 प्रयोजन  
**appoint** नियुक्त करना, नियोजन  
**in government employ** शासन-सेवा में  
**employed** *adj* 1 सेवायुक्त लगा हुआ  
 2 प्रयुक्त  
**appointed** नियुक्त  
**employee** सेवायुक्त, कर्मचारी (इन्) *m*  
**employee's guarantee bond** कर्मचारि-प्रत्याभूति बन्ध  
**employees in debt** ऋणग्रस्त कर्मचारी  
**employees society** कर्मचारि-समिति  
**Employees' State Health Insurance Corporation** कर्मचारि राज्य-स्वास्थ्य-आगोप-निगम  
**Employees' State Insurance Act** कर्मचारि-राज्य-आगोप अधिनियम  
**employer** सेवायोजक, स्वामी (इन्) *m*  
**employers' liability** सेवायोजक देयता  
**employers' liability insurance** सेवा-योजक-देयता-आगोप  
**employment** सेवायुक्ति *f*, सेवायोजन *n*, सेवा *f*  
**appointment** नियुक्ति, नियोजन  
**employment agency** सेवायोजनाभिकरण  
**employment agent** सेवायोजन-अभिकर्ता  
**employment bureau** सेवायोजनालय *m*  
**employment exchange** सेवायोजन-कार्यालय, सेवायोजनालय  
**employment of child as a labourer** बालश्रमिक लगाना  
**Employment of Children Act** बाल-नियोजन-अधिनियम  
**Employment of Children (Workshop) Rules** बालनियोजन- (कर्मशाला) नियम  
**employment statistics** सेवायुक्ति-समक  
**employment tax** सेवायुक्ति कर  
**employment under state** = public  
**employment** राज्याधीन सेवायुक्ति, राज्य-सेवा  
**employment with civil police** जानपद भारक्षि विभाग में सेवायुक्ति  
**emporium** विक्रयालय *m*, वाणिज्यस्थल *n*  
**empower** *vb* शक्ति देना (Const)  
 to be empowered शक्ति होना  
**empowered in this behalf** जिसको



एतदर्थ शक्ति दी गई  
 empress सम्राज्ञी *f*  
 empties रिक्त *n*, रिक्त डब्बे  
 empty *adj* रिक्त  
 void शून्य  
 devoid रहिन  
 empty *vb* रिक्त करना  
 empty basket रिक्त टोकरी  
 empty bladder रिक्त आशय  
 empty container रिक्त आधान (डिब्बा)  
 empty cream container मलाई का रिक्त डिब्बा  
 empty flower-basket फूलों की रिक्त डलिया  
 empty glume *Bot* अपुष्प ब्रुसपत्र  
 empty gunny covers रिक्त बोरे  
 empty haulage *Rly* रिक्त कर्षण, रिक्त खींचना  
 emptying time रिक्ति-काल  
 empty milk can रिक्त दुग्धपात्र  
 empty milk container दूध का रिक्त डिब्बा  
 empty outfit रिक्त सभार  
 empty passenger train *Rly* रिक्त यात्रि-सयान  
 empty place रिक्त स्थान  
 empyema 1 गुदा-पूय *n*  
 2 (in the pleural cavity) परिफुफुस-पूय *n*  
 e/m tube *Phys* वि/पु नाल  
 emu *Chem* (electromagnetic unit) यु यु ए (विद्युच्चुम्बिक एकक)  
 emu (head and neck feathered) पत्रशीर्ष *m*  
 emulsibility = emulsifiability  
 emulsible = emulsifiable  
 emulsifiability *Physical Chem* (ability to be emulsified) प्रनिलम्ब्यता *f*  
 emulsifiable *adj* प्रनिलम्ब्य  
 emulsification प्रनिलम्बन *n*  
 emulsifier प्रनिलम्बक *m*  
 emulsify प्रनिलम्बन *n*  
 emulsion *Chem* (in almonds specially विशेषतः) त्रिवातामि *f*  
 emulsio प्रनिलम्ब *m*  
 emulsion 1 (any of various milky liquids) पायस *n*  
 2 (milky fluid made by rubbing almonds or other seeds with water) त्रिवातामदुग्ध *n*  
 3 (oil in water or water in oil) तैलेद *n*  
 4 *Physical Chem* (a suspension of

fine particles or globules of a liquid in another) प्रनिलम्ब *m*  
 emulsion colloid प्रनिलम्ब इलेपाभ  
 emulsion theory = alveolar theory  
 emulsive *adj* 1 (of the nature of an emulsion) प्रनिलम्बीय  
 2 (yielding emulsion) प्रनिलम्ब-जन  
 3 (emulsifying) प्रनिलम्बयिता (-तृ)  
 4 (emulsifiable) प्रनिलम्ब्य  
 emulsoid (a suspension of the nature of an emulsion) प्रनिलम्बाभ *m*  
 Emydea = Emydinae  
 Emydidae कच्छेष्ट-वश *m*  
 Emydinae कच्छेष्टानुवश *m*  
 Emys *Zool* कच्छेष्ट-प्रजाति (कच्छेष्ट ancient word)  
 E blandingii (an American species) पाताल कच्छेष्ट  
 E europea हरिवर्ष कच्छेष्ट  
 E orbicularis (common European pond tortoise) तडाग-कच्छेष्ट  
 E N (north of east) पू उ (पूर्वोत्तर)  
 enable *vb* योग्य बनाना (Const), समर्थ बनाना (Const)  
 to enable this office जिससे कि यह कार्यालय कर सके  
 enabling *adj* समर्थकारी, योग्यकारी (-इन्)  
 enabling act समर्थकारी अधिनियम  
 enabling statute समर्थकारी परिनियम  
 enact *vb* *Law* अधिनियम बनाना (Const), अधिनियमित करना (Const), अधिनियमन  
 enacted *adj* अधिनियमित (Const)  
 enactment 1 (act of enacting) अधिनियमन *n*  
 2 (that which is enacted) अधिनियमित *f* (Const)  
 act अधिनियम  
 measure क्रियाकार  
 mandate अधिदेश  
 ordinance अध्यादेश  
 enact the measure क्रियाकार को अधिनियमित करना  
 Enaliornis *Zool* (Gk *enalios* 'of the sea' + *ornis* 'bird') वरुणविहग प्रजाति  
 enamel *n* 1 आकाच *m*  
 2 *Anat* (of the teeth) दन्तवल्क *n*  
 enamel *vb* (to inlay or cover with enamel) आकाचन (आकाच खचन, आकाचा-वरण)  
 enameler आकाचक *m*  
 enameling आकाचना *f* (process of )  
 enamel kiln *Ceramics* आकाच-आपाक

enamelled *adj* आकाचित  
 enamelled basin आकाचित पात्री  
 enamelled bath tub आकाचित स्नान-पात्र  
 enamelled bowl आकाचित कटोर  
 enamelled funnel आकाचित निवाप  
 enamelled leather आकाचित चर्म  
 enamelled steel basin आकाचित वज्रायस-पात्री  
 enamelled tub आकाचित द्रोण  
 enamelled ware आकाचित भाण्ड, आकाचित बर्तन  
 enamelled wire आकाचित तन्तु  
 enamelling oven thermometer आकाचन-कन्दु-तापमान  
 enamel membrane *Zool* आकाच कला  
 enamel organs *Anat* (give rise to the enamel of a tooth) दन्तवल्कलाग (दन्तवल्क ancient word)  
 enamel paint आकाच-लेप  
 enamel-pulp आकाच-गोद  
 enamel tray आकाच-धानी  
 enamelware आकाच-भाण्ड *n*  
 enamel white *Col Ind* आकाच श्वेत  
 enantiomorph *Chem*, *Cryst* प्रतिरूप *n*  
 enantiomorphic, enantiomorphous *adj* *Chem*, *Cryst* प्रतिरूपीय  
 enantiomorphism *Chem*, *Cryst* प्रतिरूपता *f*  
 enantiomorphous = enantiomorphic  
 enantiomorphy प्रतिरूप्य *n*  
 enantiotropic *adj* *Physical Chem* प्रत्यावर्तिक  
 enantiotropy *Physical Chem* प्रत्यावर्तना, प्रत्यावर्तिका *f*  
 enarched *adj* चापीयित  
 enargite ताशुल्बनेपिज *m* (ता-for तात्र copper, शुल्- for शुल्लिय sulphide, नेप-for नेपाली arsenic, इज for सनिज mineral)  
 enarthrodial joint = enarthrosis उल्ल-खल-सन्धि  
 enarthrosis = ball-and-socket joint *Anat* उल्लखल-सन्धि = कन्दुक उल्लखल-सन्धि *m*  
 enate *adj* (growing out) उज्जन  
 enation *Bot* (any outgrowth from the surface of an organ) उज्जनन *n*  
 enation theory उज्जनन-वाद  
 enbico chrome black F = acidol chrome black F F (enbico is enbico, North British Chemical Co Manchester)  
 enbico direct black E extra = chlorazol black E extra

enbico direct green B=chlorazol  
green BN  
enbico direct yellow G=direct  
yellow GG  
en bloc एक साथ, इकट्ठे, समूह  
en bloc transfer (of accounts) सामूहिक  
स्थानान्तरण  
E N C (Engineer in Chief) Rly प्रभ  
(प्रमुख अभियन्ता)  
encamp *vb* डेरा लगाना, शिविर-निवेश  
encamping ground शिविर-भूमि, शिविर-  
स्थान  
encampment *Mil* (a locality contain-  
ing a body of troops quartered in  
tents) शिविर-निवेश, निवेश *m*  
encapsulation प्रावरण *n*  
encased *adj* धानी-गत  
encashment रोक-रक्षण *n*, सुनाना  
encashment of a cheque धनादेश सुनाना  
encashment schedule रोक-रक्षण अनुसूची  
Enceladus *Astron* द्वितीय उपशनि *m*  
Encephalartos *Bot* मज्जकाष्ठ-प्रजाति  
E caffer (Kaffir bread, the pith  
मज्जक is used as food) सामान्य मज्ज-  
काष्ठ  
E horridus भीषण मज्जकाष्ठ  
encephalitis मस्तिष्क-कोष *m*  
encephalitis lethargica तन्द्राकारी  
मस्तिष्क-कोष  
encephalocoele *Med* मस्तिष्क-रुधिर *m*  
encephalocoele *Zool* (cavity within  
the brain) मस्तिष्क-गुहा *f*  
encephalography मस्तिष्कचित्रण *f*  
encephalon *Anat* मस्तिष्क *n*  
enchanter's nightshade मोहिनीमाची *f*  
(cf माची in कामाची 'black nightshade')  
enchyma *Zool* (the formative juice  
of the tissues) उत्तिकर *m*  
-enchyma = enchyme *Zool* उत्ति  
-enchyme = -enchyma  
encircle *vb* 1 परिवृत करना, घेरना, घेरा  
डालना  
2 *Phys* वलयन  
encircled *adj* 1 परिवृत  
2 वलयित  
Encke's comet (noteworthy for its  
33 years) त्रिवर्षी धूमकेतु *m*  
encl (enclosures) स प (सहपत्र)  
en clair (in actual words, as opposed  
to code) शब्दों में  
enclave 1 परिवृति *f*  
2 *Petrog* (=inclusion) अन्तरावेश *m*  
enclose *vb* समावरण (cf सवरण close),

साथ में डालना, साथ भेजना, बन्द करना  
enclosed *adj* 1 समावृत, बन्द  
2 *Bot* संवृत  
enclosed air समावृत वायु  
enclosed all connected papers सब  
संबद्ध पत्र समावृत (साथ में) हैं  
enclosed arc lamp संवृत चाप-दीप  
open arc lamp निवृत चाप दीप  
enclosed court समावृत प्रांगण  
enclosed letter सह पत्र  
enclosed place समावृत स्थान  
enclosed within brackets अभिवृत,  
अभिवारों में बन्द  
enclose in double covers दो आवरणों  
में बन्द करना  
enclosure 1 (fence) समावृति *f*, बाड़ा  
2 (as, to a letter) सहपत्र, समावृत *n*  
3 समावरण *n*  
enclosures to letters सहपत्र *n*  
encompass *vb* परिवलयन  
encompassed *adj* परिवलयित  
encounter *Mil* प्रतियुद्ध *f*  
encourage *vb* प्रोत्साहित करना, प्रोत्साहन  
देना (Const)  
embolden निर्भीक बनाना, साहसान्वित  
करना  
encouragement प्रोत्साहन, उत्साहन,  
उत्साहनार्थ *n*  
encouragement of trade and indus-  
try व्यापार और उद्योग को प्रोत्साहित  
करना  
encroach *vb* *Law* अन्याक्रान्त करना  
(used in Telugu)  
intrude बलाभेद करना, घुस जाना  
trespass अनधिकृत प्रवेश करना  
transgress उल्लंघन करना  
infringe अतिक्रमण करना  
contravene उल्लंघन करना (Const)  
violate अतिक्रमण करना (Const)  
encroacher अन्याक्रामक *m*  
encroachment *Law* अन्याक्रान्ति *f*  
encroachment register अन्याक्रान्ति-पञ्ची  
enrust = incrust *vb* पर्यटी-छादन, पर्यटी-  
भवन  
encumber *vb* 1 भाररोधन, भाररुद्ध करना  
2 *Law* भारग्रस्त करना  
charge भारित करना  
mortgage बन्धक करना  
pledge प्राधीयित करना  
hypothecate उपप्राधीयित करना  
encumbered *adj* *Law* भारग्रस्त, भार-  
रुद्ध  
encumbered estate भारग्रस्त संपदा

(Const)  
Encumbered Estates' Act भारग्रस्त-  
संपदा-अभिनियम  
encumbered with debts and liabili-  
ties ऋण और देयताओं से भारग्रस्त  
encumbrance *Law* भार (Const), भार-  
रोध *m*  
encumbrancer *Law* (holder of an  
encumbrance) भारधारी (अर्थ) *m*  
encyclopaedia विद्वत्कोष *m*, ज्ञानगंगा *f*  
dictionary शब्दकोष  
glossary शब्दावलि  
lexicon शब्दकोष, पुराकोष  
vocabulary शब्दसंग्रह, शब्दभण्डार  
index देशना  
nomenclature नामावलि  
terminology पारिभाषिक शब्दावलि,  
परिभाषा  
encyst *vb* *Zool* परिकोष्ठन  
encysted *adj* *Zool* परिकोष्ठित  
encystment *Zool* परिकोष्ठन *n*  
end *n* 1 अन्त *m*  
2 (a limit or boundary of any area)  
अन्त *m*, सीमा *f*, छोर  
3 कोटि *f*, निरा  
4 अग्र *n*  
5 अग्रमान *n*, समाप्ति *f*  
6 (death) अन्त, मृत्यु *m*  
7 (conclusion, consequence) अन्त,  
परिणाम *m*, समाप्ति *f*  
8 (purpose) उद्देश्य, उद्दिष्ट *n*  
9 *Textiles* see ends  
end *vb* अन्त करना, समाप्त करना  
Endamoeba = Entamoeba अन्त-  
कारुषि प्रजाति  
E coli मलाशय-अन्त कारुषी  
E gingivalis दन्तमांस-अन्त कारुषी  
E histolytica आमाशय-अन्त कारुषी  
endanger *vb* भयास्पद बनाना, सफ्टापन्न  
करना (Const), सकट में डालना (Const)  
endarch *adj* *Bot* (beginning from in-  
side) अन्तरारम्भ  
end-body = cytase *Med* कोशोद् *m*  
end-brain = telencephalon *Anat*  
अन्त्य-मस्तिष्क  
end-bulb *Anat* अन्त्य-कन्द  
end cell-wall *Bot* अन्त्य कोशामिति  
end correction *Phys* अन्त-शोधन  
endeavour प्रयास (Const), प्रयत्न *m*  
endeavour *vb* प्रयास करना (Const) (s.d  
attempt)  
endemic *adj* स्थानिक  
enphytotic उद्भिस्थानिक

enzootic पशुस्थानिक, प्राणिस्थानिक (see epidemic)  
 endemic disease स्थानिक रोग  
 ending with acute pyramids Mineral तोक्षण स्तूपान्त  
 endite Zool (Gk *endon* 'within' One of the appendages of the inner side of a limb—Web) अन्तरंग *n*  
 endless *adj* अनन्त  
 2 (as, a cold) *Math* अग्र रहित, अनग्र  
 3 (as, a belt) निरन्त, अन्तहीन  
 endless rubber shelling band निरन्त त्रिषुषन-घुमिपट्ट  
 endless string *Dynamics* अन्तहीन डोरी  
 end line अन्त-रेखा, सीमा-रेखा  
 endo- अन्तर्-  
 endoascus *Mycol* (an inner ascus) अन्त-धानी *f*  
 endobasidial *Mycol* अन्त प्रकणीधर-  
 endobasidium *Mycol* अन्त प्रकणीधर *m*  
 endobiotic (living within, as a parasite—Jackson) अन्तर्जीवी (इन्)  
 Endoblastica = Enterogon  
 endocarditis *Med* हृदन्तश्छदकोप *m*  
 endocarditis lenta मन्द हृदन्तश्छदकोप  
 endocardium *Anat* (a membrane lining the cavities of the heart) हृदन्तश्छद *m*  
 endocarp (fruit) *Bot* अन्तर्भिन्ति *n*  
 endocarpous *adj* *Mycol* (having the mature hymenium कलावर covered over) अन्त कलावर  
 endochiton *Bot* अन्तरावर *m* (McLean I 142)  
 endochondral Zool अन्त कार्स्थि *n*  
 endochondral ossification *Physiol* अन्त कार्स्थि-अस्थीयन  
 endochrome *Bot* अन्तर्वर्ण *m*  
 endochrome plate अन्तर्वर्ण पट्ट  
 endoconidium *Mycol* (a conidium formed inside a hypha) अन्त कणी *f*  
 endocranium Zool अन्त कर्पर *m*  
 endocrine *n* *Physiol* 1 (an internal secretion) अन्तरासर्ग *m*  
 2 = endocrine gland  
 endocrine *adj* (secreting internally) अन्तरासर्गी (इन्)  
 endocrine gland *Anat* अन्तरासर्गी ग्रन्थि  
 endocrine organ अन्तरासर्गी अंग  
 endocrinology अन्तरासर्ग-विज्ञान *n*, अन्तरासर्गिकी *f*  
 endocyst Zool (soft layer of the body-wall) अन्त कोष्ठ *m*  
 endoderm = entoderm Zool अन्त स्तर *m*

endodermal epithelium Zool अन्त - स्तरीय अधिच्छद  
 endodermal lamella Zool अन्त स्तर-दली  
 endodermis *Bot* अन्त स्तर *m*  
 endoderm lamella Zool अन्त स्तर-दली  
 Endodermophyton (a genus of fungi which attacks the skin) अन्तश्चर्मक-प्रजाति  
 endoectothrix (a ringworm fungus which produces spores both on the interior and exterior of the hairs) बहिरन्त केशक *n* (क for कवक fungus)  
 endoenzyme *Biochem* अन्तर्विकर *m*  
 end of crop सस्य का अन्त  
 endogastric *adj* Zool 1 (curving backwards) पश्चवक्र  
 2 (within the stomach) अन्तर्जठर  
 endogenous *adj* (roots) *Bot* आन्तरजात to be produced endogenously आन्तरजात होना  
 endogenous branching *Bot* आन्तरजात शाखोद्गमन  
 endogenous origin *Bot* आन्तरजात उद्भव  
 endogonidium *Mycol* (a gonidium having its development inside a receptacle) अन्त कणी *f* (gonidium = conidium कणी)  
 Endolimax nana *Parasitol* (it has a distinctive nucleus) वामन चिन्त्यष्टिक *n*  
 Endolimax williamsi = Iodamoeba buetschlii  
 endolithic *adj* *Mycol* (in or on a stone) अधिषाषण  
 endolymph *Anat* अन्तर्लसीका *f*  
 endolymphatic duct Zool अन्तर्लसीका-प्रणाली  
 endolymphatic fossa Zool अन्तर्लसीका-खात  
 endometritis *Med* गर्भकला कोप *m*  
 endometrium *Anat* (the mucous membrane lining the uterus) गर्भ-कला *f*  
 endomitosis Zool अन्तर्भाजन *n*  
 endomysis Zool (reorganization of macronucleus) अन्तर्घटन *n*  
 Endomyces (endo for endospore अन्तर्-बीजाणु) अन्तर्बीजक-प्रजाति  
 endomysium *Anat* अन्त पेशीक *m*  
 endoneurium *Anat* चैतातन्तुयुज *m*  
 end on position *Phys* (tangent 'A' position in magnetism) अग्रभिमुख स्थिति  
 endoparasite Zool अन्त परजीवी (इन्) *m*

endoparasitic *adj* अन्त परजीवी (इन्)  
 endoperidium *Mycol* (the inner layer of the peridium बीजावरण) अन्तर्बीजावरण *n*  
 endophragm Zool (formed by the apodemes अन्त प्रवर्ध of the thoracic region उरख of Crustacea) उरोन्तर्वर्ध *m*  
 endophragmal Zool उरोन्तर्वर्ध-  
 endophragmal skeleton Zool उरोन्तर्वर्ध-ककाल  
 endophragmal system Zool उरोन्तर्वर्ध-सहति  
 endophyte *Bot* 1 *n* (a plant living inside another organism) अन्तरुद्भिद् *f*  
 2 *adj* अन्तारोही (इन्)  
 endophytic *adj* *Bot* अन्तारोही, अन्तर्वासी (इन्)  
 endophytic plant अन्तर्वासी पादप  
 endoplasm *Biol* अन्त प्रसर *m*  
 endopleura = tegmen  
 endopleurite Zool (lateral apodeme) पार्श्व अन्त प्रवर्ध *m*  
 endopodite Zool अन्तरूपांग *n*  
 Endoprocta Zool (anus opening inside) अन्तर्गुदा *m pl*  
 Endopterygota Zool (wings develop for a time inside the body) अन्तर्विकासिपक्षी *m pl*  
 end organ *Physiol* अन्तांग *n* (but in sensory structures, आद्यग beginning organ, where sensations begin, only in motor structures अन्तांग)  
 end or object of life जीवनोद्देश्य  
 endorse *vb* 1 *Com* (Lat 'to write on the back') पृष्ठाकन (Const)  
 2 अकन (Const)  
 endorse a bill विपन्न-पृष्ठाकन  
 endorse a cheque घनादेश पृष्ठाकन  
 endorsed *adj* 1 *Com* पृष्ठाकित (Const)  
 2 अकित (Const)  
 endorsed officially अधिकृत रूप से पृष्ठाकित  
 endorsee *Com* पृष्ठाकित (इन्) *n*  
 endorsee in due course यथाक्रम पृष्ठाकित  
 endorsement *Com* पृष्ठाकना *f*, पृष्ठाकन *n*  
 entire endorsement सपूर्ण पृष्ठाकना  
 facultative endorsement वैच्छिक पृष्ठाकना  
 general endorsement सामान्य पृष्ठाकना  
 partial endorsement आंशिक पृष्ठाकना  
 qualified endorsement विशेषित पृष्ठाकना  
 कना

sans recourse endorsement दायित्व-रहित पृष्ठांकना  
 special endorsement विशेष पृष्ठांकना  
 valid endorsement मान्य पृष्ठांकना  
 endorsement confirmed पृष्ठांकना की पुष्टि हो गई  
 endorsement in blank = blank endorsement अनाम पृष्ठांकना  
 endorsement in full पूर्ण पृष्ठांकना  
 endorsement of licence अनुज्ञप्ति-पृष्ठांकना  
 endorsement of receipt प्राप्ति-पृष्ठांकना  
 endorsement on G P notes शासकीय वचन पत्रों पर पृष्ठांकना  
 endorsement required पृष्ठांकना चाहिए  
 endorsement to this effect इस आशय की पृष्ठांकना  
 endorsement without recourse = sans recourse endorsement दायित्व-रहित पृष्ठांकना  
 endorse over (make over one's right to another person) अन्य के हित में पृष्ठांकित करना  
 endorser पृष्ठांकक *m*  
 endorsing पृष्ठांकन *n*  
 endosaprophytism *Mycol* अन्तर्मृतोप-जीविता *f*  
 endosclerotium *Mycol* अन्तर्जालारम *m*  
 (a sclerotium जालारम of endogenous origin)  
 endoscopic embryo *Bot* अन्तरग्र भ्रूण  
 endoscopy *Med* अन्तरीक्षा *f*  
 endoskeleton *Zool* अन्तर्कंकाल *m*  
 endosmosis *Physical Chem, Physiol* अन्तरासक्ति *f*  
 endosperm *Bot* भ्रूणपोष *m*  
 endospermic *adj Bot* भ्रूणपोषी (इन्)  
 endospermous *adj Bot* भ्रूणपोषी (इन्)  
 endospore *Biol* अन्तर्जीजाणु *m*  
 endosporium = intine  
 endosternite अन्तर-अधरपट्ट *m*  
 endosteum *Anat* अन्तरस्थ *n* (अस्थोस्त)  
 endostyle *Zool* (precursor of thyroid gland) पूर्वगलग्रन्थि *m*  
 Endostylophora *Zool* (suborder) पूर्व-गलग्रन्थिक-अनुगण *m* (pharynx with endostyle पूर्वगलग्रन्थि)  
 endosymbiosis *Plant Pathol* (symbiosis in which the microsymbiote develops within the body of the other symbiote) अन्त सहजीवन *n*  
 endothergate *Zool* अन्त पृष्ठपट्ट *m*  
 endothecium *Bot* 1 अन्तरास्तर *m*

2 अन्तरुक्ति *f*  
 3 (dehiscent lining of the anther) स्फीडास्तर *m*  
*Cf* amphithecium गार्भास्तर  
 endotheli, endothelium. अन्तरुद-  
 endothelial *adj* अन्तरुदशीय  
 endothelio-, endotheli. अन्तरुद-  
 endothelio chorialis *Zool* अन्तरुद-  
 भ्रूणपट्ट *m*  
 endothelio-cyte *Inat* अन्तरुद-कोश *f*  
 endothelolysis अन्तरुदनाशि *f*  
 endothelium *Anat* अन्तरुद *m*  
 endothermic = endothermous *adj*  
*Chem* (a reaction occurring with absorption of heat) तापचूषी (इन्)  
 endothermous = endothermic  
 endothermy (surgical production of heat within the tissues) अन्तस्तापन *n*  
 Endothiodon *Zool* हानस्पदन्त प्रजाति  
 endothorax *Zool* (the system of apodemes अन्तप्रवण in the thorax उत्त of arthropods) उरोन्त प्रवर्ध *m*  
 endothrix *Mycol* (living inside a hair) अन्त केशक *n* (न् for केशक fungus)  
 Endothrix (found within the hair-shaft) अन्त केशकानि *n pl*  
 endotoxin *Immunol* अन्तविषि *f*  
 endotrophic *adj* (fungus) (living within the cells of the roots of certain plants) अन्तवर्धी (इन्)  
 endotrophic mycorrhiza *Bot* अन्त-कषकमूलता  
 endotrypan अन्तरनिपाचि *f*  
 endow *vb* प्रदान करना (Const), नीवि देना  
 endowed institution (maintained by an endowment) नीविभूत संस्था  
 endowed with -सपन्न  
 endowment 1 नीवि *f*. (ancient word), स्थायी निधि *m*  
 2 (religious) धर्मस्व *n* (Const)  
 3 (gift of nature) देन  
 endowment assurance नीवि-प्रगोप  
 endowment insurance नीवि-आगोप  
 endowment policy नीवि-गोपलेख  
 endozoic *adj Mycol* अन्तर्जीव, अन्तर्जीवी (इन्)  
 end paper *Bookbinding* अन्त-पत्र  
 end-plate *Anat* अन्त-पट्ट  
 end point 1 (that stage in titration at which the reaction is complete) अन्तिम बिन्दु

2 = equivalence point समार्हता बिन्दु  
 end product *Bot* अन्त सृष्ट *n*  
 ends *Textiles* (varp threads) तानक सूत्र, (in compounds) तानक *n*  
 end sac *Zool* अन्त स्तून  
 Endt (endorsement) पृ (पृष्ठांकना)  
 end terms = extremes *Math* अन्त पद  
 endurance 1 स्थायित्व *n*  
 2 तितिज्ञा, सहिष्णुता, सहनशक्ति *f*, धीरज  
 end view *Engin, Automobile* अन्त-दृशा  
 end wall *Bot* अन्त भित्ति  
 E N E (east north east) पू.पू. (पूर्वशानी)  
 -ene *Chem* (substitute of ane indicating the presence of one double bond) -एन्य *n*  
 enema 1 वस्तिरस *n*  
 2 वस्तिपत्र *n*  
 enema can वस्ति-पात्र  
 enema nozzle वस्ति-श्रोत्र  
 enemy शत्रु *m* (Const)  
 foe वैरी  
 adversary प्रतिपक्षी  
 antagonist विरोधी  
 opponent प्रतिद्वन्द्वी  
 enemy country शत्रु देश  
 Enemy Foreigners Order शत्रुविदेशि-आदेश  
 enemy in sight दृश्य शत्रु  
 enemy property शत्रु संपत्ति  
 enemy state शत्रु-राज्य  
 energetic *adj* ऊर्जस्वी (इन्)  
 energetically ऊर्जया  
 energetics 1 ऊर्जा विज्ञान *n*  
 2 ऊर्जा-वाद *m*  
 energize *vb* ऊर्जायन, ऊर्जाप्रदान  
 energized *adj* ऊर्जायित  
 energizing circuit ऊर्जाप्रद परिपथ  
 energy *Phys* ऊर्जा *f*  
 power शक्ति  
 force बल  
 energy communicated to the system सहर्षि में भचारित ऊर्जा  
 energy equation *Math* ऊर्जा-समीकरण  
 energy-giving *adj* ऊर्जाप्रद, शक्तिप्रद  
 energy giving foods ऊर्जाप्रद खाद्यपदार्थ, शक्तिप्रद खाद्यपदार्थ  
 energy-giving oil ऊर्जाप्रद तेल  
 energy hump ऊर्जा-शिखर  
 energy level ऊर्जा-तल  
 quantum state ऊर्जाणु-अवस्था  
 energy loss ऊर्जा हानि  
 energy of activation कर्मचयन-ऊर्जा  
 energy of oscillation *Phys* प्रबोलन-

ऊर्जा

energy of translation स्थानान्तरण ऊर्जा

energy output ऊर्जा-प्रदा

energy radiation *Phys* ऊर्जा विकिरण

energy release ऊर्जा-मुक्ति

energy transformation ऊर्जा-परिवर्तन

enervated *adj* *Zool* चेताप्रदत्तenervation of an organ *Zool* अंग चेता-प्रदायenface *vb* (to write or print on the face of a draft or bill) मुखाकनenfaced *adj* मुखाकित

enface for payment शोधन के लिए मुखाकन

enfacement 1 मुखाकन *n*2 (that which is enfaced) मुखाकित *n*enfilade एकसूत्रता *f*1 (arrangement in opposite and parallel rows) अभिन्यास *m*2 (a vista down a lane, hallway, etc) एकसूत्रदृष्टि *f*3 *Mil* (a condition permitting delivery of fire) गोल्थता, गोलन-शक्यता *f*enforce *vb* 1 प्रवर्तन, प्रवर्तित करना (Const), लागू करना (Const)

2 पालन करना, बाध्य करना, करवाना, कराना

enforceability प्रवर्त्यता *f*enforceable *adj* प्रवर्त्य, प्रवर्तनीय (Const)

enforce a right अधिकार-प्रवर्तन

enforced बाध्य, बाधित, बलात्

enforced absence बाध्य अनुपस्थिति, बलात् अनुपस्थिति

enforced halt बलात् विराम

enforced labour = forced labour विधि *f* (ancient word *Mar* वेठ), बलात् श्रम *m*, बलात् कर्मयोजन *n*, बेगारenforcement प्रवर्तन (Const), पालन *n*

enforcement of calls याचनाओं का प्रवर्तन

enforcement of lien धरणाधिकार-प्रवर्तन

enforcement of rights अधिकार-प्रवर्तन

enforcement staff प्रवर्तन-कर्मचारी

enforce restraint संयम कराना

enforce specific performance यथावत् पालन के लिए बाध्य करना

enforce surrender अधर्पण के लिए बाध्य करना

enforcing a right अधिकार-प्रवर्तन

enfranchise *vb* 1 (to set free) मुक्त करना, दास्यमुक्त करना

2 (to endow with a franchise) मता-

धिकार देना

enfranchisement 1 मताधिकार *m*, मता-धिकार-दान *n*2 दास्य-मोचन *n*engage *vb* 1 लगना, लगाना, अभियोजन, व्यापृत करना

2 (to place under obligation to do or forbear doing something as by a pledge) वचनबद्ध करना (होना)

3 *Mil*, *Com* अभियोजन4 (at 1 00 hours) *Gunnery* (open up fire at 1 00 hours) गोलनengaged *adj* 1 अभियुक्त, अभियोजित, लगा हुआ, रत, -ग्रस्त

2 वचनबद्ध

3 व्यापृत

engaged head *Med* प्रस्त सिर

engaged in public life सार्वजनिक जीवन रत

engaged in war युद्ध-रत

engaged line *Rly* व्यापृत तन्तुengagement 1 अभियुक्ति *f*2 (pledging) वचनग्रन्थ *m*3 (betiothal) वाग्दान *n*, मगनी, सगाई4 (appointment) नियुक्ति *f*5 *Mil* सयुध *f*, अभियोग *m*, अभियुक्ति *f*Engelhardtia *Bot* कोपिफला-प्रजाति

E acerifolia कुट्टिमदुर्पण-कोपिफला

E spicata (the nuts have nutant hairs—Tr III 900) सामान्य-कोपिफला

Engelmann's spruce (wood resembles white pine) श्वेत प्रसरल

engine गन्त्र *n* (from the causative गमयति 'to cause to go', with the suffix -त्र as in the word यन्त्र from √यम् 'to control')engine crew *Rly* गन्त्र-कारक

engine driver गन्त्र चालक

engineer अभियन्ता (-च) *m*

superintending engineer अधीक्षण-अभियन्ता

executive engineer निष्पादन-अभियन्ता

assistant engineer सहायक अभियन्ता

engineer-in chief *Rly* प्रमुख अभियन्ता

Chief Engineer मुख्य अभियन्ता

engineering 1 *n* अभियान्त्रिकी *f*2 *adj* अभियान्त्रिक

engineering chemistry अभियान्त्रिक रसायन

Engineering College अभियान्त्रिक महा-विद्यालय

engineering company अभियान्त्रिक सम-वाय

engineering department अभियान्त्रिक विभाग

engineering details अभियान्त्रिक विस्तर  
engineering disadvantage अभियान्त्रिक असुविधा

engineering establishment अभिया-न्त्रिक स्थापना

engineering feat अभियान्त्रिक आश्चर्य

engineering school अभियान्त्रिक विद्या-लय

engineering section अभियान्त्रिक अनु-भाग

Engineering Services, classes I and II अभियान्त्रिक सेवाएँ, वर्ग 1 और 2

engineering standard committee अभियान्त्रिक-प्रमाण-समिति

engineering works अभियान्त्रिक कर्मान्त

Engineer Officer अभियन्ता अधिकारी

engineers' chain = hundred foot chain *Surv* अभियन्त-शृङ्खला, शक्ति शृङ्खला, शक्तिका *f*

engineer's store अभियन्त-संग्रहागार

engineer training अभियन्त-प्रशिक्षण

engine in steam बाष्पायमान गन्त्र

engineman गान्त्रिक *m*

engine oil गन्त्र-तेल

engine power गन्त्र-शक्ति

engine room गन्त्र-कोष्ठ

engine shed *Rly* गन्त्र-छादकengine turner *Rly* (E T) (he takes over the engine as it comes from a trip, etc) गन्त्र-परिचारक (ग प)

englacial drift हिमान्यन्तरूढ

englacial moraine हिमान्यन्त-हिमोढ

englacial stream हिमान्यन्त-स्रोत

England आंगलदेश *m* (French *Angle-terre*)

English आंगल, अंग्रेजी

English copper process = Welsh process *Chem* (for reduction of copper ore in reverberatory प्रतिक्षेपी furnace) प्रतिक्षेपि-तात्र-प्रियाEnglish daisy = *Bellis perennis* बहुवर्ष-सुन्दरा

English elm (a variety that is not continental) आंगल-उपकर

English green 1 = Brunswick green प्रपीतातिहरि

2 = Scheele's green मध्यपीतहरि

English mandrake = *bryony Pharm.*

शिववल्ली-मूल

Englishman's foot = plantain (*Plantago major*) प्रयपर्णी *f*English marjoram (*Origanum vulgare*)मृदुमरु *m* (Tel मृदुमन्वसु)

English marriage आगलदेशीय विवाह

English meadow grass (*Lolium perenne*) *Bot* नीवारिकाघास *m*

English oak आगल वज्जु

English office record-room आगल-कार्यालय-अभिलेख कोष्ठ

English pink = Dutch pink (a colour, reddish-yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of very high in brilliance) सुपीतारक्त

English record-room आगल-अभिलेख-कोष्ठ

English red 1 *Col Ind* आगल रक्त

2 (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation) उष्णीतारक्त

English sea wormwood (*Artemisia maritima*) सुरपुष्पिका *f* (Basu)English stavesacre = *Ranunculus arvensis* पीत नवनीतचप *m*

English system आगल पद्धति

English treacle = garlic mustard (*Alliaria officinalis*) लज्जुनसर्प *m*English verdigris *Col Ind* आगल-हरिकी

English version आगल संस्करण

English violet (*Viola odorata*) नीलपुष्प *m* (Basu)English yellow *Col Ind* आगल पीतengorgement *Med* (an overfullness of the vessels in some parts, hyperemia) अधिस्थिरता *f*engram *Psychol* स्थायी संस्कार *m*engrave *vb* उत्कीर्णengraved *adj* उत्कीर्ण

engraved scale उत्कीर्ण श्रेणी

engraved stone उत्कीर्ण प्रस्तर, उत्कीर्ण पत्थर

engraver उत्कीर्णकार, उत्कीर्णक *m*engraving 1 उत्कीर्ण *n*2 उत्कीर्ण *n* (चित्र)engross *vb* 1 (to make a fair copy) स्वच्छ प्रति बनाना

2 (to buy up an article in order to increase prices) हस्तिकरण

engrosser हस्तिकर्ता (वृ) *m*engulf *vb* (to swallow up as in a gulf) परिगिरणengulfed *adj* परिगिरणenhance *vb* बढ़ाना, वर्धनenhanced *adj* वर्धित, बढ़ाया हुआ

enhanced ground rent बढ़ाया हुआ भू-भाटक

enhanced punishment वर्धित दण्ड

enhanced rate वर्धित अर्थ

enhancement वर्धन *n*, बढ़ाना, बढ़ती

enhancement of sentence दण्डादेश बढ़ाना

enhancement of value अर्द्ध-वर्धन

Enhydra *Zool* = EnhydrisEnhydra *Bot* हिलमोचिका प्रजाति

E fluctuans सामान्य-हिलमोचिका (B, N हिलमोचिक Ben hungcha Hin haruch)

Enhydrinae *Zool* वरुणोदनुवश *m*Enhydris *Zool* (genus of the sea otter) वरुणोद-प्रजातिEnicostemma *Bot* नागजिह्वा-प्रजाति

E littorale सामान्य नागजिह्वा (B, M, Ben नागजिह्वा)

Enicurinae *Aves* द्विपुच्छानुवश *m* (अनुवश subfamily)Enicurus *Aves* द्विपुच्छ प्रजाति (fork tail द्विपुच्छ)Enif = ε Pegasi *Astron* पञ्चम भद्रक *n*

enigmatite = aenigmatite

Enigmocarpon *Bot* (a fossil) प्रहेलीफल-प्रजाति

E parijai परिजय-प्रहेलीफल (परिजय proper name)

enjoin *vb* 1 (to direct with an authority) आदिष्ट करना

2 (to prohibit or restrain by a judicial order or decree) न्यायनियेध करना

enjoy *vb* 1 आनन्द करना2 *Law* उपभोग करनाenjoyed *adj* *Law* उपभुक्तenjoyment *Law* उपभोग *m* (Const)

enjoyment as of right साधिकार उपभोग

enjoy the benefit हित का उपभोग करना

enlaid brown = golden brown

enlarge *vb* परिवर्धन, वर्धन, बढ़ाना

increase वृद्धि करना

extend विस्तार करना (see afforce)

enlarged परिवर्धित, वृद्धिप्राप्त

enlarged head परिवर्धित शीर्ष

enlarged spleen वृद्धिप्राप्त प्लीहा

enlargement 1 परिवर्धन *n*, वृद्धि *f*, वर्धन *n*2 *Photog* परिवर्धन *n*

enlargement of spleen प्लीह-वृद्धि

enlargement of the liver यकृद् वृद्धि

enlarger *Photog* चित्रवर्धक *m*, परिवर्धित्र *n*enlightenment ज्ञानोद्दीप्ति *f*, बोध *m*

learning विद्वत्ता

knowledge ज्ञान, जानकारी

training प्रशिक्षण

education शिक्षा

instruction शिक्षण, पाठन

breeding अभिशिक्षण

enlist *vb* 1 भर्ती करना

2 (as, support) प्राप्त करना

enlisted *adj* भर्ती हुआ, भर्ती किया हुआ

enlistment भर्ती

enlistment allowance भर्ती-भत्ता

enlist support समर्थन प्राप्त करना, सहायता प्राप्त करना

enmeshed *adj* जालबद्ध, बद्धenmity शत्रुता *f*enneacarbonyl नवागारल *n*enneaploid *adj* *Zool* नवगुणenol *Chem* एन्यव *m*-enol (ene + -ol) एन्यव *m*enolate *Chem* एन्यवीय *n*enolic *adj* *Chem* एन्यविकenolizable *adj* *Chem* एन्यवन-योग्य, एन्यवनीयenolization *Chem* एन्यवन *n*enolize *vb* *Chem* (to convert into an enol, to become enolized) एन्यवन

(एन्यव करण, एन्यव-भवन)

enormous *adj* अतिमात्र, त्रिपुल, भीषण

enormous crime भीषण अपराध (enormous 'exceedingly wicked, monstrous')

enphytotic *adj* उद्भिद्स्थानिक (see endemice)

enphytotic disease स्थानिक उद्भिद्दोग

enquire *vb* परिपृच्छन, परिपृच्छा करना, जाच करना

inquest मरणान्वेषण

investigate अनुसंधान करना

search अन्वेषण करना, ढूँढना

enquire and report जाच करके प्रतिवेदन करना

enquire into the offence अपराध की जाच करना

enquiring officer परिपृच्छक अधिकारी, परिपृच्छाधिकारी

enquiry 1 परिपृच्छा *f*, जाच, पूछताछ2 = investigation *Statistics* अनुसंधान *n*

interrogation परिप्रश्न

investigation अनुसंधान  
 inspection निरीक्षण  
 inquisition सपृच्छा  
 inquest मरणान्वेषण  
 examination परीक्षा  
 exploration समन्वेषण  
 scrutiny परिनिरीक्षा  
 search अन्वेषण  
 enquiry clerk सूचना-लिपिक, परिपृच्छा-लिपिक  
 enquiry committee परिपृच्छा-समिति  
 enquire into or try any charge किसी दोषारोप की परिपृच्छा अथवा अन्वीक्षा करना  
 enquiry office परिपृच्छालय, पृच्छालय, सूचनालय *m*  
 Enquiry Officer परिपृच्छा-अधिकारी  
 enquiry preparatory to commitment उपापण पूर्व परिपृच्छा  
 enquiry room परिपृच्छालय, सूचनालय  
 enquiry which ought reasonably to be made परिपृच्छा जो युक्ति की जानी चाहिए  
 enrich *vb* समृद्ध बनाना  
 enrichment समृद्धि *f* (Const)  
 enroll *vb* 1 नाम लिखना, नामांकित करना  
 2 भर्ती करना  
 register पञ्जीयद्ध करना  
 record अभिलेखबद्ध करना  
 enrolled *adj* 1 नामांकित  
 2 भर्ती किया हुआ  
 enrolled clerk नामांकित लिपिक  
 enrolled persons भर्ती किये हुए व्यक्ति  
 enroll in an army सेना प्रवेशन, सेना में भर्ती करना  
 enrolment नामांकन *n*  
 enrolment fee नामांकन-शुल्क  
 en route 1 (on the way) मार्गें, मार्ग में  
 2 (along the way) अनुमार्गम्  
 ensheathe *vb* आवरण, पर्यावरण  
 ensheathing leaf-base *Bot* पर्यावरक पर्णधार  
 ensiform *Biol* ('sword shaped') असिरूप  
 ensign (a colour, blue नील in hue, of low अव saturation and very low वि brilliance) व्यवनील  
 ensilage *vb* सह्रित-रक्षण  
 ensile *vb* 1 (to store in a silo) सह्रित-संग्रहण  
 2 (to prepare as silage) सह्रित-निर्माण  
 enslave *vb* दास बनाना  
 ensnare (to catch in a snare) जालबद्ध करना, फसाना  
 entrap पाशन, फसाना

entangle सपाशन, उलझाना  
 enstatite सैन्निज *m* (मे- for सेन्तीय silicate, त्र for त्राजातु magnesium, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 ensue *vb* पीछे होना (आना)  
 ensuing *adj* आगामी (इन्)  
 ensuing financial year आगामी वित्त-वर्ष  
 ensuing official year आगामी शासन-वर्ष  
 ensuing week's gazette आगामी सप्ताह का राजपत्र  
 ensuing year आगामी वर्ष  
 ensure *vb* सुनिश्चित करना (Const), सुनिश्चयन, पक्का करना  
 secure प्रतिभूत करना  
 to ensure quick despatch जैसे शीघ्र भेजना सुनिश्चित हो  
 ensure compliance with the provision सुनिश्चित करना कि उपबन्ध का पालन हो  
 Entada *Bot* काकवल्ली-प्रजाति  
 E scandens (giant's rattle, lady nut, Mackay bean) सामान्य काकवल्ली (Mal kakavalli)  
 entail *vb* 1 *Law* (to settle inalienably on a person and his descendants or a certain line of descendants) क्रमनिर्देशन  
 2 समावेश होना, में अन्तर्गत होना, आवश्यक होना  
 entailed *adj* *Law* निर्दिष्टक्रम  
 entail elaborate discussion जिनमें विस्तृत चर्चा की आवश्यकता है  
 entailment *Law* क्रमनिर्देशन *n*  
 ental limb *Zool* आन्तर भाग  
 Entamoeba = Endamoeba  
 E buetschlii = Iodamoeba buetschlii  
 E williamsi = E buetschlii  
 entangle *vb* सपाशन, सपाशित करना, उलझाना, फसाना  
 entangled *adj* सपाशित, फसाया हुआ, उलझा हुआ  
 entanglement 1 सपाशन *n*, फसाना, उलझाना  
 2 *Mil* सपाश *m*  
 Entelodontidae *Paleontol* (Gk enteles 'complete, full') अखिलदन्त वंश *m*  
 Entelonychia *Paleontol* (Gk enteles 'complete' + onyx 'claw') पूर्णनखरिण *m pl*  
 entepicondylar foramen *Zool* अन्तरुपरिसन्धिकन्द-छिद्र  
 enter *vb* 1 प्रवेश करना, घुसना

2 (to make entries) प्रविष्ट करना, लिखना  
 3 (with into) करना (also see enter upon)  
 enter by force बलात् घुस जाना  
 enter by water, land or air जल, स्थल अथवा वायु मार्ग से प्रवेश करना  
 entered and initialled, will be लिखा जाएगा और प्रथमाक्षरित किया जाएगा  
 entered as "prohibited" प्रतिषिद्ध लिखा हुआ  
 enterepiplocele (hernia of the small intestine and omentum वपा) वपान्त्र-वर्ध *m*  
 enteric *adj* आन्त्रीय  
 enteric *n* (enteric or typhoid fever) आन्त्रज्वर *m*  
 enteric caecum आन्त्र-उपडुक  
 enteric epithelium आन्त्र अधिच्छद  
 enteric fever = typhoid fever आन्त्र-ज्वर  
 enteric group of fevers आन्त्र-ज्वर-वर्ग  
 enteric infection आन्त्रीय स्रक्ान्तरोग  
 enter into (an agreement) करना (Const) agreement entered into की गई सविद्  
 enter into a bond बन्धपत्र लिख देना  
 enter into an agreement सविद् करना  
 enteritis *Med* आन्त्रकोप *m*  
 Enterobacteriaceae आन्त्रवेत्राणु-कुल *n*  
 Enterobius *Zool* आन्त्रजीव-प्रजाति  
 E vermicularis (pinworm) सूची-आन्त्रजीव  
 enterocele *Med* (enteron 'intestine' + cele 'hernia') आन्त्रवर्ध *m*  
 enteroceptor *Zool* आन्त्रादाता (-रु) *m*  
 -enterococcus *Bact* आन्त्रगोलाणु *m*  
 enterocoele *Zool* आन्त्रगुहा *f*  
 enterocoelic pouch आन्त्रगुहा-धानी  
 enterocoely आन्त्रगुहीयता *f*  
 enterocrinin *Zool* आन्त्रन्यासर्गि *f*  
 Enterogona (gonads lodged in the intestinal loop—Heidman p 2) आन्त्र-प्रजना *m pl*  
 entero-kinase *Biochem* आन्त्र-प्रविक्र  
 enterokinin *Zool* आन्त्रप्रविक्रि *f*  
 Enterolobium *Bot* कर्णफल-प्रजाति  
 E cyclocarpum = conacaste (it has coiled earshaped fruits) सामान्य कर्णफल  
 E saman (a roadside shade tree—Lowson and Sahni, 1947, p 334) छाया कर्णफल  
 enteron *Anat* 1 (intestine) अन्त्र *n*

2 (alimentary canal) अन्नस्रोतस् *n*  
(ancient word)  
enteronephric *Zool* आन्त्रोत्सर्ग-  
enteronephric system आन्त्रोत्सर्ग-सहति  
enterprise 1 *Com* (adventure, under-  
taking, venture) उपक्रम *m*  
2 उद्यम *m*  
entertain *vb* ग्रहण करना, लेना (both  
from Const)  
entertain an application आवेदनपत्र  
ग्रहण करना  
entertain a suit वाद ग्रहण करना  
entertain claims अध्ययन ग्रहण करना  
not to be entertained ग्रहण न किया  
जाना  
entertaining *adj* मनोरञ्जक, मन बहलाने  
वाला  
entertainment 1 ग्रहण *n*, लेना, रखना  
2 प्रमोद *m* (Const), मनोरञ्जन *n*  
3 आतिथ्य *n*, सत्कार *m*  
entertainment of the stage रंगमन्च-  
मनोरञ्जन  
entertainments and amusements  
आमोद-प्रमोद  
entertainments duty प्रमोद-शुल्क  
Entertainments Duty Act प्रमोद शुल्क-  
अधिनियम  
entertainments duty stamps प्रमोद-  
शुल्क मुद्रांक  
entertainment tax प्रमोद-कर (Const)  
entertainment tax stamps प्रमोद कर-  
मुद्रांक  
enter up *Com* प्रवेशन  
enter upon an office पद ग्रहण करना  
(Const), पदारोहण  
hold an office पद धारण करना (Const)  
enthymeme *Logic* लुप्तवाक्य *m*  
enthymeme of the first order *Logic*  
(major is suppressed) लुप्त-साध्य *m*  
enthymeme of the second order *Logic*  
(minor is suppressed) लुप्त-हेतु *m*  
enthymeme of the third order *Logic*  
(conclusion is suppressed) लुप्त-  
परिणाम *m*  
entice *vb* *Law* (I P C) परिलोभन, परि-  
मोहन (both ancient words), फुसलाना  
(see abduct)  
allure परलोभन देना  
attract आकर्षण  
decoy पाशानयन, पाशन, फासना  
seduce शीलपवहन, अपवहन  
tempt लुब्ध करना, लालच देना, प्रलोभन  
देना

enticement *Law* (I P C) परिलोभन, परि-  
मोहन *n* (both ancient words), फुस-  
लाना  
enticer *Law* (I P C) परिलोभक, परिमोहक  
*m*, फुसलाने वाला  
enticing of minor girl अवयस्क लड़की  
को फुसला ले जाना  
entire *adj* 1 सपूर्ण, अभिन्न, पूरा  
2 *Bot* (margin of a leaf—'not bro-  
ken by divisions, teeth, or serrations') अभिन्न  
entire cost सपूर्ण परिव्यय  
total cost समस्त परिव्यय  
entire endorsement सपूर्ण पृष्ठांकन  
entire estate *Law* सपूर्ण संपदा  
entire leaf *Bot* अभिन्न पर्ण  
entirely optional सर्वा वैकल्पिक  
entire plants *Forestry* समस्त पादप  
entires *n* (entire plants) समस्त *m*  
entire services सपूर्ण सेवाएं  
entire stock सपूर्ण स्कन्ध  
entirety सपूर्णता *f*  
entire uniform सपूर्ण सवेर  
entitle *vb* 1 उपाधि देना, नाम देना  
2 *Law* (to give a legal title to) स्वत्व  
देना, (to give a right) अधिकृत करना  
entitled *adj* 1 *Law* प्राप्तस्वत्व  
2 -अधिकारी, अधिकृत  
to be entitled to 1 का स्वत्वधारी  
होना  
2 का अधिकारी होना, का अधिकार होना,  
का भागी होना  
who is entitled to receive जिसे प्राप्त  
करने का अधिकार है  
entitled to act कार्य करने का अधिकारी  
entury सत्ता *f*, वस्तु, अस्तित्व *n*  
entocomid *Zool* अधोन्त शकु *m*  
entocoulid *Zool* अधोन्त शकु *m*  
entoderm = endoderm  
entombed *adj* *Geog* आवृत  
entomiasis कीटरुजा *f*  
entomo- कीट-  
entomologic, entomological *adj* कैटि-  
कीय, कीटविज्ञान-  
entomologic section कीटविज्ञान अनुभाग  
entomologist कीटवैज्ञानिक, कैटिकीविद्,  
कीटविद् *m*  
Entomologist to Government शास-  
कीय कैटिकीविद्  
entomologize कैटिकीयन, कैटिकी-अध्ययन,  
कीट संग्रहण *n* (to collect insects for  
study)  
entomology कीट-विज्ञान *n*, कैटिकी *f*

entomophilous *adj* *Bot* (pollinated  
by insects) कीट-परागित  
Entomostraca *Zool* कीटकवृक्का *m pl*  
Entomothera *Aves* मत्स्यरक प्रजाति (मत्स्य-  
रक ancient word)  
Entophlyctis *Bot* (Gk *entos* 'within'  
+ *phlyktis* 'blister' the fungus  
body enlarges within the host  
—Bessey p 59) अन्त स्फाय-प्रजाति  
E bulligera सामान्य अन्त स्फाय  
entoplaston *Zool* अन्तरुदरवर्म *n*  
entopterygoid = mesopterygoid  
entospore *Bot* अन्तर्वीजाणु *m*  
Entovalva *Zool* (a parasitic genus—  
PH I 608) परशक्व प्रजाति (short for  
परजीविगमन)  
entozoa *pl* of entozoon  
entozoic *adj* *Zool* अन्तर्जीवी (-इन्)  
entozoology (branch of zoology deal-  
ing with entozoa or internal para-  
sites) आन्तर्जीविनी *f*  
entozoon अन्तर्जीवी (-इन्) *m*  
entrails (the internal parts of animal  
bodies) अन्तरग *n*, अन्तर्दिया आदि  
entrain *vb* सयानारोहण, गाडी में चढ़ना  
entraining सयानारोहण *n*  
entraining railway station सयानारोहण-  
स्थान  
entrance 1 प्रवेश *m*  
2 प्रवेश-द्वार, द्वार *n*  
entrance examination प्रवेश परीक्षा  
entrance gate प्रवेश-द्वार, अन्दर जाने का  
फाटक  
entrance way प्रवेश-मार्ग  
entrap *vb* पाशन, फासना  
entrapped *adj* पाशित  
entreaty अनुरोध *m*  
entrenchment *Mil* खाति *f*, खाई  
entrepot (a foreign intermediate  
port or warehouse) मध्यपत्तन, मध्या-  
गार *n*  
entrepot trade मध्यपत्तन-व्यापार  
entrepreneur उपनर्मी (-इन्) *m*  
entropy *Phys* उन्क्रम माप *m* ('measure  
of disorder')  
entrust *vb* सौंपना, न्यस्त करना  
entrusted *adj* न्यस्त (Const), सौंपा गया  
entrust with duty कर्तव्य सौंपना  
entry 1 प्रवेश *m*  
2 *Accounting* प्रविष्टि *f* (Const)  
adjusting entry समायोजन-प्रविष्टि  
closing entry सवरण-प्रविष्टि



contra entry = cross entry प्रति-  
प्रविष्टि

credit entry आकलन प्रविष्टि

cross entry = contra entry

debit entry विकलन-प्रविष्टि

double entry द्वि-प्रविष्टि

ledger entry प्रपञ्चो-प्रविष्टि

opening entry प्रारम्भिक प्रविष्टि

original entry मूल प्रविष्टि

rectifying entry सशोधन-प्रविष्टि

single entry एक प्रविष्टि

transfer entry स्थानान्तर-प्रविष्टि

entry number प्रविष्टि सख्या

entry passed प्रविष्टि पारित

entry visa प्रवेश-दृष्टाक

E N T specialist क ना क विशेषज्ञ (क ना

क for कण-नान कण ear, nose, throat)

enucleated ovum Zool अन्यष्टित अण्ड

enucleation (the removal of an organ,

etc in such a way that it comes

out clean and whole) पूर्णोत्सारण n

enucleation of tonsil गलवाताम-पूर्णो-  
त्सारण

enumerate 1 प्रगणना करना, एकैकगणन (to  
count one after another), गिनना

2 Statistics प्रगणन

enumerated adj प्रगणित (Const),  
गिनाया गया (हुआ), अंकित

enumeration 1 प्रगणना f, गिनती

2 Logic गणना f

complete enumeration पूर्ण गणना

simple enumeration अपूर्ण गणना

3 Statistics प्रगणना f

enumeration survey Forestry प्रगणना-  
आपरीक्षण

enumerative adj Logic गणनात्मक

enumerator Statistics प्रगणक m

enunciate vb 1 प्रतिपादन करना

2 Math प्रतिज्ञापन

enunciated adj 1 प्रतिपादित

2 Math प्रतिज्ञापित

enunciation Math प्रतिज्ञा f

envelop vb Phys वेष्टन

envelope n 1 वेष्टन, आवरण n

2 Math वेष्ट m

3 Astron आवरण n

envelope cell Bot वेष्टन-कोशा

envelope form adj Mineral वेष्टनाकार

envelope of a comet Astron केतु-  
आवरण

envelope opener वेष्टन-उद्घाटक

enveloping cone Math वेष्ट शंकु

enveloping cylinder Math वेष्ट रम्भ

enveloping muscle Zool वेष्टक पेशी

enveloping scale Bot आवरण-शल्क

envelopment Mil वेष्टन n

en ventre sa mere (in his mother's  
womb) मा के गर्भ मे, गर्भस्थित

environ vb 1 Phys पर्यावरण

2 परिवेष्टित करना

environment पर्यावरण n

atmosphere वातावरण, वायुमण्डल

environmental climate Plant Ecol पर्या-  
वरिक कांदा

environmental heterophylly Bot पर्या-  
वरिक पर्णभिन्नता

environmental hygiene पर्यावरण-  
स्वास्थिकी

environs Phys पर्यावरण n

envoy दूत n (see ambassador)

Envoy Extra-Ordinary and Minister  
Plenipotentiary of India भारतीय  
विशेष दूत तथा पूर्णाधिकारी अमात्य

envy असूया, ईर्ष्या f, डाह

enyl (ene + yl) Chem -एन्यल n

enzootic पशुस्थानिक, प्राणिस्थानिक (see  
endemic)

enzyme Biochem विकर m (zyme क्रिप्प)

enzyme action विकर-क्रिया

enzymic influence विकर-प्रभाव

enzymolysis = zymolysis विकराशन n

E O (Enquiry Officer) प अ (परिपृच्छा-  
अधिकारी)

E O (Establishment Officer) स्था अ  
(स्थापना अधिकारी)

E O (Executive Officer) नि अ (निष्पादक  
अधिकारी)

eo- (distinguished from meso- and neo-)  
उप -

Eoanthropus (genus consisting of the  
Dawn Man) उपोमानव-प्रजाति

E dawsoni सामान्य उपोमानव

Eobasileus Paleontol (eo उपो-, Gk basi-  
leus 'king') उपोराज प्रजाति

Eocarboniferous = Mississippian Geol  
उपोगार-युग n

Eocene Geol प्रादिनूतन-युग n

Oligocene आदिनूतन-युग

Miocene मध्यनूतन युग

Pliocene अतिनूतन युग

Pleistocene प्रातिनूतन-युग

Eodelphis Paleontol (eo- उपो + Gk  
delphys 'womb') उपोधानीक प्रजाति

E cutleri (one of the first marsu-

pials found in the Upper Cretaceo-  
ous—PH II 533) सामान्य उपोधानीक

Eogaea Zoogeog उपो-भूमि f

Eogyrinus Paleontol (eo- उपो- + Gk  
gyrinos 'tadpole' fi gyros 'round'.  
मण्ड 'frog' ancient lexical word Of  
मण्डल round) उपोमण्ड प्रजाति

Eohippus Paleontol (a genus of horses  
of the Eocene period) प्रायश्वक-प्रजाति  
eolian = aeolian

Eolidae भासुरक्लोम-वंश m

Eolis = Aeolis

eolith Archaeol उप-पाषाण m

eolithic adj Archaeol उप-पाषाणिक

Eomoropus Paleontol उपोनखराशु-  
प्रजाति

eonism = transvestitism वासोविपर्यय m

Eonycteris Zool दरीनासि-प्रजाति (दरी  
cavern, बानी inhabitant)

Eopaleozoic n Geol उप पुराकल्प m

eopaleozoic adj Geol उप पुराकल्पीय

eophyte Paleontol उप पादप m

eosamine Col Ind उपस्तिक्ती

eosate (a salt of eosin) उषीय n

Eosaurus Paleontol उप सरट-प्रजाति

Eosentomidae (tracheae present—  
Imms p 226) इवासनालि-वंश m

eosin (Gk eos 'dawn', from Sanskrit  
उपस) Chem उपसि f

eosinate उपसीय n

eosine Chem उपसी f

e blue Col Ind उपसी नील

e blue shade No 55 Col Ind उपसी  
नील छाया स० ५५

e bluish Col Ind उपसी आनील

e crimson Col Ind उपसी कार्मिज

e scarlet Col Ind उपसी शोण

eosinophil adj (staining readily with  
eosin) उपसि-रञ्ज्य

eosinophilia (marked by an increase  
in eosinophils उपसिरञ्ज्य) उपसिरञ्ज्या-  
धिक्य n

eosinophilous cell Biol उपसिरञ्ज्य कोशा

Eotherium Paleontol (one of the  
earliest Snemia of the Middle Eo-  
cene—PH II 611) उपोहस्तिमकर-प्रजाति

Eotheroides = Eotherium

Eotitanops Paleontol (Gk, eos उपस, a  
primitive true titanothera महाबद्धी)

उपोमहाबद्धि प्रजाति

Eozoic Geol उप रूप m

eozone Paleontol उप प्राणी (इन्) m.

E P (experimental plot) सख (सपरीक्षा-खण्डक)  
 ep acme *Evolution* पूर्व काण्डा *f*  
 epeirogenesis *Geol* (Gk *epeiros* 'main-land') स्थलजनन *n*  
 epeirogenic *Geol* स्थलजन  
 epeirogenic movement *Geol* स्थलजन गति  
 ependyme *Anat* (epithelial membrane lining the ventricles of the brain) अधिक्ला *f*  
 ephebic *adj* (adult) प्रौढ  
 ephedra अपत्रकी *f*  
 Ephedra *Bot* (genus of nearly leafless shrubs) अपत्रकी-प्रजाति  
 E gerardiana (a decoction of the stems and roots is a popular remedy for rheumatism—Basu) सन्निवात-अपत्रकी  
 E intermedia = E pachyclada सोम अपत्रकी  
 E pachyclada = E intermedia  
 E sinica चीन-अपत्रकी  
 E vulgaris = E gerardiana  
 ephedrina = ephedrine  
 ephedrinae hydrochloridum = ephedrine hydrochloride  
 ephedrine = ephedrina *Pharm* अपत्रकी *f*  
 ephedrine hydrochloride *Pharm* अपत्रकी उदनीरेय  
 ephedro adrenalin (ephedrine hydrochloride + adrenalin) *Pharm* अपत्रकीपञ्चुक्कि *f*  
 Ephelota *Zool* मुष्टिचूष-प्रजाति  
 E gemmipara (a peculiar process of budding) प्रकुड्मी मुष्टिचूष  
 ephemeral 1 अल्पकालिक, अस्थायी  
 2 *Bot* दिनजीवी (existing only a day), अल्पजीवी (इन्) *m*  
 ephemeral character roll अल्पकालिक आचरणावलि  
 ephemeral circular अस्थायी परिपत्र  
 Opp permanent circular स्थायी परिपत्र  
 ephemeral correspondence अल्पकालिक पत्रव्यवहार  
 ephemeral importance अल्पकालिक महत्त्व  
 ephemeral memoranda अल्पकालिक शपन  
 ephemeral notes and papers अल्प-

कालिक टिप्पण और पत्र  
 ephemeral roll अल्पकालिक नामावलि  
 ephemerals (plants which endure for a day, sometimes applied to short-lived communities on arable land —Bor p 102) दिनजीवी, अल्पजीवी (इन्)  
 m (see ephemeral)  
 ephemeran = ephemerid  
 Ephemerula *vulgata* सामान्य अचिरपक्ष (adult life is only a few hours or days)  
 ephemerid = ephemeran *Zool* अचिरपक्ष *m*  
 Ephemerida अचिरपक्ष-गण *m*  
 ephemeries (registers planetary movements) ग्रहपत्री *f*  
 Ephemeroptera *Zool* अचिरपक्षा *m pl*  
 Epheolata *Zool* (reproduction is by external budding) उकुड्म-प्रजाति  
 Ephestia *Zool* चूर्णाश-प्रजाति (चूर्ण flour + ✓ अश eat)  
 E cautella (fig moth) उदुस्वर-चूर्णाश  
 E kuehniella (Mediterranean flour moth) सामान्य चूर्णाश  
 ephidrosis (*epi* + *hidrosis*) *Med* (excessive perspiration) अभिस्वेद *m*  
 ephippium = saddle *Anat*, *Zool* पट्याण *n*  
 Ephydra *Zool* (genus of brine flies) समुद्रमक्षी-प्रजाति  
 ephydrid समुद्रमक्षी *f*  
 Ephydriidae समुद्रमक्षी वंश *m*  
 Ephydrinae समुद्रमक्षी-अनुवंश *m*  
 ephyra *Zool* (having sixteen spoke-like limbs) षोडशार *m*  
 epi- 1 *Bot* उपरि-  
 2 (Gk, from Sanskrit अपि) *Chem* अपि-  
 3 *Petrog* अपि-  
 epibasal *adj Bot* उपरिक  
 epibasal cell *Bot* उपरिक कोशा  
 epibasidium *Mycol* अधिप्रक्रणीधर *m*  
 Epibaterium pendulum = Cocculus pendulus *Bot*  
 epiblast = ectoderm *Biol* (outer layer of the blastoderm) वहि स्तर *m*  
 epiblema *Bot* (superficial layer of roots) मूलाधिस्तर *m*  
 epibole = epiboly  
 epibolic *adj Embryol* अध्यावर्धी (इन्)  
 epibolic gastrula *Embryol* अध्यावर्धी स्यूतिभ्रूण

epiboly = epibole *Embryol* अध्यावृद्धि *f*  
 epibranchial *adj Zool* उपरिवलोम  
 epicalyx *Bot* (stipules, rused in pairs, producing an apparent outer or extracalyx पुष्पकोश—Henderson) वहि-कोश *m*  
 epicardium *Anat* हृदयच्छिद *m*  
 epicarp *Bot* वहिभिन्ति *f*  
 Epicarpurus orientalis = Streblus asper *Bot*  
 epicentral *n Anat* उपरिकेन्द्रकास्थि *n*  
 epicentral line *Seismol* उपरिकेन्द्र-रेखा  
 epicentre उपरिकेन्द्र *n*  
 Epiceratodus forsteri = Ceratodus forsteri  
 epicheirema *Logic* सहेतु-अवयव *m*  
 epi.chlorhydrin अपि नीरोदि  
 epichordal *adj Zool* मेरूपरिक  
 epichordal lobe *Zool* मेरूपरिक पालि  
 epicoelia = cerebellar ventricle *Zool*. निमस्तिष्क-गुहा *f*  
 epicondyle *Anat* उपरिसन्धिभ्रन्द *m*  
 epicontinental *adj* (overlapping or resting upon a continent) महाद्वीपस्थ  
 epicoracoid *adj Zool* (element at the sternal end of the coracoid) उपोरस्का  
 epicormic branches *Forestry* (a term applied to the clusters of small branches which make their appearance on the stem of a tree that has been exposed to some adverse influence, such as excessive light, fire or suppression—I F.R.) स्कन्धोद्गामी शाखाएँ  
 epicotyl *Bot* उपरि-बीजपत्र *n*  
 epicranial plate *Zool* शिरोपरि पट्ट  
 epicranium *Zool* (dorsal wall of the head of insects) शिरोपरिभिन्ति *f*  
 epicuticle *Zool* उपर्युच्चर्म *n*  
 epicycle *Astron* अधिचक्र *n*  
 epicycloid *Geom.* (a curve traced by a point of a circle that rolls on the outside of a fixed circle) वहिरचक्रज *n*  
 epidemic *adj* व्यापक, मनुष्यव्यापक  
 epiphytotic पादपव्यापक  
 epizootic पशुव्यापक, प्राणिव्यापक  
 sporadic क्वाचित्क  
 endemic स्थानिक  
 epidemic *n* व्यापक-रोग *m*  
 epidemical disease व्यापक रोग  
 epidemic cattle disease व्यापक पशु रोग

-epidemic circular व्यापकरोग-परिपत्र  
 -epidemic disease व्यापक रोग  
 Epidemic Diseases' Act व्यापकरोग अधि-  
 नियम  
 epidemic dispensary व्यापकरोग-  
 औषधालय  
 epidemic dispensary equipment  
 व्यापकरोग-औषधालय सभार  
 Epidemic Dispensary Officer व्यापक-  
 रोग-औषधालय-अधिकारी  
 epidemic dropsy व्यापक जलशोथ  
 epidemic duty व्यापकरोग-कर्तव्य  
 epidemic form व्यापक रूप  
 epidemic influenzal pneumonia व्यापक  
 प्रतिश्याय-क्लोमपाक  
 epidemic in sporadic form क्वाचित्क  
 व्यापकरोग  
 epidemic pneumonia व्यापक क्लोमपाक  
 epidemic report व्यापकरोग-प्रतिवेदन  
 epidemic small-pox व्यापक मसूरी  
 epidemiological *adj* रोगव्यापिकीय  
 epidemiologist रोगव्यापिकीविद् *m*  
 epidemiology व्यापकरोग-विज्ञान *n*, रोग-  
 व्यापिकी *f*  
 Epidendrum *Bot* (Gk *epi* 'upon' +  
*dendron* 'tree'—growing upon trees)  
 तरुहा-प्रजाति  
 epidermal *adj* 1 अधिचर्मिय, अधिचर्म-  
 2 *Bot* अधिस्तरीय, अधिस्तर-  
 epidermal cell *Bot* अधिस्तर-कोश  
 epidermal outgrowth *Bot* अधिस्तरीय  
 उद्बर्ध  
 epidermal peeling *Bot* अधिस्तर-शल्क  
 epidermal receptor *Zool* अधिचर्म-  
 आदाता  
 epidermis 1 *Anat* अधिचर्म *n*  
 2 *Bot* अधिस्तर *m*  
 Epidermophyton *Bot* (a genus of  
 fungi) अधिचर्मक प्रजाति  
 E cruris, E inguinale (cause of  
 tinea cruris) जवाद्दु अधिचर्मक  
 epidiascope छाया क्षेत्र *n*  
 epididymis *Anat* अधिकाय *m*  
 epididymitis *Med* अधिकायकोप *m*  
 epidiorite *Petrog* अपितिर शृगाश्म *n*  
 epidote चूर्णसिज *m* (चू. for चूणातु cal-  
 cium, रू. for रूट्यातु aluminium, अ.  
 for अयस् iron, स for सैक्तीय silicate,  
 रज for रजनिज mineral), हयापीतिज *n*  
 (a yellowish-green हयापीत mineral)  
 epigastric *adj* उपरिजठर-  
 epigastric region उपरिजठर-प्रदेश

epigastric vein *Anat* उपरिजठर-सिरा  
 epigeal *adj* (germination) *Bot* उपरि-  
 भूमिक  
 epigeal life *Biol* भूम्युपरि जीवन  
 epigenetic origin *Geog* भूतल-प्रभव  
 epiglottis *Anat* कण्ठपिधान *n*  
 epigonal organ *Zool* प्रजनोपरि अंग  
 Epigonichthys *Zool* (a genus of lance-  
 lets having gonads प्रजनग्रन्थि only on  
 the right side of the body) दक्षिण-  
 प्रजन-प्रजाति  
 epigraphist पुरालेखविद् *m*  
 epigraphy 1 पुरालेख विद्या *f*  
 2 (epigraphs or inscriptions collec-  
 tively) पुरालेख *m*  
 epigynous *adj* *Bot* उपरिजाय  
 epigyny *Bot* उपरिजायता *f* (Cf उपरिभूमि  
 'above ground')  
 Epilippus *Paleontol* (a genus of an-  
 cestral horses घोटक of the Upper  
 Eocene प्रादिनूतनयुग) प्रादिघोटक-प्रजाति  
 epiphyal *adj* *Zool* उपरिद्वित  
 epilepsy *Med* अपस्मार *m*, मिर्गी  
 epileptic *adj* अपस्मारी (इन्)  
 epileptic fury अपस्मारी प्रकोप  
 Epilobium *Bot* (willow-like leaves,  
 willow वीरा herbs) वीरापर्ण-प्रजाति  
 E angustifolium सक्तीर्णपत्र वीरापर्ण  
 epimer अपिभाज *m*  
 epimeric *adj* अपिभाजिक  
 epimeride = epimer  
 epimerite *Zool* उपरिखण्ड *m*  
 epimerization अपिभाजना *f*  
 epimeron *Zool* पार्श्वकखण्ड *m*  
 epimetamorphism *Petrog* (metamor-  
 phism characteristic of epizone i.e  
 uppermost zone) उपरि-रूपान्तरण *n*  
 epimysium *Anat* (external sheath of  
 a muscle) परिपेशीक *n*  
 epinasty *Bot* (the upper surface de-  
 velops more vigorously, causing a  
 downward curvature) अधोवक्रिमा (-मन्)  
*m*  
 epinephrine = adrenaline उपवृन्की *f*  
 epineural *n* उपरिचेतास्थि *n*  
 epineural canal *Zool* उपरिचैत कुल्या  
 epineurium *Zool* (sheath of a nerve  
 trunk) चेतास्कन्धावरण *n*  
 epiotic 1 *adj* उपरिकर्णिक  
 2 *n* (epiotic bone) उपरिकर्णास्थि *n*  
 Epipactis *Bot* (genus of plants which  
 are visited chiefly by wasps वरद)

वरदप्रिय-प्रजाति  
 Epipetalichthys *Zool* अप्यसन्धिग्रीव-  
 प्रजाति  
 E wildungensis सामान्य अप्यसन्धिग्रीव  
 epi-petalous *adj* *Bot* दल-रुद्ध, दल-वद्ध  
 (stamens fused with petals)  
 epipharyngeal *adj* *Zool* (pertaining  
 to the dorsal aspect of the pharynx)  
 असन्धुत्तर  
 epipharyngeal groove *Zool* (extends  
 along the dorsal aspect of the pha-  
 rynx—PH II 44) असन्धुत्तर प्रसीता  
 epipharynx *Zool* (membranous root  
 of mouth in *Insecta*) उच्छद *m*  
 epiphora *Med* (an abnormal over-  
 flow of the tears down the cheek)  
 अत्यश्रुता *f*  
 epiphragm (Gk *epiphragma* 'covering')  
 1 *Zool* (of gastropods) सवार *m*  
 2 *Bot* सवार *m*  
 Epiphyllum *Bot* (frequently grown  
 for the sake of its large scarlet  
 flowers—McLean I 926) शोणसुमन-  
 प्रजाति  
 epiphysal *adj* अस्थिशिर-  
 epiphysis 1 *Anat* अस्थिशिर *n*  
 2 = pineal body = pineal gland  
 = epiphysis cerebri *Zool* तृतीय-नेत्र-  
 ग्रन्थि *m*  
 3 *Zool* (of an echinoderm) अपिवर्ध  
*m*  
 epiphyte *n* *Bot* (plant growing on  
 another plant—I F R) पररोही (इन्)  
*m*  
 parasite परजीवी (इन्)  
 epiphytic *adj* पररोही (इन्)  
 epiphytic root *Bot* पररोही मूल  
 epiphytology पररोहिकी *f*  
 epiphytotic *adj* *Bot* (common among  
 plants) उद्भिद्व्यापक (see epidemic)  
 epiphytotic disease व्यापक उद्भिद्रोग  
 epiplastron *Anat* उपर्युदरवर्म *n*  
 epiplaural *n* *Zool* उपरिपश्वेस्थि *n*  
 epipodite *Zool* (in the natural posi-  
 tion of the parts it is directed up-  
 wards—PH I 401) उपरिपाद *m*  
 epipodium *Biol* (runs around the  
 entire side of the foot—PH I 563)  
 परिपाद *m*  
 Epipogum *Bot* (genus of leafless sap-  
 rophytes) विषण प्रजाति  
 E aphyllum सामान्य विषण

epi-pterygoid *Zool* उपरि-त्रिवेणी  
 epipubic process *Zool* पुरोनितम्बोपरि  
 प्रवर्ध  
 episepalous *adj Bot* निदल नद्ध (निदल  
 sepal)  
 episepalous whorl *Bot* निदलयद्ध भ्रमि  
 episode उपाख्यान *n*  
 epispiadias *Med* उपरिछिद्रता *f*  
 hypospiadias अधरिछिद्रता  
 epispasticuo liquor (used as a blis-  
 tering liquid) उदस्फोट-तरली *f*  
 episporic *Bot* बाह्यकवच *m*  
 epistatic *Biol* (suppressing or control-  
 ling the action of another) सनि-  
 यन्त्रक  
 epistaxis *Med* नासारक्तस्राव *m*  
 episternum *Zool* (anterior plate of  
 cartilage in amphibians) पूर्वोर कास्थि  
*n*  
 epistomatous *adj Bot* उपरिमुख  
 epistome 1 *Zool* (a liplike organ  
 covering or overhanging the mouth  
 in certain Polyzoa—Web) मुखोपरिक  
 2 (region between the antennae  
 and the mouth, or a plate covering  
 it) मुखोपरिक, मुखोपरिपट्ट *m*  
 Epistylis *Zool* मूर्धपक्ष-प्रजाति  
 E plicatilis सामान्य मूर्धपक्ष  
 E umbellaria छत्री मूर्धपक्ष  
 episyllogism *Logic* उत्तर सवाक्य *n*  
 epitheca 1 *Bot* (outer valve of a di-  
 atom) बहि कपाट *n*  
 2 *Zool* उपरिमावर *m*  
 epithecium (a covering layer—Mc-  
 Lean I 373) अप्पावरण  
 epitheli- = epithelio अधिच्छद-  
 epithelial *adj* अधिच्छदीय  
 epithelial cell अधिच्छदीय कोश  
 epithelial layer *Bot* अधिच्छदीय स्तर  
 epithelio, epitheli- अधिच्छद-  
 epithelio choralis अधिच्छद-भ्रूणवेष्ट  
 epitheloid = epitheloid  
 epithelio-muscular cell *Zool* अधि-  
 च्छद पेशी कोश  
 epitheliosis *Med* (excessive but be-  
 nign growth of epithelium) अधिच्छद-  
 वृद्धि *f*  
 epithelium *Anat* अधिच्छद *m*  
 epithelize *vb* 1 (to cover with epi-  
 thelium) अधिच्छदन  
 2 (to convert into epithelium) अधि-  
 च्छदकरण

epitheloid *adj Anat* अधिच्छदाम  
 epithem *Bot* (constitutes an internal  
 hydathode) उदस्त्रावी (-इन्) *m*  
 Epithetosoma *Zool* (has an extremely  
 long proboscis which, unlike that  
 of the other genera, is hollow—  
 PH I 378) सुपरिशुण्ड-प्रजाति  
 epitome 1 सारसंग्रह, सारांश *m*  
 2 (a part which represents typically  
 a large whole) प्रतिरूपक *n*  
 epitomise *vb* संक्षेप करना, सारसंग्रह  
 करना, का प्रतिरूपक होना  
 Epizoa *Zool* उपरिजीविन *m pl*  
 epizootic *adj Zool* (externally parasi-  
 tic) उपरिजीवी (-इन्)  
 epizone *Petrog* (uppermost zone of  
 metamorphism—Tyrrell p 257) उपरि-  
 प्रदेश *m*  
 mesozone मध्यप्रदेश  
 katazone निम्नप्रदेश  
 epizoon *Zool* उपरिजीवी (-इन्) *m*  
 epizootic *adj* पशुव्यापक, प्राणिव्यापक  
 (see epidemic)  
 epizootic *n* व्यापक पशुरोग  
 epizootic disease व्यापक पशुरोग  
 epizootic lymphangitis पशुव्यापक लसी-  
 क्रिनीकोप  
 epizootic pneumonia पशुव्यापक क्लोम-  
 पाक  
 epoch 1 युग *n*, युगारम्भ *m*  
 2 *Astron* (an instant of time or  
 date selected as a point of reference)  
 निर्देश क्षण, गणना क्षण *m*, निर्देश तिथि *f*  
 3 *Geol* अनुयुग *n* (for synonyms see  
 era)  
 Epocotherium *Palaeontol* अतीतानुप्रदन्त-  
 प्रजाति  
 E proposition *Logic* न प्रस्थापना  
 epsomite (native Epsom salt) भ्रांशज  
*m* (भ्रा for प्राजातु magnesium, स- for  
 शुल्बीय sulphate, इज for सनिज mine-  
 ral)  
 Epsom salt अतिकटु लवण  
 Eptatretidae *Zool* सप्तत्रिद वंश *m*  
 Eptatretus *Zool* (Gk. hepta 'seven'+  
 tretos 'perforated' i.e. gills Gill  
 pouches have separate external  
 openings) सप्तत्रिद-प्रजाति  
 E stouti सामान्य सप्तत्रिद  
 E P U (European Payments Union)  
 ह शो स (हरिवर्ष शोधन-संघ), यू शो स (यूरो-  
 पीय शोधन संघ)

epulis (a hard tumor of the gums)  
 दन्तमांसोदं *m*  
 equal *adj* 1 समान, सम, तुल्य  
 2 (=) *Math* सम  
 6+3=9 ६ युत ३ सम (है) ९ (के)  
 like, alike सदृश  
 uniform एकरूप  
 equal and parallel *Math* समान और  
 समान्तर  
 equal angle *Math* समान कोण  
 equal deflection method *Phys* समान-  
 व्याकोचन-रीति  
 equal distance method *Phys* समाना-  
 न्तर रीति  
 equal distribution सम वितरण  
 equal forces *Statics* समान बल  
 equal in all respects = identically  
 equal = congruent सर्वाङ्गसम  
 equal in magnitude but opposite  
 in sign महत्ता में समान, किन्तु चिह्न में  
 विरुद्ध  
 equalise = equalize  
 equality समता (Const), समानता *f*  
 equality before law विधि की दृष्टि में  
 समता  
 equality of opportunity अवसर-समानता,  
 समान अवसर  
 equality of wealth *Econ* धन समानता  
 equalization समकरण *n*  
 equalization account समकारी लेखा  
 equalization of distances *Surv* दूरत्व-  
 समकरण  
 equalization tariff समकारी प्रशुल्क  
 equalize *vb* समकरण, सम करना, सम  
 बनाना  
 equalizer *Rly* (a straight arm crank  
 used in interlocking) समकार *m*  
 equalizing *adj* समकर, समकारी (-इन्)  
 equalizing coefficient *Math* समकर  
 गुणक  
 equalizing error = compensating er-  
 ror समकारी विभ्रम  
 equalizing fund समकारी निधि  
 equalizing lines = give and take lines  
*Surv* समकारी रेखाएँ  
 equalizing two sides (balancing) सम-  
 पार्ष्ण *n*  
 equally समान रूप से (Const)  
 equally commonly समान रूप से सामान्यतः  
 equally entitled समान रूप से अधिकृत  
 equally spaced समान्तरालित  
 equally valid समान रूप से मान्य

equal multiples = equimultiples

Math समान अपवर्त्य, समापवर्त्य  
equal protection of laws विधियों का  
समान संरक्षण (Const)

equal temperament Music स्वर समा-  
न्तरण

equate *vb* समीकरण

equated *adj* समानित

equated instalment समानित प्रभाग

equated payment system समानाश-  
शोधन-पद्धति

equating समीकरण *n*

equation Math समीकार *m*, फल *n*  
(from सूत्रसिद्धान्त)

equational division Biol समभाजन

equational representation समीकारीय  
निरूपण

equational theory (of proposition)  
समीकार वाद

equation division = homeokinesis  
Biol समभाजन

equation due to obliquity तिर्यक्ता के  
कारण समीकार

equation for a parabola एकेंद्र समीकार

equation for a straight line सरल रेखा-  
समीकार

equation of an even degree Math  
युग्म घात का समीकार

equation of an odd degree Math  
अयुग्म घात का समीकार

equation of centre Astron केन्द्र समी-  
कार

equation of equal altitude Astron सम-  
उच्छाय-समीकार

equation of estimate Statistics आगणन-  
समीकार

equation of light Astron प्रकाश-समी-  
कार

equation of lowest dimensions Math  
लघुतम विमाओं का समीकार

equation of motion Math गति-समीकार

equation of orbit Astron कक्ष्या-समी-  
कार

equation of payments शोधन समीकार

equation of the first degree Math  
एकघात समीकार

equation of the first order एकघात  
समीकार

equation of the second degree =  
quadratic equation द्विघात समीकार =  
वर्ग समीकार

equation of the second order द्विघात  
समीकार

समीकार

equation of the third degree Math

त्रिघात समीकार

equation of the third order त्रिघात-  
समीकार

equation of time Astron काल समीकार

equation of wave train Phys तरंगमाला-  
समीकार

equator 1 विषुवदवृत्त, विषुवमण्डल *n*  
(from सूर्यसिद्धान्त)

2 Bot मध्यरेखा *f*

equatorial *adj* 1 वैषुवत

2 Astron विषुवद्वृत्तीय

3 Cryst वैषुवत

4 Phys मध्यवर्ती, विषुवद्वृत्तीय

equatorial *n* 1 = equatorial telescope

2 (instrument) विषुवद्वीक्ष *m*

Equatorial Africa वैषुवत कालद्वीप

equatorial calms (doldrums) वैषुवत  
निर्वात

equatorial horizontal parallax Astron  
विषुवद्वृत्तीय क्षैतिज दिग्भेद

equatorial plane Biol मध्यतल

equatorial plate Biol (of the spindle)  
मध्यपट्ट

equatorial region विषुवत-प्रदेश, विषुवद-  
देश (from आर्यविद्यासुधार)

equatorial system Astron विषुवद्वृत्तीय  
संहति

equatorial telescope Astron विषुवद-  
द्वीक्ष

equi- सम-, समान-

equiangular *adj* समकोण, समानकोण

equiangular spiral Math समकोणकुन्तल,  
समानकोण कुन्तल

equiaxed *adj* (having approximately  
equal 3 dimensions विमा) सविम

equiconjugate diameter समानुबद्ध व्यास  
Equidae Zool (family) अश्व-वंश *m*

equidimensional crystals समविम स्फट  
(विमा dimension)

equidistant *adj* Math समदूर

equifacial समानीक

equifacial structure Bot समानीक स-  
रचना (McLean I 1019)

equigranular *adj* Cryst समकणीय

equilateral *adj* 1 Math समभुज

2 Zool समपार्श्व

equilateral hyperbola Geom सम अधीन्द्र

equilateral triangle = regular tri-  
angle Geom सम त्रिभुज

equilibrium समतोल *m*, साम्य *n*

equilibrium analysis समतोल-विश्लेषण

equilibrium constant (K, K<sub>2</sub>) समतोल-  
स्थिरांक (स्थि, स्थि<sub>2</sub>)

equilibrium of supply and demand  
Econ प्रदाय तथा अभियाचन साम्य

equilibrium point 1 साम्य-बिन्दु

2 Phys समतोल-बिन्दु

equilibrium position समतोल स्थिति

equilibrium price Econ साम्य मूल्य

equilibrium rate of interest वृद्धि का  
समतोल-अर्थ

equilibrium theory of tides Astron  
वेला का समतोल सिद्धान्त

equimarginal *adj* Econ सम-सीमान्त

equimarginal return Econ समसीमान्त  
प्रत्याय

equimarginal utility Econ समसीमान्त  
उपयोगिता

equimolecular *adj* Chem समव्यूहा-  
ण्विक, समव्यूहाणु-

equimolecular solution समव्यूहाण्विक  
विलयन

equimomental system Math समविभ्र-  
मिषा संहति

equimultiple = equal multiple Math  
समापवर्त्य = समान अपवर्त्य *n*

equine अश्व-, अश्वीय, घोड़े का

equine surra अश्व परिक्षय

equinoctial colure Astron विषुव-  
उन्मण्डल

equinoctial line Astron विषुव रेखा

equinoctial point Astron विषुव-बिन्दु

equinox Astron विषुव *m* (from महा-  
भारत)

Cf equator विषुवद्वृत्त, विषुवमण्डल

equipage सज्जा *f*, सभार, सनाह *m*

equipartition Chem (distribution of *n*  
solute equally between two immi-  
scible solvents) समवण्टन *n*

equipment 1 सज्जा *f*, सभार *m*

2 उपकरण *n*

equipment and stationery सभार और  
लेखनसामग्री

equipment box सभार पेटी

equipment for hostile action शोधन-  
सज्जा

equipment of the army सैन्य सज्जा

equipment of vessels नौ-सज्जा

equipment regulation सभार विनियम

equipment room सभार-कोष्ठ

equipment section सभार अनुभाग

equipment table सभार सारणी

equipotential *adj* *Phys* (having the same सम potential शक्ति) समशक्ति  
equipotential curve समशक्ति वक्र  
equipped *adj* सुसज्ज  
equiradical *adj* *Math* सममूल  
Equisetaceae *Bot* (family of plants known as horsetails) अश्वत्थार-कुल *n*  
Equisetales *Bot* अश्वत्थार-गोत्र *n* (तीन order)  
Equisetites *Bot* अश्वत्थारप्रभ प्रजाति  
E hemingwayi सामान्य अश्वत्थारप्रभ  
Equisetum *Bot* (genus of horsetails) अश्वत्थार प्रजाति  
E arvense क्षेत्र अश्वत्थार  
E debile (stems lax—Basu) तनु अश्वत्थार  
E giganteum वृहद् अश्वत्थार  
E limosum (growing in boggy places) अश्वत्थार (अश्वत्थार bog)  
E maximum (maximum 'largest') महा अश्वत्थार  
E palustre (palustre 'bog swamp') पक अश्वत्थार  
E sylvaticum वन-अश्वत्थार  
E telmateia = E maximum  
equitable *adj* 1 (just) न्याय्य  
2 *Law* (that can be sustained in a court of equity) साम्यिक (साम्य equity)  
equitable allotment न्याय्य वण्टन  
equitable assets *Law* साम्यिक परिसंपत्ति  
equitable assignment *Law* साम्यिक अभिहस्ताकन  
equitable charge *Law* साम्यिक प्रभार  
equitable conversion *Law* साम्यिक परिवर्तन  
equitable defence साम्यिक प्रतिवाद  
equitable doctrine of election *Law* वरण का साम्य सिद्धान्त (Aiyai p 381a)  
equitable estate *Law* साम्यिक संपदा  
equitable estoppel *Law* साम्यिक प्रति-  
ष्टम्भ  
equitable execution *Law* साम्यिक निष्पादन  
on equitable grounds न्याय्य कारणों से  
equitable interest *Law* साम्यिक हित  
equitable interest in land *Law* भूमि में साम्यिक हित  
equitable interest in property *Law* संपत्ति में साम्यिक हित  
equitable lien *Law* साम्यिक धरणाधिकार  
equitable mortgage *Law* साम्यिक

पन्धक  
equitable plea or defence साम्यिक प्रति-  
कथन अथवा प्रतिवाद  
equitable rent *Law* साम्यिक भाटक  
equitable title *Law* साम्यिक स्वत्व  
equitably *Law* साम्यत, न्यायत  
equity *Law* साम्य *n* (from महाभारत) justice न्याय  
equity jurisprudence *Law* साम्य विधि-  
शास्त्र  
equity, justice and good conscience साम्य, न्याय और शुद्ध अन्तःकरण  
equity of a statute *Law* परिनियम-साम्य  
equity of redemption *Law* विमोचन-  
साम्य  
equity to a settlement *Law* व्यवस्था का साम्याधिकार  
wife's equity पत्नी का साम्याधिकार  
equivalence 1 समार्हता *f*  
2 *Chem* समसंयुजता *f*  
equivalence point = end point सम-  
हता बिन्दु  
equivalent *adj* 1 समार्ह (न *equal*, अर्थात् value)  
2 समान, सम, तुल्य  
3 *Chem* समसंयुज  
equivalent conductivity *Chem* सम संचालिता  
equivalent constant wind समार्ह स्थिर वात  
equivalent magnetic shell *Phys* समार्ह चुम्बिक प्रकरोच  
equivalent proportion समसंयुज अनु-  
पात  
equivalent rank तुल्य पदस्थिति  
equivalent segment *Math* समान खण्ड, सम खण्ड  
equivalent weight *Chem* समसंयुज भार, सम भार, संयोजक भार (combining weight)  
equivale *adj* *Zool* समसुट  
equivocality *Logic* शब्द-उल्लेखिता *f*  
equivocal term *Logic* उल्लेख-पद  
equivocate *vb* *Logic* शब्द-उल्लेख  
equivocation शब्द-उल्लेख (as against वाक्य-उल्लेख amphiboly), वाक्य-उल्लेख *n* (from व्यावहारिक)  
equivocator *Logic* शब्द-उल्लेखी (इन्) *m*  
Equoidea (suborder) अश्वानुगण *m*  
Equuleus = Colt, Foal *Astron* अश्वक *m*  
α Equulei = Kitalpha प्रथम अश्वक *m*

Equus *Zool* अश्व-प्रजाति  
E africanus कालद्वीप अश्व  
E asinus (wild ass of Africa) वन-  
सर अश्व  
E burchelli (Burchell's zebra) अराजिपाट अश्व  
E caballus (Lat caballus 'horse') सामान्य अश्व  
E hemionus सर अश्व (सर an ass)  
E hemippus (an Oriental wild ass) रामभ अश्व  
E hermonius भोटसर अश्व  
E onager (an Oriental wild ass) वन्यशर्दभ अश्व  
E przewalskii (of Central Asia) मध्यजम्बुद्वीप-अश्व  
Er (erbium) *Chem* रक (रन्ता)  
E R (eastern range) पू प (पूर्वीय परिक्षिप्त)  
era 1 *Istron* सत्र  
2 *Geol* (corresponds to group वा of rocks) कल्प *n*.  
period *Geol*. युग  
epoch *Geol* अनुयुग  
age *Geol* स्राल  
era black F, era chrome black J  
conc = chrome fast black FW  
era chrome dark blue B = chrome  
blue N  
eradicant *Plant Pathol* उन्मूलक *m*  
eradicant fungicide उन्मूलक कवकमार  
eradicate *vb* 1 उन्मूलन करना (as, of black market)  
2 *Forestry* (Germ entwurzeln) उन्मूलन, उजाड़ना  
eradication *Agric* उन्मूलन *n*, खरपतवार दूर करना  
Eragrostis *Bot* (Gk eran 'to love' + agrostis 'grass') Cf its popular name love grass) रागवृण-प्रजाति  
E cynosuroides = Desmostachya bipinnata  
erase *vb* उद्घर्षण, मिटाना  
eraser उद्घर्षक *m*  
erasing उद्घर्षण *n*, मिटाना  
erasing knife उद्घर्षण कुरी  
erasure उद्घर्षण *n*, मिटाना  
erasures or overwritings मिटाना अथवा ऊपर लिखना  
erbia *Chem* (erbium oxide) रक्तजा *f*  
erbium *Chem* रक्तजा *f*  
erect *adj* 1 (upright) उच्छीर्ष  
2 ऊर्ध्व

3 Bot उद्य  
 erect *vb* खड़ा करना, उच्छिन्न करना, निर्माण करना, बनाना  
 re erect फिर से खड़ा करना, पुनरुच्छिन्न करना  
 erect a building भवन खड़ा करना  
 erect aerial Bot ऊर्ध्व (or उद्य) वायव्य  
 erectile tissue Anat हर्षोति *f*  
 erect image Ophthalmol उच्छिर्ष मूर्ति  
 erecting prism Phys उच्छिर्षक सक्षेत्र  
 erection खड़ा करना, उच्छ्रयण  
 erection and removal (of structures) खड़ा करना और हटाना  
 erection of statues प्रतिमाएँ खड़ी करना  
 erect system Bot उच्छिर्ष सहति (Man Phyc p 28 It stands out into the water—Chambers p 414b)  
 Eremias Zool (Gk *eremia* 'desert') वल्लर-प्रजाति (वल्लर 'desert' ancient word)  
 eremophyte (a plant characteristic of the desert or steppe) मरुद्भिद् *f*  
 Eremopterix Aves गुपिक-प्रजाति (गुपिक ancient name)  
 Eremostachys Bot शीतलबीज-प्रजाति  
 E acanthocalyx कण्टकोश शीतलबीज  
 E vicaryi (the seeds are given as a cooling medicine—Basu) सामान्य शीतलबीज  
 erepsin Biochem (an enzyme of the intestinal juice) आन्त्रयूपि *f*  
 ereptase Bot आन्त्रयूपेद *m*  
 Erithizon Zool (genus of tree porcupines) तरुशल्यकि-प्रजाति  
 Erithizontidae तरुशल्यकि-वंश *m*  
 erg 1 Phys श्रम् *m*  
 2 Geog (a desert region of shifting sand) चलमरु *m*  
 organone blue Col Ind (organone dyes are used in calico printing) कालिकट नील  
 organone grey Col Ind कालिकट धूसर  
 organone violet Col Ind कालिकट नीललोहित  
 organone yellow Col Ind कालिकट पीत  
 Ergasilus Zool (the antennae are modified into hooks for holding on to the host—PH I 431) अकुशस्त्र-प्रजाति  
 ergastic *adj* Biol (Gk *ergastikos* 'working, industrious') चक्राण  
 ergastic substance Biol चक्राण पदार्थ

ergobasine = ergotocin = ergostetrine = ergometrine Biochem प्रगदाकी *f*  
 ergograph Psychol श्रम-लिख *m*  
 ergometrine = ergobasine  
 ergon Phys श्रमाणु *m*  
 ergo propter hoc Logic = post hoc  
 ergo sterol (ergot + sterol) Biochem गदाक-सान्द्रव *m*  
 ergostetrine = ergobasine  
 ergot 1 (a fungus disease of cereals) गदाक-रोग *m*  
 2 (the fungus causing the disease) गदाक *n*  
 3 = ergota = secale cornutum Pharm (dried sclerotial bodies of the fungus constituting a drug) गदाक कण *m*  
 ergota = ergot Pharm  
 ergot-amine Chem गदाक-तिक्ती  
 ergotin Pharm (an extract of ergot) गदाकि *f*  
 ergotini hypodermica अधश्चर्म-गदाकि  
 ergotinine गदाकी *f*  
 ergotinum = ergotin  
 ergotism गदाक-दोष *m*  
 ergotocin = ergobasine  
 ergotoxine (ergot + toxine) Chem गदाक-विषी *f*  
 ergot poisoning = ergotism  
 erg second श्रम् विकला  
 eria Zool (the Assam silkworm, *Phallosamia ricini*, which feeds on castor-oil plant) एरण्ड-कोशकीट *m*  
 Erica Bot (genus of the true heaths क्षेप्यज) क्षेप्यज-प्रजाति  
 E cinerea (Scotch heath) धूसर क्षेप्यज (cinera धूसर)  
 E tetralix (cross leaved heath) अनुप्रस्थपत्र क्षेप्यज  
 Ericaceae Bot क्षेप्यज कुल *n*  
 Ericolacerta Paleontol (Lat *ericus* 'hedgehog' जाहक + *lacerta* गोधिका) जाहकगोधिका प्रजाति  
 ericoides Bot Tax (like *Erica*) क्षेप्यजाभ  
 ericoid leaf Bot क्षेप्यजाभ पत्र  
 Eridanid Astron ब्रह्मपुत्र-उल्का *f*  
 Eridanus Astron (Gk *Eridanos* 'name of a river') ब्रह्मपुत्र *m*  
 α Eridani = Achernar प्रथम ब्रह्मपुत्र *m*  
 β Eridani = Cursa द्वितीय ब्रह्मपुत्र *m*  
 γ Eridani = Zaurak तृतीय ब्रह्मपुत्र *m*  
 η Eridani = Azha सप्तम ब्रह्मपुत्र *m*

θ Eridani = Acamar अष्टम ब्रह्मपुत्र *m*  
 ο<sup>1</sup> Eridani = Beid पञ्चदश<sup>1</sup> ब्रह्मपुत्र *m*  
 ο<sup>2</sup> Eridani = Keid पञ्चदश<sup>2</sup> ब्रह्मपुत्र *m*  
 τ<sup>2</sup> Eridani = Angetenar = Anchat ऊनविश<sup>2</sup> ब्रह्मपुत्र *m*  
 υ<sup>1</sup>-υ<sup>7</sup> Eridani = Theemum विश<sup>1</sup>-विश<sup>7</sup> ब्रह्मपुत्र, विश ब्रह्मपुत्र *m*  
 erie black GXOO = direct black MS  
 e brown CCN = direct brown 5G  
 e cardinal 7B = direct red 10B  
 e congo 4B = direct congo red  
 e direct black GX = direct black MS  
 e direct green ET, erie green WT = direct dark green  
 e fast brown GR = direct fast brown G  
 e fast orange A = direct fast orange SE  
 e fast red FD = direct fast red T  
 e fast scarlet YA = direct fast scarlet SE  
 e fast yellow WB = cotton yellow  
 e garnet B = direct garnet R  
 e green WT = direct dark green  
 e orange R = direct orange R  
 e pink 2 B = direct brilliant rose B extra  
 e red 4 B = direct red 4 B  
 e scarlet B = direct scarlet B  
 e violet BW = direct violet R  
 e yellow Y = direct brilliant yellow C  
 Erigeron Bot मक्षिकाविष-प्रजाति  
 E asteroides (yellow flowers—Basu) पीतपुष्प मक्षिकाविष  
 E canadensis (cobbler's pegs, Canada fleabane, Canadian fleabane, squaw-weed) सामान्य मक्षिकाविष (Basu मक्षिकाविष)  
 erika BB extra = direct pink B  
 Erilepis zonifer सामान्य पीना *f*  
 Erinaceidae (family) जाहक-वंश *m*  
 (जाहक 'hedgehog' occurs in the वृहत्संहिता of ब्राह्मिहिर Cf Sindhī jaho)  
 Erinaceinae (subfamily) जाहकानुवंश *m*  
 Erinaceoidea (suborder) जाहकानुगण *m*  
 Erinaceus Zool जाहक-प्रजाति  
 E europaeus हरिवर्ष-जाहक  
 erio- ऊर्ण-  
 erio alizarine blue Col Ind ऊर्ण विमञ्जिनी नील

erio azurine Col Ind ऊर्ण नभोनीली  
 erio black Col Ind ऊर्ण काल  
 erio blue Col Ind ऊर्ण नील  
 Eriobotrya Bot सुवर्णालु-प्रजाति  
 E japonica (Chinese medlar, Japan medlar, Japan quince, loquat) सामान्य सुवर्णालु (Hin लोकाट)  
 erio carmine Col Ind ऊर्ण कीटशोणी  
 erio chlorine ऊर्ण-नीरञ्जी  
 erio-chromal bordeaux Col Ind ऊर्ण-वर्णसु कपिशक  
 e brown ऊर्णवर्णसु वभ्रु  
 e grey ऊर्णवर्णसु धूसर  
 eriochrome azurol Col Ind ऊर्णवर्णक नभोव  
 e black ऊर्णवर्णक काल  
 e blue ऊर्णवर्णक नील  
 e blue-black ऊर्णवर्णक नील-कृष्ण  
 e bordeaux ऊर्णवर्णक कपिशक  
 e brilliant blue ऊर्णवर्णक भासुर नील  
 e brown ऊर्णवर्णक वभ्रु  
 e cyanine ऊर्णवर्णक श्यामी  
 e dark blue ऊर्णवर्णक असित नील  
 e dark brown ऊर्णवर्णक असित वभ्रु  
 e deep brown ऊर्णवर्णक गाढ वभ्रु  
 e flavine ऊर्णवर्णक पिंगी  
 e garnet ऊर्णवर्णक निरक्त  
 e geranol ऊर्णवर्णक नीलातिलोहित  
 e green ऊर्णवर्णक हरि  
 e grey ऊर्णवर्णक धूसर  
 e indigo ऊर्णवर्णक निनील  
 e navy blue ऊर्णवर्णक नाविक नील  
 e olive ऊर्णवर्णक तैलवदर  
 e orange ऊर्णवर्णक नारंग  
 e phosphine ऊर्णवर्णक भास्वी  
 e red ऊर्णवर्णक रक्त  
 e verdone ऊर्णवर्णक हरिका  
 e violet ऊर्णवर्णक नीललोहित  
 e yellow ऊर्णवर्णक पीत  
 erio cyanine Col Ind ऊर्णश्यामी  
 Eriodendron Bot श्वेतशाट्मली-प्रजाति  
 E anfractuosum = Ceiba pentandra (white cotton tree, kapok tree) सामान्य श्वेतशाट्मली (Datta's Classbook of Botany स्पेतसिमूल)  
 E pentandrum = Ceiba pentandra  
 eriodictyol Chem ऊर्णजालव m  
 Eriodictyon (Gk erio ऊर्ण + diktyon जाल) Bot ऊर्णजाल-प्रजाति  
 erio fast blue Col Ind ऊर्ण स्थिर नील  
 erio fast brilliant blue Col Ind ऊर्ण स्थिर भासुर नील

erio fast fuchsine Col Ind ऊर्ण स्थिर धूमली  
 erio fast purple Col Ind ऊर्ण स्थिर नीलारुण  
 erio fast red Col Ind ऊर्ण स्थिर रक्त  
 erio fast violet Col Ind ऊर्ण स्थिर नीललोहित  
 erio flavine Col Ind ऊर्ण पिंगी  
 erio flavine 6 B, 6 BI = amudonaphthol red 6B  
 erio glaucine Col Ind (Gk erio- ऊर्ण- from erion ऊर्ण + glaukos रयानील) ऊर्ण-हयानीली  
 erioglaurine supra Col Ind ऊर्णहयानीली वरिष्ठ  
 erio green Col Ind ऊर्ण हरि  
 Eriolaena Bot घातमूल-प्रजाति  
 E quinquelocularis (a poultice made of its roots is said to heal wounds—Basu) सामान्य घातमूल  
 erio navy blue Col Ind ऊर्ण नाविक नील  
 eriorubine Col Ind ऊर्णरक्ती  
 erio violet Col Ind ऊर्ण नीललोहित  
 erioviridine Col Ind ऊर्णहरिती  
 Erismatura A. s रतट गुच्छ प्रजाति (लम्प पुच्छ stiff tailed)  
 Erismaturinae A. s स्तब्धपुच्छानुवश m  
 Erithacus Bot रक्तकुमारी प्रजाति  
 E rubecula (red breast) सामान्य-रक्तकुमारी  
 Erlanger blue = washing blue  
 Erlenmeyer flask (it allows its contents to be shaken literally without danger of spilling) अस्कन्द पलिघ  
 ermine (assumes a pure white coat in winter) हिमद्युति m (Cf "कुमारी तु हिम-द्युति" in वजयन्ती)  
 erode vb अपक्षारण, अपक्षरण  
 Eroha A. s बुद्धजलरक-प्रजाति (restless, active, little बुद्ध bird)  
 Erohinae A. s भिन्नागुलि-अनुवश m  
 Erophila Bot (erophilus 'spring-loving') वासन्तक-प्रजाति  
 E verna हरि वासन्तक  
 erose adj (irregular or uneven as if eaten or worn away) अपक्षरित  
 erosion 1 अपक्षरण, अपक्षारण n  
 2 (of soil) अपक्षरण n, कटाव  
 3 Dentistry अपक्षरण n  
 4 Mil (wearing away of the barrel of a gun or rifle) अपक्षरण n  
 corrosion सक्षरण, सक्षारण

corrasion समपघर्षण  
 denudation नगनीकरण  
 land slide तटी सर्पण  
 avalanche हिमघाट  
 soil-creep मृत्सर्पण  
 sculpturing तक्षण, भू-तक्षण  
 land sculpture भूतक्षण  
 erosional mountain Geog अपक्षरण पर्वत  
 erosion of soil मृदा-अपक्षरण  
 erosion resistant crop अपक्षरण-रोधी सस्य  
 E R P (European Recovery Programme) हसका (हरिप-समुत्थान-कार्यक्रम), यू स का (यूरोपीय समुत्थान कार्यक्रम)  
 Erpobdella Zool सर्पिजलौका-प्रजाति  
 Erpobdellidae Zool सर्पिजलौका वंश m  
 Erpornis A. s विटपमर्षि प्रजाति (creeping सर्प along branches and twigs विटप)  
 err vb विभ्रमण, भूल करना  
 Er Rai = γ Cephei Astron तृतीय भावर्तक m  
 errant adj Zool आप्ताग्नी (श्न)  
 errant form Zool आप्ताग्नी प्राणी m  
 Errantia Zool (most of them are more or less free swimming) आप्ताग्नि-गण m (गण order)  
 errata अशुद्धिपत्र n  
 corrigenda शुद्धिपत्र  
 errata statement अशुद्धि-विवरण  
 erratic adj Geol (transported from their original resting places by ice) अपोढ  
 erring विभ्रमण n, भूल करना  
 erroneous adj विभ्रान्त, विभ्रमपूर्ण, सविभ्रम, भूलयुक्त  
 erroneous action विभ्रान्त कार्य  
 erroneous impression विभ्रान्त मस्कार  
 erroneously भ्रान्त्या, विभ्रम से, भूल से  
 erroneous payment विभ्रमपूर्ण शोधन, भूल से चुकाना  
 error विभ्रम m, भ्रान्ति f, भूल  
 mistake अशुद्धि  
 blunder घोर भूल, घोरस्खलित  
 lapse चूक  
 slip स्खलित  
 fault दोष  
 defect त्रुटि, न्यूनता  
 error apparent on the face of record अभिलेख से सुस्पष्ट भूल  
 error due to radiation Phys. विकिरण-विभ्रम  
 error of adjustment समायोजन-विभ्रम



error of centering केन्द्रण-विभ्रम  
 error of commission लेख विभ्रम  
 error of construction रचना-विभ्रम  
 error of curvature *Astron* वक्रता-विभ्रम  
 error of fact तथ्य-विभ्रम, तथ्य की भूल  
 error of graduation *Astron* अकना-विभ्रम  
 error of horizontality क्षैतिजता-विभ्रम  
 error of imperfect centering *Astron* अपूर्ण केन्द्रण-विभ्रम  
 error of inadequacy *Statistics* अपर्याप्तता-विभ्रम  
 error of inclination *Astron* नति-विभ्रम  
 error of law विधि विभ्रम, विधि की भूल  
 error of manipulation *Statistics* प्रहस्तन-विभ्रम  
 error of omission लोप विभ्रम  
 error of orientation *Astron* अनुस्थापन-विभ्रम  
 error of origin *Statistics* मूल-विभ्रम  
 error of perpendicularity लम्बता-विभ्रम  
 error of principle प्रतियम विभ्रम  
 error of 'runs' *Astron* (error due to screw not moving the desired distance) भ्रम-विभ्रम  
 error of sag शिथिलन-विभ्रम  
 error of tilt अभिनति-विभ्रम  
 errors and omissions लोप-विभ्रम, भूल-चूक  
 errors and omissions excepted *Com* लोप-विभ्रम शोध्यो, भूल-चूक लेनी देनी  
 errors excepted विभ्रमा शोध्या, भूल छोड़ कर  
 errors of estimate *Statistics* आगणन-विभ्रम  
 errors of grammar व्याकरण की भूलें  
 errors of observation *Math* अवलोकन-विभ्रम  
 errors or omissions लोप विभ्रम, भूल चूक  
 error to be avoided परिहार्य विभ्रम  
 Ersatzfasern= substitute fibres *Bot* (Jackson) प्रति-तन्तु *m*  
 erubescite=bornite=peacock ore *Mineral* मयूरायस्व *n* (अयस्क ore)  
 eruca *Zool* (a caterpillar or similar insect larva) पदाति-जातक *m*  
 Eruca *Bot* तन्तुभ-प्रजाति  
 E sativa (rocket) सामान्य तन्तुभ (Basu तन्तुभ, Hin तरमिरा)

erucic acid *Chem* तन्तुभिक अम्ल  
 eruciform *adj* (eruca पदातिजातक) *Zool* पदातिजातक रूप  
 eruption 1 *Geog* उद्भेदन *n*  
 2 *Zool* उद्भेदन, उद्गमन *n*  
 3 *Med* उस्फोट *m*  
 eruptive *adj* *Geog* उद्भेदी (इन्)  
 eruptive rock उद्भेदी शैल  
 Erytania *Bot* तगर प्रजाति  
 E coronaria = Tabernaemontana coronaria (wax flower) सामान्य तगर (B, N, M, Ben Guj Hin Mar Uri Nepal तगर, Mal तकरम्)  
 E dichotoma (Eve's apple, forbidden fruit) युग्मशाखी तगर  
 E heyneana (follicles boatshaped—Basu) नौकाफल तगर  
 Eryum = Lens मसूर प्रजाति  
 E lens = Lens esculenta (lentil) सामान्य मसूर  
 Erwego acid alizarin blue *Col Ind* [Erwego is German er (R) we (W)-co (company)=R Wedekind and Co] र व अम्ल विमज्जिष्टि नील  
 E alizarin acid red र व विमज्जिष्टि अम्ल रक्त  
 E alizarin black र व विमज्जिष्टि काल  
 E alizarin brown र व विमज्जिष्टि बभ्रु  
 E vat yellow र व कुण्ड पीत  
 E yellow र व पीत  
 Erwinia (E) (a genus pathogenic for plants) पादपरोगाणु-प्रजाति (पा रो)  
 E amylophila (causes apple and pear blight) उत्कोल-पा रो  
 Erycibe *Bot* शृंगारवल्ली प्रजाति  
 E paniculata सामान्य-शृंगारवल्ली (Kan मंगारवल्ली)  
 Eryngium *Bot* गिरिगर्जर-प्रजाति  
 E agavifolium कुमारीपर्ण गिरिगर्जर  
 E coeruleum (the root is sweet—Basu) सामान्य गिरिगर्जर (Pan पहाडी गाजर)  
 E maritimum सामुद्र गिरिगर्जर  
 Eryops (Gk *eryon* 'to draw out' + *ops* 'eye') *Paleontol* उद्भेदाक्ष-प्रजाति  
 E megacephalus महाशिर उद्भेदाक्ष  
 Erysimum barbarea = Barbarea vul. garis  
 erysipelas *Med* अरुणचर्म *n*  
 Erysipelothrix *Bact* अरुणचर्मक-प्रजाति  
 E rhusiopathiae (causes swine erysipelas) सूकर-अरुणचर्मक  
 Erysiphaceae *Bot* (a family of pow-

dery mildews) क्षोदासिता-कुल *n*  
 Erysiphales *Bot* क्षोदासिता गोत्र *n*  
 Erysiphe *Bot* (a genus of powdery mildews) क्षोदासिता प्रजाति  
 E graminis घास-क्षोदासिता  
 E polygoni पुरुसन्धि-क्षोदासिता  
 erythema *Med* (abnormal redness of the skin) अतिरक्तिमा (-मन्) *m*  
 erythema nodosum *Med* रक्त ग्रन्था  
 erythema nodosum leprosum कुण्ड-रक्त-ग्रन्था  
 erythematous *Med* अतिरक्तिम  
 erythr- रुधिर, रक्त-  
 Erythraea *Bot* वन्यचिरतिक-प्रजाति  
 E roxburghii (it is used as a substitute for chinetta in Bengal—Basu) सामान्य वन्यचिरतिक (Guj *jangli karatu*, Hin खेत विरायता)  
 erythrin (Gk *erythros* akin to Skt रुधिर) *Chem* रुधिरि *f*  
 Erythrina *Bot* पारिजात-प्रजाति  
 E indica (Indian coral tree, mochi wood) सामान्य पारिजात (B, N, M, Kan पारिजात, Mal परिभद्रम्, Tam *parisadam*, Tel पारिजातमु)  
 E resupinata (Rootstock sends up racemes of scarlet flowers. It occurs in the annually burnt grasslands of the sub Himalayan tract, and the flowers are conspicuous on the ground after the annual fires have overrun these savannah lands—Tr I 264) शोण-पुष्प पारिजात  
 E suberosa मन्दार पारिजात (B, M, Kumaun मन्दार, Hin मदार)  
 erythrine 1 *Chem* रुधिरि *f*  
 2 *Mineral* = erythrite  
 erythrite 1 *Chem* (erythritol) रुधिरित *n*  
 2 *Mineral* रुधिरिज *m* (-इज for खनिज *m*, mineral)  
 erythritic *adj* *Chem* (pert to, derived from, or containing, erythrite or erythritol) रुधिरितिक  
 erythritic acid रुधिरितिक अम्ल  
 erythritol *Chem* रुधिरव *m*  
 erythrityl tetranitrate रुधिरल चतुर्भुज  
 erythro-amylose रुधिर-मण्डपु  
 Erythrobacillus prodigiosus = *Serratia marcescens*  
 erythrobenzin *Col Ind* रुधिरधुपि  
 erythro-blast *Anat, Med* रक्तकोशाघट *m*

Erythrochiton Bot (*erythro* रक्त + *chiton* 'an outer covering' वस्त्र) रक्त-वस्त्र प्रजाति

Erythrocichla Aves भूगुपिल प्रजाति (entirely a ground bird)

erythrocyte = red cell रक्तकोश *f*

erythrocyte phase रक्तकोश प्रावस्था

erythrocytic *adj* रक्तकोशा, रक्तकोशीय

erythrocytic cycle रक्तकोशा-चक्र

erythrocytosis Med (an increase above normal in the number of erythrocytes) रक्तकोशाधिक्य *n*

erythrodextrin रुधिरदृष्टि *f*

erythronium = vanadium रोचालु *m*

erythroptosis Med (when the eye sees red) अरुणदर्शिता *f*

Erythropus Aves (Gk *erythros* 'red' रक्त + *pous* 'foot' पाद) रक्तपाद-प्रजाति

erythrosin Chem रुधिरोषसि *f*

erythrosin B रुधिरोषसि ख

erythrosine Chem रुधिरोषसी *f*

Erythrorichia Bot शाखिरक्त प्रजाति

Erythroxylaceae = cocaine family प्राचेतनी-कुल *n*

Erythroxylon Bot प्राचेतनी-प्रजाति

E coca (Bolivian coca, coca bush, cocaine plant, Luanuco coca, spadic bush) सामान्य-प्राचेतनी

E indicum = E monogynum

E monogynum (bastard sandal, Deccan deodar, red cedar) देव-तरु-प्राचेतनी (Mal देवतर, Kan Tel देवदार, Tam देवदारम्)

Erythrura Aves (Gk *erythros* रोहित + *oura* पुच्छ) रोहितपुच्छ प्रजाति

Eryx Zool वालुसर्प-प्रजाति

ES (south of east) पू द (पूर्व दक्षिणा)

ES (equine surra) अ प (अश्व-परिक्षय)

ESA (extra shift allowance) अ प अ (अतिरिक्त-पयाय-अभिदेय)

Esacus Aves दीर्घशिर-प्रजाति (दीर्घशिर ancient word)

escalator = moving staircase चल-सोपान

escape *vb* 1 Law विपलायन, भाग जाना, भाग निकलना

2 वचना

prison-breaking काराभेद, कारा-भेदन

flight from justice न्याय पलायन

actual escape Law वास्तविक विपलायन

constructive escape Law प्रलक्षित विपलायन

negligent escape Law प्रामादिक विपलायन

voluntary escape Law स्वैच्छिक विपलायन

escape *n* Civil Engin (outlet or gate through which water may be released) द्वारक *n*

escape assessment करनिर्धारण से वचना

escaped *adj* विपलायित, भाग निकला (*see* absconder)

escaped convict विपलायित बन्दी

escaped internee विपलायित अन्तरारुद्ध, भाग निकला अन्तरारुद्ध

escaped prisoner विपलायित बन्दी, भाग निकला बन्दी

escape from custody अभिरक्षा से भाग निकलना

escarpment Geol समुच्चपात *m*

Esch (*Escherichia*) आ वे (आन्त्रवेत्राणु-प्रजाति)

eschallot = eschalot

eschalot = Allium ascalonicum

Eschatius Zool (Gk *eschatos* 'last') अन्तिमोष्ट-प्रजाति

escheat *vb* Law 1 (as, to the alienee) प्रत्यावर्तन

2 राजगमन (used by नारद and वसिष्ठ), राजगामी होना (Const)

confiscation राज्यसात् करना

distrain त्रिनिग्रहण

forfeiture हरण

distress अभिहरण

escheated *adj* Law राजगत

escheated amount राजगत राशि

escheated property राजगत संपत्ति

Escherichia (a genus of the family Enterobacteriaceae, found in the intestinal canal of normal animals) (Esch) आन्त्रवेत्राणु-प्रजाति (आ वे)

Esch acidi lactici दुग्धिकास-आ वे

Esch alcalescens क्षारक-आ वे

Esch coli = Bacillus coli communis, Bacterium coli commune (found abundantly in the intestines of man) सामान्य आ वे

Esch coli mutabile किण्वपरिवर्ती आ वे

Esch colofetida दुर्गन्ध आ वे

Esch communior (from the healthy intestinal tract) स्वस्थ आ वे

Esch foetida (occurs in the secretions in chronic rhinitis and ozena अपीनस) गन्धापीन-आ वे स

Esch galactophila क्षीरधु आ वे

Esch gastrica अमाशय-आ वे

Esch grunthali (found in some cases of food poisoning) अन्नविष-आ वे

Esch ihaca शेषान्नक-आ वे

Esch khartoumense (found in typhoidal disease) आन्त्रज्वराभ आ वे.

Esch neapolitana (found in the stools of cholera patients in Naples) वैद्युचिक आ वे

Esch. paragruali (from certain cases of food poisoning) अम्यन्न-विष-आ वे

Esch pseudodysenteriae कूटामातिसार-आ वे

Eschscholtzia (genus of herbs of the poppy अधिपुष्प family) Bot अहिकुसुम-प्रजाति

escort 1 मार्गरक्षी, रक्षी (-न्) *m*

2 मार्गरक्षा *f*

escort vessel Mil मार्गरक्षी पात्र

escribe *vb* Math बहिलेखन

escribed circle Math बहिवृत्त

escrow Law (a deed, bond, or other written engagement delivered to a third person, to be delivered by him to the grantee only upon the performance or fulfilment of some condition) निलम्बलेख *m*

esculent *adj* Bot (fit for human food, eatable) भक्ष्य

esculent roots भक्ष्य मूल

esculentus = esculent

esculin = aesculin Chem (derived from horse chestnut) अश्वफलि *f*

ESE (east southeast) पू आ (पूर्वाग्नेयी)

eserine = physostigmine

ESI Act (Employees State Insurance Act) करा आ अधिनियम (कर्मचारि-राज्य आगोप अधिनियम)

eskar = esker Geol (narrow ridge) कूटिका *f*

esker = eskar

Eskimo (colour) = rustic brown

Escimidae (contains the pikes) शूला-वश *m*

Esociformes Zool शूला गण *m*

esophageal = oesophageal

esophagus = oesophagus

esophoria Med उपाविवर्तिषा *f*

esoteric knowledge गुप्त विद्या (Web)

Esoterodon Paleontol (kept post-ca-

nine teeth—PH II 381) पश्चश्वदन्त-प्रजाति

esotropia *Ophthalmol* (movement of the eye towards the medial line) उपावर्तिता *f*

Esox *Zool* (contains the pikes) शूला-प्रजाति

E lucius (pike) सामान्य-शूला (Lat lucius 'pike')

espacement अन्तरण *n*

esprit de corps सघ-भावना *f*

esqr जी

essay निबन्ध *m* (see composition)

essence 1 सार *m*, सारवस्तु *n*

2 (of flowers) परिमल *m*, वासा *f*  
time is the essence of the con-  
tract *Law* समय सविदा की सारवस्तु है

essence aromatica सुभि सार

essence auranti नारंग-सार

essence capsici रक्तमरिच-सार

essence cardamomi एला-सार

essence cryophylli लवंग सार

essence cinnamomi दारुविता-सार

essence lavandulae आमोहन-सार

essence limonis निम्बु सार

essence mint पर्णास-सार

essence myristicae जातिकल-सार

essence of camphor *Pharm* कर्पूर सार  
essence of chireta *Pharm* चिरित्त-सार

essence of neem *Pharm* निम्ब-सार

essence rosmarini केशवास सार

essence vanillae मधुवास-सार

essence zingiberis fortis प्रबल शृंगवेर-सार

essential *adj* आवश्यक, परमावश्यक (Const), अत्यावश्यक (Const), सारभूत

essential *n* आवश्यकता *f*

essential civil personnel आवश्यक अतैनिक सेविवर्ग

essential commodities आवश्यक वस्तुएं  
essential concerns (as, railways) परमा-वश्यक सस्थाएं

essential constituents सारभूत सघटक

essential data आवश्यक सामग्री

essential elements सारभूत तत्त्व

essential factor सारभूत कारक

essential features आवश्यक लक्षण, विशेषताएं

essentiality सारभूतता, परमावश्यकता, आवश्यकता, अत्यावश्यकता *f*

essentiality certificate परमावश्यकता-प्रमाणपत्र

essentially आवश्यक रूप से, सारत (see materially)

essential mineral सारभूत खनिज

essential oil *Chem* 1 (volatile) उत्पन्न तैल

2 (odiferous) सुगन्ध तैल

essential oil mixture उत्पन्न तैल मिश्र

essential personnel *Mil* आवश्यक सेविवर्ग

essential precedent आवश्यक पूर्वगुण (in the phrase personal efficiency being insisted on as an essential precedent to appointment —PPL IV 14)

essential principle सारभूत सिद्धान्त

essential qualifications आवश्यक अर्हताएं (योग्यताएं)

essentials (of a crane) सारभूत भाग

essential services परमावश्यक सेवाएं, सारभूत सेवाएं

Essential Supplies (Temporary Powers) Act आवश्यक प्रदाय-(अस्थायि-शक्ति) अधिनियम

essexite *Petrog* (essentially an alkali-gabbro, with preponderance of soda) क्षारश्यामादम *m* (श्यामादम gabbro)

essonite=hessonite

establish *vb* 1 स्थापित करना, स्थापना करना (Const)

2 (to prove and cause to be accepted as true) स्थापित करना, सिद्ध करना

3 *Math* प्रतिपादन करना

4 (a law) *Statistics* स्थापन, प्रतिपादन

establish a claim to पर अधिकार सिद्ध करना

established *adj* 1 स्थापित (Const), सिद्ध

2 *Forestry* (young reproduction is established when it is unlikely to disappear from adverse influences) स्थापित

(for other meanings see phrases)

established custom स्थापित रूढ़ि, प्रचलित रूढ़ि

established exporter सुस्थित निर्यातक

established fact स्थापित तथ्य, सर्वसमत तथ्य

established importer सुस्थित आयातक

established par value स्थापित सम-मूल्य

established practice रूढ़ व्यवहार, रूढ़ि

established shippers and exporters सुस्थित पौतिक और निर्यातक

established tree *Forestry* स्थापित वृक्ष

established usage स्थापित प्रथा

establishing स्थापन *n*

establishment 1 स्थापन *n*, स्थापना *f*, स्थापना करना (Const)

2 स्थापना *f* (Const), कर्मचारि-वर्ग *m*

staff कर्मचारिवृन्द

department विभाग

ministry मन्त्रालय

office कार्यालय

establishment and tools and plant charges स्थापना, उपकरण और सयन्त्र प्रभार

Establishment Assistant स्थापना-सहायक

establishment bill स्थापना-देयक, कर्म-चारि देयक

establishment branch स्थापना-शाखा

establishment charges स्थापना प्रभार, स्थापना-व्यय, कर्मचारि वेतन

Establishment Clerk स्थापना-लिपिक

establishment of execution *Law* निष्पादन की स्थापना

establishment of federation संधान-स्थापना

Establishment Officer स्थापना-अधिकारी

Establishment Officer, Civil Secretariat स्थापना-अधिकारी, सचिवालय

establishment of plantations *Forestry* रोपवन की स्थापना

establishment of seedling नवपादप का स्थापन

establishment report स्थापना-विवरण

establishment return स्थापना प्रविवरण

establishment section (in the secretariat) स्थापना-अनुभाग

establish the truth सत्य स्थापित करना

estate 1 (movable and immovable property) संपदा *f* (Const)

2 (state) राज्यक *n*

real and personal estate वास्तविक और वैयक्तिक संपदा, स्थावर और जगम संपदा

testate and intestate estate सेच्छा-पत्र और इच्छापत्रहीन संपदा

estate and house agent संपदा तथा गृह अभिकर्ता

estate at will *Law* (where lands and tenements are let by one man to another, to have and to hold at the will of the lessor) इच्छात्रिन संपदा

estate business संपदा-कार्य

estate division संपदा-सभाग

estate duty संपदा शुल्क, संपत्ति शुल्क (Const)

property duty संपत्ति-शुल्क  
 estate farming संपदा-कृषि, संपदा-पेती  
 estate for life आजीवन संपदा  
 estate improvement संपदा-सुधार  
 estate in expectancy Law अपेक्षित संपदा  
 estate in remainder Law अवशेष संपदा  
 estate in severalty Law अनन्याधिकृत संपदा  
 estate in tail = estate tail  
 estate labour संपदा-श्रमिक  
 estate manager संपदा-प्रबन्धक  
 estate of deceased emigrant मृत उत्प्र-  
 वासी की संपदा  
 estate office संपदा कार्यालय  
 Estate Officer संपदाधिकारी  
 estate section संपदा अनुभाग  
 estate tail Law निर्दिष्टक्रम संपदा  
 estate work Surv संपदा-कार्य  
 ester Chem (an organic salt प्राकारिक लवण) प्रलवण *n*  
 esterase प्रलवणक *m*  
 esterification Chem प्रलवणन, प्रलवण-  
 भवन, प्रलवण करण *n*  
 esterified amino alcohol प्रलवणित तिक्ती-  
 सुषव  
 esterify *vb* प्रलवणन, प्रलवण-भवन, प्रलवण-  
 करण  
 esterization = esterification  
 esterize = esterify  
 ester of ecgonine व्याचेतनी-प्रलवण  
 ester of morphine प्रमीली-प्रलवण  
 Estheria Zool (crustaceans in which  
 the carapace is developed into a  
 bivalve shell not unlike that of  
 some mollusks, enclosing the whole  
 body — Web) द्विपुटिक-प्रजाति  
 -esthesia -वेदन *n*  
 chem-esthesia रासायन-वेदन  
 Esthony, Palaeontol (earliest known  
 form of tillodont — CNH X 507)  
 आदिर्दनि प्रजाति  
 estimate *vb* 1 प्राक्कलन करना  
 2 आगणन करना  
 estimate *n* 1 प्राक्कलन *n* (Const)  
 2 Forestry आगणन *n*  
 ocular estimate नेत्रागणन, आस से  
 अनुमान करना  
 approximate estimate लगभग आगणन  
 final estimate अन्तिम आगणन  
 estimate (Stage I, II) प्राक्कलन (क्रम  
 1, 2)  
 estimate committee प्राक्कलन समिति

estimated *adj* 1 प्राक्कलित  
 2 आगणित  
 estimated balance प्राक्कलित शेष  
 estimated consumption प्राक्कलित  
 उपभोग  
 estimated cost प्राक्कलित परिव्यय  
 estimated expenditure प्राक्कलित व्यय  
 estimated lease hold value प्राक्कलित  
 पट्टरत अर्हा  
 estimated money value प्राक्कलित  
 आर्थिक अर्हा  
 estimated outturn प्राक्कलित उपज  
 (उत्पत्ति)  
 estimated percentage प्राक्कलित प्रति-  
 शतता  
 estimated quantity प्राक्कलित मात्रा  
 estimated rate प्राक्कलित अर्घ  
 estimated receipts and expenditure  
 प्राक्कलित आय और व्यय  
 estimated revenue प्राक्कलित आगम  
 estimated storage life प्राक्कलित संग्रह-  
 जीवन  
 estimated tare Com प्राक्कलित भारमोक  
 estimated value प्राक्कलित अर्हा  
 estimated wastage प्राक्कलित क्षय  
 estimated yield 1 प्राक्कलित उत्पत्ति  
 2 Forestry आगणित प्राप्ति  
 estimate of costs परिव्यय-प्राक्कलन  
 estimate of minimum business न्यून-  
 तम व्यापार का प्राक्कलन  
 estimate of personality, character  
 and abilities व्यक्तित्व, चरित्र और  
 योग्यता का अनुमान  
 estimate of value अर्हा-प्राक्कलन  
 estimates committee प्राक्कलन-समिति  
 estimate survey आगणन-आपरीक्षा  
 estimation 1 प्राक्कलन *n*  
 2 आगणन *n*  
 estimation of the standing crop  
 Forestry स्थित सस्य का आगणन  
 estimation of the yield Forestry प्राप्ति  
 का आगणन  
 estimator प्राक्कलयिता (तु) *m*  
 estimator, grade I प्राक्कलयिता, प्रक्रम 1  
 estimation = aestivation  
 estop *vb* Law प्रतिदम्भ करना  
 estoppel Law प्रतिदम्भ *m*  
 estoppel by acquiescence Law मौन-  
 स्वीकृति जन्य प्रतिदम्भ  
 estoppel by conduct = estoppel in  
 pais Law आचरण-जन्य प्रतिदम्भ  
 estoppel by judgment Law निर्णय-जन्य  
 प्रतिदम्भ

estoppel by laches Law अवहेला-जन्य  
 प्रतिदम्भ  
 estoppel by negligence Law प्रमाद-जन्य  
 प्रतिदम्भ  
 estoppel by record Law अभिलेख-जन्य  
 प्रतिदम्भ  
 estoppel by silence Law मौन-जन्य प्रति-  
 दम्भ  
 estoppel by verdict Law सनिश्चय-जन्य  
 प्रतिदम्भ  
 estoppel by warranty Law अध्याभूति-  
 जन्य प्रतिदम्भ  
 estoppel in pais = estoppel by con-  
 duct Law आचरण-जन्य प्रतिदम्भ  
 estopper Law प्रतिदम्भक *m*  
 estovers Law (wood which a tenant  
 is allowed to take from the land-  
 lord's premises for the necessary  
 fuel, implements, repairs etc., of  
 himself and his resident servants)  
 काष्ठाधिकार *m*, निस्तार  
 E S T P Act (Essential Supplies Tem-  
 porary Powers Act) आ प्र म श अधि-  
 नियम (आवश्यक प्रदाय-अस्थायि शक्ति-अधि-  
 नियम)  
 estray *n* Law विभ्रान्त (पशु), भूला भटक  
 Estrildinae Aves पुत्रिकानुवश *m*  
 estrin = oestrin  
 estrogen = oestrogen  
 estrus = oestrus  
 Estt (establishment) स्था (स्थापना)  
 estuarine deposits सागरसगम-निक्षेप  
 estuarine fish सागरसगम-मत्स्य, सागर-  
 सगम की मछली  
 estuarine fisheries सागरसगम-मात्स्यिकी  
 estuarine succession सागरसगम विकास-  
 क्रम  
 estuary Geog (where the tide meets  
 the river current) सागर-सगम, वेल-  
 सगम *m*, खाडी  
 esu (electro-static unit) शु स्थ ए.  
 (विद्युत् स्थैतिक एकाक)  
 E T (engine turner) Rly ग प (गन्-  
 परिचारक)  
 Et, et (ethyl) Chem दक् (दक्षुल)  
 -et- (ethyl) Chem -द- (दक्षुल)  
 etaerio = aeterio Bot समूहफल *n*  
 etaerio of achenes Bot चर्मल-समूहफल  
 etaerio of berries Bot बदरी-समूहफल  
 etaerio of drupes Bot अडि-समूहफल  
 etaerio of follicles Bot एकसेवनीक-  
 समूहफल  
 Etamin = γ Draconis Astron तृतीय अज-

गर *m*

Etard's reaction (oxidation of methyl radicals to aldehyde radicals by means of chromyl chloride) वर्ण-नीरेय-जारण *n*

etc इत्यादि, -आदि

et cetera इत्यादि, -आदि

etch *vb* निक्षारण, निक्षरण, अम्लादन (अम्ल acid, अन्न to eat into)

etchant निक्षारक *m*

etched *adj* निक्षारित

etcher निक्षारक *m*

etching निक्षारण, निक्षरण *n*

eth- (ethyl) *Chem* द- (दक्षु)

-eth- (ethyl) *Chem* -द- (दक्षु)

ethal = cetyl alcohol

ethanal *Chem* (ethane + aldehyde)

दक्षोण्यसु *m*

ethane (from ether) *Chem* दक्षीण्य *n*

1 2 ethane-diol १ २ दक्षोण्य-द्विव

ethane-sulphonate *Chem* दक्षीण्य-शुल्वायीय

ethano- *Chem* दक्षीण्य-

ethanol *Chem* दक्षीण्यव *m*

ethanolysis *Chem* दक्षीण्यशान *n*

ethene *Chem* दक्षेण्य *n*

ethenyl *Chem* दक्षेण्यल *n*

ether=aether 1 *Chem* दक्षु *m* ('burning' occurs in रग्नेद and is from the √ र्ह् being a highly inflammable liquid)

2 *Phys* व्योम *m*

ether bottle *Chem* दक्षु-कूपी

ethereal *adj* (from ether दक्षु) *Chem* दक्षु-, दाक्षव

ethereal duct *Bot* दाक्षर प्रणाली

ethereal odour दक्षु-गन्ध

ethereal oil दाक्षर तैल

ethereal salt दाक्षव लवण

ethereal smell=ethereal odour

ethereal solution दाक्षर विलयन

ethereal tincture दाक्षर निष्कर्ष

ethereal tincture of lobelia=tinctura lobeliae aetherea *Pharm* वमघास

दाक्षव निष्कर्ष

ethereal wave *Radio* व्योम तरंग

etherification *Chem* दक्षुकरण *n*

etherify *vb* *Chem* दक्षुकरण

ether purus शुद्ध दक्षु

ether smell दक्षु-गन्ध

ether thermoscope *Phys* दक्षु-तपेक्ष

ethical *adj* नैतिक

ethical jurisprudence नैतिक विधिशास्त्र

ethics 1 (system of moral practice)

शीलाचार *m*

2 (science of moral duty) शीलाचारिकी

-*f*, नीतिशास्त्र *n*

ethide *Chem* (a binary compound of

ethyl दक्षु) दक्ष्वेय *n*

ethidene *Chem* दक्ष्वेयन्य *n*

ethine *Chem* दक्ष्वी *f*

ethionic *adj* (ethyl दक्षु + thionic गन्धिक)

*Chem* दक्षुगन्धिक

ethionic acid दक्षुगन्धिक अम्ल

Ethiopian region *Zoogeog* काल-प्रदेश

*m* (Cf कालदीप Africa)

ethmoid=ethmoidal *adj* *Anat* तैतव

ethmoid *n* (Gk *ethmos* 'sieve' + *eidos* 'form') *Anat* तितवस्थि *n* (नितउ sieve + अस्थि)

ethmoidal=ethmoid *adj*

ethmoid lateralis *Zool* तैतव पार्श्वचेता

ethmoid plate *Zool* तैतव पट्ट

ethmo palatine ligament *Anat* तैतव-तालु स्नायु

ethmo-turbinal *Zool* तैतव शखास्थि

ethno geography जाति-भूवृत्त

ethnography (that branch of anthropology which treats historically of the origin and filiation of races and nations) जातिवृत्त *n*

ethnology जातिविद्या *f*

ethno psychology जाति-मनोविज्ञान

ethology=ethnology जैववासिदी *f*

ethonic brilliant blue 2G = azo acid blue 2G

e fast blue BR conc = azo fast blue BR conc

e fast carmine 5B = azo rhodine 6B

e fast fuchsine = amidonaphthol red 2B

e fast green B=acid green S

e fast orange G=acid orange G

e fast red G=acid carmine

e fast violet 2 RL=azo fast violet 2R

e fast yellow Y=acid yellow G

ethoxide (ethoxyl दक्षुजारल + ide -प्रत्यय)

-*Chem* दक्षुजारलेय *n*

-ethoxy- *Chem* -दक्षु-

ethoxy- *Chem* (a combining form for ethoxyl) दक्षुजार-

ethoxyl *Chem* दक्षु-जारल *n*

ethyl *Chem* दक्षुल *n*

e acetate दक्षुल शुक्तीय

e acid blue Col Ind दक्षुल अम्ल नील

e acid violet Col Ind दक्षुल अम्ल नीललोहित

e alcohol दक्षुल सुषव

e aviation spirit दक्षुल विमान-प्रासव

e black Col Ind दक्षुल काल

e blue Col Ind दक्षुल नील

e butyrate दक्षुल घृतीय

e caproate दक्षुल गन्धीय

e caprylate दक्षुल नारिकेलीय

e carbazole indo-phenol Col Ind

दक्षुल प्रागाजवा निनील-दर्शव

e chloride दक्षुल नीरेय

e cyanine Col Ind दक्षुल श्यामी

e dichlor-arsine दक्षुल द्विनीर-नेपी

e disulphide दक्षुल द्विशुल्वेय

e eosine Col Ind दक्षुल उषसी

e fluid दक्षुल तरल

e formate दक्षुल वन्नीय

e glycolic acid दक्षुल मधुविक अम्ल

e green Col Ind दक्षुल हरि

e isothio cyanate दक्षुल सगन्ध-श्यामीय

5 e 2-methyl-pyridine ५ दक्षुल-२-

प्रोदल शुष्मेयी

e -morphine दक्षुल-प्रमीली

e mustard oil दक्षुल सर्पप तैल

e petrol दक्षुल मात्तैल

e purple Col Ind दक्षुल नीलारुण

e red Col Ind दक्षुल रक्त

e' violet Col Ind दक्षुल नीललोहित

ethylate *Chem* दक्षुलीय *n*

ethylene *Chem* दक्षुलेन्य *n*

e blue Col Ind दक्षुलेन्य नील

e chloride दक्षुलेन्य नीरेय

e -diamine दक्षुलेन्य-द्वित्विती

e dichloride दक्षुलेन्य द्विनीरेय

e gas दक्षुलेन्य वाति

e ozonide दक्षुलेन्य प्रजारकेय

ethylic *adj* *Chem* दक्षुलिक

ethyldene *Chem* दक्षुलेन्य *n*

ethyldene diphenyl diamine दक्षुलेन्य

द्विदर्शल द्वित्विती

etiolate *vb* तम पाण्डुरण, पीला पडना

etiolated *adj* *Bot* तम पाण्डुरित, पाण्डुरित

etiolation तम पाण्डुरण, पाण्डुरण *n*, तम-पाण्डुरता, पाण्डुरता *f*

etiolin *Biochem* (a yellow pigment extracted from the plastids of plants grown in darkness) पाण्डुरि *f*

etiological features हेतुकीय उल्लक्षण

etiology (the science of causes हेतु) हेतुमी *f*

et seq और आगे, अग्रे च

Ettinghausen effect (heat effect in a magnetic field) चुम्बक्षेत्र-ऊष्मप्रभाव

Ettinghausen-Nernst effect (electrical effect in a magnetic field) चुम्बक्षेत्र-युप्रभाव

Eu (europium) Chem किं (किंविरला)

eu- 1 (Gk eu 'well, good' from Sans krit उ) सु- (dys- दुः)

2 Bot, Zool ('true') सत्य-

Eubacteriales (the unbranched bacteria) सरलशाकाणु गोत्र n (गोत्र order)

eubacterium सरलशाकाणु m

Eubleptus danielesi (primal ज्वं winged insect) सामान्य ज्वंकीट

Eucaenus ovalis Paleontol (ancestral cockroach) सामान्य प्राक्तैलचोर

eucaine (eu- सु + cocaine) Pharm, Chem स्वचेतनी f

eucairite (copper silver selenide) तार-मेचिज m (ता- for ताम्र copper, र- for रजत silver, मेच- for मेचैय selenide, रज for रजनि mineral)

eucalypti folium = eucalyptus leaf Pharm अनुकर्पूर-पत्र

eucalyptus 1 अनुकर्पूर m (Telugu कुरुमु, Tamil कल्पुस, Egypt kafur, see Sino Indian Studies II 70)

2 Pharm = eucalypti folium = eucalyptus leaf अनुकर्पूर-पत्र n

3 (colour) = eucalyptus green (a colour, greenish-yellow पीताहरि in hue, of low ज्व saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीताहरि

Eucalyptus Bot अनुकर्पूर प्रजाति

E acmenoides (white mahoganv) सित अनुकर्पूर (Tr II 568)

E alpina हिमालय अनुकर्पूर

E amygdalina (one of the largest forest trees known, reaching a height of 150 m—Strasburger Textbook of Botany) प्रतुग अनुकर्पूर

E baileyana (rough stringybark) रूक्ष अनुकर्पूर

E bicolor द्विपण अनुकर्पूर

E botryoides (dark green dense shady foliage—Tr II 569) घनपण अनुकर्पूर

E calophylla सुपण अनुकर्पूर

E cambagei (bastard box) विजात अनुकर्पूर

E capitellata (brown stringybark) बभ्रु अनुकर्पूर

E cinerea बूसर अनुकर्पूर

E citriodora (leaves have an exquisite lemon scent—Basu) निम्बुगन्ध अनुकर्पूर

E coccifera (coccifera 'bearing scarlet berries') शोगवदर अनुकर्पूर

E coriacea चर्मल अनुकर्पूर

E corymbosa चिपिटक अनुकर्पूर

E corynocalyx गदाकोश अनुकर्पूर (coryno 'club' गदा + calyx [पुष्प] कोश)

E crebra (narrow-leaved ironbark) सकीर्णपत्र अनुकर्पूर

E delegatensis (white ash) पाण्डु-काष्ठ अनुकर्पूर (wood pale coloured—Tr II 572)

E dives (broad leaved peppermint gum) पृथुपण अनुकर्पूर (Tr II 572)

E eugenioides जम्बुलपण अनुकर्पूर (Eugenia-like foliage—Tr II 572)

E eximia (eximia 'excellent' वरेण्य) वरेण्य अनुकर्पूर

E ficifolia = scarlet flowered gum (a very handsome tree, planted mainly for ornament—Tr II 572) शोगपुष्प अनुकर्पूर

E foecunda (grows chiefly on limestone, but also on sandy plains with a calcareous substratum—Tr II 573) चूर्णरुह अनुकर्पूर

E globulus (blue gum) सामान्य अनुकर्पूर (Tam karupunamaram, Tel कुरुसु)

E gomphocephala गदाशीर्ष अनुकर्पूर (gompho 'club' गदा + cephalo शीर्ष)

E gonocalyx कोणकोश अनुकर्पूर (gono- कोण + calyx [पुष्प] कोश)

E gunnii (the leaves have not the strong aromatic odour characteristic of most eucalypts—Tr II 577) मन्दगन्ध अनुकर्पूर

E haemastoma = white gum (bark very white—Tr II 578) श्वेतवल्क अनुकर्पूर

E hemiphloia समिवल्क अनुकर्पूर (hemiphloia 'half covered with bark' hemi-, semi- सामि-)

E kertoniana (rough bark) रूक्षवल्क अनुकर्पूर

E leucoxylon श्वेतदार अनुकर्पूर

E longifolia दीर्घपण अनुकर्पूर

E macarthurii (Paddy's river box) निपक्ष अनुकर्पूर (prefers low नि swampy पक्ष situations—Tr II 579)

E macrandra (macr- महा- + andra- पुरक) महापुस्क अनुकर्पूर

E macrocarpa महाफल अनुकर्पूर

E macrorrhyncha (macrorrhyncha 'having long beak') महाचञ्चु अनुकर्पूर

E maculata = spotted gum (dotted leaves) बिन्दुपण अनुकर्पूर

E maculata var citriodora = E citriodora

E maideni (bluish bark—Tr II. 580) नीलाम अनुकर्पूर

E marginata = jarrah (timber used for paving streets) कुट्टिम-अनुकर्पूर

E melanophloia कृष्णवल्क अनुकर्पूर

E melliodora (honey-scented gum) मधुगन्ध अनुकर्पूर

E microcorys (tallow wood) वसा-दार अनुकर्पूर

E miniata (miniata 'the colour of minium ['cinnabar'] or red lead'. Flowers red—Tr II 581) हिंगुलपुष्प अनुकर्पूर (हिंगुल minium)

E muelleriana (yellow stringy-bark) पीतदार अनुकर्पूर

E obcordata अभिहत्यर्ण अनुकर्पूर

E obliqua तिरश्चीन अनुकर्पूर

E obtusifolia = E virgata

E occidentalis (flat topped yat) चिपिटशीर्ष अनुकर्पूर

E paniculata (paniculata 'having panicles or tufts of flowers') पुष्प-गुच्छ अनुकर्पूर

E patentinervis (bark resembles that of some species of pine—Tr II 582) सरलवल्क अनुकर्पूर

E pauciflora अल्पपुष्प अनुकर्पूर

E piperita (Sydney peppermint) तीन्ना अनुकर्पूर (तीन्ना peppermint)

E planchoniana (angular branchlets—Tr II 583) कोणशाख अनुकर्पूर

E platypus = E obcordata

E ptychocarpa (ptychocarpa 'bearing winged fruit' पक्षफल) पक्षफल अनुकर्पूर

E pulverulenta (gray bark) धूलि-वल्क अनुकर्पूर (pulverulenta 'powdered, as if dusted over')

E punctata बिन्दुकित अनुकर्पूर

E redunca (redunca 'with hooked bristles') रोमकुशी अनुकर्पूर

E regnans (the tallest recorded eucalypt) प्रोसुंग अनुकर्पूर

**E resinifera** उद्यासी अनुकपूर  
**E robusta** प्राशु अनुकपूर  
**E rostrata** (*rostrata* 'beak shaped' चञ्चुकित) चञ्चुकित अनुकपूर  
**E rubida** (candle-bark) सिक्खवल्क अनुकपूर (smooth glaucous bark—Tr II 585)  
**E rudis** (*rudis* 'rough' परध) परध अनुकपूर  
**E saligna** (fruit bell shaped—Mueller's Eucalypts of Australia) चण्टाफल अनुकपूर  
**E siderophloia** (Sydney ironbark) लोहवल्क अनुकपूर (*sidero*- 'iron' लोह + *phloia* 'bark' वल्क)  
**E sideroxylon** (hard, rough, dark-coloured bark—Tr II 587) द्य-द्रवक अनुकपूर  
**E sieberiana** (bark deeply furrowed—Tr II 587) सीतावल्क अनुकपूर (सीता- furrowed + वल्क bark)  
**E smithii** = gully ash (furrowed dark grey bark—Tr II 588) दरी-वल्क अनुकपूर  
**E stellulata** (*stellulata* 'minutely star shaped' तारकित) तारकित अनुकपूर (Tr II 588)  
**E stricta** = *E virgata*  
**E stuartiana** (apple scented gum) उत्कूलगन्ध अनुकपूर  
**E tereticornis** (*tereticornis* 'with cylindrical horn' रम्भशृंग—in allusion to the generally cylindric-pointed lid of the calyx Mueller's Eucalypts of Australia) रम्भशृंग अनुकपूर  
**E trachyphloia** (*trachyphloia* 'with rough bark') खरवल्क अनुकपूर  
**E umbra** प्रच्छाय अनुकपूर  
**E urnigera** (*urnigera* 'bearing urnlike organs') धान्यग अनुकपूर  
**E viminalis** (mannan gum) क्षीरी अनुकपूर  
**E virgata** (linear leaves) रेखापर्ण अनुकपूर  
**eucalyptus green** = *eucalyptus* (colour) प्रावपीतहरि  
**eucalyptus leaf** *Pharm* अनुकपूर-पत्र  
**eucalyptus oil** अनुकपूर-तेल  
**Eucarida** *Zool* (includes the crabs) सुकर्कटा *m pl*  
**eucarpic** *adj Bot* (producing several fructifications from the same thal-

lus) बहुफलिक  
**Euchlora** *Zool* सुहरिता-प्रजाति  
**eu-chlorine** *Chem* सु-नीरजी  
**Euchorda** *Zool* (comprises the lancelets and true vertebrates) सुमेरव *m pl*  
**euchroite** नेपालत्रिज *m* (नेप- for नेपालीय arsenate, ताम्र copper, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
**euchromatin** स्वभिवर्णि *f*  
**euchrome** (*eu*-सु-) *Col Ind* सुवर्णक *m*  
**eu-chromosome** = autosome अलिंगसूत्र *n*  
**euchrysine** *Col Ind* सुहेरी *f*  
**eucodal** (di hydro hydroxy codeinone मील White सित powder, used as hypnotic) सितमीला *f*  
**eucodal salt** सितमीला-लवण  
**eucone** *adj Zool* (having fully developed crystalline cones) सुशकु  
**eucone** *n* सुशकु *m*  
**eucone eye** *Zool* सुशकु अक्षि  
**Euconjugatae** *Bot* सत्य-सयुग्मका *m pl*  
**Eucordates** *Paleontol* सुतुग-प्रजाति  
**Cordates** तुग-प्रजाति  
**Eucrodi** *Paleontol* सुछेदकदन्ता *m pl*  
**eucrite** (anorthite augite meteorites were called so by Rose, and later the name was applied to terrestrial rocks of the same composition) अनृजुदीप्ताश्म *m* (anorthite अनृजुकिज, augite दीप्तिज)  
**Eudendrium** *Zool* (a genus of hydrozoans forming a branching colony) सुशाखिक प्रजाति  
**eudiometer** *Chem* (for the volumetric measurement and analysis of gases) वातिपरिमामान *m*  
**gasometer** वातिमान  
**eudiometric method** वातिपरिमामानीय रीति  
**eudiometry** वातिपरिमामिति *f*  
**Eudorina** *Bot* गोलमण्डल-प्रजाति (forming spherical colonies)  
**E illinoisensis** (four small cells at the posterior end do not reproduce — McLean I 66) वन्ध्यचतुर्क गोलमण्डल  
**Eudrilidae** सुकिञ्चुल-वंश *m*  
**Eudrilus** सुकिञ्चुल-प्रजाति  
**E eugeniae** सामान्य सुकिञ्चुल  
**Eudynaminae** *Aves* काकपुष्ट-प्रजाति (काकपुष्ट ancient name, अनुवश sub-

family)

**Eudynamis** *Aves* काकपुष्ट-प्रजाति (young fed पुष्ट by crows काक काकपुष्ट ancient name)  
**Eudyptes** *Zool* (genus comprising the rockhoppers, which are also called crested penguins) शिखोर्ध्व-स्थायि-प्रजाति  
**E antipodium** दक्षिणध्रुव-शिखोर्ध्वस्थायी (दक्षिणध्रुव Antarctic)  
**euflavine** *Col Ind* सुपिगी *f*  
**Eugaleus** *Zool* सुग्राह-प्रजाति  
**Eugenia** *Bot* जम्बुल-प्रजाति  
**E acris** = *Pimenta acris*  
**E aromatica** सुवास जम्बुल  
**E caryophyllata** (yields the spice clover—Willis) लवग-जम्बुल  
**E caryophyllifolia** = *E jambolana*  
**E cerasoides** = *E operculata*  
**E formosa** शोभन जम्बुल  
**E hemispherica** (fruit green—Basu) हरिफल जम्बुल  
**E heyneana** काष्ठ-जम्बुल (Hind *kat jam* [Haines p 114], *jambun choti*)  
**E jambolana** (black plum, jambol, jambul, Java plum) सामान्य जम्बुल (B, N, M जम्बुल, Kan *jambuneral*, Ben काल जाम, Hin जामन, Guj जाम्बु, Malay *jambelan*, Mar जाम्बुल, Tam सम्बु, Tel *jambuvu*, Uri जामो)  
**E jambos** (Malay apple, rose apple) फलेन्द्रा जम्बुल (B, M फलेन्द्रा, Hin फरेन्द्रा)  
**E malaccensis** भास्लक-जम्बुल  
**E micheli** = Brazil cherry (Willis) पाताल-जम्बुल  
**E operculata** राज-जम्बुल (Hin राय-जामन)  
**E spicata** (fruit pure white—Basu) सितफल जम्बुल  
**E zeylanica** = *E spicata*  
**Eugenia** red (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of high उद् saturation) उद्गक  
**eugenics** सुजननविद्या, सौजनिकी *f*  
**eugenioides** *Bot Tax* (*Eugenia*-like foliage) जम्बुलपर्ण  
**eugenol** *Chem* (found esp in oil of cloves) लवङ्गव *m*  
**eugenolate** *Chem* लवङ्गवीय *n*  
**euglena** सुतार *m*  
**Euglena** *Biol* (*eu*- from Skt सु- + *glena* तारा 'pupil of the eye, eyespot')

white and upper half blue—Basu)  
द्विवर्ण अवचिरितिक  
E lawii (corolla bluish purple  
—Basu) नीलाङ्गपुष्प अवचिरितिक  
E pedunculatum (peduncles long  
—Basu) दीर्घवृन्त अवचिरितिक  
E tetragonum (the plant is used  
as a tonic in fevers—Basu) सामान्य  
अवचिरितिक (Hin *avachiretta*)  
exaggerated *adj* 1 अतिरञ्जित  
2 *Zool* अतिशयवृद्ध  
ex-albuminous *adj* अश्वितिमत्, श्विति-  
रहित  
ex all (excluding all) सर्व-विना  
exalt *vb* समभिप्रदासन, बढ़ाई करना, ऊचा  
उठाना  
exaltation 1 समभिप्रदासन *n*, बढ़ाई करना  
2 *Chem* a (abnormal increase in the  
molecular refractivity Chambers) अतिवृद्धि *f*  
b (refinement of a chemical sub-  
stance) परिष्कार *m*  
examinant परीक्षिता (व) *m*  
examine = examine  
examination 1 परीक्षा *f* (Const),  
परीक्षण *n*  
2 *Statistics* परीक्षा *f* (see test)  
3 *Educ* परीक्षा *f* (test परीक्षा, sub-  
test उप-परीक्षा)  
4 *Law* परीक्षण *n*  
cross examination प्रति परीक्षण, प्रति-  
पृच्छा  
reevaluation पुन परीक्षण  
examination agency परीक्षा-अभिकरण  
examinational = examinative परीक्षा-  
examination fee परीक्षा शुल्क  
examination in accounts लेखे में परीक्षा  
examination-in chief *Law* स्वमाक्षि-  
परीक्षण  
examination of coins टक परीक्षण  
examination of contents अन्तर्वस्तुओं  
की परीक्षा  
examination of remittance विप्रेषण-  
परीक्षा  
examination of tickets पत्रकों की परीक्षा  
examination of urine मूत्र-परीक्षा  
examination paper परीक्षा-पत्र  
examination room 1 परीक्षा-कोष्ठ  
2 (in a hospital) निदान कोष्ठ, रोगपरीक्षण-  
कोष्ठ  
examination table परीक्षा-पटल  
examination upon oath *Law* शपथपूर्वक

परीक्षण, शपथ दिला कर परीक्षण  
examinative = examinational  
examinator परीक्षिता (व) *m*  
examinatorial = examinatory *adj* परी-  
क्षणीय, परीक्षीय  
examine *vb* परीक्षा लेना (करना) (Const),  
परीक्षण  
carefully examine (the circum-  
stances) सावधानी से देखना  
examine and advise परीक्षा करके मन्यगा  
देना  
examine and report परीक्षा करके प्रतिवेदन  
देना  
examined and entered परीक्षित और  
प्रवेशित  
examined copy *Law* परीक्षित प्रति  
examinee परीक्षार्थी (र) *m*  
examine on oath शपथ दिला कर परीक्षण  
करना, शपथपूर्वक परीक्षण करना  
examiner 1 परीक्षक *m*  
2 *Law* परीक्षक *m*  
examiner of local fund accounts  
स्थानीय निधि-लेखा परीक्षक  
examiner of stores संग्रहागार-परीक्षक  
examinership परीक्षकता *f*  
examining परीक्षण *n*  
examining court (court sitting for the  
purpose of enquiring into a criminal  
accusation) परीक्षण न्यायालय  
examining officer's report परीक्षक  
अधिकारी का प्रतिवेदन  
examining pit *Bly* परीक्षण-गर्त  
example उदाहरण *n*  
exarch *adj* *Bot* ("beginning from out-  
side") बहिरारम्भ  
exarch bundle *Bot* बहिरारम्भ पूल  
exarchy *Bot* बहिरारम्भता *f*  
Excalfactoria *lves* नीलेरस-प्रजाति (up-  
per breast उत्त स्लटी blue नील)  
excavate *vb* 1 उत्खनन, खोदना  
2 *Mining* समुत्खनन (quarry उत्खनन)  
excavated diameter उत्खात व्यास  
excavated tank *Geog* उत्खात तडाग  
excavating action उत्खनन-क्रिया  
excavation 1 उत्खनन *n*, खुदाई, खोदना  
2 *Mining* समुत्खनन *n*  
quarrying *Mining* उत्खनन  
excavation of a well कुआ खोदना  
exceed *vb* अतिशयन, अतिरेचन, से बढ़ना,  
अधिक होना  
shall not ordinarily exceed साधा-  
रणतया से अधिक न होना

exceed arrangement प्रत्यय से अधिक  
होना  
exceeding an aggregate value of  
समस्त मूल्य से अधिक  
excel *vb* अतिशयन  
excelled *adj* अतिशयित  
excellence श्रेष्ठता *f*  
Excellency परमश्रेष्ठ  
excellent *adj* श्रेष्ठ, उत्कृष्ट, प्रशस्त  
excellent cleavage *Mineral* उत्कृष्ट  
भानन  
excellent visibility प्रशस्त दृश्यता  
excelling *adj* अतिशयी (र) *n*  
excelsin (a globulin from Brazil nuts  
निहासिन, *Bertholletia excelsa*) त्रिकोण-  
फल *f*  
excelsior *adj* (Lat comparative of  
excelsus 'elevated') उत्ततर  
excelsior brown *Col Ind* उत्ततर बन्नु  
excelsior lake poncau *Col Ind* उत्त-  
तर लाक्षर अधिरक्षापीत  
excelsior scarlet *Col Ind* उत्ततर शोग  
excentre *Math* बहिष्केन्द्र  
eccentric *adj* *Bot* बहिष्केन्द्र-  
eccentric pencils *Phys* बहिष्केन्द्र सूची  
except *vb* वञ्चित करना, वञ्चन, छोड़ना  
except *prep* के अतिरिक्त (Const), के  
विना (Const), जब तक कि (Const),  
छोड़कर  
except as otherwise provided for by  
द्वारा अन्यथा उपबन्धित को छोड़कर  
excepted *adj* वञ्चित  
holidays excepted छुट्टियों को छोड़कर  
excepted articles वञ्चित वस्तुएं  
except in so far as they may be  
inconsistent with वहां तक जहां तक  
वे असंगत न हों  
exception 1 अपवाद *m* (Const)  
2 *Law* प्रत्यापत्ति *f*  
objection आपत्ति  
exceptionable *adj* आपत्तिजनक  
exceptional *adj* आपवादिक (Const),  
असामान्य  
exceptional and emergent cases आप-  
वादिक और आपातक प्रकरण  
exceptional cases 1 *Math* अपवाद, अप-  
वादरमक प्रकार, अपवादात्मक दशाएं  
2 असामान्य स्थितियां, आपवादिक स्थितियां  
exceptional children *Psychol* अपवाद-  
बालक, असामान्य बालक  
exceptional circumstances असामान्य  
परिस्थितियां



exceptional liberality असामान्य उदारता

exceptionally अपवाद रूप से

exceptional maxima *Rly* असामान्य  
भूयिष्ठक

exceptional merit असामान्य योग्यता

exceptional reasons असामान्य कारण

exceptional urgency असामान्य अतिपात

exceptive proposition *Logic* अपवादी  
प्रस्थापना

except where otherwise stated यदि  
अन्यथा न कहा गया हो

except with the consent समति से ही  
अन्यथा नहीं

except with the previous sanction  
of the Government शासन के समोदन  
से ही अन्यथा नहीं

except with the written permission  
of की लिखित अनुज्ञा से ही अन्यथा नहीं  
excess *n* अधिक्य *n*, अतिरेक *m*, अति  
surplus अतिरेक

excess *adj* अतिरिक्त, अधिक, अति

excess appropriation अतिरेक विनियोजन

excess balance अतिरिक्त शेष

excess charge *Rly* अतिरिक्त भाडा

excess compensation अतिरिक्त प्रतिकर

excess deficiency अतिरिक्त न्यूनता

excess demand अधिक अभियाचन, अधिक  
माग

excess fare अतिरिक्त भाडा

excess fare ticket *Rly* अधिकपत्रक  
(short for अधिक भाटक पत्रक)

excess grant अतिरिक्त अनुदान

excess height (allowed to cords of  
wood for shrinkage) *Forestry* अति-  
रिक्त ऊँचाई, अतिरिक्त उच्चता

excess humus अतिरिक्त धरण

excess in the execution of powers  
शक्ति प्रयोग में अति

excessive *adj* अत्यधिक, अतिमात्र (from  
हलायुध)

excessive, adequate or inadequate  
अत्यधिक, पर्याप्त अथवा अपर्याप्त

excessive bail अतिमात्र लग्नक

excessive crowding *Forestry* अत्यधिक  
घनता

excessive distress *Law* अत्यधिक अभि-  
हरण

excessive grazing अत्यधिक चारण, अत्य-  
धिक चराई

excessive investment अत्यधिक नियोजन

excessive length अत्यधिक लम्बाई

excessively heavy thinning *Forestry*  
अत्यधिक विरलन, अत्यन्त अधिक विरलन

excessive sunshine अत्यधिक धूप

excessive weight अत्यधिक भार

excess landing अतिरिक्त अवतारण, अधिक  
उतारना

excess luggage *Rly* अतिरिक्त सभार

excess of salts लवणाधिक्य

excess of sun आतपाधिक्य, धूप का  
आधिक्य

excess of the acid *Chem* अम्ल अवशेष

excess over allotment वण्टन से आधिक्य  
(अधिक)

excess over allowance छूट से आधिक्य  
(अधिक)

excess over estimate प्राक्कलन से आधिक्य  
(अधिक)

excess payment अतिरिक्त शोधन, अधिक  
शोधन, अधिक दे देना

excess population अतिरिक्त जनसंख्या

excess profit अतिरिक्त लाभ (Const)

excess profits tax अतिरिक्त-लाभ कर  
(Const)

excess stem अतिरिक्त रकन्ध

excess tax अतिरिक्त कर

excess transit wastage अतिरिक्त मार्ग क्षय

excess wastage अतिरिक्त क्षय

excess water अतिरिक्त जल

exchange *n* विनिमय *m* (Const)

barter वस्तु-विनिमय, भाण्डप्रतिभाण्ड

interchange अन्तर्निमय, व्यतिहार

exchange *vb* विनिमयन, विनिमय करना

exchangeability विनिमेयता *f*

exchangeable *adj* विनिमेय

exchangeable cations *Chem* विनिमेय  
न्ययन

exchangeable ion *Chem* विनिमेय अयन

exchangeable value विनिमेय अर्हा

exchange account विनिमय लेखा

exchange arrangement विनिमय प्रबन्ध

exchange at a discount (below the  
official par value) अवमूल्य पर विनिमय

exchange at a premium (above the  
official par value) अधिमूल्य पर विनि-  
मय

exchange ban विनिमय-निषेध

exchange bank विनिमय-अधिकोष

exchange broker विनिमय-मध्यम

exchange calculator विनिमय-गणक

exchange clearing system विनिमय-  
समाशोधन पद्धति

exchange control *Econ* विनिमय-नि-  
यन्त्रण

exchange control authority विनिमय-  
नियन्त्रण-प्राधिकारी

exchange control purposes licence  
विनिमय-नियन्त्रण के लिए अनुज्ञप्ति

exchange control regulations विनिमय-  
नियन्त्रण-विनियम

exchange deed विनिमय-विलेख

exchange draft विनिमय विकर्ष

exchange equalization account विनि-  
मय-समकारि-लेखा

exchange equalization fund विनिमय-  
समकारि-निधि

exchange facilities विनिमय-सुविधाएँ

exchange for value *Com* अर्हार्थ विनि-  
मय

exchange house (telephone) विनिमय-  
गृह

exchange jobber विनिमय-वणिक्

exchange media विनिमय-माध्यम

exchange of gases वाति-विनिमय

exchange of goods वस्तुओं का विनिमय

exchange of land भूमि-विनिमय

exchange of letters पत्र-विनिमय

exchange of property संपत्ति-विनिमय

exchange of publication प्रकाशन-विनि-  
मय

exchange operation विनिमय-कार्य

exchange pegging विनिमय-उद्बन्धन

exchange permit विनिमय-अनुज्ञा

exchange quota विनिमय-अभ्यश

exchanger (telephone) विनिमायक *m*

exchange rate विनिमय अर्थ

exchange restrictions and control  
विनिमय-निबन्ध और नियन्त्रण

exchange stability विनिमय-स्थायित्व

exchange transactions विनिमय व्यव-  
हार

exchange value विनिमय मूल्य, विनिमय-  
अर्हा

exchanging station विनिमय-स्थान

exchequer राज्यकोष *m*

bank अधिकोष

treasury कोरागार

exchequer bill राज्यकोष-विपत्र

exchequer bond राज्यकोष बन्ध

Exchequer Chamber 1 (chamber

devoted to the business of the

Royal Exchequer) राज्यकोष वेरम

2 = Court of Exchequer Chamber

राज्यकोष-न्यायालय

excipient *n* *Pharm* (an inert sub-  
stance used in preparing remedies)

अनुद्रव्य *n*

excipient *adj* (taking exception)

आपत्तिकारी

excisable *adj* उच्छुल्कारोप्य  
 excisable article उच्छुल्कारोप्य वस्तु  
 excisable liquor उच्छुल्कारोप्य मदिरा  
 excise उच्छुल्क *n* (short for उत्पादनशुल्क),  
 क्लसि *f* (from मोटल्य's अर्थशास्त्र)  
 Excise Act उच्छुल्क अधिनियम  
 excise administration उच्छुल्क-प्रशासन  
 excise administration report उच्छुल्क-  
 प्रशासन-प्रतिवेदन  
 excise advisory committee उच्छुल्क-  
 मन्त्रणा-समिति  
 excise auctions मद्य-क्रोशविक्रय  
 excise authority उच्छुल्क प्राधिकारी  
 excise bonded warehouse उच्छुल्क-  
 कर्देय-भाण्डागार  
 excise border shop उच्छुल्क सीमा-  
 आपण  
 excise branch उच्छुल्क-शाखा  
 excise budget उच्छुल्क-आयव्ययक  
 excise bureau उच्छुल्क-कार्यालय  
 excise cases उच्छुल्क वाद  
 excise challan form (bilingual)  
 उच्छुल्क चालान प्रपत्र (दो भाषाओं में)  
 excise circle उच्छुल्क वृत्त  
 excise clerk उच्छुल्क-लिपिक  
 Excise Commissioner उच्छुल्क आयुक्त  
 excise compensation उच्छुल्क प्रतिफल  
 excise contractor मद्य सविदाकार, मद्य-  
 ठेकेदार  
 excise convicts and suspects उच्छुल्क  
 सिद्धदोष और सशयित  
 excise crime उच्छुल्क अपराध  
 excise department उच्छुल्क विभाग  
 excise district executive establish-  
 ment उच्छुल्क-मण्डल-निर्वादन-स्थापना  
 excise duty (tax on production of  
 articles in the country) उच्छुल्क,  
 उत्पादनशुल्क *n* (Const)  
 excise establishment उच्छुल्क स्थापना  
 excise executive peon उच्छुल्क निष्पादक  
 चपरासी  
 Excise Inspector उच्छुल्क-निरीक्षक  
 excise intelligence bureau उच्छुल्क-  
 गुप्तवार्ता-विभाग  
 excise law उच्छुल्क-विधि  
 excise lock ticket book उच्छुल्क-तालक-  
 पत्रक-पुस्तक  
 Excise Manual उच्छुल्क नियमावलि  
 excise menial उच्छुल्क-भृत्य  
 excise menial establishment उच्छुल्क-  
 भृत्यवर्ग  
 excise offence उच्छुल्क-अपराध  
 excise officer उच्छुल्क अधिकारी

excise office record room उच्छुल्क-  
 कार्यालय-अभिलेखागार  
 excise opium उच्छुल्क-अहिफेन  
 excise pattern button उच्छुल्क-कुद्म  
 excise peon उच्छुल्क का चपरासी  
 excise preventive force उच्छुल्क निवा-  
 रक बल  
 excise privilege मद्य विशेषाधिकार  
 excise revenue उच्छुल्क-आगम  
 excise revenue statement उच्छुल्क-  
 आगम-विवरण  
 excise sample उच्छुल्क-न्यादर्श  
 excise shop मदिरापण, उच्छुल्क-आपण  
 Excise (Spirits) Act उच्छुल्क- (प्रासव)  
 अधिनियम  
 excise staff उच्छुल्क कर्मचारी  
 excise stamp उच्छुल्क मुद्राक  
 excise store उच्छुल्क-संग्रहागार  
 Excise Sub Inspector (Ordinary  
 Grade, Select Grade) उच्छुल्क उप-  
 निरीक्षक (साधारण प्रक्रम, प्रवर प्रक्रम)  
 excise supplement (to the Police  
 Gazette) उच्छुल्क-परिशिष्ट  
 excise training school उच्छुल्क-प्रशिक्षण-  
 विद्यालय  
 excise work उच्छुल्क कार्य  
 excise year उच्छुल्क-वर्ष  
 excision उच्छेदन *n*  
 excisions and additions (to forest  
 villages) घटाव-वृद्धाव  
 excitability प्रोदीप्यता, उत्तेज्यता *f*  
 excite *vb* 1 प्रोदीपन, प्रोदीप्त करना  
 2 *Law* उत्तेजित करना, उभारना, भडकाना  
 3 *Phys* विक्षोभन  
 excited *adj* 1 प्रोदीप्त, उत्तेजित  
 2 *Phys* विक्षुब्ध  
 excited atom विक्षुब्ध परमाणु  
 excite disaffection विरोध उत्तेजित करना,  
 भडकाना  
 excited market *Com* उत्तेजित विपणि  
 excited radioactivity विक्षुब्ध तेजोद्भिरण  
 excitement 1 प्रोदीपन *n*  
 2 (of public feeling) प्रोदीपन *n*, उत्ते-  
 जना *f*, आन्दोलन *n*, विक्षोभ *m*  
 3 *Phys* विक्षोभ *m*  
 exciting cause प्रोदीपन-कारण  
 exciting light *Phys* विक्षोभन-प्रकाश  
 excitatory stimulus *Zool* प्रोदीपन *n*  
 exclude *vb* 1 अपवर्जन करना (Const),  
 अपवर्जित करना, छोड़ना  
 2 (to expel) निष्कासन  
 3 अन्दर न आने देना, बाहर रखना  
 excluded *adj* अपवर्जित, लुप्त

excluded area अपवर्जित क्षेत्र  
 excluded debt अपवर्जित ऋण  
 excluded middle *Logic* अपवर्जित मध्य,  
 लुप्त मध्य *m*  
 law of excluded middle *Logic* लुप्त-  
 मध्य-नियम  
 excluding 1 अपवर्जन *n*  
 2 (exclusive of, without) -विना, के  
 बिना, को छोड़कर  
 exclusion 1 अपवर्जन *n* (Const), छोड़ना  
 2 *Logic* व्यावर्तन *n*  
 exclusion from service सेवा से अपवर्जन  
 exclusion of agricultural land कृषि-  
 भूमि का अपवर्जन  
 exclusion principle *Phys* अपवर्जन-  
 प्रनियम  
 exclusive *adj* अपवर्जी, अन्यापवर्जी (स्),  
 केवलमात्र, अनन्य  
 exclusive eligibility अनन्य पात्रता  
 exclusive jurisdiction अनन्य क्षेत्राधिकार  
 (Const) (*see* jurisdiction)  
 exclusive knowledge तत्सोमित ज्ञान  
 exclusively केवल ('exclusively one's  
 own, not common to others' MW),  
 अनन्य, अन्यापवर्जम्, अपवर्जितया  
 exclusiveness 1 अपवर्जिता *f* (from अप-  
 वर्जित्)  
 2 *Bot* अपवर्जिता *f*  
 exclusive of (excluding, without) को  
 छोड़ कर, के बिना  
 exclusive ownership अनन्य स्वामित्व  
 exclusive possession अनन्य धारण  
 exclusive property अनन्य संपत्ति  
 exclusive proposition *Logic* व्यावर्तक  
 प्रस्थापना  
 exclusive right अनन्य अधिकार  
 exclusive species *Forestry* अन्यापवर्जी  
 जाति  
 for exclusive use of females *Rly*  
 केवल स्त्रियों के लिए  
 exclusivism अपवर्जिता *f* (from अप-  
 वर्जित्)  
 Excoecaria *Bot* तेजबल-प्रजाति  
 E acerifolia (leaves acuminate  
 —Basu) तीक्ष्णपर्ण तेजबल  
 E agallocha = blinding tree (the  
 juice of root is sold as a medicine  
 under the name *tejbal*—Basu)  
 सामान्य तेजबल  
 E indica = Sapium indicum  
 E insignis = Sapium insigne  
 E sebifera = Sapium sebiferum  
 excommunicate *vb* जातिवहिकार करना

excommunication from caste जाति से  
वहिष्कार

ex-conjugant Zool पूर्व-सयुग्मित (which  
were formerly united)

excrecence Forestry प्रवृद्धि f

excreta Physiol उत्सर्ग, उत्सर्ग, मलोत्सर्ग  
m

excreta desiccator (JM II 60) मल-  
शोषित्र, उत्सर्ग-शोषित्र

excrete vb उत्सर्जित

excreted adj उत्सृष्ट

excretion 1 मलोत्सर्ग, उत्सर्ग m, उत्सर्जन  
n

2 (as, of chemicals) उत्सर्जन n

excretion of water जलोत्सर्जन

excretory adj Bot उत्सर्जी (इव्)

excretory duct उत्सर्ग-प्रणाली

excretory gland उत्सर्जक ग्रन्थि

excretory pore उत्सर्ग-रन्ध्र

excretory products उत्सर्ग पदार्थ

excretory system उत्सर्जन सहित

exculpate vb (to prove to be guiltless)

निर्दोष सिद्ध करना, दोषमुक्त करना

excurrent canal Zool बहिर्वाही कुल्या

excursion वनविहार, विहार m

trip आमोदविहार

excursionist विहर्ता (व) m (विहार excur-  
sion)

excursion special train Rly विशेष  
विहार सयान

excursion ticket विहार-पत्रक

excusable adj क्षम्य

excusable carelessness क्षम्य असाव-  
धानी

excusable homicide क्षम्य मानवहत्या

excuse vb 1 (to offer excuse for) बहाना  
करना

2 क्षमायाचन, क्षमा मागना

3 क्षमादान, क्षमा करना

(to be present at the meetings) un-  
less he is excused जब तक उसे  
अनुपस्थित रहने की अनुमति न प्राप्त हो

excuse n 1 हेतु, प्रति-हेतु m, बहाना

2 क्षमायाचना, क्षमा मागना

3 क्षमादान, क्षमा करना

ex dividend Com लाभान-विना

execration अभिशासन n

executable adj निष्पाद्य

executant निष्पादक m

execute vb 1 निष्पादन, निष्पादन करना,  
करना, कार्यपालन करना (Const), पालन  
करना

2 Law (as, a bond, deed) निष्पादन

करना, लिखना

3 (to inflict capital punishment)

प्राणदण्ड देना, फासी देना

fulfil पूरा करना, पालन करना

perform पालन करना

discharge निर्वहण करना, निभाना, पालन  
करना

execute a bond बन्ध-निष्पादन, बन्ध लिख  
देना

execute a contract सविदा-निष्पादन, सविदा  
लिखना

execute an order आदेश पालन करना,  
आदेश निष्पादित करना

executed adj निष्पादित, लिखा हुआ, किया  
गया

executed consideration निष्पादित प्रतिफल

executed contract निष्पादित सविदा

executed estate निष्पादित संपदा

executed remainder निष्पादित शेष

executed sale निष्पादित विक्रय

executed trust निष्पादित न्यास

execute well and faithfully भली भांति  
और सचाई से करना, सुचारु और सत्यत  
निष्पादन

execution 1 निष्पादन n (Const)

2 (an act of putting to death of a  
criminal under sentence of court)

प्राण दण्ड m, फासी

homicide मानवहत्या

assassination हत्या

murder वध

manslaughter नरहत्या

decapitation शिरच्छेदन

quash execution निष्पादन का अभि-  
खण्डन

stay of execution निष्पादन-रोधन,  
निष्पादन को रोकना

set aside execution निष्पादन का उत्सा-  
दन

writ of execution निष्पादन-लेख

execution case निष्पादन वाद

execution clerk निष्पादन-लिपिक

executioner अधिकारी m

execution in duplicate द्विमूल निष्पादन,  
द्विमूल लिखना (there must be two  
originals)

execution of a decree आज्ञा-पत्र का निष्पा-  
दन

execution of agreement सविदा का निष्पा-  
दन

execution of a security bond प्रतिभूति-  
बन्ध का निष्पादन

execution of law विधि का निष्पादन

operation of law विधि का प्रवर्तन, विधि-  
प्रवर्तन

execution of order आदेश-निष्पादन

execution of plantation work रोपण-  
कार्य-निष्पादन

execution of risk note दायित्व-पत्र का  
निष्पादन

execution of statutory powers परि-  
नियत शक्तियों का निष्पादन

execution of the sentence दण्डादेश का  
निष्पादन

execution of warrants of arrest  
प्रग्रहणाधिपत्र का निष्पादन

execution of work कार्य-निष्पादन

execution of writ Law लेख-निष्पादन

execution proceedings Law निष्पादन-  
कार्यवाहिया

execution sale Law निष्पादन-विक्रय

executive adj निष्पादन-, निष्पादी, निष्पा-  
दक, कार्यपालक

executive n (the executive branch  
of a government, also, the person  
or persons who constitute the exe-  
cutive magistracy of a state) निष्पा-  
दन-सहिति, कार्यपालिका f (Const), निष्पा-  
दक वर्ग m (see judiciary)

executive action निष्पादक कार्यवाही

executive agency निष्पादन-अभिकरण

executive and protective staff Fores-  
try निष्पादन- तथा रक्षण कर्मचारी

executive authority 1 निष्पादन-प्राधि-  
कारी

2 निष्पादन-प्राधिकार

executive board निष्पादन-मण्डल

executive branch निष्पादन-शाखा

executive business निष्पादन कार्य, नि-  
ष्पादी कार्य

executive charge निष्पादन-प्रभार

executive circle निष्पादन-वृत्त

executive class=executive officers

निष्पादक-वर्ग, निष्पादक अधिकारी

executive committee निष्पादक समिति  
working committee कार्यकारिणी, कार्य-  
कारिणी समिति

executive council निष्पादन-परिषद्

executive department निष्पादन-विभाग

Executive Director निष्पादन-सचालक

executive duty निष्पादन-कर्तव्य

Executive Engineer निष्पादन अभियन्ता

Executive Engineer (class I, senior  
scale) निष्पादन-अभियन्ता (प्रथम वर्ग, ज्येष्ठ  
श्रेणी)

Executive Excise Sub-Inspector

निष्पादी उच्चुत्क-उपनिरीक्षक  
 executive government निष्पादी शासन  
 executive instructions निष्पादन अनुदेश  
 executive officer निष्पादक अधिकारी  
 executive orders निष्पादक आदेश  
 executive outdoor staff निष्पादक बाह्य कर्मचारिण  
 executive power निष्पादन-शक्ति, कार्य-पालिका शक्ति (Const)  
 executive services निष्पादन-सेवाएँ  
 executive staff निष्पादन-कर्मचारी  
 Executive Sub-Inspector निष्पादी उप-निरीक्षक  
 Executive Sub-Inspector of Excise निष्पादी उच्चुत्क-उपनिरीक्षक  
 executor (of a will) Law निष्पादक *m*  
 executor de son tort Law (who without authority intermeddles with the estate of a decedent—Aiyar p 415b) अनधिकारी निष्पादक  
 executor of his own wrong=executor de son tort  
 executorship Law निष्पादकता *f*  
 executory Law निष्पाद्य  
 executory contract Law निष्पाद्य सविदा  
 executory devise Law निष्पाद्य उत्तरदान  
 executory estate Law निष्पाद्य संपदा  
 executory remainder=contingent remainder सभाव्य अवशेष  
 executory sale Law निष्पाद्य विक्रय  
 executory trust Law निष्पाद्य न्यास  
 executory use Law निष्पाद्य उपयोग  
 executrix Law निष्पादिका *f*  
 exemplary *adj* 1 आदर्श  
 2 Law निर्दर्शनात्मक, शिक्षात्मक deterrent प्रतिरोधक  
 retaliatory प्रतिकारात्मक  
 vindictive प्रतिशोधात्मक  
 exemplary damages Law निर्दर्शनात्मक हानिपूर्ति, शिक्षात्मक हानिपूर्ति  
 exemplary punishment Law निर्दर्शनात्मक दण्ड, शिक्षात्मक दण्ड  
 exemplary record आदर्श अभिलेख  
 exemplification Law (an exemplified copy) प्रमाणित प्रति  
 exempt *adj* मुक्त (Const)  
 exempt *vb* मुक्त करना  
 exempted *adj* मुक्त  
 exempted category मुक्त वर्ग  
 exempted drug मुक्त भेषज  
 exempted person मुक्त पुरुष  
 exempt from attachment अभ्याग्रहण-मुक्त

exempt from attendance उपस्थिति-मुक्त  
 exempt from punishment दण्ड मुक्त  
 exempt from stamp duty मुद्राक-शुल्क से मुक्त  
 exempt from tax कर-मुक्त  
 exemption मुक्ति *f*, छूट  
 exemption certificate मुक्ति-प्रमाणपत्र  
 exemption clause Law मुक्ति-सण्ड  
 exemption from stamp duty मुद्राक-शुल्क से मुक्ति  
 exemption from taxation कर-मुक्ति  
 exemption in perpetuity शाश्वत मुक्ति  
 exemption number मुक्ति सत्या  
 exemption period मुक्ति-अवधि  
 exendospermous *adj* Bot मुक्त भ्रूणपोष  
 exercisable *adj* प्रयोज्य  
 exercise *n* 1 अभ्यास *m*  
 2 प्रयोग *m* (Const)  
 3 Math प्रश्नावलि *f*  
 4 व्यायाम *m*  
 exercise *vb* 1 प्रयोग करना, प्रयोग में लाना, करना  
 2 व्यायाम करना  
 exercise book अभ्यास पञ्जिका *f*  
 exercise check नियन्त्रण रखना  
 exercise discretion स्वविवेक का प्रयोग करना  
 exercise full powers पूर्ण शक्ति प्रयोग करना  
 exercise functions कृत्य करना  
 exercise of authority प्राधिकार-प्रयोग  
 exercise of rights अधिकार-प्रयोग  
 exercise of rights admitted स्वीकृत अधिकारों का प्रयोग  
 exercise one's right to vote अपने मत-धिकार का प्रयोग करना  
 exercise or enjoyment of right अधिकार का प्रयोग अथवा उपभोग  
 exercise the powers of की शक्तियों का प्रयोग करना  
 exercise the right of re-entry पुन-प्रवेशाधिकार का प्रयोग करना  
 exert *vb* 1 प्रयास करना, करना  
 2 (pressure) (निपीड़) पातन, डालना  
 exert force *vb* Phys बल-पातन  
 exertion प्रयास *m*  
 ex-factory net selling value निर्माणी-बाह्य शुद्ध विक्रय-अर्ह  
 ex-factory price निर्माणी-बाह्य मूल्य  
 factory price निर्माणी-मूल्य  
 exfoliate *vb* अपपर्णन  
 exfoliation अपपर्णन *n*  
 exfoliative *adj* अपपर्णी (श्न)

exfoliative dermatitis अपपर्णी चर्मकोप  
 ex godown issue कोष्टागार-बाह्य निर्गम  
 ex-godown price कोष्टागार-बाह्य मूल्य  
 ex-government servant भूतपूर्व शासन-सेवक  
 ex gratia (of or by favour) अनुग्रहात्  
 exhalant siphon Zool बहिर्वाही नाला  
 exhalation उच्छ्वसन *n*, श्वास निकालना  
 exhale *vb* उच्छ्वसन  
 exhaust *vb* उत्सावण, निश्शेषण  
 exhausted *adj* उत्सावित, निश्शेषित  
 exhausted paper निश्शेषित पत्र  
 exhausted space Phys उत्सावित वरिमा  
 exhaust fan उत्साव-व्यजन  
 exhausting *adj* निश्शेषक  
 exhausting pump उत्सावान्च *m*  
 foot exhausting pump पाद-उत्सावान्च  
 hand exhausting pump हस्त उत्सावान्च  
 exhaustion 1 उत्सावण, निश्शेषण *n*, परिसमाप्ति *f*  
 2 श्रान्ति *f*  
 3 Hydrostatics उत्साव *m*  
 exhaustion of soil मृदा-उत्सावण  
 exhaustive *adj* सर्वत पूर्ण, नि शेष, नि शेषी (श्न), पूर्ण, पूरा पूरा  
 exhaustive enquiry सर्वत पूर्ण परिपृच्छा, निश्शेषी परिपृच्छा, पूरी पूरी जाच  
 exhaustive memorandum निदेशपी ज्ञापन, सर्वत पूर्ण ज्ञापन  
 exhaustive methylation पूर्ण प्रोद्लीयन  
 exhaustive note सर्वत पूर्ण टिप्पण, निश्शेषी टिप्पण  
 exhaust paper (a ballot paper on which no further preference is recorded for a continuing candidate) समाप्त पत्र  
 exhaust pipe उत्साव-नाड  
 exhaust steam Rly उत्सुन वाष्प  
 exhaust valve Automobile उत्साव-क्पाट  
 exhibit *vb* 1 प्रदर्शन, प्रदर्शित करना  
 2 Law (a complaint, i e to present the same to a public officer) उपस्थित करना, प्रदर्शित करना  
 exhibit *n* 1 (something exhibited) प्रदर्श *m*  
 2 Law (document exhibited to a court during trial) प्रदर्श *m*  
 exhibit a document लेख्य प्रदर्शित करना, लेख्य प्रदर्श के रूप में रखना  
 exhibited *adj* प्रदर्शित  
 exhibition 1 प्रदर्शन *n* (Const)  
 2 (public show or display) प्रदर्शनी *f*

demonstration प्रत्यक्षण, प्रदर्शन, निरूपण  
 agricultural exhibition कृषि प्रदर्शनी  
 cattle exhibition पशु प्रदर्शनी  
 industrial exhibition औद्योगिक प्रदर्शनी  
 exhibitionist प्रादर्शनिक *m*  
 exhibition of registration mark पञ्जीयन-चिह्न का प्रदर्शन  
 exhibitor प्रदर्शक *m*  
 exhort *vb* प्रबोधित करना, उत्साहित करना  
 exhumation भूत्खनन, उत्खनन, शवोत्खनन  
*n*  
 exhumation of body शव को खोद कर निकालना, शवोत्खनन  
 exhumed body उत्खात शव, खोद कर निकाला हुआ शव  
 exigencies of service सेवा की अपेक्षाएँ  
 exigency 1 अत्यावश्यकता *f*  
 2 (requirement) अपेक्षा, आवश्यकता *f*  
 in the exigencies of work कार्य की आवश्यकताओं को देखते हुए  
 exile *vb* उद्वासन (*see* banish)  
 transport निर्वासन  
 exilement उद्वासन *n*  
 exile oleander (*Thevetia nerifolia*) दिव्यापुष्प *m* (Basu)  
 eximius *Bot Tax* (excellent for size or beauty) वरेण्य  
 exine *Bot* ('outer coat') बाह्यकवच *n*  
 ex interest वृद्धि-विना  
 exist *vb* अस्तित्व होना, होना, रहना  
 existence अस्तित्व *n*, सत्ता *f*  
 existence of loop पाशी का अस्तित्व  
 existence theorem सत्ता-प्रमेय  
 existing *adj* विद्यमान, वर्तमान (both in Const)  
 present वर्तमान  
 existing accommodation विद्यमान वास-स्थान  
 existing accounts विद्यमान लेखा, वर्तमान लेखा  
 existing appendix विद्यमान परिशिष्ट  
 existing appointment विद्यमान नियुक्ति, वर्तमान नियुक्ति  
 existing banking facilities विद्यमान अधिकोषण-सुविधाएँ  
 existing business विद्यमान व्यापार, वर्तमान व्यापार  
 existing clause विद्यमान खण्ड  
 existing communications विद्यमान संचार  
 existing company विद्यमान समवाय  
 existing custom विद्यमान रूढ़ि, वर्तमान रूढ़ि

existing direction विद्यमान निदेश  
 existing entries विद्यमान प्रविष्टियाँ  
 existing fund विद्यमान निधि, वर्तमान निधि  
 existing generation विद्यमान पीढ़ी, वर्तमान पीढ़ी  
 existing law विद्यमान विधि, वर्तमान विधि  
 existing office विद्यमान पद  
 existing page विद्यमान पृष्ठ  
 existing paragraph विद्यमान कण्डिका  
 existing pay विद्यमान वेतन, वर्तमान वेतन  
 existing proviso विद्यमान परन्तुक  
 existing rules विद्यमान नियम  
 existing staff विद्यमान कर्मचारी  
 existing subparagraph विद्यमान उप-कण्डिका  
 exit 1 निष्क्रमण *n*  
 2 बहिर्गमन द्वार, निर्गम द्वार *n*, बाहर जाने का फाटक  
 exite *Zool* (Gk *exo* 'outside') One of the appendages of the exterior side of the limbs of phylopods—Web)  
 बहिरग *n*  
 exit gate निर्गम-द्वार, बाहर जाने का फाटक  
 exit tube निष्क्रम-नाल  
 ex junior commissioned officer भूतपूर्व कनिष्ठ आयुक्त अधिकारी  
 ex-licensee भूतपूर्व अनुज्ञप्तिधारी  
 ex-meridian observation *Astron* प्रधान-ध्रुववृत्त-बाह्य अवलोकन  
 ex mill price निर्माणी-बाह्य मूल्य  
 ex new = ex right *Finance* (without the right to claim participation in an issue of new stock) नवाधिकार विना  
 exoccipital *adj Anat* उत्पश्चकपाल  
 exoccipital bone (a process of occipital bone) उत्पश्चकपाल-अस्थि  
 exoccipital condyle उत्पश्चकपाल सन्धिकन्द  
 exochiton *Bot* बाह्यावर *m*  
 mesochiton मध्यावर  
 endochiton अन्तरावर  
 Exocoetidae (family of the true flying fishes) उड्डयिमीन वंश *m*  
 Exocoetoides *Zool* डडयिमीन-प्रजाति  
 Exocoetus *Zool* उड्डयिमीन प्रजाति  
 E spilopterus (Gk *spilos* 'spot') बिन्दुपत्र उड्डयिमीन  
 exocone *adj Zool* (having the crystalline cone replaced by an ingrowth of transparent material from the cornea) बहिरशकु  
 exocone *n* बहिरशकु *m*  
 exocrine *adj* बहिरासर्गी (*इन्*)

exodermis *Bot* बहि स्तर *m*  
 exo erythrocyte phase बही-रक्तकोशा-प्रावस्था  
 exoerythrocytic *adj* रक्तकोशा-बाह्य  
 exoerythrocytic cycle रक्तकोशा-बाह्य चक्र  
 ex officer भूतपूर्व अधिकारी  
 ex officio पदेन (Const), पदकारणात्  
 ex officio director पदेन सचालक  
 ex officio inspector पदेन निरीक्षक  
 ex officio inspector of lepers पदेन कुष्ठ-रोग-निरीक्षक  
 ex officio Medical Officer of Health पदेन भैषजिक स्वास्थ्याधिकारी  
 ex officio member पदेन सदस्य  
 ex officio visitor पदेन वीक्षक  
 Ex of L F A (Examiner of Local Fund Account) स्था नि ले प (स्थानीय-निधि-लेखापरीक्षक)  
 exogastric *adj Zool* (curving forwards) अग्रवक्र  
 exogastrically coiled *Zool* अग्रवक्र-कुण्डलित  
 exogenous *adj Bot* बाह्यजात  
 exogenous bud *Bot* बाह्यजात कलिका  
 exogenous origin बाह्यजात उद्भव  
 Exogonium purga = Ipomoea purga = jalap *Bot* सामान्य रेचकन्द  
 exo-intine *Bot* बाह्यान्तरकवच, मध्यकवच *n*  
 (it is the middle layer—McLean I 675)  
 exonephric *adj Zool* बाह्योत्सर्ग  
 exonephric system बाह्योत्सर्ग-संहति  
 exonerate *vb* 1 (to relieve as of charge, obligation etc.) भारमुक्त करना  
 2 (to clear from accusation) दोषमुक्त करना  
 exonerated *adj* भारमुक्त, दोषमुक्त  
 exoneration 1 भारमुक्ति *f*  
 2 दोषमोचन *n*, दोषमुक्ति *f*  
 exophoma *Med* अपाविवर्तिषा *f*  
 exophthalmic goitre = Graves' disease उदक्षि-गलगण्ड *m* (short for उदक्षिगोल-गलगण्ड)  
 exophthalmos = exophthalmus *Med* (abnormal protrusion of the eyeball) उदक्षि-गोल *m*  
 exophthalmus = exophthalmos  
 exopodite *Zool* बहिरुपाग *n*  
 Exoprocta *Zool* बहिरुगुदा *m pl*  
 Exopterygota *Zool* बहिविकसिपक्षा *m pl*  
 exorcise *vb* भूतापसारण, भूत-निकालना  
 exorcist भूतापसारक *m*  
 exorcize = exorcise

**exoscopic embryo** *Bot* बाह्याग्र भ्रूण  
**exoskeleton** *Zool* बहिःकंकाल *m*  
**exosmosis** बहिरासृति *f*  
**exospore** *Bot* बहिर्वीजाणु *m*  
**Exosporeae** (suborder) बहिर्वीजाणुकानु-  
 गोत्र *n* (अनुगोत्र suborder)  
**exosporium** = *exine*  
**exothecium** *Bot* बहिरास्तर *m*  
**exothermal** *adj Chem* (characterized  
 by evolution of heat) तापविकासी (-इन्)  
**exothermic** = *exothermal*  
**exothermous** = *exothermal*  
**exotic** *adj Bot* (an introduced spe-  
 cies, i e not indigenous) अभ्यागत  
**exotic conifer** अभ्यागत शकुनर  
**exotic plant** अभ्यागत पौधा  
**exotospore** = *sporozoite*  
**exotropia** *Med* (movement of the eye  
 away from the medial line) अपावर्तिता  
*f*  
**Exp** (expression) *Math* पदम (पदसङ्गति)  
**expand** *vb* विस्तारण, विस्तार करना,  
 विस्तरण, विस्तृत होना  
**expanded** *adj* विस्तृत, विस्तारित  
**expanded form** *Math* विस्तारित रूप  
**expanded metal** *Rly* विस्तारित धातुपट  
**expanded or condensed** विस्तृत अथवा  
 सक्षिप्त  
**expander** विस्तारक *m*  
**expanding** *adj* विस्तरन्, विस्तारी (-इन्)  
**expanding file** विस्तारी नस्ती  
**expanding school** प्रसारवादी सप्रदाय  
**expanding universe** विस्तारी विश्व  
**expanding work** *Math* विस्तारी कर्म  
**expanse** विस्तृति *f*, विस्तार *m*  
**expanse of water** जल विस्तृति  
**expansibility** = *expansibleness* विस्ता-  
 र्यता *f*  
**expansible** *adj* विस्तार्य  
**expansibleness** = *expansibility*  
**expansile** *adj* विस्तारी (-इन्)  
**expansile pulsation** *Med* विस्तारी नाडी-  
 स्पन्दन  
**expansion** 1 विस्तार *m*, विस्तरण *n*  
 2 *Econ, Mil* प्रसार *m*  
**expansional** *adj* विस्तारीय  
**expansional cooling** विस्तरण शीतन  
**expansion and contraction of cur-**  
**rency** चलार्थ का प्रसार और सकुचन  
**expansion in ascending powers**  
*Math* आरोही घातो में विस्तार  
**expansion in descending powers**  
*Math* अवरोही घातो में विस्तार

**expansion in series** *Math* श्रेढियों में  
 विस्तार  
**expansionism** *Econ* प्रसार-वाद *m*  
**expansionist** *Econ* प्रसार-वादी (-इन्) *m*  
**expansion of credit** प्रत्यय-प्रसार  
**expansion of currency** चलार्थ-प्रसार  
**expansion of demand** *Econ* अभियाचन-  
 प्रसार  
**expansion of determinant** निश्चायक-  
 विस्तार  
**expansion of gases** वाति-विस्तरण  
**expansion of supply** *Econ* प्रदाय-प्रसार  
**expansion valve** *Mach* विस्तारण कपाट  
**expansive** *adj* विस्तारी (-इन्)  
**expansive force** विस्तारी बल  
**expansiveness** = *expansivity* विस्तारिता  
*f*  
**expansivity** = *expansiveness*  
**ex parte** *Law* एकपक्षीय  
**ex parte decree** *Law* एकपक्षीय आज्ञाति  
**ex parte proceedings** एकपक्षीय कार्यवाही  
**expatriate** *vb* 1 (to drive a person  
 from his own country) देश से निकाल  
 देना  
 2 (to withdraw from one's country)  
 देश त्यागना  
**expatriation** 1 देश निकाला  
 2 देशत्याग *m*  
 3 नागरिकतात्याग *m*  
**expect** *vb* प्रत्याशा करना, आशसा करना,  
 अपेक्षा करना  
**estate in expectancy** अपेक्षित संपदा  
**expectant** *adj* अपेक्षी  
**expectant heir** अपेक्षी दाय्याद  
**expectant mother** आसन्नप्रसवा, गर्भिणी *f*  
**expectation** प्रत्याशा, आशसा *f*  
**expectation of life** जीवन-आशसा  
**expectation value** *Forestry* अनुमित अर्ह  
**expected** *adj* आशसित, प्रत्याशित, अपेक्षित  
**expected date of delivery** *Med* अपेक्षित  
 प्रसव-तिथि  
**expected results** अपेक्षित परिणाम  
**expected time of arrival** आने का अपे-  
 क्षित समय  
**expected time of departure** जाने का  
 अपेक्षित समय  
**expectorant** कफोत्सारक  
**expectorate** *vb* कफोत्सारण  
**expectoration** कफोत्सारण *n*  
**expect reasonably** युक्तियुक्त अपेक्षा करना  
**expediency** इष्टानुकूलता *f*  
**expedient** *adj* इष्टानुकूल, व्यावहारिक,  
 लाभप्रद

**expedient** *n* अभ्युपाय *m*  
**expedite** *vb* शीघ्र करना, त्वरण  
**expedite or retard work** कार्य शीघ्र करना  
 अथवा उसकी गति रोकना  
**expedition** अभियान *n*  
**expeditionary force** *Mil* अभियान-बल  
**expeditious** *adj* अविलम्ब, अतिशीघ्र,  
 त्वर, शीघ्र  
**expeditious despatch** अतिशीघ्र भेजना,  
 अतिशीघ्र प्रेषण  
**expeditiously** त्वरा से, शीघ्रता से, अ-  
 विलम्ब  
**expel** *vb* निष्कासन, बाहर निकालना, प्रनि-  
 ष्कासन, निर्यापन (*see banish*)  
**expend** *vb* व्ययन, व्यय करना  
**expended** *adj* व्यय किया गया  
**expendible** *adj* व्ययनीय  
**expendible stores** व्ययनीय वस्तुएं  
**expenditure** (of money) व्यय (*Const*),  
 अर्थव्यय *m* (ancient word)  
*cost* परिच्यय  
*outgoing* बहिर्गामी (धन)  
*outlay* उद्ब्यय  
**anticipated expenditure** पूर्वाधारित  
 व्यय  
**capital expenditure** पुञ्जी-व्यय  
**charged expenditure** प्रभृत व्यय  
**contingent expenditure** सभाव्य व्यय  
**deferred expenditure** आस्थगित व्यय  
**extraordinary expenditure** असाधार-  
 ण व्यय  
**gross expenditure** सकल व्यय  
**net expenditure** शुद्ध व्यय  
**non-recurring expenditure** अनावर्ती  
 व्यय  
**non-voted expenditure** अदत्तमत व्यय  
**ordinary expenditure** साधारण व्यय  
**recurring expenditure** आवर्ती व्यय  
**revenue expenditure** आगम-व्यय  
**total expenditure** समस्त व्यय  
**voted expenditure** दत्तमत व्यय  
**expenditure and contingencies** व्यय  
 और सभाव्यताएं  
**expenditure charged upon** पर प्रभृत  
 व्यय  
**expenditure incurred** किया गया व्यय  
**expenditure incurred for earning**  
 profits लाभार्जन के लिए किया गया  
 व्यय  
**expenditure side** व्यय-पार्श्व  
**expenditure statement** व्यय विवरण  
**expense** व्यय *m* (*Const*)  
 at their own expense अपने व्यय पर

expenses व्यय *m* (Const)  
 direct expenses प्रत्यक्ष व्यय, सीधे व्यय  
 indirect expenses परोक्ष व्यय  
 productive expenses उत्पादी व्यय  
 unproductive expenses अनुत्पादी व्यय  
 expenses of production *Econ* उत्पादन-व्यय  
 expenses on account of contingencies सभाव्यता-व्यय  
 expensive book महगी पुस्तक  
 experience अनुभव *m*  
 experienced *adj* अनुभवी (इन्)  
 experienced magistrate अनुभवी दण्डाधिकारी  
 experienced vaccinator अनुभवी मसूरक  
 experiment *n* सपरीक्षा *f*, प्रयोग *m*  
 experiment *vb* सपरीक्षा करना, सपरीक्षण  
 experimental *adj* सपरीक्षात्मक, सपरीक्षा-सपरीक्षीय  
 experimental animal सपरीक्षा-पशु  
 experimental area *Forestry* सपरीक्षा-क्षेत्र  
 experimental cleanings सपरीक्षा-स्वच्छन  
 experimental crop cutting सपरीक्षा-त्मक सस्य-कटन  
 experimental cutting सपरीक्षा-कटन, सपरीक्षा के लिए कटाई  
 experimental cutting of crops सपरीक्षा-त्मक सस्य-कटन  
 experimental details सपरीक्षा-विस्तर  
 experimental determination सपरीक्षा द्वारा निश्चयन  
 experimental fact सपरीक्षात्मक तथ्य  
 experimental farm सपरीक्षा-प्रक्षेत्र, सपरीक्षात्मक प्रक्षेत्र  
 experimental forestry सपरीक्षात्मक वन-विद्या  
 experimental kitchen सपरीक्षात्मक रसोई  
 experimental law सपरीक्षात्मक नियम  
 experimentally सपरीक्षया, सपरीक्षा से  
 experimental physiology सपरीक्षा-दैहिकी  
 experimental plot सपरीक्षा-खण्डक  
 experimental procedure सपरीक्षा-प्रक्रिया  
 experimental proof सपरीक्षात्मक उपपत्ति  
 experimental silviculture सपरीक्षीय वनवर्धन  
 experimental sowing सपरीक्षा-चपन (बोवाई)  
 experimental stage सपरीक्षा अवस्था  
 experimental station *Forestry* सपरीक्षा-स्थान

experimental table सपरीक्षा-पटल  
 experimental work सपरीक्षा-कार्य, सपरीक्षात्मक कार्य  
 experimentation सपरीक्षण *n*  
 experimenter सपरीक्षक *m*  
 expert विशेषज्ञ, विशारद *m* (when necessary to distinguish from *specialist* विशेषज्ञ)  
 expert committee विशेषज्ञ समिति  
 expert diagnosis unit विशेषज्ञ-निदान-दल  
 expert evidence विशेषज्ञ-साक्ष्य  
 expert fee विशेषज्ञ-शुल्क  
 expertness वैशारद *n*  
 experto crede ('an expert should be believed') विशेषज्ञो विश्वसनीय  
 expert professional opinion विशारद व्यावसायिक अभिमत  
 experts committee विशेषज्ञ-समिति  
 expert specialist विशारद विशेषज्ञ, प्रवीण विशेषज्ञ  
 expert witness विशेषज्ञ साक्षी  
 expire *vb* बहिर्द्वसन  
 expiration 1 उच्छ्वसन, बहिर्द्वसन *n* (respiration द्वासन)  
 2 देहावसान *n*  
 3 (e g of an act or notification) अवसान *n*, समाप्ति *f* (Const)  
 expire *vb* 1 देहावसान होना  
 2 अवसान होना, समाप्त होना  
 expired *adj* 1 अवसित, समाप्त, अतिक्रान्त  
 2 उच्छ्वसित  
 expired air *Hygiene* उच्छ्वसित वायु  
 expired date अतिक्रान्त दिनांक, अवसित दिनांक  
 expired date ticket *Rly* अवसित दिनांक पत्रक  
 expired pass अवसित प्रवेशपत्र  
 expiring *adj* अवसायी (इन्)  
 expiring law अवसायी विधि  
 expiry अवसान *n*, समाप्ति *f*  
 expiry date अवसान-दिनांक  
 expiry of leave अवकाश समाप्ति  
 expiry of period अवधि का अवसान  
 expiry of sentence दण्डादेश का अवसान  
 explain *vb* 1 व्याख्या करना, स्पष्ट करना, समझाना  
 2 (as, one's conduct) स्पष्टीकरण करना  
 explain and persuade समझाना और मनाना  
 explain one's conduct अपने आचरण का स्पष्टीकरण करना  
 explanation 1 व्याख्या *f*, स्पष्टीकरण *n*  
 2 *Educ* स्पष्टीकरण *n*

exposition विवृति, विवरण  
 real and adequate explanation वास्तविक और समुचित स्पष्टीकरण  
 explanation of delay विलम्ब का स्पष्टीकरण  
 explanatory *adj* व्याख्यात्मक (Const)  
 explanatory account व्याख्यात्मक विवरण  
 explanatory instructions व्याख्यात्मक अनुदेश  
 explanatory memorandum व्याख्या-ज्ञापन, व्याख्यात्मक विवरण  
 explanatory note व्याख्यात्मक टिप्पण, व्याख्या-टिप्पण  
 explanatory remark व्याख्याभ्युक्ति  
 explanatory statement व्याख्यात्मक कथन  
 explicative *Logic* विवाचक *m*  
 explicative proposition *Logic* विवरणात्मक प्रस्थापना, विवाचक प्रस्थापना  
 explicit *adj* 1 स्पष्ट, सुव्यक्त  
 2 *Math* स्पष्ट  
 express व्यक्त  
 explanatory व्याख्यात्मक  
 unambiguous असद्विध  
 explicit approval स्पष्ट अनुमोदन  
 explicit direction स्पष्ट निदेश  
 explicit function *Math* स्पष्ट श्रित  
 explicitly स्पष्टतया, सुव्यक्ततया  
 explode *vb* उत्स्फोटन  
 exploit *vb* 1 (to make use of basely or illegimately) विदोहन (from तैत्तिरीय ब्राह्मण), शोषण करना (*Mar* निष्पीडन)  
 2 (to get the value or usefulness out of) विदोहन  
 3 *Mining* (to extract ore) अयस्क-निस्सारण, अयस्क निकालना  
 4 *Forestry* (*Germ* ausnutzen) समुप-योजन  
 exploitability *Forestry* समुपयोज्यता *f*  
 exploitable *adj* *Forestry* समुपयोज्य  
 exploitable age *Forestry* समुपयोज्य वयस्  
 exploitable size *Forestry* समुपयोज्य परिमाण  
 exploitable species *Forestry* समुपयोज्य जाति  
 exploitation 1 विदोहन (विदोहन is found in ऋग्वेद, अथर्ववेद, शतपथ ब्राह्मण, तैत्तिरीय-ब्राह्मण in the sense of false or excessive milking out, draining, exploiting), शोषण *n* (*Mar* निष्पीडन)  
 2 (advance examination, reconnoitering) पूर्वक्षण *n*  
 3 *Forestry* (an operation of working

out the produce of a forest—I F R )  
समुपयोजन *n*  
exploitation and management *Forestry*  
समुपयोजन और प्रबन्धन  
exploitation by purchasers *Forestry*  
केनाओ द्वारा समुपयोजन  
exploitation camp *Forestry* समुपयोजन-  
शिविर  
exploitation felling *Forestry* समुप-  
योजन-पातन  
exploitation officer *Forestry* समुप-  
योजन-अधिकारी  
exploitation of forest produce वनो-  
त्पाद का समुपयोजन  
exploitation of labour श्रम-विदोहन,  
श्रमिकों का शोषण  
exploitation of nations राष्ट्र-विदोहन,  
राष्ट्रों का शोषण  
exploitation of resources ससाधन-  
विदोहन  
exploration समन्वेषण *n*  
exploratory *adj* समन्वेषी (इन्)  
exploratory root hairs समन्वेषी मूलरोम  
explore *vb* समन्वेषण  
discover आविष्कार करना  
invent उपज्ञा करना  
experiment सपरीक्षा करना  
investigate अनुसंधान करना  
enquire परिगृह्य करना  
search अन्वेषण करना  
inquest मरणान्वेषण, अन्वेषण  
examine परीक्षा करना  
explorer समन्वेषक *m*  
exploring licence fees समन्वेषण-अनु-  
ज्ञप्ति शुल्क  
explosion उत्स्फोटन *n*, उत्स्फोट *m*  
explosive *n* उत्स्फोट *m*  
explosive *adj* उत्स्फोटी (इन्)  
explosive bullet उत्स्फोटी गोलीका  
explosive compound उत्स्फोटी संयोग  
explosive disc उत्स्फोटी विस्म  
explosive dispersal उत्स्फोटी अपक्षरण  
explosive eruption उत्स्फोटी उद्ग्रेद,  
उत्स्फोट *m*  
explosive gelatin उत्स्फोटी श्लिपि (blast-  
ing gelatin उत्स्फोटन श्लिपि)  
explosive mechanism *Forestry* उत्स्फोटी  
रचना  
explosive power उत्स्फोटी शक्ति  
Explosives, Petroleum and Motor  
Vehicles Manual उत्स्फोट, मृत्तल तथा  
वहित्रयान नियमावलि  
Explosives Rules उत्स्फोट-नियम

explosive substance उत्स्फोटक पदार्थ  
exponent 1 (as, of a theory) व्याख्याता  
(इ) *m*  
2 *Alg* घातांक *m*  
exponential *adj* घातांक, घातकीय  
exponential equation *Math* घात-समी-  
कार, घातांक-समीकार  
exponential function घातांक-फलित  
exponential indices घातांक देशनाण  
exponential series *Math* घातांक-श्रेढी  
exponential system घातांक पद्धति  
exponent of the power *Math* घातांक *m*  
export *vb* निर्यातन (from निर्यातयति), निर्यात  
करना  
export *n* निर्यात *n*  
exportable commodities निर्यात्य वस्तुएँ  
exportable surplus निर्यात्य अतिरेक  
export allocations निर्यात-आवण्टन  
exportation निर्यातन, निर्यात *n*  
export authorization निर्यात-प्राधिकरण  
export bank निर्यात-बैंकिंग  
export bill निर्यात-बिल  
export bounties निर्यात-व्याजि  
export control निर्यात-नियन्त्रण  
export control permit निर्यात-नियन्त्रण-  
अनुज्ञा  
export control regulations निर्यात-  
नियन्त्रण विनियम  
export control schedule निर्यात-नियन्त्रण-  
अनुसूची  
export credit निर्यात उधार  
export credit guarantee निर्यात-उधार-  
प्रत्यभूति  
export duty निर्यात-शुल्क (Const)  
exported *adj*. निर्यातित  
exported goods निर्यातित वस्तुएँ  
exporter निर्यातक *m*  
exporters' register (register of Indian  
exporters) निर्यातक पञ्जी (भारतीय-  
निर्यातक-पञ्जी)  
export house निर्यात-गृह  
export industries निर्यात-उद्योग  
exporting निर्यातन *n*  
exporting agent निर्यातन-अभिकर्ता  
exporting area निर्यातक क्षेत्र  
exporting control निर्यात-नियन्त्रण  
exporting country निर्यातक देश  
exporting distillery निर्यातक आसवनी  
exporting district निर्यातक मण्डल  
exporting house निर्यातन-गृह  
exporting merchant निर्यातन-व्यापारी  
exporting policy निर्यातन-नीति  
export licence निर्यात-अनुज्ञप्ति

export licence fee निर्यात-अनुज्ञप्ति-शुल्क  
export licence permit निर्यातानुज्ञप्ति-  
अनुज्ञा  
export line *Forestry* (a road or, track  
for the purpose of extracting mate-  
rial from a forest—I F R ) निर्यात-मार्ग  
*m*  
export merchant निर्यात-वणिज, निर्यात-  
व्यापारी  
export of capital पुञ्जी का निर्यात, पुञ्जी-  
निर्यात  
export pass निर्यात-पत्र, निर्यात पारक  
export permit निर्यात-अनुज्ञा  
export policy निर्यात नीति  
export price निर्यात-मूल्य  
export priority निर्यात-पूर्वता  
export promotion scheme निर्यात प्रथन-  
योजना  
export quota निर्यात-अभ्यक्ष  
export quota permit निर्यात-अभ्यक्ष-  
अनुज्ञा  
exports and imports निर्यात और आयात  
exports on commercial account  
वाणिज्य-लेखे पर निर्यात  
export on government accounts  
शासन-लेखे पर निर्यात  
export subsidy निर्यात-राजसाहाय्य  
export surplus निर्यात-अतिरेक  
export tax निर्यात-कर (Const)  
export trade निर्यात व्यापार  
export trade control निर्यात व्यापार-निय-  
न्त्रण  
Export Trade Controller निर्यात-व्यापार-  
नियन्त्रक  
export trade control notification  
निर्यात व्यापार नियन्त्रण-अधिसूचना  
export trade control order निर्यात-  
व्यापार-नियन्त्रण-आदेश  
export trade control organization  
निर्यात-व्यापार-नियन्त्रण-संस्था  
export trade control schedule निर्यात-  
व्यापार-नियन्त्रण अनुसूची  
export wholesale dealer निर्यात थोक  
व्यापारी  
expose *vb* 1 विगोपन, अभिदर्शन  
2 (to lay open, as to attack, danger,  
trial or test) डालना, डाल देना  
3 (to set forth or make known, as a  
plan or secret) उद्घाटन करना  
4 (to disclose the faults or crimes  
of a person) प्रकाशित करना  
5 (to display or exhibit) प्रदर्शित करना,  
दिखाना



6 *Photog* प्रकाशन

exposed *adj* 1 विगोपित

2 (to light) प्रकाशगत, प्रकाशित

exposed film *Photog* प्रकाशित चित्रपट्टी

exposed rock विगोपित शैल

exposed site विगोपित स्थान

exposed slopes विगोपित प्रवण

exposed stem correction *Phys* विगोपित स्तम्भ-शोधन

exposed to light *Bot* प्रकाश-गत, प्रकाश में हो

expose for sale विन्यायार्थ प्रदर्शित करना

exposition 1 *Educ* विवृति *f*, विवरण *n*  
explanation स्पष्टीकरण

2=aspect *Forestry* (the direction toward which a slope faces) प्रवण-दिशा *f*

expository statute *Law* (a mandate to the courts to construe and apply a former law not according to judicial, but according to legislative judgment) व्याख्यात्मक परिनियम

ex post facto 1 (by virtue of a thing done after some particular event) पश्चात् करणत्

2 (done or made after a thing) घटनोत्तर, कार्योत्तर

ex post facto law घटनोत्तर विधि  
retrospective law भूतलक्षी विधि

ex post facto sanction कार्योत्तर समोदन

expostulation प्रतियोग *m*

exposure 1 अनावृति *f*, अनावरण *n*, विवृति *f*, उद्घाटन *n*

2 विगोपन *n*

3 *Geog* विगोपन *n*, नग्नता *f*

4 *Photog* प्रकाशन *n*, प्रकाश *m*

exposure index *Photog* प्रकाशांक

exposure number *Photog* प्रकाशांक

exposure table *Photog* प्रकाश सारणी

exposure time *Photog* प्रकाश-काल

exposure to cold शीत लगना

exposure to light *Forestry* प्रकाश-गतता, प्रकाश में होना

exposure to unnecessary danger *Law* अनावश्यक भय में डालना

expound *vb* अर्थप्रतिपादन करना

express *adj* 1 व्यक्त, स्पष्ट, अभिव्यक्त, असंदिग्ध, निश्चित

2 आशु, अतिशीघ्र

express (train) *Rly* आशुग, आशुयान *n*

express *vb* अभिव्यक्त करना (Const), व्यक्त करना, प्रकट करना

express acceptance अभिव्यक्त स्वीकृति

express assumpsit *Law* स्पष्ट आश्राव

express authority अभिव्यक्त प्राधिकार

express company आशुयान-समवाय

express condition अभिव्यक्त प्रतिबन्ध, निश्चित प्रतिबन्ध

express consent अभिव्यक्त समति

express consideration *Law* अभिव्यक्त प्रतिफल

express contract *Law* अभिव्यक्त सविदा (see implied contract)

express delivery आशु वितरण, आशु प्रेष, शीघ्र डाक

expressed *adj*, अभिव्यक्त, व्यक्त

expressed contract *Law* अभिव्यक्त सविदा

expressed desire अभिव्यक्त इच्छा

expressed precisely सुतथ्यत अभिव्यक्त

expressed provision अभिव्यक्त उपबन्ध

expressed sanction अभिव्यक्त समोदन

express goods आशु भाण्डसयान

expressible *adj* व्यक्तकरणीय

expression 1 *Math* व्यञ्जक *m*

2 अभिव्यक्ति *f* (Const), वचन, वाक्य, पद *n*

3 व्यञ्जना *f*

manifestation प्रव्यञ्जना, प्रव्यक्ति

4 (Exp) *Math* पदसंहति *f* (पदम)

5 (as, of oil) उत्पीडन *n*, पीलना

expression or idea अभिव्यक्ति अथवा विचार

expressions पदावलि *f*

term पद

word शब्द

technical expressions पारिभाषिक पद

expressiveness अभिव्यञ्जिता *f*

express letter आशु पत्र

expressly 1 अभिव्यक्त रूपसे, अभिव्यक्ततया, स्पष्टतापूर्वक (Const)

2 शीघ्र, आशु

expressly agreed and declared अभिव्यक्ततया स्वीकृत और घोषित

expressly barred अभिव्यक्त रूप से रोधित

expressly or impliedly अभिव्यक्त अथवा ध्वनित रूप से

express order अभिव्यक्त आदेश, स्पष्ट आदेश

express passenger *Rly* आशु पथिक-सयान

express permission अभिव्यक्त अनुज्ञा

express promise अभिव्यक्त प्रतिज्ञा

express request स्पष्ट प्रार्थना

express revocation अभिव्यक्त प्रतिसहरण

express telegram आशु दूरलेख, आशु तार

express train *Rly* आशु सयान

express trust अभिव्यक्त न्यास

express trustee अभिव्यक्त न्यासी

express understanding अभिव्यक्त समझौता

express views विचार प्रकट करना

express warranty अभिव्यक्त अध्याभूति

implied warranty ध्वनित अध्याभूति

ex processing factory price विधायन-निर्माणी-बाह्य मूल्य

expropriate *vb* स्वामित्व-हरण, सपत्ति-हरण

expropriation स्वामित्व-हरण, सपत्ति हरण *n*

expropriatory tenant हृतस्वामित्व कृषक

ex proprietor भूतपूर्व अधिस्वामी

expulsion निष्कासन *n*, बाहर निकालना, निर्वासन (Const), प्रनिष्कासन, निर्वासन *n*

expunge *vb* अपलोपन, अपलोपित करना, निकाल देना

expunged *adj* अपलोपित

expurgate *vb* विशोधन

extradius *Math* बहिस्त्रिज्या *f*

ex right=ex new नवाधिकार विना

ex-ruler भूतपूर्व नरेश

exsert *vb* बहिःक्षेपण

exserted spire *Zool* (when its axis is not in a straight line with the columnar axis) तिर्यक् शिखर

ex-servicemen *Mil* भूतपूर्व सैनिक

ex-servicemen society भूतपूर्व-सैनिक-समिति

exsiccate *vb* उच्छोषण

exsiccatus शुष्क, उच्छोषित

ex silentio = argument from silence

(an argument from lack of reference to a thing, lack of proof, etc) मौन-मूला युक्ति, अभावमूला युक्ति

ex-soldier भूतपूर्व सैनिक

exsolution अपोद्विलयन *n* (separation out of solution—Tyrell p 93)

extipulate *Bot* अनुपपन्न *n*

extipulate *adj* *Bot* अनुपपन्नी (इन्)

ex-temporary Additional Revenue Inspector भूतपूर्व अस्थायी अपर राजस्व-निरीक्षक

etempore *adj* सद्य स्फूर्त

etempore poetry आशु-कविता

etempore speech सद्य स्फूर्त भाषण

extend *vb* 1 वितनन

2 विस्तार करना (होना), विस्तृत करना, अधिक विस्तृत करना, बढ़ाना, फैलाना, प्रसार करना

3 लागू होना (Const)  
 4 (the date) आगे कर देना, आगे बढ़ाना  
 extended *adj* 1 विस्तृत, विस्तारित  
 2 *Mil* असहृत  
 extended definition *Math* विस्तृत परिभाषा  
 extended order *Mil*, *Nav* (arrangement of troops or ships in line with greater intervals between units than in regular formation) असहृत क्रम (असहृत from श्रुतीति)  
 extender = extensor *Math* वितानक *m*  
 extending bill विस्तारी विधेयक  
 extending the date तिथि आगे कर देना (बढ़ाना)  
 extend the period of stay ठहरने की अवधि बढ़ाना  
 extensibility = extensibleness *Math* वितान्यता *f*  
 extensible = extensile *adj* *Math* वितान्य  
 extensible bellows *Phys* वितान्य भञ्ज  
 extensile = extensible  
 extensimeter = extensometer *Math* वितानमान *m*  
 extension 1 प्रसरण, प्रसारण *n*, प्रसार, विस्तार *m* (Const), बढ़ाना  
 2 *Math* वितान *m*  
 3 *Logic* व्याप्ति *f*  
 extension of a road सड़क का विस्तार  
 extension of demand अभियाचन-विस्तरण  
 extension of duration अवधि बढ़ाना  
 extension of leave अवकाश (छुट्टी) बढ़ाना  
 extension of service सेवावधि बढ़ाना  
 extension of stay वासावधि बढ़ाना, ठहरने की अवधि बढ़ाना  
 extension of the date तिथि आगे बढ़ाना  
 extension of the rule *Math* नियम का विस्तार  
 extension of the term अवधि बढ़ाना  
 extension of time समय बढ़ाना  
 extension staff प्रसार-नर्मचारिर्वर्ग  
 extension strain वितान-विकार  
 extension to other areas अन्य क्षेत्रों तक बढ़ाना  
 extension training centre विस्तार-प्रशिक्षण केन्द्र  
 extensive *adj* विस्तृत, विस्तीर्ण, वितानी (इन्)  
 extensive agriculture विस्तीर्ण कृषि  
 extensive and intensive cultivation विस्तीर्ण और गहन कृषि  
 extensive business विस्तृत व्यापार

extensive cultivation विस्तीर्ण कृषि  
 extensive interpretation विस्तृत निर्वचन  
 extensive investigation विस्तृत अनुसंधान  
 extensive powers विस्तृत शक्तिया  
 extensive tour of inspection विस्तृत निरीक्षा पर्यटन  
 extensometer = extensimeter  
 extensor 1 = extender *Math* वितानक *m*  
 2 *Anat* प्रसारक *m*  
 extensor carpi radialis *Zool* अन्वरलि-मणि-प्रसारक  
 extensor carpi ulnaris *Zool* अरलि-मणि-प्रसारक  
 extensor cruris *Anat* जंघा-प्रसारक  
 extensor muscle *Anat* प्रसारक पेशी  
 extensor tarsi *Anat* कूर्च-प्रसारक  
 extensus *Bot* *Tax* वितत  
 extent 1 विस्तार *m* (Const)  
 2 मात्रा *f*  
 3 *Math* प्रिति *f*  
 to the extent उस मात्रा तक (Const)  
 extent of denudation *Forestry* वनोन्मूलन-मात्रा  
 extent of executive authority निष्पादन प्राधिकार की मात्रा  
 extent of inconsistency विरोध-मात्रा  
 extent of share अंश-मात्रा  
 extent of validity of licence अनुज्ञप्ति का वैधता-क्षेत्र  
 extenuate *vb* हलका करना, न्यूनीकरण  
 palliate हलका करना, अटपीकरण  
 exterior *adj* बाह्य  
 exterior *n* बाह्यभाग *m*  
 exterior angle *Geom* बहिष्कोण  
 exterior fire line *Forestry* बाह्य रक्षापट्टी  
 exterior jungle बाह्य वन  
 exterior line (exterior fireline) बाह्य रक्षापट्टी  
 exterior planet *Astron* बाह्य ग्रह  
 exterminate *vb* परिसमाप्त करना, मूलनाश करना, मूलोच्छेद करना, निर्मूलन  
 external *adj* 1 बाह्य (Const)  
 2 वैदेशिक (Const)  
 external abdominal ring बाह्य उदर-वल्य  
 external acoustic meatus = external auditory meatus  
 external affairs वैदेशिक कार्य, (Const)  
 External Affairs Department विदेश-विभाग

External Affairs Ministry विदेश-मन्त्रालय  
 external agency बाह्य अभिकरण  
 external agent *Math* बाह्य कर्ता  
 external air बाह्य वायु  
 external and oral use *Pharm* बाह्य और आन्तरिक सेवन  
 external angle *Math* बाह्य कोण  
 external appearance बाह्य रूप  
 external application बाह्य प्रयोग  
 external auditory meatus बाह्य कर्ण-मार्ग  
 external ballistics बाह्य आस्रक्षेपिकी  
 external bill वैदेशिक विपत्र  
 external bisector *Math* बाह्य द्विभाजक, बाह्यार्धक  
 external branchial aperture *Zool* बाह्य क्लोम-छिद्र  
 external carotid *Zool* बाह्य भ्रैव  
 external characters बाह्य लक्षण, बाह्य गुण  
 external compensation *Chem* बाह्य समतोलन  
 external condition बाह्य परिस्थिति  
 external conical refraction *Phys* बाह्य शाकव भुजायन  
 external cross section बाह्य अनुप्रस्थ छेद  
 external dealing वैदेशिक व्यवहार  
 external ear *Anat* बाह्य कर्ण  
 external ear opening *Zool* बाह्य कर्ण-मुख  
 external economics बाह्य अर्थव्यवस्था  
 external exposure बाह्य विनोप  
 external eye disease बाह्य नेत्र-रोग  
 external factors बाह्य कारक  
 external features बाह्य स्वरूप  
 external force बाह्य बल  
 external form बहिरूप, बाह्य रूप  
 external generative organ बाह्य जननेन्द्रिय  
 external genitalia बाह्य जननांग  
 external gill *Zool* बाह्य क्लोर्म  
 external impressed force *Math* बाह्य आरोपित बल  
 external influences बाह्य प्रभाव  
 external intestinal plexus *Zool* बाह्य आन्त्र-प्रतान  
 external jugular vein *Zool* बहिर्मातृका  
 external land frontiers बाह्य भू सीमान्त  
 external latent heat बाह्य गुप्त ऊष्मा  
 external layer बाह्य स्तर  
 externally बाह्यत

-externally compensated *Chem* बाह्यत समतुलित  
 -externally in the inverse ratio बाह्यत प्रतीपानुपात में  
 -external morphology 1 बाह्याकारिकी  
 2 बाह्य रचनाकार  
 -external nares बाह्य नासा विवर  
 -external oblique बाह्य तिरश्ची  
 -external phase बाह्य प्रावस्था  
 -external piles बाह्य अर्श  
 -external plasmatic membrane *Bot* बाह्य प्ररस-कला  
 -external pressure बाह्य निपीड  
 -external rectus *Zool* बाह्य ऋजुपेशी  
 -external remedy बाह्य उपचार  
 -external resistance *Phys* बाह्य रोध  
 -external rotation *Med* बहिरावर्तन  
 -external symptom बाह्य लक्षण  
 -external tie line *Surv* बाह्य योजि-रेखा  
 -external trade *Econ* बाह्य व्यापार  
 -external transverse vessel *Zool* बाह्य अनुप्रस्थ वाहिनी  
 -external use (of medicines) *Pharm* बाह्य प्रयोग, बाह्य सेवन  
 -external wall बाह्य भित्ति  
 -external work *Phys* बाह्य कर्म  
 -externo basal *adj* आधारबाह्य  
 -extero-ceptor *Anat* बाह्यादाता (रु) *m*  
 -exterritoriality = extraterritoriality  
 -ex testamento ('from, by or under a will') इच्छापत्रात्, इच्छापत्रेण, इच्छापत्र से, इच्छापत्र के अनुसार  
 -extinct *adj* 1 परिशान्त, (without force) अप्रवृत्त  
 2 *Biol* परिमृत  
 -extinct element मृत तत्व  
 -extinction 1 परिशमन *n*  
 2 परिमृत्यु *m*, परिसमाप्ति *f*  
 3 (as, of life) परिमृति *f*  
 4 *Law* परिशमन *n*  
 -extinction of a claim अध्यर्थना का परिशमन  
 -extinction of a family परिवार की परिसमाप्ति  
 -extinction of an easement *Law* सुविधा का परिशमन  
 -extinction of lights and fires प्रकाश और अग्नि को बुझाना  
 -extinction of rights *Law* अधिकार-परिशमन  
 -extine *Bot* बाह्यकवच *n*  
 -intine आन्तर-कवच  
 -extinguish *vb* 1 शमन, निर्वापन, बुझाना

2 *Law* (to render legally non-existent) परिशमन  
 abate उपशमन  
 -extinguisher 1 शमित्र *n*  
 2 शमक *m*  
 -extinguishment *Law* परिशमन *n*  
 -extinguishment of contract *Law* सविदा का परिशमन  
 -extinguishment of debt ऋण-परिशमन  
 -release of debt ऋण मोचन  
 -extinguish the mortgage *Law* बन्धक-परिशमन  
 -extirpate *vb* (ex 'out' + stumps 'stem, root, stock') (to root out, to eradicate) मूलोच्छेद करना  
 -extort *vb* बलाद् आदान, बलात् लेना (*see* blackmail)  
 -extort a promise बलात् प्रतिज्ञा करवाना  
 -extort bribe बलात् घूस लेना  
 -extort confession of a guilt बलात् अपराधागीकार करवाना  
 -extort contributions बलात् अशदान लेना  
 -extortion *Law* बलाद् आदान, बलात् लेना  
 -extortioner बलादाता (रु) *m*  
 -extort repayment बलात् प्रतिशोधन लेना  
 -extra *adj* 1 अतिरिक्त (*Const*)  
 2 (additional) समधिक, और  
 -extra activity *Educ* पाठबाह्य चेष्टा *f*, पाठ-बाह्य कार्य *n*  
 -extra additional judge अतिरिक्त अपर न्यायाधीश  
 -extra and temporary warder guards अतिरिक्त और अस्थायी प्रहरि-रक्षी  
 -extra-articular *adj* (situated or occurring outside a joint) सन्धिबाह्य  
 -extra articular region *Med* सन्धि बाह्य प्रदेश  
 -extra assistant auditor अतिरिक्त सहायक लेखापरीक्षक  
 -Extra Assistant Commissioner अतिरिक्त सहायक आयुक्त  
 -Extra Assistant Conservator अतिरिक्त सहायक संरक्षक  
 -Extra Assistant Director अतिरिक्त सहायक सचालक  
 -Extra Assistant Director of Agriculture अतिरिक्त सहायक कृषि-सचालक  
 ~ 1/c Animal Husbandry Section  
 ~ प्र / पशुपालन-अनुभाग  
 ~ 1/c Economics & Marketing ~ प्र/व्यवस्था तथा विपणन  
 ~ Survey Scheme ~ आपरीक्षण-योजना

-Extra Assistant Engineer अतिरिक्त सहायक अभियन्ता  
 -extra attendance अधिक समय के लिए उपस्थिति  
 -extra-axillary *Bot* कक्ष-बाह्य  
 -extrabranial *adj Anat* क्लोमबाह्य  
 -extrabranial cartilage क्लोमबाह्य कार्दिय  
 -extracambial *adj Bot* पृष्ठा-बाह्य  
 -extracambial tissue *Bot* पृष्ठाबाह्य ऊति  
 -extracellular *adj Zool* कोशा-बाह्य  
 -extra charge 1 अतिरिक्त प्रभार  
 2 अतिरिक्त कार्यभार  
 -extra columella *Zool* बाह्य स्तम्भिका  
 -extra-cranial *adj Zool* कर्पूर-बाह्य  
 -extract *vb* 1 निस्सारण, निकालना  
 2 (to extort) बलात् लेना  
 3 (to withdraw by mechanical or chemical processes) निस्सारण  
 4 (to cite or quote) उद्धरण देना  
 -extract *n* 1 (a quotation) उद्धरण *n*  
 2 = extractum *Pharm* निस्सार *m*  
 -extract copy उद्धरण-प्रति  
 -extracted *adj* 1 निस्सारित  
 2 उद्धृत  
 -extract from a report प्रतिवेदन से उद्धरण  
 -extracting liquid निस्सारक तरल  
 -extracting temperature निस्सारण-ताप  
 -extraction निस्सारण *n*, निकालना  
 -extraction apparatus निस्सारण-साधित्र  
 -extraction flask निस्सारण-पल्लिघ  
 -extraction of juice रस-निस्सारण, रस निकालना  
 -extraction of seed बीज-निस्सारण  
 -extraction of square roots *Math.* वर्गमूल-निस्सारण, वर्गमूल निकालना  
 -extraction of stumps *Forestry* निस्चूण-निस्सारण, ठूट निकालना  
 -extraction of the mines खानो से निस्सारण  
 -extraction operations *Forestry* निस्सारण-सकार्य  
 -extraction percentage निस्सारण-प्रतिशतता  
 -extraction ratio from seed to oil/cake बीज से तेल/खल निकालने का अनुपात  
 -extraction register *Forestry* निस्सारण-पन्जी  
 -extraction tank निस्सारण-तडाग  
 -extraction thumble निस्सारण-अगुलित्र  
 -extractive industry *Econ* निस्सारक

## उद्योग

extractor 1 निस्सारक *m*

2 (extraction apparatus) निस्सारित्र *n*  
e x t r a c t s and lengthy quotations

उद्धरण और लम्बे उक्त्यन

extracts of inspection notes निरीक्षा-  
टिप्पणों के उद्धरण

extract trace (of the map) उद्धृत अनु-  
रेखण, प्रतिलिपि

extractum = extract *Pharm* निस्सार *m*

e abroma augusta liquidum तरल  
रजोयूष निस्सार

e absinthii liquidum तरल कृमिद्रु-  
निस्सार

e aconiti liquidum तरल प्रविष-  
निस्सार (Lesco)

e adhatodae liquidum तरल वासरु-  
निस्सार

e agropyri liquidum = liquid  
extract of couch grass तरल शायि-  
वास-निस्सार

e alstonia सप्तपर्णी-निस्सार

e apocyni cannab liquidum तरल  
प्रगज्जा निस्सार

e arjun अर्जुन-निस्सार (Lesco)

e arnicae (rad) liquidum तरल  
गिरिताम्रट्टमूल निस्सार

e asoka अशोक निस्सार (Lesco)

e aswagandha अश्वगन्धा निस्सार (Les-  
co)

e auranti liquidum = liquid ex-  
tract of orange तरल नारंग निस्सार

e bael बिल्व निस्सार (Lesco)

e bael et underjab चित्र तथा इन्द्रियव  
निस्सार

e belladonnae liquidum तरल कण्टा-  
लिका निस्सार

e belladonnae siccum शुष्क कण्टा-  
लिका निस्सार

e berberidis liquidum तरल टार-  
हरिद्रा-निस्सार

e buchu liquidum = liquid extract  
of buchu तरल गुरुगन्ध-निस्सार

e calumbae liquidum तरल कलम्ब-  
मूल निस्सार (Lesco)

e cannabis indicae सामान्य विजया-  
निस्सार

e cascarae sagradae liquidum =  
liquid extract of cascara sagrada  
तरल पुण्यवरु-निस्सार

e cimicifugae liquidum तरल कीट-  
द्राव-निस्सार

e cinchonae rub liquidum तरल

रक्तविताप-निस्सार

e coelocuci हिरण्यतुल्य-निस्सार

e coto liquidum = liquid extract  
of coto तरल आन्त्रवरु-निस्सार

e cubebae liquidum = liquid ex-  
tract of cubeb तरल गन्धमरिच-  
निस्सार

e damianae liquidum = liquid  
extract of damiana तरल वाजपत्र-  
निस्सार

e dashmul दशमूल-निस्सार (Lesco)

e digitalis liquidum तरल अगुलक-  
निस्सार (Lesco)

e ergotae liquidum = liquid ex-  
tract of ergot तरल गदाक निस्सार

e ergot ammon liquidum तरल  
तिक्त गदाक-निस्सार

e euonymi कुकुवल्क निस्सार

e euonymi liquidum तरल कुकुवल्क-  
निस्सार

e gelsemi liquidum तरल पीतजाति-  
निस्सार

e gentianae liquidum तरल किरात-  
निस्सार (Lesco)

e glycyrrhizae liquidum = liquid  
extract of liquorice तरल मधुयष्टि-  
निस्सार

e gokhru liquidum तरल गोक्षुर-  
निस्सार (Lesco)

e grindeliae liquidum = liquid  
extract of grindelia तरल कामपर्णी-  
निस्सार

e gulancha co liquidum तरल सयुत  
गुडूची-निस्सार (Lesco)

e hamamelidis liquidum = liquid  
extract of hamamelis तरल सिंहन-  
निस्सार

e hemidesmus liquidum तरल  
सारिवा-निस्सार (Lesco)

e hemidesmus siccum शुष्क सारिवा-  
निस्सार

e hydrastis liquidum = liquid  
extract of hydrastis तरल पीतमूल-  
निस्सार

e hyoscyami liquidum = liquid  
extract of hyoscyamus तरल कुङ्कुट-  
विष-निस्सार

e ipecacuanhae liquidum = liquid  
extract of ipecacuanha तरल वम-  
मूल-निस्सार

e jaborandi liquidum = liquid  
extract of jaborandi तरल स्वेदन-  
निस्सार

e jambolan liquidum तरल जम्बुल-  
निस्सार (Lesco)

e kalamegha liquidum तरल काल-  
मेघ निस्सार (Lesco)

e kamala liquidum तरल कमला-  
निस्सार (Lesco)

e kantikari liquidum तरल कण्टकारि-  
निस्सार (Lesco)

e kavae liquidum = liquid extract  
of kava तरल मदमरिच-निस्सार

e khetpapr liquidum तरल क्षेत्र-  
पर्पट निस्सार (Lesco)

e kurchi liquidum तरल कुटज-निस्सार  
(Lesco)

e kuth liquidum तरल कुष्ठ-निस्सार  
(Lesco)

e lodh liquidum तरल लोध्र निस्सार

c nucis vomicae liquidum = liquid  
extract of nux vomica तरल कुल्क-  
निस्सार

e nucis vomicae siccum शुष्क कुल्क-  
निस्सार

e opii liquidum = liquid extract  
of opium तरल अहिफेन निस्सार

e pareirae liquidum तरल वनवल्ली-  
निस्सार (Lesco)

e picrorhizae liquidum तरल कटुक-  
निस्सार (Lesco)

e podophylli liquidum तरल टण्डु-  
पत्र-निस्सार

e pulsatillae liquidum = liquid  
extract of pulsatilla तरल वायुवेष-  
निस्सार

e punarnava liquidum तरल पुनर्नवा-  
निस्सार (Lesco)

e rhei liquidum = liquid extract  
of rhubarb तरल चीनरेच-निस्सार

e rosae liquidum तरल पाटल-निस्सार

e sarsae co siccum शुष्क सयुत  
आसारिवा निस्सार (Lesco)

e sarsae liq comp सयुत तरल आसा-  
रिवा-निस्सार (Lesco)

e senegae liquidum = liquid ex-  
tract of senega तरल क्लोम्यमूल-  
निस्सार

e sennae liquidum = liquid ex-  
tract of senna तरल रगलता-निस्सार

e stillingiae liquidum तरल लालामूल-  
निस्सार

e strophanthi कुञ्चितपुष्प-निस्सार

e taraxaci liquidum = liquid extract  
of taraxacum तरल दुग्धतिक्ता-निस्सार

e valerianae liquidum = liquid ex-

tract of valerian तरल कुटिला-निस्सार  
 e viburni prunifol liquidum तरल  
 कृष्ण क्षीरपर्ण-निस्सार (Lesco)  
 e zingiberis शृंगवेर-निस्सार  
 extracurricular *adj* पाठचर्यातिरिक्त  
 extracurricular activity पाठचर्यातिरिक्त  
 कार्य, पाठचर्यातिरिक्त चेष्टा  
 extra-cutting *Forestry* अतिरिक्त-कटन  
 extra-departmental agent विभागाति-  
 रिक्त अभिकर्ता  
 extra departmental post विभागातिरिक्त  
 पद  
 extra diet अतिरिक्त आहार  
 extradition *Law* प्रत्यर्पण *n* (Const)  
 Extradition Act प्रत्यर्पण-अधिनियम  
 extradition crime प्रत्यर्पण अपराध  
 extradition offence प्रत्यर्पण अपराध  
 extra embryonal *adj* *Anat* भ्रूण बाह्य  
 extra embryonal area भ्रूण बाह्य क्षेत्र  
 extra embryonic coelome *Zool* भ्रूण  
 बाह्य देहगुहा  
 extra-embryonic portion *Embryol*  
 भ्रूण-बाह्य भाग  
 extra establishment अतिरिक्त कर्मचारी  
 extra expenditure अतिरिक्त व्यय  
 extra facilities अतिरिक्त सुविधाएँ  
 extra-fascicular *adj* (cambium) *Bot*  
 पूल-बाह्य  
 extra floral *adj* *Bot* पुष्प बाह्य  
 extrafloral nectary *Bot* पुष्पबाह्य मकरन्द-  
 ग्रन्थि  
 extra fuel अतिरिक्त इन्धन  
 extra gear wheel *Automobile* अधिदन्ति-  
 चक्र  
 extragenital maternal complication  
 जननमेतर मातृक सज्जिलता  
 extra judge अतिरिक्त न्यायाधीश (Const)  
 extrajudicial (out of or beyond the  
 proper authority of a court or  
 judge) न्यायातिरिक्त  
 extrajudicial confession न्यायातिरिक्त  
 अपराधार्गीकरण  
 extrajudicial judgment न्यायातिरिक्त  
 निर्णय  
 extrajudicially न्यायाधिकार-बाह्य, निजी  
 रूप से  
 extrajudicial oath न्यायातिरिक्त शपथ  
 extrajudicial opinion न्यायातिरिक्त अभि-  
 मत  
 extra leave अतिरिक्त अवकाश  
 extra light अतिरिक्त  
 extra London blue = soluble blue  
 extra molecular *adj* *Chem* व्यूहाणु

बाह्य  
 extra municipal *adj* नगर-बाह्य, नगर-  
 पालिका-बाह्य  
 extramural *adj* प्राकारबाह्य, शालाबाह्य  
 extramural custody (JM I 8) कारागृह  
 अभिरक्षा  
 extramural gang (JM I 319) काराबाह्य  
 टोली  
 extramural labour (JM I 212) कारा-  
 बाह्य श्रम  
 extramural work (JM I 132) काराबाह्य  
 कार्य  
 extraneous *adj* बाह्य, असंगत  
 extraneous germs बाह्य जीवाणु  
 extraneous matter बाह्य पदार्थ  
 extraneous organisms बाह्य जीवाणु  
 extraneous substance बाह्य पदार्थ  
 extraneous taste बाह्य स्वाद  
 extra-nuclear *adj* न्यूट्रि-बाह्य  
 extra-nuclear electron न्यूट्रि-बाह्य विद्यु-  
 दणु  
 extraordinary *adj* असाधारण  
 extraordinary ambassador विशेष राज-  
 दूत, असामान्य राजदूत  
 extraordinary and accidental cir-  
 cumstances असाधारण और नाकस्मिक  
 परिस्थितियाँ  
 extraordinary care or prudence  
 असाधारण सावधानी अथवा प्राज्ञता  
 extraordinary charges असाधारण प्रभार  
 extraordinary expenditure असाधारण  
 व्यय  
 extraordinary flood असाधारण बाढ़  
 extraordinary gazette असाधारण राजपत्र  
 extraordinary general meeting असाधा-  
 रण सामान्य अधिवेशन  
 extraordinary image *Phys* असाधारण  
 प्रतिमूर्ति  
 extraordinary item असाधारण पद  
 extraordinary leave असाधारण अवकाश  
 extraordinary leave without allow-  
 ances भत्ते के बिना असाधारण अवकाश  
 extraordinary leave without pay  
 वेतन बिना असाधारण अवकाश  
 extraordinary meeting असाधारण अधि-  
 वेशन  
 special meeting विशेष अधिवेशन  
 extraordinary original civil jurisdic-  
 tion असाधारण मूल व्यवहार-क्षेत्राधिकार  
 extraordinary or special meeting  
 असाधारण अथवा विशेष अधिवेशन  
 extraordinary pension असाधारण निवृत्ति-  
 वेतन

extraordinary resolution असाधारण  
 सकल्प  
 extraordinary traffic असाधारण यातायात  
 extraordinary urgency असाधारण अति-  
 पात  
 extra payment अतिरिक्त देय  
 extra-peninsular area प्रायद्वीप-बाह्य  
 प्रदेश  
 extra-peritoneal उदरच्छद बाह्य  
 extra-pharmacopeia अतिरिक्त भेषजसंहिता  
 extrapolation *Math* 1 बाह्य-गणन *n*  
 interpolation आन्तर-गणन  
 2 बहिर्वेशन *m*  
 interpolation अन्तर्वेशन  
 extrapolation method *Chem* बाह्यगणन-  
 रीति  
 extra proof *Printing* अतिरिक्त ईच्च्य  
 extraprothallial *adj* *Bot* सूकायक-बाह्य  
 extra provincial प्रान्तबाह्य, प्रान्तातीत  
 Extra-Provincial Jurisdiction Act  
 प्रान्तातीत-क्षेत्राधिकार-अधिनियम (Const)  
 extra regimental employment महा-  
 गुल्म-बाह्य सेवाशुक्ति  
 extra remuneration अतिरिक्त पारिश्रमिक  
 extrascapular *n* *Anat* असफलक बाह्य  
 extra secretary अतिरिक्त सचिव  
 extra shift allowance (E S A) अतिरिक्त  
 पर्याय अधिदेय (अप अ)  
 extrastapedial *adj* *Zool* पदाधान-बाह्य  
 extra-state राज्य-बाह्य  
 extra state newspaper राज्य बाह्य समाचार-  
 पत्र  
 extra systole अतिरिक्त हृत्कुञ्चन  
 extraterritorial *adj* राज्यक्षेत्रातीत, राज्य-  
 क्षेत्र बाह्य  
 extraterritoriality राज्यक्षेत्रातीतता  
 extraterritorial jurisdiction राज्य-  
 क्षेत्रातीत क्षेत्राधिकार  
 extraterritorial loyalty राज्यक्षेत्रातीत  
 भक्ति, देशातीत भक्ति  
 extraterritorial operations राज्यक्षेत्रा-  
 तीत प्रवर्तन (Const)  
 extra-territorial waters or land राज्य-  
 क्षेत्रातीत समुद्र अथवा भूमि  
 extra time अधिक समय, अतिरिक्त समय  
 extra-uterine *adj* (outside the uterus)  
 गर्भाशय-बाह्य  
 extra-uterine gestation गर्भाशय-बाह्य  
 गर्भावस्था  
 extra-uterine pregnancy गर्भाशय-बाह्य  
 गर्भावस्था  
 extravagance अपव्यय *m*  
 avoid extravagance अपव्यय न करना

extravagant and dissipated habit

अपव्यय करने और धन उड़ाने का स्वभाव  
extravagant claim अत्यधिक अर्थ्यना

extravasation *Med* उत्सारण *n*

extravasation of blood रुधिरोत्सारण

extravasation of urine मूत्रोत्सारण

extra work अतिरिक्त कार्य

extra xylem ring *Bot* बाह्य दारु चलय

extreme *n* चरम-सीमा *f*.

extreme *adj* 1 (utmost) चरम, नितान्त,  
अत्यन्त, अत्यर्थ

2 (at the utmost point, edge or  
border) चरमसीमास्थ

3 (outermost) बाह्यतम

4 (farthest, most remote) दूरतम,  
दविष्ट

5 (last, final) चरम, अन्तिम

6 (in the greatest degree) परम

of extreme urgency नितान्त अतिपाती

extreme and mean ratio *Geom* अन्त-  
मध्यक-अनुपात

medial section मध्यकी छेद

in extreme cases चरम स्थितियों में

extreme dryness नितान्त शुष्कता

extreme expression चरम अभिव्यक्ति

extreme herbaceous type (of stem)

*Bot.* चरम शाकीय प्ररूप

extreme left नितान्त वामवर्ती (-रन्)

extreme limit चरम सीमा

extremely नितान्त, अत्यन्त

extremely fine powder अत्यन्त सूक्ष्म  
क्षोट

extremely heavy (timber) अत्यधिक  
भारी, अत्यधिक गुरु (*see classification*  
by weight)

extremely strong अति प्रबल

extreme period of limitation *Law*  
(RegM 51) चरम अवधि-काल

extremes=end terms *Math* अन्तपद *n*

extremes of temperature ताप की चरम-  
सीमा

of extreme urgency नितान्त अतिपाती

extreme values *Math* उभयान्त-अर्ध

extreme variation अत्यन्त परिवर्तन

extremist अतिमार्गी (-रन्) *m*

extremity 1 चरमसीमा *f*

2 (a limb of the body) अवयव *m*

3 *Math* अग्र *n*

4 *Statistics* अग्र, अन्तपद *n*

extrication निकलना, वचना

extrinsic *adj* *Anat* बाह्य

extrinsic evidence *Law* बाह्य साक्ष्य

extrinsic muscle बाह्य पेशी

extrorse *adj* *Bot* वहिर्मुख

extrorse lobes *Bot* वहिर्मुख पालि

extroversion *Psychol* वहिर्मुखता *f*

introversion अन्तर्मुखता

extrovert *n* *Psychol* वहिर्मुख *m*

introvert अन्तर्मुख

extrude *vb* उत्सारण, उत्तोजन

extrusion *Geog* उत्तोजन *n*

exudate *vb* = exude

exudate *n* 1 उत्सवेद *m*

2 निव्यन्द *m*

exudation 1 निव्यन्दन *n*

2 निव्यन्द *m*

3 उत्सवेदन *n*

exudation of juice रस-निव्यन्दन, रस  
निकलना

exudation of resin उद्यास-निव्यन्दन, राल  
निकलना

exudation of sap *Forestry* रस-निव्य-  
न्दन, रस निकलना

exudations निव्यन्द *m*

exude *vb* 1 निव्यन्दन, निकलना

2 उत्सवेदन

exumbilicate *adj* *Zool* उद्भाभिक

exumbrella *Zool* (upper उद् convex  
surface तल of the medusa छविक) छत्रो-  
त्तल *n*

exumbrellar peduncle *Zool* छत्रोत्तल-  
वृन्त

exuviae *Zool* (cast skins, shells, or  
coverings of animals) निर्मोक *m*.

ex vouchers प्रमाणक विना

ex-warehouse भाण्डागार-बाह्य

eye 1 आख, नेत्र, अक्षि *n* (to अक्षि are akin  
Gk *okhos*, Lat *oculus*, German  
*Auge*, Russ *oko*, Lith *akis*, Eng  
*eye*)

2 दृष्टि *f*

3=hole (in the head of an axe)  
छिद्र *n*

eye and ear method *Astron* दृष्टि-श्रवण-  
पद्धति

eye appraisement दृष्टिपातेन मूल्यांकन

eyeball अक्षि-गोल *m*, आख का डेला

eye-ball tree=dragon's eye (*Nephe-  
lum longana*) नागाक्षि *m*

eyebalm =goldenseal

eyebark अक्षिशलाका *f*

eye-bolt *Mach* नेत्रांगली

eye-bone नेत्रास्थि

eyebrow भ्रू *f*, भौंह

eye cap नेत्र-दोपी

eye colour *Anthropol* नेत्र-वर्ण

eye cup नेत्र-चपक

eyed सनेत्र

-eyed -नेत्र

eye dark-room (in a hospital) नेत्र-  
तिमिरकोष्ठ

eye department (in a hospital) नेत्र-  
विभाग

eye disease नेत्र रोग

eye drop *Med* नेत्र-द्रिन्दु

eye-ear plane *Anthropol* नेत्र-कर्ण संतल

eye estimate दृष्ट्युपगणन, देख कर अनुमान

bye fly नेत्र-मक्षी

eyeglasses उपनेत्र *n*

eye hole 1 *Surv* अक्षि-छिद्र

2 (JMI 78) निरीक्षण-छिद्र

eyelash पद्म *n*, पलक

eye lens *Optics* नेत्र-वीक्ष

eyeless अनेत्र, अन्धा

eyelet अक्षिका *f*.

eyelet hole अक्षिका-छिद्र

eyelet punch अक्षिका छिद्रक

eyeletted *adj* आहिताक्ष

eyeletting machine *Bookbinding*  
अक्षिकाधान-यन्त्र

eye-level *Photog* नेत्र-सतल

eyelid वर्तम *n* (from सुश्रुत), नेत्रच्छद *m*,  
पलक

eye out-patients department नेत्र-बाह्य-  
रोगि-विभाग

eye-piece *Microscope* नेत्र वीक्ष *m*

eyepiece micrometer *Astron* नेत्रवीक्ष-  
अनुमान

eye protector नेत्रप, नेत्र-गोप *m*

eyeroot=goldenseal

eyes front *Drill* पुरोनेत्रम्

eyesight दृष्टिशक्ति *f* (Beng)

eye socket = orbit अक्षिकूप *m* (from  
Pali)

eye-specialist नेत्र-विशेषज्ञ

eye spot=stigma (of an *Euglena*) *Bot.*  
अक्षिलान्छन *n*, अक्षितारा, तारा *f*.

eye stigma अक्षि-लान्छन

eye-strain नेत्रायास *m* (आयास=wear-  
ness+pain)

eye-tooth *Anat* अक्षि-दन्त

eye van नेत्र यान

eye ward (in a hospital) नेत्र-कक्ष

eye department नेत्र विभाग

eye-witness कर्मसाक्षी, प्रत्यक्ष साक्षी (-रन्)  
*m* (*see attestator*)

eyeworm (*Oxyuris mansonii*) नेत्र-  
कृमि *m*

eyeworm disease नेत्रकृमि-रोग

# F

f (acceleration) *Phys* त्व (स्वरण)  
 f (activity coefficient) *Chem* गु (कर्मण्यता गुणक)  
 F (buffalo beef) म (महिष-मांस)  
 °F (Fahrenheit) *Phys* °द, °द (द्वविंशति)  
 F (field) *Phys* क्षेत्र (क्षेत्र)  
 F (fine) सू (सूक्ष्म)  
 F 1,2,3 (fine rice quality 1, 2, 3) उ १,२, ३ (उत्तम चावल श्रेणी १,२,३)  
 F<sub>1</sub> *Zool* (first filial generation) स<sub>१</sub> (प्रथम सन्तति)  
 F<sub>2</sub> *Zool* (second filial generation) स<sub>२</sub> (द्वितीय सन्तति)  
 F<sub>3</sub> *Zool* (third filial generation) स<sub>३</sub> (तृतीय सन्तति)  
 F, Fl *Chem* (fluorine) त (तरस्विनी)  
 f, F (focal length) *Phys* न, ना (नाभि-आयाम)  
 F (force) ब (बल)  
 F (*Fusiformis*) त (तकुरूप प्रजाति)  
 f (partial pressure of water vapour) द (आंशिक उच्च-निपीड)  
 F A A (free from all average) स मा मु (समस्त माध्य मुक्त)  
 F A and C A O (Financial Adviser and Chief Accounts Officer) *Rly* वि म सु ले अ (वित्त-मन्त्रणाकार तथा मुख्य लेखाधिकारी)  
 Faba = *Vicia Bot* (genus of broad beans) पृथुशिखी प्रजाति  
 fabella (*pl* fabellae) *Zool* (Lat, 'little bean') शिम्बिका f  
 fabric 1 (framework, building) ढाचा  
 2 तन्तु m  
 3 (cloth) वस्त्र n, कपड़ा  
 fabricate *vb* 1 (to construct a whole by uniting different parts, often made elsewhere) सविरचन, सविरचना करना  
 2 *Law* मिथ्यारचना करना, घटना  
 fabricated *adj* 1 सविरचित  
 2 मिथ्यारचित, कूट  
 fabricated adoption *Law* कूट दत्तक-ग्रहण  
 fabricated evidence *Law* मिथ्यारचित साक्ष्य  
 fabricating false evidence मिथ्या साक्ष्य रचना

fabrication 1 सविरचना f  
 2 *Law* मिथ्या-रचना f  
 fabricator *Law* मिथ्यारचयिता (त) m  
 Fabricia *Zool* (pair of eyes on the anal segment—PH I 342) गुदखण्डाक्ष-प्रजाति  
 fabulous *adj* अवास्तविक, कल्पित, अवि-श्वास्य  
 face 1 मुख n, सुखाकृति f  
 2 *Math* अनीक n  
 3 (of a crystal) अनीक n  
 4 (of the tooth of an axe that edge which faces the direction of cutting) मुख n  
 on the face of it प्रत्यक्षत  
 face *vb* *Engin* अनीकन, अनीकरण  
 face amount अंकित राशि  
 face angle *Math* अनीक-कोण  
 face centered *adj* *Phys* (centered in a face of a solid geometric figure) अनीक-केन्द्रित  
 face-centered cubic lattice *Phys* अनीक केन्द्रित घन जाल  
 face-centered cubic space lattice *Phys* अनीक-केन्द्रित घन वरिम-जाल  
 face-centered lattice *Phys* अनीक-केन्द्रित जाल  
 faced *adj* *Engin* अनीकित, कृतानीक  
 face-plate 1 मुखोर्मि  
 2 *Textiles* पृष्ठ तल, ऊपर का तल (mark- ing should be on the face plate of the cloth)  
 face-plate *Rly* 1 मुख पट्ट, (covering plate) आवरण-पट्ट  
 2 (surface plate) तल पट्ट  
 face powder मुख-क्षोद  
 face powder white *Col Ind* मुख-क्षोद-श्वेत  
 facet *Phys* अनीक n  
 face towel मुख-प्रोन्ध  
 face value 1 (value indicated on the face) अंकित अर्हा  
 2 = nominal value अभिहित अर्हा  
 face value tickets अभिहित अर्हा पत्रक  
 face washer (cloth) मुखप्रोन्ध  
 facial मुख-, अनीक-  
 facial expression मुख-मुद्रा f  
 facial nerve *Anat* अनीक-चेता

facial suture = frontal suture *Anat* ललाट-सेवनी  
 faciation *Plant Ecol* समज m (an association is made up of a number of faciations each of which corresponds to a regional climate of real but small differences in rainfall and temperature—Bor p 102) (see climax units)  
 -faciens -कर  
 -facient -कर  
 facies 1 *Plant Ecol* (the seral counter- part of the faciation) समजक m  
 2 *Petrog* (portions of a mass of igneous rock which are different from it—Johannsen I 177) विरूपक n  
 facilitate *vb* सुकर बनाना, सुकर करना, सहज करना, सुविधाजनक बनाना  
 facilitating commission of offence अपराध करने की सुकर बनाना  
 facility 1 सुविधा f  
 2 *Law* सौकर्य n, सुकरता f (*Dist* from easement सुविधा)  
 facility of reference निर्देश-सुविधा  
 facing point *Rly* समुख कण्ठ m  
 facing sand *Founding* अनीकन-सिकता  
 facing substances अनीकन-पदार्थ  
 facsimile अनुचित्र n, अनुलिपि, अनुप्रति f.  
 copy प्रतिलिपि, प्रति  
 facsimile signature चित्र हस्ताक्षर  
 facsimile stamp of initials प्रथमाक्षर-मुद्रा  
 fact 1 तथ्य n (Const)  
 2 घटना f, भूतार्थ m  
 bare facts तथ्य-मात्र  
 question of fact तथ्य-प्रश्न  
 fact in issue *Law* वाद-तथ्य, निर्णय तथ्य, वाद-वस्तु  
 issue वाद-पत्र (Const)  
 faction 1 दल n, दलबन्दी  
 2 भेद, विरोध m  
 facto (in fact) वस्तुत  
 factor 1 (=reactant) प्रतिकारक m  
 2 *Bot* कारक m  
 3 *Math* (a factor of multiplication) खण्ड m (गुणन-खण्ड) (Mar अवयव)  
 4 *Com* मध्यवर्गिक m, आदित्या

extravagant and dissipated habit

अपव्यय करने और धन उड़ाने का स्वभाव  
extravagant claim अत्यधिक अध्वर्यना  
extravasation *Med* उत्सारण *n*  
extravasation of blood रुधिरोत्सारण  
extravasation of urine मूत्रोत्सारण  
extra work अतिरिक्त कार्य  
extra xylem ring *Bot* बाह्य दारु वलय  
extreme *n* चरम-सीमा *f*  
extreme *adj* 1 (utmost) चरम, नितान्त,  
अत्यन्त, अत्यर्थ

2 (at the utmost point, edge or  
border) चरमसीमास्थ  
3 (outermost) बाह्यतम  
4 (farthest, most remote) दूरतम,  
द्विविष्ट  
5 (last, final) चरम, अन्तिम  
6 (in the greatest degree) परम  
of extreme urgency नितान्त अतिपाती  
extreme and mean ratio *Geom* अन्त-  
मध्यक-अनुपात

medial section मध्यकी छेद  
in extreme cases चरम स्थितियों में  
extreme dryness नितान्त शुष्कता  
extreme expression चरम अभिव्यक्ति  
extreme herbaceous type (of stem)

*Bot* चरम शाकीय प्ररूप  
extreme left नितान्त वामवर्ती (-रन्)  
extreme limit चरम सीमा  
extremely नितान्त, अत्यन्त  
extremely fine powder अश्वन्त सूक्ष्म  
क्षोद

extremely heavy (timber) अत्यधिक  
भारी, अत्यधिक गुरु (*see* classification  
by weight)

extremely strong अति प्रबल  
extreme period of limitation *Law*  
(RegM 51) चरम अवधि-काल

extremes=end terms *Math* अन्तपद *n*  
extremes of temperature ताप की चरम-  
सीमा *f*

of extreme urgency नितान्त अतिपाती  
extreme values *Math* उभयान्त अर्ह  
extreme variation अत्यन्त परिवर्तन  
extremist अतिमार्गी (-रन्) *m*  
extremity 1 चरमसीमा *f*

2 (a limb of the body) अवयव *m*

3 *Math* अग्र *n*

4 *Statistics* अग्र, अन्तपद *n*

extrication निकलना, वचना

extrinsic *adj* *Anat* बाह्य

extrinsic evidence *Law* बाह्य साक्ष्य

extrinsic muscle बाह्य पेशी

extrorse *adj* *Bot* वहिर्मुख  
extrorse lobes *Bot* वहिर्मुख पालि  
extroversion *Psychol* वहिर्मुखता *f*  
introversion अन्तर्मुखता

extrovert *n* *Psychol* वहिर्मुख *m*  
introvert अन्तर्मुख

extrude *vb* उत्सारण, उत्सोदन

extrusion *Geog* उत्सोदन *n*

exudate *vb* = exude

exudate *n* 1 उत्सवेद *m*

2 निव्यन्द *m*

exudation 1 निव्यन्दन *n*

2 निव्यन्द *m*

3 उत्सवेदन *n*

exudation of juice रस-निव्यन्दन, रस  
निकलना

exudation of resin उद्यास निव्यन्दन, राल  
निकलना

exudation of sap *Forestry* रस-निव्य-  
न्दन, रस निकलना

exudations निव्यन्द *m*

exude *vb* 1 निव्यन्दन, निकलना

2 उत्सवेदन

exumbilicate *adj* *Zool* उम्बिलिक

exumbrella *Zool* (upper उर्ध्व convex  
surface तल of the medusa छत्रिक) छत्रो-  
त्तल *n*

exumbrellar peduncle *Zool* छत्रोत्तल-  
वृन्त

exuviae *Zool* (cast skins, shells, or  
coverings of animals) निर्मोक्त *m*

ex vouchers प्रमाणक चिना

ex-warehouse भाण्डागार-बाह्य

eye 1 आख, नेत्र, अक्षि *n* (to अक्षि are akin  
*Gk* *okhos*, *Lat* *oculus*, *German*  
*Auge*, *Russ* *oko*, *Lith* *akis*, *Eng*  
*eye*)

2 दृष्टि *f*

3=hole (in the head of an axe)  
छिद्र *n*

eye and ear method *Astron* दृष्टि-श्रवण-  
पद्धति

eye appraisement दृष्टिपातेन मूल्यांकन

eyeball अक्षि-गोल *m*, आख का डेला

eye ball tree=dragon's eye (*Nephe-  
lum longana*) नागाक्षि *m*

eyebalm=goldenseal

eyebark अक्षिशलाका *f*

eye-bolt *Mach* नेत्रांगली

eye-bone नेत्रास्थि

eyebrow ब्रू *f*, भौंह

eye cap नेत्र-टोपी

eye colour *Anthropol* नेत्र-वर्ण

eye cup नेत्र-चपक

eyed सनेत्र

-eyed -नेत्र

eye dark-room (in a hospital) नेत्र-  
तिमिरकोष्ठ

eye department (in a hospital) नेत्र-  
विभाग

eye disease नेत्र-रोग

eye drop *Med* नेत्र चिन्दु

eye-ear plane *Anthrop* नेत्र-कर्ण सतल

eye estimate दृष्टांगणन, देख कर अनुमान

eye fly नेत्र-मक्षी

eyeglasses उपनेत्र *n*

eye hole 1 *Surv* अक्षि-छिद्र

2 (*JMI* 78) निरीक्षण छिद्र

eyelash पक्ष्म *n*, पलक

eye lens *Optics* नेत्र-वीक्ष

eyeless अनेत्र, अन्धा

eyelet अक्षिका *f*.

eyelet hole अक्षिका-छिद्र

eyelet punch अक्षिका छिद्रक

eyeletted *adj* आहिताक्ष

eyeletting machine *Bookbinding*  
अक्षिकाधान-यन्त्र

eye level *Photog* नेत्र सतल

eyelid वर्त्म *n* (from मुश्रुत), नेत्रच्छद *m*,  
पलक

eye out-patients department नेत्र बाह्य-  
रोगि-विभाग

eye-piece *Microscope* नेत्र वीक्ष *m*

eyepiece micrometer *Astron* नेत्रवीक्ष-  
अणुमान

eye protector नेत्रप, नेत्र-गोप *m*

eyeroot=goldenseal

eyes front *Drill* पुरोनेत्रम्

eyesight दृष्टिशक्ति *f*. (*Beng*)

eye socket = orbit अक्षिकूप *m* (from  
*Pali*)

eye-specialist नेत्र-विशेषज्ञ

eye-spot=stigma (of an *Euglena*) *Biol*-  
अक्षिलान्छन *n*, अक्षितारा, तारा *f*

eye stigma अक्षि-लान्छन

eye-strain नेत्रायास *m* (आयास=wear-  
ness+pain)

eye-tooth *Anat* अक्षि-दन्त

eye van नेत्र यान

eye ward (in a hospital) नेत्र-रक्ष

eye department नेत्र विभाग

eye-witness कर्मसाक्षी, प्रत्यक्ष साक्षी (*र*)  
*m* (*see* attestator)

eyeworm (*Oxyuris mansonii*) नेत्र-  
कृमि *m*

eyeworm disease नेत्रकृमि-रोग



# F

f (acceleration) *Phys* त्व (त्वरण)  
 f (activity coefficient) *Chem* गु (कर्मण्यता गुणक)  
 F (buffalo beef) म (महिष-मांस)  
 °F (Fahrenheit) *Phys* °द्व, °द (द्वविंशति)  
 F (field) *Phys* क्षेत्र (क्षेत्र)  
 F (fine) सू (सूक्ष्म)  
 F 1,2,3 (fine rice quality 1,2,3) उ १,२, ३ (उत्तम चावल श्रेणी १,२,३)  
 F, *Zool* (first filial generation) स१ (प्रथम सन्तति)  
 F<sub>2</sub> *Zool* (second filial generation) स२ (द्वितीय सन्तति)  
 F<sub>3</sub> *Zool* (third filial generation) स३ (तृतीय सन्तति)  
 F, Fl *Chem* (fluorine) त (तरस्विनी)  
 f, F (focal length) *Phys* न, ना (नाभि-आयाम)  
 F (force) ब (बल)  
 F (*Fusiformis*) त (तकुरूप प्रजाति)  
 f (partial pressure of water vapour) द (आंशिक उन्ट निपीट)  
 F A A (free from all average) स मा मु (समस्त माध्य मुक्त)  
 F A and C A O (Financial Adviser and Chief Accounts Officer) *Rly* वि म मु ले अ (वित्त-मन्त्रणाकार तथा मुख्य लेखाधिकारी)  
 Faba = *Vicia* *Dot* (genus of broad beans) पृथुशिम्बी प्रजाति  
 fabella (*pl* fabellae) *Zool* (Lat, 'little bean') शिम्बिका f  
 fabric 1 (framework, building) ढाचा 2 तन्तु m 3 (cloth) वस्त्र n, कपड़ा  
 fabricate *vb* 1 (to construct a whole by uniting different parts, often made elsewhere) सविरचन, सविरचना करना 2 *Law* मिथ्यारचना करना, घड़ना  
 fabricated *adj* 1 सविरचित 2 मिथ्यारचित, कूट  
 fabricated adoption *Law* कूट दत्तक-ग्रहण  
 fabricated evidence *Law* मिथ्यारचित साक्ष्य  
 fabricating false evidence मिथ्या साक्ष्य रचना

fabrication 1 सविरचना f 2 *Law* मिथ्या रचना f  
 fabricator *Law* मिथ्यारचयिता (तृ) m  
 Fabricia *Zool* (pair of eyes on the anal segment—PH I 342) गुदखण्डाक्ष-प्रजाति  
 fabulous *adj* अवास्तविक, कल्पित, अवि-स्वास्थ्य  
 face 1 मुख n, सुखाकृति f 2 *Math* अनीक n 3 (of a crystal) अनीक n 4 (of the tooth of an axe that edge which faces the direction of cutting) मुख n on the face of it प्रत्यक्षत  
 face *vb* *Engin* अनीकन, अनीककरण  
 face amount अंकित राशि  
 face angle *Math* अनीक-कोण  
 face centered *adj* *Phys* (centered in a face of a solid geometric figure) अनीक-केन्द्रित  
 face centered cubic lattice *Phys* अनीक-केन्द्रित घन जाल  
 face-centered cubic space lattice *Phys* अनीक केन्द्रित घन वरिम-जाल  
 face-centered lattice *Phys* अनीक-केन्द्रित जाल  
 faced *adj* *Engin* अनीकित, कृतानीक  
 face-plant 1 मुखोर्मि 2 *Textiles* पृष्ठ तल, उपर का तल (marking should be on the face plant of the cloth)  
 face-plate *Rly* 1 मुख पट्ट, (covering plate) आवरण-पट्ट 2 (surface plate) तल पट्ट  
 face powder मुख-क्षोद  
 face powder white *Col Ind* मुख-क्षोद-श्वेत  
 facet *Phys* अनीक n  
 face towel मुख-प्रोच्छ  
 face value 1 (value indicated on the face) अंकित अर्हा 2 = nominal value अभिहित अर्हा  
 face value tickets अभिहित अर्हा पत्रक  
 face washer (cloth) मुख-प्रोच्छ  
 facial मुख-, अनीक-  
 facial expression मुख-मुद्रा f  
 facial nerve *Anat* अनीक-चेता

facial suture = frontal suture *Anat* ललाट-सेवनी  
 faciation *Plant Ecol* समज m (an association is made up of a number of faciations each of which corresponds to a regional climate of real but small differences in rainfall and temperature—Bor p 102) (see climax units)  
 -faciens -कर  
 -facient -कर  
 facies 1 *Plant Ecol* (the seral counterpart of the faciation) समजक m 2 *Petrol* (portions of a mass of igneous rock which are different from it—Johannsen I 177) विरूपक n  
 facilitate *vb* सुकर बनाना, सुकर करना, सहज करना, सुविधाजनक बनाना  
 facilitating commission of offence अपराध करने को सुकर बनाना  
 facility 1 सुविधा f 2 *Law* सौकर्य n, सुकरता f (*Dist* from easement सुविधा)  
 facility of reference निर्देश-सुविधा  
 facing point *Rly* समुख कण्ट m  
 facing sand *Founding* अनीकन-सिकता  
 facing substances अनीकन-पदार्थ  
 facsimile अनुचित्र n, अनुलिपि, अनुप्रति f. copy प्रतिलिपि, प्रति  
 facsimile signature चित्र हस्ताक्षर  
 facsimile stamp of initials प्रथमाक्षर-मुद्रा  
 fact 1 तथ्य n (Const) 2 घटना f, भूतार्थ m bare facts तथ्य-मात्र question of fact तथ्य-प्रश्न  
 fact in issue *Law* वाद-तथ्य, निर्णय तथ्य, वाद-वस्तु issue वाद-पट्ट (Const)  
 faction 1 दल n, दलबन्दी 2 भेद, विरोध m  
 facto (in fact) वस्तुत  
 factor 1 (=reactant) प्रतिकारक m 2 *Bot* कारक m 3 *Math* (a factor of multiplication) खण्ड m (गुणन खण्ड) (Mar अवयव) 4 *Com* मध्यवर्गिक m, आदितिया

5 =conversion factor *Anal Chem*  
 परिवर्तन-गुणक  
 6 अवयव *m*  
 factorage आदित्ये का वट्टा  
 factor-analysis *Educ* अवयव विश्लेषण  
 factorial *adj Math* हत (short for  
 एकादिहत्), हत-  
 factorial notation *Math* हत-मकेतना  
 factorial series *Math* हत-श्रेढी  
 factorial zero *Math* हत-शून्य  
 Factories Act निर्माणी अधिनियम  
 Factories (Amtd) Act निर्माणी (सशोधन)  
 अधिनियम  
 Factories (Amended) Rules निर्माणी-  
 (सशोधित) अधिनियम  
 Factories Rules निर्माणी-नियम  
 factorize *vb Math* सपडकरण, सपड  
 करना  
 factor reversal test *Statistics* उण्ड-  
 विपर्यय परीक्षण  
 factor-saturation *Educ* अवयव अनु-  
 विद्धता  
 factors of conversion *Forestry* परि-  
 वर्तन-गुणक  
 factors of production *Econ* उत्पादन-  
 कारक  
 factory निर्माणी, निर्माणशाला *f*  
 Factory Act निर्माणी-अधिनियम  
 Factory and Workshops Acts निर्माणी  
 और कर्मशाला अधिनियम  
 factory chimney निर्माणी धूमसाग  
 factory cost निर्माणी परिव्यय  
 factory division निर्माणी-सभाग  
 factory expense निर्माणी व्यय  
 factory fumes निर्माणी-धूम  
 Factory Inspector निर्माणी निरीक्षक  
 factory load निर्माणी-भार  
 factory oncost निर्माणी-अधिव्यय  
 factory premises निर्माणी-परिसर  
 factory price निर्माणी-मूल्य  
 ex-factory price निर्माणी-बाह्य मूल्य  
 factory seal निर्माणी-मुद्रा  
 factory storekeeper निर्माणी-सग्रहागारिक  
 factory system निर्माणी-पद्धति  
 factory system of industry उद्योग की  
 निर्माणी-पद्धति  
 factory wages निर्माणी-भृति  
 factory wall thermometer निर्माणी-  
 भित्ति-तापमान  
 factory wastes निर्माणी क्षेप्य  
 factory-workers' society निर्माणी कर्म-  
 चरि-समिति  
 facts and figures तथ्य एवं अंक

facts material thereto उमके लिए मारत  
 तथ्य  
 facts of the case 1 प्रकरण के तथ्य, विचार्य-  
 विषय के तथ्य  
 2 वाद के तथ्य  
 factum *Law* 1 (a man's own act) स्व-  
 कृत्य *n*  
 2 *Testamentary Law* (the due execu-  
 tion of a will) यथोचित निष्पादन *n*  
 3 (an event or fact) घटना *f*  
 facula *Astron* (a shining spot or  
 streak on the surface of the sun,  
 brighter than the surrounding re-  
 gions) अतिभा *f*  
 facultative *adj* 1 ऐच्छिक, वैकल्पिक  
 2 *Biol* वैकल्पिक  
 facultative anaerobe वैकल्पिक अजारक-  
 जीव  
 facultative endorsement *Com* ऐच्छिक  
 पृष्ठांकना  
 facultative hypermetropia *Ophthal-  
 mol* (hypermetropia that can be  
 entirely corrected by the unaided  
 accommodative power of the eye)  
 स्वशोध्य परचनानिता  
 facultative parasite वैकल्पिक परजीवी  
 facultative parthenogenesis वैकल्पिक  
 अनिषिक्तजनन  
 facultative referendum वैकल्पिक जन-  
 निर्देश  
 facultative reinsurance ऐच्छिक पुनरा-  
 गोप  
 facultative saprophyte वैकल्पिक मृतो-  
 पजीवी  
 faculty 1 (physical capability or  
 power) शक्ति, क्षमता, योग्यता *f*  
 2 *Psychol* शक्ति *f*  
 cognitive faculty सञ्चारी शक्ति,  
 सञ्चान-कारिणी शक्ति  
 conative faculty प्रयसन शक्ति  
 affective faculty भाविनी शक्ति, भाव-  
 कारिणी शक्ति, भावित्री शक्ति  
 3 (body of persons to whom is en-  
 trusted the government and instruc-  
 tion, as of a university) निकाय,  
 सकार्य *m*  
 Faculty of Advocates अधिवक्ता निकाय  
 faculty of education शिक्षा-निकाय  
 faculty of hearing श्रवण शक्ति  
 faculty theory *Taxation* क्षमता सिद्धान्त  
 fade *vb* 1 स्तान होना, मुरझाना  
 2 मद्धम पडना, कम होना  
 fade away लुप्त होना, मुरझाना

faded rose (a colour) = ocher red  
 (yellowish red रक्तारीत in hue, of low  
 अव saturation) अवरक्षापीत  
 faecal matter मल-पदार्थ, मल, शौच  
 faecal organism मल-जीव  
 faeces गृथ *m*, निष्ठा *f*, मल *n*  
 Fagaceae *Bot* चिक्कणवलक कुल *n*  
 Fagales *Bot* चिक्कणवलक-गोत्र *n*  
 fag end अन्तान्त, अन्तिम भाग, (a worn,  
 poor or unprofitable end or last  
 part of anything) कदन्त, क्षीणान्त *m*  
 faggot = bavin  
 faggot vote (vote acquired from a per-  
 son by transferring property to him  
 with the fraudulent intent of giv-  
 ing him the qualification for a vote)  
 कृतक मत  
 fagineus *Bot Tax* (beech like) चिक्कण-  
 वल्काम (विस्मयवन् beech + आन like)  
 Fagonia *Bot* धन्वी-प्रजाति  
 F arabica = F cretica  
 F bruguiera = F cretica  
 F cretica सामान्य-धन्वी (B.M धन्वी,  
 Nadk dhanayas, Guj dhamaso,  
 Hin damahan, Mar dhan asa)  
 F cretica var arabica = F cretica  
 F myorenensis = F cretica  
 Fagopyrum *Bot* कुट्टक प्रजाति  
 F cymosum (pubescent herb—  
 Basu) रोमी कुट्टक  
 F esculentum (brank, buckwheat)  
 सामान्य कुट्टक (Hin, Garhwal lotu)  
 F tataricum (bitter buckwheat) कट्ट  
 कुट्टक  
 Fagraea *Bot* (leaves thick) स्थूलपर्णी-  
 प्रजाति  
 F fragrans = Cyrtophyllum pere-  
 grinum  
 F racemosa (fruit globose) गोलफल-  
 स्थूलपर्णी  
 Fagura budrunga = Zanthoxylum  
 budrunga *Bot*  
 Fagus *Bot* चिक्कणवलक-प्रजाति  
 F americana (American beech)  
 पाताल-चिक्कणवलक  
 F sylvatica (beech) सामान्य चिक्कण-  
 वल्क  
 fahlerz = tetrahedrite ताश्जि *m* (ता for  
 तात्र copper, अ for अञ्जन antimony, स-  
 for शुल्बेय sulphide, श्व for खनिज mine-  
 ral)  
 Fahrenheit (thermometer scale 32°  
 F = 312° F) द्वात्रिंशदि (३२° इ. - ३१२° इ.)

Fahrenheit thermometer द्वात्रिंशदादि तापमान  
 fail *vb* 1 *Educ* अनुत्तरण, अनुत्तीर्ण होना, असफल रहना  
 pass पारण, उत्तरण, उत्तीर्ण होना  
 promotion सपारण  
 2 (to omit, to neglect) अवहेलना करना, न होना, चूकना, न कर सकना  
 3 (to be unsuccessful) असफल होना, विफल होना  
 failed *adj* 1 असफल, विफल  
 2 (in exam) अनुत्तीर्ण, असफल  
 failed patches *Forestry* विफल खण्डक  
 failing न्यूनता *f*, वैकल्य *n*, दुर्बलता *f*  
 fail place = fail spot  
 fail spot *Forestry* विफल स्थान  
 fail to appear उपस्थित होने में चूकना, उपस्थित न हो सकना  
 fail to make न बना सकना  
 fail to observe पालन न कर सकना  
 failure 1 विफलता, असफलता *f*, चूक  
 2 अभाव *m*  
 3 (of a theorem) *Math* विफलता *f*  
 4 बिगडना, ब्रेक जाना (engine has failed) गत्र ब्रेक गया)  
 failure in a suit वाद में विफलता  
 failure of consideration प्रतिफल का अभाव  
 failure of crop सस्य-विफलता  
 failure of duty कर्तव्य-च्युति  
 failure of public service vehicle सार्वजनिक वाहन का बिगडना  
 failure of quorum गणपूर्ति का अभाव  
 failure to acquire prescribed special qualifications विहित विशेष अर्हताएं प्राप्त न करना  
 failure to attend training प्रशिक्षण में उपस्थित न होना  
 failure to exercise a discretion स्वविवेक प्रयोग न करना  
 failure to pass उत्तीर्ण न होना  
 fail year *Forestry* विफल वर्ष  
 faint *adj* मन्द, धीमा  
 faint *vb* मूर्छित होना  
 faintly coloured मन्द-वर्ण  
 faint smell मन्द गन्ध  
 fair *adj* 1 उचित, न्याय्य, यथावत्, पर्याप्त, सत्य  
 2 (legible, distinct) स्वच्छ  
 3 (as, complexion) गौर  
 4 *Math* (without sudden or angular deviation, smooth) सरल  
 5 (cloudless) निरभ्र

fair *n* मेला  
 fair abridgment यथावत् संक्षेप  
 fair and equitable ground rent उचित और न्याय्य भू भाटक  
 in a fair and equitable manner उचित और न्याय्य रूप से  
 fair and reasonable उचित और युक्तियुक्त  
 fair and reasonable offer उचित और युक्तियुक्त प्रस्ताव  
 fair area मेले का क्षेत्र  
 fair assessment उचित निर्धारण  
 fair average उचित माध्य  
 fair average quality (F A Q) उचित माध्य श्रेणी (उ मा श्रे)  
 Fairbairn and Tate's experiment (for determining the density of a saturated vapour) अनुविद्ध वाष्प-घनता द्विकन्द रीति *f*  
 fair bid उचित प्रतिक्रोश  
 fair cash valuation उचित रोक-मूल्यांकन  
 fair cash value उचित रोक-अर्ह  
 fair comment उचित समालोचना  
 fair committee मेला समिति  
 fair competition उचित स्पर्धा  
 fair copy स्वच्छ प्रति  
 fair curve *Surv* सरल वक्र  
 fair day सुदिन  
 fair dealing सत्य व्यवहार  
 fair duty मेला-कर्तव्य  
 fair estimate उचित प्राक्कलन  
 fairest principle न्याय्यतम सिद्धान्त  
 fair fluency पर्याप्त प्रवाह  
 fair knowledge or skill उचित ज्ञान अथवा दक्षता  
 fair letter स्वच्छ पत्र  
 fairly 1 उचित रूप से, न्याय्य रूप से  
 2 पर्याप्त  
 fairly deep पर्याप्त गहरा  
 fairly heavy पर्याप्त भारी  
 fair measure उचित उपाय  
 fairness औचित्य *n*  
 fairness of the price मूल्य का औचित्य  
 fair notice मेले की सूचना  
 fair offer (of settlement) उचित प्रस्ताव  
 fair percentage उचित प्रतिशतता  
 fair play (equitable or impartial treatment justice) निष्पक्ष व्यवहार, न्याय *m*  
 fair preponderance of evidence (a preponderance of evidence fairly perceptible) साक्ष्य का सरल (पर्याप्त) बाहुल्य

fair prices उचित मूल्य  
 fair price shop उचित-मूल्य-आपण  
 fair quality (of crops) मध्यम श्रेणी  
 fair rent उचित भाटक  
 fair report उचित प्रतिवेदन  
 fair returns उचित प्रत्याय  
 fair sale उचित विक्रय  
 fair selling price उचित विक्रय-मूल्य  
 fair sex रमणी-गण  
 Fairs Law मेला-विधि  
 fairs sanitation मेले की स्वच्छता  
 fair trade 1 (trade legally carried on) वैध व्यापार  
 2 *Econ* (in it an attempt is made to secure equality of treatment) समता-व्यापार  
 fair trial न्याय्य अन्वीक्षा  
 fair valuation उचित मूल्यनिर्धारण  
 fair volume पर्याप्त वैयुल्य  
 fair wages उचित श्रुति  
 fairway (water on which vessels of commerce habitually move) तार्यपथ *m*  
 fairweather cloud सु-ऋतु मेघ  
 fairweather quarter सु-ऋतु स्थान  
 fair-weather road सु-ऋतु रथ्या (सडक)  
 fairy bluebird सुन्दर नीलच्छवि (नीलच्छवि ancient word)  
 fairy finger अप्सरोगुलि *f*  
 fairy green (a colour, yellow-green) पीतहरि in hue, of low अव saturation) अवपीतहरि  
 fairy ring *Bot* (a ring of strongly growing dark green vegetation—Chambers) हरि-वल्लय  
 fairy-ring mushroom हरिवल्लय-छत्रा  
 fait accompli सिद्ध वस्तु  
 faith 1 श्रद्धा (Const), निष्ठा *f*  
 2 धर्म *m* (Const)  
 3 भावना *f*  
 faith and credit विश्वास और प्रत्यय  
 faithful *adj* 1 श्रद्धालु, निष्ठावान्  
 2 मूलानुगामी (श्न)  
 degree of faithfulness demanded किस सीमा तक मूलानुगामी हो  
 faithfully श्रद्धापूर्वक (Const), सद्दृष्ट्येन, सच्चे हृदय से  
 faithfully and diligently सद्दृष्ट्य और कर्मिष्टा से  
 faithfully yours = yours faithfully  
 Correspondence भवविष्ट  
 faithful subject निष्ठावती प्रजा  
 faithless *adj* श्रद्धाहीन, अनिष्ठावान्, धर्महीन

fatour (a cheat, an impostor) प्रवञ्चक  
*m*, पाखण्डी  
 impostor प्रतारक  
 deceiver वञ्चक, ठगने वाला  
 falcated teal = crested teal *Aves* हरित-  
 चूड़ हंसक  
 falciform *adj* (Lat *falx* 'sickle') दात्र-  
 रूप (sickle shaped)  
 falciform process दानरूप प्रवर्ध  
 Falco *Aves* श्येन प्रजाति (श्येन ancient  
 word)  
 F aesalon (merlin) बेगी श्येन  
 F candicans भासुर श्येन  
 F subbuteo (hobby) साहसिक श्येन  
 F tinunculus (kestrel) सितभाल  
 श्येन  
 falcon श्येन *m*  
 falconer श्येनिक, श्येनजीवी (इन्) *m*  
 Falconeria malabarica = Sapium  
 insigne Bot  
 Falcones श्येन-अनुगण *m*  
 falconet क्षुद्र-श्येन *m*  
 Falconidae *Aves* (family) श्येन-वंश *m*  
 Falconiformes (order) Zool श्येन-गण  
*m*  
 Falconinae *Aves* (subfamily) श्येनानुवंश  
*m*  
 fall *vb* 1 गिरना, पतन होना  
 2 उतरना, कम होना  
 fall *n* 1 Econ पात, अवरोह *m*  
 2 Mil (surrender or capture of a  
 besieged fortress or town) पतन *n*  
 3 (precipitous descent of water)  
 प्रपात *m*  
 4 (downfall, degradation) पतन *n*  
 5 Surv पात *m*, उतार  
 6 शरत्काल *m*, पतझड़  
 fallacia = fallacy Logic आभास *m*  
 fallacia consequentis = fallacy of  
 the consequent Logic उत्तराग-आभास  
 fallacious *adj* 1 भ्रान्तिकारी (इन्)  
 2 आभासिक, आभासी (इन्)  
 fallacious conclusion भ्रान्तिकारी परि-  
 णाम  
 fallacy 1 भ्रान्ति *f*, आभास *m*  
 2 Logic (Lat *fallacia* fr *fallax*  
 'deceptive or false appearance')  
 आभास *m* (ancient word, हेत्वाभास is  
 only one type of fallacy)  
 formal fallacy (paralogism) तर्काभास  
 real or material fallacy वास्तविक  
 आभास  
 verbal fallacy शाब्दिक आभास

converse fallacy of accident विलोम-  
 यद्दृष्टा-आभास  
 fallacy of accent शब्दबल-आभास  
 fallacy of accident यद्दृष्टा-आभास  
 fallacy of amphiboly वाक्यछल *n*  
 (आभास) (cf वाचल from व्याख्यान)  
 fallacy of composition (a term taken  
 distributively is used as if taken  
 collectively) समूहाभास  
 fallacy of division (a term taken  
 collectively is used as if taken  
 distributively) एकैकाभास  
 fallacy of figure of speech अलंकार-  
 आभास  
 fallacy of four terms चतुष्पदाभास  
 fallacy of induction उद्गमनाभास  
 fallacy of irrelevancy = ignoratio  
 elench  
 fallacy of many questions प्रश्नाभास,  
 बहुप्रश्नाभास  
 fallacy of the consequent उत्तराग-  
 आभास  
 fall back (retreat) निवर्तन, पीछे हटना  
 capital to fall back upon समय आने  
 पर काम देने वाली पुञ्जी  
 fall due (to become due) देय होना  
 fallen *adj* पतित, गिरा हुआ  
 fallen dead wood Forestry पतित शुष्क  
 काष्ठ, पतित मृत काष्ठ, गिरी हुई मरी  
 लकड़ी  
 fallen trunks Forestry पतित स्कन्ध  
 fall frost पतझड़ का पाला, शरत्-नुपार  
 fall in Drill पक्तिबद्धा  
 fall in demand अभियाचन-पात  
 falling gradient Rly निप्रवणक, उतराई  
 falling into possession Law धारण में  
 आना  
 falling leaf Mil (a series of sideslips  
 of an aircraft first to one side and  
 then to the opposite side) पतत्पण  
 falling market अवरोही विपणि  
 falling star Astron उल्का *f*  
 falling through *see* fall through  
 fall in price मूल्य-पात  
 fall in supply प्रदाय-पात, प्रदाय अवरोह  
 fall into arrears अवशिष्ट रह जाना  
 fall of bullet Mil गोलिका-पात  
 fall off 1 झड़ जाना  
 2 बन्द होना  
 fall of leaves पत्र-पात, पतझड़  
 fall of temperature ताप उतरना  
 Fallopian tube = uterine tube गर्भा-  
 शय-नाल

fall out of cultivation निष्कृति हो जाना  
 fallow अनुपन (ancient word), पड़ती  
 fallow crop अनुपत सस्य  
 fallow in rotation आवर्तन-अनुपन (पड़ती)  
 fallow land अनुपन भूमि, पड़त भूमि  
 fall planting Forestry (Fr plantation  
 en automne) शरद्-रोपण, पतझड़ में पेड़  
 लगाना  
 fall plough *vb* शरद् ऋतु में हल चलाना  
 fall short of न्यून हो जाना, कम पड़ना  
 fall through निष्फल होना  
 fall within the scope of the rules  
 नियमों की व्याप्ति के अन्तर्गत होना  
 false *adj* 1 कूट  
 2 Law (I P C) मिथ्या, झूठा  
 fibulous (fictitious) अवास्तविक  
 frivolous तुच्छ, असर  
 unjust अन्याय्य  
 untrue असत्य  
 convey a false impression से मिथ्या  
 बोध होना  
 false account मिथ्या लेखा  
 false accuracy Statistics मिथ्या परि-  
 शुद्धता  
 false accusation मिथ्या अभियुक्ति  
 false amnion Zool कूट उत्प  
 false analogy Logic सादृश्याभास  
 false and frivolous झूठा और तुच्छ  
 false aril (*Myristica fragrans*) जाति-  
 फल *n* (B, N, M), जायफल  
 false assumption मिथ्या अभिधारण  
 false balance Phys कूट तुला  
 false balance sheet मिथ्या स्थिति विवरण  
 false bank-note कूट अधिकोप-पत्र  
 false base line Statistics कूट आधार-रेखा  
 false bottom (a partition inserted or  
 built above and close to the bot-  
 tom) मिथ्या तल  
 false branching Bot कूट शाखोद्गमन  
 false charge मिथ्या दोषारोप, झूठा दोषा-  
 रोप  
 false claim मिथ्या अध्वर्थना  
 false coin कूट टक  
 false colours (flag one has no right to)  
 मिथ्या ध्वज, अनधिकृत ध्वज  
 false columbo (*Coscinum fenestratum*)  
 वनहरिद्रा *f*  
 false copy मिथ्या प्रतिलिपि, झूठी प्रतिलिपि  
 false dichotomy Bot कूट युग्मशाखिता  
 false document कूट लेख्य, झूठा लेख्य  
 false entry मिथ्या प्रविष्टि  
 false evidence झूठा साक्ष्य, मिथ्या साक्ष्य  
 false fertilization Zool कूट निषेचन

false fruit = pseudocarp *Bot* कूट फल  
 false galena = sphalerite कुप्यशिज *m*  
 (कुप्य- for कुप्यातु zinc, श- for शुल्फेय sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 false heartwood *Forestry* झठा सारकाष्ठ  
 false hemp (*Crotalaria juncea*) शणपट्ट *m*  
 false holly fern = *Aspidium falcatum*  
 falsehood मिथ्यात्व, असत्य *n*, झठ, (untrue assertion) मिथ्योक्ति *f*  
 false image *Ophthalmol* मिथ्या मूर्ति  
 false impression झठा प्रभाव  
 false imprisonment *Law* (a trespass committed against a person by arresting and imprisoning him without just cause, contrary to law) अवैध कारावास  
 false indigo कूट नीली  
 false indusium *Bot* कूट वीधाप  
 false information झठी सूचना, मिथ्या सूचना  
 false jalap (*Operculina turpethum*) त्रिवृतिका *f* (Basu)  
 false light कूट प्रकाश, सम्भेतर प्रकाश  
 falsely *Law* (I P C) मिथ्या, झठ से  
 falsely packed (not substantially according to sample) कूटत सवेष्टित  
 false manna कूट क्षीरी  
 false measure कूट माप  
 false netwing *Zool* कूट जालपक्ष  
 false notions मिथ्या विचार, वितथ विचार  
 false nutmeg = *Myristica malabarica* वन्य जातिकल  
 false ore कूट अयस्क  
 false or fraudulent persuasion मिथ्या अथवा प्रतारक अनुनय  
 false palate *Zool* कूट तालु  
 false pareira brava (*Cissampelos pareira*) वेणिवल्ली *f*  
 false personation मिथ्या रूपधारण, कूट पररूपधारण  
 false pretence झठा बहाना  
 false property mark कूट सम्पत्ति चिह्न  
 false return *Law* मिथ्या प्रविचरण, झठा विवरण  
 false ribs *Anat* सहयुत पर्शु  
 false ring *Forestry* (a layer of wood less than a full season's growth, and usually not all around the trunk) अपूर्ण चलय  
 false rumour झठी किंवदन्ती  
 false sandalwood (*Ximenia americana*)

कूटचन्दन *m*  
 false sarsaparilla (*Hemidesmus indicus*) सारिवा *f* (B, M)  
 false septum *Bot* कूट पटी  
 false signal कूट संकेत, मिथ्या संकेत  
 false statement मिथ्या कथन, झठा कथन  
 false swearing मिथ्या शपथ लेना, झठी शपथ लेना,  
 false tissue *Bot* कूट ऊति  
 false token झठा प्रतीक, कूट प्रतीक  
 false topaz = yellow quartz *Mineral* पीत स्फटिक  
 false trade description मिथ्या पण्य-वर्णन, झठा पण्य वर्णन  
 false trade-mark कूट व्यापार चिह्न  
 false vocal cords कूट घोषतन्त्री  
 false weight *Math* कूट भार  
 falsification कूटकरण *n*  
 falsification of accounts लेखा-कूटकरण  
 falsify *vb* 1 (forge, counterfeit) कूट-करण  
 2 (to prove false) मिथ्या सिद्ध करना  
 3 झठा करना, असत्य सिद्ध करना  
 falsity मिथ्यात्व *n*  
 falter *vb* 1 लड़खड़ाना  
 2 (hesitate) हिचकिचाना  
 famatinite शुताब्जिज *m* (शु- for शुल्फेय sulphide, ता- for ताम्र copper, अब्ज- for अञ्जन antimony, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 fame प्रसिद्धि *f*  
 honour आदर, मान  
 reputation विख्याति  
 renown कीर्ति  
 glory गौरव, श्री  
 good will सद्भाव, सद्भावना, ख्याति  
 familial *adj* कुलागत  
 familiar *adj* परिचित  
 familiar contractions परिचित संक्षेप  
 familiar example परिचित उदाहरण  
 familiarize *vb* परिचित होना  
 family 1 परिवार *m*, कुटुम्ब, कुल *n*  
 2 (of curves) *Math* कुल *n*  
 3 *Bot*, *Chem* कुल *n*  
 4 *Zool* वंश *m*  
 house गृह, घराना  
 lineage वंश  
 race जाति  
 joint Hindu family संयुक्त हिन्दु-परिवार  
 family agreement or settlement पारिवारिक समझौता  
 family allotment परिवारार्थ द्रव्य *n*

family allowance परिवार अधिदेय, परिवार-भत्ता  
 family arrangement 1 पारिवारिक व्यवस्था  
 2 पारिवारिक समझौता  
 family arrangement and transfer of property पारिवारिक समझौता और संपत्ति का हस्तान्तरण  
 family atavism *Zool* वंश-विपर्ययण  
 family budget पारिवारिक आयव्ययक, परिवार आयव्ययक  
 family custom कुलाचार *m*  
 family debt कुल-ऋण  
 family earnings परिवार-अर्जन, परिवार की कमाई  
 family expense *Law* परिवार-व्यय  
 family feud कुलवैर *n*  
 family freedom (freedom from family ties) पारिवारिक बन्धनो से मुक्ति  
 family head *Law* कर्ता (र) *m*  
 family history पारिवारिक इतिहास  
 family hotel पारिवारिक आवासगृह  
 family meeting बन्धु गोष्ठी  
 family member पारिवारिक जन, परिवार-व्यक्ति  
 family of circles *Math* वृत्त-कुल  
 family of curves *Geom* वक्र कुल  
 family party पारिवारिक गुट  
 family pedigree = family tree (a genealogical tree) वंशावलि *f*  
 family pension परिवार-निवृत्तिवेतन  
 family pension funds परिवार निवृत्ति-वेतन निधि  
 family physician परिवार-चिकित्सक  
 family planning परिवार-नियमन, सतति-नियमन  
 family ration card पारिवारिक समभक्त-पत्रक  
 family relation कुल-सम्बन्ध  
 family rest house पारिवारिक विश्राम-गृह, परिवार विश्रामगृह  
 family settlement पारिवारिक समझौता  
 family style पारिवारिक शैली  
 family suites पारिवारिक कोठ्यावलि  
 family tree वंशावलि, वंश-वृक्ष  
 family use पारिवारिक उपयोग  
 family ward (in a hospital) परिवार-रक्ष, पारिवारिक रक्ष  
 famine दुर्भिक्ष *n*  
 drought अवृष्टि  
 scarcity दुर्लभता, दुष्काल  
 famine camp दुर्भिक्ष-शिविर  
 famine code दुर्भिक्ष-संहिता

famine duty दुमिक्ष-कर्तव्य  
 famine expenditure दुमिक्ष-व्यय  
 famine form दुमिक्ष-प्रपत्र  
 famine insurance fund दुमिक्ष आगोप-निधि  
 famine insurance grant दुमिक्ष-आगोप-अनुदान  
 famine programme दुमिक्ष कार्यक्रम  
 famine relief दुमिक्ष-सहायता, दुमिक्ष-निवारण  
 famine relief fund दुमिक्ष-सहायता-निधि  
 Famine Relief Fund Act दुमिक्ष-सहायता-निधि-अधिनियम  
 famine relief measure दुमिक्ष-सहायता-उपाय (कार्य)  
 famine statements दुमिक्ष-विवरण  
 fan व्यजन *n*, पखा  
   electric fan विद्युद्-व्यजन, विजली का पखा  
 fanatic *adj* धर्मान्ध, धर्मोन्मत्त  
 fan-belt *Automobile* व्यजन-पट्टी  
 fancied grievances काल्पनिक परिद्विनाए  
 fanciful काल्पनिक  
 fan coral *Zool* व्यजन-प्रवाल  
 fancy *n* 1 (amorous fondness) आसक्ति *f*  
   2 (illusion) भ्रम *m*  
   3 (an opinion or notion formed without much reflection) कल्पना, उपप्रेक्षा *f*  
   4 (judgment or taste in matters of art, dress, etc) रुचि *f*  
 fancy *adj* (adapted to please the fancy or taste) रुचिर शोभा-, मनोहारी, चित्रित्र  
 fancy dress चित्रविचित्र वेष  
 fancy durry शोभा-दरी  
 fancy fair चित्रविचित्र मेला  
 fancy fillet *Carding* उपमोचक पट्टी  
 fancy goods चित्रविचित्र वस्तुएं, मनिहारी  
 fancy pile rugs उत्सृज शोभा-राकव  
 fancy price मनमाना मूल्य  
 fancy purda शोभा-यवनिका *f*  
 fancy roller *Carding* उपमोचक *m* (it helps the doffer मोचक)  
 fancy shop चित्रविचित्र वस्तुगृह  
 fancy skins सहाय चर्म, शोभा-चर्म  
 fancy sofa cane chair बैठ की प्रतल्प-शोभासन्दी, शोभा प्रतल्प-वेत्रासन्दी  
 fancy square cane chair बैठ की ममा-यताकार शोभासन्दी  
 fancy stripper fillet *Textiles* उपमोचक पट्टी

fan delta *Geog* व्यजन-त्रिकोण  
 fan fold = Alpine structure *Geol* व्यजन-भञ्जन  
 fang *Zool* 1 दंष्ट्रा *f*  
   2 (poisonous teeth) विषदन्त *m*  
 fang bolt *Mach* दन्तार्गली *f*  
 fanglomerate *Petrog* (Tyrell p 205 *n* 1) व्यजनपिण्ड *m*  
 fan-palm 1 (in a general sense) व्यजन ताल *m*  
   2 = talipot (*Corypha umbraculifera*) श्रीताल *m* (Tel श्रीनालु)  
   3 (*Borassus flabellifer*) ताली *f* (Kan Tam)  
 fan-regulator व्यजन-नियामक  
 fan-shaped *adj* व्यजनाकार, परे के समान आकार वाला  
 fan shaped flame व्यजनाचि  
 fantail *Zool* व्यजनपुच्छ *m*  
 fantail flycatcher *Aves* लटव शलभाश (Cf लटवा name of a bird in तुलु)  
 fantail snipe *Aves* व्यजन-पुच्छ परकी (परकीर ancient word)  
 fantail-warbler *Aves* वीजनपुच्छ कूजिनी (वीजन fan, पुच्छ tail)  
 fantole 2 R = fur grey B  
 F A O (Food and Agricultural Organization) अ कू स (अन्न-कृषि-संस्था)  
 F A P R O (Feeding at Parties Restrictions Order) स नि आ (सहभोजन-निबन्ध-आदेश)  
 F A Q 1 (fan average quality) उ मा त्रे (उचित मात्रा त्रेणी)  
   2 (fies at quay) घा नि (घाट पर नि शुल्क)  
 far दूर  
   remote सुदूर, विप्रकृष्ट  
 farad *Elec* (unit of electrical capacity) युक्षम *m* (आ) (not अ, which is for absolute unit of capacity)  
 faraday *Phys, Chem* (a unit of quantity of electricity) युराशि *m*  
 Faraday effect चुम्बकक्षेत्रे अभिरूपन्द प्रभाव  
 Faraday laws (of electrolysis) *Chem* विद्युदशन-नियम  
 Faraday's dark space (first dark space) प्रथम तिमिर-प्रदेश *m*  
 Faraday's disc *Elec* (by passing a current through the disc विद्युत् and axis, the disc is rotated and a current induced) बाह प्ररोची रिम्ब (बाह current, प्ररोची inducing)  
 Faraday's method *Phys* (selfcompression method for liquefaction of

gases) आत्म सपीडन-रीति  
 Faraday tube (a unit tube of electric force) युवल नाल  
 Faraday tubes of force युवल-नाल  
 faradic *adj* (applied to induced currents of electricity) युप्ररोचित  
 faradic current युप्ररोचित बाह  
 far and wide दूर दूर तक  
 farash स्वच्छ *m*  
 farce प्रहसन *n*  
   decision अपहास, अपहसन  
 farcy = glanders *Veter* अरवग्रन्थि *m*  
 fare 1 भाटक *n*, भाडा  
   2 (range or stock of food) खाद्य, भोजन *n*  
 fares and freights जन- तथा वस्तु भाटक, मनुष्यो (वाणिज्य) और वस्तुओं का भाडा  
 fare table भाटक सारणी  
 farewell entertainment प्रस्थान-भोज  
 farina मण्ड *m*  
 farinacious foodgrains आटे वाले अनाज, मण्ड-धान्य  
 farm *n* प्रक्षेत्र *n*, खेत, वाट *m* (cf गडा)  
   field क्षेत्र, खेत  
   holding धृतक्षेत्र  
 farm *vb* 1 प्रक्षेत्रण  
   2 कृषिकरण, खेती करना  
   3 (to take a lease of lands for cultivation) पेट पर लेना  
 farm accounts प्रक्षेत्र लेखा  
 farm and dairy book-keeping प्रक्षेत्र तथा गव्यशाला पुस्तपालन  
 farm breed प्रक्षेत्र-अभिजात  
 farm building प्रक्षेत्र-भवन  
 farm cattle प्रक्षेत्र पशु  
 farm cultivation प्रक्षेत्र कृषि  
 farmer कृषक *m*, किसान (*see* agriculturist)  
 farmer's seed rate कृषक बीजार्ष  
 farm forestry प्रक्षेत्र-वनविद्या, प्रक्षेत्र-वानिकी  
 farmhand क्षेत्रश्रमिक *m*  
 farm homestead प्रक्षेत्र गृह *n*  
 farm house प्रक्षेत्र-गृह, खेत-घर  
 farming 1 प्रक्षेत्रण *n*  
   2 (cultivating land) कृषिकरण *n*, कृषि *f*, खेती  
   3 (management of a farm) प्रक्षेत्र-प्रबन्ध *m*  
 farming neighbourhood प्रक्षेत्र प्रतिवेश  
 farm labour प्रक्षेत्र-श्रम  
 farm machinery कृषि-यान्त्र  
 farm management प्रक्षेत्र प्रबन्ध  
 farm manager प्रक्षेत्र-प्रबन्धक  
 farm office प्रक्षेत्र कार्यालय

farm overseer प्रक्षेत्र अधिदर्शक

farm price प्रक्षेत्र मूल्य

farm product प्रक्षेत्र-उत्पाद

farm road प्रक्षेत्र रथ्या

farmstead (farm with buildings) प्रक्षेत्र-स्थान

Farm Superintendent प्रक्षेत्र-अधीक्षक

farm woodlot प्रक्षेत्र अनुवन

farmyard प्रक्षेत्रागण, प्रक्षेत्र n

farmyard manure प्रक्षेत्र-खाद, खेत की खाद

farmyard refuse प्रक्षेत्र क्षेप्य

far point *Ophthalmol* दूर-बिन्दु

farrier 1 (one who shoes horses) खुरप-बन्धक m (खुरप horseshoe) नाल लगाने वाला

2 (one who professes the medicine of horses) अश्वचैद्य, अश्वचिकित्सक m

Farsetia *Bot* (petals clawed—Basu)

नखरदलीक-प्रजाति

F aegyptiaca (leaves linear—Basu)

रेखापत्र नखरदलीक

F edgeworthii = F aegyptiaca

F hamiltonii (flowers small—Basu)

लघुपुष्प नखरदलीक

F jacquemontii (flowers large—Basu) दीर्घपुष्प नखरदलीक

farthest *adj* दूरतम

F A S (free alongside ship) नौ पा नि (नौपाश्वर्य पयन्त नि शुल्क)

fascia स्तरी f

fascia bulbii = Tenon's capsule

*Ophthalmol* अक्षिमोल-प्रावर m

fascia dentata = dentate convolution

or fascia *Zool* दन्तुर स्तरी

fasciate *Bot* (exhibiting fasciation)

दुष्प्रथित

fasciated stem *Bot* दुष्प्रथित स्तम्भ

fasciation *Bot* (a common malformation in plant stems resulting in enlargement and flattening) दुष्प्रथन n

fascicle (a small bundle) पूल m

fascicled flower *Bot* पूल-पुष्प

fascicular cambium *Bot* पूलीय पृष्ठा

fascicular zone (layer of columnar cells) = zona fasciculata *Zool* स्तम्भ-

कोशा-स्तर m

fasciculated bladder सूत्रिकला वस्ति

fasciculus *Anat* तन्तुपूल m

fascinating *adj* मनोरञ्जक

fascines *Engin* पूली f

Fasciola *Zool* एकतरश्चूप प्रजाति

F hepatica याकृत एकतरश्चूप

fasciole *Zool* पट्टी f

Fasciolidae *Zool* एकतरश्चूप-वंश m

Fascioloidea (a superfamily महावंश)

एकतरश्चूप महावंश m

Fasciolopsis एकतरश्चूपाभ-प्रजाति

F buski (largest intestinal fluke)

महत्तम एकतरश्चूपाभ

fascism उग्रराष्ट्रिकता f

fascist (strongly nationalistic)

उग्रराष्ट्रिक m

Fascisti उग्रराष्ट्रिक-सम m

fascist state उग्रराष्ट्र

fasel nut (*Areca catechu*) पूग m

(B, N, M), सुपारी

fasel nut tree पूग वृक्ष, सुपारी का वृक्ष

fashion शोभाचार, भूषाचार m, चल, सजधज

fashionable *adj* शोभाचारी (-इन्), शोभा-

चार-

fashionable goods शोभाचार-वस्तु

fashion grey (a grey of low नि bul-

liance) निधूसर

fast *adj* 1 दृढ, स्थिर, बद्ध, पक्का

2 (resisting) *Bact* अधाव्य (not

washable)

acid fast अम्लाधाव्य

alcohol fast सुषवाधाव्य

3 (colours) स्थिर, पक्का

fast acid black *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल काल

fast acid blue *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल काल

fast acid bordeaux *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल

कपिशक

fast acid brilliant green *Col Ind*

स्थिर अम्ल भासुर हरि

fast acid brown *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल

वभ्रु

fast acid cerise *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल

धूमलकी

fast acid cochineal *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल

इन्द्रगोप

fast acid cyanine *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल

इयामी

fast acid eosine *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल

उपसी

fast acid fuchsine *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल

धूमली

fast acid green *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल

हरि

fast acid magenta *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल

धूमली

fast acid navy blue *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल

नाचिक नील

fast acid orange *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल नारंग

fast acid phloxine *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल

ज्वाली

fast acid purple *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल

नीलारुण

fast acid red *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल रक्त

fast acid rosamine *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल

अरुणतिक्ती

fast acid violet *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल

नीललोहित

fast acid yellow *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल

पीत

fast aniline black स्थिर विनीली काल

fast aniline black dyeing स्थिर विनीली

काल रञ्जन

fast anthrazurol *Col Ind* स्थिर विक्ष

नभोव

fast azo garnet base *Col Ind* स्थिर

अज निरक्त पीठ

fast black *Col Ind* स्थिर काल

fast blue *Col Ind* स्थिर नील

fast blue-black paste *Col Ind* स्थिर

नील-कृष्ण लेपी

fast blue developer *Col Ind* स्थिर

नील विकासक

fast bluish grey *Col Ind* स्थिर आनील

धूसर

fast bordeaux *Col Ind* स्थिर कपिशक

fast brilliant red *Col Ind* स्थिर भासुर

रक्त

fast brown *Col Ind* स्थिर वभ्रु

fast chrome black *Col Ind* स्थिर वर्णक

काल

fast chrome blue *Col Ind* स्थिर वर्णक

नील

fast chrome cyanine *Col Ind* स्थिर

वर्णक इयामी

fast chrome yellow *Col Ind* स्थिर

वर्णक पीत

fast colour स्थिर रंग, पक्का रंग

fast corinth *Col Ind* स्थिर रोहित

fast cotton blue *Col Ind* स्थिर कर्पास

नील

fast cotton brown *Col Ind* स्थिर कर्पास

वभ्रु

fast cotton red *Col Ind* स्थिर कर्पास रक्त

fast crimson *Col Ind* स्थिर कार्मिज

fast cyanine blue *Col Ind* स्थिर इयामी

नील

fast cyanine brown *Col Ind* स्थिर

इयामी वभ्रु

fast cyanine dark blue *Col Ind* स्थिर

श्यामी असित नील  
 fast cyanine field grey Col Ind स्थिर  
 श्यामी सेना घूमर  
 fast cyanine green Col Ind स्थिर श्यामी  
 हरि  
 fast cyanine grey Col Ind स्थिर श्यामी  
 धूसर  
 fast cyanine navy blue Col Ind स्थिर  
 श्यामी नाविक नील  
 fast dark blue Col Ind स्थिर अमित  
 नील  
 fast direct violet Col Ind स्थिर अना-  
 ध्रित नीललोहित  
 fasten *vb* बन्धन, बाधना, बन्द करना (as,  
 a gate)  
 fasten a gate फाटक बन्द करना  
 fastened *adj* 1 बद्ध, बाधा हुआ  
 2 बन्द किया हुआ, सकल लगाया हुआ  
 fastener बन्धक *m*  
 fastenings *Rly* (as bolts, screws )  
 स्थिरक *m*  
 fast fuchsia Col Ind स्थिर धूमली  
 fast garnet Col Ind स्थिर निरक्त  
 fast green = malachite green (a colour,  
 greenish yellow green पीतनिहिर in  
 hue, saturation and brilliance medi-  
 um मध्य) मध्यपीतातिहरि  
 fast grey Col Ind स्थिर घूमर  
 fast growing species द्रुतरोही जाति  
 fast-grown *Forestry* द्रुत रुढ  
 fastigate *Bot* (erect and nearly para-  
 llel) समृज्जु  
 fastigate branching *Bot* समृज्जु शाखा-  
 विन्यास  
 fast indigo blue Col Ind स्थिर निनील  
 नील  
 fast lake bordeaux Col Ind स्थिर  
 लाक्षक कपिशक  
 fast lake red Col Ind स्थिर लाक्षक रक्त  
 fast leather brown Col Ind स्थिर चर्म  
 वज्र  
 fast light blue Col Ind स्थिर लघु नील  
 fast light green Col Ind स्थिर लघु  
 हरि  
 fast light orange Col Ind स्थिर लघु  
 नारग  
 fast light red Col Ind स्थिर लघु रक्त  
 fast light yellow Col Ind स्थिर लघु  
 पीत  
 fast mulling red Col Ind स्थिर सकोचन  
 रक्त  
 fast mordant black Col Ind स्थिर  
 रनापक काल

fast mordant blue Col Ind स्थिर  
 रनापक नील  
 fast mordant yellow Col Ind स्थिर  
 रनापक पीत  
 fast myrtle green = dark green Col  
 Ind  
 fast navy blue Col Ind स्थिर नाविक  
 नील  
 fast navy grey Col Ind स्थिर नाविक  
 धूसर  
 fastness स्थिरता, दृढता *f*  
 fast neutral blue Col Ind स्थिर म्लीच  
 नील  
 fast neutral violet Col Ind स्थिर म्लीच  
 नीललोहित  
 fast new blue Col Ind स्थिर नय नील  
 fast oil brown Col Ind स्थिर तैल बभ्रु  
 fast oil orange Col Ind स्थिर तैल  
 नारग  
 fast oil red Col Ind स्थिर तैल रक्त  
 fast oil scarlet Col Ind स्थिर तैल शोण  
 fast oil yellow Col Ind स्थिर तैल पीत  
 fast orange Col Ind स्थिर नारग  
 fast phosphine Col Ind स्थिर भास्वी  
 fast pink स्थिर आपन्न  
 fast ponceau Col Ind स्थिर अधिरक्ता-  
 पीत  
 fast printing brown Col Ind स्थिर  
 मुद्रण वज्र  
 fast printing green Col Ind स्थिर  
 मुद्रण हरि  
 fast pulley *Mach* (a pulley pinned to  
 a shaft) बद्ध आकृषि  
 fast red Col Ind स्थिर रक्त  
 fast rubine Col Ind स्थिर रक्ती  
 fast scarlet Col Ind स्थिर शोण  
 fast silk grey Col Ind स्थिर कौशेय  
 धूसर  
 fast silk red Col Ind स्थिर कौशेय रक्त  
 fast silk yellow Col Ind स्थिर कौशेय  
 पीत  
 fast spirit yellow Col Ind स्थिर प्रासव  
 पीत  
 fast steam green Col Ind स्थिर प्रबाष्प  
 हरि  
 fast sulphon black Col Ind स्थिर  
 शुक्ला काल  
 fast sulphon blue स्थिर शुक्ला नील  
 fast sulphon violet Col Ind स्थिर  
 शुक्ला नीललोहित  
 fast to bleach dyeing अधाव्य रञ्जन  
 fast to bleach shades *Textiles* अनौरञ्ज्य  
 रग

fast to light प्रकाश स्थिर  
 fast to light yellow Col Ind प्रकाश-  
 स्थिर पीत  
 fast to soap स्वफेन-स्थिर  
 fast union black Col Ind स्थिर मेल  
 काल  
 fast violet Col Ind स्थिर नीललोहित  
 fast white Col Ind स्थिर श्वेत  
 fast wool blue Col Ind स्थिर ऊर्णा  
 नील  
 fast wool cyanone Col Ind स्थिर ऊर्णा  
 श्यामा  
 fast wool green Col Ind स्थिर ऊर्णा  
 हरि  
 fast wool violet Col Ind स्थिर ऊर्णा  
 नीललोहित  
 fast wool yellow Col Ind स्थिर ऊर्णा  
 पीत  
 fast yellow Col Ind स्थिर पीत  
 fast yellow greenish Col Ind स्थिर  
 पीत बाहरि  
 fat *adj* स्थूल, मोटा  
 fat *n* चर्मा *f* (animal fat), स्नेह *m* (it  
 includes both animal as well as  
 vegetable fats)  
 beef fat गो-चर्मा  
 butter fat नमनीत-स्नेह  
 edible fat भक्ष्य स्निग्धपदार्थ  
 fatal *adj* प्राणहर, घातक (*see* dangerous)  
 fatal accident घातक दुर्घटना  
 fatal assaults घातक प्रहार  
 fatal dose *Med* घातक मात्रा  
 fatalism (the doctrine that all things  
 are subject to fate देव) देववाद *m*, देव-  
 परता *f*, भाग्यवाद *m*  
 fatalist देववादी ( इन् ), देवपर, भाग्यवादी  
 ( इन् ) *m*  
 fat black Col Ind स्नेह काल  
 fat blue Col Ind स्नेह नील  
 fat body *Zool* स्नेह काय  
 fat bordeaux Col Ind स्नेह कपिशक  
 fat brown Col Ind स्नेह बभ्रु  
 fat clay (absorbs water readily) सुचूषी  
 मृत्तिका  
 fat coal (rich in volatile matter) स्वगार  
*m*  
 fat-colour स्नेह-रग  
 fat content स्नेह-मात्रा, स्नेहीय मात्रा  
 fat deposition *Zool* मेद-निक्षेप  
 fate देव, भाग्य *n*  
 fat extraction apparatus स्नेह-निस्सारण-  
 साधित्र  
 fat-formation *Bot* स्नेह निर्माण



fat-free strips अस्नेह पट्टी  
 fat globules स्नेह गोलीका  
 fat hen 1 (*Chenopodium album*) वास्तु *n*  
 (MW), बधुआ  
 2 (*Capsella bursa pastoris*) स्यूनक्षिम्ब *m*  
 father पिता (-तृ) *m*  
 father-in-law श्वशुर *m*, ससुर  
 fatherland पितृभूमि *f*  
 father or any other male progenitor  
 पिता अथवा अन्य पूर्वजनक  
 fathom (6 ft) धनु *m* (ध)  
 fathom-line *Geog* धनु-रेखा  
 fatigue 1 श्रान्ति *f*, थकान  
 2 *Mech* श्रान्ति *f*  
 3 *Psychol* श्रान्ति *f*, थकान  
 rest विश्रान्ति  
 fatigued *adj* श्रान्त, थका हुआ  
 fatigue duty श्रान्ति-वर्तव्य  
 fat induline *Col Ind* स्नेह सुनीली  
 fat lime सुचूर्णक, शुद्ध चूर्णक  
 fat mgrosine *Col Ind* स्नेह असिती  
 fat orange *Col Ind* स्नेह नारंग  
 fat ponceau *Col Ind* स्नेह अधिरक्तापीत  
 fat red *Col Ind* स्नेह रक्त  
 Fatsia *Bot* [Malagasy *fatsy* 'spur'  
 (applied to various thorny plants)]  
 कण्टिनी प्रजाति  
 F japonica उदयवर्ध-कण्टिनी  
 fats of animal origin प्राणि वसा  
 fat soluble *adj Biochem* स्नेह-विलेय  
 fat tapeworm स्नेह पट्टकृमि  
 fatten *vb* मोटा करना, मोटा होना  
 fatty *adj* वसा-, स्नेहीय, स्नेहमय, स्नेही  
 fatty acid *Chem* स्नेहाम्ल, स्नेहीय अम्ल  
 fatty adipose tissue *Anat* वस्तिनी वपोति  
 fatty emulsion स्नेह-तैलोद  
 fatty oil *Chem* (not volatile) अनुत्पत  
 तैल, स्नेहीय तैल  
 fatty seed स्नेहमय बीज  
 fatty substance स्नेही पदार्थ  
 fatty tissue *Anat* वसोति  
 fat violet *Col Ind* स्नेह नीललोहित  
 fat yellow *Col Ind* स्नेह पीत  
 fauces (L *fauces* 'throat') गिल (ancient  
 form)  
 faucet 1 (a tap) विवरी *f*  
 2 = faucet pipe  
 faucet pipe *Driamge* (a pipe inserted  
 in a cask कन्थ to let out the liquid)  
 कबन्ध-नाल  
 fault 1 दोष, अपराध *m*  
 2 *Law* दोष *m*  
 3 *Geol* विभग *m*

thrust सभग  
 ramp उद्गम  
 overthrust अवभग  
 rift निभग  
 fracture भग  
 cleavage भाजन  
 (for explanations see under their  
 respective order)  
 fault basin *Geol* विभग-द्रोणी  
 fault breccia विभग सकोणाश्म  
 faulted *adj Geol* विभगित  
 faulted block *Geol* विभगित सवर्ग  
 fault-finding *adj* दोषान्वेषी (इन्)  
 fault plane or surface *Geol* विभग तल  
 fault scarp *Geol* विभग-समुत्थपात, विभग-  
 प्रपात  
 fault trough *Geol* विभग खात  
 faulty *adj* दोषपूर्ण, सदोष, अशुद्ध  
 faulty barometer सदोष वापीडमान  
 faulty nutrition दोषपूर्ण पोषण  
 faulty reading सदोष वाचन  
 fauna प्राणिजात *n*, प्राणी  
 fauna and flora प्राणि- तथा पादप-जात  
 favour *n* अनुग्रह, पक्षपात, पक्ष *m*  
 favour *vb* 1 अनुग्रहण, अनुग्रह करना, पक्ष-  
 पात करना, पक्ष लेना  
 2 अनुकूल होना  
 favourable *adj* अनुकूल  
 favourable balance अनुकूल व्यापारान्तर  
 favourable balance of trade अनुकूल  
 व्यापारान्तर  
 favourable consideration अनुकूल विचार  
 favourable exchange अनुकूल विनिमय  
 favourable lighting *Photog* अनुकूल  
 प्रकाश  
 favourable rate अनुकूल अर्घ  
 favourable rate of exchange अनुकूल  
 विनिमय-अर्घ  
 favourable rent अनुकूल भाटक, अनुकूल  
 लगान  
 favourable state of the exchange  
 विनिमय की अनुकूल दशा  
 favourable terms अनुकूल निबन्धन  
 favourable trade balance अनुकूल व्यापा-  
 रान्तर  
 favourable weather conditions अनुकूल  
 ऋतु-अवस्थाएँ, अनुकूल ऋतु  
 favourably अनुकूल रूप से  
 favoured nation अनुगृहीत राष्ट्र  
 favoured rate अनुग्रह-अर्घ  
 favourite वरलभ *m*  
 favus *Med* आदाहण *n*  
 fawn 1 (a young deer, a buck or doe

of the first year) मृगशाव *m*, हिरन का  
 बच्चा  
 2 = fawn brown (a colour, red-  
 yellow रक्तपीत in hue and of low अव  
 saturation) अवरक्तपीत, (a brown बभ्रु  
 of low अव saturation) अवबभ्रु  
 fawn-coloured mouse *Mamm* पिंगल  
 मूषिका  
 fayalite = Eisenglas (Hey's Index)  
 अय काचिज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 F B (family budget) प आ (परिवार-आय-  
 व्ययक)  
 F B F (forest benevolent fund) व  
 हि नि (वन-हितकारि-निधि)  
 F C (fair copy) स्व प्र (स्वच्छ प्रति)  
 F C (Finance Clerk) वि लि (वित्त-  
 लिपिक)  
 F C (Financial Commissioner of  
 Railways) वि आ (वित्त आयुक्त)  
 F C (foolscap) त्रि वि (त्रि-वितस्ति)  
 F C, (forest contractor) व स, व डे.  
 (वन-सविदाकार, वन ठेकेदार)  
 F'cap (foolscap) त्रिवि (त्रि-वितस्ति)  
 F C R (Forest Contract Rules) व  
 स नि (वन सविदा नियम)  
 F C S (free of capture and seizure)  
 व अ मु (बलादग्रहण और अभिग्रहण से मुक्त)  
 F & C S I (Food and Civil Sup-  
 plies Inspector) अ जा प्र नि (अन्न  
 तथा जानपद प्रदाय निरीक्षक)  
 F D (Finance Department) वि वि  
 (वित्त विभाग)  
 F D (foot drill) प यो (पद योग्या)  
 F D (Forest Department) व वि (वन-  
 विभाग)  
 F D O (Forest Divisional Officer)  
 व म अ (वन मण्डल अधिकारी)  
 Fe (ferrum) *Chem* अ (अयस्)  
 fealty (fidelity to one's lord) स्वामिभक्ति  
*f* (see allegiance)  
 fear भय *n*, डर  
 fearless अभय, निर्भय, अभीत, निडर, न डरने  
 वाला  
 feasible *adj* साध्य, शक्य, योग्य, सम्भाव्य  
 possible शक्य  
 practicable व्यवहार्य  
 probable सम्भाव्य  
 Fea's rat *Mamm* कारण्य मूषक (found  
 in Karennee कारण्य)  
 Fea's rib faced deer *Mamm* तनुश्री  
 लोहित-मृग  
 Fea's sibia *Aves* (wings पक्ष chestnut  
 रक्त) रक्त-पक्ष श्रीवद

feast 1 भोजन *m*

2 (festival) उत्सव *m*

feast for the eyes नयनोत्सव, नेत्रोत्सव

Fea s thrush *Aves* कामरूप-कस्तूरिका

feather *Zool* पत्र, पक्षिपत्र, पतत्र *n*, पल

wing पक्ष

feather alum *Mineral* पत्र स्फटिका

feather and guinea experiment (of

Newton) *Phys* पत्र सुवर्ण संपरीक्षा (सुवर्ण

a gold coin)

feather bleacher पत्र-श्वेतक

feathered game आखेट-पक्षी, शिकार के

पक्षी

feather follicle *Zool* पत्र-स्यूनिका

feather germ *Zool* पत्र-मूल *n*

feather grass पतत्र-घास

feather key=sliding key *Mach* सर्पि

कीला=सुप कुञ्ची

feather papilla *Zool* पत्र-पिण्डिका

feather pulp *Zool* पत्र-गोर्द

feather-star *Zool* (a fish its aims have

superficial resemblance to feathers)

पत्र-नारक, पत्रबाहु मीन *m*

featherstitch *Needlework* (a branching

zigzag line) शास्त्रि सीवा

feather tracts (one of the definite

areas of the skin of a bird) पत्र-क्षेत्र

*n*

feather white *Col Ind* पतत्र श्वेत

feathery crystal लघुक स्फट

feathery outgrowth *Zool* पत्रवद् उद्बर्ध

feature 1 आकृति *f*

2 *Geog* रूपधेय *n* (cf नामधेय)

3 *Statistics* (marked characteristic)

उल्लक्षण *n*

4 *Radio* रूपक *n*

5 विशेषता *f*, विशेष बात

feature programme *Radio* रूपक-कार्य-

क्रम

febrifuge *adj* ज्वरघ्न

febrile jaundice ज्वरि-कामला

February द्वितीयमास *m*

feces=faeces

fecund *adj* उर्वर

fecundation 1 (fertilization, pollina-

tion) निषेचन, परागण *n*

2 (*Germ Befruchtung, Bestaubung*)

(fruitfulness) फलिता, फलना *f*

3 उर्वरण *n*

fecundity उर्वरता, बहुप्रजता, बहुफलता *f*

federal *adj* सधानीय, सधान-

federal animal husbandry research

institute सधानीय पशुपालन-अन्वेषालय

federal constitution सधानीय सविधान

Federal Court सधानीय न्यायालय, सधान-

न्यायालय

federal executive सधानीय निष्पादकवर्ग

federal financial integration सधानीय

वैत्तिक एकीकरण

federal funds सधान-निधि

federal funds market सधान-निधि-विपणि

federal government सधानीय शासन

federal laws सधानीय विधि

federal legislature सधानीय विधान-

मण्डल

federal parliament सधान-संसद्

federal purposes सधानीय प्रयोजन

federal railway authority सधानीय

मयान प्राधिकार

federal reserve bank system सधान-

सचिती अधिकोप-पद्धति

federal reserve board सधानीय सचिती-

मण्डल

federal revenues सधानीय आगम

federal states सहित राज्य, सधानीय राज्य

federal subject सधान-विषय

federal units सधानाग *n*

federation सधान, सधानराज्य *n*

confederation प्रसधान

federation of associations (of govern-

ment services) मण्डल-सधान, पारित्-

सधान

federation of chambers of commerce

व्यापारमण्डल सधान, वाणिज्यमण्डल-सधान

fee 1 शुल्क, देय *n* (Const)

2 *Law* सप्त *f*

fee simple परम सप्त

fee simple absolute=fee simple

निरुपाधि सप्त

qualified or limited fee simple=

base fee = qualified fee सोपाधि

सप्त

fee tail परिमित सप्त

feeble *adj* 1 दुर्बल, दुबला

2 मन्द, क्षीण

feeble effervescence मन्द प्रबुद्बुदन

feeble-minded *adj Psychol* दुर्बल-

मनस्क

feeble mindedness *Psychol* दुर्बल-

मनस्कता

feeble permanent polarity *Phys* क्षीण

स्थायी ध्रुत्व

feeblely basic *adj Chem* मन्द पैठिक

feed *vb* 1 प्राशन, खिलाना

2 प्रदान, देना

feed *n* 1 खाद्य *n*

2 *Mach* प्रदाय *m*

3 (motion or act of feeding, as in a

machine) दान *n*, दानगति *f*

4 (degree of feeding) दान-मात्रा *f*

5 (material supplied) देय *n*

6 (mechanism by which feeding is

done) दायक *m*

feed control प्रदाय-नियन्त्रण

feeder 1 प्रदायक *m*

2 *Rly* शाखा *f*, शाखा-पथ *m* (a

branch railroad to a main line)

feeder box प्रदाय-धानी

feeder head *Metal* प्रदाय-शीर्ष

feeder line=branch line *Rly* शाखा-

पथ

feed grains पशुधान्य *n*

feed grinding machines प्रदाय पेयण-

यन्त्र

feed heater *Steam Engine* (a vessel in

which the feed water for the boiler

is heated, usually by exhaust steam)

देयजल तापक

feeding 1 प्राशन *n*, खिलाना

2 *Printing* प्रदाय *m*, पत्र देना

Feeding at Parties Restrictions Or-

der (F A P R O) सदभोज निर्दिष्ट-आदेश

(न लि आ)

feeding bottle प्राशन-दूषी

feeding brush *Zool* प्राशन-दूष

feeding charges प्राशन-प्रभार, प्राशन-व्यय

feeding of infants शिशु-प्राशन

feeding period प्राशन-अवधि

feeding stuff पशु-खाद्य, प्राशन-पदार्थ

feeding tube प्राशन-नाल

feeding utensils भोजन-पात्र, खाने के बर्तन

feeding zones (of roots) प्राशन-मण्डल *n*

feed on से भोजन प्राप्त करना

feed pump *Mach* प्रदाय उद्ञ्च

feed roller *Mach* प्रदाय-वेल्डन

feed roller fillet *Textiles* प्रदाय वेल्डन-

पट्टी

fee expectant *Law* अपेक्षिक सप्त

feel *vb* 1 अनुभव करना

2 स्पर्श करना, छूना

feel *n* स्पर्श *m*

feeler *Zool* अभिमर्श *m*

feeling *Psychol* भावना *f*

affection भावना

impulse प्रणोद, आगे

emotion आवेग, क्षोभ, तीव्र-भावना

sentiment स्थायि-भाव, स्थिर-भाव

feelings and prejudice भावनाएं और पूर्व-

ग्रह

fee-per-bottle system (F B P B S) प्रति-

कृपी-शुल्क पद्धति  
 fees शुल्क, देय *n* (Const)  
 fee simple *Law* 1 (an absolute fee—Web) परम संपत्  
 Cf fee tail परिमित संपत्  
 2=fee simple absolute  
 fee simple absolute *Law* निरुपाधि संपत्  
 fee tail *Law* (an estate of inheritance limited to lineal heirs—Web) परिमित संपत् (Fr *tailleur* 'to prune')  
 Fegatella = Concephalum = Concephalus *Bot* शकुन्ती प्रजाति  
 Fehleisen's streptococcus = Streptococcus erysipelatis  
 Fehling solution न्यासव-तुल्य विलयन (न्यासव = न्यासवीय tartrate, तुल्य copper sulphate)  
 feign *vb* स्वाग करना  
 feigning illness अस्वस्थता का स्वाग करना  
 feint *n* (a mock blow or attack) कटाघात *m*, कूटक्रमण *n*  
 feldspar *Mineral* (all of them are aluminium silicates स्फटयतु मैकतीय) स्फतीय *n*  
 feldspar-plagioclase स्फतीय-तिरोदलज  
 feldspathic *adj* स्फतीयिक  
 feldspathization स्फतीयन *n*  
 feldspathoid स्फतीयाम  
 feldspathose = feldspathic  
 feldwode = golden-grain (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
 Felidae *Zool* विडाल-वश *m* (वश family)  
 Felinae (subfamily) विडालानुवश *m*  
 Felis (Lat *felis* 'a cat' विडाल) *Zool* विडाल-प्रजाति  
 F caffra (caffre or Egyptian cat) मिश्र-विडाल  
 F catus (European wild cat) अरण्य-विडाल  
 F chaus = jungle cat वन विडाल (Hin जगली बिल्ली, Ben वनविडाल)  
 F chaus affinis कश्मीर-वन विडाल (found in Kashmir)  
 F chaus chaus सामान्य वन-विडाल  
 F chaus fulvidina ब्राह्म वन विडाल (ब्राह्म found in Burma)  
 F chaus kelaarti दक्षिण-वन-विडाल (found in Ceylon and Southern India)  
 F chaus kutas विन्ध्य वन-विडाल  
 F chaus prateri सिन्धु वन-विडाल (found in Sind मिन्धु, between the Indus and the Kirthar Range)

F corcolor = puma (it is of a tawny colour) पिंगल विडाल  
 F constantina पृषद् विडाल (distinguished by the pattern of dorsal stripes and of lateral spots पृषद् conspicuous)  
 F constantina ornata भारत पृषद् विडाल  
 F domestica गृध्र विडाल  
 F leo (lion) सिंह विडाल  
 F onca (jaguar) कर्बुर विडाल  
 F pardalis (ocelot) पृथ्वी विडाल  
 F pardus (leopard) चित्रक विडाल  
 F tigris व्याघ्र विडाल  
 F uncia (snow leopard) शुभ्रद्वीपी विडाल  
 fell *vb* *Forestry* पातन, गिराना, काटना  
 felled *adj* पातित, गिराया हुआ  
 felled area *Forestry* पातित-वृक्ष क्षेत्र  
 felled material *Forestry* पातित सामग्री  
 felled tree पातित वृक्ष, गिराया हुआ वृक्ष  
 felling *Forestry* 1 (the act of cutting down one or more trees, resulting in a more or less permanent interruption of the canopy—I F R) पातन *n*, गिराना  
 2 = felling area पातन-क्षेत्र  
 advance felling कालपूर्व पातन, समय से पहले गिराना  
 alternate felling एकान्तर पातन  
 clean or clear felling निःशेष-पातन, पूरी कटाई  
 final felling अन्तिम पातन  
 gap felling अवकाश-पातन, रिक्ति-पातन  
 improper felling अनियमित पातन  
 improvement felling सुधार-पातन  
 increment felling सवृद्धि-पातन  
 irregular felling अनियमित पातन  
 overfelling अधिपातन, अतिपातन  
 preparatory felling प्रारम्भिक पातन  
 principal felling मुख्य पातन  
 regeneration felling पुनरुत्पादन-पातन  
 reproduction felling = regeneration felling  
 secondary felling द्वितीयक पातन  
 seed felling = seeding felling  
 seeding felling बीजार्थ पातन  
 selection felling प्रचरण-पातन, प्रवृत्त्य पातन  
 severance felling विभाजक पातन  
 strip felling पट्टी पातन, पट्टियों में गिराना  
 subsidiary felling अवशेष पातन, गौण

पातन  
 successive regeneration fellings  
 उत्तरोत्तर पुनरुत्पादन-पातन  
 unregulated felling अनियमित पातन  
 unclassified felling अवर्गीकृत पातन  
 felling area *Forestry* पातन-क्षेत्र  
 felling axe *Forestry* पातन-कुठार, पेड काटने की कुल्हाड़ी  
 felling cycle *Forestry* पातन-चक्र  
 felling gap *Forestry* पातनावकाश  
 felling operations *Forestry* पातन-सकार्य  
 felling period *Forestry* पातन-काल  
 felling plan *Forestry* (a tabular statement of the order of fellings—I F R) पातन-सारणी  
 felling record book *Forestry* पातन-अभिलेख-पुस्तक  
 felling register *Forestry* पातन-पञ्जी  
 felling rotation *Forestry* पातनावर्तन  
 felling rule *Forestry* पातन-नियम  
 felling season or period *Forestry* पातन-काल  
 felling series *Forestry* पातन श्रेणी  
 felling site *Forestry* पातन स्थान  
 fellow = felly  
 fellowwood = felonwood  
 fellowwort = felonwort  
 fellow *n* 1 साथी  
 2 (a member of the governing body of a university) अधिसदस्य *m*  
 3 (a member of an incorporated literary or scientific society as of the Royal Society, usually higher in grade than a 'Member') अधिसदस्य *m*  
 4 (one receiving an allowance अर्ध-देय for certain studies) अधिठात्र *m*  
 fellow *adj* सह-, वन्धु-, भाई  
 fellow-castemen जातिवन्धु *m*, जातभाई  
 fellow grass (*Geranium robertianum*) क कपायमूल *m*  
 fellow officer सहाधिकारी  
 Fellow of Royal Institute of Chemistry राजकीय-रसायन सस्था-अधिसदस्य  
 Fellow of the Royal College of Obstetrics and Gynaecology (F R C O G) राजकीय गर्भ- तथा स्त्रीरोगविज्ञान-सहाविद्यालय का अधिसदस्य (रा ग स्त्री अ)  
 Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons (F R C S) राजकीय-शल्यचिकि-

स्वक महाविद्यालय का अधिसदस्य (रा श म अ)  
 fellow passengers सह-यात्री  
 fellow-prisoner सह-बन्दी  
 fellows' election अधिसदस्यो का निर्वाचन  
 fellow servants Law सह-सेवक, साथी सेवक  
 fellowship 1 अधिसदस्यता *f*  
 2 (scholarship for higher अधि- studies) अग्रिष्ठवृत्ति *f*  
 scholarship छात्रवृत्ति  
 fellow-villager ग्राम-वन्धु *m*, गावभाई  
 fellow-wort (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
 felly (of a wheel) नेमि *f* (ancient word), नाह  
 Feloidea = Aeluroidea Zool नखाकोचि-अनुगण *m*  
 felon घोरापराधी (श्) *m*  
 felonious *adj* घोरापराधी  
 felonwood = bittersweet (*Solanum dulcamara*) कदवामधु *m*  
 felonwort = felonwood  
 felonwort mortal = felonwood  
 felony Law घोरापराध *m*  
 felsic *adj* (derived from felspar, स्फतीय, feldspathoid, and silica सैकजा—Tyrrell p 105) स्फसैक  
 felsite (felspar + ite) Petrog स्फतीयारम *m*  
 felsitic *adj* स्फतीयारिमक  
 felsophyre Petrog (a porphyritic rock having a felsitic groundmass) स्फतीयपृक्कारम *m*  
 felsophytic texture स्फतीयपृक्क-वयन  
 felspar = feldspar  
 feldspathic = feldspathic  
 feldspathization = feldspathization  
 feldspathoid = feldspathoid  
 felt नमत *n*  
 felt black Col Ind नमत काल  
 felt calendering Textiles नमत निष्पो-दन  
 felt disc नमत चिम्ब  
 felted material नमतित वस्त्र *n*  
 felting (of woollen fabrics) नमतन *n*, नमदा करना  
 felting quality नमत-गुण  
 feltwort = goldengrain (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
 female स्त्री-, महिला-  
 female Anopheles mosquito शबलपक्ष मदाक्षी

Female Assistant Medical Officer सहायक भेषजिक अधिनारिणी  
 female attendant उपस्थायिका, अनुचारिका *f*  
 female catkin Bot स्त्री-निलम्बशूकी  
 female cell Bot स्त्री-कोशा  
 female child बालिका *f*  
 female climacteric स्त्री-परिवर्तकाल  
 female cone Bot स्त्री शकु  
 female convict बन्दिनी *f*  
 female criminal prisoner अपराधिक बन्दिनी  
 female doctor चिकित्सिका *f*  
 female domestic servant गृहसेविका *f*  
 female flower Bot स्त्री पुष्प  
 female gametangium Bot स्त्री जन्युधानी  
 female gamete Bot स्त्री-जन्यु-जनक  
 female general ward सामान्य महिला-कक्ष  
 female genital aperture Zool स्त्री-जनन विवर  
 female head attendant प्रमुख उपस्थायिका  
 female heir दायदा *f*  
 female in door department अन्तारोगिणी विभाग  
 female intersex Biol उभालिंगिनी  
 female labour स्त्री श्रम  
 female line मातृ-परम्परा  
 male line पितृ-परम्परा  
 female nurse उपचारिका *f*  
 female organ Bot स्त्री-इन्द्रिय  
 female out-door department बाह्य रोगिणी-विभाग  
 female patient रोगिणी *f*  
 female paying ward सशुल्क महिला-कक्ष  
 female pimpernel (*Anagallis arvensis*) जलौकामारी *f*, जौकामारी  
 female prisoner काराबन्दिनी, बन्दिनी *f*  
 female progenitor पूर्व जननी *f*  
 female pronucleus Biol स्त्री-पूर्वन्यष्टि  
 female prothallus Bot स्त्री सुकायक  
 female receptacle Bot स्त्री पीनाक्ष  
 female relation सपत्निनी *f*  
 female servant सेविका *f*  
 female sex gland Zool स्त्री लिंग-ग्रन्थि  
 female spider स्त्री-लता  
 male spider लता नर, पु-लता  
 female sweeper अपमालिका *f*, भगिन  
 female tree मातृ-वृक्ष

female unit Bot स्त्री-एकक  
 female ward (in a hospital) महिला-कक्ष  
 female warder प्रहरिणी *f*  
 female yard (J.M.I 299) स्त्री-कक्ष, स्त्री प्राण  
 feme covert Law परिणीता *f*  
 feme sole Law अपरिणीता *f*  
 femic *adj* Petrog (ferrum अयो-+ma-gnesium आजातु + ic -इक) अयोभ्राजिक  
 Dist mafic आयसिक  
 feminine 1 स्त्री-सबन्धी, स्त्री-वाची (श्)  
 2 Gram स्त्रीलिंग *n*  
 femoral *adj* ऊरु-, औरव  
 femoral *n* Anat, Zool (a femoral shield) ऊरुक *m*  
 femoral artery ऊरु-रोहिणी  
 femoral hernia ऊरु-वध्म  
 femoral triangle ऊरु त्रिकोण  
 femoral vein Anat ऊरु-सिरा, ऊरु नोला  
 femoro- ऊरु-, औरव-  
 femur = thigh bone Anat ऊर्वस्थि *n*  
 femur bone = femur ऊर्वस्थि (ऊरु thigh)  
 fen (lowland covered with water, moor, marsh) कच्छ भूमि *f*, दलदल  
 fence *n* वृत्ति *f*, बाड  
 fence *vb* वृत्तिकरण, बाड लगाना  
 fence post वृत्ति-दण्ड *m*, बाड का खम्भा  
 fenchene Chem मेथ्यन्य *n*  
 fenchone Chem मेथ्या *f*  
 fenchyl Chem मेथील *n*  
 fencing वृत्ति *f*, वृत्ति करण *n*, बाड, बाड लगाना  
 fencing post वृत्ति-दण्ड, बाड का खम्भा  
 fender (device in front of locomotives and electric cars to lessen injury to pedestrians or animals) प्रतिरक्ष *m*  
 Fenestella Paleontol (Lat fenestra 'window' + dim ella — Web) गवाक्षिका-प्रजाति  
 Fenestellidae गवाक्षिका वंश *m*  
 fenestra 1 Zool (a transparent spot, as in the wings of certain moths) गवाक्ष *m*  
 2 Anat गवाक्ष *m*  
 fenestra cochleae = fenestra rotunda  
 fenestra hypophyseos = anterior basiscranial fenestra Zool. अग्राधार-कर्पर गवाक्ष  
 fenestral membrane Zool गवाक्ष कला  
 fenestra ovalis = fenestra vestibuli अण्डाकार गवाक्ष  
 fenestra rotunda = fenestra cochleae वर्तुल गवाक्ष

fenestrated *adj* गवाक्षित, छिद्रित  
 fenestrated membrane गवाक्षित कला  
 fenestra vestibuli = fenestra ovalis  
 fennel = foeniculum *Pharm* मेथी *f*  
 fennel seed मेथी *f*  
 fennel water = aqua foeniculi मेथी-  
 चारि  
 fend (cut pieces of cloth between one  
 and three yards) एकत्रिक, खण्ड  
 Fenton's reagent (hydrogen peroxide  
 containing some  $\text{Fe}^{++}$ , used for  
 oxidizing sugars and alcohols—  
 Hackh) अयोतिजारेय प्रतिकर्ता  
 fenugreek मेथी *f*  
 feral *adj* (untamed, undomesticated  
 or wild) वन्य  
 feral horse वन्य अश्व  
 feretory धातुगर्भ *m*  
 fergusonite (a niobate and tantalate  
 of yttrium, erbium, cerium, ura-  
 nium, etc) काशसहिज *m* (काश- for  
 काशीय niobate, सह for महीय tantalate,  
 इज for खनिज mineral)  
 ferment = organized ferment किण्व,  
 जीवकिण्व *n*  
 ferment *vb* किण्वन  
 fermentable substance किण्वनयोग्य  
 पदार्थ  
 fermentation *Brochem* किण्वन *n*  
 fermentation and distillation regis-  
 ter किण्वन तथा आसवन पञ्जी  
 fermentation gum किण्वन-निर्यास  
 dextran दक्षिणन्य  
 fermentation of milk दुग्ध किण्वन  
 fermentation room किण्वन-घोष्ठ  
 fermentation tube *Bact* किण्वन-नाल  
 ferment-cell किण्व-कोशा  
 fermented *adj* किण्वित  
 fermented drink किण्वित पेय  
 fermented liquor किण्वित मदिरा  
 fermented toddy किण्वित ताडी  
 fermenter किण्वकर्ता (च) *m*  
 fermenting capacity किण्वन क्षमता  
 fermenting vat किण्वन कुण्ड  
 fermentor किण्वित्र *n*  
 fern *Bot* (a plant with feathery  
 leaves) पर्णांग *m*  
 fern ally *Bot* पर्णांग-वन्तु *m*  
 fern clubmoss = *Tmesipteris tannen-*  
 sis  
 fern frond पर्णांग-पलाश  
 fern green (a colour, yellowish yellow-  
 green हर्षतिपीत in hue, of low अव

saturation) अवहर्षनिपीत  
 fern seed पर्णांग-बीज  
 F E R O (Foodgrains Export Restric-  
 tions Order) अनि नि आ (अन्नधान्य-  
 निर्यात निबन्ध आदेश)  
 Feronia *Bot* कपित्थ-प्रजाति  
 F elephantum (cud fruit, ele-  
 phant apple, monkey fruit, wood  
 apple) सामान्य कपित्थ (B, N, M  
 कपित्थ, Ben केत, Hin Pan कैथ, Mal  
 कपित्थम्, Arabic, Persian कनीत, Sin-  
 dhi कन्थ, Mar कवठ, Tam कनीत्तम्,  
 Tel कपित्थम्, Uri कान्थो)  
 ferous (Lat *fero*, Gk *phero*, from  
 Sanskrit वृ 1 -भर, -युक्त  
 2 (producing) -जन  
 3 (yielding) -द, -प्रद  
 ferox *Bot Tax* भोषण  
 Ferozabad *Geog* चन्द्रपुर *n* (near Agra)  
 ferrate *Chem* अयसीय *n*  
 ferret badger विडाल-कोकड *m*  
 ferri (ferric) *Chem* अयसि- (अयसिक)  
 ferrage 1 (a charge for use of ferry)  
 नौघाट शुल्क *n*, नौ-भाटक *m*  
 2 (conveyance by ferry) नौतरण *n*  
 ferric *adj Chem* अयसिक  
 f acetate *Pharm* अयसिक शुक्तीय  
 f acid अयसिक अम्ल  
 f chloride अयसिक नीरेय  
 f hydrate अयसिक जलीय  
 f hydroxide अयसिक उदजारेय-  
 f oxide अयसिक जारेय  
 f salt अयसिक लवण  
 f sulphate अयसिक शुल्बीय  
 f thio cyanate अयसिक गन्ध-श्यामीय  
 ferri-chloride *Chem* अयसि-नीरेय  
 ferri cyanic *adj Chem* अयसि-श्यामिक  
 ferri cyanide *Chem* अयसि-श्यामेय  
 ferricyanide black *Col Ind* अयसि-  
 श्यामेय काल  
 ferri cyanogen *Chem* अयसि श्यामजन  
 ferri ferous *adj Chem* अयो-युक्त  
 ferri hydrocyanic *adj Chem* अयसि-  
 उदश्यामिक  
 ferri iodidum = iron iodide *Pharm*  
 अयो-जम्बेय  
 ferri perchloridum = ferric chloride  
 अयसिक नीरेय  
 ferri phosphas = iron phosphate अयो-  
 भास्वीय  
 ferri-prussiate = ferri-cyanide  
 ferri prussic = ferri cyanic  
 ferri sulphas अय शुल्बीय, हीराकसीस

ferrite 1 *Petrog* अयोश्म *m*  
 2 (pure metallic iron) धात्वयस *n*  
 3 *Chem* अयसित *n*  
 ferritungstite अयसिचण्डिज *m* (अयसि-  
 for अयसिक ferric, चण्ड- for चण्डीय  
 tungstate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 ferro- 1 (ferum) अयस्- (by sandhi  
 अय-, अयप्, अयश्, अयो-)  
 2 (ferrous) अयस्य-  
 ferro-alloy अयो मिश्रातु  
 ferro-aluminium अयस् स्फटयातु  
 ferro boron अयष्टाकण  
 ferro calcite *Mineral* (calcite con-  
 taining ferrous carbonate) अयस्य-  
 चूर्णिज *m* (अयस्य ferrous, चूर्णिज calcite)  
 ferro carbon-titanium अयोगार-रञ्जातु  
 ferro cerium अय-पुष्कला  
 ferro chrome अयो-वर्णक  
 ferrochrome silk black *Col Ind*  
 अयोवर्णक कौशेय काल  
 ferro-chromium अयो-वर्णातु  
 ferro-concrete structure अयस्सवा-  
 सरचना  
 ferro-cyanic *adj Chem* अयस्य-श्यामिक  
 ferro-cyanide *Chem* अयस्य-श्यामेय  
 ferro cyanogen *Chem* अयस्य-श्यामजन  
 ferroferricyanide *Chem* अयस्यायसि-  
 श्यामेय  
 ferro goslarite *Mineral* (goslarite  
 containing ferrous sulphate) अयस्य-  
 कुप्यशुल्बिज *m* (अयस्य ferrous, कुप्य-  
 शुल्बिज goslarite)  
 ferro green *Col Ind* (for printing)  
 अयो हरि  
 ferro magnesian *adj Mineral* अयो-  
 भ्राजिय  
 ferromagnetic *adj* अयश्चौम्बिक  
 ferromagnetism अयश्चुम्बकत्व *n*  
 ferro-manganese अयो-लोहक  
 ferro molybdenum अयस् सवर्णातु  
 ferronatrium अय-क्षारिज *m* (अयस् iron,  
 क्षार- for क्षारातु sodium, इज for खनिज  
 mineral)  
 ferro nickel अयो-रूपक  
 ferro-paper *Engin* अयस्य-पत्र  
 ferro phosphorus अयो-भ्रास्वर  
 ferroprint अयोमुद्रण  
 ferroprinter अयोमुद्रक *m*  
 ferroprinting अयोमुद्रण *n*  
 ferroproduct अयस्सुष्ट  
 ferro prussiate अयस्य-उदश्यामीय  
 ferro-prussiate paper *Chem* अयस्य-  
 उदश्यामीय पत्र

ferrosic oxide अयस्विक जारेय  
ferro-silicon अयस् सैकता  
ferro silicon process अयस्सैकता-विधा  
ferroso- *Chem* (ferrous) अयस्य-  
ferroso-ferric oxide अयस्यायसिक जारेय  
ferrotitanite अयोरन्जिज *m* (इज for सनिज mineral)  
ferro-titanium अयो-रन्जातु  
ferro tungsten अयश्चण्डातु  
ferro-type (a positive photograph made on a thin iron plate) अय-पट्ट-चित्र *n*  
ferro typer अय-पट्टचित्रक *m*  
ferrouanium अय क्रिणातु  
ferrous *adj Chem* अयस्य  
f carbonate अयस्य प्रागारीय  
f chloride अयस्य नीरेय  
f chromite अयस्य वर्णज  
f compound अयस्य सयोग  
f hydroxide अयस्य उदजारेय  
f oxalate अयस्य तिग्मीय  
f oxide अयस्य जारेय  
f salt अयस्य लवण  
f silicate अयस्य सैकतीय  
f sulphate अयस्य शुल्फीय  
f sulphide अयस्य शुल्फेय  
ferro-vanadium अयो रोचातु  
ferro zirconium अयो-गोमेद्रातु  
ferruginous 1 अयसिय  
2 लोहित  
ferruginous babbler *Aves* लोहित भू-गुपिल  
ferruginous flycatcher *Aves* लोहित शलभाश  
ferruginous jasper अयसिय कपिशमणि  
ferruginous quartz *Mineral* अयसिय स्फटिक  
ferruginous wood partridge *Aves* लोहित वन-तित्तिर  
ferrule (fr *Lat* *viriola* 'little bracelet') 1 बलयक *m*  
2 *Rly* दोषी *f*, उलय *m* अन्तदोषी *f*, अन्तब्रलय *m*  
ferrum (Fe)=iron *Chem* अयस् *n* (अ)  
ferrum reductum=reduced iron  
ferry 1 नौघाट (Const)  
2 (ferryboat) तरणी *f* (ancient word), नार  
3 (a franchise or exclusive right of carrying passengers, animals or goods across a river) नौतरणाधिकार *m*  
ferryboat तरणी *f*  
ferry bridge (a large ferry boat for

transporting railway train entire) सयान-तरणी  
ferryman तरणी नाविक *m*  
ferry money तर-पण्य (from दिव्यावदान), नौतरण-शुल्क *n*  
ferry steamer वाष्प-नौका *f*  
fertile *adj* 1 उर्वर, उपजाऊ, अवन्ध्य  
2 *Bot* अवन्ध्य  
fertile land उर्वरा भूमि  
fertile mongrel *Biol* अवन्ध्य विजात  
fertile period गर्भाधान काल  
sterile period गर्भायोग्य काल  
fertile seed उर्वर बीज  
fertilise=fertilize  
fertility उर्वरता *f*  
fertility making *adj* उर्वरताकारी (श्च)  
fertilization 1 उर्वरण *n*  
2 *Biol* निषेचन *n*  
pollination परागण  
fertilization of ovum अण्ड-निषेचन  
fertilization period (of cotton) निषेचना-वधि  
fertilization tube निषेचन-नाल  
fertilize *vb* 1 उर्वरण  
2 *Biol* निषेचन  
fertilized *adj* निषिक्त  
fertilized egg-cell निषिक्त अण्ड-कोशा  
fertilized ovum *Zool* निषिक्त अण्ड  
fertilizer (agricultural) उर्वरक *m*  
fertilizer application उर्वरक प्रयोग  
fertilizer factory उर्वरक-निर्माणी  
fertilizers and manures उर्वरक और खाद  
Ferula *Bot* हिंगु-प्रजाति  
F asafetida=F narthex  
F foetidissima=F jaeschkeana  
F jaeschkeana (distribution—Kashmir) कश्मीर-हिंगु  
F narthex = Narthex asafetida (asafetida, devil's dung, Persian fennel giant) सामान्य हिंगु (B, N, M दिगु, Hin हंग, Ben Pan Mar Guj हिं)  
ferulic acid *Chem* (obtained from asafetida, etc) हिंमिक अम्ल  
fervante (*ferrum* + *vanadium* + *ite*) अयोरौचिज *m* (अयस् ferrum, रोच- for रोचातु vanadium, इज for सनिज mineral)  
fescue *Bot* अवितृण *n* (जवि sheep)  
festival उत्सव *m*, पर्वदिन *n*  
festoon *Geol* तोरण *n*  
Festuca *Bot* अवितृण प्रजाति

F duruscula = hard fescue कठोर अवितृण  
F elatior=tall fescue प्राशु अवितृण  
F ovina=sheep's fescue सामान्य अवितृण  
F scabrella = great bunch grass महागुच्छ अवितृण  
fetch *vb* 1 लाना, ले आना, उठा लाना, साथ लाना  
2 से प्राप्त होना  
fete 1 सभोज *m*  
2 पर्व *n*  
fetid cassia 1 (*Cassia tora*) स्रुंछन *m*. (N, M)  
2 (*Cassia occidentalis*) कासमदं *m*. (B, N, M)  
3 (*Cassia obtusifolia*) चक्रगज *m*. (B, M)  
fetid crane's bill (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
fetid spirit of ammonia तिक्ताति-हिंगु-प्रासव  
fetidus *Pharm* (containing the volatile constituents of asafetida) हिंगुगन्ध *m*  
fetish 1 (worship of inanimate objects by savages as being inhabited by spirits) जडपूजा *f*  
2 (any object of special or unreasoning devotion) जडासक्ति, अन्धभक्ति *f*.  
fettors निगड *m*, वेडी  
fetus=foetus  
feud कुलवैर *n*  
feudal law सामन्त-विधि  
feudal system सामन्त तन्त्र *n*  
feudatory *n* सामन्त *m*  
feudatory *adj* सामन्त-, सामन्तीय  
feudatory and tributary states सामन्त और बलिदायी राज्य (बलि tribute)  
feudatory state सामन्त-राज्य  
feuille morte (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of high उद् saturation)  
उद्गृहीत  
Feulgen's test (for nucleic test It gives a red or purple colour when treated—Dorland p 1482b, McLean I 18) अरुणवर्ण-परीक्षा  
fever ज्वर *m*  
feverish district उवरग्रस्त मण्डल  
fever mixture ज्वर मिश्र  
fever nettle (*Laportea crenulata*) चोर-पत्र *m*

fever nut (*Caesalpinia crista*) लता-  
करञ्ज *m* (B, N)

fever ward (in a hospital) ज्वर-कक्ष

*Fevillea trilobata* सामान्य दीपवीज *m*

few *adj* अल्प, कतिपय, कुछ

few-celled *adj* अल्प-कोशावान्

few-flowered spike-rush = *Eleocharis pauciflora*

F, F. (double fine सूक्ष्म pencil) सू सू

FF Disp (full fledged dispensary)  
स पू औष (सर्वांग पूरा औषधालय)

FFR (Forest Financial Rules) व वि  
नि (वन-वित्त-नियम)

FG (Forest Guard) वर (वनरक्षी)

FGA (free from general average)  
सामान्य माध्य मुक्त)

FGCO (food grains Control Order)  
अ धा नि आ (अन्नधान्य नियन्त्रण-आदेश)

FG L (Food Grains Licence) अ धा अ  
(अन्नधान्य अनुज्ञप्ति)

FGTS (Forest Guards Training  
School) वर प्र वि (वनरक्षि-प्रशिक्षण-विद्या-  
लय)

F horizon *Plant Ecol* (the layer of  
dead organic matter on the soil  
which has not lost its botanical  
structure—Bot p 105) प्र सस्तर (प्र  
थम प्रागैतिक द्रव्य)

F<sub>1</sub> hybrid स<sub>1</sub> प्रसकर

FI (Fishery Inspector) मी नि (मीनक्षेत्र  
निरीक्षक)

FI (Fuel Inspector) री इ नि (इन्धन-  
निरीक्षक)

fiancé (one betrothed) वाग्दत्त *m* (Tam,  
Mal)

fiancé वाग्दत्ता *f* (from कुल्लूक on मनु)

fiasco (a complete or ridiculous failure  
of a pretentious undertaking) पूर्ण  
विफलता, हास्यास्पद विफलता *f*, फट हो  
जाना

fiat *n* प्रादेश *m*

fiat *adj* प्रादिष्ट

fiat money प्रादिष्ट पत्रमुद्रा *f*

inconvertible paper money अपरि-  
वर्त्य पत्रमुद्रा

Fibonacci series (series of numbers  
formed by successive addition of  
the last two—Jackson) पूर्वद्वियोग  
माला

fibre 1 तन्तु *m*

2 (cotton fibres up to 2", wool fibres  
up to 11") तन्तुक *m*

3 Bot तन्तु *m*

4 = vulcanized fibre *Chem* इहिता *f*

5 Metal (a characteristic of certain  
ductile wrought metals indicating  
directional properties in the mate-  
rial, and shown by fibrous and  
woody fractures—Rolfe p 86) तन्तुता  
*f*

fibre cell तन्तु कोशा

fibre crop तन्तु-सस्य

fibre extraction तन्तु निस्सारण

fibre photograph तन्तु-भाचित्र

fibre-production तन्तु-उत्पादन

fibre-sheath Bot तन्तु-कन्चुक

fibres of Sharpey *Anat* (that join  
together the lamellae of bones)  
दलीयुज-तन्तु

fibre suspension buoyancy-balance  
तन्तु-निलम्बन-उत्प्लाविता-तुला

fibre testing तन्तु-परीक्षण

fibre tracheid Bot तन्तु-माहिकोशा (Mc-  
Lean I 462)

fibre yielding plant तन्तुदायी पौधा

fibril = fibrilla *Anat* तन्तुक *m*

fibrilla = fibril

fibrillar *adj* 1 (of, pert to ) तन्तुक  
2 (like ) तन्तुकवत्

fibrillar theory *Zool* तन्तुकवाद, तन्तु-  
वाद

fibrillary = fibrillar

fibrillate *adj* तन्तुकमय, तन्तुक

fibrillate *vb* *Med* (to undergo or  
exhibit fibrillation, as the heart)  
तन्तुकन

fibrillated = fibrillate *adj*

fibrillation 1 (act or process of for-  
ming of fibrils) तन्तुकन *n*, तन्तुकना  
*f*, तन्तुकभवन *n*

2 *Zool* (quivering of muscle fibres)  
पेशीतन्तुकम्प *m*

fibrilled = fibrillate *adj*

fibrilliform *adj* तन्तुकरूप

fibrillose *adj* Bot तन्तुकयुत

fibrillous *adj* तन्तुक, तन्तुकमय

fibrin *Biochem* तन्त्रि *f*

fibrinogen *Biochem* तन्त्रिजन *m*

fibrinose तन्त्रिवधु *n*

fibro तन्तुक *m*

fibroblast *Zool* तन्तुवट *m*

fibrocartilaginous pulley *Zool* तन्तु

कास्थिमय आहृषि

fibro elastic *adj* *Zool* तन्तु प्रत्यास्य

fibroglia *Anat* तन्तु श्लेष *m*

fibroid *n* (a fibroid tumour) तन्त्रमुद्

fibrin *Biochem* तन्तुकि *f*

fibrolite तन्त्रिवज *m* (-इज for रनिज mine-  
ral)

fibrosis *Med* तन्तुरुजा *f*

fibrous *adj* 1 तन्तुमय, तान्तव

2 तन्तुयुत, तन्तुमत्

3 तन्तुवत्, तन्तुसदृश

fibrous drupe Bot तन्तुमय अष्ट्रिफल

fibrous layer *Zool* तन्तुमय स्तर

fibrous material for paper making

पत्र निर्माण के लिए तन्तुमय द्रव्य

fibrous peat तन्तुमय जीर्णक

fibrous root Bot तन्तुमय मूल

fibrous root system Bot तन्तुमय मूल-  
सहति

fibrous tap root तन्तुमय अधिमूल

fibrovascular bundle Bot तन्तुवाही पूल

fibula *Anat* अनुजघास्थि *n*

fibular *adj* *Anat* अनुजघास्थिक

fibulare *Zool* अनुजघास्थिका *f*

fibulo- अनुजघास्थि-

ficans -कर

acid ficans अम्ल कर

Ficaria ranunculoides = *Ranunculus*  
ficaria

Ficaria verna = *Ranunculus verna*

ficifolius Bot *Tax* (with leaves like  
the fig tree, *Ficus*) उदुम्बरपर्ण

Fick's law लवणप्रसृति-नियम (diffusion  
of salt through salt solution due  
to difference of concentration)

Ficoideae Bot पर्पट-कुल *n* (from the  
genus *Mollugo* पर्पट-प्रजाति)

Ficoideae Bot पर्पट कुल *n*

fiction (an assumption of a possible  
thing as a fact irrespective of the  
question of its truth) परिकल्पना *f*

fiction of law विधि परिकल्पना

fictious = fictitious

fictitious *adj* 1 (not real) अवास्तविक

2 (assumed) परिसाधनिक, काटपनिक

3 (false) कृत्रिम, कूट, झठा

fictitious account अवास्तविक लेखा

fictitious action or suit अवास्तविक  
वाद

fictitious assets अवास्तविक परिसम्पत्

fictitious bill अवास्तविक निपत्र

fictitious meridian *Astron* काटपनिक  
दुग्धचक्र

fictitious or non-existent अवास्तविक  
अथवा अस्तित्वहीन

fictitious price अवास्तविक आदाता

fictitious person काटपनिक व्यक्ति

fictitious stamp कूट मुद्राक  
 fictitious year = Besselian year  
*Astion* काल्पनिक वर्ष  
*ficus* = *g Pharm* प्रोदुम्बर *n*  
*Ficus Bot* वट-प्रजाति  
*F ampelos* = *F gibbosa*  
*F arnottiana* प्लक्ष वट (B, M प्लक्ष,  
 Uri *plokhyo*)  
*F asperima* खरपत्र वट (Basu खरपत्र,  
 Mar खरपत्र)  
*F bengalensis* (banyan tree)  
 सामान्य वट (B, N, M, Ben Kan वट,  
 Guy Mar वट, Hin वट, बगद, Malay  
 bor, Mal वट, Tam वट, Tel वटि)  
*F benjamina* (Java fig, Java willow)  
 स्थलीद्रुम वट (MW स्थलीद्रुम)  
*F carica* (figtree) प्रोदुम्बर वट  
*F caricoides* = *F palmata*  
*F chittagonga* = *F glomerata*  
*F conglomerata* = *F cunia*  
*F cordifolia* = *F rumphii*  
*F cunia* कर्णदोल वट (Pan कर्णदोल)  
*F dalhousiae* (distribution Nilgiris  
 —Basu) नीलगिरि वट  
*F elastica* (rubber plant) धृवि-वट  
*F excelsa* = *F gibbosa*  
*F foveolata* (*foveolata* 'having  
 small depression or groove') गतिक  
 वट  
*F gibbosa* (Lat *gibbosa* 'humped')  
 कुब्ज वट  
*F glomerata* उदुम्बर वट (B, N, M  
 उदुम्बर, Ben *yajna-dumber*, Guy  
 Mar उम्बर, Hin गूलर, उमर, Mal  
 Tam उदुम्बर, Tel उदुम्बर)  
*F heterophylla* बलभद्रा वट (MW  
 बलभद्रा, Ben बलबहुज, Chittagong  
*ballamdumur*)  
*F hispida* काकोदुम्बर वट (B, M काको-  
 दुम्बर, Ben काकोदुम्बर, Mar काका उम्बर,  
 Tel *hakmedi*, Hin *katgularia*)  
*F indica* = *F bengalensis*  
*F infectoria* = *F lacor*  
*F lacor* पकंडी वट (B, M पकंडी, Ben  
 Hin *pakur*, Mar *pahari*, Uri  
*pakodo*)  
*F macrophylla* महापर्ण वट  
*F nitida* = *F retusa*  
*F oppositifolia* = *F hispida*  
*F palmata* = *F caricoides* (a small  
 tree—Basu) प्रोदुम्बरी वट  
*F parasitica* = *F gibbosa*  
*F pumila* (*pumila* 'dwarfish, low

or little') वामन वट  
*F religiosa* (peepul tree, pipal tree)  
 अश्वत्थ वट (B, M, Ben Kan Mar  
 अश्वत्थ, Mal *asvatham*, Tam *asu-  
vattam*, Tel अश्वत्थ)  
*F retusa* कुपेरक वट (B, M कुपेरक)  
*F ribes* वन्योदुम्बर वट (Hin छोटा जंगली  
 अञ्जीर)  
*F roxburghii* = *F. macrophylla*  
*F rumphii* गजभक्षक वट (Nadh. गज-  
 भक्षक, Hin *gajna*)  
*F scabrella* = *F heterophylla*  
*F scandens* (of scandent habit,  
 climbing over most rocks and tree  
 trunks in shady places—Tr III  
 875) आरोही वट  
*F trilobii* (milky juice yellowish  
 —Basu) पीतक्षीर वट  
*F tsiela* कनीनिका वट (Basu कनीनिका)  
*F tomentosa* स्वर्णपर्कटी वट (M P  
*sonpakar*)  
*F tuberculata* = *F gibbosa*  
*F virgata* = *F palmata*  
*-fid adj Bot* (Lat *fidus* 'cleft') -दर  
 bi fid द्वि-दर  
 tri fid त्रि-दर  
 septem-fid सप्त-दर  
 fidelity 1 विश्वस्तता *f*  
 2 भक्ति *f*  
 3 स्वामिभक्ति *f*, पातिव्रत्य *n*  
 4 *Plant Ecol* (the constancy with  
 which individual species are found  
 in certain communities—Bor p 102)  
 सातत्य *n*, स्थिरता *f*  
 fidelity bond विश्वस्तता-वन्ध  
 fidelity guarantee fund विश्वस्तता-  
 प्रत्याभूति निधि  
 fidelity guarantee policy विश्वस्तता-  
 प्रत्याभूति-गोपलेख  
 fidelity insurance विश्वस्तता आगोप  
 fidelity insurance policy विश्वस्तता-  
 आगोप-लेख  
 fidelity insurance society विश्वस्तता-  
 आगोप-समिति  
 fiducial *adj Phys, Statistics* (taken  
 as a standard of reference) अभ्युद्देश्य  
 fiducial edge *Surv* रेखण-तट  
 fiducial interval *Statistics* अभ्युद्देश्य  
 अन्तराल  
 fiducial line *Statistics* अभ्युद्देश्य रेखा  
 fiducial point *Statistics* अभ्युद्देश्य बिन्दु  
 fiduciary *adj Econ* (resting upon  
 public confidence) विश्वासाश्रित

fiduciary capacity विश्वासाश्रित रूप में  
 fiduciary contract *Law* विश्वासाश्रित  
 सविदा  
 fiduciary duties विश्वासाश्रित कर्तव्य  
 fiduciary issue विश्वासाश्रित निर्गम  
 fiduciary issue of notes अर्थपत्रों का  
 विश्वासाश्रित निर्गम  
 fiduciary loan विश्वासाश्रित उधार  
 fiduciary note issue विश्वासाश्रित अर्थ-  
 पत्र-निर्गम  
 fiduciary paper money विश्वासाश्रित  
 पत्रमुद्रा  
 fiduciary reserve विश्वासाश्रित संचिति  
 field 1 क्षेत्र *n*, खेत  
 2 क्षेत्र *n*  
 3 रणक्षेत्र, युद्धक्षेत्र *n*  
 field and potential gradient *Phys* क्षेत्र  
 तथा शक्ति प्रवणक  
 field and practical work क्षेत्र तथा प्रायो-  
 गिक कर्म  
 field artillery युद्धक्षेत्र शातपन  
 field bindweed (*Convolvulus arvensis*)  
 हरिणपदी *f* (Pan Hin)  
 field book (for keeping notes of a  
 survey) माप-पञ्जी, क्षेत्र-पञ्जिका *f*  
 field boundary marks क्षेत्र-सीमाचिह्न  
 Field Branch and Anti-Tank Wing  
 (that side of the school which  
 teaches field and anti tank gunnery)  
 युद्धक्षेत्र-शास्त्र और प्रति-तुर्गान पक्ष  
 field cabbage = wild cabbage (*Brassica  
 campestris*) वन्य कपिशाक *n*  
 field camomile = *Anthemis arvensis*  
 क्षेत्र कर्पूरपुष्प *m*  
 field contour bunds क्षेत्र-प्रान्त-बन्ध  
 field cricket (*Gryllus campestris*) *Zool*-  
 क्षेत्र-सितलीक  
 field crops क्षेत्र सस्य  
 field crowfoot = *Ranunculus arven-  
 sis* पीत नवनीतचप *m*  
 field demonstration unit (PMS 16)  
 क्षेत्र-प्रदर्शन-वर्ग  
 field embankment क्षेत्र-बन्ध, बंधान  
 field engineer क्षेत्राभियन्ता  
 Fielden's hawk *Aves* ब्राह्म श्येनक  
 field experiment क्षेत्र-सपरीक्षा  
 fieldfare रेखोदर कस्तूरिका *f* (abdomen  
 उदर boldly streaked रेखा)  
 field firing क्षेत्र गोलीबालन, खुले मैदान में  
 गोली चलाना  
 field force committee *Mil* (respon-  
 sible for allocation in the field)  
 युद्धक्षेत्र-बल-समिति



field garlic = *Allium oleraceum*  
 field glass क्षेत्र दूरक्षिका, दूरक्षिका *f*  
 field grey (a dark grey used for uniforms of soldiers in the field)  
 सेना-धूसर  
 field gun *Mil* क्षेत्र-शतघ्नी  
 field gunnery क्षेत्र-शातघ्निकी  
 field hockey क्षेत्र-बक्रा  
 field horsetail क्षेत्र अश्ववार  
 field in crop सस्यमय क्षेत्र  
 field inspection क्षेत्र-निरीक्षण  
 field intensity *Elec* क्षेत्र चण्डता  
 field investigation *Statistics* क्षेत्र-अनुसंधान  
 field labour क्षेत्र-श्रमिक, क्षेत्र श्रम  
 field magnet क्षेत्र-चुम्बक  
 fieldman क्षेत्रिक *m*  
 field map क्षेत्र-मानचित्र  
 field maple (*Acer campestre*) क्षेत्र-कुट्टिमदार *m*  
 Field Marshal (of Army) महाचक्रवर्तिपति *m*  
 field moisture capacity क्षेत्र आद्रता-धारिता  
 field-mouse क्षेत्र मूषिका  
 field notes *Surv* क्षेत्र-टिप्पण  
 field observation क्षेत्रावलोकन  
 field of education शिक्षण-क्षेत्र, शिक्षा का क्षेत्र  
 Field Officer *Mil* क्षेत्राधिकारी  
 field of force *Phys* बल क्षेत्र  
 field of selection प्रवरण का क्षेत्र  
 field of trade व्यापार-क्षेत्र  
 field of view *Phys* दृशा क्षेत्र  
 field operations क्षेत्र सकार्य  
 field papers क्षेत्र-पत्र  
 field practice क्षेत्राभ्यास  
 field publicity क्षेत्र प्रकाशना  
 Field Publicity Assistant क्षेत्र-प्रकाशना-सहायक  
 field punishment युद्धक्षेत्र दण्ड  
 field record क्षेत्र-अभिलेख  
 field rot क्षेत्रापक्षय  
 field scale क्षेत्रानुमाप  
 field season *Surv* (period during which field work is done) क्षेत्रकार्य-काल, क्षेत्र काल  
 recess (period during which no field work is done) क्षेत्रावकाश  
 field service रण-सेवा  
 active service युद्धक्षेत्र-सेवा  
 field service area रण-सेवा क्षेत्र  
 Field Service Regulations रण-सेवा-

## विनियम

field service system रण सेवा-पद्धति  
 field sorrel (*Rumex acetosella*) क्षेत्र-चुम्बिका *f*  
 field sport (Germ *Jagd vergnügen*) क्षेत्र-मृगया *f*, खुले मैदान का शिकार  
 field staff क्षेत्र-कर्मचारी  
 field supply क्षेत्र-प्रदाय  
 field survey number क्षेत्र-भूमापनाक  
 field system, three *Econ* त्रि क्षेत्र-पद्धति  
 field to field inspection (*LIRM* I 17) क्षेत्रानुक्षेत्र निरीक्षण  
 field trial क्षेत्रान्वीक्षा  
 field vetch क्षेत्र-पृथुशिम्वी  
 field vole क्षेत्र-शाद्वलमूष, क्षेत्र-मूष *m*  
 field woodrush (*Luzula campestris*) वनप्रनड *m*  
 field work 1 क्षेत्र-कार्य  
 2 रण कार्य, युद्धक्षेत्र कार्य  
 field worker क्षेत्र-कार्यकर्ता  
 fierce *adj* प्रचण्ड, घोर  
 fiery mimivet *Aves* दीप्त विष्फुलिंग (विष्फुलिंग ancient name)  
 fiery red (a colour, yellowish-red रक्तापीत in hue, of very high अधि saturation) अधिरक्तापीत  
 fiesta (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of high उद् saturation) उद् रक्तापीत  
 fifef = cinquefoil (*Potentilla reptans*) पञ्चपर्णी *f*  
 fifteen पन्द्रह  
 fifteen year's service पन्द्रह वर्ष की सेवा  
 fifth cerebral *Anat* पञ्चमी मस्तिष्की *f*  
 fifth column *Mil* पञ्चम स्तम्भ  
 fifth note पञ्चम स्वर  
 fifth power *Math* पञ्चम घात  
 fifth ventricle *Zool* पञ्चम गुहा  
 fig 1 प्रोदुम्बर *n*, अजीर  
 2 = ficus *Pharm* प्रोदुम्बर *n*  
 fight *n* *Mil* युद्ध, रण *n*, लड़ाई  
 fight *vb* लड़ना  
 fighter (plane) *Mil* योधक (विमान) *m*  
 fighter command *Mil* योधक समादेश  
 fighting cocks = hardheads (*Plantago lanceolata*) कठिनशीर्ष *m*  
 fighting spirit योधन-उत्साह *m*  
 fig moth उदुम्बर शलभ  
 fig of India (*Musa sapientum*) कदली *f*, कैला  
 fig tree (*Ficus carica*) प्रोदुम्बर *m*  
 figurative *adj* लाक्षणिक

figure 1 = digit *Math* अंक *m*

2 चित्र, प्रतिरूप *n*, आकृति *f*

3 (as, of clay) मूर्ति *f*

4 *Logic* प्रकार *m*

figured *adj* 1 चित्रित

2 (curly) तरंगित

3 (wood) चित्रित

figured gram *Forestry* चित्रित वयन

figured wood *Forestry* चित्रित काष्ठ, चित्रित लकड़ी

figurehead 1 नाममात्र अध्यक्ष

2 (on a stamp) चित्रशीर्ष *n*

figure of speech अलंकार *m*

figures समक *m*, आकड़े

figures of syllogism *Logic* सवाक्य-

प्रकार *m* (here figure is variety प्रकार)

figuring *Com* (writing of figures) अंक-लेखन *n*

figwort *Bot* ग्रन्थिमूल *m*

Fiji yam (*Dioscorea pentaphylla*)

कण्डालु *m* (B, M)

filament 1 अशु *m*

2 *Bot* a (as, of algae, fungi, etc) सूत्र *n*

b अशु *n*

3 *Elec* अशु *m*

4 (one continuous length, as of silk or rayon) सतन्तु *m*

filamentary bacillus = *Lactobacillus bulgaricus*

filament of gas वाति-अशु

filamentous *adj* 1 अशुमय, अशुवत्, अशुरूप, अशुसदृश

2 *Bot* सूत्रमय, सूत्ररूप, सूत्रवत्

filamentous cell-plates *Bot* सूत्रवत् कोशा-पट्ट

filament transformer *Radar* अशु परिवर्तक

filament yarn सतन्तु-सूत्र

fila olfactoria *Zool* गन्ध-तन्तु

filaria तनुसूत्र *n*

Filaria *Zool*, *Med* तनुसूत्र-प्रजाति

F bancrofti = *Wuchereria bancrofti*

F medinensis (Guinea worm) काल-द्वीप तनुसूत्र

filaria germs तनुसूत्र-रोगाणु

filariasis *Med* तनुसूत्र-रुजा *f*

Filaridae तनुसूत्र-वंश *m*

Filaroidea तनुसूत्र-महानंश *m* (महावंश superfamily)

filbert see *Corylus avellana*

file *n* 1 (a contrivance by means of

which papers are put and kept in order) नस्ती (श्न्) *m*, नत्थी  
 2 *Mach* (used for abrading or smoothing) रेन्नी *f*, कणाश *m*, रेती, कानस  
 3 पक्ति *f*  
 4 *Drill* राजि  
 file *vb* 1 *Admin* नस्तीयन, नस्तीकरण, नस्तीवन्धन, नस्तीवद्ध करना, नत्थी करना  
 2 (cut away with a file) रेन्नीकरण, रेती करना  
 3 *Law* निवेशित करना  
 lighten the file नस्ती हलकी करना  
 keep the file in suspense नस्ती को निलम्बित रखना  
 file a document *Law* लेख्य निवेशित करना  
 file an appearance उपस्थिति लिखवाना  
 file an application *Law* आवेदनपत्र निवेशित करना  
 file a statement (in a court) *Law* कथन निवेशित करना  
 file band *Admin* नस्ति-पट्टी  
 file-board *Admin* नस्ति-फलक  
 file book नस्ति-पुस्तक  
 file copy (of telegram) नस्ति-प्रति  
 file cover *Admin* (SOM 50) नस्ति-बावरण  
 filed *adj* 1 नस्तीयित, नत्थी किया हुआ  
 2 (abraded) रेन्नीकृत, रेती किया हुआ  
 3 *Law* निवेशित  
 filed K W (SOM 13) सा र के रूप में नस्तीयित (सा र = साथ रगिद K W = keep with)  
 file fish *Zool* रेन्नी-मत्स्य  
 file heading नस्ति-शीर्षक  
 file in play (action) *Admin* कार्याधीन नस्ती  
 file number नस्ति-संख्या  
 file of a newspaper समाचारपत्र-नस्ती  
 file of contract certificates सविदा-प्रमाणपत्र नस्ती  
 file of office orders कार्यालय-आदेशों की नस्ती  
 file order नस्ति-क्रम  
 file parade (JM I 55) पक्ति-प्रदर्शन  
 file proteom सामयिक नस्ती, तत्समय नस्ती  
 file register नस्ति-पञ्जी  
 files cover *Drill* समान्तम्  
 files for camp शिविर-नस्तिया  
 file-shelf नस्ति निधाय  
 files with secretary (SOM 15) सचिव के पास की नस्तिया

file tags नस्ति नस्य  
 filial *adj* (Lat *filius* 'son') 1 पुत्रीय, अपत्य-  
 2 *Biol* सत्ति-  
 filial duty पुत्र-धर्म *m*  
 filial generation *Biol* सत्ति *f*  
 filiality पितृभक्ति *f*  
 filial obedience पितृ आज्ञापालन  
 filial piety पितृभक्ति *f*  
 filiation 1 (the relationship of a child to a parent) पुत्रत्व, अपत्यत्व *n*  
 2 *Law* (act of fixing paternity of an illegitimate child upon some person) पुत्रीकरण *n*  
 Filibranchiata *Zool* (an order of Bivalvia having two pairs of plate-like gills formed of distinct V-shaped filaments) अशुश्लोम-गण *m*  
 filibuster (a member of a legislative or deliberative body, who in opposition to the proposed action of the majority, obstructs or prevents action by the use of dilatory tactics, such as speaking merely to consume time) प्रतिष्टम्भक, विलम्बकर्ता (च) *m*  
 Filicales *Bot* (an order, embracing all the true ferns) प्रपर्णांग गोत्र *n* (गोत्र order)  
 Filicineae = Filicales  
 filiform *adj* सूत्राकार, सूत्ररूप  
 filiformis *Bot Tax* (shaped like threads) सूत्राकार  
 filiform papillae *Anat* सूत्राकुर  
 filing 1 *Admin* नस्तीयन, नस्तीवन्धन, नस्तीकरण *n*, नत्थी करना, नस्तीवद्ध करना  
 2 (with a filing tool) रेन्नीकरण *n*, रेती करना  
 3 (a fragment or particle rubbed off in filing) रेन्नीक्षेप *m*  
 filius nullis (a bastard) जारज *m*  
 filix=fern पर्णांग *m*  
 filix foemina स्त्री-पर्णांग  
 filix-mas पु-पर्णांग  
 fill *vb* भरना, पूरण, पूर्ति करना (Const), पूर्ण करना (Const), पूरा करना  
 filled *adj* प्रति, पूर्ण, भरा हुआ  
 filler 1 पूर, पूरक *m*  
 2 *Plant Pathol* (a diluent in powdered form) पूरक *m*  
 filler for paper पत्र-पूर  
 fillet 1 (a strip of card cloth) पिञ्जपट्टी *f*  
 2 *Engin* (a curved junction of two

sections) सगम-युक्त *n*  
 fill in a form प्रपत्र भरना  
 filling 1 पूरण *n*, भरना (further see fill)  
 2 *Dentistry* पूरण *n*  
 filling apparatus पूरक साधित्र  
 filling apparatus for tube नालार्थ पूरण-साधित्र  
 filling lever पूरण-उच्चास  
 filling material *Textiles* भरण-मामग्री  
 filling of bags चोरिया भरना  
 filling of valley *Geog* दरी-पूरण  
 filling up *Col Ind* (so called on account of its great covering power) उत्पूरण *n*  
 fill up भरण, भरना, पूरण, पूरा करना  
 filly अश्विका *f*  
 film 1 (membrane) झिल्ली *f*  
 2 (a motion picture) चलचित्र *n*  
 3 (a sheet with a light sensitive emulsion, used for taking photographs) चित्रपट्टी *f*.  
 4 पटल *n*  
 film adjustment झिल्ली-व्यवस्थाप  
 film censors चलचित्र परीक्षक *m*  
 film company चलचित्र समवाय  
 film fern=filmy fern  
 film park पट्टी-चय  
 film spool *Photog* पट्टी-वलनी  
 film strips चित्रपट्टी  
 film transparence *Phys* चित्रपट्टी पारदर्शिता  
 film transport *Photog* पट्टी-चालन  
 film water (water on soil particle एवं as a skin) परिलव-जल, झिल्ली-जल  
 filmy fern (any fern of the family Hymenophyllaceae) कला-पर्णांग (for explanation see Hymenophyllaceae)  
 filoplume *Zool* (a threadlike feather) सूत्रपत्र *n*  
 filopodium *Zool* (a threadlike pseudopodium) सूत्रपाद *m*  
 Filosa *Zool* (having filopodia) सूत्रपादाः *m pl*  
 filose *adj* *Zool* 1 (threadlike) सूत्रवद्  
 2 (terminating in a threadlike process) सूत्रावसान  
 filter *n* 1 पाव *m*, छन्ना  
 2 *Phys*, *Chem* पाव *m*  
 filter *vb* पावन, छानना  
 filter through (as, light) छन छन कर आना  
 filterable=filtrable  
 filter and burette stand पाव तथा द्रवमि स्थाम

filtration पावन *n*  
 filter bed पाव-तल्प, पाव स्तर  
 filter bottle पाव-कूपी  
 filter candle (a filter of candle shape) वर्ती-पाव  
 filter cloth पावन वस्त्र, झरन (local term)  
 filter cone पाव-शङ्कु  
 filter disc पाव-बिम्ब  
 filter drainer पाव-स्त्रावक  
 filterer पावयिता ( *v* ) *m*  
 filter flask पाव-पलिघ  
 filter funnel पाव-निवाप  
 filtering पावन *n*  
 filtering dish *Chem* पावन-शरावक  
 filtering of juice रस पावन  
 filter paper पाव पत्र  
 filter plant पाव-सयन्त्र  
 filter press पावन-पीठ  
 filter pulp पाव-गोर्द  
 filter pump पाव-उदञ्च  
 filter stand पाव-स्थान  
 filter strip पाव-पट्टी  
 filter through (as, light) छन छन कर आना  
 filter tube पाव-नाल  
 filter yellow *Col Ind* पाव पीत  
 filth मल *n*, कचरा  
 filthy habit मलिन स्वभाव  
 filthy in habits मलिन स्वभाव  
 filtrable *adj* पाव्य  
 filtrable tumor virus *Med* पाव्य अर्बुद-विषाणु  
 filtrable virus पाव्य विषाणु  
 filtrate *n* पावित *n*  
 filtrate *vb* पावन  
 filtrate factor *Biochem* पावित कारक  
 filtrate jar पावित कलश  
 filtration पावन *n*, छानना  
 filtration angle पावन-कोण  
 filtration apparatus पावन साधित्र  
 filum terminale *Zool* अवसान सूत्र  
 fimbria *Anat, Bot* (a fringe) झल्लरिका  
*f*  
 fimbria hippocampi *Anat* (the band of white matter along the edge of the hippocampus गन्धर्वक्र) गन्धपट्टिका *f*  
 Fimbriaria *Bot* (Lat *fimbria* 'fringe', fringed pseudopertanth) झल्लरीक-प्रजाति  
 fimbriate *adj Bot* (fringed) झल्लरित  
 fimbriated *adj Zool* झल्लरीवत्  
 Fimbristylis *Bot* (Lat *fimbria* 'border of fibres or threads') रोमिवृन्त-प्रजाति

*F* junciformis (rhizome creeping — Basu) सर्पिशिफ रोमिवृन्त  
 Fin (finance) वि (वित्त)  
 fin 1 (of a fish) पक्ष, मोनपक्ष *m*  
 anal fin पश्च पक्ष  
 back fin पृष्ठ-पक्ष  
 belly fin उदर-पक्ष  
 breast fin उर पक्ष  
 tail fin पुच्छ पक्ष  
 2 see under fins  
 final *adj* अन्तिम (Const) अन्य, सर्वान्य should be treated as final अन्तिम समझना चाहिए  
 final agreement of figures आकड़ों का अन्तिम मेल  
 final and binding *Law* अन्तिम और बन्धनकारी  
 final award अन्तिम परिनिर्णय  
 final balance अन्तिम शेष  
 final bid अन्तिम प्रतिक्रोश, अन्तिम बोली  
 final bill अन्तिम देयक  
 final call अन्तिम याचना (याचना = प्रभाग-याचना)  
 final call account अन्तिम-याचना-लेखा  
 final call money अन्तिम-याचना-राशि  
 final call register अन्तिम-याचना-पञ्जी  
 final cause = causa finalis (as the completed house) *Logic* अन्तिम कारण  
 final check अन्तिम परीक्षण  
 final check measurement अन्तिम परीक्षा-मापन  
 final cutting *Forestry* अन्तिम कर्तन, अन्तिम कटाई  
 final decision अन्तिम विनिश्चय  
 final decree अन्तिम आज्ञाप्ति  
 final density अन्तिम घनता  
 final destination अन्तिम गम्यस्थान  
 final disposal अन्तिम निर्वर्तन, अन्तिम निपटारा  
 final dividend अन्तिम लाभाश  
 final estimate 1 अन्तिम प्राक्कलन  
 2 *Forestry* अन्तिम आगणन  
 final examination अन्तिम परीक्षा  
 final felling *Forestry* अन्तिम पातन  
 final figures and statements अन्तिम आकड़े और विवरण  
 final forecast अन्तिम पूर्वानुमान  
 final host *Biol* अन्तिम पोषिता, प्रौढि-पोषिता (in which parasite attains maturity)  
 finalise *vb* अन्तिम रूप देना, परिपूर्ण करना, निश्चय करना

finalising *Textiles* परिपूर्ण करना  
 finality अन्तिमता *f*  
 finality of orders आदेशों की अन्तिमता  
 final judge अन्तिम निर्णायक  
 final judgment अन्तिम निर्णय  
 final location survey *Rly* अन्तिमरेखण-भूमिति  
 finally अन्तश, अन्तत  
 finally decided अन्तिम रूप से विनिश्चित, अन्तिम विनिश्चय हो चुका  
 finally disposing of the matter विषय का अन्तत निपटारा करना  
 final mean annual increment *Forestry* अन्तिम मध्यक वार्षिक सद्बृद्धि  
 final nomination अन्तिम नामनिर्देशन  
 final notice अन्तिम सूचना  
 final order अन्तिम आदेश  
 final order passed on appeal पुनरावेदन पर पारित अन्तिम आदेश  
 final orders अन्तिम आदेश  
 final payment अन्तिम शोधन  
 final plan अन्तिम अधियोजना, अन्तिम योजना  
 final position *Math* अन्त्य स्थिति  
 final printing अन्तिम मुद्रण, अन्तिम छपाई  
 final prints अन्तिम मुद्रण  
 final process *Law* अन्तिम आदेशिका (see original process)  
 final product 1 अन्तिम उत्पाद (पदार्थ)  
 2 *Math* अन्तिम गुणफल  
 final proof *Printing* अन्तिम ईच्छ  
 final publication अन्तिम प्रकाशन  
 final receipt अन्तिम प्राप्ति  
 final recommendation अन्तिम अभिस्तार  
 final release अन्तिम मोचन  
 final report अन्तिम प्रतिवेदन  
 final result अन्तिम परिणाम  
 final rules अन्तिम नियम  
 final selection अन्तिम प्रवरण, अन्तिम चुनाव  
 final settlement (final payment of dues) अन्तिम परिशोधन  
 final show अन्तिम प्रदर्शन  
 final specific gravity अन्तिम आपेक्षिक घनता  
 final stage *Forestry* अन्तिम अवस्था, कर्तनावस्था  
 final surrender अन्तिम अर्पण  
 final temperature अन्तिम ताप  
 final test अन्तिम समन्वीक्षा  
 final time *Phys* अन्तिम काल  
 final total अन्तिम योग  
 final utility *Econ* अन्तिम उपयोगिता



fine *vb* अर्थदण्ड देना, अर्थदण्ड करना  
 fine adjustment सूक्ष्म व्यवस्थापन  
 fine art ललित कला  
 fine art printing ललित मुद्रण  
 fine blue *Col Ind* चारु नील  
 fine chemicals सूक्ष्म रासायन  
 fine clay *Agric Geol* सूक्ष्मा मृद्  
 fine coarse powder अस्थूल क्षोद  
 fine condition सु अवस्था, अच्छी अवस्था  
 fine crepitus *Med* सूक्ष्म कड़कड़ाहट  
 fine dotted line (LRM I 19) सूक्ष्म बिन्दुकित रेखा  
 fine earth (garden soil) सूक्ष्म मृदा (उद्यान-मृदा)  
 fine focusing *Photog* सूक्ष्म नाभीयन  
 fine-grained *adj* 1 सूक्ष्म कण, सूक्ष्मकणात्मक  
 2 *Forestry* सूक्ष्म-वयन (*see* grain)  
 fine gravel *Agric* सूक्ष्म कर्कर  
 fine, in default imprisonment अर्थदण्ड, तददत्ते कारागार  
 fine jet *Phys* सूक्ष्म क्षिप  
 fineleaf (*Viola odorata*) नीलपुष्प *m* (Basu)  
 fine leaved fumitory (*Fumaria parviflora*) पित्तपर्पट *m* (Guj Mar पितपापड)  
 finely सूक्ष्मत, सूक्ष्म-  
 finely divided सूक्ष्म-भाजित  
 finely powdered substance सूक्ष्म-ध्रुण्ण पदार्थ  
 fine magenta crystals *Col Ind* चारु धूम्रली स्फट  
 fine muslin विरलिका *f* (Gilgit MSS)  
 fine muslin towel विरलिका-प्रोन्ठ  
 fineness 1 सूक्ष्मता *f*

fine perforated zinc sifter सूक्ष्मछिद्र कुप्यातु-चालनी  
 fine porcelain filter सूक्ष्म मृत्सा-पाव  
 fine powder सूक्ष्म क्षोद  
 finer classes (of soil) *Agric* सूक्ष्मतर वर्ग  
 fine rice उत्तम चावल  
 fine rice quality 1,2,3 उत्तम चावल श्रेणी १,२,३  
 fine-ringed = fine-zoned *Forestry* सूक्ष्म-वलयित  
 fines (finely crushed material) सूक्ष्मक *n* (*see* fine *n*)  
 fine sand सूक्ष्म बालु *m*, बालुना *f* (of बाउ coarse sand), सूक्ष्म सिकता, पतला रेत  
 fines and confiscation अर्थदण्ड और समपहरण  
 fine scales सूक्ष्म शल्क  
 fine silica *Agric* सूक्ष्म सैकजा  
 fine silt *Agric* सूक्ष्म साद  
 fine silver melting सूक्ष्म रजत-द्रावण  
 fine solder सु-सधा  
 finest सूक्ष्मतम, अत्युत्तम  
 fine statement अर्थदण्ड विवरण  
 finest clay soil *Agric* सूक्ष्मतम चिक्कण मृदा  
 finest rum wine अत्युत्तम फाणिरा  
 fine vibratile filament सूक्ष्म आवेपी अणु  
 fine violet चारु नीललोहित  
 fine wire gauze *Forestry* सूक्ष्म तन्तु-जाली  
 fine-zoned = fine-ringed *Forestry*  
 finfoot (a bird) जालागुलिक *m* (occurs in ललितविस्तर)  
 finger अगुलि, हस्तागुलि *f* (toe पादागुलि)

finger-flower = fairyfinger  
 finger holes (in musical instruments) अगुलिछिद्र  
 finger impression अगुलि-पद *n* (*cf.* अगुद्वपद in Pāli), उगली-छाप  
 fingerling (a small fish) आगुलिक *m*  
 finger post (sign post at turning of road) निर्देश-स्तम्भ  
 finger print अगुलि चिह्न, उगली की छाप  
 finger print bureau अगुलि-चिह्न-विभाग  
 finger print expert अगुलि-चिह्न विशेषज्ञ  
 finger ring अगुलीयक *n*, अगुदी  
 signet ring मुद्रिका, मुदरी  
 finger shaped अगुल्याकार  
 finger tip अगुलि अग्र  
 finis *n* (an end) समाप्ति *f*, अन्त *m*, इति  
 finish *vb* 1 समाप्त करना, समापन, पूर्ण करना, पूरा करना  
 2 (to complete and give a final form) परिरूपण  
 3 निर्माण करना, बनाना  
 finished *adj* 1 समाप्त, समापित, पूर्ण, सिद्ध  
 2 परिरूपित  
 3 निर्मित, कृत  
 finished glue सिद्ध इलेप  
 finished goods परिरूपित वस्तुएं, निर्मित वस्तुएं  
 finished product परिरूपित पदार्थ, निर्मित पदार्थ  
 finished steel परिरूपित वज्रायस  
 finisher परिरूपक *m*  
 finisher of cotton yarn सूती सूत को अन्तिम रूप देने वाला, कर्पास-सूत्र-परिरूपक  
 finishing charge परिरूपण-प्रभार  
 finishing temperature *Metal* (the temperature at which hot mechanical working of metal is completed — Rolfe p 87) समाप्ति-ताप  
 finite *adj*. 1 ससीम, सान्त, परिमित  
 2 *Math* परिमित, सान्त  
 infinite अनन्त  
 finite differences *Statistics* परिमित अन्तर  
 finite series परिमित श्रेढी  
 finite value *Math* परिमित अर्हा  
 finkel (*Foeniculum capillaceum*) मेथी *f*  
 Finkler-Prior bacillus *see* *Vibrio proteus*  
 Fink truss *Rly* युग्म उद्ग्रन्थ (short for युग्मराज उद्ग्रन्थ)  
 Fink without camber truss *Rly* अना-कुब्ज युग्म-उद्ग्रन्थ  
 Finlayson's stripe throated bulbul

sieve no  
 चालनी-संख्या

fineness सूक्ष्मता

average diameter  
 of particles  
 लव-माध्य-व्यास

sieve no चालनी-संख्या	fineness सूक्ष्मता	average diameter of particles लव-माध्य-व्यास
१००	extremely fine powder अत्यन्त सूक्ष्म क्षोद	० १४ मि मा
८०	very fine powder अतिसूक्ष्म क्षोद	० १७ मि मा
६०	fine powder सूक्ष्म क्षोद	० २३ मि मा
५०	moderately fine powder आसूक्ष्म क्षोद	० २८ मि मा
४०	fine coarse powder अस्थूल क्षोद	० ३८ मि मा
३०	moderately coarse powder आस्थूल क्षोद	० ४८ मि मा
२०	coarse powder स्थूल क्षोद	० ८५ मि मा
१२	very coarse powder अतिस्थूल क्षोद	१ ४७ मि मा
६	granular powder कणी क्षोद	३ ०० मि मा

2 (of coins, proportion of pure metal to 'alloy'—Winton) शुद्धता *f*  
 fine outline सूक्ष्म बहीरेखा

finger-and-toe disease = clubroot गदा-मूल-रोग  
 finger board अगुलि फलक

*Aves* राजि-कण्ठ गोवत्सक  
 finlet *Zool* पक्षक *m*  
 finned *adj* (animals) मोनपक्षयान् (वत्)  
 Fins s baya *Aves* सुवर्ण-रुण्ड वाय (throat  
 कण्ठ golden yellow सुवर्ण)  
 Fin R (Financial Rules) फि नि (वित्त-  
 निवम)  
 fin-ray *Zool* पक्ष रज्जिम  
 Fin Rs = Fin R  
 Fin Rul = Fin R  
 fins *Civil Engin* 1 पक्ष *m*  
 2 (ribs) पक्ष *m*  
 Finsch s starling *Aves* हरितरुण्ड मारिक  
 (upper plumage रुण्ड green हरित)  
 fin-whale पत्र-तिसि  
 finzach = ninetyknot (*Polygonum*  
*aviculare*) पुरुमन्वि *m*  
 fiord, fjord प्रोहरो *f*  
 fiorin = redtop (a grass) रक्तशिख *m*  
 fiorite *Mineral* (an opal occurring  
 near hot springs) उत्सोपल *m* (उत्प  
 spring - उपल opal)  
 F I R (first information report) प्र सू प्र  
 (प्रथम-सूचना प्रतिवेदन)  
 fir 1 (a tree) तालीशपत्र *m*  
 2 (a colour) = fir green (a colour,  
 yellow green पीनहरि in hue, of low  
 अव saturation and low नि brilliance)  
 न्यवपीतहरि  
 fire *n* अग्नि *m*, आग  
 forest fire वनाग्नि, दावाग्नि  
 surface fire तलाग्नि  
 ground fire धराग्नि  
 stem fire स्कन्धाग्नि  
 crown fire उत्राग्नि  
 back fire प्रति अग्नि  
 counter fire विपरीताग्नि, उलटी आग  
 fire ob *Mil* गोहन, गोली चलाना  
 fire alarm अग्नि-सन्नेत, अग्नि-वण्टिका, आग  
 की वण्टी  
 firealtar चिति *f*  
 fire and general insurance society  
 अग्नि तथा सामान्य आगोप समिति  
 Fire and Security Supervisor अग्नि  
 तथा सुरक्षा पर्यवेक्षक  
 fire ant अग्नि पिपीलिका  
 fire appliances अग्नि साधित्र  
 Fire Appliances Superintendent अग्नि-  
 साधित्र-अधीक्षक  
 firearm (any weapon from which a  
 shot is discharged) गोलिकास्त्र, अग्न्यस्त्र

fire back = fire-back pheasant *Aves*  
 अरुणपृष्ठ जीपक *m* (lower back पृष्ठ a  
 fiery golden red अरुण)  
 fire ball (a ball full of combustibles)  
 अग्नि-पिण्ड  
 fire bars *Rly Eng* अग्नि शङ्का  
 fire beetle = firefly  
 fire-belt *Forestry* अग्निरक्षा-पट्टी, अग्नि-  
 पट्टी  
 fire blight *Plant Pathol* 1 (a disease  
 of apples, etc producing a scorched  
 appearance) दग्धगममारो *f*  
 2 (organism causing fire blight)  
 दग्धगममार *m*  
 fire-box *Rly* अग्नि-धान *n*  
 firebox stays *Rly* अग्निधान-कील, अग्नि-  
 धान-स्थाप *m*  
 fire-blind 1 उपलक्ष्य *n*  
 2 अग्निचण्ड  
 fire-breasted flower-pecker *Aves* अग्नि-  
 वक्षस पुष्पप्रिय  
 firebrick अग्नी-टिका *f*  
 fire brigade (an organized body of  
 firemen) अग्निशामक दल *m*, अग्नि-  
 वाहिनी *f* (Ben)  
 fire by order *Gunnery* (fire on receipt  
 of the order 'fire') अग्निश-गोलन  
 fire-capped tit-warbler *Aves* अग्नि-शिख  
 कूजिनी  
 fire-cement अग्नि-वज्रचूर्ण  
 fire clay *Petrog* अग्नि-मृत्तिका  
 fireclay tub अग्निमृत्तिका-ट्रोन  
 fireclay works अग्निमृत्तिका-कर्मन्त  
 fire conservancy or protection (the  
 preservation and protection of a  
 forest area from damage by fire—  
 I F R) अग्नि संरक्षण  
 fire-control radar शतव्नीतिप्रन्त्रक तेजो-  
 न्द्रेय  
 fire crown अग्निधान मूर्धा  
 fire damage अग्नि-उपघात  
 firedamp *Mining* (a combustible gas  
 formed in mines) दाह्य निवाति *m*  
 fire door अग्नि-द्वार  
 fire door release अग्नि-द्वार-उन्मोक  
 fire engine अग्नि-शक्ति *n*  
 fire escape (a stairway attached to  
 the outside of a building) अग्नि-  
 सोपान *n*  
 fire extinguisher अग्नि-शामक, आग बुझाने  
 वाला  
 fire fighter अग्नि-शामक *m*

fire fighting equipments अग्निशामन-  
 सभार  
 fireflout = red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*)  
 रस्त अहिफेन *m*  
 firefly = fire beetle खद्योत *m*, जुगन्  
 fire-grate *Rly* अग्नि शङ्करी, शङ्करी *f*  
 firehardy *adj* अग्नि सह, अग्निरोगी  
 fire-hazard अग्नि भय, आग का डर  
 fire hole *Rly* अग्नि-छिद्र  
 firehole door *Rly Eng* अग्निछिद्र-द्वार  
 fire hydrant अग्नि-जलोत्सर्गी  
 Fire Inspector अग्नि निरीक्षक  
 fire insurance अग्नि आगोप  
 fire insurance office = fire office  
 fire-irons अग्नि-रुण्ड  
 fire-lighter *Rly* अग्नि-ज्वालाक *m*  
 fire line *Forestry* (a completely  
 cleared track intended to prevent  
 fire crossing into a fire protected  
 area—I F R) अग्निरक्षा-पट्टी, रक्षा-पट्टी *f*  
 fireman आगिक *m*  
 1 (a gunner) शातधनिक *m*  
 2 *Rly* (a man who tends or feeds  
 fires, a stoker) आगारिक, आगिक *m*,  
 आग वाला  
 3 (a member of a fire company) अग्नि  
 शामक *m*  
 fire map *Forestry* अग्नि-मानचित्र  
 fire office = fire insurance office अग्नि-  
 गोपालय *m*  
 fire o'gold = marsh marigold (*Caltha*  
*palustris*) कच्छ रोन्दुक *m*  
 fire-opal *Mineral* (with firelike reflec-  
 tions) अग्न्युपल *m*  
 fire ordeal अग्नि-परीक्षा  
 fire patrol = fire watcher *Forestry* (a  
 person employed to aid in fire con-  
 servancy—I F R) अग्नि-प्रहरी, अग्निरक्षी  
 (इन्) *m*  
 fire place अग्निष्ठिका *f*, अगीठी, चूल्हा  
 fire plant (*Plumbago rosea*) रक्त चित्रक  
*m* (B, N)  
 fire policy *Insurance* अग्नि-गोपलेख  
 fire polish *vb Glass Mfg* अग्नि-प्रमार्जन  
 fire-polishing अग्नि-प्रमार्जन  
 fireproof *adj* अग्निसह, अग्निरोगी  
 fireproof box अग्निरोगी पेटी  
 fire protected अग्नि रक्षित  
 fire protection अग्निरक्षा, अग्नि-रक्षण  
 fire protection operation अग्नि रक्षा  
 सकार्य  
 firer 1 अग्निपाल *m*

2 (a fireman) आगिक, आगारिक *m*,  
आग वाला  
3 (a firearm) अग्न्यस्त्र *n*  
fire raising *Law* आग लगाना, अग्नि-दहन  
fire record *Forestry* अग्नि-अभिलेख  
fire resistance अग्नि रोध  
fire rocks = igneous rocks आग्नेय शैल  
fire salute (a gun fire as salute) शतघ्नी-  
अभिवादन  
fire service अग्निशम-सेवा, अग्नि सेवा  
fire ship (a ship sent adrift to ignite  
enemy ships) अग्नि-पोत  
fire subclimax *Plant Ecol* अग्नि उपकाष्ठा  
fire syringe अग्नि-उद्धारिका  
fire tailed myzornis *Aves* नेपाल-लोह-  
पुच्छ (red loe like a fire)  
fire-tailed yellow-backed sunbird  
*Aves* अग्नि-पुच्छ पीत-रुटि शीञ्जिरिका  
fire-tender *adj* *Forestry* अग्नि-हन्य, अग्नि-  
असह  
fire-tord *Zool* अग्नि-भेक  
fire trace = fire line *Forestry*  
fire tracing *Forestry* अग्निरक्षण *n*  
fire-tube *Rly Eng* ज्वाला-नाल  
fire tube boiler *Rly* ज्वाला-नाल-वाष्पित्र  
fire watcher = fire patrol  
fire watching अग्नि रक्षा  
firewood इन्धन *n*, ईंधन  
fireworks अग्नि क्रीडन *m*  
fire worship अग्नि-पूजा  
fir green = fir (colour) न्यवपीतहृति  
firing 1 गोलीचालन *n*, गोली चलाना  
2 ज्वालन *n*, जलाना  
firing tube *Chem* ज्वालन-नाल  
firm *adj* 1 दृढ, पक्का, निश्चित, स्थिर  
2 (as, jelly) परिगाढ  
firm *vb* दृढ़ण, दृढ करना, पक्का करना  
firm *n* *Com* सार्थ *m*  
partnership firm भागिता-सार्थ  
firmament blue (a colour, bluish  
green blue हयतिनील in hue, of low अव  
saturation) अवहयतिनील  
firm capacity सार्थ-धारिता  
firm commitment पक्का वचन  
firm line (thus—) स्थिर-रेखा  
firmly दृढतापूर्वक, दृढता से, दृढ-  
firmly fixed दृढबद्ध  
firm market *Econ* दृढ विपणि, स्थिर विपणि  
firm name सार्थ नाम  
firm offer *Com* निश्चित प्रस्ताव  
firm of solicitors बोधिरू-सार्थ  
firm of standing सुस्थित सार्थ  
firm representative सार्थ प्रतिनिधि

firms deposits सार्थ-निक्षेप  
firms in impersonal name अवैयक्तिक  
नाम पर सार्थ  
firms in personal name वैयक्तिक नाम  
पर सार्थ  
firm with impersonal name अवैयक्तिक  
नाम का सार्थ  
firm *Phys Geog* (Germ, snow 'of last  
year पकृत') = neve परतन *n* (from  
पाणिनि ४ ३ २३ वार्तिक— 'चिर-परत-परारिभ्यस्  
त्तो वक्तव्य')

first *adj* प्रथम, पहला, आद्य, आदि  
first aid प्रथमोपचार *m*, सद्य साहाय्य *n*  
first aid box प्रथमोपचार-पेटो  
first aid equipment प्रथमोपचार-सभार  
first aid post प्रथमोपचार-स्थान  
first and select grade clerks प्रथम और  
प्रवर प्रक्रम लिपिक  
first appeal *Law* प्रथम पुनरावेदन  
First Assistant Medical Officer प्रथम  
सहायक भैषजिक अधिकारी  
first assistant turner प्रथम सहायक वर्तक  
first available air mail प्रथम प्राप्त वायु-  
डाक  
first base (in base ball) प्रथम गृह  
first born *adj* प्रथमज (from रुग्वेद), प्रथम-  
जात, प्रथम  
first-born son प्रथम पुत्र  
first call *Com* प्रथम याचना (याचना = प्रभाग-  
याचना)  
first call account *Com* प्रथम-याचना लेखा  
first call money *Com* प्रथम याचना राशि  
first call register *Com* प्रथम-याचना-पञ्जी  
in the first case प्रथमत  
first cause *Logic* (as the divine mind)  
आदि कारण  
first charge प्रथम प्रभार  
first class 1 प्रथम वर्ग, प्रथम श्रेणी  
2 *Rly* प्रथम वर्ग  
first class interpreter प्रथम वर्ग दुभाषिया  
First Class Magistrate प्रथम-वर्ग दण्डा-  
धिकारी  
first class paper *Com* प्रथम वर्ग पत्र  
first class road प्रथम श्रेणी की सड़क  
first class security प्रथम वर्ग प्रतिभूति  
first class standard *Forestry* प्रथम श्रेणी  
का वृत्तवृक्ष  
first-come first-served basis पहले आया  
पहले पाया आधार, "प्रथमागत प्रथम लभेत"  
आधार  
first commission प्रथम आयोग  
first construction प्रथम निर्माण  
first contact (in eclipse) *Astron* स्पर्श,

प्रथम संस्पर्श  
first conviction प्रथम दोषसिद्धि  
first decile *Statistics* प्रथम दशमक  
first degree, equation of the *Math*  
एकघात समीकार  
first derived function *Math* प्रथम  
व्युत्पन्न श्रित  
first discovery प्रथम आविष्कार  
first division (on a scale) प्रथम विभाग  
first entry 1 प्रथम प्रवेश  
2 प्रथम प्रविष्टि  
first essentials of co-operation सह-  
कारिता के लिए सर्वप्रथम आवश्यकताएँ  
first excise clerk प्रथम उच्छुल्क लिपिक  
first filial generation (*F<sub>1</sub>*) *Zool* प्रथम  
सन्तति (*m*,)  
first floor प्रथम भूमि, प्रथम तल  
first focal length *Phys* प्रथम नाभ्यायाम  
first fruits प्रथम फल, प्रथम उपज  
first gear (of an automobile) प्रथम उप-  
यानत्र  
first generation प्रथम सन्तति  
first grade प्रथम प्रक्रम  
first grade clerk प्रथम प्रक्रम लिपिक  
first grade warder प्रथम प्रक्रम काराप्रहरी  
first growth *Forestry* = virgin forest  
first half period zone *Phys* प्रथमार्ध  
आवर्तन प्रदेश  
firsthand *adj* प्रत्यक्ष, प्रथमस्रोत, मूलस्रोत-  
प्राप्त, मूलप्राप्त, स्वयदृष्ट  
first hand information मूलप्राप्त सूचना  
first hearing *Law* प्रथम श्रवण, पहली सुन-  
वाई  
first hearing of suit वाद की पहली सुन-  
वाई  
first importance प्रथम महत्त्व, सर्वप्रथम  
महत्त्व  
first impression प्रथम संस्कार, प्रथम प्रभाव  
first informant प्रथम ज्ञापक  
first information report प्रथम सूचना  
प्रतिवेदन  
first instance प्रथमत  
first law of motion = Newton's first  
law of motion *Phys* प्रथम गति-नियम  
first line of defence प्रथम प्रतिरक्षा-पन्क्ति  
firstly प्रथमत, पहले  
first maxilla 1 प्रथम उत्तरहनु  
2 *Zool* प्रथम उपजम्भ  
first mean line = acute bisectrix  
first meeting प्रथम अविशेदन (*Const*)  
first meiotic division *Anat* अर्धसूत्रणा *f*.  
first-mentioned प्रथमोक्तिरहित  
first moment of dispersion *Statistics*

प्रथम अपकरण घात  
 first mortgage प्रथम बन्धक  
 first negative pedal *Math* प्रथम ऋण पदिक  
 first octile *Statistics* प्रथम अष्टमक  
 first of exchange विपत्र प्रथमक *n*  
 second of exchange विपत्र-द्वितीयक  
 third of exchange विपत्र तृतीयक  
 first offence प्रथम अपराध  
 first opinion प्रथम अभिमत  
 first order, equation of the *Math* एक-घात समीकार  
 first order spectrum *Phys* प्रथम श्रेणी रंगवलि  
 first paragraph (in a letter) प्रथम कण्डिका  
 first point *Astron* प्रथम बिन्दु  
 first polar body *Zool* प्रथम लोपिका *f*  
 first positive pedal *Math* प्रथम धन पदिक  
 first principle *Math* आदि सिद्धान्त, आदि प्रिनियम  
 first priority प्रथम पूर्वता  
 first quality प्रथम श्रेणी  
 first quarter 1 प्रथम चतुर्थांश  
 2 *Astron* प्रथम चरण  
 first quartile=lower quartile *Statistics* प्रथम चतुर्थक=अधर चतुर्थक  
 first-rate *adj* प्रथम श्रेणी का, वरेण्य  
 first reading *Parl Practice* प्रथम वाचन, प्रथम पठन (Const)  
 first reminder प्रथम स्मारक  
 first rotation प्रथम आवर्तन  
 first schedule प्रथम अनुसूची  
 first, second, composite *Rly* (bogies) प्रथम-द्वितीय-मिश्रित  
 at first sight देखते ही, सकृद्वर्शने (used in Marathi)  
 first sowing प्रथम वपन, पहली बोवाई  
 first stage प्रथम प्रक्रम, पहला प्रक्रम  
 first step पहला पग  
 first storey द्वितीय तल (see storey)  
 first swarms *Apiary* प्रथमोत्पत्तन, पहली उड़ान  
 first system (of pulleys) *Phys* प्रथम सहति  
 first thinning *Forestry* प्रथम विरलन  
 first thinning in natural regeneration *Forestry* प्राकृतिक पुनरुत्पादन का प्रथम विरलन  
 first thinning in plantations *Forestry* रोपवनो का प्रथम विरलन  
 first thinning in young crops *Forestry* तरुण सस्यो का प्रथम विरलन

first vent hole प्रथम निर्गम-छिद्र  
 first via *Com* प्रथम प्रतिलिपि  
 first weeding प्रथम निर्दाण, पहली निराई  
 first weightment प्रथम तोलन  
 first wife प्रथम पत्नी, पहली पत्नी  
 fisc (royal treasury) राजकोष *m*  
 fiscal *adj* राजकोपीय  
 fiscal adhesive stamps राजकोपीय अभिलगी मुद्राक  
 fiscal agency राजकोपीय अभिवरण  
 fiscal commission उद्योगरक्षा आयोग  
 fiscal drugs राजकोपीय भेषज  
 fiscal policy उद्योगरक्षा नीति, राजकोपीय नीति  
 fiscal regulations राजकोपीय विनियम  
 fiscal stamps राजकोपीय मुद्राक  
 fiscal year राजकोपीय वर्ष  
 Fischer's salt=cobalt yellow  
 fisetholz=young fustic *Col Ind* तरुण पाण्डुदु  
 fisetin *Chem* पाण्डुदु *f* (from young fustic पाण्डुदु *Dist* fustin पाण्डुदुक्ति)  
 fish *n* मत्स्य, मीन *m*, मछली  
 Fish=Pisces *Astron* मीन *m*  
 fish *vb Rly* (to strengthen or unite end to end by bolting on a plate, etc) कीलन  
 fish and animal oil मत्स्य तथा पशु तैल  
 fish and game मत्स्य और मृगया, मछली और शिकार  
 fish assembler मत्स्य सप्रहीता (च) *m*  
 fish beam=fish belled beam  
 fish-belled beam अधोगोल धरणो  
 fish berry=crowkiller काकमारी *f*  
 fish bladder मत्स्य-वस्ति  
 fishbolt *Rly* पट्टनह *m*  
 fishbone मीनास्थि  
 fishbreeding मत्स्य-पालन, मछली पालना  
 fish carrier मत्स्य वाहक *m*  
 fish culture मत्स्य-समर्थन  
 fish curing मत्स्याभिसाधन  
 fish curing yard मत्स्याभिसाधन-प्रागण  
 fisheries 1 मत्स्य ग्रहण, मत्स्य पालन *n*  
 2 मीनक्षेत्र *n* (Const)  
 fisheries development मत्स्यपालन-विकास  
 Fisheries Development Officer मत्स्य-पालन विकास अधिकारी  
 fisherman धीवर, मत्स्यजीवी (इन्) *m* (from पञ्चतन्त्र), मछुआ  
 fisherman's net धीवर-जाल  
 fishermen's society धीवर समिति  
 fishery 1 मीनक्षेत्र *n* (Const)

2 (act or occupation of taking fish) मत्स्यग्रहण *n*, (season of taking fish) मत्स्यग्रहणकाल *m*  
 3 (a place for catching fish) मत्स्य-ग्रहण स्थान *n*  
 4 (a fishing establishment) मत्स्यजीवि-चसति *f*, मछियारो की बस्ती, (group of fishermen) मत्स्यजीवि-वर्ग *m*  
 5 *Law* (right to take fish at a certain place) मत्स्याधिकार *m* (short for मत्स्यग्रहणाधिकार), मछली पकड़ने का अधिकार  
 fishery and agriculture मत्स्यग्रहण और कृषि, मछली पकड़ना और खेती  
 Fishery Inspector मीनक्षेत्र निरीक्षक  
 Fishery Officer मत्स्याधिकारी  
 fishery research मत्स्यपालन-अन्वेषण  
 fishery statistics मत्स्यपालन समक  
 fishery view मीनाक्षि-दृशा  
 fish fillets (slice of flat fish without bone) मत्स्य मासपालि *f* (cf फालि in Bengali)  
 fish fin मीनपक्ष  
 fish fry (fried fish) भजित मत्स्य, भुजी मछली  
 fish guano=fish manure मत्स्य-साद, मछली का साद  
 fish hook मत्स्य-वेधनी (ancient word)  
 fishing 1 मत्स्य-ग्रहण *n*, मछली पकड़ना  
 2 (a place for fishing) मत्स्यग्रहण स्थान *n*  
 fishing angle *Rly* कीलन कोण  
 fishing boat मत्स्यग्रहण-नौका, मछली पकड़ने की नौका  
 fishing cat मत्स्य-चिडाल  
 fishing eagle *Ards* मत्स्य-सुपर्ण (हुप्रा ancient word)  
 fishing frog=angler fish  
 fishing gear मत्स्यग्रहण सभार, मछली पकड़ने का सभार  
 fishing ground मत्स्यग्रहण-स्थान, मछली पकड़ने का स्थान  
 fishing implement मत्स्य-उपकरण  
 fishing line मत्स्य-रज्जु *f*, मछली डोरी  
 fishing net मत्स्य जाल, मछलीमार जाल  
 fishing plane *Rly* कीलन तल  
 fishing regulations मत्स्यग्रहण विनियम  
 fishing rights मत्स्यग्रहणाधिकार  
 fishing rod मत्स्य वशी *f*, बसी  
 fishing rod staff=Scotch staff *Surv* (formed of three lengths) माप त्रिक *n*  
 fishing tackle (equipment for fishing) मत्स्यग्रहण सभार, मछली पकड़ने का सभार  
 fishing tools मत्स्यग्रहणोपकरण



fishing vessel मत्स्यग्रहण पोत

fish killer 1 मीनमार *m*

2=crowkiller (*Anamirta cocculus*)

काकमारी *f* (Hin Ben Guj Tel)

fish liver oil मीन यकृत तेल

fish louse *Zool* मत्स्य-यूक्

fish manure मत्स्य-खाद, मछली का खाद

fish maws (airbladder of a fish) मत्स्य-

वाताशय, मछली का वाताशय

fish meal मत्स्य-चूर्ण *n*

fish monger (Fr *marchand de poissons*, Germ *Fischhandler*) मत्स्य-

विक्रेता (*c*) *m*

fish moth मीन-शलभ

fish oil मत्स्य तेल, मछली का तेल

fish owl *Aves* मत्स्योयूक

fish pickling मत्स्य अम्लमार्जन, मछली का

अम्लमार्जन

fish plate *Rly* पट्ट, मीनपट्ट, स्थिरकपट्ट

(fastening plate)

fish-pond मत्स्य-तडाग, मछलियों का तालाव

fish processing मत्स्य-विधायन, मछली का

विधायन

fish product मीनोत्पन्न पदार्थ

fish scales मत्स्य-शल्लक

fish seeds मत्स्य-बीज

fish smoking मत्स्य-धूमन

fish spawn मत्स्याण्डोद्य, मछली के अण्डे

fish spear मत्स्य-कुन्त, मछलीमार भाला

fish spoilage मत्स्य दूषित, दूषित-मत्स्य

fishtail *Rly* मीनपुच्छ *m*

fishtail burner (forming a fan-shaped

flame) मीनपुच्छ दाहक, व्यजनाचि *m*

fishtail palm (*Caryota urens*) मच्छद्रुम

*m* (B, M)

fish trap मत्स्य-पञ्जर

fish van मत्स्य यान

fish waste मत्स्य क्षेप्य

fissile (capable of being split, cleft or

divided in the direction of the

grain) अनुपाटय, फटाऊ

fissility अनुपाटयता *f*

fission *Biol* विसृष्टन *n*

fission alga *Bot* खण्डाप्यक

fission fungus (Germ *Spaltpilze*) खण्ड-

कवक

fissiped *Zool* अलग्नागुल *m*

Fissipeda=Fissipedia

fissipedal, fissipedate *adj* अलग्नागुल

Fissipedia (toes separate—PH II 573)

अलग्नागुलानुगुण *m* (अनुगुण subordi)

fissuratus *Bot* *Tax* (cleft) विदीर्ण

fissure *n* 1 विदर *m*, दरार

2 (in orbit) *Ophthalmol* विदर *m*

fissured fracture *Med* विदीर्ण अस्थिभग

fissure flow *Geog* विदर-प्रवाह

fissure in ano *Med* गुदद्वार विदर

Fissurella *Zool* (have an opening at

the apex, called keyhole limpets)

छिद्रशख प्रजाति

Fissurellidae छिद्रशख वंश *m*

fissure of Rolando=central sulcus

*Zool* मध्य सीता *f*

fissure of Sylvius=Sylvian fissure

*Zool* (the deepest fissure of the

brain) महाविदर *m*

fist सुष्टि *m*, सुक्का, घूसा

fistula 1 *Bot* नाल *m* (pipe or tube)

2 *Med* (long pipelike ulcer with

narrow mouth—Aiyar) नालग्रण *m*

fistula in ano *Med* भगन्दर *m*

fistular *adj* *Bot* सुष्टि

fistular pith *Bot* सुष्टि मध्यक

Fistulina *Bot* (Lat *fistula* 'tube,

pipe' A genus of fungi allied to

*Doletus*, but having each of the

tubes distinct) नालक प्रजाति

*F* hepatica (beefsteak fungus) मासी

नालक (for explanation see beef-

steak fungus)

fistulose नालवत्

fit *adj* 1 समुपयुक्त, योग्य, उचित

2 स्वस्थ

fit *vb* अन्वायोजन

fit *Mach* (coincidence of parts in

contact) अन्वायुक्ति *f*

fit and proper person समुपयुक्त और

समुचित व्यक्ति, योग्य और उचित व्यक्ति

fit certificate स्वस्थता-प्रमाणपत्र

fit for योग्य

fit for consumption उपभोग-योग्य

fit for duty कर्तव्य के योग्य

fit for human consumption मनुष्य उप-

भोग के योग्य, मनुष्योपभोग्य

fit for trial अन्वीक्षा-योग्य

fit memo *Rly* (wagon is fit to run)

चम पत्र

fitness 1 समुपयुक्तता *f*

2 स्वस्थता *f*

health स्वास्थ्य

physical fitness शारीरिक स्वस्थता,

शारीरिक समुपयुक्तता

mental fitness मानसिक स्वस्थता

fitness for trial अन्वीक्षा के लिए समुप-

युक्तता

fitness to pass an efficiency bar दक्षता-

वरोध पार करने की समुपयुक्तता

fit person समुपयुक्त व्यक्ति

fitted *adj* 1 समुपयुक्त

2 अन्वायोजित, अन्वायुक्त

fitter अन्वायोजक *m*

fitter instructor अन्वायोजक शिक्षक

fittest *adj* *Zool* बलिय

Fittig's reaction *Chem* (formation of

an aromatic hydrocarbon सौरभिक

उदाहार) सावगार प्रतिक्रिया

fitting 1 अन्वायुक्ति *f*

2 *Statistics* अन्वायोजन *n*

3 (of a dress) अन्वायुक्ति *f*

fitting charges अन्वायुक्ति प्रभार

fitting out अन्वायोजन *n*

fittings अन्वायुक्तिया

furniture and fittings उपस्कर और

अन्वायुक्तिया

fitting selection योग्य प्रवरण

fitting shop अन्वायोजन शाला

fittings in cab *Rly* चालकघेडम में अन्वा-

युक्तिया

fittings of carriages *Rly* गाड़ियों की

अन्वायुक्तिया

five-bedded indoor hospital पञ्चशय्या-

अन्तर्वासि चिकित्सालय

five bulb hydrometer पञ्च कन्द तरल-

मान

five chambered organ *Zool* पञ्चवेधम

अंग

five finger = cinquefoil

five finger blossom = cinquefoil

five-finger grass = cinquefoil पञ्चपर्णी

*f*

five fingers = cinquefoil पञ्चपर्णी *f*

five formal steps method = Herbar-

ian method *Educ* पञ्चक्रम रीति

Five steps—

1 introduction प्रस्तावना

2 presentation उपस्थापना

3 generalization सामान्यकरण

4 application प्रयोग

5 recapitulation संक्षेपावृत्ति

five-leaf = cinquefoil (*Potentilla rep-*

*tans*) पञ्चपर्णी *f*

five-leaved grass = fiveleaf

five leaved pine = Indian blue pine

(*Pinus excelsa*) नील सरल *m*

five-ranked *adj* *Bot* पञ्च-पत्तिक

five valve set *Radio* पञ्चदीप नभोवाणी

*f*

five year boundary inspection and

repair scheme *Forestry* पञ्चवर्षीय

सीमा निरीक्षण और जीर्णोद्धार योजना  
 five year interest-free prize-bonds  
 पञ्चवर्षीय वृद्धि-रहित पुरस्कार-बन्ध  
 Five-Year Plan पञ्चवर्षीय योजना  
 fix *vb* 1 स्थिरीकरण, स्थिर करना, निश्चय  
 करना, नियत करना  
 2 *Surv* (as, the position of a build-  
 ing) निश्चित करना  
 3 गाड़ना  
 4 *Micros, Anat* (to kill, harden and  
 preserve) हत्वा-रक्षण  
 fixable *adj* 1 *Biol* हत्वारक्ष्य (preser-  
 vable रक्ष्य after killing हत्वा)  
 2 (tissue) स्थिरणक्षक्य  
 fixate (the eye) लक्ष्यवन्धन *n*  
 fixated *adj* लक्ष्यबद्ध  
 fixation 1 स्थिरीकरण, स्थिरण *n*, स्थिर करना  
 2 निश्चयन *n*, निश्चय करना, नियत करना,  
 निर्धारण करना  
 3 लक्ष्यवन्धन *n*  
 4 *Bot* स्थिरीकरण *n*  
 5 *Micros, Anat* (killing and pre-  
 serving) हत्वा-रक्षण *n*  
 fixation axis लक्ष्यक्ष  
 fixation of atmospheric nitrogen वात-  
 भूयाति स्थिरीकरण  
 fixation of compensation प्रतिकर निश्च-  
 यन  
 fixation of drifting sands अपवाही बालु  
 का स्थिरीकरण  
 fixation of nitrogen भूयाति स्थिरण  
 fixation of pay वेतन-निश्चयन  
 fixation of price मूल्य नियत करना, मूल्य-  
 निर्धारण  
 fixation of quota अभ्यक्ष-निश्चयन  
 fixation of rent भाटक निश्चित करना  
 fixation of shifting sands स्थानपरिवर्ती  
 बालु का स्थिरीकरण  
 fixation of standard rent प्रमाण-भाटक  
 का निश्चय करना  
 -fixed *Bot* -लग्न  
 apuifixed अग्र लग्न  
 basifixed आधार-लग्न  
 dorsifixed पृष्ठ लग्न  
 fixed *adj* 1 नियत (Const), निश्चित  
 2 स्थिर, स्थिरीकृत, बद्ध, स्थायी (इन्)  
 3 युक्त, योजित  
 4 *Chem* (non volatile) अनुरपत  
 5 *Biol* हत्वा-रक्षण  
 6 *Com* सावधि  
 fixed *nt* *Old Chem* (it exists in a fixed  
 state in the carbonates) स्थायी वायु

fixed (non volatile) alkali अनुत्पन्न क्षारक  
 fixed assets स्थिर परिसंपत्  
 fixed base स्थिर आधार  
 fixed breaker point *Automobile* स्थिर-  
 ब्रेक-पिन्ट  
 fixed capital स्थिर पूंजी  
 fixed capital expenditure स्थिर पूंजी-  
 व्यय  
 fixed charges स्थिर प्रभार, निश्चित प्रभार  
 fixed cheek *Zool* अचल कपोल  
 fixed collections स्थिर संग्रहण, नियत  
 संग्रहण  
 fixed contingencies नियत सभान्यताएं  
 fixed debt=funded debt निधिवद्ध ऋण,  
 अनिश्चितकाल ऋण  
 fixed demand स्थिर अभियाचन  
 fixed deposit सावधि निक्षेप  
 fixed deposit account सावधि निक्षेप-  
 लेखा  
 fixed deposit receipt सावधि निक्षेप-  
 प्राप्ति  
 fixed emoluments नियत उपलब्धिया  
 fixed end *Math* स्थिर अन्त, बद्ध अन्त (बद्ध  
 when it is hinged)  
 fixed engine स्थिर यन्त्र  
 fixed establishment स्थिर स्थापना, स्थिर  
 कर्मचारी  
 fixed exchange rate स्थिर विनिमय-अर्थ  
 fixed fee system नियत शुल्क पद्धति  
 fixed fiduciary issue नियत. विश्वासाश्रित  
 निर्गम  
 fixed fiduciary reserve *Econ* स्थिर  
 विश्वासाश्रित सचिवि  
 fixed furniture स्थिर उपस्कर  
 fixed grant स्थिर अनुदान  
 fixed habitation स्थिर वासस्थान  
 fixed hour निश्चित घण्टा  
 fixed in space *Math* चरिमा में स्थिर  
 fixed instalment नियत प्रभाग  
 fixed intervals नियत अन्तरावधि  
 fixed in the body *Math* काय में स्थिर  
 fixed land revenue नियत भू राजस्व  
 fixed line स्थिर रेखा  
 fixed loan सावधि उधार  
 fixed multiple स्थिर गुणित  
 fixed nets स्थिर जाल  
 fixed office hours नियत कार्यालय-समय  
 fixed oil *Chem* (non-volatile oil) स्थायी  
 तैल  
 fixed pay=fixed salary  
 fixed pin निश्चित सूची  
 fixed point *Ophthalmol* स्थिर बिन्दु

fixed preference shares नियत पूर्वा-  
 प्रिकार-अंश  
 fixed premises नियत स्थान  
 fixed price निश्चित मूल्य (one price  
 shop एकमूल्य आपण)  
 fixed pulley स्थिर घर्घरी  
 fixed rabies virus स्थिरालङ्क-विषाणु  
 fixed rate नियत अर्थ  
 fixed rate tenant नियत अर्थ-भाटकी  
 fixed recurring charges स्थिर आवर्ती  
 प्रभार  
 fixed relatives *Statistics* स्थिर मूल्यानु-  
 पात  
 fixed rent स्थिर भाटक, नियत भाटक  
 fixed salary नियत वेतन  
 fixed signals *Rly* स्थिर संकेत  
 fixed star *Astron* स्थिर तारा  
 fixed station निश्चित स्थात्र  
 fixed sum निश्चित राशि  
 fixed time नियत समय  
 fixed travelling allowance निश्चित  
 यात्राधिदेय  
 fixed trust (it invests in a fixed list  
 of securities) नियत न्यास  
 fixed virus स्थिर विषाणु  
 fixed virus strain स्थिर विषाणु समजनि  
 fixer *Photog* स्थिरक *m*  
 fixing 1 स्थिरीकरण *n*  
 2 *Biol* हत्वा रक्षण *n* (preserving after  
 killing)  
 fixing agent 1 स्थिर-कर्ता  
 2 *Biol* हत्वारक्षण-कर्ता  
 fixing the soil मृदा स्थिरीकरण  
 fixity स्थायि *n*, स्थिरता *f*  
 fixity of life *Zool* जीवन-स्थिरता  
 fixture *Finance* (a loan for a fixed  
 period) निश्चितकाल उधार  
 fixtures (such as buildings, woods,  
 roads, etc) स्थायक *n*  
 furniture उपस्कर  
 fittings अन्वायुक्तिया  
 fixtures and fittings स्थायक और अन्वा-  
 युक्तिया  
 Fizeau's method *Phys* दन्तुरचक्र रीति  
 fizelyte सीराशिश *m* (सी- for मीन lead,  
 र- for रजत silver, अ- for अज्जन anti-  
 mony, श- for शुल्फेय sulphide, इन for  
 सजिज mineral)  
 fjord=fiord  
 F1 (*Flavobacterium*) पि वे (पिगवेक्ता-  
 प्रजाति)  
 F1 (fluorine) *Chem* त (तरस्विनी)

F L (foreign liquor) वि म (विदेशीय मदिरा)

FLA वि म क (FL = foreign liquor वि म = विदेशीय मदिरा)

FL 14.A वि म १४ क

flabbergast *vb* भौचक्का करना (*see surprise*)

flabby *adj* श्लथ

flabby mass श्लथ पुञ्ज

flabellate व्यजनाकार

flabellatus *Bot Tax* (fan shaped) व्यजनाकार

Flabellum *Zool* ('small fan') व्यजनिका-प्रजाति (*see* PH I 192 fig 158)

F curvatum वक्र-व्यजनिका

flaccid = flabby *adj* श्लथ

flachsee *Zool* (shallow sea) गाधसमुद्र *m*

Flacourtia *Bot* पानीयामलक प्रजाति

F cataphracta सामान्य पानीयामलक (Basu पानीयामलक, Ben *panala*, Mai *panambale* (Nadk), Hin *pan-amalah*, Uri *panonla*)

F obcordata = F sepiaria

F ramontchi स्वादुकण्टक पानीयामलक (B, N, M स्वादुकण्टक, Hin कण्टई, Bombay कण्टक, Deccan स्वादु)

F sapida = F ramontchi

F sepiaria (thorns bearing flowers — Basu) कण्टपुष्पी पानीयामलक

Flacourtiaceae *Bot* पानीयामलक-कुल *n*

flag *n* 1 ध्वज *m*

2 *Admin* पताका *f*

3 *Rly* ध्वजा *f*, झण्डी

flagella *pl* of flagellum

Flagellaria *Bot* पानाम्बुवल्ली प्रजाति

F indica (Indian rattan lily, rattan creeper, wild rattan) सामान्य-पानाम्बुवल्ली (Tam Kan पानाम्बुवल्ली, Mal पानाम्बुवल्ली)

Flagellariaceae *Bot* पानाम्बुवल्ली-कुल *n*

Flagellata *Zool* कशागा *m pl*

1 = Mastigophora कशाग-वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class)

2 (an order गण of Mastigophora) कशाग-गण *m*

flagellate *n Zool* कशाग *m*

flagellate *adj* 1 (bearing flagella) कशा-वान्, कशा-

2 (pertaining to the Flagellata) कशागीय

flagellate canal *Zool* कशा-कुलया

flagellate chamber कशा-वेदम

flagellation *Zool* कशाभवन *n*

flagelliformis *Bot Tax* कशावत्

flagellula *Zool* (a flagellate spore, a zoospore) कशिका *f*

flagellum *Bot* कशा *f*

flagged *Admin* पताकाकित, पताकित

flagging पृथुकारम-चयन *n*, चपटे पत्थर लगाना (*see* flagstone)

flaggy *adj* Petrog (capable of separating in flakes पृथुक) पृथुकभाजी (इन्) (पृथुक 'flake' from हलायुधकोश)

flaggy sandstone पृथुकभाजी वालुकारम

flagitious *adj* जघन्य

flagman *Surv* ध्वजपुरुष, ध्वजिक *m*

flag officer ध्वजाधिकारी

flag of the same letter (SOM 27) उसी अक्षर की पताका

flag of the ship जलयान-ध्वजा

flag of truce युद्धविश्रान्ति ध्वजा

flag pole = ranging pole = range pole *Surv* ध्वज-दण्ड, पाद-दण्ड *m* (usually painted in one foot पाद bands of alternate colours)

flagrant *adj* अतिघोर

flag red *Col Ind* ध्वजा रक्त

flag ship (a ship with the admiral on board) नाव, विपति-पोत, ध्वजपोत

flag-staff (a pole on which flag is hung) ध्वज-दण्ड

flag station *Rly* ध्वजा-स्थान

flagstone (splits into flakes or flat pieces suitable for paving) पृथुकारम *m* (with flag of Gk *plax* 'flat surface', ON *flaga* 'layer of earth or stone' पृथुक 'flake' from हलायुधकोश)

flake शक्कल *n*, पृथुक *m* (from हलायुध)

flame 1 ज्वाला *f*

2 = flame scarlet

flame black *Col Ind* ज्वाला काल

flame blue = dark Wedgwood blue (a colour, reddish-blue नीलरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीलरक्त

flame cell *Zool* ज्वाला-कोशा

flame-flower = heartsease (*Viola tricolor*) हृत्सुख *m*

flame hardening *Metal* ज्वाला-दहन

flame melting *Metal* ज्वाला-द्रवण

flame of a candle वत्ति ज्वाला

flame-of-the-woods (*Ixora coccinea*) बन्धुक *m* (B, N, Uri)

flame projector = flame thrower *Mil* ज्वाला-क्षेपक

flame scarlet (a colour, reddish red-

yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of very high अधि saturation) अधिपीतातिरक्त

flame shield ज्वाला-वर्म

flame spreader ज्वाला-प्रथक

flame steadier (of a burner) ज्वाला-स्थिरक

flame test *Chem* ज्वाला-परीक्षा

flame thrower = flame projector

flamingo 1 (a bird) बलाक *m* (ancient word)

2 (a colour, yellowish-red रक्तापीत in hue, of high उद् saturation) उद्-रक्ता-पीत

flaming onions *Mil* ज्वाला-कन्द *m*.

flange 1 उत्तट *m*

2 *Zool* तट *m*

3 *Engin* स्फार *m*

flange bend *Mach* स्फार-नति

flange coupling *Mach* स्फार-मिथुनक

flanged *adj* *Mach* स्फारी (इन्)

flanged nut स्फारी नट

flanged pipe उत्तट वाचनाल

flange pressure *Rly* उत्तट-निपीड

flangeway *Rly* उत्तट-भवकाश

flank 1 (of a horse) कश्य *n* (from हल-युध २ २८६)

2 पार्श्व *n*

3 (of a mountain) पार्श्व *n*

flank guard *Mil* पार्श्व-रक्षी

flannel 1 (soft woollen cloth, raised) कोमला *f*

2 = goldengrain (*Ver bascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*

flannelette अनुकोमला *f*

flannel weed कोमला-आप्यक

flap 1 (of a garment) पल्लव *n*, पल्ला

2 *Admin* पल्लव *n*

3 *Zool* पल्लव *n*

flap door (of wagon) पल्लव-द्वार

flap of the cover (SOM 28) वेष्टन-पल्लव

flap-planting *Forestry* (Er *mode de plantation en terrain humide*, Germ *Klapppflanzung*) क्लिन्न-रोपण

flap plate *Rly Eng* पट्ट-पल्लव

flaps of pockets गोह-पल्लव

flare up भडक उठना

flaser *Petrog* (Germ *Flaser* 'streak, vein'—it usually has a streaked texture) विरेखाइम *m*

flaser gabbro *Petrog* विरेख-इयामारम

flaser granite *Petrog* विरेख-कणाइम

flash *vb* स्फुरण

flasher स्फुरक *m*

flashing point = flash point

flash light स्फुर-प्रकाश

flash light photography स्फुर-भाचित्रण

flash point स्फुरांक

flash point apparatus स्फुराक साधन

flask पलिय *m* (ancient word)

flask boiler पलिय वाष्पित्र

flask guard पलिय रक्ष

flask heater पलिय तापक

flask-shaped *adj* पलियाकार

flat *adj* 1 चिपिट, चपटा, समतल

2 (as, rate) सर्वसमान, एकसा

3 *Mineral* पृथु

tabular चिपिट

flat tabular पृथु चिपिट

4 *Music* कोमल (sharp तीव्र)

flat 1 (a self contained set of rooms—

Aiyar) सन्न *n*, वासकक्ष *m*

2 (a level tract lying at little depth below the surface of water, a shoal, a strand) पुलिना *f*

3 *Textiles* कण्ट-शलाक *m* (shortened in compounds to शलाक)

flat areas चिपिट क्षेत्र

flat bone *Anat* खर्पर *m*, चिपिटास्थि

flat bottle चिपिट कूपी

flat-bottomed *adj* पृथु बुध्न (English words *flat* and *bottom* are akin to Sanskrit पृथु and बुध्न respectively), चिपिटतर

flat bottomed flask पृथुबुध्न पलिय

flat card *n* *Carding* शलाकपिञ्जित्र *n* (as against roller and clearer card)

flat chest चिपिट वक्षस्, चपटो छाती

flat cost (prime, basic) *Com* प्रधान परिच्यय

flat country चिपिट प्रदेश

flat deposition चिपिट निक्षेप

flat face *Smithing* चिपिट पार्श्व

flat file चपटो रेती, चिपिट रेत्री

flatfish पृथुमीन *m*

flatfoot पादचिपिटता *f*

flatfooted (rail) चिपिटपाद

flat grain beetle चपटो सुसरी

flat ledge चिपिट उच्छट

flat machine चिपिट यन्त्र

flat piece of ground सम भूमि

flat rate सर्वसमान अर्थ, एकसा भाव

flat sandy area *Geog* समतल वालु क्षेत्र

flat satin stitch चिपिट काशुक्र-सीवा

flat sided *adj* चिपिट-पार्श्व

flat-sided bottle चिपिट-पार्श्व कूपी

flat-sided needle चिपिट-पार्श्व सूची

flat spring *Rly* चिपिट स्कन्ट

flat surface *Math* चिपिट तल

flat tabular *Mineral* पृथु-चिपिट

flatten *vb* चिपिटन, चपटा करना

flattened *adj* चिपिटित, चपटा किया हुआ, चिपिट, चपटा

flattened ellipse *Road Const* चिपिट दीर्घवृत्त

flattened expanse *Bot* (as in algae form flattened expanses) चिपिट स्तर, चपटा विस्तृत पुत्र

flattened fifth *Music* कोमल पञ्चम *m*

flattened seed चिपिट बीज

flattening 1 चिपिटता *f*, चपटापन

2 चिपिटन *n*

flat tissue *Bot* चिपिट ऊति

flat topography चिपिट भूमि

flat-topped type *Forestry* चिपिट-शीर्ष प्रकार

flat-topped yat = *Eucalyptus occidentalis*

flatulence उदरवायु *m*, उदराध्मान *n*

flatus अपानवायु *m*

flatus tube अपान-नाल

flat weights चिपिट वट्टक, चपटे वाट

flatworm चिपिट-कृमि *m*

flat yield एकसी प्राप्ति, सर्वसमान प्राप्ति

flav-amine *Chem*, *Dyeing* पिंग-नीली

flavanthrene *Col Ind* पिंगक्षामेप्य

flav-anthrone *Chem* पिंग-विचा

flavaurin *Col Ind* पिंगस्वर्णि

flavazine *Col Ind* पिंगाजीवी

flavazol *Col Ind* पिंगाजव

flavens = flavescens

flaveo form *Chem* पिंग रूप

flaver = wild oat (*Avena fatua*) वन्य यविका

Flaveria *Bot* पीतिका-प्रजाति

F contrayerba (yields a yellow dye) सामान्य-पीतिका

flavescens *Bot Tax* (yellowish) आपीत

flavic *adj* पिंगिक

flavid *adj* (golden yellow) सुवर्ण-पीत

flavin पिंगि *f*

flavinduline *Col Ind* पिंगसुनीली

flavine *Chem* पिंगी *f*

flavine group पिंगी-वर्ग

flavine lake *Col Ind* पिंगी लाक

flavine red shade *Col Ind* पिंगी रक्त छाया

flavine yellow shade *Col Ind* पिंगी पीत छाया

flavo- पिंग-

Flavo bacterium (Fl) (a genus of Bacteriaceae, forming yellow to orange pigment) पिंगवंत्राणु प्रजाति (पिंवे)

Fl estero-aromaticum सौरभिक प्रल-वण पिंवे

Fl fecale (isolated from the intestinal contents of a man) मल-पिंवे

Fl moribificans (found in bovine septicemia) गोजैवाणुता पिंवे

Fl pseudomallei = Malleomyces pseudomallei

flavone *Chem* पिंगा *f*.

flavonol *Chem* पिंगाव *m*

flavo-phenine *Col Ind* पिंग-दर्शी

flavo phosphine *Col Ind* पिंग-भास्वी

flavo-purpurin *Chem* पिंग-नीलोहि

flavour *n* 1 वास, सुवास *m*

2 स्वाद, सुस्वाद *m*

3 रस, सुरस *m*

4 = flavouring वाससार, स्वादमार, रस-सार *m*

flavour *vb* वासन, स्वादन

flavoured *adj* वासित, सुवासित, स्वादित, सुस्वादित

flavouring = flavour स्वादसार, वाससार, रसमार *m*

flavouring agent वाससार-कर्ता, स्वादसार-कर्ता

flavouring essences वाससार

flavouring extract स्वादन सार, वासन-सार

flavourous *adj* सुवास, सुस्वाद, सुरस

flavoursome = flavourous

flavoury = flavourous

flaw त्रुटि *f*, दोष *m*, छिद्र *n* दर *m* (a crack or breach)

flax 1 उमा *f*

2 (a colour, reddish-yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीतारक्त

flax blue = flax-flower blue

flax-flower blue (a colour, reddish-blue नीलारक्त in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यनीलारक्त

flax netting उमा-जाल

flax seeds उमा-बीज

flax wilt उमा शैथिल्यमरण

flay *vb* चर्मापनयन, चमडा उतारना

F layer *Radio* च स्तर

F L B (EM II 83) वि म ख (F L = foreign liquor वि म. = विदेशीय मदिरा)

fl dr (fluid dram) त श (तरल शाल)

flea 1 पिशु *m* (from √ पिश 'to hew out'), पिस्सू

2 (a colour) = puce (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्त

fleabane 1 (supposed to drive away fleas) पिशुदु *m*

2-(*Artemisia vulgaris*) नागदमनी *f* (ancient word)

fleabane millet (*Pulicaria dysenterica*) पिशुविष *m*

fleawort = *Plantago psyllium*

fleckschiefer *Petrog* (with minute spots or flecks—Tyrrell p.272) अणुविन्दुक (*see* -schiefer)

flection = flexion आकुञ्चन *n*

fleece *n* (coat of wool that covers a sheep or similar animal) ऊर्णावरण *n*

fleece *vb* (to deprive or shear off a fleece) ऊर्णालवन

flee from justice न्याय से भागना, न्याय से बचना

fleet नौगण *m*, नौसेना *f*  
armada नौकटक, नौवेड़ा  
flotilla छोटा चेडा

fleeting pain क्षणिक पीडा

Flemingia *Bot* (pod small, turgid) पीवकोशा-प्रजाति

F chappar शृगपर्ण-पीवकोशा (*Ursingapornno*)

F congesta (roots used as an application to swellings of the neck—Basu) श्रीवाशोक पीवकोशा

F grahamiana (pods covered with red viscous glands—Basu) रक्तग्रन्थि-पीवकोशा

F nana (roots are used in ulcers—Basu) व्रणप-पीवकोशा

F semialata सामिपक्ष पीवकोशा (सामि-semi-+ पक्ष *alata* Narrowly winged petiole—Haines p 76)

F strobilifera (roots are used in epilepsy—Basu) अपस्मार-पीवकोशा

F tuberosa साकन्द-पीवकोशा

Fleming's rule *Elec* (three fingers at right लम्ब angles to each other) लम्ब-त्र्यगुलि नियम

Fleming's thermo-milliammeter *Phys* बभि-ताप-सहस्रिहिमान (with tellurium bismuth couple वगक भिदातु मिथुनक)

Fleming valve = diode *Phys* द्विद्वार *n*

flesh 1 मास *n*

2 (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of very low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रापरक्तपीत

flesh fly मास-मक्षी *f*

flesh ocher (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीतातिरक्त

flesh or skin मास अथवा चर्म

flesh pink (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावरक्तापीत

flesh red मास रक्त

flesh tissue मास ऊति

fleshy *adj* 1 मासल

2 कामिक

3 *Bot* गोर्दमय, गोर्दल

fleshy axis *Bot* गोर्दमय अक्ष

fleshy colour मास-वर्ण

fleshy layer *Bot* गोर्दल स्तर

fleshy scales *Bot* गोर्दल शल्क

fleshy wild vine (*Vitis carnososa*) अरण्य-वासिनी *f* (Basu)

Fleuss pump oil श्रेष्ठ उदञ्च-तैल

flex *vb* आकुञ्चन

flex *n* *Math* नतिपरिवर्त *m*, नतिपरिवर्तन *n*

flexed *adj* (bent) नत

flexibility आनम्यता *f*, लचीलापन

flexibility and elasticity आनम्यता और प्रत्यास्थता

flexibility of branches शाखाओ की आनम्यता

flexible *adj* आनम्य, लचीला

flexible constitution *Politics* आनम्य सविधान

flexible cord of rubber आनम्य घृषि रज्जु

flexible joint *Mach* वर्त्य सन्धि

flexible metallic gas tubing आनम्य धातुमय वाति-नाल

flexible metallic tube आनम्य धातुमय नाल

flexible rate of exchange आनम्य विनि-मय-अर्थ

flexible spatula आनम्य प्रथ

flexible staves *Rly* आनम्य स्थाप

flexible wire आनम्य तन्तु

flexion 1 = flection आकुञ्चन *n* (*Of* deflection व्याकुञ्चन)

2 *Gram* रूप *n*

flexor *Anat* आकोचक *m*

flexor carpi ulnaris *Anat* अरत्नि-मणि-आकोचक

flexor muscle *Anat* आकोचक पेशी

flexor perforans *Zool* छिद्रित आकोचक

flex point = point of inflection *Math*.

नतिपरिवर्तन-विन्दु

flex tangent *Math* नतिपरिवर्तन-स्पर्शी

flexure 1 आकोच *m*

2 *Astron* a (slight bending of an instrument) आनमन *n*

b (collection of flexure) आनमन-शुद्धि *f*

flicker *n* च्वालाकम्प *m*

flicker *vb* *Phys* फुरफुरण

flicker photometer अस्थिरचण्डता-भामान, फुरफुरण-भामान

flight 1 उड्डयन, उत्पतन *n*, उड़ान

2 (a passing above or beyond ordinary bounds) उड़ान

3 (absconding) पलायन *n*

4 *Aviation* (military formation of, from three to six airplanes) त्रिक *n*

flight from justice न्याय-पलायन

flight of capital पुञ्जी-पलायन

Flinders bar (a vertical bar of soft iron) उद्ग्रायस-दण्ड

flint (it strikes fire अनल with steel) अनलाश्म *m*

flint glass *Glass Mfg* (a heavy brilliant glass containing lead) सीस-काच = crystal glass स्फट-काच

Flintshire furnace *Metal* (for the simultaneous roasting भर्जन and reduction of lead सीस ores) सीसभर्जन-आटू

flintstone अनलाश्म *m*

flinty *adj* अनलाश्मीय, अनलाश्म, अनलाश्मय

flinty crush rock अनलाश्मीय दलाश्म

flax = flax

flaxweed (*Descurainia sophia*) कटुसर्वप *m*

F L license no वि म अनुज्ञप्ति स (F L = foreign liquor वि म = विदेशी मदिरा)

float *vb* 1 प्लवन, तैरना, बहना

2 प्रारम्भण, प्रारम्भ करना, नया निकालना

float *n* 1 प्लव *m*

2 *Textiles* (a length of warp or weft left free, i.e. not interlaced) प्लाव *m*

floatable प्लाव्य, बहाऊ

floatable stream प्लाव्य स्रोत

floatable timber प्लाव्य प्रकाष्ठ, बहाऊ लकड़ी

floatage 1 (power to float) प्लाविता *f*  
 2 (anything that floats) प्लवमान वस्तु *n*  
 3 (the part of a ship above the water-line) उपर्यंश, उज्जलाश *m*  
 floatation 1 प्लाविता *f*, प्लवन *n*  
 2 प्रारम्भण *n*  
 floatation method *Chem* प्लाव रीति  
 floatation of a company समवाय-प्रारम्भण  
 floatation of bonds बन्ध-प्रारम्भण  
 floatation of loans उधार प्रारम्भण  
 float-bridge (bridge of rafts or boats) नौसेतु  
 float chamber *Automobile* प्लव-वेधम  
 floaters (bearer securities on which loans are readily raised) चल प्रति-भूतिया  
 floating *n* प्लवन *n*, वहना  
 floating *adj* 1 प्लावी (इन्), प्लव-, वहती  
 2 *Com* अस्थायी (इन्), चल  
 floating account अस्थायी लेखा, चल लेखा  
 floating assets अस्थायी परिमपत्, चल परिमपत्  
 floating battery प्लावी समूह  
 floating body प्लावी काय  
 floating bridge प्लव सेतु, नौसेतु  
 floating capital अस्थायी पुञ्जी, चल पुञ्जी  
 floating charge चल प्रभार  
 floating curve *Bot* प्लावी वक्र  
 floating debt (short term loan) अल्प-काल ऋण  
 floating indebtedness अल्पकाल ऋणिता  
 floating list चल सूची  
 floating mine *Mil* प्लावी निस्फोट  
 floating mortgage चल बन्धक  
 floating moss *Bot* प्लव हरिता  
 floating policy चल गोपलेख  
 floating population अस्थायी जनसंख्या  
 floating ribs *Anat* अयुत पंखु  
 floating root प्लव-मूल  
 floating security चल प्रतिभूति  
 floating stream (a stream in which timber is floated usually in single logs or pieces—*I F R*) प्लावन-स्रोत, वहानी नाला  
 floating tangles *Bot* प्लव पाश  
 floating timber प्लावी प्रकाष्ठ, वहानी लकड़ी  
 float ing water-plantain = *Alisma natans*  
 float needle *Automobile* प्लव-सूची  
 floatstone *Mineral* (a light porous variety of opal) प्लवोपल *m* (प्लव float,

उपल opal)  
 float-well *Irrig* प्लव-कूप  
 flocc (short for floccule) *Physical Chem* ऊर्णी *f*  
 flocculable *adj* (capable of being flocculated) लोट्य, ऊर्णिकार्य  
 flocculant *n* (that which produces floccules or aggregates) लोटकर, ऊर्णीकर *m*  
 flocculate *n* (that which has flocculated) लोटित, ऊर्णिकार्य *n*  
 flocculate *vb* 1 (to aggregate into small lumps) लोटन  
 2 (to collect into flocculent masses) ऊर्णिकार्य  
 flocculation 1 लोटन *n*  
 2 (in the colloidal state) ससादन *n*  
 3 ऊर्णिकार्य *n*  
 flocculator लोटयिता (उ), ऊर्णिकार्य *m*  
 floccule ऊर्णिका *f*  
 flocculence (state of being flocculent) ऊर्णिमत्ता *f*  
 flocculent *n* (a flocculating agent) ऊर्णिकार्य *m*  
 flocculent *adj* 1 (or the appearance of wool, woolly) ऊर्णदृश  
 2 (containing flocculi or soft flakes) ऊर्णिमत्  
 3 (consisting of flocculi or soft flakes) ऊर्णिमय  
 flocculent precipitate ऊर्णिमय निस्ताद  
 flocculent seed *Bot* श्रीमन्-हास *m* (ancient word)  
 flocculus *Anat* (a small lobe on the lower side of each hemisphere of the cerebellum) निपालिका *f*  
 flock 1 चूय *n*, झुण्ड  
 2 (a lock of wool) ऊर्णा-स्तुक *m*  
 flogging क्शाघात *m*, कोडे मारना  
 flood 1 पूर, ओध *m*, बाढ़  
 2 *Radar* अप्लाव *m*  
 flood control पूर-नियन्त्रण, बाढ़ का नियन्त्रण  
 flooded gum *Bot* पूरानुकपूर *m* (अनुकपूर eucalyptus)  
 flood embankment पूर-बन्ध, बाढ़ का बाध  
 flood-gate पूर-द्वार  
 flooding जलाप्लावन  
 flood level पूर-तल  
 flood light ओध-प्रकाश  
 flood-lighting प्रकाशाप्लावन, ओध-प्रकाशन  
 flood plain *Geog* पूर-स्थली, पूरभूमि  
 flood tide पूर-वेला, ज्वार (*see* tide)  
 ebb tide अवतार वेला, भाटा

flood warnings पूर-प्राबोधन, बाढ़ की चेतावनी  
 floor *n* 1 कुट्टिम, भूमितल *n*, भूमि *f*, फर्श  
 2 गृहतल *n*  
 forest floor वन-भूमितल (भूमितल from रामायण)  
 on the floor of the House सदन में  
 floor area तल-क्षेत्रफल  
 floor board कुट्टिम-फलक, पटिया (*local term*)  
 floor-cloth कुट्टिम वस्त्र, भूमि-उद  
 flooring board कुट्टिम-फलक, पटिया  
 flooring patent कुट्टिमनिर्माण एकस्व  
 flooring tile कुट्टिम-खपरी  
 floor jack भूमिस्थ उत्थाप  
 floor leader (in the Parliament) गृह-प्रणी  
 floorlevel भूमितल  
 floor of orbit *Ophthalmol* अक्षिकूप-भूमि  
 floor polish कुट्टिम-प्रमार्ज  
 floor price तल मूल्य, निम्नतम मूल्य  
 rockbottom price अधस्तल मूल्य  
 ceiling price शिखर मूल्य (*see* prices)  
 Flora *Astron* अष्टम क्षुद्रग्रह *m*  
 flora पादपजात, उद्भिज्जात *n*  
 floral पुष्प-  
 floral axis *Bot* पुष्पाक्ष  
 floral diagram *Bot* पुष्प-रेखाचित्र  
 floral formula *Bot* पुष्प सूत्र  
 floral leaf *Bot* पुष्प पत्र  
 floral movement *Bot* पुष्प-गत  
 floral organization *Bot* पुष्प-संघटन  
 floral organs *Bot* पुष्पांग  
 floral region = inflorescence *Bot* पुष्प-प्रदेश  
 floral spur *Bot* पुष्प-मधुदीर्घा *f*  
 floral symmetry *Bot* पुष्प-समिति  
 Florentine (a colour) = flame scarlet अधिपीतातिरक्त  
 Florentine lake (a cochineal इन्द्रोप lake containing an excess of alumina स्कदीज) स्कदीन्द्र लाक्षक  
 florentium = illium *Chem* पिविरला *f*  
 flor essence *Pharm* पुष्पवास *m*  
 floret *Bot* पुष्पक *n*  
 floribundus *Bot Tax* (flowering abundantly) पुष्पाकर  
 florican तृण-मयूर *m* (ancient word)  
 floriculture (cultivation of flowers) पुष्पकृषि *f*, फूलों की खेती  
 Florida gold = Dutch orange (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of

high उद् saturation and high प्र brilli-  
ance) प्रोदकपीत  
Florida red R=fast acid red B  
Florideae Bot (comprising all  
the Rhodophyceae except Bangi-  
ales) अरुणाप्यका *m pl*  
floridean starch Bot अरुणाप्यक मण्ड  
floridus Bot Tax (flowering richly)  
सुदुष्पी  
floristic plant geography पादपमात्र-  
भूदत्त  
floristics (the branch of phytogeogra-  
phy which deals with plant species  
from the numerical standpoint)  
पादप मात्रिकी *f*  
florite=fluorite  
Floscopa Bot (seeds hemispheric —  
Basu) अर्धेन्दुबीज-प्रजाति  
F scandens (a creeping and ascen-  
ding herb—Basu) आरोही अर्धेन्दुबीज  
Floscularia Zool (Lat *flosculus*  
'a flowerlet') पुष्पक-प्रजाति  
floatage=floatage  
flotation=floatation  
flotilla (a small fleet) नौकागण *m*, छोटा  
वेडा (*see* fleet)  
flotsam (anything floating on water)  
प्लुतक *n*  
jetsam क्षिप्तक  
flounder Zool (Gk *platys* 'flat, broad')  
पृथा *f*  
flour आटा  
flour beetle आटे की सुसरी  
flouring mill धान्य-पेषणी, आटे की चक्की  
flourish *vb* समृद्ध होना, पनपना  
flour mill धान्य पेषणी, आटे की चक्की  
flow *vb* प्रवहण, बहाना, प्रवहण, बहना  
flow *n* प्रवाह *m*  
flowability (the property of flowing  
possessed by liquids) प्रवाहिता *f*  
flowage Geol प्रवहण *n*  
flow Geol प्रवाह  
flower पुष्प *n*, फूल  
flower beetle पुष्पभृग  
flower bud पुष्प-कलिका, कली  
flower bulb पुष्प कन्द  
flower-frequenting birds पुष्पसेवी पक्षी  
flower garden पुष्पवादी *f* (from हलायुध  
२१८)  
flowering *n* पुष्पण *n*  
flowering ash पुष्पी प्रभूर्ज  
flowering fern पुष्प-पर्णांग  
flowering glume Bot पुष्पी ब्रुसपत्र

flowering murdah = Terminalia  
paniculata  
flowering period पुष्पण अवधि, पुष्पण-  
काल  
flowering plant पुष्पी पादप, फूल (देने)  
वाला पौधा  
flowering shoot Bot पुष्पी प्ररोह  
flowering stage पुष्पण-अवस्था  
flowering stem पुष्पी स्तम्भ  
flowering stimulation पुष्पण उद्दीपना  
flowering time पुष्पण-काल  
flowering year पुष्पण वर्ष  
flowerless *adj* Bot पुष्पहीन  
flowerpecker Aves (it frequents or-  
chids when in flower) पुष्पप्रिय *m*  
flowerpot पुष्पपात्र *n*, गमला  
flowers, fruits and seeds फूल, फल और  
बीज  
flowers of barytes Col Ind हरिशुद्धिज-  
पुष्प  
flowers of hops यव्यकटु-पुष्प  
flowers of madder Col Ind मज्जिन्द-  
पुष्प  
flowers of phosphorus भास्वर-पुष्प  
flowers of sulphur शुल्वारि पुष्प  
flowers of zinc = philosopher's wool  
=nihil album Chem दुष्य-पुष्प,  
कुप्यातु-पुष्प  
flower stalk, flower stock Bot पुष्प-  
वृन्त  
flower stock=flower stalk  
flower top पुष्प-शीर्ष  
flower year पुष्प-वर्ष  
flow lines Metal प्रवाह-रेखाएँ  
flowmeter प्रवाहमात्र *m*  
flow off अपवाह *m*  
flow of funds निधि-प्रवाह, धन बहना  
flow of sewage मल प्रवाह  
flow sheet (a diagram showing the  
sequence of operations employed in  
a process) अनुक्रम चित्र  
flow structure प्रवाह संरचना  
flow tide Astron ज्वार  
fl oz (fluid ounce) त शु (तरल शुक्ति)  
fluctuate *vb* 1 उच्चावचन, उतार चढ़ाव होना  
2 Astron उच्चावचन  
fluctuating *adj* उच्चावच, परिवर्ती, चल  
fluctuating assets उच्चावचन-परिसंपत्ति  
fluctuating collections परिवर्ती संग्रहण  
fluctuating exchange rates उच्चावच  
विनिमय-अर्थ  
fluctuating land revenue परिवर्ती भू-  
राजस्व

fluctuating limit Geog परिवर्ती सीमा,  
चल सीमा  
fluctuating revenue परिवर्ती राजस्व  
fluctuating temperature परिवर्ती ताप  
fluctuating variation परिवर्ती विचरण  
fluctuation 1 उच्चावचन, परिवर्तन *n*  
2 Com, Statistics उच्चावचन *n*  
fluctuation in price मूल्य उच्चावचन  
fluctuations of speed Mach वेग-उच्चा-  
वचन  
flue 1 (an enclosed passage for air,  
flame, gases, etc) वाहिनी *f*  
2 (a compartment or division of  
a chimney for conveying flame and  
smoke to the outer air) धूममार्ग *m*  
3 (a passageway for conducting a  
current of fresh, foul, or heated air  
from one place to another) वायुमार्ग  
*m*  
flue dust वाहिनो-धूलि  
flue gas वाहिनी वाति  
flue gas thermometer वाहिनी वाति ताप-  
मान  
Flueggea Bot पाण्डुफल-प्रजाति  
F leucopyrus (fruits quite white)  
सामान्य पाण्डुफल (B, M पाण्डुफली)  
F microcarpa=F virosa  
F virosa पाटली पाण्डुफल (B, M पाटली,  
Hin पाटल)  
fluency प्रवाह *m*  
flue pipe Phys वाहिनी नाल  
fluff-weed=goldengrain (*Verbascum*  
*thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
fluid *adj* 1 प्रवाही, तरल  
2 Com (liquid) रोक, तरल  
fluid *n* प्रवाही (द्रव), द्रव *m*  
Dist liquid तरल  
fluid assets रोक परिसंपत्ति  
fluid drachm measure तरल शाण-मापक  
fluid dram (fl dr) तरल शाण (न शा)  
fluid extract तरल निस्सार  
fluid extract of cascara sagrada =  
liquid extract of cascara sagrada  
Pharm तरल पुष्पवहक-निस्सार  
fluid friction Phys प्रवाही संपर्क  
fluidity 1 प्रवाहिता *f*  
2 तरलता *f*  
fluid medium तरल संपर्कांश  
fluid ounce (fl oz) तरल शुक्ति (त शु)  
fluid pressure Math द्रव-निपीड  
fluid resources रोक ससाधन  
fluid stage द्रव-अवस्था  
fluid thrust तरल-विरोध

flutans Bot Tax (floating) प्लावी (द्र)  
fluke Zool 1 छिद्रिपत्र m

2 (one of the lobes of a whale's tail)  
पुच्छपालि f

flume (Germ Wasser ruse) (an inclined channel for conveying water from a distance to be utilized for power, transportation, irrigation etc as in placer mining, logging, etc) प्रवाहिनी f, डल्वी नाली

fluo adj Chem तर, तरक

fluo- (fluorine) Chem तर- (तरस्विनी)

fluo aluminate Chem तर-स्फटिय

fluo aluminic acid Chem तर-स्फाटिक  
अम्ल

fluo-arsenate Mineral तर-नेपालीय

fluo borate Chem तर-टाकीय

fluo-boric adj Chem तर टाकि

fluo boride Chem तर-टाकेय

fluo borite (fluoborate + -ite) Mineral  
तर टाकि n. (तर टाकि- for तर टाकीय fluo-  
borate, इन for एनिज mineral)

fluo bromide Chem तर दुरेय

fluo carbonate Chem तरागारीय

fluo cerine = fluo cerite

fluo-cerite (fluo + cerium) तर-पुष्कलिज  
m (तर- fluo, पुष्कल cerium, -इन for  
एनिज mineral)

fluo chloride Chem तर नीरेय

fluo-hydric adj Chem तरोदिक

fluo-phosphate Chem तर-भास्वीय

fluor Mineral तरस्व m

fluor-, fluoro (fluorine) Chem तरस्व-  
(तरस्विनी)

fluoran (fluorescence + an) Chem  
आशिन्य n

fluoranthene (fluorene आशिन्य + anth-  
racene विहग्रेण्य) आशिमण्य n

fluor-apatite Mineral तरस्व-चूर्णभास्विज  
m (तरस्व- fluor-, चूर्णभास्विज apatite)

fluorate n Chem तरस्वीय n

fluorate vb Chem तरस्वायन

1 (to combine with fluorine or hy-  
drofluoric acid) तरस्विनी योजन, उद-  
तरस्विनाम्ल योजन

2 (to treat with fluorine or hydro-  
fluoric acid) तरस्विनी-साधन, उद-  
तरस्विकाम्ल-साधन

fluorene (fluorescence + ene) Chem  
आशिन्य n

fluorenone Chem आशेन्या f

fluorenylene आशेन्यलेन्य n

fluoresce vb आशान

fluorescein Chem आशिन m

fluorescence Phys आशा f (from आश  
'to emit rays, to shine')

fluorescent adj आशमान

fluorescent blue Col Ind आशमान नील

fluore-cent discharge lamp Phys आश-  
मान मोच दीप

fluorescent lamp आशमान दीप

fluorescent screen Phys आशमाना पट

fluorescent violet आशमान नीललोहित

fluoresci- आश-

fluorescein Chem आशि f

fluorescing आशन n

fluor-hydric adj Chem तरस्वोदिक

fluoric adj Chem तरस्विक

fluoric acid Chem तरस्विक अम्ल

fluoride Chem तरस्वेय n

fluoride of sodium क्षारातु तरस्वेय

fluorite to Chem तरस्वीयन

1 (to combine with fluorine) तरस्विनी-  
योजन

2 (to treat with fluorine) तरस्विनी-  
साधन

fluorination Chem तरस्वीयन n

fluorine Chem तरस्विनी f

fluorite चूर्णतरस्विन m. (चूर्- for चूर्ण  
calcium, तरस्व- for तरस्वेय fluoride, -इन  
for एनिज mineral)

fluorite green (a colour, yellow green  
पीनहरि in hue, of high or brilliance)  
प्रपीतहरि

fluorite violet (a colour, bluish blue-  
red रत्नातिनील in hue, of very low वि  
brilliance) विरत्नातिनील

fluor-meter Chem तरस्व मान n.

fluoro-, fluor- (fluorine) Chem तरस्व-  
(तरस्विनी)

p fluoro aniline Chem प-तरस्व-नीली

fluoro-benzene Chem तरस्व-भूयेन्य

p fluoro-benzoic acid Cher प तरस्व-  
धूयिक अम्ल

fluoro borate Chem तरस्व-टाकीय

fluoro-form (fluoro- + formyl) Chem  
तरस्व उम्रल n

fluoroscopy work तरस्वेक्षा-कार्य

fluoro toluene (ortho, meta, para)  
Chem तरस्व त्रिखलेन्य (ऊर्ध्व, मध, परा)

fluor spar Mineral तरस्व-धात्विया

fluo-silicate Chem तर-सैकतीय

fluo silicic acid Chem तर-सैकतिक अम्ल

fluo tantalic adj Chem तर-सहिक

fluo titanic acid Chem तर-रज्जिक अम्ल

fluo-zirconic acid Chem तर-गोमेदिक

अम्ल

flush उद्गारना f

cutting flush with the ground भूमि-  
मान काटना

flush brackets = second class bench-  
mark Sur. एकजल विषय, द्वितीय-वर्ग  
पीठचिह्न

flush butt to butt joints पृष्ठतट समन्त  
मन्थि

flushing उद्गारन n

flushing apparatus उद्गारन-साधन

flushing tank Phys उद्गारन-जलाशय

flush system उद्गारन पद्धति, उद्गारन-महति

flush with the ground भूमिमार  
cutting flush with the ground भूमि-  
सार काटना

Flustra Zool (includes the sea-mats)  
वरगकट-प्रजाति

flute शशी f, बासुरी

fluted adj (channeled, grooved) नाली-  
मत्

fluted bole Forestry नालीमत् स्कन्धा

fluted stem Flores ry नालीमत् स्कन्ध

fluting नालीमत्ता f

fluvial action नदी क्रिया

fluvialite deposit नदी निक्षेप

fluvialite realm Zool (Lat. fluvius  
'river') नदी देश

fluvio glacial adj Geol नदी-हिम्य

glacifluvial हिमनद्य

fluvio glacial deposit Geol नदी हिम्य  
निक्षेप

flux 1 स्पन्द m

2 Chem, Metal स्पन्द m

flux density स्पन्द-घनता

fluxing bitumen स्पन्दक जतुकी

flux oil स्पन्द तैल

fluxweed (Descurainia sophia) कटुसर्षप  
m

fly 1 उड्डयन, उड़ना

fly 1 = flying insect (that which flies)  
पतंग m

2 मक्षी f, मच्छी

bluebottle fly नीलकूपी-मक्षी

deer fly मृग-मक्षी

flesh fly मास-मक्षी

gad fly = horse fly गोमक्षी (ancient  
word, Marathi गोमक्षी)

greenbottle fly हरिकूपी मक्षी

stable fly गोष्ठ-मक्षी

tsetse fly काल-मक्षी (short for कालदीप-  
मारीमक्षी)

tumbu fly मुत्तर मक्षी



3=flyboy *Printing* (one who takes the printed sheets from the press)  
पत्र-वटु, उद्वाहक *m*  
with a double fly (GBC) दुहरी  
fly agaric = *Amanita muscaria*  
fly attack मक्षी-आक्रमण  
flyboy (who takes the printed sheets from the press) पत्र-वटु, उद्वाहक *m*  
fly-breeding मक्षी-जनन *n*  
flycatcher *Aves* शलभाश *m* (शलभ grass-hopper -अश feeding on)  
Cf fantail flycatcher लट्ठ-शलभाश  
flycatcher-warbler *Aves* शलभाश-कूजिनी  
fly flowers *Bot* मक्षीपरागित पुष्प, मक्षी-पुष्प  
fly honeysuckle मक्षी-मधुचूष  
fly index (BRM II 85) उपरि-देशना  
fly infection मक्षी सक्रान्तरोग  
flying *adj* उड्डयी (-इन्)  
flying artillery (designed for very rapid evolutions) द्रुत शातन्न  
flying boat *Mil* उड्डयी नौका  
flying bomb *Mil* उड्डयी प्रस्फोट  
Flying Fish = *Piscis Volans Astron*  
नभोमूनि *m*  
flying fish *Zool* उड्डयी मत्स्य  
flying-fox वल्गुल *m* (occurs in सुश्रुत, etc  
Cf Marathi वटवापुल)  
flying gecko *Zool* उड्डयी आगारगोविका  
flying gurnard *Zool* उड्डयी वर्मशिर  
flying insect=fly (that which flies)  
पतंग *m*  
flying lemur पक्ष-मर्कट *m*  
flying level *Civil Engin* (levels taken for the purpose of checking a series of levels already taken in greater detail) यन्त्रतन्त्र सतल  
flying lieutenant (R A F) महावैमानिक *m*  
flying lizard *Zool* उड्डयी गोधिका  
flying machine *Aeronautics* उड्डयी यन्त्र  
flying officer (R A F) वैमानिक *m*  
flying phalanger *Zool* उड्डयी समगुरि  
flying snake उड्डयी सर्प  
flying squirrel 1 कन्दूली *f* (occurs in वैजयन्ती, शब्दरत्नाकर)  
2=flying phalanger  
squirrel रोमसती (occurs in वैजयन्ती),  
गिलहरी  
flying swarm (of locusts) उड्डता हुआ  
दल  
fly leaf (a blank leaf) निरक पत्र  
fly menace मक्षी-सकट

fly paper (for killing flies) मक्षी पत्र  
fly-proof मक्षी-रोधी  
flyproof arrangement मक्षीरोधी प्रबन्ध  
flyproofing मक्षीरोधन  
flyproof latrine मक्षीरोधी शौचागार  
flyproof pan-type latrine मक्षीरोधी  
पात्र शौचागार  
fly sheet 1 (a small loose advertising sheet) सहवर्ती विज्ञापन *n*  
2 (SOM 117) उपरि-पत्र *n*  
fly shunting *Rly* आशु-अपनयन  
fly-tight cover मक्षीरोधी आवरण, अमक्षी  
प्रवेश आवरण  
fly trap मक्षी-जाल *n*  
fly-wheel *Mach* (a heavy wheel )  
प्रचक्र *n*, चक्का  
F M (Food Manual) अ नि (अन्न नियमावलि)  
F M (foot and mouth) *Veter* प आ  
(पद-आस्य रोग)  
F M (Forest Manual) व नि (वन-नियमा-  
वलि)  
F M D (foot-and-mouth disease)  
प आ रो (पद-आस्य रोग)  
F N (final notice) अ सू (अन्तिम सूचना)  
F N (fore noon) पू अ (पूर्वाह्न)  
F O (farm overseer) प्र अ (प्रक्षेत्र-अधि-  
दर्शक)  
F O (Food Officer) अ अ (अन्न अधिकारी)  
F O (Loco Foreman) *Rly* च दे (चलित-  
देशक)  
F/o (for orders) आदेशार्थ  
Foal = *Equuleus Astron* अश्वक *m*  
foalfoot = horsehoof (*Tussilago far-  
fara*) अश्वखुर *m*  
foalsfoot = foalfoot  
foam (from Sanskrit फेन, Old Slavonic  
*pena*) फेन *m*  
froth फेनक  
foaming *n* फेनायन *n*  
foaming *adj* फेनायमान  
foam theory *Bot* फेन-वाद  
F O B (free on board) नौ त नि (नौतल  
पर्यन्त नि शुल्क)  
F O B price नौ त नि मूल्य  
F O B value नौ त नि अर्हा  
focal *adj* नाभि, नाभ्य  
focal chord *Math* नाभि-जीवा (जीवा  
ancient word)  
focal distance नाभ्यन्तर  
focal illumination = oblique illu-  
mination नाभ्य प्रभासन = तिर-  
प्रभासन  
focal interval नाभ्यन्तराल

focalization नाभीयन *n*  
focalization line नाभि-रेखा  
focalization plane *Optics* नाभ्य तल  
focalization point *Math* नाभि-बिन्दु  
focalization power or strength नाभ्य  
शक्ति  
focalization range नाभि-गोचर  
focalize = focus *vb* नाभीयन  
focal length नाभ्यायाम  
focal plane *Optics* नाभ्य तल  
focal point नाभि-बिन्दु  
focal type = central type  
foci *pl* of focus  
focimeter = focometer *Optics* नाभिमान  
*m*  
focimetry = focometry नाभिमिति *f*  
focometer = focimeter  
focometry = focimetry  
F O C R (forest offence case report)  
व अ वा प्र (वन अपराध वाद-प्रतिवेदन)  
focus 1 *Phys* नाभि *f*, प्रतिस्वर *m* (from  
निस्वत ७ २३—उद्गीचि प्रथमसमावृत्त आदित्ये कस  
वा मणि वा परिश्रुत्य प्रतिस्वरे यत्र शुष्कगोमयम्  
असत्स्पर्शयन् धारयति तत् प्रदीप्यते)  
2 (focal distance or length) नाभ्यायाम  
*m*  
3 (focal interval) नाभ्यन्तराल *n*  
in focus नाभित  
not in focus अनाभित  
focus *vb* नाभीयन  
focuser नाभीयक *m*  
focusing नाभीयन *n*  
focusing hood (in a camera) नाभीयन-  
छदिका  
focusing knob नाभीयन-मुण्ड  
focusing scale नाभीयन-श्रेणी  
focusing screen *Photog* नाभीयन-सकाच  
focusing screw *Surv* नाभीयन-भ्रमि  
focussed *adj* *Phys* नाभीयित  
fodder यवस *n*, चारा  
fodder crop यवस-सस्य, चारे का सस्य  
fodder-cutter यवस-कृन्तक, चारा काटने  
वाला  
fodder grass यवस-घास, चारे का घास  
fodder reserve यवसारक्ष, चारे के लिए  
आरक्षित क्षेत्र  
foe वैरी (इन्) *m*  
enemy शत्रु  
foehn = fohn (a warm dry wind blow-  
ing down the leeward slope of a  
mountain) प्रवणानिल *m*  
foeniculum = fennel *Pharm* मेथी *f*.  
*Foeniculum Bot* मेथी-प्रजाति

F capillaceum (fennel) सामान्य-मेथी  
 F vulgare = F capillaceum  
 foetal head गर्भ-शिर  
 foetal malformation गर्भीय विकृतनिर्माण  
 foetal membrane Anat उदर n (ancient word), गर्भ-कला f  
 foetal period Zool गर्भावधि  
 foetal placenta गर्भ जरायु  
 foetus Anat गर्भ m  
 embryo अण  
 womb गर्भाशय  
 pregnancy गर्भावस्था  
 F O G (tall outturn guarantee) पू उ प्र  
 (पू-उत्पत्ति प्रत्यावृत्ति)  
 fog 1 धूमिका f, कुहरा  
 2 (a colour) = fog blue (a colour, reddish-blue नीलाश्वत्थ in hue, of very low ज्वर saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रापनीलरक्त  
 fog blue = fog (colour)  
 foggy weather धूमिका-दिन  
 fogman Rly धौमिक m  
 fogman's hut Rly धौमिक कुटी  
 fog of war युद्ध-धूमिका  
 fog signal धूमिका-संकेत  
 fog-siren धूमिका-प्रश्रंग  
 fohn = foehn  
 foible दुर्बलता f, छिद्र n, हीनता f  
 foil n 1 (failure) विफलता f.  
 2 Chem Radar पर्ण n  
 silver foil रजत-पर्ण  
 silver leaf रजत पत्र  
 foil tb 1 विफल करना  
 2 पर्णायन  
 foilefoot = foalfoot  
 foiler पर्णायक m  
 foist tb. योपना  
 fold tb 1 भञ्जन (cf Panjabi भाजना),  
 घड़ी करना, मोड़ना  
 2 पुटीकरण  
 fold n 1 भञ्ज m  
 2 (plica) वलि f  
 3 (layer) स्तर m  
 4 Geol (a bend or flexure produced in rock by forces operative after the depositing or consolidation of the rock) वलि f  
 -fold -गुण (two fold द्वि-गुण)  
 folded adj भञ्जित, मुड़ा हुआ  
 folded cotyledon Bot भञ्जित बीजपत्र  
 folded filter paper भञ्जित पात्र-पत्र  
 folded up ऊपर की ओर मुड़ा हुआ  
 folded yarn = twisted yarn सवर्तित

सूत्र (here there are two or more threads twisted together All threads are twisted वर्तित)  
 folding 1 भञ्जन n  
 2 Bookbinding, Geol भञ्जन n  
 3 (of cloth) भञ्जन n, घड़ी करना (local term)  
 folding adj भञ्ज्य  
 folding chair भञ्ज्य आसन्दी  
 folding department (in a mill) भञ्जन-विभाग, घड़ी खाता (local term)  
 folding spatula भञ्ज्य प्रथ  
 folding watertap भञ्ज्य जल विनरी  
 folia पर्णक n  
 foliaceous adj. पर्णमय  
 foliage (the mass of leaves) पर्णावलि f, पत्ते, पत्तिया  
 folia brown = Feuille morte (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, or high उच्च saturation) उद्वर्तपीत  
 foliage changes पर्णावलि परिवर्तन  
 foliated adj (furnished with foliage, leaved) पर्णावलि युक्त, पर्णयुक्त  
 foliage green (a colour, yellowish yellow green हयतिपीत in hue, of low ज्वर saturation) अमहयतिपीत  
 foliage leaf Bot सत्य पर्ण  
 foliage persistence Forstru पर्ण चिर-लम्पता  
 foliar adj Bot पर्णीय, पर्ण-  
 foliar diagnosis पर्णाभिज्ञान, पत्ते से पह-चानना  
 foliar gap = leaf gap Bot पर्ण अवकाश  
 foliar spur Bot पर्ण-दीर्घा  
 foliar stipule Bot पर्णसदृश अनुपत्र  
 foliar strand Bot पर्ण पटी  
 foliar structure Bot पर्ण-संरचना  
 foliated adj पर्णित  
 foliated rock Petrog पर्णित शैल  
 foliation 1 पर्णन n  
 2 (Germ Blattknospenanlage) (act or process of forming into a leaf or leaves, also state of being in leaf) पर्णनिर्माण n, पर्णिता f  
 Folin's fume absorber अपिधूम प्रचूषक  
 Folin's fume absorption tube अपि-धूम-प्रचूषक नाल  
 folio 1 Bookkeeping a (a page and not a sheet or a leaf of a book) पृष्ठ n  
 b (the opposite pages bearing the same serial number) पृष्ठयुग्म n  
 2 (folded only once, a kind of paper) एकभञ्ज m

foliosus Bot Tax (thickly or profusely leaved) घनपर्ण  
 folium Geom (a curve) पर्णक n  
 -folium -पर्ण  
 folk song लोक-गीत  
 follicle 1 Bot पृष्मेवनीक n (fruits - only one suture)  
 2 Anat द्वृप m, स्यूनिका f  
 follicle cell Zool स्यूनिका-कोश  
 folliclelet Bot. पृष्मेवनीका f  
 follicle stimulating hormone स्यूनिको-द्वीपक न्यासर्ग  
 follicular cell Zool स्यूनिका कोश  
 follicular hormone स्यूनिका-न्यासर्ग  
 Folliculina Zool स्यूनपक्ष-प्रजाति  
 follow tb 1 अनुसरण करना, पीछे चलना  
 2 (to pursue) अनुसरण करना, पीछा करना  
 3 अनुयायी होना  
 follow closely one another तुरन्त उपरान्त आना (वर्तित होना)  
 followed and carried out (as, rules SOM 10) अनुसरण और कार्यान्वित किया  
 to be followed by द्वारा अनुसरणीय  
 follower 1 अनुयायी (-रु) m  
 2 Surv अनुयायी (रु) m  
 3 Mil अनुचर m  
 4 Rly = gland (movable part of a stuffing box) सर्पणी f  
 following adj निम्नलिखित, आगामी (रु), अगला, पश्चात्तन, अनुवर्ती, उत्तरवर्ती (-रु) (see antecedent)  
 following day आगामी दिन, अगला दिन  
 following procedure should be followed निम्नलिखित प्रक्रिया का अनुसरण करना चाहिए  
 following routes निम्नलिखित मार्ग  
 following sub-clause निम्नलिखित उप-खण्ड  
 follow invariably सदा अनुसरण करना  
 follow the same sequence उसी क्रम में होना  
 follow up cultivation अनुवर्ती कृषि  
 Fomalhaut = Difda = a Piscis Australis Astron प्रथम कुम्भीर m  
 fomentation 1 Med प्रतितापन n (occurs in गुह्य and आतपन s), सेक, सिकाई  
 2 (excitation, instigation) उक्काना, उकसाना  
 Fomes Bot (Lat, 'tinder') इन्धूक प्रजाति (इन्धूक ancient form)  
 F annosus (attacks pines) सरल-इन्धूक

**F applanatus** (in a section of its old fruiting body successive layers of tubes can be seen one below the other, resembling superficially the annual growth rings of a stem. The age of such fruiting bodies can be calculated by counting the number of successive tube layers—McLean I 317) वय स्तर इन्धूक

**F ignarius** (it was once used to prepare high quality tinder—McLean I 318) सुज्वात्य इन्धूक

**F officinalis** (used medicinally because of its quinine like taste—McLean I 318) मेपज्य इन्धूक

**louding** दुलारा, लालित

**fondness** आसक्ति *f*, अनुराग *m*.

**fondness for women** स्त्रियों के प्रति आसक्ति

**Fontana's stain** (a silver stain) रजातामि-रञ्जन

**fontanelle** 1 *Zool* (a gap or space closed only by membrane—Henderson) कलान्तराल *n*  
2 *Zool* विवार *m*

**Fontinalaceae** *Bot* उत्सहरिता-कुल *n*

**Fontinalis** *Bot* उत्सहरिता-प्रजाति

**F antipyretica** (fountain moss) सामान्य-उत्सहरिता (उत्स fountain, हरिता moss)

**food** अन्न *n*

**Food Accountant** अन्न लेखापाल

**Food Adulteration Act** अन्न-अपमिश्रण-अधिनियम

**food advisory committee** अन्न-मन्त्रणा-समिति

**Food and Agriculture Organization** (FAO) अन्न-कृषि-संस्था (अ.क.स.)

**Food and Civil Supplies Inspector** अन्न तथा जनपद प्रदाय निरीक्षक

**food and clothing** अन्न-वस्त्र

**food and drink** पान-भोजन, खाना पीना

**food chemistry** अन्न-रसायन

**Food Commissioner** अन्न-आयुक्त

**food committee** अन्न-समिति

**food conducting elements** *Bot* अन्न-सवाही अंग

**food conference** अन्न-संमेलन

**food control** अन्न-नियन्त्रण

**food crisis** अन्न-संकट

**food crop** अन्न सस्य, अनाज की खेती

**food deficit** अन्न-न्यूनता, अल्पावृत्ता *f*

**Food Department** अन्न-विभाग

**Food Executive Officer** निष्पादक अन्नाधिकारी

**food factor** *Biochem* अन्न-कारक

**food factory** अन्न निर्माणा

**foodgrains** अन्नधान्य *n*, अनाज

**foodstuffs** खाद्यपदार्थ

**Foodgrains Clearance Inspector** अन्न-धान्य निष्कासन-निरीक्षक

**Foodgrains Control Order** अन्नधान्य-नियन्त्रण-आदेश

**Foodgrains Export Restrictions Order** अन्नधान्य निर्यात निषेध आदेश

**foodgrains licence** अन्नधान्य-अनुज्ञप्ति

**food granules** *Bot* अन्न-कणिका

**food industry** अन्न-उद्योग

**food laboratory** अन्न-प्रयोगशाला

**Food Manual** अन्न-नियमावलि

**food manufacture** अन्न-निर्माण

**food material** अन्नद्रव्य, खाद्यपदार्थ

**Food Ministry** अन्न-मन्त्रालय

**food offence** अन्न-अपराध

**Food Officer** अन्न-अधिकारी

**food operating committee** अन्न पणन-समिति (operating=dealing)

**food policy** अन्न-नीति

**food position** अन्न स्थिति, अन्न की स्थिति

**food problem** अन्न समस्या

**food processing committee** अन्न-विधायन-समिति

**food procurement and rationing** अन्न प्राप्ति और समभाजन

**Food Procurement Inspector** अन्न प्राप्ति-निरीक्षक

**food production** अन्न-उत्पादन

**food production committee** अन्नोत्पादन-समिति

**food production target** अन्नोत्पादन-लक्ष्य

**food rationing** अन्न-समभाजन

**food relations** खाद्य संबंध

**Food Secretary** अन्न सचिव

**food ship** अन्न-जलयान, अनाज का जलयान

**food situation** अन्न स्थिति

**food special** अन्न विशेषयान

**food sprayer** अन्न-शीकरक

**food standards committee** अन्न प्रमाण-समिति

**food storage** अन्न-संग्रह

**food storage tissue** *Bot* अन्न-संग्रह-ऊति

**foodstuffs** खाद्यपदार्थ *m* (Const) (*see* diet)

**foodgrain** अन्नधान्य, अनाज

**foodstuffs coordination committee** खाद्यपदार्थ समन्वय-समिति

**food subsidy** अन्न के लिए राजसाहाय्य

**food supply** अन्न प्रदाय

**Food Supply and Procurement Inspector** अन्न प्रदाय तथा प्राप्ति निरीक्षक

**Food Supply Coordination Board** अन्न प्रदाय समन्वय मण्डल

**food surplus** अन्नाधिक्य, अन्नातिरेक

**food technology** अन्न-प्रौद्योगिकी

**food vacuole** *Zool* अन्न-धानी

**food value** अन्न-अर्ह, पोषणाह

**fool** मूर्ख *m*  
*idiot* मूढ़  
*buffoon* वैहासिक (Ban)  
*clown* भण्ड (ancient word)  
*jester* विद्वक्

**foolish** *adj* मूर्ख

**foolscap** (13" × 16") त्रिवितस्त्रि पत्र *n*  
(वितस्त्रि=about 9") (त्रिवितस्त्रि is 9 square विनस्त्रि)

**foolscap paper** त्रिवितस्त्रि पत्र

**fool's-watercress** (sometimes mis-taker for watercress, with which it gross—B. Fl p 653) मूढ़-चन्द्रशूर *m*.

**foot** 1 पाद *m*, पैर  
2 आधार *m*  
3 *Zool* पद *n* (leg पाद)  
4 *Bot* पद *n*  
*seta* दण्डी  
*capsule* प्रावर  
5 (ft, 12 inches) पाद *m* (पा)  
6 *Rly* (of the rail) पाद *m*  
at the foot of (the page) के नीचे

**foot and mouth** *Veter* पदास्य-रोग

**foot-and-mouth disease** *Veter* पदास्य-रोग

**foot artillery** (served by artillerymen on foot as dist from horse artillery) पदाति शतघ्न

**foot-ball** पाद कन्दुक

**football team** पादकन्दुक दल

**foot-blower** पाद-ध्मात्र

**foot-board** पाद फलक

**foot-bridge** पदाति-सेतु

**foot-candle** *Phys* पाद-वर्ती

**foot cells** = nurse cells = sustentacular cells = Sertoli's cells = trophocytes पोषिकोश

**foot covering** पादावरण

**foot drill** पद-योग्या

**foot exhausting pump** पाद-उत्सावान्ध

**foot gear** (covering for the feet, as stockings, shoes or boots) पाद-परिधान *n*

क्षेत्राधिकार-अधिनियम  
 Foreign Jurisdiction and Extradition Act विदेशीय क्षेत्राधिकार तथा प्रत्यर्पण अधिनियम  
 foreign jury (drawn from a county other than that in which issue is joined—Aivar p 653) अन्यक्षेत्र शपथ-जनी  
 foreign kingdom विदेशीय राज्य  
 foreign law विदेशीय विधि  
 foreign leaves विदेशी पत्ते  
 foreign liquor विदेशीय मदिरा  
 Foreign Liquor Rules विदेशीय-मदिरा नियम  
 foreign manufacturer विदेशीय निर्माता  
 foreign market विदेशीय विपणि, विदेशी मण्डी  
 foreign material *Rly* बाह्य द्रव्य, बाह्य वस्तु  
 foreign matter (in wound) बाह्य पदार्थ  
 foreign minister विदेश-मन्त्री  
 foreign mission विदेशीय शिष्टमण्डल  
 foreign national विदेशीय राष्ट्रिक  
 foreign notes विदेशीय अर्थपत्र  
 foreign notes purchased account क्रीत विदेशीय अर्थपत्र लेखा  
 foreign object ग्राह्य पदार्थ  
 foreign office विदेश-कार्यालय  
 of foreign origin विदेश-जात  
 foreign passport विदेशीय पारपत्र  
 foreign personnel विदेशीय सेविकर्ता  
 foreign place विदेशीय स्थान  
 foreign policy विदेश-नीति  
 foreign port विदेशीय पत्तन  
 foreign possessions विदेशाधीन प्रदेश, वैदेशिक धृतदेश  
 foreign possessions in India भारत में विदेशाधीन प्रदेश  
 foreign powers विदेशीय शक्तियाँ, विदेश  
 foreign prince विदेशीय नरेश  
 foreign public debt office विदेशीय राष्ट्र-ऋण-कार्यालय  
 foreign railway परकीय मयान  
 foreign rate advice विदेशीय अर्थ सूचना  
 foreign rectified spirit विदेशीय सशोधित सुषुप  
 Foreign Relations Act विदेश सम्बन्ध-अधिनियम  
 foreign remittance विदेशीय विप्रियण  
 foreign sea and air borne trade विदेशी समुद्र-और वायु व्यापार  
 service 1 विदेश सेवा  
 सेवा

foreign service contribution विदेश-सेवा-अवदान  
 foreign service in court of wards estates प्रतिपालक अधिकारणाधीन संपत्ति में महा सेवा  
 foreign settlement in India भारतस्थित विदेशी वस्ती  
 foreign ship विदेशी जलयान  
 foreign state विदेशी राज्य  
 foreign state telegram विदेशी राज्य का दूरलेख (तार)  
 foreign steamer विदेशीय वाष्प-नौका  
 foreign substance बाह्य पदार्थ  
 foreign territory विदेशीय राज्यक्षेत्र  
 foreign trade विदेश व्यापार, विदेशी व्यापार  
 foreign trade card index विदेश व्यापार पत्रक-देशना  
 foreign trade multiplier विदेश-व्यापार-गुणक  
 foreign trade policy विदेश व्यापार-नीति  
 foreign trade register विदेश-व्यापार-पञ्जी  
 foreign trade zone विदेश व्यापार क्षेत्र  
 foreign vessel विदेशी पोत  
 foreign visitor विदेशी दर्शक  
 foreign voyage विदेश-जलयाना  
 foreign wife of an Indian citizen भारतीय नागरिक की विदेशी पत्नी  
 foreign yarn वैदेशिक सूत्र, विदेशी सूत  
 forejudge (to judge before hearing the facts and proof) पूर्वनिर्णय करना  
 forehead = pronophros *Zool* अग्र-वृत्क *m*  
 foreland अग्रभूमि *f*  
 forelimb 1 प्रांग, अग्रग *n*  
 2 अग्र पाद *m*  
 foreman 1 अग्रजन, प्रमुख *m*  
 2 (the person in authority over a group of workmen) देशक, कायदेशक *m*  
 3 (the chief man of the jury, who acts as their speaker) प्रधानसभ्य *m*  
 4 अग्रवाही (रथ) *m* (the chain is dragged by two chainmen called respectively the backman and the foreman—BLR III 8)  
 foreman class I (general) कार्यदेशक, वर्ग 1 (सामान्य)  
 foreman class II (bindery, case, machine) कार्यदेशक, वर्ग 2 (बन्धन, मुद्रण, यंत्र)  
 foremost सर्वोपरि

forenoon पूर्वाह्न *m*  
 forensic *adj* विधि, वैधिक  
 forensic chemistry = legal chemistry विधि रसायन  
 forensic medicine = legal medicine विधि आयुर्विज्ञान  
 forensic psychiatry विधि आधिकी  
 forequarter अग्र-चतुर्थांश  
 forerunner *Bot* पूर्वज *m*  
 foreseen *adj* पूर्वदृष्ट  
 foreshadow पूर्वाभास, पूर्वसंकेत *m*  
 foreshadow *vb* पूर्वाभास होना, पूर्वसंकेत होना  
 foreshadowed *adj* पूर्वसंकेतित  
 foreshore *Geog* उदग्र *n*  
 foresight 1 दूरदर्शिता *f*  
 2 (PS) *Surv* अग्र-दर्श *f* (भूद)  
 foreskin = prepuce *Anat* मेढूख *f*, मेढूचर्म *n* (from सुश्रुत)  
 forest वन *n* (Const)  
 woods मरण्य, जंगल  
 park उपवन  
 Forest Account Code वन लेखा-संहिता  
 Forest Account Rules वन लेखा नियम  
 Forest Act वन-अधिनियम  
 forest administration वन-प्रशासन  
 forest advance वन-अग्रिम  
 forestalling पूर्वकरण *n*  
 forest area वन क्षेत्र  
 forestation = afforestation वनरोपण *n*  
 forest authorities वन प्राधिकारी  
 forest benevolent fund वन हितकारिनिधि  
 forest block वन खण्ड  
 forest botanist वन उद्भिदविज्ञ  
 forest botany वनोद्भिदी  
 forest boundary वन सीमा  
 forest building वन-भवन  
 forest business वन-कार्य  
 forest capital वन-पुञ्जी  
 forest circle वन वृत्त  
 forest cleaning वन-स्वच्छन  
 Forest Code वन संहिता  
 forest college वन महाविद्यालय  
 forest communications वन सञ्चार  
 forest composition वन-विरचना  
 forest composition and distribution वन-विरचना और वित्सार  
 forest concessions वन परिहार  
 forest conservation वन संरक्षण  
 forest conservator वन संरक्षक  
 forest contract agreement वन सन्धि-पत्र  
 forest contract agreement form

सविदा प्रपत्र

forest contractor वन-सविदाकार, वन-  
केन्द्री

Forest Contract Rules वन सविदा-नियम

forest coupe वन पातनाइ

forest court वन न्यायालय

forest cover वनावरण

forest crop वन-सस्य

forest denudation *Forestry* वनोन्मूलन

forest department वन-विभाग

Forest Department Code वन-विभाग-  
सहिताforest department division वन-विभाग-  
मण्डल

forest department land वन विभाग-भूमि

Forest Department Office Manual  
वन-विभाग कार्यालय-नियमावलि

forest depot वनागार

forest devastation वनोद्ध्वसन, वन-विना-  
शनForest Disbursing Officer वन-संवितरण-  
अधिकारी

forest dispensary वन-औषधालय

forest division वन-मण्डल

civil district जानपद मण्डल

Forest Divisional Officer वन-मण्डला-  
धिकारी

forest drain वन-प्रणाल

forest dusting वन-धूलन

forest eagle owl *Aves* वन-इयेनोल्लूक  
(preys on large birds and young  
mammals like an eagle इयेन इयेनोल्लूक  
ancient word)

forest economy वन-अर्थव्यवस्था

forest edge *Ecol* (the highly speciali-  
zed habit at the margin of the  
forest—Box p 103) वन-प्रान्त, वन-तट

forested land सवन भूमि, वनीकृत भूमि

forest engineering वन आभियान्त्रिकी

forest entomologist वन-कीटविद्

forester 1 (a person who is trained in  
forestry) वानिक *m*2 (one who watches a forest) वनपाल  
*m* (from रामायण)3 (an inhabitant of a forest) वनवासी  
(-इन्) *m*

forester incharge प्रभारी वनपाल

forest extension = afforestation

forest finance वन-वित्तव्यवस्था

Forest Financial Rules वन-वित्त-नियम

forest fire (a fire which travels over  
forest land—I F R) वनाग्नि, दावाग्नि

(ancient words)

forest fire-line वन-अग्निरक्षापट्टी

forest floor वन भूमितल (भूमितल occurs  
in the Rāmāyana)

forest flora वन-पादपजात

forest form वन-प्रपत्र

forest green (a colour, yellow green  
पीनहरि in hue, of low अव saturation  
and low नि brilliance) न्यवपीतहरि

forest growth 1 वन वृद्धि

2 (in estates—RM II 167) वन

forest guard वनरक्षी

forest guard's beat वनरक्षी का क्षेत्र, वन-  
रक्षी का परिसरForest Guards Training School वन-  
रक्षि-प्रशिक्षण-विद्यालय

forest implement or tool वनोपकरण

forest industry वनोद्योग

forest insect वन-कीट

forest land वन-भूमि

forest law वन विधि

forest leaves वन-पर्ण, जगल के पत्ते

forest licence वन-अनुज्ञप्ति

forest limit वन सीमा

forest management वन-प्रबन्धन

Forest Manual वन-नियमावलि

forest map वन मानचित्र

forest map office वन-मानचित्र-कार्यालय,  
वन-मानचित्रालय

forest matters वन-विषय

forest mensuration वन-मापिकी

forest nursery वन रोपणी

forest offence वनापराध

forest offence case report वनापराध-  
वाद-प्रतिवेदन

forest office 1 वन-कार्यालय

2 वन-पद

hold a forest office वन-पदधारी  
होना

Forest Officer वनाधिकारी

forest organization वन संघटन

forest peat वन-जीर्णक, वृक्ष जीर्णक

forest pepper (*Toddalia asiatica*) दहन  
*m* (B, N, H in)forest percent *o*, indicating percent  
(the percentage value increment of  
a wood at any particular time, re-  
presenting the rate at which the  
capital value of the wood is increa-  
sing—I F R) वन-प्रतिशत

forest per unit वन प्रति एकक

forest police वन-आरक्षी

forest policy वन-नीति

forest practice वन प्रणाली

forest privileges वन-विशेषाधिकार

forest concessions वन-परिहार

forest produce वनोत्पाद, वन की उपज

*Dist* forest product वन-पदार्थ

major forest produce मुख्य वनोत्पाद

minor forest produce गौण वनोत्पाद

forest produce in transit मार्गस्थ वनो-  
त्पाद, मार्गवर्ती वन की उपज

forest product वन पदार्थ

*Dist* forest produce वनोत्पाद, वन की  
उपज

forest protection वन रक्षण

forestal वानिकीय, वन-विधिक

forest range वन-परिक्षेत्र

Forest Range Officer वन परिक्षेत्राधि-  
कारी

forest ranger वन-क्षेत्रप

forest rates वन अर्द

forest red gum (a eucalypt) वन-रक्षा-  
नुकपूर (अनुरूप eucalyptus)

forest regulations वन विनियम

forest replacement = reafforestation

forest research वन अन्वेषण

Forest Research Institute वन-अन्वेषा-  
लय

forest reserve वनारक्ष

forest rest house वन-विश्राम-गृह

forest revenue वन आगम

forest right वनाधिकार

forest road वन रथ्या, जगल की सड़क

forest rules वन नियम

forestry वानिकी, वनविद्या *f*

forestry operation वानिक सकार्य

forest saw वन क्रकच, वन का आरा

Forest School वन-विद्यालय

Forest School Ambulance Division

वन-विद्यालय-रोगिवाहन-सभाग

Forest School Hospital वन विद्यालय-  
चिकित्सालय

forest science वन विज्ञान

forests completely protected पूर्णत  
रक्षित वन

forest service वन-सेवा

forest settlement वन व्यवस्था

Forest Settlement Officer वन-व्यवस्था-  
अधिकारीforests generally protected सामान्यत  
रक्षित वन

forest soil वन मृदा

forest spotted owl *Acc* वन पृषत

छुद्रोलक (spotted)  
 forest staff वन कर्मचारिवर्ग  
 forest stamp vendor वन-मुद्रक विक्रेता  
 forest subordinates वन के अधरिक्त कर्मचारी  
 forest survey वन-आपरीक्षण  
 forest thinning वन विरलन  
 forest tool उपोपकरण  
 forest tract वन प्रदेश  
 forest traffic वन यातायात  
 general traffic सामान्य यातायात  
 forest tree वन-वृक्ष  
 forest tribe वन-जाति  
 forest type (German Bestandesform) वन-प्रकार  
 forest undergrowth वन निम्नरोह  
 forest utilization वनोपयोजन, वनोपयोग  
 Forest Utilization Officer (F.U.O.) वनोपयोजन अधिकारी (व.उ.अ.)  
 forest valuation वन का मूल्यनिर्धारण  
 forest village (a village community established in a reserved or protected forest for the purpose of maintaining a supply of local labour— I.F.R.) वन-ग्राम, वनगाव  
 forest village boundary वन ग्राम सीमा  
 forest villager वन-ग्रामिक, वनग्राम वासी  
 forest village rules वन ग्राम-नियम  
 forest village school-master वन-ग्राम-शाला अध्यापक  
 forest wagtail fies वन-खज्जन  
 forest weeds वन-वृणक, वन के निरीने  
 forest working plan वन प्रयोजनयोजना  
 forest works वन-कर्मन्त  
 forest year वन-वर्ष  
 forethought पूर्वविचार m  
 forever सदा के लिए  
 fore wing Zool अग्र पक्ष  
 forewoman 1 (president or spokes woman of a jury of matrons) प्रधान-सम्या f  
 2 (a woman acting as a foreman) देशिका, कार्यदेशिका f  
 foreword प्राक्कथन n  
 introduction भूमिका  
 prefix प्रस्तावना  
 for example उदाहरणार्थ, उदाहरण के लिए  
 for external use only केवल बाह्य सेव-  
 नाय, केवल बाह्य प्रयोग के लिए  
 for favour of comments आलोचनाय  
 for favour of countersignature and return प्रतिहस्ताक्षर और लौटाने के लिए  
 for favour of disposal निर्देतनाय

for favour of early compliance दीर्घ पालनार्थ  
 for favour of N.A. आ का (आवश्यक कार्य-  
 वाही) के लिए  
 for favour of N.A. as you deem fit आ का (आवश्यक कार्यवाही) के लिए, जो आप उचित समझें  
 for favour of necessary action आवश्यक कार्यवाही के लिए  
 for favour of report प्रातिवेदनार्थ  
 for favour of sanction and return समोदन और लौटाने के लिए  
 forfeit n 1 दण्ड m  
 2 (forfeiture) खो बैठना  
 forfeit vb 1 खोए जाना, राज्यसात् होना, हत होना  
 2 अधिकार खो बैठना, खो बैठना  
 3 हरण करना  
 4 दण्ड देना, दण्डस्वरूप खो बैठना  
 forfeited हत, खोया हुआ, राज्यसात्, राज्यसात्-  
 forfeited property हत संपत्ति, राज्य-  
 सात्कृत संपत्ति  
 forfeited shares Com हत अंश  
 to be forfeited to the government शासन-हत होना, राज्यसात् होना  
 forfeiture हरण, राज्यसात् करना (होना)  
 forfeiture of casual leave आकस्मिक अवकाश खो बैठना  
 forfeiture of leave छुट्टी खो बैठना  
 Forficula Zool वसल-प्रजाति  
 F auricularia (earwig) सामान्य वसल  
 Forficulidae Zool वसल-वंश m  
 forge vb 1 (to form by heating and hammering) तापकुट्टन  
 2 Law कूटकरण  
 forged adj 1 Mach ताप-कुट्टित, कुट्टित  
 2 Law कूट, कूटकृत  
 forged coin कूट टका  
 forged document कूट लेख्य  
 forged notes कूट नर्थापत्र  
 forger 1 Mach तापकुट्टक m  
 2 Law कूटकर्ता (-तृ), कूटकारी (-तृ) m  
 forgerer Law कूटकर्ता (-तृ) m  
 forgering Law कूटकरण n  
 forgery Law कूटकरण, कूटकर्म, कूट n  
 forget vb विस्मरण, भूलना  
 forgetful of the fact यह बात भूल कर  
 forget-me-not, forget me-not blue (a colour, bluish green blue हयतिनील in hue, of low अव saturation) अवहय-  
 तिनील  
 forgetting Psychol विस्मरण n, विस्मृति

f, भूलना  
 forgive vb क्षमा करना, क्षान्ति करना  
 forgiveness क्षान्ति f  
 forgo छोड़ना, न लेना  
 for immediate purposes तुरन्त प्रयोजन के लिए  
 for immediate reply तुरन्त उत्तर कहिए  
 for information सूचनार्थ, सूचना के लिए  
 for information and guidance सूचना और मार्गदर्शन के लिए  
 for information and necessary action सूचना और आवश्यक कार्यवाही के लिए  
 for information and return सूचना और लौटाने के लिए  
 for instance तद्यथा, दृष्टान्तार्थ, उदाहरण के लिए  
 forjude = forejudge  
 fork 1 विशाख, शाखी (श्च) m (having two or more शाखास)  
 2 (for use at the table in manipulating food) काटा  
 3 (called Y's) Astron द्विशाल m  
 4 Forestry (Fr. branche bifurquée) द्विशाल, विशाल  
 fork vb विशाखन  
 forked adj विशालित, द्विशालित  
 forked bole Forestry विशालित स्तम्भ  
 forked leader Forestry विशालित पुरोगामी  
 forked stem Forestry विशालित स्तम्भ  
 forked tail Zool द्विशाल पुच्छ  
 forked tailed Zool द्विपुच्छ (short for द्विशाल पुच्छ)  
 forked tongue (of a snake) द्विशाल जिह्वा  
 fork form of lightning विशाल तर्जि  
 forking विशालन n  
 forktail (a bird) द्विपुच्छ m  
 forky = forked  
 for life भाजीवन  
 form n 1 रूप n, आकृति f, आकार m  
 2 (a document, as an application form) प्रपत्र n (Const)  
 Form A प्रपत्र क  
 Form O 2 प्रपत्र अ २ (O = optional अ = अहिकेन—EM III 124)  
 form vb बनाना, निर्माण करना  
 form- Chem (formic, formyl) वन्न  
 -form (having the form or appearance of) -रूप, -आकार  
 -form Chem -वन्नल, -वन्न n  
 formal adj औपचारिक  
 1 (methodical) यथारिति  
 2 (in accordance with rules) यथा नियम

3 (in accordance with form) यथारूप, यथाकार, यथावेष्ट  
 4 (conventional) यथाचार  
 5 (of the nature of external form) बाह्यरूपिक  
 6 (superficial) उपरिक  
 of a formal character औपचारिक (स्वरूप का)  
 formal acknowledgment of receipt औपचारिक प्राप्ति स्वीकृति  
 formal adjudication यथानियम अधि-निर्णय  
 formal black Col Ind वस्त्रसु काल  
 formal blue Col Ind वस्त्रसु नील  
 formal bordeaux Col Ind वस्त्रसु कपि-शक  
 formal brown Col Ind वस्त्रसु बभ्रु  
 formal call औपचारिक भेंट  
 formal cause Logic (as the form of a house in the mind of the builder) रूप-कारण  
 formal compilation (of the plan) औप-चारिक सङ्कलन  
 formal contract औपचारिक सवित्रा  
 formal crop experiment औपचारिक सस्य सपरीक्षा  
 form-aldehyde वस्त्र सुशुद्ध  
 formal departmental enquiry औप-चारिक विभागीय परिपृच्छा  
 formal education यथाविधि शिक्षण, शालेय शिक्षण  
 formal enquiry औपचारिक परिपृच्छा  
 formal fallacy (paralogism) तर्काभास  
 formal fast black Col Ind वस्त्रसु स्थिर काल  
 formal grammar शुद्ध व्याकरण  
 Formalin (form + aldehyde + -in) वस्त्रस्त्रि f  
 formalism औपचारिकता f  
 formality औपचारिकता f, कष्टाचार (of Urdu तस्लुफ), विहिताचार m  
 formal layout रूपाभिन्यास, रूपरेखाकन  
 formal logic रूपात्मक तर्क  
 formally औपचारिक रूप से, यथाविधि  
 formal memorandum औपचारिक ज्ञापन  
 formal motion औपचारिक प्रस्ताव  
 formal notice औपचारिक सूचना  
 formal notification औपचारिक अधि-सूचना  
 formal objection औपचारिक आपत्ति  
 formal olive Col Ind वस्त्रसु तैलबंदर  
 formal orange Col Ind वस्त्रसु नारंग  
 formal order औपचारिक आदेश

formal parties Law औपचारिक पक्ष  
 formal payment receipt औपचारिक शोधन-प्राप्ति  
 formal receipt औपचारिक प्राप्ति  
 formal red Col Ind वस्त्रसु रक्त  
 formal suggestion औपचारिक सुझाव  
 formal training Educ बाह्यरूपिक प्रशिक्षण  
 formal violet Col Ind वस्त्रसु नीललोहित  
 formal voucher औपचारिक प्रमाणक  
 formal warning औपचारिक चेतावनी  
 formal yellow Col Ind वस्त्रसु पीत  
 formamine=hexamine  
 formamint Chem वस्त्रतोत्रा f  
 form and content (as, of the annual financial statement, of a question) रूप और विषयवस्तु (अन्तर्वस्तु)  
 form and manner of submission उप-स्थापन का रूप और प्रकार  
 form an exception to the rule अप-वाद होना  
 formanil black Col Ind वस्त्रनील काल  
 formanil red Col Ind वस्त्रनील रक्त  
 formate Chem वस्त्रीय n  
 formation 1 निर्माण n, रचना, घटना f  
 2 Ecol = plant formation = plant association पादप-समाज m  
 3 Geol रचिति f  
 4 Mil रचना f, व्यूह m  
 5 Psychol रचना, घटना f  
 6 Rly (permanent way materials are laid upon formation) तटप m  
 7 Surv तटप m  
 battle formation समग्र-रचना, व्यूह  
 acetylene formation apparatus Chem शुक्लेन्य-निर्मात्र  
 formation expenses Com निर्माण-व्यय  
 formation headquarters रचना-मुख्यालय  
 formation level Surv तटप-तल  
 formation line Surv तटप-रेखा  
 formation of bone (ossification) अस्थि-करण n, अस्थिकृति f  
 formation of equation समीकार निर्माण  
 formation of woods वन निर्माण  
 formation or promotion of a banking company अधिकोषण समवाय का निर्माण अथवा प्रवर्तन  
 formation surface Road Const तटप-तल  
 formation width Surv तटप विस्तार  
 formative adj Bot निर्मायी (रन्)  
 formative material Zool निर्मायी द्रव्य  
 formative region Bot निर्मायी प्रदेश

formative tissue Bot निर्मायी ऊति  
 formazone fast yellow Col Ind वस्त्रजीवा स्थिर पीत  
 Form CS 4 प्रपत्र दे प्रा ४ (CS = coun-tilly spirit देशी प्रासव)  
 Form D S 1 प्रपत्र वि प्रा १ (DS = denatured spirit वि प्रा = विरुन प्रासव)  
 formed adj निमित्त, रचित, गठित  
 former adj 1 पूर्व, पहला  
 2 पूर्वोक्त (latter उत्तरोक्त)  
 former adjudication पूर्व अधिनिर्णय  
 former and latter पूर्व-अपर  
 former employer पूर्व सेवायोजक  
 former extension पूर्व विस्तार  
 formerly पहले  
 in times past गत काल में  
 old times अतीत काल  
 days of yore पुरातन काल  
 ancient times प्राचीन काल  
 former passport पूर्व पारपत्र  
 former residence पूर्व निवास  
 former year पूर्व वर्ष  
 -formes (usually denotes an order in birds) -गण m  
 form factor Forestry (Fr coefficient de forme, Germ Formzahl) (the ratio of the volume of a tree to the product of its basal area and height—I F R)  
 आकृति-गुणक m  
 stem form factor स्कन्ध-आकृतिगुणक  
 tree form factor वृक्ष-आकृतिगुणक  
 branch form factor शाखा-आकृति-गुणक  
 timber form factor प्रकाष्ठ-आकृति-गुणक  
 smallwood form factor लघुकाष्ठ-आकृतिगुणक  
 artificial form factor कृत्रिम आकृति-गुणक  
 absolute form factor निरपेक्ष आकृति-गुणक  
 normal form factor सामान्य आकृति-गुणक  
 Form F L 14 (EM II 105) प्रपत्र वि १४ (for F L see s v)  
 Form F L 14-A प्रपत्र वि म १४-क  
 form fours Drill चतुश्शो घटनम्  
 formic adj Chem वस्त्रिक (formic is from Sanskrit वस्त्रिक)  
 Formica Zool (Lat 'ant') वस्त्र-प्रजाति  
 F rufa (red ant) रक्त वस्त्र  
 formic acid वस्त्रिक अम्ल  
 formic black Col Ind वस्त्रिक काल

formidable *adj* Mil भीषण  
 formun *Chem* वज्रि *f*  
 forming part अंगभूत  
 formless अनाकार, नीरूप  
 form line *Geog* आकृति रेखा  
 formo = form-  
 form of affirmation प्रतिज्ञान-प्रपत्र  
 form of agreement सवित् प्रपत्र  
 form of application आवेदन-प्रपत्र  
 form of application for acquiring immovable property अचल संपत्ति अवाप्त करने के लिए आवेदन प्रपत्र  
 form of constitution सन्निधान का स्वरूप  
 form of declaration घोषणा-प्रपत्र  
 form of indemnity note क्षतिपूर्ति-प्रपत्र  
 form of intimation सूचना-प्रपत्र  
 form of judgment निर्णय-रूप  
 form of thought *Logic* विचार-रूप  
 matter of thought विचार-वस्तु  
 for money धन के लिए  
 formosan brown dipper *Aves* चिन-गिरि वधु स्रोतमज्जी (found in Chin Hills, Formosa, etc)  
 formose *Chem* वज्रधु *n*  
 formosus *Bot* *Flax* (beautiful) शोभन  
 Form P 1 प्रपत्र नि १ (नि = निवारण P = prevention—EV II 234)  
 form quotient *Forestry* आकृति-लब्धि  
 forms and stationery प्रपत्र और लेखन-सामग्री  
 Forms and Stationery Clerk प्रपत्र तथा लेखनसामग्री लिपिक  
 Forms Clerk प्रपत्र लिपिक  
 forms correspondence प्रपत्र पत्रव्यवहार  
 forms indent पत्र व्यादेश  
 forms register प्रपत्र-पन्जी  
 forms requisition book प्रपत्र-अर्थना-पुस्तक  
 Form T 6 प्रपत्र ता ६ (ता = ताटी)  
 form two deep *Drill* द्विशो-घटनम्  
 formula सूत्र *n* (Const)  
 formulary योगसहिता *f*  
 formulate *vb* (to put in a systematized statement or expression) सविन्यस्त  
 formulated *adj* सविन्यस्त, सूत्रित (Const)  
 formulation सविन्यास *m*  
 form utility *Econ* रूप-उपयोगिता  
 formyl *Chem* वज्रल *n*

formyl blue *Col Ind* वज्रल नील  
 formyl violet extra *Col Ind* वज्रल नीललोहित अतिरिक्त  
 Fornax = Furnace *Astron* ह्यु *m* (ancient word)  
 Fornaxid *Astron* ह्यु उत्का  
 for necessary action आवश्यक कार्यवाही के लिए  
 for necessary action and return आवश्यक कार्यवाही और लौटाने के लिए  
 fornicate *vb* अनूठागमन (अनूठा unmarried)  
 fornication *Law* (IPC) अनूठागमन *n* (see adultery)  
 fornicator *Law* (IPC) अनूठागामी (रू) *m*  
 fornix *Anat* (Lat 'arch') चापिका *f*  
 for non-residential purpose निवासितर प्रयोग के लिए  
 for official use only केवल शासन के प्रयोग के लिए, केवल शासन-प्रयोगार्थ  
 for orders आदेशार्थ, आदेश के लिए  
 for orders please आदेशार्थ, कृपया आदेश दीजिए  
 for perusal and return पढ़कर लौटाने के लिए  
 for practical purposes व्यावहारिक प्रयोजनार्थ व्यवहार में  
 for preventing or rectifying any contravention of this order इस आदेश के किसी उल्लंघन को रोकने अथवा ठीक करने के लिए  
 for public purposes लोक प्रयोजनार्थ, सार्वजनिक प्रयोजन के लिए  
 for purposes aforesaid पूर्वोक्त प्रयोजनों के लिए  
 for rearing purposes पालनार्थ  
 for record अभिलेखार्थ, अभिलेख के लिए  
 for report please प्रतिवेदनार्थ, कृपया प्रतिवेदन भेजिए  
 Forrest's Yunnan willow-warbler *Aves* चीन सुन्दर तरु-कूजिनी  
 forsake *vb* (to give up) उर्यजन (see quit), उर्याग करना, छोड़ देना  
 forsaken *adj* उर्यक्त प्रोजित  
 for scrutiny परिनरीक्षणार्थ, परिनरीक्षा के लिए  
 for shortness संक्षेप के लिए  
 for signature हस्ताक्षर के लिए  
 forsterite (magnesium orthosilicate—Bailey Ditym Dict of Chem & Miner) ओर्ध्वसिज *m* (श्ब for एनिज

mineral)  
 for such purpose ऐसे प्रयोजन के लिए  
 forswear (to reject or renounce upon oath) शपथस्वीकार करना  
 Forsythia *Bot* (bright yellow bell-shaped flowers) पीतघण्ट-प्रजाति  
 F intermedia (a hybrid) सकर पीत-घण्ट  
 F suspensa (*suspensa* 'hanging down', the flowers) नतपुष्प पीतघण्ट  
 fort दुर्ग *n*, गढ़  
 forthcoming आगामी (रू)  
 for the account *Stock Exchanges* (not to be settled until the end of the term settlement period) लेखाथ, लेखे पर, उधार पर  
 for the benefit of के हितार्थ, के हेतु, के लिए  
 for the benefit of example उदाहरण हेतु, उदाहरण प्रस्तुत करने के लिए  
 for the benefit of wife and children *Law* पत्नी और बच्चों के हितार्थ  
 for the consideration of के विचार के लिए  
 for the consideration of the government शासन के विचारार्थ  
 for the ends of justice न्याय के उद्देश्यों के लिए  
 for the existing rules विद्यमान नियमों के स्थान में  
 for the first time प्रथम बार, पहली बार  
 for the guidance of के मार्गप्रदर्शन के लिए  
 for the month ending को अन्त होने वाले मास के लिए  
 for the nonce (for the time being) तत्समय  
 for the nth time *Math* स-वार  
 for the present अभी  
 for the profit of a person व्यक्ति के लाभ के लिए  
 for the purpose of के प्रयोजन से, के प्रयोजनार्थ, के लिए  
 for the purpose of securing प्राप्त कराने के लिए  
 for the purpose of this section इस धारा के प्रयोजन के लिए  
 for the purposes of execution (of a decree) निष्पादन के प्रयोजनार्थ  
 for the sake of के हेतु, के लिए  
 for the time being तत्समय (Const), तदावे (occurs in the महाभारत, हलधुध)  
 for the time being in force तत्समय



प्रवृत्त (Const)  
 for this reason इस हेतु से, इस कारण से  
 forthwith अथिलम्ब, तुरन्त (Const)  
 forthwith communicate तुरन्त सूचित करना  
 fortification 1 (strengthening) दृढीकरण  
 n, दृढ करना  
 2 गढ़बन्दी  
 fortify vt दृढ करना  
 Fortin's barometer Phys (it has an adjustable cistern) व्यवस्थाप्य वापीड-मान  
 fortnight पक्ष m  
 fortnightly पाक्षिक  
 fortnightly bulletin पाक्षिक विवरणिका  
 fortnightly diary पाक्षिक दैनिकिनी  
 fortnightly list पाक्षिक सूची  
 fortnightly nutation Astron पाक्षिक विदोलन  
 fortnightly pending list पाक्षिक लम्ब-मान सूची  
 fortnightly progress पाक्षिक प्रगति  
 fortnightly report पाक्षिक प्रतिवेदन  
 fortnightly requisition पाक्षिक अर्थन,  
 fortnightly return पाक्षिक प्रविवरण  
 fortnightly return ticket पाक्षिक प्रत्या-वर्तन-पत्रक  
 fortnightly statement पाक्षिक विवरण  
 fortnightly tide पाक्षिक वेला, ज्वार भाटा  
 fortnightly weighments पाक्षिक तोलन  
 fortress दुर्ग n, गढ़  
 Fortress Commander दुर्ग समादेशक गढ़-पति  
 for trial अन्वीक्षार्थ, अन्वीक्षा के लिए  
 fortuitous event अनपेक्षित घटना, दैवी घटना (act of God)  
 Fortuna Astron एकोनविंश लुद्रग्रह m  
 good fortune सौभाग्य n  
 fortune teller (Taraxaoum officinale) दुग्धतिल्ला f  
 forum 1 (the market place or public place of a city) विक्रयपीठ n, हाट  
 2 (tribunal) न्यायाधिकरण n  
 3 (an organization which holds public meetings for the discussion of current affairs) गोष्ठी f, स्थल, वादस्थल n, वादमभा f, वाक्पीठ n (Mar)  
 forum, actus (the forum or the place where the thing was done) घटना-स्थल n  
 for valuable consideration Law समूल्य

for value received प्राप्त अर्ही के लिए  
 for want of के अभाव से (मे)  
 forward adj 1 अग्र, अग्रग, अग्रगामी (इन्), अगला  
 2 Com अग्रे- (Dist future भावि-)  
 forward adv अग्रे, पुर, आगे  
 carried forward अग्रेनीत  
 forward vb (to send forward) अग्रेपण,  
 आगे भेजना  
 forward base Mil अग्र आस्थान  
 forward bearing Surv अग्र दिक्स्थिति  
 Forward Block अग्रगामी दल  
 forward contract अग्रे-सविदा, भावी ठेका  
 forward delivery अग्रे प्रदान  
 forwarded अग्रेपित, आगे भेजा गया  
 to be forwarded through के द्वारा  
 — भेजा जाना, के द्वारा अग्रेपित करना  
 forwarded and recommended अग्रेपित और अभिस्तावित  
 forwarded for disposal निर्वर्तनार्थ अग्रे-पित  
 forwarded for information and necessary action सूचना और आवश्यक कार्य-वाही के लिए अग्रेपित (भेजा गया)  
 forwarded for necessary action आवश्यक कार्यवाही के लिए अग्रेपित (भेजा गया)  
 forwarded to की सेवा में अग्रेपित  
 forwarded to for information and report please की सेवा में सूचना और प्रतिवेदन के लिए अग्रेपित  
 forwarded to the की सेवा में अग्रेपित  
 forwarded to the Accountant General महालेखापाल की सेवा में अग्रेपित  
 forwarder 1 अग्रेपक m  
 2 Forestry = nurse tree (a tree planted to afford protection to other trees when young) रक्षिवृक्ष, रक्षक पेड़  
 forward estimate अग्र आगणन  
 forward exchange अग्रे विनिमय  
 forward exchange contract अग्रे विनिमय सविदा  
 forwarding n अग्रेपण n  
 forwarding agent अग्रेपण-अभिकर्ता, भेजने वाला अभिकर्ता  
 forwarding letter अग्रेपण-पत्र, उपरि-पत्र  
 forwarding merchant अग्रेपक वणिक्  
 forwarding note 1 अग्रेपण टिप्पण  
 2 Rly प्रेषण-पत्र  
 forwarding railway अग्रेपक सयान, प्रेषक सयान  
 forwarding station Rly प्रेषक स्थात्र  
 forwarding the application आवेदनपत्र

आगे भेजना  
 forward markets commission अग्रे-विपणि-वर्तन  
 forward movement अग्र-गति, पुरो गति  
 forward position Mil अग्रत स्थिति  
 forward price Econ अग्रे-मूल्य  
 forward purchase अग्रे-क्रय  
 forward reaction Chem अग्रग क्रिया  
 forward reference अग्र निर्देश, अगला निर्देश  
 forward sale अग्रे-विक्रय  
 forward shipment अग्रे-नावेषण  
 forward total अग्र योग  
 forward trade अग्रे व्यापार  
 forward trading अग्रे-व्यापार  
 forward transaction अग्रे-व्यवहार  
 fossa 1 Anat खात n  
 2 (a carnivore) = fousssa  
 fossa ovalia Zool अण्डाकार खात  
 fossette Zool खाति f  
 fossil (petrified animal or plant, or portion thereof found in rocks—Henderson) जीवाश्म m  
 fossil formation जीवाश्म-रचना  
 fossil history जीवाश्म-इतिवृत्त, जीवाश्म-वृत्त  
 fossiliferous bed जीवाश्मयुत तल  
 fossil-impression जीवाश्म चिह्न  
 fossilization जीवाश्मन, अश्मीभवन n, पत्थर बनना (to become petrified)  
 fossilize vb जीवाश्मन, अश्मीकरण, अश्मी-भवन, पत्थर बनना  
 fossilized adj जीवाश्मित, अश्मीभूत  
 fossilology = fossilology जीवाश्म-विज्ञान n  
 fossil plant अश्म-पादप  
 Fossombronia Bot (thallus wing divided into lobes) पालिपक्ष-प्रजाति,  
 fossorial adj Zool (fitted for digging) निखनक  
 fossorial adaptation Zool निखनक अनु-कूलन  
 fossorial wasp खनक वरट  
 fossula Zool खातिका f  
 fussy = phussy  
 foster n धात्रेय m  
 foster vb बढ़ाना (Const)  
 fosterage (care of a foster child) धात्रेय-पालन n  
 foster brother धात्रेय m  
 foster father धात्रेय पिता  
 foster mother धात्रेय-माता  
 foster sister धात्रेयी f.

foster-tree=mother tree *Forestry*  
(a tree which provides seed for  
natural regeneration—I.F.R.) मातृ-  
वृक्ष, योज-वृक्ष

Foucault's experiment *Astron.* (de-  
monstrating the axial rotation of  
the earth) भूपरिभ्रमण-सपरीक्षा

Foucault's method *Phys* परिभ्रमिद्वर्ण-  
रीति

Foucault's pendulum experiment  
*Astron* भूपरिभ्रमण-सपरीक्षा

foul *vb* परिदूषण, परिदूषित करना, दूषित  
करना

foul *adj* परिदूषित

foul bill (certifies that at the time of  
clearing, the post was infected  
with disease) रोग पत्र

foul drainage दूषित जलोत्सारण

fouling mark उल्लंघन-चिह्न

foul language अपशब्द *m*

foul smelling *adj* पृतिगन्ध

found *adj* 1 मिद्व हुआ, उपपादित

2 पाया, प्राप्त

found *n* (a file for comb makers)  
ककत रस्ती *f*.

foundation 1 नेम, आधार *m*, नींव

2 *Zool* नेम *m*

foundation concrete नेम-सघा

foundation level नेम-तल

foundation ring *Rly Eng* आधार वलय  
foundation stone 1 (a stone laid with  
public ceremony) आधार-शिला *f*.

2 (suitable for use in foundations)

आधार-प्रस्तर *m*

founder 1 संस्थापक *m*

2 *Com* प्रवर्तक *m*

founders' shares *Finance* प्रवर्तक-अंश

found guilty सिद्धापराध *m*, अपराधी सिद्ध  
हुआ

foundling वातपुत्र (Gilgit MSS), लम्बक  
*m*

foundry सधानी *f*, ढलाईघर

foundry assistant सधानी-सहायक

foundry establishment सधानी स्थापना

foundry section सधानी-अनुभाग

fount (container for oil) तैलधानी *f*,  
ढब्बा

fountain उत्स, निर्झर *m*, जलयन्त्र *n*

fountain moss (*Fontinalis antipyre-  
tica*) *Bot* उत्स-हरिता

fountain pen मसीपथ *m* (ancient word)

fountain type of thallus construc-  
tion *Bot* स्काय की निर्झर रचना

fouramine D, fouraine D=paramine  
*Col Ind* पराविस्त्री

four-berth compartment *Rly* चतु-  
रशायिका-कोष्ठ

four corners (the whole of an instru-  
ment—Aiyar) पूरा, संपूर्ण

four coupled locomotive *Rly Eng.*  
(with two pairs of driving wheels)  
चतुर्भिधुनित चलित्र

four-dimensions चतुर्विमा *f*, विमा-चतु-  
ष्टय *n*, दिक्काल *m*

four dram bottle चतु श्राण कूपी

four-eve (a fish) चतुर्नेत्र *m*

four-eyed fish चतुर्नेत्र मीन

four figure table *Math* चतुरंक सारणी

fourfold चतुर्गुण, चोगुना

fourfold symmetry *Chem* चतु समिति

four furrow plough चतु मीत हल

four-horned antelope चतु श्रग हरिण,  
चौसिंगा

Fourier's analysis=harmonic analy-  
sis *Phys* साध्वनिक विरेलपण

Fourier series साध्वनिक माला

Fourier's theorem *Phys* साध्वनिक-  
विरेलपण प्रमेय

four-ocular *adj* चतुर्गंक्षुर

four-o'clock family *Bot* कृष्णकेलि-कुल  
*n*

four-o'clock flower (*Mirabilis jalapa*)  
कृष्णकेलि *m* (B, N, M, Ben)

four-parts formula *Astron* चतुर्भाग सूत्र

four-rayed *adj* *Zool* चतुर्रिम

four-rowed barley चतुष्पक्षिक यव

fours *Drill* चतुश्श

fours cover *Drill* चतुष्टय समान्तम्

four-screw instrument *Surv* चतुर्भ्रमि  
उपकरण

four-sided *adj* चतुष्पार्श्व

four-sided cross section *Mineral* चतु-  
ष्पार्श्व अनुप्रस्थ छेद

four-stroke oil engine चतुराघात तैल-  
गन्ध

fourteen sided cell *Zool* चतुर्दशभुज  
कोशा

fourth cerebral चतुर्थी मास्तिष्की *f*

fourth dimension चतुर्थ विमा

fourth proportional *Math* चतुर्थानुपाती

fourth root *Math*. चतुर्थ मूल

fourth ventricle *Anat* प्राण गुहा, चतुर्थ  
गुहा

four-wheeled carriage चतुष्चक्र यान

four-wheeler चतुश्चक्र, चतुश्चक्री (इन्) *m*

four wheels wagon चतुष्चक्र वाहन

four-year cycle *Forestry* चतुर्वर्ष चक्र  
foussa *Zool*. (largest carnivore of  
Madagascar, said to be of almost  
unexampled ferocity in disposi-  
tion—C.N.H. X.404) हिंसा *m*. (an-  
cient form)

fovea *Anat*, *Bot* गर्त *m*.

fovea centralis *Anat*. मध्य गर्त

foveolatus *Bot* *Tax*. (having small  
depression or groove) गर्तिक

fowl 1 कुक्कुट *m*

2 कुक्कुटादि *m*

Fowler's solution = arsenical solu-  
tion *Pharm*. नैपालिक विलयन

fowling (the sport of hunting wild  
fowl) कुक्कुटाशेट *m*

fowl spirochaetosis *Med* कुक्कुट-कुन्-  
लागु रूजा

fowl tick कुक्कुट-चिचिड

fox 1 (an animal) लोमशी *f*, लोमड़ी

2 (a colour, yellowish red yellow  
रत्नानिपीन in hue, of low अर्ध satu-  
ration) अवरन्तातिपीत

foxglove=fairy finger=ingerflower  
अप्सरंगुलि *f*.

foxglove blue *Col Ind* अप्सरंगुलि नील

foxglove leaf=digitalis *Pharm*  
अंगुलक *n*

fox grape (*Vitis carnea*) अरन्धवासिनी *f*  
(Basu)

fox grass (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त  
कपायमूल *m*

fox hide लोमशी-खल्ल

fox-hound *Zool* लोमश-मासेटिक

foxnut (*Euryale ferox*) कण्टपथ *m*

fox shark लोमश-म्राह

foxtail *Bot* लोमशपुच्छ *m*

foxtail millet=Italian millet

foxtail pine (with dense foliage) घनपर्ण  
सरल

fox terrier *Zool* (formerly used to  
dig foxes) लोमश खन

FP (foot pound) *Phys* पा प्रा (पाद  
प्राञ्जलि)

FPA (Field Publicity Assistant)  
क्षेत्र प्र स (क्षेत्र-प्रकाशना-सहायक)

FPB (Finger Print Bureau) अङ्गिचि  
(अङ्गिचि विभाग)

FPI (Food Procurement Inspector)  
अ प्रा नि (अन्न प्राप्ति निरीक्षक)

FPS (foot pound second) पा प्रा वि  
(पाद प्राञ्जलि विकला)

FPS = y s e m (foot pound second)

system) पा प्रां वि पद्धति (पाद-प्राज्ञलि-  
विरुद्ध पद्धति)  
**FR** (final report) अ प्र (अन्तिम प्रतिवेदन)  
**FR** (financial rules) नि नि (वित्त नियम)  
**FR** (Forest Ranger) व क्षेत्र (वन क्षेत्र)  
**Fr** (forester) व पा (वन-पाल)  
**FR** (fundamental rules) मू नि (मूल  
नियम)  
**fraction** 1 प्रभाग *m*  
 2 *Math* भिन्न (from लीलवती and used  
in Const ), अपूर्णाक *m*  
 non-integral अ-पूर्णांक  
 3 खण्ड *m*  
**fractional** *adj* 1 *Math* भिन्नात्मक,  
 भिन्नीय, भिन्न-  
 2 प्राभागीक, प्रभागश, प्रभाग-  
**fractional coefficient** भिन्नीय गुणक, भिन्ना-  
 त्मक गुणक  
**fractional combustion** प्रभागश दहन  
**fractional count** *Textiles* अपूर्ण सूत्राक  
**fractional crystallization** प्रभागश स्फटन  
**fractional currency** प्राभागीक चलार्थ  
**fractional distillation** प्रभागश आसवन  
**fractional distillation apparatus**  
*Chem* प्रभागश आसवन साधित्र  
**fractional distillation column**=**frac-**  
**tionating column** प्रभागश आसवन  
 वश=प्रभाजक वंश  
**fractional distillation receiver** प्रभा-  
 गश आसवन आदाता  
**fractional distillation triangle** प्रभा-  
 गश आसवन त्रिकोण  
**fractional exponent** भिन्न-घातांक, भिन्नीय  
 घातांक  
**fractional number** *Math* भिन्नाक  
**fractional oxidation** प्रभागश जारण  
**fractional share** प्राभागीक अंश  
**fractional test meal** *Med* (MeM 105)  
 भिन्नात्मक परीक्षाश  
**fractional weights** प्राभागीक भार  
**fractionate** *vb Chem* प्रभाजन  
**fractionating column or tube** प्रभाजक  
 वंश (cf पृष्ठ 53)  
**fractionation** प्रभाजन *n*  
**fractionator** प्रभाजयिता ( व ) *m*  
**fraction of a fraction** *Math* भिन्न का  
 भिन्न  
**fraction of a rupee** रुपए का प्रभाग  
**fractions exceeding one half** आधे से  
 अधिक भिन्नाक  
**fraction with surd denominator** *Math*  
 करणी-हर भिन्न  
**fracto cloud** (it occurs in broken frag-

ments) खण्डित-मेघ  
**fracto-cumulus** खण्डित-पुञ्जमेघ  
**fracto nimbus** खण्डित-जलदमेघ  
**fracto stratus** खण्डित-स्तारमेघ  
**fracture** 1 *Surg* अस्थिभंग *m*  
 2 *Metal* भंग *m*  
 3 *Geol* भंग *m* (see fault)  
**fractured surface** भंग्न तल  
**fracture of skull** करोटि-भंग  
**Fragaria** *Bot* तृणवद्गी-प्रजाति  
**F vesca** (*vesca* small, feeble) तनु-  
 तृणवद्गी  
**fragile** *adj* भंगुर, शीघ्र टूटने वाला  
**fragile bottle** भंगुर कूपी  
**fragile document** भंगुर लेख्य  
**fragile goods** भंगुर वस्तुएं  
**fragility of corpuscles** कोशा-भंगुरता  
**fragility of R B C** रक्त-स्विर-कोशा की  
 भंगुरता  
**fragment** अपखण्ड, खण्ड *m*  
**fragmental** *adj* अपखण्डमय  
**fragmentary** *adj* खण्डमय, खण्डवत्, अप-  
 खण्डित  
**fragmentation** 1 अपखण्डन, विखण्डन *n*  
 2 *Biol* (separation into fragments  
or parts) विखण्डन *n*  
**fragmentation of holdings** धृतक्षेत्र-  
 अपखण्डन  
**fragmentation spore** *Mycol* विखण्डन-  
 बीजाणु  
**fragrance** सुगन्ध, सुवास *m*  
**fragrans** *Bot Tax* सुरभि, सुवास  
**fragrant** *adj* सुगन्धित  
**fragrant nuttree** (*Mystica fragrans*)  
 जातिफल *m* (B, N, M), जायफल  
**frail** *adj* भंगुर  
**frailty** भंगुरता *f*  
**frambesia**=**yaws** *Med* न्युपदश *m*  
**frame** *n* 1 सधार *m*  
 2 (of a picture) चतुष्काण्ड *n*, चौखट  
 (Mar चौकट)  
 3 *Rly Eng* ककाल *m*  
 4 *Automobile* सधार *m*  
**frame** *vb* रचना, लगाना, बनाना  
**frame a draft** प्रारूप बनाना  
**frame an estimate** प्राक्कलन बनाना  
**frame a scheme** योजना बनाना  
**frame rules** नियम बनाना  
**frame saw** सधार कंकच, चौखटे वाला भारा  
**framework** 1 सधार *m*, ढांचा  
 2 आधार ककाल, सधार ककाल *m*  
**framing estimates** प्राक्कलन बनाना  
**framing of issues** (in a suit) वादपद

## रचना

**franchise** मताधिकार *m*  
**francite** सोनप्रवशिज *m* (सी- for सीस  
lead, त्रु tin, अ- for अन्जन antimony,  
श- for शुन्वेय sulphide, रज for खनिज  
mineral)  
**francolin** तित्तिरि *m*  
**Francolinus** *Aves* तित्तिरि-प्रजाति (तित्तिरि  
ancient word)  
**frangipani** (*Plumeria acutifolia*) क्षीर-  
 चम्पक *m* (Nadkarni)  
**Frankema** *Bot* (genus of sea heaths  
—Web) सिन्धुक्षेप्यज-प्रजाति  
**F pulverulenta** (has aromatic pro-  
 perties—Basu) सुवास सिन्धुक्षेप्यज  
**Frankeniaceae** *Bot* सिन्धुक्षेप्यज-कुल *n*  
**franker** = **franking machine** (free  
stamp marking machine) मुधा-मुद्रा-  
 यन्त्र *n*  
**Frankfort black** = **drop black** *Col*  
*Ind* द्रप्स-काल  
**franking machine** = **franker**  
**Franklinia** *Aces* द्वादशवर्ह-प्रजाति (this  
genus differs from *Prima* in hav-  
 ing tails which contain twelve दादश  
feathers वर्ह)  
**frankinite** (red zinc ore) रक्तकुप्यज *m*  
 (रक्त red, कुप्य for कुप्यातु zinc, रज for  
खनिज mineral)  
**Franklin's crested lark** *Aves* सिन्धु-  
 तिलक-कण्टक  
**Franklin's nightjar** *Aves* पर्वत-नन्तृका  
**Franklin's theory** (one fluid theory of  
electricity) एकयु-प्रवाह-वाद  
**Franklin's wren-warbler** *Aves* भारत-  
 चिकुर-कूजिनी (found all over India  
भारत)  
**Frasch process** (of extracting sulphur)  
*Chem* भूछिद्र-विधा  
**fraternal** *adj* भ्रात्रीय, भ्रातृ-  
**fraternal insurance** भ्रात्रीय आगोप  
**fraternal society** भ्रातृ समाज  
**fraternity** बन्धुता *f*, (Const), भ्रातृभाव,  
 बन्धुभाव *m*  
**fratricide** 1 भ्रातृ-हत्या *f*  
 2 भ्रातृ-हन्ता ( व ) *m*  
**fraud** *Law* (IPC) प्रतारण *n*, धोखा  
 defraud प्रतारण  
 deceive वञ्चन, ठगना  
 cheat प्रवञ्चन, छलादान (obtaining of  
property by distortion of truth)  
 circumvention परिवञ्चना

collusion कपटसन्धि  
falsehood मिथ्योक्ति  
forge कूटकरण  
fabricate छलरचना, छलरचना, मिथ्यारचना  
guile धूर्तता  
counterfeit कूट टक, कूट-मुद्रा  
illegality अवैधता  
undue influence अनुचित प्रभाव  
fraud in law = legal fraud वैधिक प्रतारण  
fraud on a power (Aiyar p 997a) शक्ति की प्रतारणा  
fraud on court न्यायालय के प्रति प्रतारण  
fraud on registration पंजीयन के प्रति प्रतारण  
fraudulent *adj* 1 कूट  
2 *Law* (IPC) प्रतारक *m* धोखा देने वाला  
fraudulent conveyance प्रतारक हस्तान्तरण  
fraudulent creditor प्रतारक उत्तमर्ण  
fraudulent declaration प्रतारक घोषणा  
fraudulent enrolment प्रतारक नामांकन  
fraudulent intent प्रतारक अभिप्राय  
fraudulently *Law* प्रतारक रूप से, धोखे से, प्रतारणत  
fraudulently defaced प्रतारकरूप से विकृत  
fraudulent note प्रतारक पत्र  
fraudulent persuasion प्रतारक अनुनय  
fraudulent possession प्रतारक धारण  
fraudulent preference प्रतारक अधिमान  
fraudulent settlement प्रतारक व्यवस्था  
fraudulent suit *Law* प्रतारक अभियोग, कूट अभियोग  
fraudulent use प्रतारक उपयोग  
fraud upon the law *Law* विधि के प्रति प्रतारण  
fraud vitiates a contract प्रतारणा से सविदा निष्कल हो जाती है  
fraught with से युक्त, -आस्पद  
fraught with danger भयास्पद  
Fraunhofer lines *Phys* (dark lines in the solar spectrum, as observed on the earth) राम रेखा (राम dark and belongs to the Solar race)  
fraxinella (*Dictamnus albus*) महागन्ध *m*  
Fraxinus *Bot* प्रभूर्ज प्रजाति  
Betula भूर्ज प्रजाति  
F americana (white ash) श्वेत प्रभूर्ज  
F carolina (found in river swamp) नदीपक-प्रभूर्ज  
F excelsior (ash, common ash)

सामान्य प्रभूर्ज  
F floribunda (Himalayan ash, Nepal ash) नेपाल-प्रभूर्ज  
F hookeri (it "has usually five, rarely seven leaflets, and this together with other distinctions led Wenzig to regard it as a distinct species"—Tr II 657) पञ्चपर्णक प्रभूर्ज  
F lanceolata (green ash) हरि प्रभूर्ज  
F micrantha अणुपुष्प प्रभूर्ज  
F moorcroftiana = F. xanthoxyloides  
F nigra (black ash) कृष्ण प्रभूर्ज  
F ornus (flowering ash) पुष्पी प्रभूर्ज  
F pennsylvanica (red ash) रक्त प्रभूर्ज  
F quadrangulata (blue ash) नील प्रभूर्ज  
F xanthoxyloides तेजवत्कलाभ प्रभूर्ज  
F R C O G (Fellow of the Royal College of Obstetrics and Gynaecology) रा ग स्त्री अ (राजकीय गन्तथा स्त्री-रोगविज्ञान महाविद्यालय का अधिस्तदस्य)  
F R C S (Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons) रा श स अ (राजकीय शल्य-चिकित्सक महाविद्यालय का अधिस्तदस्य)  
freaks of nature प्रकृति के अपवाद  
Fredericella *Zool* (freshwater Brachiozoa with an epistome) जलोष्कक-प्रजाति  
fredricite *Mineral* (argentiferous रजत- variety of tennantite तांनिशिन)  
रजत-तांनिशिन *m*  
free *adj* 1 नि शुल्क, शुल्क मुक्त (free of duty), निर्मुक्त, विना मूल्य  
2 स्वतन्त्र  
3 अबाध, अवद्ध, मुक्त (Const ), अनियन्त्रित (Const )  
4 (opp conditional) अप्रतिबन्ध  
5 अव्यापृत, रिक्त  
6 *Bot* अलग्न, वियुक्त  
free *vb* मुक्त करना  
free -रहित  
to have free access विना रोक टोक के आ जा सकना  
free acid स्वतन्त्र अम्ल  
free aeration अबाध वायुसंचार *m*  
free air (not under restraint) अबाध वायु  
free air space अबाध वायु स्थान  
free allowance *Rly* नि शुल्क भार, भोक्त *n*, छूट  
free alongside ship (FAS) नौपाद्व्य-पर्यन्त नि शुल्क (नौ पा नि )  
free and unqualified discretion मुक्त

और अबाध विवेक  
free and voluntary consent मुक्त और स्वैच्छिक समति  
free association *Psychol* अनिवन्ध माह-चर्य  
free at quays (FAQ) घाट पर नि शुल्क (पा नि )  
free banking *Econ* अबाध अधिकोपण  
freebooter लुण्ठक, जलदस्त्रु *m*  
free boundary surface *Phys* अबाध सीमा तल  
free cell formation *Bot* मुक्त कोशा-निर्माण  
free central अलग्न केन्द्रस्थ  
free central placentaion *Bot* अलग्न केन्द्रस्थ जरायुन्यास  
free coinage अबाध टकन  
free competition अबाध स्पर्धा  
free consent अबाध समति  
free conveyance by rail, river and sea सयान, नदी और समुद्र से नि शुल्क उहन  
free course अबाध मार्ग  
free-cutting steel *Metal* (it can be machined rapidly—Chamber's) आशु-कर्म्य वज्रायस  
freed *adj* मुक्त  
free delivery अबाध प्रदान  
free distribution नि शुल्क वितरण, विना मूल्य वितरण  
free distribution register नि शुल्क-वितरण-पञ्जी  
freedom स्वतन्त्रता *f*, स्वातन्त्र्य *m*  
liberty स्वाधीनता  
licence अनर्गलता  
freedom of choice *Math*, वरण स्वातन्त्र्य  
freedom of conscience अन्तःकरण की स्वतन्त्रता (Const ), विश्वास-स्वातन्त्र्य  
freedom of expression अभिव्यक्ति-स्वातन्त्र्य  
freedom of speech भाषण स्वातन्त्र्य, वाह-स्वातन्त्र्य (Const )  
freedom of the press मुद्रण-स्वातन्त्र्य (freedom to print anything without censorship—Aiyar)  
freedom of trade वाणिज्य की स्वतन्त्रता (Const )  
freedom of trade, commerce and intercourse व्यापार, वाणिज्य और परस्पर-व्यवहार का स्वातन्त्र्य  
free edge *Zool* मुक्त तट  
free electron अबाध विद्युदणु  
restricted electron सबाध विद्युदणु

free end *Math* मुक्त अन्त, मुक्त अग्र  
 free energy (maximum available) प्राप्यतम ऊर्जा  
 free excess fare ticket *Rly* नि शुल्क अधिक पत्रक  
 free exchange market *Econ* अबाध विनिमय-विपणि  
 free exchange rate अबाध विनिमय-अर्थ  
 free family ward नि शुल्क परिवार कक्ष  
 free fatty acids मुक्त स्नेहाम्ल  
 free filament *Bot* धियुक्त अशु  
 free fishery लबाड़ा मत्स्याधिकार  
 free floating *Bot* स्वतन्त्र-प्लवती  
 free flow अबाध प्रवाह  
 free from air वायु-रहित  
 free from all average समस्त माध्य-मुक्त  
 free from all encumbrances समस्त-भार-मुक्त  
 free from disease रोग-मुक्त  
 free from dissolved gas *Phys* विलीन-वाति-रहित  
 free from encumbrances भार-मुक्त  
 free from errors of grammar व्याकरण की अशुद्धियों से रहित  
 free from general average (*F G A*) सामान्य-माध्य-मुक्त (ना मा मु)  
 free from imperfection अनूत  
 free from insect infestation कीटपर्या-क्रमण से मुक्त  
 free from limit असीम  
 free from mixture अभिश्रित  
 free from restriction अबाध  
 free gift नि शुल्क दान *n*, प्रसाद *m* (ancient word)  
 free gift of nature प्राकृतिक प्रसाद (प्रसाद free gift)  
 free goods (without duty) नि शुल्क वस्तुएं  
 free grant नि शुल्क अनुदान  
 free grantee नि शुल्क अनुदानग्राही  
 free grazing नि शुल्क चारण, नि शुल्क चराई  
 free hand *adj* मुक्त हस्त  
 freehand sketch मुक्तहस्त आरूप  
 freehand smooth curve *Statistics* मुक्तहस्त सरल वक्र  
 freehold *Law* 1 (this type of estate must possess the quality of 'indeterminate duration', for if the utmost period of time to which an estate can endure be fixed and determined, it can not be a freehold—Wharton *XI* ed p 374) शाश्वत-

संपत्ति  
 2 निरधीन, आत्मघृत  
 freehold market value निरधीन विपणि-अर्हा  
 freehold property निरधीन संपत्ति, आत्म-घृत संपत्ति  
 freehold rights *Law* निरधीन अधिकार  
 freehold value *Law* निरधीन अर्हा  
 freeing of the crown *Forestry* छत्र-विरलन  
 free issue नि शुल्क निर्गम  
 free licensing अबाध अनुज्ञापन  
 free light soil *Drainage* विमुक्त लघु मृदा  
 free list (a schedule of commodities admitted to a country free of duty) नि शुल्क सूची  
 free living *adj* स्वतन्त्र-जीवी  
 free love (living together without marriage) अनुद्वाह सहजीवन *n*  
 freely अबाध रूप में (*Const*), बिना रोक टोक के, मुक्त रूप से, स्वतन्त्र रूप से  
 to distribute freely बिना रोक टोक के वितरण करना, अबाध वितरण करना  
 freely branched *Bot* प्रचुर शाखित  
 freely licensing अबाध अनुज्ञापन  
 freely movable joint (diarthrosis) परिवेष्ट सन्धि  
 freely soluble अन्यन्त विलेय  
 freeman स्वाधीन पुरुष  
 Freeman's non-poisonous white lead *Col Ind* निर्विष पिष्टवैत सीस  
 free market अबाध विपणि  
 free market rate अबाध विपणि अर्थ  
 freemartin *Zool* (a sterile female calf twinborn with a male) वन्ध्य यमजा *f*  
 free medical attendance नि शुल्क चिकित्सा  
 free medical relief नि शुल्क भैषजिक सहायता, नि शुल्क चिकित्सा  
 free medical treatment नि शुल्क चिकित्सा  
 free mintage *Econ* नि शुल्क टकन, अबाध टकन  
 free movement 1 अबाध गमनागमन, सुला आना जाना  
 2 (of food) अबाध वहन  
 free nitrogen स्वतन्त्र भूयाति  
 free nuclear division *Biol* उन्मुक्त न्यूक्लि-भाजन  
 free nucleus (from which other parts have disappeared) केवल न्यूक्लि

free of all average सर्व-माध्य मुक्त  
 free of all encumbrances *Law* सर्वभार-मुक्त  
 free of capture and seizure (*F O S*) बलाद्वन्द्वण और अभिग्रहण से मुक्त (*n* अ मु)  
 free of charge निष्प्रभार, नि शुल्क  
 free of duty शुल्क-मुक्त, नि शुल्क  
 free of general average सामान्य-माध्य-मुक्त  
 free of particular average विशिष्ट माध्य-मुक्त  
 free of revenue राजस्व-मुक्त  
 free of tax कर-मुक्त  
 free on board (*F O B*) नौतल-पर्यन्त नि शुल्क (ना न नि)  
 free on board price (*F O B* price) नौतल पर्यन्त नि शुल्क मूल्य (नौत नि मूल्य)  
 free on rails (*F O R*) (covers the price of goods and all charges thereon until placed in the trucks at the railway station named) रयान-पर्यन्त नि शुल्क (म प नि)  
 free or unrestricted interpretation अबाध अथवा अनियन्त्रित निर्बचन  
 free oxygen उन्मुक्त जारक, स्वतन्त्र जारक, असंयुत जारक  
 free parcel ticket नि शुल्क परिनेष्ट पत्रक  
 free pardon अप्रतिबन्ध क्षमा  
 conditional pardon सप्रतिबन्ध क्षमा  
 free passage 1 नि शुल्क यात्रा  
 2 *Bot* अबाध मार्ग  
 free pass holder = pass-holder  
 free path अबाध पथ  
 free period *Phys* अबाध अवधि  
 free port शुल्कमुक्त पत्तन  
 free profession of religion अनियन्त्रित रूप से किसी धर्म को मानना  
 free quarters नि शुल्क वासगृह  
 free quartz मुक्त स्फटिक  
 free ration नि शुल्क समभक्त  
 free replacement नि शुल्क प्रतिस्थापन  
 free scholar नि शुल्क छात्र  
 free service नि शुल्क सेवा  
 free service articles *Rly* (service articles carried free) नि शुल्क शासकीय वस्तुएं  
 free service way-bill *Rly* नि शुल्क सेवा पत्र  
 free ships (neutral ships) तटस्थ जलयान  
 free silica मुक्त सैकजा  
 free soil (where no वि- slaves दान can be held) विदास भूमि

free stamp marking machine मुधा-  
मुद्रा-यन्त्र

freestanding *adj.* (that which stands  
on its own foundations) अलम्बस्थायी  
(इन्)

freestanding case अलम्बस्थायी धानी

free-standing trees *Forestry* स्वतन्त्र-  
स्थित वृक्ष

free state *Chem* मुक्तावस्था

free stipule *Bot* अलम्ब अनुपत्र

freestone 1 *Petrog* सुष्ठेद्यारम *m*

2 (a colour, reddish yellow पीनारक्त  
in hue, of low अव saturation and  
very high सु brilliance) स्ववपीतारक्त

free studentship नि शुल्क छात्रत्व

free supply निरमूल्य देना

free surface *Phys* उन्मुक्त पृष्ठतल, स्वतन्त्र  
तल

free-swimming (able to swim about—  
*opp* to attached) *Zool* अलम्ब प्लावी

free tentage नि शुल्क तम्बू

free thinning *Forestry* विमुक्त विरलन

free ticket नि शुल्क पत्रक

free time अव्यावृत्त समय, रिक्त समय

free tolerance नि शुल्क तोलपरिहार

free tolerance limit नि शुल्क तोलपरिहार  
सीमा, छूट की सीमा

free trade *Com* अबाध व्यापार

free trade area अबाध-व्यापार-क्षेत्र

free trader अबाध व्यापारी, अबाध-व्यापार-  
वादी

free trade zone अबाध-व्यापार क्षेत्र

free traffic अबाध यातायात

free transit नि शुल्क पारनयन

free-tree area नि शुल्क-वृक्ष क्षेत्र

free tree system नि शुल्क-वृक्ष पद्धति

free user *Law* अप्रतिबद्ध उपयोग

free ventilation *Hygiene* अबाध सवा-  
सन

free vibration *Phys* अबाध आवेपन,  
मुक्त आवेपन

free vision *Surv* अबाध दृष्टि

free ward नि शुल्क कक्ष

free water विमुक्त जल

free-wheel मुक्त चक्र

free will स्वतन्त्र इच्छा, स्वेच्छा *f*

of his own free will and consent  
स्वेच्छा और स्व समति मे

freeze *vb* 1 श्यान, जमाना

2 (as, assets) निश्चलीकरण, जजीकरण

freezing श्यान *n*

freezing apparatus श्यान साधित्र  
g machine श्यान यन्त्र

freezing mixture श्यान मिश्र

freezing of stocks स्कन्ध निश्चलीकरण

freezing order निश्चलीकरण आदेश

freezing point *Physical Chem* श्यानान्क

freezing point thermometer श्यानान्क-  
तापमान

freezing the equilibrium *Physical  
Chem* समतोल-स्थगन

freezing water श्यान जल

free zone *Econ* (an area within which  
goods may be received and stored  
without payment of duty) शुल्कमुक्त  
प्रदेश, शुल्कमुक्त क्षेत्र

Fregata *Aves* दस्यु-प्रजाति (they are  
noted for obtaining much of their  
food by robbing दस्यु other birds)

Fregetidae *Aves* दस्यु-वंश *m*

Fregetta *Aves* भार्गव प्रजाति

freibergite रजतताश्चिज *m* (रजत silver,  
ता- for ताम्र copper, अ- for अजत anti-  
mony, श- for शुन्वेय sulphide, शज for  
सनिज mineral)

freieslebenite सीराभाज *m* (सी- for सीस  
lead, र- for रजत silver, अ- for अजत  
antimony, श- for शुन्वेय sulphide,  
इज for सनिज mineral)

freight 1 (hue for transportation of  
goods) वस्तु भाटक, वस्तु-भाड़ा, वहन-  
शुल्क *n*

2 (sum of money paid for transport  
by water) तर पण्य *n* (from दिव्यावगान)

3 उद्ग्रहणी *f*, भाटक *n*

4 भार *m*

inward freight अन्तर्भाटक

outward freight बाह्यभाटक

shipping freight नौ-भाटक

freight and clearing charges वस्तुभाटक  
और निष्कासन व्यय

freight car भाण्ड-यान

freight charges भाटक प्रभार

freight locomotive=goods locomo-  
tive भाण्ड-चलित्र

freight memo भाटक ज्ञाप (जाय Const)

freight note भाटक पत्र

"freight paid" (EM I 260) "वहनशुल्क  
देकर"

freight prepaid भाड़ा पहले दे दिया

freight to pay देय भाटक

tremulus *Med* (palpable vibration or  
thrill) स्पृश्यावेप *m* (स्पृश्य palpable+  
अवेप vibration)

French bean=kidney bean वृक्कशिम्बी  
*f*

French beetle

रक्तापीत in h

अवरक्तापीत

French blue 1-

2 (a colour,  
in hue, of high  
low नि brilliance)

French bulldog (breed) जटु कर्णक *m*

French chalk स्निग्ध-र,

French curve (used for  
circular curves) अवर्तु-

French disease=syphilis

French elm=Ulmus carp.

French grey (a colour, gr  
hue, of very low अप saturation  
high प्र brilliance) प्रापहरि

French green (a colour, g  
yellow-green पीतातिहरि in hu.  
low अव saturation) अवपीतातिह

French horn=cor de chasse (i  
ing horn) व्याध शृंग *n*

French marigold (*Tagetes erecta*)  
शण्डुक *m* (Basu), गेंदा

French ocher=yellow ocher

French partridge = red-legged par-  
tridge

French pea=petits pois क्षुद्र कलाय *m*

French physic nut (*Jatropha multi-  
pida*) भद्रदन्तिका *f* (MW)

French polish मसृण मार्ज *n*

French red = rouge *Col Ind* शृंगार  
रक्त

French rose (*Rosa gallica*) रक्त पाटल

French scarlet (a colour, yellowish-  
red रक्तापीत in hue, of very high अभि  
saturation) अधिरक्तापीत

French screw thread section द्विगुणप्र  
६०° भ्रमिसूत्र छेद (crest is double of  
through)

French sea wormwood (*Artemisia  
maritima*) सुरपुष्पिका *f* (Basu)

French sorrel 1 = *Oxalis acetosella*  
हिमालय-अम्ललोणी *f*

2 = *Rumex scutatus* हृत्पर्ण बुद्धिका *f*

French truss = cambered sink truss

French ultramarine=French blue

French verdigris *Col Ind* शृंगार-  
हरिको

French vermilion (a colour, yellow-  
ish red रक्तापीत in hue, of very high  
अभि saturation) अधिरक्तापीत

French Veronese green = viridian (a colour, yellowish-green ह्यपीन in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यह्यपीत  
 French yellow (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तपीत  
 Frenela rhomboidea = Callitris rhomboidea Bot  
 frenzelite = guanajuatite = selenobismuthite भिदमेचिज m (भिद- for भिदातु bismuth, मेच- for मेचेय selenide, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 freon (dichloro-difluoro methane) नीत-प्रो (दिनीर-द्वितरस्व-प्रोदीन्य)  
 frequency 1 वारवारता, सख्या, पदसख्या f (number of items)  
 2 Phys (in harmonic motions, the number of vibrations or cycles in a unit of time) आवेपनाक m  
 3 Plant Ecol (the statistical result of counting the species of a community) वारवारता, सख्या f  
 frequency and duty Irrig वारवारता और परिमात्रा  
 frequency current वारवारता-वाह  
 frequency curve वारवारता-चक्र  
 frequency diagram वारवारता-चित्र  
 frequency distribution वारवारता-वण्टन  
 frequency graph वारवारता-चिन्दुरेख  
 frequency of cycles चक्र-सख्या  
 frequency of eclipses Astron ग्रहणों की वारवारता  
 frequency of motion गति सख्या  
 frequency of vibrations आवेप-सख्या  
 frequency polygon वारवारता बहुभुज  
 frequency rectangle वारवारता आयत  
 frequency spectra आवेपनाक रंगवलि  
 frequency table वारवारता-सारणी  
 frequent वारवार, बारबार  
 frequent vb वारवार माना  
 flower-frequenting birds पुष्पसेवी पक्षी  
 frequent defaulter वारवार अशोधी  
 frequent inspection वारवार गिरीक्षण  
 at frequent intervals बारबार  
 frequent late attendance वारवार देर से उपस्थिति  
 frequently वारवार, प्राय  
 frequent travelling वारवार यात्रा  
 fresh adj 1 अभिनव, नया, नूतन  
 2 = unaltered Mineral अपरिवर्तित (is distinguished from "weathered")  
 fresh-air inlet अभिनव वात प्रवेश m

fresh appointment नई नियुक्ति  
 fresh breeze (19-24 m p h) मलयानिल m (see Beaufort's Wind Scale)  
 fresh clearings (for cultivation) अभिनव स्वच्छकरण  
 fresh deposit नव निक्षेप, नया निक्षेप  
 fresh evidence नव साक्ष्य  
 fresh fracture अभिनव भंग  
 fresh fruits अभिनव फल  
 fresh gale Naut (39-46 m p h) महाघात m (see Beaufort's Wind Scale)  
 fresh grounds नए आधार  
 fresh lease नया पट्टा  
 fresh liver अभिनव यकृत  
 freshly burnt wood सद्यो-दग्ध काष्ठ  
 freshly felled tree अभिनव-पातित वृक्ष  
 fresh mineral अपरिवर्तित खनिज  
 fresh receipt नई प्राप्ति  
 fresh sheet नया पत्र  
 fresh start (in life) अभिनवारम्भ, नवारम्भ  
 fresh suit नया वाद  
 fresh ticket नया पत्रक  
 fresh water adj अलवण-जल, मीठे पानी का  
 freshwater clam Zool अलवणजल-पुटिका  
 freshwater fish अलवणजल-मत्स्य, मीठे पानी की मछली  
 freshwater mussel Zool अलवणजल-शम्बुक  
 freshwater polyp Zool अलवणजल-पुर्वगक  
 freshwater snake अलवणजल-सर्प, नदी-सर्प  
 freshwater swamp forest अलवणजल-महापक-वन  
 freshwater swamps अलवणजल-महापक  
 fresh weather अभिनव ऋतु  
 fresnel (a unit of frequency, one vibration per millionth of a second) आवेपिका f  
 Fresnel biprism 1 = biprism द्विसंक्षेत्र, (used to obtain two images) द्विमूर्ति संक्षेत्र  
 2 (a combination of two) युग्म संक्षेत्र  
 Fresnel mirrors मिथोघट्टन दर्पणयुग्म m  
 Fresnel's interference experiment द्विदर्पण मिथोघट्टन सपरीक्षा  
 Fresnel's rhomb (converts plane polarized light into circularly polarized light) वलुलाभिस्पन्द तिर्यग्दर्प  
 fret Music (a ridge across the finger-board) अगुलिकूट n, परदा  
 fretwork भूषातक्षण n

Freundlich adsorption law Physical Chem (the law that the amount of a substance which can be adsorbed from solution per unit of adsorbing medium is directly proportional to the concentration of the substance in the solution, commonly expressed by the Freundlich equation  $\frac{x}{m} = KC_n^{\frac{1}{n}}$ )  
 A graphic representation of the equation is called a Freundlich isotherm चूयानुपात-नियम  
 Freundlich equation चूयानुपात-समीकार  
 Freundlich isotherm चूयानुपात-समताप  
 F R H (forest rest house) व वि गृ (वन-विश्राम गृह)  
 F R I (Forest Research Institute) व अन्व (वन अन्वेषालय)  
 friable adj (easily crumbled, pulverized or reduced to powder) अवचूर्ण्य, सुचूर्ण्य, सुक्षु  
 friable consistency अवचूर्ण्य गाढता  
 friar 1 श्रमण m  
 2 (colour) = pilgrim brown (red-yellow रक्तपीन in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत  
 friar's balsam Pharm श्रमण धूपियास, संयुत धूप निष्कर्ष (compound tincture of benzoin)  
 friction Phys संघर्ष m, संघर्षण n resistance प्रतिरोध  
 frictional electricity संघर्षण विद्युत्  
 frictional force Phys संघर्ष-बल  
 frictional unemployment प्रतिरोधी वृत्तिहीनता  
 friction between the general public and the staff जनता और कर्मचारियों में संघर्ष  
 friction fuse संघर्ष-ज्वाल  
 frictionless adj Mech संघर्ष रहित, संघर्ष-हीन  
 friction matches (ignites by friction on any surface) = lucifer matches संघर्षण इषीका  
 friction roller Istion संघर्ष वेरलन  
 friction tester संघर्ष-परीक्षित्र  
 friction tube संघर्ष नाल  
 Friday शुक्रवार  
 Friedel Craft's reaction Chem (using anhydrous aluminium fluoride as a catalytic agent) स्फनी-प्रतिक्रिया

free stamp marking machine मुधा-  
मुद्रा-यन्त्र

freestanding *adj.* (that which stands  
on its own foundations) अलमसथायी  
(रु.)

freestanding case अलमसथायी धानी

free standing trees *Forestry* स्वतन्त्र-  
स्थित वृक्ष

free state *Chem* मुक्तस्थिति

free stipule *Bot* अलम अनुपत्र

freestone 1 *Petrog* सुलेधारम m

2 (a colour, reddish yellow पीनारक्त  
in hue, of low अर saturation and  
very high उर brilliance) स्वपीतारक्त

free studentship नि शुद्ध छात्रत्व

free supply निर्मुक्त देना

free surface *Phys* उन्मुक्त पृष्ठतल, स्वतन्त्र  
तल

free-swimming (able to swim about—  
*opp* to attached) *Zool* अलम-प्लायी

free tentage नि शुद्ध तम्बू

free thinning *Forestry* मुक्त विरलन

free ticket नि शुद्ध पत्रक

free time अव्यापृत समय, रिक्त समय

free tolerance नि शुद्ध तोलपरिहार

free tolerance limit नि शुद्ध तोलपरिहार  
सीमा, छूट की सीमा

free trade *Com* अबाध व्यापार

free trade area अबाध-व्यापार-क्षेत्र

free trader अबाध व्यापारी, अबाध-व्यापार-  
वादी

free trade zone अबाध-व्यापार क्षेत्र

free traffic अबाध यातायात

free transit नि शुद्ध पारनयन

free tree area नि शुद्ध-वृक्ष क्षेत्र

free tree system नि शुद्ध-वृक्ष पद्धति

free user *Law* अप्रतिबद्ध उपयोग

free ventilation *Hygiene* अबाध सवा-  
यन

free vibration *Phys* अबाध आवेपन,  
मुक्त आवेपन

free vision *Surv* अबाध दृष्टि

free ward नि शुद्ध कक्ष

free water विमुक्त जल

free-wheel मुक्त-चक्र

free will स्वतन्त्र इच्छा, स्वेच्छा f

of his own free will and consent  
स्वेच्छा और स्व-समति से

freeze *rb* 1 श्यान, जमाना

2 (as, assets) निरचलीकरण, जडीकरण

freezing श्यान n

freezing apparatus श्यान साधित्र

freezing machine श्यान-यन्त्र

freezing mixture श्यान मिश्र

freezing of stocks स्कन्ध निरचलीकरण

freezing order निश्चलीकरण आदेश

freezing point *Physical Chem* श्यानंक

freezing point thermometer श्यानक-  
तापमान

freezing the equilibrium *Physical  
Chem* समतोल-स्थगन

freezing water श्यान जल

free zone *Econ* (an area within which  
goods may be received and stored  
without payment of duty) शुल्कमुक्त

प्रदेश, शुल्कमुक्त क्षेत्र

Fregata *Aves* दस्तु-प्रजाति (they are  
noted for obtaining much of their  
food by robbing दस्तु other birds)

Fregatidae *Aves* दस्तु-वंश m

Fregetta *Aves* बाणेश-प्रजाति

freibergite रजतताश्चिज m (रजत silver,  
ता- for ताज copper, अ- for अंजन anti-  
mony, स- for शुल्फ sulphide, रम for

सन्निज mineral)

freieslebenite सीराशन m (सी- for सीस  
lead, र- for रजत silver, अ- for अंजन

antimony, स- for शुल्फ sulphide,  
रम for सन्निज mineral)

freight 1 (hire for transportation of  
goods) वस्तु भाटक, वस्तु-भाड़ा, वहन

शुल्क n

2 (sum of money paid for transport  
by water) तर पण्य n (from दिव्यान्तान)

3 उद्ग्रहणी f, भाटक n

4 भार m

inward freight अन्तर्भाटक

outward freight बहिर्भाटक

shipping freight नौ भाटक

freight and clearing charges वस्तुभाटक  
और निष्कासन व्यय

freight car भाण्ड यान

freight charges भाटक प्रभार

freight locomotive=goods loco-  
motive भाण्ड-चलित्र

freight memo भाटक ज्ञाप (जाप Const )

freight note भाटक पत्र

"freight paid (EM I 260) "वहनशुल्क  
देकर"

freight prepaid भाड़ा पहले दे दिया

freight to pay देय भाटक

fremitus *Med* (palpable vibration or  
thrill) स्पृश्यावेप m (स्पृश्य palpable+  
अवेप vibration)

French bean=kidney bean वृक्कशिम्बी  
f

French beige (a colour, red yellow  
रक्तीन in hue, of low अर saturation)  
अवरक्तपीत

French blue 1=ultramarine

2 (a colour, reddish blue नीलारक्त  
in hue, of high उर saturation and

low नि brilliance) न्युनीलारक्त

French bulldog (a small bat eared  
breed) जतु कर्णक m (जतु bat)

French chalk स्निग्ध सदी

French curve (used for drawing non-  
circular curves) नपतुलक m

French disease=syphilis

French elm=Ulmus carpinifolia

French grey (a colour, green हरि in  
hue, of very low अर saturation and

high य brilliance) ग्राफहरि

French green (a colour, greenish  
yellow green पीनानिहरि-in hue, of

low अर saturation) अवपीतादिहरि

French horn=cor de chasse (hunt-  
ing horn) स्थाय श्रम n

French marigold (*Tagetes erecta*)  
हस्तु m (Basu), गेदा

French ocher=yellow ocher

French partridge = red legged par-  
tridge

French pea=petits pois क्षुद्र कलाय m

French physic nut (*Jatropha multi-  
panda*) भद्रदन्तिका f (MV)

French polish मसृण-मार्ज n

French red = rouge Col Ind श्रगार  
रक्त

French rose (*Rosa gallica*) रक्त पाटल

French scarlet (a colour, yellowish-  
red रक्तापीत in hue, of very high अरि

saturation) अरिरक्तापीत

French screw thread section द्विगुणप्र  
६०° भ्रमिसूत्र छेद (crest is double of  
trough)

French sea wormwood (*Artemisia  
maritima*) सुरगुणिका f (Basu)

French sorrel 1 = *Oxalis acetosella*  
हिमालय-अम्ललोणी f

2 = *Rumex scutatus* हृत्पण चुक्रिका f

French truss = cambered truss

French ultramarine=French blue

French verdigris Col Ind श्रगार-  
हरिकी

French vermilion (a colour, yellow-  
ish red रक्तापीत in hue, of very high  
अरि saturation) अरिरक्तापीत



French Veronese green = viridian (a colour, yellowish green हर्षापीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहर्षापीत

French yellow (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तपीत

Frenela rhomboidea = Callitris rhomboidea Bot

frenzelite = guanajuatite = selenobismuthite मिदमेचिज *m* (मिद- for मिदातु bismuth, मेच- for मेचेय selenide, -इज for एनिज mineral)

freon (dichloro-difluoro methane) नीत-द्रो (दिनीर-दितरत्त्व-प्रोदीन्य)

frequency 1 बारवारता, सख्या, पदसख्या *f* (number of items)

2 *Phys* (in harmonic motions, the number of vibrations or cycles in a unit of time) आवेपनाक *m*

3 *Plant Ecol* (the statistical result of counting the species of a community) बारवारता, सख्या *f*

frequency and duty *Irrig* बारवारता और परिमात्रा

frequency current बारवारता-वाह

frequency curve बारवारता-चक्र

frequency diagram बारवारता-चित्र

frequency distribution बारवारता-वण्टन

frequency graph बारवारता-चिन्हरेख

frequency of cycles चक्र सख्या

frequency of eclipses *Astron* ग्रहणों की बारवारता

frequency of motion गति सख्या

frequency of vibrations आवेप-सख्या

frequency polygon बारवारता-बहुभुज

frequency rectangle बारवारता-आयत

frequency spectra आवेपनाक रंगवलि

frequency table बारवारता-सारणी

frequent बारबार, बारबार

frequent *vb* बारबार आना

flower-frequenting birds पुष्पसेवी पक्षी

frequent defaulter बारबार अशोधी

frequent inspection बारबार निरीक्षण

at frequent intervals बारबार

frequent late attendance बारबार देर से उपस्थिति

frequently बारबार, प्राय

frequent travelling बारबार यात्रा

fresh *adj* 1 अभिनव, नया, नूतन

2 = unaltered *Mineral* अपरिवर्तित (as distinguished from 'weathered')

fresh-air inlet अभिनव वात प्रवेश *m*

fresh appointment नई नियुक्ति

fresh breeze (19 24 m p h) मलयानिल *m* (see Beaufort's Wind Scale)

fresh clearings (for cultivation) अभिनव स्वच्छकरण

fresh deposit नव निक्षेप, नया निक्षेप

fresh evidence नव साक्ष्य

fresh fracture अभिनव भंग

fresh fruits अभिनव फल

fresh gale *Naut* (39-46 m p h) महापान *m* (see Beaufort's Wind Scale)

fresh grounds नए आधार

fresh lease नया पट्टा

fresh liver अभिनव यकृत

freshly burnt wood सद्यो-दग्ध काष्ठ

freshly felled tree अभिनव-पातित वृक्ष

fresh mineral अपरिवर्तित खनिज

fresh receipt नई प्रारिण

fresh sheet नया पत्र

fresh start (in life) अभिनवारम्भ, नवारम्भ

fresh suit नया वाद

fresh ticket नया पत्रक

fresh water *adj* अलवण-जल, मीठे पानी का

freshwater clam *Zool* अलवणजल-पुटिका

freshwater fish अलवणजल-मत्स्य, मीठे पानी की मछली

freshwater mussel *Zool* अलवणजल-शम्बुक

freshwater polyp *Zool* अलवणजल-पुर्वगक

freshwater snake अलवणजल-सर्प, नदी-सर्प

freshwater swamp forest अलवणजल-महापंक-वन

freshwater swamps अलवणजल-महापंक

fresh weather अभिनव ऋतु

fresnel (a unit of frequency, one vibration per billionth of a second) आवेपिका *f*

Fresnel biprism 1 = biprism द्विसंक्षेत्र, (used to obtain two images) द्विमूर्ति संक्षेत्र

2 (a combination of two) युग्म संक्षेत्र

Fresnel mirrors मिथोघट्टन दर्पणयुग्म *n*

Fresnel's interference experiment द्विदर्पण मिथोघट्टन संपरीक्षा

Fresnel's rhomb (converts plane polarized light into circularly polarized light) वर्तुलाभिस्पन्द-तियोगवर्ग

fret *Music* (a ridge across the finger-board) अंगुलिकूट *n*, परदा

fretwork भूषातक्षण *n*

Freundlich adsorption law *Physical*

*Chem* (the law that the amount of a substance which can be adsorbed from solution per unit of adsorbing medium is directly proportional to the concentration of the substance in the solution, commonly expressed by the *Freundlich equation*  $\frac{x}{m} = KC_n^{\frac{1}{n}}$ )

A graphic representation of the equation is called a *Freundlich isotherm* चूयानुपात-नियम

Freundlich equation चूयानुपात-समीकरण

Freundlich isotherm चूयानुपात-समताप

F R H (forest rest house) व वि गृ (वन-विश्राम गृह)

F R I (Forest Research Institute) व अन्त्र (वन अन्वेषालय)

friable *adj* (easily crumbled, pulverized or reduced to powder) अवचूर्ण्य, सुचूर्ण्य, सुक्ष्म

friable consistency अवचूर्ण्य गाढता

friar 1 श्रमण *m*

2 (colour) = pilgrim brown (red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत

friar's balsam *Pharm* श्रमण धूपियास, संयुत धूप निष्कर्ष (compound tincture of benzoin)

friction *Phys* संघर्ष *m*, संघर्षण *n* resistance प्रतिरोध

frictional electricity संघर्षज विद्युत्

frictional force *Phys* संघर्ष-बल

frictional unemployment प्रतिरोधी वृत्तिहीनता

friction between the general public and the staff जनता और कमचारियों में संघर्ष

friction fuse संघर्ष-ज्वाल

frictionless *adj* *Mech* संघर्ष रहित, संघर्षहीन

friction matches (ignites by friction on any surface) = lucifer matches संघर्षण-झीका

friction roller *Astron* संघर्ष वेदलन

friction tester संघर्ष-परीक्षित्र

friction tube संघर्ष-नाल

Friday शुक्रवार

Friedel Craft's reaction *Chem* (using anhydrous aluminum स्फटवातु chloride नीरेय as a catalytic agent) स्फनी-

fried fish भजित मत्स्य, भुजी मछली  
 Friedlander's bacillus = Klebsiella pneumoniae  
 friend मित्र *n*, सखा *m*  
 friendly society = benefit society हित-कारी समिति, मित्र सखा  
 friend of the court न्यायालय मित्र, न्याय-परामर्शक  
 frigate bird (obtains much of its food by robbing दस्यु other birds) दस्यु-काक *m*  
 frighten *vb* भयभीत करना, डराना  
 frigidaire (a type of electric विद्युत् refrigerator प्रशीतक) पुशोतक *m*  
 frigidity (in a woman) निर्मदता *f*  
 Frigid Zone *Geog* प्रशीत कटिबन्ध, शीत कटिबन्ध  
 Torrid Zone उष्ण कटिबन्ध  
 frill नाली, खाचा  
 frilled lip झल्लरी  
 frilled lizard झल्लरी गोधिका  
 frilled shark झल्लरी-म्राह  
 fringe 1 *Anat* झल्लरी *f*  
 2 *Bot* झल्लर *m* (Hindi झल्लर)  
 3 (ornamental projecting ends of a fabric) प्रान्त-केसर *n*  
 silver fringe रजतान्चल  
 fringed gecko = flying gecko  
 fringed rockcress = *Arabis brownii*  
 fringed setae *Zool* झल्लरित खरोम  
 fringe-flower *Bot* (any herb of the genus *Schizanthus*) झल्लरीपुष्प  
 fringe joint *Anat* झल्लरी-सन्धि  
 fringe-wing (an insect) झल्लरी-पक्ष *m*  
 Fringilla *Aves* सुखरा-प्रजाति (सुखरा ancient word)  
 F. carduelis शोणमुख-मुखरा  
 Fringillauda *Aves* गिरिचटक-प्रजाति (गिरि mountain, चटक finch)  
 Fringillidae *Aves* चटक-वंश *m*. (चटक ancient word)  
 Fringillinae *Aves* चटकानुवंश *m* (अनुवंश subfamily)  
 fringing reef *Geol* (bordering land) अनुतट प्रवाली  
 frit *vb* (to fuse partly) आद्रवण *n*  
 frit *n* (materials partly fused) आद्राव *m*  
 Fritillaria *Zool* (there is lattice-work of fine threads) सूत्रजाल-प्रजाति  
 Fritillaria *Bot* (so named from the checkered markings of the petals — verb) चित्रदल प्रजाति

F. cirrhosa (leaves cirrhose—Basu)  
 हुन्तलपर्ण चित्रदल  
 F. imperialis = fritillary (bulb large—Basu) वृहत्कन्द चित्रदल  
 F. roylei (bulb small—Basu) लघु-कन्द चित्रदल  
 Fritillaridae *Zool* सूत्रजाल-वंश *m*  
 fritillary = Fritillaria imperialis  
 frivolous *adj* 1 (trivial) तुच्छ (Const) 2 (or little weight) नमर  
 frivolous and veracious तुच्छ और प्रवाची  
 frock (dress of children, etc) वासा *f*  
 frog 1 मण्डूक *m*, मेढक  
 2 *Rly* फल *n*  
 frogbit (an aquatic plant) भेकदण्ट *m*  
 frog cheese = cheese-flower (*Malva sylvestris*) दधिकपुष्प *m*  
 frogfoot (*Verbena officinalis*) भेकपद *m*  
 frog mouth *Aves* भेक-मुख *m*  
 Frohlich's law (law governing the strength of magnetization of an electromagnet) चुम्ब-शक्ति-नियम  
 from 1 से  
 2 (in a letter) प्रेषक  
 from above *Math* उपरिष्टात् ऊपर से  
 from all or any सत्र अथवा किसी में से  
 from and after से और परचात्  
 from a remote period प्राचीन काल से  
 from below *Math* अवस्तात्, नीचे से  
 from generation to generation पीढ़ी से पीढ़ी  
 from or to से अथवा का  
 from son to grandson पुत्र से पौत्र को  
 from the beginning आरम्भ, आरम्भ से  
 from the date of such judgment ऐसे निर्णय के दिनांक से  
 from the right *Drill* दक्षिणत  
 from time to time समय समय पर (Const), यथाकाल  
 from without बाहर से, बाहिर्देशात्  
 frond *Bot* पलाश *n*  
 Frondicularia *Zool* पलाशिका-प्रजाति  
 frondose (resembling a frond) पलाश-शाख  
 frons *Anat*, *Zool* (the forehead) भाल *n*  
 front 1 दम *r*, धम्रभाग, पुरोभाग *m*  
 2 (battle front) सन्ग्रामाग्न, सन्ग्राममुख *n*  
 3 *Math* पुर  
 frontage धम्रभाग *m*, सामना  
 frontal *n* *Anat* ललाट *n*  
 frontal *adj* 1 अग्र  
 2 ललाट-, ललाट्य (पाणिनि ४.३.११ काशिका)

frontal bone *Anat* ललाटास्थि  
 frontal breadth ललाट-विस्तार  
 frontal clasper *Zool* ललाट समाखनक  
 frontal ganglion *Pathol* ललाट-ग्रन्थि  
 frontalis muscle *Anat* ललाट पेशी  
 frontal lobe *Anat* ललाट पालि  
 frontal nerve *Anat* ललाट-वेग  
 frontal region *Anat* ललाट प्रदेश  
 frontal ridge (supra orbital ridge) *Anat* भ्रूदन्त *n*  
 frontal suture ललाट सेवनी  
 front axle *Automobile* पुरो-मध्यवर्त्य  
 front elevation *Engin* अग्र-उद्दिष्ट  
 frontier सीमान्त *m* (Const)  
 frontier custom सीमान्त जाग्रह, सीमान्त-शुल्क  
 frontier post सीमान्त-चौकी  
 frontier route सीमान्त मार्ग  
 frontiers सीमान्त *m* (Const)  
 frontier trade सीमान्त व्यापार  
 frontier traffic सीमान्त-यातायात  
 frontier village सीमान्त-ग्राम  
 front lens thermometer पुरोवीक्ष ताप-मात्र  
 front of a glacier *Geog* हिमानी अग्र  
 front of a paper and not the reverse पत्र का अग्रभाग, न कि पृष्ठभाग  
 fronto-parietal bone *Zool* ललाट-पार्वस्थि  
 front row (of houses) पुर पक्ति, अग्र पक्ति  
 front scale *Geom* पुर स्थ श्रेणी  
 front tender buffer *Rly Eng* जलागारि अग्रोपबर्ह (जलागारि tender, उपबर्ह short for ताडोपबर्ह)  
 front truck *Rly Eng* अग्रोद्वाही (रु)  
 front truck wheel *Rly Eng* अग्रोद्वाही चक्र  
 front wall अग्र भित्ति  
 front wall cell *Elec* अग्रभित्ति कोश  
 frost तुषार *m*, पाला  
 autumnal frost शारद तुषार, शरत्-तुषार  
 early frost पूर्व तुषार  
 late frost पश्चात् तुषार  
 spring frost वसन्त-तुषार  
 frost *vb* (to cover with frost) तुषार-च्छादन  
 frost-bitten (blighted or nipped with frost) तुषारध्वस्त (cf हिमध्वस्त ancient word), पाले से मरा हुआ  
 frost-bite = lamb's quarters (*Chenopodium album*) वास्तु *m* (MW), बसुना  
 frost break *Forestry* तुषार-भंग

frost canker *Forestry* तुषार-विकार, पाले का विकार  
 frost crack *Forestry* (a split in a tree-trunk during sudden severe frost) तुषार-विदार, पाले की दरार  
 frost-cracked तुषार विदीर्ण, पाले से फटी  
 frosted तुषाराच्छादित  
 frost hardness तुषार रोधिता *f*  
 frost hardy *adj* *Forestry* (Fr *résistant au froid*) तुषारसह, तुषार रोधी  
 frost holes *Forestry* तुषार-छिद्र  
 frost-lifting *Forestry* (uprooting of seedlings by frost) तुषारोन्मूलन, पाले से उखड़ना  
 frost resistance तुषार-सहिष्णुता  
 frost-rib *Forestry* (Germ *Frostleiste*) तुषार-पट्टी *f*, पाले की पट्टी  
 frost ring lock *Forestry* तुषार-बलय-पाश *m*  
 frost tender *adj* *Forestry* (Fr *sensible au froid*) तुषारारोधी (इन्), तुषार-हन्य (हन्य from महाभारत)  
 frost warnings तुषार-प्राबोचन  
 frost warning service तुषार प्राबोचन-सेवा  
 frosty green = nickel green (a colour, yellowish-green हर्षपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यचहर्षपीत  
 froth फेनक *m* (foam फेन)  
 frozen *adj* 1 (as, assets) निश्चलीकृत, जडीकृत  
 2 जमा हुआ, रयान  
 frozen asset निश्चलीकृत परिसंपत्  
 frozen fish श्यान मत्स्य  
 frozen meat श्यान मांस, जमा हुआ मांस  
 frozen rain water जमा हुआ वर्षा का पानी, श्यान वर्षा-जल  
 FRs (Fundamental Rules) मू नि (मूल नियम)  
 FRs (Gen) [Financial Rules (General)] वि नि (सा) [वित्त-नियम (सामान्य)]  
 frothschiefer *Petrog* (with spots suggestive of grains of wheat—Tyrrell p 272) गोधूमबिन्दुक *m* (see schiefer)  
 fructification फलन *n*, फलना  
 fructo-furanose *Chem* फल-बुसिन्यधु  
 fructo pyranose *Chem* फलागिन्यधु  
 fructosate *Chem* फलध्वीय *n*  
 fructosazone फलध्वजीवा *f*  
 fructose *Chem* फलधु *n*

all fructose द वा फलधु  
 fructose osazone फलधु ध्वजीवा  
 frugal *adj* परिमितव्ययी (इन्)  
 frugality परिमितव्यय *m*  
 Frugivora *Zool* फलभोजिन *m pl*  
 frugivorous *adj* *Zool* फलभोजी, फल-भक्षी (इन्)  
 fruit फल *n*  
 canned fruit डब्बो में बन्द फल, बपनी-फल  
 raw fruit कच्चा फल  
 ripe fruit पक्का फल  
 fruit bat वटगुल *m* (occurs in सुश्रुत, etc)  
 fruit bearing tree फलदायी वृक्ष, फल वृक्ष  
 fruit blight फल-मारी *f*  
 fruit body *Bot* फल-काय  
 fruit cocktail फल युक्तिरा  
 fruit crop फल-सस्य, फल की खेती  
 fruit culture फल-कृषि, फल-रोपण, फलो की खेती  
 fruit development फल-विकासन, फल-विकास  
 fruit development adviser फल-विकास-मन्त्रणाकार  
 fruit development board फल विकास-मण्डल  
 fruit dots *Bot* फल-बिन्दुक  
 fruit fly फल-मक्षी  
 fruiting *Bot* फलन *n*, फलना  
 fruiting body फलन-काय  
 fruiting habit फलन-स्वभाव  
 fruiting period फलन-काल, फलनावधि  
 fruiting time फलन काल  
 fruit juice फल-रस  
 fruitlet लघुफल *n*  
 fruit marketing society फल-विपणन-समिति  
 fruit pectin फल-आश्लेखि  
 Fruit Preservers' Association फल-परिरक्षक-मण्डल  
 fruit producing फल-दायी (इन्), फल देने वाला  
 fruit products फल निर्मिति *f*, फलोत्पन्न पदार्थ *m*  
 fruits and vegetables फल और शाक  
 fruit squash फल-पानक  
 fruit sugar फल-शर्करा  
 fruit syrup फल मिष्टौद  
 fruit technology फल प्रौद्योगिकी  
 fruit tree फल-वृक्ष  
 fruity aroma फल-सुरभि  
 fruity odour, fruity smell फल-गन्ध

frustrated *adj* भग्नाश (ancient word)  
 frustule *Bot* (composed of two valves) सकपाट *n*  
 frustum *Geom* छिन्नक *n*  
 frustum of a prism सक्षेत्र-छिन्नक  
 frustum of a pyramid स्तूप छिन्नक  
 frustum of a sphere गोल-छिन्नक  
 frustum of wedge *Surv* स्फान छिन्नक  
 fruticose *adj* *Bot* (Lat *frutex* 'shrub') चुपचत्, चुपिल, चुपसदृश  
 fry *vb* सभर्जन, स्नेहभर्जन, स्नेहपाचन, तलना  
 bake (cooking in dry heat) शुष्कपाचन  
 broil ज्वालापाचन, अतितापन  
 grill शलाकाभर्जन, शलाका-पाचन  
 roast भ्राष्ट्रभर्जन, विभर्जन  
 fry *n* चुद्रमीन *m*  
 frying pan अम्बरीष *m* (from हलायुध)  
 fry pan = frying pan  
 FS (Farm Superintendent) प्र अ (प्रक्षेत्र-अधीक्षक)  
 FS (felling series) *Forestry* पा अ. (पातन श्रेणी)  
 FS (foresights) *Surv* अ द (अग्र दृशी)  
 F & S C (Forms & Stationery Clerk) प्र ले लि (प्रपत्र तथा लेखनसामग्री लिपिक)  
 FSK (factory storekeeper) नि सं (निर्माणी सग्रहागारिक)  
 FSKRM (factory storekeeper, raw materials) नि स अ सा (निर्माणी सग्रहागारिक, अनिर्मित सामग्री)  
 f stop *Photog* न विराम  
 ft (foot) पा (पाद)  
 F test *Statistics* (i variance ratio test) वि अ समन्वीक्षा (वि for विवरण variance, अ for अनुपात ratio)  
 Fucaceae *Bot* शैलघास-कुल *n*  
 fuchsia 1 *Col Ind* धूमल  
 2 (a colour, reddish blue-red नीलाति-रक्त in hue, and of very high अधि saturation) अधिनीलातिरक्त  
 Fuchsia *Bot* (flowers pendulous—Br Fl p 611) स्रस्तसुमन-प्रजाति  
 F globosa गोल स्रस्तसुमन  
 F riccartonii (much cultivated as a hedge plant—Br Fl p 612) वृत्ति-स्रस्तसुमन  
 fuchsin धूमलि *f*  
 fuchsine *Col Ind* धूमली *f*  
 fuchsine ponceau *Col Ind* धूमली अधि-रक्तापीत  
 fuchsine scarlet *Col Ind* धूमली शोण  
 fuchsinophile tissue *Zool* धूमलिरञ्ज्य

ऊति  
**fucosan** *Biochem* शैलघासध्वन्य *n*  
**fucose** (a crystalline sugar obtained from *Fucus*) शैलघासधु *n*  
**fucosanthin** शैलघास-पीति *f*  
**Fucus** *Bot* (the rockweeds) शैलघास-प्रजाति  
**F platycarpus** पृथुफल शैलघास  
**F serratus** क्रकच-शैलघास  
**F spiralis** (spiral wrack) कुन्तल शैलघास  
**F vesiculosus** (bladders filled with air) वाताशय-शैलघास  
**fudge** (colour)=Russian calf (red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of low नि brilliance) निरक्तपीत  
**fuel** इन्धन *n*, ईंधन  
**fuel allowance** इन्धन-अधिदेय, ईंधन-भत्ता  
**fuel and fodder reserves** ईंधन और चारे के आरक्षित स्थान  
**fuel and forage** ईंधन और चारा  
**fuel and timber** इन्धन एवं प्रकाष्ठ, जलाऊ और निर्माण की लकड़ी  
**fuel coke** इन्धन-न्यगार  
**fueling** कीयला भरना  
**Fuel Inspector Rly (F I)** इन्धन निरीक्षक (रे नि)  
**fuel oil** इन्धन-तैल  
**fuel storage** इन्धन-संग्रह  
**fuel tank** तैल-तडाग, इन्धनाशय  
**-fuge -वर्जी** (see calcifuge)  
**fugitive** *adj* प्रपलायी (-रन्) (see absconder)  
**fugitive criminal** प्रपलायी अपराधी  
**fugitive criminal of a foreign state** विदेशी राज्य का प्रपलायी अपराधी  
**fugitive offender** प्रपलायी अपराधी  
**fulcriform** *adj* (Lat *fulcra* 'to prop' Of proplike form) अवलम्बाकार (अवलम्ब prop)  
**fulcrum** *pl* of fulcrum  
**fulcral scales** *Zool* पक्ष-शल्क  
**fulcrum** 1 *Mach* स्कम्भा *f*  
 2 *Zool* पक्षशल्क *m*  
**fulfil** *vb* पालन करना, पूरा करना  
**fulfil a condition** प्रतिबन्ध-पालन, प्रतिबन्ध पूरा करना  
**fulfilment** पालन *n*, पूर्ति *f*  
**accomplishment** संपादन  
**execution** निष्पादन  
**performance** अनुष्ठान  
**achievement** निष्पत्ति  
**completion** पूर्णता, समाप्ति

**fulfil requirements** आवश्यकताएं पूरी करना  
**fulgens** *Bot Tax* (shining, glowing) भासी  
**Fulgur=Busyon**  
**fulguration** (destruction of animal tissue by electric sparks) युदाहन  
*n*  
**Fulica Aves** पारिप्लाव्य प्रजाति (पारिप्लाव्य ancient word)  
**F atra** काल पारिप्लाव्य  
**Fulicariae Aves** पारिप्लावन्यान्गण *m* (चटु गण suborder)  
**fuliginous=adustous**  
**full** *adj* 1 पूर्ण, पूरा  
 2 *Forestry* (crop density) पूर्ण, पूरी  
**full** *vb* (to thicken by moistening, heating and pressing, as cloth) सकोचन  
**full address** पूरा पता  
**full age** (majority) वयस्, पूर्ण वयस्, व्यव-हारेचित आयु  
 of full age पूर्ण-वयस्क  
**full allotment** पूर्ण वण्टन  
**full amount** पूर्ण राशि  
**full and definite** पूर्ण और निश्चित  
**full and unabridged** सर्वांग पूर्ण, पूर्ण और अन्यून  
**full and unabridged rights of ownership in the property** संपत्ति में स्वामित्व के सर्वांग पूर्ण अधिकार  
**full and unimpaired** (as, use) पूर्ण और अविकल  
**full annealing** पूर्ण अभितापन, पूर्ण ताप-शीतन  
**full belief** पूर्ण विश्वास  
**full bench** *Law* पूर्ण न्यायासन  
**full bench decision** पूर्ण न्यायासन-विनिश्चय  
**full black D conc** = wool black ND  
**full blood** *adj* (relationship through both parents, as brothers of the 'full blood) सोदर्य, सगा  
**full boiled** पूरा उबाला हुआ  
**full-boled** *adj* *Forestry* पूर्णस्कन्धित, पूरे तने वाला  
**full brother** सगा भाई  
**full sister** सगी बहिन  
**full carrying capacity** *Rly* पूर्ण वहन-क्षमता  
**full-celled** *adj* पूर्ण-कोशवात  
**full chemical analysis** पूर्ण रसायनिक विश्लेषण

**full clove** *Dool'bu ding* पूर्ण वस्त्र  
**full compensation** पूर्ण प्रतिस्तर  
**full contraposition** *Logic* पूर्ण परास्था-पन  
**full court** पूर्ण न्यायालय  
**full cream** मलाई सहित, सनवनीत  
**full details** पूर्ण विवरण, पूर्ण विवरण  
**full discharge** पूर्ण उन्मुक्ति  
**full dose** पूरी मात्रा  
**full dress** नियत वेष  
**to be brought into full effect** पूर्णरूपेण कार्यान्वित होना  
**full employment** सार्विक सेवायुक्ति, अवृत्ति-हीनता *f*  
**full endorsement** पूर्ण पृष्ठांकन  
**fuller's earth** (so called from its use in fulling cloth) सकोचक-मृत्तिका  
**full facility** पूरी सुविधा  
**full-fledged** *adj* सर्वांग पूर्ण  
**full-fledged dispensary** सर्वांगपूर्ण औष-धालय  
**full-grown** *adj* *Forestry* (Fr *adulte*) प्रौढ, पूरा बढ़ा हुआ  
**full height** *Forestry* पूर्ण उन्नता, पूरी उचाई  
**fulling** *n* सकोचन *n*  
**fulling black** सकोचन काल  
**full inversion** *Logic* पूर्ण विपर्यय  
**full leather** *Bookbinding* पूर्ण चर्म  
**full legal capacity** पूर्ण वैधिक सामर्थ्य  
**full line** *Engr-n* पूर्ण रेखा, संतत रेखा  
**full marks** assigned to each paper प्रत्येक प्रश्नपत्र के लिए निर्धारित पूर्णक  
**full moon** पूर्ण चन्द्र, पूर्ण चन्द्रमा  
**full of hard grain** कठिन धान्य से भरा हुआ  
**full outturn guarantee** (F O G) पूर्ण उत्पत्ति-प्रत्याभूति  
**full paid service** पूर्ण वेतन सेवा  
**full parcels and luggage rate tables** *Rly* पूर्ण परिवेष्ट तथा सभार भर्त सारणी  
**full particulars** पूर्ण विवरण, पूरा स्वरूप  
**full pay** पूर्ण वेतन  
**full plantations** *Forestry* पूर्ण रोपवन  
**full power** पूर्ण शक्ति  
**full pressed** (cotton) पूर्ण पीक्षित  
**full-pressed wool** पूर्णपीक्षित ऊर्णा (ऊन)  
**full report** पूर्ण प्रतिवेदन  
**full satisfaction** 1 पूर्ण सतोष  
 2 पूर्ण निस्तारण  
**full scale** *Phys* पूर्ण-श्रेणी  
**full sister** सगी बहिन  
**full size** पूर्ण परिमाण  
**full sized** *adj* (seed) पूर्णपरिमाण

full statement पूर्ण विवरण  
 full stocking *Forestry* पूर्ण सनिधि  
 full-stop ( ) पूर्ण विराम *m.* (see punctuation marks)  
 full time पूर्ण काल  
 full-time *adj* पूर्णकाल, पूर्णकालिक  
 full-time commissioned service पूर्ण-कालिक आयुक्त सेवा  
 full-time duty पूर्ण-काल कर्तव्य  
 full-time occupation पूर्ण-काल उपजीविका  
 full-wagon load *Rly* पूर्ण वाहन भार  
 full water rate पूर्ण जल-कर  
 fully पूर्ण-, पूर्णत, पूर्णतया, पूरा पूरा  
 fully and completely सर्व संपूर्णतया  
 fully assessed to land revenue भू-राजस्व पूर्णत निर्धारित  
 fully developed पूर्णतया विकसित  
 fully employed (throughout the day) पूर्णत कार्यलक्ष  
 fully guaranteed पूर्णत प्रत्याभूत  
 fully informed पूर्णत सूचित  
 fully organized पूर्णत सघटित  
 fully paid shares पूर्णदत्त अंश  
 fully paid ticket *Rly* पूर्णदत्त पत्रक  
 fully paid up पूर्णदत्त, पूर्णत परिदत्त  
 fully secured पूर्णत प्रतिभूत  
 fulmar (an arctic sea bird resembling the herring gull) हिमचिल्ली *f*  
 Fulmarus *Zool* हिमचिल्ली-प्रजाति  
 F glacialis सामान्य हिमचिल्ली  
 fulminate *Chem* चञ्चलीय *n*  
 fulminate of mercury पारद-चञ्चलीय  
 fulminating *adj* (thundering, exploding with a vivid flash) गरजत, तडित्गरजत, गरजता हुआ  
 fulminic acid (Lat *fulmen* 'lightning') *Chem* चञ्चलिक अम्ल (a strong poisonous unstable acid)  
 fulopite स्पेन्जशिला *m.* (सी- for सीस lead, अन्ज for अन्जन antimony, श- for शुल्फे sulphide, -शज for खनिज mineral)  
 fulvene *Chem* आपिगेन्य *n*  
 Fulvetta *Aves* (the birds are restless चञ्चल) चञ्चला-प्रजाति  
 fulvetta *Aves* चञ्चला *f*  
 fulvous-breasted pied woodpecker *Aves* पिंग वक्षस कर्पूर काष्ठकूट  
 fulvous-fronted suthora *Aves* भारक्त शुक्रोटी (cheeks, chin, throat, breast, sides or the neck bright fulvous आरक्त)  
 fulvous fruit-bat *Mamm* पिंगरु बाण्डुल

(दन्तुल occurs in सुश्रुत, etc)  
 fulvous grey hamster *Mamm* पिंग कोषगल्ल  
 fulvous pitta *Aves* पिंग पद्मपुष्प (पद्मपुष्प is an ancient bird-name)  
 fulvous-rumped barred woodpecker *Aves* पिंग कटि पट्टित काष्ठकूट  
 fulvus *Bot Tax* पिंग  
 fumarate *Chem* धूम्रीय *n*  
 Fumaria *Bot* पित्तपर्पट-प्रजाति  
 F indica (flowers pink) आपद्मपुष्प पित्तपर्पट  
 F parviflora = fine-leaved fumitory (cures bilious fevers—Basu)  
 सामान्य पित्तपर्पट (Basu पर्पट, पित्तारि, MW पित्तारि, Guj Mai पितपापट, Hin पितपापट, Pushto पितपाप्रा)  
 F vaillantii var indica = F indica  
 Fumariaceae *Bot* पित्तपर्पट-कुल *n*  
 fumaric *adj* धूम्रिक  
 fumaric acid *Chem* धूम्रिक अम्ल  
 fumarole (a hole or orifice in a volcanic region from which gaseous products emanate—Web, Chambers) वातिमुख *n*  
 fume धूम *m*  
 fume absorber धूम प्रचूपक  
 fume absorption tube धूम-प्रचूपण-नाल  
 fumigant *Plant Pathol* धूमक *m*  
 fumigate *Plant Pathol* धूमन *n*  
 fumigated *adj* धूमित  
 fumigation धूमन *n*  
 fumigation assistant धूमन-सहायक  
 fumigation labour धूमन श्रम  
 fuming *n* धूमन *n*  
 fuming *adj* धूमायमान  
 fuming cupboard धूमन-भाषरण  
 fuming nitric acid धूमायमान भूमिक अम्ल  
 fuming sulphuric acid धूमायमान शुल्फारिक अम्ल  
 Funaria *Bot* (usually having a double peristome of sixteen teeth) षोडशदन्त-प्रजाति  
 F hygrometrica उन्दचूष षोडशदन्त  
 Funariaceae *Bot* षोडशदन्तकुल *n*  
 function 1 प्रकार्य, कार्य *n*  
 2 *Admin* कृत्य *n* (Const)  
 3 उत्सव *m*  
 4 *Math* श्रित *n*  
 functional *adj* 1 कार्यात्मक, कार्य-  
 2 *Math* श्रित  
 3 *Zool*. (as a sperm) कार्यशील

functional activity *Zool* कार्यशीलता, प्रकार्यशीलता, विशिष्ट कार्यशीलता  
 functional calculus *Math* श्रिति कलन  
 functional constituency व्यवसाय निर्वाचनक्षेत्र  
 functional grammar व्यावहारिक व्याकरण  
 functionality *Math* श्रिति *f*  
 functionally *Biol* प्रकार्य-दृष्टि से, प्रकार्यत  
 functional megaspore *Bot* (performing its regular function) कार्यकारी महाबीजाणु  
 functional relationship *Statistics* श्रित-संबन्ध  
 functionary कृत्यचारी (इन्) *m* (cf कर्मचारी)  
 functionless *adj* *Bot* अकार्य, विनाकार्य  
 function of a function *Math* श्रित का श्रित  
 function of money *Econ* सुद्रा-कार्य  
 functions of crown सम्राट-कृत्य  
 functions of money सुद्रा के कार्य  
 fund (a sum of money) निधि *m* (lit. 'setting down' Lat *fundus* 'bottom' निधि *fi* Const)  
 capital redemption fund पुञ्जी-विमोचन-निधि  
 consolidated fund संचित निधि (Const), समेकित निधि  
 contingency fund सभाव्यता-निधि  
 contributory provident fund अश-दायी भविष्य-निधि  
 debenture redemption fund ऋणपत्र-विमोचन-निधि, ऋणपत्र निष्कषण-निधि  
 defence provident fund प्रनिरक्षा-भविष्य-निधि  
 depreciation fund अवक्षयण निधि, अव-मूल्यन-निधि  
 dividend equalization fund लाभश-समकारि-निधि  
 general provident fund सामान्य भविष्य-निधि  
 insurance fund आगोप-निधि, गोप-निधि (गोप includes आगोप and प्रगोप),  
 investment fluctuation fund विनियोग-उच्चावचन-निधि  
 local fund स्थानीय निधि  
 provident fund भविष्य-निधि (Const)  
 reserve fund संचित निधि  
 revenue reserve fund राजस्व-संचित-निधि  
 sinking fund निक्षेप-निधि (Const)  
 state railways provident fund राज्य-संवान-भविष्य-निधि

welfare fund कल्याण निधि  
fund *vb* निधिबद्ध करना, निधीयन  
fundamental *adj* मूलभूत (Const), मूल,  
आधारभूत  
fundamental *n* (fundamental prin-  
ciple) मूलनियम *m*  
fundamental binding *Bookbinding*  
अस्यूत बन्धन (अस्यूत 'not stitched')  
fundamental change मूल परिवर्तन  
fundamental conception *Math* मूल  
अवधारणा  
fundamental construction *Bot* मूल  
रचना  
fundamental difference मूल भेद  
fundamental disequilibrium मूलभूत  
असमतोल  
fundamental factor आधारभूत कारक  
fundamental formula *Math* मूल सूत्र  
fundamental interval *Phys* मूल अन्त-  
राल  
fundamentally मूल रूप से  
fundamental note *Phys* मूल स्वर  
fundamental operation *Math* मूल  
क्रिया  
fundamental particle *Phys* मूलभूत कण  
fundamental plane *Astron* मूल तल  
fundamental principle- मूल प्रनियम,  
आधारभूत सिद्धान्त, मूल सिद्धान्त  
fundamental property मूलभूत गुण  
fundamental proposition *Math* मूल-  
भूत साध्य  
fundamental right *Law* मूल अधिकार  
fundamental root आधार मूल  
Fundamental Rules (F R) मूल नियम  
(नू नि)  
Fundamental Rules Compilation  
मूल नियम-संकलन  
fundamentals आधार *m*  
fundamental star *Astron* मूल तारा  
fundamental theorem *Statistics* मूल  
प्रमेय  
fundamental tissue=ground tissue  
*Bot* आधाररोति (ऊति tissue)  
fundamental tissue system *Bot* आधा-  
रोति-सहति  
fundamental tone *Music* मूल तान  
fundamental unit *Phys* मूल एकक,  
आधारभूत एकक  
fund deduction निधि-व्यवकलन  
funded निधिबद्ध, निधीयित  
funded debt=fixed or bonded debt  
निधिबद्ध ऋण, अनिरिक्तकाल ऋण  
fund examiner निधि-परीक्षक

fund holdings (currencies of members  
held by the fund) निधि-धारण  
funding निधीयन, निधिबन्धन  
funding a debt ऋण का निधीयन  
funding bond निधीयन-बन्ध  
funding loan निधीयन-उधार  
funding system निधीयन-पद्धति  
funds allotted वण्टित निधि  
funds are available निधि उपलब्ध है  
fund subscriptions निधि-अभिदान  
funds utilized उपयुक्त निधि  
fundus 1 *Anat* बुध्न *m*  
2 (swollen part of a flask shaped  
gland, etc) पीनक *n*  
funeral 1 अन्त्येष्टि *f*, अन्त्येष्टि सरकार *m*  
2 शव-यात्रा *f*  
funeral allowance अन्त्येष्टि अधिदेय  
funeral obsequies अन्त्येष्टि-सम्कार *m*  
funeral rites room अन्त्येष्टि सस्कार कोष्ठ  
fungal *adj* कवकीय, कवक-  
fungal *n* कवक *n*  
fungal component कवकाग  
fungal element *Bot* कवकाश  
fungal nutrition कवक-पोषाहार  
Fungi कवकानि *n pl*  
fungible *adj* *Law* (Lat *fungi* 'dis-  
charge', a thing of a class or kind  
such that one may be used in place  
of another in satisfaction of another)  
प्रतिमोच्य  
fungible goods प्रतिमोच्य वस्तु  
fungicidal value *Plant Pathol* कवक-  
मोर्ण-मात्रा  
fungicide कवकमार *m*  
fungiform *adj* कवक-रूप  
fungiform papillae=clavate papillae  
*Anat* छत्राकुर *m*  
Fungi Imperfecti *Bot* अपूर्ण कवकानि  
*n pl*  
fungistatic *adj* (pertaining to the  
ability of a fungicide to inhibit the  
germination of fungus spores or de-  
velopment of mycelium) कवकरोधी  
(रन्)  
fungoid=mycoid *adj* कवकाभ, कवकीय  
fungoid diseases कवकजन्य रोग  
fungoid growth कवकाभ वृद्धि  
Fungulus *Zool* (Lat *fungulus* 'mush-  
room' टनाक) वारिछत्रा प्रजाति  
fungus कवक *n*, फफूद  
*Cf* mushroom छत्रा  
toadstool छत्रक  
agaric छत्राक

fungus attack कवक-आक्रमण  
fungus cellulose कवक कोशाधु  
fungus development कवक-विकास  
fungus disease कवक रोग  
fungus-infected *adj* कवक-ग्रस्त  
funicle 1 *Bot* पर्यण्डवृन्त *n*  
2 *Zool* ('small rope') रज्जुका *f*  
funicular polygon = rope polygon  
रज्जु-बहुभुज  
funicular railway रज्जु-सयान  
funiculus=spermatic cord *Anat* मुक्क-  
स्रोतस *n* (ancient word)  
funis *Anat* रज्जु *f*  
funk money *Econ* भीत राशि  
funnel 1 निवाप *m*  
enamelled funnel आकाचित निवाप  
guttapercha funnel निक्षीरेय निवाप  
2 भूत्रमार्ग, वायुमार्ग *m*  
funnel cleft *Bot* निवाप-दरी  
funnel-fold *Zool* निवाप भञ्ज  
funnel-shaped *adj* निवापाकार  
funnel stand निवाप-स्थान  
Funtumia *Bot* कालघृषि-प्रजाति  
F elastica (yields Lagos rubber काल-  
द्रोप-घृषि) सामान्य कालघृषि  
F U O ( Forest Utilization Officer )  
व उ अ (वनोपयोगन अधिकारी)  
fur (furlong) ग (प्रणव)  
fur 1 ऊर्णाजिन *n*  
2 मृदुलोम *n*  
fur (a person who steals a single beast  
only) एकहर्ता, एकपशुहर्ता (तु) *m* (opp  
abactor)  
furan=furfuran  
fur and feather मृदुलोमी और पत्री प्राणी  
furan बुसोन्य *n*  
-furanose- बुसिन्यधु *n*  
furazane *Chem* बुसिन्याजीवीन्य *n*  
fur base ऊर्णाजिन पीठ  
fur black ऊर्णाजिन काल  
fur brown ऊर्णाजिन बभ्रु  
furca *Zool* (any forked process) विशा-  
खिका *f* (*Cf* विशाखक furcula)  
furcation (Fr *bifurcation*) *Forestry*  
(a branching like a fork) विशाखन *n*  
furcula (forked structure)=furculum  
*Zool* विशाखक *m*  
furculum=furcula  
furfur- बुस-  
furfural (Lat *furfur* 'bran' उम) *Chem*  
बुससु *m*  
furfur-alcohol बुस सुषव  
furfur-aldehyde बुस सुषुद

furfur-amide Chem बुस-तिकतेय  
 furfuran = furan Chem बुसिन्य n  
 furfurane = furane Chem बुसीन्य n  
 furfurine Chem बुसी f  
 furfuroid (furfural + oid) n Chem  
 बुसाभ m  
 furfurol, furfurole = furfural  
 furfuryl Chem उसल n  
 furfuryl alcohol बुसल सुपव  
 furfurylidene Chem बुसलेयेन्य n  
 fur grey ऊर्णाजिन धूसर  
 furil (furfural + benzil) Chem बुसिल m  
 furious प्रकुपित, क्रोधोदीप्त  
 furiously रोष से, प्रकोप से  
 furlong (furl, 10 rods) प्रणल्य m (ण,  
 ४० वरद)  
 furlough प्रावकाश m  
 Furnace = Fornax Istion इषु m (an-  
 cient word)  
 furnace ब्राष्ट n, भट्टी  
 gas-heated furnace वाति तप्त ब्राष्ट  
 ignition furnace उत्तापन-ब्राष्ट  
 furnace calciner ब्राष्ट-निरचूर्णक m  
 furnace house ब्राष्ट-गृह, भट्टीघर  
 furnace oil ब्राष्ट तैल  
 furnace slag ब्राष्ट धातुमल  
 furnace tube ब्राष्ट-नाल  
 furnish vb 1 (supply) प्रदान, देना, प्रस्तुत  
 करना  
 2 उपस्करण (ancient word), सुसज्जित  
 करना  
 furnished adj उपस्कृत (ancient word),  
 सुसज्जित  
 furnished house उपस्कृत गृह, सुसज्जित  
 घर  
 furnished or unfurnished accommo-  
 dation उपस्कृत अथवा अनुपस्कृत वास-  
 स्थान  
 furnish information सूचना देना  
 furnishing 1 प्रदान n, देना  
 2 उपस्करण n (ancient word), सुसज्जित  
 करना  
 furnishing cloth भूषा पत्र  
 furnishing fabric भूषा-वस्त्र  
 furnish proof प्रमाण देना  
 furnish satisfactory evidence सतोष  
 जनक साक्ष्य प्रस्तुत करना  
 furnish security प्रतिभूति देना  
 furnish true particulars सच्चा विवरण  
 देना  
 furniture 1 उपस्कर m, शयनासन n (an-  
 cient word)

2 Printing उपस्कर m  
 furniture and fittings उपस्कर और भन्वा-  
 युक्तिया  
 furniture and fixtures उपस्कर और  
 स्थायक  
 furniture grant उपस्कर अनुदान  
 furniture reglet Printing उपस्कर-पट्टिका  
 furniture stores उपस्कर वस्तु  
 furniture subordinate उपस्कर-अधरिक्त,  
 उपस्कर-भूत्य m  
 furo- Chem (furan) बुसिन्य-  
 furo diazole Chem बुसिन्य-द्रव्यजवा  
 furoid adj Chem (resembling furan,  
 containing a furan ring) बुसिन्याभ  
 furoin (furfural + benzoin) Chem. बुस्प  
 m  
 furol, furole = furfural  
 furo methyl (fural + methyl) बुस-प्रोदल  
 furo monazole Chem बुसिन्येकाजवा f  
 furred game (hates and rabbits) मृदु-  
 लोभी आग्वेट  
 furrein D = paramine  
 furrier अजिन मन्थ m (from यजुर्वेद)  
 furrole B, SB = fursols = fur grey B  
 furrow सीता f, कूड  
 furrowing सीताकरण n  
 division by furrowing सीता भाजन  
 furrow planting सीता रोपण  
 furrow sowing सीता वपन, उथली नालियों  
 में बोना  
 furrow wheel सीता-चक्र  
 fur seal ऊर्णा-जलव्याघ्र  
 fursols = fur grey B  
 further adv और भी, आगे, इसके अतिरिक्त,  
 अतः पर, ततः पर  
 further adj और, अगला, भावी (रन्),  
 अधिक  
 further tb बढ़ाना, आगे बढ़ाना  
 further action और कार्यवाही, आगे कार्यवाही  
 further advancement आगे उन्नति  
 furtherance आगे बढ़ाना  
 further assurance और आश्वासन  
 further demands for grants अनुदानों  
 के लिए और माग  
 further details अधिक विस्तर, अधिक  
 विस्तर  
 further enquiry आगे परिश्रुष्टा, और जाच  
 further evidence और साक्ष्य  
 further increment भावी वृद्धि  
 further information अधिक ससूचना,  
 और सूचना  
 further list अगली सूची  
 further period और अवधि

furtive adj निगूढ, गुप्त, चोरी से  
 Furud = 5 Canis Majoris Astron बृष्ट  
 लुब्धक m  
 furuncle = boil Med स्फोट m, फोड़ा  
 furunculosis Med स्फोटरुजा f  
 fury प्रकोप m  
 furyl (furan + yl) Chem बुसिन्यल n  
 furze = gorse = whin Bot कण्टैच m (for  
 explanation see Ulex)  
 fusain (containing no volatile उत्पत  
 matter) अनुस्पतार m (see durain)  
 Fusarium (Lat fusus 'spindle' तर्कु)  
 Mycol तर्कुकवक-प्रजाति  
 fusarium congluticans तर्कुकवक-पीतरोग  
 (yellow disease)  
 fusarium dry rot Plant Pathol तर्कु-  
 कवक-शुष्कापक्षय  
 fusarium wilt Plant Pathol तर्कुकवक-  
 शैथिल्यमरण  
 fusc-amine Col Ind कपिश-विकृती  
 fusc-anthrene Col Ind कपिश-क्षामेण्य  
 fuscin Biochem कपिशि f  
 fuscus adj (Lat) कपिश  
 fuse n 1 (a device, as a tube, cord or  
 the like, by which an explosive  
 charge is ignited) ज्वाल m  
 chemical fuse रसायनिक ज्वाल  
 concussion or percussion fuse  
 अभिताडन-ज्वाल  
 electric fuse वैद्युत ज्वाल  
 friction fuse सघर्ष-ज्वाल  
 combination fuse (a combination  
 of percussion and time fuse) समयुत  
 ज्वाल  
 2 Elec (a wire, bar or strip which  
 melts when the current increases  
 beyond a certain safe strength)  
 द्राव्यक n, (fuse wire) द्राव्य तन्तु m.  
 safety or cartridge fuse क्षेम-द्राव्यक  
 fuse vb 1 द्रवण, द्रावण  
 2 Biol (to grow into one) सायुज्यन  
 3 एक होना, एक करना, एकीकरण  
 fuseau Mycol (a fusoid macrocon-  
 idium) तर्कुकणी f (fusoid 'shaped like  
 a spindle' तर्कु)  
 fused adj 1 मिलित  
 2 Biol सायुज्यित  
 3 द्रवीभूत  
 fused quartz द्रवीभूत स्फटिक  
 fused rocks द्रवीभूत शैल  
 fused silica द्रवीभूत सिलिका  
 fuselage Aerona विमानकवच m

fusel oil गन्धैल *n*  
 fusel oil apparatus गन्धैल साधित्र  
 fuse wire द्राव्य तन्तु  
 fusible *adj* द्राव्य  
 fusible alloy (an easily fusible alloy)  
 सुद्राव्य मिश्रतु  
 fusible plug द्राव्य निग  
 fusiform *adj* Bot तर्कु, तर्कुरूप  
 Fusiformis (F) (a genus of bacteria)  
 तर्कुरूप प्रजाति (न) *n*  
 F acnes = Corynebacterium acnes  
 युवपिडक त  
 F dentium (found in stomatitis)  
 मुखकोपीय त  
 F fragilis = Bacillus fragilis भगुर  
 त  
 F furcosus (found in appendicitis)  
 उण्डुकपुच्छ त  
 F fusiformis = F dentium  
 F necrophorus = Actinomyces  
 necrophorus  
 F nucleatus (found in the mouth)  
 गुल्ल-त  
 F typhi exanthematici = Plotz's  
 bacillus पृषज्ज्वरीय त  
 F vincenti = Fusobacterium  
 plauti vincenti  
 fusiform papillae Anat तर्कुरूप  
 fusing point द्रवणांक  
 fusion 1 = melting द्राव *m*, द्रवण, द्रावण  
*n*  
 2 Biol सायुज्य, सायुज्यन *n* (growing  
 into one)  
 3 Ophthalmol एकीभाव *n*, एकीकरण *n*  
 fusion cell Bot युत कोशा (McLean I  
 258)

fusion mixture द्राव-मिश्र  
 fusion nucleus Zool (formed by the  
 union of male and female pronuclei)  
 युन न्यष्टि  
 fusion of images मूर्ति एकीभाव  
 Fusobacterium (F) (a genus of bac-  
 teria) तर्कुरूप प्रजाति (न) *n*  
 F biacutum द्विचक त वे  
 F plauti vincenti (isolated from  
 a deposit on teeth) दन्तदार्कण त वे  
 F polymorphum पुरुरूप त वे  
 fustic 1 पाण्डुद्रु *m*  
 2 (colour) = amber (reddish-yellow  
 पीनारक्त in hue, of high *m* brilliance)  
 प्रपीतारक्त  
 fustin Chem (colouring matter of  
 fustic पाण्डुद्रु) पाण्डुद्रुकि *f*  
 Fusulina Zool (Lat *fusulus* 'spindle'  
 Genus of spindle shaped Foramini-  
 fera) तर्कुछिद्रि-प्रजाति  
 futile *adj* व्यर्थ  
 future *n* भविष्य *n* (also see futures)  
 future *adj* 1 भावी (इन्), भविष्य-  
 2 Com भावि-  
 forward अग्ने-  
 future assurance (a transfer in the  
 future) भावी हस्तान्तरण पत्र (हस्तान्तरण-  
 पत्र 'assurance' fr Const)  
 future crop भावी सस्य  
 future delivery Econ भावी प्रदान  
 future entrants भविष्य में भर्ती होने वाले  
 future estate भावी संपदा  
 future increment भावी वृद्धि  
 future market भावी विपणि  
 future market regulation भावी विपणि

का विनियमन  
 future neutralization fire भावी निष्फल-  
 कारी गोलन  
 future perfect Gram पूर्ण भविष्य  
 future reference भविष्य निर्देश  
 future rent भावी भाटक  
 futures 1 (things bought or sold for  
 delivery at a future time) भाविपण्य  
*n*  
 2 (a present contract for the pur-  
 chase or sale of something to be  
 delivered at a definite future time)  
 भाविसविदा *f*  
 futures market भावि विपणि  
 future timber crop भावी प्रकाष्ठ-सस्य  
 future value table Forestry भावी मूल्य-  
 सारणी  
 future working Forestry भावी समुप-  
 योजना *n*  
 fuzz 1 (down) रोम *n*  
 2 (giant puffball) महा-धूमगोली *f*  
 3 Cotton (short hairs remaining on  
 the seed of most cotton varieties  
 after removal of the longer fibres)  
 तूलोर्णा *f*  
 FV (forest village) व ग्राम (वन ग्राम)  
 FV. (freehold value of the land)  
 नि अ (भूमि की निरधीन अहा)  
 Fy (factory) नि (निर्माणी)  
 F Y P (Five-Year Plan) पंचवर्षीय योजना  
 वर्षीय योजना)  
 Fys Act (Factories Act) नि अधि  
 (निर्माणी अधिनियम)  
 Fys Rules (Factories Rules) नि नियम  
 (निर्माणी-नियम)

## G

G (galvanometer constant) वै (घुवाहमान-  
 स्थिरांक)  
 G (galvanometer resistance) द्र (घुवाह-  
 मान रोध)  
 G (ganja) ग (गाजा)  
 g (gauge) गा (आमान)  
 G (information required in virtue of  
 the Geneva Convention—EM  
 III 200) ज

G Statistics (geometric mean) ग (गुणोत्तर  
 मध्यक)  
 G (goat flesh) ज (अजा मांस)  
 g (grain) य (यव)  
 g (gram) घा (ग्राम)  
 G (gravitational constant) ग्रा (ग्रह्या-  
 कृष्टि-स्थिरांक)  
 g, 'g' Phys (acceleration due to gra-  
 vity) ग, 'ग' (स्वाकृष्टि त्वरण)

G (gynoeceum) Bot जा (जायग)  
 Γ, γ (gamma) Statistics इ  
 $\gamma = \frac{C_p}{C_v}$  (ratio of specific heats of a gas)  
 $\gamma = \frac{\text{ऊन}}{\text{ऊप}}$   
 γ rays इ रश्मि  
 Ga (gallium) Chem द्र (द्रवातु)  
 G A (gazetted assistant) रा स (राजपत्रि)



सहायक)

G A (government agent) शा अ (शानन-अभिन्ता)

G A (government auditor) शा ले (शासन-लेखापरीक्षक)

gabbro इयामारम m (इयानक- in a compound)

gabel (a tax, impost or duty) कर m, शुल्क n

G acid छ अम्ल

G A D (General Administration Department) साम्र वि (सामाय प्रशासन-विभाग)

G Ad (government advocate) शा अधि (शासन अधिवक्ता)

gadfly गोमक्षी f (ancient word, Mar गोमाशी)

Gadiformes Zool स्नेहमीन-गण m

gadolinite न्यूनलिज m (न्यूनला gadolinium, इज for खनिज mineral)

gadolinium Chem न्यूनला f

Gadus Zool (genus, consisting of the typical codfishes) स्नेहमीन प्रजाति

Gadus merrihuei (cod) सामान्य स्नेहमीन

gadwall (a duck) मलिन हसक m (मलिन occurs in निगडु-रत्नाकर, cf Nepali mall)

Gaertnera racemosa = Hiptage benghalensis Bot

Gaffkyia tetragenus = Staphylococcus tetragenus

gage (pledge or pawn) प्राप्ति m

Gagea Bot हेमन्तरा-प्रजाति

Gagea lutea (yellow star of Bethlehem) सामान्य हेमन्तरा

gage green (a colour, yellowish yellow-green रयनिपीत in hue, of low अय saturation) अवहर्षयतिपीत

gagete ब्रालोसिज m (अ- for ब्राजतु magnesium, ले- for लोहक manganese, स- for मैक्नीय silicate, इज for खनिज mineral)

gager = gage

galahite = zinc spinel (or zinc aluminate) दुष्यस्फटीय m (इय- for दुष्यतु zinc स्फटीय aluminate, इज for खनिज mineral)

Gallardia Bot (genus of American herbs with ornamental flowers—Willis) रोमनाकुसुम प्रजाति

Gallard tower Chem (a tower into the top of which a very fine spray of the acid to be concentrated is

introduced) शीकर-प्रस्थाण

Gaillonia Bot (fruit of two connate cocci—Basu) द्विस्फोटिवेशम-प्रजाति

G aucheri (spinescent branches—Basu) कण्टल द्विस्फोटिवेशम

gain n अधिगम, लाभ m

profit लाभ

emoluments उपलब्धिया

lucre नपलाभ

gain vb पाना, प्राप्त करना, लाभ उठाना, अर्जित करना

gain and loss लाभ और हानि, लाभालाभ

gained by knowledge शानाजित

gaining time (the clock is g t) भारे जाना

gain of a day Astron दिन-लाभ

gains of learning विद्या-लाभ

gain the upper hand से प्रचल होना

gain wrongfully अवैध रूप से प्राप्त करना

gait गति f चाल

gait berry = blackberry (*Rubus fruticosus*) कृष्णवदरी f

gaiter (a covering for the ankle and instep) गुल्फत्राण n (Ben)

gaiter tree = blackberry (*Rubus fruticosus*) कृष्णवदरी f

gal (gallon) ढ (गढक)

galactic adj 1 Chem क्षीरिक

2 Astron आकाशगगा-

galactic circle Astron आकाशगगा-वृत्त

galactic coordinates Astron आकाशगगा-गग-यास

galactic latitude Astron आकाशगगा-अचतुत्त

galactic poles Astron आकाशगगा-ध्रुव

galactin = mammothrophin = prolactin स्तन्यपोषि f

galactonic adj Chem क्षीरायिक

galactonic acid क्षीरायिक अम्ल

galactopoiesis Physiol क्षीरोत्पाद m

galactose Chem क्षीरधु n

galactoside क्षीरध्वेय n

galacturonic acid क्षीरमूत्राधिक अम्ल

Galaginae Zool उत्कन्द-अनुवश m

Galago Zool (they have rather long hindlegs enabling them to leap with great agility both when in trees and on ground) उत्कन्द-प्रजाति

G garnetti सामान्य उत्कन्द

Galagoides = Humigalago

gal. heptose क्षीर-सप्तधु

galalith (artificial horn prepared by the action of formaldehyde on

casein किण्वि) किलाटिष्टम n.

galanga (*Cyperus longus*) कटुकन्द m.

galangin कुलञ्जि f (कुलञ्जन = कुलञ्ज *Alpinia galanga*)

Galanthus Bot (genus of snowdrops)

हिमसुमन प्रजाति

G nivalis (Common Snowdrop)

सामान्य हिमसुमन (*nivalis* 'growing near the snowline')

Galathea Zool जलविल्व-प्रजाति (जलविल्व ancient word for crab)

Galaxaura Bot (the only exception in the order Nemalionales where most species have become diplobiontic — McLean I 150) द्विजनाम्न-प्रजाति

galaxite (a manganese spinel) लोहक-स्फटीयज m (लोहक manganese, स्फटीय aluminate, इज for खनिज mineral)

galaxy आकाश-गगा f

galbulus (a spherical, closed, fleshy cone of thickened or fleshy peltate

scales, as in the cypress) शक्क शंकु m-gale महावायु m (ancient word)

hurricane प्रमञ्जन

galea Zool उष्णीष m

galeate adj Bot (helmet shaped) धिर-छाणवत्

Galega Bot अजशाक-प्रजाति

G officinalis (goat's rue) सामान्य अजशाक

G purpurea = Tephrosia purpurea

Galega (a tribe) Bot अजशाक-उपकुल n. Galea = Euselachiu

galena = lead glance सीस-रुचा f

galenical preparation धौद्विद निमित्ति

galenic pharmacy (pharmacy of vegetable medicines—Dorland) औद्भिद भेषजिकी ('medicines were said to be galenic when they were of vegetable origin, and not chemical or spagyric'—Gould)

galenite = galena = lead glance Mineral सीस-रुचा f

galeno bismutite सीसरुचा-मिदिज m (सीसरुचा galena, मिद- for मिदातु bismuth इज for खनिज mineral)

Galeocerdo Paleontol (Gk galeas 'shark' + cerdo 'fox') लोमशीम्राह-प्रजाति

G arcticus = G rayneri उत्तरधु लोमशीम्राह

Galeodes Zool. (of the order Solpu

gida, the species of which were called sun spiders by the Spaniards)  
आदित्योर्णयु-प्रजाति  
G dastugues सामान्य आदित्योर्णयु  
Galeodea हागरानुगण *m* (हागर ancient word for 'shark' + अनुगण suborder)  
Galeolaria Zool (plum-like gills) पक्ष-क्लोम-प्रजाति  
G caespitosa (Lat caespitosa 'tuf ted like the grass of a sod') चूडाल पक्षक्लोम  
Galeopithecidae (family) पक्षमर्कट-वंश *m*  
Galeopithecus Zool पक्षमर्कट-प्रजाति  
G philippinensis कलिंग-पक्ष-मर्कट (कलिंग Philippine Islands)  
G volans सामान्य पक्षमर्कट  
Galeopsis Bot (genus of shrubs whose corolla is helmet shaped) शिरछदली-प्रजाति (शिरस्त्र helmet)  
Galeopterus Zool पत्रिमर्कट-प्रजाति  
Galeorhinidae हागर-वंश *m*  
Galeorhinus = Galeus Zool हागर-प्रजाति  
Galerida Aves कण्टचूड-प्रजाति  
Galeus Zool हागर-प्रजाति (हागर ancient word)  
Galilean telescope (eyeglass is concave न्युञ्ज) निदरेक्ष *m*  
galingale (Cyperus longus) कडुकन्द *m*  
galipot, gallipot (crude turpentine oleoresin) सरलोयास *m*  
Galium Bot (a genus of herbs commonly called bed straw) शय्यातृण-प्रजाति  
G aparine (it is rough stemmed - Web s v catchweed) खर शय्यातृण  
gall 1 (bile) पित्त *n*  
2 (gall bladder) पिच्छाशय *m*  
3 Veter (wound) घाव *m*, घाव  
4 (gallnut) दुस्फोट *m*, माजू  
5 =galla = aleppo galls Pharm दुस्फोट *m*  
gall (gallon) ढ (आढक)  
gallae ceruleae = blue galls  
gall-amic acid दुस्फोट-तिक्रिक अम्ल  
gall anide दुस्फोट-तिक्रिक  
gall-amine दुस्फोट तिक्री  
gallamine blue Col Ind दुस्फोटतिक्री नील  
gall and opium ointment = unguentum gallae cum opio दुस्फोट तथा अहिफेन अम्यञ्जन

gallanil blue Col Ind दुस्फोटनील नील  
g green दुस्फोटनील हरि  
g indigo दुस्फोटनील निनील  
g violet दुस्फोटनील नीललोहित  
gall-amic adj दुस्फोट-नीलिक  
gall-anilide Pharm दुस्फोट-नीलेन  
gallantry शौर्य *n*  
gallantry awards शौर्य पारितोषिक *n*  
gallate Chem दुस्फोटोय *n*  
gallazine Col Ind दुस्फोटोजीवी  
gallazol blue Col Ind दुस्फोटोजव नील  
gall bladder = cholecyst Anat पित्ताशय *n*  
gallein (gallo- + phthalein) Chem दुस्फोटिन *m*  
Galleria (genus containing the bee moth, whose larva feeds अश on the wax of honeycombs मदन) मदनाश-प्रजाति  
G mellonella (bee moth, wax moth) सामान्य मदनाश  
gallery 1 दीर्घा, वीथिका *f* (ancient word वीथि 'gallery' MW)  
2 (a passage made by an animal, as by ants underground) दीर्घा, कीट-सुरगा *f*  
3 (of cambium beetles) दीर्घा *f*  
horizontal gallery क्षेतिज दीर्घा  
mother gallery मुख्य दीर्घा  
stellate gallery ताराकृति दीर्घा  
vertical gallery उदग्र दीर्घा  
galley Printing दीर्घा *f*  
galley pressman दीर्घा-मुद्रिक *m*  
galley proof दीर्घा ईक्ष्य  
galley proof pressman दीर्घा-ईक्ष्य-मुद्रिक  
gall-fly (causes galls in plants) दुस्फोट-पतंग *m*  
gall gnat दुस्फोट-दश (दश gnat)  
gallic adj Chem 1 (from gallium द्रवातु) द्रविक  
2 दुस्फोटिक  
gallic acid दुस्फोटिक अम्ल  
Gallicrex Aves जलकुक्कुभ-प्रजाति (जल कुक्कुभ ancient word)  
Galliformes कुक्कुट गण *m*  
gallinaceous bird Zool विक्किर पक्षी  
Gallinae Aves विक्किर-गण *m* (विक्किर occurs in चरक, याज्ञवल्क्यस्मृति, etc)  
gall insect दुस्फोट कीट  
Gallinula Aves अम्बुकुक्कुट-प्रजाति (of अम्बुकुक्कुट ancient word)  
galipot 1 कुम्भिका *f*

2 = galipot (crude turpentine oleo resin) सरलोयास *m*  
Gallirallus = Ocydromus  
gallium Chem द्रवातु *m*  
gall midge = gall gnat  
gallnut = gall दुस्फोट *m*  
gallo- दुस्फोट-  
gall oak दुस्फोट वञ्जु  
gallo blue Col Ind दुस्फोट नील  
gallo chrome blue Col Ind दुस्फोट वर्णक नील  
gallo corinth Col Ind दुस्फोट रोहित  
gallo cyanine Col Ind दुस्फोट रयामी  
galloeyanine bisulphite दुस्फोटरयामी द्विशुद्धित  
galloeyanine liquid दुस्फोटरयामी तरल  
gallo fast black paste Col Ind दुस्फोट स्थिर काल लेपी  
gallo fast green Col Ind दुस्फोट स्थिर हरि  
galloflavine Col Ind दुस्फोटपिगी  
gallo grey Col Ind दुस्फोट धूसर  
gallo heliotrope Col Ind दुस्फोट निनीलातिरक्त  
gallo indigo blue Col Ind दुस्फोट निनील नील  
gall ointment = unguentum gallae Pharm दुस्फोट-अम्यञ्जन  
-gallol दुस्फोटव *m*  
gallon 1 (gal, gall, 4 quarts) आढक *m* (ढ, ४ तुय)  
2 (C, 8 pints) तरल आढक *m* (त ढ, ८ तरल शराव)  
gallo navy blue Col Ind दुस्फोट नाविक नील  
gallon measure आढक-माप *m*  
gallons per head per day Irrig आढक प्रतिपुरुष प्रतिदिन  
gallop व्यावल्गन *n*, वेग से दौड़ना  
Galloperrix Aves कुक्कुटक-प्रजाति (कुक्कुटक ancient word)  
gallo-phenine Col Ind दुस्फोट-दर्शी  
gallo thionine Col Ind दुस्फोट-गन्धी  
gallo violet Col Ind दुस्फोट नीललोहित  
gallo-viridine Col Ind दुस्फोट-हरिती  
gallows 1 (structure on which criminals are hanged) वधफलक *n*, फासी का फट्टा  
2 (punishment of hanging) फासी  
galloxyne blue Col Ind दुस्फोटविगी नील  
galloyl दुस्फोटल *n*  
gallstone पिच्छाशय *m*

**Gallus Aves** कृकवाकु-प्रजाति (कृकवाकु ancient word)

G bankiva रक्त कृकवाकु

gallwasp (deposits its eggs in plants and occasions galls) दुस्फोट-वरट *m*, माजू ततैया

Galton's law of ancestral inheritance पिन्धता नियम

Galton's whistle *Acons* चल-तार-शीटी (high variable pitch)

galvanic *adj* (pertaining to an electric current produced by chemical action—Hackh) चुरसायनिक

galvanic battery चुरसायनिक समूहा

galvanic current चुरसायनिक वाह

*Cf* faradic current चुप्ररोचित वाह

galvanic pile चुरसाय-चिंति

galvanize *vb* 1 (to coat with zinc) कुप्या-वरण, कुप्यायन (*see also* zinc, zincify)

2 चुरोपण

galvanized *adj* 1 (coated with zinc) कुप्यावृत, कुप्यायित

2 चुरोपित

galvanized iron (coated with zinc) कुप्यायित लोहा

galvanized iron wire कुप्यायित लोहे की तार

galvanized rivet कुप्यायित लवग

galvanized rod कुप्यायित दण्ड

galvanized sheets (corrugated) (G C) कुप्यायित स्तार (वलीयित) (कु व)

galvanized sheets (plain) (G P) कुप्या-यित स्तार (साधारण) (कु म)

galvanized wire कुप्यायित तन्तु (तार)

galvanometer *Elec* चुवाहमान *m*

galvanometer constant चुवाहमान-स्थिरांक

galvanometer resistance चुवाहमान-रोध

galvanoscope *Elec* चुवाहेक्ष *m*

galvanotaxis = galvanotaxy *Bot* चुवाहक्रम *m*

galvanotaxy चुवाहक्रम *m*

galvanotropism *Biol* चुवाहावर्तना *f*

gambier (*Uncaria gambii*) पीतखदिर *m*

gambier catechu = cubical catechu

*Col Ind* घन-खदिर

gambine = sulphamine

gambir = catechu *Pharm* खदिर *m*

gamble *n* चूत *n*, जुआ

gamble *vb* जुआ खेलना

gambler चूतकार *m*, जुआरी

gambling चूत *n* (Const), जुआ

gambling contract चूत-सविदा

gambling game चूत-क्रीडा

gambling house चूत-गृह, जुआघर

gambling policy चूत-गोपलेख

gamboge = camboge

gamboge tree = *Garcinia morella*

gamboge yellow *Phys* कान्मोज पीत

Gambusia *Zool* 1 (are valuable exterminators of mosquito larvae)

मशकान्तक प्रजाति

2 [*not cap*] मशकान्तक *m*

gambusia fish मशकान्तक मछली, मशकान्तक मत्स्य

gamcha गम्छा, अगोजा

game 1 (sport of any kind) क्रीडा *f*

2 (hunting) आखेट *m*, शिकार

3 (an animal under pursuit or taken in hunting) आखेद्य *m*, शिकार

big game आखेट-पशु, बड़ा शिकार

furred game मृदुलोमी आखेद्य

migratory game प्रवाजी आखेद्य, स्थानान्तरगामी आखेद्य

small game क्षुद्राखेद्य, छोटी शिकार

standing game स्थायी आखेट

winged game, feathered game आखेट-पक्षी, शिकार के पक्षी

Game Act आखेट-अधिनियम

game bag (*Germ Jagdtasche*) आखेट-स्यूत, शिकार का थैला

game bird आखेट-पक्षी

game book आखेट-पुस्तक

game damage आखेद्यपशु उपघात

game-keeper आखेट-रक्षक *m*

game laws आखेट विधि

game licence आखेट अनुज्ञप्ति

game of chance दैव क्रीडा, दैवाधीन क्रीडा

game preserve (*Germ Wild park*) आखेट शरण्य, आखेटोपवन *n*

game preserver आखेद्य-परिरक्षक

game preserving आखेद्य परिरक्षण, शिकार की रक्षा करना

game proof fence आखेटपशु रोधी वृत्ति

game refuge पशु-शरण, आखेद्य-शरण

game rules आखेट-नियम

Games (Amendment) Act आखेट- (संशोधन) अधिनियम

Game Shooting Rules आखेट-नियम

games of skill कौशल क्रीडा

gametangium *Bot* जन्मुधानी *f*

gamete *Biol* जन्मु *m*

gametic *adj Biol* जान्यव

gametic coupling = linkage *Biol*

जन्मु-संयोजिता

gametic table *Biol* जन्मु-सारणी

GAMETIC TABLE OF DIHYBRID

RATIO IN F<sub>2</sub>

	गो पी	गो ह	व पी	व ह
गो पी	गो पी गो पी	गो (ह) गो पी	(व) पी गो पी	(व ह) गो पी
गो ह	गो पी गो (ह)	गो ह गो ह	(व) पी गो (ह)	(व) ह गो ह
व पी	गो पी (व) पी	गो (ह) (व) पी	व पी व पी	व (ह) व पी
व ह	गो पी (व ह)	गो ह (व) ह	व पी व (ह)	व ह व ह

गो (गोल) round, पी (पीन) yellow,

व (वर्लित) wrinkled, ह (हरित) green

gameto- जन्मु-

gametocyst = gamocyst (a cyst in which union of gametes takes place) जन्मु-कोष्ठ *m*

gametocyte *Biol*, (mother cell of a gamete) जन्मुमाता (र) *f*

gametoeonium *Bot* (McLean I 419) जन्मुकाग *n*

gametogenesis *Biol* जन्मुजनन *n*

gametogonium *Biol* जन्मुयोनि *f*

gametophore *Bot* जन्मुधर *m*

gametophyte जन्मुजनक *m* (*opp* sporophyte बीजाणुजनक)

gametophyte generation जन्मुजनक सतति

gaming 1 क्रीडा *f*

2 = gambling चूतकरण *n*, जुआ खेलना

gaming contract चूत सविदा

gaming house चूत-गृह, जुआघर

gamma इवर्ण, इकार *m*

gamma acid इकार अम्ल

gamma draconis *Phys* परिध्रुवनाग इ

gamma iron इ-अयस्

gamma ray *Phys* इ हरिम

Gammarus *Zool* (freshwater shrimp) वारिचिंगट-प्रजाति (*Gk kammaros 'lob-stel'*)

G neglectus लघु वारिचिंगट

gamma streptococcus इकार मालागोलाणु

gammexane (*gamma* १ + *hexane* षष्ठीन्व) (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 hexachloro-cyclohexane) इषष्ठीन्व *n*

gammexane smoke generator इषष्ठीन्व धूम-जनित्र

gamo- *Bot* (union or fusion of parts) युक्त-

gamocyst = gametocyst

Gamopetalae *Bot* चुकदका. *m pl.*

gamopetalous *adj* *Bot* युक्तदल  
 gamopetalous corolla *Bot* युक्तदली *f*  
 (युक्तदल-दली)  
 gamosepalous *adj* (hav ng the sepals united) *Bot* युक्त-निदल  
 Gampsohynchus *Aves* लट्ठकचन्तु-  
 प्रजाति (लट्ठक ancient word)  
 gamut *Music* (any recognized musical scale) ग्राम *m*  
 -gamy -रुद्राह, -संगम  
 Ganahl yellow = golden yellow  
 gang 1 वृन्द *n*, टोली  
 2 (as of thieves, murderers) ग्रात *m*  
 gang-book वृन्द-पुस्तक, टोली-पुस्तक  
 Ganges sand-lark *Aves* गंगा सैकत कृकराट  
 Ganges water गंगा-जल  
 Gangetic dolphin *Mamm* गागेय शिशुमार  
 (Hin sus, susu, Ben susuk, sishuk, Assam luho, seho)  
 ganglia *pl* of ganglion  
 ganglia habenulae *Zool* (Lat, dim of habenula 'strap' Habenula is a band-like structure) पट्टी-प्रगण्ड  
 ganglion 1 *Anal*, *Zool* (nerve ganglion) प्रगण्ड *m*  
 2 *Bact* गुच्छ *m*  
 ganglionate *Zool* प्रगण्डन *n*  
 ganglionated *adj* *Zool* प्रगण्डयुक्त, प्रगण्डयुत, प्रगण्डित  
 ganglion blocking agent *Med* प्रगण्ड समवरोधी पदार्थ  
 ganglion impar = coccygeal ganglion गुदास्थि-प्रगण्ड  
 gangman *Rly* श्रमिक *m*  
 gang muharir वृन्द-लिपिक *m*  
 gang of foreigners विदेशियों की टोली  
 gang of labourers श्रमिक-वृन्द  
 gang of workmen कर्मकार-वृन्द, कर्मकारों की टोली  
 gangosa = rhinopharyngitis mutilans (destructive ulceration of the nose and face) मुखनासारि *m*  
 Gangotri *Geog* गंगोत्री *m*, गंगावतरी *f*  
 gangrene *Med* कोय *m* (from सुखन)  
 gangrene bacteria कोय शाकाणु  
 gangrenous mastitis स्तनकोय  
 gangrenous pneumonia कोथीय क्लोन-पाक  
 gang-rol vृन्द-नामावलि, टोली की नामावलि  
 gangue *Mining* त्रिधातु *m*  
 gangway *Rly* मार्गिका *f*  
 ganister (a highly siliceous sedimentary rock used for making fire-

bricks, lining Bessemer converters)  
 जमिसैकादम *m*  
 ganister brick जमिसैकादम-इष्टका  
 ganjah = cannabis *Pharm* गन्जा = विजया *f*  
 Ganja Officer गान्जा-अधिकारी  
 gannet (its bill is powerful, straight, compressed and pointed) झूलकाक *m*  
 ganoid *Zool* आकाचकमत्स्य *m*  
 Ganoides (so named from their hard enameled scales) *Zool* आकाचकमत्स्य *m pl*  
 ganoid scale *Zool* आकाचक-शल्लक  
 ganoun *Zool* (enamellike covering of a ganoid scale) आकाचकी *f*  
 ganoine *Zool* आकाचकी *f*  
 Gantt chart *Engn* (showing the relation between the actual performance and the expected performance) आशस्त-यथाभूत चित्र  
 Ganymede *Astron* चतुर्थोपग्रह *m*  
 gaol = jail  
 gaol bird = jail bird  
 gaol delivery = jail delivery  
 gaoler = jailer  
 gap 1 अन्तर, अन्तराल *n*, अवकाश, विच्छेद *m*  
 2 *Bot* अवकाश *m*  
 3 *Forestry* अवकाश *m*, रिक्ति *f*  
 gap cover *Forestry* अवकाश रोपण, रिक्ति-रोपण *n*  
 gap cutting = gap felling *Forestry*  
 gape *Zool* मुखव्यादान *n*  
 gap felling *Forestry* अवकाश-पातन, रिक्ति-पातन  
 gap regeneration *Forestry* रिक्ति-पुनरुत्पादन  
 gar *Zool* (AS gar 'spear') कुन्तिका *f*  
 garage वहित्रगृह *n*, यानशाला *f*  
 garage vb यानशाला में रखना  
 garance (common European madder) प्रसन्नजिष्ठ *m*  
 garanceux *Col Ind* (a lower quality of garancine) प्रामञ्जिष्ठी *f*  
 garancine *Col Ind* प्रसन्नजिष्ठी *f*  
 garb कञ्चुक (cf धमकञ्चुक-प्रवेगिन), वेप *m*  
 garbage आवर्जना *f* (Ben), उच्छेप *m*, अतडिया बादि  
 garbenschiefer *Petrog* (with spots resembling caraway प्रजीर seeds—Tyrrell p 272) प्रजीरविन्दुक *m* (see -schiefer)

garble *Econ* विचयन *n* (to pick out)  
 garbled coins विचयित टंक  
 Garcinia *Bot* रक्तान्न-प्रजाति  
 G cornea (style with yellow glands—Basu) पीतप्रस्थि रक्तान्न  
 G cowa काफल रक्तान्न (Nepal काफल)  
 G dulcis (Lat dulcis 'sweet') मधुर रक्तान्न  
 G gutta = G morella  
 G heterandra (petals thick—Basu) स्थूलदल रक्तान्न  
 G. indica = red mango (Nadk) = wild mangosteen सामान्य रक्तान्न (Deccan रताम्बी, Mar kol am, ratamba)  
 G maugostana = mangosteen मगुष्ठ रक्तान्न  
 G morella = gamboge tree अभृतद्रुम रक्तान्न  
 G pictoria = G morella  
 G purpurea = G indica  
 G tinctoria = G xanthochymus  
 G. xanthochymus विच्छिन्नबीज रक्तान्न (Basu pichchalabiya, Tam pachula, pachumbadi)  
 garden उद्यान *n*, बाड़ी  
 nursery ground रोपणी  
 park उपवन  
 garden arabis = Arabis caucasica  
 garden balsam (Impatiens balsamina) कुलनी *f* (MW)  
 garden bean उद्यान शिम्बी  
 garden beet उद्यान पालक  
 garden cress (Lepidium sativum) चन्द्रशर *m* (B, N, M)  
 garden crop उद्यान सस्य  
 garden endive (Cichorium endivia) काशिनी *f* (Tam)  
 gardener माली  
 garden gate 1 = heartsease (Viola tricolor) हृत्सुख *m*  
 2 (Geranium robertianum) रक्त कषाय-मूल *m*  
 garden hybrid उद्यान प्रसकर  
 Gardenia *Bot* नाडीहिंगु-प्रजाति (नाडीहिंगु ancient word)  
 G campanulata (the fruit is cathartic—Basu) रेचक नाडीहिंगु  
 G coronaria सुकुट-नाडीहिंगु  
 G erythroclada रक्तशाख नाडीहिंगु  
 G florida (Cape jasmine) गन्धराज नाडीहिंगु (B, M, Hin Uri गन्धराज)  
 G gummifera (the plant yields gum—Basu) निर्यास नाडीहिंगु

**G latifolia** पर्पट नाडीहिंगु (M P  
*papra* पर्पट is an ancient plant  
 name)  
**G lucida** (white emetic nut) सामान्य  
 नाडीहिंगु (B, N, M नाडीहिंगु)  
**G obtusifolia** कुण्डपण नाडीहिंगु  
**G sessilifolia** निषण्णपुष्प नाडीहिंगु  
**G turgida** करम्ब नाडीहिंगु (Hin Mer-  
 wara, Rajputana करम्ब)  
**G uliginosa** = *Randia uliginosa*  
**gardenin** (*Gardenia* + *in*) Chem नाडी-  
 हिंगि *f*  
**gardening** उद्यान-कर्म *n*  
**garden implements** उद्यानोपकरण  
**garden instructor** उद्यानकर्म-शिक्षक  
**garden lettuce** (*Lactuca scariola*) रस-  
 शाक *n*  
**garden lizard** Zool उद्यान-गोधिक  
**garden marigold** (*Calendula offici-  
 nalis*) गेन्दुक *m*, गेंदा  
**garden mint** (*Mentha viridis*) गिरि-  
 पर्णास *m* (Bombay पहाडी पोदीना)  
**garden-mould** (Germ *Gartenerde*)  
 (rich mellow earth, fit for a garden)  
 उद्यानमृद् *f*  
**garden nasturtium** (any plant of the  
 genus *Tropaeolum*) विकुसुम्भ-लता *f*  
**garden nightshade** (*Solanum nigrum*)  
 काकमाची *f* (B, N, M)  
**garden orach** उद्यान-धन्वरुहा  
**garden overseer** उद्यान-अधिदर्शक  
**garden parsley** जविप्रिया *f* (ancient  
 word)  
**garden party** उद्यान-भोज *m*, उद्यान-गोष्ठी  
*f* (a social party held in a garden)  
**garden pea** (*Pisum sativum*) कलाय *m*  
 (B, M), मटर  
**garden plant** उद्यान-पादप  
**garden produce** उद्यानोत्पाद  
**garden purslane** (*Portulaca oleracea*)  
 लोणी *f* (B, N), लुनिया  
**garden radish** (*Raphanus sativus*) मूलक  
*m* (B, N, M), मूली  
**garden rue** (*Ruta graveolens*) सदापहा  
*f* (B, N)  
**garden sage** (*Salvia officinalis*) उद्यान-  
 तुलसीधन्धु *m*  
**garden soil** उद्यान-मृदा  
**garden spider** Zool उद्यान लूता  
**garden spinach** (*Spinacia oleracea*)  
 पालन्य *m* (Basu), पालक  
**garden umbrella** उद्यान छत्र *n*  
**gare-fowl** = great auk

**garfish** कुन्तमीन *m*  
**garganey** *Aves* साचि-हसक *m* (of हस-  
 साचि in तैत्तिरीय-संहिता १५२० साचि 'wry,  
 crooked')  
**garganey duck** साचि हसक  
**gargle** गण्डूष *m*, गरारा, कुला  
**Garhwal Geog** बदरीक्षेत्र *n*  
**garlic** लशुन *n*, लहसुन  
**garlic mustard** (*Alliaria officinalis*)  
 लशुनसर्षप *m*  
**garlic odour** लशुन गन्ध  
**garlic wort** = garlic mustard (*Alliaria  
 officinalis*) लशुनसर्षप *m*  
**garment** वसन *n*, कपडा  
**garment black** Col Ind वसन काल  
**garment blue** Col Ind वसन नील  
**garment bordeaux** Col Ind वसन  
 कपिशक  
**garment brown** Col Ind वसन बभ्रु  
**garment green** Col Ind वसन हरि  
**garnet** 1 रत्नमणि, विक्रान्त *m* (विक्रान्त  
 ancient word)  
 2 (a colour, red रक्त in hue, and of  
 low नि brilliance) निरक्त  
**garnet base** निरक्त पीठ  
**garnet brown** (a colour, yellowish-  
 red रक्तापीन in hue, of low नि bril-  
 liance) निरक्तापीत  
**garnet lac** (with deep red colour) नि-  
 रक्त लाक्षा  
**garnet lake** Col Ind निरक्त लाक्षक  
**garnierite** रूपभ्रासिज *m* (रूप- for रूपक  
 nickel, भ्रा- for भ्राजातु magnesium, स-  
 for सैक्तीय silicate, -इन् for खनिज mine-  
 ral)  
**garnish** *vb* चमकाना  
**garnishee** Law प्राधमर्ण *m* (अधमर्णस्य अध-  
 मर्ण)  
**garnishee order** प्राधमर्ण आदेश  
**garnishment** Law (a notice given to  
 garnishees) प्राधमर्ण-सूचना *f*  
**garpike** कुन्तशूला *f*  
**garret** चन्द्रशाला *f*, उत्तरागार *n* (from  
 हरिवंश)  
**garrison** रक्षक-सेना, दुर्ग सेना *f*  
**Garrulax** *Aves* जल्पाक प्रजाति (जल्पाक  
 'noisy' occurs in पाणिनि)  
**garrulous** *adj* बातूनी, वाचाल  
**Garrulus** *Aves* (Lat 'chattering')  
 वाचाट-प्रजाति (वाचाट ancient word for  
 noisy)  
**G glandarius** हरिवर्ष-वाचाट  
**garten berries** = blackberry (*Rubus*

*fruticosus*) कृष्णबदरी *f*  
**garter** पाशाबन्धक *m*  
**Gartner's bacillus** = *Salmonella ente-  
 ritidis*  
**Garuga** Bot कुशिम्व प्रजाति  
**G pinnata** सामान्य कुशिम्व (MW,  
 Konkani कुशिम्व, Guj कुशिम्व)  
**garwe** = thousand leaf (*Achillea mille-  
 folium*) सहस्रपर्णी *f*  
**Gary plan** = platoon plan  
**Gary school** = platoon school Educ  
 विभाजित पाठशाला  
**gas** वाति *m* (in chemistry the suffix  
 for gas is -आति)  
**gas** *vb* 1 वातीयन  
 2 Textiles निज्वालन  
**gas absorption apparatus** वाति-प्रचूषण-  
 साधित्र  
**gas and electricity company** वाति तथा  
 विद्युत् समवाय  
**gas and electric regulator** वाति-विद्युद्-  
 नियामक  
**gas appliances** वाति उपकरण  
**gas bacillus** वाति दण्डाणु  
**gas black** वाति काल  
**gas bubble** वाति-बुद्बुद  
**gas bubbler** वाति उद्बुद  
**gas burette** वातिमि *m*  
**gas burner** वाति दाहक  
**gas carbon** वाति प्रागार  
**gas co** वाति सम  
**gas cock** वाति शिखी  
**gas constant** *Physical Chem* वाति-स्थिरांक  
**gas container** वाति आधान, वाति-धारक  
**gas cylinder** वाति-रम्भ  
**gas engineering** वाति-आभियान्त्रिकी  
**gaseous** *adj* वातिय, वाति-  
 gaseous envelope वातिय वेष्ट  
**gaseous exchange** वाति-विनिमय  
**gaseous excretory product** Zool वातिय  
 उत्सर्ग सृष्ट  
**gaseous hydride** वातिय उदेय  
**gas equation** *Phys* वाति समीकार  
**gas-filled cell** वाति-पूरित कोशा  
**gas fittings** वाति-भन्वायुक्तिया  
**gas furnace** वाति-भ्राष्ट  
**gas gangrene** Med वाति-कोथ  
**gas gangrene antitoxin** (histolyticus)  
 वाति-कोथ-प्रतिविषि (जल्यशक)  
**gas gangrene antitoxin** (perfringens)  
 वाति-कोथ-प्रतिविषि (वातिजन) (perfrin-  
 gens = *Bacillus perfringens* वातिजन  
 प्रावरगाणु)

gas gangrene antitoxin (vibron septic) वाति-कोथ-प्रतिविधि (पूयक गदाणु)  
 gas gangrene (vibron septic) toxin वाति कोथ (पूयक गदाणु) विधि  
 gas generator वाति-जनित्र  
 gas-heated furnace वाति-तप्त भ्राष्ट्र  
 gas-holder वातिधान *n*, वातिधि *m*  
 gas hot plate वाति उष्ण पट्ट  
 gasification वातीयन *n*  
 gasify *vb* वातीयन  
 gas jar and cover वाति कलश तथा आवरण  
 gas lighter वाति-ज्वालक  
 gas lighting वाति दीपन  
 gas lime वाति-चूर्णक  
 gas main thermometer वाति-मुख्य-ताप मान  
 gasman वातिक *m*  
 gas mantle वाति-प्रावार  
 gas mask वाति-गुण्ड (गुण्ड for अवगुण्ड)  
 gas mechanic वाति यान्त्रिक  
 gaso- वाति-  
 gaso-genic *adj* वाति-जन  
 gas oil वाति तैल  
 gasolene = gasoline  
 gasoline = petrol (made by the refining of petroleum मृत्तैल) मात्तैल *n*  
 gasoline locomotive मात्तैल-चलित्र  
 gasometer वातिमान *m*  
 gasometric apparatus वातिमितीय साधित्र  
 gas plant वाति-यन्त्र, वाति-सयन्त्र  
 gas plant driver वाति-यन्त्र-चालक  
 gas producer वाति-सर्जक  
 gas-proof cover वातिरोधी आवरण  
 gas-proof fumigation covers वातिरोधी धूमन-आवरण  
 gas purifier वाति-शोधित्र  
 gas regulator *Phys* वाति-नियामक  
 gas reservoir वाति आशय  
 gas ring वाति-वलय  
 gassed *adj* (yarn passed through a flame ज्वाला) निज्वालित  
 Gasserian ganglion = semilunar ganglion *Anat* अर्धचन्द्र-प्रणण्ड  
 gas sylvestre वन-वाति  
 Gasteromycetes *Bot* (basidia enclosed) मातृतकणी-क्वकानि *n pl*  
 gasterospore *Mycol* (a thick-walled asexual spore) स्थूलभित्ति-बीजाणु *m*  
 Gasterosteidae (family of the stickle-backs) कण्टिपृष्ठ-वंश *m*  
 Gasterosteus *Zool* कण्टिपृष्ठ-प्रजाति  
 G cataphractus (Gk *kataphractus* 'clad in armour') वस्त्रित कण्टिपृष्ठ

gas thermometer *Phys* वाति-तापमान  
 Gastornis *Paleontol* (allied to the Anseres) हसाम-प्रजाति  
 Gastornithes *Paleontol* हसामा *m pl*  
 Gastornithidae हसाम-वंश *m*  
 gastr-, gastro- *Anat* जठर-  
 gastral cell *Zool* (collared cell) ग्रैवेय-कोशा  
 gastral cortex *Zool* गुहा बाह्यक  
 gas trap वाति-रूप  
 gastric *adj Anat* जठर-, जठर  
 gastric artery जठर रोहिणी  
 gastric fever *Med* जठर ज्वर  
 gastric filaments *Zool* जठर अशु  
 gastric glands जठर ग्रन्थि  
 gastric juice *Physiol* जठर-रस  
 gastric mill *Zool* (a grinding apparatus) जठर-पेषणी  
 gastric nerve *Zool* जठर-चेता  
 gastric ostium *Zool* गुहा-द्वार  
 gastric pouch *Zool* अन्त्रधान  
 gastric ridges जठर-कूट  
 gastric secretion जठर-रस, जठर-उदासर्ग  
 gastric shield *Zool* जठर-वर्म  
 gastric tentacles *Zool* जठरागक  
 gastric ulcer जठर-व्रण  
 gastritis *Med* जठरकोप *m*  
 gastro-, gastr- *Anat* जठर-  
 gastrocentron *adj Zool* (designating the type of vertebra in which the centrum is formed of the intervertebral उत्तराधर elements) उत्तराधरकेन्द्रक  
 Gastrochilus *Bot* ताम्रपुष्प प्रजाति  
 G pandurata = Kaempferia pandurata (corolla tube white or pale-pink) सामान्य ताम्रपुष्प (MW ताम्रपुष्प)  
 gastrocnemius *Anat* जघापिण्डी *f*, प्रजघ *m*  
 gastro cutaneous pores *Zool* जठर-चर्म-रन्ध्र  
 Gastrodes *Zool* (endoparasitic ctenophore) उदरककति-प्रजाति  
 G parasiticum सामान्य उदरककती  
 Gastrodiscidae बिम्बोदर-वंश *m*  
 Gastrodiscus *Zool* बिम्बोदर-प्रजाति  
 G aegypticus सामान्य बिम्बोदर  
 gastroenteritis जठरान्त्रकोप *m*  
 gastro hepatic omentum *Anat* जठर-यकृद्-युज  
 gastrointestinal *adj* जठरान्त्र-, जठरान्त्रीय  
 gastrointestinal irritant जठरान्त्र-सतापक

gastrointestinal tract जठरान्त्र पथ  
 gastrology जाठरिकी *f*, जठरविज्ञान *n*  
 Gastrolepeus *Zool* ईना प्रजाति (तीन 'flying')  
 Gastrophilinae *Zool* आन्त्रमक्षी-अनुवश *m* (अनुवश subfamily)  
 Gastrophilus *Zool* (a genus of botflies containing the common species *G intestinalis* infesting the horse) आन्त्रमक्षी-प्रजाति  
 G equi भरव-आन्त्रमक्षी  
 G intestinalis सामान्य आन्त्रमक्षी  
 Gastropoda *Zool* उदरपादा *m pl*  
 gastropod mollusc *Zool* उदरपाद चूर्ण-प्रावार  
 gastropore *Zool* (a pore occupied by a gastrozoid) जठरि-रन्ध्र *n*  
 gastro-splenic *adj* जठर-प्लीह-  
 gastrosplenic omentum *Anat* जठर-प्लीह-युज  
 Gastrosteus *Zool* अस्थिजठर-प्रजाति  
 Gastrostomus *Zool* विलक्षणान प्रजाति  
 G hairdii सामान्य विलक्षणान  
 Gastrotricha *Zool* (have cilia पक्ष on the ventral अधर side—Web) अधर-पक्ष प्रजाति  
 gastrovascular cavity *Zool* जठरवाहिनी-गुहा  
 gastrozoid *Zool* जठरसजीव *m*  
 gastrula (saclike embryo) स्यूति भ्रूण *n*  
 gastrulate *Embryol* (to become or form a gastrula) स्यूतिभ्रूणन, स्यूतिभ्रूण भवन, स्यूतिभ्रूण-निर्माण  
 gastrulation (formation of gastrula) स्यूतिभ्रूणन, स्यूतिभ्रूण निर्माण *n*  
 gas tubing वाति-नाल  
 gas vacuole *Bot* वाति धानी  
 gas volumeter वाति परिमापमान  
 gas washing bottle वाति-धावन कूरी  
 gas welding वाति-संधान  
 gas-works वाति-शाला *f*  
 gate 1 द्वार, कवाट *n*, फाटक  
 2 Irrig कवाट *n*  
 gate attendant द्वार-अनुचर  
 gatekeeper द्वारिक, द्वारपाल *m*  
 gateman द्वारिक *m*  
 gate pass प्रवेश पत्र, द्वार-पत्र *n*  
 gate-register द्वार-पञ्जी  
 gate sale quota द्वार विक्रय-अभ्यश  
 gate sentry द्वार प्रहरी  
 gateway प्रवेश द्वार, द्वार मार्ग *m*

gather 1 *vt* एकत्रित करना, इकट्ठा करना, समूह करना

2 *vi* एकत्रित होना, इकट्ठा होना

gather harvest सस्य-समूहण

gathering 1 समूहण *n*, इकट्ठा करना

2 जनसमूह *m*

political gathering राजनैतिक जनसमूह (सभा)

3 Bookbinding समूहण *n*

G A T T (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade) प्र व्या सा स (प्रशुल्क और व्यापार पर सामान्य समझौता)

Gatton graph *Math* (showing the ratio of variation) विचरणानुपात चित्र

gauche = skew *Geom* विपमतली (इन्), वितलैय (वि not + तल plane + प्य passable)

gauche quadrilateral = skew quadrilateral *Math* विपमतली चतुर्भुज

gaude = gelbkraut

gaudy barbet *Aves* शोभन विप्पल (विप्पल is an ancient word for a bird which feeds on fig-berries)

gauge *n* 1 आमान *m*

draught gauge वहय्यामान

2 *Rly* (distance between rails) प्रान्तर *n*

narrow gauge लघ्वन्तर

metre gauge मानान्तर

broad gauge महान्तर

3 (in instrument for measuring rail by gauge) प्रान्तरमाप *m*

gauge *vb* 1 आमान करना

2 आकना, अनुमान लगाना

gauge cock आमान-शिखी

gauge glass *Rly* आमान काच

gauge glass protector *Rly* आमान-काच प *m*

gauge reader आमान-वाचक

gauge report (it shows depth of water—PWDM II 440) आमान-प्रतिवेदन, जलमान प्रतिवेदन

gauge rod आमान शलाका

gauge tie *Rly* (prevents the gauge from spreading out) प्रान्तर-स्थिरक *m*

Gauhati *Geog* प्राग्ज्योतिषपुर *n*, कामाक्षी *f*

Gaultheria *Bot* गन्धपूर-प्रजाति

G fragrantissima सामान्य गन्धपूर (Ben Hin Java *gandhapuro*—Nadk)

gaur *Zool* गौर *m*

gauss *Elec* (c g s unit of magnetic

intensity चुम्बिक चण्डना) चुम्बण्ड *m*

method of Gauss द्विस्तोलन

Gauss's theorem स्यन्द-प्रधार-निबन्ध

gauze 1 जाली *f*

copper gauze ताम्र-जाली

wire gauze तन्तु जाली

2 *Textiles* जाली *f*

gauze bandage जाली की पट्टी

gauze pad जाली तलप

gauze ring = crape ring *Astron*

Gavia *Zool* निमज्जूक-प्रजाति

Gaviae (gulls) गगाचिल्ली-गण *m*

gavial (corrupted from Hindi घटियाल)

गगामकर *m*, घडियाल

Gavialis *Zool* गगामकर-प्रजाति

G gangeticus सामान्य गगामकर

Gaviformes (order) निमज्जूक गण *m*

gayal गवल *m* (ancient word)

gay green = parrot green (a colour, yellowish yellow green हर्षतिपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहर्षतिपीत

Gay-Lussac or Tralle's alcoholometer (0 100 per cent) शतान्त सुषवमान

Gay-Lussac's law 1 (called also law of volumes) वाति परिमा नियम

2 = Charles's law वाति-विस्तरण नियम

Gay Lussac tower (to absorb oxides of nitrogen) भूज-चूष प्रस्थाणु (abbreviated from भूयाति-जारेय प्रचूष प्रस्थाणु)

gaylussite चूषणीयिज *m* (चू for चूर्णित calcium, क्ष- for क्षारित sodium, -गीय for प्रागरीय carbonate, -ज for खनिज mineral)

Gazella *Zool* वातप्रमी-प्रजाति (वातप्रमी lit 'outstripping the wind', so called on account of its swiftness It is an ancient word)

gazelle 1 कुरग *m*

2 = gazelle brown (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत

gazelle-camel कुरगोष्ट्र *m*

gazette 1 (of a government) राजपत्र *m*

2 सूचनापत्र *n* (Const)

journal पत्रिका

magazine सचयनिका, पत्रिका

newspaper समाचार-पत्र

organ मुखपत्र

periodical सामयिका, पत्रिका

review समीक्षिका, पत्रिका

gazetted *adj* राजपत्रित

gazetted assistant राजपत्रित सहायक

gazetted civil officer राजपत्रित जानपद अधिकारी

gazetted forest officer राजपत्रित वनाधिकारी

gazetted holiday राजपत्रित छुट्टी, राजपत्रित पर्वाकाश

gazetted medical officer राजपत्रित भैषजिक अधिकारी

gazetted officer राजपत्रित अधिकारी

gazetted official राजपत्रित अधिकारी

gazetted order राजपत्रित आदेश

gazetted police officer राजपत्रित आरक्षिक अधिकारी

gazetted post राजपत्रित पद

gazetted rank राजपत्रित पदस्थिति

gazetteer विवरणिका *f*

gazette extraordinary असाधारण राजपत्र

gazette notification राजपत्र-अधिसूचना

Gazette of India भारत-राजपत्र, केन्द्रीय राजपत्र

gazette order राजपत्र-आदेश

gazo-gene वातिजन *m*

G B (general bianch) सा शा (सामान्य शाखा)

G B B (government breeding bull) शा.अ वृ (शासकीय अभिजनन-वृष)

G B C (General Book Circular) सा पु (सामान्य पुस्तक परिपत्र)

G B V (goat blood virus) अ रु वि (अज रुधिर विषाणु)

G C (general clerk) सा लि (सामान्य लिपिक)

GCI (ground control of interception) Radar अ भू नि (अन्तरोध-भू-नियन्त्रण)

GCI station Radar अ भू नि स्थान

G C M (H C F, H C D) Arithmetic म स (महत्तम समापवर्तक)

G C R (good conduct remission) स प. (सदाचरण परिहार)

G C sheets [galvanized sheets (corrugated)] कु व स्तार [कुव्यायित स्तार (बलीयित)]

Gd (gadolinium) न्यू (न्यूनला)

ge- = geo- भू-

Ge (germanium) Chem सि (सिकातु)

gean = wild cherry

geanticline *Geog* भूचाप *m*

gear 1 = goods समार *m*, वस्तुएं

2 Mach a (an accessory mechanism) उपयान्त्र *n*

b (a toothed wheel) दन्तिचक्र, दन्ति *n*  
gear box दन्ति-धान

gear box oiling दन्ति घान-तेलन  
 gear case दन्ति-कोश  
 gear lever दन्ति-उद्यम  
 gear wheel *Mach* दन्ति-चक्र  
 Geaster (*geo-* भू + *aster* तारा) *Bot* (genus of earthstars) भूतारा-प्रजाति  
*G. triplex* त्रिक-भूतारा  
 Gecarcinidae *Zool* (a family of land crabs) भूककट-वंश *m*  
 Gecinus *Aves* (birds of this genus have three tri toes अंगुलि) त्र्यंगुलि-प्रजाति  
 gecko *Zool* आगार-गोधिक *f*  
 Gegenophis *Zool* (double द्वि- row of teeth in the lower नि jaw) द्विनिदन्त-प्रजाति  
 Geiger counter *Phys* (a tube with a needle like electrode) गणन-सूचि-नाल *m*  
 Geiger-Muller counter (containing a slender axial wire) गणन-तन्तुनाल *m*  
 geikelite आयोर्क्षीयिज *m* (अ- for आजातु magnesium, अय-iron, रञ्जीय titanate, -ज for खनिज mineral)  
 Geissler bulbs *Chem* (a form of pot-ash bulbs) अपिसजिकन्द  
 Geissler tube *Elec* विद्युद्दिभा नाल  
 Geissler vacuum *Phys* विभानाल-शून्यक (short for विद्युद्दिभानाल )  
 geitono- (*Gk geiton* 'neighbour') प्रति-वेशि-  
 Gekko *Zool*, आगारगोधिका प्रजाति  
 Gekkonidae *Zool* आगारगोधिका-वंश *m*  
 gel *Physical Chem* श्लिषक *m*  
 -gel -श्लि, -श्लिषक *m*  
 Gelasimus *Zool*. (chela of male crabs are highly coloured—PH I 455) शोभानखर-प्रजाति  
 gelatin श्लिषि *f*  
 gelatine dynamite श्लिषी-भमिस्फोट  
 gelatinize *vb* श्लिषीयन  
 galatinized *adj* श्लिषीयित  
 gelatinous *adj*. श्लिषीय  
 1 (of the nature and consistence of gelatin) श्लिषिवत्  
 2 (containing gelatin) श्लिषिमत्, श्लिषिमय  
 3 *Bot* भारलेष्मल  
 gelatinous mass श्लिषिवत् पुञ्ज  
 gelatinous matrix *Zool* श्लिषीय कोशा-वर्द्धन  
 gelatinous particle श्लिषीय लव

gelatinous sheath *Bot* श्लिषिमत् कन्धुक  
 gelatin solution श्लिषि-विलयन  
 gelbholz *Col Ind* पीतद्रुम *m*  
 gelbin *Col Ind* (obtained by precipitating a boiling solution of calcium chloride with potassium chromate or bichromate, and is used mainly for mixing with other yellows) सपीति *f*  
 gelbkraut *Col Ind* पीततरु *m*  
 gelbwurz *Col Ind* पीतमूल *n*  
 geld *vb* पुस्तहरण (see emasculation)  
 gelignite [gelatin + (prob) Lat ignis 'fire' a gelatin dynamite] श्लिषोट *m* (-ओट '-ite' from रोट)  
 Gellert green *Col Ind* (a kind of cobalt green) पिके-जातु हरि  
 Gelochelidon *Aves* कारुण्डक-प्रजाति (कारुण्डक occurs in चक्र)  
 geloid *Bot* श्लिषान  
 gelsemi radix = gelsemium  
 gelsemine *Chem* पीतजातियी *f*  
 gelseminine *Chem* पीतजातियी *f*  
 gelsemium 1 = Gelsemium semper-virens = yellow jasmine = Carolina jessamine पीतजाति *f*  
 2 *Pharm* = gelsemi radix = yellow jasmine root पीतजाति-मूल *n*  
 gel state श्लिषक-अवस्था  
 gel structure श्लिषक संरचना  
 gem रत्न *n*  
 gem engraving = litho-glyptics रत्नो-किरण *n*  
 Gemini = Twins *Astron* मिथुन *n*  
 α Geminorum = Apollo = Castor प्रथम मिथुन *n*, प्रथम पुनर्वसु *m*  
 β Geminorum = Pollux द्वितीय मिथुन *n*, द्वितीय पुनर्वसु, भीम *m*  
 γ Geminorum = Alhena तृतीय मिथुन *n*  
 δ Geminorum = Wasat चतुर्थ मिथुन *n*  
 ε Geminorum, var = Mebsuta पञ्चम मिथुन, चर *m*  
 ζ Geminorum, var = Mekbuda षष्ठ मिथुन, चर *m*  
 η Geminorum, var = Propus सप्तम मिथुन, चर *m*  
 Geminid *Astron* मिथुन-उल्का *f*  
 Gemma = Alphecca = α Coronae Borealis *Astron* प्रथम उत्तरसुकुट *n*  
 gemma 1 *Bot* रुहा, कुहमली *f*.  
 2 *Mycol* (a bud like body) कुहमलाणु *m*

gemma cup *Bot* कुहमली-चपक, रुहा गं  
 gemmae *pl* of gemma  
 gemination *Bot* कुहमलीयन *n*  
 gemmule *Zool* कुहमिका *f*  
 Gemuendina *Zool* (it has acquired very much the shape of a living skate—PH II 168) पृथि प्रजाति  
 G. sturtzi विस्तारी पृथि  
 -gen जन  
 gena (cheek) *Zool* कपोल *m*  
 -genase -जनेद *m*  
 gendarme, gendarme blue (a colour, green blue हरिनील in hue, of low अव saturation) अवहरिनील  
 gender लिंग *n*  
 -gene = -gen -जन  
 gene *Biol* (inheritance unit) विप्रेक *n*  
 genealogical tree वंश-वृक्ष *m*, वंशावलि *f*  
 general *adj* 1 सामान्य, अविवेक, सर्वाय (when necessary to distinguish from common सामान्य)  
 universal विद्वन्मार्पी, सार्वत्रिक, वैश्व ordinary साधारण  
 as a general rule सामान्यत, सामान्य-तया  
 3 महा-  
 general *n* 1 *Mil* सेनानी *m*  
 2 (*Army*) चन्वधिपति *m*  
 general ability *Psychol* सामान्य प्रवी-णता  
 general abstract सामान्य संक्षेप  
 general acceptability *Com* सामान्य स्वीकार्यता  
 general acceptance = clear accep-  
 tance *Com* सामान्य स्वीकृति  
 general account सामान्य लेखा  
 general account of cash रोका सामान्य लेखा  
 general account of defective notes दोषयुक्त अर्थपत्रों का सामान्य लेखा  
 general acquaintance सामान्य परिचय  
 general act *Pol* सामान्य अधिनियम  
 general adaptation सामान्य अनुकूलन  
 general administration सामान्य प्रशा-सन  
 General Administration Department सामान्य-प्रशासन-विभाग  
 General Administration Department memorandum no सामान्य-प्रशासन-विभाग-ज्ञापन-सं  
 General Administration Department notification no सामान्य-प्रशासन-विभाग-अधिसूचना-सं



general adviser महा-सन्त्रणकार  
 general agent *Law* सामान्य अभिकर्ता  
 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (G A T T) प्रशुल्क और व्यापार पर सामान्य समझौता (प्र व्या सा स)  
 general anaesthetic सामान्य निश्चेत  
 general anatomy सामान्य शरीर  
 general and subsidiary rules *Rly* नियमोपनियम  
 general and surgical stores सामान्य और शल्योपयोगी वस्तुएं  
 general appearance सामान्य रूप  
 general application सामान्य प्रयोग  
 general assessment सामान्य निर्धारण  
 general assets सामान्य परिसंपत्ति  
 general assignment सामान्य अभिहस्ता-कन  
 general assumpsit *Law* सामान्य आश्रय  
 general average *Marine Insurance* सामान्य माध्य  
 General Average Act सामान्य-माध्य-अधिनियम  
 general average as per foreign statement विदेशीय विवरण के अनुसार सामान्य माध्य  
 general average bond सामान्य-माध्य-बन्ध  
 general average contribution सामान्य-माध्य-अंशदान  
 general average loss सामान्य-माध्य-हानि  
 general average sacrifice सामान्य-माध्य-त्याग  
 general balance सामान्य शेष  
 general balance book सामान्य-शेष पुस्तक  
 general balance sheet *Com* सामान्य स्थिति-विवरण  
 general bargaining agent सामान्य संपन्न-अभिकर्ता  
 general binomial theorem *Math* सामान्य द्विपद प्रमेय  
 general body सामान्य निकाय  
 General Book Circular 1 सामान्य पुस्तक-परिपत्र  
 2 [pl—the book] सामान्य परिपत्र-पुस्तक  
 general branch (in the civil secretariat) सामान्य शाखा  
 general cachevia सामान्य दु स्थता  
 general case सामान्य स्थिति  
 general cash account सामान्य रोक लेखा  
 general cash book सामान्य रोक पुस्तक  
 general character *Law* सामान्य रूपाति *f*  
 general charges *Com* सामान्य प्रभार

general check register सामान्य परीक्षण-पञ्जी  
 general chemical apparatus सामान्य रसायनिक साधित्र  
 general chemistry सामान्य रसायन  
 general circular सामान्य परिपत्र  
 general classification (as, of goods) सामान्य वर्गीकरण  
 general classification register सामान्य-वर्गीकरण पञ्जी  
 General Clauses Act साधारण-परिभाषा-अधिनियम (Const)  
 general clerk सामान्य लिपिक  
 general climax *Ecol* सामान्य क्रांष्टा  
 general condition सामान्य दशा, सामान्य अवस्था  
 general conic *Math* सामान्य शकव  
 general consent सामान्य संमति  
 general consideration सामान्य विमर्श  
 general constituency सामान्य निर्वाचन-क्षेत्र  
 general construction *Bot* सामान्य रचना  
 general contingent register सामान्य सभान्य पञ्जी  
 general control सामान्य नियन्त्रण  
 general conversation सामान्य सभाषण, सामान्य बातचीत  
 general cost of management प्रबन्ध का सामान्य परिचय  
 general count (a count which states in a general way the plaintiff's claim) सामान्य पात्र  
 general court martial सामान्य सेना न्यायालय  
 general crossing *Com* सामान्य रेखण  
 general custom or right सामान्य रूढि अथवा अधिकार  
 general damages सामान्य हानिपूर्ति  
 special damages विशेष हानिपूर्ति  
 general death rate सामान्य मृत्यु-अर्ध  
 general delegations सामान्य प्रत्यायोजन  
 general demurrer *Law* सामान्य विध्यापत्ति  
 general department सामान्य विभाग  
 general description सामान्य वर्णन  
 general despatcher सामान्य प्रेषक  
 general diary सामान्य दैनिकी  
 general directions सामान्य निर्देश  
 general discussion सामान्य चर्चा  
 general diurnal rotation of the heavenly bodies सामान्य दैनिक खगोल-परिभ्रमण  
 general duty clerk सामान्य कर्तव्य-लिपिक

general education सामान्य शिक्षण  
 general efficiency सामान्य दक्षता  
 general election महानिर्वाचन, साधारण निर्वाचन (Const), बड़ा चुनाव  
 general endorsement *Com* (blank endorsement) सामान्य पृष्ठांकना  
 general enunciation *Math* साधारण प्रतिज्ञा  
 general equation *Math* सामान्य समी-कार  
 general equation of the first degree प्रथम घात का सामान्य समीकार  
 general equation of the second degree द्वितीय घात का सामान्य समीकार, द्विघातीय सामान्य समीकार  
 general equipment सामान्य सज्जा  
 general estate सामान्य संपदा  
 general exceptions सामान्य अपवाद  
 general exemption सामान्य मुक्ति  
 general expenses सामान्य व्यय  
 general factor in ability *Educ* योग्यता का सामान्य कारक  
 general features सामान्य लक्षण  
 general feeling सामान्य भावना  
 general felling rules *Forestry* सामान्य पातन-नियम  
 general financial rules सामान्य वित्त-नियम  
 general forest administration सामान्य वन प्रशासन  
 general form सामान्य रूप  
 general formula *Math* सामान्य सूत्र  
 general godown सामान्य कोष्ठागार  
 general good सार्वजनिक हित  
 general goods सामान्य वस्तुएं  
 general grain account सामान्य धान्य-लेखा  
 general guarantee सामान्य प्रत्याभूति  
 general head सामान्य शीर्ष  
 general improvement सामान्य सुधार  
 general incompetence सामान्य अक्षमता  
 general index सामान्य देशना  
 general indoor ward सामान्य अन्तारोगि-कक्ष  
 general infectious disease सामान्य साक्रामिक रोग  
 general information सामान्य सूचना, सार्वजनिक सूचना  
 general instruction सामान्य अनुदेश  
 general insurance सामान्य आगोप  
 general introduction सामान्य भूमिका, विषय प्रवेश  
 generalisation = generalization

generalised = generalized  
 generalissimo सेनाधिपति *m*  
 general issue *Law* सामान्य वादपद  
 generality 1 सामान्यता *f*, सामान्यभाव *m*  
 2 = general law सामान्य नियम *m*  
 3 *Law* सामान्यता, व्यापकता *f* (Const)  
*Cf* comprehensiveness व्यापकता *f*  
 4 *Math* सामान्यता *f*  
 without prejudice to the generality of की व्यापकता पर प्रतिकूल प्रभाव डाले बिना  
 generality of the foregoing power पूर्वोक्त शक्ति की व्यापकता  
 generalization 1 सामान्यानुमान, सामान्यदर्शन *n*  
 2 सामान्यकरण, सामान्यन *n*  
 generalize *vb* सामान्यन, सामान्यकरण  
 generalized *adj* सामान्यित  
 generalized ovum *Zool* सामान्यित अण्ड  
 generalized picture सामान्यित चित्र  
 generalized theorem of moments विभ्रमिवाजो का सामान्यित प्रमेय  
 generalized tuberculosis सर्वव्यापी यक्ष्मा  
 generalizer सामान्यक *m*  
 general jail delivery सामान्य काराभोचन, सामान्य कारामुक्ति  
 general jurisprudence सामान्य विधिशास्त्र  
 general landing date सामान्य अवतारण-दिनांक  
 general law सामान्य नियम  
 general layout सामान्य अभिन्यास  
 general ledger *Com* सामान्य प्रपञ्जी  
 general ledger adjustment account सामान्य प्रपञ्जी-समायोजन-लेखा  
 general ledger balances सामान्य-प्रपञ्जी-शेष  
 general legacy (one payable out of any assets) सामान्य रिक्थ  
 general letter of credit सामान्य प्रत्यय-पत्र  
 general licence सामान्य अनुज्ञप्ति  
 general licence conditions सामान्य अनुज्ञप्ति-प्रतिबन्ध  
 general lien 1 *Law* सामान्य धरणाधिकार  
 2 (Germ. *Pfandrecht* 'right to seize') सामान्य ग्रहणाधिकार  
 general linear differential equation सामान्य रेखीय अवकल-समीकार  
 general line of policy सामान्य नीति  
 general list सामान्य सूची  
 general literature सामान्य साहित्य

generally 1 सामान्यतः (opp विशेषतः)  
 2 प्राय  
 generally protected *Forestry* सामान्यतः रक्षित  
 generally speaking सामान्यतः, सामान्य रूप से  
 general management सामान्य प्रबन्ध  
 General Manager *Rly* (GM) महा-प्रबन्धक (म प्र), सर्व-प्रबन्धक (स प्र)  
 General Manager, Government Housing Factory महा प्रबन्धक, शासकीय गृह-निर्माण  
 general manure सामान्य खाद  
 general matters सामान्य विषय  
 general medical ward सामान्य भैषजिक कक्ष  
 general meeting सामान्य अधिवेशन  
 general merchant सामान्य चणिकू  
 general method *Math* सामान्य रीति  
 general mobilization form सामान्य ससज्जन-प्रपत्र  
 general morphology सामान्य रचनाकार  
 general (non-judicial) impressed sheet (StM 275) सामान्य (न्यायिकेतर) निमुद्रित सार  
 General Officer Commanding (Germ *Kommandierender General*) समदेशक सेनानी, प्रधान सेनानी *m*  
 general officer of the command समदेश का महाधिकारी  
 General Officers Commanding-in-Chief महा समदेशक सेनानी *m*  
 general oncost सामान्य अधिन्यय  
 general operation theatre सामान्य शल्यगार  
 general order सामान्य आदेश  
 special order विशेष आदेश  
 general or special consent सामान्य अथवा-विशेष समति  
 general or special order सामान्य अथवा विशेष आदेश  
 general or special order in writing लेखबद्ध सामान्य अथवा विशेष आदेश  
 general out door department सामान्य बाह्यरोग-विभाग  
 general partner *Com* सामान्य भागी  
 general partnership सामान्य भागिता  
 general patient सामान्य रोगी  
 general permission सामान्य अनुज्ञा  
 general permit सामान्य अनुज्ञा  
 general physiology सामान्य दैहिकी  
 general picture सामान्य रूपरेखा  
 general plan सामान्य योजना, सामान्य

अधियोजना  
 general plan of management प्रबन्ध-योजना  
 general police district सामान्य भारक्षि-मण्डल  
 general police fund सामान्य भारक्षि निधि  
 general policy सामान्य नीति  
 general position of the estate संपदा की सामान्य स्थिति  
 general post office महा प्रेपालय, बडा डाकघर  
 general power सामान्य शक्ति  
 general power of attorney सामान्य प्राधिकरण शक्ति  
 general power of disposition *Law* सामान्य व्यवस्थापन शक्ति  
 general precautions सामान्य पूर्वोपाय  
 general precession *Astron* सामान्य पूर्वायण  
 general principles सामान्य सिद्धान्त, सामान्य प्रनियम  
 general principles of administration प्रशासन के सामान्य सिद्धान्त  
 general proficiency सामान्य प्रवीणता  
 general progress सामान्य प्रगति  
 general propaganda सामान्य प्रचार  
 general property सामान्य गुण  
 general proposition *Math* सामान्य साध्य  
 general protection *Forestry* सामान्य रक्षण  
 general provident fund सामान्य भविष्य-निधि  
 General Provident Fund Rules सामान्य-भविष्य निधि-नियम  
 general provisions सामान्य उपबन्ध  
 general psychology सामान्य मनोविज्ञान  
 general public सर्वसाधारण जनता, जन-साधारण, सामान्य जनता  
 general purport सामान्य आशय  
 general purpose सामान्य हित  
 general questions सामान्य प्रश्न  
 general register सामान्य पञ्जी  
 general regulations सामान्य विनियम  
 general reputation सामान्य विख्याति  
 general repute सामान्य श्रुति  
 general revenue सामान्य आगम  
 general review सामान्य पुनर्विलोकन  
 general revision सामान्य पुनरीक्षण  
 general routine सामान्य नैत्यक  
 general rule सामान्य नियम, मुख्य नियम, उत्सर्ग *m*  
 general rules of procedure सामान्य

प्रक्रिया नियम, कार्य विधि  
 general rules or directions सामान्य  
 नियम अथवा निर्देश  
 general sanitation सामान्य स्वच्छता  
 general scale 1 (of pay) सामान्य श्रेणी  
 2 (for granting permits) *Forestry*  
 सामान्य अनुमाप  
 general scheme सामान्य योजना  
 general science सामान्य विज्ञान  
 general secretary महा-सचिव  
 general section सामान्य अनुभाग  
 general series सामान्य माला  
 general service सामान्य सेवा  
 General Service (Electrical Engineer)  
 Class 1 सामान्य सेवा (वैद्युत अभियन्ता)  
 वर्ग 1  
 general session सामान्य सत्र  
 general setup of the management  
 प्रबन्ध की सामान्य व्यवस्था  
 general ship सामान्य जलयान  
 general soil system सामान्य मृदा-पद्धति  
 general solution *Math* सामान्य साधन  
 general specification सामान्य विवरण  
 general staff *Mil* सर्वबलाधिकरण  
 General Staff Officer *Mil* सर्वबला-  
 धिकरण-अधिकारी  
 general standard (of health) सामान्य  
 स्तर  
 general statute सामान्य परिनियम  
 general stimulant *Med* सामान्य उद्दीपक  
 general storekeeper महा सम्रहणारिक  
 general strike सामान्य कर्मविराम, सामान्य  
 हड़ताल  
 general suitability सामान्य उपयुक्तता  
 general superintendence सामान्य अधी-  
 क्षण  
 general supervision सामान्य पर्यवेक्षण  
 general surface सामान्य तल  
 general surface colour *Mineral*  
 सामान्य पृष्ठ-रंग  
 general symptoms सामान्य लक्षण  
 general tendency सामान्य प्रवृत्ति  
 general term *Logic* सामान्य पद  
 general theory *Math* सामान्य सिद्धान्त  
 general theory of continued frac-  
 tions सतत भिन्नो का सामान्य सिद्धान्त  
 general therapeutics सामान्य चिकित्सा  
 general trade system सामान्य व्यापार-  
 पद्धति  
 general traffic सामान्य आवायाह  
 general training सामान्य प्रशिक्षण  
 general traverse *Law* सामान्य उत्खण्डन  
 (see traverse)

general trend *Statistics* सामान्य प्रवृत्ति  
 general unsuitability सामान्य अनुपयु-  
 क्ता  
 general vaccination register सामान्य  
 मस्त्रण-पञ्जी  
 general value *Math* सामान्य अर्ह  
 general verdict *Law* सामान्य संनिश्चय  
 general vigilance सामान्य सतर्कता  
 general ward (in a hospital) सामान्य  
 कक्ष  
 general warranty सामान्य अध्याभूति  
 general words सामान्य शब्द  
 general words of abuse सामान्य अप-  
 शब्द  
 general workshop सामान्य कर्मशाला  
 generate *vb* जनन  
 generate a surface *Math* तल-जनन  
 generating जनन-  
 generating curve *Math* जनन वक्र  
 generating function *Math* जनन-श्रित  
 generating line *Math* जनन-रेखा  
 generating nucleus *Zool* जनन-न्यष्टि  
 generating set जनन-कुलक  
 generating station विद्युज्जनन-स्थान,  
 बिजलीघर  
 generation 1 जनन *n*  
 2 *Elec* जनन, विद्युज्जनन *n*  
 3 संतति *f*, पीढ़ी  
 4 *Math* जनन *n*  
 -5 *Zool* संतति *f*  
 first generation प्रथम संतति  
 generative जनन-  
 generative cell *Biol* जनन-कोशा  
 generative nucleus जनन-न्यष्टि  
 micro-nucleus अणु न्यष्टि  
 generative organ जन्नेन्द्रिय  
 generative system जनन-संहति  
 generative tissue *Bot* जनन-ऊति  
 generator 1 *Mach* जनित्र *n*  
 2 *Geom* जनक *n*  
 generatory nucleus *Zool* जनन न्यष्टि  
 generic *adj* 1 प्रजातीय  
 2 *Biol* प्रजातीय, प्रजाति-  
 generic name *Biol* प्रजाति-नाम  
 generosity उदारता *f*  
 generous *adj* उदार  
 -generous -भर, -सुक  
 -genesis = -genesis  
 genesis *Math* जनन, जन्म *n*, उत्पत्ति *f*  
 genesis -जनन *n*  
 genesis of soil मृदा-जनन, मृदा-उत्पत्ति  
 -genesy -जनिकी *f* (a science of )  
 litho genesy शैल-जनिकी

genet *Zool* (any of several species of  
 small Carnivora allied to the  
 civets, all brownish yellowish to  
 greyish with darker spots—*CNH*.  
 X 406) कर्दम *m* (ancient word for  
 civet)  
 genetic *adj* 1 जनन-, जननिक  
 2 *Logic* औत्पत्तिक, व्युत्पत्ति-  
 3 (pert to genes पित्रैक) पित्रैक-  
 -genetic -जननिक  
 genetic classification जनन-वर्गीकरण  
 genetic constitution पित्रैक-संघटन (पित्रैक  
 gene)  
 genetic definition *Logic* व्युत्पत्ति-लक्षण  
 genetic development जनन-विकास  
 genetic factors जनन कारक  
 genetic isolation जननिक पृथक्करण  
 geneticist जननविज्ञ *m*  
 genetics जननविज्ञान, पित्रागति-विज्ञान *n*,  
 पैत्रागतिकी *f*  
 genetic soil types जनन-मृदा-प्ररूप  
 genetic spiral *Bot* पर्णविकास-कुन्तल,  
 विकास-कुन्तल  
 genetic variance जननिक विचरण  
 Genetta *Zool* कर्दम-प्रजाति  
*G tigrina* (genet) चित्रित कर्दम  
 -genic 1 -जन  
 2 (caused by) -कृत  
 3 (*adj* from gen -जन) -जनिक (with  
 आदिशुद्धि)  
 -genics -जनिकी *f*  
 geniculate *adj* (bent at an angle  
 like a knee) भुग्न  
 geniculate ganglion *Anat* अनीकचेता-  
 प्रणण्ड = भुग्न प्रणण्ड  
 geniculatus *adj Bot* (having a knot  
 or protuberance like a knee) जानु-  
 मत  
 geniohyoglossus *Zool* हनुद्वितजिह्व (a  
 muscle)  
 geniohyoid *Anat* हनुद्वित  
 Geniosporum *Bot* सपीडफल प्रजाति  
*G prostratum* (nutlets compres-  
 sed—Basu) सामान्य सपीडफल  
 genista *Hort* = canary broom समान-  
*f*  
 Genista *Bot* कण्टकलाय-प्रजाति  
*G anglica* (a plant of the pea  
 family having large thorns)  
 सामान्य कण्टकलाय  
*G sagittalis* शर-कण्टकलाय  
*G spinosa* (needle furze) सूची-कण्ट-  
 कलाय

**G tinctoria** (dyer's greenweed, woodwaxen, woadwaxen, woodwax, dyer's fuize, greenwood, dyer's genista, dye weed, whin, greenweed) रञ्जक कण्टकलाय

**Genistae** (a tribe), **Bot** कण्टकलाय-उपकुल

**genital Zool** जनन-

**genital atrium Zool** जननालिन्द

**genital bursa Zool** जनन-स्यून

**genitalia** जननांग

**genital operculum Zool** जनन पिधान

**genital organ** जननेन्द्रिय

**genital papilla Zool** जननाकुर

**genital plexus Zool** जनन-प्रतान

**genital pore** जनन रन्ध्र

**genital rachis Zool** जनन-प्राक्ष

**genital ridge** जनन-कूट

**genitals** उपस्थ *m*, जननेन्द्रिय *n*

**genital stolon Zool** जनन-विरोह

**genital tract** जनन पथ

**genito intestinal canal Anat** जननान्त्र-कुल्या

**genito urinary** जनन-मूत्रीय

**genitourinary complication** जननमूत्रीय सजटिलता

**genitourinary system** जनन-मूत्र सहति

**genitourinary tract** जनन-मूत्र पथ

**genius 1 प्रतिभा *f***

**intellect** प्रज्ञा

**intelligence** प्रज्ञान, बुद्धि

**2 प्रतिभाशाली (-इन्), प्रतिभावान् (मनुष्य) *m***

**3 (of a language) आत्मीयता (Const), (भाषा की) प्रकृति *f***

**Genl (general) सा (सामान्य)**

**Gennaeus Aves** रक्तवर्मक प्रजाति (रक्तवर्मक occurs in वाग्भट)

**geno** कुल-, वंश-

**genome** प्रपित्रिक *n* (as the single set of chromosomes, derived from one parent, contains the complete set of that parent's genes पित्रिक it is called the genome—McLean I 26) (*ome* denotes group, mass प्र)

**genomorphine** (morphine oxide—Bennett) जरेयप्रनीली

**genoueme**=axoneme पिन्याक्ष *m* (short for पिन्याक्ष)

**genotype Biol** समपित्रिक *n*

**genous 1 जन**

**2 (caused by) -कृत**

**3 (gen + ous) -जनक**

**gens गोत्र *n* (see ancestry)**

**genthite**=nickel gymnite रूपक-भ्रासिज *m* (रूपक nickel, भ्रासिज gymnite)

**gentian 1 (any plant of the genus Gentiana) किरात *m***

**2 Pharm** = gentiana = gentianae radix=gentian root किरातमूल *n*

**Gentiana Bot** किरात प्रजाति

**G dahurica** भंगीर किरात (Khurasan hills banger, Kila Abdulla bhangira)

**G decumbens** (calyx very unequal—Basu) असमकोश किरात

**G kurrooa** सामान्य किरात (MW किरात, Nadk किराततित्त, Ben Hin कार)

**G olivieri**=G dahurica

**G tenella** तिक किरात (Pan तीता)

**gentiana blue 6B**=opal blue

**Gentianaceae Bot** किरात-कुल *n* (कुल family)

**gentianae radix**=gentian

**Gentianales Bot** किरात-गोत्र *n* (गोत्र order)

**gentian blue** (a colour, reddish blue नीलरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीलरक्त

**gentianin 1**=gentisin

**2**=gentiopicrin

**gentianine Col Ind** लोहनीली *f*

**gentianose Chem** किरातधु *n*

**gentian root Pharm** किरात-मूल

**gentian violet Col Ind** पिलोहनील

**gentiobiose (gentianose किरातधु + bi- + ose) किरातद्विधु *n***

**gentiopicrin** किरातकट्टि *f*

**gentisein** (prepared from gentisin) किरातपीतका *f* (137 trihydroxy-xanthone)

**gentisic acid** किरातिक अम्ल

**gentisin Chem** (from gentian, found in gentian root) किराति *f*

**gentisinic acid**=gentisic acid

**gentle breeze** (8 12 m p h) धीर समीर (see Beaufort's Wind Scale)

**gentleman** भद्रपुरुष, सज्जन *m*

**gentleman John**=heartsease (*Viola tricolor*) हस्तुख *m*

**gentlemen Corresp** महोदय गण, भद्र-पुरुषा

**gentle slope Geog** मन्द प्रवण, हलकी ढाल

**genu Anat** जानुका *f*

**genuine adj 1** यथार्थ

**2 Law (IPC)** सत्य, सच्चा, विशुद्ध, प्रामाणिक, मौलिक

**genuine and authentic** सच्चा और प्रामाणिक

**genuine demand Econ** यथार्थ अभि-याचन

**genuine desire** हार्दिक इच्छा

**genuine difficulty** यथार्थ कठिनाई

**genuine goods** प्रामाणिक वस्तुएं, यथार्थ वस्तुएं

**genuine household stores** वास्तविक घरेलू वस्तुएं

**genuinely** यथार्थत, वस्तुतः, सचमुच

**genuinely impossible** यथार्थत असभव, वस्तुतः असभव, सचमुच असभव

**genuineness** प्रामाणिकता, यथार्थता *f*

**genuineness of the transaction** व्यवहार की प्रामाणिकता

**genuine tourist** यथार्थ पर्यटक

**genuine violet Col Ind** विशुद्ध नील लोहित

**genus 1 Biol** प्रजाति *f*

**2 Logic** प्रजाति *f*

**sumum genus** परम प्रजाति

**proximate genus** समीप-प्रजाति

**species** जाति

**infima species** अवम जाति

**coordinate species** सह-जाति

**geo-** भू-

**geo-aesthesia** = geoperception **Bot** (capacity of a plant to respond to the stimulus of gravity) भूप्रतिबोध *m*

**geo-bios** (terrestrial life) भू-जीव *m*

**geobiotic adj** भूमिजीवी (इन्)

**limnobiotic** कासारजीवी

**halobiotic** समुद्रजीवी

**Geocapromys Zool** भूवराहश-प्रजाति

**geocarpic adj** (as pea nut, producing fruit beneath ground) भू-फल

**geocentric adj Astron** भूकेन्द्रीय

**geocentric celestial sphere Astron** भूकेन्द्रीय खगोल

**geocentric latitude Astron** भूकेन्द्रीय अक्षवृत्त

**geocentric longitude Astron** भूकेन्द्रीय देशान्तरवृत्त

**geocentric motion of a plane Astron.** तल की भूकेन्द्रीय गति

**geocentric parallax Astron** भूकेन्द्रीय दिग्भेद

**geocentric zenith Astron** भूकेन्द्रीय

शिरोबिन्दु

geo chemistry भू-रसायन

geo-chrony (geologic chronology) भू-यौगिकी f

geocratic adj (pertaining to enlargement of land areas in relation to oceanic areas) स्थलवर्धक

geocronite सीसाञ्जनशिला m (सीस lead, अन्तः antimony, स- for शुल्फेय sulphide, रज for खनिज mineral)

geode 1 (a nodule of stone having a cavity lined with crystals or mineral matter) गुहाग्रन्थि m

2 (the cavity in such a nodule) ग्रन्थि-गुहा f

geodesic geometry = geodesy Math ज्यामिति f

geodesy ज्यामिति f

Cf geometry रेखागणित, रैखिकी

geodetic adj ज्यामितीय

geodetic and research branch ज्यामिति-तया अन्वेषण शाखा

geodetic computer ज्यामितीय संगणक

geodetic measurement Astron ज्यामितीय माप

geodetic surveying ज्यामितीय भूमिति Geoglossum (a genus of fungi, the earth tongues) भुजिह्वा प्रजाति

geognost भूरचना विद् m

geognosy रचनाभौमिकी f

geographer भूगोलविद्, भौगोलिक m

geographical adj भौगोलिक

geographical distribution Biol भौगोलिक वण्टन, भौगोलिक विस्तार

geographical distribution of soils मृदा का भौगोलिक वण्टन

geographical division भौगोलिक भाजन

geographical feature भौगोलिक रूपरेखा, भौगोलिक आकृति

geographical film भौगोलिक चलचित्र

geographically भौगोलिक दृष्टि से

geographical meridian भौगोलिक ध्रुव-वृत्त

geographical mile भौगोलिक कोशक

geographical mobility Econ भौगोलिक चलिच्छुता

geographical proximity भौगोलिक सामीप्य

geographical race (of seeds) भौगोलिक उपजाति

geographical rotation भौगोलिक आवर्तन

geographical situation भौगोलिक स्थिति

geographical survey भौगोलिक आपरीक्षण

geographic factor Econ भौगोलिक कारण

n

geographic isolation भौगोलिक पृथक्ता

geographica = geography

geography भूगोल m, भूवृत्त n.

geoid (figure of the earth) भूरूप n,

भूम्याकृति f

Geokichla Aves (they are ground birds) भूचटक-प्रजाति

geological adj भौमिक, भौमिकीय

geological age भौमिकीय युग

geological chemistry भौमिकीय रसायन

geological classification भौमिकीय वर्गीकरण

geological fold भौमिकीय भञ्ज

geological forces भौमिकीय बल

geological history भौमिकीय इतिवृत्त

geological investigation भौमिकीय अनुसंधान

geologically भौमिकी के अनुसार

geological period भौमिकीय युग

geological specimen भौमिकीय प्रादर्श

geological survey 1 भौमिकी विभाग

2 भौमिकीय आपरीक्षण

Geological Survey of India भारतीय भौमिकी-विभाग

geological time भौमिकीय काल

geologic time भौमिकीय काल

geologist भौमिकीविज्ञ m

geologize vb भौमिकीयन, भौमिकी-अध्ययन, भौमिकी अन्वेषण

geology भौमिकी f

geomantic adj भूसमत्व

geomatism (influenced by gravitation so that one side balances with another) भूसमत्वता f

geomancy भू शकुन n

geometer रेखागणितज्ञ m

Geometra brumata = winter moth

geometric = geometrical

geometrical adj रैखिकीय, रेखागणितीय

geometrical arrangement रैखिकीय व्यवस्था

geometrical axis रैखिकीय अक्ष

geometrical construction रैखिकीय रचना

geometrical drawing रैखिकीय भौतैखिकी

geometrical figure रैखिकीय आकृति

geometrical form रैखिकीय रूप

geometrical illustration रैखिकीय निदर्श

geometrical meanings रैखिकीय अर्थ, रैखिकीय प्रवृत्ति

geometrical model रैखिकीय प्रतिकृति

geometrical optics रैखिकीय काशिकी

geometrical progression गुणोत्तर श्रेढी

geometrical results रैखिकीय फल

geometrical series गुणोत्तर श्रेणी

geometrical set रेखागणित-कुलक

geometric average गुणोत्तर माध्य

geometric chart रैखिकीय चित्र

geometric cross गुणोत्तर व्यत्यसन n

geometric isomerism रैखिकीय सभाजता

geometric mean गुणोत्तर मध्यक

geometric progression गुणोत्तर श्रेढी

geometric spider = orb weaver

(weaving a circular web) गोलबाय m.

geometric units = spatial units वरि-मोय एकक

geometry रैखिकी f, रेखागणित n

geomorphology भूमि आकारिकी, भू आकारिकी f

Geomyidae Zool भूमूप-वंश m

Geomyoidea (superfamily) भूमूप महा-वंश m

Geomys Zool (a genus of burrowing rodents) भूमूप-प्रजाति

G. bursarius (pouched rat) धानीक भूमूप

Geopelia Aves (they keep mostly to the ground भू) भूकपोत प्रजाति

Geopelinae Aves भूकपोतानुवंश m (अनु-वंश subfamily)

geoperception = geoaesthesia Bot. (capacity of a plant to respond to the stimulus of gravity) भूप्रतिबोध m

geophagy (eating clay) मृदशन n

geophilous adj Bot (growing underground) अधोभूमिज

geophone भूस्वन m

geophysical adj भूभौतिकीय

geophysicist भूभौतिकी-विज्ञ m

geo-physics भू-भौतिकी

geophyte Bot भूमृन्मुद्ग f

geoplankton Zool भू मन्दप्लवक m

geopolar adj भूध्रुवीय

geopolitics = Geopolitik (domestic and foreign politics of a people depending on physical environment) भू राजनीति f

Geopolitik = geopolitics

geoponic adj कृषिसंयन्त्री (-न्)

Georgette crepe वस्त्रिका f

Georhynchus Zool (mole-like in appearance) — PH II 620 धरणीयुन्धु-प्रजाति

(geo- 'ground' धरणी)  
**Geosaurus Paleontol** (it differed from the other fossil crocodiles in being perfectly adapted for a life in the open sea—Swinerton p 341) समुद्र-मकर-प्रजाति  
**geosyncline Geol** भूदोणी *f*  
**geotactic behaviour Zool** भ्रूकृष्टिक्रमिक जाचरण  
**geotaxis, geotaxy Biol** भ्रूकृष्टि-क्रम *m*  
**geotectonic geology=structural geology** सरचना-भौमिकी  
**Geotria Zool** मीनरद-प्रजाति (red scratchling)  
**geotropic adj Biol** भूम्यावर्ती, भूम्या-बर्तिक  
**geotropism Biol** (movement towards the earth) भूम्यावर्तना *f*  
**geotropy=geotropism**  
**Gephyrea Zool** (exhibit no appearance of segmentation when adult) ग्रीवाखण्डिन *m pl*  
**gephyrocercal adj Zool** (Gk *gephyra* 'bridge') सेतुपुच्छ  
**geraflour = wallflower (Cheiranthus cheiri)** भित्तिपुष्प *m*  
**Geraniaceae Bot** कपायमूल कुल *n*  
**geranial=citral Chem** निम्बुषु *m*  
**Geraniales Bot** कपायमूल-गोत्र *n* (goat order)  
**geranic acid** कपायमूलिक अम्ल  
**geranine Col Ind** पिपीती *f*  
**geraniol Chem** (a fragrant oil occurring in oil of geranium) कपायमूलैल *n*  
**geranium 1** कपायमूल *m*  
 2 (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue and of very high अभि saturation) अधिरक्तापीत.  
**Geranium Bot** कपायमूल प्रजाति  
**G affine=G nepalense**  
**G lucidum = shining crane's-bill** (stem bright red—Basu) भासुर कपाय-मूल  
**G maculatum** (astringent root) सामान्य कपायमूल  
**G molle** (dove's foot) कपोतपद कपाय मूल  
**G nepalense** नेपाल कपायमूल  
**G. ocellatum** माण्ड कपायमूल (Hin Pan bhanda)  
**G parvifolium** लघुपत्र कपायमूल  
**G pratense** (crane's bill, crowfoot,

meadow crane's bill, grace of God, gratia dei) बकचञ्चु कपायमूल  
**G pusillum = small crane's-bill** (Lat *pusillum* 'very small') क्षुद्र कपायमूल  
**G robertianum** (bloodwort, soldiers' buttons, redweed, robin flower, Scotch geranium, wild geranium, wild pink) रक्त कपायमूल  
**G rotundifolium = round-leaved crane's-bill** (leaves reniform—Basu) घुम्कपर्ण कपायमूल  
**G sibiricum** (leaves pentagonal—Basu) पञ्चभुजपत्र कपायमूल  
**G wallichianum** (sepals long pointed—Basu) सूचिनिदल कपायमूल  
**geranium GN Col Ind** अधिरक्तापीत गन  
**geranium grass (Cymbopogon schoenanthus)** रोहिणिक *m* (B, M), रूसा घास  
**geranium lake** (a colour, yellowish-red रक्तापीत in hue, of very high अभि saturation) अधिरक्तापीत  
**geranium oil** कपायमूल-तेल  
**geranium pink** (red रक्त in hue, of high उद् saturation and high a brilliance) प्रोदक्क  
**geranol** नीलातिलोहित *m*  
**geranyl** कपायमूल *n*  
**Gerbera Bot** अभिसुन्दरा-प्रजाति  
**G jamesoni** (Transvaal daisy) सामान्य अभिसुन्दरा (सुन्दरा daisy)  
**gerbille** जवित मूष *m* (occurs in कप्यदु-कोश)  
**Gerbillinae** (subfamily) जवितानुश *m*  
**Gerbillus Zool** जवित प्रजाति  
**gerfalcon = gyrfalcon**  
**Gerhardt's ferric chloride test = Gerhardt test** अवसिकनीरेय परीक्षा  
**Gerhardt test = Gerhardt's ferric chloride test**  
**geriatrics Med** (concerned with old age and its diseases) जरान्याधिकी *f*  
**germ 1** (a small mass of living substance -) जीवाणु *m*  
 2 Bot बीजाणु *n*  
 3 (pathogenic) रोगाणु *m*  
 4 अकुर *m*  
**germanate Chem** सिकतीय *n*  
**German black = Frankfurt black Col Ind** द्रप्स काल  
**German chamomile (Matricaria chamomilla)** चन्द्रगन्ध *m*

**germanic adj Chem** सिकतिक  
**germanic acid** सिकतिक अम्ल  
**germanite** सिक्रिजिन *m* (भिक for निम्नतु  
 germanium, र- for शुल्फे sulphide, रज for रजिन mineral)  
**germanium Chem** सिकातु *m*  
**germanium oxide** सिकातु जारेय  
**German orange = gold orange**  
**germanous adj Chem** सिकन्य  
**German process = chamber process**  
**Chem** चरम-विधा  
**German silver = nickel silver** (copper + nickel + zinc) ताम्र-रूपक  
**German silver scrap** ताम्ररूपक शेष  
**German silver ware** ताम्ररूपक-भाण्ड  
**German silver wire** ताम्ररूपक तन्तु  
**German tamarisk (Myricaria germanica)** शावुका *f*  
**German verdigris = green verdigris**  
**Germany** दार्मण्य-देश *m*, जर्मनी  
**germanyl (GaO) Chem** सिकतल *n*. (मि ज)  
**germarium Zool** (the egg producing part of the ovary) अण्डजन *m*.  
**germ band Zool** रोही पट्ट (in insects a ventral plate of cells, which later gives rise to the embryo)  
**germ cell 1 Biol** रोही कोशा  
 2 Bot बीजाणु-कोशा  
**germ cell determinant Biol** रोही कोशा-निरचायक  
**germ gland = gonad Zool** प्रजन-ग्रन्थि  
**germ hillock = cumulus oophorus** अण्डधर पुञ्ज *m*  
**germicide n** रोगाणुमार, जीवाणुन *m*.  
**germinal Zool** रोहि-बीज-  
**germinal apparatus = egg apparatus**  
**Bot** अण्ड-संघित्र  
**germinal area Embryol** रोही क्षेत्र  
**germinal band Zool** रोही पट्ट  
**germinal corpuscle = oosphere Bot** अण्डगोल *m*.  
**germinal disk = blasto-disc Embryol** रोही बिम्ब = युग्म-बिम्ब  
**germinal district Bot** रोही क्षेत्र  
**germinal epithelium Embryol, Anat** रोही अधिच्छद  
**germinal factor Zool** रोही कारक  
**germinal layer = stratum = germ layer Zool** रोही स्तर, माघ स्तर (primary layer)  
**germinal membrane Embryol** रोही कला

germinal nucleus = germ nucleus  
 germinal spot *Zool* रोही देश  
 germinal stratum = germinal layer  
 germinal unit रोही एकक  
 germinal vesicle 1 *Embryol* रोही कोष्ठ  
 2 *Bot* = oosphere  
 germinant *adj* *Zool* रोहत् (present active participle)  
 germinate *vb* 1 *Zool* रोहण  
 2 *Bot* उद्भेदन, उगना, अकुर निकलना  
 germinate by producing. के उत्पादन से उद्भिन्न होना  
 germinate, by the formation of के निर्माण से उद्भिन्न होना  
 germinated *adj* *Bot* उद्भिन्न  
 germinating *adj* *Bot* उद्भेदी (इन्)  
 germinating apparatus *Forestry* उद्भेदन साधित्र, अकुरण साधित्र, उगाने का ढब्बा  
 germinating bed *Forestry* उद्भेदन केदार, उगाने की क्यारी  
 germinating power *Forestry* उद्भेदी शक्ति, अकुरण शक्ति, उगाने की शक्ति, उद्भेदिता  
 germinating seed *Bot* उद्भेदी बीज  
 germinating spore *Bot* उद्भेदी बीजाणु  
 germinating test *Forestry* उद्भेदन-परीक्षा, अकुरण-परीक्षा  
 germination *Bot* उद्भेदन, अकुरण, उगना  
 germination capacity *Bot* उद्भेदन-क्षमता, अकुरण-क्षमता  
 germination energy *Bot* उद्भेदन शक्ति, अकुरण शक्ति  
 germination factors उद्भेदन-कारक, अकुरण-कारक  
 germination percent *Forestry* उद्भेदन-प्रतिशत, अकुरण प्रतिशत, प्रतिशत उद्भेदन, प्रतिशत अकुरण  
 germination percentage *Forestry* उद्भेदन-प्रतिशतता, अकुरण प्रतिशतता  
 germination speed उद्भेदन-गति, अकुरण-गति  
 germination temperature उद्भेदन-ताप, अकुरण-ताप  
 germination test *Forestry* उद्भेदन-परीक्षा, अकुरण-परीक्षा  
 germinative *adj* *Zool* रोही (इन्)  
 germinative capacity *Forestry* उद्भेदन-क्षमता, अकुरण क्षमता  
 germinative energy *Forestry* (the percentage by number of seeds in a given sample, which germinate in a specified time—IFR) उद्भेदन-ऊर्जा, अकुरण-ऊर्जा

germinative power *Forestry* उद्भेदन-शक्ति, अकुरण शक्ति  
 germinator 1 (one that causes to grow) उद्भेदक, अकुरक *m*  
 2 (device for testing the germinating capacity अकुरता of seeds) अकुर-तेक्ष *m*  
 germinogony = polyembryony *Zool* बहुभ्रूणन *n*  
 germ layer 1 *Embryol* रोही स्तर  
 2 *Zool* (primary layer) आद्य स्तर  
 germ nucleus = germinal nucleus बीज-न्यष्टि  
 germ of hair रोम-मूल *n*  
 germ plant नवजात पादप  
 germ plasm or plasma *Biol* (the substance contained in the germ cells, by which hereditary characters are transmitted) पिन्त्यद्रव्य *n*  
 germ pore *Bot* अकुर-रन्ध्र  
 germ theory 1 (of diseases) *Med* रोगाणु-वाद  
 2 (of reproduction) *Biol* (reproduction of living organism from parent living organism) जीवावजीव-वाद  
 germ track *Biol* (line of ontogenic descent of the germ cells) पिन्त्य संचार *m*  
 germ tube *Bot* अकुर नाल  
 germ warfare रोगाणु युद्ध  
 gerontic *adj* (Gk *geron* 'old man') *Biol* जरित (जरित occurs in the समायण)  
 gerontocracy वृद्ध-तन्त्र *n*  
 gerontophilia वृद्धाकर्षण *n*  
 -gerous (bearing, producing, containing) -भृत्  
 Gerridae = Hydrobatidae  
 gersdorffite रूपशुल्बनेपिज *m* (रूप- for रूपक nickel, शुल्ब- sulph, नेप- for नेपाल्येय arsenide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Gesneriaceae *Bot* (tubular flowers) नालसुमन-कुल *n*  
 Gestalt psychology पूर्णाकार मनोविज्ञान  
 gestation 1 गर्भावधि *m*  
 2 गर्भावस्था *f*  
 gestation period गर्भावधि  
 gestetnering प्रतिलिपि बनाना  
 gestetner machine प्रतिलिपित्र *n*  
 gestetner operator प्रतिलिपित्र-चालक  
 gesture चेष्टा *f*, भगविक्षेप *m*  
 hint संकेत

intimation सूचना  
 insinuation उपक्षेप, कदाक्ष  
 innuendo इंगित, छेकोक्ति  
 get *vb* प्राप्त करना, पाना, लाना  
 get nipped (the railway tickets) कट-वाना  
 get rid of झुटकारा पाना  
 Geum *Bot* भद्रशाक-प्रजाति  
 G alatum (the plant is official in Kashmir) कश्मीर-भद्रशाक  
 G rivale (water avens) जल-भद्रशाक  
 G urbanum (avens, blessed herb, herb bennet, way bennet, wild eye, wood avens) सामान्य भद्रशाक  
 geyser उष्णोत्स *m*  
 geyserite (deposited around hot springs and geysers) उष्णोत्सिज *m*. (उष्णोत्स geyser, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 ghastly *adj* भयावह, कराल, डरावना, भैरव, प्रेतरूप, पैशाचिक, भयानक (see dangerous)  
 ghat charge घाट प्रभार  
 ghat station घाट-स्थान  
 ghaut palm (*Caryota urens*) मयद्रुम *m*. (B, M)  
 gherkin (prickly fruit of a species of cucumber, *Cucumis anguria*) कण्ट-ककंदी *f*  
 Ghon-Sachs bacillus see *Clostridium septicum*  
 ghost *Radar* (a secondary image in television caused by reflection) प्रतिछाया *f*  
 ghost cards कूट पत्रक  
 ghost lines *Metal* (any of certain light bands alternating with dark ones) सित रेखाएँ, छत्र-रेखाएँ  
 gi (gill) स्र (प्रसृति)  
 G I, A D (Government of India, Army Department) भा शा, से वि (भारत-शासन, सेना विभाग)  
 giallolino (any of various yellow pigments) *Col Ind* जयि-पीत *m*  
 Giansar =  $\lambda$  *Draconis Astron* एकादश भजगर *m*  
 giant *n* *Zool* अतिकाय *m*  
 giant *adj* महा-, भीम, अतिकाय  
 giant bamboo भीम बन्ध  
 giant cell *Anat* महाकोशा  
 giant clam भीम पुटिका  
 giant climber *Forestry* भीम-मारोही  
 giant fibre *Zool* महातन्तु  
 giant goose भीम हंस

giant granite *Petrog* महा-कणारम

giant heron *Aves* महाग बक

Giant Hunter = Orion *Astron* किरात *m*.

λ Orionis मृगशिरा (ancient word)

giant kelp भीम कपिलाप्यक

giant land tortoise महा-भूकर्म

giant nerve-cells *Anat* महा-चेतकोशा

giant newt (*Triturus torosus*) *Zool*

महा-सरटिका

giant nuthatch *Ictes* महा-शिलीन्ध्री (शिन्धी-

भी ancient word)

giant panda महा-पण्डक

giant pitta *Aves* महा-पद्मपुष्प *m* (the

colour of the bird is like a lotus

पद्मपुष्प ancient word)

giant polar body *Zool* महा-लोपिका

giant potato (*Ipomoea digstata*) भूमि-

कृष्णाण्ड *m* (Basu) (Ben *blum*;

*lumra*)

giant puffball भीम भूमगोली

giant rail महा-कुङ्कुटी

giant reed = ditchreed = *Phragmi-*

*tes communis* भीम नद

giant salamander महा-सरटक

giant sequoia = big tree भीमवृक्ष *m*

giant's rattle (*Entada scandens*) काक-

बल्ली *f*.

Giant's stairways = Cyclopean stairs

giant Tibet babax *Aves* महा-बाबदूक

giant tortoise महाकर्म

giant water bug = fish killer *Zool*

महा-जलमच्छुण, मीनमार *m*

giant water lily (*Victoria regia*) भीम-

नलिनी

giant whale महातिमि

Giardia *Zool* उल्लुमुख-प्रजाति

*G. intestinalis* = *G. lamblia*

*G. lamblia* = *G. intestinalis*, *Cer-*

*comonas intestinalis*, *Dicercomona-*

*nas muris*, *Lamblia intestinalis*,

*Megastoma entericum* सामान्य

उल्लुमुख

gib 1 = head *Engin* शिर *n*

2 *Mach* धारिपट्ट *m*

gib and cotter *Steam Engine* धारिपट्ट

तथा स्फानी

gibbon (most perfectly arboreal in

habits, will hang for hours from

the branch of a tree) शाखा वानर *m*

gibbous *adj Astron* (the moon, be-

tween half-moon and full) अधोधिक

Gibbs adsorption law तलस्तर-अधि-

चषण-नियम

Gibbs cell *Chem* (has a cylindrical perforated iron cathode separated from brine by a diaphragm प्राचीर of asbestos अद्द paper—General and Inorganic Chemistry by Partington 1940, p 773) अद्दप्राचीर-कोशा

Gibbs-Helmholtz equation (deals with E M F of reversible cells) प्रतिवर्त्य-कोशा समीकार

gibbsite स्फोटजारिज *m* (स्फ- for स्फट्यातु aluminium, उद्धार- for उद्धार्य hydr- oxide, रज for रजित mineral)

Gibbs phase-rule = phase rule

G I, C and I (Government of India, Commerce and Industry Department) भा शा, वा उ वि (भारत शानन, वाणिज्य तथा उद्योग विभाग)

G I, D D (Government of India, Defence Department) भा शा, प्र वि (भारत शासन, प्ररिक्षा विभाग)

giddiness चक्कर

G I, E D, (Government of India, Education Department) भा शा, शिक्षा वि (भारत शानन, शिक्षा विभाग)

Gienah *Astron* 1 = γ Corvi तृतीय काक *m*

2 = ε Cygni पञ्चम राजहस *m*

Giesekia *Bot* एलवालुक-प्रजाति

*G. pharnacoides* सामान्य एलवालुक

(Basu एलवालुक, Nadk वाडुक, Hin वाडुक साग, Ben वाडुक, Mar वाडुकी भाजी)

G I, F D (Government of India, Finance Department) भा शा, वि वि (भारत-शासन, वित्त विभाग)

gift उपहार *m*, परिदान *n*, देन, भेंट

donation दान

gift, gratuity or reward offered in good faith (GBO) सद्भावना से दिया गया

उपहार, उपदान अथवा पारितोषिक

gift in futuro *Law* भावी परिदान

gift journal उपहार-पत्रिका

gift made in contemplation of death *Law* मरणोन्मुख परिदान

gift of nature प्रकृति की देन

gift parcel उपहार परिवेष्ट

gifts before the nuptial fire *Law* यौतुक

gifts to a class वर्ग-दान

gigantic *adj* अतिकाय, विराट

gigantic scale विराट अनुमाप

gigantic swallowwort (*Calotropis gigantea*) अर्क *m*, मदार

gigantism *Medl, Biol* अतिकायत्व *n*, अतिकायता *f*

Gigantochloa *Bot* (*Giganto-* भीम + *chloa* 'grass' Giant bamboo भीम-वेणु प्रजाति

*G. macrostachya* दीर्घशुको भीमवेणु

gigantocyte *Anat* सुमहाकोशा *f*

Gigantopterus *Paleontol* उद्दुष्ट-प्रजाति

Gigantorhynchidae *Zool* उद्दुष्टवश *m* (वश family)

Gigantorhynchus *gigas* = *Echino rhynchus gigas*

Gigantosaurus *Paleontol.* उद्दुष्टर-प्रजाति

Gigartina *Bot* (genus of red algae having fleshy, cartilaginous, compressed fronds) पुष्टाप्य-प्रजाति

*G. stellata* तारा पुष्टाप्य

Gigartinaceae *Bot* पुष्टाप्य-कुल *n*.

Gigartinales *Bot* (order) पुष्टाप्य गेष्ट *n*.

gigger = chigger = chigoe *Zool* मास-मिथु *m*

G I, H D (Government of India, Home Department) भा शा, गृ वि (भारत शानन, गृह-विभाग)

Gila monster *Zool* विष गोधिफा *f*

gilbert (unit of magneto motive force) चुबल *n*

gilbertite *Mineral* (mica अन्नक mineral with silky केश्य lustre) कौशेयान्नक *n*

gild *vb* सुवर्णरोपण, सोना चढ़ाना

gild *n*. = guild

gild (a payment or tax) कर *m*

gilder's whiting = pearl white

gilding स्वर्ण रोपण, , सोना चढ़ाना

Gilgit crested lark *Aves* गिलगित तिलक-कण्टक

Gilgit streaked laughing-thrush *Aves* गिलगित रेखी वाक्कार

Gilgit vole *Mamm* गिलगित-शादूलमूष

gill 1 *Zool* (an organ for respiration under water) क्लोम *n*, गलफडा

2 (a small liquid measure) (gi, gl) प्रस्थि *f* (छ.)

3 *Bot* (of a mushroom) अर-पट्ट *m*. ('radial plate')

gill cover क्लोमावरण

gill filaments *Zool* क्लोमाशु

gill fungus *Bot* अरपट्ट-कवक

gilliflower = wallflower भित्ति-पुष्प *m*

Gill kiln (Gill regenerative sulphur furnace) पुनस्तापी भापाक

gill lamina *Zool* क्लोम-दल

gill net (catches the fish in the gills) क्लोम-जाल



gill-net boat क्लोमजाल नौका

gill pouch Zool क्लोम-धान

gill rake=gill raker

gill raker Zool क्लोम सकिर

gill slit Zool क्लोम-दरी

gillyflower Bot 1 (*Matthiola incana*)

राजिकावन्धु m

2=wallflower भित्तिपुष्प m

gilt-edged bill Com परम विपत्र

gilt-edged market परम-प्रतिभूति-विपणि

gilt-edged security Com (security of the highest class) परम प्रतिभूति

gilt letters सुवर्णाक्षर

G I, M D (Government of India, Military Department) भा शा, से वि (भारत-शान्त, सेना विभाग)

gimlet Mech आधि m

G I, M S D (Government of India, Military and Supply Department) भा शा, मे प्र वि (भारत शान्त, सेना तथा प्रदाय विभाग)

gin हपुषिरा f (हपुषा juniper)

gin (a cotton gin) आवर्तनी f, ओटनी

gin vb (to clear of cotton seeds by a gin) आवर्तन (the original of Hindi ओटना), ओटना

gingelly (*Sesamum indicum*) जिंजली, तिल (B, N, M, Ben Hin Guj)

gingelly oil तिल का तेल

ginger 1 आर्द्रक n, श्रंगवेर m, अदरक

2 (a colour, reddish red yellow पीता-तिरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance)

निपीतातिरक्त

gingerale शुण्डीपेया f

ginger ale शुण्डीरा f

ginger beer श्रंगवेर-यविरा

ginger bleacher आर्द्रक-श्वेतक

ginger grass 1 श्रंगवेर-वास

2 (*Cymbopogon citratus*) गुच्छल m (ancient word)

gingerin Pharm आर्द्रक f

gingerol Chem (an oil) आर्द्रकैल n

gingerspice (colour)=rustic brown

ginger wine श्रंगवेर मदिरा

gingivitis Med दन्तमासकोप m

glingling (clinking) शिंजन n (ancient word)

Ginglymodi=Rhomboganoidea तिर्य-वशल्क-गण m

ginglymus joint=hinge joint Anat

कोरसन्धि m (from सुश्रुत)

ginkgo व्यजनपर्ण m

Ginkgo Bot (fan shaped leaves) व्यजन-

पर्ण-प्रजाति

G biloba (it has fanshaped leaves)

सामान्य व्यजनपर्ण

Ginkgoaceae Bot व्यजनपर्ण-कुल n (कुल family)

Ginkgoales Bot व्यजनपर्ण-गोत्र n

ginned adj आवर्तित, ओटी हुई, धुनी हुई

ginned cotton आवर्तित कपास, ओटी हुई कपास

ginning आवर्तन n (the original of Hindi ओटना), ओटना

ginning and manufacturing company आवर्तन तथा निर्माण समवाय

Ginning and Pressing Factories Act

आवर्तनी तथा पीडनी अधिनियम

Ginning and Pressing Factories

Rules आवर्तनी तथा पीडनी नियम

ginning capacity आवर्तन क्षमता

ginning factory (cotton ginning fac- tory) आवर्तनी f, ओटनी

ginning mill कपासावर्तनी, आवर्तनी f (Hindi ओटनी is from आवर्तनी), ओटनी

ginning outturn ओटी हुई मात्रा

ginning percentage आवर्तन-प्रतिशतता,

ओटने की प्रतिशतता

G I O (Government of India's Order)

भा शा आ (भारत-शासन आदेश)

gipsy see under gypsy

gipsy moth=gipsy moth

gipsywort=gipsywort

giraffe Zool महाग्रीव m

Giraffe=Camelopardalis Astron उष्ट्र m

giraffe camel Paleontol महाग्रीवोष्ट्र

Giraffidae Zool महाग्रीव वंश m

Giraffoidea (superfamily) महाग्रीव महा- वंश m

Girardinia Bot प्रदशरोम प्रजाति

G heterophylla=G zeylanica

G zeylanica=Nilghiri nettle (close- ly armed with stinging hairs—

Basu) सामान्य प्रदशरोम (Hin बिछुआ)

girder धरण n (ancient word), बयो- धरणी f (अयो- for अयस् iron)

girdle n 1 मेखला f

2 Anat चक्र n

girdle vb Forestry (Germ ringeln)

(to kill a standing tree by making an incision through the bark and

outer living layers of wood right round the circumference—I F R.)

वलयन, वलय मारण, धिरान करना

girdle band Bot मेखला-पट्टी

girdle bone = sphenethmoid bone

Zool (surrounds the anterior end of the brain case in the frog) मस्ति- ष्काग्र अस्थि

girdle bundle Bot मेखला पूल

girdle structure Bot मेखला सरचना

girdle-tailed lizard मेखला-पुच्छ गोधिका

girdle trace Bot मेखला प्रदाय

leaf trace पर्ण प्रदाय

girdle view Bot मेखला-दृश्य

girdling 1 Bot मेखलन n

2 Forestry वलयन, वलयमारण n

girdling officer Forestry वलयन अधिकारी

girl बालिका f, लड़की

girl guide बाल-चारिका f

Girl Guide Organizer बालचारिका- सघटनकर्त्री f

Girl Guides Association बालचारिका- मण्डल

Girl's Troops बालिका सैन्यदल

Girnar Geog गिरिनगर n

Gironmiera Bot त्रोटिकफल प्रजाति

G reticulata (drupe stoutly beaked —Basu) सामान्य त्रोटिकफल

girth 1 परिधि m

2 (for tying together files—SOM 28) पट्ट m

3 Forestry परिधि m, गोलाई

girth class Forestry परिधि वर्ग

girth increment Forestry परिधि-संवृद्धि

girth limit Forestry (the limit of a

girth class—I F R.) परिधि सीमा

girth of chest वक्ष परिधि, छाती का घेरा

girth over bark Forestry सवलक परिधि

girth under bark Forestry निर्वल्क परिधि

Girvanella (algae found in Palaeozoic

rocks It characteristically consists

of unbranched tubes twisted toge-

ther irregularly) कुन्चनाल-प्रजाति

gist साराश m

Githago segetum=A g r o s t e m m a

githago

gutti breaking गिट्टी फोड़ना, गिट्टी तोड़ना

give vb 1 देना

2 उत्पन्न करना

give the water an alkaline reaction

पानी में क्षारिय प्रतिक्रिया उत्पन्न करना

give a blow vb प्रहरण, प्रहार करना

give an account लेखा देना

give and take lines=equalizing lines

Suv समकारी रेखाएं

give a night of entrance प्रवेशाधिकार

देना

Glenodinium वर्णवर्तुल-प्रजाति (वर्ण for वर्णमर chromatophores)

glenoid cavity Anat (cavity of shoulder joint) अस-सन्धि-कूप

glenoid fossa Anat (the mandibular fossa) अधरहनु-खात

Gleocapsa Bot इलेप्मावरण प्रजाति

Gleosporium Sp इलेपनीजाणुक जा (जा for जाति species)

-glia (Gk 'glue') -श्लेष m

glia cells श्लेष-कोश

gliadin (Gk glia 'glue') 1 प्रश्लेषि f

2 = prolamin

glia fibre Zool श्लेष-तन्तु

glide vb 1 विसर्पण

2 Aeronautics विसर्पण

glider (a form of aircraft similar to an airplane, but without any engine) अगन्त्रविमान n, विसर्पक m

gliding and soaring Mil विसर्पण और विडयन

gliding flight विसर्पी उडयन

gliding joint Anat प्रसर-सन्धि

gliding plane Zool विसर्पण तल

glint lake चकासी कासार, चमकती झील

Gliridae = Myoxidae

glistening adj प्रभासी (रत्न)

glittering appearance प्रभासी रूप

global adj परिभूमि, सार्वभौम

global air routes परिभूमि-वायुपथ

global quota सार्वभौम अभ्युदा

Globba Bot (lower cymes are usually replaced by bulbils प्रकलिता) प्रकलि-प्रजाति

G bulbifera सामान्य प्रकलि

globe 1 गोलक m

2 भूमिगोल m.

globe animalcule गोलाणुप्राणी

glohefish=balloon fish=puffer Zool फुल्लमत्स्य m

gloheflower (any of several plants with globe shaped flower clusters) गोल-कुसुम n

globe method=Regnault's method

Globicephalus Zool गोलशीर्ष प्रजाति (Lat globus 'ball, globe' गोल + Gk kephale 'head' शीर्ष, has a globular head)

G melas (Gk melas 'black') कृष्ण गोलशीर्ष

Globigerina Zool (their dead shells make up the white chalk and the soft mud, globigerina ooze) खटीगोल-

प्रजाति

Globigerina ooze खटीगोल-निकर्दम

Globigerinidae Zool खटीगोल-वशा m

globin Biochem वर्तुलि f

globoid Mineral (rounded mineral body) सनिज-गुलिका, गुलिका f

globose adj पिण्डाकार

globose yam (Dioscorea globosa) पिण्डालु m

globular adj वर्तुल, गोल

globular eye Zool गोलाक्षि

globular flask वर्तुल पलिष

globular form of lightning वर्तुल तडि

globule गोलिका f

globulin Biochem आवर्तुलि f

Glochidion Bot रलक्षणा-प्रजाति

G hohennackeri सामान्य-रलक्षणा (a

middle-sized tree, quite glabrous

Uri chinu)

G lanceolarium=G hohennackeri

G zeylanicum (a small tree, quite glabrous) सिंहल रलक्षणा

glochidium 1 Bot प्रलोम n

2 Zool (characterized by a promi-

nent byssus thread) लागाशुडिम्भ m

(लागाशु byssus)

-gloea Zool -श्लेष m

Gleocapsa (Gk gloia 'glue' + Lat capsa 'case') Bot इलेप्मावरण प्रजाति

(within stratified mucilage sheath)

gloeocystidium Mycol (cystidium which is gelatin- or horn like)

श्लेषकोष्ठिका f

Gleosporium Bot (Gk gloia श्लेष + -sporium) इलेपनीजाणुक प्रजाति

Glomeris Zool गोलिका-प्रजाति

G limbatus (limbatus 'bordered')

प्रान्ति-गोलिका

glomero-porphyratic adj Petrog (a porphyritic texture in which nume-

rous crystals are grouped together—Johannsen I 213) पुञ्ज-परिष्कीय

glomerular layer Zool केशिकाजूट-स्तर

glomerule 1 Bot (consists of a headlike cyme) शेरस n (from शिरस)

2=glomerulus

glomerulus Anat (a small convoluted mass of capillaries) केशिका-जूट m, गोलिका f

glorified gardner विभूतिमान् माली

Gloriosa Bot अग्निशिखा-प्रजाति

G superba = superb lily (Nadk)

सामान्य-अग्निशिखा (B, N, M अग्नि-शिखा)

glory गौरव n, श्री f

glory hole=blowing furnace Glass

Mfg वमन-प्राट् n

gloss 1 छवि f

acid gloss अम्ल छवि

2 (marginal or interlinear) टिप्पणिका f

glossa (pl glossae) = lingua Zool जिह्वा f

glossary शब्दावलि f

glossator (a writer of glosses) टिप्पणी-कार, (a commentator) टीकाकार m

Glossina Zool (wings cross over one another like blades of scissors)

कर्तरीपक्ष प्रजाति

G brevipalpis (has short हस्त palpi

चुग) हन्मृश कर्तरीपक्ष

G longipalpis लम्बचुग कर्तरीपक्ष

G morsitans (it transmits nagana and other trypanosome diseases in animals) पशुमारी-कर्तरीपक्ष

G palpalis सुपुष्टि कर्तरीपक्ष

Glossiphonia Zool (parasitic on snails and mussels—PH I 364)

मन्थरौका प्रजाति

Glossiphonidae मन्थरौका-वशा m.

glossitis Med जिह्वाकोप m

Glossocardia Bot पित्तारि-प्रजाति

G bosvallia (it is said be useful in fevers caused by pitta—Nadk)

सामान्य पित्तारि (Basu, MW पित्तारि, Bombay pithapra, Poona pitta-

papada)

G linearifolia=G bosvallia

Glossocodon Zool जिह्वाछत्र-प्रजाति

Glossogyne Bot (corollas of female flowers ligulate) जिह्वास्त्रीक प्रजाति

(जिह्वा glosso- + स्त्रीक gyne)

G pinnaufida (pinnaufida पक्षवद्) पक्षवद् जिह्वास्त्रीक

Glossouema Bot शीतफल-प्रजाति

G varians (the fruit is cooling—Basu) सामान्य शीतफल

glossopharyngeal nerve Zool जिह्वा-प्रसन्नी-चेता

Glossopodium Bot (The sporophylls closely resemble the vegetative lea-

ves in structure, and each has on its upper surface a ligule, in the form

of a small scale which develops from an epidermal cell close to the

abaxial side of the sporangium  
It has a distinct foot or glossopodium .. McLean I 581) जिह्वापद *n*  
(*glossa* जिह्वा + *podium* पद)  
**Glossopteris** (Gk *glossa* 'tongue' जिह्वा,  
Gk *pterus* 'a kind of fern' पण्णा, fr  
*pteron* 'feather' पर्ण) *Paleobot* (a genus  
of fossil ferns or fernlike plants)  
जिह्वापर्ण प्रजाति  
**Glossoscolecidae** *Zool.* जिह्वाकिन्चुल-वंश  
*m*  
**glossy** *adj* स्निग्ध, उज्ज्वल  
**glossy black** स्निग्ध कृष्ण  
**glossy ibis** *Aves* पत्रादी *f* (occurs in कल्प-  
द्रुकोश)  
**glossy-leaved** *adj* स्निग्ध पत्र  
**glossy silk** उज्ज्वल कौशेय  
**glossy stare** *Aves* मचक शारि *m* (शारि  
occurs in तैत्तिरीय संहिता)  
**glossy white** स्निग्ध श्वेत  
**glottis** *Anat* कण्ठद्वार *n*  
**Glottis** *Aves* अम्बुरक प्रजाति (found in  
large rivers, inland swamps, lakes  
and on coasts, cf झलरक)  
**glove** हस्तप *m*  
**Glover's tower** = denitrifying tower  
*Chem* विभूयन-प्रस्थाणु  
**glow** विभा *f*  
**glowing** *adj* विभायी (इन्)  
**glow lamp** विभा-दीप  
**glow-sigfus** दीप्त नामफलक *n*  
**glowworm** 1 खद्योत, दीपकीट *m*, जुगन्  
2 = seared green (a colour, greenish-  
yellow पीताहरि in hue, of high प्र  
bril-  
liance) प्रपीताहरि  
**gluc-** = *glyc-*  
**glucide** *Chem* मध्वेय *n*  
**glucidol** -मध्वेय *m*  
**glucin** *Chem* मध्वि *f*  
**glucina** = *beryllia* *Chem* विडूजा *f*  
**glucinic** *adj* *Chem* विडूरिक  
**glucinium**, **glucinum**, **beryllium** विडूर  
*n*  
**glucinol** -मध्वि  
**glucinum** = **glucinium**  
**glucinum salts** *Chem* विडूर लवण  
**gluco-** = *glyco-* मधु-  
**gluco furanose** मधु सुसिन्यधु  
**gluconate** *Chem*, (a salt of gluconic  
मधुमिक acid) मधुमीय *n*  
**gluconic** = **glyconic** *adj* मधुमिक (from  
glucose मधुम)  
**gluconic acid** मधुमिक अम्ल

**glucono-lactone** मधुम दुग्धा  
**gluco-protein** मधु-प्रोभूजिन  
**gluco-pyranose** *Chem* मध्वगिन्यधु  
**glucos amine** मधुम तिक्वी  
**glucosan** = **dextrosan** *Chem* दक्षध्वन्य  
*n*  
**glucosate** मधुमीय *n*  
**gluc osazone** (glucose osazone) मधुध्व-  
जीवा  
**glucose** *Chem* मधुम *n*  
**glucose osazone** मधुम ध्वजीवा  
**glucose oxidase** *Bot* मधुम जारणेद  
**glucose pentacetate** मधुम पञ्चशुक्तीय  
**glucose solution** मधुम विलयन  
**glucose tolerance test** मधुम सहन-परीक्षा  
**glucoside** *Chem* मधुमेय *n*  
**glucosone** *Chem* (osone ध्वा of glucose  
मधुम) मधुध्वा *f*  
**glucosum liquidum** = liquid glucose  
*Pharm* तरल मधुम  
**glucovit** *Pharm* (vitamin B in glu-  
cose solution) मधुजीवित *f*  
**-glucoxylose** -मधुकाष्ठधु  
**glucose** (found in cane molasses) इक्षुधु  
*n*  
**glucuronic** *adj* मधुमूत्रध्विक  
**glucuronic acid** मधुमूत्रध्विक अम्ल  
**glue** श्लेष *m*, गोंद  
**glued** *adj* श्लिष्ट  
**glue-pot** श्लेष पात्र *n*, गोंदधानी  
**glumaceus** *Bot* *Tax* तुषनिपत्र  
**Glumaceae** दुसपत्रा *m pl* (glume दुसपत्र)  
**glume** *Bot* (chaffy bract) दुस-पत्र, तुष-  
निपत्र *n*  
**Glumiferae** *Bot* दुसपत्रगोत्र *n*, दुसपत्रा  
*m pl*  
**Glumiflorae** = **Poales** *Bot* घासगोत्र *n*  
(गोत्र order)  
**glut Econ** (oversupply) अतिप्रदाय *m*  
**glutamic** *adj* (gluten आश्लेष + *amic* =  
amidic तिक्वेयिक) *Chem* आश्लेष तिक्वे-  
यिक  
**glutamic acid** आश्लेषतिक्वेयिक अम्ल  
**glut amine** *Chem* आश्लेष तिक्वी  
**glutammic** = **glutamic**  
**glutaric** *adj* (glutamic आश्लेषतिक्वेयिक  
+ tartaric न्यासविक) *Chem* आश्लेषास-  
विक  
**gluta-thione** (glutamic + thione) *Bio-*  
*chem* आश्लेष गन्धा  
**glu eal** *Anat* नितम्ब-  
**gluteal artery** = **sciatic artery** नितम्ब-  
रोहिणी

**gluteal region** नितम्ब-देश  
**glutelin** (*gluten* + *-lin*, an arbitrary  
ending) *Biochem* (any of a class of  
simple proteins प्रोभूजिन) आश्लेषि *m*  
**gluten** आश्लेष *m*  
**glutenin** *Biochem* आश्लेषि *f*  
**gluteus maximus** *Anat* नितम्ब-महा-  
पेशी *f*  
**gluteus medius** *Anat* नितम्ब-मध्यपेशी  
*f*  
**gluteus minimus** *Anat* नितम्ब लघुपेशी  
*f*  
**glutin** *Biochem*, आश्लेषि *f*  
**glutinate** *vb* आश्लेषण  
**glutinous** *adj* आश्लेषिमत्  
**glut in the market** विपणि अतिप्रदाय  
**glut of capital** पुञ्जी-अतिप्रदाय  
**glyc-** मधु-  
**Glycera** *Zool* (there are no blood-  
vessels—PH I 339) अरक्तवाहिनीक-  
प्रजाति  
**glycerate** *Chem* मधुरीय *n*  
**Glyceridae** *Zool* अरक्तवाहिनीक-वंश *m*  
**glyceride** *Chem* मधुरेय *n*  
**glycerin** = **glycerine**  
**glycerin** = **glycerinum** *Pharm* मधुरि *f*.  
*g* of belladonna = **glycerinum bel-**  
**ladonnae** कण्ठालिका मधुरि  
*g* of borax = **glycerinum boracis**  
ढंकण-मधुरि  
*g* of boric acid = **glycerinum acidi**  
**borici** टाकिक अम्ल मधुरि  
*g* of carmine कीटशोणी-मधुरि  
*g* of pepsin = **glycerinum pepsini**  
पाचि-मधुरि  
*g* of saffron कुंकुम मधुरि  
*g* of tannic acid = **glycerinum acidi**  
**tannici** शक्किक-अम्ल-मधुरि  
*g* suppository मधुरि-वर्षी  
**glycerine** (Gk *glukeros* 'sweet') मधुरी *f*.  
**glycerine lye** मधुरी-परपूलन  
**glycerine oven** मधुरी कन्दु  
**glycerine speed indicator** (centrifuge)  
मधुरी वेग सूचक (मथित्र)  
**glycerinum** = **glycerin**  
**glycerinum acidi borici** = **glycerin**  
of boric acid  
**glycerinum acidi carbolic** प्रागविक-  
अम्ल मधुरि  
**glycerinum acidi tannici** = **glycerin**  
of tannic acid  
**glycerinum auranti** नारंग-मधुरि  
**glycerinum belladonnae** = **glycerin**

of belladonna  
 glycerinum boracis = glycerin of borax  
 glycerinum carmini = glycerin of carmine  
 glycerinum croci (glycerin of saffron)  
 कुकुम-मधुरि  
 glycerinum pepsini = glycerin of pepsin  
 glycero-*Chem* मधुर-  
 glycero-borate मधुर-टाकीय  
 glycerol *Chem* मधुरव *m*  
 glycerophosphoric acid मधुर-भास्विक  
 मरु  
 glycerose (glycerin + -ose) *Chem* मधुरम *n*  
 glyceryl *Chem* मधुरल *n*  
 Glycine *Bot* चीनमाष-प्रजाति  
 G labialis = Teramnus labialis  
 G soja = soybean (considered to be a native of Cochinchina, Japan and Java—Basu) सामान्य चीनमाष  
 glycine *Chem* मध्वी *f*  
 glycine blue *Col Ind* मध्वी नील  
 glycine cornuth *Col Ind* मध्वी रोहित  
 glycine red *Col Ind* मध्वी रक्त  
 Glyciphagus *Zool* मधुमक्ष-प्रजाति  
 G domesticus (*G prunorum*) गृह मधुमक्ष  
 glyco- = gluco-  
 glyco cholate *Biochem* मधु-पितीय  
 glycocholic acid मधु पित्तिक अम्ल  
 glyco coll = glycine मध्वी *f*  
 glycogen *Biochem* मधुजन *m*  
 glycogenase मधुजनेद *m*  
 glycogen granule मधुजन-कणिका  
 glycol *Chem* मधुव *m*  
 glycolase *Bot* मधुवेद *m*  
 glycolate *Chem* मधुवीय *n*  
 glycolic *adj. Chem* मधुविक  
 glycolic acid मधुविक अम्ल  
 glycolic aldehyde ammonia मधुविक सुगुद तिकाति  
 glycolide *Chem* मधुवेय *n*  
 -glycollamic मधुविकैविक  
 glycollate = glycolate  
 glycollic = glycolic  
 glycollide = glycolide  
 glycolysis *Bot* मधुवशन *n*  
 glyconic = gluconic  
 glycoside = glucoside मधुमेय *m*  
 glycoside of digitalis मधुगुलक-मधुमेय  
 Glycosmis *Bot* भरवशाखोट प्रजाति

G cochinchinensis सामान्य भरवशाखोट (B, M जवशाखोट, Ben ashshoura)  
 G pentaphylla = G cochinchinensis  
 glycuronic acid = glucuronic acid  
 glycy (glycine मध्वी + -yl) मधुल *n*  
 glycy-p amino-phenyl arsonic acid मधुल प तिक्ती-दशैल-नेपायिक अम्ल  
 glycy glycine मधुल-मध्वी  
 glycyphyllus *Bot Tax* (having sweet leaves) मधुपर्ण  
 glycyrrhiza = liquorice *Pharm.* मधु-यष्टि *f*  
 Glycyrrhiza *Bot* मधुयष्टि प्रजाति  
 G glabra (liquorice) सामान्य मधुयष्टि (B, M मधुयष्टि, N यष्टिमधु, Ben Bombay जष्टिमधु, Kan यष्टिमधु, Hin. मुलहटि, Mar जेष्ठमधु, Tam अति-मदुरम्, Tel यष्टिमधुकम्)  
 glycyrrhizae radix = liquorice *Pharm* मधुयष्टि *f*, मधुयष्टिमूल *n*  
 glycyrrhizin *Chem* मधुकि *f* (मधुक, मधुयष्टि *Glycyrrhiza glabra*)  
 glyoxal (glycol मधुव + oxalic तिग्मिक + aldehyde सुन्दर) मतिपु *n*  
 glyoxalase *Biochem* मतिप्वेद *m*  
 glyoxalic = glyoxylic  
 glyoxalic acid मतिपुलिक अम्ल  
 glyoxaline *Chem* मतिप्वी *f*  
 glyoxime (glyoxal मतिपु + oxime जावि) *Chem* मजावि *n*  
 glyoxyl (glyoxal मतिपु + yl -ल) मतिपुल *n*  
 glyoxylic *adj* मतिपुलिक  
 glyph उत्कीर्ण *f*  
 -glyph see litho-glyph  
 glyptics (art of engraving on hard and fine stones) समुत्किरण *f*  
 Glyptocephalus cynoglossus *Zool.* (deepsea flounder) सामान्य-अगाधपृथ्या *f*  
 Glyptodon *Paleontol* (a genus of extinct mammals, related to the armadilloes) पूर्वमि प्रजाति  
 G clavipes (Lat *clava* 'club') गदा-पाद पूर्वमि  
 glyptodont *Paleontol* पूर्वमि (हन्) *m*  
 Glyptodontidae पूर्वमि-वंश *m*  
 Glyptodontoidea (superfamily) पूर्वमि-महावंश *m*  
 Glyptolepis *Paleontol* (glypto- 'carved' + -lepis -कवच) उत्कीर्णकवच-प्रजाति  
 glyptolith = ventifact

Glyptopomus (glypto- 'carved' + poma- 'cover') उत्कीर्णवर-प्रजाति  
 GM (General Manager) सप्र. (सर्व-प्रबन्धक), मप्र (महा-प्रबन्धक)  
 G. M (general meeting) सा जा (सामान्य अधिवेशन)  
 gm (gram) धा (धान्य)  
 Gmelina *Bot.* गम्भारी प्रजाति  
 G arborea (Candahar tree, Cashmere tree, coomb teak, white teak) सामान्य-गम्भारी (B, N, M गम्भारी, Assam गोमरी, Ben गुमरी, Cachar गुमरी, Hin गमरी, Mar गमर, Nep गम्भारी)  
 G asiatica गोपमद्रा गम्भारी (B, M-गोपमद्रा, Hin Pan badhara, Bihar bhedaira, Uri gopogombhari)  
 Gmelin's blue = French blue  
 gm equivalent *Chem* भा-समतुल्य  
 GMF (grow more food) दब कु (अन्न बढ़ कुर्वति), अ.अ.उ (अधिक अन्न उपजाए)  
 GMR [Grain Movement (Returns)] धा व प्र [धान्य वदन (प्रतिवर्ण)]  
 Gnaphalium *Bot.* (Gk *gnaphalon* 'woolly' woolly herbs) ऊर्णिल प्रजाति  
 G luteoalbum (luteoalbum 'yellowish white') पाण्डुरवैत ऊर्णिल  
 G sylvaticum वन-ऊर्णिल  
 Gnaphalium green (a colour, yellow-green पीतहरि in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्राब-पीतहरि  
 gnarled *adj* (Germ *knorrig*) (full of knots or gnarls) ग्रन्थिमय, ग्रन्थिल, गटीला  
 gnar दश *m*  
 gnathobase *Zool.* (in Arthropoda, a masticatory process—Chambers) चर्ववर्ध *m*  
 Gnathobdellae *Zool* (leeches with jaws) जम्भजलौका गण *m*  
 Gnathobdellida *Zool* (the mouth is provided with toothed jaws—P.H.L. 364) जम्भजलौका-गण *m*. (गण order)  
 gnathochilarium *Anat* (mandible and maxilla) जम्भोपजम्भ *m*  
 gnathopod *Zool* हनुपाद *m*  
 Gnathopoda = Xiphosura  
 gnathopodite = maxillipede *Zool* हनु-पाद *m*  
 Gnathostomata *Zool* सहनव *m pl*, सहनु-मनुष्टि *f*  
 gnathostome *Zool* सहनु *m*

Gnathostomidae (a family) सहनु-वश  
m

-gnathous see palate

gnaw vb रदन, कुतरना, काटना

gnawing रदन n, कुतरना, काटना

gneiss Geol (a metamorphic rock of coarse grain size, characterized by a mineral banding—Chambers) पट्टितारम m

gneissic adj पट्टितास्मिय

gneissoid adj. पट्टितारम-रूप, पट्टितास्मय

gneissoid granite पट्टित-कणारम

gneissose=gneissic

Gnetaceae Bot. सन्धिस्तम्भ-कुल n

Gnetales Bot. सन्धिस्तम्भ-गोत्र n

Gnetum Bot (genus of trees having jointed stems) सन्धिस्तम्भ प्रजाति  
G funiculare=G scandens

G guemon (it yields a bast fibre प्रतनु) प्रतनु सन्धिस्तम्भ

G scandens (scandens 'climbing') बह्नी सन्धिस्तम्भ

Gug and Mfg Co =ginning and manufacturing company

Gnidia eriocephala = Lasiosiphon eriocephalus Bot

Gnidia sisparensis = Lasiosiphon eriocephalus Bot

gnomon (of a sundial) छायाशङ्कु m (शङ्कु ancient usage)

gnomonic projection Math छायाशङ्कु-विशेष

gnu (African antelope with a large oxlike head) बृषहरिण m

GO (ganja officer) गा ब (गाजा अधिकारी)

GO (gazetted officer) रा ब (राजपत्रित अधिकारी)

GO (gazetted order) रा आ (राजपत्रित आदेश)

GO (government order) शा ब (शासन-आदेश, शासकीय आदेश)

GO (group officer) स ब (समूह-अधिकारी)

Goa Geog गोपकवन n (cf Marathi गोमानक)

Goa cypress=Cupressus lusitanica

goal आउयन (ancient word), पल्लोदेश m.

Goanese ipecacuanha (Naregamia ala'a) त्रिपणिका f (Basu)

Goa powder Pharm (found in the interspaces of the wood of Andira arubra) गुहा क्षौद्र (=क्षौद्र-क्षौद्र)

go astray भटक जाना

goat अज n, अजा f, बकरी

goat-antelope हरिणज m

goat blood virus अज-रुधिर विषाणु

goat fat अजा-वसा

goat fever अजा-ज्वर

goat-moth (it exhales an odour like that of the he-goat) अज शलभ

goat pepper=red pepper (Capricum frutescens) रक्त मरिच m, लाल मिर्च

goat's bean=marsh trefoil (Menyanthes trifoliata) कच्छशिमबी f

goat's bladder अजा-अशय

goat's foot creeper (Ipomoea pes caprae)

मर्यादा f (Basu)

goat's hair अज-छोम, बकरी के बाल

goat's-rue Bot (Galega officinalis)

अजशक n

goat-sucker=nightjar Zool नप्लुका f (ancient word)

goat tissue virus अज ऊति-विषाणु

goat virus production अज विषाणु-उत्पादन

goat willow=sallow (Salix caprea) अजा नम्रा f

go away परागमन, चले जाना

G O B (girth over bark) ब प (हवल्क परिधि)

gobba (Hibiscus esculentus) भेषडी f (B, M), मिर्ची

Gobelin (a colour)=Gobelin blue

Gobelin blue (a colour, bluish green blue हर्षतिनील in hue, of low अव saturation) अवहर्षतिनील

Gobelin green (a colour, yellowish-green हर्षपीत in hue, of low अव saturation) अवहर्षपीत

Gobidae Zool प्रयशीर्षा वंश m

Gobiformes (suborder) प्रयशीर्षानुगण m

Gobimorphi प्रयशीर्षरूप गण m

Gobroidea प्रयशीर्षा-गण

Gobio Zool (a genus containing the true gudgeons) शकरी प्रजाति  
G fluviatilis नदी शकरी

Gobioidea प्रयशीर्षा-गण m

Gobius Zool प्रयशीर्षा-प्रजाति

goblet (for drinking spirits) चषक m

goblet cell=chalice cell Anat चषक-कोश

goblet shaped bodies Zool चषकरूप काय

goblet-shaped organ Zool. चषकरूप अंग

goblin scarlet=Castilian red अधि-रक्षापोष

goblin shark बैताल-ग्रह

goby Zool (usually have broad depressed head) प्रयशीर्षा f

gocart 1 शिशुगामिका f, गडीरना

2 शिशुशकट m, बालगाडी

God ईश्वर m

godchild धर्मपुत्र m

god daughter धर्म-कुहिता (-रु), धर्मपुत्री f.

goddess देवी f

go-devils=bar-wheels दण्डचक्र n

god-father धर्म-पिता

god helps those who help themselves इन्द्र इच्छरत सखा

(नानाश्रान्ताय श्रीरस्ति पापो निषद्रो जन ।

इन्द्र इच्छरत सखा चैवेति चैवेति ॥

from ऐतरेय-ब्राह्मण)

god-like adj ईश्वरतुल्य, देवतुल्य, दिव्य

godly learning धर्माध्ययन n.

god mother धर्म-माता

godown (fr Malay godon 'warehouse')

कोष्ठागार n, कोठार

warehouse भाण्डागार, भण्डार

storehouse सप्रहागार

godown clerk कोष्ठागार लिपिक

godown keeper कोष्ठागारिक m

godown returns कोष्ठागार-प्रविबरण

godown superintendent कोष्ठागार-अधीक्षक

God's advocate धर्माधिवक्ता

God's grace=field wood rush (Luzula campestris) वनप्रनड m

godson धर्मपुत्र m

God's penny (earnest money) सत्यकार m

Godwin-Austen's fulvetta Aves नाग-गिरि-चञ्चला

Godwin-Austen's hornbill Aves काम-रूप-वाभीणस (found in Assam कामरूप)

Godwin-Austen's red-headed laughing-thrush Aves नाग-गिरि पिञ्जर-शीर्ष

वाक्कार (found in Naga Hills)

Godwin-Austen's wren मणिपुर-चिकुर (found in Manipur)

godwit Aves आरासुली f (ancient name)

goethite=gothite

goggle-eyed adj Zool (having bulging eyes) उद्विध नेत्र

goggles महोपासन n

G O I (Government of India) सा. शा (भारत शासन)

going n गमन n, जाना

going adj चलत्, चलता

going armed सायुध जाना

going concern *Com* चलद्-न्यापार, चलता न्यापार

go into liquidation का अवसायन होना  
goutre *Med* गलगण्ड *m* (from दुग्ध)

gold 1 स्वर्ण *n*, सोना

2 *Chem.* = aurum स्वर्ण *n*

3 (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तातिपीत

gold and brassmith society स्वर्ण- तथा विचल-कार समिति

gold aventurine स्वर्ण धातुकाच

gold backing *Econ* स्वर्ण गाधार

goldbeater स्वर्णकुट्ट, स्वर्णपत्रकार *m*

goldbeater's knife स्वर्णकुट्ट-धुरी, स्वर्ण-पत्र धुरी

goldbeater's skin स्वर्णकुट्ट चर्म, स्वर्णपत्र-चर्म

gold-beating स्वर्णकुट्टन *n*

gold beryl स्वर्ण वैदूर्य

gold bloc स्वर्ण-सवर्ण

gold-bond स्वर्ण-बन्ध स्वर्णशोध्य बन्ध

gold bronze 1 स्वर्ण-कास्य

2 (yellowish red yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तातिपीत

gold brown 1=golden brown स्वर्ण-बभ्रु

2=Bismarck brown (yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation) अवरक्तातिपीत

gold bullion स्वर्ण पिण्ड *m*

gold bullion standard (bullion=uncoined) स्वर्ण पिण्ड प्रमाण

gold certificate स्वर्ण प्रमाणपत्र

gold chloride (brown) स्वर्ण नीरेय (बभ्रु)

gold clause *Econ* स्वर्ण-खण्ड

gold coin स्वर्ण-टंक

goldcrest, golden-crested wren दीप्त-शिश-कृजिनी *f* (दीप्त golden, flame-coloured, शिखा crest)

gold-crested myna *Aves* राज-सारिका *f*

gold currency स्वर्ण चलार्थ

gold currency standard स्वर्ण चलार्थ-प्रमाण

gold dust स्वर्ण-धूलि

golden *adj* सुनहरा, स्वर्णिम, स्वर्ण-

golden apple (*Aegle marmelos*) चिख *n* (B, N, M)

golden-backed squirrel *Mamm.* स्वर्ण-शृङ्ख रोमश्री

golden-backed woodpecker स्वर्णशृङ्ख काष्ठकूट

golden beryl *Mineral* स्वर्ण वैदूर्य

golden blossom = cinquefoil (*Potentilla reptans*) पञ्चपर्णी *f*

golden-breasted fulvetta *Aves* स्वर्ण-बक्षस चञ्चला

golden brown 1=gold brown *Col Ind* स्वर्ण बभ्रु

2 (a colour, red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low नि brilliance) निरक्तातिपीत

golden bush-robin *Aves* स्वर्ण-कुमारी *f* (कुमारी ancient word)

golden zachou स्वर्ण गायत्री

golden cat स्वर्ण विडाल

golden champa (*Michelia champaca*) चम्पक *m*

golden champak (*Ocina squarrosa*) कनकचम्पा *f* (Basu)

golden chestnut (a colour, red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation) अवरक्तातिपीत

golden collyrium (*Colchicum luteum*) हिरण्यतुल्य *n* (B, N), हिरनतूतिया

golden-crested kinglet=goldcrest

golden-crested wren=goldcrest दीप्त-शिश-कृजिनी *f*

golden cup=marsh marigold (*Galium palustris*) कच्छ गेन्दुक *m*

golden dock (*Rumex maritimus*) जल-बुद्धिका *f*

golden eagle *Aves* महा-सुपर्ण *m*. (सुपर्ण ancient name)

golden-eye (a bird) *Aves* हिरण्याक्ष *m*

golden grain (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्ण-धान्य *m*

golden green स्वर्ण हरि, (yellow पीत in hue and of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीत

golden headed warbler *Aves* स्वर्ण-शीर्ष कृजिनी

golden jasmine (*Jasminum bignoniaceum*) स्वर्णयूथी *f* (B, M), सोनसुही

golden mole स्वर्ण-सुशुन्दरी

golden number चन्द्र-चक्राक *m*

golden ochre स्वर्ण गेरिक

golden orange स्वर्ण नारंग

golden osier=golden willow

golden palm civet *Mamm* स्वर्ण ताल-गन्धमार्जार

golden plover *Aves* स्वर्ण टिट्ठिम *m* (टिट्ठिम ancient word)

golden poppy (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of high अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्राधिपीतातिरक्त

golden red स्वर्ण रक्त, (any yellowish-red) रक्तातिपीत

golden-rod 1 (*Solidago virga-aurea*) कनकशलाका *f*.

2=golden grain (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*

goldenseal 1=Hydrastis canadensis (a plant with yellow rootstock) पीत-मूल *m*

2 *Pharm* =hydrastis पीतमूल *n*

goldenshower (*Cassia fistula*) स्वर्णद्वु *m* (B, N, M स्वर्णद्वु, Ben सोनाली)

golden sulphide of antimony=antimony penta-sulphide *Chem* अम्वजन पन्च-सुल्फेय

golden sunshine स्वर्णिम सूर्यकिरणें (धूप)

golden syrup स्वर्ण मिष्टोद

golden-throated barbet *Aves* स्वर्ण कण्ठ पिप्पल

golden wattle (any of various yellow flowered species of *Acacia*) हेमबन्धूल *m*

golden weaver-bird *Aves* हेम सुगृह

golden willow=Salix vitellina हेम-नन्ना *f*

golden yellow स्वर्ण-पीत

1=gold yellow, Spanish yellow (yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of high अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रोद्गतातिपीत

2=Martius yellow (yellow पीत in hue and of very high सु brilliance) सुपीत

gold exchange standard *Finance* स्वर्ण-विनिमय प्रमाण

gold export point स्वर्ण निर्यात बिन्दु, स्वर्ण निर्यात अंक

gold field स्वर्ण क्षेत्र

gold filling स्वर्ण-पूरण

goldfinch स्वर्ण-बटक *m*

goldfish *Zool* स्वर्ण मत्स्य *m*

Gold-fish = Sword fish, *Dorado Astron* सद्ग *m*

gold foil स्वर्ण-पर्ण

gold-fronted chloropsis *Aves* स्वर्ण-भाल पयसुप्त

gold fronted finch *Aves* स्वर्ण-भाल बटक

gold-headed black finch *Aves* स्वर्ण-शीर्ष कृष्ण बटक

gold holdings of member countries सदस्य-देशों के स्वर्ण-भारण

goldlocks हेमकेश *m*

gold import point स्वर्ण आयात बिन्दु,

स्वर्ण मायात-अक  
goldins = marsh marigold (*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ-गेन्दुक *m*  
gold lace स्वर्ण-जाली  
gold leaf स्वर्ण पत्र  
gold leaf electroscope स्वर्णपत्र-विद्युदीक्ष  
gold mine स्वर्ण-खनि, सोने की खान  
gold mohr (*Poinciana regia*) राजाभरण  
"  
gold money स्वर्ण-मुद्रा  
gold monochloride स्वर्ण एकनीरेय  
gold nib स्वर्ण-चन्तु  
gold nugget स्वर्ण पिण्ड  
gold number स्वर्णांक  
gold number method = Lange's test  
gold orange *Col Ind* स्वर्ण नारंग  
gold ornaments स्वर्णाभूषण, सोने के गहने  
gold pheasant (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of high उद् saturation) उद्रकपीत  
gold plate *vb* (to plate with gold) स्वर्ण-पट्टण  
goldplated *adj* स्वर्ण पट्टित  
gold point *Finance* स्वर्णांक *m*  
gold point of exchange विनिमय-स्वर्णांक  
gold potassium bromide स्वर्ण दहातु  
दुरेय  
gold premium *Econ* स्वर्ण-प्रम्याजि  
gold purple = purple of Cassius स्वर्ण नीलारुण  
gold reserve *Banking* स्वर्ण-संचिति  
gold reserve fund स्वर्ण संचिति निधि  
golds = marsh marigold (*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ गेन्दुक *m*  
gold satinobre = red lead  
Goldschmidt's process = alumino-thermic process *Chem* रफ ताप-विधा  
goldsmith स्वर्णकार *m*, सुनार  
goldsmiths' notes (bankers' notes) आधिकौषिक अर्थपत्र  
gold sodium chloride स्वर्ण क्षारातु नीरेय  
gold sol test = Lange's test  
gold standard *Econ* स्वर्ण-प्रमाप  
gold standard reserve स्वर्ण-प्रमाप-संचिति  
gold thread 1 स्वर्ण सूत्र *n*  
2 (*Coptis teeta*) कनकसूत्र *m*  
gold using country स्वर्णप्रयोगी देश  
goldweed (*Ranunculus arvensis*) पीत भवनीतचप *m*  
gold wire स्वर्ण तन्तु  
gold-yellow = golden yellow स्वर्ण पीत  
golf green (a colour, yellow-green पीत-हरि in hue, saturation and brilliance

medium मध्य) मध्यपीतहरि  
golf red = blood red (yellowish-red रक्तापीत in hue, and of very high अपि saturation) अधिरक्तापीत  
Golgi apparatus = Golgi net = Golgi system *Anat* विमेदाभ जाल *n*, विमेदाभ सहति *f*  
Golgi body (a lipoidal body) विमेदाभ-काय  
Golgi material विमेदाभ द्रव्य  
Golgi net विमेदाभ-जाल  
Golgi system विमेदाभ-सहति  
gollin = marsh marigold (*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ-गेन्दुक *m*  
Golunda *Zool* क्षुपमूख-प्रजाति (lives entirely in jungle, choosing its habitation in a thick bush क्षुप)  
Gomeisa =  $\beta$  Canis Minoris *Astron* द्वितीय लघु लुब्धक *m*  
gommelin = de-trin  
Gomphia angustifolia = Ouratea angustifolia *Bot*  
gomphos *Anat* ('nail') कील *m*  
gomphosis joint *Anat* (in which a spike of bone fits into a socket) कील-उल्लखल सन्धि  
Gomphotherium *Paleontol* पूर्वमय-प्रजाति (मय 'elephant' in अमरकोश)  
gomuti = gomuti palm  
gomuti palm = sugar palm (*Arenga saccharifera*) शर्कराताल *m*  
-gon -कोण  
gonad = germ gland *Anat*, *Zool* प्रजन-ग्रन्थि *m*  
gonad nucleus प्रजन न्यष्टि  
gonadotrophic hormone प्रजनपोषी न्यासर्ग  
gonadotrophin *Zool* प्रजन-पोषि *f*  
gonaduct (duct of a gonad) *Zool* जन-नाग-प्रणाली *f*  
gon-apophysis *Zool* (a projection of the anal region) गुद-प्रक्षेप *m*  
gondola 1 तरिका *f*  
2 (used in the canals of Venice) कुत्थयानौ *f*  
3 (an elongated car attached to the underside of an airship) वानौ *f*  
4 (a large coach with a boatshaped bottom) नौतला *f*  
gondola car (a railroad car for freight, without a top) अछदिका *f*  
gondou = goundou नासागण्ड *m* (गण्ड 'general swelling')  
Gondwana land *Geol* ऋक्ष-भूमि, गोण्डवन-

भूमि  
Gondwana Hills *Geog* ऋक्षपर्वत *m*, गोण्डवन पर्वत  
Gondwana system *Geol* ऋक्षाश्म-सहति, गोण्डवन-सहति  
gong घण्टा-विम्ब *m*  
Gongylus = Chalcides  
gonia *pl* of gonion  
Goniates *Paleontol* (Gk *gonia* 'angle') कोणाइन-प्रजाति  
Gonacaulon *Bot* पत्रशाक प्रजाति  
G glabrum (leaves are eaten as a vegetable—Graham) सामान्य पत्रशाक  
gonidangiophore *Bot* कणीधानीपर *m*  
gonidangium *Bot* कणीधानी *f*  
gonidia *pl* of gonidium  
gonidial layer *Bot* कणी-स्तर  
gonidiophore = conidiophore  
gonidium *Bot* (asexual spore) कणी *f*  
gonimoblast *Bot* उत्पादिसूत्र *n* (Gk. *gonimos* 'productive' उत्पादि-, सूत्र filament)  
gonimolobe *Bot* उत्पादिपालि, उत्पादि-सूत्रपालि *f*  
goniometer कोणमान *m*  
gonion (Gk *gonia* 'angle') *Cranio* (the point at the angle of the lower jaw on either side) कोणिका *f*  
Gonipodaria ramosa *Zool* (has a branching stalk—PH I 307) शाखि-कोणपादिका *f*  
Gonium *Bot* चिपिटमण्डल-प्रजाति (flat colony)  
G pectorale सामान्य चिपिटमण्डल  
gonococcal *adj* प्रमेहाणु, प्रमेहाण्वीय  
gonococcal antigen = gonogen प्रमेहाणु प्रतिजन = प्रमेहप्रतिजन  
gonococcus *Bact* प्रमेहाणु *m*  
Gonodactylus *Zool* (gills are borne on the appendages of the abdomen—Web s v Stomatopoda) उदर-क्लोम प्रजाति  
gonodendra *Zool* (branching blastostyles) शाखिकुद्दमी (-इन्) *m*  
gonoduct = gonaduct जननाग प्रणाली *f*  
gonogen = gonococcal antigen प्रमेहप्रतिजन *m*  
gono-iodine (plain) प्रमेह-जम्बुकी (अमिश्रित)  
gonomere *Biol* (the nuclei are double, the halves being the gonomeres—Conklin p 79) जनिखण्ड, न्यष्टिखण्ड *m*  
gonomery *Biol* जनिखण्डता *f*  
gonopore *Zool* (reproductive apac-

ture) जननरन्ध्र *n*  
 Gonorrhynchoidea (suborder) कोण-  
 तुण्डानुगण *m*  
 Gonorrhynchus Zool (Gk *gonia* 'an-  
 gle') कोणतुण्ड-प्रजाति  
 G greyi सामान्य कोणतुण्ड  
 gonorrhoea Med प्रमेह *m*. (Hm Mar  
 परमा) (cf pyuria प्युरेह)  
 gonosphere = oosphere Mycol अपड-  
 गोल *m*  
 gonotheca Zool (the theca प्रावरक en-  
 closing the blastostyle upon which  
 the medusoid buds, or certain  
 hydroids develop) कुहमप्रावर *m*.  
 (कुहम bud)  
 Gonypodaria Zool, शाखितुण्ड प्रजाति  
 goober nut = earthnut (*Arachis hypo-  
 gaea*) मसुद्र *m*  
 Gooch crucible (it has a perforated  
 bottom) Chem निच्छिद्र-भूषा  
 good *adj* अच्छा, समुचित, साधु, सु-, सद्-  
 good *n* हित, कल्याण *n*  
 good administration सु प्रशासन  
 good and accurate knowledge अच्छा  
 और ठीक ठीक ज्ञान  
 good and bad सद्-असद्, अच्छा और बुरा  
 good and sufficient cause (reason)  
 समुचित और पर्याप्त कारण  
 good behaviour सदाचार (Const), सद्-  
 न्यवहार *m*  
 good books, in one's को कृपा होना, का  
 कृपापात्र होना  
 good canopy class Forestry सु वितान-  
 वर्ग  
 good cause समुचित कारण, अच्छा कारण  
 sufficient cause पर्याप्त कारण  
 good character सच्चरित्र, सच्छील  
 good cleavage Mineral सु भाजन  
 good condition सुदशा, अच्छी दशा  
 good conduct adolescent prisoner सदा-  
 चारी किशोर बन्दी  
 good conduct allowance (LRM L<sub>1</sub>)  
 सदाचरण-अधिदेय, सदाचरण भत्ता  
 good conductor सु-संचालक  
 good conduct remission सदाचरण-परिहार  
 good conscience शुद्ध अन्तःकरण  
 good consideration Law समुचित प्रतिकूल  
 good debts सुसोध्य ऋण  
 good delivery सुप्रदान *n*  
 Goodeniaceae Bot भद्राक्ष कुल *n* (from  
*Scaevola* भद्राक्ष प्रजाति)  
 good faith Law (I P C) 1 [a thing shall  
 be deemed to be done in good

faith, where it is in fact done  
 honestly, whether it is done negli-  
 gently or not—General Clauses  
 Act, sec 3 (20)] सद्भाव *m*, सद्भावना *f*  
 2 (nothing is said to be done or  
 believed in good faith which is done  
 or believed without due care and  
 attention—I P C sec 52) अप्रामाद *m*  
 bonafide सद्भाव से, निष्कपट, सद्भावकृत,  
 सद्भावी  
 actio bonae fidei = bonae fidei सद्भाव  
 कर्म  
 genuine सत्य, सच्चा, विशुद्ध, प्रामाणिक,  
 मौलिक  
 good fortune सौभाग्य *n*  
 Good-Friday grass = field wood rush  
 (*Luzula campestris*) वन-प्रनद *m*  
 good government सुशासन (Const)  
 good ground अच्छा भावार  
 good man (head of the family) गृह-  
 स्वामी (पुरु), कर्ता (पुरु) *m*  
 good milker सुदोग्धा  
 good moral character सच्चरित्र  
 good name सुख्याति *f*  
 goodness साधुता *f*, अच्छाई, भलाई  
 good offices Diplomacy (services as a  
 mediator) मध्यस्थता *f*, सौजन्य *n*  
 good order सुदशा *f*, सुक्रम *m*, सुव्यवस्था  
*f*  
 in good order सुव्यवस्थित  
 in good order and condition सुक्रम  
 और सुदशा में  
 good physican सुदौल शरीर  
 good points (of animals) अच्छे लक्षण  
 good quality (as, of crops) उत्तम प्रकार,  
 अच्छी श्रेणी  
 good reason समुचित कारण  
 good reasons for transfer स्थानान्तरण  
 के लिए पर्याप्त कारण  
 good repair सु अवस्था *f*  
 goods वस्तुजात, भाण्ड *n*, वस्तुएं (Const)  
 capital goods पुंजी वस्तुएं  
 consumers' goods उपभोग्य वस्तुएं,  
 उपभोग्य-वस्तुएं  
 contaminated goods दूषित वस्तुएं  
 contraband goods विनिषिद्ध वस्तुएं,  
 चौरागीत वस्तुएं  
 economic goods आर्थिक वस्तुएं, उप-  
 योगी वस्तुएं  
 goods account वस्तु-लेखा  
 goods and chattels Law वस्तुएं और  
 स्थापत्य  
 goods booking वस्तुएं भेजना

goods clerk Rly वस्तु लिपिक, भाण्ड-  
 लिपिक  
 good security Econ सत् प्रतिभूति  
 good sense and loyalty सद्बुद्धि और  
 राजभक्ति  
 good service सु-सेवा  
 good service (white) mark सुसेवा (स्वैत-  
 चिह्न) (EM I 229)  
 good setting (of the teeth of a saw)  
 ठीक अनुनति, ठीक जमाव  
 goods guarantee fund वस्तु प्रत्याभूति-  
 निधि  
 goods guard वस्तु रक्षी  
 goods imported आयातित वस्तुएं  
 goods in custody अभिरक्षार्थी वस्तुएं  
 goods in transit मार्गत्य वस्तुएं  
 goods locomotive = freight loco-  
 motive भाण्ड-चलित्र  
 goods of well known kind सुश्राव प्रकार  
 की वस्तुएं  
 goods on approval अनुमोदनार्थ वस्तुएं  
 goods on consignment परेषण वस्तुएं  
 goods platform Rly भाण्ड मंच, माल-  
 धनका (current in Nagpur)  
 goods pledged प्राधिदत्त वस्तुएं  
 goods produced उत्पादित वस्तुएं  
 goods received प्राप्त वस्तुएं  
 goods sent प्रेषित वस्तुएं, भेजी गई वस्तुएं  
 goods shed Rly भाण्ड-गडक, माल-  
 गोदाम  
 goods siding Rly भाण्ड-पाइवंक  
 goods so produced एव उत्पादित वस्तुएं  
 Goods Supervisor Rly (GS) वस्तु-  
 पर्यवेक्षक (व प), भाण्ड पर्यवेक्षक (भा प)  
 goods tariff Rly 1 वस्तु शुल्क, भाण्ड शुल्क  
 2 वस्तु शुल्कावलि, भाण्ड शुल्कावलि  
 good stem form Forestry सु स्तम्भ-  
 आकृति  
 goods traffic Rly वस्तु-वहन  
 goods train Rly भाण्ड-सयान, वस्तु-  
 सयान, मालगाड़ी  
 goods under bond बन्धाधीन वस्तुएं  
 goods van = goods waggon Rly  
 goods vehicle वस्तु-यान, भाण्ड-यान  
 goods waggon 1 (freight car) भाण्ड-  
 यान  
 2 (truck) भाण्ड-वाहन  
 goods yard Rly भाण्ड प्रागण  
 good times (great abundance of food)  
 महासुमिक्ष *n* (from राजनरिणी)  
 good visibility सुदृश्यता  
 good volume अच्छा वैपुल्य  
 good-wife (mistress of the house) गृह-



स्वामिनी, गृहिणी *f*  
 good will 1 *Com* ख्याति *f*  
 2 सद्भाव *m*, सद्भावना *f*  
 goodwill mission सद्भावना मण्डल  
 goodwill profit रयाति लाभ  
 goongarrite सीमिटशिश *m* (नी- for नीस lead, मिद- for मिदातु bismuth, ग- for शुल्फ sulphide, -रज for खनिज mineral)  
 goosander कारण्डव *n* (ancient name)  
 goose हंस *m*  
 goose barnacle *Zool* (usually found on the bottoms of vessels) यान-खण्डावर  
 gooseberry 1 काकनदरी *f*  
 2 (a colour, bluish red रक्तानील in hue, of low अर्ध saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तानील  
 goose flesh हंस-चर्म *n*, रोमान्च *m*  
 goosefoot (*Chenopodium album*) वास्तु *n* (MW), वधुजा  
 goose grass = cleavers  
 gopher = pocket gopher = pouched rat (*Geomys bursarius*) घानीमूष *m*  
 gopher frog (*Rana aescopus*) भूखन-मण्डक  
 gopher snake (a burrowing snake) भूखन सर्प  
 gopher tortoise or turtle भूखन कश्यप *m*  
 goral देव छगल *m* (Assamese *deo chagal*)  
 Gordianic *Zool* केशकृमि यश *m*  
 Gordiodrilus *Zool* (Lat *nodus Gordi-* us 'inextricable knot') ग्रन्थिकिञ्चुल-प्रजाति  
 Gordius *Zool* (genus of hairworms, they are long and slender, almost like horsehairs) केशकृमि प्रजाति  
 G aquaticus जल केशकृमि  
 Gordonia *Bot* गोलनिदल प्रजाति  
 G obtusa (sepals orbicular-oblong —Basu) सामान्य गोलनिदल  
 gorge *n* प्रदरी *f*, गहरी घाटी  
 gorge ab अधिप्लवन  
 gorged adly अधिप्लुत  
 gorged with food material अधि-प्लुताय (McLern I 106)  
 Gorgonina (serpents belong to this group) समुद्रस्यन्त्र गण  
 Gorgonina viridula *Zool* कील समुद्र-स्यन्त्र *m*  
 Gorgonopsis *Paleontol* प्रस्तनिदन्ता *m*, *pl*  
 Gorgonopsis *Paleontol* (the most

primitive of the theiodonts स्तनिदन्त  
 —Romer p 234) प्रस्तनिदन्त *m*  
 gorgonopsis *Paleontol* प्रस्तनिदन्त *m*  
 gorilla *Zool* (the largest and most terrible of the manlike apes—Lull p 650) भीमवानर *m*  
 Gorilla भीमवानर प्रजाति  
 G gorilla सामान्य भीमवानर  
 Gorsakius *Atlas* (fole head, crown and crest शीर्ष black काल) कालशीर्ष प्रजाति  
 gorse = whin = furze *Bot* कण्ठैध *m* (see *Ulex*)  
 G Os (gazetted officers) रा भ (राजपत्रित अधिकारी)  
 goshawk शशाद-वाज *m* (शशाद ancient name)  
 goslarite कुप्यशुटिज *m* (कुप्य for कुप्यातु zinc, शुल्फ for शुल्फीय sulphate, रज for खनिज mineral)  
 gospel 1 सुसमाचार *m*  
 2 (as in, gospel truth) वेदवाक्य *n*  
 scripture धर्मग्रन्थ, श्रुति  
 Gossypium *Bot* कर्पास प्रजाति  
 G arboreum (grown about temples —Basu) देव कर्पास (Bombay, Hin Ben देवकपास, Mai देवपास, Mysore त्वकर्पास)  
 G birhidense (corolla yellow—Basu) पीतन्त्री कर्पास  
 G herbaceum (common cotton, Indian cotton) सामान्य कर्पास (Ben Guy Hin कपास, Cambodia *krabas*, Kan Uri कपास, Mal *karpas* Tam *karpasam*, Tel कर्पासु, Uraon *kabsi*, Visay in *gapas*)  
 G hirsutum (leaves hairy—Basu) रोमिपर्ण कर्पास  
 G indicum = G herbaceum  
 G neglectum नगण्य कर्पास  
 G religiosum = G herbaceum  
 gossypol *Chem* कर्पासिय *m*  
 gossypose (*Gossypium* + *ose*, because obtained from cotton seeds) *Chem* कर्पासियु *n*  
 gothite (hydrous iron oxide) वयोजलिज *n* (यत् iron, जट water, रज for खनिज mineral)  
 go to law (start suit or proceedings in law courts) वाद आरम्भ करना  
 go to one's account मरना  
 Gonama *Bot* श्यातरुप प्रजाति  
 G leptostachya सामान्य श्यातरुप (Lull p 145-146)

gouge उज्जक *n*  
 gouge-blaze = bark blaze *Forestry* बल्क-अपच्छेदक  
 Goulard's extract = strong solution of lead subacetate *Pharm* प्रबल सीम अनुशुक्तीय त्रिलयन *n*  
 Gould's broadbill *Aves* (broad bill) काल-पुच्छ पृथुचञ्चु  
 Gould's desert-chit *Aves* गान्धार मद-अश्वक (गान्धार Afghanistan)  
 Gould's grey-headed thrush *Aves* (found in Tibet भोट) भोट भस्म शीर्ष कस्तूरिका  
 Gould's parrot-bill *Aves* (bill चञ्चु wax yellow to bright yellow पीत) पीत-चञ्चु युक्तानन  
 Gould's short-wing *Aves* सिनिकम लघु-पक्ष  
 go underground *Law* (I P C) अधोभू-गमन, भू-गोपन (see abduct)  
 gondou *Med* = gondou  
 Goura *Zool* (consists of the crow and pigeons) मुकुटकपोत प्रजाति  
 G coronata सामान्य मुकुटकपोत  
 gourd तुम्बी *f*  
 pumpkin कृष्णान्ड  
 gourd melon = wax gourd  
 gourd towel (*Luffa aegyptiaca*) राज-कोशातकी *f* (Basu)  
 Gourinae *Zool* मुकुटकपोतानुवश *m* (मृ-वश subfamily)  
 gout वातरक्त *n*  
 goutweed = *Aegopodium podagraria*  
 govern *ab* शासन करना (Const)  
 rule राज्य करना  
 administer प्रशासन करना  
 regulate विनियमित करना  
 governance शासन (Const), शासित *n*  
 governed by 1 से शासित  
 2 *Rly* के अधीन, से नियन्त्रित  
 governess (a female governor) शासिका *f*  
 governing body शासी निकाय (Const)  
 government शासन *n* (Const)  
 state राज्य  
 government account शासन लेखा, शासकीय लेखा  
 government A class for शासकीय प्रथम वर्ग वन  
 Government advanced examination शासकीय उच्च परीक्षा  
 government advocate शासन-अभिप्रेत  
 government agency शासकीय अभिक्रम

government agent शासन अभिकर्ता  
 government aided hospital शासन-  
 साहायित चिकित्सालय  
 government aircraft शासकीय विमान  
 governmental machinery शासन तन्त्र  
 government analyst शासकीय विश्लेष-  
 यिता  
 government and jail presses शासन  
 और कारागार मुद्रणालय  
 government appointment शासकीय  
 नियुक्ति  
 government architect शासन वास्तुकार  
 government as by law established  
 यथाप्रति स्थापित शासन  
 government audit शासन लेखापरीक्षा  
 government auditor शासन लेखापरीक्षक  
 government balance शासन शेष  
 government bicycle शासकीय द्विचक्र  
 government bill शासकीय विधेयक, शासन  
 विधेयक  
 Government Book Circular शासन-  
 पुस्तक परिपत्र  
 government breeding bull शासकीय  
 अभिजनन गृध्र  
 government bungalow शासकीय बंगला  
 government business शासन कार्य  
 government canal शासन-कुल्या  
 government cattle breeding farm  
 शासकीय पशु अभिजनन-प्रक्षेत्र  
 government central poultry farm  
 शासकीय केन्द्रीय कुक्कुटपालन-प्रक्षेत्र  
 government citrus pedigree nursery  
 शासकीय अभिजात निम्बुकुल रोपणी  
 Government Civil Hospital शासकीय  
 जानपद चिकित्सालय  
 Government Clerks' Co operative  
 Housing Society शासकीय लिपिक  
 सहकारी गृहनिर्माण-समिति  
 government clinic शासकीय विरुजालय  
 government commercial undertak-  
 ing शासकीय वाणिज्योपक्रम  
 government constructed house  
 शासन निर्मित घर  
 government dairy farm शासकीय गव्य-  
 शाला प्रक्षेत्र  
 government department शासन विभाग  
 government dispensary शासकीय  
 औषधालय  
 government draft शासकीय विकर्ष  
 government drafts payable account  
 देय शासकीय विकर्ष लेखा  
 Government Engineering School  
 शासकीय अभियान्त्रिक विद्यालय

government establishment शासकीय  
 स्थापना  
 government expense शासकीय व्यय  
 government factory शासकीय निर्माणी  
 government forest शासकीय वन  
 government forest area शासकीय वन  
 क्षेत्र  
 government forest grazing certificate  
 शासकीय वन चारण प्रमाणपत्र  
 government forest licence शासकीय  
 वन अनुज्ञप्ति  
 government forest limits शासकीय वन  
 सीमाएं  
 government grain depot शासकीय  
 धान्यागार  
 Government Health School शासकीय  
 स्वास्थ्य विद्यालय  
 government hospital शासन चिकित्सालय  
 government hostel शासकीय छात्रावास  
 Government House राजभवन  
 Government House pattern cane  
 chair (JMI 205) राजभवन शैली की धत  
 की आमन्दी  
 Government Housing Factory शासकीय  
 गृह-निर्माणी  
 Government Industries Department,  
 Textile Section शासकीय उद्योग-  
 विभाग, वान अनुभाग  
 Government Inspector शासकीय निरी-  
 क्षक  
 Government Inspector of Railways  
 शासकीय सयान-निरीक्षक  
 government irrigation works शासकीय  
 भूसिंचन-कर्मन्त  
 Government Laboratory, Customs  
 House शासकीय प्रयोगशाला, आशुल्क  
 गृह  
 government land शासकीय भूमि  
 government litigation शासकीय वादकरण  
 government loss शासकीय हानि  
 Government Management of Private  
 Estates Act वैयक्तिक संपदाओं का शास-  
 कीय प्रबन्ध अधिनियम  
 Government Medical Administration  
 (PHM 1) शासकीय भैषजिक प्रशासन  
 government medical depot शासकीय  
 भैषजिक आगार  
 Government Medical Officer शासकीय  
 भैषजिक अधिकारी  
 Government Mental Hospital शासकीय  
 उन्मत्त चिकित्सालय  
 government military educational  
 institution शासकीय सैनिक शिक्षण संस्था

government moneys शासकीय वन,  
 शासन का पैसा  
 government note शासकीय अर्थपत्र  
 government notification शासकीय अधि-  
 सूचना  
 government of a state राज्य का शासन  
 government office शासन-कार्यालय  
 government officer शासनाधिकारी  
 government official शासन कर्मचारी  
 Government of India भारत-शासन  
 Government of India Act 1935 भारत-  
 शासन अधिनियम १९३५ (Const)  
 Government of India, Army Depart-  
 ment (G I, A D) भारत-शासन, सेना-  
 विभाग (भा शा, से वि)  
 Government of India, Commerce and  
 Industry Department (G I, C I)  
 भारत-शासन, वाणिज्य तथा उद्योग विभाग  
 (भा शा, वा उ वि)  
 Government of India cooperative  
 society भारत शासन-सहकारि-समिति  
 Government of India cooperative  
 store भारत-शासन सहकारि-विक्रयागार  
 Government of India, Defence De-  
 partment (G I, D D) भारत-शासन,  
 प्रतिरक्षा विभाग (भा शा, प्र वि)  
 Government of India, Department  
 of Health भारत-शासन, स्वास्थ्य विभाग  
 Government of India Devolution Act  
 भारत शासन-प्रक्रमण अधिनियम  
 Government of India, Education  
 Department (G I, E D) भारत शासन,  
 शिक्षा विभाग (भा शा, शि वि)  
 Government of India, Finance De-  
 partment (G I, F D) भारत शासन,  
 वित्त विभाग (भा शा, वि वि)  
 Government of India Forms Press  
 (in Calcutta) भारत-शासन-प्रपत्र-मुद्रणालय  
 Government of India, Home Depart-  
 ment (G I, H D) भारत-शासन, गृह-  
 विभाग (भा शा, गृ वि)  
 Government of India insurance  
 stamp भारत शासन-आगोप मुद्रांक  
 Government of India, Military and  
 Supply Department (G I, M S D)  
 भारत शासन, सेना तथा प्रदाय विभाग  
 (भा शा, मे प्र वि)  
 Government of India, Military De-  
 partment (G I, M D) भारत-शासन,  
 सेना विभाग (भा शा, मे वि)  
 Government of India Press भारत-  
 शासन-मुद्रणालय

Government of India Press Workers Union भारत शासन-मुद्रणालय-कार्मिक-सघ  
 Government of India proposal भारत-शासन की प्रस्तापना (सुझाव)  
 Government of India publication भारत-शासन का प्रकाशन  
 Government of India Publications Branch भारत-शासन प्रकाशन शाखा  
 Government of India (Scheduled Castes) Order भारत-शासन-(अनुसूचित-जाति) आदेश  
 Government of India's Order (G I O) भारत शासन आदेश (भा शा आ)  
 government of state राज्य-शासन  
 government opium शासकीय अहिफेन  
 government order शासनआदेश, शासकीय आदेश  
 government owner शासन स्वामी  
 government paper शासन पत्र  
 government pensioner शासकीय निवृत्ति-वेतनभोगी  
 government pleader शासन-अभिवक्ता  
 government policy शासन नीति  
 Government Post Office Savings Bank शासकीय प्रेषालय-सचयाधिकोष  
 government premises शासकीय परिसर, शासन स्थान  
 Government Premises (Eviction) Act शासन स्थान (अधिनिष्कासन) अधिनियम  
 Government Press शासन-मुद्रणालय  
 Government Press Bookdepot शासन-मुद्रणालय-पुस्तकागार  
 Government Printing शासन मुद्रणालय  
 government promissory note शासकीय वचन पत्र  
 government provident fund शासकीय भविष्य निधि  
 government publication शासकीय प्रकाशन  
 government public hospital शासकीय लोक चिकित्सालय  
 government purpose शासकीय प्रयोजन  
 government quarter शासकीय वासगृह  
 government railway police शासन-संयान आरक्षी  
 government regulation शासकीय विनियम  
 government residential building शासकीय निवास भवन  
 government salt-works शासकीय लवण-कर्मन्त  
 Government Savings Banks Act

शासन-सचयाधिकोष-अधिनियम  
 government's balances शासन के शेष  
 Government School of Handicrafts शासकीय हस्तशिल्प विद्यालय  
 government secretary शासन-सचिव  
 government securities शासन प्रतिभूतिया  
 Government Securities Manual शासन-प्रतिभूति नियमावलि  
 government security शासकीय प्रतिभूति, शासन-प्रतिभूति  
 government security note शासकीय प्रतिभूति अर्थपत्र  
 government servant शासन-सेवक  
 Government Servants Association शासन-सेवक मण्डल  
 Government Servants' Conduct Rules शासन सेवक आचरण-नियम  
 government servant served (FRG I 101) प्राप्त शासन-सेवक (of supplying govt servant प्रदायी शासन सेवक)  
 government service शासन-सेवा  
 Government's Financial Rules शासन-वित्त-नियम  
 government's instructions शासन के अनुदेश  
 government solicitor शासकीय वादेक्षक  
 government sources शासकीय स्रोत  
 government special hospital शासकीय विशेष चिकित्सालय  
 government specification शासकीय विशिष्टि  
 government's policy शासन-नीति  
 government-sponsored company शासन-पुरस्कृत समन्वय  
 government's property शासन की संपत्ति  
 government stamps शासन-मुद्राक  
 government stocks शासकीय स्कन्ध  
 government store शासकीय विक्रयागार  
 government student शासकीय विद्यार्थी  
 government supervision शासकीय पर्यवेक्षण  
 government surplus stock शासकीय अतिरिक्त स्कन्ध  
 government technician शासकीय प्राविधिक  
 government telephone connections शासकीय दूरभाष  
 government test house शासकीय परीक्षणालय  
 government timber शासकीय प्रकाष्ठ, शासकीय लकड़ी  
 government to government account

अन्त शासकीय लेखा  
 government treasure शासकीय कोष  
 government treasuries and sub-treasuries शासकीय कोषागार और उप-कोषागार  
 government treasury शासकीय कोषागार  
 government treasury bills account शासकीय-कोषागार विपत्र लेखा  
 government valuer शासकीय मूल्यनिर्धारक  
 government village शासकीय ग्राम  
 government ward (any person whose property or person the court of wards superintends) शासकीय प्रतिपाल्य  
 government ward's next friend शासकीय प्रतिपाल्य का आग्रह शुभेच्छु  
 government water rate शासकीय जल-कर  
 government works शासन-कर्मन्त  
 governor 1 (of a State) राज्यपाल *m* (Const)  
 2 (of the Reserve Bank of India) शासक *m*  
 3 *Mach* (an automatic attachment to an engine, turbine, etc for controlling its speed) वेगवशित्र *n*  
 governorate=governorship  
 governor designate नामोद्दिष्ट राज्यपाल  
 Governor-General महाशासक *m*  
 Governor-General in Council सपरिषद् महाशासक  
 Governor General of India भारत महाशासक  
 Governor, his successors in office and assigns राज्यपाल, उसके पदोत्तराधिकारी और अभिहस्ताक्षर  
 Governor in Council सपरिषद् राज्यपाल  
 governor's assent राज्यपाल की अनुमति  
 governor's box शासक प्रकोष्ठ *m*  
 governorship=governorate शासकता *f*  
 Governor's province राज्यपाल प्रान्त (Const)  
 Governor's tour programme राज्यपाल का पर्यटन कार्यक्रम  
 Govt (government) शा (शासन)  
 Govt C B Farm (Government Cattle Breeding Farm) शा प अ प्र (शासकीय पशु अभिजनन प्रक्षेत्र)  
 Govt C P F (Government Central Poultry Farm) शा के कु प्र (शासकीय के द्रीन कुक्कुटपालन प्रक्षेत्र)  
 gowan (*Taraxacum officinale*) दुग्धतिक्ता *f*  
 G P Math (geometric progression)

गुग्गुलु (गुग्गुलु श्रेणी)  
 G P F (general provident fund)  
 मा भ नि (सामान्य भविष्य निधि)  
 G & P Lvs Act (Ginning and Pressing Factories Act) वा पी अरि (आन-  
 तनी तथा पीटनी अधिनियम)  
 G P R [grain procured (returns)]  
 प्रा धा प्र [प्राप्त धान्य (प्रविवरण)]  
 G P sheets [galvanized sheets (plain)]  
 कु सा स्तार [कुप्पायिन स्तार (साधारण)]  
 gr (ground rent) भू भा (भू भाट्ट)  
 gr 1 (gram) धा (धाया)  
 2 (grain) य (यव)  
 Graafian follicle Anat अण्डस्त्रुनिका f  
 grab rail (fitted on a bus door) आ-  
 लम्बन दण्ड m  
 grace 1 Com अनुग्रह m  
 2 अनुकम्पा, दया f  
 merely in act of grace अनुग्रह मात्र  
 as a matter of grace अनुग्रह रूपेण  
 by the grace of God ईश्वर की अनु-  
 कम्पा (दया) से  
 gracefully winding steps चल खाती हुई  
 सुन्दर सोपान श्रेणी  
 grace of god 1=crane's bill (*Gera-  
 num pratense*) बकचन्नु m  
 2=hundred holes (*Hypericum per-  
 foratum*) शतदक m  
 grace period अनुग्रह अवधि  
 gracilis Bot Tax (gracefully slight in  
 form, slender) सुतनु  
 gracillimus Bot Tax (very slender)  
 प्रतनु  
 gracious adj अनुकम्पाशाल, दयावान्  
 grackle Acc मदनमारिका f (ancient  
 name)  
 Gracula Acc रापणाका प्रजाति (रोपणाका is  
 a Vedic word रोपण refers to the  
 lappets appearing as healed wound  
 scars)  
 Graculidae Acc रोपणाका-वंश m  
 Gracupica Acc चर्मवर्म-प्रजाति  
 Gradatae Bot क्रमिगुच्छा m pl  
 gradate sorus कमी वीधगुच्छ  
 gradation 1 क्रमवन्धन, क्रमानुवन्धन, क्रम-  
 स्थापन n  
 2 Bot क्रमवन्धन m  
 gradation in distribution Zool वण्टन  
 क्रम  
 gradation list पदक्रम सूची  
 grade n 1 प्रक्रम, क्रम m श्रेणी f  
 2 Adm n प्रक्रम, पदक्रम m (scale श्रेणी)  
 3 (of particles) वग, वर्गक m

1 (sometimes equal to class) वर्ग m  
 5 (of a river) Geog (lowest slope)  
 अधस्तम प्राणय n  
 6 Math ( $\frac{1}{100}$  of a right angle) अक्षर  
 m  
 7 =gradient (a sloping way) Rly  
 प्रयणक m  
 8 (slope) प्रयण m, ढाल  
 at grade (said of a river) प्रयणित  
 9 Zool (grade of a class वग) वर्गक m  
 grade 1 1 क्रमवन्धन, क्रमस्थापन, श्रेणी  
 वन्धन, श्रेणीकरण, श्रेणीभाजन  
 2 Bot क्रमवन्धन  
 3 Geol प्रयणन  
 grade A milk प्रथम श्रेणी का दूध  
 grade clerk प्रथम लिपिक  
 graded adj 1 श्रेणीबद्ध, प्रक्रमबद्ध  
 2 Bot क्रमि  
 3 Geol (as, a river) प्रयणित  
 graded goods श्रेणीबद्ध वस्तु  
 graded gum श्रेणीबद्ध गियान (गोद)  
 graded scale Adm प्रक्रमबद्ध श्रेणी  
 graded transport charges श्रेणीबद्ध परि-  
 वहण प्रभार  
 grade of a court न्यायालय का वर्ग  
 grade of fertility Forestry (Fr classa  
 de fertilitate) उर्वरता वर्ग  
 grade of pay वेतन प्रक्रम  
 grade of thinning Forestry विरलन-  
 श्रेणी  
 grade peg (a peg used as a point of  
 reference in levelling) सतल सड़ु m,  
 सतल सूटी  
 grade price (FIM II 397) श्रेणी-मूल्य  
 grader श्रेणीवन्धक n  
 grade resistance Rly प्रयण प्रतिरोध  
 grade slips Surv प्रयण पर्ण  
 Grade Staff Officer 2 (Publication,  
 Field Artillery) प्रक्रम वलाधिकरण अपि-  
 कारी २ (प्रकाशन, युद्ध क्षेत्र गणन)  
 Grade Staff Officer 2 (Signal) (the 2nd  
 the second grade officer in charge)  
 प्रक्रम वलाधिकरण अधिकारी २ (सकेन)  
 gradient प्रयणन n, प्राणय n, ढाल  
 gradient resistance Road Const प्राणय-  
 रोध  
 grading = grade 1b  
 grading of rivers Geol नदी प्रयणन  
 (Holmes p 153)  
 grading stick श्रेणी चालनी  
 grading's or grades of posts पत्तों के  
 प्रक्रम अथवा सवर्ग

gradual adj 1 उत्तरोत्तर  
 2 क्रमिक, क्रमशः  
 gradual accretion क्रमशः अभिवृद्धि  
 gradual evolution क्रमिक उद्विकास  
 gradually क्रमशः  
 gradual recovery क्रमशः प्रत्यादान  
 gradual tax or taxation उत्तरोत्तर कर  
 graduand (candidate for graduation)  
 मिष्णामु m  
 graduate n (of a university) स्नातक  
 m (Const)  
 under graduate उप स्नातक, अवर-  
 स्नातक  
 post graduate अधि स्नातक, उत्तर-  
 स्नातक  
 graduate 1b Math (smoothing of a  
 curve) प्रसरण  
 graduated adj 1 Math प्रसरणित  
 2 अंकित  
 graduated circle Astron अंकित वृत्त  
 graduated cylinder अंकित रम्भ  
 graduated doses उत्तरोत्तर मात्राएं  
 graduated flask अंकित पलिव  
 graduated glassware अंकित काचभाण्ड  
 graduated scale अंकित श्रेणी  
 graduated separator funnel अंकित  
 पृथक्कारक  
 graduated taxation प्रगामी कराधान  
 graduated test glass अंकित परीक्षण-  
 काच  
 graduated test tube अंकित परीक्षण-  
 नाल  
 graduate in-law विधि स्नातक  
 graduation 1 (to divide into grades)  
 क्रमभाजन n  
 2 अंकन n  
 3 Math १ (smoothing of statisti-  
 cal data, smoothing of a curve)  
 प्रसरण n  
 b (degree) अंक m (see grade 1b)  
 graduation of a barometer वापीडमान-  
 अंकन  
 graduations अंक m  
 Grieco Latin square Statistics दीर्घा-  
 दीर्घयण समायत  
 Gracilis = 1 crab = 3 Scorpi Astron  
 द्वितीय चंद्रचक्र m  
 graft 1b उपरोपण, कलम लगाना  
 graft n उपरोपण, कलम  
 grafted mangoes उपरोपित आम  
 graft hybrid उपरोप सकर  
 grafting उपरोपण n  
 grafting knife उपरोपण छुरी

grafting wax उपरोपण-सिक्थ

Graham's law of diffusion प्रसूति-नियम

grain 1 धान्य *n*, अनाज

2 धाना *f* (occurs in the कन्वेद and from it is derived Hindi दाना), दाना

3 (any small, hard particle, as of sand, sugar, salt, etc) कण *m*

4 (a unit of weight) यव *m* (g, gr य)

5 (fibre or yarn) सूत्र *n*

6 (of wood) वयन *n*, तन्तुविन्यास *m* (arrangement of fibres)

coarse-grained रूखल वयन

fine grained सूक्ष्म वयन

spiral-grained कुन्तल-वयन

wavy-grained तरंगित-वयन

7 Quarrying उत्पाद *m* (for explanation see rift and grain)

grain advances धान्य अग्रिम

grain allowance अनाज भत्ता, धान्य-अधिदेय

Grain and Cotton Markets Law धान्य तथा कपास विपणि विधि

grain aphid धान्य-यूका

grain awaiting disposal निर्वर्त्य धान्य, निवटाने वाला धान्य

grain boundary Metal कण-सीमा

grain compensation allowance धान्या-धिदेय, अनाज-भत्ता

grain crop धान्य सस्य

grain dealer धान्य व्यापारी

grain drill Agric Mach धान्य-वपित्र

grained lac (it is the product free from twigs, stick lac गाखि लाक्षा being the crude product containing the twigs upon which it is formed, while caked lac पिण्ड लाक्षा is grained lac fused and cast into moulds) कणि लाक्षा

grain fracture कण-भंग

grain godown धान्यागार, धान्य कोठारागार

grain growth Metal कण वृद्धि

grain loans धान्य उधार

grain loss statement धान्य-हानि-विवरण

grain market धान्य विपणि

grain moth धान्य शलभ, अनाज का पतगा

grain movement धान्य वहन

grainocide धान्यमार *m*

grain procured (return) प्राप्त धान्य (प्रतिवरण)

grain product धान्योत्पाद

grain refinement Metal कण परिष्कार

grain sampler धान्य-न्यादर्शक

grains damaged by insects कीटोपहत धान्य

grain shed धान्य-छादक

Grain Shop Officer धान्यापण अधिकारी

grain size कण-परिमाण

grain stocked (return) संगृहीत धान्य (प्रतिवरण)

grain stocks धान्य-स्कन्ध

grain storehouse धान्य-संग्रहागार, धान्यागार

Grallae Aves जल चारि-गण *m* (birds adapted to aquatic life)

Grallator Zool (lit 'he who walks on stilts') दीर्घचरणिक प्रजाति

gram 1 चणक *m*, चना

2 (g, gm, gr, gram) धान्य *n* (धा)

-gram (something drawn or written) -लेख *m*, चित्र *n*

gram atom (atomic weight expressed in grams) धान्य-परमाणु

gram besan बेसन

gram calorie धान्य उष्

gram chuni चने की चूनी

gram equivalent Chem धान्य समसयुज

gram flour बेसन

Gramineae Bot घास कुल *n*

graminaceous plant घासीय पादप, घासीय पौधा

gramine=douanine (a protein, *m* 133, from bailey) प्रयवी *f*

Gramineae Bot घास कुल *n*

gramineous Bot Tax (grass-like) घास-वत्

Gramincola Aves घासवासी प्रजाति (*gramin-* घास, -cola -वासी)

gram ion धान्य अयन

grammar व्याकरण *n*

functional grammar व्यावहारिक व्याकरण

formal grammar शुद्ध व्याकरण

grammatical accuracy व्याकरण-परिशुद्धता

grammatical variants/variations व्याकरण विभेद, व्याकरण के रूपभेद

Grammatoptila Aves यवाक प्रजाति (having यव like marks अक)

Grammitideae = Vittarieae Bot घास-पर्णागानुकुल *n* (subfamily अनुकुल of grass ferns घासपर्णाग)

gram molecule Chem धान्य-व्यूहाण

gram-negative adj Bact (alcohol washable) सुषव धाव्य

gramophone सीतावाद्य *n*, (सीता groove)

gramophone pins सीतावाद्य-सूची

gram-positive adj Bact (alcohol fast) सुषवाधाव्य (अधाव्य not washable)

grampositive bacteria सुषवाधाव्य शाकाणु

grampus तिमिगिल *m* (ancient word)

killer whale हुन्ता तिमि

Gram's method Bact दहजम्बुरञ्जन-रीति

Gram's solution Bact (a solution of iodine जम्बुकी, potassium दहातु iodide and water) दहजम्बु-विलयन

Gram's stain Bact दहजम्बु रञ्जन

Gram stained दहजम्बु रञ्जित

grana (small bodies in chloroplasts which contain the chlorophyll—McLean I 16) शादकण *m*

granary धान्यागार *n*

Grandala Aves सुदीर्घपक्ष-प्रजाति (differs from the genus *Notodula* in its very long सुदीर्घ wing पक्ष)

grandala Aves सुदीर्घपक्ष *m*

grand bill of sale (an instrument used for the transfer of a ship while she is at sea) जलयान-विक्रयपत्र

Grand Canyon Revolution Geol (after the Proterozoic) सुपुरान्त क्रान्ति

grandchildren पौत्र *m*

granddaughter cyst दौहित्री-कोष्ठ

granddaughter radia दौहित्री शालाक

grande ecaille=tarpon

grandfather पितामह *m*

grandiflorus Bot Tax महापुष्प

grand jury Law (a jury of not less than twelve nor generally more than twenty three) महा शप्तजनी

grand larceny बड़ी चोरी

grand old village officers वयोवृद्ध ग्राम-अधिकारी

grandparent महा-जनक *m*

grandrelle yarn बहुवर्णवर्तित सूत्र (two or more threads of different colours are twisted together) (Cf mock grandrelle yarn)

grand site भव्य स्थान

grandson पौत्र *m*, पोता, नाती, दुहता

grand strategy=art of war Mil युद्ध-कला *f*

grand total महा-योग

Grand Trunk Express Rly महापथ आशुग

Grand Trunk Road महास्कन्धपथ, महा-पथ *m*

Grangea Bot मक्षीपण प्रजाति

G maderaspatana (Madia's worm-

wood) सामान्य मशीपणी (Mar Tam mashinatri)  
 granite 1 *Petrog* कणाश्म *m*  
 2 = granite grey  
 granite aplite कणि सरलाश्म  
 granite black *Col Ind* कणाश्म काल  
 granite core *Petrog* कणाश्म आन्तरक  
 granite gneiss कण पट्टिताश्म  
 granite grey (a colour, red रत्न in hue, of very low अप saturation) अपरक्त  
 granite schist कणाश्म-सुभाजा  
 granite ware कणाश्म-भाण्ड  
 granitic *adj* कणाश्मीय, कणाश्मिक  
 granitization *Petrog* कणाश्मन, कणाश्मीकरण  
 granitoid *ib Petrog* कणाश्मन  
 granitizing *adj* कणाश्मीकर *m*  
 granitoid *n Petrog* कणाश्मिक *m*  
 granitoid *adj* 1 (resembling granite) कणाश्माभ  
 2 (granitic) कणाश्मीय  
 granoblastic *adj Petrog* कणरुद्धिक  
 grano diorite *Petrog* कण तिर श्वागद *m*  
 granophyre *Petrog* कणपृष्ठाश्म *n*  
 grant *n* अनुदान *n* (Const)  
 grant *vb* देना, प्रदान करना, अनुदान  
 grant aid *to* सहाय्य देना, सहायता देना  
 grant and expenditure statement अनुदान और व्यय विवरण  
 grant and renewal अनुदान और नवकरण,  
 देना और नया करना  
 grant earned leave अर्जित अवकाश देना  
 granted *adj* अनुदत्त  
 grantee अनुदान प्रेक्षिता (च) *n*  
 grantor अनुदाना (च) *n*  
 Grantra *Zool* (a genus of small cylindrical sponges) जगुष्ठक प्रजाति  
 Grantidae *Zool* जगुष्ठक-वंश *m*  
 grant-in aid सहायक अनुदान (Const)  
 grant in aid tanks सहायक अनुदान तडाग  
 grant in aid works सहायक अनुदान कर्मस्थल  
 grant leave on average pay माध्य वेतन पर अवकाश देना  
 grant leave on half average pay अर्ध माध्य वेतन पर अवकाश देना  
 grant of certificate प्रमाणपत्र देना  
 grant of concession अवमोक्ष देना  
 grant of increments वृद्धि देना  
 grant of land भूमि का अनुदान  
 grant of leave अवकाश देना  
 grant of licence अनुज्ञप्ति देना

grant of loans उधार देना  
 grant of powers शक्ति प्रदान  
 grant of proprietary rights स्वामित्वा-  
 विकार देना  
 grantor अनुदाना (च) *m*  
 grant or renew a licence अनुज्ञप्ति देना  
 अथवा उसका नवकरण  
 grant relief सहायता देना  
 grant remission परिहार देना  
 grant sanction समोदन करना  
 Grant's blue flycatcher *ites* चीन नील शलभाशु  
 grants-in aid सहायक अनुदान (Const)  
 grants in perpetuity शारवत अनुदान  
 Grant's silver pheasant *ites* शान-देश श्वेन जीरक  
 Grant's slaty headed scimitar bab-  
 bler *ites* चिन गिरि बूम शीप प्रियवद  
 (चिन गिरि Chin Hills)  
 grants to local bodies स्थानीय निकायो  
 को अनुदान  
 Grant's wren babbler *ites* पूर्व-कामरूप  
 चिकुर गुविल  
 granular *adj* कणात्मक, कण, कणिकामय  
 granular copper कणात्मक ताम्र  
 granular endoplasm *Bot* कणात्मक  
 अन्तःप्रसर  
 granular powder कणात्मक क्षोद  
 granular quartz (a rock consisting of  
 quartz grains) कण स्फटिक  
 granular snow = neve *Physical Geog*  
 कण शीत  
 granular structure कणिकामय संरचना  
 granular theory *Zool* कणिका-वाद  
 granulated *adj* कणात्मक  
 granulated cadmium कणात्मक मृज्यातु  
 granulated sugar कणात्मक शर्करा  
 granulated zinc कणात्मक कुप्यातु  
 granulating action कणिकायन क्रिया  
 granulation (of soil) कणीभवन *n*  
 granule कणिका *f*  
 granule glands *Zool* कणिका ग्रन्थि  
 granulite *Petrog* कणिकाश्म *m*  
 granulocyte *Anat* कणि कोशा *f*  
 granuloma *Med* कणातुंद *m* (a tumour  
 or neoplasm made up of granula-  
 tion tissue—Dorland)  
 granulose *adj* = granular  
 granulose *n Chem* कणिकातु *n*  
 amylose मण्डतु  
 granulyte *Petrog* सैक्ताश्म *m* (for  
 explanation see under rock)  
 grape 1 दाक्षा *f*, दाख

2 (a colour, bluish blue rod रत्नानि-  
 नील in hue, of low अप saturation  
 and very low वि brilliance) व्यपरका-  
 तिनील  
 grape black *Col Ind* दाक्षा काल  
 grape fruit = pomelo (*Citr is maxima*)  
 महानिम्बु *n* (Bon), चमोवरा  
 grape green (a colour, greenish-  
 yellow पीतादृक् in hue, of low अप  
 saturation) अवपीतादृक्  
 grape nuts = terrapin (a colour, red-  
 yellow रक्तपीत in hue, saturation  
 and brilliance medium त्व) मध्यरक्त-  
 पीत  
 grape sugar दाक्षा शर्करा  
 grapevine दाक्षा *f*  
 grapewort = hancberry (*Actaea spi-  
 cat*) विषयवरी *f*  
 graph *Math* चित्ररेख *m*, चित्र *n*  
 -graph -लिय -चित्र, मुद्रित, लेख, उल्लेख  
 -graph *ib* -मुद्रण  
 -graphie-चित्रित (a photographie 'one  
 who is photograph ad' नाचित्रित)  
 grapher 1 -चित्रक, -मुद्रक *n*  
 2 (a combining form in agents  
 nouns, corresponding to nouns  
 ending in graph and graphy, deno-  
 ting one who writes) -लेखक *m*  
 graphic *adj Math* चित्ररेखीय  
 graphical *adj* चित्ररेखीय  
 graphical construction चित्ररेखीय रचना  
 graphical determination *Statistics*  
 चित्ररेखीय निश्चयन  
 graphic algebra चित्ररेख-बीजगणित  
 graphical illustration *Math* चित्ररेखीय  
 निदर्शन  
 graphical interpolation *Statistics*  
 चित्ररेखीय आन्तरगणन  
 graphically *Math* चित्ररेखीय रीति से  
 graphical method *Astron* चित्ररेखीय  
 रीति  
 graphical pole *Phys* चित्ररेखीय ध्रुव  
 graphical representation *Statistics*  
 चित्ररेखीय निरूपण  
 graphical solution *Statistics* चित्ररेखीय  
 साधन  
 graphic construction *Statistics* चित्ररेखीय  
 रचना  
 graphic formula *Chem* चित्र सूत्र  
 graphic granite = Hebraic granite =  
 runite (having the quartz crystals  
 so arranged as to appear, in a trans-

verse section, like written characters अक्षरम *m*  
 graphic method *Math* बिन्दुरेखीय विधि *m*  
 graphic representation रेखा-चित्र *n*  
 graphic solution (as, of linear equations) बिन्दुरेखीय साधन  
 graphic tellurium (sylvanite) अक्षर-वगक  
 graphite (from Gk *graphein* 'to write') लिखित *m* (लिख् to write, इज for एनिज mineral)  
 graphite crucible लिखित-मूपा  
 graphite lubrication लिखित उपस्नेहन  
 graphitic *adj* लिखितिक (लिखित graphite)  
 graphitic acid *Chem* लिखितिक अम्ल  
 graphitic carbon लिखित प्रागर  
 graphitite=silver graphite *Col Ind*  
 रजत लिखित  
 graphitizing लिखितकरण  
 graphitol fast red *Col Ind* लिखितव स्थिर रक्त  
 graphitol fast yellow *Col Ind* लिखितव स्थिर पीत  
 graphitol orange *Col Ind* लिखितव नारंग  
 graphitol red *Col Ind* लिखितव रक्त  
 graphitol yellow *Col Ind* लिखितव पीत  
 graphology (the study of handwriting especially, the art of judging of a person's character, disposition and aptitudes from his handwriting) लेखसाधुद्रिक *n*, हस्तलेखिकी *f*  
 graph paper बिन्दुरेख-पत्र  
 -graphy -रूपिकी, -उल्लिख, सुद्रण, -चित्रणा  
 grapnel (a grappling iron, a grab) ग्रभाकुश *m*  
 grapnel hair *Bot* (McLean I 969) ग्रभाकुश रोम  
 Grapsus *Zool* (Gk *grapsos* 'crab') सदशक-प्रजाति (सदशक ancient word for a crab)  
 graptolite *Paleontol* (they built saw-blade like colonial exoskeletons of chitinous material. They are most typically preserved as black carbonaceous films resembling scroll-saw blades—Principles of Invertebrate Paleontology, R R Schrock and W H Twenhofel, McGraw Hill Book Co, 1953 p 743) क्रकचादन *m*  
 Graptophyllum *Bot* (Gk *graptos*

'painted', *phyllum* पण) चित्रपण प्रजाति  
 G hortense=G pictum  
 G pictum (flowers dark red—Basu) रक्तपुष्प चित्रपण  
 graptus *Paleontol* (used in naming genera of graptolites) -क्रकच  
 grasping landlord हथियाने वाला भूमिपति  
 grass घास *m*  
 grass bacillus घास दण्डाणु  
 grass contractor घास-सविदाकार, घास का ठेकेदार  
 grass costs घास परिचय  
 grass cover घास-छादन  
 grass covered घासाच्छादित, घास से ढका हुआ  
 grass cutter घास-कर्तक, घसियारा  
 grass cutting घास-कर्तन, घास काटना  
 grass farm घास-प्रक्षेत्र  
 grass fern घास पर्णान  
 grass green (yellowish yellow-green हयतिपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहयतिपीत  
 grass grown=grass covered  
 grasshopper *Zool* (*Locusta viridissima*) पतम (ancient word), घास वल्ली ( इन् ) *m*  
 grasshopper warbler *Aves* चीरीवाक्-वृजिनी (the bird utters an occasional note like *chir chir* Cf चीरी cricket)  
 grass invasion *Forestry* घास-आक्रमण  
 grass juice factor *Brochem* घास यूप-कारक  
 grassland घास भूमि *f*  
 grassland climate घासभूमि जलवायु  
 grassland management घासभूमि का प्रबन्ध  
 grassland soils घासभूमि मृदा  
 grass mower घास लवित्र  
 grass owl *Aves* (an owl living in tall grass) घासोलूक  
 grass press घास पीड *m*  
 grass proceeds घास आय, घास उदय  
 grass pulp घास-गोर्द  
 grass pulp sheet घास गोर्द-स्तार  
 grass reserve घास आरक्षित, बीड (LRM I 19)  
 grass revenue घास राजस्व  
 grass rope घास रज्जु  
 grass seed घास-बीज  
 grass stem mat घास-कट, घास की चटाई  
 grass steppe घासस्थली *f*

grass undergrowth *Forestry* घास-निम्न-रोह  
 grass-warbler *Aves* घास वृजिनी  
 grassy riverain subclimax forest घास-मय नदीय उपकाण्डा-वन  
 grassy turf घासमय दर्भक  
 grate=grating झंझरी *f*  
 grate rockers *Rly Eng* झंझरी-दोलक *m*  
 grates clay झंझरी की चिकनी मिट्टी  
 gratia dei = crane's-bill (*Geranium pratense*) वकचन्तु *m*  
 graticule 1 *Optics* (a scale on glass) काच-श्रेणी *f*  
 2 = reticule (of the telescope of theodolite) जाला *f*  
 gratification परिशुष्टि *f*  
 grating 1=grate झंझरी *f* (back formation from Hindi, Bengali झाड़री)  
 2 (PWDM II 258) जालीपीठ *n*, पीड़ा  
 grating constant *Phys* झंझरी-स्थिरांक  
 grating element *Phys* झंझरी अंशक  
 gratings दण्डजालिका *f*, जगला  
 gratis नि शुल्क, मुधा (Pāli, Piākrit मुधा-जीविन् 'living on भिक्षा, मुधादायिन् 'giving alms', मुधालब्ध 'obtained gratis')  
 gratis vouchers (i.e. vouchers for supplies made gratis) नि शुल्क-वस्तु-प्रमाणक  
 gratuitous *adj* नि शुल्क  
 gratuitous attendance नि शुल्क चिकित्सा  
 gratuitous bailee नि शुल्क उपनिहिती  
 gratuitous bailment नि शुल्क उपनिधान  
 gratuitous coinage नि शुल्क टरुन  
 gratuitous deeds नि शुल्क विलेप  
 gratuitous goods नि शुल्क वस्तुप  
 gratuitous medical attendance नि शुल्क चिकित्सा  
 gratuitous supply नि शुल्क प्रदाय  
 gratuity 1 उपदान *n* (Const)  
 2 आनुतोषिक *n*  
 prize पारितोषिक  
 gratuity benefit उपदान-लाभ  
 gratuity for service सेवा के लिए उपदान  
 Graucalus *Aves* भसित-प्रजानि (भसित 'ashv' ancient word)  
 grave *n* समाधि, शवाधि *m*  
 grave *adj* गुरु, गम्भीर, भारी ( इन् ), घोर  
 grave crime घोर अपराध  
 grave cruelty घोर क्रूरता  
 grave disorder गम्भीर अव्यवस्था  
 grave emergency गम्भीर आपात, भारी आपात

gravel 1 कर्कर *m*, ककर

2 (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of low अब saturation) अवरक्तपीत  
gravelled road कर्करित रथ्या (सड़क)

gravelly *adj* कर्करमय, ककरीला

gravel slide *Geog* कर्कर-सर्पण, ककर का  
सर्पण

gravely imperfect अत्यन्त अपूर्ण

grave misconduct घोर दुर्व्यवहार

grave mistake घोर भूल

graveolens *Bot Tax* कुगन्ध

Graves' disease = exophthalmic goitre

उदक्षि-गलगण्ड *m* (short for उदक्षिगो-  
लगण्ड)

gravestone शवाधिशिला *f*

grave s white = enamel white

gravewax = adipocere

graveyard शवाधि प्रागण, शवागन *n*

gravid *adj* गर्भयुत (pregnant), निषिक्त

gravid proglottid *Zool* गर्भयुत जनन-  
राण्ड, निषिक्त जननखण्ड

gravid uterus गर्भयुत गर्भाशय

gravimeter (for determining specific  
gravity) भारमान *m*

gravimetric *adj Chem* भारमितीय

gravimetric analysis भारमितीय विश्लेषण

gravimetric density भारमितीय घनता

gravimetric factor भारमितीय खण्ड

gravimetry भारमिति, (measurement by  
weight) भरण मिति *f*

graving dock (dock where ships are  
cleaned) नौमार्जन-स्थान

graviportal *adj* ('weight carrying')  
भारवाही ( *रन्* )

graviportal adaptation *Zool* भारवाही  
अनुकूलन

gravis *adj* उग्र

gravitate *vb* अभ्याकर्षण

gravitation अभ्याकर्षण *n*, अभ्याकृष्टि *f*

gravitational *adj* अभ्याकृष्टीय, अभ्याकृष्टि-

gravitational astronomy अभ्याकृष्टि-  
ज्योतिष

gravitational constant अभ्याकृष्टि-स्थिरांक

gravitational flow अभ्याकृष्टि प्रवाह

gravitational pull अभ्याकृष्टि *f*

gravitational unit *Phys* अभ्याकृष्टि-  
एकक

gravitation water स्वाकृष्ट जल

gravitative *adj* अभ्याकर्षी ( *रन्* )

gravitative pull अभ्याकृष्टि *f*

gravitometer (for measuring specific  
gravity) अपेक्षिकभार-मान *m*

gravity 1 *Phys* स्वाकृष्टि *f* (भू earth +

आकृष्टि attraction), भूम्याकर्षण *n*

2 गुरुत्व *n*

gravity canal *Irrig* स्वाकृष्टि-कुल्या

gravity dam भारी रोधन, चितिभारी रोधन  
(चिनि masonry)


gravity receptor स्वाकृष्टि आदाता

gravity yard *Rly* (in which separa-  
tion of wagons is effected by  
gravity alone) स्वाकृष्टि अगण

gray सासयूम *m*

Gravitz's bacillus (from acne conca-  
giosa of horses) अश्व युवपिडक दण्डाणु

gray = grey

 For words and phrases begin-  
ning with gray see the forms in  
grey

grayhound = greyhound

grayish = greyish

grayling (a fish) धूसरा *f*

graze *vb* चरना, चराना, चरण, चारण

graze *n* आस्पर्श *m*

grazier पशुचारक *m*, चराने वाला, चरवाहा

grazing चारण, चरण *n*, चराई

grazing animals चरने वाले पशु

grazing area चारण क्षेत्र

grazing capacity चारण-क्षमता

grazing cash book चरण रोक पुस्त

grazing certificate चारण प्रमाणपत्र,  
चराई-प्रमाणपत्र

grazing circle *Forestry* चारण वृत्त

grazing concession चारण-अवमोक

grazing district चारण-मण्डल

grazing dues चारण शुल्क, चराई का शुल्क

grazing exemption चारण मुक्ति

grazing facility चारण-सुविधा, चराई की  
सुविधा

grazing fee चारण शुल्क

grazing ground चारण भूमि, चरभूमि,  
गोचर

grazing incidence चारण आपात

grazing land चारणभूमि, चरभूमि *f*, गोचर  
*m*

grazing licence चारण अनुज्ञप्ति, चराई की  
अनुज्ञप्ति

grazing meadow चारण शाद्वल

grazing pass चारण पारक

grazing pass-issuing officer चारण-  
पारक दायी अधिकारी

grazing revenue चारण-आगम

grazing rights चारण अधिकार, चराई के  
अधिकार

grazing rotation चारणावर्तन

grazing rules चारण-नियम, चराई के नियम

grazing subcircle चारण उपवृत्त

grazing system चारण-पद्धति, चराई-  
पद्धति

grazing tract चारण प्रदेश

grazing unit चारण एकक

grazing year चारण वर्ष, चराई का वर्ष

grease आवसा *f*

grease band *Forestry* आवसा-पट्टी

grease cup *Engin* आवसा-कटोर

grease lubrication आवसा उपस्नेहन

grease pencil आवसाकनी

greaser आवसादाता ( *रु* ) *m*

grease spot आवसा रिम्ब *m*

grease spot photometer *Phys* आवसा-  
रिम्ब भामान

greasy *adj* आवसामय, आवसा-सदृश,  
चिकना

greasy feel आवसा-स्पर्श *m*, चिकना स्पर्श

greasy rag आवसामय चीवर

great महान्, महा-, बड़ा, बृहत्

great anteater महा-वन्त्राद

great auk महा हिमेरु

great auricular nerve *Anat* महा-  
कर्णचेता

great barbet *Aves* बृहत् पिप्पल (पिप्पल  
ancient word for the bird)

Great Bear = Ursa Major *Astron.*  
सप्तर्षि *m*

great black-headed gull *Aves* बृहत्  
काल-शीर्ष गगाचिल्ली

great blue heron महा-नीलनक

great blue shark महा-नीलम्राह

Great Britain महावृटेन

great bunch grass = Festuca scab-  
rella *Bot* महागुच्छ अविवृण *n*

great bustard महा-सारंग (सारंग ancient  
word)

great butter-flower = marsh mari-  
gold (*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ-गेन्दुक *m*

great calorie = large calorie *Phys*  
महोप (महा + )

Great Charter = Magna Carta

great Chinese barbet *Aves* बृहत् चीन-  
पिप्पल

great circle *Matn* बृहत् वृत्त

great coat महाचोल

great cobra *Zool* महाफणी (-इन्) *m*

great crested grebe *Aves* बृहत् कण्ठ-वाल  
वञ्जुल

great day (the day of judgment)  
कल्पान्त दिवस

Great Desert *Geog* महा-मरस्थली

Great Dismal Swamp (of Virginia)



महा विपादानूप  
great earthnut (*Carum bulbocastanum*) कन्दि प्रजीर *m*  
great eastern horseshoe bat *Mamm*  
बृहत् खुरप जतु  
greater *Math* ज्यायस्, से उडा  
greater cardamom (*Amomum subulatum*) बृहदेला *f* (B, M), बडी इलायची  
greater elasticity अधिक उदवनम्यता  
with greater force अधिक बल से  
greater galangal (*Alpinia galanga*)  
कुलज *m* (B, N, M)  
greater horseshoe bat *Mamm* गिल-  
गित खुरप-जतु (it is found in Gilgit  
गिलगित)  
greater multangular = multangulum  
majus  
greater nettle (*Urtica dioica*) दशरोम  
*m*  
greater plantain = plantain (*Plantago  
major*) प्रथपर्णी *f*  
greater sigmoid cavity = semilunul  
notch *Zool* अर्धचन्द्र गुहा  
greater spotted eagle *Aves* बृहद् रानूप  
सुपर्ण  
greater spotted woodpecker बृहत् पृषत्  
काण्डकूट  
greater trochanter *Anat* महा ऊरुकूट  
greater tuberosity *Zool* दीर्घ प्रार्तुद  
greatest *adj* महत्तम, सब से बडा, अधिक-  
तम, अधिकाधिक  
greatest accuracy अधिकतम परिशुद्धता  
greatest care अधिकाधिक अवस्था  
greatest common measure = highest  
common factor = highest common  
divisor *Math* महत्तम समापवर्तक *m*  
greatest height महत्तम उच्चत्व, सब से  
अधिक उचाई  
greatest value महत्तम अर्हा  
great fan palm (*Corypha umbraculi-  
fera*) श्रीताल *m* (Tel श्रीतालु)  
great gross *Math* (twelve gross) महा-  
प्रदादशक *n*  
great Himalayan barbet *Aves* बृहद्  
हिमालय-पिप्पल  
great Himalayan leaf nosed bat  
*Mamm* हिमालय पुष्पनास जतु  
great hornbill *Aves* महा-नाधीनस  
great horned owl *Aves* प्रावार कर्ण उल्लूक  
great Indian bustard *Aves* भारत महा  
सारंग  
The Great Indian Desert भारत महा-  
मरुस्थल

great Indian fin-whale *Mamm* बृहद्  
भारत पत्र तिति  
great iora बृहती शुक्रिका (शुक्रिका ancient  
name)  
great kangaroo *Zool* महा धानीकुरग  
great line *Fisheries* बडी डोरी  
great maple = sycamore (*Acer pseudo  
platanus*) (it has dense shade) विपुल-  
च्छाय कुट्टिमदार  
great millet (*Sorghum vulgare*) यव-  
नाल *m* (B, M), जवार  
great mistake बडी भूल, भारी भूल  
great morel (*Atropa belladonna*) कण्टा-  
लिका *f*  
great mullein = common mullein  
great Nicobar serpent-eagle *Aves*  
बृहत् नारिकेलद्वीप नागान्तर-सुपर्ण  
great obstacle बडी बाधा  
great omentum *Zool* महा-वपाजाल  
great one-horned rhinoceros *Mamm*  
महा एक-शृंग गण्डक  
great Pamir sheep *Mamm* सुमेरु एडक  
great parrotbill महा शुक्रानन  
Great Powers महा-शक्तिया  
great reed = giant reed  
great reed warbler बृहत् शरकूजिनी (शर  
reed)  
great rose finch बृहत् पाटल चटक (पाटल  
rose)  
great seal महासुदा  
great sheep एडक *m* (occurs in महाभारत,  
etc)  
great snipe बृहत् पकरीर (पकरीर ancient  
word)  
great spearwort (*Ranunculus lingua*)  
जिह्वापर्ण *m*  
great stone plover दीर्घ शिर पाणविक *m*  
(दीर्घशिर ancient word, पाणविक occurs  
in चरक)  
great Tibetan sheep भोट एडक *m*  
great tit बृहद् वल्गुली (वल्गुली occurs in  
सुश्रुत)  
great titmouse (*Parus major*) बृहद्-  
वल्गुली  
great toe (of the foot) पादागुष्ठ *m*  
great trigonometrical station महा  
त्रिकोणमितीय स्थात्र  
great trigonometrical survey महा  
त्रिकोणमितीय भूमिति  
great trochanter = trochanter major  
*Anat* महा ऊरुकूट  
great tunny महा-गुर्वी  
great valerian = Valeriana officinalis

पाश्चात्य कुटिला *f*  
great white-bellied heron *Aves* बृहत्  
श्वेतोदर बक  
great white or Siberian crane श्वेत  
क्रौञ्च  
great wild valerian = Valeriana offi-  
cinalis पाश्चात्य-कुटिला  
grebe *Zool* वन्जुल *m* (ancient word)  
Grecian rose (a colour, yellowish red  
रक्तापीत in hue, of high प्र brilliance)  
प्ररक्तापीत  
Grecian tortoise यवन कूर्म  
greed लोभ *m*, लालच  
greedy लोभी, लुब्ध, लालची  
Greek calends  
on or at the Greek calends (at no  
time, never) कभी नहीं  
Greek hayes (*Trigonella fenum grae-  
cum*) मेथिका *f* (B, M), मेथी  
green *adj* हरि, हरित, हरा  
green alga हरि-आप्यक  
green alizarin *Col Ind* हरि विमज्जिष्टि  
green apiol *Chem* हरि अजमोदव  
green ash हरि प्रभूर्ज  
green aventurine हरि धातुकाच  
greenback (any legal tender non-  
interest bearing notes of the U S A.  
having the devices on the back  
printed with green ink) हरितपत्र *n*  
green-backed tit *Aves* हरितपृष्ठ वल्गुली  
green barbet हरित पिप्पल (पिप्पल ancient  
name, so called because feeds on  
figberries)  
green base *Col Ind* हरि पीठ  
green beer (which is just made) सद्यो-  
यविरा  
green-blue हरि नील  
green bottle fly हरि-कूपी-मक्षी  
green-breasted pitta *Aves* हरित-वक्षस  
पद्मपुष्प  
green broadbill हरित पृथुचञ्चु (पृथु  
broad, चञ्चु bill)  
green bulbul हरित गोवत्सक (गोवत्सक  
ancient word)  
green chillies हरी मिर्च  
green chromium salt हरि वर्णातु लवण  
green cinnabar *Col Ind* हरि हिंगुल  
green cocoanut हरा नारियल  
green coffee हरित कापेय, हरी कॉफी  
green crab हरि कर्कट  
green crop हरित सस्य  
green crystals *Col Ind* हरि स्फट  
green dammer (*Shorea tumbergana*)

कालनिर्यास *m* (Him Ben काला डामर)  
 green diarrhea हरित अतिसार  
 green dragon हरिनाग *m* (cf पुनाग as a plant name)  
 green earth हरि मृद्, हरी मिट्टी  
 green felt *Bot* हरि नमत्  
 greenfinch हरित-चटक *m*  
 green flag *Rly* हरित पताका, हरी झण्डी  
 green fodder हरित यवस, हरा चारा  
 green fuel हरित डन्धन, हरा ईंधन  
 green gland *Zool* हरित ग्रन्थि  
 green goods 1 (counterfeit green backs) कूट हरितपत्र  
 2 (fresh vegetables) अभिनव शाक  
 green gram मूग, मुद्ग  
 green grass हरा घास  
 greenheart हरिहृत् *m*  
 green heron हरित उक  
 greenhouse हरित-गृह, काचगृह  
 greenhouse plant काचगृह पादप  
 green imperial pigeon राज-हरिताल *m*  
 (cf हरितालक ancient word)  
 green iora गढ हरित शुक्रिका (the whole plumage dark गढ green हरित)  
 greenish *adj* आहरि, आहरित, हरा सा  
 greenish-blue *adj* नीलाहरि  
 greenish green blue नीलातिहरि  
 greenish tinge आहरित आभा, हरी झलक  
 greenish white आहरि श्वेत  
 greenish willow warbler *Aves* आहरित तरु-कृजिनी  
 greenish yellow *adj* पीताहरि  
 greenish yellow green पीतातिहरि  
 green jay *Aves* चिरि-काक *m* (a kind of crow in the महाभारत चिरि 'a parrot'—from its red bill and green plumage)  
 Greenland हरितान्त *m*  
 Greenland right whale=Greenland whale  
 Greenland shark (a large shark of arctic seas) उत्तरध्रुव ग्राह  
 Greenland whale (confined to arctic sea) उत्तरध्रुव-तिमि  
 green lead ore=pyromorphite  
 green-legged hill partridge *Aves* हरि-पाद गिरि-तिस्त्रि  
 green lentil सुद्ग *m*, मूग  
 green liquid *Col Ind* हरि तरल  
 green lizard हरित गोधिका  
 green magpie *Aves* चिरि काक *m* (occurs in महाभारत)  
 green malachite=malachite

green manure *Agric* हरित खाद, हरी खाद  
 green manuring survey हरित खाद-आपरीक्षण  
 green munia *Aves* हरित पुत्री  
 green oak (*Quercus dilatata*) हरि वन्धु  
 greenockite मृज्यशिला *m* (मृव for ट्यानु cadmium, म for शु वेथ sulphide, इन for निज mineral)  
 cadmium ochre मृज्यानु गेरिक  
 green of earth मृद्वरि  
 green oil हरि तैल  
 anthracene oil विक्षामेण्य तैल  
 green patina हरित छदिमा  
 green pigeon *Aves* हरिताल *m* (हरितालक ancient word), हरियल  
 green plover *Aves* हरित टिट्टिभ  
 green powder *Col Ind* हरि क्षोद  
 green pruning *Forestry* (pruning green branches) हरितशाखा-अधिकृन्तन  
 green residues हरे अवशेष  
 greens (green vegetation) हरित *n* (ancient word), हरितावलि *f*, हरितशाक *n*  
 green salt *Col Ind* हरि लज्जण  
 green sand *Col Ind* हरि सिकता  
 green sand mirl हरि सिकतामृद्  
 green sandpiper *Aves* हरित जलरक (जल रक ancient word)  
 greenshank *Aves* (legs yellowish green हरित) हरितपाद जलरक *m*  
 green shrike babbler *Aves* हरित लट्पक-गुविल (लट्पक, गुविल ancient words)  
 greensickness हरिद्रोम *m*  
 green slate (a colour, greenish yellow-green पीतातिहरि in hue, of low अव saturation) अवपीतातिहरि  
 green solution *Col Ind* हरि विलयन  
 greenstick fracture *Surg* हरितकाष्ठ अस्थिभग  
 green stone 1 हर्यश्म, हरित प्रस्तर *m*  
 2 (a colour, greenish yellow पीताहरि in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीताहरि  
 green tea हरी चाय  
 green thrush *Aves* नील हरित कस्तूरिका  
 green tourmaline = Brazilian emerald हरित शोभिज  
 green tree snake *Zool* हरि वृक्ष-सर्प  
 green turtle=Chelonia mydas *Zool* हरि कश्यप  
 green ultramarine *Col Ind* हरि पार-सामुद्रिक  
 green verdigris *Col Ind* हरि हरिकी  
 green verditer *Col Ind* (from French

vert de terre green of earth मृद्वरि) हरि मृद्वरि  
 green vitriol *Chem* कासीन, हरिकाचर *n*  
 green wagtail *Aves* हरित सन्जन (सन्जन ancient word)  
 greenweed=Gemista tinctoria  
 Greenwich civil time *Astron* ग्रीनिच का वेध काल  
 Greenwich mean civil time *Astron* ग्रीनिच का मध्यक नाक्षत्र काल  
 Greenwich mean noon *Astron* ग्रीनिच का मध्यक मध्याह्न  
 green willow warbler *Aves* हरित तरु-कृजिनी  
 green-winged orchis=Orchis morio  
 greenwood 1 हरित काष्ठ, हरी लकड़ी  
 dry wood शुष्क काष्ठ, सूखी लकड़ी  
 2=Gemista tinctoria  
 green woodpecker *Aves* हरित काष्ठकूट, हरा कठफोड़ा  
 green wood quail *Aves* हरित वन-वतिका (वनवतिका found in मालदीवापन)  
 greetings अभिनन्दन *n*  
 Gregarina *Zool* सायिक प्रजाति  
 gregarine *Zool* सायिक *m*  
 Gregarina *Zool* सायिका *m pl*  
 gregarious *adj* 1 *Zool* सघात-चारी (from मृश्रुत), यूथचारी, यूथ वाली (१२)  
 2 *Bot* (Fr *formant des groupes distincts*, Germ *gruppenbildend*) (growing in clusters or colonies) सामूहिक, समूहरोही, गुल्मरोही  
 gregarious animal *Zool* यूथवासी प्राणी  
 gregarious flowering सामूहिक पुष्पण  
 gregarious habit *Zool* यूथ नीलता ('herd habit'), सघात चारिता  
 gregarious shrub समूहरोही क्षुप  
 gregarious species *Forestry* समूहरोही जाति  
 gregarious tendency *Zool* यूथचारी प्रवृत्ति  
 gregarious tree species *Forestry* समूहरोही वृक्ष जाति  
 gregarious underwood species *Forestry* समूहरोही अधोवन-जाति  
 grege 1 = beige (a colour, reddish-yellow पीताक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीतारक्त  
 2 = nutria (a colour, red-yellow रक्त-पीत in hue, of very low अव saturation) अपरकपीत  
 Gregorian telescope द्विन्युज्य दर्पण दूरक्ष

Gregory's powder = compound powder of rhubarb Pharm सयुत चीनरेच-क्षोद

greisen *Petrog* (a granite altered by magmatic exhalations) परिकृणाश्म *m*  
greisening परिकृणाश्मन *n*  
grélanone yellow *Col Ind* ग्रील्या पीत

Grela orange (Grela is derived from the name of the firm, Chemische Fabrik Griesheim Elektron, Frankfurt) *Col Ind* ग्र नारंग

Grela red *Col Ind* ग्र रक्त

Grela yellow *Col Ind* ग्र पीत

grenade *Mil* अग्निदाडिम, दाडिम *n*

grenadier *Zool* (fish having an elongate and tapering body, pointed tail) शकुपुच्छा *f*

grenadine 1 *Dyes* (an impure variety of fuchsine) कद्मूली *f*

2 = grenadine pink

grenadine bluish *Col Ind* कद्मूली आनील

grenadine pink (a colour, reddish red yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रोत्पीतातिरक्त

grenadine yellowish *Col Ind* कद्मूली आपीत

Gresham's law *Econ* (bad money tends to drive good money out of circulation) निमुद्राचलन नियम (निकृष्ट मुद्रा परिवचलन-नियम)

Gressoria *Zool* पदचारिण *m pl*

gressorial *adj* पदचारी (इन्)

gressorial feet चारी पाद

gressorial Orthoptera *Zool* पदचारी कृपुपक्षा *m pl*

Grtna green (a colour, greenish yellow green पीतातिहरि in hue, of low अव saturation) अवपीतातिहरि

Grevillea *Bot* (several species are cultivated for their showy flowers) शुनपुष्प-प्रजाति

*G robusta* = silky oak (silky foliage — Tl III 798) कौशेयपर्ण शुभपुष्प

Grewia *Bot* परूप-प्रजाति

*G asiatica* सामान्य परूप (B, N, V परूप, Bon Hin फाल्गा, Mai फाल्सी, Tam palisa, Ull phalasah)

*G betulaeifolia* = *G tenax*

*G elastica* (the wood is tough and elastic — Tl I 165) दृढकाष्ठ परूप

*G flavescens* (*flavescens* 'yellowish')

आपीत परूप

*G hainesiana* (cultivated for its edible fruit — Tl I 164) भक्ष्य परूप

*G hirsuta* (fruit hairy — Basu) रोमि-फल परूप

*G laevigata* (*laevigata* 'smooth' (glabrescent leaves — Tl I 164) स्निग्धपर्ण परूप

*G microcos* विशाला परूप (MW विशाल, Tam विनालम्)

*G oppositifolia* अभिमुखपर्ण परूप (*oppositi* अभिमुख + *folia* पर्ण)

*G orbiculata* = *G villosa*

*G paniculata* (distribution — Malay Peninsula, Indochina) मलयक-परूप

*G polygama* = *G hirsuta*

*G populifolia* = *G tenax*

*G sapida* स्वादु परूप

*G scabrophylla* = *G sclerophylla*

*G sclerophylla* (flowers white — Basu) श्वेतसुमन परूप (Mai pan dhari dhaman)

*G tenax* (a decoction of the wood is given to cure coughs) कासदार परूप

*G tiliaefolia* धामनी परूप (Basu, Ben M P Hin Kuiku धामनी, Bhil dham-nah, Bombay damana, Guj Mai Ull Poiebunder धामन, Kolami धामिन, Sinh daminne)

*G ulmifolia* = *G microcos*

*G umbellata* (umbel उच्छत्र) उच्छत्र-परूप

*G vestita* (*vestita* 'clothed' वामित) वासित परूप

*G villosa* (*villosa* 'rough' leaves rough — Basu) रुद्धपर्ण परूप

grey *adj* 1 धूसर

2 (unbleached) अनीरञ्जित

3 *Textiles* (= natural colour) प्राकृत-वर्ण, अरञ्जित

4 (quality) *Textiles* (cloth as taken out from the loom, unprocessed) कोरा, अविधायित

grey alder (French *aune blanc*, Germ *Wasserle*) श्वेत भृङ्गवन्तु

grey and-buff woodpecker *Aves* भस्म-पाण्डु काण्डकृट

grey antimony *Mineral* धूसराङ्गन

grey-backed shrike *Aves* धूसर लट्ठपक

grey-backed warbler *Aves* धूसर-गुण्ड कूजिनी

grey-bellied bulbul *Aves* भस्मोदर गो-चम्पक

grey-bellied tragopan *Aves* धूसरोदर

श्रीजीवक

grey black धूसर काल

grey board धूसर फलक

grey-breasted spider hunter *Aves* धूसर-रोरस लूताश (धूसर grey + रोरस breast)

grey carborundum धूसर प्रांगनिन्द

grey copper ore धूसर ताम्र-अयस्क

grey cheeked flycatcher-warbler *Aves*

भस्म-कर्ण शलभाश-कूजिनी

grey crescent *Zool* धूसर वालेन्दु *m*

grey drab = acier (a colour, yellow पीत in hue, of low अव saturation and

high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीत

grey drongo श्याम अगारक (अगारक ancient word)

grey duck वर्षर हसक *m* (वर्षर ancient word)

grey emetic nut (*Randia uliginosa*) पिण्डालुक *n* (Nadk)

grey-faced buzzard-eagle *Aves* धूसर-मुख सरद सुपर्ण

grey-faced willow-warbler *Aves* पीत-कटि तर कूजिनी (lower rump कटि bright

sulphur yellow पीत)

grey flycatcher-warbler *Aves* भस्म शलभाश कूजिनी

grey-footed squirrel *Mamm* भस्म-पाद रोमशी

grey forest soil धूसर वन-मृदा

grey-fronted green pigeon *Aves* धूसर-भाल हरिताल

grey goose धूसर हंस

grey gum *Bot* धूसर अनुकर्पूर *m* (अनुकर्पूर eucalyptus)

grey hair पलितकेश, भूरे बाल

grey-headed bulbul *Aves* भस्म-शीर्ष गोत्रम्पक

grey headed bunting *Aves* (crown to nape शीर्ष ashy grey भस्म) भस्म-शीर्ष भारीट

grey-headed flycatcher *Aves* भस्म-शीर्ष शलभाश

grey headed flying squirrel *Mamm* भस्म शीर्ष कन्दली

grey-headed imperial pigeon *Aves* भस्म-शीर्ष राज हरिताल

grey headed lapwing *Aves* भस्म-शीर्ष टिट्ठिभक

grey-headed myna *Aves* श्वेत सारिका (श्वेतगारि is the bird's name in वाचस्पतेयि-

महिता श्वेत 'reddish white' in reference to the bird's lower plumage)

grey headed parrot bill *Aves* भस्म शीर्षं शुक्रानन  
 grey headed thrush *Aves* भस्म शीर्षं कस्तूरिका  
 grey-headed wagtail *Aves* भस्म शीर्षं सञ्जन  
 grey headed warbler *Aves* भस्म शीर्षं शलभाश कूजिनी  
 grey hen (female of the black grouse) कृष्ण तित्तिरी *f*  
 grey heron अञ्जन चक्र  
 greyhound *Zool* (tall, slender of a very swift, keen sighted breed) कृशावेडिक *m*  
 grey hump धूसर कडुद्  
 grey hypocolius *Aves* खर्जूरप्रिय *m*  
 grey iron धूसरायस (अयस् iron), धूसर लोहा  
 greyish *adj* आधूसर  
 greyish white आधूसर श्वेत  
 grey jungle-fowl *Aves* यवग्रीव वन-कुक्कुट (यवग्रीव ancient word)  
 greylag goose *Aves* कलहस *m* (ancient word)  
 grey manganese ore = manganite  
 grey mullet धूसर-मल्लिना  
 grey musk shrew *Mamm* धूसर गन्ध-सुन्दर  
 grey necked bunting *Aves* धूसर ग्रीव भारीट  
 grey necked crow *Zool* बलिपुष्ट *m*  
 grey oak धूसर वञ्जु  
 grey partridge *Aves* गौर तित्तिर, गोरा तीतर  
 grey phalarope *Aves* धूसर जलप्रिय  
 grey plover *Aves* धूसर टिट्ठिम  
 grey poplar धूसर वनपिप्पल  
 grey quail धूसर वतिका (वतिका ancient word)  
 grey rat *Mamm* भस्म मूषक  
 grey rumped black spinetail *Aves* धूसर-कटि कृष्ण कण्ठ-पुच्छ  
 grey shrike *Aves* सित-भस्म लट्पक  
 grey sibia *Aves* धूसर श्रीवद्  
 grey-sided laughing thrush *Aves* भस्म-पार्व वान्कार (sides of breast and abdomen ashy भस्म)  
 grey sized long ends *Textiles* भरञ्जित सञ्जित दीर्घ तानसूत्र  
 grey sized short ends *Textiles* भरञ्जित सञ्जित ह्रस्व तानसूत्र  
 grey starling *Aves* धूसर सारिक  
 grey-tit भस्म-बल्लुली (बल्लुली occurs in

सुश्रुत)  
 grey unsized long ends *Textiles* भरञ्जित असञ्जित दीर्घ तानसूत्र  
 grey unsized short ends *Textiles* भरञ्जित असञ्जित ह्रस्व तानसूत्र  
 grey-wacke *Petrog* धूसर क्षारारम *m*  
 grey whale धूसर तिमि  
 grey willow धूसर नम्रा  
 grey-winged blackbird *Aves* भस्म पक्ष कस्तूरक  
 grid 1 झंझर *m*  
 2 *Rly* (a lay out of sidings) सपथिका *f*  
 grid bias *Elec* झंझर अभ्यासति  
 gridiron अयोझंझर *m*  
 gridiron pendulum *Horol* अयोझंझर-निंदोल  
 grid levels *Surv* (ground divided up into rectangles) आयत सतल  
 grid system (a network of high voltage transmission lines) महापारेषण-जाल *n*  
 grief शोक *m*  
 grievance परिवेदना *f*, वद *n*, व्यथा *f*  
 grievous *adj* *Law* (IPC) घोर  
 grievous *bodily* hurt घोर शारीरिक उप-घात (चोट)  
 grievous hurt *Law* घोर उपघात, घोर चोट  
 Griffiths white = enamel white कुप्प-श्वेत  
 enamel white आकाच श्वेत  
 griffon पाण्डुर *m* (ancient word)  
 griffon vulture *Aves* पाण्डुर गृध्र  
 Grignard reaction (magnesium alkyl-  
 condensation भ्राजातु क्षारल नपनन) *Chem*  
 भ्रा सच-प्रतिक्रिया  
 Grigoroff's bacillus (from Bulgarian fermented milk) दुग्धकिण्व-दण्डाणु  
 grill *vb* शलाका भर्जन, शलाका पाचन (*see* fry)  
 grim *adj* 1 निष्ठुर, कठोर  
 2 (of harsh or forbidding aspect, stern) विकटकार, भयकर  
 grim determination कठोर निश्चय, कठोर संकल्प  
 grind *vb* 1 पेपण, पीसना  
 2 *Engin* शाणन  
 grindelia = grindelia robusta = gum plant *Pharm* कामपणी *f*  
 grinder 1 पेपक *m*  
 2 शाण *m*  
 3 (for rice, etc) पेपक *m* (MP कुनेता—local term given in MACR 34)

4 (pl) *Anat* हानम्प *m* (from कारयप-संहिता)  
 grinding (of waves) पेपण *n*  
 grinding machine पेपण-यन्त्र  
 grinding mill पेपणी *f*, चक्की  
 grinding mill stone पेपणी प्रस्तर  
 grinding power पेपण शक्ति  
 grinding wheel शाण चक्र  
 grindstone पेपण-प्रस्तर  
 -grip -ग्रम  
 grip gauge *Rly* (an instrument which grips the rails to gauge) प्रान्तर-धारक *m*  
 grisaille (from gris 'grey') *Col Ind* विधुसर *n*  
 gristle = cartilage *Zool* कास्त्रि *n*  
 grit 1 बालु-कण *m*  
 2 *Petrog* (composed of sharp and angular sand) तीक्ष्णक *n*  
 grit chamber *Swage* बालु-कुण्ड *n*  
 gritstone तीक्ष्णकारम *m*  
 grizzled bat *Man* *m* कर्तुर जतु  
 grizzled Indian squirrel *Mamm* कर्तुर भारत रोमशी  
 grm (gram) घा (धान्य)  
 groats = oats (*Avena sativa*) यविका *f*  
 grocer (a dealer in tea, spices, coffee, etc) व्यञ्जनिक *m*, पसारी  
 groin 1 *Anat* वक्षण *n* (from सुश्रुत), ऊरु-मूल *n*  
 2 *Civ Engin* उदन्ध *m*  
 Gromas nigralabris *Zool* (Gk grone 'cavern') सामान्य गुहास्रप *m*  
 groove 1 प्रसीता *f*  
 2 *Anat* प्रसीता *f*  
 3 *Forestry* प्रसीता *f*, नाली  
 grooved *adj* प्रसीती (रन्)  
 grooved joints प्रसीती सन्धि  
 grooved rotary type huller प्रसीती परिभ्रामी अपतुपक  
 grooved shelling roller प्रसीती वितुपक वेल्सन  
 grooved tooth *Zool* प्रसीती दन्त  
 groove of Hatschek *Zool* (a ciliated groove running along the roof of the vestibule—PH II 49) छदपद्मल-प्रसीता  
 grooving प्रसीतन *n*  
 grosbeak (has a large stout स्थूल conical bill चञ्चु) स्थूलचञ्चु *m*  
 gross *adj* 1 स्थूल  
 2 (entire) सकल  
 3 घोर

4 (unrefined, coarse, indecent) अश्लील, असभ्य  
 in gross Law (in a state of independent existence, said of rights) अनुपायद  
 Cf appendant उपायद  
 gross n (144) प्रदादशक n (cf प्रपेक्ष), चतुर्दशी (श्रुती=३६)  
 gross abuse घोर दुस्प्रयोग  
 gross amount सकल राशि  
 gross amount of interest वृद्धि की सकल राशि  
 gross anatomy स्कूल शारीर  
 gross and microscopic finding स्कूल बौर आपवीक्ष उपलम्भन  
 gross annual income सकल वार्षिक आय  
 gross annual letting value (of a building) सकल वार्षिक भाटकन-अर्हा  
 gross area सकल क्षेत्रफल, सकल क्षेत्र  
 gross assets सकल परिसंपत्ति  
 gross average Marine Insurance सकल माध्य  
 gross carelessness घोर असावधानी  
 gross carelessness or neglect घोर असावधानी अथवा उपेक्षा  
 gross circulation of notes अर्थपत्रों का सकल परिचलन  
 gross cost सकल परिच्यय  
 gross cropped area सकल सस्यगत क्षेत्र  
 gross demand सकल अभियार्चन  
 gross earning सकल अर्जन, सारी कमाई  
 gross error घोर विभ्रम, घोर भूल  
 gross estimated rental सकल प्राक्कलित भाटक  
 gross expenditure सकल व्यय  
 gross import सकल आयात  
 gross income सकल आय  
 gross indecency घोर अशिक्षता  
 gross insubordination घोर अवज्ञा  
 gross interest सकल वृद्धि  
 gross loss सकल हानि  
 grossly indecent अति अश्लील  
 grossly insubordinate घोर अवज्ञाकारी  
 grossly mismanaged अति-कुप्रबन्धित  
 gross matter स्कूल द्रव्य  
 gross misconduct घोर दुर्न्यायवाद, घोर अपराध  
 gross moral turpitude घोर नैतिक पतन  
 gross national product सकल राष्ट्रीय उत्पाद  
 gross neglect Law घोर उपेक्षा  
 gross negligence Law घोर प्रमाद

gross negligence of duty घोर कर्तव्य-प्रमाद  
 gross price सकल मूल्य  
 gross product सकल उत्पादन  
 gross profit सकल लाभ  
 net profit शुद्ध लाभ  
 gross realization सकल प्राप्ति  
 gross receipts सकल प्राप्ति  
 gross rent सकल भाटक  
 gross return Forestry सकल प्रत्याय  
 gross revenue सकल आगम  
 gross storage capacity Irrig सकल समग्र-धारिता  
 gross structure Zool स्कूल संरचना  
 gross sum सकल राशि  
 gross ton=long ton दीर्घ प्रस्ते  
 gross turnover सकल क्रय विक्रय, सकल व्यापारावर्त  
 Grossularia Bot (a genus of goose berries) काकुरदरी प्रजाति (काकुरदरी goose berry)  
 Grossulariaceae Bot काकुरदरी कुल n  
 grossularite दारुसिताश्म m  
 gross value सकल अर्हा  
 gross weight सकल भार  
 gross yield सकल प्राप्ति  
 grotto, grotto blue (a colour) उद्दर्यतिनील  
 ground n 1 भू, भूमि f, स्थल n  
 2 आधार m (Const), कारण n (Const)  
 on fresh grounds नए आधार पर  
 on grounds of के आधार पर, के कारण  
 on medical grounds स्वास्थ्य कारणों से, भैयजिक कारणों से  
 cut flush with the ground भूमिसान् कारना  
 ground adj घट  
 groundage (a charge made for anchoring) लागलन-शुल्क n  
 ground air भूमि वायु  
 ground almond (Cyperus esculentus) क्षुद्रमुस्ता f (Basu)  
 ground beetle (German Laufkäfer) भू-भृग  
 ground bird Zool स्थलपक्षी, स्थलचारी (शू) m  
 ground chough fics भू-काक m  
 ground cloth आधार उम्त्र  
 ground coffee पिष्ट कापय, पिमी कॉफी  
 ground colour भूमि रंग  
 ground control of interception (GCI) R (दा) अन्तरो-भू-नियन्त्रण (५१ नि)

ground cover 1 Forestry (Fr couverture du sol, Germ Bodendecke) (all small plants in a forest except young trees) भू उद्, क्षुद्रपादप m  
 2 Hort (low plants which cover the ground) भू उद् m  
 ground dobby weave Textiles (as against 'border dobby weave') सपूर्ण चित्रला वयन  
 ground dove Doves भू कपोतक  
 ground-down n (a size of needle) तुरीया f  
 grounded adj 1 पिष्ट, पिस्ता हुआ  
 2 (made to touch the ground) भू-स्पर्शित  
 grounded plane भूस्पर्शित विमान  
 ground fire Forestry धराग्नि m  
 ground frost Forestry भूमि-तुषार  
 ground game (hares and rabbits) शशासित  
 ground glass घट काच  
 ground glass disc घट-काच डिस्क  
 ground glass joint घट काच सन्धि  
 ground-glass screen घट-काच-पट्ट, घट सकाच  
 ground hog=woodchuck भू-सूकर  
 ground ice Geog (on the bottom of water) नितल हिम  
 ground itch Med भूमि-खज्जू  
 ground ivy 1=Glechoma hederacea  
 2 (Hedera helix) मारवहो f  
 ground joint घट सन्धि  
 ground lease भूमि-पट्टा  
 groundless adj निराधार  
 groundless complaint निराधार परिदेवना  
 ground level Phys भूम्या-समतल, भूमि-तल  
 Ground Liaison Officer Mil भू-संपर्क-अधिकारी  
 ground liaison section Mil भू संपर्क-अनुभाग  
 ground mass Petrog आधार पुञ्ज  
 ground moraine Geol नितल हिमोढ़ (Holmes p 213)  
 groundnut भूमुद्ग n, मूगफली  
 groundnut cake मूगफली की गल तेल  
 groundnut oil भूमुद्ग-तेल, मूगफली का तेल  
 groundnuts roasted भूतो हुई मूगफली  
 ground parrot भूमि-मुद्ग  
 ground pig=ground rat  
 ground pine 1 भूमरल m

2 (*Ajuga chan aepitys*) सरल-नीलरुण्टी  
*f*  
 ground plan भूमि अनुविक्षेप  
 ground radar भौम तेजोन्वेप  
 ground rat धरामूष *m*  
 ground rent *Com* भू भाटक  
 ground rope भू-रज्जु  
 ground school *Aeronautics* भूमि शाला  
 groundsels (any herb of the genus *Senecio*) पलितचूड़ *m* (for explanation see *Senecio*)  
 grounds for belief विश्वास के आधार  
 ground shrub *Forestry* भूमि क्षुप  
 ground slide *Forestry* (slide refers to chute) भूमि-सर्पिका *f*, भूमि-नाली  
 grounds of belief विश्वास के आधार  
 grounds of decision विनिश्चय के आधार  
 grounds of disease or disability रोग अथवा निर्योग्यता के आधार  
 grounds of enquiry परिपृच्छा के आधार  
 on the grounds of seniority ज्येष्ठता के आधार पर  
 grounds on which जिन आधारों पर  
 ground squirrel भू-रोमशी (रोमशी occurs in वेनयन्ती for a squirrel)  
 ground station *Radai* भू स्थात्र  
 ground storey भूमि-तल *n*  
 ground straffing *Mil* (punishing those on land) भूमिस्थ दण्डन  
 ground substance *Bot* आधार-पदार्थ  
 groundswell भू-फूलो *m*  
 ground tax भू कर  
 ground thrush *Aves* भू कस्तूरिका  
 ground tissue=fundamental tissue  
*Bot* आधारोति  
 ground tissue system *Bot* आधारोति-सहति  
 ground vegetation भू-वनस्पति  
 ground water भूजल, भून्यन्तर्जल, भूमिगत पानी  
 groundwater level भूजल-तल  
 ground wave *Radio* भूमि तरंग  
 ground-work (forming the foundation or support) आधार-कर्म, आधार-कार्य, आधारभूत काम, (foundation) आधार  
 group *n* 1 समूह *m*  
*Dist* class वर्ग  
 2 विषयवर्ग *m* (as in biology group जैविकी विषयवर्ग)  
 3 *Chem*, *Com*, *Math*, *Statistics* वर्ग *m*  
 4 *Geol* (of rocks) वर्ग *m*

group *vb* वर्ग गन्धन  
 group captain (*R A F*) महाविधिमामिक  
*m*  
 grouped *adj* वर्गित, वर्गबद्ध, वर्गीकृत  
 grouped into sections अनुभागों में वर्गीकृत  
 grouped series *Math* वर्गित माला  
 grouping 1 वर्गबन्धन, समूहन *n*  
 2 *Math* वर्गण *n*  
 3 *Statistics* वर्गीकरण, वर्गण *n*  
 classification सभाजन, सभागीकरण  
 Group in Taurus 1=Hyades वृष-भिका *f*  
 2=Pleiades कृत्तिका *f*  
 group mixture *Forestry* (a mixed crop in which trees of the same species occur in small groups) समूह-मिश्र  
 group of beats परिसर समूह  
 Group Officer समूह-अधिकारी  
 group of homogeneous villages सजातीय ग्राम-वर्ग  
 group of rocks *Geol* शैल वर्ग  
 group psychology समूह-मनोवृत्ति  
 group regeneration *Forestry* समूह-पुनरुत्पादन  
 group regeneration method *Forestry* समूह-पुनरुत्पादन रीति  
 group seed method=clear felling with reserved groups  
 group selection system *Forestry* समूह-प्रचरण पद्धति  
 group sowing *Forestry* समूह-उपन  
 group system *Forestry* समूह-पद्धति  
 group velocity *Mech* वर्ग प्रवेग  
 group wages *Econ* समूह-भुति  
 grouse 1 तिस्त्रि *m*  
 2 (colour)=gazelle brown (red-yellow रक्तापीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यन्तरक्तापीत  
 grout *vb* अभिपूरण, पूरण, पिलाना  
 grout *n* अभिपूर *m*  
 grove 1 (*Germ Waldchen*) (a wood of small extent) वनिका *f* (ancient word), उपवन *n*  
 2 निकुञ्ज *m*  
 Groves cell (*emf* 20 volts) द्वि-विन्दुशून्य कोशा, महातु कुप्य-कोशा  
 Grove's process *Chem* (preparing esters, using zinc chloride, hydrogen chloride gas as dehydrating agents) कुनी विधा (कुनी=कुप्यातु नीरय)

grow 1 *v*: वर्धन, उदना, उगना  
 2 *vt* (cultivate, to produce) कृषि-करण, उत्पादन, उगाना  
 grower उत्पादक *m*, उगाने वाला  
 growing *adj* 1 वर्धी, वर्धमान, बढ़ता हुआ  
 2 *Bot* वर्धी (रन्)  
 growing crops वर्धी मस्य, उगती हुई खेती, बढ़ती हुई खेती  
 growing period=vegetative period  
*Bot* वर्धन काल  
 growing phase=trophic phase *Zool*  
 वर्धी प्रास्थ  
 growing point *Bot* वर्धी अग्र  
 growing power *Forestry* वर्धन शक्ति  
 growing pressure वर्धी निपीड  
 growing region *Bot* रोही प्रदेश, वर्धी प्रदेश  
 growing season *Bot* रोहण ऋतु  
 growing shoot वर्धी प्ररोध, गामा  
 growing space *Forestry* (*Fr espace pour se développer*) वर्धन स्थान, वर्धना-उकाश  
 growing stock *Forestry* (*Fr volume sur pied, Germ Holzvorrat*) (the entire collection of trees growing on a given area—I F R) समस्त सस्य, समस्त सनिधि, वर्धमान सनिधि  
 growing tip *Bot* वर्धी अग्र  
 grow in the open *Forestry* खुले स्थान में उगना  
 grow in thick cover *Forestry* घना-वरण में उगना  
 grow more food अन्न बहुत कुर्वीत (from तैत्तिरीयोपनिषद्), अधिक अन्न उपजाइए  
 grow more food and vegetable campaign 'अधिक अन्न और शाक उपजाइए' आन्दोलन  
 grow more food campaign 'अधिक अन्न उपजाइए' आन्दोलन  
 grow rankly अतिमात्र-वर्धन, प्रचुर-वर्धन, बहुत बढ़ना  
 growth 1 वर्धन *n*, वृद्धि *f*  
 2 *Forestry* वृद्धि *f*  
 advance growth पूर्वतो वृद्धि  
 diameter growth व्यास-वृद्धि  
 height growth उच्चता-वृद्धि  
 regrowth पुनर्वृद्धि  
 growth by accretion *Bot* अभिवर्धन द्वारा वृद्धि  
 growth by apposition *Bot* अभिस्थापन द्वारा वृद्धि  
 growth by intussusception *Bot* अन्त-रामहण द्वारा वृद्धि

growth curve *Bot* वृद्धि वक्र  
 growth form *Bot* वृद्धि रूप  
 growth habit *Forestry* वर्धन स्वभाव  
 growth hormone वृद्धि न्यासर्ग  
 growth in length = height growth  
*Forestry* उच्चता-वृद्धि  
 growth in thickness *Forestry* स्थूलता-वृद्धि  
 growth in volume *Forestry* परिमा-वृद्धि  
 growth leaf वृद्धि पर्ण  
 growth of crystals स्फट वृद्धि  
 growth of current in a circuit *Phys*  
 परिपथ में वाह की वृद्धि  
 growth phase *Zool* वृद्धि-प्रावस्था  
 growth pressure *Bot* वृद्धि-निपीड  
 growth promoting value वृद्धिकारी अर्ह  
 growth rate वृद्धि गति  
 growth ring वृद्धि-वलय  
 growth-stimulating *adj* वृद्धि-उद्दीपक  
 groyne = groin *Civ Engin* उद्वन्ध *m*  
 grub *n* मक्षीजातक, जातक *m*  
 grub *vb* 1 (to remove roots etc. from land) उन्मूलन, जड़ से निकालना  
 2 (to break up the surface by digging) निखनन, खोदना  
 grubbing hoe = grub hoe निखनन-कुद्दाल, खोदने की कुद्दाली  
 grub hoe = grubbing hoe  
 grub like *adj* मक्षीजातक सदृश  
 grub screw *Engin* (without head or nut) रुण्ड-भ्रमि  
 grub up = grub *vb*  
 grude black = coke black  
 grudge *n* अभ्यसूया *f*  
 grudgingly अनिच्छा से  
 Grues *Aves* कौञ्चानुगण *m* (कौञ्च ancient word for crane, अनुगण suborder)  
 Gruidae *Aves* कौञ्च वंश *m*  
 Gruiformes *Aves* कौञ्च गण *m*  
 Grumium =  $\xi$  Draconis *Astron* चतुर्दश अजगर *m*  
 Grus 1 *Aves* कौञ्च-प्रजाति  
 2 *Astron* = Crane सारस *m*  
 Gryllidae *Zool* झिल्लीक-वंश *m* (झिल्लीक cricket)  
 Gryllotalpa *Zool* ('mole crickets') भूझिल्लीक प्रजाति  
 G borealis (Lat borealis 'northern') उत्तर भूझिल्लीक  
 G vulgaris सामान्य भूझिल्लीक  
 Gryllus ('crickets') *Zool* झिल्लीक-प्रजाति

G campestris = field cricket क्षेत्र-झिल्लीक  
 G domesticus = house cricket गृह-झिल्लीक  
 GS (general section) सा अ (सामान्य अनुभाग)  
 GS (godown superintendent) को अ (कोष्ठागार अधीक्षक)  
 GS (goods supervisor) *Rly* व प. (वस्तु-पर्यवेक्षक), भा प (भाण्ड पर्यवेक्षक)  
 G salt छ लवण  
 GSI (Geological Survey of India) भा भौ वि (भारतीय भौमिकी-विभाग)  
 GSO (General Staff Officer) स अ (सर्वव्यापिकरण अधिकारी)  
 GSR [grain stocked (returns)] स धा प्र [संगृहीत धान्य (प्रविवरण)]  
 GTO (gross turnover) सक वि (सकल क्रय विक्रय)  
 GTS (great trigonometrical station) म वि स्था (महा त्रिकोणमितीय स्थान)  
 GTV (goat tissue virus) अ ऊ वि (अज ऊति-विषाणु)  
 GU (grazing unit) चा ए (चारण एकक)  
 guacharo *Aves* (it nests in caverns) कुभाचर *m*  
 guadalcazarite (like metacinnabarite—mercuric sulphide—but contains zinc up to 4%) कुपाशज *m* (कु- for कुपातु zinc, पा- for पारद mercury, श- for शुल्फेय sulphide, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 guaiac *adj* (pertaining to or resembling guaiacum) आसिह्वय  
 guaiaci resina = guaiacum resin  
 guaiacol *Chem* आसिह्व *m*  
 guaiacol benzoate *Pharm* आसिह्व धूपीय  
 guaiacol carbonate *Pharm* आसिह्व प्रागारीय  
 guaiacalize *vb Pharm* (to mix or impregnate with guaiacol) आसिह्व-मिश्रण, आसिह्व-व्यापन  
 guaiacomic acid आसिह्वयिक अम्ल  
 guaiac reaction आसिह्वय प्रतिक्रिया  
 guaiac test आसिह्वय परीक्षा  
 guaiacum (a resin with a faint balsamic odour Styria benzoin is मिष्ट) आसिह्व *m*  
 Guaiacum *Bot* आसिह्व प्रजाति  
 G officinale (pockwood) हीरकदार आसिह्व  
 guaiacum resin = guaiaci resina

*Pharm* आसिह्व उद्याम  
 guaiasanol *Pharm* (guaiacol, with san inserted to indicate its healing property) शमासिह्व *m*  
 guaiol (guaiacum + ol) आसिह्व *m*  
 guanaco (Related to the llama but more graceful The llama is allied to the camels वामन्त a lexical word for 'camel') वासन्तक *m*  
 guanajuatite = selenobismutite मिद-मेचिज *m* (मिद- for मिदातु bismuth, मेच- for मेचेय selenide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 guanase (an enzyme that transforms guanine वैष्ठी into xanthine) वैष्ठेद *m*  
 -guanide वैष्ठेय *n*  
 bi guanide (bi + guanidine + -ide) द्वि-वैष्ठेय  
 guanidine *Chem* वैष्ठेयी *f*  
 guanidine thiocyanate वैष्ठेयी गन्ध-श्यामीय  
 guanine *Chem* वैष्ठी *f*  
 guano *n* वैष्ठ *m*  
 guanophore *Zool* वैष्ठीभर *m*  
 guanosine वैष्ठधी *f*  
 guanyl *Chem* वैष्ठल *n*  
 guanylic acid *Brochem* वैष्ठलिक अम्ल  
 guarantee *n* 1 (a person) प्रत्याभू *m*  
 2 (an agreement or undertaking) प्रत्याभूति *f* (Const)  
 3 (as, to supply tickets) दायित्व *n*  
 guarantee *vb* (to be a guarantee, to give a guaranty) प्रत्याभवन, प्रत्याभूति देना  
 guarantee bond प्रत्याभूति-बन्ध  
 guarantee broker प्रत्याभूति-मध्यग  
 guarantee business प्रत्याभूति व्यापार  
 guarantee company प्रत्याभूति-समवाय  
 guaranteed *adj* प्रत्याभूत  
 guaranteed appointment प्रत्याभूत नियुक्ति  
 guaranteed company प्रत्याभूत समवाय  
 guaranteed purchase प्रत्याभूत क्रय  
 guaranteed purity प्रत्याभूत शुद्धता  
 guaranteed reagent (G R) प्रत्याभूत प्रतिकर्ता (प्र प्र)  
 guaranteed sale प्रत्याभूत विक्रय  
 guaranteed shares प्रत्याभूत अंश  
 guaranteed stock प्रत्याभूत स्कन्ध  
 guarantee endorsement प्रत्याभूति-पृष्ठा-कना  
 guarantee fund प्रत्याभूति निधि  
 guaranteeing company प्रत्याभूति-

*binatus*) गर्जन (Hin Tol)  
 gurnard Zool (the head is armoured)  
 वर्जेशिर *m*  
 gurnet = gurnard  
 Gurney = pitia *Aves* काल शीर्ष पक्षपुष्प  
 (head black काल शीर्ष, पक्षपुष्प ancient  
 bird name)  
 gur refinery गुड-परिष्करण  
 gur society गुड-समिति  
 gut-set Mech (a kind of bracket for  
 strengthening angles) प्रकोणी *f*  
 gusset plate = connection plate योजी  
 पट  
 gustatory स्वाद-  
 gustatory bud = taste bud Zool  
 स्वाद कुंदम  
 gustatory organ Zool स्वाद अंग  
 gustatory pore Zool स्वाद-रन्ध्र  
 gustoreceptor Zool स्वादादाता (चे) *m*  
 gut 1 Anat आन्त्र-कुल्या *f* ('intestinal  
 canal')  
 2 = gutting  
 gutta 1 (a drop a droplike spot; in  
 architecture also called drop) द्रप्स,  
 बिन्दु *m*  
 2 (the principal constituent of gut-  
 ta percha) निक्षीर *n*  
 3 (the coagulated latex of various  
 trees and vines) निक्षीर *n*  
 gutta percha निक्षीरेय *n*  
 gutta-percha acid funnel निक्षीरेय-अम्ल-  
 निवाप  
 gutta percha bottle निक्षीरेय कूपी  
 gutta percha funnel निक्षीरेय निवाप  
 gutta sundek (gutta percha yielded by  
*Payena leeri* निक्षीरेय पयस्या—Willis  
 p 493) पयस्या क्षीरेय *n*  
 guttate *adj* 1 (droplike) द्रप्ससदृश,  
 बिन्दुसदृश  
 2 (having droplike spots) द्रप्सी (रन्)  
 (ancient word)  
 guttate = guttate  
 guttatum *Med* (drop by drop) बिन्दुश  
 guttation Bot (exudation of drops  
 from an uncut surface) बिन्दुस्वेदन *n*  
 guttatus Bot Tax बिन्दुकिंत, द्रप्सित  
 gutter नाली *f*  
 sewer मलप्रणाल, महाप्रणाल  
 Guttiferae Bot नागकेसर कुल *n* (from  
 the genus *Mesua* नागकेसर प्रजाति)  
 Guttiferales Bot नागकेसर गोत्र *n*  
 gutting (the sac of silk drawn out  
 into a thread for use as the shell

of a fishline) कौशतन्तु *m*  
 guttula = guttule (a small droplike  
 spot) गोलिका *f*  
 guttule = guttula  
 gut weed (*Sonchus arvensis*) सद्देवी *f*  
 (Mar)  
 guvaine (the English word is from  
 Sanskrit गुवाक 'betel nut') गुवाकी *f*  
 guvaine गुवाकी *f*  
 Guye and Pintza's method = volu-  
 meter method  
 G V production (goat virus produc-  
 tion) भवि उत्पादन (भगविषाणु उत्पादन)  
 Gwalior Geog गोवादि *m*, म्वालियर  
 gye = *Ranunculus arvensis* पीत-नवनीत-  
 चप *m*  
 Cyge Zool (Gk *gygos* 'a water bird')  
 सासुद्रिक प्रजाति  
 Gyldenstolpe's babbler *Aves* क्षुद्र पीत-  
 कण्ठ गुपिल  
 gymkhana व्यायामशाला *f*  
 Gymnarchus Zool (*gymn* + Gk *archos*  
 'rectum'—so called because anal  
 fins are absent) अनुदृष्य प्रजाति  
 gymnastic apparatus व्यायाम उपकरण  
 gymnastic instructor व्यायाम शिक्षक  
 Gymnema Bot मेपशृंगी प्रजाति  
 G sylvestre (periploca of the  
 woods, small Indian specularia)  
 सामान्य मेप-शृंगी (B, N, M मेपशृंगी,  
 Bon मेपशृंगी, Guj *nandashringi*,  
 Hin मेदशृंगी, मेपशृंगी)  
 gymnemic acid मेपशृंगिक अम्ल  
 gymnite = deweylite आसिज *m* (आ for  
 आगतु magnesium, स for मैग्नीय sili-  
 cate, इज for सनिज mineral)  
 gymno. नग्न, विवृत  
 Gymnoasceae Bot नग्नधानी कुल *n*  
 Gymnoascales Bot नग्नधानी गोत्र *n*  
 (गोत्र order)  
 Gymnoblastea Zool (having naked  
 medusary buds) नग्नकुंडला *m pl*, नग्न-  
 कुंदम गण *m*  
 Gymnocarpeae Bot विवृतकाया *m pl*  
 gymnocarpous *adj* 1 Bot (naked-  
 fruited) नग्न फल  
 2 Mycol (having the hymenium  
 never uncovered while the spores  
 mature) नग्नकलापर  
 Gymnocladus dioica (Kentue y coffee  
 tree, *qv*) सामान्य प्रतिकूलक  
 Gymnolacmata Zool (encular lopho-  
 phore) गोलामकधर-गण *m* (भगर

lophophore, गण order)  
 Gymnometalum Bot काकपदी प्रजाति  
 G. cochinchinense सामान्य-काकपदी  
 Gymnophiona = Caeciliae  
 Gymnoris *Aves* पीतगल-प्रजाति (a patch  
 of bright yellow पीत on the throat  
 गल)  
 gymnosperm Bot विवृतबीज *m*  
 angiosperm सवृतबीज  
 Gymnospermae Bot विवृतबीज-वर्ग *m*  
 (वर्ग class), विवृतबीजा *n pl*  
 gymnospermous विवृतबीजी, विवृतबीज  
 Gymnosporia Bot सुवद्रुम प्रजाति  
 G montana = G spinosa  
 G royleana गोपालदाडिम सुवद्रुम  
 (Hin, NWP *gualadarim*, Rani-  
 khet *gualdari*)  
 G spinosa सामान्य सुवद्रुम (Basu सुवद्रुम)  
 Gymnostachyum Bot ज्वारिमूल-प्रजाति  
 G alatum = G febrifugum  
 G febrifugum (the root is febrif-  
 uge—Basu) सामान्य ज्वारिमूल  
 Gymnura Zool चर्मपुच्छ-प्रजाति  
 Gymnurinae (subfamily) चर्मपुच्छानुवश  
*m* (having no hair on tail, Gk  
*gymnos* 'naked' + *oura* 'tail' पुच्छ)  
 gyn = gyno-  
 gynaeceum = gynaecium  
 gynaeceum (G) Bot जायग *n* (जा)  
 gynaeceological *adj* स्त्रीरोग-  
 gynaeceological case स्त्रीरोगिणी  
 gynaeceological operation स्त्रीरोग शल्य  
 gynaeceological out-patient depart-  
 ment बाह्य-रोगिणी विभाग  
 gynaeceology स्त्रीरोगविज्ञान *n*  
 gynaeceology and obstetrics स्त्रीरोग तथा  
 गर्भविज्ञान  
 gynaeceology department स्त्रीरोग-विभाग  
 gynaeceology ward (in a hospital)  
 स्त्रीरोग-कक्ष, प्रसूति कक्ष  
 gynaecephoric canal स्त्रीधर-कुल्या  
 gynandrophore = androgynophore  
 Bot पुजायागभर *m*  
 Gynandropsis Bot अर्कपुष्पिका प्रजाति  
 G gynandra सामान्य-अर्कपुष्पिका  
 (Basu अर्कपुष्पिका, Bon *arkahuli*)  
 G pentaphylla (caraballa seeds)  
 चन्द्रिका अर्कपुष्पिका  
 gynandrosperous *adj* Bot स्त्रीपुसव  
 gynandrous *adj* Bot 1 पुजायाग  
 2 स्त्रीपुसक  
 gynecology = gynaecology



gyno जाया-, स्त्री-

gynobase Bot जायागाधार m

gynobasic adj Bot जायागाधारिक

gynocardite Chem गौरमुद्रित n

Gynocardia Bot गौरमुद्र प्रजाति (cf gynocardic Chem = chaulmoogric शालमुद्रिक— chaul fi Beng चाउल 'rice' = Skt शालि गर = गौरक 'a kind of rice' MW गौरशालि 'a species of rice, VarYogay vii 4' MW Gynocardia oil is pale yellow गर)

G odorata सुरभि गौरमुद्र

gynocardia oil गौरमुद्र-तेल

gynocardic adj Chem (chaulmoogric) गौरमुद्रिक

gynocracy (female rule) नारी तन्त्र, स्त्री-राज्य n

gynodioecious adj Bot (dioecious but having some hermaphrodite flowers on an individual plant which bears mostly pistillate flowers) जायाद्विलिगी (इन्) (जाया + अद्विलिगी)

gynodioecism Bot जायाद्विलिगिता f (जाया + अद्विलिगिता)

gynoecium = gynaecium

gynophore Bot जायागभर m

gynostegium Bot (covering of the gynoecium) जायागच्छद m

gynostemium Bot (the column formed by the union of androecium पुमग and gynoecium जायाग) पुजायागक n

gynous -जाय

gyny जायता

Gypaetinae Aves भासानुवश m (भास ancient word)

Gypaetus Aves भास-प्रजाति

Gyps Aves पाण्डुर प्रजाति (पाण्डुर ancient word)

gypso (gypsum) आचूर्ण

Gypsophila Aves चूर्णगैरेय प्रजाति (they wander about lime rocks चूर्णगिरि)

gypso plast आचूर्ण घटित n

gypsum Mineral आचूर्ण n, चूर्णशुल्बज m (चूर्ण for चूर्णित calcium, शुल्ब- for शुल्बीय sulphate, इज for खनिज mineral)

gypsum stone manure आचूर्ण प्रस्तर खाद

gypsy यायावर m, रोमणी (word used by the gypsies for themselves)

gypsy moth = tussock moth Zool वन्जु-शलभ (the caterpillars feed esp on oaks वन्जु)

gypsy wort (Lycopus europaeus) जल-निम्ब m (Kash जलनीम)

Gyracanthidae गोलकण्ट वश m

Gyracanthus Paleontol (spines are round) गोलकण्ट प्रजाति

Gyractis Zool (perfectly radial arrangement) पूर्णरीय प्रजाति

gyrate adj वलयित

gyrate vb वलयन

gyration वलयन n

gyrator वलयक m

gyratory वलयन-

gyratory movement वलयन-गति

gyre n वलय m

gyre = gyrate vb

gyrencephalate = gyrencephalous

adj Zool (having the surface of the brain convoluted) संवेल्ल मस्तिष्क

gyrencephalous = gyrencephalate

gyrfalcon (cf ON *geirfalkr* lit 'spear falcon') कुन्तदयेन m

gyri pl of gyrus

Gyrinidae (whirligig beetles) घूर्ण-मृग-वश m

Gyrinus Zool घूर्णमृग प्रजाति

gyrinus (Gk *gyrinos* 'tadpole', or *gyros* 'round') -मण्ड (मण्ड 'frog' ancient word Cf मण्डल round Note the parallelism)

gyro 1 = gyroscope

2 = gyrocompass

gyro वलय-

gyroceracone गोलशृगशकु m

Gyroceras Paleontol ('round horn' — shell in the form of a loosely coiled discoid spiral) गोलशृग प्रजाति

gyro compass वलय-कंकट

Gyrocotyle Zool वलयचूय प्रजाति

Gyrocotylidea वलयचूय-राण m

Gyrodactylidae चूयागुल-वश m

Gyrodactylus Zool चूयागुल प्रजाति

gyro graph (for recording revolutions, as of a wheel) भ्रमण-लिख m

gyroidal adj Cryst (having the planes arranged spirally) कुन्तलित

gyro meter (a rotary speed indicator) भ्रमि-वेगमान m

gyroscope वलयेक्ष m

gyrostat (gyroscope in a case) संवल-येक्ष m

gyrostatic top संवलयेक्षीय लट्टू

gyrus Anat (convoluted ridge between grooves) संवेल्लक n

## H

H (hard, in pencils) क (कठोर)

H Statistics (harmonic mean) ह (हरात्मक मध्यक)

H (heat) ऊ (ऊष्मा)

H, Q (quantity of heat) Phys रा (ऊष्म-राशि)

H (heifer) अग्र (अग्रवत्)

h (height) उ (उच्चता)

H, h (height) छा, छ (उच्चाय)

H (Hemophilus) शो (शोणप्रियाणु प्रजाति)

H (hen) कु (कुन्तुदी)

H Phys (horizontal component क्षैतिज सघटक of earth's field) क्षै

H (horse) अ (अश्व)

H Chem 1 (hydrogen) उ (उदजन)

2 (hydride) उ (उदेय)

H<sup>2</sup>, D (deuterium, hydrogen of atomic weight or mass 2) Chem द्व उ<sup>2</sup>

(उदेय)

, H<sup>2</sup>, D<sup>2</sup> Phys (deuteron), उ<sup>2</sup> (द्विणु)

h Statistics (class interval) गा (समागन्तराल)

h Phys (Planck's constant) हि (फ्लिक्-कंजाणु स्थिरांक)

hν = quantum क्रिये

H A (Head Assistant) सु स (मुख्य सहायक)

**H A** (Health Assistant) स्वा स (स्वास्थ्य सहायक)

**habeas corpus Law** (its object is to bring a prisoner before a court) बन्दि-प्रत्यक्षीकरण (Const)

**Habenaria** (Lat *habena* 'strap' वस्त्र) *Bot* (a genus of orchids having long spurred flowers) वस्त्र-प्रजाति

**H commelinifolia** कन्वर्ट प्रजाति (Com-melina कन्वर्ट प्रजाति)

**habenular Anat** पट्टी-

**habenular commissure Anat** पट्टी-समानिल

**habenular ganglion Anat** पट्टी प्रगण्ड

**haberdasher** (a dealer in small wares) लघुपणिता (व) *m*, विसाली

**haberdashery** लघुपण्य *n*, विसाल

**Haberlia grandis** = *Lansea grandis* *Bot*

**Haber process Chem** (for synthesis of ammonia at 200 atmospheres) द्विशत विधा

**habit** *n* 1 स्वभाव, अभ्यास *m*, (bad) व्यसन *n*

2 = habitus स्वरूप *n*

3 *Bot* (the general appearance of a plant, whether erect, prostrate, climbing, etc) स्वरूप *n*

form आकृति

shape आकार

**habitability** निवास्यता *f*

**habitable** *adj* निवास्य, वासयोग्य

**habitable condition** वासयोग्य दशा

**habitable repair** वासयोग्य जीर्णोद्धार

**habitable room** वासयोग्य कोष्ठ

**habitaney** 1 (residence) वास *m*

2 (inhabitants collectively, population) वासिगृह्य *n*, जनसंख्या *f*

**habitat, natural habitat Biol** प्राकृत-वास *m*

**habitat group Biol** (a museum exhibit showing specimens with their natural surroundings) प्राकृतवास वर्ग

**habitation** वास *m*, वासस्थान *n*

**habit-forming** *adj* स्वभाव कारी, व्यसन-कारी (इन्)

**habitual** *adj* 1 स्वाभाविक

2 *Law* आभ्यासिक

**habitual adults** (JM I 85) आभ्यासिक प्रौढ

**habitual carnal intercourse** आभ्यासिक मसोग

**habitual class** (of prisoners) आभ्यासिक

श्रेणी

**habitual criminal** आभ्यासिक अपराधी

**habitual cruel and inhuman treatment** आभ्यासिक क्रूर और अमानवीय व्यवहार

**habitual dealing in slaves** अभ्यासत दास-पणन

**habitual defaulter** आभ्यासिक भ्रष्टाधी

**habitual drunkard** आभ्यासिक मद्यप, पियक्कट

**habitual drunkenness** आभ्यासिक मद्योन्मत्तता

**habitual heterophylly** *Bot* स्वाभाविक पर्णभिन्नता

**habitual indebtedness** आभ्यासिक ऋणग्रस्तता

**habitual insanity** सतत उन्मत्तता, सतत पागलपन

**habitual intemperance** आभ्यासिक मद्यालस्य

**habitual intoxication** आभ्यासिक मत्तता

**habitually** अभ्यासत, स्वभावतया, आभ्यासिकतया, सतत, साधारणतया

**habitual neglect of duty** आभ्यासिक कर्तव्योपेक्षा

**habitual offender** आभ्यासिक अपराधी

**habitual prisoner** आभ्यासिक बन्दी

**habitual robber** आभ्यासिक लुटेरा, आभ्यासिक लुण्ठक

**habitual subletting** आभ्यासिक अनुभाटकन

**habitual thief** आभ्यासिक चोर

**habitual unpunctuality** आभ्यासिक असमयपालन, आभ्यासिक असमयनिष्ठता

**habituate** *vb* (formation of a habit) स्वभाव पड़ना, स्वभाव डालना, अभ्यास पड़ना (डालना)

**accustom** परिचित होना, स्वभाव पड़ना, अभ्यास होना

**train** सिधाना

**habituation** अभ्यस्त होना, स्वभाव होना

**habitus** (of soil profile) = habit स्वरूप *n*

**habitus of profile** उच्छेद-स्वरूप

**habitus of soil profile** मृदा उच्छेद का स्वरूप

**H acid** ज अम्ल (*cf* ज अम्ल oxacid)

**hackberry** (any tree of the genus *Celtis*, distinguished by elm like leaves—Web) उपकरण *m*

**hackberry tree** उपकरण *m*

**hackney carriage** भाटक गाहन, भाडे की गाडी

**hack-saw** (for cutting metal) धातु कटव *m*

**haddock Zool** (smaller than the cod, to which it is allied) स्नेहमीनिका *f*

**hade Geol** (angle made with the vertical) उच्छेद *m*

**hadland** आसीद्धूमिक *m*

**Hadley** sextant *Phys* पर्यङ्क *n*

**hadr.** = **hadro-**

**hadro-** 1 दृढ-

2 *Bot* (xylem) दारु-

**hadrocentric** *adj* *Bot* (having xylem in the centre) = amphicribal मध्य-दारुक

**hadrome** *Bot* (xylem portion of a vascular bundle) दारुक *n*

**hadromycosis** *Plant Pathol* दारुकवृक्ता *f*

**Hadrosauridae** = **Trachodontidae**

**Hadrosaurus** = **Trachodon**

**haem** 1 (a red substance obtained by reduction of hematin, reduced hematin, called also heme, hem) हसिति *f*

2 (the essential unit of the blood pigments) शोणक *f*

**Haemadipsa** शोणप प्रजाति

**Haemadipsidae** शोणप-वंश *m*

**Haemadipsinae** *Zool* शोणपापुवश *m*

**haemal** *see under* hemal

**haemangioma** = **hemangioma**

**haemaphysys** = **hemaphysys**

**haemase** = **hemase**

**haemat.** = **hemat-**

**haematein** = **hematein**

**haematemesi** = **hematemesis**

**haematinic** = **hematinic**

**haematite** = **hematite**

**haematitic** = **hematitic**

**haemato-** = **hemato-**

**haematocele** = **hematocele**

**haematochrome** = **hematochrome**

**Haematococcus** *Bot* शोणगोलाणु-प्रजाति

**H pluvialis** (*pluvialis* प्रावृष) प्रावृष शोणगोलाणु

**haematocrite** = **hematocrite**

**haematogen** = **hematogen**

**haematology** = **hematology**

**haematoma** = **hematoma**

**Haematopiniidae** *Zool* शोणपा-वंश *m*

**Haematopinus** *Zool* (a genus of sucking lice, species of which infest horses, swine and cattle) शोणपा-

प्रजाति (शोण blood, पा sucker)

**Haematopus Aves** शंखिनी प्रजाति (शंखिनी occurs in निषण्डरत्नाकर)

**Haematornis Aves** सर्पारि प्रजाति (they feed much on snakes and will attack those of great size सर्पारि ancient name)

**Haematospiza Aves** सिन्दूरी-प्रजाति

**haematoxylol = hematoxylol**

**Haematoxylon Bot** (Gk haemato-

शोण + xylon द्रु) शोणद्रु प्रजाति

**H campechianum** (campeachy tree, logwood) सामान्य शोणद्रु

**haematuria = hematuria**

**haemerythrin = hemerythrin**

**haemic = hemic**

**haemo chorialis = hemo chorialis**

**haemocoel = hemocoel**

**haemocoelomic = hemocoelomic**

**haemo concentration = hemo concentration**

**haemocyanin = hemocyanin**

**haemocytometer = hemocytometer**

**Haemodoraceae Bot** मूर्वाकुल n (fr genus *Sansevieria* मूर्वा-प्रजाति)

**haemogen = hemogen**

**haemoglobin = hemoglobin**

**haemoglobinometer = hemoglobinometer**

**haemoglobinuria = hemoglobinuria**

**haemogregarine = hemogregarine**

**haemolysis = hemolysis**

**Haemonchus (onchus 'mass', appears like a mass of blood) शोणपुञ्ज प्रजाति**

**haemophilia = hemophilia**

**haemophilic = hemophilic**

**Haemophilus = Hemophilus**

**Haemopsis Zool** (Gk haema 'blood' अक्ष) अक्षपा प्रजाति (अक्षपा ancient word)

**H sanguisuga** (found in the nasal passages of man) नासा-अक्षपा

**H vorax** (horse leech) अक्ष अक्षपा

**haemopoietic = hemopoietic**

**haemopoietone = hemopoietone**

**haemoptysis = hemoptysis**

**haemorrhage = hemorrhage**

**haemorrhagic = hemorrhagic**

**haemorrhoid see under hemorrhoids**

**haemorrhoidal artery = hemorrhoidal artery**

**haemorrhoidal plexus = hemorrhoidal plexus**

**Haemosporidia Zool** शोणबीजाणु-गण m

(गण order), शोणबीजाणु m pl

**haemostatic = hemostatic**

**haeres extraneus Law** (a strange or foreign heir) नवागत दायाद

**hafnium Chem** गावातु m

**hafnyl Chem** गावल n

**hag = hagfish**

**hagberry tree = birdcherry** विहगबदर m

**hagfish Zool** (marine cyclostomes which feed upon fishes, boring into their bodies and devouring their viscera and flesh) मीनवोधी (इन्) m

**haggling = hugging**

**hag taper = golden grain** (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य m

**hail 1** उपल m, ओला

**2 = hailstorm**

**hail insurance** उपलसंज्ञा आगोप

**hailstone** वर्षापल (from बृहत्संहिता of बराहमिहिर), उपल m (Hindi ओला is from उपल), ओला

**hailstorm** उपल झझा, उपल वर्षा f

**hair 1** (on the head) केश m, बाल

**2** (on the body) लोम, रोम n, बाल

**3 Bot** रोम n (trichome Bot लोम)

**branched hair** शाखित रोम

**climbing hair** आरोह रोम

**hooked hair** अकुश-रोम

**multicellular glandular hair** बहु-कोश ग्रन्थि रोम

**hair beard = field wood rush** (*Luzula campestris*) वनघनड m

**hair bleacher** लोम इवेतरु

**hair brown** (a colour, red yellow रक्त-पीत m hue, of very low अप saturation) अपरक्तपीत

**hair brush** (a brush for the hair) केश कृच

**hair bulb Zool** रोम कन्द

**haircap = hair moss**

**haircap moss = hair moss**

**hair cell Anat** मरोम कोशा

**hair cleaning allowance (RTA 52)** केश स्वच्छन-अधिदेय, बाल स्वच्छ करने का भत्ता

**hair curl** कुन्तल m

**hair cutting** केश कल्पन, बाल काटना

**hair cutting allowance** केशकल्पन अधि-देय, बालकाटई-भत्ता

**hair distribution Zool** रोम वण्टन

**hair dresser** केश प्रसाधक

**hair dye** केश रञ्जक, बाल काटना

**hair follicle Anat** रोम कूप m

**hair-grim Zool** रोम मूल n

**hair-gland Bot** रोम-ग्रन्थि

**hair hygrometer** केशोन्द्मान m

**hairless** केशहीन, विकेश

**hair moss Bot** रोम-हरिता

**hair oil** केश-नैल, बालो का तेल

**hair papilla Zool** रोमाकुर

**hair pyrites** रोम माक्षीक

**hair-raising adj** रोम-हर्षण (ancient word)

**hair salt Mineral** केश-लवण

**hair seal** (it has short and coarse hair) रोमश जलग्याघ्र

**hairspring** केश-स्कन्द

**spiral spring** कुन्तल स्कन्द

**hair-stand-on end Zool** रोमहर्षण n

**hair trigger Firearms** सूक्ष्म घोट

**hair-wash** केश-धावन

**hairworm Zool** केशकृमि

**hairy adj Bot** रोमावृत, रोमश, रोमी (इन्)

**hairy-armed bat Mamm** रोम-बाहु जतु

**hairy-backed bulbul Aves** (remarkable for the numerous long hairs केश which spring from the back पृष्ठ)

**पृष्ठ केश गोवत्सक**

**hairy bud Bot** रोम कलिका, रोमावृत कलिका

**hairy coat Forestry** रोमावरण

**hairy cress = Lepidium draba** रोमी चन्द्रशूर

**hairy eared mouse Mamm** रोम कर्ण सूचिका

**hairy footed flying squirrel Mamm**

**रोम-पाद कन्दली**

**hairy rockcress = Arabis hirsuta**

**hairy seed** रोमी बीज

**hairy wild vine = Vitis setosa** टडरोमी टाक्षा

**hairy winged bat Man m** रोम पत्र जतु

**hake Zool** (cf Nor *hakefish* lit 'hook fish', E dial *hake* 'hook') अकुशा f

**Haker Bot** वृसीपुष्प प्रजाति

**H laurina** (cushionflower) सामान्य वृसीपुष्प (इमी 'cushion' from महाभारत)

**H pectinata** ककत वृसीपुष्प

**Hal (halogen) Chem** नीक् (नीकुल, नीकुल्य)

**halbertshaped = hastate Bot**

**halcups = marsh marigold** (*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ रोन्दुक m

**halcyon = kingfisher Zool** मीनरक m.

hal or 1 किन्निदिवि प्रमाति (किन्निदिवि  
and the mid)  
Hale's fly (wings more or less  
developed in caddis flies) रोमि-  
पत्र प्रजाति  
H guttaticornis चित्रित रोमिपत्र  
half adj 1 अर्ध, आधा  
2 (is, of a ticket) अर्धभाग m  
half- अर्ध-  
half and half आधा आधा  
half and mutilated notes account अर्ध  
तथा विकृत अर्धपत्र लेखा  
half anna टका, आधा आना  
half average pay अर्ध मास्य वेतन  
half a year आधा वर्ष  
half baked adj आपक्व, अपरिपक्व, अध-  
पका  
half ball adj Forestry अर्ध पारिवर्त  
halfbeak (fish) Zool अर्धचञ्चु m  
half bleached adj अर्ध श्वेतित  
half blood सामि रक्तसन्ध m 'सामि  
सन्ध', सौन्दर्य  
half blooded adj 1 (having half blood)  
स्मिन्ध अर्धरक्ती, सौतेला  
2 (the middle parent of good and  
one of inferior stock) मकर  
half bred मकर जात  
half brother सौतेला भाई  
half caste मकरजातीय  
half cloth 50 knitting अर्धवस्त्र  
half cloth with corner Bookbinding  
अर्धवस्त्र  
half coach टप सन्धन  
half-deflection angle Surv अर्ध व्याको-  
चन कोण  
half degree Surv अर्धश  
half diet अर्धहार  
half electrol to Chem अर्ध विद्युद्वय  
half-fare आधा भाडा  
half hardy adj Host अर्ध सहिष्णु  
half holiday आधी छुट्टी, अर्धवाकाश  
half-hulled adj अधापतुपित  
half hulled grain अधापतुपित धान्य  
half imperial size (of paper) द्वाविंश-  
पञ्चदश (22" x 14")  
half life period (of an atom) Physical  
अर्धायु-काल  
half margin Printing अर्धप्रान्त, अर्ध-  
छात्र  
half past adj अर्धपत्र, आधा चत्वार शण्डा  
half rail d adj दलित दला हुआ  
half rate आधा अर्धपत्र  
half-oscillation Phys अर्ध-प्रदोलन

half pay अर्ध वेतन आधा वेतन  
half pay leave अर्धवेतन अर्धकाय  
half period elements Phys अर्धार्तन  
अर्ध  
half person zone (in the wave theory)  
अर्धवर्तन प्रश्न  
half pilotage (half of a compensation  
made or allowed to a pilot) अर्ध  
वैमानिक शुल्क  
half pressed adj अर्ध पीड़ित  
half-pressed camel's hair अर्ध-राहित  
उष्ट्र लोम  
half pressed cotton अर्ध-पीड़ित कपस  
half rate scholar अर्ध शुल्क छात्र  
half relief = mezzo relieve Art अर्ध  
उद्धृत  
half round bars अर्धगोल दण्ड  
half rupee अर्धरुपैया  
half seer bag आध सेर की थैली  
half shade adj अर्धच्छाया  
half shade saccharimeter अर्धच्छाया  
शर्करामान  
half silk black Col Ind अर्ध कौशेय काल  
half silvered adj Photog अर्ध रजतित  
half sister सौतेली बहिन  
half sleeves अर्धबाहु  
half squadron Mil अर्ध सगुलम  
half ticket Rly अर्ध पत्रक, आधा पत्रक  
half timer, अर्धकालिक m  
half tone विन्दु चित्र n  
half tone block screen विन्दुचित्र सक्काच  
half tone etcher विन्दुचित्र निक्ष्पाक  
half tone process विन्दुचित्र विधा  
half transparent अध-पारदर्श  
half truth n अर्ध सत्य आंशिक सत्य  
half wave plate Phys अध तरंग पट्ट  
half year अर्ध वर्ष, आधा वर्ष  
half yearly adj अर्धवार्षिक, पाण्मासिक  
half yearly balancing अर्धवार्षिक सन्तुलन  
half yearly closing अर्धवार्षिक सवरण  
half yearly drawings for prizes पुरस्कारों  
के लिए अर्धवार्षिक निकाली  
half yearly interest payment अर्धवार्षिक  
वृद्धि शोधन  
half yearly list अर्धवार्षिक सूची  
half yearly prize bonds draw अर्धवार्षिक  
पुरस्कार बन्धों की निकाली  
half yearly report अर्धवार्षिक प्रतिवेदन  
half yearly return अर्धवार्षिक प्रतिवरण  
Haliaetus Aves उल्कोश प्रजाति (उल्कोश  
occurs in सुश्रुत The call of *H. leuco-  
gaster* is a very loud, clanging cry  
of many notes, audible at a great

distanco, especially in the mornings  
and evenings when they are most  
noisy)  
Haliastur Aves लोहपृष्ठ-प्रजाति (लोहपृष्ठ  
occurs in चरक)  
halibut (largest species of flatfish) महा-  
पृथुमीन m  
halibut liver oil Pharm महापृथुमीन-  
यकृत तैल  
Halicore Zool हस्तिमकर प्रजाति (हस्तिमकर  
ancient word)  
H dugong सामान्य हस्तिमकर  
Halicoridae हस्तिमकर-वंश m  
Halicryptus Zool श्लोिक प्रजाति (श्लोिक  
'bag' occurs in वनमगम See CNH  
II 433 fig 219)  
Halictus Zool (a mining bee, the  
smallest of all) खनशुद्रा प्रजाति  
Halicytus Zool (8 archors) अष्टलागल-  
प्रजाति  
halide (halogen + ide) Chem नीकुल्येय  
n  
halide of arsenic नेपाली नीकुल्येय  
Halitidae Bot (family) कर्णशुक्ति वंश m  
Halotis Bot (genus consisting of  
abalones) कर्णशुक्ति प्रजाति  
haliplid Zool समुद्रप्लव m  
Halipidae (Gk haliploos 'sailing the  
sea') समुद्रप्लव वंश m  
Halipus Zool समुद्रप्लव प्रजाति  
Halistemma Zool समुद्रशालि प्रजाति  
H tergustinum सामान्य समुद्रशालि  
halite Mineral (native salt) सैन्धव n  
(प्राकृत लवण)  
halvitorange Pharm पृथुजीवनारंग n  
hall (from Sanskrit शाला) प्रशाल m  
hallage प्रशाल शुल्क n  
Hall effect Elec चुम्बक्षेत्रे शक्तिप्रभाव m-  
hällerflinta (hall 'stone' + flinta 'flint',  
flint) Geol (an old name for very  
fine grained, compact and tough  
volcanic ashes रक्षा — Chambers)  
ज्वालारक्षारम m  
hallelujah = Oualis acetosella हिमालय-  
अम्ललोणी f  
hall mark (an official mark, serving  
as a proof of quality) प्रमाणक m  
hallow to पवित्र करना  
halloysite स्फटिकतीक्ष्ण m (स्फ- for  
स्फटिक, aluminium, मैग्नीशियम silicate, -रत्न  
for जनिन mineral)  
hallucination मतिभ्रम m  
delirium चित्तविभ्रम

delusion भ्रम  
 dementia मनोवैकल्य  
 illusion माया, भ्रम  
 hallux *Anat.*, *Zool* 1 (in man, the great toe) पादागुष्ठ *m*  
 2 (in birds, the hind toe) पश्चागुष्ठ *m*  
 halmahille नौदार *m*  
 Halmaturus *Zool* धातुरंगक-प्रजाति (धातुराणी)  
 H ualabatus सामान्य धातुरंगक  
 halmyrolysis (Gk  $\alpha\lambda\mu\upsilon\rho\acute{o}\varsigma$  'salt, briny' submarine rock weathering —Tyrell p 230) समुद्राशन *n*  
 halo 1 प्रभामण्डल *n*  
 2 *Astron* प्रभामण्डल *n*  
 halo 1 (sea) समुद्र-  
 2 (salt) लवण-  
 3 *Chem* (halogen) नीकुल्य-  
 halobiotic *adj* *Zool* समुद्रजीवी (इन्)  
 halobiotic realm = marine realm  
 समुद्र देश *m*  
 haloform *Chem* नीकुल्यवन्न *n*  
 halogen *Chem* (any element of the chlorine नीरजी family कुल) नीकुल्य *n*  
 halogens नीकुल (नीरजी कुल)  
 halogenate *vb* (to combine with halogen) नीकुल्यन  
 hydrogenation नीकुल्यन *n*  
 halogen derivatives नीकुल्य-व्युत्पन्न  
 halogens *Chem* नीकुल *n* (नीरजी कुल)  
 halohydrin *Chem* नीकुल्योदि *f*  
 haloid *Chem* 1 *adj* (resembling salt) लवणमय  
 2 *n* (halide) नीकुल्येय *n*  
 haloid acid नीकुल्येय अम्ल  
 halophilic लवणप्रिय  
 halophyte *Bot* लवणोद्भिद् *f*  
 halo plankton *Zool* (Gk *hals* 'sea') समुद्र-मन्दलवक  
 halo round the sun उपसूर्यक *n* (fr हला-सुप)  
 halosere *Plant Ecol* (a sere which has its commencement in salt water —Boi p 104) लवणसंश्लेषी *f*  
 halotrichite स्फाय शिज *m* (स्फ for स्फ-यानु aluminium, अदस् for iron, श- for शुल्बीय sulphate, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Haloxylon *Bot* विषक्षुप प्रजाति  
 H recurvum (leaves trigonous—Basu) त्रिकोणपर्ण विषक्षुप  
 H salicornicum (the plant is

poisonous—Basu) सामान्य विषक्षुप (*Lorala zahrbuti*)  
 H A I L R (Head Assistant 1 Land Records Section) सुस १ भूख (मुख्य सहायक १ भूमि अभिलेख-अनुभाग)  
 halt *vb* ठहरना, रुकना, खड़े होना  
 halt *n* चिराम *m*, ठहरना  
 halt *Drill* विरम्यताम्  
 haltage allowance विरामाधिदेय, ठहरने का भत्ता  
 halter *Zool* = balancers = poisers *Zool* सतोलक *m*  
 halter chain बन्धन-शृङ्खला  
 halter rope बन्धन रज्जु  
 halting विराम *m*, ठहरना, ठहराई  
 halting allowance विराम-अधिदेय, ठहराई भत्ता, अवस्थान अधिदेय  
 halting place विराम-स्थान, ठहरने का स्थान  
 halting station विराम स्थात्र, ठहरने का स्थान  
 halve *vb* अर्धन, आधा करना  
 halving अर्धन *n*, आधा करना  
 halving principle *Shorthand* अर्धन-पद्धति *f*  
 doubling principle द्विगुणन पद्धति  
 Halysites *Zool* (genus consisting of the chain corals) शृङ्खलाप्रवाल-प्रजाति  
 H catenulatus सामान्य शृङ्खलाप्रवाल  
 halzoun (a disease due to the attachment of the fasciola in the throat) गलेच्छूय-रोग *m* (short for गले एकतच्छूय-रोग)  
 Hamal = El Nath =  $\alpha$  Arietis *Astron* प्रथम मेघ *m*, भरणी *f*  
 Hamamelidaceae *Bot* सिद्धक कुल *n*  
 Hamamelidae सिद्धक-कुल *n*  
 hamamelidis folia = hamamelis  
 hamamelis = hamamelidis folia = hamamelis leaves = witch hazel leaves *Pharm* सिद्धक पत्र *n*  
 Hamamelis virginiana *Bot* (of north America) पाताल-सिद्धक  
 hamatus (Lat) चक्रकण्ट *m*  
 Hamburg blue = washing blue  
 Hamburg lake = carmine (colour)  
 Hamburg white (composed of two parts of barium sulphate to one of white lead) भिद-श्वेत सीस *n*  
 Hamburg white lead *Col Ind* भिद-श्वेत सीस  
 Hamelia *Bot* (genus of the madder मन्जिष्ठा family) मन्जिष्ठाबन्धु प्रजाति  
 H patens विस्तारो मन्जिष्ठाबन्धु

Hamiltonia महाबला प्रजाति  
 H surveolens सामान्य-महाबला (MW MP महाबला)  
 Hamingia *Zool* (have short probosces which do not bifurcate —CNE II 435) अश्राविशुण्ड-प्रजाति  
 Hamitermes *Zool* (Lat *hamus* 'hook') अकुशवल्म प्रजाति (see Imms p 267 fig 274)  
 H silvestri सामान्य अकुशवल्म  
 Hamites *Zool* (Lat *hamus* 'hook'—the shell is hook-shaped) अकुशवल्म-प्रजाति  
 hamlet पल्ली *f*, ग्रामक *m*  
 hammer 1 अयोधन, हनक *m*, हथौड़ा  
 marking hammer चिह्न-घन, अकन-घन, आकने का हथौड़ा  
 numbering hammer सख्या-अयोधन, सख्या घन, सख्या लगाने का हथौड़ा  
 2 *Anat* = malleus (inside the ear) मुद्र *m*  
 hammerbeam truss (used in churches) चैत्य-उद्गम्य  
 hammered *adj* कुटित  
 hammerhead *Zool* घनग्राह *m* (short for अयोधनशिर ग्राह)  
 hammer-headed shark *Zool* अयोधन-शिर ग्राह  
 hammer mark अयोधन चिह्न, हथौड़े का चिह्न  
 hamper *vb* अवबाधन, अवबाधा डालना  
 hampered *adj* अवबाधित  
 hamster चिकुर *m* (ancient word)  
 hand 1 हस्त *m*, हाथ  
 2 (a person's signature) हस्ताक्षर *n*  
 3 लेख, हस्तलेख *m*, लिखाई  
 4 (of a clock) सूची *f* (घटक सूची), सुई (घड़ी की सुई)  
 by show of hand हाथ उठा कर  
 give one's hand to (signifies a pledge of marriage) वादान, भगार्ह  
 to set one's hands हस्ताक्षर करना  
 lay hands on खसोटना  
 handbag हाथ का थैला, थैला  
 hand balance हस्त तुला, हाथ की तुला  
 hand barrow हस्त गाहिका, हाथ की गाहिका  
 hand bill हस्तविलसि *f*, हस्त पत्रक *n* पत्रक  
 hand bleaching हस्त-नीरञ्जन  
 hand bleaching charges हस्त नीरञ्जन-व्यय  
 handbook पुस्तिका *f*, हस्तपुरतक *n*  
 hand brake हस्तारोध  
 handcart हस्त शकट *n*, हाथगाड़ी

hand centrifuge हस्त-मयित्र  
handcuffs हस्त ग्रन्थ *m*, हथकड़ी  
hand delivery हस्त-प्रदान  
2 हस्त प्रेषण, हाथ से भेजना  
hand drying charges हस्त रन्जन-व्यय  
hand dryer हस्त रन्जक  
hand exhausting pump हस्त-उत्सावान्त्र  
hand filled grenade हस्तपूरित दाडिम  
hand fodder-cutter हस्त-यवस-कृन्तक,  
हाथ का चारा काटने वाला  
hand girth हस्त-परिधि  
hand grenade *Mil* हस्त दाडिम  
hand hoe हस्त कुदाल, हाथ का कुदाल  
hand hoeing हाथ का कुदाल चलाना  
hand-hole हस्त-विवर  
handicap बाधा *f*, कठिनाई, अड़चन, रुका-  
वट  
handicraft हस्तशिल्प *n* (Const)  
handicraft school हस्तशिल्प विद्यालय  
handicraftsman हस्तशिल्पी (*इन्*) *m* (*see*  
artisan)  
hand implement हस्तोपकरण  
handiwork कृति स्वकृति *f*  
handkerchief पर्ण *n*, कर-पट *m*, रुमाल  
hand labour हस्त श्रम  
handle *vb* 1 हस्तन (*Mar* हलाना)  
2 (to manage) प्रग्रन्थ करना, चलाना,  
(to use) प्रयोग करना, (to control) निय-  
न्त्रण करना, (to touch) छूना  
3 (as, a subject) प्रतिपादन करना  
4 (to treat) व्यवहार करना  
5 पकड़ना  
handle *n* 1 (that part of a vessel,  
instrument, etc which is held in  
the hand when used) हस्तक *m*, हथ्या,  
मूढ़, बेट  
2 वृन्त *n*  
hand lens हस्त-बोक्ष  
hand level *Surv* हस्त सतल  
hand levers *Automobile* हस्तोद्यम  
hand line हस्त रज्जु  
handling *see* handle  
handling agent हस्तन अधिकर्ता  
handling charges हस्तन प्रसार  
handling of a weapon शस्त्र का प्रयोग  
करना  
hand-list हस्त सूची, संक्षिप्त सूची  
hand loom हस्तवेम, हाथ करघा  
handloom cloth हाथकरघे का कपडा, हस्त  
नेम-वस्त्र  
handloom factory हस्तवेम-निर्माणो  
handloom industry हस्तवेम उद्योग, हाथ-  
करघा उद्योग

hand-made *adj* हस्त-निर्मित, हाथ का बना  
hand-made paper हस्तनिर्मित पत्र, हाथ का  
बना पत्र  
hand maid (a maid servant) परिचारिका,  
दासी *f*  
hand microphone हस्त-मयित्र, हस्तप्राह्य  
ध्वनिवर्ध  
hand microtome हस्त-अणुतक्ष  
handmill हस्त पेणी, हाथ की चक्की  
hand money (earnest money) सत्यकार  
*m*, साई  
hand of a clock घटका सूची, घड़ी की सुई  
hand over *vb* सौंपना  
hand-pick *vb* हाथ से चिनना  
hand-pounded rice हथकुटा चावल  
hand pounding of rice चावल को हाथ से  
कूटना  
hand press हस्त मुद्रणयन्त्र  
hand pressman हस्त-मुद्रिक  
hand printer हस्त मुद्रक  
hand processor हस्त-विधायक  
hand-pump हस्त-उद्बन्ध, हाथ का नल  
handrail हस्त-वशक *m*  
hand receipt हस्त प्राप्ति  
hand saw हस्त करच, हाथ का भारा  
handseal = earnest money सत्यकार *m*  
(from याजवल्क्य), साई  
hand separator हस्त-वृथक्कारक *m*  
hand sewer हस्त-सीवक  
hand shunted *adj* *Rly* हस्तापचालित  
hand-shunting *Rly* हस्तापचालन, हस्ताप-  
नयन  
hand signals *Rly* हस्त-संकेत  
hand sketch हस्तारूप  
handsome *adj* 1 (having a pleasing  
appearance) सुन्दर  
2 (generous) उदार  
3 (suitable) यथोचित, यथेष्ट  
handsome present (a reasonable re-  
compense for services) यथेष्ट पुरस्कार  
hand sowing machine हस्त-वपित्र  
hand-spike (as in a windlass) हस्त-  
शकु  
handspun yarn हस्तकवित सूत्र, श्रृङ्खला  
सूत  
hand stripping card *Textiles* हस्तापसारी  
कृच (it is a brush ब्रूच)  
hand thresher हस्त-निस्तुषक  
hand threshing machine हस्त निस्तुषित्र  
hand tillage हस्त-कषण  
hand-to-hand fight हस्ताहस्त युद्ध, हाथो-  
हाथ लड़ाई  
hand towel हस्त-प्रोन्थ

handwheel हस्तचक्र *n*  
handwheel for operating power  
reverse gear *Rly Eng* शक्ति-परचाद्-  
दन्ति को चलाने के लिए हस्तचक्र  
handwoven cloth हाथ का बुना हुआ कपडा,  
हस्तोत वस्त्र  
handwriting हस्तलेख *m*, लिखाई  
handy सुविधाजनक, काम का  
hang *vb* 1 (to hold in a suspended  
manner) लम्बन, लटकाना  
2 फासी देना  
hangar (shelter for aircraft) विमान-  
शाला *f*  
hanger 1 आलम्ब *m*  
2 (hunting knife) आखेटधुरी *f*, शिकार  
की धुरी  
hanger-on आलम्बित, पिछलग्गू  
hanging *n* 1 लम्बन *n*, लटकाना  
2 (execution by hanging) फासी  
3 *Mining* = hanging side  
hanging glacier *Geog* निलम्बी हिमनदी  
hanging side = hanging *Mining* (hang-  
ing-wall side of a vein) उत्तरमिन्ति-  
पाश्च  
hanging valley *Geog* प्रपाती दरी  
hanging wall *Geog* (upper wall of a  
vein, etc) उत्तर-मिति  
hang up ऊपर लटकाना, लटकाना  
hank *Textiles* लट्टी (local)  
hansa green (hansa = hanse 'trading  
association' वणिग्गण) *Col Ind* वणिग्  
हरि  
hansa red *Col Ind* वणिग् रक्त  
hansa rubin वणिग् रक्ति  
hansa yellow *Col Ind* वणिक् पीत  
Hapale *Zool* सुरोमि-प्रजाति  
Hapalemur griseus *Zool* धूसर मृदुमकंद  
*m*  
Hapalidae *Zool* सुरोमि वंश *m*  
Hapalomys *Zool* मृदुसूप प्रजाति (शुद्ध re-  
fers to its soft fur *Gk hapalos* 'soft')  
hapax legomenon सकृद्व्युक्त, सकृत्पद  
haphazard *n* 1 (chance) दैवयोग *m*  
2 (random) अक्रम *m*  
3 अटकलपच्चू  
haphazard *adj* 1 (determined by  
chance) दैवायत्त  
2 (accidental) आकस्मिक  
haphazard = haphazardly *adv* (in  
a haphazard manner) अक्रमेण  
Haplanthus *Bot* कालकिरात प्रजाति  
H tentaculatus (it is a slender  
herb—Basu) तनु कालकिरात

**H verticillaris** सामान्य कालविरात  
(W India *kalakirayat*)  
**haplite**=aplite  
**haplo** एकल-  
**haplobiont** Bot (a plant which has only one kind of individual in its life history—Chambers) एकजन *m*  
**haplobiontic** *adj* Bot एकजनिक  
**haplobiontic life cycle** Bot एकजनिक जीवन-चक्र  
**Haplobranchia** (suborder) Zool एकिक्लोमातुगण *m*  
**haplodiplont** Bot एकद्विसूत्रक *n*  
**haploid** *adj* 1 (single in appearance or arrangement) एकी (इन्)  
2 Biol (having half the number in the somatic cells) अर्धक  
**haploid chromosome number** Biol अर्धक पिन्डसूत्र सख्या  
**haploid nucleus** 1 (with half the number of chromosomes) अर्ध न्युक्लि  
2 (in cancer) ऊन न्युक्लि  
**haploid number** (of chromosomes) Zool अर्ध सख्या  
**haplology** समष्टुति *f*  
**Haplom** Zool (contains pikes and their allies) शूलादि गण *m*  
**haplont** Bot एकसूत्रक *n*  
**Haplosporidia** Bact एकलबीजाणु गण *m* (गण order)  
**haplostemonous**=isostemonous *adj* Bot समसख्य-पुंकेसर  
**happen** *vb* होना, घटना, सयोग से होना  
**happening** (phenomenon) घृत्त *n*, घटना *f*  
**happiness** सुख *n*, प्रसन्नता *f*  
**happy tree** (*Cedrela toona*) कुवेरक *m* (B, N, M)  
**hapteron** Bot (any outgrowth or swelling of the stem by which a plant is fixed to its substratum) सधारणी *f*  
**haptometer** स्पर्शमान *m*  
**haptophore**=haptophorous  
**haptophoric**=haptophorous  
**haptophorous** *adj* (having combining properties) सयोगशील  
**haptotropic** (characterized by haptotropism)=thigmotropic *adj* स्पर्श-वर्द्धिम  
**haptotropism** Bot स्पर्शवर्तना, (positive stereotropism) धन स्पर्शवर्तना *f*  
thigmotropism स्पर्शवर्द्धिम  
**harangue** (a vehement or noisy speech)

उद्गावण, उच्चभाषण *n*  
**harass** *vb* उत्पीडन, उत्पीडित करना  
**harassed** *adj* उत्पीडित  
**harassing** *adj* उत्पीडक  
**harassing fire** Mil उत्पीडक गोलन  
**harbour** *n* 1 पत्तन *n*  
2 (a shelter) आश्रय *m*  
**harbour** *vb* आश्रय देना, रखना  
**harbour authority** पत्तन प्राधिकारी  
**harbour dues** पत्तन शुल्क  
**harbour limits** पत्तन सीमाएं  
**harbour line** पत्तन-सीमा *f* (it marks the boundary of a harbour)  
**harbour master** पत्तन पति  
**harbour porpoise** Zool पत्तन-शिंशुक  
**Harbour Traffic Regulations** पत्तन-यातायात-विनियम  
**hard** *adj* 1 कठिन, कठोर, तीव्र, दृढ़  
2 Phys (of X-rays, having high penetrating power) तीक्ष्ण  
3 (twisted) वर्तित  
**hard and fast rule** कठोर बन्धक नियम, दृढ़ और कठोर नियम  
**hard and tough** कठोर और दृढ़  
**hard baked soil** कठोर तप्त मृदा  
**hard bast** Bot कठिन अधोवाही  
**hard cases** Law कठोर वाद  
**hard cash**=ready money Com सद्योरोक *m*  
**hard chancre** कठिन रतिव्रण  
**hard coating** कठिनावरण  
**hard cold** तीव्र प्रतिश्याय  
**hard crown** दृढ़ विसीसकाच *m*  
**hard currency** दुर्लभ चलार्थ, दुर्लभ मुद्रा  
soft currency सुलभ चलार्थ, सुलभ मुद्रा  
**hard currency area** दुर्लभ-चलार्थ-क्षेत्र  
**hard currency countries** दुर्लभ-चलार्थ-देश  
soft currency countries सुलभ-चलार्थ-देश  
medium currency countries मध्यम-चलार्थ-देश  
**hard dentine** Zool कठोर दन्ती  
**hard drawn** *adj* Metal दृढ़कृष्ट  
**harden** *vt* 1 कठिन करना, कठिनीकरण, कठोर बनाना, दृढ़ण, दृढ़ बनाना  
2 (of oils) घनीकरण  
3 Metal दृढ़ण  
4 Hort सहिष्णु बनाना  
*v* 5 कठिन बनाना, कठिन होना, कठिनी-भवन, कठोर बनाना, दृढ़ बनाना, etc  
6 Com उद्धर्षन  
**hardenability** दृढ़ता *f*

hardened oil घनीकृत तेल  
**hardening** *n* 1 see harden *vb*  
2 (metal) कठोरातु *m*  
**hardening** *adj* कठोरकारी (इन्)  
**hardening carbon** कठोरकारी प्रागार  
**hardening off** see harden off  
**hardening of interest** व्याज का उद्धर्षन  
**hardening of oils** Chem तेल-घनीकरण  
**hardening steel** वज्रायस दृढ़ण  
**hardenite** (solid solution of iron with 89 percent carbon) कठोर प्रागायस *n*  
**harden off** Hort (to inure to cold or other unfavourable environmental conditions by gradual exposure to lower temperatures, etc) सहिष्णु-करण, सहिष्णु बनाना  
**harder** *adj* कठिनतर, कठोरतर, दृढ़तर  
**Harderian gland** Zool (accessory lachrymal gland) उपाश्रुग्रन्थि  
**hardest known substance** कठिनतम ज्ञात वस्तु  
**hardest wood** कठिनतम काष्ठ, कठिनतम लकड़ी (*cf* softest wood)  
**hard fescue**=*Festuca duriuscula* Bot कठोर अवितृण  
**hard glass** कठोर काच  
**hard glass tube** कठोर काच नाल  
**hard grain** कठिन धान्य  
**hard gravel** Road Const कठोर कंकर, कठोर ककर  
**hardheads** (*Plantago lanceolata*) कठिन-शीर्षे *m*  
**hardiness** सहिष्णुता, रोधिता *f*  
**hard-iron**=*Ranunculus arvensis* पीत नवनीतचष *m*  
**hard labour** कठोर श्रम  
**hard lead** कठिन सीस  
**hardly fair** संभव ही उचित  
**hard Malwa opium** कठोर मालवा-अहि-फेन  
**hard money** (metallic money) धातु-मुद्रा, रोक राशि  
**hardness** 1 कठोरता *f*, कठोर्य, कठिन्य *n*  
2 दाढ्य *n*  
3 Metal दृढ़ता *f*  
**hardness of water** जल-कठोरता  
**hardness tester** कठिन्य-परीक्षक  
**hard palate** Anat कठोर तालु  
**hardpan** (a cemented or compacted layer in soils through which it is difficult to dig) कठोर-स्तर, कठोर-पट्ट *m*  
**hard pencil** कठोरकली  
**hard ray** (having hard penetrating

power) तीक्ष्ण रश्मि  
 hard roe मत्स्याण्ड *n*  
 hard seed कठिन बीज  
 hardship कष्ट *n*, क्लेश *m*  
 hard solder पक्का टाका  
 hard steel *Engin* कठोर वज्रायस  
 hard surface फटिन तल  
 hard times कठिन समय, दु समय (Ben),  
 बुरे दिन  
 hard valve (high vacuum valve) कठोर  
 कपाट, अतिशून्यक कपाट  
 hard wall plaster=cement plaster  
 भित्ति-वज्रलेप  
 hardware (ware made of metal) लोह-  
 भाण्ड *n*  
 hard waste *Textiles* वर्तित क्षेप्य (hard =  
 twisted)  
 hard waste yarn ball *Textiles* वर्तित-  
 क्षेप्य सूत्र गोली  
 hard water कठोर जल, अफेनद जल, भारी  
 पानी  
 hard wear अति विपर्यय  
 hard wheat=durum wheat वज्र-गोधूम  
 Hardwicke's bat *Mamm* प्राच्य जंतु  
 (throughout the greater part of  
 the Oriental region)  
 Hardwicke's hedgehog *Mamm* उत्तर-  
 जाहक (found throughout northern  
 India)  
 Hardwickia *Bot* अञ्जन प्रजाति (अञ्जन  
 "name of a tree" MW)  
 H binata सामान्य अञ्जन (Hin Mar  
 अञ्जन)  
 H pinnata=Malabar mahogany  
 केरल-अञ्जन  
 hard wood दृढ काष्ठ, पक्की लकड़ी  
 hard wooded trees दृढ काष्ठ वृक्ष  
 soft wooded trees मृदु-काष्ठ वृक्ष  
 hardwood forest दृढकाष्ठ वन  
 hardwood fuel दृढकाष्ठ इन्धन  
 hardwood species *Forestry* दृढकाष्ठ  
 जाति  
 hard X-rays तीक्ष्ण क्ष-रश्मि  
 hardy *adj Hort* सहिष्णु, रोधी (Fr *résis-*  
*tant*)  
 hardy *n*=anvil chisel (a blacksmith's  
 chisel) निभाति टक, लोहकार-टक *m*  
 Herdy and Schulze law (the coagula-  
 ting effect of an iron depends on  
 its valency) सयुजातन्त्र-नियम  
 hardy species *Forestry* सहिष्णु जाति  
 hardy vegetable सहिष्णु शाक  
 hare *Zool* शश *m* (rabbit शशक), शशा

Hare=Lepus *Astron* शश *m*  
 harebell=bluebell (*Campanula ro-*  
*tundifolia*) नीलघण्टा *f*  
 hare-lip *Med* (a congenitally divided  
 lip, commonly an upper one) शश-  
 ओष्ठ, दीर्घ ओष्ठ  
 Hare's apparatus=inverted U-tube  
 apparatus *Phys* अधोबाहु ताल माधित्र  
 hare's beard=golden grain (*Verbas-*  
*cum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
 hare's ear (*Bupleurum rotundifolium*)  
 शशपर्णी *f*  
 hare's-lettuce=hare's thistle  
 hare's meat = O x a l i s acetosella  
 हिमालय-अम्ललोणी *f*  
 hare's palace=hare's thistle  
 hare's-thistle (*Sonchus oleraceus*) शश-  
 कण्ट *m*  
 Hargitt's scaly belled woodpecker  
*Aves* गान्धार शल्कोदर काष्ठकूट (found  
 in Afghanistan गान्धार)  
 Hargreaves-Bird cell *Chem* (for  
 manufacture of chlorine नीरली and  
 caustic soda विश्कार by electrolysis  
 विद्युत्प्रदान) विद्यु नौ शार कोशा  
 Hargreaves process *Chem* (for the  
 preparation of sodium sulphate  
 from pyrites burner gases and so-  
 dium chloride) क्षाशु विधा (क्ष- for  
 क्षारतु sodium, शु- for शुचीय sulphate),  
 माक्षक लवण विधा  
 haricot bean = Phaseolus vulgaris  
*Bot* वृक्कशिम्बी-मुद्र  
 Harington's brown hill warbler *Aves*  
 कारण्य वक्ष पर्वत-कुजिनी (found in the  
 Hills of Karenni कारण्य)  
 Harington's Chin hills green shrike-  
 babbler *Aves* चिन-गिरि लट्पक-गुणिल  
 Harington's long-tailed wren *Aves*  
 पूर्वीय चिह्नुर  
 Harington's red fronted babbler *Aves*  
 कामरूप रवेत चिबुक गुणिल  
 Harington's Shan scimitar babbler  
*Aves* शानदेश प्रियवद (found in Shan  
 States शान-देश)  
 harlequin bat चित्र जंतु  
 harm अपकार *m*  
 damages हानिपूर्ति  
 damage हानि  
 loss अलाभ, हानि  
 injury 1 क्षति (Const)  
 2 अपकृति  
 indemnity क्षतिपूर्ति (Const)

compensation प्रतिकर (Const)  
 hurt उपघात, चोट  
 wound क्षत, घाव  
 harmal=harmel  
 harmaline=harmeline *Chem* (the  
 strong scented seeds of harmel  
 yield harmaline) तीव्रशिथी *f*  
 harmel (*Peganum harmala*) तीव्रशिथ *m*  
 harmeline=harmaline  
 harmful *adj* हानिकर  
 harmful effects हानिकर प्रभाव  
 harmful weeds हानिकर वृणक  
 harmine *Chem* (found in harmel seeds)  
 शिथतीवी *f*  
 harming reputation बिख्याति को हानि-  
 कर  
 harmine acid शिथतीव्रिक अम्ल  
 harmless *adj* अहानिकर, हानिरहित, निरुप-  
 द्रव, अहानिक  
 harmless medicine हानिरहित औषध  
 harmonic *adj* 1 *Phys* साध्वनिक  
 2 *Math* हरात्मक  
 3 *Math* समात्र  
 harmonica (mouth organ) श्वासवाद्यक  
*n*, बीनबाजा  
 harmonically 1 *Math* हरात्मक रीति से  
 2 साध्वनिकतया (harmonic साध्वनिक)  
 harmonic analysis = Fourier's ana-  
 lysis *Math* साध्वनिक विश्लेषण  
 harmonic average *Math* हरात्मक माध्य  
 harmonic conjugate *n* *Math* हरात्मक  
 अनुबद्ध  
 harmonic constituent *Phys* साध्वनिक  
 सघटक  
 harmonic force *Phys* साध्वनिक बल  
 harmonic mean *Math* हरात्मक मध्यक  
 harmonicon= harmonica  
 harmonic overtones साध्वनिक उपरितान  
 harmonic partials साध्वनिक सण्ड  
 harmonic progression हरात्मक श्रेढी  
 harmonic series *Phys* साध्वनिक श्रेढी  
 harmonic train साध्वनिक तरंगमाला  
 harmonic waves *Phys* साध्वनिक तरंग  
 harmonies of economics अर्थशास्त्र-  
 सामन्जस्य  
 harmonious *adj* साध्वनिक, मधुर  
 harmoniousness साध्वनिकता *f*  
 h a r m o n i u m *Music* 1 पेटी-वाद्य *n*  
 (Mar पेटी)  
 2 (reed organ) धम-वाद्य *n*  
 harmonize *vb* समरूप करना  
 harmonograph सध्वनिचित्र *m*  
 harmony 1 *Music* सध्वनि *m*-



2 सामञ्जस्य *n*, सगति, समरूपता, अनु-  
कूलता *f*  
3 (as, of capital and labour) *Econ*  
सामानस्य *n*  
4 *Math* समात्रा *f* (स + मात्रा measure)  
harmotome दहस्फसिज *m* (द- for दहातु  
potassium, ह- for हयातु barium, रफ-  
for रफ्टयातु aluminium, स- for सैकतीय  
silicate, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
harness *vb* सनहन, सनद्ध करना  
harness *n* सनाह *m*  
harness- and saddlery घोड़े की साध-  
सज्जा  
harp पुरुतन्त्री *f*  
Harp = Lyra *Astron* अभिजित् *m*  
Harpactes *Aves* लोह-प्रजाति (लोह occurs  
in माकण्डेय-पुराण)  
Harpagolestes *Paleontol* (a powerful  
mammal, which increased material-  
ly in bodily size—Lull p 558)  
महाशक्त प्रजाति (शक्त 'powerful' occurs  
in ऋग्वेद)  
Harpyiocephalus *Zool* (genus of tube-  
nosed bats) नालीनास प्रजाति (nostrils  
are tubular)  
harrier 1 (a hunting dog used to hunt  
hares and similar game—Web)  
शशाखेटिक *m* (German *Hasenhund*)  
2 (any of certain hawks constitu-  
ting the genus *Circus*) पत्री *m* (ancient  
word, cf Hindi पतङ्ग)  
Harrimania *Zool* (it has no geni-  
tal wings—CNH VII 17) अजननपक्ष-  
प्रजाति  
Harriotta *Zool* (remarkable for its  
elongated, tapering and depressed  
rostrum—CNH VII 472) लम्बतुण्डक-  
प्रजाति  
H raleighana सामान्य लम्बतुण्डक  
harrow *n* मत्त *n* (AV, JB III 301  
Sāyana on PB 29 2 मत्त नाम कुष्ठस्य  
क्षेत्रस्य मनीकरणमाधनफलकर्म), बखर  
harrow *vb* मतीकरण (from उत्तरेयब्राह्मण),  
बखर करना  
harrow blade मत्त-फल  
harrowing मतीकरण *n*  
harsh *adj* कठोर, रुक्ष, रूखा, कर्कश  
harsh and unconscionable कठोर और  
अन्याय्य (अनुपपन्न)  
harshness रुक्षता *f*, रूखापन  
harsh punishment कठोर दण्ड  
harsh treatment रुक्ष व्यवहार, रूखा  
व्यवहार

harsh word कठोर शब्द  
Hartea *Zool* बाहुपुष्प प्रजाति (PH I 184  
fig 147)  
H elegans शोभन बाहुपुष्प  
Hartert's blue rock thrush *Aves*  
गान्धार गिरि कस्तूरिका (found in Afgha-  
nistan गान्धार)  
Hartert's laughing thrush *Aves* काम-  
रूप-वाक्कार (found in Assam कामरूप)  
Hartert's parrot bill *Aves* ब्राह्म शुका-  
नन (found in hills of Central Bur-  
ma)  
Hartert's Shan bulbul *Aves* शान पीत-  
पृष्ठ गोवत्सक (found in South Shan  
State)  
Hartmann lines = Lüders' lines  
Hartmann's lines = Lüders' lines  
hartschiefer *Petrog* त्रिदिनाश्म *m*  
hart's clover = Melilotus officinalis  
पीत वनमेधिका *f*  
hartshorn मृगशृङ्ग *n*  
hart's tongue मृगरसना *f*  
hart's tongue fern मृगरसना पर्णांग  
Harvard crimson (a colour, red रक्त *m*,  
hue, of high उद् saturation and of  
low नि brilliance) न्युद्रक्त  
harvest *n* 1 सस्य *n*  
2 (colour) = harvest brown  
harvest *vb* see harvesting  
harvest ants (gather and store up  
seeds for food) सम्राही पिपीलिका  
harvest brown (a colour, red yellow  
रक्तपीत in hue, saturation and bril-  
liance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तपीत  
harvester 1 सस्य-सलवक *m*, सस्य काटने  
वाला  
2 (a machine) सस्य-यन्त्र *n*  
harvest fly कृषिघ्न, सस्यपतंग *m*  
harvesting *Agric* 1 सलवन *n*, कटाई,  
लगाई (see mowing)  
2 समग्रण *n*, समग्र करना  
harvesting expenses सलवन व्यय  
harvesting of seeds बीज समग्रण  
harvesting operation सलवन सकार्य  
harvesting season सलवन-काल, कटाई  
का समय  
harvestman = daddy long legs = shep-  
herd spider *Zool* उरुच्य लता *f*  
harvest mite = Leptus autumnalis  
शारद इन्द्रगोप *m*  
harvest moon *Astron* (full moon  
nearest the autumnal equinox)  
शरदचन्द्र *m*

harvest mouse सस्य-मूषक  
harvest prices सस्य-मूल्य  
harvest prospect उत्पादन-प्रत्याशता  
Harveyella (in its group it is one of  
the two genera which are parasitic  
on other Rhodophyceae—McLean  
I 154) रक्तपुष्पा प्रजाति (पुष्पा is an ancient  
form)  
Hassall's corpuscles = corpuscles  
of Hassall  
hastate *adj* Bot कुन्ताकार, कुन्तवत्  
hastate margin Bot कुन्त प्रान्त, कुन्ताकार  
प्रान्त  
hastate plate *Zool* (resembles the  
head of a spear—Palaemon p 40)  
कुन्ताप्र पट्ट  
hastatus Bot Tax कुन्तपर्ण  
hasten *vb* शीघ्रता करना  
Hastigerina murayi (a bubbly appea-  
rance) सामान्य बुद्बुदा  
hat टोपी *f*, टोप *m*  
hat and coat stand टोप-वस्त्र-स्थान  
hat black Col Ind टोप काल  
hatch *n* 1 (of a ship) a = hatchway  
विपाटद्वार *n*  
b विपाटावरण *n*  
2 (of fowls) अण्डजात *m*  
hatch *vb* 1 अण्डाज्जनन, अण्डादुद्गमन, अण्डे  
सेना, अण्डे से निकलना  
2 Fine Arts (shading by lines) रेखा-  
छादन  
hatchability अण्डाज्जन्यता *f*  
hatchery (a place for hatching eggs)  
अण्डाज्जनन स्थान *n*, अण्डे सेने का स्थान  
hatchet कुटारी *f*, छोटी कुल्हाड़ी  
Hatchett's brown = Vandyke brown  
Col Ind (used as artist's water  
and oil colour) चित्रकार बभ्रु  
hatching Fine Arts (shading by lines)  
रेखाछादन *n*  
hat chrome black Col Ind टोप वर्णक  
काल  
hatchway = hatch विपाटद्वार *n*  
hate *vb* घृणा करना  
hate *n* घृणा *f*  
hathi grey (a colour, yellowish green  
हयापीत in hue, of very low अप satu-  
ration) अपहयापीत  
Hathor = royal blue (a colour, red-  
dish blue नीलारक्त in hue, of very  
high अधि saturation and low नि bril-  
liance) न्यधिनीलारक्त  
hatred घृणा *f*

enmity शत्रुता  
ill will कुभावना, द्वेष  
rancor बद्धमूल शत्रुता  
malice दुर्भावना  
aversion विरक्ति  
antipathy विद्वेष  
malevolence दुराशय  
malignity द्वेष  
malignancy द्वेषिता  
Hatschek's nephridium Zool (narrow ciliated tube) तनुपद्मल उत्सर्गनालिका  
Hatteria Zool 1=Sphenodon  
2 (not cap, tuatara) त्रिनेत्र m  
hat yellow Col Ind टोप पीत  
hauerite लोहकशज m (लोहक manganese, श- for शुल्फ sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
haughty adj अभिष्ट, दुर्विनीत  
haul sb 1 कर्षण, खींचना  
2 (transport by hauling) कर्षवहन, परिवहन, ढोना  
haulage 1 (act or process of hauling) कर्षण n, खींचना, कर्षवहन n, ढुलाई  
2 (charges) कर्षण-शुल्क n, ढुलाई  
haulage charges कर्षवहन व्यय, कर्षण-शुल्क, ढुलाई  
haulage rate कर्षण-भर्ष  
haulage signal (MinM 203) कर्षण संकेत  
haulier=timber canter कर्षवाहक m,, खींच कर ले जाने वाला  
hauling कर्षण n  
haunt n स्थान n, अड्डा  
hausmannite लोहकजारज m (लोहक manganese, चार for जरिय oxide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
haustellum Zool (a proboscis शुण्ट adapted to suck blood or juices of plants) चूसशुण्ड m  
haustorial cell Bot प्रचूषाग कोश  
haustorial connection Bot प्रचूषाग-युजा  
haustorial layer Bot प्रचूषाग स्तर  
haustorium Bot (absorbing organ) प्रचूषाग n  
haustus घूट  
haunye चूर्णकाशुसिज m (चू- for चूर्णातु calcium, रफ- for रफ्टातु aluminium, श- for क्षारातु sodium, शु- for शुल्फीय sulphate, स for सैक्तीय silicate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
haunyte=haunye  
Hauy's law 1 (every substance has a

specific crystalline shane) स्फटरूप-नियम  
2=rational index law (parameters and Miller indices of a crystal are always rational numbers) परिमेयान्-नियम  
Havana, Havana brown=Bismarck brown (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रन्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation) शवरन्तातिपीत  
Havana brown=Bismarck brown  
have n (one who has worldly possessions) अस्तिमान् m (ancient word)  
have and hold लेना और धारण करना  
have been acting as such इसी प्रकार से करते रहे हैं  
have done with समाप्त करना  
have effect प्रभावी होना  
Havelburg's bacillus (found in the stomach and intestines of yellow-fever patients) पीतज्वरान्त्र दण्डाणु  
haven (a natural harbour) प्राकृतिक पत्तन n  
havenot n नास्तिमान् m  
havenots नास्तिमन्त m pl  
haver=wild oat (Avena fatua) वन्य यविका f  
have recourse to का उपाश्रय लेना, का सहारा लेना  
have retrospective effect भूतलक्षी प्रभाव होना  
Haverhill bacillus माला दण्डाणु  
Haversian canal Anat निकुल्या f  
Haversian lamellae Anat निदली f (short for निकुल्यादली)  
Haversian system Anat निकुल्या-सहति  
haversine Astron (half the versed sine) अर्धोऽज्या f  
haversine formula अर्धोऽज्या सूत्र  
haves अस्तिमन्त m pl  
haves and have-not अस्तिमान और नास्तिमान्, अस्तिमन्त नास्तिमन्त  
have share in the profits लाभ में भग होना  
have the force of law विधिसम प्रभावी होना  
havildar Mil अधिनायक m  
havildar major महाधिनायक m  
having regard to the circumstances of the case प्रकरण की परिस्थितियों को ध्यान में रख कर  
having the force of समप्रभावी  
having the force of law विधिसम

प्रभावी, विधि के समान प्रभावी, विधि के समान बल वाला  
haw (Er frut du rosier sauvage, Germ Hagebutte) वन्यपाटल फल n  
hawfinch सुखर-चटक m (सुखर noisy)  
hawk श्येनक m (ancient word)  
hawk sb फेरी लगाना, फिर कर देचना, चिल्ला कर देचना, देचना  
hawk-cuckoo Aves चातक m (ancient word)  
hawk eagle Aves श्येनक-सुपर्ण  
hawker वीथधिक m (from पाणिनि), फेरी वाला  
pedlar पादचारिक  
hawk-fly श्येन-मक्षी  
hawking see hawk  
hawk moth श्येन-शलभ  
hawk-owl Aves पेचक m (ancient word)  
hawk's-beard (any plant of the genus Crepis) श्येनकूच m  
hawk's bill, hawkbill turtle श्येनचञ्चु, श्येनकरयप m  
hawk's-bill bramble = blackberry (Rubus fruticosus) कृष्णबद्री f  
hawkbill turtle=Chelonia imbricata Zool श्येनचञ्चु कश्यप  
haw thorn=whitethorn श्वेतरुण्ट m  
hay 1 शुष्कघास m, सूखा घास  
2 (a colour, yellow पीत in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brillance) प्रावपीत  
hay and forage सूखा घास और चारा  
hay bacillus शुष्कघास दण्डाणु  
hay barn शुष्कघासालय m  
haybote = hedgebote Law 1 (the wood allowed to a tenant for repairing his hedges) वृत्ति काष्ठ n  
2 (the right to take such wood) वृत्ति-अधिकार m  
hay cart शुष्कघास शकट  
hay fever घास-ज्वर  
hay fork शुष्कघास त्रिशाल  
hay harvest शुष्कघास-सस्य  
hay loader शुष्कघास उन्नरक  
hay maker शुष्कघास निर्माता  
haymaking शुष्कघास-निर्माण n, सूखी घास बनाना  
hay press शुष्कघास-निपीडक  
hay rake शुष्कघास-सफ़िरी  
hayrick शुष्कघास चय, सूखे घास की ढेरी  
hay-scented fern तृणगन्ध पर्णौग  
haystack=hayrick  
Hazara Geog उरग, उरस m (as identi-

ned by Sir Auel Stein)  
 hazard सकट *n*, जोखिम  
 hazardous *adj* सकटमय (Const), सकटा-  
 स्पद, भयास्पद (see dangerous)  
 hazardous insurance सकटास्पद आगोप  
 haze कुही *f*  
 hazel 1=hazelnut पिंगल-फल *n*  
 2 (colour)=hazel brown  
 hazel brown (a colour, red-yellow रक्त-  
 पीत in hue, saturation and brilliance  
 medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तपीत  
 hazel grouse पिंगल तित्तिरि  
 hazel hen पिंगल कुक्कुटी  
 hazelnut 1 पिंगल फल *n*  
 2=hazel brown  
 hazel tree पिंगलफल *m*  
 hazy weather कुही ऋतु  
 Hb % (Hb = hemoglobin) शो % (शो =  
 शोणवर्तुलि)  
 H B pencil क का अकनी (H B 'hard  
 black' कठोर काल)  
 H C (head clerk) सु लि (मुख्य लिपिक)  
 H C (head constable) सु आ (मुख्य  
 आरक्षी)  
 H C A (Honorary Cement Adviser)  
 मा व म (मानसेवी वज्रचूर्ण मन्त्रणाकार)  
 H C D = H C F *Arith*  
 H C F (highest common factor) *Arith*  
 म स (महत्तम समापवर्तक)  
 H C grade (heavy crown thinning)  
 Forestry अधि छ श्रेणी (अधिकछत्र विरलन)  
 H C N (hydrocyanic acid) उ प्र भू  
 H C S T (head clerk sales tax) वि  
 क सु लि (विक्रय-कर मुख्य लिपिक)  
 H D (head draftsman) *Rly* सु उ  
 (मुख्य उद्देशक)  
 Hd Comp (head computer) सु स  
 (मुख्य संगणक)  
 Hd Dm (head draftsman) सु मा (मुख्य  
 मानचित्रकार)  
 Hd Tr (head translator) सु अ (मुख्य  
 अनुवादक)  
 he वह  
 he पुम्, पु  
 He (helium) *Chem* य (यानाति)  
 H E (His Excellency) प श्रे (परमश्रेष्ठ)  
 head 1 शीर्ष, शिर *n*, शिर  
 2 (in accounts) शीर्ष *n*  
 Dist heading शीर्षक *n*  
 3 शीर्षक पक्ति *f*, शीर्षक *n*  
 4 (as, of a department) अध्यक्ष *m*  
 5 (of a coin) मुख *n*, चित  
 tail (of a coin) पुच्छ *n*, पट

6 Bot मुण्डक *n*  
 7 Engin शिर *n*  
 8 Irrig शीर्ष *n*  
 head of water जल-शीर्ष  
 head race शीर्ष कुल्या  
 tail race अन्त कुल्या  
 head works शीर्ष कर्मान्त  
 high heads उच्च शीर्ष  
 high head plant उच्च शीर्ष सयन्त्र  
 medium head मध्यम शीर्ष  
 medium head plant मध्यम शीर्ष  
 सयन्त्र  
 low head निम्न शीर्ष  
 low head plant निम्न शीर्ष सयन्त्र  
 9 Ore Dressing see heads  
 10 Rly (of the rail) शीर्ष *n*  
 11 Statistics मणि *m*  
 head *adj* प्रमुख, मुख्य  
 headache 1 शिर शूल *m*, शिर पीडा *f*  
 2=cuckooflower (*Cardamine pra-  
 tensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
 3=red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त  
 अहिफेन *m*  
 head assistant मुख्य सहायक  
 Head Assistant 1 Land Records Sec-  
 tion मुख्य सहायक 1 भूमि-अभिलेख-अनु-  
 भाग  
 head attendant महोपस्थायक  
 chief head attendant मुख्य महोप-  
 स्थायक  
 head bearer मुख्य परिवेषक  
 head binder मुख्य बन्धक  
 head booking clerk *Rly* मुख्य पत्रक-  
 लिपिक  
 head cashier मुख्य रोकपाल  
 head cavity *Zool* शिरो गुहा  
 head cell *Zool* शिर-कोशा  
 head clerk (I class, II class) मुख्य  
 लिपिक (प्रथम वर्ग, द्वितीय वर्ग)  
 head clerk, divisional office मुख्य  
 लिपिक, सभागा-कार्यालय  
 head coelome *Zool* शिरो देहगुहा  
 head compounder मुख्य औषधयोजक  
 head computer मुख्य संगणक  
 head constable मुख्य आरक्षी  
 head constables test मुख्य-आरक्षि परीक्षा  
 head copyist मुख्य प्रतिलिपिक  
 head disease शिरो रोग, शिर का रोग  
 head distributor मुख्य वण्टक  
 head draftsman मुख्य उद्देशक, मुख्य मान-  
 चित्रकार  
 head dress शिरोवेप, शिर का वेप  
 head electrician मुख्य विद्युत्कार

head engineer मुख्य अभियन्ता  
 head engraver मुख्य उत्कीर्णकार  
 header *Rly* Eng शीर्षणी (इन्) *m*  
 header tank *Automobile* उपरि तडाग  
 head estimator मुख्य प्राक्कलनकार  
 head female attendant मुख्यानुचरी  
 head fold *Zool* शिरो-भञ्ज  
 head forest guard मुख्य वनरक्षी  
 headgear=headwear  
 heading 1 शीर्षक *n*  
 2 *Accounting* शीर्षक *n*  
 Dist head शीर्ष  
 3 *Pharm* शीर्षक *n*  
 4 *Irrig* (borings) सन्निद्र *n*  
 5 शिर कर्तन *n*, शिर काटना  
 heading charge *Textiles* शीर्षण व्यय  
 heading of a precis सक्षेपिका का शीर्षक  
 heading stage (of wheat) शीर्षावस्था  
 head laboratory assistant मुख्य प्रयोग-  
 शाला-सहायक  
 head laboratory attendant मुख्य प्रयोग-  
 शाला-उपस्थायक  
 head lamp *Automobile* अग्रदीप, शिरो-दीप  
*m*  
 headland (strip of unploughed land at  
 the ends of furrows or near a fence)  
 उपान्तभूमि *f*  
 headless mollusc *Zool* शिरोहीन चूण-  
 प्रावार  
 headlight 1 अग्रदीप, शिरोदीप, अग्रप्रकाश *m*  
 2 *Radar* (antennas small enough to  
 be housed in the thickness of a  
 wing like an automobile headlight)  
 पक्षमातन्तु *m*  
 headline शीर्षक पक्ति *f*, शीर्षक *n*  
 head load शिरो-भार  
 head lobe *Zool* शिर-पालि  
 head louse शिरो यूका  
 head male attendant मुख्य अनुचर  
 head mahi मुख्य माली  
 headman 1 मुख्य पुरुष *m*, मुखिया  
 2 (of a village) ग्रामणी *m* (ancient  
 word), मुखिया  
 headman with protected status  
 (RegM 154) रक्षित स्थिति का मुखिया  
 headmaster (of a school) मुख्याध्यापक  
*m*  
 Headmaster, Government Technical  
 High School मुख्याध्यापक, शासकीय  
 औद्योगिक उच्चशाला  
 head mechanic मुख्य यान्त्रिक  
 head member of the family परिवार का  
 मुख्य व्यक्ति, कर्ता

head mistress मुख्याध्यापिका  
 head of account लेखा-शीर्ष  
 head of a family परिवार का मुखिया, कर्ता  
 head of an office कार्यालय-प्रमुख  
 head of a postal circle प्रेष वृत्त का अध्यक्ष  
 head of a university कुलपति *m*  
 head of department विभाग अध्यक्ष  
 head of epididymis अरिहाय मुण्ड  
 head office मुख्य कार्यालय  
 head office account मुख्य-कार्यालय-लेखा  
 head office cheques मुख्य-कार्यालय-घनादेश  
 head office register मुख्य कार्यालय-पञ्जी  
 head of liquid *Hydrostatics* (vertical height of a column) द्रवोत्थेय *m*  
 head of mercury पारद शीर्ष  
 head of office कार्यालय अध्यक्ष  
 head of revenue आगम शीर्ष  
 head of section अनुभाग प्रमुख  
 head of service सेवा-शीर्षक  
 head of stream स्रोत शीर्ष  
 head of the department विभाग का अध्यक्ष, विभागाध्यक्ष  
 head of the family कुल-प्रधान, कर्ता  
 head of the firm सार्व का अध्यक्ष  
 head of the office कार्यालय अध्यक्ष  
 head of the tree वृक्ष शीर्ष  
 head of the village गाव का मुखिया, प्रामाणी  
 head of water *Geog* जल शीर्ष  
 head-on collision *Rly* शिर समाघात, आमने सामने की टक्कर  
 head parcel clerk (H P C) *Rly* मुख्य परिव्रेष्ट लिपिक (मु प लि)  
 head pharmacist मुख्य भेषजिक  
 headphone शिर स्वन *m*  
 head plumber in president's estate division राष्ट्रपति-संपदा-सभाग का मुख्य नलकार  
 head poppy=red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त अहिफेन *m*  
 head postmaster मुख्य प्रेषपति  
 head pressman मुख्य मुद्रिक  
 head process *Zool* शिर प्रयंत्र  
 headquarter मुख्यालय *m*  
 headquarter allowance मुख्यालय अधि-देय  
 headquarter magistrate मुख्यालय दण्डाधिकारी  
 headquarters मुख्यालय, मुख्यावास *m*  
 headquarters assistant commissioner मुख्यालय सहायक आयुक्त

headquarters jail मुख्य कारागार  
 tributary jail उप-कारागार  
 headquarters of Government शासन का मुख्यालय  
 headquarters of ranges *Forestry* परि-क्षेत्रों के मुख्यालय  
 headquarters staff मुख्यालय कर्मचारी  
 headquarters station 1 *Rly* मुख्यालय-स्थान  
 2 मुख्यालय स्थान  
 headquarters town मुख्यालय नगर  
 head race *Irrig* शीर्ष कुर्या *f* (see tail race)  
 head reader मुख्य वाचक  
 head recordkeeper मुख्य अभिलेखपाल  
 head regulator *Irrig* शीर्ष नियामक  
 head-rent मुख्य भाटक  
 head room शिर स्थान *n*  
 heads *Ore Dressing* (the crude ore fed to a concentrating सकेन्द्रण plant) सदाय *m*  
 head Sawyer मुख्य क्रकच चालक  
 head shield *Zool* शिरो-वर्म  
 head signaller *Rly* मुख्य संदेशक  
 heads of account लेखा शीर्ष  
 heads of charge *Law* उपारोप-शीर्षक  
 heads of departments विभागाध्यक्ष, विभागों के अध्यक्ष  
 heads of offices कार्यालय-अध्यक्ष  
 heads of revenue आगम शीर्ष  
 head-space ऊपर का स्थान, शीर्षावकाश  
 headstock *Mach* शिरोदण्ड (it is a bar)  
 head supervisor मुख्य पर्यवेक्षक  
 head sweeper मुख्य अपमार्जक, मुख्य मेहतर  
 head tapper मुख्य च्यावक, मुख्य तुलाने वाला  
 head ticket collector (H T C) *Rly* मुख्य पत्रक-अवेक्षक (मु प अ)  
 head train examiner (H T X R) *Rly* मुख्य सयान-परीक्षक (मु न प)  
 head trans clerk (H T N C) *Rly* मुख्य सयान लिपिक (मु न लि)  
 head translator (H T) मुख्य अनुवादक (मु न)  
 head treasurer मुख्य कोषाध्यक्ष  
 head warder मुख्य प्रहरी  
 headward erosion *Geol* शिरोभिमुख अपक्षरण  
 head work = red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त अहिफेन *m*  
 head watchman मुख्य प्रहरी  
 headwater erosion *Geog* शीर्षजल अप-

क्षरण  
 headway (clearance for the head to pass through) मूर्धावकाश *m*  
 headwear=headgear शीर्षपरिधान *n*  
 headress शिरोवेप, मिर का वेप  
 headwork *Irrig* शीर्षकमान (मान in-  
 cident word)  
 heal *v*: रोपण (घाव) भरना  
 heal-all 1 = *Valeriana officinalis*  
 पाश्चात्य कुटिला *f*  
 2=carpenter's herb (*Brunella vul-*  
*garis*) वर्षक-शाक *n*  
 heald=heddle (used to guide नी the  
 1 arp वय) वय नी *m*  
 healed *adj* रोपित  
 healer नीरोगकर्ता (व) *m*  
 healing (of a wound) रोपण *n*, भरना  
 healing ulcer रोपी व्रण  
 health स्वास्थ्य *n* (Const)  
 in good health स्वस्थ  
 health assistant स्वास्थ्य-सहायक  
 health assistant attached to civil  
 surgeon जानपद शाल्यचिकित्सक से  
 सलन स्वास्थ्य सहायक  
 health authority स्वास्थ्य प्राधिकारी  
 health bulletin स्वास्थ्य विवरण  
 health camp स्वास्थ्य शिविर  
 health card स्वास्थ्य-पत्रक  
 health centre स्वास्थ्य केन्द्र  
 health certificate स्वास्थ्य प्रमाणपत्र  
 health chart स्वास्थ्य-सारणी  
 health education स्वास्थ्य शिक्षण  
 health exhibition स्वास्थ्य-प्रदर्शनी  
 healthier public opinion स्वस्थतर लोक-  
 मत, प्रशस्ततर लोकमत  
 health improvement drive स्वास्थ्य-  
 सुधार आन्दोलन  
 health institution स्वास्थ्य संस्था  
 health insurance स्वास्थ्य-भागोप  
 health officer स्वास्थ्य अधिकारी  
 health parade स्वास्थ्य प्रदर्शन  
 health propaganda स्वास्थ्य प्रचार  
 health propaganda work स्वास्थ्य-प्रचार-  
 कार्य  
 health publicity officer स्वास्थ्य प्रका-  
 शना अधिकारी  
 health regulations स्वास्थ्य विनियम  
 health report स्वास्थ्य प्रतिवेदन  
 health resort स्वास्थ्य स्थान  
 health school स्वास्थ्य विद्यालय  
 health section स्वास्थ्य अनुभाग  
 health services स्वास्थ्य-सेवा  
 Health Spring Week वसन्त स्वास्थ्य-

सप्ताह  
 health visiting (PHM 152) स्वास्थ्य-  
 वीक्षण  
 health visitor (she is a lady) स्वास्थ्य-  
 वीक्षिका  
 health week स्वास्थ्य सप्ताह  
 healthy *adj* 1 (being in a state of  
 health) स्वस्थ  
 2 (conducive to health) स्वास्थ्यकर  
 3 प्रशस्त, स्वस्थ, अच्छा  
 wholesome स्वास्थ्यप्रद  
 salutary स्वास्थ्यवर्धक  
 salubrious स्वास्थ्यकारी  
 healthy appendix स्वस्थ आन्त्रपुच्छ  
 healthy cow स्वस्थ गाय  
 healthy crop स्वस्थ सस्य  
 healthy habitation स्वस्थ वास  
 healthy influence प्रशस्त प्रभाव, अच्छा  
 प्रभाव  
 healthy person स्वस्थ व्यक्ति  
 healthy public opinion स्वस्थ लोकमत,  
 प्रशस्त लोक मत  
 healthy recreation स्वास्थ्यकर विनोद  
 healthy spleen स्वस्थ प्लीहा  
 heap *n* राशि *m*, ढेरी, ढेर  
 heap *vb* राशीकरण, ढेर लगाना, ढेरी लगाना  
 accumulate सचयन, सचय करना, इकट्ठा  
 करना  
 amass आपुञ्जन, इकट्ठा कर रखना  
 hear *vb*, श्रवण, सुनना (Const)  
 overhear प्रच्छन्न रूप से सुनना  
 hear and determine *Law* सुनना और  
 निश्चय करना  
 heard and finally decided सुना और  
 अन्तिम रूप से विनिश्चित  
 heard in person स्वयं श्रुत, स्वयं सुना  
 hear, hear साधु, साधु  
 hearing 1 श्रवण *n*, सुनना  
 2 *Law* श्रवण *n*, सुनवाई  
 hearing of the suit *Law* वाद-श्रवण, वाद  
 की सुनवाई  
 hearsay जनश्रुति *f* (see attestation)  
 hearsay evidence श्रुत साक्ष्य, सुना साक्ष्य  
 (see evidence)  
 hearse (a vehicle for conveying the  
 dead to the grave) शववाहन *n*  
 heart 1 हृदय *n*  
 2 (of a tree) सार *m*  
 3 *Founding* (heart shaped trowel)  
 हृत्कारणी *f* (करणी 'trowel')  
 heart block *Med* हृदय रोध  
 heart burning ईर्ष्या *f*, मनोमालिन्य *n*  
 heart defect (in wood) सार-दोष *m*.

heart disease हृद्रोग, हृदय-रोग  
 heart failure 1 हृदय विराम  
 2 हृद्विफलता  
 hearth चुल्हो *f*  
 heart of the radar system तेजोन्वेप-  
 सहति हृदय  
 heart pea (*Cardiospermum halicacabum*)  
 कर्णरफोटा *f* (B N)  
 hearts = *Oxalis acetosella* हिमालय-  
 अम्ललोणी *f*  
 heart sac (pericardium) हृत्स्यूत (परिहृच्छद)  
 heartsease 1 (a plant) मनस्सुख *m*  
 2 = wall flower (*Cheiranthus cheiri*)  
 भित्तिपुष्प *m*  
 3 (a colour, bluish blue red रक्तानिल  
 in hue, of high उद् saturation and  
 low नि brilliance) न्युद्रवतातिनील  
 heartseed (*Cardiospermum halicaca-  
 bum*) कर्णरफोटा *f* (B, N)  
 heart shake *Forestry* (extending from  
 pith outwards—IFR) सार-विपाट,  
 मज्जक-विपाट *m* (मज्जक pith)  
 heart-shaped *adj* हृदयाकार  
 heart sounds हृदय-ध्वनि  
 heart-spotted woodpecker *Aves* पर्णा-  
 कित काष्ठकृट  
 heart-urchin (a heart shaped sea urch-  
 in) *Zool* हृदय-कन्दुक *m*  
 heartwood = duramen *Bot* सारकाष्ठ *n*  
 (for explanation see duramen)  
 heartwood formation सारकाष्ठ निर्माण  
 heartwort = *Mehilotus officinalis* पीत-  
 वनमेयिका *f*  
 heat *n* 1 उष्णता *f*  
 2 *Phys* (H) ऊष्मा (मन्) *m* (ऊ)  
 3 (science) औष्मिकी *f*  
 4 (sexual excitement in the female)  
 स्त्रीमद *m*  
 heat *vb* तापन  
 heat-apoplexy *Med* ऊष्म-रक्ताघात  
 heat crack *Forestry* ऊष्म विद्र  
 heated *adj* तप्त, तापित  
 heated hay तापित शुष्कघास  
 heated interior *Geog* तप्त उदर  
 heat energy *Phys* ऊष्मोर्जा  
 heat engine ऊष्म यन्त्र, ऊष्म गन्त्र *n*  
 heat engine laboratory ऊष्म-गन्त्र-  
 प्रयोगशाला  
 heat equator = thermal equator (re-  
 gion of the earth enclosed within  
 the annual isotherms of 80°) अक्षीति-  
 तापमण्डल *n*  
 heater तापक *m*

heath *Bot* 1 (waste land) क्षेप्रा भूमि *f*.  
 2 (any undershrub of the genus  
*Erica*) क्षेप्यज *m*  
 heather 1 (heaths of the genus *Erica*)  
 क्षेप्यज *m*  
 2 (a colour, bluish red रक्तानील in  
 hue, saturation and brilliance) medi-  
 um मध्य) मध्यरक्तानील  
 heating तापन *n*  
 heating effect तापन-प्रभाव  
 heating of grain धान्य-तापन  
 heating power (of wood) तापन-शक्ति,  
 आच देने की शक्ति  
 heating resistance तापन-रोध  
 heat motion ऊष्म-गति  
 heat of adsorption *Physical Chem.*  
 अधिचूषण ऊष्मा  
 heat of combustion *Physical Chem.*  
 दहन ऊष्मा  
 heat of condensation *Physical Chem.*  
 सघनन ऊष्मा  
 heat of decomposition *Physical Chem.*  
 विघनन ऊष्मा  
 heat of dilution *Physical Chem.* अव-  
 मिश्रण ऊष्मा  
 heat of dissociation *Physical Chem.*  
 वियवन-ऊष्मा  
 heat of formation *Physical Chem.*  
 (heat evolved or absorbed when a  
 compound is formed) संयोजन ऊष्मा  
 heat of fusion *Phys, Chem* द्रवण ऊष्मा  
 heat of hydration *Physical Chem.*  
 जलीयन ऊष्मा  
 heat of ionization *Physical Chem.*  
 अयनन-ऊष्मा  
 heat of liquefaction *Phys, Chem* तर-  
 लन-ऊष्मा  
 heat of neutralization *Physical Chem.*  
 वलीयन-ऊष्मा  
 heat of oxidation *Physical Chem.*  
 जारण-ऊष्मा  
 heat of passion भावावेश, क्रोधावेश *m*.  
 heat of reaction *Physical Chem* प्रति-  
 क्रिया-ऊष्मा  
 heat of solution *Physical Chem.*  
 विलयन-ऊष्मा  
 heat of sublimation *Physical Chem*  
 उत्सादन-ऊष्मा  
 heat of vapourization *Phys, Chem.*  
 वाष्पन ऊष्मा  
 heat of wetting (of soils) आर्द्रण ऊष्मा  
 heat radiator ऊष्म विकिरक  
 heat-resistant ऊष्मसह, ऊष्मरोधी (मन्)

heat sensation ऊष्म बोध  
 heatstroke *Med* ऊष्माघात *m*  
 heat strongly *vb* चण्ड तापन  
 heat sum *Physical Chem* ऊष्म योग  
 heat summation ऊष्म-योग  
 heat test tube ऊष्म परीक्षण नाल  
 heat tinting ऊष्मारञ्जन  
 heat tonality (amount of heat associated with chemical reaction—Bennett) प्रतिक्रियोष्मा *m*  
 heat-treat *vb Chem* (to treat by heating) ताप-साधन  
 heat treatment ताप-साधन  
 heat unit ऊष्म-एकक  
 heat-wave *Phys* ऊष्म तरंग  
 heave *n Geol* अभिक्षेप *m* (lateral अभि- displacement)  
 heaven 1 स्वर्ग, स्वर्ग-लोक *m*  
 2 *Astron* आकाश *m*  
 heavenly *adj* स्वर्गीय, दिव्य  
 heavenly body = celestial body *Astron*  
 खगोल-काय  
 heavier charge गुरुतर कार्यभार  
 heavier-than air *adj* वाताद्गुरु  
 heavier-than-air flying machines वाताद्गुरु उड्डयन-यन्त्र  
 heavily (drawn) *Engin* गुरु, गुरुतया  
 heavily congested अति-संकुलित  
 heaviness गुरुता *f*, भारीपन  
 heaving (to be raised out of the ground) उन्मीलन *n*  
 Heavyside layer or region *Radio* (at a height of 100 kilometers सङ्क्रमण) शतसमा स्तर  
 E layer ए स्तर  
 ionosphere अयनमण्डल  
 heavy *adj* 1 गुरु (light लघु), भारी  
 2 स्थूल  
 3 (timber) गुरु, भारी (see classification by weight)  
 4 = ponderosa *Pharm* गुरु  
 heavy artillery गुरु शालघ्न  
 heavy blue line *Surv* गहरी नीली रेखा  
 heavy bomber गुरु प्रस्फोटक  
 heavy built *Zool* भारी काय  
 heavy camphor oil गुरु कर्पूर-तेल  
 heavy capacity balance गुरु-धारिता-तुला  
 heavy chemical industry भारी रासायनिक उद्योग  
 heavy chemicals भारी रासायन  
 heavy compilations भारी सङ्कलन  
 heavy compound interest भारी चक्र-

वृद्धि  
 heavy cork गुरु त्वक्षा  
 heavy crown thinning (H C grade) *Forestry* अधिक छत्र-विरलन (अधि छ श्रेणी)  
 heavy drinker पानात्पयी  
 heavy electrical plant गुरु वैद्युत सयन्त्र  
 heavy engineering गुरु भाषियान्त्रिकी  
 heavy exploitation *Forestry* अत्यधिक समुपयोजन  
 heavy fluid गुरु द्रव, भारी द्रव  
 heavy-foliaged घनपर्ण  
 heavy gun *Mil* गुरु शतघ्नी  
 heavy hessian भारी गोगिक  
 heavy intensity (of thinning) *Forestry* अधिमात्रा  
 heavy liquid गुरु तरल, भारी तरल  
 heavy loam गुरु समृदा  
 heavy luggage *Rly* भारी संभार, भारी सामान  
 heavy magnesia = magnesia ponderosa *Pharm, Chem* गुरु भ्रजा  
 heavy manual worker भारी श्रम करने वाला  
 heavy metal गुरु धातु, भारी धातु  
 heavy oil गुरु तेल, भारी तेल  
 heavy opening *Forestry* अधिक भ्रवका-शन  
 heavy packet भारी सवेष्ट  
 heavy platinum group गुरु महातु वर्ग  
 heavy platinum metals गुरु महाखिद्य धातु  
 heavy rain भारी वर्षा  
 heavy rainfall भारी वर्षा  
 heavy run of work अधिक काम भा पढ़ना  
 heavy sea तरगाकुल समुद्र (see sea)  
 heavy seed भारी बीज  
 heavy shower *Geog* आसार *m* (ancient word)  
 heavy snow warnings अतिहिम प्रावो-धन  
 heavy soda glass tube गुरु-विशार-काच-नाल  
 heavy soil भारी मृदा  
 heavy spar गुरु धात्विया  
 heavy structurals गुरु सारचनिक, भारी सारचनिक  
 heavy thinning *Forestry* (Germ *Star-ke Durchforstung*) अधिक विरलन  
 D grade ड श्रेणी  
 heavy timber गुरु प्रकाष्ठ, भारी लकड़ा  
 heavy tractor गुरु कृषित्र  
 heavy transport vehicle गुरु-परिवहन-

यान  
 heavy weight गुरु भार, अधिभार  
 Hebe 1 (a colour) = cherry blossom (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of high उद् saturation) उद्भक्त  
 2 *Astron* परा छद्ग्रह *m*  
 hebraic granite = graphitic granite  
 hebronite = amblygonite  
 he buffalo भैंसा  
 hectocotylization *Zool* निषेचागीयन *n*  
 hectocotylus *Zool* (one of the arms of the male which is specially modified in various ways to effect the fertilization of the eggs) निषेचाग *n*  
 hectogram (hg) शत-घान्य *n* (श पा)  
 hectograph शत-लिख *m*  
 hectol (hecto liter) श स्तब्ध (शत-प्रस्थ)  
 hecto-liter (hecto l, hl) शत प्रस्थ *m* (श-स्थ)  
 hectom (hecto meter) श मा (शत-मान)  
 hecto meter (hecto m, hm) शत मान *n* (श मा)  
 heddle = heald  
 Hedeoma (Gk *hedys* 'sweet' + *osme* 'odour') रुचिगन्ध प्रजाति  
 Hedera *Bot* मारवल्ली-प्रजाति  
 H helix (creeping ivy, ivy) सामान्य-मारवल्ली (Mal *maravala*, Tam. *maravala*; Ivy was sacred to Bacchus, the Greek god of wine मार in मारवल्ली may be construed to refer to the Buddhist 'Evil One')  
 hedge *n* 1 (bushes planted as hedge) वृत्तिक्षुप *m*  
 2 (barrier of bushes) क्षुपवृत्ति *f*, याद fence वृत्ति (cf "hedges, fences" in GBC)  
 hedge *vb Stock Exch* (to counter-balance a sale or purchase of the security by making a purchase or sale of another) द्वेष रक्षण  
 hedge and ditch *Surv* बाढ़ और खाई  
 hedgebote = haybote  
 hedge garlic = garlic mustard (*Alliaria officinalis*) लशुनसर्प *m*  
 hedgehog 1 जाहक *m* (The word जाहक occurs in the इहस्तहिता of वराहमिहिर Cf *Sindhi jaho* for hedgehog), सेही  
 2 = *Ranunculus arvensis* पीत नवनीत-क्षप *m*  
 hedgeman वृत्तिपुरुष *m*  
 hedgerow वृत्तिपर्क *f*

hedge sparrow *Aves* तुषार चटक *m* (तुषार snow, चटक ancient word)  
 hedge taper = golden grain (*Verbas cum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
 hedging *Stock Exch* द्वैधरक्षण *n* (see hedge *ib*)  
 hedonal (*a propylmethano*) प्रसेल-मिथीय *n*  
 hedonic *adj* 1 भोगीय  
 2 भोगवादीय  
 hedonics भौगिकी *f*  
 hedonism भोगवाद *m*  
 hedonist भोगवादी (*इन्*) *m*  
 hedonistic *adj* भोगवादीय  
 hedonology = hedonics  
 -hedron अनीक  
 Hedychium *Bot* कर्पूरकचैरी प्रजाति  
*H. spicatum* सामान्य कर्पूरकचैरी (*Basu* कर्पूर, कचूर, *MW* कर्चरी, *Nadk* kapur kachur, *Hin Guj* कापूरकाचरी, *Punj* kachurlachur)  
 Hedyotis *auricularia* = Oldenlandia *auricularia* *Bot*  
 Hedyotis *racemosa* = Oldenlandia *biflora*  
 Hedsareae (*a tribe*) *Bot* शालपत्री-उप-कुल *n*  
 Hedsarum *Bot* शालपत्री प्रजाति  
*Dist* Desmodium शालपर्णी प्रजाति  
*H. gangeticum* सामान्य शालपत्री  
*H. purpureum* = Desmodium *polycarpum*  
 heed मनोयोग *m* (*Ben*), ध्यान *n*  
 heedless *adj* असावधान, निरवधान, असतर्क  
 heedlessness निरवधान *n*, असतर्कता *f*, असावधानी  
 heel *n* 1 पाँछ *f*, एड़ी  
 2 *Rly* (rear end of a frog) मूल *n*  
 heel *vb* see heeling  
 heel block *Rly* मूलखण्ड  
 heel in *Forestry* (*Ger* *emschlagen, einbetten*) (to store young trees for planting by inserting them as a temporary measure in damp ground—*I.F.R.*) उन्दसमूह करना, गीली मिट्टी में पौध इकट्ठी करना  
 heeling (*of a ship, to cant to one side*) एकतोर नमन, एकपाश्वेनमन *n*, एक ओर झुकना  
 heeling error नमन-विभ्रम  
 Hefner lamp = amyl-acetate lamp  
 मण्डल-मुक्तीय दीप

hegemon अभिभावी राजा *n*  
 hegemonic *adj* अभिभावी (*इन्*)  
 hegemonist = hegemonizer अभिभावी (*इन्*) *n*  
 hegemonizer = hegemonist  
 hegemony अभिभार, परम प्रभाव *m*  
 Hegetotheriidae प्ररदनि-वंश *m*  
 Hegetotherium *Palaentol* प्ररदनि-प्रजाति  
 he-goat पुमज *m*, दकरा  
 Heidelberg *man* प्रागुपो-मानव (see man)  
 heifer (*a cow that has not had a calf*)  
 अप्रसूता *f*  
 heifer in milk दुग्धिनी अप्रसूता  
 height 1 उच्चत्व *n*, उचाई  
 2 *Forestry* उच्चता *f*, उचाई  
 height block *Mach* उच्चत्व आमान खण्ड  
 height board *Rly* उच्चत्व फलक  
 height class *Forestry* उच्चता-वर्ग  
 height curve *Forestry* उच्चता-वक्र  
 height growth *Forestry* उच्चता वृद्धि  
 height measurer *Forestry* उच्चता मापक, उच्चतामान *m*  
 height of collimation *Surv* समान्तरण-उच्चता  
 height of collimation level book *Surv* समान्तरण उच्चता सतल-पुस्त  
 height of instrument *Surv* उपकरणो-च्चता  
 height of the embankment *Surv* बद्ध-तट की उच्चता  
 height of uterus गर्भाशय-उच्चता  
 height of terminal shoot *Forestry* (*Ger* *Endtrieb*) अवसान प्ररोह  
 Heimlich *Zool* = homesickness  
 heinous *adj* गहित, जघन्य  
 atrocious अनिन्द्य, नृशंस, क्रूर  
 flagitious जघन्य  
 flagrant अतिघोर  
 heinous offence गहित अपराध, जघन्य अपराध  
 heinous organized crime जघन्य मघदित अपराध  
 heir दायद *m*  
 successor उत्तराधिकारी  
 devisee उत्तरदत्ती  
 legatee रिक्थप्राप्ती  
 appointed heir नियुक्त दायद  
 legal heir वैध दायद  
 presumptive heir सम्भावी दायद  
 prospective heir भावी दायद  
 expectant heir अपेक्षी दायद  
 heir apparent 1 *Law* प्रत्यक्ष दायद

2 युग्मज  
 heir at law निजनुत्तर दायद, वैधिक दायद  
 heir by contract *Law* व्यवनुसार दायद  
 heir by devise *Law* इच्छापत्र से दायद  
 heiress दायदा *f*  
 heir general *Law* सामान्य दायद  
 heirloom (*any furniture and other personal chattels which by law descend to the heir with the inheritance*) वारस्त्व *n*, उलागत वस्तु  
 heir of provision (one who succeeds as heir by virtue of a particular provision in a deed) उपबन्ध से दायद  
 heir of the body *Law* (an heir in the direct line of descent) आ मज दायद  
 heir of the law *Law* वशातुन्मिक दायद  
 heir presumptive = presumptive heir *Law* सम्भावी दायद  
 heirs, executors, administrators, and representatives दायद, निष्पादक, प्रबन्धक और प्रतिनिधि  
 assigns अभिहस्तक्रिणी  
 distributees अग्रग्राही  
 lineal and collateral heirs पैतृक और सापांशिक दायद  
 heirship दायदता *f*  
 heirship certificate दायदता प्रमाणपत्र  
 heirs of the body see heir of the body  
 Helaretos *Zool* शाखाकक्ष-प्रजाति (their general build, particularly, the shape of the forelegs suggests more perfect adaptation to arboreal life at the expense of general activity on the ground)  
 held *adj* धृत  
 held in position *Mach* स्थानधृत, स्थिति-धृत  
 held in trust न्यास धृत  
 held on cars कर्ण धृत  
 held under attachment अभ्याग्रहण धृत  
 held water धृत जल  
 Heleocharis = Fleocharis *Bot*  
 heliacal rising *Astron* सौर उदय  
 helianthum सूर्यपुष्प *f*  
 helianthine *Col Ind* सूर्यपुष्पी *f*  
 helianthus = sunflower *Bot* सूर्यमुखी *f*  
 Helianthus *Bot* सूर्यमुखी प्रजाति  
*H. annuus* (early eleven o'clock, marigold of Peru, sunflower)  
 सामान्य सूर्यमुखी (*B, M* सयमुरी, *Ben*,

- Guj Hin Mar सूर्यमुखी Kan सूर्य-  
कन्ना, Tam Tel Kan सूर्यकान्ति  
(Nadk))
- H rigidus** परिष्ठ सूर्यमुखी
- H tuberosus** (Jerusalem artichoke)  
(the root is a delicious vegetable)  
मधुसूतल सूर्यमुखी
- helical** *adj* (spiral) कुन्तल, भ्रमिपथ-  
(helix भ्रमिपथ)
- helical coil** *Engin* भ्रमिपथ कुण्डल
- helical spring** *Rly* कुन्तल स्प्रिंग
- helical wire** कुन्तल तन्तु
- Helichthys Paleontol** (Gk *helios* 'sun'  
भातु) भातुमीन प्रजाति
- H elegans** शोभन भातुमीन
- Helicia Bot** कुण्डलिनी-प्रजाति
- helicoid** *adj Bot* (successive daughter  
axes develop on the same side, in  
a uniparous cymose branching)  
एकतोषिकसी (रत्न)
- helicopter** (designed for vertical  
ascent) उदग्रनिमान *n* (short for उदग्र  
रोही विमान)
- helicospore** (*helico* from Gk *helix* 'spi-  
ral') *Mycol* (a rolled up or coil-  
screwlike cylindrical spore) कुन्तल-  
बीजाणु *m* (कुन्तल spiral)
- helicotrema** *Anat, Zool* (the passage  
that connects the scala tympani  
and scala vestibuli at the apex of  
cochlea) कुर्या मार्ग
- Helicteraceae Bot** कर्णिकर कुल *n* (कुल  
family)
- Helicteres Bot** मृगशृंग प्रजाति
- H isora** = Indian screw tree (Nadk)  
साक्षात् मृगशृंग (B, N मृगशृंग, Mar  
सुरांग, Guj *murasing*, Hin  
मरोडहली)
- Helictidinae** (sun arily) विडाल-  
कोकडानुष *m* (कोकड is an ancient  
word)
- Helictis Zool** विडालकोकड प्रजाति
- helide Ch.** = सूर्य *n*
- Heligme rheedei** = Parsonia spiralis  
*Bot*
- helandone black Col Ind** सूर्यनिनीला  
काल
- h blue** सूर्यनिनीला नील
- h blue-green** सूर्यनिनीला नील हरि
- h bordeaux** सूर्यनिनीला कपिशक
- h brown** सूर्यनिनीला यशु
- h dark blue** सूर्यनिनीला अस्मित नील
- h fast scarlet** सूर्यनिनीला स्थिर शोण
- h golden orange** सूर्यनिनीला स्वर्ण  
नारंग
- h green** सूर्यनिनीला हरि
- h grey** सूर्यनिनीला धूसर
- h orange** सूर्यनिनीला नारंग
- h pink** सूर्यनिनीला आपस
- h printing black** सूर्यनिनीला मुद्रण काल
- h red B** सूर्यनिनीला रक्त व
- h scarlet** सूर्यनिनीला शोण
- h violet B** सूर्यनिनीला नीललोहित व
- h yellow CG** सूर्यनिनीला पीत सग
- helio.** सूर्य
- helio acid black Col Ind** सूर्य अम्ल काल
- helio bordeaux Col Ind** सूर्य कपिशक
- helio brilliant blue Col Ind** सूर्य भासुर  
नील
- helio brilliant green Col Ind** सूर्य  
भासुर हरि
- heliocentre** *Istron* सूर्यकेन्द्र *n*
- heliocentric** *adj Astron* सूर्यकेन्द्रीय
- heliocentric distance** *Astron* सूर्य-  
केन्द्रीय दूरत्व
- heliocentric ecliptic coordinates**  
*Astron* सूर्यकेन्द्रीय क्रांतिमण्डल याम
- heliocentric ecliptic rectangular**  
coordinates *Astron* सूर्यकेन्द्रीय क्रांति  
मण्डल आयत याम
- heliocentric equatorial coordinates**  
*Astron* सूर्यकेन्द्रीय विषुवदवृत्त याम
- heliocentric equatorial rectangular**  
coordinates *Astron* सूर्यकेन्द्रीय विषुवद-  
वृत्त आयत याम
- heliocentric latitude** *Istron* सूर्य-  
केन्द्रीय अक्षवृत्त
- heliocentric longitude** *Istron* सूर्य-  
केन्द्रीय देशान्तरवृत्त
- heliocentric parallax** *Astron* सूर्य-  
केन्द्रीय दिग्भेद
- helio chrome yellow Col Ind** सूर्य  
वर्णक पीत
- heliobrysin Col Ind** सूर्यहेमि *f*
- helio fast blue Col Ind** सूर्य स्थिर नील
- helio fast carmine Col Ind** सूर्य स्थिर  
कीटशोणी
- helio fast orange Col Ind** सूर्य स्थिर  
नारंग
- helio fast pink Col Ind** सूर्य स्थिर  
आपस
- helio fast red RL Col Ind** सूर्य स्थिर  
रक्त रल
- helio fast rubine Col Ind** सूर्य स्थिर  
रक्ती
- helio fast violet Col Ind** सूर्य स्थिर  
नीललोहित
- helio fast yellow Col Ind** सूर्य स्थिर  
पीत
- heliograph 1** (for taking photographs  
of the sun) सूर्यचित्रक *m*
- 2** (for telegraphing by means of the  
sun's rays thrown from a mirror)  
सूर्यसंकेतिक *n*
- heliographic** *adj Astron* सूर्यचित्रीय
- heliographic coordinates** *Astron* सूर्य-  
चित्रीय याम
- heliographic latitude** *Astron* सूर्यचित्रीय  
अक्षवृत्त
- heliographic longitude** *Astron* सूर्य-  
चित्रीय देशान्तरवृत्त
- helio meter** *Istron* (for measuring  
any short arch of the celestial  
sphere) साधु चाप नाप, सूर्यमान *n*
- helio micro meter** *Istron* सूर्य कलक-  
मान *m*
- helio orange Col Ind** सूर्य नारंग
- Helipais Ales** जालागुलिक-प्रजाति (जाला-  
गुलिक occurs in ललितविस्तर)
- Helipora Zool** (includes the still-  
existing blue coral) नीलप्रवाल-प्रजाति
- Heliporidae Zool** नीलप्रवाल वंश *m*
- helio purpurine Col Ind** सूर्यनीलोद्दी
- helio red RL Col Ind** सूर्य रक्त रल
- Heliozanthidae Ales** जालागुलिक-वंश *m*.  
(जालागुलिक occurs in ललितविस्तर)
- Heliosciadium inundatum** = *Apium*  
*inundatum*
- Heliosciadium nodiflorum** = *Apium*  
*nodiflorum*
- Heliosciadium repens** = *Apium* *re-*  
*pens*
- helioscope** *Astron* सूर्येक्ष *m*
- helio stat** (sunbeam is made statio-  
nary) सूर्योशु-स्थाप *m*
- heliotrope 1** (a plant which turns  
towards the sun) सूर्यवर्त *m*
- 2 Bot** (a plant of the genus *Helio-*  
*tropium*) श्रीहस्तिनी *f*
- 3 Mineral** = bloodstone रुधिर-प्रस्तर  
*m*
- 4** (a colour, reddish blue-red नीलाति-  
रक्त in hue and of low नि brilliance)  
निनीलातिरक्त
- 5 Surv** (for making long distance  
observations by means of the sun's  
rays thrown by a mirror) सूर्यविश  
*m*



helioscope सूर्येक्ष  
heliograph सूर्यसंकेतित्र  
heliotrope grey (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation) अवनिलरक्त  
heliotroper सूर्यावेक्षक *m*  
heliotropic *adj* *Bot* सूर्यावर्तिक  
phototropic प्रकाशावर्तिक  
heliotropism *Biol* सूर्यावर्तना *f*  
phototropism प्रकाशावर्तना  
Heliotropium *Bot* श्रीहस्तिनी प्रजाति (श्रीहस्तिनी ancient word)  
H brevifolium (leaves very white —Basu) रवेतपर्ण-श्रीहस्तिनी  
H eichwaldi (silky leaves—Basu) कौशेयपर्ण श्रीहस्तिनी  
H indicum सामान्य-श्रीहस्तिनी (B, N, M श्रीहस्तिनी, Guj Hin hathasura, Ben hatsur)  
H strigosum (leaves linear—Basu) रेखिपर्ण-श्रीहस्तिनी  
H tuberculosum (with white hairs) सितरोम श्रीहस्तिनी  
H undulatum = H tuberculosum  
helo violet *Col Ind* सूर्य नीललोहित  
Heliozoa (sun animalcules) *Zool* सूर्याणु-प्राणिन *m pl*, सूर्याणुप्राणि-गण *m* (गण order)  
helium *Chem* सूर्याति, यानाति *m*  
helium group *Chem* सूर्याति वर्ग  
helix *Engin* अमिपय *m*  
Helix *Zool* (a genus of land snails having a coiled shell Lat helix 'anything of spiral shape') कुन्तलावर-प्रजाति  
H hortensis उद्यान-कुन्तलावर  
H nemoralis सामान्य कुन्तलावर  
H pomatia (an edible snail) भक्ष्य कुन्तलावर  
hell नरक *m*  
hellebore green (a colour, yellowish yellow green दृष्टिपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहर्षतिपीत  
helleborein *Chem* वक्राग्रिन *m*  
hellebore red (a colour, bluish red रक्तानीर in hue, of high उच्च saturation) उच्चरक्तनील  
helleborin *Chem* वक्राग्रि *f*  
helleborine वक्राग्रि *f*  
Helleborus *Bot* चक्राग्र प्रजाति  
H niger सामान्य वक्राग्र  
hellgrammite (much used as a fish

bait by anglers) चारकीट *m*  
hell weed = Ranunculus arvensis पीत नवनीतचष *m*  
helm *Naut* नौवर्ण *m* (ancient word)  
helmet शिरस्त्राण, शिरस्त्र *n* (ancient word)  
helmeted hornbill *Aves* कृष्ण भ्रौव वाघ्री-णत  
helmet flower = scull cap *Bot* शिरस्त्र-पुष्प  
helmet-shaped *adj* शिरस्त्राणवत्  
Helmholtz resonator *Phys* (it is spherical in shape) गोल प्रतिस्वनक  
helminth = worm कृमि *m*  
helminthagogue *adj* कृमि-उत्सारी (रन्)  
helminth-emesis कृमि-वमन *n*  
Helminthes *Zool* कृमय *m pl* (from कृमि)  
helminthiasis *Med* कृमिरोग *m*  
helminthic *adj* 1 कृम्य  
2 कृम्युत्सारी (रन्)  
helminthicide कृमिघ्न *m*  
helminthic infection कृमि-रोगसंक्रमण  
helminthic parasite परजीवी कृमि  
helminthism = helminthiasis  
helmintho कृमि-  
helminthoid *adj* कृम्याभ  
helminthology कृमिविज्ञान *n*, कार्मिकी *f*  
helminthoma कृम्यवृद्ध *m*  
helminthophobia कृमिभी *f*  
Helminthostachys *Bot* सहृद्दीर प्रजाति  
H laciniata सामान्य सहृद्दीर (MW सहृद्दीर)  
H zeylanica (solitary spike—Basu) एकलशृङ्गी सहृद्दीर  
helminthous *adj* *Med* कृमिल  
helmsman नौकर्णधार, कर्णधार *m*  
helo- (Gk helos 'marsh') कच्छ-  
Helobdella *Zool* (parasitic chiefly on gastropods) उदरपादोका प्रजाति  
Helobiae *Bot* (an order गोत्र of Monocotyledons—Willis) कच्छोद्भिद्-गोत्र *n* (helobious 'living in marshes')  
helobious *adj* *Biol* कच्छजीवी, कच्छरोही (रन्)  
Heloderma *Zool* (differs from all the rest in having teeth which are grooved for the ducts of poison glands—PH II 410) विषगोधिका-प्रजाति  
Helodermatidae विषगोधिका-वंश *m*  
Helodermidae विषगोधिका वंश *m*  
Helodrilus *Zool* किन्चुलक-प्रजाति

helophytic (Gk helos 'marsh' कच्छ) *Bot* कच्छोद्भिद् *f*  
Helosciadium = Apium *Bot* अजमोदा-प्रजाति (अजमोदा an lent word)  
helot क्षेत्रदास *m*  
help *n* साहाय्य *n*, सहायता *f*  
help *vb* सहाय्य करना, सहायता करना  
help cells = enzyme, *etc* *Bot* सहाय-कोश  
helper सहायक *m*  
helpless *adj* अमहाय  
Helvella *Bot* (the saddle fungi) पर्याणकवक प्रजाति  
H elastica प्रत्यास्थ पल्याणकवक (प्रत्यास्थ elastic)  
Heliellaceae *Bot* पल्याणकवक-कुल *n*  
Heliellales *Bot* (order) पल्याणकवक-गोत्र *n*  
Helvetia blue standard No 1 = ink blue *Col Ind* मती नील  
Helvetia brown J = golden brown *Col Ind*  
Helvetia green = acid green *Col Ind*  
helvite लोन्थलिन *m* (लो- for लोहक manganese, वि for विट्र बेरिल्लियम, अ- for अयस् iron, स for सैस्वीय silicate), (a yellow or yellowish mineral) आपीतलिन *m* (आपीत yellowish, रन् for खनिज mineral)  
Helwingia ruscifolia (a cy ne of small flowers appears on true leaves—McLean I 998) अद्भुत पर्णसुमन  
hem *tb* तटमीदन  
hem = haem  
hemal *adj* रक्त-, शोण-  
hemal arch *Anat* रक्त चाप  
hemal canal *Anat* रक्त-कुल्या  
hemal ridges *Zool* शोण-कूट  
hemal side *Zool* शोण-पार्श्व  
hemal spine *Anat* रक्तवाप-शल्य  
hemal system *Zool* शोण ग्रहण  
hemangioma *Med* शोणवाहिन्यवृद्ध *m*  
hemapophysis *Zool* रक्त-वाप-वर्ध *m*  
hemase, haemase (hem + catalase, a catalase present in blood) शोणैद् *m*  
hemat-, hemato- शोणित-  
hematein *Chem* शोणितलिन *m*  
hematemesis शोणवमन, रुधिरवमन *n*  
hematin *Chem* शोणिति *f*  
hematine *Chem* शोणिति *f*  
hematine crystals, paste, powder *Col Ind* शोणिति स्पष्ट, लेपी, क्षोद  
hematinic शोणितिक

hematite Mineral (so called because of the red colour of its powder) शोणितम् *m* (शोणित hemat, रज for रजित mineral)  
 hematite red (a colour, yellowish red स्वर्णापीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरत्नापीत  
 hematitic quartzite शोणितित्त-स्कटिकारम  
 hemato, hemat- शोणित-  
 hematocele Med शोणितगुहा *f*  
 hematochrome Bot (a red colouring matter in some unicellular algae) आर्य रक्तमा (रज्ज्) *m*  
 hemato crit (Gk *krites* 'judge') Phys ol (an instrument for determining the relative amounts of plasma and corpuscles in blood) शोणित वेद्य *n* (विनिर्द्ध्यमावे)  
 hema'togen Biochem शोणितजन *m*  
 hematological *adj* शोणिकीय  
 hematologist शोणिकीविद् *m*  
 hematology शोणिकी *f*  
 hematoma 1 (tumor containing blood) शोणार्तुद *m*  
 2 शोणगण्ड *m* (गण्ड swelling)  
 hematopoiesis = hemopoiesis Med शोणोपाद *n*  
 hematoporphyrin Biochem शोणित-नीलाङ्गि *f*  
 Hema'opoi'a Bact शोणितप-प्रजाति  
 H ital ca = H pluvialis वर्धा-शोणितप  
 hematoxylin शोणदुर्वि *f*  
 hematuria शोणमेह *m*  
 red water- रक्तमेह  
 black water कालमेह  
 heme = haem  
 Hemerocallis Bot (Gk *hemera* 'day' दिन *hallos* 'beauty' शोभा) दिनशोभा-प्रजाति  
 H fulva कपिश दिनशोभा  
 hemerythrin शोणहरि *f*  
 heme = ceme सामि, अर्ध-  
 hemiallumin'es सामि-श्वतथु  
 H. aspersa Mycol अर्ध-वर्धनीजाणु  
 'H. basidiomycetes Bot (number of basidiospores indefinite) पुरस्कृति-प्रकाश *n p*  
 hemiarach. Zool (hen: 'half') सामि-शोम *n*  
 hemia *f* शोणीय  
 hemi-cellulose Chem सामि कोमाथु  
 Hemi-chelon Aves अनुचरी प्रजाति (वरी

ancient word)  
 Hemi chordata Zool सामि-रज्जुमन्त *m pl*  
 Hemicycleus Ives (very short छुद्र tail पुच्छ) छुद्रपुच्छ-प्रजाति  
 Hemiclepsis (leech, chiefly parasitic on fish) सरीषका प्रजाति  
 hemicryptophyte Plant Ecol (a plant in which the perennating buds or shoot apices are situated on the surface of the soil—Bor p 104) तलोद्भिद् *f*  
 Hemicyclaspis Zool सामिचक्रवच प्रजाति  
 H. murchisoni सामान्य सामिचक्रवच  
 Hemidesmus Bot सारिवा-प्रजाति  
 H. indicus (false sarsaparilla, Indian sarsaparilla) सामान्य सारिवा (B, M सारिवा, Him साम्ना)  
 hemidesmus Pharm सारिवा *f*  
 Hemigalago Zool (Hemi- सामि + Galago उत्थन प्रजाति) सामिप्लव-प्रजाति  
 Hemigaleus Zool सामिप्राह प्रजाति  
 Hemigalinae (subfamily) तरुप्लोकानु-वर्ध *n*  
 Hemigalus Zool तरुप्लोका प्रजाति  
 hemihedral *adj* Cryst अर्धानीक  
 hemihedral facets Cryst अर्धानीकीय अनीक  
 hemihedral hemimorphic Cryst अर्धानीक अर्धरूपिक  
 hemi-heterocereal *adj* Zool सामि-विषमपुच्छ  
 hemi mellitene सामि क्षौद्रेण्य  
 hemi-mellitic *adj* सामि क्षौद्रिक  
 Hemi metabola Zool सामि रचनान्तरणा *m pl*  
 hemi-metabolism Zool सामि-रचनान्तरण  
 hemi metamorphosis = hemi metabolism  
 hemimorphic *adj* Cryst अर्धरूपिक  
 hemimorphic class Cryst अर्धरूपिक वर्ग  
 hemimorphite सैकुप्यिज *m* (मे- for मेरुता silica, दुष्य for ऊयातु जरेय zinc oxide, रज for सेनिज mineral)  
 Hemimysia Zool (the muscular rings of the body wall are usually incomplete) अपूर्णवलय *m pl*, अपूर्णवलयानु-गण *m* (अनुगण suborder)  
 hemi oxide सामि जरेय  
 hemi parasite अर्ध परजीवी  
 hemiphilous Bot Tax (half covered with bark phloia 'bark') सामिखलक (सामि semi, heme)  
 hemiplegia Med पक्षाघात *m* (ancient

word)  
 Hemipneustes Zool (no lantern of Aristotle चर्चित्र) विचर्चित्र-प्रजाति  
 H. radiatus सामान्य विचर्चित्र  
 hemipneustic *adj* Zool (having one or more pairs of spiracles closed) अपूर्णवासरन्ध्री (रज्ज्)  
 Hemipodii Aves (the hallux अग्रपक्ष is absent) अनगुष्ठ गण *m* (गण order)  
 Hemiproctes Aves एकपुत्रक प्रजाति  
 Hemiproctinae Ives एकपुत्रकानुवर्ध *m* (lays only one egg एकपुत्रक occurs in वृत्तमहिता of वारिमिहिर)  
 Hemiptera Zool मरकुण गण *m* (गण order)  
 Hemipus Ives सामिपाद प्रजाति (hemi- सामि, pus-पाद)  
 Hemiramphidae सामिचन्तु-वर्ध *m*  
 Hemiramphinae सामिचन्तु अनुवर्ध *m* (अनुवर्ध subfamily)  
 Hemiramphus Zool (genus of half-beaks) सामिचन्तु प्रजाति (सामि half, heme, semi- + चन्तु beak)  
 Hemiscyllium Zool (hemi- सामि + Gk. *skylon* 'a dogfish' आरेडिमाइ) सामि-खेटिमाइ प्रजाति  
 hemisphere 1 Math अर्धगोल *m*  
 2 Astron, Zool गोलार्ध *m*  
 hemispherical bowl अर्धगोल पात्र  
 hemispherical shell Statics अर्धगोल प्रकवच  
 hemispore Mycol अर्धनीजाणु *m*  
 Hemitarsus Aves पीतशीर्ष प्रजाति (the crown शीर्ष is covered with dense yellow पीत feathers)  
 hemi-terpene सामि सलेन्य  
 Hemitragus Zool छगल प्रजाति (छगल occurs in तैत्तिरीय-महिता, सुश्रुत, etc)  
 hemi-vertebra Zool सामि कीकस  
 hemlock 1 विषाजरे *n*  
 2 (any tree of the genus *Tsuga* q v) श्रीसरल *m*  
 hemlock dropwort = Oenanthe crocata  
 hemlock fruit = comum fruit Pharm.  
 विषाजरे *f*  
 hemlock spruce (any evergreen tree of the genus *Tsuga* q v) श्रीसरल *m*  
 hemmed *adj* तटसीवित  
 hemming charges तटसीन व्यय  
 hemo शोण-  
 hemo choralis Zool शोण गर्भवेष्ट  
 hemococele शोणगुहा *f*  
 hemocoelomic शोणदेहगुहा-

hemocoelomic channels शोणदेहगुहा-  
 कुर्या  
 hemocoelomic fluid शोणदेहगुहा द्रव  
 hemocoelomic system शोणदेहगुहा सहति  
 hemo concentration (rapid increase  
 in the relative erythrocytic content  
 of the blood—Dorland) रक्तकोशा-  
 सकेन्द्रण  
 hemo cyanin *Biochem* शोण-रयामि *f*  
 hemocytometer (for determining the  
 number of corpuscles in a given  
 quantity of blood) रुधिर-कोशा मान *m*  
 hemogen *Biochem* (hematogen) शोण-  
 जन *m*  
 hemoglobin *Biochem* (a compound of  
 hematin शोणिति and globin) शोण-  
 वर्तुलि *f*  
 hemoglobinometer शोणवर्तुलिमान *m*  
 hemoglobinuria = black water शोण-  
 वर्तुलिमेह = कालमेह *m* (ancient word)  
 hemogregarine *Zool* शोणसघा *f*  
 hemolysin *Biochem* शोणनाशि *f*  
 hemolysis *Immunol* शोणनाशन *n*  
 hemolytic *adj* शोणाशिक  
 hemolytic streptococcus शोणाशिक  
 मालागोलाणु  
 hemolyze *vb* (to produce hemolysis)  
 शोणाश-करण, शोणनाशन  
 hemophilia *Med* अधिरक्तस्त्राव *m*  
 hemophilic *adj* अधिरक्तस्त्रावीय  
 hemophilic tendency अधिरक्तस्त्राव-  
 प्रवृत्ति  
 Hemophilus (*H*) *Dact* (grow best or  
 only in the presence of hemoglobin)  
 शोणप्रियाणु प्रजाति (शो)  
*H canis* (from the smegma of  
 dogs) इव शो  
*H conjunctivitis* see *H* of Koch-  
 Weeks  
*H duplex* = *H* of Koch-Weeks  
*H felis* (found in the throat of  
 cats) विडाल-शो  
*H haemolyticus* शोणनाशन शो  
*H hemoglobinophilus* = *H canis*  
*H influenzae* = influenza bacil-  
 lus, Pfeiffer's bacillus (found in  
 cases of influenza) प्रतिरयाय-शो  
*H lacunatus* see *H* of Morax-  
 Axenfeld  
*H* of Ducrey = Ducrey's bacil-  
 lus = *Bacillus ulceris mollis*  
 (found in the lesions of chan-  
 croid and probably causing the

same) मृदुरतिव्रण शो  
*H* of Koch-Weeks = *H duplex*,  
*Bacillus aegyptiacus*, bacillus  
 of pink eye, Week's bacillus,  
*Bacterium aegyptiacum* (closely  
 resembles *H influenzae* which is  
 found in conjunctival sac and  
 probably causes an acute conta-  
 gious conjunctivitis known as  
 pink eye) आपद्वाक्षि शो  
*H* of Morax Axenfeld = *Bacil-  
 lus duplex*, *B lacunatus*, *B* of  
 Morax-Axenfeld (found in cases  
 of subacute conjunctivitis) युजा-  
 कोप शो  
*H pertussis* = Bordet's bacillus,  
 Bordet-Gengou *b*, *B pertussis*,  
*B tussis convulsivae* (resembles  
*H influenzae* which is found in  
 cases of pertussis) षटिकास शो  
*H suis* (causes swine influenza)  
 सूकर-शो  
 hemopoiesis = hematopoiesis  
 hemopoietic substance *Pharm* शोणो-  
 त्पादक द्रव्य  
 hemopoietic system *Med* शोणोत्पादक  
 सहति  
 hemopoietone *Pharm* शोणोत्पादकद्रव्य *n*  
 hemopoietone compound (with non)  
*Pharm* शोणोत्पादकद्रव्य संयोग (अवस-  
 सहित)  
 hemoptysis *Med* (expectoration of  
 blood) शोणप्लीवन *n*, रक्तप्लीव *m*  
 hemopyrrole = cryptopyrrole  
*Chem* गुप्त शुष्मैल  
 hemorrhage *Med* रक्तस्त्राव *m*. (ancient  
 word)  
 hemorrhagic रक्तस्त्रावीय  
 hemorrhagic disease रक्तस्त्रावीय रोग  
 hemorrhagic septicaemia रक्तस्त्रावीय  
 रोगाणुरक्तता  
 hemorrhoid see hemorrhoids  
 hemorrhoidal artery *Anat* (supplies  
 the rectal and anal region) गुद-  
 रोहिणी  
 hemorrhoidal plexus *Zool* गुद-प्रतान  
 hemorrhoids = piles रक्तार्श *n*  
 Hemosporidia = Haemosporidia  
 hemostatic *adj* रक्तरोधी (इन्)  
 hemp गन्जा *f*, शण *m*, सन  
 hemp agrimony (*Eupatorium canna-  
 binum*) जलविजया *f*  
 hemp bendy (*Hibiscus cannabinus*)

अग्न्यालिका *f* (*B*, *M*)  
 hemp drug गन्जा भेषज, भाग, गाजा, चरस  
 आदि  
 hemp drug deposit register गन्जा-  
 भेषज निक्षेप पञ्जी  
 hemp drugs series गन्जा-भेषज-माला  
 Hempel column *Chem* गुटिका-वश *m*  
 Hempel tube *Chem* गुटिका-नाल  
 hemp packing शण-सवेष्टन  
 Hemprich's long eared bat *Mamm*  
 मिलगित विशाल-कर्ण जंतु (two speci-  
 mens have been obtained in Gilgit  
 मिलगित)  
 hemp rope शण-रज्जु  
 hempseed शण बीज *n*  
 hem-stitched *adj* तटसीवित  
 hen कुक्कुटी *f* (ancient word)  
 henbane 1 (*Hyoscyamus niger*, black  
 henbane) श्यामा *f* (Basu)  
 2 कुक्कुटविष *m*  
 henbane leaves *Pharm* कुक्कुटविष-पत्र  
 henbell (*Hyoscyamus niger*) श्यामा *f*.  
 (Basu)  
 henbit = *Lamium amplexicaule*  
 hence *Math* इत (therefore अत)  
 henceforth इत पर, आगे से, अब से  
 henceforward इत प्रवृत्ति, आगे से  
 henchman 1 (a 'lighthand man', a  
 trusted follower and supporter)  
 दक्षिणबाहु *m*  
 2 (a political follower, one whose  
 support is chiefly a matter of per-  
 sonal advantage) अनुचारी (इन्) *m*,  
 पिछलग्वा  
 hen-fat (*Chenopodium album*) वास्तु *n*  
 (MW), बधुआ  
 henglomite = cobaltnickelpyrite  
*Mineral* केतुरूप माक्षीक *n* (केतु- for  
 केतुलु *c o b a l t*, रूप- for रूप *n i c k e l*,  
 माक्षीक *pyrite*)  
 hen-harrier *A* *es* कुक्कुट-पत्री (इन्) *n* (पत्री  
 ancient word, cf Hindi पत्तई)  
 henkam (*Hyoscyamus niger*) श्यामा *f*  
 (Basu)  
 Henle's loop = loop of Henle *Anat*  
 (a U shaped turn in a uriniferous  
 tubule of the kidney) ऊर्ध्ववाहुपाशी *f*  
 henna 1 (a shrub) रक्तगर्भ *m* (ancient  
 word), मेंहदी  
 2 (a colour, reddish red yellow  
 पीतातिरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance)  
 निपीतातिरक्त  
 henna leaves मेंहदी के पत्ते

henna plant (*Lawsonia inermis*) रक्त-  
वर्णम् (N, M)  
Henning's tube method *Phys* सैकजा-  
ना-विधि  
Hemichordata *Zool* ध्रुवकशकि-  
न-रम्  
Henry *Phys* (unit of inductance प्ररोचन)  
यु प्ररोच *m* (प्र, not  $\pi$  which is for  
absolute unit of inductance)  
Henry's law *Chem* (gas dissolved in  
a liquid is proportional to the pres-  
sure of the gas) विलीन वायुनुपात  
नियम  
Hensen's line = line of Hensen  
सित रेखा  
henware = badderlocks  
hepar = liver यकृत *n*  
hepar-bilgen *Pharm* यकृत पित्तजन  
(Lescoc)  
heparin *Pharm* शुक्का यावृत्ति *f* (ace-  
tone + liver extract)  
hepatic *adj Ana'* याकृत, यकृत-  
Hepaticae *Bot* (a group containing  
liverworts) प्रहरिता *f pl*  
hepatic apoplexy *Med* याकृत रक्ताघात  
hepatic artery यकृतोहिणी  
hepatic caeca *Zool* याकृत उपडुक  
hepatic duct वृक्षणाली  
hepatic plexus *Zool* याकृत ज्वान, यकृत-  
प्रदान  
hepatic portal system याकृत केशिका  
भाजि-पद्धति  
hepatic portal vein यकृत केशिकाभाजि-  
मिरा  
hepatic spine *Zool* याकृत शल्य  
hepatic vein यकृत-सिरा  
hepatitis *Med* यकृतोप *m*  
hepato pancreas *Zool* यकृत सर्वकिण्वी  
hepatopancreatic duct *Zool* यकृत-  
सर्वकिण्वि-प्रणाली  
hepta- सप्त-  
heptadecane *Chem* सप्तदशीन्य *n*  
heptadecylic *adj Chem* सप्तदशलिक  
heptagon *Geom* सप्तभुज *m*  
Heptanchus = Heptanchias  
heptandrous *adj Bot* सप्तपुकेसर  
heptane *Chem* सप्तनीन्य *n*  
heptanone *Chem* सप्तनीन्या *f*  
heptaploid *adj Biol* सप्तगुण  
heptavalent *adj Chem* सप्त संयुज  
heptite मसित *;*  
heptitol मसितव *m*  
heptose *Chem* सप्तभु *n*

hept-oxide *Chem* सप्त-जारेय  
Heptanchias = Heptanchus *Zool*  
(with seven pairs of gillclefts)  
सप्तदरीक प्रजाति  
Heracleum *Bot* (has large umbels of  
white flowers) सितोच्छन्न प्रजाति  
H spondylium (cow parsnip) गोक्षेत्र-  
सितोच्छन्न (cow parsnip so named  
by Turner 1548 A D *Names of*  
*Herbes* 76 "it groweth in watery  
middowes " Lyte 1578 A D  
*Dodoens* IV LXVI 528 "Turner  
callet it Cowe Parsnep, or Medo  
Parsnep"—OED)  
H wallichu (the root is tonic—  
Basu) यक्ष्य सितोच्छन्न  
herald 1 (forerunner) अग्रदूत, वार्तावह *m*  
2 कुलचिह्न *n*  
herb 1 शाक *n*, जड़ी वृद्धी  
2 *Bot* शाक *n*  
herbaceous *adj Bot* शाकीय  
herbaceous plant *Bot* शाकीय पादप,  
शाकीय पौधा  
herbaceous weeds शाकीय तृणक  
herbage 1 हरा चारा, घासपान, तृणादि  
2 *Law* (an easement of pasturage  
on another's ground) चरण सुविधा *f*  
herbarium *Bot* 1 (a collection of  
dried and pressed specimens of  
plants, etc) पादप-चय, शुष्क-चय (शुष्क  
पादप-चय) *m*  
2 (a building containing the collec-  
tion) पादपालय *m*  
Herbartian method *Educ* (live formal  
steps method) पञ्चक्रम रीति  
herb bennet (*Geum urbanum*) भद्रशाक  
*n*  
herb Christopher 1 = bane berry  
(*Actaea spicata*) विषचद्वरी *f*  
2 = fleabane (*Pulicaria dysan-  
tica*) पिशुविष *m*  
herb five-leaf (*Potentilla reptans*)  
पञ्चपर्णी *f*  
herb grace (*Ruta graveolens*) सदापद्मा *f*  
(B, N)  
herbicide = weed killer तृणहन्त्र *m*  
Herbivocula *Aves* (found on the  
outskirts of forests) वनान्तिका प्रजाति  
herbivorous *adj Zool* शाकभोजी,  
शाकभक्षी (श्) *n*  
herb John = hundred holes (*Hyperic-  
um perforatum*) शतहोक *m*  
herb mercury (*Mercurialis annua*)

*Dot* विष क्षीरी *f*  
herb of grace (*Ruta graveolens*) सदा-  
पद्मा *f* (B, N)  
herb of repentance = herb of grace  
herb repentance = herb of grace  
herb Robert (*Geranium robertianum*)  
रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
hercogamy *Bot* (a state in which  
self pollination is made impossible)  
अनात्मपरागणता *f*  
Hercules *Astron* भीम *m*  
Herculid *Astron* भीम-उल्का *f*  
a Hercules, var = Las algeth  
प्रथम भीम, चर *m*  
β Hercules = Kornephorus द्वितीय  
भीम *m*  
ω Hercules = Cujam *Astron* चतु-  
विंश भीम *m*  
Hercyman *adj Geol* (pert to the  
period of folding and mountain  
building that took place in mid-  
Upper Carboniferous) भजगिरियुग-  
hercynite अय स्कटीयिज *m* (अयस्क iron,  
स्कटीय aluminate, इज for खनिज mine-  
ral)  
herd 1 यूथ *n*, झुण्ड  
2 समुदाय *m*  
herdbook यूथ-पुस्तक  
herd immunity सामुदायिक प्रतीकारिता  
herding ant यूथवासी विपीलिका  
Herdmania *Zool* नीरोद्विज प्रजाति  
H ceylonica सिंहल-नीरोद्विज  
H complanata (Lat *complanata*  
'flattened') पृथु नीरोद्विज  
H draschu (found in the Antarctic)  
दक्षिणध्रुव नीरोद्विज  
H mauritiana (test transparent)  
पारदर्शचोल नीरोद्विज  
H mollis (Lat *mollis* 'soft') मृदु  
नीरोद्विज  
H pallida (colour reddish or pink)  
रक्ताभ नीरोद्विज  
H papictensis (found in the Paci-  
fic Ocean) प्रशान्त नीरोद्विज  
H pyriformis (ML *pyram* 'pear')  
पुण्डरीकाकार नीरोद्विज  
H rosea पाटल नीरोद्विज  
H sacciformis स्यूनाकार नीरोद्विज  
H subfusca कपिश नीरोद्विज  
H tenuis (Lat *tenuis* 'thin, slender'  
तनु) तनु नीरोद्विज  
herd quarter (of cattle) यूथालय *m*  
herd's grass = timothy *Dot* यूथवास *m*

herdsman दूधपाल *m*  
 herdsman दूधपालिका *f*  
 hereafter एतत्पश्चात्  
 here and there इतस्तत्, इधर उधर  
 hereby एतद्द्वारा (used in Bengali),  
 इसके द्वारा  
 hereby acknowledged इसके द्वारा अभि-  
 स्वीकृत  
 hereby empowered एतद्द्वारा अधिकृत,  
 इसके द्वारा अधिकृत  
 hereby enacted एतद्द्वारा अधिनियमित,  
 इसके द्वारा अधिनियमित  
 hereditament *Law* दायसि *f*  
 hereditary *adj* पित्रागत, पैतृक  
 inherited दायगत  
 legated रिक्थागत  
 bequeathed प्ररिक्थागत  
 hereditary character पित्रागत लक्षण,  
 पित्रागत गुण  
 hereditary claim पित्रागत अध्ययना  
 hereditary constitution पित्रागत लक्षण  
 hereditary disease पित्रागत रोग, परम्प-  
 रागत रोग  
 hereditary lease पैतृक पट्टा  
 hereditary office पित्रागत पद  
 hereditary officer पित्रागत अधिकारी  
 hereditary right to cultivate खेती  
 करने का पित्रागत अधिकार  
 hereditary succession पित्रागत उत्तरा-  
 धिकार  
 hereditary tenure पित्रागत भूस्वत्ति  
 hereditary title पित्रागत उपाधि  
 hereditary village offices पित्रागत ग्राम-  
 पद  
 hereditas *Law* (inheritance, the rights  
 and liabilities to which an heir  
 succeeds) दाय *m*  
 heredity 1 पित्रागति *f*.  
 2 (science) = genetics पित्रागति-विज्ञान,  
*n*, पैत्रागतिज्ञी *f*  
 heritage पित्राजित, पैतृक संपत्ति  
 inheritance दाय  
 legacy रिक्थ  
 bequest प्ररिक्थ  
 estate संपदा  
 herein (in or into this) इसमें, अत्र, इह  
 hereinafter अत्रपश्चात्, इसमें आगे, इह-  
 पश्चात्  
 hereinafter appearing अत्रपश्चात् उल्लि-  
 खित, इसमें आगे दिए हुए  
 hereinafter named अत्रपश्चात् नामांकित  
 hereinafter provided अत्रपश्चात् उप-  
 बन्धित, इसमें आगे उपबन्धित

hereinafter referred to as अत्रपश्चात्  
 इस प्रकार निर्दिष्ट  
 hereinbefore अत्रपूर्व, इसमें पहले, इहपूर्व  
 hereinbefore contained अत्रपूर्व अन्त-  
 विष्ट  
 hereinbefore defined अत्रपूर्व परिभाषित,  
 इसमें पहले परिभाषा दी गई है  
 hereinbefore provided अत्रपूर्व उपबन्धित  
 herein provided for इसमें उपबन्धित  
 hereinunder इसमें नीचे, अत्राध  
 heres = haeres  
 heresy उद्धर्मता *f*  
 heterodoxy विधर्मता  
 schism सघभेद  
 heretic उद्धर्मी (*१५*) *m*  
 hereto annexed एतदनुबद्ध, इसके साथ  
 दी गई  
 heretofore अद्यपर्यन्त  
 hereunder 1 एतदधीन  
 2 नीचे, अत्राधस्तात्  
 hereunto इस पर  
 herewith एतत्सह, इसके साथ  
 heritable *adj* 1 दाययोग्य  
 2 पित्रागम्य  
 heritable and transferable property  
 दाययोग्य और हस्तान्तरणीय संपत्ति  
 heritable defects *Forestry* पित्रागम्य दोष  
 heritable rights दाययोग्य अधिकार  
 heritage पित्राजित *n*, पैतृक संपत्ति *f*  
 Heritiera *Bot* सुन्दर-प्रजाति  
 H acuminata तीक्ष्णाग्र सुन्दर  
 H fomes (the *sundus* or *sunder* of  
 the Sundabans—Tr I 159) सामान्य  
 सुन्दर  
 H littoralis (commonly found along  
 the seacoast whence *littoralis*—  
 Tr I 159) समुद्रतट-सुन्दर  
 H minor = H fomes  
 H papilio प्रजापति-सुन्दर (*papilio*  
 'butterfly' प्रजापति from Bengali)  
 herkogamy = hercogamy  
 Her Majesty देवीपाद, महामहिम सम्राज्ञी  
 His Majesty देवपाद, महामहिम सम्राट्  
 hermaphrodite *adj Biol* उभयलिंगी  
 (*१५*)  
 hermaphrodite *n Biol* उभयलिंग *m*  
 hermaphrodite duct उभयलिंगी प्रणाली  
 hermaphrodite flower उभयलिंगी पुष्प  
 hermaphrodite gland उभयलिंगी ग्रन्थि  
 hermaphroditism *Biol* उभयलिंगता *f*  
 hermelin = harmaline  
 hermetically अवात, वाताप्रवेश  
 hermetically closed अवात सञ्चत

hermetically sealed अवात (वाताप्रवेश)  
 संसुद्रित  
 hermetic seal अवात मुद्रा  
 hermit-crab शख कर्कट, शखवासी कर्कट  
 hermosa pink (a colour, red रक्त in hue,  
 and of high प्र brilliance) प्ररक्त  
 Hernandia *Bot* केशहन्त्री प्रजाति  
 H peltata (the juice of the plant  
 is a powerful depilatory) सामान्य-  
 केशहन्त्री (cf केशहन्त्रीफला 'having fruits  
 that destroy the hair'—MW)  
 H sonora = H peltata  
 Hernandiaceae *Bot* केशहन्त्री-कुल *n*  
 hernia *Med* वर्ध *m*  
 inguinal hernia अन्त्रवृद्धि  
 Herodn = Ardeae बकानुगण *m*  
 Herodines = Herodiones  
 Herodiones *Aves* बक-गण *m* (बक an-  
 cient word)  
 heroin = aceto-morphine शुक्त-प्रमीली  
*f*  
 heron बक *m* (ancient word)  
 herpes (fr सप्) सर्पि (*१५*) *m*  
 Herpestes *Zool* नकुल-प्रजाति  
 Herpestidae (family) नकुल-वंश *m*  
 Herpestinae (subfamily) नकुलानुवंश *m*  
 Herpestus *Bot* श्वेतकामिनी-प्रजाति  
 H monniera = Moniera cune-  
 folia  
 herpetology (it relates to reptiles)  
 सरीसृप-विज्ञान *n*, सरीसृपी *f*  
 Herpobdella *Zool* अहन्वोका प्रजाति  
 Herpobdellida *Zool* (mouth is not  
 armed with true jaws—PH I 365)  
 अहन्वोका गण *m* (अ- not, हनु jaw, ओका  
 for जेलोका bdella, गण order)  
 Herpobdelloidea (a genus of leeches  
 feeding on entomostriacans) कटि-  
 न्योका प्रजाति  
 herpornis *Aves* विटपसर्पि (*१५*) *m* (crea-  
 ping along सर्पि branches and twigs  
 विटप)  
 herring (fish—it is extraordinarily  
 abundant) बहुला *f*  
 Herschelian telescope आनतदर्पण दूरक्ष  
 hertzian oscillator *Phys* (two plates  
 connected to induction coil) द्विपट्ट  
 प्रदोलक  
 hertzian telegraphy = radio telegra-  
 phy  
 hertzian wave = electric wave विद्युत-  
 रग  
 Hesione (a genus of *Larine* free-



1. In va-valent aty Chem નદ સયુજ

hexecontane (Gk *hexekonta* 'sixty')

पष्टि) Chem पचीन्य n

hexene Chem पचैन्य n

hexoctahedral adj Cryst (48 equal triangular faces) षडष्टानीक

hexonic adj Chem षड्षिक

hexonic acid षड्षिक अम्ल

hexose Chem षड्यु n

hexose phosphatase षड्यु भास्वीयेद

hexose phosphate षड्यु भारीय

hextetrahedral adj Cryst (24 faces) षटचतुरनीक (षट्- hex, चतुर- tetra, अनीक -hedral)

hexyl Chem षड्ल n

Heylandia Bot चिपिटकलाय-प्रजाति

H latebrosa (it has flat pods

belongs to the pea वण्य family)

सामान्य चिपिटकलाय (Vern चिपिदी—Graham)

Heynea Bot वनारिष्ट प्रजाति

H trijuga सामान्य वनारिष्ट (Almora, Haldwani *banrisha*)

Hf (hafnium) Chem गा (गानातु)

H F F S (high forest felling series)

बी व पा श्रे (वीजवन-पानन-श्रेणी)

H F W C (high forest working circle)

बी व प्र वृ (बीजवन-प्रवर्धन वृत्त)

hg (hectogram) दश पा (शत-ग्राम)

Hg (hemoglobin) रोग (शोथवृत्ति)

H G (home guards) न से (नगर सेना)

Hg (hydrargyrum) Chem प (पाख)

H H (His Highness) न रा (नराराज)

hhd (hoghead) खा (खारी)

hhg (hoghead) खा (खारी)

H H H. (treble hard, pencils) क क क (कठोर)

H horizon Plant Ecol ष सस्तर (ष for वण्य humus) (a layer of black humus of the soil surface in which organic matter is sufficiently decomposed to have lost all traces of botanical structure—Bor p 105)

H hour Mil (the time at which the planned operation is to be begun, used when the exact clock hour is kept secret till the latest moment) मुखवेला f

Hibbert bean (*Phaseolus lunatus*) चिपिट-शिम्य m

hibernate vb (Germ *überwintern*) शीतस्वपन

hibernation शीतस्वपन m

Hibernian green (a colour, yellow-

green पीतहरि in hue, of low नि brillianco) निपीयमुरि

hibiscus (edible) भिषडी

Hibiscus Bot भेषडी प्रजाति (भेषडी ancient word)

H abelmoschus (musk mallow)

कस्तूरी भेषडी (B, N, M ज्वास्तूरी, Ben *nushahdana*, Kan *kasturibende*, Deccan *kasturuoenda*, Hin *mushk-dana*, Mal *kas'uricenta*, Mar *kasturibhenda*, Tel *kas'uribenda*)

H aculeatus = H furcatus

H cannabinus (ambari hemp, bas tard jute, Deccan hemp, hemp bondy, Bombay hemp, Bimlipatam jute) जम्बालिका भेषडी (B, M अम्बालिका, Ben Bom Hin अम्बार, Guj *bhindiymbai*, Mar अम्बारी)

H esculentus (edible hibiscus, gobba, gumbo, lady's finger, ochro, okra) सामान्य भेषडी (MW भेषडी, Bom Mar भेषडी, Kan *bende*, Hin Pan भिन्डी)

H ficulneus (it is more or less prickly) कण्ट-भेषडी

H furcatus सूर्यमणि भेषडी (Mal *sur-ya mani*)

H lampas वन्य-भेषडी (Hin जगडी निग्री, Mar रानभेरी)

H manihot (a large hairy plant—Basu) रोहि-भेषडी

H mucranthus (the plant is considered a valuable febrifuge in Ceylon—Basu) ज्वरारि-भेषडी

H mutabilis स्थलपत्र-भेषडी (B, M, Ben Uri. स्थलपत्र, Hin स्थलपत्र)

H panduraciformis (it has whitish leaves) सितपत्र-भेषडी

H pentaphyllus = H manihot

H rosa sinensis = shoe flower = China rose (MW) जपा भेषडी (Basu जपापुष्प, Nakh, Mal जपा, Ben जपा, Hin *jasum*, Mar जख्ख, Tel जपापुष्प)

H rugosus गिरि-भेषडी (Hin, पहाडी भिन्डी—Graham)

H sabar अम्ल भेषडी (Mar अम्बारी)

H sabbdariffa (red sorrel, Jamaica sorrel, Natal sorrel, rosele, Indian sorrel, rosella) रजाम्बालिका भेषडी (Ben Bombay, Deccan, Hin Guj Mar लख अम्बारी)

H schizopetalus कुत्तल-भेषडी

H surattensis (calyx membranous—Basu) कलादीप-भेषडी

H uliaceous बला भेषडी (B, M, Ben *ul*, Malay *baru*, Pampangan, Tagalog *balisago*, Sinh *beingobeli*)

H tortuosus = H uliaceous

H trionum (In China and Mala, an infusion of the flowers is taken for itching and painful skin diseases—Basu) सडुंन भेषडी

hiccough Physiol हिक्का f, दिचकी

hiccup = hiccough

hickory [any tree of the genus *Carya* (अथ *Hicoria*) esp the shagbark] रोमशवृक्ष m

hickory gum = *Eucalyptus punctata*

Hicoria Bot रोमशवृक्ष प्रजाति

H aquatica (water hickory) जल-रोमशवृक्ष

H pecan (pecan) मिदुरकाष्ठ रोमशवृक्ष

hidden adj गुप्त, अदृष्ट, छिपा हुआ

hiddenite = lithia emerald *M. neral*.

छपुया भरकत n

hidden knowledge गुप्तविद्या f

hidden part *Engr*: अदृष्ट भाग

hide (of an animal) खल्ल m, खाल

hide to गोपन, छिपाना, छिपना

hide fleshing खाखी की छीजन

hidrosis स्वेद m

Hieracium (Gk *hierax* 'hawk') Bot. (genus of hawkweeds) बाख्खण प्रजाति

Hieractus *Acas* खोखारि प्रजाति (खोखारि ancient word)

hierarchy उच्चोच्चपरम्परा f

hieratite बहुसंख्य m (रद- for दशत potassium, से- for सैला silicon व for तस्वैय fluoride, रन for खनिज mineral)

Hierococcyx *Acas* बभ्रुक-प्रजाति (बभ्रुक occurs in चक्र)

Hierofalco *gerfalco* (gerfalco) सानाम्ब कुन्तरयेन

hieroglyphics तम्र लिपि (निद Egypt) चित्रलिपि f

higgling वस्तुवन n (from कवेर), भाक जाप कराना

high adj 1 उच्च, ऊचा

2 Educ उच्च (see primary)

3 अधिक, अत्यन्त, गति-

4 *Colours* a (in brilliance) प्र, प्रभुप्र

b (in saturation) उच्च, उद्भिन्न

high n Meteorol (an area of high barometric pressure) उच्चपीठ m

high academic qualification उच्च शैक्ष-



शिक योग्यता  
 high acidity उच्च अम्लता  
 high altitude fighter *Mil* उच्चर्याधक *m*  
 high altitudes *Mil* अधिक उचाई, अधिक उच्च  
 high and low watermark उच्च और निम्न जलचिह्न  
 high antiquity अति प्राचीनता  
 high authorities उच्च प्राधिकारी  
 high blood pressure उच्च रधिर निपीड  
 highborn कुलीन  
 high civil authorities उच्च अमैनिक प्राधिकारी  
 high cohesion उच्च सलग्न  
 high colour paste consumption *Tex* अधिक रंगलेपी व्यय  
 high commissioner उच्चायुक्त  
 High Commissioner for India भारतीय उच्चायुक्त  
 High Commission of India भारतीय उच्चायोग  
 high contracting parties उच्च सविदा-कारी पक्ष  
 High Court उच्च न्यायालय (*Const*)  
 High Court adhesive stamp उच्च न्यायालय का अभिलगो मुद्रांक  
 High Court decisions उच्च न्यायालय के विनिश्चय  
 High Court establishment उच्च न्यायालय-स्थापना  
 High Court of Judicature उच्च न्यायालय  
 High Court pleader उच्च न्यायालय-अभिवक्ता  
 High Courts on their original sides उच्च न्यायालय अपने मूलधिकार पर  
 high crimes and misdemeanors महा-पराय और उपापराय  
 high dam *Irrig* उच्च रोधन, उचा बाध  
 high diligence अत्यन्त समवेक्षा  
 high duty area अधिक शुल्क क्षेत्र  
 high embankment *Geog* उच्च बड़तट  
 higher *adj* उच्च, उच्चतर, अधिक ऊचा  
 higher secondary *Educ* उत्तर-माध्य-मिक  
 higher algebra उच्च बीजगणित  
 higher animals उच्च प्राणी  
 higher apse सुदूरक ११  
 higher authorities उच्च प्राधिकारि पक्ष  
 higher authority उच्च प्राधिकारी  
 higher class *Rly* १ उच्च वर्ग, उचा वर्ग  
 २ *Rly* उच्च श्रेणी, ऊची श्रेणी  
 higher defence control *Mil* उच्च

प्रतिरक्षा नियन्त्रण  
 higher defence control chart *Mil* उच्च प्रतिरक्षा नियन्त्रण-चित्र  
 higher education उच्च शिक्षा, उच्चतर शिक्षा  
 higher excess charge *Rly* अधिकतर अतिरिक्त भाड़ा  
 higher fungi उच्च कवक  
 higher grade of pay अधिक ऊचा वेतन प्रक्रम  
 higher numbers ऊची संख्याएँ  
 higher oxides उच्च जारेय  
 higher pitch (of highways) उच्चतर नारता  
 higher plant *Bot* (in contrast to 'lower' plants) उच्च पादप  
 higher post उच्च पद  
 higher powers उच्चतर घात  
 higher powers of ten दश उच्चघात  
 higher revenue authorities उच्च राजस्व-प्राधिकारी  
 higher secondary *Educ* उत्तर-माध्यमिक  
 higher standard उच्च स्तर  
 higher standard certificate *Forestry* उच्च-श्रेणी-प्रमाणपत्र (*see* certificate)  
 higher standard examination उच्च स्तर परीक्षा  
 higher standard of efficiency दक्षता का अधिक ऊचा स्तर  
 highest *adj* परम, उच्चतम, सर्वोच्च, मह-त्तम, ऊच से ऊचा, सय से ऊचा  
 highest bid सर्वोच्च प्रतिक्रीडा, सय से ऊची बोली, ऊची से ऊची बोली  
 highest bidder सर्वोच्च प्रतिक्रीडा, सय से ऊची बोली बोलेने वाला  
 highest common divisor *Math* महत्तम समापवर्तक ११  
 highest common factor = highest common divisor  
 highest common measure = highest common divisor  
 highest Court of Appeal उच्चतम पुन-विचार न्यायालय  
 highest degree of care and diligence सावधानी और समवेक्षा की उच्चतम मात्रा  
 highest dimension *Math* उच्चतम घात  
 highest hydride *Chem* परम उदेय  
 highest net revenue *Forestry* उच्चतम शुद्ध आमस  
 highest oxide *Chem* परम जारेय  
 highest point उच्चतम बिन्दु  
 highest prices उच्चतम मूल्य (*see* prices)  
 high exchange *Relig* उच्च विनिमय

high explosive चण्ड रहोट  
 high explosive shell चण्डस्फोटकावार  
 high flood उच्च पूर  
 high flood level *Rly* परसीमा तल  
 high forest *Forestry* (= forest from sea — a translation of German *Hochwald*) वीजवन, उच्च वन  
 high forest felling series वीजवन पातन-श्रेणी  
 high forest system *Forestry* वीजवन-पद्धति  
 high forest with reserve system *Forestry* आरक्ष-युक्त वीजवन पद्धति  
 high forest working circle वीजवन-प्रयन्त्रन वृत्त  
 high frequency current उच्च वारवारता-वाह  
 high frequency generator उच्चावेपक जनित्र  
 high frequency oscillation उच्च-आवे-पाक प्रवेहन  
 high functionary (of a state) उच्चा-धिकारी, रसी (११) *m*  
 high grade उच्च श्रेणी, उच्च प्रक्रम  
 high handed method अत्याचारी रीति  
 high head उच्च शीर्ष  
 high head plant उच्च-शीर्ष-मयन्त्र  
 high interest भारी ब्याज, अधिक वृद्धि  
 high land उच्चभूमि  
 high land plan *Geog* उच्च भू स्थली  
 high level *Forestry* उच्चतल अथ स्तोविष  
 high level station *Forestry* (*German* *Hohenlage*) उच्चतल स्थाण  
 highlights प्रमुखताएँ, विशेषताएँ  
 highly अव्यन्त, अति-  
 highly coloured अतिरन्जित, बहुत रंगा हुआ, दग्गाया चढ़ाया हुआ  
 highly combustible petrol अतिदाह्य मन्त्रिल  
 highly concentrated अति-संकेन्द्रित  
 highly evolved *Bot* अति-उद्भूतित  
 highly foliated अतिपणित  
 highly inf. *verbs* अत्यन्त सामर्थि १  
 highly infectious disease अत्यन्त साह-मि ह रोग  
 highly inflammable अति-अभिन्याह्य  
 highly polished अति प्रमादित  
 highly refractive रसि गुमायी  
 highly skilled प्रतिदक्ष  
 highly polished *verb* अति विदित  
 high mallow *chem* *flower* *Malva* *officinalis* दक्षिणपत्र ११  
 high moor = peatmoor जी: ह-भू *f*.

high mountain features *Geog* उच्च  
 पर्वत रूपधेय  
 high officials उच्चाधिकारी  
 high percentage उच्च प्रतिशतता  
 high personages महाव्यक्ति, बड़े बड़े  
 व्यक्ति  
 high power उच्च शक्ति  
 high power committee उच्चशक्ति समिति  
 high power microscope उच्च-शक्ति  
 अण्वीक्ष  
 high pressure (h p) *Mach* उच्च निपीड  
 (उ त्रि)  
 high-pressure area उच्च निपीड क्षेत्र  
 high pressure system of heating  
*Hygiene* उच्चनिपीड-तापन विधि  
 high priest पुरोया  
 high priority उच्च पूर्वता  
 High Proficiency Examination उच्च-  
 प्रावीण्य परीक्षा  
 high relief = alto relieve *Sculpture*  
 उच्च उद्भूत  
 high retentive capacity उच्च प्रतिधारण-  
 क्षमता  
 highroad महापथ *n* (ancient word from  
 Pāli)  
 high school उच्च पाठशाला, उच्च शाला  
 (see school)  
 High School Certificate Examination  
 उच्चशाला प्रमाणपत्र परीक्षा  
 High School Education Board उच्च-  
 शाला शिक्षा-मण्डल  
 high seas *Law* (that part of the sea  
 which lies not within the body of  
 a country) महासमुद्र (Const), बाह्य  
 समुद्र  
 high shade उच्च छाया  
 high-sided truck *Liby* उच्चपारदर्वाही  
 high specific gravity उच्च आपेक्षिक  
 भार  
 high speed *Engin* उच्च वेग  
 high speed diesel oil उच्चवेग-पीडज्वाल-  
 तेल  
 high speed steamer उच्चवेग जहाज  
 high speed train उच्चवेग-पटरण-  
 वाहक  
 high stepping *Med* उच्चपद गति  
 high street महाराष्ट्र  
 high stumps *Forestry* उच्च निहवृण  
 high table उच्च पटल  
 high taper = golden grain (*Verbas*  
*cum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
 high temperature चण्ड ताप, उच्च ताप  
 high temperature furnace चण्ड ताप-

भाट  
 high temperature thermometer चण्ड-  
 ताप मात *m* (short for चण्डताप-मापमान)  
 high tension (H T) उच्च आवृत्ति (उ त्रि)  
 (see low tension)  
 high tension cable *Phys* उच्च आवृत्ति  
 सडाम  
 high tension installations उच्च आवृत्ति  
 अधिष्ठापन  
 high tension side उच्च-आवृत्ति पार्श्व  
 high tide उच्च वेला, ज्वार (see tide)  
 low tide निम्न वेला, भाटा  
 high tide mark उच्च वेला चिह्न  
 high treason (treason against the  
 sovereign) राजाभिद्रोह, घोर अभिद्रोह  
 high vacuum *Phys* उच्च शून्यक  
 high vacuum pump उच्चशून्यक उद्घुच  
 high value stamps उच्च मूल्य मुद्राक  
 high velocity उच्च प्रवेग  
 high-water line *Geog* उच्चजल-रेखा  
 high-water mark उच्चजल चिह्न  
 highway राजपथ *m* (Const) (see street)  
 Highway Act राजपथ अधिनियम  
 highway engineering राजपथ-आनि-  
 यान्त्रिकी  
 highwayman (one who robs on a  
 highway) पारिपन्थिक *n* (from इल्लुप),  
 चटमार  
 highway robbery राजपथ लुण्ठन, सारंग  
 लुण्ठन  
 high wind = moderate gale (in Beau-  
 fort's scale) अतिवात, उच्चवात  
 high wood = high forest  
 high-yielding *ad* सुप्रदायी (इन्)  
 Hilarocichla *Aves* अनुलट्टपिका प्रजाति  
 (similar to *Pteruthius* इट्टपिका)  
 Hildebrand's brown eared bulbul  
*Aves* कारण्य पीत गोवत्सक (found in  
 Haran Karan Hills)  
 hill गिरि, पर्वत *m*, पहाड़ी  
 mountain पर्वत, पहाड़  
 hill allowance पर्वत-अधिदेय, पहाड़-भत्ता  
 hill fox गिरि लोमरी, पहाड़ी लोमरी  
 hill grassland गिरि-घासभूमि  
 hill-land *Drainage* गिरि भूमि  
 hill nursery गिरि-रोपणी  
 hillcock गिरिका *f*, टीला  
 hill opium गिरि-अहिरेन  
 hill palm (*Caryota urens*) मछट्टम *m*  
 (B, M)  
 hill partridge *Aves* गिरि तित्तिर *m*  
 hill pasture गिरि-चर *m*  
 hill pigeon *Aves* गिरि-पारावत *m* (पारावत

ancient word)  
 hill planting = mound planting  
*Forestry*  
 hill side गिरि-पार्श्व, पहाड़ी का पार्श्व  
 hill iris गिरि शिरीष  
 hill sirkeer cuckoo *Aves* हिमालय-  
 श्रीकीर *m* (found at the base of the  
 Himalayas)  
 hill slope गिरि प्रवेग, पहाड़ी की ढलान  
 hill state गिरि-राज्य, पर्वत-राज्य  
 hill station पर्वत स्थान, पर्वत स्थान, पहाड़  
 hillstream fisheries गिरि-नदी मात्स्यिकी,  
 पहाड़ी नदियों में मछली पकड़ना  
 hill torrent गिरि-तरङ्गिच्छात, गिरि तर-  
 स्विनी  
 hill tract गिरि प्रदेश, पहाड़ी प्रदेश  
 hill tribe गिरि जाति, पहाड़ी जाति  
 hill-warbler *Aves* पर्वत वृत्तिनी  
 hill wort = wild thyme (*Thymus*  
*serpyllum*) वन्य-पर्णमिनी *f*  
 hilly country गिरि देश, पहाड़ी प्रदेश  
 hilly tracts गिरि प्रदेश, पहाड़ी प्रदेश  
 hilum 1 = hilus *Anat* (where 'the  
 stalk', viz, blood vessels and nerves  
 enter) वृन्तयु *m*  
 2 *Bot* (point of connection be-  
 tween funicle and ovule) वृन्तयु *m*  
 hilus = hilum  
 Himalayan हिमालय-  
 Himalayan ash = Nepal ash  
 Himalayan bearded vulture or lam-  
 mergeyer *Aves* हिमालय जयायु गृध्र  
 (जयायु ancient word)  
 Himalayan black bulbul *Aves* हिमालय  
 मणिगुण्ड गोवत्सक  
 Himalayan black drongo *Aves* हिमालय-  
 अगारक  
 Himalayan brown eared bulbul *Aves*  
 हिमालय पीत गोवत्सक  
 Himalayan brown wood owl *Aves*  
 हिमालय बभ्रु वन घूक  
 Himalayan cedar = deodar (*Cedrus*  
*deodara*) देवदारु *m* (B, N, M)  
 Himalayan cherry (*Prunus cerasoides*)  
 पद्मक *m* (B, N, M, Guj, Mar)  
 Himalayan cole tit *Aves* हिमालय अक्षित  
 चूडा चण्गुली (head and neck black  
 अक्षित)  
 Himalayan crossbill *Aves* हिमालय-  
 चिपम-चण्चु  
 Himalayan cuckoo *Aves* हिमालय श्वेत-  
 कोकिल  
 Himalayan cypress हिमालय सुरट्टम

Himalayan goat antelope or serow  
*Mamm* हिमालय हरिणज = राम हरिण  
 (राम is a kind of deer in चरम Cf  
 Kashmiri ramu)  
 Himalayan goldcrest *Aves* हिमालय  
 नीलशिख कृत्तिनी  
 Himalayan golden backed three toed  
 woodpecker *Aves* हिमालय स्वर्ण पृष्ठ  
 ज्यगुल काष्ठकृट  
 Himalayan golden eagle *Aves* हिमालय  
 महासुपर्ण  
 Himalayan goldfinch *Aves* हिमालय  
 स्वर्ण चटक  
 Himalayan greenfinch *Aves* हिमालय  
 हरित चटक  
 Himalayan grey drongo *Aves* हिमा-  
 लय श्याम अगारक  
 Himalayan grey headed fishing eagle  
*Aves* हिमालय धूम्र शीर्ष मत्स्य सुपर्ण  
 Himalayan griffon *Aves* हिमालय पाण्डुर  
 Himalayan hemlock spruce = *Tsuga*  
*brunoniensis* हिमालय-श्रीसरल  
 Himalayan holly = *Ilex dipyrrena*  
 Himalayan ibex *Mamm* हिमालय रकु,  
 पृष्ठ-श्याम शरभ  
 Himalayan jackal *Mamm* हिमालय-  
 श्यामाल  
 Himalayan jay *Aves* हिमालय वनचाप  
 Himalayan jungle crow *Aves* हिमालय-  
 वन-काक  
 Himalayan kestrel *Aves* हिमालय रगण  
 श्येन  
 Himalayan laburnum = *Sophora mol-*  
*lis*  
 Himalayan lesser pied woodpecker  
*Aves* हिमालय लघु कर्तुर काष्ठकृट  
 Himalayan lilac हिमालय नीलक  
 Himalayan long-billed vulture *Aves*  
 हिमालय शकुन गृध्र  
 Himalayan marbled cat *Mamm* हिमा-  
 लय चित्र पिंडाल  
 Himalayan missel thrush *Aves* हिमालय  
 कोलाश कस्तूरिका  
 Himalayan mouse hare *Mamm* हिमा-  
 लय आसु शरभ  
 Himalayan mulberry हिमालय-तूत  
 Himalayan nutcracker *Aves* हिमालय-  
 सारगकाक  
 Himalayan paeony (*Paeonia emodi*)  
 चन्द्र *m* (Nadk.)  
 Himalayan paradise flycatcher *Aves*  
 हिमालय रज्जुवाल शलभाश  
 Himalayan pencil cedar (*Juniperus*

*macropoda*) धूप *m* (Hin Nep)  
 Himalayan pied kingfisher *Aves* हिमा-  
 लय कर्पादिक मीनरक  
 Himalayan pigmy shrew *Mamm*  
 हिमालय वामन छुछुन्दर  
 Himalayan range हिमालय-माला  
 Himalayan red-legged falconet *Aves*  
 हिमालय रक्त पाद छुद्र श्येन  
 Himalayan ruby throat *Aves* हिमालय-  
 मणिमण्ड  
 Himalayan scaly bellied woodpecker  
*Aves* हिमालय शल्कोदर काष्ठकृट  
 Himalayan silver birch (*Betula utilis*)  
 भूर्ज *m* (B, M)  
 Himalayan silver fir (*Abies webbiana*)  
 तालीशपत्र *m* (Hin Bon)  
 Himalayan slaty-headed paroquet  
*Aves* हिमालय पीत-चञ्चु शुक्र  
 Himalayan snow-cock *Aves* हिमालय  
 हिम-तित्तिर  
 Himalayan speckled piculet *Aves*  
 हिमालय चित्र काष्ठकृटिका (speckled चित्र)  
 Himalayan starling *Aves* हिमालय-सारिक  
 Himalayan stoat or ermine *Mamm*  
 कश्मीर-हिमशुति (found in Kashmir  
 कश्मीर)  
 Himalayan swiftlet *Aves* हिमालय-  
 दुर्लिका  
 Himalayan tree creeper *Aves* हिमालय-  
 वृक्ष सर्प  
 Himalayan tree pie *Aves* हिमालय कृता-  
 कृट  
 Himalayan water shrew *Mamm* हिमा-  
 लय जल छुछुन्दर  
 Himalayan whistling-thrush *Aves*  
 हिमालय-श्री कस्तूरिका  
 Himalayan white-crested laughing-  
 thrush *Aves* हिमालय श्वेत-शिख वाक्कार  
 Himalayan white oak (*Quercus incana*)  
 वन्जु *m*  
 Himalayan witch hazel = *Parrotia*  
*jacquemontiana*  
 Himalayan wood owl *Aves* हिमालय-  
 वन-घूक  
 Himanthalia lorea (sea thong) सामान्य  
 चरुगाश्च (for explanation see sea  
 thong)  
 Himantopus *Aves* प्रवालपाद-प्रजाति (प्रवाल-  
 पाद occurs in पालकाप्य)  
 hind *n* हरिणी *f*, हिरनी  
 doe स्त्री  
 hind *adj* पश्च-पिछला  
 hindbrain *Anat* पश्च मस्तिष्क *n*

hind calf बाल-हरिणी  
 hinder *vb* पश्चन डालना, नाथा डालना  
 hindgut *Zool* पश्चान्त्र *n*  
 hind kidney = metanephros पश्चपृक्क,  
 उत्तरपृक्क *n*  
 hind-limb *Zool* पश्चाग *n*, पश्च पाद *m*  
 hind quarter पश्च चतुर्थाश  
 hindrance अडचन, नाथा  
 Hinduism हिन्दू-धर्म  
 Hindu law हिन्दू विधि  
 Hindu male हिन्दू पुरुष  
 Hindu religious institution हिन्दुओं की  
 धर्मस्थला (Const)  
 Hindu undivided family हिन्दू अविभक्त  
 परिवार  
 hind wing *Zool* पश्च-पक्ष  
 hinge 1 कोर *m*  
 2 कोर *m* (from एधुन)  
 hinged lid सकोर पिधान  
 hinge joint = ginglymus joint *Anat*  
 कोर-सन्धि (from एधुन)  
 hinge ligament *Zool* कोर-स्नायु  
 hinge line *Zool* कोर रेखा  
 hinge teeth *Zool* कोर-दन्त  
 Hinglay *Geog* (situated at the extre-  
 mity of the Hingula range on the  
 coast of Malien in Baluchistan It  
 is one of the pithas) दिगुला *f*  
 hint 1 संकेत *m*  
 2 = point *Math* उद्देशक *m*  
 suggestion सुझाव  
 intimation प्रज्ञापन, सूचना  
 insinuation उपक्षेप, कटाक्ष  
 innuendo इमित, छेकोक्ति  
 hinted *adj* संकेतित  
 hinterland पृष्ठदेश *m*  
 hints 1 = points *Math* उद्देशक *m*  
 2 संकेत *m*  
 hip 1 नितम्ब *m*  
 pelvis श्रोणि  
 2 (fruit of the dogrose) दशपाटल फल  
*n*  
 hipbone = innominate bone = inno-  
 minatum नितम्बास्थि *n*  
 hip girdle *Anat* नितम्ब चक्र  
 pelvic arch or girdle श्रोणि-चक्र  
 hip joint *Anat* नितम्ब सन्धि  
 Hippa (body very short—Web) हस्त-  
 काय प्रजाति  
 Hippurion *Paleontol* (an extinct genus  
 of Miocene and Pliocene mammals re-  
 lated to the horse) अश्ववन्धु प्रजाति  
 Hippidion *Paleontol* (a genus of

horses belonging to the Pleistocene  
 प्रातिनूतयुग) प्रातिनूत इयक प्रजाति  
**Hippidium** = Hippidion  
**hippocampal** *adj* Zool गन्धवक्र  
**hippocampal commissure** गन्धवक्र समा-  
 मिल  
**hippocampal lobe** गन्धवक्र पालि  
**hippocampi** *pl* of hippocampus  
**hippocampus** *Anat* (a curved struc-  
 ture forming the larger part of  
 the archipallium तन्धवावर) गन्ध वक्र  
 n  
**Hippocampus** *Zool* (consists of sea  
 horses) अश्वमीन प्रजाति  
**hippocampus major** = hippocampus  
*Anat*  
**hippocampus minor** = calcar avis  
*Anat* (a white curved ridge—Dor-  
 land and Webster) श्वेत चक्र n  
**Hippolaïs** *Aves* गायन्ती प्रजाति  
**Hippomane** *Bot* (latex poisonous)  
 विषाक्षीर प्रजाति (आक्षीर latex)  
**H** *mancinella* = manchineal tree  
 (in Guiana, the milky juice is  
 given for worms to children—  
 Basu) कृमिहर विषाक्षीर  
**Hippophae** *Bot* (useful in lung com-  
 plaints—Basu) नलीमयदरी प्रजाति  
**H** *rhamnoides* (sallow thorn sea  
 buckthorn) (has thorn branches—  
 McLean I 928) कण्टदार नलीमयदरी  
**H** *salicifolia* (bark very rough—  
 Basu) खरवल्क नलीमयदरी  
**Hippopotamidae** *Zool* जलहस्ति-वंश m  
**hippopotamus** *Zool* जलहस्ती (श्) m  
**Hippopotamus** *Zool* जलहस्ति प्रजाति  
**H** *amphibius* उभयचर जलहस्ती  
**Hipposiderinae** (subfamily) पुष्पनामानु-  
 वंश m (the nose leaf looks a flower-  
 like appendage on the nose)  
**Hipposiderus** *Zool* पुष्पनास प्रजाति  
**Hippotigris** *Zool* (a subgenus of  
*Equus* containing the zebras) चित्रा-  
 इनासुप्रजाति (अनुप्रजाति subgenus)  
**hippurate** *Chem* अरबमेदिक n  
**hippuric** *adj* *Chem* अरबमेदिक  
**hippuric acid** अरबमेदिक अम्ल  
**Hippuris** *Bot* (hippos 'horse' वागे +  
 oura 'tail' लम्) बाणिलम् प्रजाति  
**H** *vulgaris* (mares tail) सामान्य  
 बाणिलम्  
**hippu** ~ शकुचूर्णी (श्) m  
**Hippurites** *Paleontol* (the lower

valve is conical) शकुचूर्णि प्रजाति  
**H cornu-vaccinum** शृग शकुचूर्णी  
**Hippuritidae** *Zool* शकुचूर्णि-वंश m  
**hippus** *Med* (marked by spasmodic  
 variation in the size of the pupils)  
 वितारक m  
**hiptage** माधवी f  
**Hiptage** *Bot* माधवी प्रजाति  
**H** *benghalensis* सामान्य माधवी (Basu  
 माधवी, माधवीन्ता, Guj Kan Mar  
 माधवी, Tel *madhavi tegu*, Ben Hin  
 Nep Uri माधवीन्ता)  
**H** *madablota* = *H* *benghalensis*  
**hircine** *adj* (having a goatlike smell)  
 अजगन्ध  
**hircineous** *adj* अजगन्ध  
**hircu cervas** अज शृग m (half goat,  
 half stag)  
**hire** *Com* अवकय m, भाडा  
**hire** *tb* अवकयण, भाड़े पर लेना  
**hire and purchase** क्रयावकय, भाड़े पर  
 और मोल लेना  
**hire charge** अवकय प्रभार, भाड़ा  
**hired labour** अवक्रीत श्रम  
**hired transport** अवक्रीत परिवहन  
**hired transport driver** अवक्रीत परिवहन-  
 चालक  
**hureling** (one who is hired or who  
 serves for wages) अवक्रीत m, भाड़े  
 का टट्टू  
**mercenary** रत्निक (from Pāpini),  
 भूतक  
**hire-purchase** क्रयावकय  
**hire purchase agreement** क्रयावकय-  
 सविद्.  
**hurer** अवक्रीत (ृ) m  
**hiring agreement** अवकय-सविद्  
**Hirschfeld's bacillus** = *Salmonella*  
*hirschfeldi*  
**hirsute** *Bot* (pubescent with rather  
 coarse, stiff hairs) रुद्धरोमी (श्) m  
**hirsutism** *Med* (excessive hairiness)  
 अतिरोमिता f  
**hirtellus** *Bot* *Tox* (minutely haired,  
 pubescent) रोमश  
**Hirudidae** जलौका-वंश m  
**hirudin** जलौका f  
**Hirudinae** जलौकासुवंश m  
**Hirudinaria** *Zoo* जलौका प्रजाति  
**H** *granulosa* (the commonest leech  
 in India) सामान्य-जलौका  
**H** *javanica* यवद्वीप-जलौका  
**H** *manillensis* कलिगद्वीप जलौका

(फिलिपीन Philippines)  
**H** *viridis* हरित जलौका  
**Hirudinea** *Zool* जलौका वर्ग m (वंश  
 class)  
**hirudiniculture** *Zool* जलौका सञ्चन n  
**Hirudinidae** *Zool* जलौका वंश m  
**Hirudo** *Zool* नीरीका प्रजाति  
**H** *australis* महालका नीरीका  
**H** *medicinalis* वैद्य नीरीका  
**Hirundapus** *Aves* शूलवाल प्रजाति (have  
 spiny shafts attached to the rectrices)  
**Hirundinidae** *Aves* भाण्डीक वंश m  
 (भाण्डीक occurs in the इतर्नहिता of  
 बराहमिहिर)  
**Hirundo** *Aves* भाण्डीक प्रजाति (भाण्डीक  
 ancient word)  
**H** *rustica* ग्राम भाण्डीक  
**His Excellency** परमश्रेष्ठ m  
**His Highness** (H H), Your Highness  
 महाराज (मरा)  
 Your Majesty देव, देवपाद  
**His Excellency, Your Excellency**  
 परम श्रेष्ठ  
**His Honour** त्रय भवान् m  
**hislopite** (calcite, coloured by green  
 earth, also includes crystals of  
 heulandite The name is still with-  
 out specific value) अभिचूर्णित m (रत्न  
 for सतिग mineral)  
**His Majesty** (H M) देवपाद n. (देवा),  
 महामहिम सम्राट (see Her Majesty)  
**His Majesty in Council** परिषत्स्थित  
 सम्राट m  
**His Majesty's representative** सम्राट-  
 प्रतिनिधि  
**His Majesty's Service** सम्राट सेवा  
**His Majesty's Ship** (H M S) सम्राट-  
 जलयान (स.ज.)  
**hispid** *adj* (rough with bristles, stiff  
 hairs) कर्कशरोम  
**hispid hare** *Mamm* कर्कश रोम शर  
**hispid leaf surface** *Bot* कर्कशरोम पर्ण-  
 तल  
**huss** 1 n सीत्कार m  
 2 vb सीत्करण  
**hussing** *Phys* सीत्करण n  
**hissing sound** *Phys* सीत्कार m  
**histamine** *Zool* ऊतिक्ती f  
**histidine** *Biochem* ऊत्येयी f  
**histiocyte** *histocyte* *Zool* प्रोति कोश f  
**histogen** *Bot* ऊतिजन m  
**histogram** *Statistics* (representation  
 of a frequency distribution by

means of rectangles आवन) वारवारता-  
चित्र, वारवारता-आयत-चित्र, वारवारता-  
मापति (श्न) n.  
histoid *adj* Bot 1 (resembling nor-  
mal tissues) उक्तिक  
2 (developed from or consisting of,  
but one tissue) एकैतिक  
histologic=histological  
histological *adj* 1 भौतिक, उक्ति  
2 भौतिकीय  
histological differentiation भौतिक  
मिश्रण  
histological examination उक्ति-परीक्षा  
histologically speaking Zool भौतिकीय  
दृष्टि से  
histology 1 (science) भौतिकी *f* (from  
उक्ति tissue)  
2 (tissue structure) उक्ति संरचना *f*  
histolysis ऊर्ध्वशान् " "  
histometabasis Geol (Gk, 'tissue  
exchange') उक्तिविनिमय *m*  
histone Biochem (globin of hemoglo-  
bin) वर्तुलिका *f*  
histopathological *adj* उक्तिव्याधिकीय  
historian ऐतिहासिक, इतिहासविद् *m*  
historic *adj* ऐतिहासिक  
historical *adj* 1 ऐतिहासिक  
2 Statistics कालिक  
historical analysis Statistics कालिक  
विरलेषण  
historical aspect ऐतिहासिक दृष्टिकोण  
historical feature Radio ऐतिहासिक  
रूपक  
historical geology ऐतिहासिक भौमिकी  
historical method ऐतिहासिक रीति  
historical monument ऐतिहासिक स्मारक  
historical novel ऐतिहासिक उपन्यास  
historical records ऐतिहासिक अभिलेख  
historical research ऐतिहासिक अन्वेषण  
historical school Econ ऐतिहासिक  
संप्रदाय (see schools of economics)  
historical sequence ऐतिहासिक अनुक्रम  
historical series Statistics कालिक माला  
historical variable Statistics कालिक  
चल  
historical variation Statistics कालिक  
विचरण  
historigram Math (a diagram show-  
ing changes in variable over a period  
of time) कालिक चित्र *n*  
history 1 इतिहास *m*  
2 इतिवृत्त *n*  
history chair (history professorship)

इतिहास-प्राप्त्यपकपद, इतिहास-आसन  
history of diseases रोग वृत्त  
history of literature साहित्य का इतिहास  
history of medicine आयुर्विज्ञान का इति-  
हास  
history of present pregnancy वर्तमान  
गर्भावस्था का इतिहास  
history of service सेवा वृत्त  
history of services सेवा-इतिहास  
history sheet इतिवृत्त-पत्र  
history ticket (of a prisoner) इतिवृत्त-  
पत्रक  
Histoza Zool उक्तिजीविन *m pl*  
histozoic *adj* Biol (living in the tis-  
sues of their host) उक्तिजीवी (-श्न)  
histozoon Zool उक्तिजीवी (श्न) *m*  
Histriocomorpha Zool (infraorder) भू-  
शल्यक-उपगण *m*  
Histriobdella Zool (parasitic on the  
lobster) महाचिंगटोका प्रजाति  
H homari (parasitic on the eggs of  
the lobster) भाण्ड-महाचिंगटोका  
Histriodrilus=Histriodella  
histrixite ताम्रमिश्रित *m* (ता for ताम्र cop-  
per, अ for अञ्जन antimony, मि- for  
मिश्रित bismuth, ग- for शुन्यैय sulphide,  
इज for खनिज mineral)  
hitakol Chem (synthetic rubber made  
in Japan, neoprene class) उदयवर्प-  
घुपि *m*  
hitherto अब तक  
hl (hecto-liter) न स्थ (शत प्रस्थ)  
H line Chem 1 उ रेखा  
2 ज रेखा  
H<sub>a</sub> line उअ रेखा  
H<sub>β</sub> line उआ रेखा  
H<sub>γ</sub> line उइ रेखा  
H M (headmaster) मु अ (मुख्य-अध्यापक)  
hm (hecto meter) न मा (शत-मान)  
H M (His Majesty) दे पा (देवपाद), म  
स (महामहिम सम्राट्)  
H M A (Hon Minister for Agr-  
culture) मा कृ म (मान कृषि मंत्री)  
H M D (Hon Minister for Develop-  
ment) मा विक म (मान विकास मंत्री)  
H M E (Hon Minister for Education)  
मा शिक्ष म (मान शिक्षा मंत्री)  
H M F (Hon Minister for Finance)  
मा वि म (मान वित्त मंत्री)  
H M Food (Hon Minister for Food)  
मा अ म (मान अन्न-मन्त्री)  
H M P (Hon Minister for Public

Health) मा स्वा म (मान स्वास्थ्य मन्त्री)  
H M P W (Hon Minister for Public  
Works) मा लो क म (मान लोक-कर्मन्त्रि-  
मन्त्री)  
H M S (His Majesty's Ship) स ज.  
(सम्राट्-जलयान)  
Ho (holmium) Chem पा (पाडुला)  
hoard *vb* भासचित करना  
hoard *n* भासधन *m*  
hoarded wealth भासचित धन  
hoarding भासधन *n*  
hoards of treasure trove coins नि-  
खात निधि टंकों के भासचय  
hoarhound=Marrubium vulgare  
hoary *adj* पलित  
hoary bamboo-rat Mamm सिताभ वेषु-  
मूपक  
hoary bar-wing Aves पलित रमणी (पलित  
hoary, रमणी from Lepcha ramno-  
pho)  
hoary-bellied Himalayan squirrel  
Mamm धूसरोदर हिमालय रोमशी  
hoary stock (Matthiola incana) राजिका-  
चन्दु *m*  
hoatzin=stinkbird पूतिपक्षी *m*  
hobby 1 व्यासंग *m*  
2 Ales (a small falcon) चिरान्तक रयेन  
*m* (चिरान्तक occurs in महाभारत)  
hockey (fr hoc 'hook') बक्का *f*  
hockey stick बक्का यष्टि  
hock herb (Althaea rosea) चित्रसेवती *f*.  
(Ben)  
Hodgkin's disease = lympho granu-  
loma  
hodgkinsonite कुलोसिज *m* (कु- for कुप्यात  
zinc, ले- for लोहक manganese, स- for  
सैक्तीय silicate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
Hodgsonius Ales दीर्घतरपुच्छ प्रजाति (a  
comparatively long दीर्घतर tail पुच्छ  
than other genera of its family)  
Hodgson's bat Mamm कामरूप जतु  
(found in Assam कामरूप)  
Hodgson's blue winged siva Ales नील-  
पक्ष दिव  
Hodgson's broadbill Aves रत्न कटि  
पृथुचञ्चु  
Hodgson's brown toothed shrew  
Mamm पावंत वन्त दुन्दुर् (found in  
the interior of hills पावंत)  
Hodgson's bush chat Ales भोदान्त क्षुप-  
अरवक (भोदान्त Bhutan)  
Hodgson's flying squirrel Mamm.



holder of family certificate परिवार-  
प्रमाणपत्र का धारी  
holder of land Law भूमि-धारी, भूमि का  
धारी  
holder of Mitakshara certificate मित्त-  
क्षरा प्रमाणपत्र का धारी  
holder of power Law शक्ति-धारी  
holder of promissory note and trans-  
feree of the same Law वचनपत्र धारी  
और उसका हस्तान्तरित  
holder of receipt प्राप्ति-धारी  
holder of the village ग्राम-धारी  
holder's duly constituted attorney  
धारी का यथाविधि निर्धारित प्राधिकर्ता  
holdfast Bot दृढग्रह *m*  
hold for an anchor लाङ्गल-धान *n*  
hold good *vb* 1 काम देना, उपयुक्त होना  
2 *Math* (to remain valid) सत्य होना  
hold in abeyance आस्थगित रखना  
holding *n* धृतक्षेत्र, क्षेत्र *n*, खाता, जोत  
(*see farm*)  
fragmentation of holdings धृतक्षेत्र-  
अपखण्डन  
consolidation of holdings धृतक्षेत्र-  
समेकन, चक्रबन्दी  
holding an office of profit लाभपद-  
धारी  
holding company Finance सूत्रधारी सम-  
वाय  
holding of ballot शलाका का प्रबन्ध  
holding office पदधारी, पदासीन, पदारूढ  
holdings of Reserve Bank of India  
भारतीय सचिक्ति-अधिकोप के धारण  
hold of a ship नावोदर *n*  
hold office पद धारण करना  
hold office for life आजीवन पद धारण  
करना  
hold or acquire immovable property  
अचल संपत्ति धारण अथवा अवाप्त करना  
hold out (to represent, to hold forth)  
जतलाना  
hold over 1 (postpone) आस्थगित करना  
2 (to continue in occupancy of land  
or exercise the powers of an office  
beyond the limits of the term set  
or fixed) अतिधारण, अवधि से परे धारण  
करना  
hold possession धारण में रखना  
hold up रोकना  
hole छिद्र, निवर *n*  
hole *adj* छिद्रित  
holed grains छिद्रित धान्य  
holiday 1 पर्वाकाश *m*, पर्वदिन *n*  
2 अर्वाकाश, अनध्याय *m*, छुट्टी  
holiday fees पर्वाकाश शुल्क  
holidays and vacations पर्वाकाश और  
दीर्घावकाश  
holidays excepted छुट्टियों को छोड़ कर  
Holigarna Bot (lofty trees often with  
red juice—Gamble) तिकस्यन्द-प्रजाति  
H. arnottiana (juice raises blisters)  
रस्कोटकर तिकस्यन्द  
H. longifolia दीर्घपर्ण तिकस्यन्द  
holiness 1 पावनता *f*  
2 पूज्यपाद *m*  
Holland blue (a colour, blue नील in  
hue of low अव saturation and low  
नि brilliance) न्यवनील  
hollow *adj* सुपिर, खोखला, पोला  
hollow *n* 1 गर्त *m*, गढा  
2 (over the eyes) अक्षिदोप  
hollow bullet सुपिर गोली  
hollow cone सुपिर शंकु  
hollow cylinder सुपिर रम्भ  
hollow-horned *adj* Zool सुपिर शृंगी  
(*इ*)  
hollowness सुपिरता *f*, खोखलापन, पोलापन  
hollow out खोखला करना, पोला करना  
hollows over the eyes अक्षिदोप  
hollow square *Math* सुपिर वर्ग  
hollow square three deep *Math* त्रि-  
गम्भीर सुपिर वर्ग  
hollow stalk instrument नाली यन्त्र *n*  
holly 1 (it has spiny margined leaves)  
शूलपर्णी *f*  
2 = holly green (a colour, yellow-  
ish yellow green हयनिपीन in hue and  
of low अव saturation) अवहर्द्यतिपीत  
holly fern शूल-पर्णांग (holly शूलपर्णी)  
holly green (a colour, yellowish  
yellow green हयनिपीन in hue and of  
low अव saturation) अवहर्द्यतिपीत  
hollyhock 1 (*Althaea rosea*) चित्रसेवती  
*f* (from Ben)  
2 (a colour, bluish red रक्तानील in  
hue, of very high अवि saturation  
and low नि brilliance) न्यधिरक्तानील  
hollyhock rust Plant Pathol चित्र-  
सेवती गैरिक  
holme oak = holm oak  
holmia Chem (holmium oxide) पाण्डुजा  
*f*  
holmia *adj* Chem पाण्डुविक  
holmium Chem पाण्डुला *f*  
holm oak (it has holly like leaves)  
holly शूलपर्णी *Of* its scientific name

*Quercus ilex* *Ilex* is the genus con-  
taining the holly शूलपर्ण वृक्ष  
holo-, hol- (Gk *holos* 'complete  
entire, whole') पूर्ण-  
holoaxial *adj* Cryst सर्वाक्षीय  
holoblastic cleavage = total cleav-  
age = complete cleavage Embryol  
पूर्ण-भाजन  
holobranch Zool (Gk *holos* 'whole')  
पूर्णबलोम *n*  
holocarpic *adj* Bot (having all the  
thallus used for the fruit body)  
एकफलिक  
Holocephali Zool (a group—often  
regarded as a class—of fishes with  
small and narrow mouth) कुण्डतुण्ड-  
वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class)  
holocrine *adj* (glands) *Asiat* (the  
complete cells disintegrate to form  
the secretion) पूर्णकोशासर्गी (इन्)  
hologamete Zool प्रौढजन्य, पूर्णजन्य  
hologamy Bot प्रौढोद्वाह *m*  
hologonidium = soredium  
holographic will स्वलिखित इच्छापत्र  
holograph will स्वलिखित इच्छापत्र  
holohedral *adj* Cryst (having all the  
faces required by complete sym-  
metry) सर्वानीक  
holohedral hemimorphic Cryst सर्वा-  
नीक अर्धरूपिक  
holomorphic *adj* *Petron* पूर्णआयसिक  
Holometabola Zool पूर्णरचनान्तरणा *m pl*  
holometabolism Zool (complete me-  
tamorphosis) पूर्णरचनान्तरण *n*  
holometabolous *adj* पूर्णरचनान्तरण  
holomorph Statistics पूर्णरूप *n*  
holomorphic *adj* Statistics पूर्णरूप  
holomorphism Statistics पूर्णरूपता *f*  
holomorphosis Biol (complete regene-  
ration of a lost part) परिजनन *n*  
holomorphy Statistics पूर्णरूपता *f*  
Holophrya coli = Balantidium coli  
holophyte nutrition Bot पादपसदृश  
पोषण  
holopneustic *adj* Zool (having all  
the spiracles open) पूर्णवासरन्धी (इन्)  
Holoptychea Bot चिरन्तिल-प्रजाति  
H. integrifolia (Indian elm) सामान्य  
चिरविल्व (Basu चिरविल्व, Hin चिरविल्व)  
Holoptychidae Paleontol (the body  
was covered with imbricating cy-  
clod scales) अतिछादिशल्क-वृक्ष *m*  
Holoptychus अतिछादिशल्क प्रजाति

**H flemingi** सामान्य अतिवृद्धिशल्क

**H nobilissimus** (ornamented with irregular longitudinal wrinkles or ridges on corium—Zitte<sup>1</sup> II 113)  
चार अतिवृद्धिशल्क

holoside *Brachem* पूर्णचय n

**Holosteus Zool**, *Pleurotol* (order of ganoid fishes having a well developed bony skeleton) पूर्णस्थिक गण m

**Holostemma Bot** क्षीरचूली प्रजाति

**H annulare** सामान्य क्षीरचूली (Hin अन्नेन, Gaj गीरेन)

**H rheedmanum** = **H annulare**

**H rheedn** = **H annulare**

holostylic *adj* Zool पूर्णलक्ष

**Holothuria Zool** समुद्रकंदी प्रजाति

holothurian *Zool* समुद्रकंदी f

**Holothurioidea Zool** समुद्रकंदी वर्ग n

**Holotricha Zool** पूर्णपद्म गण m (cilia on the whole body)

holozoic *adj* प्राणिमहा

holozoic nutrition *Bot* प्राणिसत्ता पोषण

holy *adj* पवन, पवित्र

holy basil (*Ocimum sanctum*) तुलसी f (B, N, M, Hin Ben Mal Kan Tam Tel Guj)

holy fruit (*Aegle marmelos*) बिल्व n (B, N, M)

holy green = terre verte (a colour, bluish green हयानीन in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहयानील

holy herb = frogfoot (*Verbena officinalis*) नेत्रपद n

holy orders धार्मिक आगे

holy palm (*Corypha umbroculifera*) श्रीताल m (Tel श्रीताम्बु)

holy thistle = milk thistle (*Silybum marianum*) दुग्धकण्ट m

holy wrack = channelled wrack *Bot* (*Peruvia canaliculata*) सीता तीरण

**Homacodon Paleontol** (molar teeth had non crescentic cusps—Romer p 343) अनिन्दुकुट-प्रजाति [अन् non + कुट (कृत्) crescentic]

homage 1 (respect or reverential regard) श्रद्धाञ्जलि f

2 Law (a solemn public ceremony by which a man acknowledges that he is the vassal of a lord) वरयता-स्वीकृति f

homage blue = Scotch blue (a colour, redish blue नीलास्त्र in hue, of low

saturation and very low in brilliancy) रंगनीलारक्त

**Homalium Bot** (Gk *homalos* 'smooth')

It has very smooth whitish bark—Tr II 611) स्निग्धत्वक प्रजाति (त्वक स्निग्ध)

**H tomentosum** (its clean white bole renders it very conspicuous—Tr II 611) मितस्कन्धा स्निग्धत्वक (सिन्ध white + स्कन्धा bole)

**Homalodothermidae** पूर्णदन्ति वंश m

**Homalodotherium Paleontol** पूर्णदन्ति-प्रजाति

**Homalomena Bot** वारिधित-प्रजाति

**H aromatica** सुगन्ध वारिधित

**H tubescens** (the plant is used as a poison by the Malays and is thrown into rivers to poison the water—Basu) सामान्य वारिधित

**Homan** = **Pegasi Astron** पण्ड भद्रक m

**Homarus Zool** (a genus including the common lobsters) महाचिगट प्रजाति

homatropinae hydrobromicum वाताम-वाहनी उद्दुरेय

homatropine (obtained by the condensation of atropine and mandelic acid—Dorland) वातामवाहनी f

homatropine hydrobromide वातामवाहनी उद्दुरेय

homaxial *adj* Bio' (having the axes all equal) समक्ष

home n 1 गृह n, घर

2 स्वदेश m, गृह n

to bring home to उद्घाटन करना, मिद्ध करना

3 *home adj* 1 स्वदेशीय, जन्तुदेशीय, आन्तरिक

2 Rly आन्तीय

foreign परकीय

home base (in base ball) स्वगृह n

home body गृहेष्ट m (stay at home)

home brewing गृहासवन

home command War गृह समादेश

home company स्वदेशीय समवाय

home consumption स्वदेशीय उपभोग

home cooperation Educ गृह सहकार्य

home defence स्वदेश प्रतिरक्षा

home department गृह विभाग

home economics = household economics गृहस्थ-विज्ञान n

home factor स्वदेशीय मध्यवर्णिह, स्वदेशी अद्यतिया

home farm गृह-प्रक्षेत्र, भिन्न-ओस

home farm account गृह प्रक्षेत्र लेखा

home farm accounts forms गृह-प्रक्षेत्र-लेखा-प्रपत्र

home-farm cultivation गृह प्रक्षेत्र कृषि

home farm land गृह प्रक्षेत्र भूमि, निन नोत

home fly गृह-मक्षी

home grown गृहागत, गृहरोषित

home guard Mil गृह रक्षी (र) नगर-सैनिक m

Home Guard's नगर सेना, गृह-रक्षी

home industry स्वदेश-उद्योग, गृह-उद्योग

homeless *adj* अगृह, गृहहीन

home made *adj* Econ स्वदेश-निर्मित, स्वदेशी

home market rate स्वदेश विपणि अर्थ

home nursing गृह-उपचारण

home office 1 (original or chief office) मुख्यालय m

2 (office of the Home Department) गृह मन्त्रालय m

homeokinetic Biol समभानन n

Homeopathic and Biochemic Practitioners Act समचिकित्सक तथा जीवरसायनिक चिकित्सक अधिनियम

homeopathic medicinal preparation समचिकित्सीय औषध

homeopathic medicine समचिकित्सीय औषध

homeopathic practitioner समचिकित्सक

homeopathic preparation समचिकित्सीय औषध

homeopathic specific समचिकित्सा-विशिष्ट औषध

homeopathic system समचिकित्सा पद्धति

homeopathy (disease is cured by remedies which produce on a healthy person effects similar to the symptoms of the complaint—Web)

(Gk *homos* 'similar') समचिकित्सा f

home port स्वदेश-पत्तन

home-pounded घर कुटा

home-pounded rice घरकुटा चावल

home produce गृहो पद

home rule स्वराज्य n, स्वराज

home rule league स्वराज्य संघ

home safe deposits गृह-सुरक्षा निक्षेप

home science गृह विज्ञान

home science attendant गृह विज्ञान अनुचर

homesick गृहातुर, गृहचेता m (हृन्वेद occurs in नागवतपुराण १० ११ १३)

to be homesick गृहातुर होना

homesickness गृहातुरता f

home signal Rly आगार संकेत



home state गृह-राज्य  
 home station Rly रेल स्थान  
 home station rest Rly स्वस्थान विश्राम  
 homestead 1 गृहस्थान *n* (home place)  
     2 Law वासभूमि *f*  
 homestead farm Law वासभूमि-प्रक्षेत्र  
 homestead law Law वासभूमि विधि  
 homestead right Law वासभूमि-अधिकार  
 home trade स्वदेशीय व्यापार, गृह व्यापार  
 home waters स्वदेश-समुद्र *m*  
 home work Educ गृह पाठ *m*, घर का काम  
 homicidal *adj* मानवहत्या-  
 homicidal mania मानवहत्या-मोह  
 homicide Law मानव हत्या *f*  
     man slaughter नर-हत्या (see assassination)  
 homicide by misadventure Law आकस्मिक मानवहत्या, दुर्दैवात् मानवहत्या  
 homicide in self defence Law आत्म-रक्षण मानवहत्या  
 homing pigeon Zool (carrier pigeon)  
     गृहगामी कपोत (सन्देश कपोत)  
 Homonidae मानव वंश *m*  
 Homo मानव-प्रजाति (see man)  
     H dawsoni (Pittdown man, Dawn man) उपस्य मानव (उपस्य *adj* occurs in Pāṇini 4 2 31)  
     H heidelbergensis प्रागुपस्य मानव  
     H neanderthalensis *o*, primigenius परचातुपस्य मानव  
     H sapiens मेधावी मानव  
 homo- 1 सम, स-  
     ? Chem समान (Dist iso- स-)  
 homocentric *adj* 1 (having the same centre) समकेन्द्र  
     2 Ophthalmol (whose centres lie on the same axis) एकाक्षकेन्द्री (इन्) *m*  
 homocercal *adj* Zool (having two lobes equal) समपालि, समपुच्छ  
 Homochlamys Aves एकवर्णी-प्रजाति (this genus contains seven species of Indian birds of very dull coloration and very like one another)  
 homochromatic *adj* समवर्णिक  
 Homococula Zool (having a uniform internal lining) समास्तरिण *m pl*  
 homocol = ethyl red  
 homocyclic *adj* Chem समचक्रिक  
 homodont *adj* Zool समदन्त  
 homeokinetics = homeokinesis  
 homocopathy = homocopathy  
 Homogalax Palaeontol (close to the

ancestry of the Tapiridae, if not the actual ancestor of that family —Romei p 330) आदिजलाश्व प्रजाति  
 homogametic *adj* Zool समजन्युक  
 homogeneity 1 सजातिता *f*  
     2 Statistics सजातिता *f*  
 homogeneity of data सामग्री-सजातिता  
 homogeneous *adj* 1 समाग, सजातीय, समरूप  
     2 Math (having like parts) समाग  
     3 Math (of the same degree) समघात  
     4 Math (having matter of equal density) समघन  
 homogeneous areas सजातीय क्षेत्र  
 homogeneous equation Math समघात समीकार  
 homogeneous function Math समघात श्रित  
 homogeneous immersion समरूप निमज्जन  
 homogeneous liquid Hydrostatics समरूप तरल  
 homogeneous mixture समरूप मिश्र  
 homogeneous product Math समघात गुणनफल  
 homogeneous products of *n* dimensions Math *n* विमाओं के समघात गुणनफल  
 homogenetic *adj* Biochem समानकिरा-तिक  
 homogenetic acid Biochem समानकिरा-तिक अम्ल  
 homio- सम  
 homiochlamydeous *adj* Bot समपरिपुष्प (having a perianth परिपुष्प whose inner and outer series are similar सम)  
 homioimerous *adj* Bot समभाजित  
 homiotherm *n* Zool (a homiothermic organism) एकतापी (इन्) *m*  
 homiothermal = homiothermic = homiothermous *adj* Zool एकतापीय  
 homiothermic = homiothermal  
 homiothermism एकतापता *f*  
 homiothermous = homiothermal  
 homologous *adj* 1 सधर्म, सदृश  
     2 Biol रचनासदृश  
 homologous alternation of generations Bot सदृश एकान्तर जनन  
 homologous series सधर्म माला  
 homologous theory Bot समरचना-वाद  
 homologue सधर्मी (इन्) *m*  
 homology 1 सधर्मता *f*, साधर्म्य *n*

2 Biol (resemblance in structure)  
 रचनासादृश्य *n*  
 homo lysin सम-शोणाशि *f*  
 homomorphic *adj* समरूप  
 Homonoia Bot पाषाणभेदक प्रजाति  
     H riparia सामान्य पाषाणभेदक (Basu पाषाणभेदक)  
 homo phosphine Col Ind सम-भास्वी  
 homo phthal-imide सम व्युत्पन्न वितिकृत्य  
 Homoptera Zool समपक्षा *m pl*, सम-पक्षानुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)  
 homorhizal *adj* Bot समशिक  
 homorhizal root-type Bot समशिक मूल-प्रकार  
 homoscedastic Statistics (where standard deviations of all parallel arrays are equal) समप्रविचाली (इन्) *m*  
 homosexual *adj* सलिंगकामुक  
 homo sexuality सलिंगकामुकता *f*  
 homosporous *adj* Bot (spores are all of one size) समबीजाणुक  
 homospory Bot समबीजाणुता *f*  
 Homostoidae अदन्तहनुक वंश *m*  
 Homosteus Paleontol (had slender toothless jaws) अदन्तहनुक प्रजाति  
 homothallic *adj* Bot समजालिक  
 heterothallic भिन्नजालिक  
 homothallism Bot समजालता *f*  
 heterothallism भिन्नजालता  
 homothetic *adj* Math समरूप  
 homothetic centre = centre of similarity Math समरूपता केन्द्र  
 homotropine = homitropine  
 homotypic division Bot समरूपिक भाजन  
 homoxylous wood समदारक काष्ठ  
 homozygote Biol (an animal or plant containing either member, but not both members, of at least one pair of allelomorphic Mendelian characters) समयुक्त *f*, (a homozygous individual) युग्मैकगुणी (इन्) *m* (see heterozygote)  
 homozygous *adj* Biol समयुक्तीय, युग्मैक गुण (see heterozygous)  
 Hon (Honours) प्रा (प्रावीण्य)  
 Hon'ble = honourable  
 Hon'ble Chief Justice माननीय मुख्य न्यायाधिवरि  
 hon'ble justice माननीय न्यायाधिवरि  
 Hon'ble Minister माननीय मन्त्री  
 hone (from Sanskrit शाण) दाण *m*, मान  
 honest *adj* 1 सत्य, सच्चा निरुपद, शुचि,

अर्थशुचि  
dishonest अशुचि, अनृतु  
honest belief सच्चा विश्वास  
honest claim सत्य अभ्यर्थना  
hone stone शानाश्म  
honest opinion सच्चा अभिमत  
honesty सत्यता, शुचिता, निष्कपटता *f*,  
सच्चाई  
honey 1 मधु *n*  
2=honey yellow (a colour, yellowish red yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मधुररक्तातिपीत, मधुवर्ण  
honey ant मधु पिपीलिका  
honey-badger मधु कोकड  
honeybee मधुमक्षी *f*, मधुमक्खी  
honey-buzzard मधु बाज  
honeycomb *n* 1 मधुजालक *n* (ancient word)  
2 Automobile मधुजालक *n*  
3=reticulum जालिका *f*  
honey comb (weave) Textiles कोशामय (made up of cells कोश)  
honeycombed *adj* (by insects) (Germ *durchlocher von Insecten*) जालकित, छत्ते के समान  
honey-combed towel कोशामय प्रोन्ठ  
honeycomb stitch Needlework मधुकर-सीवा  
honeycomb stomach=reticulum  
honeydew 1 (the saccharine exudate) मधुस्यन्द *m*  
2(a colour, red-yellow रक्तापीत in hue, of high उद् saturation and high *br* brilliance) प्रोद्रकपीत  
honeysuckle *Bot* मधुसुप्प *n*  
honey fruit tree (*Guazuma tomentosa*) रुद्राक्षी *f* (Kan, Tulu)  
honey-fungus मधु-कवक  
honey-guide *Aves* मधु माक्षिक *m* (it feeds mostly on bees when they swarm from a hole in a forest tree)  
honey locust (*Gleditsia triacanthos*) मधु शलभ  
honey sac *Bot* मधु स्पून  
honey-scented gum = Eucalyptus melliodora  
honey-suckle (genus *Lonicera*) मधुचूष *m*  
honey tree 1 (*Schleseria triguga*) सुररक्त *m* (Basu)  
2 (*Bassia longifolia*) दीर्घपर्ण मधूक *m*  
honeyware=badderlocks

honeywater=aqua mellis मधु-यारि  
honey yellow (yellowish red yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मधुररक्तातिपीत  
Honkenya peploides=Arenaria peploides  
Hon Minister for Agriculture (H M A) मान कृषि मन्त्री (मा कृ म)  
Hon Minister for Development (H M D) मान विकास मन्त्री (मा वि क म)  
Hon Minister for Education (H M E) मान शिक्षा मन्त्री (मा शि म)  
Hon Minister for Finance (H M F) मान वित्त मन्त्री (मा वि म)  
Hon Minister for Food (H M Food) मान अन्न मन्त्री (मा अ म)  
Hon Minister for Public Health (H M P) मान लोक-स्वास्थ्य मन्त्री (मा स्वा म)  
honorably=honourably  
honorarium मानदेय (Const), मानवेतन *n*  
honorary *adj* मानसेवी (रन्), मानाई, मानित, अवैतनिक मानयोग्य  
honorary adviser मानसेवी मन्त्रणाकार  
honorary assistant commissioner मानसेवी सहायक आयुक्त  
honorary assistant surgeon मानसेवी सहायक शल्यचिकित्सक  
in an honorary capacity मानसेवी रूप से, अवैतनिक रूप से  
honorary commission अवैतनिक आयोग  
honorary degree मानोपाधि  
honorary dentist मानसेवी दन्तचिकित्सक  
honorary dermatologist मानसेवी चर्म-चिकित्सक  
honorary duty मानसेवी कर्तव्य  
honorary functions अवैतनिक कृत्य  
honorary house surgeon मानसेवी अन्तर्वासी शल्यचिकित्सक  
honorary magistrate मानसेवी दण्डाधिकारी  
honorary medical officer मानसेवी भैषजिक अधिकारी  
honorary medical staff मानसेवी भैषजिक कर्मचारिगण  
honorary member मानसेवी सदस्य  
honorary officer मानसेवी अधिकारी  
honorary ophthalmologist मानसेवी बाधुषिक  
honorary physician अवैतनिक चिकित्सक  
honorary physician i/c children मानसेवी बाल-चिकित्सक  
honorary post मानसेवा-पद  
honorary rank मानसेवी पदस्थिति

honorary secretary मानसेवी सचिव  
honorary specialist मानसेवी विशेषज्ञ  
honorary staff मानसेवी कर्मचारी  
Honorary State Organizer, Tribal Welfare Scheme मानसेवी राज्य-नायो जक, वनजाति कल्याण योजना  
honorary statistical adviser मानसेवी सांख्यिक मन्त्रणाकार  
honorary surgeon मानसेवी शल्य-चिकित्सक  
honorary work मानसेवी कार्य अवैतनिक कार्य  
honour 1 आदर, मान *m* (*see* fame)  
2 *see* honours  
honour *vb* 1 आदर करना  
2 Com आदरण, आदर करना  
acceptance for honour आदरार्थ स्वीकरण  
payment for honour आदरार्थ शोधन  
title of honour मानोपाधि  
debt of honour मानाश्रित ऋण  
Honour a bill विपत्र-आदरण  
honourable *adj* 1 माननीय  
Most Hon'ble परम माननीय  
Right Hon'ble समाननीय  
2 समानपूर्व  
honourable member माननीय सदस्य  
honourable minister माननीय मन्त्री  
honourable relations समानपूर्ण संबंध (Const)  
honourably acquitted Law समानपूर्वक अभिमुक्त, निष्कलंक मुक्त  
honourably bound Law मानबद्ध  
honour a cheque धनदेश-आदरण  
honoured *adj* आदर  
honoured bill Com आदर विपत्र  
honours Educ (a grade of academic distinction awarded for high proficiency) प्रावीण्य *n* (*see* certificate)  
honours certificate प्रावीण्य-प्रमाणपत्र  
honours degree प्रावीण्य-उपाधि  
Hony (honorary) मा (मानसेवी)  
hood 1 शिरच्छद *m*  
2 छदिका *f*  
3 Bot छद *m*  
hooded chat *Aves* इयेत शीर्ष अश्वक  
hooded crane *Aves* सित ग्रीव क्रीन्च (distinguished by its white नि neck गोवा)  
hooded racket-tailed magpie *Aves* कुण्ठ शीर्ष कालकूट (whole head शीर्ष is black कृष्ण)  
hoof शफ, खुर *m*

hoof and horn meal **सुर तथा शृंग चूर्ण**  
 hoofed feet शफ़ी पाद, शफ़युक्त पाव  
 hoofineal **सुर-चूर्ण n**  
 hoofs = horsehoof (*Tussilago far-*  
*fara*) अदरसुर **m**  
 hook 1 **Dot** अकुश **m**  
 2 (fishhook) वेधनी **f**, बदिश **n**, काटा  
 (occurs in the रामायण)  
 hook and pole leverage **Forestry**  
 अकुश बलक-उच्चाव  
 hook climber **Bot** अकुश प्रतानी (**रन्**)  
 hooked **adj** साकुश  
 hooked hair **Bot** (McLean I 469)  
 अकुश-रोम  
 Hooker's green (a colour, yellow-  
 green पीतहरि in hue, saturation and  
 brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतहरि  
 Hooke's law **Mech** प्रत्याबल विकार-नियम  
 hooklet 1 अकुशक **m**  
 2 (of a feather) **Zool** अकुशिका **f**  
 hook, line and sinker बदिश (काटा),  
 रज्जु और चोडक  
 hook-wings **Zool** अकुश पक्षा **m pl**  
 hookworm अकुशकृमि **m**  
 hookworm disease अकुशकृमि-रोग  
 hookworm infestation अकुशकृमि पर्या-  
 क्रमण  
 hoolock gibbon हुक्लुक शाखा-वानर  
 hoop **Math** बलय, परिवलय, बन्ध **m**  
 hoop **vb** परिवलयन  
 Hoope's process **Chem** (for refining  
 aluminium स्कटमातु electrolytically)  
 स्कटु-विधा (स्क- for स्कटमातु, टु- for विद्युत्)  
 hoop iron परिवलय का लोहा  
 hoop net **Forestry** बलय-जाल  
 hoopoe **Zool** पुत्रप्रिय **m** (from रामायण)  
 hoop pine = colonial pine  
 hoose = hooze, husk (a dry cough)  
 शुष्ककास **m**, घासना  
 hooting owl **Zool** चक **m**  
 hooze = hoose  
 hop (*Humulus lupulus*) यन्त्रकटु **m**  
 hope आशा **f**  
 Hoepa **Bot** गन्धराल-प्रजाति  
 H decandra = H odorata  
 H glabra चिक्कण गन्धराल  
 H odorata (it yields a fragrant  
 resin—Nadk) सामान्य गन्धराल  
 H parviflora लघुपुष्प गन्धराल  
 H wightiana (it is very handsome  
 and covered with crimson fruits  
 —Tr I 52) शोणफल गन्धराल  
 hopeless **adj** निराश

hope of recovery रोगमुक्त होने की आशा,  
 अच्छे होने की आशा  
 Hoplites **Paleontol** (Gk 'heavily  
 armed') सनद्धाइन-प्रजाति  
 H dentatus दन्तुर सनद्धाइन  
 H neocomiensis (umbilicus small)  
 लघुनाभि सनद्धाइन  
 Hoplocarida (Gk *hoplon* 'weapon',  
 denoting heavy-armed, Lat *caridis*  
 'shrimp') वर्मचिंगटा **m pl**  
 Hoplophoneus **Paleontol** (lit, 'armed  
 slayer'. It was the direct ancestor  
 of the saber tooth line—Lull p.  
 572) प्रागसिद्धत-प्रजाति  
 Hoplopsyllus अर्धककत-प्रजाति  
 Hoplopterus **Aves** कण्टपक्ष-प्रजाति (dis-  
 tinguished by possessing a long,  
 curved spur कण्ट on the bend of the  
 wing पक्ष)  
 hop mildew यन्त्रकटु-आसिता  
 Hoppea **Bot** कुन्तनिपत्र-प्रजाति  
 H dichotoma (bracts lanceolate—  
 Basu) सामान्य कुन्तनिपत्र  
 hopper 1 (any of various leaping  
 insects) चल्पी (**रन्**) **m**  
 2 (a trough, box or receptacle,  
 usually funnel shaped with an  
 opening at the lower part) अधोवाप  
**m**  
 hopper valve **Hygiene** अधोवाप कपाट  
 hops = lupulus **Pharm** (makes malt  
 liquors bitter) यन्त्रकटु **n**  
 Horace Vernet's blue = oil blue  
 hordeaceous **Bot Tax** (resembling  
 barley, *Hordeum*) यवाम  
 hordein **Biochem** (Lat *hordeum*  
 'barley' यव) यवि **f**  
 hordenine सयवी **f**  
 Hordeum **Bot** यव प्रजाति  
 H distichon द्विपक्षिक यव  
 H vulgare (barley) सामान्य यव (B, N  
 यव, Ben *jao*, Hin *जौ*, Guj *jao*,  
 Kan *javegodhi*, Mar *जव*, Persian  
*jao*, Tel *yava*)  
 horehound = Marrubium vulgare  
 Horentes **Aves** मसृणशीर्ष-प्रजाति (feathers  
 of the forehead are smooth मसृण)  
 horizon 1 क्षितिज **n** (from स्पष्टिज्ञान)  
 2 **Geol** (strata of the earth formed  
 at the same time, a natural soil  
 layer) सस्तर **m**  
 horizon A **Plant Ecol** (the surface  
 horizon which is in contact with

climatic influences) सस्तर **k**  
 horizon B **Plant Ecol** (horizon  
 below A) सस्तर ख  
 horizon C **Plant Ecol** (the under-  
 lying mineral material of geolo-  
 gical origin) सस्तर ग  
 F horizon **Plant Ecol** (the layer  
 of dead organic matter on the soil  
 which has not lost its botanical  
 structure—Bor p 105) प्र सस्तर (प्र  
 for प्रागैतिक द्रव्य)  
 horizon G **Plant Ecol** (a zone of  
 peculiar prismatic structure which  
 is due to the rise and fall of the  
 soil water The initial letter comes  
 from 'Gley' which indicates a  
 specific set of soil water characte-  
 ristics—Bor p 105) सस्तर ज (ज  
 for ग्लेजल)  
 H horizon **Plant Ecol** (a layer of  
 black humus of the soil surface  
 in which organic matter is suffici-  
 ently decomposed to have lost all  
 traces of botanical structure—Bor  
 p 105) घ सस्तर (घ for घरण humus)  
 horizon blue (a colour, green हरि in  
 hue, of very low अप saturation and  
 very high सु brilliance) स्वपहरि  
 horizon glass = horizon mirror क्षितिज-  
 काच  
 horizon mirror = horizon glass  
 horizontal **adj** क्षैतिज  
 transverse अनुप्रस्थ  
 horizontal angle क्षैतिज कोण  
 horizontal autoclave क्षैतिज निपीड-  
 तापक  
 horizontal axis क्षैतिज अक्ष  
 horizontal ballistic angles क्षैतिज  
 अस्त्रक्षेप-कोण  
 horizontal bar क्षैतिज दण्ड  
 horizontal boiler क्षैतिज बाटिपत्र  
 horizontal combination **Econ** क्षैतिज  
 संयोग  
 horizontal component **Rly** क्षैतिज  
 अंग  
 horizontal distribution क्षैतिज वण्टा  
 horizontal equivalent **Surv** (horizon-  
 tal distance between successive  
 contour-lines) क्षैतिज भन्तराल  
 horizontal fault **Geol** क्षैतिज विनग  
 horizontal fibres **Surv** क्षैतिज तन्तु  
 horizontal field क्षैतिज क्षेत्र  
 horizontal gallery (of cambium beet-

les) दैतिज दीर्घा  
 horizontal huller दैतिज अपतुपक  
 horizontal intensity *Phys* दैतिज चण्डता  
 horizontality दैतिजता *f*  
 horizontal line *Projection* दैतिज रेखा  
 horizontal measurement *Surv* दैतिज माप  
 horizontal mobility *Econ* दैतिज चक्र-गुता  
 horizontal parallax *Astron* दैतिज दिग्भेद  
 horizontal plane *Projection* दैतिज तल  
 horizontal point *Astron* दैतिज बिन्दु  
 horizontal position दैतिज स्थिति  
 horizontal refraction *Astron* दैतिज मुजायन  
 horizontal root *Bot* दैतिज मूल  
 horizontal scale दैतिज श्रेणी, क्षतिज मापश्रेणी  
 horizontal section *Math* दैतिज छेद  
 horizontal spread *Forestry* दैतिज विस्तार  
 horizontal strain *Math* दैतिज विकार  
 horizontal striations *Mineral* दैतिज रेखाएं  
 horizontal thrust दैतिज प्रितोद  
 horizontal variations दैतिज परिवर्तन  
 hormone *Psychol* (vital energy as an urge to purposive activity) प्रयास-प्रेरणा, प्रोर्जा *f* (प्रणालिक ऊर्जा)  
 hormic *adj* प्रयासी (striving, purposive)  
 Hormiphora *Zool* (pear shaped; of glassy transparency) काचकुड्म-प्रजाति  
 H plumosa रोमश काचकुड्म  
 hormogon = hormogonium  
 hormogone = hormogonium  
 Hormogoneales = Hormogoneae *Bot*  
 जननखण्ड-गोत्र *n*  
 hormogonium = hormogon *Bot* जनन-खण्ड *n*  
 hormonal *adj* न्यासर्गीय, न्यासर्ग-  
 hormonal theory न्यासर्ग वाद  
 hormone *Physiol* न्यासर्ग *m*  
 hormone administration न्यासर्ग-उप-चार *m*  
 harmonic *adj* न्यासर्गीय, न्यासर्ग-  
 harmonic control न्यासर्ग नियन्त्रण  
 hormono- न्यासर्ग-  
 hormono genesis न्यासर्ग जनन *n*  
 hormono genic *adj* न्यासर्ग-जनक

hormonology न्यासर्गिकी *f*  
 hormonopoeisis न्यासर्गोत्पाद *n*  
 horn 1 *नग* *n*, सींग  
 2 (of a car, of a gramophone) *नग* *n*  
 hornbeam (*horn* + *beam* 'tree' दु) *नगडु* *m*  
 hornbill वा.नीणम *m*, धनेश  
 hornblende *Mineral* *नगान्धन* *n* (*नग* horn, *नधन* blende)  
 horn block = horn plate *Rly* (on which axle box slides up and down) अक्षधान पट  
 horn comb सींग की कधी  
 horned *adj* शृंगी (इन्)  
 horned beetle शृंगी शृंग  
 horned cattle शृंगी पशु  
 horned cumin (*Hyssopus procumbens*) शृंगजीर *m*  
 horned iguana *Zool* शृंगी तृणाङ्गन  
 horned lark शृंग भारद्वाज (it possesses horns of feathers on either side of the crown)  
 horned moon = new moon *Astron*  
 बालेन्दु *m*  
 horned owl प्राकार शृंग उल्लू (प्राकार का ancient word)  
 horned pheasant शृंगी जीरक (जीरक ancient word)  
 horned ruminant *Zool* शृंगी रोमन्थी  
 horned screamer *Zool* शृंगी उत्क्रोशक  
 hornet (a large strong wasp) प्रसरट *m*, तितिया  
 hornfels (a rock produced from slate by the contact action of some igneous intrusion—Glossary of Mining and Mineral Industry by A H Fay, 1920) शृङ्गारम *m* (It is due to the thermal metamorphism of various types of argillaceous rocks—Tyrrell p 291)  
 hornless stag शृंगहीन शृंग  
 hornmeal शृंग-चूर्ण *n*  
 horn plate = horn block  
 horn quicksilver = calomel *Mineral*  
 पानीरेय *n*  
 horn silver = cerargyrite (silver chloride नीरेय) रजतनीरेयिज *m* (इज for लनिज mineral)  
 hornstone शृंगप्रस्तर, (more brittle than flint, the fracture more splintery) सुभगिज *m* (सुभग ancient word for brittle, इज for लनिज mineral)

horn work शृंग शिल्प *n*  
 hornwort (*Ceratophyllum demersum*) शेरल *m* (Basu)  
 horny *adj* शार्ङ्ग शृङ्गे (इन्)  
 hornv sponge *Zool* शार्ङ्ग-छिद्रिड  
 Horologium *Astron* शक्ति *f* (ancient word)  
 horoscope जन्मपत्री *f*  
 horridus *adj* (bristly) *Bot* दृढलोमी (इन्)  
 horse घोड़ा, अश्व *m*  
 horse allowance अश्व-अधिदेय, घोडा-भत्ता  
 horse artillery अश्वारोही शातघ्न  
 horse box *Rly* अश्ववाही, घोड़ा गादी  
 horse chestnut 1 अश्वफल *n*  
 2 (a colour, reddish red yellow पीतानिरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and very low वि brilliance)  
 अश्वपीतानिरक्त  
 horse chestnut tree (*Asculus hippocastanum*) अश्वफल *m*  
 horse collar घोड़े का बसन्ध (fitted over the shoulders)  
 horse cress (*Veronica beccabunga*) अश्वदाक *n*  
 horse dealer अश्व पणिता *m*  
 horse dung ह्रीद  
 horse flesh अश्व मांस  
 horsefly गोमक्षी *f* (ancient word)  
 horse gold = Ranunculus arvensis पीत नवनीतचप *m*  
 horse gram 1 चणक *n*, चना  
 2 (*Dolichos biflorus*) कुल्लय *m* (N.M.), कुल्ली  
 horse hair अश्व-बाल *m* (ancient word)  
 horse hoe अश्व कुद्दाल  
 horsehoof (*Tussilago farfara*) अश्व-सुर *m*  
 horsehoe = horsehoof  
 horse jockey अश्व-घावक *m*  
 horsekeeper अश्वपाल *m*  
 horse latitudes (either of two belts in the neighbourhood of 30° N and 30° S latitude) त्रिशदक्षामण्डल *n*  
 horse-leech अश्व-जलौका, घोड़े की जोंक  
 horse-load अश्व-भार  
 horse louse अश्व यूका  
 horse mango (*Mangifera foetida*) पूर्याम्र  
 horse mint *Bot* 1 (*Monarda punctata*) अश्वपर्णिस *m*

2 (*Mentha sylvestris*) रोचनी *f* (Basu)  
 horse mussel अश्व शम्भुक  
 horse pond अश्व पान *n*  
 horse-power (H P) *Mech* अश्व-शक्ति  
 (अश) (shortened to अश्व—5 hp  
 पञ्चाशत्)  
 horse purslane (*Trianthema portula-  
 castrum*) विदाखा *f* (Basu)  
 horse racing घुड़दौड़, अश्वधावन, अश्वपणन  
*n* (पणन 'betting')  
 horse radish 1 अश्व मूलक *n*  
 2 (*Moringa oleifera*) शोभाञ्जन *m*,  
 सोहाजना  
 horses and ponies घोड़े और टट्टू  
 horseshoe खुरप, अश्व शफ *m* (from मानव-  
 श्रोतमत्र, Geldner's edition 6 1 2 26)  
 horseshoe bat खुरप जंतु  
 horseshoe cover *Drainage* खुरपावरण  
 horseshoe crab = king crab  
 horseshoe magnet खुरप-चुम्बक  
 horseshoe shaped *adj* खुरपाकार  
 horsetail (a plant of the genus *Equi-  
 setum*) अश्वसार *m*  
 horse thyme = wild thyme (*Thymus  
 serpyllum*) रन्ध्र पर्णसौ *f*  
 horse wall grass (*Veronica beccabunga*)  
 अश्वदाक *n*  
 Horsfield's broadbill *Aves* रक्त ग्रीव  
 पृथुचन्धु (neck ग्रीवा + macaceous red रक्त)  
 Horsfield's flying-squirrel *Mamm*  
 तनुश्री कन्दली (found in Tenasserim  
 तनु-री)  
 Horsfield's goshawk *Acc* वन सन्धान  
 Horsfield's leaf nosed bat *Mamm*  
 कामरूप पुष्पनास जंतु (found in Assam  
 कामरूप)  
 Horsfield's leopard cat *Mamm* कश्मीर  
 द्वीप विडाल  
 Horsfield's shrew *Mamm* सिंहल छुछुन्दर  
 (this species has hitherto only been  
 found in Ceylon सिंहल)  
 horsfordite ताम्राञ्जन *m* (ताम्र copper,  
 अन्त for अन्तरीय antimonide; इन for  
 ताम्र mimet.)  
 horst (an upthrown block which stands  
 above blocks of the earth that  
 have stood stationary or that have  
 been depressed—Worcester, Text  
 book of Geomorphology p 105)  
 उद्भंग *m*  
 Hortense violet (a colour, bluish blue-  
 red रसतामिनील in hue, of high उद्  
 saturation) उद्भंगतिनील

hortensia *Bot* Tax (pert to garden)  
 उद्यान-  
 horticultural *adj* औद्यानिक, औद्यानिकीय,  
 उद्यान-  
 horticultural development औद्यानिक  
 विकास  
 horticultural division औद्यानिक सभाग  
 horticultural hygrometer औद्यानिक  
 उन्द्मान  
 horticultural scheme औद्यानिक योजना  
 horticulture 1 उद्यान-कर्म *n*  
 2 औद्यानिकी *f*, उद्यान-विज्ञान *n*  
 horticulturist औद्यानिकीविज्ञ, उद्यानविज्ञ  
*m*  
 hose (a flexible pipe as of India rub-  
 ber) नम्यनाल *m*  
 hosepipe *Rly* नम्यनाल *m*  
 hose tops पायावरण *n*  
 hosier (a dealer in hosiery) पायादि-  
 वणिक् *m*  
 hosiery 1 (business of a hosier) पायादि  
 वाणिज्य *n*  
 2 (hose and goods woven like hose)  
 पायादि *n*  
 3 (a factory where hosiery is made)  
 पायादि-निर्माणी *f*  
 hosiery brown *Col Ind* पाया वस्त्र  
 hosiery knitted tubular fabric *Tex-  
 tiles* सपाशकृत नालाकार वस्त्र  
 hosiery manufacturer सपाशवस्त्र-  
 निर्माता  
 hosing pipes नम्यनाल *m*  
 hospital चिकित्सालय *n* (Const)  
 infirmary रुग्णालय  
 dispensary औषधालय  
 hospital administration चिकित्सालय-  
 प्रशासन  
 hospital administration block चिकि-  
 त्सालय-प्रशासन-समर्ग  
 hospital aided by government शासन-  
 साहाय्यित चिकित्सालय  
 hospital appliances चिकित्सालय-उप-  
 योजन  
 hospital attendance चिकित्सालय-उप-  
 स्थिति  
 hospital attendant चिकित्सालय-उपस्था-  
 यक  
 hospital charges चिकित्सालय प्रभार  
 hospital clothing चिकित्सालय वस्त्र,  
 चिकित्सालय परिधान  
 hospital equipment चिकित्सालय-समार  
 hospital fund चिकित्सालय निधि  
 hospital furniture चिकित्सालय-उपस्कर

hospitality आतिथ्य *n*  
 hospitality fund आतिथ्य निधि  
 hospital leave चिकित्सालय-अवकाश  
 hospital necessities चिकित्सालय की  
 आवश्यकताएं  
 hospital non aided by government  
 शासन द्वारा असाहाय्यित चिकित्सालय  
 hospital office चिकित्सालय-कार्यालय  
 hospital register of admissions and  
 discharges चिकित्सालय प्रवेश तथा उन्मो-  
 चन पञ्जी  
 hospital servant चिकित्सालय सेवक  
 hospital ship चिकित्सालय-पोत  
 hospital slip चिकित्सालय-पर्ण  
 hospital social worker चिकित्सालय-  
 सामाजिक कार्यकर्ता  
 hospital staff चिकित्सालय-कर्मचारी  
 hospital stoppage from officers अधिक-  
 कारियों से चिकित्सालय व्ययफलन  
 hospital stoppage rolls चिकित्सालय-  
 व्ययफलन सूची  
 hospital stoppages चिकित्सालय व्ययफलन  
 hospital surgical instruments चिकित्सा-  
 लय-शल्योपकरण  
 hospital ward चिकित्सालय-कक्ष  
 host 1 आतिथ्य *m* (used in Telugu and  
 Malayalam, and by Kālidāsa in his  
 Raghuvamśa)  
 2 *Biol* पोषिता (तु) *m*  
 3 चमू *f*  
 hostage शरीरबन्धक (MW), समाधि *m*  
 (from Kautilya's Arthashastra)  
 host-crystal = oikocryst  
 hostel छात्रावास *m* (see b, 4, and house)  
 hostel caution money छात्रावास प्रतिभूति-  
 राशि  
 hosteller छात्र डाली (सि),  
 hostel library छात्रावास पुस्तकालय  
 hostel property छात्रावास सम्पत्ति  
 hostel rent छात्रावास भाड़ा  
 hostel superintendent छात्रावास निरी-  
 क्षक  
 hostile *adj* 1 शत्रुतापूर्ण  
 2 विरोधी, प्रतिद्वन्द्व, पराद्वन्द्व  
 3 *Law* (adversus) प्रतिद्वन्द्व  
 hostile attack *Mil* शत्रुतापूर्ण आक्रमण  
 hostile possession *Law* प्रतिद्वन्द्व धारण  
 hostile witness *Law* प्रतिद्वन्द्व साक्षी  
 hostilities शत्रुता *f*, विग्रह *n*, विरोधभाव  
*m*  
 host plant *Bot* पोषिता पादप  
 host tree *Bot* पोषिता वृक्ष  
 hot *adj* 1 उष्ण, गरम

२ छुन्ध  
 hot air bath उष्ण वायु तापन  
 hot air oven उष्णवायु कन्दु  
 hot air sterilizer उष्णवायु जीवाणुह  
 hot and cold शीतोष्ण  
 hot bath *Cham* तापन ॥  
 hotbed उष्ण केदार ॥  
 hot bed thermometer उष्ण शय्या ताप-  
 मान  
 hotchpot 1 *Law* (१ blending, or throw-  
 ing into a common lot or stock, of  
 property for equality of division)  
 संमिश्रण ॥  
 २ (hotchpotch) खिचड़ी  
 hotchpotch खिचड़ी  
 hot compress उष्ण सपीडन ॥  
 hot dry pack *Med* शुष्कोष्ण सवेष्टन  
 hotel आवासगृह, विश्रान्तिगृह ॥  
 restaurant आहारगृह, जलपान-गृह  
 canteen अत्पाहारगृह  
 refreshment room अल्पाहार कोठ,  
 भोजनालय  
 cafe कॉफी गृह कॉफीघर  
 tea house चायघर, चैनगृह  
 eating house आहारगृह  
 restaurant car आहारयान, भोजनयान  
 rest house विश्राम गृह  
 hostel छात्रावास  
 boarding house भोजनाश्रम  
 lodging house सवास गृह  
 bar पानशाला  
 tavern मधुशाला, पान्यशाला  
 inn पान्यशाला (Const)  
 hotel bill आश्रमगृह-देयक  
 hotel-keeper आश्रमगृह चालक  
 hotel or refreshment room licence  
 आश्रमगृह अथवा भोजनालय अनुज्ञप्ति  
 hot house *Bot* ऊष्म-गृह, काच गृह ॥  
 hot money *Lib* छुन्ध राशि  
 hotness उष्णता *f*  
 hot pack *Med* उष्ण सवेष्टन  
 hot plate उष्ण पट्ट  
 as hot plate राशि उष्ण पट्ट  
 hot pursuit सतत अनुधावन, लगातार पीछा  
 करने जाना  
 hot vapour *Physiol* उष्ण स्तब्धता  
 hot-short *adj Metal* (brittle when  
 heated) उष्ण भिदुर (see short)  
 hot spell उष्ण वेला  
 hot spring उष्णोष्ण, गरम सोता (सरनी)  
 hot summer उष्ण ग्रीष्म  
 Hotentot breed (*Eustelmaria ele-*  
*phantina*) कदवमूल ॥

Hotentot's head (*Stangeria para-*  
*dora*) *Bot* शिर शकु ॥  
 hot top mould *Metal* उष्ण शीर्ष सन्चक  
 hot water उष्ण जल, गरम पानी  
 hot water bag उष्ण जल-स्फूट  
 hot water bath उष्णजल-तापन  
 hot water bath and oven (combined)  
 उष्ण जल तापन तथा कन्दु (संयुक्त)  
 hot water drying oven उष्णजल शोषण-  
 कन्दु  
 hot water funnel उष्णजल निपाप  
 hot water jacket उष्णजल चोल  
 hot water retting गरम पानी से तन्तु  
 अलग करना, उष्ण-जल तन्तुवेचन  
 hot weather 1 ग्रीष्म-ऋतु, ग्रीष्म  
 २ ग्रीष्मकालिक  
 hot weather charges ग्रीष्म प्रभार  
 hot weather crops ग्रीष्म सस्य  
 hot weather cultivation ग्रीष्म कृषि  
 hot weather establishment ग्रीष्मकालिक  
 स्थापना  
 hot weather month ग्रीष्म मास  
 hot wet pack *Med* उष्णार्द्र सवेष्टन  
 hot wind उष्ण वायु  
 hot work *vb Metal* उष्ण-रूपण  
 hot working उष्णरूपण ॥  
 houbara *itis* पक्षिमोक्षर-साग  
 Houbaropsis *itis* शिलिलिल प्रजाति  
 (शिलिलि *occurs in अभिधानविन्तामणि*)  
 hound आदिष्टिक *m* (ancient word),  
 शिकारी कुत्ता  
 houndsberry (*Solanum nigrum*) काक-  
 साची *f* (B, N, M)  
 hound's tongue (species of *Cynoglos-*  
*sum*) श्वजिह्वा *m*  
 hour घण्टा *m*, घण्टा होरा *f*  
 hour angle *Astron* होरा कोण  
 hour circle *Astron* होरा वृत्त  
 hour glass घण्टा काच  
 hour hand (of a timepiece) घण्टा-सूची,  
 घण्टे की सुई  
 hour rate घण्टाई  
 hours समय, काल *m*  
 hours of attendance उपस्थिति-समय  
 hours of business कार्य काल, कार्य समय  
 hours of daylight दिनप्रकाश के घण्टे  
 hours of sale विक्रय समय  
 hours of work कार्य काल, काम के घण्टे  
 hour to hour घण्टे घण्टे से  
 housage (a fee for housing goods)  
 आगार-शुल्क ॥  
 house 1 गृह *n*, घर (see abode)  
 २ (of the legislature) सदन *n* (Const)

३ (assembly) सभा *f*  
 1 गृह, कुल *n*, घराना (see family)  
 ३ *Com* गृह *n*  
 business house व्यापार-गृह  
 clearing house समानोधन गृह  
 work house कर्म-गृह  
 -house -शाला *f*  
 house accommodation गृह-व्यवस्था  
 house agent गृहाभिकर्ता  
 house allowance गृहाभिदेय, घर भत्ता  
 house and income tax allowance घर  
 और आयकर भत्ता  
 House bill 1 (a bill originating in the  
 House of Representatives) सदन-  
 विधियक  
 २ (a bill drawn upon itself, as be-  
 tween different branches—Pitman's  
 Dict of Banking by W Thompson  
 1932) स्वकीय विपत्र  
 house boat वास नौका, गृह-नौका  
 house bote *Law* (wood allowed to  
 a tenant for repairing the house)  
 गृह-काष्ठ *n*, निस्तार  
 house breaker *Law* गृहभेदक *m*, संधमार,  
 संध लगाने वाला  
 burglar सन्धिभेदक  
 house breaking *Law* गृह-भेदन *n*, संध  
 लगाना  
 burglary सन्धिभेदन, सन्धिभेद  
 house breaking by night रात्रि में गृह-  
 भेदन, रात को संध लगाना  
 house building गृह-निर्माण  
 house building advances गृह निर्माण-  
 अग्रिम  
 house-building society गृह-निर्माण समिति  
 house committee *Parl* सभा-समिति  
 house connection (of electricity) गृह-  
 संयुजा  
 house connection register गृह-संयुजा-  
 पञ्जी  
 house construction loan गृह निर्माण-  
 उधार  
 house-construction society गृह निर्माण-  
 समिति  
 house cricket = *Gryllus domestica*  
*Zool* गृह-सिल्लिक  
 house crow ग्राम काक  
 house dog गृह-कुत्ता  
 house drain गृह-प्रणाल  
 housefly गृह-मक्खी *f*, मक्खी  
 house guard गृह-रक्षी  
 household *n* 1 गृहस्थ *n*, गृहस्थी  
 २ (family) परिवार *m*

household *adj* गृह-गृह्य, गृहस्थ  
 household drapery गृह्य परिछट *m*, गृह  
 वस्त्र *n*  
 household economics = home eco-  
 nomics गृहस्थ विज्ञान *n*  
 household effects घरेलू सामान, गृह्य वस्तुएं  
 householder गृहस्थ *m*  
 household furniture गृह्य उपस्कर  
 household goods गृह्य वस्तुएं  
 household management गृह्य प्रबन्ध  
 household medicines घरेलू औषधें  
 household purposes, for घरेलू काम  
 के लिए, गृह्य प्रयोग के लिए  
 household sanitation घर की स्वच्छता,  
 गृह्य स्वच्छता  
 household servant गृह्य सेवक  
 household stuff गृह्य सामग्री  
 household supplies गृह्य प्रदाय  
 the house is aware सभा को विदित है  
 housekeeper गृहपाल *m*  
 houseleek = *Sempervivum tectorum*  
 house lizard *Zool* पल्ली, गृह-गोधिका *f*  
 house martin गृह-चटी  
 house mouse गृह-मूषिका  
 house no गृह-स  
 House of Commons लोक सदन  
 house of correction शोधवासा *m* (*see*  
*bettering house*)  
 reformatory सुधारालय  
 house of refuse सुधारावास  
 house of ill-fame (a brothel) वेद्यागृह *n*,  
 चरुला (*see* *bawdyhouse*)  
 house of legislature विधान मण्डल  
 House of Lords श्रीपति सदन  
 house of parliament संसत्-सदन  
 House of People लोक सभा *f* (*Const*)  
 house of prostitution *Law* वेद्यालय *m*  
 house of refuse *Law* (prison for juve-  
 nile delinquents) सुधारावास *m* (*see*  
*bettering house*)  
 House of the People लोक सभा *f*  
 (*Const*)  
 house papers गृह पत्र  
 house patient = indoor patient  
 अन्तर्गामी, अन्तर्गामी रोगी  
 house physician अन्तर्गामी चिकित्सक,  
 गृह चिकित्सक  
 house productive of rent भाटकदायी  
 गृह  
 house property गृह-संपत्ति  
 house refuse घर का कूड़ाकरकट (कचरा)  
 house rent गृह भाटक, घर का भाड़ा  
 house rent allowance गृहभाटक-अधिदेय,

घरभाड़ा-भत्ता, घरभत्ता  
 house roof घर की छत  
 house search गृहान्वेषण  
 house site गृह स्थान, गृहास्पद  
 house sparrow गृह चटक  
 house spider गृह लता  
 house surgeon गृह-शल्यचिकित्सक, अन्त-  
 र्गामी शल्यचिकित्सक  
 house swallow गृह-भाण्डीक (भाण्डीक  
 ancient word)  
 house sweepings घर की झाड़न  
 house swift ग्राम-दुर्बल (दुर्बल ancient  
 name)  
 house tax गृह कर  
 house-to-house enquiry गृहानुगृह परि-  
 पृच्छा  
 house to let = house for letting or  
 to be let घर भाड़े पर देना है  
 house-trespass गृह-अनधिक्रमण  
 housing 1 गृह-प्रबन्ध *m*  
 2 प्रावार *m*  
 housing factory committee गृह-निर्माणी-  
 समिति  
 housing loan गृहनिर्माण उधार  
 housing of animals पशुओं की वास-  
 व्यवस्था  
 housing society गृह-उधार-समिति  
 hover *vb* उद्भ्रमण, मण्डलायन, मण्डराना  
 hover fly उद्भ्रामी मक्षी  
 how कैसे, किस प्रकार  
 how cut or parted (hair) किस प्रकार  
 काटे अथवा सवारे गए  
 however तथापि, कितना ही, कुछ भी हो  
 however small यावदपि लघु (अल्प), किय-  
 दपि लघु (अल्प), कितना भी छोटा (कम)  
 howitzer *Ordn* (high angle gun) उच्च-  
 कोण शतस्त्री, उच्चशतस्त्री *f*  
 howler 1 = howling monkey रावि-  
 वानर *m* (रावी howling)  
 2 (a stupid and ridiculous blunder)  
 हास्य भ्रान्ति *f*  
 howling रवण, उत्क्रन्दन *n*  
 howling monkey रावी वानर  
 Hoya *Bot* सिक्थवल्ली प्रजाति  
 H carnosa = wax plant = wax  
 flower (it is a twiner) सामान्य-  
 सिक्थवल्ली  
 hp (high pressure) *Mach* उनि (उच्च  
 निपीट)  
 HP (horse power) अश (अश्वशक्ति)  
 HPC (head parcel clerk) *Rly* सुप लि  
 (मुख्य परिवेष्ट लिपिक)  
 H pencil (H from German *hart* 'hard')

क अकनी (क=कठोर)  
 2H pencil रक अकनी (3H, 4H रक, अक)  
 HPM (The Honourable Prime Minis-  
 ter) मा प्रम (माननीय प्रधान मंत्री)  
 HQ (headquarters) सुआ (मुख्यालय)  
 HQAC (headquarters assistant com-  
 missioner) सुसआ (मुख्यालय सहायक  
 आयुक्त)  
 HS (hemorrhagic septicemia) ररो-  
 (रक्तस्रावी रोगाणुरक्तता)  
 HS (hill station) पस्था (पर्वत स्थान)  
 HS (honorary secretary) मास (मानसेवी  
 सचिव)  
 HSD oil (high speed diesel oil) उधे.  
 पी तैल (उच्च वेग पीटज्वाल तैल)  
 H-shaped डमरुरूप, निघाति रूप  
 H-shaped palisade *Bot* डमरुरूप स्कम्भ-  
 कोशा (McLean I 1023)  
 HSO (Honorary State Organizer)  
 माराआ (मानसेवी राज्य आयोजक)  
 HT (high tension) उआ (उच्च आतति)  
 HT (history ticket) इप (इतिवृत्त-पत्रक)  
 HTC (head ticket collector) सुपअ.  
 (मुख्य पत्रक अवेक्षक)  
 HT installations (high tension in-  
 stallations) उआ अधिष्ठापन (उच्च-  
 आतति अधिष्ठापन)  
 HTNC (head trains clerk) *Rly*.  
 सुसलि (मुख्य सयान लिपिक)  
 HTXR (head train examiner) *Rly*  
 सुसप (मुख्य सयान परीक्षक)  
 huanaco = guanaco  
 huantajayite क्षारनीरिज *m* (क्ष- for क्षारलु  
 sodium, r- for रजत silver, नीर- for  
 नीरेय chloride, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 huanuco coca (*Erythroxylon coca*)  
 प्राचेतनी *f*  
 hub नाभिक *n* (from महाभारत)  
 hub cap *Automobile* नाभिक टोपी  
 huckaback (a towel fabric, having an  
 uneven surface, with long floats of  
 yarn) प्लावी, प्लावी प्रोन्ड *m*  
 huckaback towel प्लावी प्रोन्ड  
 huckster (a retailer of small articles,  
 a peddler) लुद्रविभेता, पादचारिक *m*.  
 (*see* *chapman*)  
 huckstering लुद्र-विक्रय *m*  
 hue and cry कोलाहल *m*, दुहाई  
 Hugonia *Bot* लताशण प्रजाति  
 H mystax (climbing flax) सामान्य  
 लताशण  
 Huhua *ives* शुश्रूक-प्रजाति (शुश्रूक  
 occurs in कम्पद ७ १०४ २२)

hu'l (of rice) तुल  
 2 (of the ship) तिहास  
 hull *sb* अपतुषण  
 hulled *adj* अपतुषित  
 hulled grain अपतुषित अन्न  
 huller (machine for removing the  
 hulls from grain) अपतुषक म  
 huller mill अपतुषक निर्माणी  
 hulling अपतुषण *n* (see threshing)  
 hulls (of rice) तुष म  
 hum *sb* गुञ्जन, (of a bird) प्रयोजन  
 human 1 मानव (Const), मानवीय  
 2 मानुष, मनुष्य-  
 human ailment मनुष्य व्याधि  
 human anatomist मानुष शरीरविज्ञ  
 human anatomy मानुष शरीर  
 human ashes मनुष्य भस्म  
 human beings मनुष्य  
 human blood मनुष्य रवि  
 human body मनुष्य शरीर  
 human care and foresight मानवोचित  
 अवस्था और दूरदर्शिता  
 human consumption मनुष्योपभोग  
 human dejecta मनुष्य-पुरीष  
 human dwelling मनुष्योचित आवास  
 humane *adj* नदय, दयामय, मानवोचित  
 (Const)  
 human embryology मनुष्य भ्रूणिकी  
 human excreta मनुष्य मल म  
 human geography मानव भूगोल  
 human habitation मनुष्य-वास  
 human intestines मनुष्य-जानत्र  
 humanity मानवजाति, मानवता  
 human law मनुष्य विधि  
 human louse=human pediculus  
 Zool मानव यूका  
 human lymph मनुष्य-लसीका  
 human motive Psychol मानव प्रयोजन  
 human observation मानव अवलोकन  
 human pediculus=human louse  
 human pellagra मानव वटक्रम  
 Human period=Diluvial period=  
 recent period Geog वर्तमान युग  
 human physiology मनुष्य-दृष्टिकी  
 human plague मनुष्य-महामारी  
 human skeleton मनुष्य कंकाल  
 human soul मानव-आत्मा  
 human viscera मनुष्य जन्तुस्य  
 human welfare मानव-कल्याण  
 humate Chem (salt of humic acid)  
 धरणीय न  
 humble *sb* न्यस्करण (ancient word)  
 humblebee=humblebee

'humble plant = sensitive plant  
 (Mimosa pudica) लज्जानु न (B, N, M,  
 Hor Gl, etc)  
 Humboldtia Bot अपसामग्र्य प्रजाति  
 H vahlbia (thar) वनस्पति used in epi  
 'log, 'log (Bassu) सामान्य अपसामग्र्य-  
 रत्न  
 humbug अपदृष्ट अनापदानाप, ऊटपटाग  
 humeral *adj* 1 (of or pertaining to the  
 shoulder) शरीरक  
 2 (of or pertaining to the humerus)  
 बाहुस्थिक  
 humeral *n* finat (a large bone for-  
 ming part of the shoulder girdle of  
 certain bones, not homologous  
 with the humerus) अस्थिक न  
 humerus (I humerus) बाहुस्थिक  
 humerus Anat, Zool बाहुस्थिक न  
 Hume's babbler *Acc* 1 भस्म दण्ड गुणिल  
 2 श्रेष्ठ चितुष गुणिल (Hume's blue chin  
 पिङ्ग)  
 Hume's blue rock pigeon निम्न नील  
 पिङ्गि पारावत (found in Sind नि 3)  
 Hume's blue-throated barbet *Acc*  
 हरिनी शीत नील कण्ठ विषल (हिमालय  
 blue-green, शीत नील)  
 Hume's brown hawk owl *Acc* काला-  
 हा कृष्ण पक्ष (chocolate brown काला-  
 हा)  
 Hume's bush-warbler *Acc* नेपाल लुप्त-  
 दृष्टिनी  
 Hume's chat *Acc* 1 निम्न अक्षर  
 Hume's common babbler *Acc* पश्चिम  
 मान हहोलिका  
 Hume's crested lark *Acc* गान्धार  
 तिलक-कण्ठक (गान्धार Afghanistan)  
 Hume's crook-pheasant *Acc* चीन-  
 कुल कुल  
 Hume's flower-pecker *Acc* दान-देश  
 गुणप्रिय (दान-देश Shan States)  
 Hume's flycatcher *Acc* पाण्डु-कण्ठ  
 शलभादा  
 Hume's ground chough *Acc* लुप्त भू  
 काक  
 Hume's hawfinch *Acc* गान्धार सुन्दर-  
 चटक (गान्धार Afghanistan)  
 Hume's lesser whitethroat *Acc* लघु  
 श्वेत-कण्ठ कृष्णिनी  
 Hume's minivet *Acc* तनुधी लघु तुण्ड  
 विष्णुलिङ्ग  
 Hume's myna *Acc* श्वेत शीर्ष सारिका  
 Hume's nightjar *Acc* कश्मीर-नन्तुका  
 (नन्तुका occurs in दुष्ट Cf Hindi नन्तुका)

Hume's rat *Manu* मणिपुर मूषक (the  
 only locality yet known as Mani-  
 pur मणिपुर)  
 Hume's red headed laughing thrush  
*Acc* मणिपुर विस्मय-शीर्ष वाक्कार  
 Hume's red headed tit *Acc* मणिपुर  
 रक्त शीर्ष चतुर्गुली  
 Hume's scimitar babbler *Acc* 1 सुन्दर  
 शिखर (the sides of the neck and  
 breast blackish brown भूत)  
 2 मणिपुर शिखर  
 Hume's shikra = Burmese shikra  
*Acc* ब्राह्म सन्ध्या  
 Hume's short toed lark *Acc* कश्मीर  
 इन्धुगुलि व्याघ्र (आन्द अन्ध अन्ध)  
 Hume's strike babbler *Acc* तनुधी  
 लट्ठक गुणिल (Tenasarim तनुधी)  
 Hume's siva *Acc* रक्त पुच्छ शिखर  
 Hume's staphida *Acc* कश्मीर मुकुटी  
 (the head is crested मुकुटी)  
 Hume's starling *Acc* पारसीक सारिका  
 Hume's swiftlet *Acc* काल-शीर्ष दुर्बलिका  
 (the head and upper black)  
 Hume's tree creeper *Acc* मणिपुर वृक्ष-  
 सर्प (Manipur मणिपुर)  
 Hume's wedge billed wren *Acc*  
 निम्न चितुष  
 Hume's white eared bulbul *Acc*  
 पश्चिम इन्द-कण्ठ गोवामक  
 Hume's white eye *Acc* तनुधी श्वेत-  
 नयनी  
 Hume's white gorgeted flycatcher  
*Acc* ब्राह्म श्वेत-कण्ठ शलभादा (Brahm of  
 Burma)  
 Hume's white rumped swallow shrike  
*Acc* कश्मीर ताल कृष्णिका  
 Hume's white throated bulbul *Acc*  
 उत्तर तनुधी देशी गोवामक (तनुधी Tenas-  
 sarim)  
 Hume's willow-warbler *Acc* वृक्ष हरित  
 तरु-कृष्णिनी (wing feathers dark-  
 brown वृक्ष, upper plumage green हरित)  
 Hume's wood owl *Acc* श्वेतोदर वन-  
 घूक  
 humic *adj* धरणीय  
 humic acid Chem. (derived from  
 humus धरणीय) धरणीय अम्ल (German  
 Uhmisäure)  
 humid *adj* आर्द्र  
 humidate=humidify आर्द्रकृत  
 humid climate आर्द्र जलवायु  
 humid day आर्द्र दिवस  
 humidify=humidate



humidity (amount of water vapour actually present in the air—Web)

आक्लेद *m*, सील

absolute humidity निरपेक्ष आक्लेद, प्रकेवल आक्लेद

relative humidity सापेक्ष आक्लेद

humidity oven आक्लेद कन्दु

humidity table आक्लेद सारणी

humid soil आक्लिन्न मृदा

humification धरण बनना

humified material धरणीत द्रव्य

humiliation निकार *m* (from हल्ला) (see contempt)

humilis Bot Tax (of low growth) निरोही

humility विनय *m*, नम्रता *f*

humus Biochem धरणक *f* (धरणि would be the regular form from धरण humus, but धरणक is to distinguish it from धरणि earth)

humite आतसिज *m* (आ- for आजातु magnesium, त- for तरस्विनी fluorine, स- for सैक्तीय silicate, इज for सनिज mineral)

humming bird प्रहृज पक्षी

hummock गिरिका *f*

hum note गुन्ज स्वर

humoral change लसी परिवर्तन

hump 1 ककुद् *f*

2=pip Radar ककुद् *f*

hump-back Zool ककुत्पृष्ठ

humpback whale ककुत्-तिमि

humped yam (*Dioscorea alata*) पिण्डालु *m* (B,N)

hump shunting Rly उच्चापनयन *n*

hump yard Rly ककुत्प्रागण *n*

Humulus Bot यव्यकटु-प्रजाति

H lupulus=hop (makes malt liquors bitter) सामान्य यव्यकटु

humulus=lupulus Pharm यव्यकटु *n*

humus (organic portion of soil) धरण *m* ('which sustains life')

humus compound धरण सयोग

humus layer धरण स्तर

humus soil धरण मृदा

hundi हुण्डी *f*

hundred सौ

hundred-foot chain=builder's chain =engineer's chain Surv शक्ति-श्रृंखला, शक्तिका, गृह-श्रृंखला *f*

hundred-holes (*Hypericum perforatum*) शतद्वक् *m*

hundred-leaved grass=thousandleaf

(*Achillea millefolium*) सहस्रपर्णी *f*

hundred-leaved rose (*Rosa centifolia*)

शतदल *m*

hundredth 1 सौवा, शततम

2 शताश

hundredweight (cwt) = short hundredweight गोणी (गो) = लघु गोणी *f* (ल गो)

Hungarian green=malachite green (a colour, greenish yellow green पीतातिहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium नध्य) मध्यपीताति-हरि

Hungary blue=cobalt blue

hunger बुधा *f*, भूख

hungeweed=Ranunculus arvensis

पीत नवनीतचप *m*

hungry *adj* 1 बुभुक्षित, भूखा

2 (soil) बुभुक्षित

hunt *vb* आखेटन, आखेट करना, शिकार खेलना, पीछा करना

hunt *n* आखेट *m*, शिकार

hunter आखेटक *m*, शिकारी

hunter, hunter green, hunter's green

(a colour, greenish green yellow पीतातिहरि in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवपीताति-हरि

huntlite रजतनेपिज *m* (रजत silver, नेप- for नेपालिय arsenide, इज for सनिज mineral)

hunting आखेट *m*, शिकार

hunting dog Zool मृगदश *m* (ancient word)

Hunting Dogs = Canes Venatici Astron व्याध *m*

Huntingdon willow=white willow (*Salix alba*) श्वेत नम्रा *f*

hunting forest आखेट-वन, आखेटादवी *f* (ancient word)

hunting ground आखेट भूमि (from कथा-सरित्सागर)

hunting horn (a bugle horn used in the chase) आखेट-श्रृंग, नरसिंगा

hunting knife आखेट छुरी

hunting leopard मृगयु चित्रक (मृगयु hunter)

hunting right आखेटाधिकार, शिकार करने का अधिकार

hunting season आखेट-समय, शिकार का समय

hunting stage आखेट-अवस्था

hunterman आखेटक *m*, शिकारी

Huon pine (wood wavy-grained) तरग-सरल

Hura Bot वालुधानी-प्रजाति

H crepitans (West Indian sand box tree) सामान्य वालुधानी (Kan retidani)

hurricane 1 (above 75 m p h, mean 92) प्रभञ्जन *m* (see Beaufort's Wind Scale)

2 Mil (low altitude British fighter) प्रभञ्जन, नीचैर्धौधक *m*

hurricane insurance प्रभञ्जन-आगोप

hurricane lamp=hurricane lantern

hurricane lantern=tornado lantern or lamp (a lantern so made that its flame is undisturbed by violent winds) झन्झादीप *m*

hurst, group Forestry समूह *m*, झुण्ड

hurt *adj* उपहत

hurt *n* उपघात *m* (ancient word), चोट wound घात, व्रण

hurt feelings भावना को चोट (आघात) पहु-चाना

husband 1 पति *m*

2 Law=ship's husband

husband and wife पति और पत्नी

husbandman कृषक, कृषिकर्मी (इन्) *m*

husbandry कृषिकर्म *n*, कृषि, हलभृति *f* (ancient word)

hush 1 *n* (quiet) नीरव *m*

2 *adj* नीरव, शान्त, नि शब्द

3 *vb* नीरवण, शमन

hushed sound Phys नीरव ध्वनि

hush money (money paid to secure silence) तृणी राशि, मुहभराई

husk 1 तुप *m*, भूसा, छिलका

2=hoose शुष्ककाम *m*, घासना

husk *vb* (to strip off the external integument or covering of fruits or seeds) तुपापनयन, भूसी (छिलका) निकालना

husks of grain अनाज की भूसी

hut कुटी *f*, कुटीर *n*, सोपड़ी

two bedroom hut द्विशयनागार कुटीर

hutclunsonite सीसिरनेसिज *m* (सी- for सीस lead, सि- for सिध्यातु thallium, र- for रजत silver, ने- for नेपाली arsenic, श- for शुल्फार sulphur, इज for खनिज mineral)

hutia Zool बराहशश *m*

hutting advance कुटी अग्रिम

hutting allowance कुटी-अधिदेय

hutting material कुटीनिर्माण-सामग्री

hutting money कुटीनिर्माण राशि

Hutton's owl Aves गान्धार-क्षुद्रोलूक

Hutton's tubenosed bat *Mamm* मस्तूरी  
नाली नाम जंतु (the only specimen was  
found at Mussoorie)

Huygens' eyepiece (a negative eye  
piece) ऋण नेत्रवीक्ष

Huygens' principle तरंगिकावेष्ट-वाद (the  
wave front is an envelope वेष्ट of  
wavelets तरंगिका )

Huygens' zones = half period zones  
*hv* (quantum) क्विंवे (*h* is Planck's con-  
stant, *v* is the frequency of vibration  
मात्रेण)

hy-, hyo *Zool* (hyoid) द्विद-

hyacinth 1 *Mineral*. (a gem) राजुरत्न *n*  
2 *Bot* नीलाख्या *f*

3 (a colour, bluish blue red रक्तातिनील  
in hue, saturation and brilliance  
medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तातिनील

hyacinth bean (*Dolichos lablab*) शिम्बा  
*f* (B, N)

hyacinth blue (a colour, reddish blue  
नीलास्त in hue, of high उच्च satura-  
tion and low नि brilliance) न्युचीला-  
रक्त

hyacinth red (a colour, reddish red-  
yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, saturation  
and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्य-  
पीतातिरक्त

hyacinth violet (a colour, bluish blue-  
red रक्तातिनील in hue, of high उच्च  
saturation and low नि brilliance)  
न्युद्रक्तातिनील

Hyades = Group in Taurus *Astron*  
वृषभिका *f*.

hyaena तरसु *m*

Hyaena *Zool* तरसु प्रजाति (तरसु occurs  
in बाब्रसेनिय सहिता, मैत्रायणीय सहिता, रामायण,  
सुश्रुत, महाभारत, etc *Cf taras* in Mara-  
thi and Sindhi)

H. brunnea (ML. brunnea 'dark  
brown') बभ्रु तरसु

H. crocuta (spotted hyena) पृषव  
तरसु

H. hyaena सामान्य तरसु

H. hyaena hyaena भारत सामान्य तरसु

H. strata = striped hyena राजिल  
तरसु

Hyaenidae (family) तरसु-वंश *m*

Hyaenodon *Paleontol* तरसुदन्त-प्रजाति

H. cruentus सामान्य तरसुदन्त

hyaenodont तरसुदन्त *m*

Hyaenodontidae तरसुदन्त वंश *m*

hyaline *adj* 1 *Bot* काचर

2 = transparent, translucent

hyaline cartilage *Anat* काचर कास्थि

hyaline fungal hyphae *Bot* काचर  
कवक सूत्र

hyalo काचर-

vitro काच

hyalodermis *Bot* काचरस्तर *m*.

hyaloid artery काचर धमनी

hyaloid canal काचर कुदया

hyaloid fossa काचर खात

Hyalonema (glassrope sponge काचरजु-  
छिद्रिक) *Zool* काचरजु प्रजाति

hyalopulitic *adj*. (Gk. *hualos* 'glass'  
+ *pulos* 'felt') *Petrog* काचनमतिक

hyalo-plasm (liquid part of proto-  
plasm प्रस तरल) प्रतरल *m*

Hyalosphenalata *Zool* स्वच्छका-प्रजाति

Hyalospongia *Zool* काचछिद्रिका *m pl*

hybodont कड़ुदन्त *m*

Hybodontidae कड़ुदन्त वंश *m*

Hybodus *Paleontol* (Gk. *hybos* 'hump')  
कड़ुदन्त प्रजाति

hybrid (cross between different spe-  
cies, genus प्रजाति, etc) प्रसकर *m*

cross breed (cross between varie-  
ties of the same species) संकर, सऊ-  
रज

hybrid capercaillie प्रसकर जरण्यतिस्त्रि

hybrid generation प्रसकर सतति

hybridization प्रसकरण *n*

hybridization of seeds बीज प्रसकरण

hybridization technique प्रसकरण प्रविधि

hybrid sterility प्रसकर-वन्ध्यता

hybrid vigour *Biol* प्रसकर-भोजस

hyd- (hydrogen) *Chem* उद- (उदजन)

hyd-antoate *Chem* उद-नालीय

hyd-antoic *adj Chem* उद-नालिक

hydantoic acid उदनालिक अम्ल

hyd-antoin (hydrogen + allantoin)

*Chem* उद-नालि *f*

hydathode *Bot* (for the excretion of  
water) जलोत्सर्गी (र) *m*

hydatid (a cyst filled with a pellucid  
fluid) उदकोष्ठ *m*

hydatid cyst उदकोष्ठ *m*

hydatid thrill (a vibration felt on  
percussing over a hydatid cyst)  
उदकोष्ठ भावप

Hydatina (genus of stout bodied roti-  
fers) स्थूलशय प्रजाति

Hyderabad (Dn) *Geog* भागनगर *n*

hydracarpic acid *Chem* गरुडफलिक अम्ल

Hydnocarpus *Bot* गरुडफल-प्रजाति

H. anthelmintica (oil used in treat-  
ment of parasitic pediculi—Basu)

कृमिना गरुडफल

H. heterophyllus = Taraktogenos  
kurzii

H. inebrians *Fahl* = H. venenata

H. inebrians *Wall* = H. wightiana

H. kurzii = Taraktogenos kurzii

H. venenata (the oil has a special  
reputation in the treatment of  
leprosy—Basu) कुंठवेष्ट-गरुडफल

H. wightiana सामान्य गरुडफल (Basu,  
Kan गरुडफल)

hydnocarpus oil गरुडफल-तेल

Hydnophytum *Bot* (genus of epiphy-  
tes possessing ant-infested tubers—  
Willis) वनकन्द-प्रजाति (वन ant)

hydr-, hydro- 1 (hydrogen, water)  
उद-

2 (water) जल-

Hydra = Sea Serpent *Astron* नाग *m*

α Hydrae = Cor Hydrae = Alphard

प्रथम नाग *m*

ε Hydrae भारलेगा *f*

hydra *Zool* जलीयक *m*

Hydra *Zool* जलीयक-प्रजाति

H. fusca (brown) बभ्रु जलीयक

H. oligactis क्षुद्र जलीयक

H. viridis (green) हरि जलीयक

H. vulgaris (colourless) निर्दण जली-  
यक

hydr acid (opposed to oxacid) नान्त)

*Chem* उदाम्ल

hydr acrylate *Chem* उदोगलीय

hydr acrylic *adj Chem* उदोगलिक

hydracrylic acid उदोगलिक अम्ल

Hydractinia *Zool* (forms a firm brown-  
ish crust on gastropod shells) सस-  
पटी प्रजाति

hydragogue *Med* जलरेचक

hydr-amine (hydroxyl + amine) *Chem*.  
उद-तिस्ती

hydramnios = hydramnios

hydramnios *Med* अतिद्रवोन्म *n*.

Hydrangea (Gk. *hydr-* 'water' + *ange-*  
*son* 'vessel, vase' स्र्ग, in ref to the  
shape of the seed बीज capsule) *Bot*  
स्र्गबीज-प्रजाति

hydrangea blue (a colour, blue नील in  
hue, saturation and brilliance medi-  
um मध्य) मध्यनील

hydrangea pink (a colour, yellowish-  
red रक्तापीत in hue, of low मध्य satura-

tion and very high उ brilliance)  
स्वरङ्गतापीत  
hydranol -उदीन्यव *m*  
hydrant जलोत्सर्गि (इन्) *m* (a discharge  
pipe at which water may be drawn),  
नल, नलका  
hydranth *Zool* (nutritive zooid सजीव  
of a hydroid 'ony) पोषि सजीव *m*  
hydranthrene black paste *Col Ind*  
उदक्षामेय काल लेपी  
h blue उदक्षामेय नील  
h brilliant copper उदक्षामेय भासुर  
ताम्र  
h brown उदक्षामेय बभ्रु  
h dark blue उदक्षामेय अस्ति नील  
h olive उदक्षामेय तैलवदर  
h violet उदक्षामेय नीललोहित  
h yellow उदक्षामेय पीत  
hydrarg cum creta खटी-सहित पारद  
hydrargillite 1=gibbsite  
2=wavellite  
hydrargyric *adj Chem* पारदिक  
hydrargyri chloridum corrosivum  
=mercuric chloride *Pharm* पारदिक  
नीरेय  
hydrargyri iodidum rubrum रक्त पार-  
दिक जम्बेय  
hydrargyri iodidum viride हरित पारदिक  
जम्बेय  
hydrargyri oxidum flavum=yellow  
mercuric oxide *Pharm* पीत पारदिक  
जारेय  
hydrargyri oxidum rubrum = red  
mercuric oxide *Pharm* रक्त पारदिक  
जारेय  
hydrargyri perchloridum=mercuric  
chloride *Pharm* पारदिक नीरेय  
hydrargyri subchloridum पारद-अनु-  
नीरेय  
hydrargyrum = mercury=quick-sil-  
ver *Chem* पारद *m*  
hydrargyrum ammoniatum तिक्ता-  
तीयित पारद  
hydrastic rhizome=hydrastis  
hydrastine *Chem* (found in the root-  
stock of the golden seal) पीतमूली *f*  
hydrastis=golden seal=yellow root  
=hydrastic rhizome *Pharm* पीतमूल  
*n*  
Hydrastis canadensis=golden seal  
(a plant with yellow rootstock)  
सामान्य पीतमूल

hydrate *n Chem* (a compound formed  
by the union of water with some  
other substance) जलीय *n*  
hydrate *vb Chem* जलीयन  
1 (to cause to become a hydrate)  
जलीय-करण  
2 (to become a hydrate) जलीय भवन  
3 (in general, to combine with water  
or the elements of water) जल-योजन  
hydrated *adj Chem* जलीयित  
h acidic oxide जलीयित अम्लिक जारेय,  
जलीयित अम्लकर जारेय  
h crystal जलीयित स्फट  
h lime (slaked lime) जलीयित चूर्णक  
(शान्त चूर्णक)  
h manganese dioxide जलीयित लोहक  
द्विजारेय  
h oxide जलीयित जारेय  
h salt जलीयित लवण  
h sesquioxide जलीयित सार्धजारेय  
h silica जलीयित सैकजा  
h silicate जलीयित सैकतीय  
h soap जलीयित स्वफेन  
hydration *Chem* जलीयन  
hydrator (one that hydrates) जलीयक *m*  
hydr-atropic acid *Chem* उद-बाहृतिक  
अम्ल  
hydraulic *adj* आम्भस  
hydraulic accumulator आम्भस संचेय  
hydraulic analogy *Phys* आम्भस सादृश्य  
hydraulic brake fluid आरोध तरल  
hydraulic brakes *Phys* आम्भस आरोध  
hydraulic cement आम्भस वज्रचूर्ण  
hydraulic elevator *Mach* आम्भस उत्था-  
पक  
hydraulic engine आम्भस गन्त्र  
hydraulic engineering आम्भस गाभि-  
यान्त्रिकी  
hydraulic gypsum *Col Ind* आम्भस  
आचूर्ण  
hydraulic lift *Rly* आम्भस उद्वाह  
hydraulic lifting jack आम्भस उद्वाही  
उत्थाप  
hydraulic lime आम्भस चूर्णक  
hydraulic machinery आम्भस यन्त्र  
hydraulic mining आम्भस खनिकर्म  
hydraulic power आम्भस शक्ति  
hydraulic press *Mach* आम्भस पीड  
hydraulics आम्भसी *f*  
hydraulics laboratory आम्भस प्रयोग-  
शाला  
hydraulics section आम्भसी-अनुभाग

hydraulic table आम्भस सारणी  
hydraulic works *Irrig* आम्भस कर्मान्व  
hydrazine *Chem* उदाजी-  
hydrazide *Chem* उदाजीवेय *n*  
hydrazidine *Chem* उदाजीवेवी *f*  
hydrazine-methylene *Chem* उदाजी-  
प्रोदलेन्य  
hydrazine *Chem* उदाजीवी *f*  
h hydrate उदाजीवी जलीय  
h hydro.bromide उदाजीवी उद-दुरेय  
h hydro.chloride उदाजीवी उद-नीरेय  
h nitrate उदाजीवी भूयीय  
h sulphate उदाजीवी शुल्फीय  
h yellow *Col Ind* उदाजीवी पीत  
hydrazino- (hydrazine) *Chem* उदा-  
जीवी-  
hydrazo- *Chem* उदाज-  
hydrazo *adj* उदाज, उदाजक  
hydrazoate *adj* उदाजीवीय  
hydrazo-benzene *Chem* उदाज-भूपेन्य  
hydrazo-di-form-amide *Chem* उदाज-  
द्वि वज्र तिक्तेय  
hydrazoic *adj Chem* उदाजीविक  
hydrazone (hydrazine + ketone) *Chem*  
उदाजीवा *f*  
hydr-azo-toluene *Chem* उदाज तिरालेन्य  
hydric *adj* (from hydrogen) *Chem*  
उदिक  
hydric dioxide उदिक द्विजारेय  
hydric nitrate उदिक भूयीय  
hydric oxide उदिक जारेय  
Hydrid *Astron* नाग-उल्का *f*  
hydride *Chem* उदेय *n*  
Hydrilla *Bot* (ovules anatroposis उदा-  
वर्त) उदावर्त प्रजाति  
hydrin *Chem* उदि *f*  
hydrindene *Chem* उदनिनीलेन्य *n*  
hydr iodate *Chem* उद-जम्बीय  
hydr-iodic *adj Chem* उद-जम्बिक  
hydr-iodic acid उदजम्बिक अम्ल  
hydr-iodide *Chem* उद-जम्बेय  
hydriion=hydrogen ion उदजनायन *n*  
hydriion theory *Bot* उदजनायन वाद  
hydro- 1 (hydrogen, water) उद-  
2 (water) जल-, वारि-  
hydro acetic *adj Chem* उद शुल्फिक  
hydro alcoholic *adj Chem* जल सुष-  
विक  
hydro-aromatic *adj Chem* उद सौरभिक  
Hydrobatidae *Zool* (water striders)  
जलजात्रिक वन *m*  
hydro benz-amide *Chem* उद-वृष-

तित्तेय  
hydro-benzoin Chem उद रूप  
hydro bili-rubin Biochem उद-पित्त-  
रक्त  
hydro bromate Chem उद-दुरीय  
hydro-bromic adj Chem उद-दुरिक  
hydrobromic acid उद-दुरिक अम्ल  
hydrobromic ether उद-दुरिक द्रव्य  
hydro bromide Chem उद-दुरेय  
hydrocarbon Chem उदगार m  
hydrocarbonaceous adj Chem उद-  
गार वर्गीय  
hydrocarbonate Chem उदगारीय n  
hydrocarbonic adj Chem उदगारिक  
hydrocarbon oil उदगार तल  
hydrocarbonous adj Chem उदगार्य  
hydrocaulus Zool (the stem of a hy-  
droid जलीयकृमि) जलीयकृमि-स्तम्भ m  
hydrocele Med (a collection of fluid  
in the tunica vaginalis पितृपण) जल-  
परितृपण, जलमुद्रक m  
hydro-cellulose Chem उद सेनाउ  
hydrocephalus Med जलशीर्ष n  
hydrocerussite सीमानोयिज m (नीम  
lead, शरीर पर प्राणारित carbonate, इत  
for पनिज mineral)  
Hydrocharis Bot (hydro 'water' +  
Gk charis 'graceful' in allusion  
to the beauty of the floating flow-  
ers) जल-श्री-प्रजाति  
H morsus-ranae (frogbit) भेददृष्ट-  
जल-श्री (morsus 'bite' इत + rana  
'frog' भेक)  
Hydrocharitaceae Bot जल-श्री कुल n  
hydro chemistry जल रसायन  
hydro chlorate Chem उद नीरीय  
hydro chloric adj Chem उद-नीरिक  
hydrochloric acid=acidum hydro-  
chloricum Pharm उदनीरिक अम्ल  
hydrochloric salt उदनीरिक लवण  
hydro chloride Chem उद नीरेय  
hydrochloride of benzylmorphine  
बुलप्रमीली उदनीरेय  
hydrochloride of codein मीली-उद-  
नीरेय  
hydrochloride of dihydrohydroxy-  
codeinone द्विउदोदनीरिक उदनीरेय  
hydrochloride of dihydromorphine  
द्विउदप्रमीली उदनीरेय  
dilauidide द्विसफलेय  
paramorfan पराप्रमीलिन्य  
hydro chlorous acid Chem उद नीर्य  
अम्ल

Hydrochoerus Zool (genus consisting  
of the capybara) कृन्तराज-प्रजाति  
-hydrocholic -उदपित्तिक  
Hydrocichla Aves नल-इयक प्रजाति  
hydro cinchonine Chem उद-चिवाषी  
hydro cinnamic adj Chem उद-दार-  
मिनिक  
hydro cinnamic acid उद-दारमिनिक अम्ल  
Hydrocissa Aves पार्श्वीणस-प्रजाति (पार्श्वी-  
णन occurs in याजवन्धन मृत्ति)  
hydrocoele Zool जलगुहा f  
enterococele श्वान्तरगुहा  
schizococele निपादगुहा  
hydrocollidine Chem उदस्थी f  
Hydrocorallina Zool (an order of Hy-  
drozoa which form corals) जलीय-  
प्रवालगण m  
hydro cotarnine Chem उद-नेत्री  
Hydrocotyle Bot त्राही प्रजाति  
H asiatica (Indian penny wort,  
thick leaved pennywort) सामान्य-  
त्राही (Hin Mar त्राही, Guj barma)  
H javanica (it has white flowers)  
मितगुप त्राही  
H polyccephala=H javanica  
hydro coumaric, hydro coumaric adj  
Chem उदानीन्तमूलिक  
Hydroctena Zool (bell like) जलपण्डा-  
प्रजाति  
H salensku सामान्य जलपण्डा  
hydro coumaric=hydro coumaric  
hydro cupreine Chem उद ताम्ररक्तकी  
hydro cyanate Chem उद श्यामीय  
hydro cyanic adj Chem उद-श्यामिक  
hydro cyanic acid=prussic acid उद-  
श्यामिक अम्ल  
hydrocyanic acid gas उदश्यामिक अम्ल  
वाति  
hydro cyanide Chem उद श्यामेय  
hydro cyclic adj Chem उद-चक्रिक  
Hydrodamalidae समुद्रगो वश m  
Hydrodamalis Zool समुद्रगो-प्रजाति  
H gigas महा समुद्रगो  
Hydrodictyon Bot (water nets) उदजाल-  
प्रजाति  
hydro-dynamics 1 प्रवाहि-वेगिकी f  
2 (studies the principles of water-  
flow) जलवाहिकी f  
hydro electric adj जल-विद्युत्, जल-  
वेद्युत्  
hydroelectric cum irrigation project  
जलविद्युत् तथा भूवेचन योजना  
hydroelectric generator जल विद्युत्-

जनित्र  
hydro electricity जल विद्युत्, पनविजली  
hydroelectric plant जलविद्युत् भवन  
hydroelectric power Irrig जलविद्युत्-  
शक्ति  
hydroelectric scheme जलविद्युत्-योजना  
hydroelectric works जलविद्युत्-कर्मन्त  
hydro ergotamine Chem उद-गदाकी  
hydro fluoric adj Chem उद-तरस्विक  
hydrofluoric acid उदतरस्विक अम्ल  
hydrofluoric acid basin उदतरस्विक अम्ल  
पात्री  
hydrofluoric acid bottle उदतरस्विक  
अम्ल कृपी  
hydro fluoride Chem उद तरस्वेय  
hydro-fluo silicic acid Chem उद तर-  
मैकृतिक अम्ल  
hydrogel Chem जलग्लिपक m  
hydro gen Chem उद-जन m  
h arsenide उदजन नेपात्येय  
h atom उदजन-परमाणु  
h bacteria उदजन शकाणु  
h bomb उदजन प्रस्फोट  
h bromide उदजन दुरेय  
h chloride उदजन नीरेय  
h cyanide उदजन श्यामेय  
h dioxide उदजन द्विजारेय  
h disodium phosphate उदजन द्वि-  
क्षारातु भास्वीय  
h electrode उदजन विद्युद्द्वार  
h fluoride उदजन तरस्वेय  
h gas उदजन वाति  
h iodide उदजन जम्बेय  
h ion उदजन अयन  
h-ion concentration Physical  
Chem उदजन-अयन सकेन्द्रण  
h nitrate उदजन मूयीय  
h oxide उदजन जारेय  
h peroxide उदजन जतिजारेय  
h peroxide solution उदजन अति-  
जारेय विलयन  
h selenide उदजन मेचेय  
h silicide उदजन सैकवेय  
h sulphide उदजन शुल्बेय  
h sulphide generator उदजन शुल्बेय-  
जनित्र  
h telluride उदजन वगकेय  
hydrogenase (reductase) Biochem  
उदजनेद m  
hydrogenate vb Chem उदजनन  
1 (to combine with hydrogen) उद-  
जन-योजन  
2 (to treat with hydrogen) उदजन-

साधन

3 [to expose to (to subject to the influence or action of) hydrogen] उदजन प्रभावन

hydrogenate an oil *Chem* तैल उदजनन  
hydrogenated edible vegetable oils  
उदजनित भक्ष्य वनस्पति तैल

hydrogenated mill oil उदजनित पेपजी-तैल

hydrogenated oil उदजनित तैल

hydrogenation *Chem* उदजनन *n*

hydrogenator *Chem* (one who or that which hydrogenates) उदजनक *m*

hydrogenic *adj Phys* (similar to hydrogen) उदजनिक, उदजन सद्वा

hydrogenic atom *Chem* उदजनिक परमाणु

hydrogenide (hydride) *Chem* उदजनेय *n* (उदय)

hydrogen ion = hydron

hydrogenite *Chem* उदजनक *m* (short for उदजन वन, a mixture of Si, Na OH and slaked lime, which ignites on burning to give 270 370 liters of hydrogen gas per kg)

hydrogenization = hydrogenation

hydrogenize = hydrogenate

hydrogenous *adj* उदजन्य

hydrography जलवर्णना *f*

hydro halide (*hydro* + *halogen* + *ide*) *Chem* उद नोदुस्येय

hydroid *1 adj Zool* (of or pertaining to Hydroids or Hydroids) जलीयक-गणाय, जलीयकवर्गीय

2 *Zool* जलीयकाभ

3 *Bot* = tracheid जलवाहिकोश, वाहिकोश *f*

Hydroidea *Zool* (an order containing *Hydra*) जलीयक गण *m*

hydroid polyp *Zool* जलीकाभ पुवंगक

hydrol *Chem* उदय *m*

hydrolyse *Biochem* (a hydrolytic enzyme) जलाशेद *m*

Hydrolea *Bot* लागली पत्ताति

H zebrinae सामान्य-लागली (Basu लागली, Ben shalanguya)

hydrolith *Chem* (calcium hydride) चूनि उदय) चूर्णद्वेय *n*

hydrology जलविज्ञान *n*

hydrolysis *Chem* जलाशय *n*

hydrolysis constant जलाशन स्थिरांक

hydrolyst *Chem* जलाशयिता ( *1* ) *m*

hydrolyte *Chem* जलाशय *n*

hydrolytic *adj* जलाशयिक

hydrolytic enzyme *Zool* जलाशयिक विकर

hydrolyzate *Chem* (the product resulting from hydrolysis) जलाशन-जात *n*

hydrolyzation *Chem* जलाशन *n*

hydrolyze *vb Chem* (to subject to, or undergo, hydrolysis) जलाशन

hydromagnesite जलभ्रागिज *m* (जल hydro-, अ for भ्रागतु magnesium, भग- for प्रागरीय carbonate इज for यन्त्रि mineral)

hydro mechanics तरल गामिकी *f*

hydro mellitic acid *Chem* उद क्षौद्रिक अम्ल

hydro-metallurgy जल-धातुकामिकी

hydro metamorphism *Petrog* जल-रूपा-न्तरण

hydrometer तरलमान *m*

Brice's hydrometer विभार तरलमान  
Nicholson's hydrometer = constant immersion hydrometer स्थिर-निमज्जन तरलमान

Toddell's hydrometer विगुरु तरलमान

urine hydrometer मूत्र तरलमान

hydrometer jar तरलमात्र म्लश

hydrometric *adj 1* (of or pertaining to hydrometry) तरलमितीय

2 (of or pertaining to the hydrometer) तरलमान-, तरलमानीय

hydrometry तरलमिति *f*

hydro mica *Mineral* जलाभ्रक

hydro muscovite जलाभ्रिज *m* (जल hydro-, अ for भ्रक mica, इज for यन्त्रि mineral)

hydron black *Col Ind* उदा काल

h black blue उदा कृष्ण नील

h blue उदा नील

h blue dyed उदा-नील रञ्जित

h blue dyeing उदा नील रञ्जन

h bordeaux उदा रश्मिक

h brown उदा बभ्र

h lark blue उदा असित नील

h green उदा हरि

h navy blue उदा नाविक नील

h olive उदा तेलखर

h olive green उदा तेलखर-हरि

h orange उदा नारंग

h pink उदा नायप्र

h scarlet उदा शोण

h violet उदा नीलरोहित

h wool brown उदा ऊर्णा बभ्र

h wool olive उदा ऊर्णा तेलखर

h wool red उदा ऊर्णा रक्त

h wool yellow उदा ऊर्णा पीत

h yellow उदा पीत

hydrone *Physical Chem* उदा *f*

hydro metric *adj Chem* उद-भूयिक

hydropathic जल चिकित्सा *f*

hydroperoxide *Chem* उदातिजारेय *n*

hydrophane *Mineral* (a variety of opal which becomes more translucent or transparent in water) जलोपल *n*

Hydrophasianus *aves* जलशिरसिद्ध-प्रजाति (जलशिरसि अन्तर्गत word)

hydrophile *adj* जलप्रिय

hydrophilic colloid जलप्रिय श्लेषाभ

Hydrophilidae *Zool* (water scavengers) जलमाजक वंश *m*

hydrophilite = chlorocalcite नीरचूर्णिज *m* (नीर- chloro, चूर्णिज calcite इज for रश्मिज mineral)

hydrophilous *adj 1 Bot* (pollinated by the agency of water) जल-परागित  
3 *Bioceog* जलप्रिय

Hydrophilus *Zool* जलमार्क-प्रजाति

H triangularis सामान्य जलमार्क

hydrophobic *Med* जलभी *f*, जलरक्त *m*

hydrophthalic acid उदबुलेलिक अम्ल

Hydrophyllaceae *Bot* लाहली कुल

hydrophyllum *Zool* जलपर्ण *n*

hydrophyte *Bioceog* जलोद्भिद् *f*

hydroplane जलविमान *n*

hydroponics = tank farming जलकृषि *f*

Hydropotes *Zool* (Chinese water-deer) सारिमृग प्रजाति

hydro-power *Irrig* जल-शक्ति, जल-विद्युत् *f*, पनविजली

Hydropogone *luc* कर्कशा प्रजाति (it has a loud harsh कर्कश cry)

Hydropsyche *Zool* उरुगरोमि प्रजाति

Hydropteridae *Bot* जलपर्णांगा *m pl*

Hydropteridinae *Bot* जलपर्णांगा *m, p'*

Hydroptila *Zool* (larvae live in standing or flowing water—Imms p 417. Cad his flies) सारिमि प्रजाति

H macclachlani सामान्य सारिमि

Hydrophilidae सारिमि वंश *n*

hydro quinone *Chem* उद विन्दरी

hydro quinol *Chem* उद विन्दर

hydro quinone *Chem* उद विन्दरी

h di acetate उदविन्दरी द्वि-शुद्धीय

h di ethyl ether उद्विज्वरा द्वि-दक्षुल दक्षु  
 h di methyl ether उद्विज्वरा द्वि-प्रोदल दक्षु  
 h mono methyl ether उद्विज्वरा एक-प्रोदल दक्षु  
 hydrorhiza Zool (the rootstock by which a hydroid जलीयकृमि is attached to other objects) जलीयकृमि-शिफ m  
 hydro rubber Chem उद घृषि  
 hydrosalpinx Med जलाण्डनाली f  
 hydro salt Chem उद-लवण  
 hydroscope (an instrument to see the bed of the sea) सागरतलेक्ष m  
 hydro-selenide Chem उद मेचय  
 hydrosere Plant Ecol (a sere which has its commencement in water) जलसन्धेयी f  
 hydro silicate Chem उद सैकतीय  
 hydro silicon Chem उद सैकता  
 hydrosol = aquasol  
 hydro sorbic adj Chem उद शैलभूर्जिक  
 hydrosphere वारिमण्डल n  
 hydrospires Paleontol (respiratory in function) द्वांसशिखर n  
 hydro-stat जल-स्थाप m  
 hydrostatic adj 1 तरलस्थैतिक  
 2 Zool जलस्थैतिक  
 hydrostatic balance (a balance for weighing substances in water to ascertain their specific gravities) उल्लवन तुला, तरलस्थैतिक तुला  
 hydrostatic bellows तरलस्थैतिक भक्षा  
 hydrostatic force तरलस्थैतिक बल  
 hydrostatic head Hydraul (vertical height of a column) तरलस्थैतिक उल्लेख  
 hydrostatic lubricator Rly जलप्रवृत्त उपलेहक  
 hydrostatic organ Zool जलस्थैतिक अंग  
 hydrostatic paradox तरलस्थैतिक विरोधा-भास, तरलस्थिति-विरोधाभास  
 hydrostatic press तरलस्थैतिक पीद  
 hydrostatic pressure Phys तरलस्थैतिक निपीद  
 hydro statics तरल स्थैतिकी  
 hydrostatic test तरलस्थैतिक परीक्षा  
 hydrostatic theory तरलस्थैतिक वाद  
 hydro-sulphate Chem उद शुल्बीय  
 hydro-sulphide Chem उद शुल्बेय  
 hydro-sulphate Chem उद-शुल्बित  
 h discharge green Col Ind उद-शुल्बित मोचन हरि

h discharge orange Col Ind उद-शुल्बित मोचन नारंग  
 h discharge pink Col Ind उदशुल्बित मोचन आपद्म  
 hydro sulpho-cyanic adj Chem उद-शुल्ब-स्यामिक  
 hydro sulphurated = hydro sulphurated adj Chem उद-शुल्बेयित  
 hydro sulphurous adj Chem उद-शुल्बाय  
 hydro sulphuryl Chem उद-शुल्वारिल  
 hydrotaxis Biol जलक्रम m  
 hydro telluric acid Chem उद-वगकिक अम्ल  
 hydro-terpene Chem उद-सरलेन्य  
 hydrotheca Zool जलीयकृमि-प्रावर m  
 hydrothermal adj (pert to hot water) उष्णजलीय  
 hydrothorax Med जल-परिफुफ्फुस m  
 hydrothorite जलहसिज m (जल-hydro-, h for हातात thorium, s- for सैकतीय silicate, in for खनिज mineral)  
 hydrotropic adj Bot जलावर्तिक  
 hydrotropism Biol जलावर्तना f  
 hydrous adj सजल  
 anhydrous अजल  
 hydrous copper silicates Mineral सजल ताम्र सैकतीय  
 h y d r o u s iron silicates सजल अयस् सैकतीय  
 hydrous manganese silicates सजल लोहक सैकतीय  
 h y d r o u s wool fat = adeps lanae  
 hydrosus Pharm शुद्धोर्णा वपा (purified wool fat)  
 hydrox-amic adj (hydroxyl + amine + ic) Chem उदजा तित्तिक  
 hydrox-amino- Chem उदजा-तित्की-उदजा-तित्कीक  
 hydrox-amino adj Chem उदजा तित्की,  
 उदजा-तित्कीक  
 hydr-oxide Chem उद-जारेय  
 hydroxamic = hydroxamic  
 h y d r o x i n e yellow L=amacid yellow T  
 hydroxonium उदजातातु m  
 hydroxonium ion उदजातातु अयन  
 hydroxy adj Chem उदजार  
 hydroxy- Chem (hydroxyl) उदजार-  
 h-aceto phenone (ortho, para) उद-जार शुक्र दर्शा (ऊर्ध्व, परा)  
 h acid उदजार अम्ल  
 h-anthra quinone उदजार विक्ष-विज्वरा

h benz aldehyde (ortho, meta, para) उदजार-धूप सुन्दुद (ऊर्ध्व, सम, परा)  
 h-benzoic acid (ortho, meta, para) उदजार-धूपिक अम्ल (ऊर्ध्व, सम, परा)  
 o h-benzyl alcohol ऊ-उदजार धूपल सुषव  
 βh butyric acid आ-उदजार-घृतिक अम्ल  
 h di m e t h y l-benzene उदजार द्वि-प्रोदल-धूपेन्य  
 o h di-phenyl (o phenyl-phenol) ऊ-उदजार द्वि दर्शल (ऊ-दर्शल-दर्शव)  
 p h-di-phenyl (p phenyl phenol) प-उदजार द्वि दर्शल (प दर्शल-दर्शव)  
 h dodecanic acid उदजार द्वादशीन्यिक अम्ल  
 h eth oxy ethyl ethyl ether उदजार-द-जार-दक्षुल दक्षुल दक्षु  
 2-h-ethyl-amine २ उदजार दक्षुल तित्की  
 h hydro-quinone triacetate उद-जार उद विज्वरा त्रिशुकीय  
 h ketone उदजार-शौक्ता  
 h lactone उदजार दुग्धा  
 h-malonic acid उदजार उत्कोलायिक अम्ल  
 h methyl glycylalane hydrochloride उदजार-प्रोदल मतिन्वी उदनीरेय  
 2 h-naphthionic acid २ उदजार-उत्तरलगन्धिक अम्ल  
 2h 3 naphthoic acid २ उदजार ३-उत्तैलिक अम्ल  
 h-oleic उदजार-त्रक्षिक  
 p h phenyl-mercuric chloride प-उदजार दर्शल पारदिक नीरेय  
 p-h propenyl benzene प उदजार-प्रमेदेन्यल-धूपेन्य  
 β h propio nitrile आ-उदजार-प्रमेद-भूयिल  
 h propio phenone (ortho, para) उदजार-प्रमेद-दर्शा (ऊर्ध्व, परा)  
 2 h-quinoline २-उदजार-विज्वरवी  
 8h-quinoline ८उदजार-विज्वरवी  
 8h-quinoline-5 azo 4 benzene-sulphonic acid ८उदजार-विज्वरवी प-अज-४-धूपेन्य शुल्बायिक अम्ल  
 8h-quinoline potassium sulphate ८उदजार विज्वरवी वहातु शुल्बीय  
 8h-quinoline 5-sulphonic acid ८उद-जार विज्वरवी प शुल्बायिक अम्ल  
 h-tryptophane उदजार अभिपाचिकदृश  
 hydroxyl Chem उदजारल n  
 hydroxyl amine Chem उदजारल तित्की

hydroxyl-amine hydro-chloride उद-  
जारल तिक्ती उद नीरेय

hydroxyl amine sulphate उदजारल-  
तिक्ती शुद्धीय

hydroxylate *vb Chem* (to introduce  
hydroxyl into a compound or radi-  
cal, usually by replacement of hy-  
drogen) उदजारलन

hydroxylation *Chem* उदजारलन *n*

hydroxylic *adj Chem* उदजारलिक

hydroxylic solvent उदजारलिक विलायक

hydroxylation = hydroxylation

hydroxylize = hydroxylate *vb*

hydrozincite जलकुण्ठागिज *m* (जल. hy-  
dro, कुण्ठा for कुण्ठा zinc, अग. for  
प्रमाणिक carbonate, -जिज for खनिज  
mineral)

Hydrozoa *Zool* (a class containing  
hydra) जलीयक वर्ग *m*

hydrula *Zool* जलीयिका *f*

-hydriyl -उदल

hyd-urilate *Chem* उद-मिहिय *n*

hyd uric *adj Chem* उद मिहिक

hyena = hyaena तरसु *m* (ancient word)

Hyenia *Bot* वक्रोर्वर प्रजाति

*H elegans* (the ends of the fertile  
tomedes are recurved—McLean I  
634) शोभन वक्रोर्वर

hyenic acid *Chem* (found in hyena तरसु  
fat) तरसिक अम्ल

hyetograph वर्षाखिख *m*

hyflosupercel = diatomite = infusorial  
earth (Goods Tariff, General Rules,  
no 26, Indian Railway Conference  
Association, 1944, p 481) युक्ताप्यसुद्  
*f* (युक्ताप्य diatom)

Hygeia *Astron* दशम क्षुद्रग्रह *m*

hygiene स्वास्थ्यविज्ञान *n*, स्वास्थ्यिकी (from  
स्वस्थ healthy), स्वास्थ्य-रक्षा *f*

hygiene instructor स्वास्थ्यिकी-शिक्षक

hygienic *adj* स्वास्थ्यिक, स्वास्थ्य-, स्वास्थ्य-  
कर, स्वास्थ्यकारी (स्व)

hygienic condition स्वास्थ्यकारी अवस्था

hygienic report स्वास्थ्यिक प्रतिवेदन

hygienic state स्वास्थ्यिक अवस्था, स्वच्छता

hygienic state at house गृह स्वच्छता

hygienic value स्वास्थ्य-महर्

hygienist स्वास्थ्यविद् *m*

hygrine *Chem* (obtained from coca  
leaves) न्यचेतनी *f*

hygro- उन्द

hygrochasy *Bot* (the bursting of fruit

is caused by moisture) उन्दस्फुटन *n*

hygro deik *Phys* उन्द-दर्श *m*

hygro graph उन्द-लिख *m*

hygroma *Med* उन्दार्बुद *m*

hygro meter उन्द-मात *m*

hair hygrometer केशोन्दमान

kilm hygrometer आपाकोन्दमान

paper hygrometer पत्रोन्दमान

hygrometric equation उन्दमानीय समी-  
कार

hygrometric table उन्दमानीय सारणी

Hygrophila spinosa = Asteracantha  
longifolia *Bot*

hygrophilous *adj Plant Ecol* (vege-  
tation inhabiting moist areas) उन्द  
प्रिय, उन्दरोहो (स्व)

hygrophyte *Biogeoq* उन्दोद्भिद् *f*

Hygropyza *Bot* नीवार-प्रजाति

*H aristata* सामान्य नीवार (Basu नीवार,  
Mal *nirvalli* pullu)

hygroscope *Phys* उन्देक्ष *m*

hygroscopic *adj* 1 उन्देक्षीय

2 (absorbing moisture) उन्दचूप

3 *Bot* उन्द-

hygroscopic capacity उन्दचूपीय क्षमता

hygroscopic coefficient उन्दचूपीय गुणक

hygroscopicity (the power to absorb  
and retain moisture from the atmo-  
sphere—I F R) उन्दचूपता *f*

hygroscopic movement *Bot* (move-  
ment due to moisture) उन्द-गति

hygroscopic water उन्दचूप जल

Hyla *Zool* (contains the typical tree  
frogs or tree toads) वृक्षमेक प्रजाति

Hylidae *Zool* वृक्षमेक वंश *m*

Hylobates *Zool* शाखासृग-प्रजाति

Hylobatidae (family) शाखासृग-वंश *m*

(move from branch to branch शाखा  
in dense forest शाखासृग is an ancient  
word occurring as early as the  
महाभारत)

Hylobius abietis *see* pine weevil

Hylopus hardingi *Zool* (Gk *hyle*  
'wood' काष्ठ + -pus -पाद) सामान्य काष्ठपाद

hymen *Med* योन्यावर *m*

Hymenaea *Bot* (the paired leaves  
assume special sleeping position at  
night) निशाशायि-प्रजाति

hymenial surface *Bot* कलावर-तल

hymen intact *Med* अक्षत योन्यावर

hymenium *Bot* कलावर *m* (कला + आवर  
'membranous cover'), (sporiferous  
part) बीधर *m* (बीधरपुधर)

Hymenocrater *Bot* बालपेय प्रजाति

*H sessilifolius* (the infusion is  
given as a morning drink to child-  
ren—Basu) सामान्य बालपेय

Hymenodictyon *Bot* भ्रमराङ्ग-प्रजाति

*H excelsa* सामान्य भ्रमराङ्ग (Basu  
भ्रमराङ्ग, Guj *bhramarasalya*, Hin  
*bhramarchhalla*, Mar *bhramar-*  
*sali*)

*H obovatum* = *H excelsum*

*H thyrsoflorum* = *H excelsum*

*H utile* = *H excelsum*

Hymenolepididae (the genital pores  
cannot be made out by ordinary  
examination) गृह्योनि-वंश *m*

Hymenolepis *Zool* गृह्योनि-प्रजाति

*H diminuta* लघु गृह्योनि

*H nana* वामन गृह्योनि

hymenolichen (a lichen symbiotically  
associated with a hymenomycet-  
ous fungus विवृतकणीकवक—Jackson)  
विवृतकणीकवाप्य *m*

Hymenolichenes विवृतकणीकवाप्य *m pl*

Hymenomyces *Bot* (basidia ex-  
posed) विवृतकणीकवकानि *n pl*

hymenomycetous fungus विवृतकणी-  
कवक

Hymenophyllaceae *Bot* (hymeno-  
'membrano' कला + *phyllum* पर्ण—  
leaves thin and translucent Br  
Fl p 16) कलापर्ण-कुल *n*.

Hymenophyllum *Bot* कलापर्ण-प्रजाति

*H tunbrigense* = Tunbridge filmy

fern (leaf ± flat — Br Fl p 16)  
पृथु कलापर्ण

*H unilateralis* = *H wilsoni*

*H wilsoni* = Wilson's filmy fern

(leaves usually narrower सकीर्ण  
than *H tunbrigense* and appear-  
ing considerably so because the  
pinnae are bent back from the  
rachis—Br Fl p 16, 17) सकीर्ण  
कलापर्ण

Hymenoptera *Zool* (having membra-  
/ nous wings) कलापक्ष *m pl*

hymenopterophilous *adj Bot* मधु  
मक्षी-परामित

hymenopterophilous flower मधुमक्षी-  
परामित पुष्प

hyo- (hyoid) द्वित-

hyobranchial *adj Zool* द्वितक्लोमीय

hyoid *Anat* द्वित *n*

hyoid = hyoid bone [Gk *hypooides*, *n*  
'the letter Y (upsilon) + *eidos* 'form']

# hyoid arch

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## Hyperotreti

- Anat (it consists of a body from each side of which two processes project backward) दितास्थि *n*  
 hyoid arch Anat द्वित चाप  
 hyoid body Zool द्वित काय  
 hyoid bone=hyoid  
 hyoidean arch Zool द्वित चाप  
 hyoidean sinus Zool द्वित कोटर  
 hyoideus nerve Zool द्वित-चेता  
 hyoid sclerite Zool द्वित-हडक  
 hyomandibula Zool दिताधरदनु *f*  
 hyomandibular *adj* Anat, Zool 1 (pertaining to the hyoid arch and 2 (pertaining to the dorsal segment of the hyoid arch in fishes)  
 द्वितोत्तरखण्डीय  
 hyomandibular *n* = hyomandibular cartilage Zool दिताधरदनु कास्थि *n* (कास्थि cartilage)  
 hyomental *adj* Anat (pertaining to the hyoid bone and chin चिबुक)  
 द्वितचिबुकीय  
 hyoplastron Zool द्वितोदरवर्ग  
 hyoscinae hydrobromidum कुरकुटविष-उददुरेय  
 hyoscine कुरकुटगरली *f*  
 hyoscyami folia=hyoscyamus  
 hyoscyamine Chem (found in henbane, *Hyoscyamus niger*) कुरकुटविषी *f*  
 hyoscyamus=hyoscyami folia=hyoscyamus leaves=henbane leaves  
*Pharm* कुरकुटविष-पत्र *n*  
 Hyoscyamus Bot कुरकुटविष प्रजाति  
*H muticus*=Indian henbane (its powerfully poisonous properties are well known—Basu) तीव्र कुरकुटविष  
*H niger* (black henbane, henbano, henbell, symphonica, stinking roger) श्यामा कुरकुटविष (Basu श्यामा)  
*H reticulatus* (corolla reticulate—Basu) जालदलीक कुरकुटविष  
 hyoscyamus leaves=hyoscyamus  
 hyostylic *adj* Zool द्वितलग्न  
 hypabyssal Petros उपाधोवनित  
*Hypacanthus* *Aves* तीक्ष्णचञ्चु-प्रजाति (distinguished by its bill which is slender and pointed तीक्ष्ण)  
 hypapophysis Anat अधोवर्ध *m*  
 hypautomorphic = hypidiomorphic *adj* उपासमरूपिक
- Hypocum Bot शृंगजीर प्रजाति  
*H procumbens* (horned cummin) सामान्य शृंगजीर  
 hyper- अधि-, अति-, परा-  
 hyper-acidity अन्यम्लता *f*  
 hyper-activity Zool अतिक्रियाशीलता *f*  
 hyperaemia अधिरक्तता *f*  
 hyper-algebra=linear algebra पुरुषात दीर्घगणित  
 Hyperartia=Petromyzontia  
 hyperbola Math अधीन्द्र *n* (अधि+उत्केन्द्र, shortened from एकाद अधिक more than one+उत्केन्द्रता eccentricity)  
 hyperbolic *adj* Math अधीन्द्रीय  
 hyperbolic cosecant=cosech  
 hyperbolic cosine=cosh  
 hyperbolic cotangent Math अधीन्द्र-कोटिस्पर्शज्या  
 hyperbolic cylinder Math अधीन्द्रीय रम्भ  
 hyperbolic function Math अधीन्द्रीय त्रित, अधीन्द्र त्रित  
 hyperbolic geometry अधीन्द्र-रेखागणित  
 hyperbolic paraboloid Math अधीन्द्रीय एकेंद्रज  
 hyperbolic ratio Math अधीन्द्रीय अनुपात  
 hyperbolic secant (sech) अधीन्द्र-स्युत्क्रम-कोटिज्या (स्युत्कोज्या)  
 hyperbolic sine (sinh) अधीन्द्र-ज्या (ज्याध)  
 hyperbolic tangent (tanh) अधीन्द्र-स्पर्शज्या (स्पर्ध)  
 hyperboloid Geom अधीन्द्रज *n*  
 hyperboloidal *adj* Geom अधीन्द्रजीय  
 hyperboloid of one sheet Math एक स्तार का अधीन्द्रज  
 hyperboreus Bot Tax ('northern') उदीर्य  
 hypercalcaemia Med अधिचूर्णकृता *f*  
 hyperchlorhydria अतिनीरोदता *f*  
 hyperchromic *adj* अति-वर्ण  
 hyperdactyl=polydactyl *adj* Zool अधिकागुल  
 hyperdactyly Zool अधिकागुलता *f*  
 hyperdimensional *adj* (space of more than three dimensions) त्रिविमाधिक  
 hyperemesis gravidarum गर्भावस्था-अतिवमन, गर्भावस्थीय अतिवमन  
 hyperemia=hyperaemia  
 hyper eutectoid *adj* Metal अधि सुद्व-णम  
 hyperfine *adj* अधिसूक्ष्म  
 hyperfunction Zool अतिकार्यता *f*  
 hypergamy (marriage into an equal
- or higher caste or social group, used in reference to Hindu laws forbidding women to marry men of inferior caste) अनुलोम विवाह *m*  
 hypergenesis अनितृप्ति *f*  
 hypergenitalism Zool अतिजननमन्थि-क्रियता *f*  
 hypergeometry (geometry of hyperdimensional spaces) अधिरीतिकी *f*  
 hyperglycemia अतिमधुररक्तता *f*  
 Hyperhippidium Zool दाधिनूतनहृयक-प्रजाति  
 Hyperia Zool (have large eyes) महेश्मण-प्रजाति  
 Hypericaceae Bot पीतशोभा कुल *n*  
 Hypericales Bot पीतशोभा गोत्र *n* (गोत्र order)  
 Hypericales=Parietales  
 hypericifolius Bot दन्तापण *m* (दन्ता small teeth)  
 Hypericum Bot (genus of shrubs with showy yellow pin flowers) पीतशोभा प्रजाति  
*H chinense* चीन पीतशोभा  
*H humifusum*=trailing St John's wort (*humifusum* 'creeping on the ground') भूमसार पीतशोभा  
*H japonicum* उदयरश्मि पीतशोभा  
*H monogynum*=*H chinense*  
*H oblongifolium*=*H patulum*  
*H patulum* (seeds scented) गन्धशील-पीतशोभा  
*H perforatum* (hundred holes) शतद्व पीतशोभा (*perforatum* 'pierced with holes' इत 'hole' *L*)  
*H sampsoni* (the plant is used as a vulnerary—Basu) वणरोप पीतशोभा  
 Hyper-inflation Econ अति स्फीति  
 Hyperion Astron सप्तम उपशानि *m*  
 hyperisotonic=hypertonic *adj* Physiol अधिबल्य  
 hypermetropia Med परचनामिता *f*  
 Hyperodapedon Palaeontol (the premaxillary teeth were long and curved like a beak in the Rhynchosaurus This feature was greatly exaggerated in Hyperodapedon—Swinerton p 339) अतितुण्डसरट-प्रजाति  
 Hyperoodon Zool (distinguished esp. by prominent crests on the maxillary bones) कूटोत्तरदनुक प्रजाति  
 Hyperotreti=Myxinoidea



hyperoxide = peroxide Chem अति-जारेय n

hyperparasite Biol (a secondary parasite, one which is parasitic upon or in another parasite) परजीविजीवी, उप परजीवी ( इन् ) m

hyper-parasiticism (a parasite of another parasite) परजीविजीविता, उप-परजीविता f

hyperparasitize Biol (to live on as a hyperparasite) परजीवि जीवन n

hyper-peristalsis Med अति तरंगसंकोच, मान्त्रातिसंकोच m

hyperphalangy Zool अधिकांगुलिपर्वता f

hyperphoria Med उपर्याविवर्तिता f

hyperplasia 1 Bot अतिवृद्धि f

2 संख्यावृद्धि f

3 Med अतिवृद्धिता f

Cf hypertrophy अतिपुष्टिता

hyperpyrexia Med अधिज्वर m

hyper-resonance अधि प्रतिस्वन m

hypersensitivity अतिहृषता f

hypersthene (sthenos 'strength') प्रबलज m ( इज for खनिज mineral)

hypersurface Math (a surface in n dimensions) अधितल n

hypersurface of the first degree प्रथम घात का अधितल

hypertension Med अत्यातति f

hyperthyroidism Med अतिगलग्न्यता f

hypertonic=hyperisotonic adj Physiol अधिबल्य

hypertonic compressed अधिबल्य संपीडित

hypertrophied cell Bot अतिवृद्ध कोशा

hypertrophy n 1 Med अतिपुष्टिता, अतिवृद्धि f

Cf hyperplasia अतिवृद्धिता

overgrowth अधिवृद्धि

2 Bot अतिवृद्धि f

hypertrophy vb अतिवर्धन

hypertropia Med उपर्यावर्तिता f

hyper-vitaminosis Med अधि जीवितता f

hyph- = hypho-

hypha Bot (thread like element of the mycelium of a fungus) कवसूत्र n

Hyphaene Bot (genus containing the doom palm) दामताल प्रजाति

H thebaica (doom palm) सामान्य दामताल (for explanation see doom palm)

hyphen (Germ Bindestrich) युग्मेखा f

hypho- जाल-

Hypho mycetes Bot जालकृदकानि, सूत्र-कृदकानि n pl

hypidiomorphic adj Petrog उपास्म-रूपिक

hypnagogic image (occurring during the stage between wakefulness and sleep, i.e., just before sleep has set in—Psychiatric Diet p 282) निनिद्रासु-मूर्ति (निनिद्रासु Rājāt 8 2130)

Hypnarce Zool (a genus of electric rays Gk hypo 'less than usual, under' + narke 'numbness, stupor') उपस्तम्भक प्रजाति

hypnone Pharm स्वप्ना f

Hypnos Zool (give electric shocks) सुषुप्का-प्रजाति

hypnosis समोहन n, समोहनिद्रा f

hypno spore Bot (a resting spore) विश्रामि-बीजाणु

hypnotherapy Med समोहन-चिकित्सा f

hypnotic adj 1 स्वापक

2 समोहक

hypnotic barbitol=veronal स्वाप-कोलसु m

hypnotism समोहन n (Tel, Ben)

hypnotist समोहक m

hypnotize vb समोहन

hypnotoxin (toxin matter inducing sleep) स्वापविषि f

hypo Photog (sodium hyposulphite) क्षारसुल्वित n

hypo- 1 अध-

2 Chem उप-

hypo antimonate Chem उपाञ्जनीय

hypobasal adj Bot अधरिक

hypobasal cell Bot अधरिक कोशा

hypobasal octant Bot अधरिक अष्टम

hypobasidium Mycol उपप्रकणीधर m

hypo-blast Zool 1 (inner or lower layer) अध स्तर m

2 अध-स्तरकृत्

hypobranchial adj Zool अध वलोम

hypobranchial gland Zool अध वलोम ग्रन्थि

hypo bromite Chem उप दुरित

hypocercal adj Zool (hypo- 'down' + Gk kerkos 'tail' downwardly turned tail—PH II 130) अध पुच्छ

hypochlorhydria Med हीननीरोदत्ता f

hypo chlorite Chem उप नीरित

hypo chlorous adj. Chem उप-नीर्य

hypochondriac adj अध कास्थिक

hypochondrium (hypo 'under' अध + chondros 'cartilage' कास्थि) (hypochondriac region) अध कास्थि-प्रदेश m

hypochromia Med (deficiency of pigmentation or of colouring—Dorland) हीनवर्णता f

hypochromic adj Med हीनवर्ण

Hypoclius Aves खजूरप्रिय-प्रजाति (the birds have got a habit of leaving the hilly country during the breeding season and taking to the date-gardens खजूर)

hypoclytus Aves खजूरप्रिय m

hypocone Zool निशकु m

hypocotyl Bot (the portion below the cotyledons) अधोबीजपत्र n

hypocrateriform = hypocraterimorphous adj Bot युक्तनखर ('united claws' of the gamopetalous corolla enclosed in the calyx tube)

Hypocrea (Gk hypo- उप + kreas 'flesh' कृत्य) Bot उपकृत्य-प्रजाति

Hypocreales Bot (order) उपकृत्य-गोत्र n

hypocrisy पाखण्ड, दम्भ m, कुहना f (from हलासुध Cf Hindi बुझा)

hypocrite दम्भी, पाखण्डी ( इन् ) m

religious hypocrite धर्मध्वज m (from हलासुध)

hypocycloid Math (a curve traced by a point on the circumference of a circle rolling internally on another circle) अन्तश्चक्रज n

Hypoderma Bot अधश्चर्मक प्रजाति

H bovis गो अधश्चर्मक

H diana सामान्य अधश्चर्मक

H lineata पशु-अधश्चर्मक

hypodermal = subcutaneous adj Zool अधश्चर्म, चर्मोप

hypodermal needle Bot अध स्तर-सूची

hypodermic adj 1 (pert to the hypodermis) अधश्चर्म-

2 Bot अध-स्तर-, अध स्तरीय

hypodermically अधश्चर्म द्वारा (as in poison was administered h)

hypodermic impregnation अधश्चर्म-निषेचन

hypodermis 1 Zool अधश्चर्म n

2 Bot अध स्तर m

hypo eutectoid adj Metal उप-सुद्रवणाभ

hypofunction Zool हीनकार्यता f

hypogaecic acid Chem भूचणिक अम्ल (भूचण = Hindi मृगफली Arachis hypo gaea)

hypogastric *adj* Anat अधोजठर  
 hypogastric nerve अधोजठर चेता  
 hypogastric region अधोजठर प्रदेश  
 hypogastrium अधोजठरप्रदेश *m*  
 hypogeal *adj* (germination) Bot अगो-  
 भूमिक  
 hypogeic acid = hypogaic acid  
 hypogene अधोभूमि *f*  
 hypogenesis Zool हीनगुद्धि *f*  
 hypogenitalism Zool हीनजननग्रन्थिग्रन्थिता  
*f*  
 hypogeous = hypogeal  
 hypoglossal nerve Zool अधोजिह्व-चेता  
 hypographic curve उच्चतामितीय वक्र  
 hypography उच्चतामिति *f*  
 hypogynous *adj* Bot अधोजाय  
 hypogyny Bot अधोजायता *f*  
 Hypohippus Paleontol (a genus of  
 horses whose remains are found in  
 the Miocene मध्यनूतनयुग of America)  
 मध्यहयक प्रजाति  
 hypohyal *adj* Zool अधोद्वित  
 hypiodite Chem उप-जन्वित  
 hypoischium Zool अधपश्चनितन्वास्थि *n*  
 hypoisotonic = hypotonic *adj* Zool  
 ऊनवत्य  
 hypnasty Bot (the undersurface  
 grows more vigorously causing up-  
 ward curvature) उपरिवक्रिता (नन्) *m*  
 hypo nitrite Chem उप-भूयित  
 hypo nitrous acid Chem उप-भूय अम्ल  
 hypoparathyroidism Med हीनोपगल-  
 ग्रन्थिता *f* (अग्रन्थि parathyroid)  
 hypo pepsinia उप-पाच्यिता *f*  
 hypopharyngeal groove Zool अधो-  
 ग्रसनी-प्रसीता  
 hypo-pharynx = lingua Zool निह्वा *f*  
 hypophosphate उपभास्वित *n*  
 hypophosphate of sodium Chem क्षारानु-  
 उपभास्वित  
 hypophosphorous *adj* Chem उप-  
 भास्व  
 hypophysectomized *adj* द्विप्रपोषकाय  
 (गोपना 'pituitary body')  
 hypophysectomized animal द्विप्रपोष-  
 काय प्राणी  
 hypophysial gland Zool पोषकाय-ग्रन्थि  
 hypophysis 1 Anat = hypophysis  
 cerebri = pituitary body पोषकाय *m*  
 2 Bot अधोमध *m*  
 hypophysis cell Bot पोषकाय कोश  
 hypophysis cerebri = pituitary body  
 Anat पोषकाय *m*

Hypopicus Aves विचूड-प्रजाति (the birds  
 in this genus are without crest विचूड)  
 hypopigmented *adj* अतिरंगयुक्त  
 Hypopitys Bot सरलप्रतिक प्रजाति  
 hypoplasia Med अवगुद्धिता *f*  
 Cf hypotrophy अवगुद्धिता  
 hypoplastron Zool अधउदरवर्ग *n*  
 Hypoprion Zool (teeth with seria-  
 tions on the base in the upper  
 series) अध क्रूर-प्रजाति  
 hyporachis Zool अध प्राक्ष *m*  
 hypospadias Med अधम्लुद्धता *f*  
 hypostomatous *adj* Zool, Bot अधो-  
 मुख  
 hypostome Zool अधोमुख *n*  
 hypotrachum Zool अध कवच *n*  
 hypsulphate Chem उपशुल्बित *n*  
 Hypotaenidia Aves रेखागि प्रजाति (upper  
 parts dark brown, marked with  
 wavy white bars)  
 hypotenusal allowance Surv कर्ण मोक  
 hypotenuse Math कर्ण *m*  
 hypothallus Bot उपसूकाय  
 hypothec Law उपग्राहि *m*  
 hypotheca Bot (inner valve of a di-  
 atom) अन्त रुपट *n*  
 hypothecary *adj* Law उपग्राधीय  
 hypothecary action Law उपग्राधीय वाद  
 (a real action which the creditor  
 brings against the property which  
 has been hypothecated to him by  
 his debtor in order to have it  
 seized and sold for the payment of  
 his debt)  
 hypothecate *vb* उपग्राधीयन, उपग्राधीयित  
 करना  
 hypothecated *adj* उपग्राधीयित  
 hypothecation Law उपग्राधीयन *n*, उप-  
 ग्राहि *m*  
 letter of hypothecation उपग्राधीयन-  
 पत्र  
 hypothecation bond Law उपग्राधीयन-  
 बन्ध  
 hypothecatory = hypothecary *adj* उप-  
 ग्राधीय  
 hypothesis 1 उपरूपना *f*  
 2 Logic उपकल्पना *f*  
 barren hypothesis बन्ध उपकल्पना,  
 अफल उपकल्पना  
 scientific hypothesis वैज्ञानिक उप-  
 रूपना  
 working hypothesis कार्यवाहक उप-  
 कल्पना

method of hypothesis उपकल्पना रीति  
 hypothesis ad hoc दृढदर्प उपकल्पना  
 hypothesis and verification उपकल्पना  
 और सत्यापन  
 hypothesize *vb* Logic उपरूपन  
 hypothetic *adj* औपकारपनिक  
 hypothetical *adj* 1 औपकारपनिक, उप-  
 कल्पित  
 2 Logic सोपाधिक  
 hypothetical construction औपकारप-  
 निक रचना  
 hypothetical fluid Hydrostatics औप-  
 कारपनिक द्रव  
 hypothetical par of exchange औपकारप-  
 निक विनिमय समार्थ  
 hypothetical proposition 1 औपकारप-  
 निक प्रस्थाप्य  
 2 Logic सोपाधिक प्रस्थापना  
 hypothetical question औपकारपनिक  
 प्रश्न  
 hypothetical syllogism Logic सोपाधिक  
 सवाक्य  
 hypothetic economic law Econ औप-  
 कारपनिक आर्थिक नियम  
 hypothetico disjunctive syllogism  
 Logic सोपाधिक विकल्प सवाक्य  
 Hypothymis Aves आकाशनील प्रजाति  
 hypothyroidism Med (deficient ac-  
 tion of the thyroid body) हीनगल-  
 ग्रन्थिता *f*  
 hypotonic = hypoisotonic *adj* Physiol  
 ऊन-वत्य  
 Hypotremata Zool अधोविद्र गण *m*  
 Hypotricha Zool (cilia almost con-  
 tinued to ventral side) अध पद्म गण  
*m*  
 hypotrophy Med अवगुद्धिता *f*  
 hypoplasia अवगुद्धिता  
 hypoxanthin Biochem उपपोषि *f*  
 Hypoxylon Bot दाहशुम्भ प्रजाति (√शुम्भ  
 "to harm, injure")  
 H coccineum (L coccineum 'scarlet,  
 red like a berry' the fruiting body  
 appears as a bright brick red  
 stroma—McLean I 286) शोण दाह-  
 शुम्भ  
 H pruinatum (causes canker of  
 poplars) वनविषुल दाहशुम्भ  
 Hypsilophodon Paleontol (each  
 tooth has its enamel surface tra-  
 versed by a few ridges which end  
 in a serrated margin The name  
 Hypsilophodon means 'high crested  
 tooth—Swinton p 112) उच्छिखदन्त-

प्रजाति (उच्च high, शिखा crest, दन्त tooth)  
Hypsiprymnus = Potorous मूपकुरग-  
प्रजाति

H rufescens रक्त मूपकुरग

hypsodont Zool (Gk hypsis 'height'—  
teeth have high crowns) उच्चदन्त m

Hypsodontidae उच्चदन्त-वंश m

Hypsodus Zool उच्चदन्त प्रजाति

hypsographic adj उच्चितीय

hypsography 1 (topographic relief)  
उच्चिती f

2 (description of topographic relief)  
उच्चितीवर्णना f

3 = hypsometry

hypoisootherm उत्समतापरेखा f (showing  
the distribution of temperature in  
the vertical उद्यम)

hypsometer 1 उच्चतामान m

2 Forestry = height measurer उच्च-  
तामान, उच्चतामापक m

3 Phys (for ascertaining the tem-  
perature at which water boils—  
Chambers) बुद्बुदमान m

hypsometry 1 Geodesy (measurement  
of heights as with reference to the  
sea level) उच्चतामिति f

2 Phys बुद्बुदमिति f

hypsophyll Bot (hypso- 'height' +  
phyll —transl of Germ Hochblatt  
reduced floral leaves on the upper  
part of a plant or shoot, esp the  
bracts in the inflorescence region  
—McLean 1988) उपरिपत्र, (bract)

निपत्र n (Cf cataphyll)

hypophyllary leaf (bract) निपत्र n

Hyptis Bot गङ्गातुलसी प्रजाति

II suaveolens सामान्य-गङ्गातुलसी (U11  
गङ्गातुलसी)

Hyrachyidae (the most primitive  
forms of rhinoceroses—PH II 596)

आद्यगण्डक-वंश m

Hyrachyus Paleontol (earliest of  
rhinoceroses of the Middle Eocene—  
Romer p 331) आद्यगण्डक प्रजाति

Hyracidae = Procaviidae

Hyracodontidae Paleontol (light  
cursorial प्राणी animals—PH II 596)

आद्यगण्डक वंश m

Hyracoidea Zool (order) प्रशाश-गण m,  
प्रशाशा m pl

Hyracotherium Paleontol शशाशरवक-  
प्रजाति

Hyrax = Procavia Zool प्रशाश-प्रजाति

H abyssinicus शस्वदेश-प्रशाश

hyrax Zool प्रशाश m

hyssop (the European mint, *Hyssopus  
officinalis*) कठिञ्जर m (कठिञ्जर is a  
synonym of पर्णान 'mint' in the अमर  
कोष)

Hyssopus Bot कठिञ्जर-प्रजाति

H officinalis (hyssop) सामान्य  
कठिञ्जर

hyssop violet (a colour, blue red नील-  
रक्त in hue, saturation and brilliance  
medium मध्य) मध्यनीलरक्त

hysterectomy गर्भाशयोच्छेदन n

hysteresis Phys (a lagging or retarda-  
tion of the effect when the forces  
acting upon a body are changed)  
मन्दायन n

hysteresis curve Phys मन्दायन-वक्र

hysteresis energy dissipation Phys  
मन्दायन-ऊर्जा अपाकिरण

hysteresis loss मन्दायन-हानि

hysteresis meter मन्दायन मान m

hysteresis tester मन्दायन-परीक्षित्र

hysteresis testing machine मन्दायन-  
परीक्षित्र n

hysteretic adj Elec मन्दायन-, मन्दाय-  
नीय

hysterotomy गर्भाशय छेदन n

hystriasis Med = hystriasis =  
hystriasmus (an abnormal condi-  
tion of ejection of the hairs on the  
body) रोमातिर्हर्ष m

Hystriidae (family) भूशाल्यक-वंश m  
(they are terrestrial Cf Erethizonti-  
dae तटशाल्यक वंश)

Hystriinae Zool शाल्यकि-अनुवंश m  
(अनुवंश subfamily)

hystriism = hystriiasis

hystriismus = hystriiasis

Hystriomorphia Zool शाल्यकरूपा m pl

Hystrix Zool (a genus of terrestrial  
porcupines) भूशाल्यक प्रजाति

hystrix Bot Tax शाल्यकी

hy vac Phys (high vacuum) अतिशून्यक  
n

hyven (*Hedera helix*) मारवल्ली f

## I

I (as in I girder) ब्राह्मी- 'ण'

I (current See A or C) वा, व

1 = iso- Chem स-

I Logic (particular affirmative) आ  
(विशेष अस्तिवाची)

1 Dentistry (incisor) क (कर्तन-दन्त)

I (indeterminate group of leprosy)  
अ (अनिर्धारित) (See leprosy)

I (index) Bot दे (देशना) (See stomatal  
index)

I, K (moment of inertia) ज (जड़ता विभ्र-  
निय)

I Phys 1 (intensity of illumination)  
भा (प्रभासन-वण्डता)

2 (intensity of magnetization) उ  
(चुम्बकन-वण्डता) (Cf B चू)

3 (total intensity of earth's field  
पृथिवी क्षेत्र) पृ

I Chem 1 (iodine) ज (जैवुदी)

2 (iso) स-

1 Phys (angle of incidence) अ (आपत  
कोण)

-ia Chem (added to names of elements  
for forming names of oxides) जा f

I A C (Indian Army Circular) भा से प  
(भारतीय सेना परिपत्र)

I A C (instructor, advance course) प्र  
पा शि (प्रगत-पाठ्यचर्या शिक्षक)

I A F squadron भा वि व सङ्ग्रह (भारतीय  
विमान बल सङ्ग्रह)

I am desired मुझे कहा गया है कि

I am directed मुझे निर्देश दिया गया है कि

Ianthia Ates कण्टपुच्छ प्रजाति (having the  
tail feathers पुच्छ pointed at the tips  
like spikes स्पष्ट)

Ianthocincla Ates उपजलपाक-प्रजाति

Ianthoenas *Aves* पाटलापाग-प्रजाति (orbital skin अपाग purplish pale-pink पाटल)  
 I A S (Indian Administrative Service) आ प्र से (भारतीय प्रशासन-सेवा)  
 I A S C (Indian Army Service Corps) आ से से नि (भारतीय सेना सेवा निकाय)  
 iasis -रोग *m*, -रूजा *f*  
 iatro- अगद-  
 iatro-chemist अगद रसायज्ञ  
 iatro chemistry अगद-रसायन  
 I B (intelligence bureau) गु वि (गुप्त-बार्न विभाग)  
 I beam = I girder  
 I beg leave to introduce Bill No . में विधेयक स को पुर स्थापित करने की अनुमति चाहता हूँ  
 I beg to remain, sir भवव्यायी  
 I beg to remain, sir, your most obedient servant *Corresp* प्रार्थी परमाज्ञाकर  
 I beg to report मैं सविनय प्रतिवेदन करता हूँ, सविनय प्रतिवेदन है कि  
 Iberis *Bot* (a genus of plants with flat topped clusters of flowers) चिपिट-गुच्छ-प्रजाति  
 ibex रकृ *m* (ancient word)  
 ibid = ibidem  
 ibidem (in the same place) तत्रैव, वहीं  
 Ibdorhyncha *Aves* कृकपा प्रजाति (कृकपा occurs in पारस्कर गृह्यसूत्र)  
 Ibis *Aves* कोशचञ्चु-प्रजाति (कोशचञ्चु ancient word)  
 ibis *Aves* आटी *f*  
 ibis bill ककण हारिका *f* (ककणहारिका occurs in the commentary on पारस्कर-गृह्यसूत्र)  
 -ible = -able  
 I B R D (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development) अ-पु वि अ (अन्तराष्ट्रिय पुनर्निर्माण एवं विकास अधिकारी)  
 i/c, I/C (incharge) प्र/- (प्रगारी)  
 -ic *Chem* (denoting a higher valency than ous) -इक  
 Icacinaceae *Bot* शकुकुक्षि-कुल *n* (from *Sarcostigma* शकुकुक्षि प्रजाति)  
 I C A R (Indian Council of Agricultural Research) आ कृ अ प (भारतीय कृषि-अन्वेषण-परिषद्)  
 I C block (intensive cultivation block) ग कृ खण्ड (गहन कृषि खण्ड)  
 I C E (instructor, co operative education) शिक्षक, सहकारी शिक्षण  
 ice हिम *n* (snow शीन)

ice age हिम युग  
 ice barrier *Geog* हिम-रोध  
 iceberg (floating mass of ice) हिमप्लवा *f* (हिमगिरि is not appropriate)  
 ice black *Col Ind* हिम काल  
 ice bordeaux *Col Ind* हिम कपिशक  
 ice-bound *id* हिमबद्ध  
 ice box = ice chest  
 ice break = ice breaker (a device for breaking ice) हिमभञ्जक *m*  
 ice breaker - ice-break  
 ice calorimeter हिम-उपमान  
 icecap हिमाटोप *m*  
 ice cave हिम-गुहा  
 ice chamber हिम-चेरम  
 ice chest = ice box हिम पेटी  
 ice cold *adj* हिम-शीत  
 ice container हिम धानी *f*  
 ice couloir *Geog* (a gully on a mountain side, especially in the Swiss Alps) हिम मार्ग *m*  
 ice cream हिम-शीर, पयोहिम *n*  
 iced water हिम-जल  
 ice erosion *Geog* हिमापक्षरण  
 ice factory हिम निर्माणी  
 ice fall *Geog* हिम-पात (snow fall शीन-पात)  
 ice fruit हिम-फल  
 ice hockey हिम-वक्रा  
 I C E (L) (instructor, co operative education in charge of library) शिक्षक, सहकारी शिक्षण प्र/ पुस्तकालय)  
 Iceland हिमवर्ष *n*  
 Iceland moss हिमवर्ष-हरिता  
 Iceland spar *Mineral* हिमवर्ष धातुव्या  
 ice making machine हिम निर्मात्र *n*  
 ice mechanic हिम यान्त्रिक  
 ice pail हिम पात्र  
 ice pink *Col Ind* हिम आपन्न  
 ice pinnacle *Geog* हिम-शिखर  
 ice proof *adj* हिम सह  
 ice sheet *Geol* हिम-स्तार  
 ice spicule हिम-शुका  
 ice storm (glaze) हिम मन्त्रा  
 ice tongue *Phys. Geog* हिम जिह्वा  
 ice wall *Zool* हिम भित्ति  
 ichneumon fly *Zool* आक्षेपित पतंग  
 Ichneumonidae *Zool* आक्षेपितपतंग वंश  
 Ichnocarpus *Bot* श्यामलता-प्रजाति  
 I frutescens सामान्य-श्यामलता (Basu, Hin Uri Ben श्यामलता)  
 ichthammol (PMS 9) विकसमसैल *n*

ichthyes *Zool* मत्स्या *m pl*  
 Ichthyobdellidae *Zool* (Gk *ichthys* 'fish' + *bdella* 'leech') मत्स्योका वंश *m*  
 ichthyoi *Pharm* मत्स्यैल *n* (मत्स्य + तैल oleum)  
 ichthyolate *Chem* मत्स्यैलीय *n*  
 -ichthyolic -मत्स्यैलिक  
 ichthyology मत्स्य विज्ञान *n*, मात्सिकी *f*  
 Ichthyomyzon *Zool* (Gk *myzo* 'to suck in') मीनचूषि प्रजाति  
 Ichthyophaga *Aves* (Gk *ichthys* 'fish' + *phaga* 'eating') अश) मीनाश-प्रजाति  
 Ichthyophis glutinosa *Paleontol* रळे-पाण्ड मीनादि *m* (see CNH VIII 91 fig 15)  
 Ichthyophthirius *Zool* (a genus of insects parasitic in freshwater fishes) मीनजीवि प्रजाति  
 Ichthyopterygia (order) पत्रमत्स्य-गण *m*  
 Ichthyornis *Paleontol* मीनविहग प्रजाति  
 I victor (was about the size of a gull गणाचिल्ली) चिल्ली मीनविहग  
 Ichthyornithes मीनविहग गण *m*  
 Ichthyornithiformes (order) मीन-विहग-गण *m*  
 ichthyosaur *Paleontol* मीनसरट *m*  
 Ichthyosauria मीनसरट गण *m*  
 Ichthyosauridae मीनसरट वंश *m*  
 Ichthyosaurus *Paleontol* मीनसरट प्रजाति  
 I platydictylus (platy 'flat' प्लु- + Gk *daktylos* 'toe' अंगुल) पृष्ठगुल मीनसरट  
 I quadriscissus (quadr- चतुर + Lat *scissus* 'rent') चतुर्दीर्ण मीनसरट  
 ichthyosaurus = ichthyosaur  
 Ichthyostega *Zool* आकृतमीन-प्रजाति  
 Ichthyostegalia (ichthyo मीन + Gk *stegos* 'covering') आकृतमीन गण *m*  
 Ichthyotomi = Pleuracanthodii पार्व-कण्ट-अनुवर्ग *m*  
 icicle *Geog* (a pendant, usually conical, mass of ice, formed by the freezing of dripping water) हिम शंकु *m*  
 I Cl (industrial clerk) औ लि (औद्योगिक लिपिक)  
 iconoclasm (image breaking) मूर्ति-भञ्जन *n*  
 iconoclast 1 मूर्तिभञ्जक *m*  
 2 (one who attacks cherished beliefs, a radical) उन्मूलनवादी (रट) *m*  
 iconography प्रतिमाविद्या *f*  
 iconoscope मूर्तिक्ष *m*

icosahedron *Geom* विंशानीक *m*  
 icositetrahedral *Cryst* चतुर्विंशानीक  
 ICS (Indian Civil Service) भा जा से  
 नियुक्त (भारतीय जानपद सेवा)  
 ICS fund भा जा से निधि  
 -ics (a science or system) विज्ञान *n*,  
 निचा, इकी *f* (with vrddhi in the  
 first syllable as in आन्वीक्षिकी)  
 i c switch (non clad switch) लो स-  
 वियुक्त (लोहाहत सवियुक्त)  
 icteric index *Med* कामला अंक  
 icterus index = icteric index  
 icterus neonatorum *Med* नवजात  
 कामला  
 Ictidosauria *Paleontol* (Gk *iktidos*  
 'weasel' विन्ता, because carnivorous  
 mammals) विन्तामरदानुगण *m* (अनुगण  
 suborder)  
 Ictinaetus *Aves* भल्लूक-प्रजाति (भल्लूक  
 ancient bird name)  
 id *Biol* (Germ, from *idioplasma*) बी  
 (बीवरन)  
 determinant निश्चायक  
 I/D (in default) अभा (के अभाव में)  
 ID (in door patient) अरो (अन्तर्वासी  
 रोगी, अन्तर्वासी)  
 Id (neut *id* 'he, she, it') *Psychol* तद्  
 -ide *Chem* (used in names of com-  
 pounds, specif in naming binary  
 compounds) -प्य *n*  
 idea 1 (a product of reflection or  
 mental concentration) विचार *m*  
 2 (mental image) कल्पना *f*  
 notion भाव, विचार  
 conception संयोजना, अवधारणा  
 perception प्रतिबोधना  
 sensation संवेदना  
 ideal *n* आदर्श *m*, ध्येय *n*  
 ideal *adj* 1 आदर्श  
 2 काल्पनिक  
 ideal condition आदर्श दशा  
 ideal formula *Stat stics* आदर्श सूत्र  
 ideal gas = perfect gas *Physical Chem*  
 आदर्श वाति  
 ideal ground आदर्श स्थल  
 ideal index number आदर्श देशनांक  
 ideal justice आदर्श न्याय  
 ideal milk आदर्श दूध  
 ideal money *Econ* आदर्श मुद्रा  
 ideal par of exchange आदर्श विनिमय-  
 समार्ष  
 ideal road आदर्श रथ्या, आदर्श सड़क  
 ideals of education शिक्षण-ध्येय, शिक्षा

के आदर्श  
 ideal soil आदर्श मृदा  
 ideal wine tonic *Pharm* आदर्श द्राक्षिका  
 यक्ष्य  
 idem तदेव  
 -idene *Chem* -प्येन्य *n*  
 identical *adj* एकसम, एकसमान, समान,  
 एकात्मक  
 identically एकात्म्यत, एकात्म्येन  
 identically equal = equal in all res-  
 pects = congruent *Math* सर्वाङ्गसम  
 identical points = corresponding  
 points *Physiol*  
 identical relation *Math* एकात्मक संबंध  
 identical time scale समान समय-श्रेणी  
 identical twins एकसम यमज  
 identifiable *adj* अभिज्ञेय  
 identifiable property अभिज्ञेय संपत्ति  
 identification अभिज्ञान *n* (ancient  
 word), पहिचान  
 identification card अभिज्ञान-पत्रक  
 identification mark अभिज्ञान-चिह्न  
 identification of friend or foe  
 (I F F) *Radar* मित्राभिज्ञ अभिज्ञान  
 (भि अ अ)  
 identification of minerals खनिज  
 अभिज्ञान, खनिजों की पहिचान  
 identification of persons and things  
 व्यक्तियों और वस्तुओं का अभिज्ञान,  
 व्यक्तियों और वस्तुओं की पहिचान  
 identification slip अभिज्ञान पर्णी  
 identification token अभिज्ञान प्रतीक  
 identifier अभिज्ञाता (तु) *m*  
 identify *vb* 1 अभिज्ञान, पहिचानना  
 2 निर्धारित करना  
 3 *Biol* (to determine the species  
 of) प्रजाति-निर्धारण  
 identifying number अभिज्ञानांक  
 identity 1 अभिज्ञान *n*, पहिचान  
 2 एकात्म्य *n*  
 3 *Logic* तादात्म्य *n* (ancient word)  
 law of identity तादात्म्य-नियम  
 identity card अभिज्ञान पत्रक, पहिचान-  
 पत्रक  
 identity slip अभिज्ञान-पर्णी  
 ideographic script भाव-लिपि  
 ideology 1 विचार-पद्धति, विचारधारा *f*  
 2 (science of ideas) वैचारिकी *f*  
 ideology of basic education आधार-  
 शिक्षण सिद्धान्त (here ideology is prin-  
 ciples सिद्धान्त)  
 Iliacanthus-ferox *Zool* (Lat *ferax*  
 'fierce') भीषण-कण्टकन्वी (see Lull p

389 fig 96B)  
 idine (ide + ine) *Chem* -प्यी *f*  
 idio- 1 आत्म-, स्व-,  
 2 *Bot* पृथक्-, विभिन्न-  
 idioandroporous *adj Bot* पृथक्पुसव  
 idioblast 1 *Biol* (hypothetical struc-  
 tural unit of the cell) कोशाघट *m*  
 2 *Petrog* आत्मरुह *m*  
 idioblastic *adj Petrog* आत्मरुहिक  
 idio chromosome = Y chromosome  
*Zool* र पिथ्यसूत्र  
 idiocty मूढता *f*  
 foolishness मूर्खता  
 idiom वारम्भी *f*, वाक्चार *m*, मुहावरा  
 idiomatic excellence वाक्चारीय सौष्ठव  
 idiomorphic *adj Cryst* आत्मरूपिक  
 idiomorphous *adj Cryst* आत्मरूपिक  
 idioplasm *Biol* पिथ्यरस *m*  
 germ plasm पिथ्य-द्रव्य  
 idiosome *Biol* कोशाकाय *m*  
 idioblast कोशाघट  
 idiosyncrasy 1 विलक्षणता *f*  
 2 (peculiar susceptibility to some  
 drug) विलक्षण हृपता *f*  
 idiot मूढ *m*  
 fool मूर्ख  
 idiothermous *adj Zool* (warmblood-  
 ed) स्वतापीय, उष्णरुधिर  
 idle *adj* अलस, आलसी, निष्कार्य  
 idle and disorderly person आलसी और  
 उच्छृंखल व्यक्ति  
 idleness आलस्य *n*  
 idle time निष्कार्य काल  
 idle wheel (for transferring motion  
 from one gear wheel to another)  
 सक्राम चक्र  
 Idmonea *Zool* (zoecia arranged like  
 a row of organpipes—CNH II 533)  
 वाद्यनालिक प्रजाति  
 idol मूर्ति *f*  
 image प्रतिमूर्ति  
 idolater मूर्तिपूजक *m*  
 idolatry मूर्तिपूजा *f*  
 idonic acid (Lat *idem* तदेव 'the same'  
 + *gulonic*) *Chem* तद्गुलोनिक अम्ल  
 idose (idonic + ose) तद्-गुलु *n*  
 Idotea = Idothea  
 Idothea *Zool* (in some cursorial isopods  
 —Web) सागरगम-प्रजाति  
 IDR (inter departmental receipt)  
 अ वि प्रा (अन्तर्विभागीय प्राप्ति)  
 idrosis = hydrosis स्वेद *m*  
 IDS Act (Industrial Disputes

Sacrament Act) औ वि स अधि  
(औद्योगिक-विद्युत् समाधान अधिनियम)  
1 e (that is) अर्थात्  
I E 1 (Indian Electricity Act) भा वि  
अ (भारतीय विद्युत्-अधिनियम)  
I E M School (English middle  
school) भा का मा पाठशाला (भारतीय  
माध्यमिक पाठशाला)  
I E P A (Intra European Payments  
Agreement) यू शो स (यूरोपामन्तर  
शोधन सन्धि), इ शो म (हरिवर्षामन्तर  
शोधन सन्धि)  
I E R (Indian Electricity Rules) भा  
वि नि (भारतीय विद्युत्-नियम)  
I F. (Inspector of Factories) नि नि  
(निर्माणी निरीक्षक)  
I F (Insufficient funds) रा अ (राशि  
अपर्याप्त)  
if यदि  
I F A. (Indian Forest Act) भा व अ  
(भारतीय वन अधिनियम)  
if agreed the draft will be put up  
यदि समत हुआ तो प्रारूप प्रस्तुत किया  
जाएगा  
if any यदि कोई  
if a person applies यदि कोई व्यक्ति आवे-  
दन करे  
I I F Radar (identification of friend  
or foe) नि अ अ (मित्र अनित्र अभिज्ञान)  
if free from disability यदि निर्योग्य न  
हो  
I I F F S (improvement fellings felling  
series) सु पा पा अ (सुधार-पानन पानन-  
श्रेणी)  
if he should die यदि वह मर जाए  
if it be conceded यदि यह मान लिया जाए  
if possible यदि शक्य हो, यदि हो सके  
I F S 1 (Indian Foreign Service) भा.  
वि से (भारतीय विदेश-सेवा)  
2 (Indian Forest Service) भा व से  
(भारतीय वन सेवा)  
if satisfied after due enquiry यदि  
उचित परिच्छा से समाधान हो जाए  
if the state of work permits कार्या-  
वस्था को देखते हुए यदि उचित हो  
if you still require यदि आप को अब भी  
आवश्यकता हो तो  
I G (Inspector General) म नि (महा-  
निरीक्षक)  
I G C I (Inspector-General of Civil  
Hospitals) वा चि म नि (जनपद-चिकित्सा-  
जन्य महानिरीक्षक)

-igerous = -gerous -नृत्  
I G G (Inspector of Grain Godowns)  
धा नि (धान्यागार निरीक्षक)  
I girder ब्राह्मी-ण धरण  
igneous adj Petrog जामेय  
igneous action Petrog जामेय क्रिया  
igneous rock Petrog जामेय शैल  
ignis fatuus (a light that appears over  
marshy grounds, and supposed to be  
caused by the combustion of marsh  
gas) कच्छ-प्रकाश m  
ignite vb 1 (to heat strongly) उत्तापन  
2 (to set on fire) उज्ज्वालन  
ignition 1 उत्तापन n  
2 उज्ज्वालन n  
ignition furnace उत्तापन-भट्ट  
ignition point उत्तापक  
ignition point tester उत्तापक-परीक्षित्र  
ignition spoon उत्ताप-सुत्र  
ignition stand उत्ताप-स्थान  
ignition switch Automobile उत्तापी  
सवियुत्  
ignominy अपकीर्ति f, कलक m  
defamation मानहानि (Const) (see  
contempt)  
ignorance अज्ञान n, अनभिज्ञता f.  
ignorance of law विधि की अनभिज्ञता  
ignorance of law is no excuse विधि की  
अनभिज्ञता क्षम्य नहीं। अक्षम्या विधेरन-  
भिज्ञता।  
ignorance of the judge is the misfor-  
tune of the innocent न्यायाधीश की  
अनभिज्ञता निरपराध का दुर्भाग्य है। न्याय-  
कर्तृज्ञान अनागतो दुर्भाग्यम्।  
ignorant and illiterate अनभिज्ञ और  
निरक्षर  
ignoratio elenchi Logic नर्यान्तर r  
ignore vb उपेक्षा करना, उपेक्षण  
ignored adj उपेक्षित  
ignoring उपेक्षण n, उपेक्षा करना  
I G P (Inspector General of Police)  
भा म नि (भारक्षि महा-निरीक्षक)  
I G R (Inspector General of Registra-  
tion) प म नि (पञ्जीयन महा निरीक्षक)  
Iguana Zool तृणाञ्जन-प्रजाति  
i g u a n a (greenish and blackish in  
colour) तृणाञ्जन m (ancient word)  
Iguanidae तृणाञ्जन-वंश m  
Iguanodon Paleontol (closely akin to  
the teeth of the existing lizard  
named Iguana—Swinton p 115)  
तृणाञ्जनदन्त-प्रजाति  
I bernissartensis (bore upon the

hand by way of weapon a pecu-  
liar spike like thumb—Lull p 519)  
शस्त्रायुध तृणाञ्जनदन्त  
I mantelli (about 20ft long) महा  
तृणाञ्जनदन्त  
I have no instructions मुझे कोई अनुदेश  
नहीं मिला है  
I have satisfied myself मैंने समाधान कर  
लिया है  
I have the honour to be, sir, your  
most obedient servant सादर, परमा-  
ज्ञाकारी  
I hereby acknowledge receipt of मैं  
एतद्द्वारा की प्राप्ति स्वीकार करता हूँ  
I H.P (indicated horse power) देव स.  
(वैशित बल-शक्ति)  
I I (irrigation inspector) से नि (सेचन-  
निरीक्षक)  
Iolite Petrog (chiefly nephelite and  
aegirite augite) काक्षदीप्ताश्म m. (ne-  
phelite कान्तेलिन, aegirite क्षय त्रिज,  
augite दीप्तिन)  
I I (Ilinium) Chem पि (पिविरला)  
-il, -ile Chem -इल  
ileo-caecal adj Zool शेषान्त्र-उपद्वुक  
ileo-caecal valve Anat शेषान्त्र उपद्वुक-  
कपाट  
ileocolic valve = ileocaecal valve  
ileum Anat शेषान्त्र n  
Ilex Bot (genus of the hollies) शूलपर्णी-  
प्रजाति (for explanation see holly)  
I aquifolium (European holly)  
हरिवर्ष-शूलपर्णी  
I. denticulata दन्तुर-शूलपर्णी  
I dipyrena = Himalayan holly  
हिमालय शूलपर्णी  
I insignis (in signis 'remarkable')  
चरीयसी शूलपर्णी  
I opaca (American holly) पाताल-  
शूलपर्णी  
I paraguayensis (from its leaves is  
prepared the aromatic beverage,  
mate) पेय-शूलपर्णी  
I wightiana (common in Nilgiri  
snolas—Tr I 209) नीलगिरि शूल-  
पर्णी  
ilia Anat pl of ilium  
iliac adj पृष्ठनिम्ब-  
iliac artery Anat पृष्ठनितम्ब-रोहिणी  
iliac bone = ilium  
iliac crest पृष्ठनितम्बास्थि शिखर  
iliac fossa पृष्ठनितम्ब-खात  
iliac gland पृष्ठनितम्ब-ग्रन्थि

iliac vein Anat पृष्ठनितम्ब-सिरा  
 ilicifolius Bot Tax (holly leaved)  
 शूलपर्ण (cf holly शूलपर्णी)  
 ilicin Chem (found in holly leaves)  
 शूलपर्णीयि f  
 Ilicineae Bot (order) शूलपर्णी गोत्र n  
 ilio hypogastric nerve Zool पृष्ठनितम्ब-  
 अधोजठरचेता (may be shortened to  
 नितम्ब अधोजठरचेता)  
 ilio lumbar adj Zool पृष्ठनितम्ब कटि  
 ilio lumbar vein Anat पृष्ठनितम्बकटि-  
 सिरा  
 ilium=iliac bone Anat पृष्ठनितम्बास्थि  
 n  
 ill adj 1 (not hale or healthy) रुग्ण,  
 अस्वस्थ  
 2 (defective) त्रुटियुक्त, न्यून  
 3 (contrary to good) कुं, दुः, अप-  
 ill n (misfortune, disease) दुर्दैव, दुर्भाग्य  
 n, रोग m  
 ill-advised adj कुमन्त्रित, अनुपपद्य  
 ill-assorted adj कु वर्णित  
 ill-blood (enmity) वैरभाव m, वैर n  
 illegal adj अवैध (Const)  
 illegal absence अवैध अनुपस्थिति  
 illegal cultivation अवैध कृषि  
 illegal cutting Forestry अवैध कटन,  
 अवैध कटाई  
 illegal dealing अवैध सपणन  
 illegal distraint अवैध पित्तग्रहण  
 illegal evidence अवैध साक्ष्य  
 illegal gaming अवैध द्यूत, अवैध जुआ  
 illegal interest=usury दुसीद  
 illegality अवैधता f  
 irregularity अनियमिता  
 illegalize vb (to make or declare  
 illegal or unlawful) अवैध घोषित करना,  
 अवैध करना  
 illegal lockout अवैध द्वारताल  
 illegally अधिधित, अवैध रूप से  
 illegal possession Law अवैध धारण  
 illegal practice अवैधाचरण (Const)  
 illegal practices at election निर्वाचन में  
 अवैधाचरण  
 illegal sale अवैध विक्रय  
 illegal transaction अवैध व्यवहार  
 illegible adj अपठ्य, अव्याच्य  
 illegitimate adj 1 (not according to  
 law) अवैध  
 2 जारज  
 illegitimate child = adulterine जारज  
 m  
 illegitimate pollination Bot अयथार्थ

परागण  
 illegitimation जारजीकरण n, जारजावस्था f  
 ill-fame अकीर्ति f  
 ill-gotten adj (acquired by evil  
 means) अन्यायाजित  
 ill-health दुःस्वास्थ्य n  
 illicit adj 1 Law अवैध, निषिद्ध  
 2 (not permitted) अनुज्ञात  
 3 (improper) अनुचित  
 illicit cohabitation Law अवैध सहवास  
 illicit connection अवैध संबन्ध  
 illicit conversion Logic अवैध परिवर्तन  
 illicit cultivation अवैध कृषि  
 illicit disposal अवैध निर्वर्तन  
 illicit distillation अवैध आसवन  
 illicit distillery अवैध आसवनी  
 illicit emigration अवैध उत्प्रवास  
 illicit export अवैध निर्यात  
 illicit felling अवैध पातन  
 illicit gains अवैध लाभ  
 illicit grazing अवैध चारण  
 illicit import अवैध आयात  
 illicit intercourse Law (IPC) अवैध  
 मैथुन  
 illicit major Logic अवैध साध्य m  
 illicit minor Logic अवैध पक्ष m  
 illicit possession Law अवैध धारण  
 illicit practice अवैध व्यवहार  
 illicit production अवैध उत्पादन  
 illicit sale अवैध विक्रय  
 illicit spirit अवैध प्रालव  
 illicit trafficker अवैध पणिङ्ग  
 Illicium Bot (genus of star anises,  
 so known because they have star-  
 shaped fruits—Web) ताराफल प्रजाति  
 I griffithii (distribution—Bhutan,  
 Khasia hills) भोटान्त-ताराफल  
 illinium=florentium Chem -पिरिरला f  
 illiquid adj 1 Banking (not liquid)  
 अतरल  
 2 Law (that has not been made clear  
 and certain) अस्पष्ट  
 illiteracy लिङ्क्षरता f (cf लिङ्क्षरता in  
 S Indian languages)  
 literacy साक्षरता  
 illiterate person लिङ्क्षर व्यक्ति  
 ill judged adj अपनिर्णीत  
 illness रुग्णता, अस्वस्थता f  
 illogical adj तर्कविरुद्ध  
 ill-paid adj अपर्याप्त वेतन, हीन-वेतन  
 ill starred adj (unlucky) हृतभाग्य  
 ill-treat vb दुर्व्यवहार करना  
 maltreat दुर्व्यवहार करना

ill-treatment दुर्व्यवहार m  
 maltreatment कुर्व्यवहार  
 ill treatment or misconduct दुर्व्यवहार  
 अथवा अपचार  
 illuminant प्रभासक m  
 illuminate vb प्रभासन  
 illuminated fountain Phys प्रभासित  
 उत्स  
 illuminating power Phys प्रभास-शक्ति  
 illumination प्रभासन, चकासन n  
 illumination expert Phys प्रभासन-  
 विशारद  
 illumination meter Phys प्रभासन-माप  
 m  
 ill use n दुष्प्रयोग m  
 abuse दुरुपयोग  
 ill-use vb दुष्प्रयोग करना  
 illusion माया f, भ्रम m  
 illusory adj मिथ्या, आभासी, भ्रान्तिजनक,  
 भ्रान्तिकारी, भ्रामक  
 illusory appointment आभासी नियुक्ति  
 illusory promise मिथ्या वचन, मिथ्या  
 प्रतिज्ञा  
 illusory variation Astron भ्रामक विच-  
 रण  
 illustrate vb निदर्शन करना  
 illustrated adj निदर्शित  
 illustration 1 चित्र n  
 2 (sample) निदर्शन, उदाहरण n  
 illustrative adj निदर्शनात्मक, निदर्शी (इन्)  
 illustrative election निदर्शी निर्वाचन  
 illustrious adj ख्यातनामा  
 illwill कुमानना f, द्वेष m  
 almenite अयोरब्जजार्जिन m (अयो- iron,  
 रज्ज for जर्ज titanium, जार्ज for जार्ज  
 oxygen, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 I L O (International Labour Organi-  
 zation) अ. र. स. (अन्तराष्ट्रिय श्रम-संस्था)  
 ilvate अचूसिज m (न. for अयस् iron, चू  
 for चूणतु calcium, स. for मैकतीय sil-  
 cate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Ilysanthes reptans = Bonniaya reptans  
 Bot  
 I M (intra muscular) पेञ्ज (पेश्यभ्यन्तर)  
 Im (indeterminate group, macular)  
 अला (अनिर्णीत वर्ग, लालनिकीय) (see  
 leprosy)  
 I M Act (Indian Mines Act) भा. ख. अधि.  
 (भारतीय खनिज अधिनियम)  
 image 1 Astron प्रतिमूर्ति f  
 2 Psychol सति f  
 3 (reflection) प्रतिबिम्ब n  
 image distance प्रतिमूर्ति दूरत्व

image on the retina रङ्गमूर्ति

imagery *Psychol* (mental images taken collectively) मनोमूर्ति *f*

images formed by small apertures

*Phys* सूक्ष्म छिद्रों द्वारा बनाई गई मूर्तियां

image space *Optics* प्रतिमूर्ति वरिमा

imaginal disc *Zool* पूर्णक डिस्क (पूर्णक imago)

imaginary *adj* काल्पनिक

imaginary damages *Law* (damages in excess of compensatory damages) अमूलक हानिपूर्ति, काल्पनिक हानिपूर्ति

imaginary part *Math.* काल्पनिक भाग

imaginary quantity *Math.* काल्पनिक राशि

imagination कल्पना *f*

imagine *vb* कल्पना, कल्पना करना

imago *Zool* (an insect in its final adult state) पूर्णक *m*

imbargo = embargo

imbecile *adj* 1 (weak, feeble) क्षीणबल

2 (mentally weak) क्षीणबुद्धि

imbecility क्षीणबलता, क्षीणबुद्धिता *f*

imbecility of slight degree (*JM* I 275)

अल्प क्षीणबुद्धिता

imbecility of the last degree (*JM* I 275) चरम क्षीणबुद्धिता

imbedded = embedded

imbibe *vb* अन्तश्चूषण, सोख लेना, सोखना

imbibition *Bot* अन्तश्चूषण *n*

imbibition mechanism *Bot* अन्तश्चूषण रचना

imbibition theory *Bot.* अन्तश्चूषण-वाद

imbricate *vb* *Biol* खपर्रीछादन, प्रान्त-छादन

imbricate *adj* *Biol* छत्रप्रान्त, खपर्रीछत्र (खपर्री tile)

imbricated = imbricate

imbricate structure *Geog.* अतिछादी रचना

imbricating = imbrication

imbrication प्रान्तछादन, खपर्रीछादन *n*

imbricative = imbricate

imbroglio (an intricate or complicated situation) जटिलता *f*, उलझन, बिलटस्थिति *f* (*fr* Telugu)

I M F (International Monetary Fund)

अ मु नि (अन्तराष्ट्रिय मुद्रा निधि)

I M F L (Indian made foreign liquor)

आ वि म (भारत-निर्मित विदेशीय मदिरा)

imidazole *Chem* इमिडैजोल *f*

imide *Chem* इमिडैकैय *n*

imide chloride = imido chloride

imide *adj* *Chem* इमिडैकैय

imido- *Chem* इमिडैकैय-

imido *adj* इमिडैकैय

imido *Chem* इमिडैकैय *n*

imido chloride = imide chloride

इमिडैकैय नीरव

imido ester इमिडैकैय प्रलवण

iminazole = imidazole इमिडैकैयजवा *f*

imine *Chem* इमिनी *f*

imino- *Chem* इमिनी-

imino *adj* इमिनी

imino ester = imido ester

imitate *vb* अनुकरण करना

imitation 1 अनुकृति *f*, अनुकरण *n*

2 कृत्रिम, बनावटी

imitation butter कृत्रिम नवनीत, बनावटी

मन्तन

imitation cinnabar *Col Ind* कृत्रिम

हिंगुल

imitation gauze = mock leno

imitation jewelry कृत्रिम रत्नाभूषण

imitation leather कृत्रिम चर्म

imitation leather cloth चर्मोत्कारी वस्त्र

unmarginate *adj* (without a definite margin) अनियत-तट, अपतट

immaterial *adj* 1 (not consisting of matter) अभौतिक

2 (of no substantial consequence, unimportant) असार, सारहीन, अनावश्यक

immaterial allegation *Law* असार अभिकथन

immaterial alteration असार आपारवर्तन

immaterial averment *Law* असार द्योक्ति

immaterial error असार विभ्रम

immaterial factor असार कारक

immaterial issue असार वादपद

immature *adj* अप्रौढ, अपरिपक्व

immature buck अप्रौढ हरिण

immature soil अपरिपक्व मृदा

immature stag अप्रौढ मृग

immature stage अप्रौढ अवस्था, कुमारा-

वस्था *f*, कौमार *n*

immaturity अपरिपक्वता, अप्रौढता *f*

immeasurable *adj* अमेय

immedial *adj* *Dyes* अनान्तर

1 black *Col Ind* अनान्तर काल

2 blue *Col Ind* अनान्तर नील

3 blue-grey *Col Ind* अनान्तर नील-धूसर

4 bordeaux *Col Ind* अनान्तर कवि-

शक

1 brilliant black *Col Ind* अनान्तर भासुर काल

1 brilliant carbon *Col Ind* अनान्तर भासुर प्रागर

1 brilliant green *Col Ind* अनान्तर भासुर हरि

1 bronze *Col Ind* अनान्तर काश्य

1 brown *Col Ind* अनान्तर बभ्रु

1 carbon *Col Ind* अनान्तर प्रागर

1 cutch *Col Ind* अनान्तर गायत्री

1 dark blue *Col Ind* अनान्तर असित नील

1 dark brown *Col Ind* अनान्तर असित बभ्रु

1 dark green *Col Ind* अनान्तर असित हरि

1 deep green *Col Ind* अनान्तर गाढ़ हरि

1 direct blue *Col Ind* अनान्तर अनाश्रित नील

1 fast field grey *Col Ind* अनान्तर स्थिर सेना धूसर

1 field grey *Col Ind* अनान्तर सेना धूसर

1 green *Col Ind* अनान्तर हरि

1 green-blue *Col Ind* अनान्तर हरि-नील

1 indogen *Col Ind* अनान्तर निनील-जन

1 indone *Col Ind* अनान्तर निनीला

1 indone violet *Col Ind* अनान्तर निनीला नीललोहित

1 khaki *Col Ind* अनान्तर धूलि

1 maroon *Col Ind* अनान्तर नीलचरक

1 new blue *Col Ind* अनान्तर नव नील

1 olive *Col Ind* अनान्तर तेलबंदर

1 orange *Col Ind* अनान्तर नारंग

1 orange brown *Col Ind* अनान्तर नारंग बभ्रु

1 prune *Col Ind* अनान्तर वातामबंदर

1 pure blue *Col Ind* अनान्तर शुद्ध नील

1 purple *Col Ind* अनान्तर नीलारुण

1 red brown *Col Ind* अनान्तर रङ्ग-बभ्रु

1 skyblue *Col Ind* अनान्तर जाकाश-नील

1 violet *Col Ind* अनान्तर नीललोहित

1 yellow *Col Ind* अनान्तर पीत

1 yellow brown *Col Ind* अनान्तर पीत बभ्रु



i yellow olive Col Ind अनान्तर  
पीत तैलवदर  
immediate *adj.* 1 अव्यवहित, अनन्तर,  
सीधा  
2 तुरन्त (Const), तत्काल, तात्कालिक  
3 (adjoining) सलग्न, लगा हुआ  
4 आसन्न (nearest) निकटतम  
immediate action तुरन्त कार्यवाही  
immediate approach निकटतम प्रवेशमार्ग  
immediate auscultation Med कर्ण-  
संश्रवण, अव्यवहित संश्रवण  
immediate cause अनन्तर कारण  
immediate charge सीधा प्रभार  
immediate command निकटतम समादेश  
immediate dak तात्कालिक डाक  
immediate danger आसन्न भय  
immediate death = instantaneous  
death तत्काल मृत्यु  
immediate delivery तत्काल प्रदान, तुरन्त  
प्रदान  
immediate descent Law (a descent  
without any intervening link of  
relationship) अव्यवहित वंशानुक्रम  
immediate despatch तुरन्त प्रेषण  
immediate discussion तुरन्त चर्चा  
immediate dispersal (of a fair) तुरन्त  
विसर्जन  
immediate enforcement तुरन्त प्रवर्तन  
immediate family Law निकटतम कुटुम्ब  
immediate inference Logic अव्यवहित  
अनुमान  
a converse relation विलोम संबन्ध  
b added determinant युक्त निश्चायक  
c complex conception जटिल संवो-  
धना  
by द्वारा (immediate inference by  
converse relation विलोम संबन्ध द्वारा  
अव्यवहित अनुमान)  
immediate inference by converse  
relation विलोम संबन्ध द्वारा अव्यवहित  
अनुमान  
immediately 1 तुरन्त, तत्काल  
2 ठीक, सध -  
immediately after ठीक पश्चात्, सध -  
पश्चात्  
immediately before ठीक पहले (Const),  
सध पूर्व  
immediately before commencement  
प्रारम्भ होने के ठीक पहले  
immediately before that date उस  
दिनांक के ठीक पहले  
immediately below सर्वथा नीचे, ठीक  
नीचे

immediately on receipt पावे ही  
immediately preceding ठीक पहले  
immediately subordinate ठीक अधरिक्त  
immediately subordinate magistrate  
ठीक अधरिक्त दण्डाधिकारी  
immediately subsequent तुरन्त अनुवर्ती  
immediately successive nuclear  
divisions Bot निरन्तर उत्तरोत्तर न्यष्टि-  
भाजन  
immediately superior ठीक ऊपर का  
immediate measures तत्काल उपाय  
immediate neighbourhood आसन्न पड़ोस,  
लगा हुआ पड़ोस  
immediate neutralization fire Mil  
तत्काल निष्फलकारी गोलन  
immediate notice तत्काल सूचना  
immediate occupation Law तत्कालिक  
अभिधारण  
immediate outskirts निकटस्थ उपान्त  
immediate payment तत्काल शोधन,  
तुरन्त चुकाना  
immediate physical possession Law  
तत्काल वास्तविक धारण  
immediate possession Law तत्काल धारण  
immediate purpose तात्कालिक प्रयोजन  
immediate release तत्काल मोचन, तुरन्त  
छोड़ना  
immediate repairs तात्कालिक प्रतिसंस्कार  
immediate report तुरन्त प्रतिवेदन  
immediate state priority Admin  
तुरन्त राज्य-पूर्वता, तत्काल राज्य पूर्वता  
immediate superior निकटतम उपरिक्त  
immediate use तत्काल उपयोग  
immediate vicinity निकट सामीप्य आसन्न  
सामीप्य  
immediate view  
contempt in the immediate view  
and presence of the Court न्याया-  
धीश के समुख एवं प्रत्यक्ष उपस्थिति में  
अवमान  
immemorial *adj* स्मरणातीत  
immemorial possession Law स्मरणा-  
तीत धारण  
immemorial use Law स्मरणातीत उप-  
योग  
immense *adj* अमित, अत्यधिक, विशाल,  
अतिवृद्ध  
immense depth अत्यधिक गहराई  
immense stretch (of country) विशाल  
विस्तार  
immerse *vb* निमज्जन, डुबाना  
immersed *adj* निमग्न  
immersion 1 निमज्जन *n*, डुबाना

2 Astron निमीलन, निमज्जन *n*  
immersion lens or objective निमज्जन-  
बीक्ष  
immersion media निमज्जन पाध्यम  
immersion objective = immersion  
lens  
immigrant आप्रवासी (-इन्) *m*  
Immigrants Regulation Ordinance  
आप्रवासि-विनियमन-अध्यादेश  
immigration आप्रवासन *n*, आप्रवास *m*  
emigration उत्प्रवासन, उत्प्रवास  
immigration authority आप्रवासन-प्राधि-  
कारी  
immigration depot आप्रवासनागार  
immigration fee आप्रवासन-शुल्क  
immigration law आप्रवास-विधि  
immigration restrictions आप्रवास-  
निर्वन्ध  
imminent *adj* समुपस्थित, सनिकट  
(Const), तुरन्त  
imminent danger Law समुपस्थित भय  
impending danger आसन्न भय  
imminent risk (of contamination) समु-  
पस्थित भय, तुरन्त डर  
immiscible = unmixable *adj* अमिश्र्य  
immobile *adj* अचलित्यु  
immobilization Surg अचलीकरण *n*  
immobilize *vb* अचलीकरण  
immobilizing agent Zool अचलकारी  
(इन्) *m*  
immodest *adj* अशालीन  
indecent अशिष्ट  
obscene अश्लील  
immodesty अशालीनता *f*  
immoral *adj* अनैतिक (Const)  
immoral act अनैतिक कार्य  
immoral book अनैतिक पुस्तक  
immoral or indecent or disorderly  
behaviour (JM I 18) अनैतिक, अशिष्ट  
अथवा उच्छृंखल व्यवहार  
immortal *adj* अमर  
immortal service अमर सेना  
immovable *adj* अचल  
immovable joint = synarthrosis स्थिर  
सन्धि  
immovable property Law अचल संपत्ति  
immune *adj* 1 (resistant to) प्रतिकारी  
(इन्)  
2 (protected against) प्रतिरक्षित  
immune to से प्रतिरक्षित  
immunifacient *adj* (producing im-  
munity said of diseases, which

produce immunity against themselves) आत्मप्रतिकारी (इन्)  
 immunification प्रतिकारिजनन ॥  
 immunity 1 *Med* प्रतिकारिता *f*  
 2 *Admin* उन्मुक्ति *f* (Const)  
 immunity from tax, immunity from taxation करोन्मुक्ति  
 immunization (rendering immune) प्रतिकारि जनन ॥  
 immunizator (that which renders immune) प्रतिकारिजन *m*  
 immunize *vb* प्रतिकारिजनन  
 immunizing antigen प्रतिकारजन *m*  
 immuno- (immunity) प्रतिकार-  
 immunogen (a bacterial extract or cell free from toxin) अमिपप्रतिकारजन *m*  
 immunogenic *adj* (producing immunity) प्रतिकारजन  
 immunological *adj* प्रातिकारिकीय  
 immunology प्रातिकारिकी *f*  
 immuno reaction (the reaction that takes place between an antigen and its antibody) प्रातिकारिक प्रतिक्रिया, प्रतिप्रतिक्रिया  
 immuno therapy (treatment by the production of immunity) प्रतिकार-चिकित्सा *f*  
 immunotoxin (an antitoxin) प्रतिविषि *f*  
 immutable *adj* अनुत्परिवर्त्य, अपरिवर्त्य, अटल  
 imou pine = red pine = rimu रक्त सरल  
 impact 1 *Math* अभिघटन ॥  
 2 वाघात *m*  
 impacted fracture *Surg* (one fragment is firmly driven into the other—Dorland) अन्तर्विष्ट अस्थिभग  
 impaction अभिघटन ॥  
 impact of tax *Econ* कराघात  
 impact strength अभिघटन बल  
 impair *vb* परीक्षीण करना, बिगाड़ना, हानि पहुँचाना  
 impaired परिक्षीण, विकृत  
 impaired resonance विकृत प्रतिस्वनता  
 impair materially (the value of the house) सारत हानि पहुँचाना  
 impairment परिक्षयण ॥  
 impairment of vision दृष्टि क्षीणता  
 impair the obligations of contracts *Law* सविदा के दायित्व को परीक्षीग करना  
 impale *vb* शूलरोपण  
 impanel *vb* तालिकाबद्ध करना

impari pinnate *adj Bot* असम पक्षान्त  
 impart *vb* देना  
 impart instruction शिक्षा देना (Const)  
 impartial *adj* निष्पक्ष  
 indifferent उदासीन  
 neutral तटस्थ  
 unconcerned अनुरक्तण्डित  
 unattached अनामक  
 impartial and accurate judge of character चरित्र का निष्पक्ष और ठीक ठीक पहिचानने वाला  
 impartial enquiry निष्पक्ष परिपृच्छा  
 impartial juror निष्पक्ष शपथजन  
 impartial jury निष्पक्ष शपथजनों  
 impartially निष्पक्षत, निष्पक्ष रूप से  
 impartial summing up निष्पक्ष समाहार (as in 'the press shall contain an impartial summing up of a case')  
 impartiality and inalienability अविभाज्यता और असक्राम्यता  
 impartible *adj* अविभाज्य  
 impartible area अविभाज्य क्षेत्र  
 impartible estate *Law* अविभाज्य संपदा  
 impartible property *Law* अविभाज्य संपत्ति  
 imparting information सूचना देना  
 Impatiens *Bot* कुलिनी प्रजाति  
 I balsamina (balsam weed, garden balsam, jewel weed, touch me not) सामान्य-कुलिनी (कुलिनी ancient word)  
 I chinensis चीन-कुलिनी  
 I fasciculata = I chinensis  
 I parviflora लघुपुष्प कुलिनी  
 I tripetala त्रिदल कुलिनी  
 impawn *vb* बाध रखना (अधि pawn)  
 impeach *vb* 1 महाभियोग लगाना (चलाना)  
 2 (as, a witness) अभिशसन  
 3 (to hinder) बाधा डालना  
 impeachment 1 महाभियोग *m* (Const)  
 2 (as, of a witness) अभिशसन ॥  
 3 (hindrance, impediment) बाधा *f*  
 impeachment of annuities *Law* वार्षिकी पर बाधा  
 impeachment of waste *Law* क्षय-बाधा without ~ क्षय बाधा के बिना  
 impeachment of witness *Law* साक्षी का अभिशसन  
 impedance अवरोधन ॥, अवरोध *f*  
 impedance bond *Rly* अवरोध-बन्ध  
 impede *vb* अवरोधन, बाधा पहुँचाना, अड़-चन डालना (लाना)  
 impediment *Law* अवरोध *f*  
 impediment in law वैध अवरोध

impel *vb* ग्राह्य करना  
 impending *adj* आसन्न  
 impending danger आसन्न भय  
 imminent danger समुपस्थित भय  
 impenetrable *adj* अवेष्ट्य, अप्रवेष्ट्य  
 Impennes = Sphenociformes  
 Imperata *Bot* उदियास-प्रजाति  
 I cylindrica (cogon, cogon grass) (it is used for thatching) सामान्य उदियास  
 imperative *adj* 1 (expressive of command) आज्ञापक  
 2 (obligatory, compulsory) अनिवार्य, अलपनीय  
 imperatively अनिवार्यतया  
 imperative mood *Gram* लोढ़ भाव  
 imperative orders अलपनीय भावेदा  
 imperative statute आज्ञापक परिनियम  
 emperor (an emperor) सम्राट *m*  
 imperceptibility अतीन्द्रियता, अमलक्ष्यता  
 imperceptible *adj* अतीन्द्रिय, अमलक्ष्य (ancient word)  
 imperceptible changes अमलक्ष्य परिवर्तन  
 imperceptibly अमलक्ष्य रूप से, अलक्षित  
 imperfect *adj* 1 अपरिपूर्ण (not complete) अपूर्ण, असम्पूर्ण  
 2 *Law* (not enforceable) अप्रवर्त्य  
 3 *Bot* अपूर्ण, एककेसर  
 imperfect centering *Astron* अपूर्ण केन्द्रण  
 imperfect competition असम्पूर्ण स्पर्धा  
 imperfect delegation *Law* अपरिपूर्ण प्रत्यायुक्ति  
 imperfect flower *Bot* अपूर्ण पुष्प, एककेसर पुष्प  
 imperfect hybridization अपूर्ण प्रसकरण  
 imperfection अपूर्णता *f*  
 imperfect joint = immovable joint *Zool* अचल सन्धि, स्थिर सन्धि  
 imperfectly अपूर्णतया  
 imperfectly divided share अपूर्णतया विभाजित अंश  
 imperfectly rough sphere *Math* अपूर्णतया रूक्ष गोल  
 imperfect mesentery *Zool* अपूर्ण अन्त्र-युज  
 imperfect number असम्पूर्ण संख्या, गुणान्तर-योग संख्या (either greater or less than the sum of its various divisors)  
 imperfect obligation *Law* अपरिपूर्ण

दायित्व  
imperfect ownership Law अपरिपूर्ण स्वामित्व  
imperfect partition Law अपरिपूर्ण विभाजन, अपूर्ण बटवारा (see perfect partition)  
imperfect protection अपूर्ण रक्षा  
imperfect rights अपरिपूर्ण अधिकार  
imperfect state अपूर्णवस्था  
imperfect title Law अपरिपूर्ण स्वत्व  
imperfect trust Law (an unexecuted trust) अनिष्पादित न्यास  
imperfect vacuum अपूर्ण शून्यक  
imperfect war (limited as to person, places and things—Web) सीमित युद्ध  
imperforate *adj* Zool अछिद्री (इन्)  
imperial सम्राट्, साम्राज्य-, साम्राजिक  
imperial *n* 1 (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनील-रक्त  
2 (a kind of paper) साम्राज्य *n*  
imperial blue 1 *Col Ind* सम्राट् नील  
2 (a colour, blue नील in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युनील  
imperial dark blue *Col Ind* सम्राट् असित नील  
imperial eagle क्य्याद सुपर्ण (क्य्याद eats carrion)  
imperial gallon आढक *m*  
imperial green 1 *Col Ind* सम्राट् हरि 2=Paris green  
imperial green pigeon राज-हरिताल *m*  
imperialism साम्राजिकता *f*  
imperial maund पक्का मन  
imperial preference Econ साम्राज्य-अधिमान  
imperial purple (a colour, reddish-blue नीलरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीलरक्त  
imperial red *Col Ind* सम्राट् रक्त  
imperial red violet *Col Ind* सम्राट् रक्त नीललोहित  
imperial and grouse *Aves* वृहत् करक  
imperial scarlet *Col Ind* सम्राट् शोण  
Imperial War Museum साम्राज्य-युद्ध-कौतुकालय  
imperial yard सम्राट् यष्टि  
imperial yellow 1 *Col Ind* सम्राट् पीत 2=yellow ochre (a colour, yellowish red yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्ररक्तातिपीत  
imperium 1 (supreme power) परम सत्ता

*f*  
2 Law (right to command, right of jurisdiction which includes the right to employ the force of the state to enforce the laws) परम-सत्ता  
*f*  
impermeability अनतिवेध्यता *f*  
impermeable *adj* अनतिवेध्य  
impersonal *adj* अवैयक्तिक  
impersonal account अवैयक्तिक लेखा  
impersonal ledger अवैयक्तिक प्रपञ्जी  
impersonation 1 पररूपधारण *n*  
2 Law अन्यपुरुषायण *n*  
impertinence 1 (uncivility) घटता *f*  
2 (irrelevance) असंगति *f*  
impertinent *adj* 1 घट  
2 असंगत  
imperviable=impenetrable  
impervious=impenetrable  
impervious coat (of the spore of Bacteria) अवैध्य आवरण  
impervious layer अवैध्य स्तर  
impervious shell Road Const अवैध्य कवच  
impervious wall अवैध्य भित्ति  
impetigo Med चर्मपूय *n*  
impetus प्रोत्साहन *n*, प्रेरणा, उत्तेजना, गति  
*f*  
Impeyan pheasant *Aves* हिमालय-मयूर-कुक्कुट (मयूर कुक्कुट ancient word)  
impiety अधर्मशीलता, अश्रद्धा *f*  
impinge *vb* 1 Phys अभिहनन  
2 Math आवट्टन (collide सघट्टन)  
impingement 1 आवट्टन *n*  
2 अभिहनन *n*  
impious *adj* अधार्मिक, अश्रद्धाना  
implead *vb* Law वाद चलाना, अनुशस्त करना  
impleader Law (one who impleads) अनुशसिता (त) *m*  
implement 1 साधन *n*  
2 (instrument) उपकरण *n*  
implement *vb* परिपालन (Const), कार्यान्वित करना  
implementation परिपालन *n* (Const)  
implementation committee on banking अधिकोषण परिपालन समिति  
implemented *adj* परिपालित  
implementing परिपालन *n* (Const)  
implements and machines उपकरण और यन्त्र  
implements of husbandry कृषि उपकरण  
implement stock book उपकरण रकन्ध-

पुस्त  
implicate *vb* फसाना, फासना, अभिग्रस्त करना  
entangle सपाशित करना, उलझाना  
involve अन्तर्गस्त करना  
ensnare जालबद्ध करना, फसाना  
entrap पाशान, फसाना  
inveigle फुसलाना, विषयगामी करना  
implication 1 (an act of implicating) फसाना, अभिग्रस्त करना  
2 ध्वनितार्थ *m*  
3 उपलक्षणा *f*  
implication of law विधि का ध्वनितार्थ  
implicit function Math अस्पष्ट श्रित  
implicit relation Math अस्पष्ट सवन्ध  
implied *adj* ध्वनित  
implied abrogation Law ध्वनित निराकरण  
implied acceptance Law ध्वनित स्वीकृति  
implied agreement Law ध्वनित सविद्  
implied assumpsit Law ध्वनित आश्राव  
implied authority Law ध्वनित प्राधिकार  
implied condition Law ध्वनित प्रतिबन्ध  
implied confession Law ध्वनित अपरा-वागीकरण  
implied consent Law ध्वनित समति  
implied contract Law ध्वनित सविदा express contract अभिव्यक्त सविदा  
implied covenant Law ध्वनित सश्राव  
implied dedication Law ध्वनित समर्पण  
implied easement Law ध्वनित सुविधा  
implied invitation Law (implied inducement) ध्वनित प्ररोचन  
implied licence Law ध्वनित अनुज्ञप्ति  
implied malice Law ध्वनित दुर्भावना  
implied notice Law ध्वनित सूचना  
implied pledge Law ध्वनित प्राधि  
implied powers Law ध्वनित शक्तिया  
implied promise Law ध्वनित प्रतिज्ञा  
implied ratification Law ध्वनित अनु-समर्थन  
implied release Law ध्वनित मोचन  
implied revocation Law ध्वनित प्रति-सहरण  
implied term (of a contract) Law ध्वनित निबन्धन  
implied trust Law ध्वनित न्यास  
implied waiver Law ध्वनित अधित्याग  
implied warranty ध्वनित अध्याभूति express warranty अभिव्यक्त अध्याभूति  
imply *vb* ध्वनित होना, उपलक्षित होना उपलक्षण, ध्वनन (ध्वनित ancient word)

import *vb.* आयात करना, आयातन  
 import *n* 1 आयात *n* (Const)  
 2 (measuring) अर्थ *m*  
 import advisory council आयात-मन्त्रणा-परिषद्  
 import allocations आयात-वावण्टन  
 importance महत्त्व (Const), गुरुत्व *n*  
 consequence गुरुत्व, महत्त्व  
 import and export आयात और निर्यात  
 import and export control आयात और निर्यात का नियन्त्रण  
 Import and Export (Control) Act आयात-निर्यात (नियन्त्रण) अधिनियम  
 import and export trade control आयात और निर्यात व्यापार का नियन्त्रण  
 important *adj* महत्त्वपूर्ण, महत्त्व का, बड़ा, गुरुवर्ध  
 important case *Law* महत्त्वपूर्ण वाद  
 important change महत्त्वपूर्ण परिवर्तन  
 important excise matters महत्त्वपूर्ण उद्बुल्ल-विषय  
 important fair महत्त्वपूर्ण मेला  
 important items महत्त्व के पद  
 important occurrence महत्त्वपूर्ण घटना  
 important reference महत्त्वपूर्ण निर्देश  
 important state priority महत्त्वपूर्ण राज्य-प्राप्ति  
 important station *Rly* बड़ा स्थात्र  
 important trunk telephone calls महत्त्वपूर्ण नगरान्तर दूरभाष  
 importation आयातन, (import) आयात *n*  
 import bank आयात-अधिकीय  
 import certificate आयात-प्रमाणपत्र  
 import control enquiry committee आयात नियन्त्रण परिपृच्छा-नमिति  
 import control organization आयात-नियन्त्रण-संस्था  
 import control permit आयात-नियन्त्रण-अनुज्ञा  
 import control regulation आयात-नियन्त्रण विनियम  
 import control relaxation आयात-नियन्त्रण शिथिलन  
 import control schedule आयात-नियन्त्रण-अनुसूची  
 Import Duties Act आयात शुल्क-अधिनियम  
 import duty आयात शुल्क (Const)  
 imported *adj* 1 आयातित  
 2 (foreign & g. paper names of papers or colours) विदेशिक, विदेशी  
 3 आयातित, बाहर से मंगाया हुआ  
 imported foodgrains आयातित अन्नधान्य

imported goods *Econ* आयातित वस्तुएं  
 imported sawyer आयातित ऋक्चचालक  
 imported seed आयातित बीज  
 imported stores आयातित वस्तुएं  
 imported tobacco विदेशी तम्बाकू  
 importer आयातक *m*  
 importers' register आयातक-पञ्जी  
 import goods आयात वस्तुएं  
 import-in-bond बन्ध्यायात  
 importing country आयातक देश  
 import licence आयात अनुज्ञप्ति  
 import licence fee आयात अनुज्ञप्ति शुल्क  
 import list आयात सूची  
 import merchant आयात-वणिक्, आयात-व्यापारी  
 import of proposition *Logic* प्रस्थापना-अर्थ  
 import pass आयात-पत्र  
 import permit आयात अनुज्ञा  
 import price आयात-मूल्य  
 import quota आयात अभ्यंश  
 import restrictions आयात-निर्बन्ध  
 imports आयात *n*  
 imports commodities आयात-पदार्थ  
 imports on commercial account वाणिज्य लेखे पर आयात  
 import surplus आयात-अतिरिक्त  
 export surplus निर्यात अतिरिक्त  
 import tariff आयात-प्रशुल्क  
 import trade आयात व्यापार  
 import trade control आयात व्यापार-नियन्त्रण  
 Import Trade Controller आयात व्यापार-नियन्त्रक  
 Import Trade Control Order आयात-व्यापार-नियन्त्रण आदेश  
 importunate अतिवाची (-न्), अतिवाचक  
 importuner अतिवाची (-न्) *m*  
 importunity अतिवाचना *f*  
 impose *vb* 1 (as, restrictions, a tax) आरोपण (Const), लगाना, करना  
 2 *Printing* विन्यसन  
 impose a fine दण्ड लगाना, दण्ड करना  
 imposed *adj* आरोपित, लगाया गया  
 imposed conditions आरोपित प्रतिबन्ध  
 impose restrictions on movements आने जाने पर निबन्ध लगाना  
 imposing *Printing* विन्यसन *n*, विन्यास *m*  
 imposing stone *Printing* विन्यास शिला  
 imposing table *Printing* विन्यास-पटल, (imposing stone) विन्यास शिला  
 imposition 1 आरोपण *n*, लगाना

2 *Printing* विन्यास *m*, विन्यसन *n*  
 imposition, assessment and collection of taxes करो का आरोपण, निर्धारण और समग्रण  
 imposition of costs (upon a party litigant in the suit) व्ययारोपण  
 imposition of disability निर्योग्यता आरोपण  
 imposition of fetters बेड़ी डालना  
 imposition of handcuffs हथकड़ी लगाना  
 imposition of new taxation नए कर लगाना  
 imposition of penalty शास्ति-आरोपण  
 impositor *Printing* विन्यासक *m*  
 impossibility अशक्यता *f*  
 impossibility of performance पालन की अशक्यता  
 impossible *adj* 1 अशक्य  
 improbable असंभव  
 2 (unreal, imaginary) काल्पनिक  
 impossible contract *Law* अशक्य संविदा  
 impossible operation *Math* अशक्य क्रिया  
 impossible quantity अशक्य राशि  
 impost 1 कर *m*, शुल्क *n*  
 2 (esp levied on imports) आयातकर *m*  
 impostor प्रतारक *m*  
 impotence क्लोवता, मैथुनाक्षमता *f*  
 impotent *adj* क्लीय, मैथुनाक्षम (*see* eunuch)  
 impot unique = single tax एकी कर  
 impound *n* (a reservoir for impounding) अवरोध *m*  
 impound *vb* 1 *Law* अवरुद्ध करना, अवरोधन  
 2 *Irrig* (to collect water for irrigation) अवरोधन  
 impound document लेख्य अवरुद्ध करना  
 impounded *adj* अवरुद्ध  
 impounded cattle अवरुद्ध पशु  
 impounded documents अवरुद्ध लेख्य  
 impounded waters अवरुद्ध जल  
 impound the passport पारपत्र अवरुद्ध करना  
 impoverish *vb* (as, the soil) सृदाक्षयण, क्षीण करना, कम उपजाऊ करना  
 impoverishment (the deterioration of the fertility of the soil—I F B) सृदाक्षयण *n*, क्षीण होना, कम उपजाऊ होना  
 impracticable *adj* अव्यवहार्य  
 imprecation अपशप *m*. (*see* malediction)

impregnate *vb* 1 *Chem* व्यापन

2 (filling the pores of timber with antiseptic solutions or preservatives—I F R) व्यापन, औषध भरना

3 गर्भाधान करना, निषेचन

impregnated *adj* व्याप्त, व्यापित

impregnation 1 *Chem* व्यापन *n*

2 (filling of the pores of timber with antiseptic solutions or preservatives—I F R) व्यापन *n*, औषध भरना

3 *Biol* गर्भाधान, निषेचन *n*

imprescriptible rights *Law* (rights unattainable by prescription) चिर-कालिकी-अप्राप्य अधिकार

impress *vb* 1 (to stamp) निमुद्रण

2 *Phys* (impress a force or velocity upon) आरोपण

3 (to levy for public service) प्राधिग्रहण, सेवावाच्य करना (*see* impressment)

impressed court fee stamp निमुद्रित न्यायालय-शुल्क मुद्राक

impressed document निमुद्रित लेख्य

impressed E M F आरोपित वि गाय (वि गाय *n* short for विद्युद् गामक बल *electro motive force*)

impressed force *Phys* आरोपित बल

impressed non-judicial stamp paper निमुद्रित न्यायिकेतर मुद्राक पत्र

impressed sheets (StM 276) निमुद्रित स्तर

impressed stamp निमुद्रित मुद्राक

impressed velocity *Phys* आरोपित प्रवेग

impressed with seal निमुद्रांकित

impression 1 प्रतिमुद्रा *f*, चिह्न *n*, छाप

2 *Paleontol* प्रतिमुद्रा *f*, (mark) चिह्न *n*, छाप

3 प्रभाव, सस्कार *m*

convey a false impression से मिथ्या-बोध होना

first impression प्रथम प्रभाव, प्रथम सस्कार

impression of the thumb अगुह-पद *n*

(Pali अगुह-पद), अगुह की छाप

impressive *adj* प्रभावशाली (*इन्*), प्रभावोत्पादक

impressment (act of seizing for public use) प्राधिग्रहण *n*, (compulsion to serve) सेवावाच्य करना

imprest अग्रदाय *m*

imprest account अग्रदाय लेखा

imprest amount अग्रदाय राशि

imprest balance अग्रदाय-शेष

imprest holder अग्रदाय-धारी

imprest money अग्रदाय-राशि

imprest stock *Rly* अग्रदाय-स्कन्ध

imprest system अग्रदाय-पद्धति

imprest system of petty cash क्षुद्र रोक की अग्रदाय-पद्धति

imprimatur *Law* (a licence to print or publish a book etc.) मुद्रणानुज्ञप्ति *f* (अनुज्ञप्ति 'licence' Const)

imprimis (in the first place) प्रथमत

imprison *vb* कारावास देना, कारावासन

imprisoned *adj* कारावासित

imprisonment कारावास *m* (Const)

imprisonment as well as fine कारावास और दण्ड

imprisonment for debt ऋण के लिए कारावास

improbable असंभव, असंभाव्य

improbable event असंभव घटना

impromptu अपूर्वचिन्तित, सद्य स्फूर्त

improper *adj* अनुचित, अयुक्त, अनियमित

improper discharge अनुचित उन्मोचन

improper felling *Forestry* अनियमित पातन

improper fraction *Math* (whose numerator is greater than the denominator) महाश भिन्न

improper influence अनुचित प्रभाव

improper liberties अनुचित स्वच्छन्दताएं

improperly अनुचिततया, अनुचित रूप से

improperly rejected अनुचित रूप से अस्वीकृत

improper navigation अनुचित नौवहन

improper or objectionable passages अनुचित अथवा आपत्तिजनक स्थल

improper ticket *Rly* अयुक्त पत्रक

improper use अनुचित प्रयोग

impropriety अनौचित्य *n*

improve *vb* सुधारना (Const), सुधार करना, सुद्वरण

improved *adj* सुदृढ़, सुधरा हुआ

improved condition सुधरी अवस्था

improved design सुधारा हुआ आकल्प

improved implements सुधारे हुए उपकरण

improved land सुधारी हुई भूमि, सुदृढ़ भूमि

improved method सुधारी हुई रीति

improved seed सुधारे हुए बीज

improved variety सुधारा हुआ विभेद

improvement सुधार, सुद्वार *m*

improvement committee सुधार-समिति

improvement cutting सुधार कटन

improvement felling *Forestry* (an operation carried out solely for the silvicultural improvement of the growing stock—I F R) सुधार-पातन

improvement fellings felling-series सुधार-पातन-पातन-श्रेणी

improvement of communications संचार-साधनों में सुधार

improvement of stock सजाति सुधार

improvement scheme सुधार-योजना

improvement (or selection) system *Forestry* सुधार-पद्धति

improvement trust सुधार-प्रन्यास (Const)

improvement work सुधार-कार्य

improvement working circle *Forestry* सुधार-प्रमन्धन-वृत्त

improvidence 1 (want of foresight) अदूरदर्शिता *f*

2 (want of thrift) अमितव्ययिता *f*

improvisation काम चलाना, काम निकालना

impugn *vb* खण्डन करना, विरोध करना

impulse 1 प्रेरणा *f*

2 *Psychol* प्रणोद, आवेग *m*  
incentive उद्दीपक

3 (of a nerve) *Physiol* प्रेरणा *f*

4 *Phys* प्रणोद *m*

impulse of force बल-प्रणोद

impulse on coughing *Med* खासने पर प्रणोद

impulse turbine *Rly* प्रेरित वरीजत

impulsion *Psychol* प्रणोदन *n*

impulsive *adj* *Phys*, *Psychol* प्रणोदी (*इन्*)

impulsive activity *Psychol* आवेगजन्य क्रिया

impulsive discharges प्रणोदी मोच

impulsive force प्रणोदी बल

impulsivity *Psychol* प्रणोदिता *f*

impure *adj* अशुद्ध, अपवित्र

impure milk अशुद्ध दूध

impure spectrum *Phys* अशुद्ध रंगवर्ण

impurity अशुद्धता *f*, मल *n*

imputation अभ्यारोप *m*

impute *vb* अभ्यारोपण

imputed value *Econ* अभ्यारोपित अर्ह

I M S (Indian Medical Service) भा.  
मै से (भारतीय वैयक्तिक सेवा)

I M S (Civil) (Reserved Posts) Rules

भा मै से (जानपद) (आरक्षित पद) नियम

I M S officer भा मै से अधिकारी

in (inch) प्रा (प्रागुल)

I<sub>n</sub> (indeterminate group, neuritic) अज्ञे

(अनिर्धारित वग, चैन) (*see* *laprosy*)  
**In** (indium) *Chem* नै (नैन्तु)  
*in Chem* इ *f*  
**in** abeyance आस्थगित  
**inability** अयोग्यता *f*, न (कर) सकना  
**incapacity** अमर्थता (*Const*)  
**incompetence** अक्षमता (*Const*) (*see* *disability*)  
**inability to pay** दे न सकना  
**inability to sue** वाद लाने की अयोग्यता, वाद न कर सकना  
**disability to sue** वाद लाने की निर्योग्यता  
**in a body** इकट्ठे  
**in** absolute disregard की ओर सर्वथा ध्यान न देते हुए  
**inaccessibility** अनभिगम्यता *f*  
**in accordance with** के अनुसार, -अनुसार  
**in accordance with law** विध्यनुसार, विधि के अनुसार  
**in accordance with rule** नियमानुसार  
**in accordance with the form** रूपानुसार  
**in accordance with the procedure** प्रक्रियानुसार  
**in accordance with the procedure laid down** दी गई प्रक्रिया के अनुसार  
**in accordance with the provision in that behalf contained in** मे अन्तर्बिष्ट तद्विषयक उपबन्ध के अनुसार  
**in accordance with the provisions of rule** नियम के उपबन्धों के अनुसार  
**inaccuracy** अयथार्थता, अपरिशुद्धता *f* (*see* *detect*)  
**inaccurate** *adj* अयथार्थ, अपरिशुद्ध  
**inaccurate figures** अयथार्थ समक, अपरिशुद्ध आंकड़े  
**in a confidential capacity** गुप्त रूप से  
**inactivate** *vb* अकर्मण्यन  
**inactivating bath and rack** अकर्मण्यन तापन तथा निलय  
**inactivating progesterone** *Med* अकर्मण्यक प्रजरासर्ग, गर्भरोधी प्रनष्टात्मक  
**inactive** *adj* अक्रिय, अकर्मण्य, अक्षिप्त  
**inactive account** अक्रिय लेखा  
**inactive camphor** *Chem* अक्रिय कर्पूर  
**inactive market** *Econ* अक्रिय विपणि  
**inactive partner** *Com* अकर्मण्य भागी  
**in addition to** *see under* addition  
**in a decent and humane manner** शिष्ट और मानवोचित रीति से  
**inadequacy** अपर्याप्तता *f*  
**inadequacy of price** मूल्य की अपर्याप्तता  
**inadequacy of water** पानी की अपर्याप्तता

**inadequate** *adj* अपर्याप्त  
**inadequate stock** अपर्याप्त स्कन्ध  
**inadmissible** *adj* अग्राह्य  
**inadmissible evidence** *Law* अग्राह्य साक्ष्य (*see* *evidence*)  
**inadmissible value** *Math* अग्राह्य अर्ही  
**in advance** (as indents should be sent three months in advance) पहले, पूर्व, अग्र  
**in advance of calls** याचना-पूर्व  
**inadvertence** अनवधानता *f*, अमावधानी  
**inadvertent** *adj* अनवधान, असावधान  
**inadvertently** अनवधान से, अनवधानतया, असावधानी से  
**inadvertently and undesignedly** अनवधान से और बिना मोचे निचोरे  
**inadvertently, irregularly and fraudulently** अनवधान से, अनियमित रूप से, और धोखे से  
**inadvertently overlooked** अनवधान से छूट गया, अनवधान से रहिभूल हुआ  
**feel inadvisable** उचित न समझना  
**in aid of** की सहायता में, के सहायताार्थ  
**in a large number of cases** बहुत सी स्थितियों में  
**in a legible hand** सुगम्य अक्षरों में  
**inalienable** *adj* *Law* अनन्यक्राम्य  
**in all other respects** अन्य सब बातों में  
**in a manner detrimental to the interests of the depositors** जिस से निक्षेपकों का अहित हो  
**in an honorary capacity** मानमेवी रूप से  
**inanimate** *adj* निर्जीव, अचेतन  
**inanimate object** अचेतन पदार्थ  
**in anticipation of** की प्रत्याशा में  
**in anticipation of orders** आदेशों की प्रत्याशा में  
**in anticipation of sanction** समोदन की प्रत्याशा में  
**in any capacity** किसी भी रूप में  
**in any case** किसी अवस्था में भी  
**in any cause or matter** किसी वाद अथवा विषय में  
**in any form** किसी भी रूप में  
**in any honorary capacity** किसी भी अवैतनिक रूप में  
**in any particular case** किसी विशिष्ट अवस्था में  
**in any shape** किसी भी रूप में  
**in any special case** किसी विशेष स्थिति में  
**inappreciable** *adj* (too small to be perceived) नगण्य  
**inapt grains** अनुपयुक्त धान्य

**inarching** *Hort* (a method of grafting by bringing cion and stock into contact while both are growing on their own roots) चापोपरोपण *n*  
**in arrears** अवशिष्ट  
**to be in arrears** अवशिष्ट रहना, बका रहना  
**Inarticulata** *Zool* असंधायि गण *m*  
**articulate** *adj* 1 समन्धिमान् 2 अव्यक्त  
**in a single direction** एक ही दिशा में  
**in as much as** जहां तक कि  
**in association with** के साथ, के साहचर्य में  
**inattention** ध्यानहीनता *f*, अनवधान *n*, अमावधानी (*see* *carelessness*)  
**inattentive** *adj* अनवधानी (रन्), शून्य-मनस्क  
**inattentiveness** ध्यानहीनता *f*, अनवधान *n*  
**inaugurate** *vb* उद्घाटन करना  
**inauguration** उद्घाटन *n*  
**beginning** आदि, आरम्भ  
**commencement** आरम्भ  
**inception** आरम्भ, सृजनात्  
**initiation** उपक्रमण  
**inauguration grant** उद्घाटन-अनुदान  
**in bad repairs** दुरस्था में  
**in bank** (with all judges of the court sitting) पूर्ण न्यायालय में  
**in batches** समूहों में  
**in-between** अन्तरा बीच में  
**in black and white** लिखित, लिखा हुआ  
**in blunt words** स्पष्ट शब्दों में  
**in bond** *Econ* आवन्ध *m*  
**in bond** *Com* बन्धयुक्त  
**inborn** *adj* सहजात, सहज  
**in-bred** *adj* *Biol* अन्त प्रसूत  
**inbreeding** *Biol* अन्त प्रसवन, अन्त-प्रसवन *n*  
**in broad outline** स्थूल रूप से  
**incalculable evil** अगणित बुराई  
**incalculable harm** अगणित अपकार (हानि)  
**in-calf** *adj* (pregnant—said of a cow) गर्भिणी, सवत्सा *f*  
**in camera** एकान्त में  
**incandesce** *vb* उत्तापदीपन  
**incandescence** उत्तापदीपन *f*  
**incandescent** *adj* उत्तापदीप्त, उत्ताप-  
**incandescent bulb** उत्ताप कन्द, उत्तापदीप्त कन्द  
**incandescent electric lamp** उत्ताप विद्यु-दीप  
**incandescent lamp** उत्ताप दीप

incandescent lantern उत्ताप-वादीप  
 incandescent mantle उत्ताप-प्रावार  
 incandescent mass उत्तापनीय द्रव्य  
 incandescent matter उत्तापनीय द्रव्य  
 incanus Bot Tax धूसर  
 incapable *adj* असमर्थ  
   unable अयोग्य  
   incompetent अक्षम  
 incapable of giving evidence साक्ष्य देने में असमर्थ  
 incapable of working कार्य करने में असमर्थ  
 incapacitated for further service और सेवा के लिए असमर्थ  
 incapacity असमर्थता *f* (Const), असाध्य  
    $n$   
 incapacitate *vb* असमर्थ बनाना  
 in capita (per capita) प्रति व्यक्ति  
 incarnadine *adj* मांस रक्त, मांस-वर्ण  
 incarnate *adj* 1 मूर्तिमान्, सकाय  
   2 मांसरक्त, मांसवर्ण  
 incarnatus Bot Tax (flesh coloured) मांसवर्ण  
 in case यदि, अवस्था में, स्थिति में  
 in case it shall appear यदि यह प्रतीत हो  
 in case of anticipated default अशोधन की संभावना होने पर  
 in case of default न चुकाने पर  
 in case of disagreement मतभेद होने पर  
 in case of doubt सदेह होने पर  
 in case of need आवश्यकता पड़ने पर  
 in cases of urgency अविलम्ब स्थितियों में  
 in cash रोक  
 in cash or kind रोक अथवा वस्तु रूप में  
 incendiary *adj* *Mil* (sets fire to surrounding objects) दाही (इन्)  
 incendiary article दाही वस्तु  
 incendiary bomb दाही प्रस्फोट  
 incendiary shell दाही स्फोट  
 incense धूप *m*  
 incentive 1 *Econ* उद्दीपक *m*  
   2 *Psychol* उत्तेजक *m*  
 incentre *Math* (as of a circle inscribed in a triangle) अन्त केन्द्र  $n$   
 inception आरम्भ, सूत्रपात *m*  
 order Incertae Sedis सदिग्धस्थिति गण  
 incessant rains लगातार वर्षा, निरन्तर वर्षा  
 incest  $n$  अगम्यागमन  $n$  (ancient word) (see adultery)  
 incestuous adultery Law अगम्य परस्त्री-गमन  
 incestuous bastardy Law अगम्याजन्मता  
 incestuous fornication अगम्यागमनीय

सभोग (अगम्यागमनीय from Manu)  
 inch (in) प्रागुल *m* (प्रा)  
 in charge *Admn* प्रभारी (इन्) *m*  
 in-charge of -प्रभारी  
 in charge stationery लेखनसामग्री प्रभारी  
 in-chief प्रमुख  
 inchoate *adj* असंपूर्ण  
 inchoate instrument Law असंपूर्ण सलेख  
 inchoate interest Law असंपूर्ण हित, अस्फुटित हित  
 incidence 1 आपात *m*  
   2 *Econ* आपात *m*  
 incidence of assessment करनिर्धारण-आपात  
 incidence of duty शुल्क आपात  
 incidence of expenditure व्ययापात  
 incidence of income आय-आपात  
 incidence of land tax भूकर-आपात  
 incidence of taxation करापात  
 incident *adj* 1 *Statistics* आपातित  
   2 *Phys* आपाती (इन्)  
 incident  $n$  1 आपात *m*  
   2 (event) घटना *f*  
   3 Law प्रसंग *m* (Const)  
 incidental *adj* 1 आपाती (इन्)  
   2 प्रासंगिक (Const)  
   consequential आनुपगिक (Const)  
 incidental and miscellaneous charges प्रासंगिक और प्रकीर्ण प्रभार  
 incidental charges प्रासंगिक प्रभार, प्रासंगिक व्यय  
 incidental charges grant प्रासंगिक-व्यय-अनुदान  
 incidental costs प्रासंगिक परिचय्य  
 incidental expenses प्रासंगिक व्यय  
 incidental labour प्रासंगिक श्रम  
 incidental loss प्रासंगिक हानि  
 incidentally प्रसगत, संयोग से  
 incidental matter प्रासंगिक विषय  
 incidental power प्रासंगिक शक्ति  
 incidental proceedings प्रासंगिक कार्य-वाहिया  
 incidental purpose प्रासंगिक प्रयोजन  
 incident light *Phys* आपाती प्रकाश  
 incident of a contract Law सविदा-प्रसंग  
 incident of an easement Law सुविधा-प्रसंग  
 incident of contract inconsistent with provisions of the Act Law अधिनियम के उपबन्धों से असंगत सविदा प्रसंग  
 incident ray *Math* आपाती रश्मि  
 incidents of tenure भूधृति प्रसंग

incident thereto तत्प्रासंगिक  
 incinerate *vb* भस्मीकरण  
 incinerating burner भस्मीकारी दाहक  
 incineration भस्मीकरण  $n$   
 incineration dish भस्मीकरण शरावक  
 incinerator भस्मित्र  $n$   
 incipient *adj* आरम्भमाण (present active participle)  
 in circle *Math* अन्तर्घृत  $n$   
 incise *vb* 1 निकर्तन, कर्तन, काटना  
   2 *Surg* भेदन  
 incised *adj* 1 *Geog* निकृत्त  
   2 *Surg* भिन्न  
 incised wound भिन्न क्षत  
 incisifolius Bot Tax निकृतपर्ण  
 incision 1 निकर्तन, कर्तन  $n$ , काटना  
   2 *Surg* भेदन  $n$  (from सुश्रुत)  
 incision of boil स्फोट-भेदन  
 incision of cornea स्वच्छा-भेदन  
 incisive foramina *Zool* कर्तन-छिद्र  $n$ . (short for कर्तनदन्त छिद्र)  
 incisor *Zool* कर्तनदन्त *m*  
 incisor process *Zool* कर्तन प्रवर्ध  
 incitation Law (I P C) अपोत्साहना *f*  
 incite *vb* Law (I P C) अपोत्साहन, अपोत्साहित करना (see aid)  
 incitement Law (I P C) अपोत्साहन  $n$   
 inciter Law (I P C) अपोत्साहक *m*  
 in civil capacity आनपद रूप में, असैनिक रूप में  
 in civil employ असैनिक सेवा में  
 incivility अशिष्टता, असभ्यता *f*, अदाक्षिण्य असौजन्य  $n$   
 inclemency कठोरता, दारुणता *f*  
 inclement weather आधी वर्षादि  
 inclinable clamp प्रवण्य सधर  
 inclination 1 अभिनति *f*, झुकाव  
   2 *Math* नति *f*  
   3 *Ophthalmol* अभिनमन  $n$   
   4 (slope) प्रवण  $m$ , ढलान, उतार  
 tendency प्रवृत्ति  
 propensity सहजप्रवृत्ति, दुःप्रवृत्ति  
 proneness उन्मुखता, प्रवणता  
 trend उपनति (see disposition)  
 inclination angle=dip angle *Phys.* अभिनति कोण  
 inclination joint *Micros* अभिनति सन्धि  
 incline  $n$  1 (slope) *Geog* प्रावण्य  $n$ , ढलान, उतार  
   2 *Mining* (an inclined shaft) प्रवणक *m*  
 incline, left *Drill* अर्धे वामम्  
 incline, right *Drill* अर्धे दक्षिणा

inclined *adj* अभिनत  
 inclined angle *Surv* अभिनत कोण  
 inclined away परानत  
 inclined bed अभिनत तल  
 inclined fault *Geol* अभिनत विभग  
 inclined mirror *Phys* अभिनत दर्पण  
 inclined plane *Mech* अभिनत समतल  
 inclined stratum अभिनत स्तुत  
 inclined to agree सहमतप्राय है  
 inclining to the right *Drill* अर्धवक्रि-  
 णत  
 in close consultation with के सतत परा-  
 मर्श से  
 include *vb* अन्तर्गत करना (होना, जाना),  
 अन्तर्भाव करना, अन्तराधान, अन्तर्ग्रहण,  
 अन्तरावेश करना, समावेश करना, सम्मिलित  
 करना  
 to be included अन्तर्गत होना  
 includes में अन्तर्गत है  
 included *adj* अन्तर्गत, अन्तर्भूत, अन्तर्नि-  
 हित, अन्तराविष्ट  
 included angle *Math* मध्यस्थ कोण,  
 अन्तर्गत कोण  
 including *adj* अन्तर्गत करते हुए (Const),  
 समेत, सहित  
 inclusion 1 अन्तरावेश, समावेश *m*, अन्त-  
 रावेदान, अन्तर्भवन, अन्तराधान, अन्तर्ग्रहण  
*n* (see include)  
 2 *Mineral*, *Petrog* अन्तरावेश *m*  
 3 *Bot* अन्तर्वस्तु *n*  
 inclusion body *Biol* 1 अन्तर्भूत काय  
 2 (granule in a cell infected with  
 virus विषाणु) वेषाणव कण  
 inclusive *adj* सहित, समेत, सम्मिलित  
 करके (Const)  
 both inclusive दोनों सहित  
 inclusive limit समावेशी सीमा  
 inclusive method *Statistics* समावेशी  
 रीति  
 inclusive of समेत, सहित  
 inclusive term समावेशी पद  
 incognito *adj*, *adv* (with one's identity  
 concealed) अज्ञात, गुप्तरूप में  
 incognito *n* अज्ञातवासी, गुप्तरूपधारी  
 (-रन्) *m*  
 incoherent *adj* असम्बद्ध (see anomalous)  
 incongruous अननुगत  
 inconsistent असंगत, विरोधी, अनन्वित  
 incompatible विभगत, अननुरूप  
 incombustible *adj* अदाह्य  
 incombustible material अदाह्य सामग्री  
 income आय *m* (Const)  
 earned income अर्जित आय

unearned income अनर्जित आय  
 income accruing and arising प्रोद्ग  
 और उ पद् आय  
 income and expenditure आय व्यय  
 income and expenditure account  
 आय व्यय लेखा  
 income-bearing plots आय-प्रदायी खण्डक  
 income list आय सूची  
 income of fund निधि आय  
 inc per capita प्रतिव्यक्ति आय  
 income rotation = rotation of the  
 highest income *Forestry*  
 income side आय-पार्श्व  
 income-tax आय-कर (Const)  
 Income-Tax Act आयकर अधिनियम  
 income-tax clearance certificate आय-  
 कर-शोधन प्रमाणपत्र  
 Income-Tax Commissioner आयकर-  
 आयुक्त  
 income tax deduction आयकर व्ययकलन,  
 आयकर-कटौती  
 income tax deduction certificate आय  
 कर-व्ययकलन-प्रमाणपत्र  
 income tax exemption number आय-  
 कर-मुक्ति-संख्या  
 Income tax Investigation Commis-  
 sion आयकर अनुसंधान आयोग  
 Income Tax Officer आयकर अधिकारी  
 income tax refund आयकर-प्रत्यपण  
 income tax registration scheme आय-  
 कर-पञ्जीयन-योजना  
 income tax return आयकर-प्रतिवरण  
 Income Tax Service आयकर सेवा  
 income-tax statements आयकर विवरण  
 income tax verification आयकर-सत्या-  
 पन  
 income tax verification certificate  
 आयकर सत्यापन प्रमाणपत्र  
 incoming *adj* आगामी, आने वाला  
 incoming *n* आय *m*  
 incoming contractor आगामी सविदाकार  
 incoming licence आगामी अनुज्ञप्ति-  
 धारी  
 incoming *n* आय *m*  
 incoming telegram आगामी दूरलेख,  
 आने वाला तार  
 incommensurable *adj* *Math* असमेय  
 incommensurate *adj* अननुरूप  
 incommodious *adj* 1 (inconvenient)  
 सुविधाहीन, असुविधाजनक  
 2 (unsuitable) अनुपयुक्त  
 in common सह, सम्मिलित  
 incompact *adj* अस्पष्ट

incompactness अस्पष्टि *f*  
 incompatibility 1 असंगतता *f*  
 2 विभगति, असंगति *f*  
 incompatible *adj* 1 विभगत, अननुरूप,  
 असंगत  
 2 *Pharm*, *Med* (incapable of being  
 put or used together) अभ्योग्य  
 incompatible with justice न्याय के  
 अननुरूप, न्यायानुगत  
 incompetence अक्षमता *f*  
 incompetency अक्षमता *f* (Const) (see  
 disability)  
 incompetent *adj* 1 अक्षम (Const) (see  
 incapable)  
 2 *Geol* निर्दल  
 competent *Geol* प्रदल  
 incompetent evidence *Law* अग्रह्य  
 साक्ष्य (there is no material differ-  
 ence between 'incompetent' and 'not  
 admissible' under rules of evidence  
 — *Lyar* p 575)  
 incompetent remand order अक्षम प्रति-  
 प्रेषण आदेश  
 incomplete *adj* 1 अपूर्ण, असंपूर्ण, अधूरा  
 2 *Forestry* (crop density) अपूर्ण  
 incomplete building अपूर्ण भवन  
 incomplete cleavage = partial cleavage = microblastic cleavage *Geol*  
 अपूर्ण आजन  
 incomplete combustion अपूर्ण दहन  
 incomplete enquiry अपूर्ण परिपुष्टि  
 incomplete flower *Bot* असंपूर्ण पुष्प  
 incomplete manuscript अपूर्ण हस्तलिपि  
 incompleteness अपूर्णता *f*  
 in compliance of का पालन करते हुए  
 incompressible *adj* असपीड्य  
 inconceivable *adj* अचिन्त्य  
 in conclusion उपसंहार में  
 inconclusive *adj* अनिर्णायक, अनिराचार्य  
 in conformity with के समनुरूप, के अनु-  
 सार  
 incongruous *adj* अननुगत  
 in conjunction *Phys* युक्ति में  
 in conjunction with के साथ, से मिलकर,  
 के सहयोग से, और  
 in connection with से सम्बद्ध (Const),  
 के सम्बन्ध में (Const), के बारे में  
 in consequence परिणाम स्वरूप, फलत  
 inconsiderable *adj* नगण्य  
 in consideration of के प्रतिफल स्वरूप  
 inconsistency 1 विरोध, असंगति, विरो-  
 धिता *f*  
 2 *Statistics* असंगति *f*



**inconsistent** *adj* असंगत, विरोधी (न्), अनसंगत (*see* anomalous)  
 act inconsistent with the purpose प्रयोजनासंगत कार्य  
 inconsistent clauses असंगत खण्ड  
 in consonance with के अनुसार, के अनु-  
 कूल  
 inconspicuous *adj* अनभिद्य, अदृश्य  
 in consultation with से परामर्श करके  
 (Const)  
 in contact ससृष्ट  
 in contemplation of को ध्यान में रखते  
 हुए, के विचार में  
 in contemplation of insolvency शोधा-  
 क्षमता के विचार से  
 incontestable *adj* (not to be disputed)  
 अविवाद  
 incontrovertible अप्रतिवाद  
 indubitable नि सदिग्ध  
 irrefutable अखण्ड्य, अनिराकार्य  
 undeniable अनिवार्य  
 unimpeachable अभियोगातीत, सशया-  
 तीत, निष्कलक  
 incontinence 1 असयम *m*  
 2 *Med* (inability of any of the ani-  
 mal organs to restrain the natural  
 evacuations, so that the discharges  
 are involuntary) अनिग्रह, स्वतः स्त्राव *m*  
 incontinency असयमिता *f*, असयम *m*  
 incontinent *adj* असयमी (इन्)  
 in continuation of की अनुवृत्ति में, के  
 आगे  
 in continuous portions एक दूसरे में लगे  
 हुए भागों में  
 in contradiction to के विपरीत  
 in contra distinction to के व्यतिरेक में,  
 के प्रति-विपरीत  
 in contravention of के प्रतिकूल (Const),  
 -प्रतिकूल, का उल्लंघन कर  
 in contravention of the rules नियमों  
 के प्रतिकूल, नियमों का उल्लंघन कर  
 incontrovertible *adj* अप्रतिवाद (Const)  
 unquestionable प्रश्नातीत, अप्रश्नास्पद  
 indisputable अविवाद  
 irrefragable अकाट्य (*see* incontestable)  
 inconvenience असुविधा *f*, कष्ट *n*  
 inconvertible *adj* अपरिवर्त्य  
 inconvertible currency अपरिवर्त्य  
 चलार्थ  
 inconvertible note = inconvertible  
 paper money *Econ* अपरिवर्त्य पत्रमुद्रा,  
 अपरिवर्त्य अर्थपत्र  
 inconvertible note issue अपरिवर्त्य पत्र-

मुद्रा निर्गम  
 inconvertible paper currency अपरिवर्त्य  
 पत्र चलार्थ  
 inconvertible paper money अपरिवर्त्य  
 पत्र-मुद्रा  
 incoordination *Zool* असहकारिता *f*,  
 अनासञ्जन *n*  
 incoordination of muscles पेशी-असह-  
 कारिता  
 incorporeal property = incorporeal  
 property  
 incorporate *vb* 1 (to unite with) समा-  
 मेलन, समामेलित करना, मिलाना, समा-  
 विष्ट करना (*see* comprise)  
 2 (to form into a legal body) निगमित  
 करना  
 incorporated *adj* 1 समाविष्ट, समामेलित  
 2 *Com* निगमित (Const)  
 incorporated company निगमित सम-  
 वाय  
 incorporated outside India भारत के  
 बाहर निगमित  
 incorporated town निगमित नगर  
 incorporating समाविष्ट करते हुए  
 incorporation 1 (the union of different  
 ingredients in one mass) समामेलन *n*  
 2 (act of creating a corporation)  
 निगमन *n* (Const)  
 incorporation of a company समवाय-  
 निगमन  
 incorporator *Explosives* (for cordite  
 dough) समामेलक *m*  
 incorporeal *adj* *Law* अमूर्त  
 incorporeal chattels *Law* अमूर्त स्वा-  
 पतेय  
 incorporeal hereditament *Law* अमूर्त  
 दायार्थ  
 incorporeal property *Law* अमूर्त  
 संपत्ति  
 incorporeal real property *Law* अमूर्त  
 वास्तविक संपत्ति  
 incorporeal thing *Law* अमूर्त वस्तु  
 incorrect *adj* अशुद्ध  
 incorrect entry अशुद्ध प्रविष्टि  
 incorrect inference अशुद्ध अनुमान  
 incorrectly अशुद्धतया, अशुद्ध  
 in correspondence with का सवादी  
 in course of business व्यापार क्रम में  
 in course of discharge जो उन्मोच्यमान  
 है  
 in course of transmission (जो)  
 भेजा जा रहा है  
 increase *vb* वर्धन, वृद्धि करना, बढ़ाना,

बढ़ाना  
 increase *n* वृद्धि *f*, बढ़ती  
 increase and decrease *Math* वृद्धि हास  
 increased *adj* वर्धित, बढ़ा हुआ  
 increased charges वर्धित प्रभार  
 increased power *Admin* वर्धित शक्ति  
 increase in virulence *Plant Pathol*  
 चण्डता-वृद्धि  
 increase of demand *Econ* अभियाचन-  
 वृद्धि  
 increase of hazard सकट वृद्धि, जोखिम में  
 वृद्धि  
 increase of supply *Econ* प्रदाय-वृद्धि  
 increasing *adj* वर्धी (इन्), वर्धमान, बढ़ता  
 हुआ  
 increasing cost *Econ* वर्धी परिव्यय  
 increasing demand *Econ* वर्धी अभि-  
 याचन  
 increasing function *Math* वर्धी श्रित  
 increasing return *Econ* वर्धी प्रत्याय  
 increasing utility *Econ* वर्धी उपयोगिता  
 incredible *adj* अविश्वास्य  
 incredulity अप्रत्यय, अविश्वास *m* (*see*  
 doubt)  
 increment 1 (as, in pay) वृद्धि *f*  
 annual increment वार्षिक वृद्धि  
 2 *Law* सवृद्धि *f*  
 3 *Forestry* (increase in volume)  
 सवृद्धि, परिमावृद्धि *f*  
 Dist growth वृद्धि  
 annual increment वार्षिक सवृद्धि  
 average increment माध्य सवृद्धि  
 current annual increment वर्तमान  
 वार्षिक सवृद्धि  
 girth increment परिधि-सवृद्धि  
 mean annual increment मध्यक  
 वार्षिक सवृद्धि  
 normal increment आदर्श सवृद्धि  
 quality increment गुण सवृद्धि  
 volume increment परिमा-सवृद्धि  
 incremental *adj* वृद्धि-, वृद्धिसंबन्धी  
 incremental certificate वृद्धि प्रमाणपत्र  
 incremental grade *Admin* वृद्धि-प्रक्रम  
 incremental ratio *Math* वृद्धि अनुपात  
 incremental salary *Admin* वृद्धि-वेतन  
 incremental scale of pay वेतन की वृद्धि-  
 श्रेणी  
 incremental stage *Admin* वृद्धि-प्रक्रम  
 increment borer *Forestry* सवृद्धि-  
 छिद्राण  
 increment curve *Forestry* सवृद्धि वक्र  
 increment due to quality *Forestry*  
 गुणात्मक सवृद्धि

increment due to quantity *Forestry*

मात्रात्मक सवृद्धि

increment felling *Forestry* सवृद्धि पातन

increment gauge=increment borer

increment measurer *Forestry* सवृद्धि-मापक

increment of pay वेतन-वृद्धि

increment percent *Forestry* सवृद्धि-प्रतिशत

increment register वृद्धि-पञ्जी

increment to island *Law* द्वीप में सवृद्धि

incriminate *vb* अपराधारोपण

charge दोषारोपण (Const)

incriminating *adj* अपराधारोपक

incriminating circumstances *Law* अपराधारोपक परिस्थितियाँ

incriminating evidence *Law* अपराधारोपक साक्ष्य

incrimination *Law* अपराधारोपण *n*

in crosses *Mineral* स्वस्त्रिकाकार

incrust=encrust *vb* पर्पटीछादन, पर्पटी-भवन

incrustation=crust पर्पटी *f*

incrustation colour *Mineral* पर्पटी-रंग

incrustations of salt *Bot* लवण पर्पटी

incubate *see* incubation

incubating *adj* अन्तर्विकासी

incubation 1 डिम्बोपण *n*

2 *Med* अन्तर्विकास *m*

incubation period 1 डिम्बोपण अवधि

2 (the period between the implanting of an infectious disease and its clinical manifestation) अन्तर्विकासवधि, अव्यक्तावधि

incubator डिम्बोपक *m*

incubator bent thermometer डिम्बोपक-नत-तापमान

incubus 1 (an evil spirit) घूतन *m*

2 (any person or thing that oppresses) प्रपीडक *m*

inculcate *vb* अन्तर्निविष्ट करना

inculpable *adj* अदोष

innocent निर्दोष

guiltless निरपराध

inculpate *vb* (to impute guilt) दोषारोपण करना, दोष लगाना

inculpatory *adj* दोषारोपक

incumbency of the office पदधारण *n*

incumbent *adj* (obligatory) आभार्य, अनिवार्य

incumbent *n* 1 (of an office) पदधारी (इन्) *m* (Const)

2 आश्रित *m*

to be incumbent अनिवार्य होना

incumbent of an office पदधारी (Const)

incumbent of public office लोकपदधारी

incumber=encumber

incumbrance=encumbrance

incumbrancer=encumbrancer

incur *vb* करना (Const), उठाना, लेना

incurable blindness असाध्य अन्धता

incurable disease असाध्य रोग, अचिकित्स्य रोग (given by Aiyar on p 578 from Hindu Law)

incurable infirmity *Law* असाध्य नैवेद्य

incur an obligation आभार उठाना

incur debts ऋण लेना

incur expenditure व्यय करना

incurred *adj* *Bot* अन्तर्फलित

incur liability दायित्व लेना

incur loss हानि उठाना

incurred *adj* किया गया (Const), उठाया गया, लिया गया

incurred expenses किया गया व्यय

incurrent *adj* अन्तर्वाही

incurrent canal *Zool* अन्तर्वाही कुट्या

incursion (a sudden invasion) क्षिप्रारक्रमण *n* (see aggression)

incurved *adj* अन्तर्वक्र

incus = anvil *Anat* निवाति, निवाति-अस्थिका *f*

in customary manner रूढ प्रकार से

ind- *Chem* निनील-

ind-alizarine *Col Ind* निनील विमज्जिष्टी

indalizarine green *Col Ind* निनील-विमज्जिन्दी हरि

indamine (indigo + amine) *Col Ind* निनीलतिक्ती

indamine blue *Col Ind* निनीलतिक्ती नील

indanthrene (indigo + anthracene) *Col Ind* निनीलक्षामेण्य *n*

1 black निनीलक्षामेण्य काल

1 blue निनीलक्षामेण्य नील

1 blue-green निनीलक्षामेण्य नील हरि

1 bordeaux निनीलक्षामेण्य कपिशक

1 brilliant green निनीलक्षामेण्य भासुर हरि

1 brilliant violet निनीलक्षामेण्य भासुर नीललोहित

1 brown निनीलक्षामेण्य बभ्रु

1 colour (CSON 384) निनीलक्षामेण्य वर्ण

1 copper निनीलक्षामेण्य ताम्र

1 corinth निनीलक्षामेण्य रोहित

1 dark blue निनीलक्षामेण्य असित नील

1 field grey निनीलक्षामेण्य सेना धूसर

1 golden orange निनीलक्षामेण्य स्वर्ण नारंग

1 green निनीलक्षामेण्य हरि

1 grey निनीलक्षामेण्य धूसर

1 maroon निनीलक्षामेण्य नीचरक्त

1 olive निनीलक्षामेण्य तैलन्दर

1 orange निनीलक्षामेण्य नारंग

1 pink निनीलक्षामेण्य आपन्न

1 printing black निनीलक्षामेण्य मुद्रण काल

1 red निनीलक्षामेण्य रक्त

1 red brown निनीलक्षामेण्य रक्त-बभ्रु

1 red violet निनीलक्षामेण्य रक्त नील-लोहित

1 scarlet निनीलक्षामेण्य शोण

1 violet निनीलक्षामेण्य नीललोहित

1 yellow निनीलक्षामेण्य पीत

indazine *Col Ind* निनीलजीवी

ind-azurine *Col Ind* निनील नभोनीली

inde = indigo colour = inde blue = Indian blue (a colour, reddish-blue नीलाकर in hue, of low अव saturation, and of brilliance higher न्या than that of navy blue which has low नि brilliance) न्यावनीलारक्त *Cf* navy blue न्यवनीलारक्त

inde blue=inde

indebted *adj* 1 ऋणग्रस्त, ऋणी

2 आभारी, ऋणी

indebted estate ऋणग्रस्त संपदा

indebtedness ऋणग्रस्तता (Const), ऋणिता *f* (Const), ऋण *n*

indebtedness of agriculturists कृषकों की ऋणग्रस्तता

indecentcy अशिष्टता *f*

indecent *adj* अशिष्ट, अश्लील

immodest अशालीन

indelicate अभव्य

ungentlemanly अभद्र (see immodest)

indecent advertisement अश्लील विज्ञापन

indecent assault बलात्कार *m*

indecent exposure *Law* (an exhibition of one's private parts—Aiyar p 579) अश्लील अनावरण

indecent liberties *Law* अश्लील स्वच्छन्दता

indecently अशिष्टत

indecent publication अश्लील प्रकाशन

indecisive *adj* अनिर्णीत

indecorous *adj* अमर्यादित

in default of तद्भावे, के अभाव में (Const),

अभावे, उसके न दिये जाने पर, उसके न देने पर, तदकरणे, अकरणे, न करने पर, न होने पर  
 in default of payment शोधनाभाव में, न देने पर  
 indefeasible *adj* *Law* अशून्यीकार्य  
 indefeasible estate *Law* अशून्यीकार्य संपदा  
 indefeasible interest *Law* अशून्यीकार्य हित  
 indefinite *adj* अनिश्चित, अनियत  
 indefinite failure of issue अनिश्चित काल तक सन्तान के न होने पर  
 indefinite imprisonment अनिश्चित कारावास  
 indefinite inflorescence *Bot* अनियत पुष्पता  
 indefinite integral *Math* अनिश्चित अनु-कल  
 indefinitely अनिश्चित, अनिश्चित रूप से, अनिश्चितरूपेण, अनियत, अनियतरूपेण, अनियत रूप से, अमर्यादितरूपेण  
 indefinitely close to *Math* अनियत समीप  
 indefinitely close to one another *Math* परस्पर अनियत समीप  
 indefinitely small अनिश्चित रूप से छोटा  
 indefinite period अनिश्चित अवधि  
 indefinite punishment *Law* अनिश्चित दण्ड  
 indefinite trust *Law* अनिश्चित न्यास  
 indehiscent *adj* (fruits) *Bot* अस्फोटी (इन्)  
 -indem (fr indigo) -नीलिन (*see* xylindem)  
 indelible *adj* अलोप्य, अमिट  
 indelible ink अलोप्य मसी, अमिट मसी  
 indelibly marked अमिट अंकित  
 indelicate *adj* अभव्य (*see* indecent)  
 indemnification क्षतिपूर्ति *f* (*Const*), क्षतिपूरण *n*  
 indemnified *adj* क्षतिपूरित  
 indemnified against के प्रति क्षतिपूरित  
 indemnifier क्षतिपूरक *m*  
 indemnify *vb* क्षतिपूरण, क्षतिपूर्ति करना  
 indemnifying क्षतिपूरण *n*  
 indemnitee (the person to whom indemnity is given) क्षतिप्राही (इन्) *m*  
 indemnitor (one who gives indemnity) क्षतिपूरक *m*  
 indemnity 1 *Law* क्षतिपूर्ति *f* (*Const*)  
 2 (protection from loss) हानिरक्षा *f*  
 3 (exemption from loss) हानिमुक्ति *f*

4 (security) प्रतिभूति *f*  
 5 (insurance) आगोप *m*  
 6 (immunity from punishment) दण्ड-विमुक्ति *f*  
 damages हानिपूर्ति  
 damage हानि (loss अलभ, हानि)  
 injury 1 क्षति (*Const*)  
 2 अपकृति  
 compensation प्रतिकर (*Const*)  
 indemnity bill *Econ* क्षतिपूर्ति-विपत्र  
 indemnity bond क्षतिपूर्ति-बन्ध  
 indemnity holder क्षतिपूर्ति-धारी  
 indemnity insurance क्षतिपूर्ति आगोप  
 indemnity note क्षतिपूर्ति-टिप्पण  
 indene (indole + ene) *Chem* निनीलेन्य *n*  
 indent 1 *Com* (a foreign order for goods) व्यादेश *m* (वि for विदेश, आदेश order), वस्तु-आदेश *m*  
 invoice बीजक  
 2 *Printing* अन्त प्रान्त *m*  
 indentation *n* *Bot* दन्त *m*  
 indent checker व्यादेश-परीक्षक  
 indented = indented  
 indent for articles of diet आहार-वस्तुओं का व्यादेश  
 indent for forms प्रपत्र व्यादेश  
 indent for stationery and forms लेखन-सामग्री और प्रपत्र व्यादेश  
 indent for supplies प्रदाय-व्यादेश  
 indenting agent व्यादेश अभिकर्ता  
 indenting house व्यादेश-गृह  
 indenting officer व्यादेश-अधिकारी  
 indention *Printing* अन्त प्रान्त *m*  
 indent keeper व्यादेशपाल  
 indent number व्यादेश सख्या  
 indent of forms प्रपत्र व्यादेश  
 indenter व्यादेशक *m*  
 indent register व्यादेश-पञ्जी  
 indents and supplies व्यादेश और प्रदाय  
 indenture अनुबन्ध *m*  
 indentured *adj* अनुबद्ध  
 indentured coolie अनुबद्ध श्रमिक  
 indentured emigration अनुबद्ध उत्सवासन  
 independence 1 स्वतन्त्रता *f*  
 2 *Statistics* स्वतन्त्रता, असहसंबद्धता *f*  
 3 (a colour, reddish blue नीलारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and very low वि brilliance) व्यवनीलारक्त  
 independence day स्वतन्त्रता दिवस  
 Independence League स्वतन्त्रता-संघ  
 independent *adj* 1 स्वतन्त्र, स्वाधीन,

अपराधीन, अनधीन  
 2 *Statistics* (uncorrelated) असह-संबद्ध, स्वतन्त्र  
 3 *Phys* (of arbitrary standards of measurement) स्वतन्त्र, प्रकेवल  
 independent assortment *Bot* स्वतन्त्र वर्गीयण  
 independent authority स्वतन्त्र प्राधिकार  
 independent brigade area स्वतन्त्र वाहिनी-क्षेत्र  
 independent charge स्वतन्त्र कार्यभार  
 independent comparison = orthogonal comparison *Statistics* स्वतन्त्र तुलना  
 independent contract *Law* स्वतन्त्र-सविदा, अनाश्रित सविदा  
 independent contractor *Law* स्वतन्त्र सविदाकार, स्वतन्त्र ठेकेदार  
 independent coordinates *Surv* स्वतन्त्र याम  
 independent covenant *Law* अनाश्रित संधाव  
 independent day or star number *Astron* ताराक *m*  
 independent deputy collector स्वतन्त्र उपसमाहर्ता  
 independent division स्वतन्त्र सभाग  
 independent establishment स्वतन्त्र स्थापना  
 independent local board स्वतन्त्र स्थानीय मण्डल  
 independently स्वतन्त्र, स्वतन्त्र रूप से  
 independent party *Pol* स्वतन्त्र पक्ष  
 independent quantity *Phys* स्वतन्त्र राशि  
 independent sub-area commander स्वतन्त्र उपक्षेत्र समादेशक  
 independent survey स्वतन्त्र आपरीक्षण  
 independent unit *Phys* स्वतन्त्र एकक  
 independent unit characters *Zool* स्वतन्त्र एकक गुण  
 independent variable *Math* स्वतन्त्र चल  
 independent work स्वतन्त्र कार्य  
 interjab *Pharm* इन्द्रियव *m*  
 in derogation of का अल्पीकरण करते हुए  
 indesignate proposition *Logic* (not quantified) निर्मात्रिक प्रस्थापना  
 indestructibility अनाश्रयता, अविनाशयता *f*  
 in detail विस्तार में, सविस्तर  
 indeterminate *adj* निर्धृत, अनियत, अनिश्चित

indeterminate expression *Math*  
अनिष्टत व्यञ्जक  
indeterminate group (I) (of leprosy)  
अनिर्धारित वर्ग (अ) (see leprosy)  
indeterminate group, malarial (Im)  
अनिर्धारित वर्ग, लाञ्छनिकीय (ल) (see leprosy)  
indeterminate group neuritic (In)  
अनिर्धारित वर्ग, चेत (न) (see leprosy)  
indeterminate sentence *Law* अनियत  
दण्डादेश  
indeterminate term *Logic* अनिश्चित पद  
indeterminate variation *Zool* अनि-  
श्चित विभेद  
index *n* 1 देशना *f*  
2 (index finger) देशिनी *f* (ancient  
word)  
3 *Math* घातांक *m*  
4 (as a radical) मूलक *m*  
5 *Forestry* = normal  
6 (index number) देशनांक *m*  
index *tb* देशना उताना, देशनापद्ध करना  
index and record clerk देशना तथा  
अभिलेख लिपिक  
index arm (in a theodolite) *Surv*  
देशना वाहु  
index arm bubble tube (in a theodo-  
lite) *Surv* देशनावाहु-बुद्बुदनाल  
index bristol Paper *Mfg* देशना मम्पू-  
पत्र  
index card देशना पत्रक  
index card cabinet देशना पत्रक मञ्जूषा,  
पत्रक मञ्जूषा  
index card register देशना पत्रक पञ्जी  
index clerk देशना लिपिक  
index correction *Phys* देशना शुद्धि  
indexed *adj* देशनापद्ध  
index error *Phys* देशना-विभ्रम  
index exponent देशना घातांक  
index fibre देशना-सूत्र  
index finger देशिनी *f* (ancient word)  
index forest = normal forest *Forestry*  
index form देशना-प्रपत्र  
index fossil *Biol* सूचक जीवाश्म, युग-  
सूचक जीवाश्म  
index glass देशना काच  
index histogram *Statistics* देशना-  
कालिकचित्र  
index hypermetropia देशना पड़नाभिता  
indexing देशना उताना, देशनापद्ध करना  
index law *Math* घातांक नियम  
index locorum स्थल-देशना  
index map देशना मानचित्र

index number *Statistics* देशनांक  
index number formula *Statistics*  
देशनांक सूत्र  
index number of prices मूल्य देशनांक  
index number of wholesale prices  
बॉक मूल्यों का देशनांक  
index of profit लाभ देशना  
index of rainfall वर्षा देशना  
index of refraction *Optics* भुजायन-  
देशना  
index of the power *Math* घातांक  
index of variability विपरणशीलता देशना  
index register देशना पञ्जी  
index table देशना सारणी  
index volume देशना भाग  
indi (a combining form, from Latin  
*indicus*, denoting indigo) निर्नील-  
India भारत, भारतवर्ष *n*  
India Act भारत अधिनियम  
India buff (a colour, yellowish red-  
yellow retaining in hue, of low in-  
saturation and high in brilliancy)  
भारतकातिपीन  
India Government Mint भारत शासन-  
टकराणा  
India ink भारतीय कसी  
India Meteorological Office भारत-समु-  
विज्ञान कार्यालय, भारतीय हवामान-विज्ञान  
Indian *adj* भारतीय, भारत  
Indian Academy of Sciences भारतीय  
विज्ञान-विहार  
Indian acalypha (*Acalypha indica*)  
मुक्तवर्षी *f*  
Indian Administrative Service भारतीय  
प्रशासन सेवा भारत प्रशासन सेवा (Const)  
IAS भा प्रसे  
Indian Agricultural Research Insti-  
tute भारतीय कृषि अन्वेषणालय  
Indian Agricultural Service भारतीय  
कृषि-सेवा  
Indian Aircraft Act भारतीय विमान-अधि-  
नियम  
Indian Aircraft (Public Health)  
Rules भारतीय विमान (लोक-स्वास्थ्य)  
नियम  
Indian Air Force भारतीय विमान बल,  
भारतीय वायुसेना  
Indian Air Force Act भारतीय-वायु-सेना-  
अधिनियम  
Indian Air Force Volunteer Reserves  
भारतीय वायु-सेना-स्वयंसेवक-प्रत्यापद्ध  
Indian almond (*Terminalia catappa*)  
तेलकल *n* (B, M)

Indian aloes इमारी *f*  
Indian alpine swift *Acc* भारत श्वेतोदर  
टुल्लचटक  
Indian antelope टुल्लचटक *m*  
Indian Armoured Corps भारतीय कर-  
चिन निरुध  
Indian Arms Act भारतीय वायु-अधि-  
नियम  
Indian Army Act भारतीय सेना अधि-  
नियम  
Indian Army Circular (I A C) भार-  
तीय सेना परिपत्र (नं . १)  
Indian Army examination भारतीय  
सेना की परीक्षा  
Indian Army form भारतीय सेना प्रपत्र  
Indian Army Medical Corps भारतीय  
सेना वैद्यक निरुध  
Indian Army Orders भारतीय सेना-  
आदेश  
Indian Army Postal Service भारतीय  
सेना डाक सेवा  
Indian Army Service Corps भारतीय  
सेना सेवा निरुध  
Indian Army Special Certificate of  
Education भारतीय सेना का विशेष-  
विज्ञान प्रमाणपत्र  
Indian arrowroot = *Facca pinnatifida*  
Indian Association of Leprologists  
भारतीय कुष्ठविज्ञ-परिपद्ध  
Indian Audit and Accounts Service  
भारतीय लेखापरीक्षा तथा लेखा सेवा  
Indian Audit Department भारतीय  
लेखापरीक्षा विभाग  
Indian banded bay cuckoo *Acc* भारत  
राजपट्टिक चातक  
Indian barber *Berberis cristata*  
दारुहरिद्रा *f* (B, N, M)  
Indian Bar Councils Act भारतीय विधि-  
परिपद्ध-अधिनियम  
Indian barn owl *Acc* भारत श्वेतोदर  
Indian bellium (*Commiphora agal-  
ocha*) अशुभ *n* (basu, Tel Uri)  
Indian bead (*Canna indica*) सरेजया *f*.  
(B, N, M)  
Indian beech (*Pongamia glabra*) करञ्ज  
*m* (B, N, M, Ben Hin Guj Mar  
Kan)  
Indian berry = crowkiller (*Anamirta  
cochulus*) ककमारी *f* (Hin Ben Guj  
Tel)  
Indian birthwort (*Aristolonia indica*)  
ईश्वरी *f* (B, N)  
Indian bison = gaur गौर *m*

Indian black crested baza *Aves* भारत  
 श्याम-बाज  
 Indian black crowned finch lark *Aves*  
 भारत काल शीर्ष कुञ्ज कृकराट  
 Indian black eagle *Aves* भारत काल सुपर्ण  
 Indian black-gorgeted laughing-  
 thrush *Aves* कृष्ण माल वाक्कार (black  
 कृष्ण band माला)  
 Indian black headed oriole *Aves* भारत  
 सुग्रीव कान्चन (हृदय कान्चन occurs in  
 वायुपुराण)  
 Indian black headed shrike *Aves* हिमा-  
 लय कृष्ण शीर्ष लट्पक  
 Indian black ibis *Aves* भारत कृष्ण आटी  
 Indian black-naped green woodpec-  
 ker *Aves* भारत कृष्ण-ग्रीव हरित काण्डकूट  
 Indian black naped oriole *Aves* भारत  
 कृष्ण ग्रीव काञ्चन  
 Indian black partridge *Aves* भारत कृष्ण  
 तित्तिर  
 Indian blue = inde  
 Indian blue breasted banded rail *Aves*  
 भारत नीलोत्तम चित्र-कुम्कुटी  
 Indian blue chat *Aves* हिमाद्रि नील अश्वक  
 Indian blue-eared barbet *Aves* भारत  
 नील कर्ण पिप्पल  
 Indian blue headed wagtail *Aves* भारत  
 नील-शीर्ष खन्जन  
 Indian blue pine (*Pinus excelsa*) नील  
 सरल  
 Indian blue rock pigeon *Aves* भारत  
 नील-गिरि पारावत  
 Indian blue rock thrush *Aves* कश्मीर  
 गिरि वस्तुरिका  
 Indian Boiler Regulations भारतीय  
 वाष्पित्र-विनियम  
 Indian broad-beaked dolphin *Mamm*  
 चिपिट-तुण्ड शिशुमार (शिशुमार makes the  
 expiratory sound शिशु for मार of  
 Hindi सीटी मारना)  
 Indian brown = old English brown  
 Indian brown dipper *Aves* भारत बध्रु  
 खोतमज्जी  
 Indian brown flycatcher *Aves* भारत  
 अभूषित शलभादा  
 Indian brown hawk owl *Aves* भारत  
 कृष्ण-पेचक  
 Indian Bureau of Mines भारतीय खनि-  
 कार्यालय  
 Indian bush chat *Aves* भारत चुप अश्वक  
 (bush घुप)  
 Indian bush rat *Mamm* भारत चुप-मूषक  
 Indian butter tree (*Bassia butyacea*)

सुस्नेहमधु  
 Indian button quail *Aves* भारत लाविका  
 Indian cadaba = *Cadabra farinosa*  
 Indian Central Jute Committee भारत  
 केन्द्रीय पट्टण समिति  
 Indian Central Oil-seeds Committee  
 भारत केन्द्रीय तैलबीज समिति  
 Indian Chamber of Commerce भारतीय  
 वाणिज्य-मण्डल  
 Indian Chemical Manufacturing  
 Association भारतीय रासायन निर्माण-  
 मण्डल  
 Indian cherry (*Zizyphus jujuba*) बदर  
 n (MW), वेर  
 Indian chevrotain *Mamm* भारत मातृका-  
 मृग (मातृका occurs in कल्पद्रुकोश for a  
 very small deer)  
 Indian Christian भारतीय ईसाई  
 Indian citizen भारतीय नागरिक  
 Indian Citizenship Law भारतीय  
 नागरिकता विधि  
 Indian Civil Service (ICS) भारतीय  
 जानपद सेवा (भा जा मे)  
 Indian Civil Service family भारतीय  
 जानपद सेवा परिवार  
 Indian Civil Service fund भारतीय  
 जानपद सेवा निधि  
 Indian Civil Veterinary Service  
 भारतीय जानपद पशुचिकित्सा सेवा  
 Indian cliff-swallow *Aves* भारत पर्वत-  
 भाण्डीक  
 Indian Coal Grading Board भारतीय  
 अगार श्रेणीकरण-मण्डल  
 Indian common wood shrike *Aves*  
 भारत वन लट्पक  
 Indian Companies Act भारतीय सम-  
 वाय-अधिनियम  
 Indian consular representative भार-  
 तीय वाणिज्यिक प्रतिनिधि  
 Indian Contract Act भारतीय संविदा-  
 अधिनियम  
 Indian Contract (Amendment) Act  
 भारतीय संविदा (संशोधन) अधिनियम  
 Indian copal tree (*Vateria indica*)  
 सर्जक m (B, N)  
 Indian Copyright Act भारतीय प्रति-  
 लिप्यधिकार अधिनियम  
 Indian coral tree (*Erythrina indica*)  
 पारिजात m  
 Indian corby *Aves* वन-काक  
 Indian cork tree (*Millingtonia hor-  
 tensis*) आकाशनिम्ब m  
 Indian corn = maize (*Zea mays*) मक्क

m, मक्का, मकई  
 Indian cotton भारतीय कर्पास, कपास  
 Indian Council of Agricultural Re-  
 search भारतीय कृषि-अन्वेषण परिषद्  
 Indian Councils Act भारतीय परिषद् अधि-  
 नियम  
 Indian courser *Aves* भारत क्षिप्रचला  
 Indian crested hawk eagle *Aves* भारत  
 चूडाल श्येनक-सुपर्ण  
 Indian crested honey-buzzard *Aves*  
 भारत चूडाल मधु-बाज  
 Indian crested serpent-eagle *Aves*  
 भारत शिखी नागान्तक-सुपर्ण (नागान्तक  
 ancient name)  
 Indian crested swift *Aves* भारत शिखी  
 दुर्बलचटक  
 Indian crimson-breasted barbet *Aves*  
 भारत शोणोरस पिप्पल  
 Indian cuckoo *Aves* भारत श्वेत-कोकिल  
 Indian currency भारतीय चलार्थ  
 Indian Customs Department भारतीय  
 आशुल्क-विभाग  
 Indian Customs Service भारतीय आ-  
 शुल्क-सेवा  
 Indian Customs Tariff भारतीय आशुल्क-  
 वलि  
 Indian Customs Tariff Guide भारतीय  
 आशुल्कावलि-प्रदर्शिका  
 Indian dammer (*Shorea robusta*) शाल  
 m (B, N)  
 Indian darter or snake bird *Ives*  
 भारत-मद्गु  
 Indian desert cat *Mamm* भारत मरु-  
 विडाल  
 Indian desert finch-lark *Aves* भारत  
 मरु कुञ्ज-कृकराट  
 Indian desert fox भारत मरु लोमशी  
 Indian desert gerbille *Mamm* भारत  
 मरु जवितमूष  
 Indian diplomatic mission भारतीय  
 राजनयिक दूतमण्डल  
 Indian domicile भारतीय अधिवास  
 of Indian domicile भारताधिवासी  
 Indian drongo-cuckoo *Aves* भारत-  
 प्रियक  
 Indian edible-nest swiftlet *Aves*  
 भारत भक्ष्य-नीड दुर्बलिका  
 Indian Educational Service भारतीय  
 शिक्षा सेवा  
 Indian Electricity Act भारतीय विद्युद्-  
 अधिनियम  
 Indian Electricity Rules भारतीय  
 विद्युद्-नियम

Indian elephant *Mamm* भारत-हस्ती, हाथी  
 Indian elm (*Holoptelea integrifolia*) चिरगिल *m* (Basu), चिरगिल  
 Indian emerald dove *Aves* भारत हरित कपोतक  
 Indian Emigration Act भारतीय उत्प्रवास-अधिनियम  
 Indian Emigration Rules भारतीय उत्प्रवास-नियम  
 Indian English Middle school (I E M school) भारतीय आगल माध्यमिक पाठशाला  
 Indian Evidence Act भारतीय साक्ष्य-अधिनियम  
 Indian Explosives Act भारतीय उत्स्फोट-अधिनियम  
 Indian Extradition Act भारतीय प्रत्यर्पण-अधिनियम  
 Indian Factories Act भारतीय निर्माणी-अधिनियम  
 Indian filbert (*Caesalpinia crista*) लता-करञ्ज *m* (B, N)  
 Indian fir (*Polyalthia longifolia*) पुत्र-जीवी (Kan)  
 Indian fisheries भारतीय मात्स्यिकी  
 Indian Forces भारत-सेना  
 Indian (Foreign Jurisdiction) Order-in-Council भारतीय (विदेश-क्षेत्राधिकार) परिपक्व-आदेश  
 Indian Foreign Service (IFS) भारतीय विदेश सेवा (आ वि ने)  
 Indian Forest Act भारतीय वन अधिनियम  
 Indian Forest College भारतीय वन-महाविद्यालय  
 Indian Forest Engineering Service भारतीय वनानियन्त्रिक सेवा  
 Indian Forest Research Institute भारतीय वन अन्वेषणालय  
 Indian Forest Service भारतीय वन सेवा  
 Indian fruit bat or flying-fox *Mamm* भारत-चरगुल (Ben badul, Mar बड-बागुल)  
 Indian gazelle *Mamm* भारत कुरग (Hin chinkara, chikara)  
 Indian gerbille or antelope rat *Mamm* भारत-अवितमूष, हरिण मूष (cf Hin हरनामूष)  
 Indian gooseberry (*Emblcanmyrobalan*, *E officinalis*, *Phyllanthus emblica*) आमलक *m*, आमला  
 Indian Government securities भारत-

शासन-प्रतिभूतिया  
 Indian grackle *Aves* भारत मदनमारिका  
 Indian grape vine = *Vitis indica* कोकण-द्राक्षा  
 Indian great horned owl *Aves* भारत प्रावार कण उलूक  
 Indian great reed-warbler *Aves* भारत वृहत् शर-कूजिनी  
 Indian great slaty woodpecker *Aves* भारत शतपत्र काष्ठकूट  
 Indian green imperial pigeon *Aves* भारत राज-हरिताल  
 Indian grey drongo *Aves* भारत श्याम अगारक  
 Indian grey headed bunting *Aves* भारत भस्म-शीर्ष भारीट  
 Indian grey shrike *Aves* भारत सित-भस्म लहूपक  
 Indian grey-tit *Aves* भस्म-वलगुली  
 Indian griffon vulture *Aves* भारत पाण्डुर गृध्र  
 Indian gum arabic tree (*Acacia arabica*) बच्चूल *n* (B, N, M)  
 Indian hair-crested drongo *Aves* केश-राज अगारक  
 Indian hemp 1 = cannabis गन्जा, विजया *f*, भाग 2 शण *m*, मन  
 Indian Hemp Drugs Rule भारतीय गन्जा भेषज नियम  
 Indian henbane (*Hyoscyamus muticus*) तीव्र कुक्कुटविष  
 Indian Historical Records Commission भारतीय ऐतिहासिक अभिलेख आयोग  
 Indian hobby *Aves* हिमालय चिरान्तक-श्येन  
 Indian hog plum (*Spondias pinnata*) आम्रात *m* (B, M)  
 Indian Home Accounts भारत गृह-लेखा  
 Indian hoopoe *Aves* भारत पुत्रग्रिय  
 Indian horse chestnut = *Aesculus indica*  
 Indian horseradish (*Moringa oleifera*) शोभाञ्जन *m* (B, N, M), सहजन  
 Indian house sparrow *Aves* भारत गृह-कुलिङ्ग  
 Indian hyaena *Mamm* भारत तरधु  
 Indian income tax भारतीय आय-कर  
 Indian Income-Tax Act भारतीय आयकर-अधिनियम  
 Indian Independence Act भारतीय स्वतन्त्रता अधिनियम (Const)  
 Indian Industrial Commission भारतीय

बौद्धोगिक आयोग  
 Indian ink भारतीय मसी  
 Indian ink stick भारतीय-मसी यष्टि  
 Indian Institute of Fruit Technology भारतीय फल-बौद्धोगिकी विद्यालय  
 Indian Institute of Science भारतीय विज्ञान-संस्था  
 indianite चूर्णस्फसेकित *m* (चूर्ण for चूर्णातु calcium, रक्त for रक्तयातु aluminium, नरु- for सेक्तीय silicate, रज for रजनिज mineral)  
 Indian jalap 1 (*Operculina turpethum*) त्रिवृतिका *f* (Basu)  
 2 (*Ipomoea hederacea*) कृष्णबीज *m* (Basu) (Ben kaladanah)  
 Indian jujube (*Zizyphus jujuba*) चंदर *m* (MW), बेर  
 Indian jungle crow *Aves* वन काक  
 Indian jungle myna *Aves* भारत वन सारिका  
 Indian jungle nightjar *Aves* भारत वन नप्टुका  
 Indian Kentish plover *Aves* भारत श्याव टिट्ठिभ  
 Indian kestrel *Aves* दक्षिण रगण ज्येन (a resident breeding-form in Southern India दक्षिण)  
 Indian kino tree (*Pterocarpus marsupium*) असन *m* (Basu, Mar)  
 Indian koel श्याम कोकिल *m* (black all over with a deep blue gloss श्यान कोकिल ancient name)  
 Indian laburnum (*Cassia psittula*) स्वर्णद्वु *m* (B, N, M) (Ben मोनाथी)  
 Indian Lac Research Institute भारतीय लाक्षा अन्वेषणालय  
 Indian lake (a colour, bluish red रक्तानील in hue, or high उर् saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युद्रक्तानील  
 Indian language papers भारतीय भाषाओं के समाचारपत्र  
 Indian lantana (*Lantana indica*) भारत-कटुहिङ्ग  
 Indian large cormorant *Aves* भारत वृहत् जलकाक  
 Indian lesser crested tern *Aves* भारत लघु चूडा-कुररी  
 Indian lesser racket tailed drongo *Aves* लघु द्वि-पुच्छ द्रुग  
 Indian lesser whitethroat *Aves* भारत लघु श्वेत कण्ठ कूजिनी  
 Indian lilac 1 = China tree (*Melia azedarach*) महानिम्ब *n* (B, N, M,

Sinh), वक्रायन  
 2 (*Azadirachta indica*) निम्ब *m* (B, N, M), नीम  
 3 = crape myrtle  
 Indian Limitation Act भारतीय अवधि-अधिनियम  
 Indian liquorice (*Albus precatorius*) गुन्ना *f* (ancient word)  
 Indian little brown dove *Aves* भारत क्षुद्र धूम्र कपोतक  
 Indian little grebe *Aves* लघु वन्नुल  
 Indian little green heron *Aves* भारत लघु हरित पक्षी  
 Indian little pied flycatcher *Aves* कामरूप शयल शलभाश  
 Indian long-billed vulture *Aves* भारत शकुन गृध्र (शकुन ancient word)  
 Indian long nosed dolphin *Mamm* भारत दीर्घ नास शिशुमार  
 Indian long tailed nightjar *Aves* भारत दीर्घ पुच्छ रात्रिका  
 Indian loriquet *lvs* भारत पुत्रशुक  
 Indian lotus (*Nelumbo nucifera*) पद्म *n* (B, N, M)  
 Indian Lunacy Act भारतीय उन्माद-अधिनियम  
 Indian middler 1 (*Eubia cordifolia*) मञ्जिष्ठा *f* (B, N, M, Ben Ull)  
 2 = Oldenlandia umbellata = chaya-root त्रयवेर *m* (for explanation see under chaya root)  
 Indian mule भारत-निर्मित  
 Indian made foreign liquor भारत-निर्मित विदेशीय मदिरा  
 Indian made liquor भारत निर्मित मदिरा  
 Indian-made rectified spirit भारत-निर्मित सशोधित सुषर  
 Indian magpie robin *lvs* भारत दध्यक्ष  
 Indian mahogany 1 (*Cedrela toona*) कुमेरक *m* (B, N, M)  
 2 (*Chukrasia tabularis*) गन्जमाल *n*  
 Indian Majority Act भारतीय वयस्कता-अधिनियम  
 Indian mallow (*Ipulion theophrasti*) (yields a coarse fibre for cordage — Ben) रज्जु ककती *f*  
 Indian manufacture भारत-निर्मित  
 Indian marine भारतीय समुद्रयान  
 Indian marine court भारतीय नाविक न्यायालय  
 Indian Marine Service भारतीय नाविक सेवा  
 Indian meal moth (it ticks meal —

Imms p 453) शल्लिक शलन  
 Indian Medical Council Act भारतीय भेषजिक परिषद् अधिनियम  
 Indian Medical Degrees Act भारतीय भेषजिक उपाधि अधिनियम  
 Indian Medical Service भारतीय भेषजिक सेवा  
 Indian Medical Service Officer भारतीय भेषजिक सेवा अधिकारी  
 Indian Medical Service (Reserved Posts) Rules भारतीय भेषजिक सेवा (अरक्षित पद) नियम  
 Indian Merchandise Marks Act भारतीय पण्य चिह्न अधिनियम  
 Indian Meteorological Service भारतीय ऋतुविज्ञान सेवा  
 Indian military hospital भारतीय सैनिक चिकित्सालय  
 Indian Military Service भारतीय सैनिक सेवा  
 Indian Military Widows' and Orphans' Fund भारतीय सैनिक विधवा तथा वनाग्र निधि  
 Indian milkwort see common Indian milkwort  
 Indian millet (*Sorghum vulgare*) यन्नाल *m* (B, M), ज्वार  
 Indian Mines Act भारतीय खनि अधिनियम  
 Indian mole-rat *Mamm* (*Nesocia bengalensis*) वग चुन्चु मूषक  
 Indian Money Order भारतीय धनप्रेष  
 Indian moorhen *lvs* भारत अन्तु-कुङ्कुट  
 Indian mourner (*Nyctanthes arbor-tristis*) शेफालिका *f* (B, N, M, Ben)  
 Indian mulberry = *Morinda citrifolia*  
 Indian Munitions Board भारतीय स्फोटारस्त्र मण्डल  
 Indian mustard (*Brassica integrifolia*) राशिफा *f*, राई  
 Indian national भारतीय नागरिक  
 Indian National Congress भारतीय राष्ट्रिय महासभा  
 Indian national of Indian domicile (RT 11) भारतीय राष्ट्रिक जो भारत का अधिवासी हो  
 Indian National Trade Union Congress भारतीय राष्ट्रिय कामिज-मेल महासभा  
 Indian Naturalization Act भारतीय देशीकरण अधिनियम  
 Indian Navy भारतीय नौसेना  
 Indian Navy (Discipline) Act भारतीय नौसेना (अनुशासन) अधिनियम

Indian Navy Volunteer Reserves भारतीय नौसेना-स्वयंसेवक-प्रत्यार्थक  
 Indian necklaced laughing-thrush *lvs* सूत्री वाक्कार  
 Indian nettle tree (*Trima orientalis*) जीपनी *f* (Ben)  
 Indian nut tree (*Ireca catechu*) पून *m* (B, N, M), सुपारी का पेड़  
 Indian oak 1 (*Lictona grandis*) शक *m* (B, N, M), सामोन  
 2 (*Barringtonia acutangula*) हिङ्गल *m* (B, N, M)  
 3 (*Barringtonia racemosa*) समुद्रफल *m* (Ben Kan)  
 Indian Ocean white tern *Aves* भारत-सागर श्वेत कुररी  
 Indian ocher = Indian red  
 Indian Official Secrets Act भारतीय शासन-गुप्त अधिनियम  
 Indian oleander (*Nerium odorum*) नरवीर *m* (B, N, M, Kan)  
 Indian orange (1 colour, reddish red yellow पीताम्बिरात in hue, of very high अधि saturation) अधिपीताम्बिरात  
 Indian orange breasted green pigeon *Aves* भारत नारंगीरस हरिताल  
 Indian ordnance survey map भारतीय सैनिक भूमिति चित्र  
 Indian oriole *lvs* भारत-क्रान्चन  
 Indian notes भारतीय अर्थपत्र  
 Indian pangolin *Mamm* भारत उग्रशालक  
 Indian paradise flycatcher *lvs* भारत रज्जुशाल शलभाश (रज्जुशाल ancient name)  
 Indian Passport Act भारतीय पारस्पर-अधिनियम  
 Indian pellet shrub (*Pavetta indica*) तिर्यङ्गफला *f* (B, N)  
 Indian Penal Code भारतीय दण्ड संहिता (Const)  
 Indian pennywort (*Hydrocotyle asiatica*) नाहो *f*  
 Indian pharmacopoeia list भारतीय भेषजसंहिता सूची  
 Indian pied kingfisher *lvs* भारत कर्पादिक नीवरक  
 Indian pied myna *lvs* भारत शयल मारिका  
 Indian pigmy shrew *Mamm* भारत यमन तुन्दर  
 Indian Pilgrim Ship Rules भारतीय तीर्थयात्रा-जलयान नियम  
 Indian pilot whale *Mamm* भारत हुण्ग-

तिमि

Indian pink (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीतानिरक्त in hue, of low अ saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीतातिरक्त

Indian pipe (it has a solitary nodding flower) विधुरपुष्प *m* (विधुर "solitary, alone *VW*)

Indian pipistrelle *Mamm* भारत-जतुका (Ital *pipistrello* diminutive from Lat *vespertilio* 'a bat')

Indian pipit *Aves* भारत तुलिका

Indian pitta *Aves* भारत पद्मपुष्प

Indian Plague Commission भारतीय महामारी आयोग

Indian plaintive cuckoo *Aves* भारत वर्षप्रिय चातक

Indian plum (*Zizyphus jujuba*) उदर *n* (*MW*), देर

Indian podophyllum (*Podophyllum emodi*) लघुपत्र *m* (Nadk)

Indian Police भारतीय आरक्षी

Indian Police Act भारतीय आरक्षि-अधिनियम

Indian Police Service भारतीय आरक्षि-सेवा

Indian Political Service (GBC) भारतीय राजनैतिक सेवा

Indian pond heron *Aves* भारत अन्ध-वक्र

Indian porcupine *Mamm* भारत शङ्खुकी (Hindi *says, sahi, sayal, sarsel*)

Indian Ports Act भारतीय पत्तन-अधिनियम

Indian Postal Order भारतीय प्रेष-आदेश

Indian Post and Telegraph Traffic Service भारतीय डाक-तार-यातायात-सेवा

Indian Post Office Act भारतीय प्रेषालय-अधिनियम, भारतीय डाकघर-अधिनियम

Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department भारतीय प्रेष तथा दूरलेख विभाग, भारतीय डाक तार-विभाग

Indian privet (*Vitex negundo*) निगुण्डी *f* (B, N, M, Ben Kan)

Indian purple (a colour, bluish-red रक्तानील in hue, of low नि brilliance) निरङ्गतनील

Indian purple moorhen *Aves* राजीव अम्बु कुङ्कुट

Indian purple sunbird *Aves* भारत नीलारुण शीञ्जिरिका

Indian quince (*Aegle marmelos*) मिल्म *m* (B, N, M)

Indian Railway Act भारतीय सयान-अधिनियम

Indian Railway Company भारतीय सयान समवाय

Indian Railway Conference Association भारतीय सयान सम्मेलन मण्डल

Indian Railway Act भारतीय सयान-अधिनियम

Indian rattan lily (*Flagellaria indica*) पानाम्बुवल्ली *f* (Tam Kan)

Indian red 1 Col Ind भारतीय रक्त 2=hole (colour)

3 (reddish red yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युत्पीतातिरक्त

4 (yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of low अ saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तापीत

Indian red-billed leiothrix *Aves* हिमालय-रोचिणु

Indian red-breasted flycatcher *Aves* हिमालय नारंग वक्षम शलभाग्र

Indian red-breasted paroquet *Aves* भारत द्विकिरात शुक

Indian Red Cross Society भारतीय रक्त-स्वस्तिक समिति

Indian red mumia *Aves* भारत रक्त पुत्री

Indian red turtle-dove *Aves* भारत अरण-कपोतक

Indian red-wattled lapwing *Aves* भारत मणि मुल टिट्ठिमक (there is a wattle on the forehead)

Indian red-wood=rohan tree (*Soy-mida febrifuga*) रोहिणी *f* (B, N)

Indian reed (*Canna indica*) सर्वजया *f* (B, N, M)

Indian reef heron *Aves* भारत-वेला-वक्र

Indian Registration Act भारतीय पञ्जी-यन-अधिनियम

Indian Registration of Ships Act भारतीय जलयान-पञ्जीयन-अधिनियम

Indian rennet=Withania coagulans आतञ्चक अश्वगन्धा *f*

Indian representative भारतीय प्रति-निधि

Indian Reserve Forces भारतीय प्रत्या-श्रुत बल (सेना)

Indian rhododendron = Melastoma malabathricum

Indian rhubarb (*Opereculina turpe- thum*) त्रिवृत्तिका *f* (Basu)

Indian ring dove *Aves* भारत धवल कपो-तक

Indian river tern *Aves* गंगा-कुररी

Indian roller *Aves* भारत चाप

Indian ruby-cheek *Aves* भारत मणिमणी

Indian ruddy kingfisher *Aves* भारत लोहिताभ मीनरक्त

Indian rufous bellied niltava (*Niltava sundara sundara*) *Aves* सुन्दर नील-लट्वा

Indian rufous piculet *Aves* भारत मैरिक काण्डट्टिका

Indian rufous tailed finch lark *Aves* भारत रक्त-पुच्छ कुञ्ज-कृकराट (कुञ्ज an ancient word for this lark)

Indian rufous turtle-dove *Aves* भारत रक्ताभ धूसर-कपोतक

Indian saffron 1 (*Curcuma longa*) हरिद्रा *f* (B, N, M), हल्दी

2 (colour) = citron yellow

Indian sago palm (*Caryota urens*) नयद्रुम *m* (B, M)

Indian Sale of Goods Act भारतीय वस्तु-विक्रय-अधिनियम

Indian sand-martin *Aves* भारत सैकत-चटी

Indian sarsaparilla (*Hemidesmus indicus*) सारिवा *f* (B, M)

Indian sarus crane *Aves* भारत सारस

Indian scarlet backed flowerpecker *Aves* भारत शीत पुष्पप्रिय

Indian scarlet minivet *Aves* भारत-वि-कुलिंग

Indian School of Mines भारतीय खनि-विद्यालय

Indian School of Mines and Applied Geology भारतीय खनि तथा व्यावहारिक भौमिकी विद्यालय

Indian screw-tree (*Helicteres isora*) सुगश्रम *m* (B, N)

Indian senna (*Cassia angustifolia*) हेमपत्री *f* (Basu)

Indian Service of Engineers भारतीय अभियन्तृ सेवा

Indian shag *Aves* शित कण्ठ जलकाक (sides of neck pure white)

Indian shama *Aves* भारत श्यामा

Indian shark भारत-प्राह

Indian shukra *Aves* भारत सञ्चान (नञ्चान ancient word)

Indian short-billed minivet *Aves* भारत लघु-तुण्ड विष्कुलिंग

Indian shot (*Canna indica*) सर्वजया *f* (B, N, M)

Indian skimmer *Aves* भारत शरारि (शरारि



ancient word)  
**Indian smaller egret** *Aves* भारत लघु बलाका  
**Indian snakeroot** (*Ophiorrhiza mun-gos*) सर्पाक्षी *f* (B, N, M, Tel)  
**Indian soldiers** भारतीय सैनिक  
**Indian sooty tern** *Aves* भारत कालारुण कुररी (upper plumage deep chocolate-brown कालारुण)  
**Indian sorrel** 1 = roselle (*Hibiscus sabdariffa*) रक्ताम्बालिका *f*  
 2 (*Oxalis corniculata*) अम्ललोणी *f*  
**Indian sparrow hawk** *Aves* भारत कुलिंग-श्येनक  
**Indian spinach** (*Basella rubra*) जपो-दिका *f* (B, N, M), पोई  
**Indian spoonbill** *Aves* भारत-दर्वीमुख  
**Indian spotted dove** *Aves* भारत चित्र-पक्ष कपोतक (चित्ररक्ष ancient word)  
**Indian spotted munia** *Aves* भारत पृषत् पुत्री (पृषत् spotted)  
**Indian squill** (*Urginea indica*) वन-पलाण्डु *m* (Nadk)  
**Indian stain-wood** = yellow wood (*Chloroxylon swietenia*) पीतकाण्ड *m* (MW)  
**Indian Stamp Act** भारतीय मुद्राक-अधिनियम  
**Indian Stamp Amendment** (Extending and Amending) Act भारतीय मुद्राक-संशोधन- (विस्तारी तथा संशोधी) अधिनियम  
**Indian Standards Institution** भारतीय प्रमाण-संस्था  
**Indian standard time** भारतीय प्रमाण-समय  
**Indian states** देशीय राज्य, भारतीय राज्य  
**Indian states merged with** में सविलीन देशीय राज्य  
**Indian States (Protection) Act** देशीय राज्य (रक्षा) अधिनियम  
**Indian steel** = Indian steel = wootz = wootz steel भारत वज्रायस  
**Indian stone plover** *Aves* भारत पाणत्रिक  
**Indian Storrs Department** भारतीय संग्रहागार विभाग  
**Indian streaked spider-hunter** *Aves* भारत रेखी लताश  
**Indian streaked wren-warbler** *Aves* पश्चिम रेखी चिकुर कूजिनी  
**Indian style** भारतीय ढंग (शैली)  
**Indian Succession Act** भारतीय उत्तराधिकार अधिनियम

**Indian Sugar Standard** भारतीय शर्करा-प्रमाण  
**Indian sultan tit** *Aves* स्वर्ण-चूड़ बलगुली  
**Indian survey maps** भारतीय भूमिति-चित्र  
**Indian tailor bird** *Aves* भारत सूचिक  
**Indian tan** = Aztec (a colour, yellowish red yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तातिपीत  
**Indian Tariff (Amendment) Act** भारतीय प्रशुटक (संशोधन) अधिनियम  
**Indian Tariff Board** भारतीय प्रशुटक-मण्डल  
**Indian tawny eagle** *Aves* भारत रागी सुपर्ण (रागी for रागपक्षी ancient name, Hindi रागर—noisy and snatches prey from other birds)  
**Indian tea** (*Camellia thea*) चैन *n*, चाय  
**Indian Territorial Force** भारतीय प्रादेशिक सेना  
**Indian territory** भारतीय राज्यक्षेत्र  
**Indian three toed kingfisher** *Aves* भारत त्र्यगुल मीनरक  
**Indian tiger** *Mamm* भारत व्याघ्र  
**Indian tobacco** = lobelia = emetic weed *Pharm* वमवास *m*  
**Indian trade card index** भारतीय व्यापार-पत्रक देशना  
**Indian trade register** भारतीय व्यापार-पञ्जी  
**Indian Trade Unions Act** भारतीय कार्मिक-संघ अधिनियम  
**Indian traveller's joy** = Clematis gouriana  
**Indian tree-pie** *Aves* भारत कृशकूट  
**Indian tree pipit** *Aves* भारत वृक्ष-तुलिका  
**Indian tree spurge** (*Euphorbia mu-calli*) त्रिकण्टक दुग्धी *f* (B, N त्रिकण्टक)  
**Indian trumpet flower** (*Oroxylum indicum*) झुकनास *m* (B, N, M)  
**Indian Trusts Act** भारतीय न्यास-अधिनियम  
**Indian valerian** (*Valeriana wallichii*) कुटिला *f* (B, M)  
**Indian vampire bat** *Mamm* भारत मासेष्ट जतु  
**Indian vernacular middle school** भारतीय-भाषा-माध्यमिक पाठशाला  
**Indian Veterinary Research Institute** भारतीय पशुचिकित्सा अन्व रालय  
**Indian Veterinary Service** भारतीय पशुचिकित्सा सेवा  
**Indian wagtail** (large pied) *Zool* काल-

कण्ठ खञ्जन  
**Indian walnut** (*Aleurites moluccana*) मलयाक्षोट *m*  
**Indian War Memorial** भारतीय युद्ध-स्मारक (Const)  
**Indian water chestnut** (*Tapa bispinosa*) श्यादक *m* (B, N, M), सिंघाडा  
**Indian water-rail** *Aves* भारत जल-कुक्कुटी  
**Indian waters** भारतीय समुद्र  
**Indian whiskered tern** *Aves* भारत सित कर्ण कुररी  
**Indian white-backed vulture** *Aves* भारत श्वेत-पृष्ठ गृध्र  
**Indian white breasted kingfisher** *Aves* भारत चन्द्रकान्त मीनरक  
**Indian white eye** *Aves* भारत-सितनयनी  
**Indian white legged falconet** *Aves* भारत सित पाद क्षुद्रश्येन  
**Indian whitethroat** *Aves* सामान्य श्वेत-कण्ठ कूजिनी  
**Indian white-throated bulbul** *Aves* नेपाल केशी गोवरसक  
**Indian white wagtail** *Aves* भारत श्वेत खञ्जन  
**Indian wild boar** भारतीय वन वराह  
**Indian wild cherry** (*Prunus cerasoides*) पन्नक *m* (for explanation see *Prunus cerasoides*)  
**Indian wild dog** भारतीय वन-श्वा  
**Indian wild vine** = *Vitis indica* कोकण-द्राक्षा *f*  
**Indian wine palm** (*Phoenix sylvestris*) खर्जूर *m*, खजूर  
**Indian wire tailed swallow** *Aves* भारत रज्जु पुच्छ भाण्डीक  
**Indian wolf** *Mamm* भारत-वृक, भेडिया  
**Indian Women's University** भारतीय महिला विश्वविद्यालय  
**Indian Works of Defence Act** भारतीय प्रतिरक्षा-कर्मान्त अधिनियम  
**Indian wormwood** (*Atemisia vulgaris*) नागदमनी *f* (B, M)  
**Indian wren warbler** *Aves* भारत चिकुर-कूजिनी  
**Indian wrinkled-lipped bat** *Mamm* भारत बल्योष्ट जतु  
**Indian yellow Col Ind** भारतीय पीत  
**Indian yellow-backed sunbird** *Aves* भारत पीत-पृष्ठ शीञ्जिरिका  
**Indian yellow eyed babbler** *Aves* भारत सुपर्णाक्ष गुपिल  
**India Office** भारताधिकरण

India Office Library भारताधिकरण-  
पुस्तकालय

India revenue stamp भारत राजस्व-  
मुद्राक

India-rubber भारत-घृषि, (rubber) घृषि *m*  
India Security Press भारत-सुरक्षा मुद्रा  
पालय

currency note press चलार्थपत्र मुद्रणा-  
लय

India steel=Indian steel

India sub treasuries repayment  
account भारतीय उपकोषागार-प्रतिशोधन-  
लेखा

India tan=Russian calf (colour)

India Tariff Act भारतीय प्रशुल्क-अधि-  
नियम

India tint=light buff (colour)

India treasuries repayment account  
भारतीय कोषागार-प्रतिशोधन लेखा

indican *Chem* (a glucoside from  
indigo ) निनीलिन्य *n*

Indicapus *Aves* शुक्लकटि-प्रजाति (शुक्ल  
white+कटि rump)

indicate *vb* निर्दिष्ट करना, सूचित करना

indicated *adj* देशित, निर्दिष्ट, सूचित

indicated horse-power देशित अश्व-शक्ति

indicating calorimeter देशन-उपमान

indicating per cent *Forestry* निर्देशी  
प्रतिशतता, (forest per cent) वन प्रतिशत

indication 1 निर्देश *m*, सूचना *f*, संकेत *m*

2 *Med* निर्देश *m*

symptom लक्षण

3 *Radar* देशन *n*

indication of retiring or dispersing  
लौट जाने अथवा तितर तितर होने का संकेत

indication on face or screen *Radar*  
अनीक अथवा पट पर देशन

indicative mood *Gram* (expresses an  
objective fact) यथार्थ भाव

indicative number देशक सरया

indicator 1 सूची *f*, सूचक *m*

2 *Bot* देशक *m*

3 *Mach* देशित्र *n*

centrifuge speed indicator मयित्र-  
वेग देशक

4=scope *Radar* देशक *m*, देशित्र *n*

5 *Plant Ecol* (species or communi-  
ties which indicate the presence  
of certain conditions—Bor 'p 105)  
देशक *m*

Indicator *Aves* मधुमाक्षिक प्रजाति

indicator diagram 1 देशित्र-चित्र

2 *Rly Engines* (diagram of work or

performance) क्रिया-चित्र

indicator dirl *Rly* सूची अनीक

indicator dyes देशक रन्मक

Indicatoridae *Aves* मधुमाक्षिक वंश *m*  
(they feed mostly on bees when  
they swarm from a whole in a  
forest tree)

indicators of soil मृदा देशक

indices 1 देशनाम

2 *Statistics* (index numbers) देशनाक  
*m* (see index)

indices of business conditions व्यापार-  
अवस्था-देशनाक

indices of employment सेवायोजन देश-  
नाक

indices of industrial activity उद्योग-  
कर्मण्यता देशनाक

indices of production उत्पादन के देश-  
नाक

indicial *adj* *Math* घातीय

indicial equation *Math* घातीय समीकार

indicolite=blue tourmaline नील  
शोभिज *m*

indict *vb* *Law* (to charge with an  
offence) अभ्यारोपण करना

indicted *Law* (a person indicted)  
अभ्यारोपित *m*

indicter=indictor

indictment *Law* अभ्यारोप *m*

indictor *Law* अभ्यारोपक *m*

indifference analysis उदासीनता विदले-  
पण

indifferent *adj* उदासीन, तटस्थ, निरपेक्ष,  
असावधान

indifferent colour *Zool* निरपेक्ष रंग

indifferent processing *Textiles* असाव-  
धान विधायन

indigence निर्धनता *f*

indigen *D, F*=indulge

indigenous *adj* 1 देशीय, स्वदेशीय, देशी,  
तत्स्थानीय

2 *Bot* (as plants) तत्स्थानीय, देशीय

indigenous bank *Com* स्वदेशीय अधि-  
कोष

indigenous banker *Econ* स्वदेशीय  
आधिकौषिक

indigenous breed स्वदेशीय अभिजाति

indigenous capital *Econ* स्वदेशीय पुञ्जी

indigenous cultivator तत्स्थानीय कृषक

indigenous drug देशीय भेषज

indigenous foodgrains देशीय अन्नधान्य

indigenous headman तत्स्थानीय मुखिया

indigenous manufacture or origin

स्वदेशीय निर्माण अथवा उद्गम

indigenous origin स्वदेशीय उद्गम

indigenous plague तत्स्थानीय महामारी

indigenous production देशीय उत्पादन

indigenous sources स्वदेशीय प्रसंग

indigent *adj* निर्धन

indigent circumstances निर्धन परि-

स्थितिया

indigent daughter निर्धन पुत्री

indigent patient निर्धन रोगी

indigent person निर्धन व्यक्ति

indigent prisoner निर्धन बन्दी

indigestible *adj* दुष्पाच्य

indigestion अजीर्ण *n*

indignity अपमान *m*, अशिष्टता, जमयादा  
*f* (see insult)

indigo 1 *Bot* नीली *f*, नील

2 *Chem* निनील *m*

3 (a colour, reddish blue नीलरक्त in  
hue, or low अथ saturation, and of  
brilliance higher न्या than that of  
navy blue which has low नि brilli-  
ance) न्यावनीलारक्त

*Cf* navy blue न्यावनीलारक्त

indigo auxiliary = zinc dust *Dyeing*  
कुप्यातु-धूलि *f*

indigo blue *Col Ind* निनील नील

indigo brown *Col Ind* निनील बभ्र

indigo carmine 1 *Col Ind* निनील कीट-  
शोणी

2 = duck blue (a colour, bluish  
green blue हयतिनील in hue, and of  
low नि brilliance) निहयतिनील

indigo carmine blue *Col Ind* निनील  
कीटशोणी-नील

indigo colour = inde

indigo copper *Mineral* नील ताम्र-  
निनील ताम्र

indigo disulphonate *Col Ind* निनील  
द्विशुल्वाचीय

indigo extra *Col Ind* निनील अतिरिक्त

indigo extract powder, paste *Col-  
Ind* निनील सार क्षोद, लेपी

Indigofera *Bot* नीली-प्रजाति

I anil रन्जक-नीली

I argentea = I articulata

I articulata (wild indigo) काल-  
क्लीतक नीली (B, M कालक्लीतक)

I aspalathoides शिवनिम्ब नीली (Basu  
शिवनिम्ब)

I cardifolia हृत्पण-नीली

I enneaphylla वासुक नीली (Basu)

वासुक)  
**I glabra** स्निग्ध नीली  
**I glandulosa** (seeds are employed as a nutritive tonic—Basu) बल्य-बीज-नीली  
**I hirsuta** रोमश नीली  
**I limfolia** भगुर-नीली (Ben Mar bhangra)  
**I oblongifolia** मृदुपत्रक-नीली (Basu मृदुपत्रक)  
**I paucifolia** = **I oblongifolia**  
**I pentaphylla** = **I glabra**  
**I pulchella** (flowers largest of the genus—Basu) महापुष्प नीली  
**I semitrijugata** = **I enneaphylla**  
**I tinctoria** (common indigo, indigo) सामान्य-नीली (Basu नीली, Hin Ben Guj Persian नील, Kan Mal Mar Tam Tel Uri *mlh*)  
**I trifoliata** वन्यमेथी नीली (Hin जगली मेथी)  
**I trita** (corolla salmon coloured—Basu) रक्तदल नीली  
**indigoferous adj** निनीलभर  
**indigo gelatin** निनील श्लिषि  
**indigo gluten Col Ind** निनील आश्लेष  
**indigo green** निनील हरि  
**indigo grey** निनील धूसर  
**indigoid adj** निनीलभ  
**indigo leaves** नीली-पत्र, नील की पत्तिया  
**indigo new blue Col Ind** निनील नव नील  
**indigo-pink** निनील आपन्न  
**indigo press** नीली-पीठ  
**indigo pure Col Ind** निनील शुद्ध  
**indigo red Col Ind** निनील रक्त  
**indigo reduced Col Ind** निनील प्रद्व-सित  
**indigo salt Col Ind** निनील लवण  
**indigo seed** नीली बीज  
**indigosol Col Ind** निनीललयन *n*  
**indigo solution Col Ind** निनील विलयन  
**indigo substitute Col Ind** निनील आदेश  
**indigo sweepings** नीली अपोह  
**indigo synthetic powder Col Ind** निनील सश्लिष क्षोद  
**indigotate** निनीलीय *n*  
**indigotic adj** निनीलिक, निनील वर्णीय  
**indigotin, indigotine Chem** निनीली *f*  
**indigo vat 60% Col Ind** निनील कुण्ड ६०%

**indigo violet** निनील नीललोहित  
**indigo white Col Ind** निनील श्वेत  
**indigo yellow Col Ind** निनील पीत  
**indiguria** निनीलमेह *m*  
**indine blue 2RD** = **Bengal blue R**  
**indi-purpurin (indigo + purpurin)** *Col Ind* निनील नीलोहि  
**indirect adj** परोक्ष, व्यवहित, अप्रत्यक्ष, विलोम, अनुजु (not straight), जिहा (crooked)  
**indirect appointment** पदोन्नति-नियुक्ति  
**indirect approach** वक्र उपगमन  
**direct approach** ऋजु उपगमन  
**indirect arbitrage Econ** अनुजु अन्तर-पणन  
**indirect cell division** व्यवहित कोशा-भाजन  
**indirect charge** प्रत्यक्ष प्रभार में  
**indirect charges** परोक्ष प्रभार  
**indirect confession Law** अप्रत्यक्ष अप-राधानीकरण  
**indirect conflict** परोक्ष संघर्ष  
**indirect contempt Law** अप्रत्यक्ष अव-मान  
**indirect cooperation** परोक्ष सहकारिता  
**indirect discourse Gram** अपरोक्ति, प्रथमपुरुषोक्ति *f*  
**indirect drive** व्यवहित चालन  
**indirect election** परोक्ष निर्वाचन (Const)  
**indirect evidence Law** परोक्ष साक्ष्य (see evidence)  
**indirect expenses** परोक्ष व्यय  
**indirect germination Bot** व्यवहित उद्भेदन  
**indirect hernia** अनुजु वर्ध  
**indirect initiative Pol Sc** अप्रत्यक्ष जनो-पक्रम  
**indirect inquiry Statistics** परोक्ष अनु-सधान  
**indirect irrigation revenue** परोक्ष भूलेचन-राजस्व  
**indirect laying Mil** (laying of a gun when the objective is not visible)  
**अदृष्ट लक्ष्य-स्थापना, परोक्ष स्थापना**  
**indirect liability** परोक्ष दायित्व  
**indirectly** परोक्षत, परोक्ष रूप में (Const)  
**indirect material** अनुजु सामग्री  
**indirect metamorphosis** व्यवहित रूपा-न्तरण  
**indirect oral investigation Statistics** अप्रत्यक्ष मौखिक अनुसधान  
**indirect oral method Statistics** अप्रत्यक्ष मौखिक रीति

**indirect proof Math** परोक्ष उपपत्ति, अप्रत्यक्ष उपपत्ति  
**indirect proportion** विलोम समनुपात  
**indirect quotation Gram** अपरोक्ति, प्रथमपुरुषोक्ति *f*  
**indirect reduction Logic** अनुजु प्रकारा-न्तरण, वक्र प्रकारान्तरण  
**indirect speech Gram** अपरोक्ति, प्रथम-पुरुषोक्ति *f*  
**indirect tangents Math** त्रिषंरूपशी  
**indirect tax** परोक्ष कर  
**indirect taxation** परोक्ष कराधान  
**indirect utility Econ** परोक्ष उपयोगिता  
**indirect wages** परोक्ष श्रुति  
**indirubin (indigo + rubin) Chem-** निनीलरक्ति *f*  
**indiscipline** अननुशासन *n*  
**indiscriminately** 1 बिना विभेद के  
 2 अविवेकतया  
**indiscriminate slaughter** अविवेक-वध  
**indiscriminate spitting** चाहे जहा थूकना  
**indiscriminate use** अविवेक से उपयोग  
**indispensable adj** अपरिहार्य, अनिवार्य  
**unavoidable** अनिवार्य  
**indispensable evidence Law** अपरिहार्य साक्ष्य  
**indispensable party Law** अपरिहार्य पक्ष  
**indisposed adj** 1 अनिच्छु (ancient word)  
 2 (disordered as regards health) अस्वस्थ  
**indisposition** (state of being indis-posed) अस्वस्थता *f*  
**illness** रुग्णता  
**indisputable adj** अविवाद्य, निर्विवाद  
**indisputable title Law** अविवाद्य स्तत्व  
**indistinct adj** अस्पष्ट  
**indistinctness** अस्पष्टता *f*  
**indistinguishable adj** भेदरहित  
**indium Chem** नेलातु *m*  
**individual n** 1 व्यक्ति (Const), व्यष्टि *f*  
 2 *Chem* व्यक्ति *f*  
**individual adj** वैयक्तिक, व्यक्तिगत, वैयष्टिक, एक एक, एकैक, प्रत्येक  
**individual account** वैयक्तिक लेखा  
**individual borrower** व्यक्ति उधार-प्राप्ति  
**individual classes Educ** एक एक वर्ग  
**individual cultivator** एकैक कृषक  
**individual development** वैयक्तिक विकास  
**individual differences Biol** वैयक्तिक भेद  
**individualism** 1 (individuality) व्यक्ति

*n*, व्यष्टिता *f*  
 2 (doctrine that the promotion of individual welfare is the chief end of society) व्यक्तिवाद, व्यष्टिवाद *m*  
 individualist व्यक्तिवादी, व्यष्टिवादी (स्त्र.) *m*  
 individualistic *adj* वैयक्तिक  
 individuality व्यक्तित्व *n*, व्यष्टिता *f*  
 individualize *vb* *Psychol* व्यष्टिकरण  
 individual judgment वैयक्तिक निर्णय  
 individual letter *Math* एकैक वर्ण  
 individual liberty वैयक्तिक स्वाधीनता (see liberty)  
 individual loan वैयक्तिक उधार  
 individually व्यक्तिश, एकैकश  
 individual members एक एक सदस्य  
 individual mountains एकैक पर्वत  
 individual notice वैयक्तिक सूचना  
 individual opinion वैयक्तिक अभिमत  
 individual ration card व्यक्तिगत समभक्त-पत्रक  
 individual security वैयक्तिक प्रतिभूति  
 individual treatment व्यक्ति-उपचार  
 individual variation *Biol* वैयक्तिक विचरण  
 individual villages एक एक ग्राम  
 individual wealth *Econ* वैयक्तिक धन (from व्यष्टि as against समष्टि)  
 individuate *vb* व्यक्तीयन, व्यक्ति-भेदन, व्यक्ति विभासन  
 individuation व्यक्तीयन *n*, व्यक्तिभेद, व्यक्ति विकास *m*, व्यक्तित्व *n*  
 indivisibility of mortgage बन्धक की अविभाज्यता  
 indivisible *adj* 1 अविभाज्य  
 2 अभाज्य  
 indivisible property अविभाज्य संपत्ति  
 indo- *Chem* निनील-  
 indocarbon *Col Ind* निनीलागार  
 Indo Chinese sparrow-hawk *tes* चीन कुलिंग-श्येनक  
 indochromine *Col Ind* निनीलदर्शी  
 indochromogen *Col Ind* निनीलवर्ण जन  
 indocyanine *Col Ind* निनीलश्यामी  
 Indo-European *adj* भारत हरिवर्षीय, भारत यूरोपीय  
 Indo Gangetic alluvial plain सिन्धु-गंगा-जलोढ़ समतल  
 indogen (*indigo* + *gen*) *Chem* निनीलजन *m*  
 indogenine (*indigo* + *gen* + *ine*) *Col Ind* निनीलजनी *f*

indoine powder B, 2B, R, 2R = indoine blue R, BB, BR *pdr* and paste = indogemine  
 indol (*indigo* + *ol*) *Chem* निनील *m*  
 indole *Chem* निनील *f*  
 indole blue *Col Ind* निनील नील  
 indoline *Chem* निनीलनी *f*  
 indolo- (*indole*) *Chem* निनीलनी  
 indoloid *adj* निनीलचाभ  
 indomarine *Col Ind* निनीलसामुद्रिक  
 indone blue *Col Ind* निनील नील  
 Indonesia भारतद्वीप, द्वीपान्तर *n*  
 indoor *adj* अन्तर्वासी (स्त्र.), आभ्यन्तर  
 indoor and outdoor games आभ्यन्तर और बाह्य खेल  
 indoor department (in a hospital) अन्तारोगि विभाग  
 indoor games आभ्यन्तर खेल  
 indoor general ward अन्तारोगि सामान्य कक्ष  
 indoor hospital अन्तारोगि-चिकित्सालय  
 indoor house surgeon अन्तर्वासी गृह-शल्यचिकित्सक  
 indoor patient अन्तर्वासी रोगी, अन्तारोगि  
 indoor patient department अन्तर्वासी-रोगि विभाग  
 indoor paying ward सशुल्क अन्तारोगि-कक्ष  
 indoor register अन्तारोगि-पञ्जी  
 indoor ticket अन्तारोगि-पत्रक  
 indoor treatment अन्तारोगि चिकि सा  
 indoor ward अन्तारोगि कक्ष  
 indophene blue *Col Ind* निनीलदर्शी नील  
 indophenin (*indigo* + *thiophene* + *ine*) *Chem* निनीलदर्शि *f*  
 indophenine reaction निनीलदर्शी-प्रतिक्रिया  
 indophenol *Col Ind* निनीलदर्शव श्वेत  
 indophenol white *Col Ind* निनीलदर्शव श्वेत  
 indophor *Col Ind* निनीलभर *m*  
 indorse = endorse  
 indorsement = endorsement  
 in double covers दो आवरणों में, दुहरे आवरण में  
 indoxyl *Chem* निनीलजारल *n*  
 indoxyl blue *Col Ind* निनीलजारल नील  
 indoxyllic acid *Chem* निनीलजारलिक अम्ल  
 indoxyl violet *Col Ind* निनीलजारल नीललोहित  
 indri *Zool* (largest of the lemurs of

Madagascar) इन्द्रमकंद *m* (स्त्र) king of gods)  
 Indris *Zool* इन्द्रमकंद प्राणी  
 I brevicaudatus (has a rudimentary tail) ह्रस्वपुच्छ इन्द्रमकंद  
 Indrissinae *Zool* इन्द्रमकंदानुवक्ष *n* (अनुवक्ष sub family)  
 Ind Trib (Industrial Tribunal) औ. न्या (औद्योगिक न्यायाधिकरण)  
 indubitable *adj* नि सदिग्ध  
 indubitably नि सदेह  
 induce *vb* 1 (to lead on) प्रेरित करना  
 2 *Phys* प्ररोचन  
 induced *adj* *Phys* प्ररोचित  
 induced current *Phys* प्ररोचित वाह-प्ररोचन विद्युदाह  
 induced or paratomic movement अन्य-कारित गति  
 inducement 1 प्रेरणा *f*  
 2 प्ररोचन *n*  
 induct *vb* (to introduce, as to a benefice or office, to install) पदामोन करना, प्रतिष्ठित करना  
 inducance 1 प्ररोचता *f*  
 2 प्ररोची कुण्डल *n*  
 induction 1 *Logic* उद्गमन, सामान्यानुमान *n* (विशेषार्थ सामान्य अनुमान)  
 2 *Automobile* अन्तरचूषण *n*  
 3 *Phys* प्ररोचन *n*  
 4 (installation) प्रतिष्ठापन *n*  
 induction by simple enumeration = induction per enumerationem simplicem *Logic* अपूर्ण गणना द्वारा उद्गमन  
 induction coil *Elec* प्ररोचन कुण्डल  
 induction motor प्ररोची वहि  
 induction of abortion गर्भह्राव करना  
 induction period प्ररोचन काल  
 induction per enumerationem simplicem = induction by simple enumeration  
 inductive *adj* 1 *Logic* उद्गामी (स्त्र)  
 2 *Phys* प्ररोची (स्त्र)  
 inductive lesson *Educ* उद्गामी पाठ  
 inductive logic उद्गामी तर्क  
 inductive method *Logic* उद्गमन रीति, सामान्यानुमान-रीति  
 inductivity *Phys* प्ररोचिता *f*  
 inductor प्ररोचक *m*  
 in due course यथाक्रम, यथामसय  
 in due course of law यथोचित विधि-क्रम में  
 in due process of law यथोचित विधि-प्रक्रिया में

**indulge** *vb* 1 (to gratify one's tastes or desires) निरत होना  
 2 (to gratify by compliance) लाड़ करना  
**indulgence** 1 निरति *f*  
 2 (favour) अनुग्रह *m*  
 3 लाड़  
**induline** *Col Ind* सुनीली *f*  
**induline black** *Col Ind* सुनीली काल  
**induline fat soluble** *Col Ind* सुनीली स्नेह विलेय  
**induline greenish** *Col Ind* सुनीली आहरि  
**induline scarlet** *Col Ind* सुनीली शोण  
**induline spirit soluble** *Col Ind* सुनीली प्रासव-विलेय  
**induline water-soluble** *Col Ind* सुनीली जल-विलेय  
**indurated** *adj* जरठ  
**indurated region** *Veter* जरठ प्रदेश  
**induration** जारठय *n*  
**Indus** *Astron* भारत *m*  
**indusial hairs** *Bot* बीधाप-रोम  
**indusium** *Bot* (protecting -प sporangia बीजाणुधानी) बीधाप *m*  
**Indus sand-lark** *Aves* सिन्धु सेकत कूकराट  
**industrial** *adj* औद्योगिक (Const)  
**industrial activity** औद्योगिक क्रियाशीलता  
**industrial alcohol** औद्योगिक सुपव  
**industrial and labour disputes** उद्योग-पति और श्रमिक विवाद  
**industrial arbitration** औद्योगिक विवा-चन  
**industrial area** औद्योगिक क्षेत्र  
**industrial art** औद्योगिक कला  
**industrial bank** औद्योगिक अधिकोष  
**Industrial Board** औद्योगिक मण्डल, उद्योग-मण्डल  
**industrial canteen** औद्योगिक अल्पाहार-गृह  
**industrial chemistry** औद्योगिक रसायन  
**industrial clerk** औद्योगिक लिपिक  
**industrial combination** औद्योगिक संयोग  
**industrial concern** उद्योग संस्था  
**industrial conference** औद्योगिक सम्मेलन  
**industrial credit** औद्योगिक प्रत्यय  
**industrial crisis** औद्योगिक संकट  
**industrial democracy** औद्योगिक लोक-तन्त्र  
**industrial depression** औद्योगिक अवसाद  
**industrial development** औद्योगिक विकास  
**industrial diploma class** उद्योग उपाधि-कक्षा

**industrial dispute** औद्योगिक विवाद (Const)  
**Industrial Disputes Settlement Act** औद्योगिक-विवाद-समाधान-अधिनियम  
**industrial dust** औद्योगिक धूलि  
**industrial education** औद्योगिक शिक्षा  
**industrial efficiency** औद्योगिक दक्षता  
**industrial electrical works** औद्योगिक विद्युत्-कर्मन्त  
**industrial employment** औद्योगिक सेवा-युक्ति  
**industrial engineering** औद्योगिक अभि-यान्त्रिकी  
**industrial exhibition** औद्योगिक प्रदर्शनी  
**industrial expansion** औद्योगिक प्रसार  
**industrial fatigue** औद्योगिक श्रान्ति  
**industrial filtration** *Chem* औद्योगिक पावन  
**Industrial Finance Corporation** औद्योगिक-वित्त-निगम  
**Industrial Finance Corporation Act** औद्योगिक वित्त-निगम अधिनियम  
**Industrial Finance Corporation of India** भारतीय औद्योगिक वित्त-निगम  
**industrial fluctuation** औद्योगिक उच्चा-वचन  
**industrial hygiene** औद्योगिक स्वास्थ्यकी  
**industrial institute** औद्योगिक संस्था  
**industrial insurance** औद्योगिक आगोप  
**industrialism** (social organization in which large scale industries dominate) उद्योग-तन्त्र *n*  
**industrialist** उद्योगपति *m*  
**industrialization** औद्योगीकरण, उद्योग-विकासन *n*  
**industrialize** *vb* औद्योगीकरण, उद्योग-विकासन, उद्योग का विकास करना  
**industrialized** *adj* औद्योगीकृत, उद्योग-वान्  
**industrial labour** औद्योगिक श्रमिक  
**industrial loan** औद्योगिक उधार  
**Cf business loan** व्यापार-उधार  
**industrially** ('in industry') उद्योग में  
**industrially developed** उद्योग में विकसित, विकसितोद्योग  
**industrially used** उद्योग प्रयुक्त  
**industrial machinery** औद्योगिक यान्त्र-विज्ञान  
**industrial medicine** औद्योगिक आयु-विज्ञान  
**industrial monopoly** औद्योगिक एका-धिकार  
**industrial morale** औद्योगिक नैतिकस्तर  
**industrial occupation** औद्योगिक उप-

जीविका  
**industrial ophthalmology** औद्योगिक चक्षुषी  
**industrial organization** औद्योगिक संघ-टन  
**Industrial Planning Officer** औद्योगिक योजना-अधिकारी  
**industrial poisoning** औद्योगिक विषाण  
**industrial population** औद्योगिक जन-संख्या  
**industrial process** औद्योगिक विधा  
**industrial production** औद्योगिक उत्पा-दन  
**industrial prosperity** औद्योगिक वैभव  
**industrial pursuit** औद्योगिक व्यवसाय  
**industrial revolution** औद्योगिक क्रान्ति  
**industrial school** औद्योगिक विद्यालय  
**industrial settlement** औद्योगिक बस्ती  
**industrial stage** औद्योगिक अवस्था  
**industrial statistics** औद्योगिक समक, औद्योगिक आकड़े  
**Industrial Statistics Act** औद्योगिक-समक-अधिनियम  
**industrial syndicate** औद्योगिक अभिपद्  
**industrial thermometer** औद्योगिक ताप-मान  
**industrial tribunal** औद्योगिक न्यायाधि-करण  
**industrial undertaking** औद्योगिक उप-क्रम  
**industrial unemployment** औद्योगिक वृत्तिहीनता  
**industrial unit** औद्योगिक एकक  
**industrial use** औद्योगिक उपयोग  
**industrial welfare work** औद्योगिक कल्याण-कार्य  
**industrial worker** औद्योगिक श्रमिक  
**industrious** *adj* उद्यमी, उद्यमशील, परि-श्रमी  
**industry** 1 उद्योग *m* (Const)  
 2 परिश्रम, उद्योग *m*  
**industry department** उद्योग विभाग  
**industry-wise** उद्योगानुसार  
**indyl** निनीलल *n*  
**indylic** *adj* निनीललिक  
**-ine** *Chem* -ई *f*  
**inebriant** मादक  
**inebriate** मद्यमत्त  
**drunkard** मद्यप  
**inebriate** *vb* मद्यमत्त करना  
**inebriety** मद्यमत्तता *f* (see alcoholism)  
**inedible** *adj* अक्षय  
**in effect** 1 (in force or operation) प्रवर्तन

में, प्रवृत्त, लाग  
 2 वस्तुत  
 ineffective निष्प्रभावी, अप्रभावी  
 prove ineffective अप्रभावी सिद्ध होना  
 ineffectual *adj* अप्रभावी, अप्रभाजन  
 inefficiency अदक्षता, कार्याक्षमता *f* (see disability)  
 inefficiency of labour *Econ* श्रम-अदक्षता  
 inefficient management अदक्ष प्रबन्ध  
 inelastic *adj* 1 अप्रत्यास्थ  
 2 *Econ* अनुदवनम्य  
 inelastic demand अनुदवनम्य अभियाचन  
 inelasticity 1 अप्रत्यास्थता *f*  
 2 *Econ* अनुदवनम्यता *f*  
 inelasticity of supply *Econ* प्रदाय-अनुदवनम्यता  
 inelastic supply *Econ* अनुदवनम्य प्रदाय  
 ineligibility अपात्रता *f* (Const)  
 ineligious *adj* अपात्र (Const)  
 inequality असमता *f* (see disequilibrium)  
 inequality of wealth धन की असमता  
 inequitable *adj* *Law* असाध्यपूर्ण, अन्याय्य  
 inequitable assessment असाध्य करनिर्धारण  
 in equity *Law* साम्य में, साम्यत  
 inequivalve *adj* *Zool* असमयुत  
 inert *adj* अक्रिय, अगतिक, जड  
 inert dust अक्रिय धूलि  
 inert gas *Chem* (chemically inactive gas) अक्रिय वाति  
 inertia *Math*, *Phys* जडता *f*  
 inertia of a lamina तनुपट-जडता  
 inertia of large numbers *Statistics* महान्क जडता  
 inert substance अक्रिय पदार्थ  
 in esse (in actual existence) वस्तुत  
 in posse (probably) सम्भवत  
 inevitable *adj* अपरिहार्य, अनिवार्य, अवश्य-भावी (see essential)  
 inevitable accident अपरिहार्य दुर्घटना  
 inevitable casualty अपरिहार्य उपवात  
 inevitable march of events अनिवार्य घटना क्रम  
 inexact *adj* अतथ्य, अयथार्थ  
 inexactitude अतथ्यता *f*  
 inexactly अतथ्यतया, अतथ्य  
 inexact survey अयथार्थ भूमिति  
 in excess of से अधिक  
 in exercise of का प्रयोग करते हुए, के प्रयोग में (Const)  
 in exercise of powers शक्तियों का प्रयोग करते हुए

in exercise of the powers conferred by के द्वारा प्रदत्त शक्तियों का प्रयोग करते हुए  
 inexpedient *adj* अनुपयुक्त, अवान्छनीय  
 inextensible *adj* *Math* अविस्तार्य  
 inextensible string *Statics* अविस्तार्य डोरी  
 in extenso सन्निस्तर, विस्तार से, पूरा पूरा  
 in extreme cases चरम स्थितियों में  
 in extremis (at the point of death) मरणासन्न, अन्तिमस्थिति में  
 in fact वस्तुत  
 in facto (in fact) वस्तुत  
 infall अन्त पात *m*  
 infamous *adj* 1 (detestable) गद्दी, जघन्य  
 2 *Law* (branded with infamy by conviction) दुष्कीर्तिकर (cf अकीर्तिकर from Git)  
 infamous conduct जघन्य आचरण  
 infamous conduct in a professional respect जघन्य व्यावसायिक आचरण  
 infamous crime जघन्य अपराध  
 infamy (that public disgrace or loss of character incurred by a person convicted of any of the certain crimes called infamous crimes) दुष्कीर्ति *f*  
 ignominy अपकीर्ति, कलक  
 opprobrium कुभीति (see contempt)  
 infancy 1 शैशव *n*, शैशव काल *m*  
 2 (of a river) शैशव *n*  
 infant शिशु *m* (Const) (see child)  
 infant and maternal welfare शिशु एवं मातृ कल्याण  
 infant card शिशु-पत्रक  
 infant clinic शिशु चिकित्सालय  
 infant feeding शिशु-प्राशन  
 infant hygiene शिशु स्वास्थ्यकी  
 infanticide शिशु हत्या *f*  
 infantile *adj* शिशु, शैशव  
 infantile ailment शिशु-व्याधि  
 infantile mortality शिशु-मरण, शिशु-मृत्युसंख्या  
 infantile myxoedema शैशव श्लेष्मस्फाय  
 infantile paralysis शैशव सस्तम्भ  
 infantile vaccination शिशु मसूरण, शिशुको को टीका लगाना  
 infantile vomiting शिशु उमन  
 infantilism *Med* चिरशैशव *n*  
 infant industry शिशु उद्योग, शैशवस्थ उद्योग  
 infant mortality शिशु मरण, शिशु मृत्यु-संख्या

infantry 1 पदाति-सेना *f*; पत्तिसैन्य *n*  
 2 (colour)=moonlight blue (a bluish-green blue हर्षनिनील in hue, of low अव saturation) अवहर्षतिनील  
 infantry drill पदातिसेना योग्या  
 Infantry School पदातिसेना विद्यालय  
 infants and minors शिशु और अवयस्क  
 infant school शिशु पाठशाला, लिपि शाला (ancient word)  
 infant welfare शिशु कल्याण  
 infant welfare centre शिशु-कल्याण-केन्द्र  
 infatuated *adj* विभ्रान्त  
 in favour of के पक्ष में  
 infect *vb* *Med* संक्रामण, रोगसंक्रामण  
 infectant संक्रामक  
 infected *adj* 1 संक्रान्त, रोगसंक्रान्त  
 2 वस्त  
 infected aircraft रोगसंक्रान्त विमान  
 infected area 1 रोगसंक्रान्त क्षेत्र  
 2 रोगसंक्रान्त भाग  
 infected cord रोगसंक्रान्त नाल  
 infected fleas रोगसंक्रान्त पिशु  
 infected house रोगसंक्रान्त गृह  
 infected locality रोगसंक्रान्त स्थान  
 infectedness संक्रान्तता *f*  
 infected person रोगसंक्रान्त व्यक्ति  
 infection 1 (communication of a disease from one organism to another) संक्रामण, रोगसंक्रामण *n*  
 2 (state of being infected) रोगसंक्रान्तता *f*  
 3 संक्रान्त रोग *m*  
 infection court *Plant Pathol* संक्रामण-स्थान, संक्रामण क्षेत्र  
 infection hypha=infection thread  
 infection of में रोगसंक्रामण  
 infection of corpuscle हरिकोशा में रोगसंक्रामण  
 infection period संक्रामणावधि  
 infection stage संक्रामण-अवस्था  
 infection thread = infection hypha  
*Plant Pathol* रोगसंक्रामण सूत्र  
 infectious *adj* साक्रामिक (Const)  
 infectious and contagious diseases साक्रामिक और सासर्गिक रोग  
 Infectious Diseases Hospital साक्रामिक-रोग चिकित्सालय  
 infectious disorder साक्रामिक रोग  
 infectious fever साक्रामिक ज्वर  
 infectious granuloma साक्रामिक कणार्बुद  
 infectious hepatitis साक्रामिक यकृतकोप

infectious sick साक्रामिक रोगी  
 infective *adj* साक्रामिक  
 infectivity साक्रामिकता *f*  
 infector साक्रामक *m*  
 infectorius *Bot Tax* (dye yielding)  
 रंग द  
 Inferae *Bot* (inferior ovary) अधराण्डा-  
 शया *m pl*  
 inference 1 अनुमान *n*, अध्याहार *m*  
 2 *Logic* अनुमान *n*  
 immediate inference अव्यवहित अनु-  
 मान  
 mediate inference व्यवहित अनुमान  
 inferential *adj* आनुमानिक  
 inferential fact आनुमानिक तथ्य  
 inferior *adj* 1 अवर, अधर, अधोवर्ती (-इन्),  
 निचला, घटिया  
 2 *Astron* (below the pole, abbr  
 S P) अधोध्रुव (अध)  
 3 *Anat, Zool* अधर  
 4 *Admin* a अवर (it is a general  
 term and can be used of persons  
 and non persons)  
 b (as, services) अवकृष्ट (may not be  
 used of persons)  
 inferior *n* अवरिक, अवर कर्मचारी (इन्)  
*m*, छोटा कर्मचारी  
 inferior calyx *Bot* अवर पुष्पकोश  
 inferior class *Rly* अवर श्रेणी, निचली  
 श्रेणी  
 inferior commissure *Zool* अधर समा-  
 मिल  
 inferior conjunction *Astron* समीप-  
 सयुति  
 inferior conjunction of Venus *Astron*  
 शुक्र की समीप-सयुति  
 inferior court *Law* अवर न्यायालय  
 inferior criminal court अवर दण्ड-  
 न्यायालय (Const)  
 inferior crop अवरसस्य  
 inferior crown *Forestry* अवर छत्र  
 inferior government servants अवर  
 शासन सेवक  
 inferior holder *Law* अवर धारी  
 inferiority हीनता, अवरता, अवकृष्टता *f*  
 inferiority complex *Psychol* हीन-  
 मन्यता *f*  
 inferior judge अवर न्यायाधीश  
 inferior jugular sinus *Zool* अधर  
 मातृका कोटर  
 inferior jugular vein *Anat* अधर मातृका-  
 सिरा  
 inferior laryngeal nerve *Anat* अधर

घोषित्र चेता  
 inferior limit *Math* अधोवर्ती सीमा  
 inferior maxilla=mandible *Zool*  
 अधोहनु *f*  
 inferior oblique=obliquus inferior  
*Anat* (qualifying पेशी) अधर तिरश्ची  
 inferior ovary *Bot* अधराण्डाशय  
 inferior palea *Bot* अधर अवपत्र  
 inferior pharyngeal bone *Anat* अधर  
 ग्रसनी अस्थि  
 inferior planet *Astron* (nearer the  
 sun than is the earth) समीप ग्रह  
 inferior proprietary rights अवर  
 स्वामित्वाधिकार  
 inferior proprietor अवर अधिस्वामी  
 inferior proprietorship अवर अधि-  
 स्वामित्व  
 inferior rectus *Zool* अधर ऋजुपेशी  
 inferior retrogression stages *Forestry*  
 अवर अवगामी अवस्थाए  
 inferiors अवरिक, अवर कर्मचारी, छोटे  
 कर्मचारी  
 inferior service अवकृष्ट सेवा (अवकृष्ट from  
 मनुस्मृति See superior service)  
 inferior tradesman अवर पण्यपुरुष, अवर  
 व्यापारी  
 inferior umbilicus *Zool* (a small aper-  
 ture at the proximal end of the  
 quill—PH II 428) अधर छिद्र *n*  
 inferior vena cava=postcava *Anat*  
 अधर-महानीला  
 infernal blue=Scotch blue (a colour,  
 reddish blue नीलावर्त in hue, of low  
 अव saturation and very low वि bril-  
 liance) व्यवनीलावर्त  
 inferred *adj* अनुमित  
 infertile *adj* अनुर्वर  
 infest *vb Plant Pathol* पर्याक्रमण,  
 (contaminate) दूषण  
 infestation *Plant Pathol* पर्याक्रमण,  
 (contamination) दूषण *n*  
 infested पर्याक्रान्त  
 infidel *adj* अनास्थ  
 infidelity अनास्था *f*  
 infilling *Forestry* अन्त पूरण *n*  
 infiltrate *vb* 1 निपावन  
 2 *Mil.* (to advance by sending sin-  
 gle men or small groups through  
 gaps) छिद्रप्रवेशन, एकैकप्रवेश  
 3 (gradual penetration of scattered  
 units) विप्रवेशन  
 infiltrated *adj Med* निविष्ट (see lep-  
 rosy)

infima species *Logic* अवम जाति  
 infinite *adj* अनन्त, (unlimited number)  
 असंख्य  
 infinite continued fraction *Math*  
 अनन्त सतत भिन्न  
 infinite dilution अनन्त मन्दन  
 infinite geometric series गुणोत्तर अनन्त  
 श्रेणी  
 infinitely great अतिमहत्  
 infinitely small अत्यणु  
 infiniteness *Math* आनन्त्य *n*, अनन्तता *f*  
 infinite number *Math* अनन्त संख्या  
 infinite product *Math* अनन्त गुणनफल  
 infinite series *Math* अनन्त श्रेणी  
 infinitesimal *adj* अत्यणु  
 infinitesimal arc *Math* अत्यणु चाप  
 infinitesimal calculus *Math* अत्यणु  
 कलन  
 infinitesimal dose अत्यणु मात्रा  
 infinitesimality = infinitesimalness  
*Math* अत्यणुता *f*  
 infinitesimally *Math* अत्यणुतया  
 infinitesimally close अत्यणु समीप  
 infinitesimalness = infinitesimality  
 अत्यणुता *f*  
 infinite variety अनन्त प्रकार  
 infinitude अनन्तता *f*  
 infinity 1 अनन्तता *f*, अनन्तत्व, आनन्त्य *n*  
 2 *Math* अनन्त, अनन्ती (इन्) *m*  
 infirm *adj* निर्बल  
 infirmary रुग्णालय *m*  
 infirmity नैवेद्य *n*  
 infirmity of mind or body मानसिक  
 अथवा शारीरिक नैवेद्य  
 infirm person निर्बल व्यक्ति  
 inflame *vb* 1 अभिज्वलन, अभिज्वलित करना  
 2 *Med* कुपित होना  
 inflammable *adj* अभिज्वालय, सुज्वालय  
 combustible सुदाह्य  
 inflammable cinematograph film  
 अभिज्वालय चित्रपट्टी  
 inflammable cleansing fluid अभिज्वालय  
 शोधन तरल  
 inflammable forest produce अभिज्वालय  
 वनोत्पाद  
 inflammable hydrocarbon अभिज्वालय  
 उदागार  
 inflammable insecticide अभिज्वालय  
 कीटनाशक  
 inflammable liquid अभिज्वालय तरल  
 inflammable materials अभिज्वालय  
 सामग्री  
 inflammable substances अभिज्वालय

पदार्थ

inflammable vapour and gas detector

अभिज्वालय वाष्प तथा वाति उपलब्धक

inflammable washing fluid अभिज्वालय धावन तरल

inflammation *Med* शोथ *m*, सूजन

inflammation of kidney वृक्क शोथ

inflammation of the bowels आन्त्र-शोथ

inflammatory *adj* 1 (tending to inflame) अभिज्वालय

2 (tending to excite anger, animosity, tumult, or sedition) भडकाने वाला

3 *Med* शोथ-inflate *vb* 1 आध्मान2 *Econ* स्फायन, स्फीत करण (ancient word), स्फीत करना।inflated *adj* 1 आध्मात2 *Econ* स्फीत

inflated currency स्फीत चलार्थ

inflated distance *Rly* आध्मात दूरी, बढ़ाई हुई दूरीinflation 1 *Med* आध्मान *n*2 *Econ* स्फीति *f*

reflation सस्फीति

deflation अपस्फीति

disinflation विस्फीति

inflationary *adj* *Econ* 1 स्फीतिकारी, स्फायी (श्न्)

2 स्फीति-

inflationary gap स्फीति अन्तराल

inflationary period स्फीति-काल

inflationary pressure स्फीति निपीड

inflationary tendency स्फीतिकारी प्रवृत्ति

inflationist *Econ* स्फीतिवादी (श्न्) *m*

inflation of currency चलार्थ स्फीति

inflation of lungs फुफुस आध्मान (distension with air)

inflation of money *Econ* सुद्रा-स्फीति

inflation period स्फीति-काल

inflation tendency स्फीति प्रवृत्ति

inflator *Rly* स्फायक *m*infect *vb* *Statistics* (bend inward) अन्न कुञ्चनinflection 1 *Math* (change of curvature from concave to convex or vice versa) व्युञ्जन, नतिपरिवर्तन *n*.2 *Phys* अपकुञ्चन *n*3 *Astron* विचरण *n*4 *Zool* अन्त कुञ्चन *n*

inflexion = inflection

infect fines अर्थदण्ड करना

inflict punishment दण्ड देना

inflorescence *Bot* पुष्पन *n*, पुष्पता *f*, पुष्पप्रदेश *m* (floral region)1 (general arrangement of flowers on an axis) पुष्पनिन्यास *m*2 (mode of development of the flowers) पुष्प रोहणा *f*3 (flowers collectively, a flower cluster) पुष्प स्तरक *m*inflow अन्तर्वाह *m*

in flower पुष्पित

plant in flower पुष्पित पौधा

influence *n* प्रभाव *m* (Const)influence *vb* प्रभावित करना, प्रभाव डालना undue influence अयुक्त प्रभाव (Const)

influence and position प्रभाव और स्थिति

influence of light प्रकाश का प्रभाव

influential *adj* प्रभावी, प्रभावशाली (श्न्)

influential person प्रभावशाली व्यक्ति

influenza *Med* प्रतिश्याय *m* (Marathi पट्ने)

influenza bacillus = Hemophilus influenzae

influenzal pneumonia प्रतिश्याय-क्लोम-पाक

influenza tablets *Pharm* प्रतिश्याय-चक्रिकाinflux प्रवाहागमन *n*

Influx from Pakistan (Control) Act पाकिस्तान प्रवाहागमन (नियन्त्रण) अधिनियम

in focus नाभित

infolded *adj* अन्तर्भ्रंजितinfolding *Zool* अन्तर्भ्रंजन *n*

in force प्रवृत्त (Const), प्रवर्तमान, लागू

law in force प्रवृत्त विधि

in force for the time being तत्समय प्रवृत्त

inform *vb* 1 मसूचित करना, सूचित करना, बताना

2 (to animate) प्राणन

3 (to permeate or impregnate) व्यापन

informal *adj* अनौपचारिक, अतीतिक

informal conference अनौपचारिक सम्मेलन

informal consultation and discussion अनौपचारिक परामर्श और चर्चा

informal discussion अनौपचारिक चर्चा

informal education अनौपचारिक शिक्षण, अशालेय शिक्षण

informality अनौपचारिकता *f*, अनुपचार *m*

informal lecture अनौपचारिक व्याख्यान

informally अनौपचारिक रूप से

informal meeting अनौपचारिक अधिवेशन

informal notice अनौपचारिक सूचना

informal occasion अनौपचारिक अवसर

informal talks अनौपचारिक बातें (बात-चीत)

informal working dress अनौपचारिक कार्य वेष

informant *Law* जापरक *m*

informer भेदी, सूचक

approver भेदी साक्षी, क्षमितभियुक्त

spy चर, गुप्तचर

in forma pauperis *Law* (in the form of a pauper) अकिञ्चन के रूप में, अकिञ्चन-वत्information 1 सूचना, ससूचना *f*, जानकारी

notice सूचना

2 *Law* (a proceeding in the nature of a prosecution for some offence against the government prosecuted, really or nominally, by some authorized public officer on behalf of the government) प्राभियोग *m*

indictment अभ्यारोप

information and belief सूचना और विश्वास

information and complaint सूचना और परिवाद

information and propaganda सूचना और प्रचार

information bureau सूचनालय *m*

information officer सूचनाधिकारी

information room सूचनालय *m*informer *Law* भेदी (श्न्), सूचक *m* (see informant)

informer's slip सूचक की पर्णी

infra (below) नीचे, अध

infra- अध, अध

infra-basal *n* *Paleontol* (an infrabasal plate) आधारधरिक *m*infraction व्यतिक्रमण *n* (see defiance)

infringement अतिक्रमण

transgression उत्क्रमण

encroachment अन्धक्रान्ति

trespass अनधिकृतवेश

violation अतिक्रमण

breach भंग

contravention उल्लंघन (Const)

infraction निचालन *n*

infra intestinal parietal ganglion

*Zool* अन्त्राध-प्राचीर-ग्रगण्डinfra oesophageal *Zool* निगलाधinfraorbital *Zool* अक्षधinfraorbital foramen *Zool* अक्षधश-छिद्र



infraorbital foramina *Zool.* अक्ष्यधृश-  
छिद्र

infraorbital gland *Zool.* अक्ष्यधो-ग्रन्थि

infraorbital plate *Ophthalmol.* अक्ष्यध-  
पट्ट

infraorder *Biol.* उपगण *m*

infra red *adj. Phys.* (they lie just be-  
yond the red) अधो-रक्त

infra red radiation *Phys.* अधो-रक्त  
विकिरण

infra red waves *Phys.* अधो-रक्त तरंग

infra stapedial *Zool.* पदाधानाध -

infra umbilical *adj.* नाभ्यध -

infrequent intervals विरलान्तर

infrequently कभी कभी

infringe *vb* अतिलघन करना (*see* enco-  
ach)

infringement अतिलघन *n* (*see* breach)

infringement of copyright प्रतिलिप्य-  
धिकार का अतिलघन

infringement of rules नियमों का अति-  
लघन

in front अग्रत, पुरत, सामने

infructescence *Bot.* फलविन्यास *m*

infructuous *adj.* निःफल

in full पूर्णत

in full from the next issue of pay  
अगले चेतन-निर्गम से पूरा

in full satisfaction of के पूर्णतया चुकाने  
के लिए

infundibula *pl* of infundibulum

infundibular *adj.* (having the form  
of a funnel निवाप) निवापाकार

infundibular canal *Zool.* निवाप कुल्या

infundibuliform *adj.* *Bot.* निवापाकार,  
निवाप-रूप

infundibulum *Anat.* (funnel shaped)  
निवाप *m*

in furtherance of को आगे बढ़ाने के लिए

infusible *adj.* (not fusible) अद्राव्य

infusion=infusum *Pharm.* (an aque-  
ous solution obtained by steeping  
vegetable drugs in water below its  
boiling point, and straining *Cf.*  
decoction, which is boiling and  
straining) आक्वाथ *m*

Infusoria *Zool.* आक्वाथज वर्ग *m* (वर्ग  
class)

infusorial earth=diatomite=diato-  
maceous earth=kieselguhr *Chem.*

युक्ताप्यसृद् *f* (युक्ताप्य diatom)

infusoriform embryo *Zool.* (ciliated  
all round) परिपक्व भ्रूण

infusum=infusion *Pharm.* आक्वाथ *m*.

1 auranti concentratum=concentrated infusion of orange peel  
सकेन्द्रित नारंग-शल्क-आक्वाथ

1 buchu concentratum=concentrated infusion of buchu  
सकेन्द्रित गुरुगन्ध-आक्वाथ

1 calumbae concentratum=concentrated infusion of calumba  
सकेन्द्रित कलम्ब-आक्वाथ

1 caryophylli concentratum स-  
केन्द्रित लवंग आक्वाथ

1 cascarillae concentratum=concentrated infusion of cascarilla  
सकेन्द्रित मधुवल्क-आक्वाथ

1 chiratae concentratum=concentrated infusion of chiretta स-  
केन्द्रित चिरित्त-आक्वाथ

1 cinchonae acidum concentratum  
=concentrated acid infusion of cinchona  
सकेन्द्रित त्रिताप-अम्ल-  
आक्वाथ

1 concentratum सकेन्द्रित आक्वाथ

1 digitalis concentratum सकेन्द्रित  
अगुलक आक्वाथ

1 gentianae (simple) किरात आक्वाथ  
(अमिश्रित)

1 gentianae compositum concen-  
tratum=concentrated compound  
infusion of gentian सकेन्द्रित संयुत  
किरात आक्वाथ

1 hemidesmi concentratum स-  
केन्द्रित सारिवा-आक्वाथ

1 quassiae concentratum=concentrated infusion of quassia  
सकेन्द्रित सूत्रकृमिज-आक्वाथ

1 recens अभिनव आक्वाथ

1 rhei concentratum=concentrated infusion of rhubarb सकेन्द्रित  
चीनरेच आक्वाथ

1 rosae acidum पाटल अम्ल आक्वाथ

1 rosae acidum concentratum=  
concentrated acid infusion of  
roses सकेन्द्रित पाटल-अम्ल-आक्वाथ

1 scopari concentratum=concentrated infusion of scoparium  
सकेन्द्रित समार्जनी-आक्वाथ

1 senegae concentratum=concentrated infusion of senega सकेन्द्रित  
क्लोम्यमूल आक्वाथ

1 sennae concentratum=concentrated infusion of senna सकेन्द्रित  
रगलता-आक्वाथ

1 serpentariae concentratum=  
concentrated infusion of serpen-  
tary सकेन्द्रित अहिमूल-आक्वाथ

1 uvae ursi concentratum=concentrated infusion of bearberry  
सकेन्द्रित ऋक्षवदर-आक्वाथ

in future भविष्य में, आगे

in futuro (in the future) भावी (as in  
gift in futuro)

Inga *Bot.* कुण्डली-प्रजाति

I dulcis मधु-कुण्डली (Hindi जगली जलेबी,  
from the shape of the pod)

in gear *Automobile* दन्तादन्ति

Ingen-Hausz's experiment (for com-  
parison of conductivities) सवाहिता-  
तुलना-सपरीक्षा

ingenious *adj.* (possessed of the facul-  
ty of invention) उपज्ञावी (इन्) (उपज्ञा  
'invention' from पाणिनि *Cf.* मेधावी,  
मायावी), प्रतिभासपन्न

ingenious invention चतुरोपज्ञा

ingenue (a colour, yellow green पीतहरि  
in hue, of low अव saturation and  
high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीतहरि

ingenuity उपज्ञाविता, प्रतिभा *f*

ingest *vb* (take in for digestion) अन्त-  
ग्रहण

ingestion अन्तग्रहण *n*

in good faith *Law* (IPC) 1 सद्भाव  
से, सद्भावना से, सद्हृदय से  
2 अप्रमाद से

in good health स्वस्थ

in good order सुव्यवस्थित

in good order and condition सुक्रम  
और सुदशा में

in good repairs सु-अवस्था में

in good time समय रहते, समय पर

ingot *Mach* 1 *n* पिण्डक *n*

2 *vb* (to turn into ingots) पिण्डक-  
करण, पिण्डक बनाना

ingot iron=decarbonized iron व्याग-  
रित अयस्

ingot mould तूलिका *f*

ingrain (carpet) (carpet dyed in the  
grain, or before manufacture) रञ्जित-  
सूत्र (grain=yarn)

ingrain *vb* 1 (dye with grain=ker-  
mes) कृमिज-रञ्जन

2 (to dye before manufacture) सूत्र-  
रञ्जन (grain=yarn)

ingrain *adj* 1 (dyed with grain=  
kermes) कृमिज-रञ्जित

2 (dyed in the fibre or yarn before

being woven) सूत्ररन्जित (grain = yarn)  
 ingrain black Col Ind सूत्र रंग  
 ingrain colours (for dying yarns before manufacture, grain = yarn) सूत्र रञ्जक, सूत्र-रंग  
 ingrain dye सूत्र रञ्जक  
 ingratiate oneself *vb* (to win one's way into favour) अनुग्रहभाजन होना  
 in (the) greatest अधिकाधिक  
 ingredient (member of a compound) = component संयोगात् *n* = सघटक *n*  
 ingress *n* 1 (entrance) प्रवेश *n*  
 2 (right of entrance) प्रवेशाधिकार *m*  
 3 (a way of entrance) प्रवेशमार्ग *m*  
 4 Phys अन्तर्गमन *n*  
 5 Astron प्रवेश *m* (sea admission)  
 ingress *vb* (to go in) प्रवेश करना  
 ingress and egress प्रवेश और निर्गम  
 ingression (Germ. *Eintritt*) Plant Pathol अन्तर्गमन *n* (निर्गम + या + going), प्रवेश *m* (entry)  
 in gross Law 1 (belonging to a person and not attached to land) व्यक्तिवद्, अभूमिवद्  
 2 (in a state of independent existence said of rights) अनुपायवद्  
 appendant उपायवद्  
 in groups (Fr. *par groupes*, Germ. *gruppenweise*) समूहों में  
 ingrowing toe nail अन्तर्गर्धी पादनाख  
 ingrowth 1 अन्तर्गृही *f*  
 2 Bot अन्तर्गर्ध *m*  
 inguinal Anat (pertaining to the groin) वक्षन-  
 inguinal canal Anat वक्षन कुल्या  
 inguinal hernia अन्तर्गृही *f*  
 inguinal ligament वक्षन स्नायु  
 inguinal region वक्षन प्रदेश  
 inguino scrotal वक्षन मुष्क  
 inguino scrotal hernia वक्षन मुष्क धर्म  
 inhibit *vb* सन्निवास करना, बसाना  
 reside निवास करना  
 inhabitable *adj* सन्निवासयोग्य, उसने योग्य  
 inhabitant सन्निवासी (इन्) *m*  
 resident निवासी  
 inhabited *adj* सन्निवसित, उसा हुआ  
 inhabited dwelling house सन्निवसित गृह  
 inhabited room सन्निवसित कोष्ठ  
 inhalant siphon Zool अन्तर्वाही निनाल  
 inhalation निश्वास, द्वास *m*  
 inhale *vb* निश्वासन, द्वासन  
 inhaled *adj* निश्वासित, द्वासित

inhaler (in apparatus) श्वासित्र *n*  
 in hand हस्तगत  
 inharmonic overtones Phys असा-  
 निक उपरितान  
 inherent *adj* अन्तर्निहित, अन्तर्भूत, सहज, स्वाभाविक, मारभूत, अविशेष्य (acc. congenital)  
 inherent capabilities अन्तर्निहित क्षमता  
 inherent moisture अन्तर्निहित आर्द्रता  
 inherent moisture content अन्तर्निहित आर्द्रता मात्रा  
 inherent powers अन्तर्निहित शक्तियाँ  
 inherent powers of high court उच्च-  
 न्यायालय की अन्तर्निहित शक्तियाँ  
 inherent right Law अन्तर्निहित अधिकार  
 inherit *vb* दाय पाना  
 inheritable blood Law (relationship by blood capable of transmitting an inheritance) दायघना *f* (incent word), दायार्ह सम्बन्ध *m*  
 inheritance 1 Law दाय *m* (Conc.)  
 Dist. *lc* *cc* रिषय  
 2 Biol विरागति *f*, विरागमन *n*  
 inheritance certificate दाय प्रमाणपत्र  
 inheritance of parental characters पैतृक लक्षणों की आगति  
 inheritance of stem form Forestry स्तम्भाकृति की विरागति  
 inheritance tax Law दाय कर  
 inherited *adj* 1 Law विरागत  
 hereditary विरागत  
 2 Biol विषय, विरागत  
 inherited character विषय गुण  
 inhibit *vb* निरोधन, निरोध करना  
 inhabitable *adj* निरोध्य  
 inhibiting biotic factors Forestry निरोधी जैव कारक  
 inhibiting factor निरोधी कारक  
 inhibition 1 निरोध *m*, निरोधन *n*  
 2 Law (a writ to forbid a judge from further proceeding in a cause pending before him, being in the nature of a prohibition—*lyar p 592*) निरोधलेख *m*  
 inhibitive = inhibitory  
 inhibitor Zool निरोधक *m*  
 inhibitory = inhibitive *adj* निरोधी (इन्)  
 inhibitory stimulus Zool निरोधना *f*  
 in his absence उसकी अनुपस्थिति में  
 in his discretion स्वविवेक से (Const.), स्वविवेक से  
 in his own handwriting अपने हस्तलेख

म, अपने हाथ से  
 in his own person स्वयं  
 in his own right अपने वैयक्तिक अधिकार में  
 in his view उसकी दृष्टि में  
 inhospitable *adj* 1 अनातिथ्य, आतिथ्य-  
 विमुख  
 2 अवासन्य, अनरण (affording no shelter)  
 inhuman *adj* अमानुषिक, अमानुषीय  
 inhuman treatment अमानुषिक व्यवहार  
 inhuman treatment endangering life जीवन की संकट में डालने वाला अमानुषिक व्यवहार  
 in herds or groups समूहों में, झुण्डों में  
 Imbric Zool (= points of dolphin like cuticulae) दिशुनिमि प्रजाति (द्वि-मुतार dolphin)  
 -mic Chem. द्विक (190—100, 100 द्विक which is, also 100 10 100)  
 Induciae कुकुम्-कुल *n*  
 Inndar Zool दिशुनिमि-प्रजाति  
 inimical *adj* (unfriendly, hostile) वैर-पूर्ण, शत्रुतापूर्ण  
 malicious दुर्भावनापूर्ण, दुर्भावनाकृत  
 inimical influences प्रतिकूल प्रभाव  
 in immediate neighbourhood पास पड़ोस *fr*  
 in infinitum 1 (to infinity) यादृक्, अनन्त तक  
 2 (without limit) अनन्त  
 in initio (in the beginning) प्रारम्भ में  
 in intermediate stages बीच में  
 in international form अन्ताराष्ट्रिय रूप में  
 Innomi Zool (Innomi fishes) दीपमीन-  
 गण *n*  
 iniquitous *adj* (characterized by iniquity, wicked) असाध्यपूर्ण, अन्याय्य, अन्यायपूर्ण  
 iniquity 1 Law असाध्य *n* (equity लान्)  
 2 (injustice) अन्याय *m*  
 in it illes तिर्यगक्षरों में, तिरछे अक्षरों में  
 initial *adj* प्रारम्भिक, आदि-, आद्य, आदिम  
 initial *n* 1 (the initial letters of an individual's name and surname) प्रथमाक्षर *n*  
 2 Bot आद्यक *n*  
 initial *vb* (to put in initial or initials to) प्रथमाक्षर करना  
 initial acceleration आदि-त्वरण  
 initial account प्रारम्भिक लेखा  
 initial carrier प्रारम्भिक वाहक  
 initial cell Bot आदि-कोश

initial development आद्य विकास, प्रारम्भिक विकास  
 initial documents प्राथमिक लेख्य  
 initial entry (into India) प्रारम्भिक प्रवेश (Of first entry प्रथम प्रवेग)  
 initial equipment प्रारम्भिक सज्जा  
 initial fees प्रारम्भिक शुल्क  
 initialled *adj* प्रथमाक्षरित  
 initialled and dated प्रथमाक्षरित और दिनांकित  
 initial light conditions *Forestry* प्रारम्भिक प्रकाशावस्था  
 initial line *Math* आदि रेखा  
 initial meristem *Bot* आदि प्रविभाजी  
 initial number प्रारम्भिक संख्या  
 initial par value प्रारम्भिक सममूल्य  
 initial pay प्रारम्भिक वेतन  
 initial period प्रारम्भिक काल, प्रारम्भिक अवधि  
 initial position *Math* आदि-स्थिति  
 initial pulse *Radon* आदि स्पन्द  
 initial repeat stage प्रारम्भिक पुनरावृत्ति-प्रक्रम  
 initial rubber stamp प्रथमाक्षर घृषि-मुद्रा  
 initials प्रथमाक्षर *n*  
 initials of clerk concerned सबद्ध लिपिक के प्रथमाक्षर  
 initial spacing *Forestry* प्रारम्भिक अन्तरण  
 initials rubber stamp प्रथमाक्षर घृषि-मुद्रा, प्रथमाक्षर मुद्रा  
 initial temperature *Phys* आदिम ताप  
 initial time *Phys* आदिम काल  
 initial velocity प्रारम्भिक प्रवेग  
 initial volume प्रारम्भिक परिमाण  
 initiate *vb* 1 उपक्रमण करना (Const), सूत्रपात करना  
 2 दीक्षा देना  
 initiate legislation विधान का उपक्रमण (सूत्रपात) करना  
 initiation उपक्रमण *n*, सूत्रपात *m* (see inauguration)  
 initiation of legislation विधान का उपक्रमण (सूत्रपात)  
 initiative *adj* (preliminary, introductory) आरम्भिक  
 initiative *n* 1 (an introductory step or movement) सूत्रपात *m*, उपक्रमण *n*  
 2 (energy or aptitude displayed in the initiation of action) प्ररुचि *f*, प्रत्युत्क्रम *m*  
 3 *Pol Sci* a (right or power to introduce a new measure or course

of action) प्रारम्भणाधिकार *m*  
 b (procedure or device by which legislation may be introduced or enacted directly by the people) जनोपक्रम *m*  
 plebiscite जनमत  
 referendum जननिर्देश  
 direct initiative *Pol Sci* प्रत्यक्ष जनोपक्रम  
 indirect initiative *Pol Sci* अप्रत्यक्ष जनोपक्रम  
 initiative and building up of character प्रत्युत्क्रम और चरित्र निर्माण  
 inject *vb* अन्तःक्षेपण, सूई लगाना  
 injectable form *Pharm* अन्तःक्षेप्य रूप  
 injectio apomorphinae hypodermica अधश्चर्मान्तःक्षेप्य आ प्रमीली  
 injectio cocainae अन्तःक्षेप्य प्राचेतनी,  
 injectio morphinae hypodermica अधश्चर्मान्तःक्षेप्य प्रमीली  
 injection 1 अन्तःक्षेप *m*, सूई लगाना  
 2 (enema) वस्तिकर्म *n*  
 injection syringe अन्तःक्षेप-उद्धारिका  
 injectio strychninae hypodermica अधश्चर्मान्तःक्षेप्य त्रिपित्तन्दुकी  
 injector 1 *Med* अन्तःक्षेपक *m*  
 2 *Steam Engine* अन्तर्वापक *m*, अन्दर डालने वाला  
 injector cone *Rly* अन्तर्वापक शकु  
 injudicious zeal विवेकहीन उत्साह  
 injunction *Law* (an equitable writ or process, granted by a court of equity, whereby a party is required to do or to refrain from doing certain acts, according to the exigency of the writ or process) आज्ञा, निषेधाज्ञा *f*  
 interim injunction अन्तःकालीन आज्ञा, अन्तःकालीन निषेधाज्ञा  
 mandatory injunction अधिदेशक आज्ञा  
 perpetual injunction शाश्वत निषेधाज्ञा (आज्ञा)  
 preliminary injunction प्रारम्भिक आज्ञा  
 interlocutory injunction अन्तर्वादीय निषेधाज्ञा  
 preventive injunction निवारक आज्ञा  
 restraining injunction अवरोधक आज्ञा  
 injunction order निषेधाज्ञा  
 injunction pendente lite (a temporary injunction to operate pending a hearing on the merits, or until

the final decree is rendered) वाद-कालीन आज्ञा  
 injure *Roman Law* (lit 'in law', i.e. in court) न्यायालय में  
 injure *vb* क्षति पहुचाना, हानि पहुचाना  
 injuria (Lat) (a tortious act) अपकृति *f*  
 injurious *adj* क्षतिकर, हानिकर (Const)  
 injurious constituent हानिकर सघटक  
 injurious effects हानिकर प्रभाव  
 injuriously क्षतिकर रूप से, हानिकर रूप से  
 injurious to health स्वास्थ्य के लिए हानिकर  
 injurious trade *Hygiene* हानिकर व्यापार  
 injury 1 चोट  
 2 (damage or hurt done to or suffered by a person or thing) क्षति *f* (Const)  
 3 *Law* (an actionable wrong) अपकृति *f* (when it is a tortious act)  
 damage 1 (loss due to injury) हानि  
 2 [ *pl* ] (the estimated reparation in money for detriment or injury sustained, compensation or satisfaction imposed by law for a wrong or injury caused by violation of a legal right) हानिपूर्ति  
 loss अलाभ, हानि  
 hurt उपघात, चोट  
 indemnity क्षतिपूर्ति (Const)  
 harm अपकार  
 compensation प्रतिकर (Const)  
 wound क्षत, घाव  
 mischief कुचेष्टा  
 injury report *Med* उपघात प्रतिवेदन  
 injury to property *Law* संपत्ति क्षति  
 injury without damage हानि बिना अपकृति  
 Of damage without injury अपकृति बिना हानि  
 injustice अन्याय *m* (Const)  
 injury अपकृति  
 wrong अपकृत्य (Const)  
 ink *n* मसी *f*  
 ink *vb* मसीयन, मसी लगाना, मसीलेखन  
 ink and pencil eraser मसी तथा अकनी धर्पक  
 ink bag *Zool* (of a cuttle-fish) मसी-आशय  
 ink berry (*Ooculus hirsutus*) वन-तिक्तिका *f* (B, N)  
 ink black 1 *Col Ind* मसी काल  
 2 (a colour, reddish-blue नीलावर्त in hue, of low अव saturation and very

low वि brilliance) व्यपनीलारक्त  
 ink blue *Col Ind* मसी नील  
 ink brush मसी-कूच  
 inker मसीयक *m*  
 ink gland *Zool* मसी ग्रन्थि  
 ink in *Surv* मसी पूरण, मसी भरना  
 in kind उस्तु रूप में  
 inking *Accounting* मसीलेखन *n*  
 ink line *Surv* मसी रेखा  
 inkman मसी पुरुष *m*  
 in knee = knock-knee  
 ink over मसी चडाना  
 ink pad मसी तल्प  
 ink-pot मसी पात्र  
 ink-pot stand मसीपात्र स्थान  
 ink powder मसी क्षोद  
 ink sac *Zool* मसी-स्यून  
 ink spreader frame मसी प्रसारक मधार  
 ink-stand मसी-स्थान  
 ink-well मसी-कूप  
 inky night अञ्जन-तमिस्रा *f* (of वपतीगान्जन नभ)  
 inland *adj* खचित  
 inland with ivory हस्तिदन्त-खचित  
 inland *adj* 1 देशाभ्यन्तर, अन्तर्देशीय  
 (Const), देशस्थ  
 2 स्वदेश, स्वदेशीय  
 3 *Geog* अन्त स्थल  
 inland *n* 1 स्वदेश *m*, (the interior part of a country) देशाभ्यन्तर *n*  
 2 *Geog* अन्त स्थल *n*  
 inland and marine fisheries course देशाभ्यन्तर तथा समुद्र मात्सिकी पाठचर्या  
 inland basin *Geog* अन्त स्थल पानी  
 inland bill स्वदेश विपत्र  
 inland bill of exchange स्वदेश विनिमय-पत्र  
 inland fisheries देशाभ्यन्तर मात्सिकी  
 inland fisheries training scheme देशाभ्यन्तर मात्सिकी प्रशिक्षण योजना  
 inland instrument स्वदेश-सलेख  
 inland lake *Geog* अन्त स्थल कासार  
 inland letter देशाभ्यन्तर पत्र  
 inland marketing देशाभ्यन्तर विपणन  
 inland money order देशाभ्यन्तर धन-प्रेष  
 inland navigation देशाभ्यन्तर नौपरिवहन  
 inland post देशाभ्यन्तर प्रेष, देशाभ्यन्तर डाक  
 inland postal article देशाभ्यन्तर प्रेष-वस्तु  
 inland raw cotton trade देशाभ्यन्तर कपास का व्यापार

inland revenue देशाभ्यन्तर आगम  
 inland smuggler देशाभ्यन्तर चौर्यपणिता  
 inland steamer company देशाभ्यन्तर-वाष्पनौका-समन्वय  
 inland trade देशाभ्यन्तर व्यापार  
 inland waters *Law* देशाभ्यन्तर जल  
 inland water transport देशाभ्यन्तर जल-परिवहन  
 inland waterways देशाभ्यन्तर जलपथ  
 in law (implied by law) विधिगत, विध्य-सुसार  
 in (the) least न्यूनान्यून, ऊनादून  
 inlet प्रवेश *m*  
 inlet for ventilation *Hygiene* सनातन-प्रवेश  
 inlet hole *Automobile* प्रवेश चिन्न  
 inlet valve *Automobile* प्रवेश-कपाट  
 inlier *Geog* अन्त शायी ( *इन्* ) *m*  
 outlier बहिः शायी ( *इन्* )  
 in lieu of स्थाने, के स्थान में  
 in lieu thereof उसके स्थान में  
 in like manner समान रीति से, समान ढंग से, उसी रीति में  
 in like manner and on like grounds as उसी रीति और उन्हीं कारणों से  
 in limine (at the beginning) आरम्भ में  
 in litem *Law* (in or during the litigation) वादकाल में (see interlocutory)  
 in loco (in the place, in the proper or natural place) स्थान में  
 in loco parentis (in the place of a parent) माता-पिता के स्थान में  
 in loose condition खुला, असंवेष्टित  
 in lump पिण्ड में  
 in lump sum पिण्ड-राशि में  
 inmate *n* सहवासी, सजासी, रहने वाला  
 inmates of a prison कारागारी  
 in matters of के विषय में  
 in matters of detail विस्तर विषयों में  
 in medio (in the middle) मध्य में  
 in memorium (in memory of) स्मृति में  
 in milk *adj* (as, a cow) दुग्धिनी  
 in miniature लघु रूप में  
 in motion गतिमान्  
 inn पान्थशाला *f* (Const) (see boarding house)  
 innate *adj* 1 अन्तरज, सहज  
 2 प्राकृत  
 3 *Bot* आधारलन (see congenital)  
 innavigability अनाव्यता *f*  
 innavigable *adj* अनाव्य  
 inner *adj* आन्तर  
 inner bark आन्तर बल्क, अन्दर की छाल

inner buccal group *Zool* आन्तर मुख-समूह  
 inner capillary water आन्तर केशाल-जल  
 inner cave region *Zool* आन्तर कुभा-प्रदेश  
 inner cell *Bot* आन्तर कोशा  
 inner cell-mass *Zool* आन्तर कोशा-पुञ्ज  
 inner column *Com* आन्तर स्तम्भ  
 inner core आन्तरक *m*, गाभा  
 inner cortex आन्तर बाह्यक  
 inner dirt अन्तर्मल  
 inner end (of a scale) आन्तर अन्त  
 inner fleshy layer *Bot* आन्तर मांसल स्तर  
 inner flower आन्तर पुष्प  
 inner fly sheet आन्तर निरक पत्र  
 inner follicle cells *Zool* आन्तर स्यूनिका-कोशा  
 inner lamella *Bot* आन्तर स्तर  
 inner limiting membrane *Zool* आन्तर सीमा-कला  
 inner lining अन्तरास्तर  
 inner molecular layer *Zool* आन्तर जालिका-स्तर  
 innermost *adj* आन्तरतम  
 innermost bracket *Math* आन्तरतम अभिवार  
 innermost layer आन्तरतम स्तर  
 inner side आन्तर पार्श्व, भीतरी ओर  
 inner speech *Psychol* अन्तर्भाषा  
 inner vascular supply *Bot* आन्तर वाहि-प्रदाय  
 innervate *ib* *Zool* चेताप्रदान  
 innervation चेता प्रदान *n*  
 inner wishes आन्तरिक इच्छा  
 innings 1 (lands recovered from the sea) समुद्राधि, समुद्राप्त भूमि *f*  
 2 पर्याय *m*  
 inn-keeper पान्थशालिक, पान्थशालापाल *m* (Const)  
 innocence 1 (state or quality of being innocent) निर्दोषिता *f*  
 2 (freedom from guilt) निर्दोष *m*  
 3 (guilelessness, plainness bordering on silliness) अकपटता *f*, सारल्य *n*  
 innocent *adj* निर्दोष, अकपट, सरल, अना-गम  
 innocent agent *Law* निर्दोष अभिकर्ता  
 innocent party *Law* (a party who has no notice of a fact tainting a litiga-  
 ted transaction with illegality) अ-  
 कपट पक्ष, अनवबुद्ध पक्ष  
 innocent possession *Law* अकपट धारण  
 innocent purchaser अकपट क्रेता

innocent shipper (shippers ignorant of the fact that the vessel was unseaworthy—Aiyar p 596) अनवबुद्ध पोत-वणिक

innocent woman सच्चरित्रा, सती f

innocuous adj अहानिकर

Inn of Court न्याय विहार m

innominate n Anat नितम्बास्थि n

innominate artery Anat अधोश्रीव-रोहिणी

innominate bone=hipbone नितम्बास्थि

innominate vein अधोश्रीव नीला

innominatum=innominate bone नित-

म्बास्थि n

innominatus Bot Tax अनामिक

innovation नवप्रवर्तन n

inns of Chancery (certain houses or groups of buildings in London now occupied chiefly by attorneys, solicitors etc, also the societies which occupied them) वादजीवि-गृह n, वाद-जीवि-संस्था f

innuendo इंगित n, छेकोक्ति f

inoculable adj Med अन्त क्राम्य

inoculant=inoculum (substance used in inoculation) अन्त क्राम-द्रव्य n, अन्त-क्राम m

inoculate vb (Germ *einimpfen*) अन्त-क्रामण, टीका लगाना

inoculated adj अन्त क्रामित

inoculated tube अन्त क्रामित नाल

Inoculating Officer अन्त क्रामण अधिकारी, टीका-अधिकारी

inoculating staff अन्त क्रामण कर्मचारी, टीका लगाने वाले कर्मचारी

inoculation Med 1 (Germ *einimpfung*) अन्त क्रामण n, टीका लगाना

2 Chem, Metal अन्त क्रामण n

inoculation certificate book अन्त-क्रामण-प्रमाणपत्र-पुस्तक

inoculation syringe अन्त क्रामण-उद्धारिका

inoculation table अन्त क्रामण पटल

inoculation work अन्त क्रामण-कार्य

inoculator अन्त क्रामक m

inoculum अन्त क्राम m

Inocybe maritima (coloured spores are the chief characteristic) सासुद्ध वणिबीजाणु

in official capacity अधिकारी रूप में

inofficious adj 1 (in different to obligation or duty) कर्तव्योदासीन, कर्तव्यपरदुःख

2 (void of office or function, inoperative) अप्रवृत्त

inofficious testament = inofficious will

inofficious will Law उल्लेखी इच्छापत्र

-inol Chem -इव m

-inone Chem इया f

in one's bad books किसी पर अवकृपा होना (अवकृपा from Marathi), कृपा न होना

in one's good books की कृपा होना, का कृपापात्र होना

in open court न्यायालय के खुले अधिवेशन में, खुले न्यायालय में

inoperable limit अकार्य-सीमा

in operation प्रवर्तन में

inoperative adj अप्रवृत्त (Const), अप्रवर्ती (इन्), प्रवर्तनशून्य

to be inoperative प्रवर्तन शून्य होना

in opposite order Phys विपरीत क्रम में (triangle law)

in opposition Phys विद्युति में

in order 1 यथाक्रम, क्रम में, क्रम से

2 व्यवस्थित, व्यवस्थित रूप में

in good order सुव्यवस्थित

in order of merit योग्यता-क्रम में, योग्यता-नुसार

in order of priority पूर्वता-क्रम में

in orders Eccl (ordained) उपसपन्न

in order to के लिए, जैसे कि

in order to secure प्राप्त करने के लिए (Const)

in order to avoid delay जैसे कि विलम्ब न हो

in order to ensure सुनिश्चित करने के लिए

in ordinary course सामान्य क्रम में

in ordinary times सामान्य काल में

inordinate adj क्रमशून्य

intemperate असयत

irregular अनियमित, अनियमी

disorderly अव्यवस्थित

inorganic adj Chem अप्राकारिक

inorganic chemistry अप्राकार-रसायन n, अप्राकारिकी f

inorganic components (of soil) अप्राकारिक संघटक

inorganic compound Chem अप्राकारिक संयोग

inorganic drug अप्राकारिक भेषज

inorganic food substances अप्राकारिक अन्न-द्रव्य

inorganic manure अप्राकारिक खाद

inorganic poison अप्राकारिक विष

inorganic salts Chem अप्राकारिक लवण,

अप्राकार-लवण

inorganic substance अप्राकारिक पदार्थ

inosinic or inosic acid पेशियिक अम्ल

inosite=inositol

inositol Chem (Gk *inos* 'muscle' पेशी +

-ite इत + ol व The meso variety

is found in certain animal tissues

and fluids especially in muscles

Called also *muscle sugar* from its

sweet taste) पेशितव m

inositol-hexaphosphoric पेशितव षट्-भारिक

in other respects अन्य बातों में (Const)

taken in pairs Math द्विश

in parallel Chem समानुवच

in pari causa (in a similar case, under like conditions) सम दशा में, सम स्थिति में

in pari delicto (in equal fault) सम-

दोष में, समत्रुति में

in pari materia (in an analogous case or position) सम दशा अथवा स्थिति में

in partial modification of में आंशिक परिवर्तन करते हुए

in particular विशेषत, विशेषतया (both

in Const), विशेषरूपेण

inpatient अन्तर्वासो रोगी, अन्त-रोगी

in pendente (in suspense) निलम्बित

in perpetuity शाश्वत, शाश्वत काल पर्यन्त

in person व्यक्तिशः, स्वयं

in personam Law व्यक्तिबन्धक

in perspective Engin नेत्रदृशात्मक

in place=in situ

in place of के स्थान में, स्थाने

in plain language स्पष्ट वाक्यों में

in posse (probably) संभवत (see in esse)

in practice व्यवहार में, व्यवहारत

in principle सिद्धान्तत

in print मुद्रित, छपा हुआ

in print or in manuscript छपा हुआ

अथवा हाथ से लिखा हुआ

in professional capacity व्यवसायिक रूप में

in progress क्रियमाण, चालू, प्रवर्तमान, प्रगामी (इन्)

in promptu (in readiness, at hand) सत्वर

in proper order उचित क्रम में

in proportion of के अनुपात से

in proportion to अनुपातत, के अनुपात में

in provisionally substantive capacity

Admin अस्थायितया मौलिक रूप में

in pursuance of के अनुसरण में, का अनुसरण करते हुए, -अनुसार  
 in accordance with के अनुसार  
 in pursuance of a resolution सकारणानुसार  
 in pursuance of the permission granted दी अनुज्ञा का अनुसरण करते हुए  
 in put *Phys* आ दा *f*  
 input is equal to output प्रदा आदा के सम होती है, आदा प्रदे सम  
 inquest *Law* (I P C) मरणान्वेषण, अन्वेषण *n* (see murder)  
 in question प्रश्नास्पद (Const), प्रस्तुत, उक्त  
 area in question प्रश्नास्पद क्षेत्र (Const)  
 inquest of lunacy उन्मादान्वेषण  
 inquest report *Law* मरणान्वेषण प्रतिवेदन  
 inquest room मरणान्वेषण कोष्ठ  
 inquire = enquire  
 inquiry = enquiry  
 inquisition (a judicial or official inquiry or examination before a jury) सप्रश्न *f* (see enquiry)  
 inquisitorial *adj* अतिप्रश्नाशील  
 in re (in the matter) विषय में, सम्बन्ध में  
 in recognition of के हेतु  
 in regard to के बारे में (Const)  
 in regular order नियमित क्रम से  
 in relation to के सम्बन्ध में (Const)  
 in rem 1 रश्मिस्वत्त्व  
 2 (of actions or proceedings binding all persons) सर्ववन्धक  
 in replacement of के स्थान पर  
 in-report *Rly* (reception report) आगमन सूचना  
 in representative capacity प्रतिनिधि के रूप में  
 in respect of के लिए, के हेतु, के बारे में, के विषय में (payable in respect of land भूमि के लिए देय)  
 inroad अभिद्रव *m* (see aggression)  
 inrolled *adj* अन्तर्दलित  
 in rotation पर्यायेण  
 in safe custody सुरक्षित  
 insane *adj* विक्षिप्त  
 Dist lunatic उन्मत्त  
 insane delusion विक्षिप्त भ्रम  
 insane passenger विक्षिप्त यात्री  
 insane patient विक्षिप्त व्यक्ति  
 insaniary *adj* अनारोग्यकारी, अस्वास्थ्यकारी (-इन्), अस्वच्छ

insanitary area अस्वच्छ क्षेत्र  
 insanitary building अस्वच्छ भवन  
 insanity विक्षिप्ति *f*  
 Dist lunacy उन्माद (Const)  
 insatiable want *Econ* अनृप्य अभीच्छा  
 in satisfaction of claims अध्ययन चुकाने के लिए  
 inscribable *adj* *Geom* अन्तर्लेख्य  
 inscribe *vb* *Geom* अन्तर्लेखन  
 inscribed *adj* *Geom* अन्तर्लिखित  
 inscribed security *Com* अन्तर्लिखित प्रतिभूति  
 inscribed stock *Com* अन्तर्लिखित स्कन्ध  
 inscribed stock certificate अन्तर्लिखित स्कन्ध-प्रमाणपत्र  
 inscription 1 अन्तर्लेखन *n*, अन्तर्लेख *m*  
 2 लेख *m*  
 3 पुरालेख *m* (record अभिलेख)  
 stone inscription पाषाणलेख  
 copperplate ताम्रपत्र  
 copperplate inscription ताम्र-लेख  
 rock inscription शिलालेख  
 4 Finance अन्तर्लेखन *n*  
 5 Pharm (that part of a prescription which contains the names and quantities of the drugs to be compounded) भेषजनिर्देश *m*  
 inscriptions or devices (on coins) लेख अथवा चित्रण  
 insect कीट *m*, कीड़ा  
 worm कृमि  
 Insecta *Zool* कीटा *m pl*  
 insectarium कीटालय *m*  
 insectary = insectarium  
 insect attack कीटाक्रमण  
 insect borer छिद्रक कीट  
 insect borne *adj* कीट-भृत  
 insect castings कीड़े की क्षिप्ति, कीट-क्षिप्ति  
 insect collector कीट सग्रहकर्ता  
 insect damage कीड़ा से हानि, कीटोपघात  
 insect damaged grains कीटोपहत धान्य  
 insect epidemics व्यापक कीटरोग  
 insect flowers = pyrethrum flower  
 Pharm (pyrethrum flower in powder is used to keep away insects) कीटपुष्प *n*  
 insecticidal measure कीटनाशक उपाय  
 insecticide कीटनाशक, कीटघ्न *m*  
 insect infected seeds कीटग्रस्त बीज  
 insect infestation कीट पर्याक्रमण  
 insection 1 (cutting in) अन्तर्भेदन *n*  
 2 (incision) भेदन *n*

Insectivora (order) कीटभक्षि-गण *m*  
 (insect कीट + Lat voro 'to devour' ✓ भक्ष्)  
 Insectivora vera (suborder) कीटभक्षि-अनुगण *m*  
 insectivorous *adj* कीट-भक्षी, कीटाश, कीड़े खाने वाला  
 insectivorous plant कीटभक्षी पौधा, कीट-भक्षी पादप  
 insect larva कीट डिम्ब  
 insect outbreak कीटाक्रमण  
 insect paste कीट लेपी  
 insect pest विनाशी कीट  
 insect physiologist कीट वैदिकीविज्ञ  
 insect physiology कीट-वैदिकी  
 insect-pollinated *adj* *Bot* कीट-परागित  
 insect powder कीट क्षोट  
 insect product कीट-पदार्थ  
 insect-proof *adj* कीटाप्रवेश  
 insect trench (Fr fosse d'arrêt pour chenilles, Germ Fanggraben) कीट-खाति, कीड़े रोकने की नाली  
 insect vector प्रसारक कीट  
 insecure अटढ़, कच्चा, असुरक्षित  
 insecurely packed अटढ़तया सवेष्टित  
 insecure soldering कच्चा टाका  
 insecurity 1 असुरक्षा *f*  
 2 (as, of cultivation) सशकता *f*  
 insemination रेतोधान *n*  
 insensibility असवेद्यता *f*  
 insensible *adj* 1 असवेद्य  
 2 (not endowed with consciousness) जड़  
 3 (incapable of being perceived by the senses or perceptible only with difficulty, imperceptible) अतीन्द्रिय, अलक्ष्य  
 4 (not intelligible, meaningless) अर्थशून्य, अर्थहीन  
 insensitive *adj* अहृष, अनुभूतिहीन, सवेदना-शून्य  
 inseparability अवियोज्यता, अभिन्नता *f*  
 inseparable *adj* अवियोज्य, अभिन्न  
 inseparable accident *Logic* अवियोज्य उपलक्षण  
 inseparable association *Psychol* अभिन्न साहचर्य  
 inseparably linked नित्य सबद्ध  
 in sequence लगातार  
 insequent *adj* *Phys Geog* अक्रमगामी  
 insequent drainage *Phys Geog* अक्रमगामी जलोत्सारण  
 insequent river *Phys Geog* अक्रम-

गामी नदी  
 in series मालाबद्ध  
 insert *vb* निवेशन, डालना, जोड़ देना, जोड़ना  
 inserted *adj* निविष्ट  
 insertion 1 निवेश *m*, निवेशन *n*, डालना, जोड़ना  
 2 *Bot* निवेशन *n*, निवेश *m*  
 3 (in vaccination) निवेशन *n*  
 insertion of a muscle *Ophthalmol* पेशी निवेश  
 insertion of balance *Com* अन्तर निवेश  
 insertion or deletion डालना अथवा निवालना  
 in session सत्रस्थ, सत्र में  
 in severalty *Law* (in or by sole, separate and exclusive dominion or ownership, in or of one's own right) अनन्याधिकृत  
 in sextuplicate छ प्रतियों में  
 inshore fisheries तटसमीप मात्स्यिकी  
 inside आन्तर, आभ्यन्तर, अन्दर का, भीतर का  
 inside address आभ्यन्तर पता  
 inside and outside भीतर और बाहर  
 inside caliper आन्तर व्यासमि  
 inside cylinder *Rly* आन्तर रम्भ, अन्तर-रम्भ  
 inside cylinder locomotive आन्तर-रम्भ-चलित्र, अन्तररम्भ-चलित्र  
 inside of a week (in less than a week) एक सप्ताह के भीतर  
 insidious *adj* (full of plots, watching for an opportunity to ensnare) अभिपाशक  
 treacherous विश्वासघातक  
 insight अन्तर्दृष्टि *f*  
 insignia (distinguishing marks of authority, office, or honour) अधिचिह्न  
 insignificant *adj* नगण्य  
 in similar circumstances समान परिस्थितियों में  
 insinuate *vb* उपक्षिप्त करना  
 insinuation 1 उपक्षेप, कटाक्ष *m*  
 2 (first production of a will for probate) प्रथमोपस्थापन *n*  
 insipid *adj* (without taste) स्वादहीन  
 insist *vb* आग्रह करना  
 insistence आग्रह *m*, आग्रहण *n*  
 insistent demand साग्रह माग  
 in situ = in place *Bot* (in its natural or original position or place) स्वस्थित्या, स्वस्थाने

insnare = ensnare  
 insobriety असयमता *f*  
 in so far as जहां तक, जितनी मात्रा तक, यावत्  
 in so far as they are inconsistent with the provisions of this part to the extent of such inconsistency be void उम मात्रा तक शून्य होंगे जिस तक कि वे इस भाग के उपबन्धों से असंगत हैं  
 insolate *vb* 1 (to place in sunlight) आतपस्थापन, धूप में रखना  
 2 (to expose to sun's rays for drying, ripening, etc) सूर्यशोषण, सूर्य-पक्वकरण  
 insulated chlorine आतपित नीरजा  
 insolation *Meteorol* 1 (received solar radiation) प्राप्त आतप *m*  
 2 (rate of delivery of all direct solar energy per unit of horizontal surface) सूर्यातिपन, आतपन *n*  
 insolence औद्धत्य *n*  
 insolent *adj* उद्धत, अपमानकारी (इन्) (see proud)  
 insoluble *adj* अविलेय  
 insoluble brown *Col Ind* अविलेय बभ्रु  
 insoluble deep blue *Col Ind* अत्रिलेय गह्र नील  
 insoluble garnet *Col Ind* अविलेय निरक्त  
 insoluble gold yellow *Col Ind* अविलेय स्वर्ण पीत  
 insoluble orange *Col Ind* अविलेय नारंग  
 insoluble orange yellow *Col Ind* अत्रिलेय नारंग पीत  
 insoluble particles *Bot* अविलेय लघु  
 insoluble ponceau *Col Ind* अविलेय अधिरक्तापीत  
 insoluble Prussian blue = Turnbull's blue अविलेय अयश्याम नील  
 insoluble red wood *Col Ind* अत्रिलेय रक्त काष्ठ  
 insoluble salt *Bot* अविलेय लवण  
 insoluble substance अविलेय पदार्थ  
 insoluble yellow ponceau *Col Ind* अविलेय काष्ठेयी अधिरक्तापीत  
 insoluble yellow *Col Ind* अत्रिलेय पीत  
 in solution विलयन-गत  
 insolvency शोधाक्षमता *f* (see bankruptcy)  
 Insolvency Act शोधाक्षमता-अधिनियम

insolvency and habitual indebtedness शोधाक्षमता और आभ्यासिक ऋण-ग्रस्तता  
 insolvency notice शोधाक्षमता सूचना  
 Insolvent Rules शोधाक्षमता-नियम  
 insolvent *Law* शोधाक्षम (see bankrupt)  
 insolvent circumstances शोधाक्षम की परिस्थितिया  
 insolvent corporation शोधाक्षम निगम  
 insolvent debtor शोधाक्षम ऋणी  
 insolvent law शोधाक्षमता-विधि  
 insolvent partnership शोधाक्षम भागिता  
 insolvent trader शोधाक्षम व्यापारी  
 in some respects कुछ दूर तक, कुछ बातों (अंशों) में  
 insomnia अनिद्रा *f*  
 in special cases विशेष स्थितियों में  
 in specie 1 (in kind) वस्तु रूप में  
 2 (in coin) मुद्रा में  
 inspect *vb* निरीक्षण करना  
 inspectability निरीक्ष्यता *f*  
 inspectable *adj* निरीक्ष्य  
 inspected *adj* निरीक्षित  
 inspect in detail विस्तार से निरीक्षण करना  
 inspecting agent निरीक्षण अभिकर्ता  
 Inspecting Assistant Commissioner of Income-Tax निरीक्षक सहायक आयकर-आयुक्त  
 inspecting engineer निरीक्षक अभियन्ता  
 Inspecting Medical Officer निरीक्षक वैद्यकीय अधिकारी  
 inspecting officer निरीक्षक अधिकारी  
 inspection निरीक्षण *n*  
 supervision पर्यवेक्षण  
 superintendence अधीक्षण  
 oversight (watchful care) अत्रिदर्शन (see enquiry)  
 inspectional *adj* निरीक्षण-  
 inspection and audit निरीक्षण और लेखापरीक्षा  
 inspection and survey निरीक्षण और आपरीक्षण  
 inspection and touring निरीक्षण और पर्यटन  
 inspection book निरीक्षण पुस्तक  
 inspection book of criminal cases दण्डाभियोग निरीक्षण पुस्तक  
 inspection bungalow निरीक्षण बंगला, निरीक्षण-गृह  
 inspection catechism निरीक्षण प्रश्नोत्तरी  
 inspection certificate निरीक्षण प्रमाण-पत्र

inspection chamber निरीक्षण वेडम  
 inspection charges निरीक्षण प्रभार  
 inspection facilities निरीक्षण-सुविधाएँ  
 inspection fee निरीक्षण-शुल्क  
 inspection form निरीक्षण प्रपत्र  
 inspection law निरीक्षण-विधि  
 inspection managements निरीक्षण-प्रबन्ध  
 inspection memoranda निरीक्षा ज्ञापन  
 inspection note निरीक्षा टिप्पण  
 inspection note book निरीक्षा टिप्पण-पुस्तक  
 inspection of document लेख्य का निरीक्षण  
 inspection of injury क्षति का निरीक्षण  
 inspection of members सदस्यों का निरीक्षण  
 inspection of offices कार्यालयों का निरीक्षण  
 inspection of property संपत्ति का निरीक्षण  
 inspection of records अभिलेख निरीक्षण  
 inspection path निरीक्षण पथ  
 inspection post निरीक्षण चौकी  
 inspection register निरीक्षण-पञ्जी  
 inspection remarks निरीक्षण-अभ्युक्ति  
 inspection report निरीक्षण प्रतिवेदन, निरीक्षा-प्रतिवेदन  
 inspection report of cattle disease पशु-रोग-निरीक्षा प्रतिवेदन  
 inspection tour निरीक्षा पर्यटन  
 inspection training course निरीक्षण-प्रशिक्षण-चर्चा  
 inspector 1 निरीक्षक *m*  
 2 *Educ* निरीक्षक *m* (see teacher)  
 inspectorial *adj* निरीक्षकीय  
 inspectorate निरीक्षक वर्ग *m*, निरीक्षक-पद, निरीक्षक कर्म *n*, निरीक्षक-विषय, निरीक्षकालय *m*  
 inspectorate of foodstuffs खाद्यपदार्थ-निरीक्षकालय  
 inspector general महा निरीक्षक  
 Inspector General of Civil Hospitals (I G C H) जानपद-चिकित्सालय महा-निरीक्षक (जा चि म नि)  
 Inspector General of Forests वन-महानिरीक्षक  
 Inspector General of Police आरक्षि-महानिरीक्षक  
 Inspector General of Police, Crime and Railways आरक्षि-महानिरीक्षक, अपराध तथा सयान  
 Inspector General of Prisons कारा-

महानिरीक्षक  
 Inspector General of Registration पञ्जीयन महानिरीक्षक  
 inspectorial *adj* निरीक्षण-, निरीक्षक-  
 Inspector of Accounts लेखा-निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Boilers वापिपत्र निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Civil Supplies जानपद-प्रदाय-निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Excise उच्चुल्क निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Excise Stores उच्चुल्क-संग्रहागार-निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Explosives उस्फोट निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Factories निर्माणी-निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Government Hostels शासकीय-छात्रावास-निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Grain Godowns धान्यागार निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Lepers कुष्ठरोग-निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Printing मुद्रण निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Registration Offices पञ्जीयन-कार्यालय निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Sales Tax विक्रयकर-निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Schools पाठशाला निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Stamp Licences मुद्राक-अनुज्ञति निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Stationery लेखनसामग्री-निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Stores संग्रहागार-निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Stores Accounts *Rly* संग्रहागार लेखा निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Stores and Clothings *Rly* संग्रहागार वस्त्र निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Technical Education प्रौद्योगिक-शिक्षण निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Works (I O W) *Rly* कर्मन्त-निरीक्षक (रु नि)  
 inspector's circle निरीक्षक-वृत्त  
 inspectors' conference निरीक्षक-सम्मेलन  
 inspector's dress निरीक्षक वेष्ट  
 inspectorship-deed निरीक्षकत्व-विलेख  
 Inspector, Shops and Establishments आपण तथा स्थापना निरीक्षक  
 Inspector Watch and Ward *Rly* (I W D) प्रहरि-निरीक्षक (म नि)  
 to inspect quarterly त्रैमासिक निरीक्षण करना  
 inspectress निरीक्षिका *f*  
 Inspectress of Schools पाठशाला-निरीक्षिका  
 inspiration 1 स्फूर्ति *f*, प्रोत्साहन *n*  
 2 अन्त श्वसन *n*

inspirational *adj* स्फूर्तिदायक, स्फूर्तिजन, प्रोत्साही (रु)  
 inspirational lesson *Educ* स्फूर्तिजन पाठ, प्रोत्साही पाठ  
 inspire *vb* स्फूर्ति देना, प्रोत्साहित करना  
 in spirit as well as in letter तत्त्व-और अक्षरशः  
 inspissated juice (of sugar cane) फागित *n* (from महाभारत)  
 in spite of के होते हुए भी, सत्यपि (Ben. सत्ते ओ)  
 inst (instant) व मा (वर्तमान मान)  
 install *vb* (to set up or fix) अस्थापन, लगाना  
 installation अधिष्ठापन *n*  
 installation of looms वेम-स्थापना  
 installed *adj* अधिष्ठापित  
 installed capacity 1 अधिष्ठापित धारिता 2 अधिष्ठापित क्षमता, रिजली उत्पादन की क्षमता  
 instalment *Com* प्रभाग *m*  
 instalment bond प्रभाग-बन्ध  
 instance 1 (instigation, suggestion) प्रेरणा *f*, अनुरोध *m*  
 2 (something cited in proof) दृष्टान्त *m*, उदाहरण *n*  
 3 अवस्था *f*, अवसर *m*  
 4 (suit) वाद *m*  
 as for instance उदाहरणार्थ  
 at the instance of की प्रेरणा पर, के कहने पर  
 court of first instance प्रथम बार न्यायालय  
 in the first instance प्रथमतः, प्रथम बार (both in Const)  
 instant 1 *Astron* क्षण *m*  
 2 (as, in dates) एतन्मास, वर्तमान मास, वर्तमान *m* (inst व मा)  
 instantaneous *adj* सद्य, तात्क्षणिक, क्षणिक  
 instantaneous death = immediate death  
 instantaneous exposure *Photog* क्षणिक प्रकाशन  
 instantaneous fuse सद्यो ज्वाल  
 instantaneously तत्क्षण, तत्काल  
 instantaneous velocity *Phys* तात्क्षणिक प्रवेग  
 instantaneous water heater सद्यो जल-तापक  
 instant attention तत्क्षण ध्यान, तत्काल ध्यान  
 instant death तत्क्षण मृत्यु, तत्काल मृत्यु  
 instant dismissal तत्काल पदच्युति, तुरन्त



निकालना  
 instantly तत्क्षण, तत्काल  
 instant of projection *Math* प्रक्षेप क्षण  
 instar *Zool* रूप *n*  
 in status quo (in the same state) यथा-स्थिति  
 instead of के स्थान में  
 instigate *vb* *Law* अपोत्तेजन, अपोत्तेजित करना  
 instigation *Law* अपोत्तेजना *f*  
 instigative *adj* *Law* अपोत्तेजी (इन्)  
 instigator *Law* अपोत्तेजक *m*  
 instinct *Psychol* नैसर्गिक *m*, नैसर्गिक प्रवृत्ति *f*  
 propensity सहज-प्रवृत्ति  
 institute *n* 1 संस्था *f*  
 2 (educational institute) विद्यालय *m*  
 3 *pl* (a comprehensive summary of legal principles and decisions, as the Institutes of Justinian) विधिसूत्र (of धर्मसूत्र) *n*, विधिसार *m*  
 institute *vb* 1 संस्थापन, संस्थापित करना  
 2 *Law* (as, a case, proceedings) संस्थापन करना, चलाना  
 institute a suit वाद संस्थापित करना, वाद चलाना  
 instituted *adj* *Law* (as, a case) संस्थापित  
 Institute of Armament Studies शस्त्राध्ययन संस्था  
 Institute of Bankers आधिकौषिक संस्था  
 Institute of International Law अन्तराष्ट्रिय-विधि संस्था  
 institute plant संस्था का सयन्त्र  
 institution 1 संस्था *f* (Const), विद्यालय *m*  
 2 (of a suit) संस्थापन *n*  
 institutional *adj* संस्था-  
 institution forest संस्था वन  
 in strict conformity with का पूर्ण अनुसरण करते हुए, के समान समानु रूप  
 instruct *vb* 1 शिक्षण, शिक्षा देना, पाठन, पढ़ाना  
 2 (to give special knowledge to) सशिक्षण  
 3 (to furnish with directions) अनुदेशन, अनुदेश देना  
 instruction 1 शिक्षण *n*, शिक्षा *f*, पाठन *n*, पढ़ाई  
 2 (to give special knowledge) सशिक्षण *n*  
 education शिक्षा, शिक्षण  
 training प्रशिक्षण

3 (usually *pl*) (that which is given by way of direction) अनुदेश *m* (Const)  
 instructional equipment grant शिक्षण-सम्भार-अनुदान  
 instructional staff शिक्षक वर्ग  
 instruction in artificial respiration कृत्रिम श्वसन विषयक अनुदेश  
 instructions अनुदेश *m*, (Const)  
 I have no instructions मुझे कोई अनुदेश नहीं मिला है  
 instrument of instructions अनुदेश-लेख  
 instructions or advice अनुदेश अथवा मन्त्रणा  
 instructions to a jury शसजनी को अनुदेश  
 instructive *adj* शिक्षाप्रद, शिक्षण-, सशिक्षण-  
 instructive and interesting शिक्षाप्रद और मनोरञ्जक  
 instructor शिक्षक, सशिक्षक *m* (see teacher)  
 instructor, advance course (I A C) प्रगत पाठचर्या-शिक्षक (प्र पा शि)  
 Instructor, Co operative Education शिक्षक, सहकारी शिक्षण  
 Instructor, Cottage Industries कुटीर-उद्योग शिक्षक  
 instructor in drill योग्या शिक्षक (योग्या occurs in महाभारत)  
 Instructor in Gunnery शातघ्निकी-शिक्षक  
 instrument 1 (that by means of which anything is performed) साधन *n*  
 2 (tool, implement) उपकरण *n*  
 3 यन्त्र *n*  
 4 *Musical* वाद्य *n*  
 5 *Law* सलेख *m*  
 Dist deed विलेख  
 instrumental *adj* सहायक, साधनभूत  
 instrumental capital *Econ* सलेखीय पुञ्जी  
 instrumental error *Astron* उपकरण-विभ्रम  
 instrumentality साध्यम *n*  
 instrument board (of an automobile) उपकरण फलक *n*  
 instrument in writing लेखन सूत्र सलेख  
 instrument-maker उपकरणकार *m*  
 instrument nurse उपकरणोपचारिका  
 instrument of apprenticeship शिक्षा-सहायक

सलेख  
 instrument of delegation प्रत्यायुक्ति-सलेख  
 instrument of dissolution of partnership भागिता-विलयन सलेख  
 instrument of evidence *Law* (any person or thing which may be presented in evidence) साक्ष्य-साधन  
 instrument of gaming (a machine intended to assist persons in wagering on a race) द्यूत-यन्त्र *n*  
 instrument of instructions *Law* अनुदेश सलेख  
 instrument of partition विभाजन सलेख  
 instrument of title स्वत्व सलेख  
 instrument of torture यातना उपकरण, यातना देने का उपकरण  
 instrument of trust न्यास-सलेख  
 instrument repaired उपकरण-जीर्णोद्धारक  
 instrument room उपकरण कोठ  
 instruments and furniture उपकरण और उपस्कर  
 instruments and stationery depot उपकरण और लेखन सामग्री विक्रयगार  
 instruments depot उपकरणगार  
 instruments of war युद्ध-साधन  
 instruments payable on demand अभियाचने देय सलेख, मागने पर देय सलेख  
 insubordinate *adj* अवज्ञाकारी (इन्)  
 insubordination *Admin* अवज्ञा *f*  
 in succession पूर्वानुपर, लगातार, परम्परया  
 in such a place ऐसे स्थान में  
 insufficiency अपर्याप्तता *f*  
 insufficient *adj* अपर्याप्त (Const)  
 insufficient data अपर्याप्त सामग्री  
 insufficient funds *Com* राशिर् अपर्याप्त  
 insufficiently, improperly, incorrectly अपर्याप्त, अनुचित, अशुद्ध प्रकार से  
 insufficiently stamped न्यून-मुद्रांकित  
 insufficient number थोड़े में, अपर्याप्त संख्या  
 insufficient or excessive अपर्याप्त अथवा अत्यधिक  
 insufficient security अपर्याप्त प्रतिभूति  
 insufficient stamp अपर्याप्त मुद्रांक  
 insufflation *Med* अन्तर्प्रेषण *n*  
 insulate *vb* 1 (isolate) एकलन, पृथक्करण, पृथक् करना, अलग करना  
 2 *Elec* विमोहना  
 non conduction अन्तर्वाहन  
 conduction सहाहन  
 insulated *adj* (as, wire) विमोहित

insulated cable विस्राहित सदास  
 insulated cord विस्राहित रज्जु  
 insulating *adj* विस्राही (रज्जु)  
 insulating board *Rly* विमवाहन फलक  
 insulating compound विमवाहन-संयोग  
 insulating material विमवाही सामग्री  
 insulating oil विमवाहन तेल  
 insulating properties विमवाही गुण  
 insulation विस्राहन *n*  
 insulation resistance *Elec* विस्राहन-रोध  
 insulator विस्राहक *m*  
 insulin *Med* मधुशर्षि *f*  
 insult *vb* अपमान करना  
 insult *n* अपमान *m* (see contempt)  
 insulting or abusive language अपमान-जनक भाषा अथवा गालिया  
 insulting or threatening language अपमानजनक अथवा सतर्जनायुक्त भाषा, अपमान शब्द अथवा धमकी  
 insuperable *adj* दुर्गम्य, दुर्लभ्य  
 insurmountable दुरतिक्रम्य  
 invincible अपराजेय  
 unconquerable असंजेय  
 insuperable difficulty दुर्लभ्य कठिनाई, विशेष कठिनाई  
 in supercession of का अधिलघन करने हुए, को निरप्रभाव करते हुए  
 in support of की पुष्टि में, के समर्थन में  
 insurable *adj* आगोप्य  
 insurable interest आगोप्य हित  
 insurable risk आगोप्य हानिभय  
 insurance आगोप *m*  
 accident insurance दुर्घटना आगोप  
 employer's liability insurance स्वामि-ज्येता आगोप  
 fire insurance अग्नि आगोप  
 health insurance स्वास्थ्य-आगोप  
 life insurance जीवन आगोप  
 marine insurance समुद्र आगोप  
 social insurance सामाजिक आगोप  
 unemployment insurance वृत्ति-हीनता-आगोप  
 workmen's compensation insurance कर्मकार-प्रतिकर आगोप  
 insurance against third party risks तृतीय पक्ष हानिभय का आगोप  
 insurance agent आगोप-अभिकर्ता  
 insurance broker आगोप-मध्यम  
 insurance by way of indemnity क्षतिपूर्ति के रूप में आगोप  
 insurance certificate आगोप प्रमाणपत्र  
 insurance charge आगोप प्रभरण

insurance company आगोप-समवाय  
 insurance fund आगोप निधि  
 insurance grant आगोप-अनुदान  
 insurance of goods against loss or damage by fire, floods, theft or other accident आग, जल, चोरी अथवा अन्य दुर्घटनाओं से हानि अथवा क्षति के प्रति वस्तुओं का आगोप  
 insurance policy आगोप लेख  
 insurance premium आगोप-प्रचयानि  
 insurance reserve आगोप-संचिति  
 insurance society आगोप-समिति  
 insurance stamp आगोप-मुद्रांक  
 insurer (the person who takes out a policy of insurance) आगोपित *m*  
 insure *vb* आगोप करना  
 insured *adj* आगोपित  
 insured article आगोपित वस्तु  
 insured letter आगोपित पत्र  
 insured parcel आगोपित परिषेष्ट  
 insured person आगोपित व्यक्ति  
 insured post आगोपित डाक  
 insurer आगोपक *m*  
 insurgence अभिद्रोह *m* (see coup d'état)  
 insurgent अभिद्रोही (-इन्) *m*  $\Delta$  rebel विद्रोही  
 insurmountable *adj*. दुरतिक्रम्य (see insuperable)  
 insurrection परिद्रोह *m* (see coup d'état)  
 insusceptibility अनुसुह्यता *f*  
 insusceptible to vaccination (I T V) मसूरण के लिए अनुसुह्य (न अ)  
 in suspense निलम्बित  
 in tabular form सारणी-रूप में  
 intact *adj* 1 अविकल  
 2 (untouched) अस्पृष्ट  
 3 (uninjured) अक्षत  
 4 (complete) संपूर्ण  
 intact phial अक्षत कृषिका  
 intact with their seals अक्षतमुद्रा सहित  
 intake ग्रहण, (a taking in) अन्तर्ग्रहण *n*  
 intake of water जलान्तर्ग्रहण  
 intaker (a receiver or stolen goods) चौर्यग्रहीता (च) *m*  
 intake tower *Irrig* अन्तर्ग्रहण-प्रस्थाण  
 intangible *adj* अमूर्त  
 intangible assets अमूर्त परिसंपत्ति  
 intangible thing अमूर्त वस्तु  
 integer=integral number *Math* पूर्णांक *m*  
 integrable *adj* *Math* अनुकलनीय  
 integrand अनुकल्य  
 integral *adj* *Math* पूर्णांक-

integral *n* *Math* अनुकल *m*  
 integral calculus *Math* अनुकल-कलन, चरसाक्षि-कलन  
 integral curve *Statistics* अनुकल-वक्र  
 integral equation *Math* अनुकल-समीकरण  
 integral function पूर्णांक फ़िक्शन  
 integral multiple पूर्णांक-अपवत्ये  
 integral number=integer=whole number *Math* पूर्णांक  
 integral numerator *Math* पूर्णांक अंश  
 integral part अनिर्भ्रम भाग  
 integral power पूर्णांक घात  
 integral sign *Math*. अनुकल-चिह्न  
 integral value पूर्णांक-अर्ह  
 integral villages पूर्ण ग्राम  
 integrand *Math* अनुकल्य *n*  
 integrate *vb* 1 एकीकरण करना, मकरलन करना  
 2 *Math* अनुकलन  
 integrated *adj* (as, approach) सर्वतो-मुखी (-इन्)  
 integrated production plan सर्वतोमुखी उत्पादन-योजना  
 integrated states एकीकृत राज्य  
 integrating factor *Math* अनुकल-वर्णक  
 integrating symbol अनुकल प्रतीक  
 integration 1 एकीकरण  
 2 मकरलन *n*  
 3 *Math* अनुकलन *n*  
 integration agreement एकीकरण संधि  
 integration by parts *Math* खण्डानु-कलन, खण्डश अनुकलन  
 Integrallia पूर्णप्राचारिकानुगण *m* (Int-TI suborder)  
 integralliate *adj* *Zool* (pallial line is entire—PH I 595) पूर्णप्राचारिक  
 integrity 1 (state of being complete, entirety) साकल्य *n*, पूर्णता, समग्रता *f*  
 2 (state of being undivided or unbroken) अखण्डता *f*  
 3 (moral soundness, honesty) सत्य-सन्धता, शीलनिष्ठता *f*, सच्चार्ह  
 integument *Biol* आच्छद *m*  
 integumental *adj* *Zool* आच्छद, आच्छदीय  
 integumentary nephridium *Zool* आच्छद उत्सर्गनालिका  
 integumentary vessel *Zool* आच्छद-वाहिनी  
 in telephonic communication *Physiol* दूरभाषण मन्द, दूरभाषण सदेशी

intellect *Psychol* प्रज्ञा, बुद्धि *f*  
 intelligence प्रज्ञान  
 genius प्रतिभा  
 intellect tree (*Celastrus paniculata*)  
 मालकगुनी *f*  
 intellectual *adj* बौद्धिक, प्रज्ञीय  
 intellectual capacity बौद्धिक क्षमता  
 intellectual control बौद्धिक नियन्त्रण  
 intellectual development *Psychol*  
 प्रज्ञा विकास, बौद्धिक विकास  
 intellectual function बौद्धिक प्रकार्य  
 intellectually fit बुद्धित योग्य  
 intellectually insane बुद्धित उन्मत्त  
 intelligence 1 *Psychol* प्रज्ञा, बुद्धि *f*,  
 प्रज्ञान *n*  
 2 (obtaining of secret information)  
 गुप्तवार्ता *f*  
 intelligence and investigation गुप्त-  
 वार्ता और अनुसंधान  
 intelligence bureau or department  
 गुप्तवार्ता-विभाग  
 intelligence office गुप्तवार्ता-कार्यालय  
 intelligence quotient बुद्धि-अंक *m*  
 intelligence report गुप्तवार्ता-प्रतिवेदन  
 intelligence summary *Mil* गुप्तवार्ता-  
 सक्षेप  
 intelligent *adj* *Psychol* प्रज्ञा, बुद्धिमान्  
 intelligent examination बुद्धिपूर्वक परी-  
 क्षण  
 intelligently बुद्धिमत्ता से, बुद्धिपूर्वक  
 intelligent man बुद्धिमान् व्यक्ति  
 intelligent report बुद्धिपूर्वक प्रतिवेदन  
 intelligible *adj* बोध्य, अधिगम्य  
 intelligible meaning *Math* बोध्य अर्थ,  
 अधिगम्य अर्थ  
 intemperance 1 असयस *m*  
 2 (excessive indulgence in intoxi-  
 cants) मदालस्य *m*  
 intemperate *adj* असयस (see inordi-  
 nate)  
 intemperate habits असयस स्वभाव  
 intemperately or unreasonably अ-  
 सयस अथवा अयुक्तियुक्त रूप से  
 intend *vb* 1 अभिप्राय होना  
 2 विचार करना  
 intendant (one who has the charge,  
 direction, or management of some  
 public business, a superintendent  
 ) प्राधीक्षक *m*  
 intended *adj* उद्दिष्ट (Const), अभिप्रेत  
 intended address उद्दिष्ट पता  
 intended for export निर्यात के लिए  
 intended line of the work कार्य की

उद्दिष्ट रूपरेखा  
 intended to be done कर्तुमुद्दिष्ट  
 intending *adj* अभिलाषी (इन्), इच्छुक  
 intending bidder प्रतिप्रोद्देशेच्छु *m*  
 intending borrower उद्धारग्रहणेच्छु *m*  
 intending evacuee निष्क्रमणाभिलाषी  
 intending mover प्रस्तवनेच्छु *m*, प्रस्ताव  
 करने वाला  
 intending subscriber अभिदानेच्छु *m*  
 intending transferor हस्तान्तरणाभिलाषी  
 intending visitor दर्शनाभिलाषी  
 intendment (the true meaning, under-  
 standing or intention of a law)  
 मन्तव्य *n*, अभिप्राय *m*  
 intense *adj* 1 प्रचण्ड, चण्ड, उग्र  
 2 (intensive) गहन  
 3 (dense) घन  
 intense bombardment *Mil* प्रचण्ड गोल-  
 क्षेपण  
 intense lac cultivation गहन लाक्षा-कृषि  
 intensely प्रचण्डतया, प्रचण्डता से, उग्रतया,  
 उग्रता से  
 intensify *vb* अधिक करना, बढ़ाना, उग्र  
 बढ़ाना, (to increase density) घनता  
 बढ़ाना, अधिक शक्ति से बनाना, अधिक बल  
 लगाना  
 intensity 1 प्रचण्डता, उग्रता *f*  
 2 *Phys* चण्डता *f*  
 3 मात्रा *f*  
 intensity of demand *Econ* अभियाचन-  
 उग्रता  
 intensity of field *Magnetism* क्षेत्र-  
 चण्डता  
 intensity of gravity *Phys* भ्रूकृष्टि-  
 चण्डता  
 intensity of illumination *Phys* प्रभा-  
 सन-चण्डता  
 intensity of light प्रकाश चण्डता  
 intensity of magnetic field चुम्बक क्षेत्र  
 की चण्डता  
 intensity of magnetization चुम्बकन-  
 चण्डता  
 intensity of rainfall वर्षा चण्डता, वर्षा  
 की मात्रा  
 intensity of supply *Econ* प्रदाय-उग्रता  
 intensity of the competition *Forestry*  
 स्पर्धा की उग्रता  
 intensity of thinning *Forestry* विरलन-  
 मात्रा  
 intensive *adj* 1 नितान्त, अत्यधिक, बहुत  
 2 गहन, प्रगाढ़  
 intensive *n* *Gram* यटन्त *m*  
 intensive agri . . . . . कृषि

intensive and extensive cultivation  
 गहन और विस्तीर्ण कृषि  
 intensive blue *Col Ind* नितान्त नील  
 intensive but exclusive knowledge  
 गहन परन्तु तत्सीमित ज्ञान  
 intensive cultivation गहन कृषि  
 intensive cultivation block गहन कृषि-  
 खण्ड  
 intensive drying अत्यधिक शोषण  
 intensive investigation *Statistics* गहन  
 अनुसंधान  
 intensive touring प्रगाढ़ पर्यटन  
 intensive training प्रगाढ़ प्रशिक्षण  
 intent = intention अभिप्राय *m*  
 intent and attempt अभिप्राय और यत्न  
 intention 1 विचार *m* (Const)  
 2 *Law* (I P C) अभिप्राय *m* (Const),  
 विधिस्मा *f* (see motive)  
 intentional *adj* साभिप्राय, जानबूझ कर  
 intentionally *Law* (I P C) साभिप्राय,  
 जानबूझ कर  
 purposely प्रयोजन से, सप्रयोजन  
 intentional omission साभिप्राय अकृत,  
 साभिप्राय लोप, जानबूझ कर छूट, जानबूझ  
 कर न करना  
 intention of abandoning = animus  
 dereliquendi  
 intention of making a will = animus  
 testandi  
 intention of receiving = animus re-  
 cipiendi  
 intention of recovering = animus re-  
 cuperandi  
 intention of remaining = animus  
 manendi or morandi  
 intention of restoring = animus re-  
 situendi  
 intention of revoking = animus re-  
 vocandi  
 intention of stealing = animus furan-  
 di  
 intention of taking = animus capiendi  
 intention of the legislature विधान-  
 मण्डल का अभिप्राय  
 intention to dedicate for public use  
 सार्वजनिक उपयोग के लिए समर्पण करने  
 का अभिप्राय  
 intent to defraud प्रतारण का अभिप्राय  
 inter- 1 *Biol* अन्तरा- (in between two or  
 more things, अन्तराश्रयम् 'between the  
 horns', अन्तरान 'between shoulders,  
 the breast')  
 2 अन्त रीय, अन्त-

3 (mutual) मिथ -  
 inter *ib* 1 (to deposit a dead body in the earth) शवाधान, शव गाड़ना  
 2 *Spinning* १ मध्योपकर्तन  
 b मध्योपकृति  
 inter action मिय - क्रिया  
 inter alia (among other things) अन्य-वस्तु, दूसरी बातों के साथ साथ, और बातों के साथ साथ  
 inter alios (among other persons) अन्य-जनेषु, दूसरों में  
 interambulacral area *Zool* अन्तरा-चरणार क्षेत्र  
 Interatheridae *Zool* अन्तराटनि-वंश *m*  
 interauricular septum *Zool* अन्तरा-लिन्द पटी  
 interbank अन्तराधिकोप  
 inter bank operations अन्तराधिकोप पणन  
 interbrachial membrane *Zool* अन्तरा-बाहु कला  
 interbrain = diencephalon  
 interbranch *Banking* अन्त शाखीय  
 interbranchial septum *Zool* अन्तरा-क्लोम पटी  
 interbreeding अन्तराभिजनन *n*  
 intercalary *adj* 1 अन्तर्विष्ट  
 2 *Bot* (used of growth, which is not apical but between the apex and the base—Jackson) अन्तरीय  
 intercalary cartilage *Zool* अन्तर्विष्ट कास्थि  
 intercalary growth *Bot* अन्तरीय वृद्धि  
 apical growth अग्रिय वृद्धि  
 basal growth आधारीय वृद्धि  
 intercalary month *Astron* अधिमास *m*  
 intercalary pieces *Zool* अन्तर्विष्ट खण्ड  
 intercalation *Bot* अन्तर्वेशन, निवेशन *n*  
 intercartilaginous ossification *Zool* अन्तराकास्थि अस्थीयन  
 intercaste अन्तर्जातीय  
 intercaste marriage अन्तर्जातीय विवाह  
 intercellular *adj Biol* अन्तराकोश  
 intercellular channels *Zool* अन्तरा-कोश प्रणाली  
 intercellular hyperplasia *Plant Pathol* अन्तराकोश सत्यावृद्धि  
 intercellular space *Biol* अन्तराकोश अवकाश  
 intercellular substance अन्तराकोश पदार्थ  
 intercentrum (Lat *inter* 'between' + *centrum*) *Zool* अन्त केन्द्रक *n*

intercept *n* 1 अन्तर्गत *n*  
 2 *Astron* खण्ड *m*  
 3 *Math* अन्त खण्ड *m*  
 intercept *ib* अन्तारोध करना, मार्ग में रोकना  
 intercepted *adj* अन्तरुद्ध  
 intercepted between (points A and B) *Math* अन्तर्गत (included between)  
 intercepted by *Math* अन्त खण्डित  
 intercept form *Statistics* अन्त खण्ड रूप  
 interception *Mil* अन्तारोधन *n*, अन्तारोध *m*  
 interception type terrace अन्तारोध-उत्तल  
 interceptor *Mil* अन्तारोधी (इन्) *m*  
 interceptor fighter *Mil* अन्तारोधी योधक  
 interceptor plane *Mil* अन्तारोधी विमान  
 interchange अन्तर्निमय, विनियम, व्यतिहार *m*, व्यतिहरण *n* (ancient word)  
 interchangeability अन्तर्निमेयता, विनिमेयता, व्यतिहार्यता *f*  
 interchangeable *adj* अन्तर्निमेय, विनिमेय, व्यतिहार्य  
 interchange of gases वाति विनिमय  
 interchange of traffic यातायात-विनिमय  
 interchanger 1 (an apparatus) विनिमात्र *n*  
 2 (a person) विनिमाता, विनिमय-कर्ता (तु) *m*  
 inter circle transfers *Forestry* अन्तर्वृत्त स्थानान्तर  
 inter class *Rly* मध्यम श्रेणी  
 inter class sleeping car *Rly* मध्यम-श्रेणी स्वाप यान  
 interclavicle *Zool* अन्तराक्षक *m*  
 interclavicular air-sac अन्तराक्षक वात-स्यून  
 intercollegiate *adj* अन्तर्महाविद्यालय  
 intercollegiate debate अन्तर्महाविद्यालय वादविवाद  
 intercolonial *adj* अन्तरूपनिवेश  
 inter-communications अन्त संचार *m*  
 interconnected अन्त संबद्ध, परस्पर-संबद्ध  
 inter-correspondence परस्पर पत्रव्यवहार, अन्त पत्रव्यवहार  
 intercostal *adj Anat* अन्तरापशु (पशु rib)  
 intercostal artery *Anat* अन्तरापशु रोहिणी  
 intercostal muscle *Anat* अन्तरापशु पेशी  
 intercourse 1 सव्यवहार, व्यवहार *m*

2 *Law* समागम *m* (Const)  
 private and unofficial intercourse वैयक्तिक और अनधिकृत व्यवहार  
 inter-cristal *adj Med* अन्तराशिखर  
 intercrop अन्तरासस्य  
 intercrop *ib* (to grow crops simultaneously) अन्तरारोपण, सहरोपण, एक साथ दो सस्य उगाना  
 intercrossing *Biol* मिय-सकरण *n*  
 intercrystalline *adj* अन्त स्फटीय  
 intercultural operations अन्तराकृषि-सकार्य  
 interculture अन्तराकृषि, अन्तरा-कर्षण  
 interculture implements अन्तराकृषि-उपकरण  
 interculture operations अन्तराकृषि-सकार्य  
 interculturung अन्तरा-कृषि *f*  
 intercurrent disease अन्तराभावी रोग  
 interdepartmental अन्तर्विभागीय  
 interdepartmental adjustment अन्तर्विभागीय समायोजन  
 interdepartmental communications अन्तर्विभागीय पत्रव्यवहार  
 interdepartmental list अन्तर्विभागीय सूची  
 interdepartmental receipt अन्तर्विभागीय प्राप्ति  
 interdepartmental references अन्तर्विभागीय निर्देश  
 interdepartmental rule अन्तर्विभागीय नियम  
 interdepartmental transfer अन्तर्विभागीय स्थानान्तरण  
 interdepartmental transfer suspense account अन्तर्विभागीय स्थानान्तरण अवगित लेखा  
 interdependence अन्योन्याश्रय *m*  
 interdependent *adj* अन्योन्याश्रित  
 interdict *ib* निषेधाज्ञापन  
 interdigitating *adj Zool* अन्तरागुलीयक  
 interdominion *adj* अन्तराधिराज्य  
 interdominion agreement on banking अधिकोपण पर अन्तराधिराज्य सविद्  
 interdominion commission on evacuee property निष्क्रान्त संपत्ति पर अन्तराधिराज्य आयोग  
 interdorsal *adj Zool* (it is posterior) पश्चोत्तर  
 interest 1 हित *n*  
 2 स्वार्थ *m*, स्वत्व *n*  
 3 निहित स्वार्थ *m*  
 4 अभिरुचि, रुचि *f*

5 *Math* वृद्धि *f* (Const), व्याज  
*Dist* usury कुसीद  
 simple interest सरल वृद्धि  
 compound interest चक्र वृद्धि  
 6 *Law* हित *n*  
 public interest लोक-रुचि  
 disqualification for interest हित  
 के कारण अनर्हता  
 interest account वृद्धि लेखा  
 interest accrued on investment but  
 not collected नियोजन पर प्रोद्भूत परन्तु  
 असंगृहीत वृद्धि  
 interest bearing सवृद्धि, व्याज, व्याज देने  
 वाला  
 interest bearing securities व्याज देने  
 वाली प्रतिभूतिया, सवृद्धि प्रतिभूतिया  
 interest charges वृद्धि-प्रभार  
 interest check section वृद्धि-परीक्षण-  
 अनुभाग  
 interest column *Com* वृद्धि-स्कम्भ  
 interest coupons वृद्धि-पर्णिका  
 interest distribution register वृद्धि-  
 वितरण-पञ्जी  
 interest distribution slip वृद्धि-वितरण-  
 पर्णी  
 interested *adj* *Law* बद्धहित, हितपरायण  
 persons closely interested (as, in a  
 lunatic) बहुत हितैषी व्यक्ति  
 interested in the land भूमि में बद्धहित  
 interested person बद्धहित व्यक्ति, हितार्थी  
 व्यक्ति  
 interest-free advance वृद्धि-रहित अग्रिम  
 interest-free defence bonds वृद्धि-रहित  
 प्रनिरक्षा बन्ध  
 interest free prize bonds वृद्धि-रहित  
 पुरस्कार-बन्ध  
 interest in common *Law* सामान्य हित  
 interesting to note ध्यान देने योग्य  
 interest in land भूवद्ध हित, भूमि में हित  
 interest in the estate of the deceased  
 मृत की संपदा में हित  
 interest of minorities अल्पसंख्यकों का  
 हित  
 interest of the public लोक-हित  
 interest on investments account नियो-  
 जन-वृद्धि लेखा  
 interest on money धन पर वृद्धि  
 interest on mortgage बन्धक पर वृद्धि  
 interest paid on deposits निक्षेपों पर दी  
 गई वृद्धि  
 interest payable शोच्य वृद्धि, देय वृद्धि  
 interest payable advice देय वृद्धि सूचना  
 interest payable at पर देय वृद्धि

interest payment order वृद्धि-शोधन-  
 आदेश  
 interest payment register वृद्धि शोधन-  
 पञ्जी  
 interest payment sheet वृद्धि-शोधन-  
 स्तार  
 interest receivable प्राप्य वृद्धि  
 interest received प्राप्त वृद्धि  
 interest section वृद्धि-अनुभाग  
 interest suspense account *Com* नि-  
 लम्बित वृद्धि-लेखा  
 interest warrant *Econ* वृद्धि-अधिपत्र  
 interface 1 अन्तराणीक *n*  
 2 *Physical Chem* (the boundary  
 between two phases) प्रावस्थान्त-  
 सीमा, अन्त सीमा *f*  
 interfacial *adj* 1 (included between  
 two faces) अन्तराणीक  
 2 *Physical Chem* अन्त सीमीय, अन्त-  
 सीमा-  
 interfacial angles अन्तराणीक कोण  
 interfascicular *adj* *Bot* ('between  
 bundles') अन्तराण्ड  
 interfascicular cambium *Bot* अन्तरा-  
 ण्ड एषा  
 intermembral membrane *Zool* अन्तरोरु  
 कला  
 interfere *vb* 1 हस्तक्षेप करना (Const),  
 बाधा डालना, प्रिचन डालना  
 2 *Phys* मिथोघटन  
 intermeddle अन्त क्षेप करना  
 intervene अन्तरयण  
 interference 1 हस्तक्षेप *m*, बाधा *f*, बाधन  
*n*, विघ्न *m*, विघ्नकरण *n*  
 2 मिथोघटन *n*  
 3 *Biol* निरोध *m*  
 interference bands मिथोघटन-पट्टी  
 interference fringes *Phys* मिथोघटन  
 झल्लरी  
 interference with water supplies  
 जलप्रदाय-बाधा  
 interfere unwarrantably अकारण हस्त-  
 क्षेप करना  
 interfere with बाधा डालना  
 interfering *adj* 1 बाधक, विघ्नकर  
 2 *Phys* मिथोघटक  
 interferometer मिथोघट मान *m*  
 interfilamentar junction *Zool* अन्तराशु  
 सगम  
 interfluve *n* अन्तराप *n*  
 intergeneric *adj* *Biol* अन्त प्रजातीय  
*Dist* interspecific अन्तर्जातीय  
 intergeneric crosses अन्त प्रजातीय सकर

intergeneric hybrids अन्त प्रजातीय प्र-  
 सकर  
 interglacial *adj* *Geol* अन्तर्हिमानी-,  
 अन्तर्हिमानीय  
 interglacial stage अन्तर्हिमानी-अवस्था  
 intergovernmental *adj* अन्त शासकीय  
 intergradation *Geog* अन्तर्मिश्रण *n*  
 intergrade *n* (an intermediate or  
 transitional form) मध्यस्थ रूप, अन्त-  
 र्वर्ती रूप, सक्रम-रूप *n*  
 intergranular *adj* अन्तराकण  
 intergrowth अन्तरावृद्धि -  
 intergular *adj* *Zool* अन्तरा-गल  
 interim *adj* अन्त कालीन, सामयिक,  
 मध्यवर्ती, (temporary) अस्थायी (इन्)  
 interim *Com* मध्ये  
 interim allotment अन्त कालीन आवण्टन  
 interim certificate अन्त कालीन प्रमाण-  
 पत्र  
 interim compensation अन्त कालीन प्रति-  
 कर  
 interim curator (a temporary guar-  
 dian) अन्त कालीन संरक्षक  
 interim dividend अन्त कालीन लाभांश  
 interim government अन्त कालीन शासन  
 interim injunction अन्त कालीन आज्ञा,  
 अन्त कालीन निषेधाज्ञा  
 interim moratorium अन्त कालीन शोधन-  
 विलम्ब  
 interim officer अन्त कालीन अधिकारी  
 interim order अन्त कालीन आदेश  
 interim payment अन्त कालीन शोधन  
 interim period अन्तरवधि  
 interim receipt अन्त कालीन प्राप्ति,  
 अस्थायी प्राप्ति  
 interim receiver *Law* अन्त कालीन प्रापक  
 interim relief अन्त कालीन सहायता  
 interim reply अन्त कालीन उत्तर  
 interior *adj* आन्तर, आन्तरिक, आभ्यन्तर,  
 अन्तर्य, अन्तर-  
 interior *n* 1 आभ्यन्तर भाग *m*, भीतरी  
 भाग  
 2 *Geog* (of the earth) उदर *n*  
 interior angle *Geom* अन्त कोण  
 interior basin *Geog* आन्तर पात्री  
 interior economy (of the unit) आन्त-  
 रिक सुव्यवस्था  
 interior fire line आन्तरिक रक्षापट्टी  
 interior glacier आभ्यन्तर हिमानी  
 interior mass आन्तर पुञ्ज  
 interior of a stack चय का भीतरी भाग  
 interior opposite angle *Math* अन्तर-  
 भिमुख कोण

interior part (of a district) दूरान्तिक भाग, दूरान्तिक भाग

interior planet *Astron* (their orbits are within the orbit of the asteroids) आन्तर ग्रह

interjoin *vb* अन्तर्मिलन

interkinesis मध्यावस्था *f*

interlace=interweave *vb* अन्तर्व्यन

interlacing bundle *Zool* अन्तर्व्यन-पूल

interlamellar junctions *Zool* अन्तरा-दल सगम

interlay *Printing* अन्तरावेष्टा *m*

interlinear gloss अन्तरापक्ति टिप्पणिका

interlineation अन्तरालेखन *n*

interlining (a lining between ordinary lining and the outside fabric) उपास्तर *m*

interlock *n* 1 अन्त पाश *m*

2 *Geog* अन्त पाश *m*

interlock *vb* अन्त पाशन

interlocking अन्त पाश *m*, अन्त पाशन *n*

interlocking mistri *Rly* अन्त पाश-कुशल

interlocking system *Rly* अन्त पाश सहति

interlocutory *adj* *Law* (intermediate made or done during the progress of an action) अन्तर्वादीय वादकालिक  
pendente lite वादकालीन  
in litem वादकाल में

interlocutory application *Law* अन्तर्वादीय आवेदनपत्र

interlocutory costs *Law* अन्तर्वादीय परिचय्य

interlocutory decree *Law* अन्तर्वादीय आज्ञाप्ति

interlocutory injunction *Law* अन्तर्वादीय निषेधाज्ञा

interlocutory judgment *Law* अन्तर्वादीय निर्णय

interlocutory order *Law* अन्तर्वादीय आदेश

interloper (an unlawful intruder on a property, station, or office) अप-प्रवेष्टा (च) *m*

intruder बलात्प्रवेष्टा

interlude विष्कम्भक *m* (from नाट्यशास्त्र of भरत)

musical interlude संगीत विष्कम्भक

intermeddle *vb* (to meddle with the affairs of others) हस्तक्षेप करना, अन्त-क्षेप करना (*see* interfere)

intermediary *adj* अन्त स्थायी (इन्), अन्त स्थ

intermediary *n* अन्तस्थ *m*

mediator मध्यस्थ

intermediate *adj* अन्तर्वर्ती (इन्), अन्त-स्थ, मध्यम

Intermediate *n* (examination) मध्यमा *f* (परीक्षा)

intermediate adjustment of account अन्त स्थ लेखा समायोजन

intermediate bat *Mamm* मध्यम जंतु

intermediate changes अन्तर्वर्ती परिवर्तन

intermediate class *Rly* मध्यम श्रेणी, क्लोडा

intermediate cooperation *Mil* मध्य-सहकारिता

intermediate credit *Econ* अन्त स्थ प्रत्यय

intermediate custody अन्त कालिक अभिरक्षा

intermediate examination मध्यमा परीक्षा

intermediate form अन्तर्वर्ती रूप

intermediate host=secondary host *Zool* अन्तस्थ पोषिता, द्वितीय पोषिता

intermediate landholder अन्त स्थ भूमि-धारी

intermediate layer *Zool* अन्त स्थ स्तर

intermediate mass=massa intermedia=interthalamic commissure=commisura mollis=soft commissure=middle commissure अन्त स्थ पुञ्ज

intermediate order *Law* अन्त स्थ आदेश

intermediate ordinates *Surv* अन्त स्थ कोटि

intermediate point अन्त स्थ बिन्दु

intermediate pressure (i p) *Mach* मध्यम निपीड (म नि)

intermediate produce *Forestry* (Germ *Zwischennutzungen*) बीच की उपज, अन्तर्वर्ती उत्पाद

intermediate product *Bot* अन्त स्थ सृष्ट

intermediate requisitions अन्तर्वर्ती अधियाचनापत्र

intermediate sight (I S) *Surv* अन्तस्थ दृशी (न द)

intermediate space अन्तराल *n*

intermediate stage 1 *Com* अन्त स्थ पद  
2 *Zool* अन्त स्थ अवस्था

intermediate station *Rly* अन्तर्वर्ती स्थान

intermediate substance अन्त स्थ द्रव्य

intermediate term loans मध्यमावधि उधार

intermediate test अन्त स्थ परीक्षण

intermediate yellow rocket=Barbarea intermedia

intermediate yield *Forestry* (all material from thinnings or operations antecedent to the final yield in a regular forest and not intended to invite or assist regeneration—I F R) अन्तर्वर्ती प्राप्ति, बीच की उपज  
intermedium *Zool* (a bone) अन्त स्थिका *f*

intermedius *Anat* मध्य *n*

intermedius *Bot Tax* मध्यम

interment शवाधान, शव गाड़ना

intermesenteric chamber *Zool* अन्त-युज वेष्टम

intermetallic *adj* *Metal* अन्तधात्विक

intermetallic compound *Metal* अन्त-धात्विक संयोग

intermicellar *adj* अन्तराश्लेषिक

intermigration (as, between zones) *Zool* अन्तर्गमन *n*

intermingle *vb* अन्तर्मिश्रण, मिलाना, परस्परप्रथित करना

interministerial *adj* अन्तर्मन्त्रालयिक  
interministerial capital goods import committee अन्तर्मन्त्रालयिक पुञ्जी वस्तु-आयात-समिति

interministerial meeting अन्तर्मन्त्रालयिक बैठक

intermit *vb* रोकना, विराम करना

intermittent *adj* 1 सविराम

2 *Rly* (booking) असतत, विच्छिन्न

3 *Forestry* (Germ *aussetzend*) सविराम

intermittent current *Elec* खण्डित वाह

intermittent drainage=broken drainage खण्डित जलौत्सार

intermittent easement (an easement used or usable at intervals) सविराम सुविधा

intermittent fever सविराम ज्वर

intermittently illuminated *Phys* सविराम चकासित

intermittent water supply *Hygiene* सविराम जलप्रदाय

intermittent working *Forestry* (management not designed to give annual yield—I F R) सविराम प्रवन्धन

intermittent yield *Forestry* सविराम प्राप्ति

intermix *vb* अन्तर्मिश्रण, मिलाना

intermixed *adj* अन्तर्मिश्रित

intermixture अन्तर्मिश्रण *n* (*see* admixture)

intermixture of goods वस्तुओं का अन्त-  
मिश्रण

intermolecular *adj* *Chem* अन्तराण्व्यूहाणु

intermolecular distance अन्तराण्व्यूहाणु  
दूरता

intermolecular force *Phys* अन्तरा-  
ण्व्यूहाणु बल

intermontane *adj* अन्तरापर्वत

in terms of 1 में (in terms of Rs रूप  
में), के रूप में

2 *Math* इन पदों में

intermuscular bone *Zool* अन्तरापेशीक  
अस्थि

intern *vb* अन्तरारुद्ध करना

internal *adj* आन्तरिक, आन्तर, आभ्यन्तर,  
अन्तर्-

internal administration आन्तरिक प्रशा-  
सन

internal affairs (pertaining to the  
own affairs of a country or state)  
आन्तरिक कार्य

internal and external construction  
अन्तर्बाह्य रचना

internal angle *Math* अन्त कोण, आन्तर  
कोण

internal ballistics आभ्यन्तर आस्त्रक्षेपिकी

internal bills आन्तरिक विपत्र

internal bisector *Math* आन्तरार्धक

internal carotid *Zool* आन्तर ध्रैवी

internal carotid artery *Anat* आन्तर  
ध्रैवी रोहिणी

internal check आन्तरिक अवरोध

internal combustion engine अन्तर्दहन-  
गन्त्र

internal commerce आन्तरिक वाणिज्य

internal compensation *Chem* आन्तर  
समतोलन

internal conical refraction *Phys*  
आन्तर शकव भुजायन

internal consumption आन्तरिक उपभोग

internal cross section आन्तर अनुप्रस्थ छेद

internal defence *Mil* आन्तरिक प्रतिरक्षा

internal diameter आन्तर व्यास

internal distribution आन्तरिक वितरण

internal disturbances आन्तरिक विक्षोभ

internal ear आन्तर कर्ण, अन्त कर्ण

internal economics आन्तरिक अर्थव्यवस्था

internal economy 1 आन्तरिक मितव्ययिता  
2 आन्तरिक व्यवस्था

internal energy = intrinsic energy

*Phys* आन्तर ऊर्जा

internal ether आन्तर द्रव्य

internal exposure आन्तर विगोपन

internal force *Math* अन्तर्बल, आन्तर बल

internal friction आन्तर सघर्ष

internal gear=annular gear (a gear  
in the form of an annular rim with  
teeth formed on the inside diame-  
ter) चलय-अन्तर्दन्ति n

internal genitalia आन्तरिक जननांग

internal hernia आभ्यन्तर वर्ध

internal improvement आन्तरिक सुधार

internal indicator *Chem* आन्तर देशक

internal intestinal plexus आन्तर आन्त्र-  
प्रदान

internal jugular vein *Zool* अन्तर्मातृका

internal latent heat *Phys* आन्तर गुप्त  
ऊष्मा

internal letter आन्तरिक पत्र

internal longitudinal vessel *Zool*

आन्तर आयाम-वाहिनी

internally अन्तरत

internally compensated *Chem* अन्तरत  
समतुलित

internally in the inverse ratio *Phys*  
अन्तरत प्रतीपानुपात में

internal machinery आन्तरिक यन्त्राग

internal mammary artery *Anat*  
आन्तर स्तन रोहिणी

internal management आभ्यन्तर प्रबन्ध,  
आन्तरिक प्रबन्ध

internal medicine पेश औषध

internal morphology *Bot* अन्तरा-  
कारिकी f

internal nose *Zool* आन्तर नासाविवर

internal necrosis *Plant Pathol*  
आभ्यन्तर ऊतिमृत्यु

internal needs आन्तरिक आवश्यकताएं

internal nostril *Zool* अन्तर्नासाविवर

internal passage आन्तर मार्ग

internal phase आन्तर प्रावस्था

internal piles आन्तर अर्श

internal policy आन्तरिक नीति

internal pressure *Phys* आन्तर निपीड

internal pterygoid=mesopterygoid

internal requirements आन्तरिक आवश्यक-  
कताएं

internal resistance *Phys* आन्तर रोध

internal revenue आन्तरिक राजस्व

internal rotation *Med* अन्तरावर्तन

internal sale आन्तरिक विक्रय

internal secretion आन्तरिक उदासर्ग,  
अन्तरुदासर्ग

internal security आन्तरिक सुरक्षा

internal sources आन्तरिक साधन

internal structure *Bot* आन्तररचना

internal supplies आन्तरिक प्रदाय

internal surface आन्तर तल, आन्तरिक  
तल

internal survey आन्तरिक भूमिति

internal thymus *Med* आभ्यन्तर यौवन-  
क्षुप्त

internal tie line *Surv* आन्तर योजी रेखा

internal trade आन्तरिक व्यापार

internal trade blocks आन्तरिक व्यापार-  
सर्वा

internal traffic आन्तरिक क्रयविक्रय

internal tympaniform membrane  
*Zool* आन्तर पट्टाकार झल्ला

internal use *Pharm* अन्त प्रयोग, अन्त-  
सेवन

internal work *Phys* आन्तर कर्म

internal *adj* *Zool* अन्तरानास

internasal gland *Zool* अन्तरानास ग्रन्थि

internasal septum *Zool* अन्तरानास पदी

international *adj* अन्तराष्ट्रिय (अन्तर+  
राष्ट्रिय, for sandhi see Pāṇini 8 3 14,  
and for the formation of राष्ट्रिय see  
Pāṇini 4 3 89 सोऽयं निवास)

International Acceptance Corpora-  
tion अन्तराष्ट्रिय स्वीकृति निगम

international agreement अन्तराष्ट्रिय  
सन्धि

international alliance अन्तराष्ट्रिय समेत्री

international arbitration अन्तराष्ट्रिय  
विवाचन

International Bank for Reconstruc-  
tion and Development (IBRD)  
अन्तराष्ट्रिय पुनर्निर्माण एवं विकास अधि-  
कोष (अपु वि अ)

international bimetallicism *Econ* अन्ता-  
राष्ट्रिय द्विधातुता

international candle=standard can-  
dle *Illum* अन्तराष्ट्रिय वति=प्रमाण वति

international civil aviation अन्तराष्ट्रिय  
असैनिक विमानचढ़न

international coinage अन्तराष्ट्रिय टक,  
अन्तराष्ट्रिय टकन

international commerce अन्तराष्ट्रिय  
वाणिज्य

international conference अन्तराष्ट्रिय  
समेलन

International Congress of Leprosy  
अन्तराष्ट्रिय कुष्ठ समेलन

international convention 1 अन्तराष्ट्रिय  
निरुद्धि

2 अन्तराष्ट्रिय प्रसभा

international cooperation अन्तराष्ट्रिय सहकारिता  
 international dispute अन्तराष्ट्रिय विवाद  
 international driving permit अन्तराष्ट्रिय चालन अनुज्ञा  
 international emergency food committee अन्तराष्ट्रिय आपात-अन्न-समिति  
 International Health Organization अन्तराष्ट्रिय स्वास्थ्य संस्था  
 international importance अन्तराष्ट्रिय महत्त्व  
 international jurisprudence अन्तराष्ट्रिय विधिशास्त्र (see jurisprudence)  
 International Labour Office अन्तराष्ट्रिय श्रम-कार्यालय  
 International Labour Organization (I L O) अन्तराष्ट्रिय श्रम संस्था (अ श्रम)  
 international law अन्तराष्ट्रिय विधि  
 international method Pharm अन्तराष्ट्रिय रीति  
 International Monetary Fund (I M F) अन्तराष्ट्रिय मुद्रा निधि (अ मु नि)  
 International Opium Conference अन्तराष्ट्रिय अहिफेन-सम्मेलन  
 international peace अन्तराष्ट्रिय शान्ति  
 international pipette method अन्तराष्ट्रिय नाडक रीति  
 international power अन्तराष्ट्रिय शक्ति  
 international private law अन्तराष्ट्रिय वैयक्तिक विधि  
 international regulation अन्तराष्ट्रिय विनियमन  
 international river अन्तराष्ट्रिय नदी  
 international smuggler अन्तराष्ट्रिय चौरपणिता  
 International Society of Soil Sciences अन्तराष्ट्रिय मृदाविज्ञान समिति  
 international trade अन्तराष्ट्रिय व्यापार  
 international trade balance अन्तराष्ट्रिय व्यापारान्तर  
 International Trade Organization (I T O) अन्तराष्ट्रिय व्यापार संस्था (अ व्या न)  
 international union अन्तराष्ट्रिय संघ  
 international units Elec Eng अन्तराष्ट्रिय एकक  
 international value अन्तराष्ट्रिय अर्हा  
 international wealth अन्तराष्ट्रिय धन  
 intern clerk Med अन्तर्वासी छात्र m

internecine adj 1 (deadly) घातक  
 2 (mutually destructive) परस्पर-विध्वंसी (इन्) (Ben), मिथोघ्नमी  
 internecine war परस्परविध्वंसी युद्ध  
 internee अन्तराष्ट्र m  
 interneural adj Inat अन्तराचेन  
 internment अन्तरारो रन n  
 internment camp अन्तरागे रन शिविर  
 internode Bot पत्रे n, गाठ  
 inter no- हमारे मे, हमामु  
 inter office transaction अन्त कार्यालय व्यवहार  
 interopercular bone Zool अन्तराधिधानास्थि  
 interorbital adj Zool अन्तराक्षि  
 interorbital septum अन्तराक्षि पटी  
 interpalpebral space Ophthalmol अन्त-वल्मीकश m, रम्भेदार n  
 interpapillary portion Zool अन्तराकुर्भाग  
 interparietal Zool अन्तरापाश्वास्थि n  
 inter partes (as, judgment) अन्त-पक्षीय  
 interpellate vb (to question formally, as a minister, or other executive officer in explanation of his conduct) प्रश्न पृच्छना, विप्रश्न करना  
 interpellation प्रश्न, विप्रश्न m  
 interpenetrating adj परस्परानुप्रवेशी (इन्)  
 interpenetration of mutual opposites विधमि परस्परानुप्रवेश m (परस्परानु-प्रवेश from अष्टानुवच ch 7, Jñāneśvara द्रष्टा आणि दृश्य हेन साक्षी अमुनाउ दिस ते ही परस्परानुप्रवेशे साक्षीच नाही)  
 interpenetration twinning Mineral अन्न प्रवेशी युग्मन  
 interpetiolar adj Bot (situated between two petioles) अन्तरावृन्त  
 interpetiolar stipule Bot अन्तरावृन्त अनुपत्र  
 interphase Biol भाजनमध्या f  
 interphase nucleus Bot भाजनमध्या न्यष्टि  
 interplanetary adj अन्तर्ग्रहीय  
 interplead vb अन्तर्वाद लाना  
 interpleader n 1 (a proceeding) अन्तर्वाद m  
 2 (one who interpleads) अन्तर्वादी (-इन्) m  
 interpleader suit अन्तर्वाद m  
 interpolate vb 1 प्रक्षेपण, प्रक्षेप डालना

2 अन्तर्देशन  
 3 Statistics आन्तरगणन  
 interpolation 1 प्रक्षेप m  
 2 अन्तर्देशन m, अन्तर्देश m  
 3 Math, Statistics, Surv आन्तरगणन n  
 interpolation formula Statistics आन्तर-गणन सूत्र  
 interpolator अन्तर्देशक m  
 interpose vb 1 उपस्थित करना  
 2 (to introduce or inject between the parts of a conversation or argument) अन्तरान्यापन  
 interposed adj अन्तरारोपित  
 interpose formal objections औपचारिक आपत्तिया उपस्थित करना  
 interpret vb निर्वचन करना (Const)  
 interpretation 1 निर्वचन n (ancient word, Const)  
 2 व्याख्या f  
 liberal interpretation उदार निर्वचन  
 literal interpretation शाब्दिक निर्वचन  
 extensive interpretation विस्तृत निर्वचन  
 Interpretation Act निर्वचन-अधिनियम  
 interpretation clause निर्वचन खण्ड  
 interpretation of data Statistics सामग्री-निर्वचन  
 interpretation of fact तथ्यों का निर्वचन  
 interpretation of rules नियमों का निर्वचन  
 interpretative adj 1 निर्वचनात्मक, (explanatory) व्याख्यात्मक  
 2 (according to interpretation) निर्वचनानुसार  
 interpreter द्विभाषी (इन्) m, दुभाषिया  
 interpretership examination द्विभाषित्व परीक्षा  
 interpretership standard द्विभाषित्व स्तर  
 interpret to his disadvantage निर्वचन करना जिस में उसका अहित हो  
 interprovincial adj अन्त प्रांतीय  
 interprovincial cooperation अन्त-प्रांतीय सहकारिता  
 interprovincial council अन्त-प्रांतीय परिषद्  
 interprovincial movements अन्त-प्रांतीय वहन  
 interpterygoid vacuity Zool अन्तरा-त्रिपणीक रिक्ति  
 interquartile range Statistics अन्त-श्चतुर्थक विस्तार  
 interradianal partitions Zool अन्तरार



## व्यवधान

interradius axis *Zool* मध्यार अक्ष  
 interred *adj* भूयाहित, आहित (शव)  
 interregnum अराजक काल  
 interrenal body *Zool* अन्तरावृक्क काय  
 inter-ring *Zool* पञ्च-वलय  
 interrogable *adj* परिपृच्छ्य, परिप्रश्नयोग्य,  
 पूछताछ के योग्य  
 interrogate *vb* (to examine by asking  
 questions) परिप्रश्न करना, पूछताछ करना  
 interrogate a witness साक्षी से पूछताछ  
 करना, साक्षी से परिप्रश्न करना  
 interrogation परिप्रश्न *m*, पूछताछ  
 enquiry परिपृच्छा, जाच  
 detained for interrogation पूछताछ  
 के लिए निरुद्ध, परिप्रश्न के लिए निरुद्ध  
 interrogation sign प्रश्न-चिह्न (The  
 English sign ' is an adaptation of  
 Q, standing for question The cor-  
 responding Indian abbreviation  
 would be Brāhmī for the inter-  
 rogative particle कि, which comes  
 very close to the European sign in  
 its graphic form)  
 interrogative *adj* 1 परिप्रश्नात्मक, प्रश्ना-  
 रमक  
 2 *Gram* किबुत्त (ancient word)  
 interrogative character *Math* प्रश्ना-  
 र्थक स्वरूप  
 interrogatories (written questions  
 addressed on behalf of one party to  
 a cause, before the trial thereof, to  
 the other party, who is bound to  
 answer them in writing upon oath  
 —Wharton p 463) परिप्रश्न *m*  
 enquiry परिपृच्छा  
 interrupt *vb* विघ्न डालना, व्याघात करना,  
 ब्याह्नन  
 interrupted *adj* व्याहृत, खण्डित, अन्तरित  
 interrupted canopy *Forestry* खण्डित  
 वितान  
 interrupter *Elec* (for breaking the  
 current) वाह-भञ्जक *m*  
 interrupter fork व्याघात-शाली  
 interruption 1 व्याघात *m*, व्याह्नन *n*,  
 बाधा *f*, विघ्न *m*  
 2 (in a series) व्याघात *m*  
 3 *Plant Ecol* व्याघात *m* (see suc-  
 cession)  
 interruption in service सेवा में व्याघात  
 interruption of canopy *Forestry* वितान-  
 नाशकाश, वितान-खण्डन  
 interruption of movement गमनागमन

## में व्याघात

interrupt the cover *Forestry* (to form  
 gaps or openings in the leaf canopy  
 by the removal of trees—I F R)  
 पर्णवितान खण्डित करना, पर्णवितान में अव-  
 काश करना  
 interrupt the leaf canopy = interrupt  
 the cover  
 inter se (among or between them-  
 selves) आपस में, परस्पर  
 intersect *vb* मिथरच्छेदन, छेदन  
 intersecting lines *Math* मिथरच्छेदी रेखाएँ  
 intersecting species *Math* मिथरच्छेदी  
 जाति  
 intersection *Math* मिथरच्छेद *m*  
 intersectional *adj* *Admin* अन्तरनु-  
 भागीय  
 intersection of a line रेखा-मिथरच्छेद  
 intersegmental *adj* *Zool* अन्तरखण्ड  
 intersegmental groove *Biol* अन्तरखण्ड  
 प्रसीता  
 intersegmental septum *Zool* अन्तरा-  
 खण्ड पटी  
 interseminal scale *Bot* अन्तर्बीजीय शल्क  
 intersertal *adj* *Petrog* (in it the in-  
 terstitial material is glass) अन्तरा-  
 काच  
 inter-service guard of honour *Mil*  
 समानार्थ सर्वसेना प्रदर्शन, सर्वसेना अभि-  
 वादन  
 inter-services सर्वसैनिक  
 interservices academy सर्वसैनिक विद्या-  
 लय  
 intersex *adj* *Biol* उभलिङ्गी (इन्)  
 intersexual *adj* *Biol* उभलिङ्गी (इन्)  
 intersowing अन्तरावपन *n*, बीच में बोना  
 interspace = interstice अन्तर्वरिमा (अन्)  
*m* = अन्तराल *n*  
 interspacing अन्तरालन *n*  
 interspecific *adj* (obtaining between  
 species) अन्तर्जातीय  
 interspecific crosses अन्तर्जातीय संकर  
 interspecific hybrids अन्तर्जातीय प्रसंकर  
 interspersed *adj* अन्त कीर्ण  
 interspinous *adj* अन्तराशल्य  
 interspinous bone *Zool* अन्तराशल्य  
 अस्थि  
 interstate *adj* अन्तराज्य  
 interstate *bnrt* अन्तराज्य निषेध  
 interstate commerce अन्तराज्य वाणिज्य  
 interstate migration अन्तराज्य प्रवाजन  
 interstate movement अन्तराज्य गहन  
 interstate quarantine अन्तराज्य निरोध

interstate trade अन्तराज्य व्यापार  
 interstellar *adj* अन्तर्स्तारीय  
 interstellar space *Astron* अन्तर्स्तारीय  
 वरिमा  
 intersternal membrane *Zool* अन्तरा-  
 धरपट्ट कला  
 interstice अन्तराल *n*  
 interstigmatic vessel *Zool* अन्तराक्षिद्र  
 बाहिनी (छिद्र short for श्वासछिद्र)  
 interstitial *adj* *Zool* (situated in the  
 interstices of a tissue) अन्तरालीय,  
 अन्तरालस्थ, अन्तराल-  
 interstitial cell *Zool* अन्तरालीय कोशा  
 interstitial cells of Leydig अन्तरालीय  
 ऊति-कोशा  
 interstitial lamellae *Zool* अन्तराल-दृष्टी  
 intertemporal *n* *Anat* अन्तराश्लोक *n*  
 intertentacular tube *Zool* अन्तरांगक  
 नाल  
 intertergal membrane *Zool* अन्तराधुष्ठ-  
 पट्ट कला  
 interthalamic commissure = interme-  
 diate mass *Anat* अन्त स्थ पुञ्ज *m*  
 intertrappean *adj* *Geol* अन्त सोपानारम  
 intertrappean bed अन्त सोपानारम तल  
 intertribal *adj* अन्तर्वर्णजातीय  
 intertined *adj* अन्तर्जटित, अन्तर्वलित  
 Inter-University Board अन्तर्विश्वविद्या-  
 लय मण्डल  
 interurban *adj* *Rly* अन्तर्नगरीय  
 interurban train *Rly* अन्तर्नगरीय सयान  
 (see suburban train)  
 interval अन्तराल *n*, अवकाश *m*, अन्तर *n*,  
 अन्तरावधि *m* (Const), समयान्तर *n*  
 at short intervals थोड़े थोड़े समय के  
 पीछे, अल्पावधियों पर  
 interval for lunch भोजनावकाश (short  
 for मध्याह्नभोजन अवकाश)  
 interval of space *Rly* स्थानान्तराल  
 interval of time कालान्तराल, समयान्तराल  
 intervene *vb* अन्तरायण, अन्तर होना  
 (Const), बीच में आना  
 intervened *adj* अन्तरित  
 intervening (intervened) *adj* अन्तरित,  
 अन्त स्थ, बीच में आने वाला  
 intervening holidays अन्त स्थ अवकाश,  
 बीच में आने वाली छुट्टियाँ  
 intervening layer *Zool* अन्त स्थ स्तर  
 intervening wall *Bot* अन्त स्थ भित्ति  
 intervention 1 अन्तराय *m*, अन्तरायण *n*  
 2 *Law* (the act by which a third  
 person, to protect his own interest,  
 interposes and becomes a party to

a legal proceeding pending between other parties) अन्तरायण *n*, अन्तराय *m*  
 3 *Inter Law* (the interference of a state in the affairs of another state) हस्तक्षेप, अन्तराय *m*  
 interventionist अन्तरायणवादी ( *n* ) *m*  
 interventral *adj* *Zool* (it is posterior) पश्चाथर  
 interventricular foramen *Zool* गुहान्तरांतर *n*  
 interventricular septum *Zool* अन्तरा-प्रवेष्ट्र पटी  
 intervertebral *adj* अन्तराकीकम  
 intervertebral disc *Anat* अन्तराकीकम विभ्र  
 intervertebral foramina *Anat* अन्तरा-कीकम छिद्र  
 intervertebral neural plate *Zool* अन्तराकीकस चेता पट  
 interview *n* समक्षकार *m*, समक्ष भेंट, भेंट  
 interview *vt* समक्षकार करना, मिलना  
 interview direct सीधा मिलना  
 inter vivos (between living persons) जीवितों में, जीवितु  
 interweave = interlace  
 interwoven (branches) अन्तरुत, उलझी हुई  
 intestate इच्छापत्रहीन *n* (Const)  
 intestate *adj* (without having made a will) इच्छापत्रहीन (Const)  
 intestate *n* (a person who dies intestate) इच्छापत्रहीन *m*  
 intestate estate इच्छापत्रहीन संपदा  
 intestate holdings इच्छापत्रहीन धनक्षेत्र  
 intestate movable property इच्छापत्रहीन चल संपत्ति  
 intestate succession इच्छापत्रहीन उत्तराधिकार  
 intestinal *adj* आन्त्र-, आन्त्रीय  
 intestinal bacteriophage आन्त्र-रोगाणु-भक्ष  
 intestinal caecum आन्त्र उपडुह  
 intestinal canal आन्त्र कुल्या  
 intestinal complaint आन्त्र-विकार  
 intestinal infection *Med* आन्त्र रोग-संक्रमण  
 intestinal juice आन्त्र-यूष  
 intestinal mucosa आन्त्र-श्लेष्मकला  
 intestinal plexus आन्त्र प्रतान  
 intestinal sinus आन्त्र कोटर  
 intestinal tract *Anat* आन्त्र स्रोत  
 intestinal wall आन्त्र भित्ति  
 intestine = bowel *Anat* अन्त्र, आन्त्र *n*

in that behalf 1 तद्विषयक, उस विषय में, तत्संबन्धी, उसके सम्बन्ध में, उस बारे में  
 2 तदर्थ, उसके लिए (Const), उस प्रयोजन के लिए (Const) (see in this behalf)  
 in that respect तद्विषयक (Const)  
 in the absence of a contract to the contrary यदि कोई सन्धि इसके प्रतिकूल न हो  
 in the abstract सिद्धान्त  
 in the bargain *see* under bargain  
 in the body of (the cash book) में, के काय में  
 in the book (in the record) अभिलेख में  
 in the capacity of के रूप में  
 in the case of की स्थिति में, की अवस्था में (Const), के विषय में (Const)  
 in the circumstances stated उक्त परिस्थितियों में  
 in the circumstances stated by you आपने जिन परिस्थितियों का वर्णन किया है उनमें  
 in the course of के क्रम में, को बीच में  
 in the course of business व्यापार-क्रम में  
 in the course of journey यात्रा के बीच में  
 in the custody of my court किसी न्यायालय की अभिरक्षा में  
 in the dealing of के व्यवहारों में  
 in the discharge of official duties शासकीय कर्तव्यों के पालन में  
 in the event of के होने पर, की अवस्था (इत्ना) में (Const)  
 in the event of an attachment order अभ्याग्रहण-आदेश होने पर  
 in the exercise and performance of powers and duties of की शक्तियों के प्रयोग और कर्तव्यों के पालन में  
 in the exigencies of work कार्य की अत्यावश्यकता को देखते हुए  
 in the first case प्रथमत  
 in the first instance प्रथमत, प्रथम बार (both in Const)  
 in the first place प्रथमत  
 in the following निम्नलिखित में  
 in the following manner निम्नलिखित प्रकार में  
 in the form and manner prescribed by द्वारा विहित रूप और रीति से  
 in the form appended संलग्न प्रपत्र में  
 in the form of note टिप्पण के रूप में  
 in the full belief पूर्ण विश्वास से

in the greatest अधिकाधिक, अधिक से अधिक  
 in the interest of के हित में (Const), के हेतु, के लिए  
 in the interests of brevity संक्षिप्त रचने के लिए, संक्षेप हेतु  
 in the least न्यूनान्यून, ऊनातन, कम से कम  
 in the least degree कदापि नहीं  
 in the light of को ध्यान में रखते हुए, का ध्यान रखते हुए  
 in the limit *Math* सीमान्ते, सीमा में  
 in the male line पितृ परम्परा में  
 in the manner रीति से (Const)  
 in the manner aforesaid पूर्वोक्त रीति से  
 in the manner prescribed by rules नियम विहित रीति से  
 in the manner provided उपबन्धित रीति से (Const)  
 in the manner specified निर्दिष्ट रीति में  
 in the meantime इस बीच में, इतने में  
 in the meanwhile इतने में, इस बीच में  
 in the name of के नाम में (Const)  
 in the name of a nominee निर्दिष्ट व्यक्ति के नाम में  
 in the nature of के प्रकार का (Const)  
 in the neighbourhood पड़ोस में  
 in the opposite direction प्रतियुक्त, प्रतिदिश  
 in the ordinary course of business सामान्य व्यापार क्रम में  
 in the ordinary course of trade सामान्य व्यापार-क्रम में  
 in theory सिद्धान्त में, सिद्धान्त रूप से, सिद्धान्तत  
 in the performance of के पालन में  
 in the prescribed form विहित रूप में  
 in the presence of के समक्ष, की उपस्थिति में (both from Const)  
 in the pride of office पद के अहंकार में  
 in the public interest लोक हित के लिए  
 in the record अभिलेख में  
 in the right way ठीक रीति से  
 in the same act or transaction उसी क्रिया अथवा व्यवहार में  
 in the same capacity उसी पदस्थिति में  
 in the same manner उसी प्रकार से  
 in the same place वहाँ, उसी स्थान पर  
 in the same way उसी भाँति  
 in the second instance द्वितीयत  
 in the sense अभिप्राय में

in the service and pay of Government शासन सेवा और वेतन में  
in the shape of के रूप में  
in the strongest terms कठोरतम शब्दों में  
in the teeth of rules नियमों के होते हुए भी

in the usual way सामान्य प्रकार से  
in the vicinity of (in the neighbourhood) के पड़ोस में  
in the way 1 (on or along the path) मार्ग में

2 (in such a position as to obstruct) बाधक (होना)

in this behalf 1 एतद्विषयक, इस विषय में, इस बारे में, एतदसंबन्धी, इसके संबंध में  
2 एतदर्थ, इसके लिए (see in that behalf)

in this connection इस संबंध में  
in thousands of rupees (as a heading in a balance sheet) रुपये, सहस्रांशों में (TRs सह)

intimacy 1 (close familiarity) घनिष्टता  
f

2 (illicit sexual intercourse) अवैध घनिष्टता, घनिष्टता f

intimate adj घनिष्ट, गाढ, निकट

intimate association घनिष्ट संबंध

intimate contact गाढ संपर्क, निकट संपर्क

intimate knowledge गहन ज्ञान, बहुत अच्छा ज्ञान

intimation प्रज्ञापन n, सूचना f

intimation card सूचना-पत्रक

intimation of renewal नवकरण की सूचना

intimation of vacancy रिक्ति सूचना

intimation report सूचना-प्रतिवेदन

intimation slip सूचना-पर्ची

in time समय पर

in times of stress कष्ट-काल में

in times past गत काल में (see formerly)

intimidate vb Law (I P C) अभित्रासन,

उद्देजन (both ancient words), डराना

threaten सतर्जन (ancient word), धमकी देना

coercion बल प्रयोजन, बल प्रयोग करना

torture यातना देना

extortion बलाद् आदान, बलात् लेना

intimidation अभित्रासन m, डराना

criminal intimidation आपराधिक

अभित्रासन

intine Bot आन्तरकवच n

into Math गुणित, गुणा

(i) two into two (2x2) २ गुणित २

(ii) 6 into fourth root of 3  $6\sqrt[4]{3}$

६ गुणित चतुर्थमूल ३

(iii) 6 into a plus b plus c, whole under the radical sign

$6\sqrt{a+b+c}$  ६ गुणित क युत ख

युत ग समस्त करणीगत

in token of के प्रमाणस्वरूप

intolerable adj असह्य

intolerable cruelty असह्य निर्दयता

intolerable severity असह्य कठोरता

intolerable smell असह्य गन्ध

intolerance असहिष्णुता f (see bigotry)

intolerant adj 1 असहिष्णु

2 Forestry (light demanding) प्रकाशार्थी (इन्)

intolerant of shade Forestry छाया असहिष्णु

intolerant tree = light demander

Forestry प्रकाशार्थी वृक्ष

intonation Music स्वरोंच्चारण n

in toto संपूर्णत

intoxicant (that which intoxicates) मादक, मादक द्रव्य n

intoxicate vb मत्त करना, सुरामत्त करना

intoxicated adj मत्त

intoxicated person मत्त व्यक्ति

intoxicating adj मादक (Const)

intoxicating beverages मादक पेय

intoxicating bitters मादक कदविरा

intoxicating drink मादक पान

intoxicating drug मादक भेषज

intoxicating liquor मादक पान n

(Const), मदिरा f

intoxicating power मादक शक्ति

intoxication 1 मद m

2 मादकता f

intra- (within) -अभ्यन्तर

intra abdominal उदराभ्यन्तर

intracambial Bot एधाभ्यन्तर (एधा cambium)

intracambial tissue Bot एधाभ्यन्तर

ऊति

intracardiac injection हृदन्त क्षेप m

intracellular Biol कोशाभ्यन्तर

intracellular hyperplasia Plant

Pathol कोशाभ्यन्तर सख्यावृद्धि

intracranial pressure कर्पराभ्यन्तर निपीड

intractable adj अकृष्य

intractable soil अकृष्य मृदा

intracutaneous adj चर्माभ्यन्तर

intracutaneous injection चर्मन्त क्षेप

intradermic injection चर्मन्त क्षेप

intrafascicular adj Bot ('inside the

bundle') एधाभ्यन्तर

intrafascicular cambium Bot एधाभ-

न्तर एधा

intraformational adj Geol रचनाभ्य-

न्तर

intraintestinal artery Zool आन्त्राभ्य-

न्तर रोहिणी

intramembranous adj Zool कलाभ्य-

न्तर

intramembranous ossification Zool

कलाभ्यन्तर अस्थीयन

intramolecular adj (within the

molecule) Chem व्यूहाण्वभ्यन्तर

intramolecular respiration Bot व्यूहा-

ण्वभ्यन्तर श्वसन

intra municipal adj नगरपालिकाभ्यन्तर,

नगरपालिकान्तर्गत

extra-municipal नगरपालिका-बाह्य

intra-municipal land नगरपालिकान्तर्गत

भूमि

intra-mural adj (in a jail) काराभ्यन्तर

intramuscular adj पेश्यभ्यन्तर

intramuscular injection पेश्यन्त क्षेप

intranarial adj Zool नासाविवराभ्यन्तर

intranarial epiglottis Zool नासाभ्यन्तर

कण्ठपिधान

in transit मार्गस्थ, मार्गवर्ती (इन्), मार्ग में

in transition 1 संक्रमण में

2 (in transit) मार्गस्थ

intranuclear adj Zool न्यष्टि-अभ्यन्तर

intranuclear mitosis न्यष्टि अभ्यन्तर

सूत्रिभाजना

intra-ocular adj नेत्राभ्यन्तर

intra-ocular tension नेत्राभ्यन्तर आतति

intraperitoneal adj उदरच्छदाभ्यन्तर

intraperitoneally उदरच्छदाभ्यन्तर, उदर-

च्छद में

intraprothallial adj Bot सूकायफा-

भ्यन्तर

intraprovincial adj प्रान्ताभ्यन्तर

intrastate commerce (commerce

wholly within a state) राज्याभ्यन्तर

वाणिज्य

intrastrigmatic vessel Zool छिद्राभ्यन्तर

वाहिनी (छिद्र short for स्वासछिद्र)

intratracheal adj श्वासनालाभ्यन्तर

intrauterine adj गर्भाशयाभ्यन्तर

intrauterine cauterization गर्भा-या-

भ्यन्तर दहन

intravaginal adj Bot (situated within

a sheath) कञ्चुकाभ्यन्तर

intravaginal scale Bot कञ्चुकाभ्यन्तर

शल्क

intravascular वाहिन्यन्तर  
 intravascular injection वाहिन्यन्त क्षेप  
 intravenous *adj* नीलाभ्यन्तर, सिराभ्यन्तर  
 intravenous injection सिरान्त क्षेप, नीलान्त क्षेप  
 intravertebral *adj* Anat कीकषाभ्यन्तर  
 intra vires शक्ति-अन्तर्गत  
 intravital = intravital  
 intravital (during life) यावज्जीवित, जीवने  
 intravylary Bot दावंभ्यन्तर  
 intricacy जटिलता *f*  
 intricate *adj* जटिल, दुर्गम  
 intricate and difficult जटिल और कठिन  
 intricate details 1 जटिल विस्तर  
 2 *Engin* दुर्गम भागक  
 intricate financial problems जटिल वैक्तिक समस्याएँ  
 intricate in details विस्तर जटिल  
 intrigant *Law* (I P C) पद्यन्त्रकारी (स्त्र)  
*m*  
 intrigue *Law* (I P C) पद्यन्त्र *n* (see aid)  
 intrigue *vb* पद्यन्त्र करना  
 intriguer *Law* (I P C) पद्यन्त्रकारी (स्त्र)  
*m*  
 intriguery *Law* (I P C) पद्यन्त्र-रचना *f*  
 intrinsic *adj* 1 निज (internal) आन्तर  
 2 *Anat* (wholly within) आभ्यन्तर  
 intrinsic characteristics निज लक्षण  
 intrinsic curve *Math* निज वक्र  
 intrinsic energy = internal energy  
*Phys* निज ऊर्जा, आन्तर ऊर्जा  
 intrinsic equation *Math* निज समीकार  
 intrinsic equation of a space curve = natural equation of a space curve  
*Math* वरिम-वक्र का निज समीकार  
 intrinsic importance निज महत्त्व  
 intrinsic luminosity *Phys* निज चकासित  
 intrinsic muscle *Anat* आभ्यन्तर पेशी  
 intrinsic pressure = internal pressure  
 आन्तर निपीड  
 intrinsic syringeal muscle *Zool*  
 आभ्यन्तर कृजित्र पेशी  
 intrinsic value 1 निजार्थ  
 2 *Econ* निज अर्था, धारिक मूल्य  
 intrinsic weight निज भार  
 in triplicate तीन प्रतियों में  
 introduce *vb* 1 प्रवेशन, प्रवेश करना  
 2 (to bring forward) प्रस्तुत करना  
 3 (to cause to be acquainted) परिचय कराना

1 (to bring forward formally, as a bill) पुर स्थापन करना, पुर स्थापित करना (Const) (I beg leave to introduce bill no. म विधेयक नं. को पुर स्थापन करने की अनुमति चाहना इ)  
 5 *Chem* प्रवेशन  
 introduced *adj* 1 प्रवेशित  
 2 *Parl Practice* (as, a bill) पुर स्थापित (Const)  
 introduction 1 प्रवेशन *n*, प्रवेश *m*  
 2 *Educ* विषय-प्रवेश *m*, भूमिका, प्रस्तावना *f*  
 presentation उपस्थापना  
 generalization सामान्यकरण  
 application प्रयोग  
 recapitulation संक्षेपावृत्ति  
 3 (of a book) भूमिका *f* (see foreword)  
 4 (act of giving or acquiring personal acquaintance) परिचय *m*  
 5 *Parl Practice* (of a bill in the legislature) पुर स्थापन *n* (Const), पुर स्थापना *f*.  
 6 (as, of reforms) प्रवर्तन *n*  
 7 (of exotics) प्रवेशन *n*  
 introductory *adj* परिचायक, प्रस्तावनात्मक  
 preliminary प्रारम्भिक  
 introductory note प्रस्तावनात्मक टिप्पण  
 introductory speech प्रस्तावनात्मक भाषण  
 intromittent *adj* *Zool* (throwing into) अन्त क्षेपी (स्त्र)  
 intromittent organ *Zool* अन्त क्षेपी अंग  
 intorse lobe Bot अन्तमुख पालि  
 introspection अन्तर्दृष्टि *f*  
 introversion *Psychol* अन्तमुखता *f*  
 extroversion बहिमुखता  
 introvert *n* 1 *Zool* (of a snail) अन्तर्वर्त  
 2 *Psychol* अन्तमुख *m*  
 extrovert बहिमुख  
 intrude *vb* 1 (to force oneself in without leave or welcome) बलाध्यवेश करना, घुस आना  
 2 *Geol* नितोदन  
 intruder बलाध्यवेश (स्त्र) *m*  
 interloper अपप्रवेश  
 intruding organism = attacking organism *Zool* आक्रामी जीवाणु *m*.  
 intrusion 1 बलाध्यवेश *m*, घुस आना  
 2 *Law* अपधारण *n*  
 3 *Geol* नितोदन *n*  
 intrusive *n* *Geol* नितुक् *n*  
 intrusive rock *Geol* नितुक् शैल  
 in trust न्यास में

in trust for के लिए न्यास में  
 IN T U C (Indian National Trade Union Congress) भारतीय राष्ट्रीय राश्ट्रिय कामिक संघ महासभा)  
 intumescere *vb* रम्यन  
 intumescence Bot रम्यधु *m*  
 in tune *Phys* सस्वर  
 intussusception Biol (intus 'within' + susceptus 'taken up') अन्तराग्रहण *n*.  
 intercalation अन्तर्वेशन  
 Inula Bot (with radiate heads) अरसीश-प्रजाति  
 I grantoides (it is given to patients suffering from asthma—Basu) इवासहर अरसीश  
 I. graveolens = fleabane (*graveolens* 'of strong odour') उग्रगन्ध अरसीश  
 I. helenium सामान्य अरसीश  
 I. indica = *Vicia auriculata* (Graham)  
 I. racemosa (leaves lance-shaped—Basu) कुन्तपर्ण अरसीश  
 I. royleana (the plant is considered poisonous—Basu) विषालु अरसीश  
 inulase Biochem अरसीशवेद *m* (अरसीश inula)  
 inulin (*Inula* + *-in*) अरसीश *f*.  
 inulose अरसीशेषु *n*  
 inunction *Med* 1 (applying an ointment with friction) अभ्यञ्जन, लेपाभ्यञ्जन *n*  
 2 (ointment) अभ्यञ्जन *n*  
 inundate *vb* जलप्लावित करना, पूर लाना, बाढ़ लाना, पूर (बाढ़) आना  
 inundation जलप्लावन *n*, पूर *m*, बाढ़  
 inundation season पूर-ऋतु  
 inundatus Bot *Tax* जलप्लुत  
 inure *vb* 1 अभ्यस्त होना  
 2 (to pass into use, to take or have effect to be applied) उपयोग में आना, काम में आना, में लगाना  
 inured *adj* अभ्यस्त  
 inure to his own benefit आत्म हित में लगाना  
 in vacuo शून्यक में  
 invade *vb* (to enter with hostile intention) अभियान, चढ़ाई करना  
 attack आक्रमण करना  
 invaginate *vb* (to cause to infold so that an outer becomes an inner surface) अन्तर्वहन  
 invaginating edge *Zool* अन्तर्वली तट  
 invagination *Zool* अन्तर्वहन *n*

in vain व्यर्थ

invalid *adj* 1 रोगदुर्बल, दुर्बल

2 Law अमान्य (Const), अवैध

3 असमर्थ

invalid adoption Law अमान्य दत्तकग्रहण

invalidate *vb* अमान्य करना, अमान्य

ठहराना, असमर्थ ठहराना, असमर्थकरण

invalidated *adj* अमान्यकृत, असमर्थकृत

invalidation अमान्यकरण *n*, अमान्य करना,

अमान्य ठहराना, असमर्थकरण *n*, असमर्थ

ठहराना

invalid ballot paper अमान्य शालाका पत्र

invalid carriage अवैध वहन

invalid chair *Rly* रुग्णासन

invalidated *adj* अमान्यकृत, असमर्थकृत

invalidated from service सेवा से अमान्य-

कृत

invalid election अमान्य निर्वाचन

invalid food रुग्णाहार

invalidating अमान्यकरण, असमर्थकरण *n*

invalidating board अमान्यकारी मण्डल

invalidating certificate अमान्यकरण प्रमाण-

पत्र

invalidity 1 Law अमान्यता, अवैधता *f*

2 अस्वस्थता *f*

3 असमर्थता *f* (Const)

invalidity and old age pensions अ-

समर्थता और वार्षिक निवृत्तिवेतन

invalidity pension असमर्थता-निवृत्ति-

वेतन (Const)

invalidiment असमर्थकरण, असमर्थ ठहराना,

अमान्यकरण, अमान्य ठहराना

invalidiment out of service सेवा-असमर्थ

ठहराना

invalid or inoperative अमान्य अथवा

अप्रवर्ती

invalid passenger *Rly* रोगी यात्री

invalid pension असमर्थता-निवृत्तिवेतन

in valuing land भूमि का मूल्य आकने में

Invar (an alloy, coefficient of ther-

mal expansion is very small) अच-

लातु *m* (आतु for धातु)

invariable *adj* अचल, सतत, अपरिवर्ती

(unchanging)

invariable rule सतत नियम

invariable sequence सतत अनुक्रम

invariably सदैव, सदा, सतत

invariant *Math* निश्चल *m*

invasion 1 अभियान, आक्रमण *n*, चढ़ाई (see

aggression)

2 Plant Pathol आक्रमण *n*

invective गालीलाञ्छन, गाली

inveigle *vb* (to lead on or astray by

blinding, to ensnare or win over by

guile) विलोभित करना, विषयगामी करना,

फुसलाना (see implicate)

inveiglement विलोभन *n*

invent *vb* उपज्ञान (ancient word from

पाणिनि), उपज्ञा करना, गढ़ना

discover आविष्करण, आविष्कार करना

invented *adj* उपज्ञात (ancient word

from पाणिनि)

discovered आविष्कृत

invented word उपज्ञात शब्द

descriptive word वर्णनात्मक शब्द

invention उपज्ञा *f* (ancient word from

पाणिनि)

discovery आविष्कार

Inventions and Designs Act उपज्ञा

तथा आकृष्य अधिनियम

inventive *adj* उपज्ञावी (cf मेधावी, मायावी)

inventor उपज्ञाता (-तृ) *m* (used in Mala-

yalam)

inventory तालिका *f* (see catalogue)

inventory clerk तालिका-लिपिक

inventory of stores, tools and plants

वस्तु, उपकरण और सयन्त्र तालिका

inventory of the goods वस्तुओं की

तालिका

inversible *adj* प्रतीप्य

inverse *adj* 1 विपरीत, विलोम, प्रतीप

2 *Math* प्रतीप

inverse *n* विपरीत *n*

inverse circular functions *Math*

प्रतीप वर्तुल श्रित

inverse correlation = negative cor-

relation *Statistics* विलोम सहसंबन्ध

inverse cotangent प्रतीप कोट्यज्या

inverse current *Elec* विपरीत वाह

inverse form *Math* प्रतीप रूप

inverse function *Math* प्रतीप श्रित

inverse hyperbolic functions *Math*

प्रतीप अधीन्द्रिय श्रित

inversely प्रतीपक्रमेण, प्रतीपक्रम से

vary inversely प्रतीप-विचरण

inversely proportional *Math* प्रतीपा-

नुपाती (-इन्)

inverse order = reverse order *Math*

उत्क्रम, विलोम क्रम

inverse point *Math* प्रतीप बिन्दु

inverse process *Statistics* प्रतीप विधा

inverse proportion *Statistics* प्रतीप

समनुपात, प्रतीपानुपात

inverse ratio *Math* प्रतीप अनुपात

direct ratio अनुप अनुपात

inverse segregation *Metal* प्रतीप पृथग्-

भवन

inverse-square law *Phys* प्रतीप-वर्ग

नियम

inverse vernier *Surv* व्युत्क्रम अनुश्रेणी

inversion 1 *Logic* विपर्यय *m*

full inversion पूर्ण विपर्यय

2 *Math* प्रतीपन *n*

3 *Chem* अपवर्तन *n*

4 *Statistics* विलोमता *f*

5 अधोवर्तन *n*

inversion of sucrose खण्डधु-अपवर्तन

inversion of temperature तापापवर्तन

inversion of uterus गर्भाशय का अधो-

वर्तन

inversion point (temperature at

which inversion takes place) अपवर्तक

(short for अपवर्तन तापक)

inversive *adj* प्रतीपी ( इन् )

invert *adj* 1 *Chem* अपवृत्त

2 अन्तर्मुख

invert *vb* 1 प्रतीपन, उलटना, उलटा

करना

2 अधोवर्तन

3 *Chem* अपवर्तन.

invert *Arch* = inverted arch

invertase *Biochem* अपवर्तक *m*

Invertebrata अपृष्ठवशिन *m pl*

invertebrate *adj* अपृष्ठवशी (-इन्)

inverted *adj* 1 प्रतीपित

2 *Statistics* प्रतीपित, विलोमकृत

3 (head downwards) निशीर्ष

4 अपवृत्त

inverted arch *Arch* अधश्चाप

inverted bundle *Bot* प्रतीपित पूल

inverted commas (quotation marks)

उद्धरण-चिह्न *n*

inverted cycloid *Math* प्रतीपित चक्रज

inverted edge *Med* अन्तर्वृत्त तट

inverted image *Art on* निशीर्ष प्रतिमूर्ति

inverted king truss *Rly* निशीर्ष राजो-

द्ग्रन्थ

inverted order (reverse order) *Math*,  
उत्क्रम, प्रतीपित क्रम

inverted position अपवृत्त स्थिति

inverted queen truss *Rly* निशीर्ष

राश्री-उद्ग्रन्थ

inverted tube निशीर्ष नाल

inverted U-tube *Phys* ब्राह्म ग नाल,

अधोबाहु नाल

inverted U tube apparatus = Hare's

apparatus *Phys* अधोबाहु-नाल साधित्र

inverted V काकपद *n*

inverted Y-tube *Phys* ब्राह्म त-नाल

inverted Y tube apparatus = Hare's apparatus ब्राह्म त नाल माधित्र  
 invertin *Biochem* अपवर्ति *f*  
 invertase अपवर्तक  
 inverting *see* invert *vb*  
 invert pressure *Bot* अन्तर्मुख निपीड  
 invert sugar अपवृत्त शर्करा  
 invest *vb* 1 *Com* नियोजन, लगाना  
 2 युक्त करना, देना  
 invested *adj* 1 नियोजित, लगाया हुआ  
 2 युक्त  
 invested capital नियोजित पुञ्जी  
 invested with powers शक्तियों से युक्त  
 investigate *vb* अनुसंधान करना (*Const*)  
 research अन्वेषण  
 Investigating Officer अनुसंधान अधिकारी  
 investigation अनुसंधान *n* (*Const*)  
 examination परीक्षा  
 search अन्वेषण  
 enquiry परिपृच्छा  
 scrutiny परिनिरीक्षा  
 exploration समन्वेषण  
 exploitation (advance examination, reconnaissance) पूर्वक्षेत्र  
 inspection निरीक्षण  
 inquisition (a judicial or official enquiry or examination before a jury) सप्रच्छा  
 thorough and searching investigation साधन्त और सूक्ष्म अनुसंधान  
 investigation and prosecution अनुसंधान और अभियोजन  
 investigation of crime अपराध-अनुसंधान  
 Investigation Officer अनुसंधान-अधिकारी  
 investigator अनुसंधाता (*v*) *m*  
 investigator's tintometer अनुसंधान-आरागमान  
 investing bone = membrane bone *Zool*  
 कलाजात अस्थि  
 investing powers नियोजी शक्तियाँ  
 investing sheath आवरण कस्तुक  
 invest in money lending business साहकारी धन्ये में लगाना  
 investiture of officers with powers पदाधिकारियों को शक्तियुक्त करना  
 investment 1 *Com* नियोजन *n*, नियोग *m*  
 2 *Zool* आवरण *n*  
 investment account नियोजन लेखा  
 investment bank नियोजन-अधिकोष  
 investment fluctuation fund नियोग-उच्चावचन निधि  
 investment of capital पुञ्जी नियोजन  
 investment of fund निधि नियोजन

investment register नियोजन पञ्जी  
 investments in central government and state government securities केन्द्रीय तथा राज्य शासन-प्रतिभूतियों में नियोजन  
 investment trust नियोजन-न्यास  
 investor नियोजक *m*  
 invest with a right अधिकार देना, अधिकार-युक्त करना  
 inveterate *adj* (deep rooted, not yielding to treatment, as an inveterate disease) बद्धमूल, असाध्य  
 in view of को दृष्टि में रखते हुए  
 in view of the above facts ऊपर दी हुई बातों को दृष्टि में रखते हुए, उपर्युक्त तथ्यों को दृष्टि में रखते हुए  
 in view of the changed policy परिवर्तित नीति को दृष्टि में रखते हुए  
 invigilate *vb* वीक्षण  
 invigilator वीक्षक *m*  
 invincible *adj* अपराज्य (*see* insuperable)  
 inviolable *adj* अनतिक्रम्य  
 inviolate *adj* अनतिक्रम्य  
 in virtue of (the powers) के सामर्थ्य से  
 invisible *adj* 1 अदृश्य  
 2 *Com*, *Finance* अनभिलिखित  
 invisible bifocals *Ophthalmol* अदृश्य द्विनाभि  
 invisible export अनभिलिखित निर्यात  
 invisible forces अदृश्य बल  
 invisible green 1 (bluish green हर्षानील in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यग्रहर्षानील  
 2 (yellowish green हर्षपीन in hue, of low अव saturation and very low नि brilliance) व्यग्रहर्षपीन  
 invisible import अनभिलिखित आयात  
 invisible imports and exports अनभिलिखित आयात और निर्यात  
 invisibles *Com* अनभिलिखित *n*  
 invisible trade अनभिलिखित व्यापार  
 invitation card निमन्त्रण पत्रक  
 invitation to tender निविदा मगवाना  
 invite *vb* 1 निमन्त्रित करना, निमन्त्रण देना  
 2 मागना (invite subscription अभिदान मागना), मगवाना (invite quotations भाव मगवाना), आकर्षित करना (invite attention ध्यान आकर्षित करना)  
 3 (to induce) प्ररोचन  
 invite attention ध्यान आकर्षित करना  
 draw attention ध्यान दिलाना  
 invited error *Law* प्ररोचित भूल  
 invite quotations भाव मगवाना

in vitro *Bot* (in glass, hence in a test tube, beaker, etc) काच में  
 in vivo *Bot* (in a living organism) जीव में  
 in vogue प्रचार में, प्रचलित  
 invoice *Com* बीजक *n* (from हेमचन्द्र परिशिष्ट)  
 inward invoice आगत बीजक  
 outward invoice निर्याती बीजक  
 proforma invoice दर्शनार्थ बीजक  
 invoice *vb* (to enter in an invoice) बीजकांकन, बीजक में लिखना, बीजक में चढ़ाना  
 invoice book बीजक-पुस्तक  
 invoice cost बीजक की लागत, बीजक परि-  
 श्यय  
 invoiced cost बीजकलिखित परिश्यय  
 invoiced notes बीजकलिखित अर्थपत्र  
 invoiced weight बीजकलिखित भार, बीजक भार  
 invoice price बीजक मूल्य  
 invoice slip बीजक-पर्णी  
 invoice value बीजक अर्हा  
 involucre *Bot* (a secondary involucre) निवेष्टिका *f*  
 involucre cup *Bot* निपत्र चपके  
 involucre flaps *Bot* निवेष्ट पटलव  
 involucre membrane निवेष्ट-कला  
 involucre *Bot* निवेष्ट *m*, निपत्र चक्र *n*  
 involucre = involucre  
 involuntary *adj* 1 *Law* अनैच्छिक  
 2 *Med* अनिच्छायत्त  
 involuntary alienation *Law* अनैच्छिक  
 अन्यकामण  
 involuntary bankrupt *Law* अनैच्छिक  
 नष्टनिधि  
 involuntary bankruptcy *Law* अनैच्छिक  
 नष्टनिधित्व  
 involuntary muscle अनिच्छायत्त पेशी  
 involuntary nervous system अनिच्छायत्त  
 चेतन-सहति  
 involuntary payment अनैच्छिक शोधन  
 involuntary trust अनैच्छिक न्यास  
 involute *adj* 1 अन्तर्वलित  
 2 *Math* आवलित  
 involution 1 *Math* घातक्रिया *f*, घातन *n*  
 2 *Med* (return of the uterus to its normal size after parturition—Dorland) निवर्तन *n*  
 3 अन्तर्वलन *n*  
 involution form *Bot* अन्तर्वलित रूप  
 involve *vb* अन्तर्ग्रसन (*Const*), अन्तर्ग्रस्त  
 करना, अन्तर्ग्रस्त होना, सनिहित होना

involved *adj* अन्तर्ग्रस्त (Const), -ग्रस्त, सनिहित, अन्तर्गत  
 involve delay से विलम्ब होना  
 involved in accident दुर्घटना-ग्रस्त  
 involving expenditure व्यय-साध्य  
 inward *adj* 1 अन्तर-, अन्तर्मुख, आगत, आने वाला  
 2 *Rly* आगामी, अन्तर्दिश, आने वाली  
 outward निर्गामी, बहिर्दिश, जाने वाली  
 inward and outward correspondence आगामी और निर्गामी पत्रव्यवहार, आने वाले और जाने वाले पत्र  
 inward book आगत पुस्तक  
 inward bound 1 *Rly* आगामी (इन्)  
 2 अन्तर्गामी (इन्)  
 inward-clearing आगत निष्कासन  
 inward consignment 1 अन्तर्प्रेषण  
 2 आगामी वस्तु  
 inward correspondence आगामी पत्र-व्यवहार, आने वाले पत्र  
 inward diary आगत दैनिकिनी  
 inward flow turbine *Rly* अन्तर्दिश वाहक  
 inward freight *Com* अन्तर्भाटक  
 inward growth *Bot* अन्तर्मुख वृद्धि  
 inward invoice आगत वीजक  
 inward letters आने वाले पत्र, आगामी पत्र  
 inward luggage office *Rly* आगामी सभार कार्यालय  
 inward number आगत सख्या  
 inward parcels traffic *Rly* आगामी परिवेष्ट यातायात  
 inward pressure अन्तर्मुख निपीड  
 inward register आगत पञ्जी  
 outward register निर्गत पञ्जी  
 inward register number आगत पञ्जी-सख्या  
 inward telegram आने वाला तार, आगामी बुरलेख  
 in whole or in part पूर्णतः अथवा अंशतः  
 in whole time civil employment पूर्ण-काल अर्थनैतिक सेवा में  
 in whom powers are vested जिसमें शक्तियाँ निहित हैं  
 in witness whereof जिसके साक्ष्य में, जिसके साक्षि-रूप  
 in words अक्षरों में, अंकन (used in M P)  
 in writing लेखबद्ध, लिखित  
 written लिखित  
 IO (Investigation Officer) अक्ष (अनुसंधान अधिकारी)  
 Io (ionium) *Chem* आय (अयनातु)  
 io- (iodine) *Pharm* जम् (जम्बुनी)

iod- 10do (iodine) *Chem* जम्बु-  
 iodol *Chem* जम्बुपु *n*  
 Iodamoeba *Zool* जम्बुकामरूपि-प्रजाति  
 I buetschlii or williamsi = Endo-  
 hman williamsi, Entamoeba buet-  
 schlii, E williamsi, iodine cysts  
 आन्त्र-जम्बुकामरूपी  
 iodate *n* *Chem* जम्बुवीय *n*  
 iodate *vb* *Chem* जम्बुवीयन  
 1 (to impregnate with iodine) जम्बुकी-  
 न्यापन  
 2 (to treat with iodine) जम्बुकी-साधन  
 iodate-starch-paper जम्बुवीय-मण्ड-पत्र  
 iodation *Chem* जम्बुवीयन *n*  
 iodeosine *Col Ind* जम्बुषसी  
 iodic *adj* *Chem* जम्बुविक  
 iodic acid जम्बुविक अम्ल  
 iodic anhydride जम्बुविक अजलेय  
 iodide *Chem* जम्बुवीय *n*  
 iodinate *vb* *Chem* जम्बुकीयन  
 1 (to treat with iodine) जम्बुकी-साधन  
 2 (to combine with iodine) जम्बुकी-  
 योजन  
 iodination *Chem* जम्बुकीयन *n*  
 iodine *Chem* जम्बुकी *f*  
 1 bromide (mono) जम्बुकी दुरेय (एफ)  
 1 chloride जम्बुकी नीरेय  
 1 cysts = Iodamoeba buetschlii  
 1 green *Col Ind* जम्बुकी हरि  
 1 number *Anal Chem* जम्बुकी सख्या  
 1 pent oxide जम्बुकी पञ्च-जारेय  
 1 scarlet जम्बुकी शोण  
 1 solution जम्बुकी निलयन  
 1 value or number *Anal Chem*  
 जम्बुकी सख्या  
 1 violet (*ol Ind*) जम्बुकी नीललोहित  
 iodite 1 *Chem* जम्बुवित *n*  
 2 *Mineral* = iodyrite  
 iodization *Chem* जम्बुवीयन *n*  
 iodize *vb* *Chem* जम्बुवीयन  
 (to treat with iodine or an iodide, as  
 a photographic plate) जम्बुकी साधन,  
 जम्बुवीय-साधन  
 iodized *adj* जम्बुवीयित  
 iodizer जम्बुवीयक *m*  
 iodo-, iod- (iodine) *Chem* जम्बु-  
 p iodo-acet-amide (mono) *Chem* प-  
 जम्बु-शुक्त-नीलेय (एफ)  
 iodo-uric acid *Chem* जम्बु-शुक्तिक अम्ल  
 iodo behenic acid *Chem* जम्बु शैप्रवीय  
 iodo-behenic acid *Chem* जम्बु शैप्रविक  
 अम्ल  
 iodo benzene *Chem* जम्बु-धूपेन्य

iodo benzoic acid (ortho, meta, para)  
*Chem* जम्बु धूपिक अम्ल (ऊध्व, सम, परा)  
 iodo bromite *Mineral* जम्बु-दुरिज (इज  
 for खनिज mineral)  
 iodo chloride *Chem* जम्बु नीरेय  
 iodo chromate *Chem* जम्बु वर्णीय  
 iodo cresol जम्बु-कविपव  
 iodo eosin (erythrosin B) *Chem* जम्बु-  
 वसि (नधिरोगसि म)  
 iodo ethane *Chem* जम्बु-दक्षीण्य  
 iodo-form (iodo + formyl) *Chem* जम्बु-  
 वत्रल *n*  
 iodoformum = iodoform  
 iodohydriin *Chem* जम्बुद्वि *f*  
 iodol (iod- + pyrrole) जम्बुवेल *n*  
 iodo mercurate, iodo mercuriate  
*Chem* जम्बु पारदीय  
 iodo methane *Chem* जम्बु-प्रोदीन्य  
 iodo-metric metrical *adj Anal*  
*Chem* जम्बु मित्रीय  
 iodo-metry *Anal Chem* जम्बु मिति *f*  
 α iodo-naphthalene *Chem* α जम्बु-  
 उत्तैलेन्य  
 p iodo-nitro-benzene *Chem* प-जम्बु-  
 भूय-धूपेन्य  
 iodonium (iodine + ammonium) *Chem*  
 जम्बुतातु *m*  
 iodo phenol (ortho, para) *Chem* जम्बु-  
 दर्शव (ऊध्व, परा)  
 iodo phthalein *Chem* जम्बु व्युत्तैलिन  
 β iodo propionic acid *Chem* β जम्बु-  
 प्रमेदिक अम्ल  
 iodoso- (iol + oso + o) *Chem* (de-  
 noting the presence of the uni-  
 valent radical IO, esp replacing  
 hydrogen) जज- (I ज, O ज)  
 iodoso *adj Chem* जज, जजक  
 iodoso-benzene *Chem* जज-धूपेन्य  
 iodo tannic acid *Pharm* जम्बु शक्ति-  
 अम्ल  
 iodo toluene (ortho, para) *Chem* जम्बु-  
 विरालेन्य (ऊध्व, परा)  
 iodo-tyrosine acetate *Chem* जम्बु-  
 दधिकी शुक्तीय  
 iodous *adj Chem* जम्बु  
 iod-ox- *Chem* जम्बु-जार-  
 iodoxy *adj Chem* जम्बुजार  
 iodoxy-benzene *Chem* जम्बुजार-धूपेन्य  
 iodoxy-quinoline sulphonic acid  
 जम्बुजार-विज्वरनी-शुक्तीयक अम्ल  
 iodum = iodine *Pharm* जम्बुकी *f*  
 iodyrite (iodargyrite) रजतजम्बुवियज *m*  
 (रजत silver, जम्बुविय iodide, इज for खनिज)

mineral)  
 Iole *Aves* रामा प्रजाति  
 iolite *Mineral* (an orthorhombic mineral of various shades of blue)  
 नीलिज *m* (नील blue, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 ion *Phys, Chem* अयन *n*  
 ion *Chem* (a combining form of ion)  
 -अयन  
 ionamine *Col Ind* अयनचिकी  
 ionic *adj* अयनिक  
 ionic activity अयनिक क्रिया  
 ionic ammonium अयनिक तिल्लु  
 ionic atmosphere अयनिक वायुमण्डल  
 ionic double layer phenomenon अयनिक द्विगुण स्तर घटना  
 ionic exchange अयनिक विनिमय  
 ionic hydrogen अयनिक उदजन  
 ionic product of water ( $K_w$ ) जल का अयनिक गुणफल (रसायन)  
 ionic strontium अयनिक शोणालु  
 ionic theory *Med* अयनिक वाद  
 Ionidium *Bot* सुपुष्करा-प्रजाति  
 I enneaspermum सामान्य-सुपुष्करा (Basu सुपुष्करा)  
 I heterophyllum = I enneaspermum  
 I suffruticosum = I enneaspermum  
 ionise = ionize  
 ionium *Chem* अयनातु *m*  
 ionization अयनन *n*  
 degree of ionization अयननाश  
 ionization of gas *Phys* वाति अयनन  
 ionize *vb* अयनन (अयन रण, अयन बन)  
 ionized *adj* अयनित  
 ionized air *Bot* अयनित वायु  
 ionizing action *Bot* अयनन क्रिया  
 ionizing agency *Phys* अयन करुत्व  
 ionone (Gk *ion* 'violet' + *one* Has an odour of violets) नीलपुष्पा *f*  
 ionosphere (*iono* अयन- + *-sphere* मण्डल Region above the earth's surface in which ionization takes place) अयनमण्डल *n*  
 ionotherapy अयनचिकित्सा *f*  
 iontophoresis *Med* (introduction of ions into the body) अयनप्रवेशन *n*  
 Iora *Aves* शुक्रिका *f* (ancient name)  
 IOU (I owe you) धा ते (धारयामि ते)  
 IOW (Inspector of Works) *Rly* क. नि (कर्मन्ति निरीक्षक)  
 IP (Indian Police) भा आ (भारतीय

आरक्षी)  
 1 p (intermediate pressure) *Mach*  
 म नि (मध्यम निपीड)  
 IPC (Indian Penal Code) भा द स (भारतीय दण्ड संहिता)  
 Ipecacuanha *Bot* वममूल प्रजाति  
 ipecacuanha = ipecacuanhae radix = ipecacuanha root *Pharm* वममूल *n*  
 ipecacuanhae radix = ipecacuanha  
 ipecacuanha pills with squill = pilulae ipecacuanhae cum scilla  
*Pharm* समुद्रपलाण्डु सहित वममूल गुटिका  
 ipecacuanha root = ipecacuanha  
 ipecacuanha root powder वममूल क्षोद  
 Iphigenia *Bot* (it belongs to lily नलिनी family, it propagates by corms रुद्रिका) कन्दिकानलिनी-प्रजाति  
 Iridae = Scolytidae  
 Ipnops *Zool* (Gk. *ipnos* 'lancet' + *ops* It has no eyes, but nevertheless two large phosphorescent organs on the head—Lull p 390) दीपाक्ष-प्रजाति  
 Ipomoea *Bot* त्रिवृता प्रजाति  
 I aquatica = I reptans  
 I batatas (sweet potato) शकराकन्द-त्रिवृता (Hin शरन्न्द, Guj *sakaria*)  
 I biloba = I pescaprae  
 I bonanox = Calonyction bonanox  
 I campanulata (corolla tubular-campanulate — Basu) घण्टादली त्रिवृता  
 I carnea (cernea 'flesh-coloured') अरुण त्रिवृता  
 I coccinea = Quamoclit coccinea  
 I dasysperma (seeds villous—Basu) ऊर्णबीज त्रिवृता  
 I digitata (giant potato) भूमिकुम्भाण्ड-त्रिवृता (Basu भूमिकुम्भाण्ड, Ben *blum-lumra*, Kan *blumichakragadde*, Mar *blumloholo*)  
 I dissecta (corolla white—Basu) श्वेतदलीक त्रिवृता  
 I eriocarpa = I hispida  
 I hastata (Lat *hastata* 'spear shaped', युन्त a spear) कुन्तपर्ण-त्रिवृता  
 I hederacea (Indian jalap, morning glory) कृष्णबीज त्रिवृता (Basu कृष्णबीज, Ben Guj Hin कालदाना)  
 I hispida हरिणसुरा त्रिवृता (N W F Province हरिणसुरी)  
 I leani (moonflower) शशिकान्ति त्रिवृता  
 I muricata = Calonyction murica-

tum  
 I obscura वचागन्ध त्रिवृता (Basu वचागन्ध)  
 I orizabensis (dried roots used medicinally—Basu) नियङ्गमूल-त्रिवृता  
 I pes caprae (goat's foot creeper) मर्यादा त्रिवृता (Basu मर्यादा)  
 I pes tigrides (tiger's foot, bind-weed) व्याघ्रपद त्रिवृता (Uri *bilai-pado*)  
 I purga = Exogonium purga  
 I purpurea (morning glory) नीलारुण-त्रिवृता  
 I quamoclit = Quamoclit pinnata  
 I reniformis मूषकर्णी त्रिवृता (B, N मूषकर्णी, Hin मूसाकानी, Mar उन्दिरकानी, Guj उन्दरकानी, Ben उन्दिरकानीपान)  
 I repens (repens 'creeping' मूलारी) भूस्फारि-त्रिवृता  
 I reptans कलम्बी त्रिवृता (Basu कलम्बी, Ben *kalmisa*, Hin *kalmisag*)  
 I sepiaria नागिनी त्रिवृता (Basu नागिनी)  
 I sessiliflora = I hispida  
 I tridentata = Merremia tridentata  
 I tuberosa = Spanish arbour-vine (the tuber is a drastic purgative—Basu) रेचकन्द-त्रिवृता  
 I turpethum सामान्य-त्रिवृता (MW. त्रिवृता)  
 I uniflora एकपुष्प-त्रिवृता  
 I vitifolia = Merremia vitifolia  
 Ipomoea nil कालघान्य *n* (note that nil is here 'black', Hin Ben काल दाना, Mar काल दाना)  
 IPP Schedule (India Pakistan Passport Schedule) भा पा पा अनुसूची (भारत-पाकिस्तान-पासपत्र अनुसूची)  
 IP rate (issue price rate) नि मू बर्बे (निर्गम मूल्य अर्थ)  
 I promise मैं वचन देता हूँ  
 IPS (Indian Police Service) भा आ से (भारतीय आरक्षि-सेवा)  
 ipso facto (by the fact or act itself, by the very nature of the case) कार्य से ही, कार्यत एव, स्वरूप से ही, स्वत एव  
 ipso jure (by the law itself, by operation of law) विधित एव, विधि से ही  
 IPS probationer भा आ से परीक्षाधीन  
 IR (inspection report) नि.प्र (निरीक्षा-प्रतिवेदन)  
 Ir (iridium) *Chem* घ (घनातु)  
 IRCD (inspection report of cattle



disease) प रो नि प्र (पशु-रोग-निरीक्षा-प्रति-वेदन)

Iredale's frigate-bird *Ires* सिंहल दस्यु-काक (found in Ceylon सिंहल)

Irena *Ires* (contains the fairy blue-birds) नीलच्छवि-प्रजाति (नीलच्छवि ancient word)

Irene *Astron* चतुर्दश क्षुद्रग्रह *m*

Irenidae *Ires* नीलच्छवि-वंश *m*

irga black *Col Ind* (irga brands are solutions of basic dyes containing a fixing agent, and do not require steaming) निर्बाष्पन काल

1 brown निर्बाष्पन बन्ध

2 cyanine निर्बाष्पन रंगामी

3 green निर्बाष्पन हरि

4 red निर्बाष्पन रक्त

5 rose निर्बाष्पन पाटल

6 turquoise blue निर्बाष्पन प्रनीलतिहरि

7 violet निर्बाष्पन नीललोहित

8 yellow निर्बाष्पन पीत

Iriarteia *Bot* (contains the stilt palm) जटाताल-प्रजाति (has stilt roots जटामूल)

I exorhiza *lit* bears root spines which are outgrowths from the roots—McLean 1824) शल्यमूल जटाताल

Iridaceae *Bot* केसर कुल *n*

iridectomy कृष्णोच्छेदन *n*

iridescent (Lat *iris*, *iridis* 'rainbow')

विभासी (रन्), इन्द्रधनुर्वर्ण

iridiate *Chem* घनीय *n*

iridic *adj Chem* घनिक

iridic acid *Chem* घनिक अम्ल

iridico- (iridic) *Chem* घनिक-

iridio- (iridium) *Chem* घन-

iridio platinum *Chem* घन-महातु

iridious *adj Chem* घन्य

iridious acid *Chem* घन्य अम्ल

iridite *Chem* घनित *n*,

iridium *Chem* घनातु *m*

iridium black घनातु काल

iridocyclectomy (removal of the iris and of the ciliary body रम्यग्रोच्छेद *m*

iridocyclitis *Ophthalmol* (inflammation of the iris and of the ciliary body रम्यग्रकोप *m*

irido cyte *Zool* (a cell containing iridescent greenish pigment) विभासिकोश *f*

iridosmine, iridosmium (an iridium osmium alloy) घनगुर्वतु *m*

iridosmium = iridosmine

Iris *Bot* वासमूल-प्रजाति

I ensata (ensata 'sword shaped')

खड्गपत्र वासमूल

I florentiana (the root is fragrant)

सामान्य वासमूल

I germanica (swollen rhizomes

—McLean 1936) शूनक्षिफ वासमूल

I kumaonensis कूर्माचल-वासमूल

I nepalensis नेपाल वासमूल

I pallida (the flowers are paler in colour than those of the commoner *I germanica*—PNS) पीत वासमूल

I soongarica (leaves linear—Basu)

रेखिपर्ण वासमूल

iris 1 *Anat* कृष्णा *f* (of कृष्णमण्डल in शुश्रुत)

2 (a colour, reddish-blue नीलरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावनीलारक्त

Iris *Astron* सप्तम क्षुद्रग्रह *m*

irisamine *Col Ind* इन्द्रधनुस्तिक्ती

iris and ciliary body *Ophthalmol* रम्यग्र

iris blue (Gk *iris* 'rainbow') 1 *Col Ind* इन्द्रधनुर्नील

2 (reddish blue नीलरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation, and high प्र brilliance) प्रावनीलारक्त

iris diaphragm *Optics* प्रकाश-यम *m*

iris green (greenish yellow green पीतातिहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतातिहरि

Irish blight = late blight

Irish bridge *Geog* (causeway) उच्च-मार्ग *m*

Irish daisy (*Taraxacum officinale*) दुग्धतिक्ता *f*

Irish moss = carrageen moss कास्याप्य-हरिता

Irish potato = white potato

Iris sandwort = *Arenaria ciliata*

iris sheath *Zool* कृष्णा-आवरण

iris violet *Col Ind* इन्द्रधनुर्नीललोहित

iritis *Med* कृष्णाकोप *m*

irksome उकता देने वाला, थकाऊ, थका देने वाला

IRO (Inspector of Registration Offices) प का नि (पञ्जीयन-कार्यालय-निरीक्षक)

iron 1 अयस् *n*, लोहा

2 *Chem* अयस् *n* (Fe अ)

3 (an iron for smoothing and pressing clothes) स्त्री *f*, इस्त्री

4 (a colour) = negro (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत

iron *vb* स्तरीयण, इस्त्री करना, लोहा करना

iron *adj* अयस्, लौह

iron acetate (ferric) अयसिक शुक्तीय

Iron Age अयो-युग

iron alum अयस् स्फटिका

iron ammonium chloride (ferric) अयसिक त्रिक्तातु नीरय

iron ammonium citrate (brown or green) अयस् त्रिक्तातु निरववीय (बन्धु, हरि)

iron ammonium oxalate (ferric) अयसिक त्रिक्तातु त्रिगमीय

iron ammonium sulphate (ferric) अयसिक त्रिक्तातु शुल्बीय

iron ammonium sulphate (ferrous) अयस्य त्रिक्तातु शुल्बीय

iron ammonium tartrate (ferric) अयसिक त्रिक्तातु न्यासवीय

iron and steel लोहा और वज्रायस

iron angle अय -कोण

iron arrows अयो बाण

iron arsenate अयो-नेपालीय

iron arsenite अयो-नेपालित

iron axe अय -कुठार, लोहे का कुल्हाड़ा

iron axle *Rly* अयोक्ष

iron bacteria अयस् शाकाणु

iron band लोहे की पट्टी

iron bar अयो दण्ड

ironbark *Bot* (a kind of eucalyptus) अयोवल्क *m*

iron-barred gate अयोदण्ड द्वार

iron beam अयो-धरणी

iron benzoate (ferric) अयसिक धूपीय

iron black अय काल

iron bloom अय पिण्डक

iron blue अयो-नील

iron boiler अयो-वापित्र, लोहे का वाष्पित्र

iron bolt *Rly* अयोसर्गलो

ironbound packing cases अयोबद्ध सवे-ष्टायन

iron bromide (ferrous) अयस्य दुरेय

iron brown अयो-बन्धु

1 = negro न्यवरक्तपीत

2 = mineral brown

iron buff *Col Ind* अय -पाण्डु

iron cacodylate *Pharm* अय -कुगन्धकीय

iron cap *Rly* अयद्योपी, लोहे की टोपी  
 iron carbide अय प्रागेय  
 iron carbonate अय प्रागारीय  
 iron carbonyl अय प्रागारल  
 iron chain अय-श्रृंखला, लोहे की श्रृंखला  
 iron chain cable अय-श्रृंखला सडाम  
 iron chloride अयो नीरेय  
 iron chloride solution (ferric) अयसिक  
 नीरेय विलयन  
 iron cistern अयो-जलाशय, लोहे का जला-  
 शय  
 iron citrate *Pharm* अयो निम्बवीय  
 iron citrate (ferric, scales) अयसिक  
 निम्बवीय (शक्क)  
 iron clad *adj* अयमावृत, लोहावृत  
 iron clad switch लोहावृत सवियुत्  
 iron compounds *Drainage* अयस् सयोग  
 iron-core transformer आयस आन्तरक  
 परिवर्तित  
 iron cotter *Rly* अय स्फानी  
 iron door mat लोह-द्वारकट  
 iron drum लोहे का ढोल  
 iron dust अयो-धूलि  
 iron enneacarbonyl अयो ननागारल  
 iron ferro-cyanide अयो-अयस्य इयामेय  
 iron file अयो रेती, लोहे की रेती  
 iron filings (coarse, fine) अयदृचूण (स्थूल,  
 सूक्ष्म)  
 iron fluoride अयस् तरस्वेय  
 iron formate (ferric) अयसिक वन्नीय  
 iron frames अय मथार, लोहे के चौपट  
 iron furniture *Rly* लोह-उपस्कर  
 iron gate *Rly* लोह-द्वार  
 iron girder *Rly* लोह-धारिपट्ट  
 iron girder *Rly* लोह-धरण  
 iron lance *Mineral* अयो-रुचा  
 hematite शोणितज  
 iron glycerol phosphate (ferric) अय-  
 सिक मयुर-भास्वीय  
 iron grass=ninetyknot (*Polygonum*  
*aviculare*) पुरुषन्धि *m*  
 iron grey अयो रूसर  
 iron gutter *Rly* लोह प्रणाली  
 iron hammer *Rly* अयोघन *m*, लोहे का  
 हथौडा  
 iron heater अयस्तापक, लोहे का तापक  
 iron hoop लोहबन्ध, लोहे की पट्टी  
 iron-hooped *adj* लोहबद्ध  
 iron hydroxide अय उदजारेय  
 iron hypo-phosphite (ferric) अयसिक  
 उप भास्वित  
 ironical *adj* सोव्याम (ancient word),  
 अयगारसक

ironing (as, clothes) लोहा करना, इस्त्री  
 करना  
 iron iodate (ferric) अयसिक जम्बीय  
 iron iodide=ferric iodide *Pharm*  
 अयो-जम्बेय  
 iron iodide (ferrous) अयस्य जम्बेय  
 iron-jasper अय रुपिद्रामणि  
 iron joist लोह-धरणिका  
 iron lacquer अय प्रलाक्ष  
 iron lactate (ferrous) अयस्य दुग्धीय  
 iron ladder अयो नि श्रेणी, लोहे की निम्नी  
 (नीनी)  
 iron lattice tower लोह जाल स्तम्भ  
 iron law of wages = brazen law of  
 wages = subsistence theory of  
 wages *Econ* भृति का जीवन-निर्वाह  
 सिद्धान्त  
 iron liquor अयोरस *m*  
 iron magnetite spinel=ceylonite  
 iron malice (ferric) अयसिक उत्कोलीय  
 iron manganese citrate (scales) अयो  
 लोहक निम्बवीय (शक्क)  
 iron meteorite आयस्लेक्का *f*  
 iron minimum अयो-हिगुल, (a colour,  
 yellowish red रत्तापीत in hue, of  
 low अ saturation and low नि brilli-  
 ance) न्यपरस्तापीत  
 iron nails अय कील, लोहे के कील  
 iron nickel alkaline cell *Elec* अयो-  
 रूपक क्षारिय कोश  
 iron nitrate (ferric) अयसिक भूयीय  
 iron nitrate solution (ferric) अयसिक  
 भूयीय विलयन  
 iron ochre *Col Ind* अयो-नैरिक  
 iron oleate (ferric, technical) अयसिक  
 नक्षीय (परिभाषित)  
 iron orange *Col Ind* अयो नारा  
 iron ore अयोयस्क, आयस अयस्क, कच्चा  
 लोहा  
 iron oxalate (ferric, ferrous) अयसिक,  
 अयस्य तिम्बीय  
 iron oxide (precipitated, brown, red,  
 calcined) अयो-नारेय (निस्सादित, पत्र, रक्त,  
 निदृचूणित)  
 iron oxide black *Col Ind* अयोजारेय  
 काल  
 iron oxide red 1 (a colour, reddish  
 red yellow पीतानिरक्त in hue, of low  
 नि brilliance) निपीतातिरक्त  
 2=oxide red जारेय रक्त  
 iron pan *Geol* (a hard layer of iron  
 oxides a foot or so beneath the  
 surface—Tyrrell p 229) अय स्तर *m*

Iron Period=Iron Age  
 iron phosphate = ferric phosphas  
*Pharm* अयो-भास्वीय  
 iron phosphate (ferric, ferrous) अय-  
 सिक, अयस्य भास्वीय  
 iron pipe अयो-नाड, लोहे की नाली  
 iron pole cap *Rly* लोह पलक टोपी  
 iron potassium oxalate (ferric) अय  
 सिक दहातु तिम्बीय  
 iron potassium sulphate (ferrous)  
 अयस्य दहातु शुल्बीय  
 iron potassium tartrate (ferric) अय-  
 सिक दहातु न्यासवीय  
 iron powder अय क्षोद  
 iron process अयो-विधा  
 iron pyrite *Mineral* अयो माश्रीक, सुवर्ण  
 माश्रीक  
 iron quinine citrate (scales) अयो  
 तिम्बीय निम्बवीय (शक्क)  
 iron red *Col Ind* अयो रक्त  
 iron retort अयो उरुमाण्ड  
 iron ring अयो-वलय, लोह वलय  
 iron rivet अयो-लवग  
 iron rod अय शलाका, लोह शलाका  
 iron rope अयो रज्जु, लोहे की रस्सिया  
 irons  
 confinement in irons वेदी अथवा  
 हथकड़ी में ससीमन  
 iron safe लोह-सुरक्ष, लोहे की तिजोरी  
 iron saffron *Col Ind* अय कुङ्कुम  
 iron salicylate (ferric) अयसिक नम्रलीय  
 iron salt अयो-लवण  
 iron sand अय सिकता  
 iron sash अय सपार  
 iron scale अय पपेटी  
 iron scrap अय श्रेष्य, लोहे का क्षेप्य  
 iron screw अयो-भ्रमि  
 iron screwjack *Rly* अयो-भ्रमि उत्पाप  
 iron selenide अयो मेचेय  
 iron shoe tip अय उपानदम  
 iron shot *adj Mineral* (shot with  
 iron, having markings due to iron)  
 अयोद्व  
 iron shovel *Rly* अय परावप  
 iron shutter *Rly* अय सवारक  
 iron silicate अयस् सैकतीय  
 iron sleeper *Rly* अय शायी  
 iron smelter अय प्रद्रावक, अघारी, अघ-  
 रिया  
 iron sodium oxalate (ferric) अयसिक  
 क्षारातु तिम्बीय  
 iron spade अय खनित्र  
 iron spinel = hercynite

iron spoon अय-सूत्र  
 iron spring अय स्कन्द  
 iron stirrup *Rly* अय पदाधान  
 ironstone अयोश्म  
 iron succinate (ferric) अयसिक तृणीय  
 iron sulphate अयश् शुल्बीय  
 iron sulphate (ferrous, dried or basic) अयस्य शुल्बीय (शुष्क, पेटिक)  
 iron sulphate solution (ferric) अयसिक शुल्बीय विलयन  
 iron sulphide अयश् शुल्बेय  
 iron tank अय-कुण्ड, अयस् तडाग  
 iron tetratrate (ferric) अयसिक न्यासवीय  
 iron trough अयो द्रोणी  
 iron tyre *Rly* अय-पवि  
 iron valerate (ferric) अयसिक बलीय  
 iron valve *Rly* अय-कपाट  
 iron vat अय कुण्ड  
 ironware अयोभाण्ड  
 iron washers अयो वलयक  
 iron weight अयो वट्टक, लोहे के वाट  
 iron wire handle अयस् तन्तु हस्तक, लोहे के तारो का हथ्या  
 iron wire netting लोहे के तारो की जाली  
 ironwood अयोदारु  
 ironwood of Assam (*Mesua ferrea*) नागकेसर *n* (B, N, M, Hin Bon Kan)  
 ironwood of Burma ब्राह्म अयोदारु  
 ironwood of Pegu = ironwood of Burma  
 ironwood tree (*Vernumylon umbellatum*) अजनी *n* (B, M, Mu Tam)  
 ironwork 1 अय कर्म *n*, लोहे का काम  
 2 अयोभाग *m*, लोहे का भाग  
 3 अयोद्वय *n*, लोहे की वस्तुएं  
 4 अयोरचना, लोहरचना *f*, लोहे की रचना  
 5 [pl] अयो निर्माणो *f*, लोहे की निर्माणो  
 irony व्यंग *n*, विडम्बना *f*  
 iron yellow अय पीत  
 irony of fate विधि विडम्बना, दैव दुर्विलास  
 irradiate प्रविकिरण *n*  
 irradiation 1 *Zool* प्रविकिरण *n*  
 2 उद्दिकरण, किरण स्नान विभासन *n*  
 irradiation (to root deeply) निमूलन *n*, जड़ गहरी लगाना, गभीररोपण *n*  
 eradicate उन्मूलन  
 irrational *adj* 1 अयुक्तिक  
 2 *Math* अपरिमिय  
 irrational coefficients *Math* अपरिमिय गुणक  
 irrational number *Math* अपरिमिय अक  
 irrational quantity *Math* अपरिमिय राशि  
 Irrawaddy इरावती *f*

Irrawaddy porpoise *Mamm* इरावती-शिशुक  
 Irrawaddy squirrel *Mamm* इरावती-रोमशी  
 irreconcilable *adj* असमायेय  
 irrecoverable *adj* अप्रत्यादेय  
 irrecoverable advances अप्र यादेय अग्रिम  
 irrecoverable arrears अप्रत्यादेय अव-शिष्ट  
 irrecoverable balance अप्रत्यादेय शेष  
 irrecoverable claim अप्रत्यादेय अध्वर्यना  
 irrecoverable excise balance अप्रत्यादेय उच्छुल्क शेष  
 irrecoverable item अप्रत्यादेय पद  
 irrecoverable loss अप्रत्यादेय हानि  
 irrecoverable revenue अप्रत्यादेय आगम  
 irrecoverable stamp balances अप्रत्यादेय मुद्राक-शेष  
 irredeemable *adj* *Com* अविमोच्य, अपरिवर्त्य, अशोध्य  
 irredeemable debentures अशोध्य ऋण पत्र  
 irredeemable debt अशोध्य ऋण  
 irredeemable paper currency अशोध्य पत्र-चलार्थ  
 irredeemable preference share अशोध्य पूर्वाधिकार अश  
 irreducible *adj* अदास्य, अप्रहास्य  
 irreducible hernia अप्रहास्य वर्ध्म  
 irrefragible *adj* अकाट्य  
 irrefutable *adj* अखण्ड्य, अनिराकार्य, अकाट्य (see incontestable)  
 irrefutable proof अखण्ड्य प्रमाण  
 irregular *adj* 1 अनियमित, अनियमी (इन्) (see inordinable)  
 2 विषम, उच्चावच  
 3 (verb) *Gram* अनियमित, निपातित  
 irregular commitment अनियमित उपा-र्पण  
 irregular crop *Forestry* (a crop consisting of trees of various ages and sizes—*I F R*) विषम मस्य  
 irregular exploitation *Forestry* अनियमित समुपयोजन  
 irregular felling *Forestry* अनियमित पालन  
 irregular fluctuations *Statistics* अनियमित उच्चावचन  
 irregular forest (uneven good forest—*I F R*) विषम वन  
 irregular intervals अनियत समयान्तर  
 irregular intervals अनियमित सम-

irregularity अनियमिता (Const), अनिय-मता *f*  
 irregularity of procedure प्रक्रिया की अनियमिता  
 irregularly अनियमित रूप से, अनियमित-रूपेण, अनियमत  
 irregularly shaped अनियताकार, अनिय-मित आकार का  
 irregular process *Law* अनियमित आदे-शिका  
 irregular rounded mass अनियमित वर्तुल पुञ्ज  
 irregular shelterwood system *Forestry* अनियमित रक्षितान-पद्धति  
 irregular stumps *Forestry* विषम निस्थूण  
 irregular surface *Geog* उच्चावच पृष्ठ  
 irregular variable *Math* अनियमी चर  
 irrelevance असंगति *f*  
 irrelevancy असंगति *f*  
 irrelevant *adj* असंगत, प्रसिद्ध, अप्रा-संगिक (see anomalous)  
 irrelevant conclusion = ignoratio elench *Logic* अयान्तर *n*  
 irrelevant to the issues विषयासंगत  
 inchoous *adj* अधार्मिक  
 profane धर्मभ्रष्ट  
 impious अधार्मिक, अश्रद्धावान्  
 imputable *adj* अपूर्य, अनापूर्य, जीर्णो-द्धारातीत  
 imputable damage अपूर्य हानि  
 imputable injury अपूर्य क्षति  
 imputable loss अपूर्य हानि  
 imputable *adj* अदस्य  
 irresistible *adj* अरोध्य  
 irresistible force *Law* अरोध्य शक्ति  
 irresistible impulse *Law* अरोध्य आवेग  
 irresistible injury *Law* अरोध्य क्षति  
 irresistible superhuman cause = act of God = vis major दैवी आपद्  
 irresistible violence *Law* अरोध्य हिंसा  
 irresolvable *adj* *Math* अविघट्य  
 irresolvable nebula *Astron* अपृथग्दूर नीहारिका  
 irrespective *adj* अनपेक्ष, चाहे कुछ भ-क्यो न हो, अमरुद्ध, अनाश्रित  
 irrespective of their nature and contents भले ही (चाहे) उनका स्वरूप अथवा विषय कुछ भी क्यों न हो, उनके स्वरूप अथवा विषय का विचार किए बिना  
 irrespective of benefits लाभानपेक्ष  
 irresponsible *adj* अनुत्तरदायी (इन्)  
 irresponsible person अनुत्तरदायी भ्राति  
 irrevocable *adj* 1 अनापूर्य, अपूर्य

2 असुधार्य, अप्रतिष्ठाप्य  
 irreversible *adj* अप्रतिवर्त्य, अपरिवर्त्य  
 irreversible process *Math* अप्रतिवर्त्य  
 विधा  
 irrevocable *adj* अप्रतिसहाय्य  
 irrevocable cred अप्रतिमहाय्य प्रत्यय  
 irrevocable letter of credit अप्रतिसहाय्य  
 प्रत्यय-पत्र  
 irrevocable voucher अप्रतिसहाय्य प्रमाणक  
 irrigate *vb* 1 भूसेचन, सिंचाई करना, पानी  
 देना  
 2 *Med* (to wash out—Dorland) उत्क्षालन, सेचन  
 irrigated *adj* सिक्त, सिंचा हुआ  
 irrigated area सिक्त क्षेत्र, सिंचा हुआ क्षेत्र  
 irrigated crop सिक्त सस्य  
 irrigated farming सिक्त कृषि  
 irrigated land सिक्त भूमि, मिंची हुई भूमि  
 irrigated line sowings *Forestry* सिक्त  
 पक्ति-वपन  
 irrigated plantations *Forestry* सिक्त  
 रोपवन  
 irrigated rates सिक्त अर्घ्य  
 irrigated tract सिक्त प्रदेश, सिंचा हुआ  
 प्रदेश  
 irrigated village सिक्त ग्राम, सिंचा हुआ  
 गाव  
 irrigation भूसेचन *n*, सिंचाई  
 Irrigation Act भूसेचन अधिनियम  
 irrigation advantages भूसेचन लाभ  
 irrigation agreement भूसेचन सविद्  
 irrigation branch भूसेचन-शाखा, सिंचाई  
 शाखा  
 irrigation by percolation अतिव्यापन  
 द्वारा सिंचाई  
 irrigation canal भूसेचन-कुल्या, सिंचाई की  
 नहर  
 irrigation cess भूसेचन उपकर, सिंचाई का  
 उपकर  
 irrigation channel भूसेचन-कुलिका  
 Irrigation Department भूसेचन-विभाग,  
 सिंचाई-विभाग  
 Irrigation Deputy Collector भूसेचन-  
 उपसमाहर्ता  
 irrigation development loan भूसेचन-  
 विकास उधार, सिंचाई विकास-उधार  
 irrigation district भूसेचन मण्डल, सिंचाई-  
 मण्डल  
 irrigation engineer भूसेचन-अभियन्ता  
 irrigation engineering भूसेचन-आभि-  
 यान्त्रिकी  
 irrigation equipment सिंचाई सभार  
 irrigation facilities भूसेचन सुविधाएँ,

सिंचाई की सुविधाएँ  
 Irrigation Inspector भूसेचन-निरीक्षक  
 Irrigation Manual भूसेचन-नियमावलि  
 Irrigation Officer भूसेचन-अधिकारी  
 irrigation panchayat सिंचाई पञ्चायत  
 irrigation project भूसेचन-परियोजना,  
 सिंचाई की योजना  
 irrigation rates भूसेचन-अर्घ्य  
 irrigation revenue भूसेचन-राजस्व  
 irrigation society भूसेचन-समिति, सिंचाई-  
 समिति  
 irrigation staff भूसेचन-कर्मचारी, सिंचाई-  
 कर्मचारी  
 irrigation system भूसेचन सहति  
 irrigation tank भूसेचन तडाग, सिंचाई का  
 तालाब  
 irrigation water भूसेचन-जल, सिंचाई का  
 पानी  
 irrigation water rate भूसेचन-जल-अर्घ्य  
 irrigation well भूसेचन-कूप, सिंचाई का  
 कुआ  
 irrigation works भूसेचन-कर्मन्त, सिंचाई  
 के कर्मन्त  
 irrigator भूसेचक *m*  
 irritability 1 *Physiol*, *Bot* उद्दीप्यता *f*  
 2=sensitivity *Zool* हृषता *f*  
 3 क्षोभ *m*  
 without irritability बिना क्षुब्ध हुए  
 irritable *adj* *Physiol* उद्दीप्य  
 irritant *n* *Med* सतापक *m*  
 irritant *adj* *Law* (rendering null and  
 void) शून्यकारी (-रन्)  
 irritant clause *Law* (is one providing  
 that if certain specified events  
 shall take place the instrument  
 shall be void) शून्यकारी खण्ड  
 irritate *vb* 1=stimulate उद्दीपन  
 2 *Med* सतापन  
 irritating *adj* कोपकारी, कोपी (-रन्)  
 irritating odour कोपी गन्ध  
 irritation 1=stimulation *Physiol* उद्दी-  
 पन *n*, उद्दीपना *f*  
 2 *Med* सताप *m*  
 irritative, irritatory *adj* *Med* सतापक  
 irritator *Med* सतापक *m*  
 irritatory=irritative  
 irruption 1 *Petrog* (in distinction with  
 eruption) निभेदन *n*  
 2 अभिधावन *n*, दूट पड़ना (*see* aggres-  
 sion)  
 IS (inspector of stores) स नि (संग्रहा-  
 गार निरीक्षक)  
 I S (intermediate sight) *Surv* अ द

(अन्त म्य दशा)  
 IS (internal security) आ सु (आन्तरिक  
 सुरक्षा)  
 I & S (iron and steel) लो व (लोहा  
 और वज्रायन)  
 is, iso- (isomeric) स- (समाजिक)  
 Isabel=Isabella (a colour, yellowish  
 red yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, satura-  
 tion and brilliance medium मध्य)  
 मध्यरक्तातिपीत  
 isabelline मध्यरक्तातिपीत  
 isabelline chat *Aves* उत्तर-करमीर भरवक  
 isamine blue *Col Ind* सतिक्की नील  
 isat-, isato- नैनील-  
 isatate *Chem* नैनीलीय *n*  
 isatic *adj* *Chem* नैनीलिक  
 isatide *Chem* नैनीलेय *n*  
 isatin *Chem* (obtained by oxidation  
 of indigotin निनीलि) नैनीलि *f*  
 isato, isat. नैनील-  
 isatogen *Chem* नैनीलजन *m*  
 isatogenic acid नैनीलजनिक अम्ल  
 I Sc वि स (विज्ञान मध्या)  
 ischia *pl* of ischium  
 ischial callosities *Anat* आसन-किण  
 ischio-cavernosus *Anat* (the erector  
 penis muscle) हर्ष पेशी *f*  
 ischio coccygeal plexus *Zool* आसन-  
 गुदास्थि-प्रदान  
 ischiopodite *Zool* (the third joint  
 from the base of certain limbs of  
 crustaceans) तृतीयपादक *m*  
 ischio-pubic foramina *Zool* परच पुरो-  
 नितम्बास्थि छिद्र  
 ischio-rectal abscess गुदासन विद्रधि  
 ischium 1=seat bone *Anat* आसनास्थि  
*n*  
 2 *Zool*=ischiopodite  
 Ischnacanthidae तनुकण्ट वंश *m*  
 Ischnacanthus *Zool* (Gk ischnos 'slender,  
 weak') तनुकण्ट-प्रजाति  
 I gracilis सामान्य तनुकण्ट  
 Ischyromyidae शक्तमूष वंश *m*  
 Ischyromys *Zool* (Gk ischyros  
 'strong') शक्तमूष-प्रजाति  
 I & S (C P & D) Order [Iron and  
 Steel (Control of Production and  
 Distribution) Order] लो व (उ वि नि)  
 आदेश [लोहा तथा वज्रायन (उत्पादन तथा वित-  
 रण नियन्त्रण) आदेश]  
 ISE (Indian Service of Engineers)  
 आ इ से (भारतीय अभियन्त सेवा)  
 IS & E (inspector, shops and esta-

blishments) आरथानि (आपण तथा स्थापना निरीक्षक)

I section *Mach* ब्राह्म 'ण-छेद'

iseikonia *Ophthalmol* समूर्तिता *f*

iseikonic lens *Ophthalmol* मूर्तिसमक-वीक्ष

I-shaped *adj* ब्राह्म 'ण'-आकार

isidium *Bot* (Gk *Isis* 'a genus of corals' + *eidos* 'form' coral like elevation of a lichen thallus—Jackson) उत्पत्राल *m*

isinglass (very pure form of gelatin) प्रझिलि *f*

is in order व्यवस्थित है

is in progress चल रहा है, प्रगति हो रही है

island द्वीप *n* (Const)

island festoons (of the Pacific) द्वीप-तोरण (Holmes p 473)

island of Langerhans = islets of Langerhans *Anat* मधुवशि ग्रन्थि *m*

island platform *Rly* द्वीप मञ्च

islet (little island) द्वीपक *n*

islets of Langerhans = island of Langerhans

isom 1 -ता *f* (abstract noun)

2 -वाद *m* (a theory)

iso, is- (Webster—'prob akin to Sanskrit विषु) 1 *Chem* (isomeric) स- (समाजिक)

2 (equal, alike) सम-, स-

iso amyl acetate स मण्डल शुक्तीय

iso amyl alcohol स-मण्डल सुपत्र

isobar 1 *Meteorol* समपीडरेखा *f*

2 *Chem* (one of two atoms having practically identical atomic weights) समभार *m*

iso bilateral *adj Bot* समोभयपार्श्व, समद्विपार्श्व

isobilateral leaf *Bot* समोभयपार्श्व पर्ण

isobilateral symmetry *Bot* (the quality of leaves whose upper and lower surfaces are similar—Henderson) समोभयपार्श्व समिति

iso borneol *Chem* स कर्पूत्र

iso butane *Chem* स-धृतीय

iso butyl स घृतल

iso chlorophyllin a, b *Biochem* स-पर्णशक्ति क, ख

iso chromatic *adj* 1 *Optics* सवर्ण

2 *Photog* = orthochromatic

iso chromatic glasses सवर्ण उपनेत्र

iso chromatic lens सवर्ण वीक्ष

isochrome green *Col Ind* सवर्ण हरि

isochronal, isochronous *adj Phys* (recurring at regular intervals) सम-कालावर्ती (-इन्)

isochronism *Math* समकालावर्तिता, सम-कालिता *f*

isochrysamine *Col Ind* सहेमतिकी

isochlinal *n Phys* समाभिनत रेखा

isoclinic *adj Phys* (having the same dip अभिनति) समाभिनत

isoclinic line समाभिनत रेखा

isocol = ethyl red

iso-crotonic acid स-जयपालिक अम्ल

iso cyanate *Chem* स-इयामीय

iso cyanic acid स इयामिक अम्ल

iso cyanide *Chem* स-इयामेय

iso cyanine *Col Ind* स-इयामी

isocyanuric acid स-इयाममेहिक अम्ल

iso di allyl स द्वि लाशुनल

iso-diametric *adj Bot* सम व्यास

iso-diphenyl black *Col Ind* स द्विदर्शाल काल

iso electric *adj* स विद्युत्

iso electric point स विद्युद् बिन्दु

iso entropic changes *Phys* समोत्क्रम-माप परिवर्तन

Isoeticeae *Bot* शलपर्ण कुल *n*

Isoetales *Bot* शलपर्ण गोत्र *n*

Isoetes *Bot* (quill worts quill shaped leaves) शलपर्ण प्रजाति (शल 'quill' ancient word)

I hystrix (terrestrial species —McLern I 595) भू-शलपर्ण

I lacustris (found in lakes) सरस्य शलपर्ण

iso eugenol स लवंग

iso flavaniline *Col Ind* स पिङ्गनीली

isogamete *Biol* समजन्यु *m*

isogametic *adj Biol* समजन्युक

isogamous *adj Biol* समोद्वाही (-इन्)

isogamous gamete समोद्वाही जन्यु

isogamy *Biol* समोद्वाह *m*

syngamy समुद्वाह

isogonal *n Phys* समविनत रेखा

isogonic *adj Phys* (having the same declination) समविनत

isogonic line समविनत रेखा

isograd *Petrol* सवर्ण *m*

isogratic *adj Petrol* सवर्गिक

isohyet *n* (lines on a map indicating areas of equal rainfall) समवर्षारेखा *f*

Isokontae *Bot* (the zoospores, when present, have equal cilia) सम-पक्षमा *m pl*

isokurtic *adj Statistics* अविवर्धन-ककुशी (-इन्) (see kurtic)

isolate *vb* 1 एकलन, पृथक्करण, पृथक् करना, अलग करना

2 *Elec* = insulate

3 *Forestry* (to place selected trees in a free position by removing all surrounding trees which threaten to interfere with them—I F R) एकलन, पृथक्करण, पृथक् करना, अलग करना

isolated *adj* एकलित, पृथक्कृत, अलग किया हुआ, एकेक, इक्का दुक्का, ब्याचिक्क

isolated and petty offences इन्के दुक्के और छोटे मोटे अपराध

isolated block *Forestry* एकलित खण्ड

isolated calamities ब्याचिक्क सकट, इक्के दुक्के सकट

isolated group एकलित समूह

isolated growth एकल वृद्धि

isolated hillocks इक्के दुक्के टीले

isolated plots इक्के दुक्के खण्डक

isolated post एकलित पद

isolated wall tubes एकलित भित्ति नाल

isolation 1 पृथक्ता *f*, पार्थक्य *n*

2 एकलन, पृथक्करण *n*

isolation camp एकलन शिविर

isolation culture *Biol* पृथक्करण सवर्ध

isolation hospital एकलन-चिकित्सालय

isolation of the sick रोगी का एकलन

isolation period (of small pox cases) एकलन-काल

isolation strips *Forestry* पृथक्करण-पट्टिया

isolation ward (in a hospital) एकलन-कक्ष

iso-leucine स-विश्विती

iso-lysin *Biochem* (a variety of hemolysin शोणाशि, if the other animal is of the same species) स-शोणाशि *f*

isomer *Chem* समाज *m*

isomeric *adj Chem* समाजिक

isomeride *Chem* समाजेय *n*

isomerism *Chem* समाजता *f*

isometric *adj* 1 (regular in form) समितीय

2 *Petrol* (equigianular) समकणीय

3 *Cryst* = monometric समितीय

isometric contraction समितीय सकुचन

isometric drawing *Engin* समितीय उद्देश

isometric projection *Engin* समितीय विक्षेप

isometric standard = tabular standard

(of value) *Fcom* (based on carefully compiled price index numbers)  
देशान्त प्रमाण

isometric system *Cryst* (regular, cubic system) समितीय सहति

isometropia *Ophthalmol* सनाभिता *f*

isomorphi मरूपी ( *इन्* ) *m*

isomorphic=isomorphous *adj* सरूप

isomorphism सरूपता *f*

isomorphous=isomorphie

Isomyaria *Zool* (equal sized adductois—PH I 596) समोपचालका *m pl*

Isonandra=Palaeonium *Bot*

iso nicotinic acid स तादृकृतिक अम्ल

iso nitrile स-भूयिल

iso-nitroso- *Chem* स-भूय्य-

iso-nitroso-acetone स भूय्य-शुक्ता

iso oleic acid *Chem* स-भ्रक्षिक अम्ल

isopedin *Zool* (a layer of compact bony material in certain fish scales) निविडस्तर *m*

isopedine=isopedin

isophene *Plant Geol* (theoretical lines along which seasonal phenomena occur on the same date) सम-घटनरेखा *f*

isophthalic acid सत्युत्तैलिक अम्ल

isophyllous *adj Bot* (having the foliage leaves of like form) समपण

Isopoda *Zool* (each thoracic segment bears a pair of legs typically alike in size and direction—Web) सम-पाद गण *m*

isopolymorphism पुरु सरूपता *f*

isoprene *Chem* (a volatile liquid hemiterpene,  $C_5H_8$  प्र५३८) प्रपञ्चवट *m* (प्र C, पञ्च ५, उ H, अष्ट ८ उ+अष्ट=वट)

isopropyl alcohol सप्रमेल सुपद

Isoptera *Zool* (consisting of the termites) वक्रम-गण *m* (गण order)

isopurpurin *Col Ind* सनीलोद्दि

isoquinoline red *Col Ind* सविज्वरवी रक्त

isorubine *Col Ind* सरक्ती

isosantalin *Col Ind* सरक्तचन्दनि

isosceles triangle *Geom* द्विसम त्रिभुज

isoseismal line समकम्प रेखा

isosmotic *adj* मासृतीय

Isospondyli *Zool* (soft-rayed fishes) मृदुपक्ष गण *m*

Isospora *Zool* (a genus having two spores) द्विबीज प्रजाति

I hominis = Colicidium bigeminum, C hominis, C perforans, Cytospermium hominis, Eimeria stiedae, Isospora bigemina मानुष द्विबीज

isostasy *Geol* (general equilibrium in the earth's crust) मनोल, भूमतोल *m*

isostatic recovery *Geol* (Holmes p 238) मतोली समुन्धान

isostemonous *adj Bot* (having an equal number of stamens) समसरय-पुकेसर

isotherm 1 (an expression of equal temperature for a number of equal points, systems, or phases) समताप *m*  
2=isothermal process समताप-विधा *f*  
3=isothermal line समताप-रेखा *f*

isothermal *adj* समतापीय, समताप-

isothermal *n*=isothermal line

isothermal change *Phys* समताप परि-वर्तन

isothermal curve *Phys* समताप वक्र

isothermal diagram समताप चित्र

isothermal distillation *Chem* सम-तापीय भासन

isothermal elasticity समताप प्रत्यास्थता

isothermal line=isotherm=iso-ther-  
mal समताप रेखा

isothermal process=isotherm समताप विधा

isothermal region=stratosphere सम-ताप मण्डल

isothermal trend समतापीय प्रवृत्ति

isothermal volume elasticity समताप-परिमा प्रत्यास्थता

isothermic=isothermal

isotonic स बल्य

isotonic solution सबल्य विलयन

isotope *Chem* सस्थानी ( *इन्* ) *m*

isotrimorphism (isomorphism between the three forms of two trimorphous substances) त्रिसरूपता *f*

isotropic, isotropical *adj* सार्वर्तिक

isotropy सार्वर्तिकता *f*

ispaghul (*Plantago ovata*) स्निग्धजीर *m*  
is pleased to issue निकालते हैं

ISS (Indian Sugar Standard) भा  
दा प्र (भारतीय शर्करा प्रमाण)

I & S (Scrap) Control Order [Iron and Steel (Scrap) Control Order] लो व  
(क्षेप्य) नियन्त्रण आदेश [लोह तथा वज्रायन  
(क्षेप्य) नियंत्रण आदेश]

issuable *adj* निर्गम्य

is subject to के अधीन है

issue *n* 1 निर्गम *m*

2 परिणाम *m*

3 पाठ *n* (from रामायण), विषय *m*, पद  
*n*, बात

4 Law वादपद *n* (Const)

5 (as of a magazine) नक *m*

6 सन्तान, अपत्य *n*, पुत्रपुत्री

issue 1 निर्गमन

2 (railway ticket) टिकट

3 (as, order) निकालना

4 प्रकाशित करना

issue reminder स्मारक भेजना

in full from the next issue of pay

अगले वेतन निर्गम से पूरा

to issue a commission आरुप करना

issue and check register निर्गम तथा  
परीक्षण पञ्जी

issue a service roll warning सेवा-

नामावलि चेतावनी दीजिए

issue branch निर्गम शाखा

issue column निर्गम-स्तम्भ

issued *adj* Com निर्गमित

issued at discount अवमूल्य पर निर्गमित

issued at par सममूल्य पर निर्गमित

issued at premium अधिमूल्य पर निर्ग-  
मित

issued by authority प्राधिकार से प्रका-  
शित

issued by or under the authority of  
के द्वारा अथवा अधीन दी गई

issued capital निर्गमित पुञ्जी

issue department निर्गम विभाग

issue department adjusting account  
*Banking* निर्गम-विभाग-समायोजन लेखा

issue department charges account  
*Banking* निर्गम विभाग-प्रभार-लेखा

issue department manual निर्गम विभाग-  
नियमावलि

issue department revaluation sus-  
pense account निर्गम विभाग-पुनर्मूल्यन-  
अवर्गित लेखा

issue department stationery account  
निर्गम-विभाग लेखनसामग्री-लेखा

issued hereunder एतदधीन दिया गया

issued on के निर्गत

issued share capital निर्गमित अंश-पुञ्जी

issue in kind वस्तरूप में देना

issue loan उधार देना

issue notice सूचना निकालना

issue number निर्गम संख्या

issue of a cheque चेनादेश देना

issue of bank notes अधिकोष पत्र निर्गमन,  
अधिकोष पत्र निकालना  
issue of debenture Com ऋणपत्र-निर्गमन  
issue of debenture at discount Com  
अवमूल्य पर ऋणपत्र-निर्गमन  
issue of debenture at par Com सम-  
मूल्य पर ऋणपत्र-निर्गमन  
issue of debenture at premium Com  
अधिमूल्य पर ऋणपत्र निर्गमन  
issue of duplicate of prize bonds पुर-  
स्कार-बन्ध की प्रतिलिपि देना  
issue of fact Law तथ्य-वादपद  
issue of law Law विधि-वादपद  
issue of orders आदेश-निर्गमन, आदेश  
निकालना  
issue of process आदेशिका-निर्गमन, आदे-  
शिका निकालना  
issue of shares अश-निर्गमन  
issue of stores वस्तु-निर्गमन  
issue of the body=heir of the body  
Law आत्मज दायाद  
issue of the gazette राजपत्र का अंक  
issue of valuable securities मूल्यवान्  
प्रतिभूतियों का निर्गमन  
issue of void marriage प्रवृत्तिहीन विवाह  
की सतान  
issue orders आदेश निकालना (Const)  
issue price निर्गम मूल्य  
issue price rate निर्गम-मूल्य-अर्ध  
issue process आदेशिका निकालना  
issuer निर्गमक m  
issue rate निर्गम अर्ध  
issue register निर्गम-पञ्जी  
issue reminders स्मारक भेजना  
issue-room निर्गम कोष्ठ  
issue statement निर्गम विवरण  
issuic vat (EM II 26) निर्गम-कुण्ड  
issue voucher निर्गम-प्रमाणक  
issuing adj निर्गामी (-श्), निर्गमन-  
issuing, checking and paying autho-  
rities निर्गमन, परीक्षण, और शोधन  
प्राधिकारी  
issuing authority निर्गमन प्राधिकारी  
issuing gases Chem निर्गामी वाति  
issuing house निर्गमन गृह  
issuing officer निर्गमन-अधिकारी  
issuing postmaster निर्गमन प्रेषपति  
issuing station निर्गमन स्थान  
isthmus Bot, Zool अन्तर्ग्रीवा f  
is to Math प्रति (2 5. 6 2 प्रति 5 प्रति 6)  
Isuridae=Lamnidae  
Isuroidei Zool घस्मरा समूह m  
Isurus=Lamna

IT (income tax) आ क (आय कर)  
itaconic adj Chem (from aconitic  
प्रविषिक by transposition) सविषिक  
itaconic acid सविषिक अम्ल  
Italian azoflavine=Indian yellow  
Italian blue (a colour, bluish green-  
blue हर्यतिनील in hue, of high उद्  
saturation) उद्हर्यतिनील  
Italian earth = Roman earth Col  
Ind रोमक-मृत्  
Italian green=terre verte (a colour,  
bluish green हर्यनील in hue, satura-  
tion and brilliance medium मध्य)  
मध्यहर्यनील  
Italian jasmine (*Jasminum bignonia-  
ceum*) स्वर्णयूथी f (B, M), सोनजुही  
Italian lake=yellow ocher (colour)  
Italian millet (*Setaria italica*) कगुनी f  
(Basu)  
Italian pink=Dutch pink सुपीतारक्त  
Italian senna=Cassia obovata  
Italian umber=raw umber  
italics (the letters अक्षर slope up तिर्यक्  
toward the right) तिर्यगक्षर n, तिरछे  
अक्षर  
italic type तिर्यगक्षर  
itchiness खर्षु f, खुजलाहट  
itching (of skin) खर्षु f, खुजली  
itch mite खर्षु-वरुथी  
-ite 1 Chem -इत n  
2 Mineral इज m (from खनिज mine-  
ral)  
3 Paleontol -अश्न m (अश्न occurs in  
ऋग्वेद)  
4 Petrog -अश्म m  
5 (explosives) -ओट, -स्फोट m  
item (on an agenda) पद (Const)  
(from पद 'a step'), वस्तु n, बात  
item by item पदश  
itemize vb पदबद्ध करना  
item number पद-संख्या  
item of closest fit Statistics निकटतम  
अन्वायोजन का पद  
item of trade व्यापार-पद  
item on the agenda कार्यावलि-पद  
items-in transit account मार्गस्थ वस्तु  
लेखा  
items of an unusual or special natu-  
re असामान्य अथवा विशेष प्रकार के पद  
items of expenditure व्यय-पद  
itemwise पदश  
iter 1 Anat मार्ग m  
2 = mesocoele

3 Law a (a way) मार्ग m  
b (a right of way) मार्गाधिकार m,  
iter a tertio ad quartum ventriculum  
Zool तृतीय-चतुर्थ-गुहा-मार्ग  
Ithaginis Aves मृदुचूड-प्रजाति (there is a  
full soft मृदु crest चूडा)  
Ithyphallus = Phallus Bot  
itinerant (travelling about a country)  
परिभ्रामी  
itinerant salesman परिभ्रामी विक्रयिक  
itinerant vendor परिभ्रामी विक्रेता  
itinerary 1 परिभ्रमण n, मार्ग m  
2 यात्राविवरण n  
itinerate vb परिभ्रमण करना  
-itis Med -कोष m (pain, heat, redness,  
swelling)  
it is awaiting trial अन्वीक्षा की प्रतीक्षा  
है  
it is decided that निर्णय किया गया है कि  
it is hereby agreed इसके द्वारा यह  
समत है, एतद्द्वारा यह समत है  
it is noticed that देखा गया है कि  
ITO (International Trade Organi-  
zation) अ व्यास (अन्ताराष्ट्रिय व्यापार-  
संस्था)  
it shall be lawful यह वैध होगा  
ITV (insusceptible to vaccination)  
म अ (मस्त्रण के लिए अनुसह्य)  
it was reported प्रतिवेदित किया गया,  
सूचित किया गया  
IU (international units) Pharm अ  
ए (अन्ताराष्ट्रिय एकक)  
Iulus = Julius Zool  
I terrestris भौम त्रिशद्वलय  
-ium (um) Chem -आतु m (from धातु  
metal)  
I/V (intra venous) सि/अ (सिरान्वन्तर)  
ivin = ivy  
ivory 1 हस्तिदन्त, नागदन्त m, हाथीदात  
2 = dentine Dentistry दन्ती f  
3 = ivy मारवहली f  
ivory bangles हस्तिदन्त-ककण, हाथीदात  
की चूड़िया  
ivory black हस्तिदन्त कालिमा, नागदन्त  
काल  
ivory brown=bone brown (a colour,  
reddish yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of low  
अव saturation and low नि brilliance)  
न्यवपीतारक्त  
ivory nut (the nutlike seed of a S.  
American palm Its endosperm,  
under the name of vegetable ivory,  
is used for turning and carving,

as for buttons, etc ) नागदन्त-फल  
 ivory protractor हाथीदात का कोण-  
 मापक  
 ivory yellow (a colour, reddish  
 yellow पीताम्ब in hue, of low अव-  
 saturation and very high उ brilliance)  
 स्ववपीतारक्त  
 I V R I (Indian Veterinary Research  
 Institute) भा प अ (भारतीय पशुचिकित्सा-  
 अन्वेषालय)  
 ivy (*Hedera helix*) मारवल्डी f  
 ivy green (a colour, greenish-yellow  
 पीताहरि in hue, of low अव saturation  
 and low नि brilliance) न्यवपीताहरि  
 I W D (Inspector Watch and Ward)

Rly प्र नि (प्रहरि निर्दिष्ट)  
 Ixobrychus *Aves* छुद्रक-प्रजाति  
 Ixodidae *Zool* (a family having a  
 scutum वक्ष or shield like chiti-  
 nous structure on the dorsal sur-  
 face, includes hard ticks) दडवरुवि-  
 वश m  
 Ixora *Bot* ईश्वरा प्रजाति (the English  
 word is from Skt इश्वरा)  
 I bandhuca = I coccinea  
 I coccinea = I bandhuca (flame  
 of the woods) उन्धुक-ईश्वरा (B, N,  
 Uri वधुक, Tel वधुकु)  
 I cuneifolia (cuneifolia 'with wed-  
 ge shaped leaves ) स्क्रानपत्र-ईश्वरा

I nigricans कृग ईश्वरा (Of Mar-  
 लेनटी)  
 I parviflora (torch tree) सामान्य  
 ईश्वरा (Nadh इश्वरा)  
 I pavetta = Pavetta indica  
 Ixos *Ites* चूडाणिपत्र-प्रजाति (crest fea-  
 thers चूडा पत्र pointed अणि)  
 Ixulus *Aves* तिरिप प्रजाति (having a  
 crest गिरा)  
 Iynginac *Aves* साचिग्रीमानुवश m (नाचिग्रीव  
 wry neck—नाच वर्य, crooked)  
 Iynx *Aves* साचिग्रीव-प्रजाति  
 Izar = Mirak = e Boötis *Astron* पन्चम  
 स्वानिक n

## J

J *Statistics* कुञ्चितपाद m  
 J *Statistics* (Jacobian) रच (अवनिश्चायक)  
 J (justice) न्या (न्यायाधिपति)  
 J *Phys* (mechanical यान्त्रिक equivalent  
 of heat) या  
 jaborandi = jaborandi leaves *Pharm*  
 स्वेदन-पत्र n  
 jacana *Aves* जल-कपोत m (ancient word)  
 Jacanae *Aves* जलकोपि-अनुगण m (जलकोपी  
 ancient word अनुगण suborder)  
 Jacanidae *Aves* जलकोपि-वंश m  
 jacaranda brown (a colour, yellowish  
 red yellow रक्तानिपीत in hue, of low  
 अव saturation and low नि brilliance)  
 न्यवरक्तानिपीत  
 jacare = cayman  
 jaca tree = jack fruit tree  
 jacconette = jaconet cloth  
 J acid ज अम्ल  
 jack 1 *Mech*, *Mach* उत्थाप m  
 screw jack अग्नि उत्थाप  
 2 = jack fruit  
 jackal श्याल m, गोदड़, सियार  
 jackal jujube (*Zizyphus oenophia*)  
 श्यालकोलि m  
 jackal skin श्याल-चर्म  
 jackass penguin (its note suggests the  
 braying of an ass) गर्दभ ऊर्ध्वस्त्रायी  
 jack by the-hedge = garlic mustard  
 (*Alliaria officinalis*) लघुनसर्प m

jackdaw *Aves* चौरि काक m (ancient  
 word), चोरकौका  
 jacket निचोल m  
 condenser nonflam (nonmoisture)  
 jacket सघनक अनुन्द निचोल  
 jacket cell *Bot* निचोल-कोशा  
 jacketed *adj* निचोलित  
 jacketed kettle निचोलित उपा  
 jacket layer *Bot* निचोल-स्तर  
 jack fruit पनस n (Mar फगन), कटहल  
 jack fruit tree (*Artocarpus integri-  
 folia*) पनस m (B, N, M)  
 jack-in the pulpit उन्नतु m  
 jack o'-both-sides = Ranunculus ar-  
 vensis पीत नवनीतचप m  
 jack-o-lantern = ignis fatuus  
 jack pine (*Pinus banksiana*) पाताल-  
 सरल m  
 jack rose (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of  
 very high अवि saturation and low  
 नि brilliance) न्यधिरक्त  
 jacks = will-flower (*Cheiranthus  
 cheiri*) भित्तिपुष्प n  
 jackshaft *Automobile* डन्विकेपा f (shaft  
 ईग for pinions दन्तिका)  
 jacksnipe अर्ध-पककीर m (पककीर an-  
 cient word)  
 jack tree = jack fruit tree  
 jackwood (*Artocarpus integrifolia*)  
 पनस m (B, N, M)

Jacobian *Statistics* अवनिश्चायक m  
 (आशिक अवसल नक्षित निश्चायक determi-  
 nant with partial differentials as  
 its terms)  
 Jacob's ladder 1 (*Atropa belladonna*)  
 कण्टालिका f  
 2 = whitewort (*Polygonatum multi-  
 florum*) सितमूल m  
 Jacob's membrane *Anat* (layer of  
 rods and cones of the retina) दण्ड-  
 शङ्कु-स्तर m  
 Jacobson's anastomosis *Anat* (the  
 anastomosing part of the tympanic  
 plexus) पटह-प्रतान-जाल n  
 Jacobson's organ *Zool* (a tubular  
 structure regarded as olfactory in  
 function) गन्धनाल m  
 Jacob's staff = golden grain (*Verbas-  
 cum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य m  
 jaconet cloth = jacconette (a plain,  
 light bleached cotton cloth, with  
 smooth finish) रलक्षणा f  
 jacquard *adj* (for weaving figured  
 fabrics) चित्रल  
 jacquard leno *Textiles* चित्रल प्रतिमाना  
 jacquard loom *Textiles* चित्रल-वेम  
 Jacquemontia *Bot* सवेरलनी-प्रजाति  
 jactitation *Law* (a false boasting or  
 assertions repeated to another's  
 prejudice) विकथन n



jactitation of marriage *Law* (a false giving out or boasting by a party that he or she is married to another, whereby a common reputation of their matrimony may ensue) विवाह-विकृत्यन  
 jade हरितमणि *m*  
 turquoise हरिताश्म (ancient word)  
 jade green अवपीतहरि  
 jadeite 1 *Mineral* (a valuable variety of jade हरितमणि) प्रहरि *m*  
 2 (a colour, green हरि in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रहरि  
 jade stone हरितमणि *m*  
 J A E I (Junior Assistant Electric Inspector) क स वि नि (कनिष्ठ सहायक विद्युद् निरीक्षक)  
 Jaekelaspis decipiens *Paleontol*  
 सामान्य पुर कवच *m*  
 jagged jujube = *Zizyphus trinervia* अकण्ट चदर *m*  
 jaggergy गुड *m*  
 jaggergy palm (*Caryota urens*) *Bot* गुड-ताल *m*  
 Jagorina *Zool* (cranial bones reduced merely to bony tubercles—PH II 168) कणिकाकर्पर-प्रजाति  
 Jagorinidae कणिकाकर्पर वंश *m*  
 jaguar *Zool* कर्दर *m* (ancient word for tiger *Tupia jaguara* any large feline It is spotted)  
 jail कारागार *n*  
 prison कारावास  
 jailbird कारापक्षी (इन्) *m*  
 jail budget कारागार-आयव्ययक  
 jail delivery (deliverance from a jail) कारा-मोचन, कारा मुक्ति  
 jail department कारागार-विभाग  
 jail department confidential memorandum कारागार-विभाग गुप्त-ज्ञापन  
 jail employ कारागार सेवा  
 jail employment कारागार सेवायुक्ति  
 jailer (keeper of a jail) कारापाल *m*  
 jail factory कारागार-निर्माण  
 jail history ticket कारागार-इतिवृत्त-पत्रक  
 jail hospital कारागार चिकित्सालय  
 jail industries कारागार उद्योग, कारा-उद्योग  
 jail land कारा-भूमि  
 Jail Manual कारागार-नियमावलि  
 jail manufactory कारागार निर्माण  
 jailor=jailer  
 jail order book कारागार आदेश-पुस्तक  
 jail precincts कारागार प्रसीमार्ग

jail press कारागार मुद्रणालय  
 jail service कारागार सेवा  
 jail staff कारागार-कर्मचारी  
 jail statistics of deaths कारागार-मृत्यु-समक, कारागार के मृत्यु आकड़े  
 jail superintendent कारागार-अधीक्षक  
 jail supplies कारागार प्रदाय  
 jail-warder कारा-प्रहरी  
 jail warrant कारागार-अधिपत्र  
 Jalalabad *Geog* नगरहार *m*  
 Jalandhar-Doab *Geog* केकय *m*  
 jalap *Phar m* (purgative tuberous root of *Exogonium jalapa*) रेचरुन्द *n*  
 jalpaite *Mineral* (a cupriferous argentite) तारजतशिश *m* (ता- for ताम्र copper, रजतशिश argentite -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 jam फलपाक *m*  
 jam *vb* सकुलन, पाशन, अटकना, फसना  
 jammed सकुलित, पाशित  
 Jamaica cedar (*Chukrasia tabularis*) गन्धमाल *m*  
 Jamaica mignonette (*Lawsonia inermis*) रक्तगर्भ *m* (N, M)  
 Jamaica pepper = pimento *Phar m* (odour and taste resemble clove) लवगवदर *n*  
 Jamaica sorrel (*Hibiscus sabdariffa*) रक्तम्बालिका *f*  
 jambo=Java plum जम्बुल *m*  
 jambol (*Eugenia jambolana*) जम्बुल *m* (B, N, M)  
 jambolan = jambolana = Java plum जम्बुल *m*  
 jamboline जम्बुली *f*  
 jambool = jambul = Java plum जम्बुल *m*  
 jamboo oil जम्बु-तैल  
 Jambosa = *Eugenia* (Villis)  
 J vulgaris = *Eugenia jambos*  
 jambul (*Eugenia jambolana*) जम्बुल *m* (B, N, M)  
 jambula = black plum (*Eugenia jambolana*) जम्बुल *m*  
 jambuline = jamboline  
 jamesonite सीगन्धान्जिज *m* (सी- for सीत lead, गन्ध- thio , अन्ज- for अन्जन anti-mony, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 James's powder = antimonial powder आन्जन क्षेद  
 Jamestown weed (*Datura stramonium*) धत्तर *m* (B, M), धत्तरा  
 Jamin's interferometer द्विपट्ट मियोघटमान

jammed *adj* सकुलित, पाशित  
 jamming 1 सकुलन, पाशन *n*, अटकना, फसना  
 2 *Radar* (introduction of false radiation to confuse enemy radio and radar devices) विमोहक, सकुलक *m*  
 Jamunotri *Geog* यमुना प्रभव *m*, यमुनावती *f*  
 January प्रथममास *m*  
 Janus black = diazine black  
 Janus blue G R = indole blue B, R  
 Janus brown = union brown  
 Janus dark blue B, R = union blue H  
 Janus green B, G = union green B  
 Janus red B = union red  
 Janus yellow G, R = union yellow A  
 japan (a varnish) नि-लाक्ष *m*  
 Japan (lit, 'Land of the Rising Sun') उदयवर्ष *n*  
 Japan blue (a colour, reddish blue नील-रक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवनीलारक्त  
 Japan cedar उदयवर्ष-देवदारु  
 Japan earth = yellow cutch  
 Japanese Arctic willow-warbler *Aves*  
 उदयवर्ष उत्तरध्रुव तरु-कूजिनी  
 Japanese blue = Japanese green  
 Japanese blue rock thrush *Aves* उदयवर्ष गिरि-कस्तूरिका  
 Japanese bush-chat *Aves* उदयवर्ष चुप-अश्वक  
 Japanese bush robin *Aves* उदयवर्ष-कुमारी  
 Japanese cedar = Japan cedar  
 Japanese desert-buzzard *Aves* उदयवर्ष मरु मूषिक-बाज  
 Japanese green (a colour, bluish-green हर्यानील in hue, of low अव saturation) अवहर्यानील  
 Japanese grey quail *Aves* उदयवर्ष धूसर वतिका  
 Japanese jungle nightjar *Aves* उदयवर्ष वन नन्तुका  
 Japanese kestrel *Aves* उदयवर्ष रण-श्येन  
 Japanese persimmon उदयवर्ष स्वर्णात्रि  
 Japanese quince = Japan quince  
 Japanese red = Indian red 1 (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of high उव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युहपीतातिरक्त  
 2 (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of low अव saturation and

low नि brilliance) न्यवरकापीत  
 Japanese senega = *Polygala sibirica*  
 Japanese sky lark *Aves* उदयवर्ष-भार-  
 द्रोज  
 Japanese sparrow-hawk *Aves* उदयवर्ष  
 कुलिग स्येनक  
 Japanese water pipit *Aves* उदयवर्ष  
 जल तुलिका  
 Japanese wryneck *Aves* उदयवर्ष साचि-  
 ग्रीव  
 Japan fern palm = *Cycas revoluta*  
 japonic acid *Chem* उदयवर्षिक अम्ल  
 Japan lacquer=iron lacquer  
 Japan medlar (*Eriobotrya japonica*)  
 लोकाट, सुवर्णालु *m*  
 japanned *adj* निलाक्षित  
 japanned ware निलाक्षित भाण्ड  
 Japan quince (*Eriobotrya japonica*)  
 लोकाट, सुवर्णालु *m*  
 Japan rose (a colour, red yellow रत्न-  
 पीत in hue, of high प्र brilliance)  
 प्रस्तपीत  
 Japan sago palm = *Cycas revoluta*  
 Japan varnish tree = Chinese su-  
 mach (*Ailanthus glandulosa*) देव-  
 निम्ब *m*  
 Japan wax उदयवर्ष-सिन्ध  
 Japan wax tree (*Rhus succedanea*)  
 कर्कटशृंगी *f* (B, N, M)  
 Japetus *Astron* अष्टम उपक्षानि *m*  
 japonin *Col Ind* उदयवर्षि *f*  
 Japyn *Zool* (anal appendages forceps-  
 like—Web) सदशिकागुदाग-प्रजाति (स-  
 दशिका forceps)  
 jar कलश *m*  
 anaerobic jar अवातजीय कलश  
 bell jar घण्टा-कलश  
 glass jar काच-कलश  
 museum jar कौतुकालय-कलश  
 jargon *Mineral* (smoky /ircon गोमद  
 of Ceylon) लका-गोमिद *m*  
 jarosite *Mineral* (potassium sulphate  
 + ferric sulphate) दहायदशुल्विज *m*  
 (दह for दहातु potassium, अयस् for  
 अयस्निर् ferric, शुच- for शु-नीय sul-  
 phate, झ for खनिज mineral)  
 jarrah = *Eucalyptus marginata*  
 jarring (putting in a jar, as preser-  
 ves) कलशाधान *n*  
 jarring effect कर्तव्य प्रभाव  
 jasmine = jasmine  
 jasmine 1 (any shrub of the genus  
*Jasminum*) मालती *f*

2 (a colour, reddish yellow पीत-  
 रक्त in hue, of very high प्र brilli-  
 ance) सुप्रतिरक्त  
 jasmine tree (*Plumeria acutifolia*)  
 क्षीरचम्पक *m* (Nadh.)  
 Jasminum *Bot* मालती प्रजाति  
 J angustifolium (wild jasmine)  
 वनमल्ली मालती (B, N वनमल्ली, Hin  
 Ben Mal वनमल्लिका, Tam vana-  
 malligai)  
 J arborescens (tree jasmine) नव-  
 मल्लिका मालती (B, N, Ben Hin  
 नवमल्लिका, Kan नवमल्लिके)  
 J auriculatum सूचीमल्लिका मालती  
 (Basu सूचीमल्लिका, Kan sujimallige,  
 Tel sudimalle)  
 J bigoniaceum (golden jasmine,  
 Italian jasmine, Nepal jasmine,  
 yellow jasmine) स्वर्णयूदी मालती  
 (B, M स्वर्णयूदी, Ben स्वर्णयूदी, Hin  
 तोनजुदी, Tam suramayudi)  
 J grandiflorum (Catalonian jas-  
 mine, Spanish jasmine) सामान्य-  
 मालती (B, M, Mal Tel मालती, Uri  
 maloto)  
 J hirsutum=J pubescens  
 J humile=J bigoniaceum  
 J latifolium=J arborescens  
 J officinale (common white garden  
 jasmine, white jasmine) शखयूयिका  
 मालती (Basu शखयूयिका, Kan sanna-  
 jayimallige)  
 J pubescens (common jasmine,  
 downy jasmine, musk jasmine)  
 कुन्द मालती (B, N M, Ben Kan  
 Hin कुन्द, Mal कुन्द, Tel कुन्द)  
 J revolutum=J bigoniaceum  
 J ritchiei (corolla glabrous—Basu)  
 चित्रकण्ठली मालती  
 J rottlerianum वरमल्लिका मालती  
 (Kan वरमल्लिके)  
 J sambac (Arabian jasmine, lily  
 jasmine, sambac jasmine, Tuscan  
 jasmine) सुन्दर-मालती (B, M सुन्दर,  
 Ben Hin Mar नोगरा, Guj मोगरी)  
 J scandens (leaves lanceolate)  
 कुन्तपर्ण मालती  
 jasper 1 कपिशमणि *m*  
 2 (a colour, yellowish-green हर्षपीत  
 in hue, of low अ saturation and  
 very low नि brilliance) व्यवर्षपीत  
 jasper green (a colour, yellowish-

green हर्षपीत in hue, of low अ  
 saturation) व्यवर्षपीत  
 jasper opal कपिशमणि उपल  
 jasper pink (a colour, yellowish red  
 रत्नापीत in hue, of high प्र brilliance)  
 प्ररकापीत  
 jasper red (a colour, yellowish red  
 रत्नापीत in hue, of high उ saturation)  
 उटकापीत  
 jaspopal (jasper opal) कपिशोपल *m*  
 (short for कपिशमणि-उपल)  
 Jateorhiza *Bot* (Gk iater 'physician'  
 + rhiza 'root') वैद्यमूल प्रजाति  
 J columba कलम्ब वयमूल (Tel  
 kalamba, Tam kolumbu, Uri  
 kolombo)  
 Jatropha *Bot* वनैरण्ड-प्रजाति  
 J curcas (barbados nut, physic nut,  
 poison nut, purging nut) सामान्य  
 वनैरण्ड (Nadh फातन परण्ड, Hin Guj  
 जगनी परण्ड, Mar ranaye randi)  
 J glandulifera निकुम्भ वनैरण्ड (B, N,  
 निकुम्भ)  
 J gossypifolia (with yellow glands  
 covering leaf margins) पीतग्रन्थि  
 वनैरण्ड  
 J multifida (coral plant, French  
 physic nut, small physic nut) भद्र-  
 दन्तिका वनैरण्ड (Basu भद्रदन्ती, MW.  
 भद्रदन्तिका)  
 J nana (nana 'dwarf') वामन वनैरण्ड  
 Jatrohiza = Jateorhiza  
 jaundice *Med* कामला *f* (from तुम्ह  
 Cf Mar काजीब), पाण्डुरोग *m*, पीलिया  
 febrile jaundice उविर कामला  
 jaune d'orient=rodeosine G  
 jaune tannique=tartine yellow O  
 Jaunpur *Geog* (near Banaras) यवनपुर  
 "  
 Java *Geog* यवद्वीप *m*  
 Java almond (tree) यवद्वीप ताताम  
 Java apeman यवद्वीप-कपिमानव  
 Java bean (*Phaseolus lunatus*) चिपिट-  
 शिम्न *m*  
 Java cedar=vinegar wood (*Bischofia*  
*javanica*) चुक्रदार *m*  
 Java fan palm (*Corypha umbraculi-  
 fera*) श्रीताल *m* (Tel श्रीतालु, Kan  
 sritali)  
 Java fig (*Ficus benjamina*) स्थलीकुम *m*-  
 (MW)  
 Java galangal (*Alpinia galanga*) कुलञ्ज

*m* (B, N, M)  
 Java man यवद्वीप-मानव  
 Javan black drongo *Aves* यवद्वीप अगा-  
 रक  
 Javan crested honey-buzzard *Aves*  
 यवद्वीप चूडाल मधु-वाज  
 Javanese skunk यवद्वीप-मेही  
 Java nettle यवद्वीप दशरोम  
 Javan fantail flycatcher *Aves* यवद्वीप  
 लटव-शालभाश  
 Javan gull-billed tern *Aves* यवद्वीप  
 र्यूल चञ्चु कुरी  
 Javan hawk-cuckoo *Aves* यवद्वीप-चातक  
 Javan house-swallow *Aves* यवद्वीप गृह-  
 भाण्डीक  
 Javan whiskered tern *Aves* यवद्वीप  
 सित-कण कुरी  
 Java plum (*Eugenia jambolana*) जम्बुल  
*m* (B, N, M)  
 Java tea (*Orthosiphon stamineus*) यवचैन  
 Java willow (*Ficus benjamina*) स्थली-  
 दुम *m* (MW)  
 javel green (a colour, greenish-yellow  
 पीताहरि in hue, of high प्र brilliance)  
 प्रपीताहरि  
 Javelle  
 eau de Javelle दहातूपनीरित सलिल  
 Javelle water=eau de Javelle  
 jaw 1 हनु *f*, जम्भ *m*  
 2 (of Pedicellariae) जम्भ *m*  
 3 (of leech) हनु *f*  
 4 [pl] (as of a chair, sling, etc) जम्भ  
*m*  
 jaw apparatus *Zool* हनु-साधित्र  
 jaw suspension *Zool* हनु निलम्बन  
 Jaxartes *Geog* सीता *f*  
 jay 1 वन चाप *m* (ancient word)  
 2=jay blue (a colour, blue नील in  
 hue, of low नि brilliance) निनील  
 J C (judicial contingencies) न्या स  
 (न्यायिक सभाव्यताएं)  
 J C O (Junior Commissioned Officer)  
 क यु अ (कनिष्ठ आयुक्त अधिकारी)  
 J D (Joint Director) स स (सयुक्त स-  
 चालक)  
 jealousy ईर्ष्या *f*, डाह  
 jejunum *Anat* मध्यान्त्रक *n*  
 jolly श्लेष्यक *n*  
 jellyfish=medusa *Zool* छत्रिक *m*  
 jellylike connective tissue *Zool*.  
 श्लेष्यकतद् योजि ऊति  
 Jena glass अनल-काच  
 jenny wren (*Geranium robertianum*)

रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
 jeofail (a mistake or oversight in  
 pleading or other legal proceeding,  
 or the acknowledgment of such  
 an error) अभिवचन अनवेक्षा *f*, अनवेक्षा-  
 स्वीकरण *n*  
 jeopardy *Law* विपद् *f*, सकट *n*, जोखिम  
 jequirity (*Abrus precatorius*) गुञ्जा *f*  
 (ancient word), रत्ती  
 jerboa चपलाखु *m* (चपल a kind of mouse  
 in सुश्रुत)  
 jerboa kangaroo=bettong बाखुकरग  
 jerboa mouse (it is a marsupial) धानी-  
 चपलाखु *m*  
 Jerdon's babbler *Aves* ब्राह्म-गुपिल  
 Jerdon's bush-chat *Aves* सित-कृष्ण ध्रुप-  
 अश्वक  
 Jerdon's chloropsis *Aves* दक्षिण पत्रगुप्त  
 (found in Southern India दक्षिण)  
 Jerdon's courser *Aves* दक्षिण-क्षिप्रचला  
 (from the Godavery Valley to the  
 neighbourhood of Madras दक्षिण)  
 Jerdon's hedge sparrow *Aves* गान्धार  
 तुषार-चटक (गान्धार Afghanistan)  
 Jerdon's imperial pigeon *Aves* दक्षिण  
 राज-हरिताल  
 Jerdon's little ringed plover *Aves*  
 मलयक लघु सर्पपी टिट्ठिम (found in  
 Malay मलयक)  
 Jerdon's long tailed nightjar *Aves*  
 लक्षा दीर्घ पुच्छ नप्तुका  
 Jerdon's minivet *Aves* सित-भाल विष्कु-  
 लिंग (forehead भाल white सित)  
 Jerdon's myna *Aves* रक्त-चञ्चु सारिका  
 (bill चञ्चु red रक्त)  
 Jerdon's palm civet *Mamm* (disting-  
 uished by its general colour which  
 is typically darker श्याम) श्याम ताल-  
 गन्धमार्जार  
 jeriquity=jequirity  
 jerk *vb* समुच्छलन, हिलाना, झटका देना  
 jerk *n* 1 समुच्छल *m*, झटका  
 2 *Physiol* क्षेप *m*  
 knee jerk जानु-क्षेप  
 jeroffleris = wallflower (*Cheiranthus*  
*cheiri*) निक्षिपुष्प *m*  
 jeromite *Mineral* (a sulphide of arse-  
 nic containing some selenium) सेच-  
 हरिताल *n*  
 Jersey cream=polar bear (a colour,  
 yellowish red yellow रक्तातिपीत in  
 hue, of low अव saturation and very  
 high उ brilliance) स्ववरक्तातिपीत

Jersey cudweed or everlasting =  
*Gnaphalium luteoalbum*  
 Jersey thrift=Armeria plantaginea  
 Jerusalem artichoke = Helianthus  
 tuberosus  
 Jerusalem oak 1 = Chenopodium  
 botrys  
 2=Mexican tea  
 Jerusalem pea (*Vigna catiang*) राजमाप  
*m* (B, N, M)  
 Jerusalem thorn=Christ's thorn *Bot*  
 प्रशूली (श्न) *m*  
 Jerusalem willow = Elaeagnus hor-  
 tensis कटु ककोली *f*  
 jester विदूषक *m*  
 Jesuits' bark=cinchona विताप *m*  
 jet Automobile क्षिप *m*.  
 jet *adj* घन  
 jet aircraft क्षिप-विमान  
 jet black *Col Ind* घन काल  
 jet plane क्षिप विमान  
 jetsam क्षिप्तक *n*  
 flotsam प्लुतक  
 jettisoning (throwing over-board of  
 goods esp to lighten a vessel in  
 danger of being lost or wrecked)  
 अपक्षेपण *n*.  
 jetty=pier *Geog* अवतरणी *f*  
 jetty challan अवतरणी-चालान  
 jetzon=jetsam  
 jeweler मणिकार *m*  
 jewelers' rouge सुवर्णकाराङ्गुकुम  
 jewellery=jewelry  
 jewelry रत्नाभूषण, भूषण *n*, गहने  
 jewels रत्नाभूषण *n*  
 jewelweed (*Impatiens balsamina*)  
 कुलीनी *f* (MW)  
 Jew's ear (*Auricularia sambucina*) कर्ण-  
 कटक *n*  
 Jew's mallow (*Corchorus olitorius*)  
 दिव्यगन्धा *f* (B, M)  
 Jhelum (river) *Geog* वितस्ता *f*  
 J H S (joint honorary secretary) स मा.  
 स (सयुक्त मानसेवी सचिव)  
 jhum झम (*Const*)  
 jhum dahya=taungya method  
 jib (the projecting arm of a crane)  
 बाहु *m*  
 jibantic acid जीवन्तिक अम्ल  
 jibantine जीवन्तिकी *f*  
 jib-struts *Rly* बाहु-अनम  
 jigs *Mach* रचा *f*  
 jigsaw puzzle चित्रखण्ड-प्रहेलिका *f*

pulliver = wall-flower (*Cheiranthus cheira*) भित्तिपुष्प *m*  
 jum crow *Mach* (for bending rails) नामी (इन्) *m*  
 Jimson weed (*Datura stramonium*) धत्तर *m* (B.M.), धत्तरा  
 jungling शिञ्जन *n*  
 JJ (junior jailor) क का (कनिष्ठ कारापाल)  
 Joan silver pin 1 (*Papaver somniferum*) अहिफेन *m* (B.M.)  
 2=red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त अहिफेन *m*  
 job (a piece of work कृत्य of the small -क miscellaneous kind) कृत्यक *n* (क is a diminutive suffix)  
 job account कृत्यक लेखा  
 job analysis कृत्यक विरेलक्षण  
 jobber 1 (middleman) मध्यमणिक् *m*  
 2 (piece worker) कृत्यकी, खण्डकर्मी (-इन्) *m*  
 3 (stock dealer) स्कन्ध-वणिक् *m*  
 4 (one who provides labour in mills) कर्मकार-योजक *m*  
 5 (one who performs corrupt work in office, politics, etc) भ्रष्टकारी (-इन्) *m*  
 jobbery (conduct of matters of public trust for private gain) स्वार्थाचरण *n*, स्वार्थाचार, अनाचार *m*  
 job ledger कृत्यक प्रपञ्जी  
 job number कृत्यक सरया  
 Job's tears (*Coix lacryma jobi*) मणि-गवेषु *m* (the hard, pearly white seeds often sold as beads or strung in necklaces—Web)  
 jockey धावक *m*  
 John Dory (a common food fish with oval compressed body) अण्डला *f*  
 John's disease *Veter* अपिगोयड्स *m*  
 John Georges=marsh marigold (*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ-गेन्दुक *m*  
 John go to bed at-noon (*Anagallis arvensis*) जलौकामारी *f*, जौकमारी  
 John y cranes=marsh marigold (*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ गेन्दुक *m*  
 John of-my-pink=heartsease (*Viola tricolor*) हृत्सुख *m*  
 Johnson grass=Sorghum halepense  
 Johnston's organ *Zool* (a sensory structure situated within the second antennal joint and believed to be auditory in functions—Chambers) श्रवाग *n*  
 join *vb* 1 योजन, जोड़ना

2 (to take up one's duties) (कार्य) ग्रहण करना  
 3 समिलित होना  
 join *n* (of two points) योजन रेखा *f*  
 join a battle (to begin a battle) संग्राम आरम्भ करना, (to meet the attack) आक्रमण का सामना करना  
 joinder *Law* (joining of parties as plaintiffs or defendants in a suit) संयोजन *n*  
 joinder in action *Law* वाद में संयोजन  
 joinder in issue *Law* (a formula by which one of the parties to a suit joins in, or accepts an issue in fact tendered by the opposite party) वादपद में संयोजन  
 joinder of causes of action *Law* वाद-मूल-संयोजन  
 joinder of issue *Law* वादपद संयोजन  
 joinder of parties *Law* पक्ष संयोजन  
 join duties कर्तव्य-भार ग्रहण करना  
 joined *adj* योजित  
 joiner 1 योजक *m*  
 2 (one whose occupation is to construct articles by joining pieces of wood) योजक *m*, बर्देई  
 joinery योजक कर्म *n*, बर्देई का काम  
 joining line *Math* योजक रेखा  
 joining report कार्यग्रहण-प्रतिवेदन  
 joining time योगकाल *m* (Const)  
 joining time pay योगकाल वेतन  
 joint *n* 1 सन्धि *m*, जोड़  
 2 *Anat* सन्धि *m*, जोड़  
 3 *Geol* (a fracture in a rock) भग, सन्धि *m*  
 ground glass joint घृष्ट-काच सन्धि  
 joint *adj* संयुक्त (Const)  
 co- सह-  
 joint account *Banking* संयुक्त लेखा  
 joint account transaction संयुक्त लेखा-व्यवहार  
 joint action संयुक्त कार्यवाही  
 joint action *Law* (brought by two or more) संयुक्त वाद  
 joint administrator (to whom letters of administration have been granted) संयुक्त प्रबन्धक  
 joint adventure संयुक्त उपक्रम  
 joint agent संयुक्त अभिकर्ता  
 joint and several संयुक्त और पृथग्, इकट्ठे और अलग  
 joint and several bond संयुक्त और पृथग् बन्ध

joint and several liability संयुक्त और पृथग् दायित्व  
 joint and several promissory note *Econ* संयुक्त और पृथग् उचनपत्र  
 joint and several responsibility *Law* संयुक्त और पृथग् उत्तरदायित्व  
 joint annuity संयुक्त वार्षिकी  
 joint appointment संयुक्त नियुक्ति  
 joint author संयुक्त लेखक  
 coauthor सहलेखक  
 joint ballot संयुक्त शलाका  
 joint bond 1 संयुक्त बन्ध  
 2 *Rly* (an electrical connection across a joint) सन्धिवन्ध  
 joint bond or note संयुक्त बन्ध अथवा पत्र  
 joint cadre officer संयुक्त सर्वग अधिकारी  
 joint capital संयुक्त पुञ्जी  
 joint captors संयुक्त ग्रहीता  
 joint causes of action संयुक्त वादमूल (वादमूल Const)  
 Joint Chief Controller of Imports संयुक्त मुख्य आयात नियन्त्रक  
 joint claimants संयुक्त अध्वर्थक  
 joint collecting staff संयुक्त संग्राही कर्म-चारि-वर्ग  
 joint commission संयुक्त आयोग (Const)  
 joint committee *Parl Practice* संयुक्त समिति  
 joint consignment account संयुक्त-परे-पण लेखा  
 joint contract संयुक्त सविदा  
 joint creditors संयुक्त उत्तमर्ण, संयुक्त धनी  
 joint crepitus सन्धि कटकट, जोड़ की चर-चराहट  
 joint custody संयुक्त अभिरक्षा  
 joint debt संयुक्त ऋण  
 joint debtors संयुक्त अधमर्ण, संयुक्त ऋणी  
 joint demand *Econ* संयुक्त अभियाचन  
 Joint Deputy Coal Commissioner (Production, Distribution) संयुक्त अगार-उपायुक्त (उत्पादन, वितरण)  
 joint director (J.D.) संयुक्त संचालक (*m. n*)  
 ~ coordination ~ समन्वय  
 ~ standards ~ प्रमाण  
 Joint Director of Movement संयुक्त वहन-संचालक  
 jointed *adj* (having joints) सन्धिमान् (*m*), सन्धियुत, जोड़ वाला  
 jointed legume *Bot* सन्धि शिम्बी  
 jointed sandstone सन्धिमान् वालुकारम  
 jointed stalk *Bot* सन्धियुत वृन्त, जोड़ वाली डण्डी

jointed stem *Bot* सन्धि-स्तम्भ  
 joint electorate संयुक्त निर्वाचक-वर्ग  
 joint endorsement संयुक्त पृष्ठाङ्कना  
 joint enquiry संयुक्त परिपृच्छा, संयुक्त आच  
 joint estate संयुक्त संपदा  
 joint estate officer संयुक्त संपदाधिकारी  
 joint evil = joint ill  
 joint execution creditors *Law* संयुक्त  
 निष्पादक उत्तमर्ण (धनी)  
 joint executor *Law* संयुक्त निष्पादक  
 joint family संयुक्त परिवार  
 undivided family अविभक्त परिवार  
 joint family property संयुक्त परिवार  
 संपत्ति  
 joint farming संयुक्त कृषि, संयुक्त खेती  
 joint gill *Zool* सन्धि क्लोम  
 joint heir संयुक्त दायाद  
 joint Hindu family संयुक्त हिन्दू परिवार  
 joint holders संयुक्त धारी  
 joint honorary secretary संयुक्त मान-  
 सेवी सचिव  
 joint household संयुक्त गार्हस्थ्य  
 joint-ill *Veter* सन्धि रोग  
 joint indictment *Law* संयुक्त अभ्यारोप  
 joint in estate संपदा में संयुक्त  
 joint intelligence committee संयुक्त  
 गुप्तवार्ता समिति  
 joint intelligence staff *Mil* संयुक्त  
 गुप्तवार्ता अधिकारिण  
 joint interest *Law* संयुक्त हित  
 joint landlords *Law* संयुक्त भूमिपति  
 joint liability *Law* संयुक्त देयता  
 joint life policy संयुक्त जीवन गोपलेख  
 jointly संयुक्त रूप से, संयुक्त, इकट्ठे  
 jointly and separately इकट्ठे और अलग  
 अलग  
 jointly and severally संयुक्त और पृथक्,  
 इकट्ठे और अलग  
 jointly interested *Law* संयुक्त हितबद्ध  
 joint meeting संयुक्त अधिवेशन (Const)  
 joint membrane सन्धि-कला  
 joint note संयुक्त टिप्पण  
 joint or divided management संयुक्त  
 अथवा विभाजित प्रबन्ध  
 joint ownership संयुक्त स्वामित्व, सं  
 स्वामित्व  
 joint passport संयुक्त पारपत्र  
 joint personal security संयुक्त वैयक्तिक  
 प्रतिभूति  
 joint petition संयुक्त याचिका  
 joint plane 1 *Geog* संयुक्त तल  
 2 *Geol* (a crack in a rock—New  
 Physical Geography, p 64) शैलभेग *m*.

joint planning committee संयुक्त अधि-  
 योजना समिति, संयुक्त योजना समिति  
 joint planning staff *Mil* संयुक्त अधि-  
 योजना अधिकारिण  
 joint product *Econ* संयुक्त उत्पत्ति, संयुक्त  
 उत्पादन  
 joint production *Econ* संयुक्त उत्पादन  
 joint promisee संयुक्त प्रतिज्ञाग्रहीता  
 joint promisor संयुक्त प्रतिज्ञाता  
 joint promissory note संयुक्त वचनपत्र  
 joint property संयुक्त संपत्ति  
 Joint Public Service Commission  
 संयुक्त लोक सेवा आयोग  
 joint recommendation संयुक्त अभिस्ताव  
 joint recruitment मिली जुली भर्ती  
 (Const)  
 joint resolution संयुक्त सकल्प  
 joint responsibility संयुक्त उत्तरदायित्व  
 jointress (a woman who has a joint-  
 ture) विधवाधनवती *f*  
 joint rights संयुक्त अधिकार  
 joint secretary संयुक्त सचिव  
 additional secretary अपर सचिव  
 assistant secretary सहायक सचिव  
 chief secretary मुख्य सचिव  
 deputy secretary प्रति-सचिव  
 under secretary उप-सचिव  
 Joint Secretary to Government,  
 General Administration Depart-  
 ment संयुक्त शासन-सचिव, सामान्य प्रशा-  
 सन विभाग  
 joint security संयुक्त प्रतिभूति  
 joint select committee संयुक्त प्रवर-  
 समिति  
 joint services and posts संयुक्त सेवाएं  
 और पद  
 joint session संयुक्त सत्र  
 joint sitting संयुक्त बैठक (Const)  
 joint stock संयुक्त स्कन्ध  
 joint stock bank संयुक्त-स्कन्ध अधिकोप  
 joint-stock company संयुक्त-स्कन्ध सम-  
 वाय  
 joint stock farming संयुक्त-स्कन्ध कृषि  
 joint sub registrar संयुक्त उप-पञ्जीयक  
 joint supply *Econ* संयुक्त प्रदाय  
 joint tenancy *Law* संयुक्त भूधारण  
 joint tenant *Law* संयुक्त भाटकी (रन्)  
 tenants in common सहभाटकी  
 Joint Textile Commissioner संयुक्त  
 वान आयुक्त  
 joint tort-feasors *Law* (two or more  
 persons who commit a wrong or  
 tort jointly) संयुक्त जिम्मेकर्ता

joint training committee संयुक्त  
 प्रशिक्षण समिति  
 joint trespass *Law* संयुक्त अनधिकृतवेश  
 joint trustees *Law* संयुक्त न्यासी  
 joint undivided estate *Law* संयुक्त  
 अविभक्त संपदा  
 jointure *Law* (a provision for the  
 wife after the death of the husband,  
 to hold during her life, if she sur-  
 vives him—Aiyar p 639) विधवा-  
 धन *n*  
 jointure of lands *Law* विधवा भूधन *n*  
 jointuress = jointress  
 joint variation *Math* सह-विचरण  
 joint venture = joint adventure संयुक्त  
 उपक्रम  
 joint will *Law* संयुक्त इच्छापत्र  
 joist (Germ *Querbalken*) धरगिका *f*,  
 कडी  
 beam धरणी  
 girder अयोधरणी, धरण  
 joke *n* उपहास *m*  
 joke *vb* उपहास करना  
 Jolly's balance (a spiral spring balan-  
 ce) कुन्तलस्कन्द तुला  
 Jolly's photometer सिक्थ-त्रयु-भामान  
 (two slabs of paraffin wax separa-  
 ted by tin foil)  
 jolt *n* *Phys* उद्धक्का *f*  
 jolting *Phys* उद्धक्कन *n*  
 Joly's differential calorimeter *Phys*  
 प्रवाण्य भेदोपमान  
 Joly's steam calorimeter प्रवाण्य-उपमान  
 Jonesia asoka = *Saraca indica Bot*  
 jonquil yellow, jonquil (yellowish  
 red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of very  
 high स saturation) सुरक्तातिपीत  
 jordanite सीनेशज *m* (सी for सीस lead,  
 ने- for नेपाली arsenic, थ- for शुल्फि sulphide,  
 रन for रनिज mineral)  
 josephinite (FeNi<sub>2</sub>) *Mineral* त्रिरूपायस  
*n*  
 joss paper (joss fr Pg deos 'god') देव-  
 पत्र *n*  
 josting error टिप्पण त्रिभ्रम  
 jotun-norite *Petrog* (potassic—Tyrrell  
 p 139) दद-ऋजुश्यामारम  
 jotzon = jetsam  
 joule *Phys* (unit of electrical energy  
 ऊर्जा) छर्जी *f* (ऊ)  
 Joule-Kelvin effect = Joule-Thomson  
 effect  
 Joule's apparatus भारपात-साधित्र (*see*

Joule's method  
 Joule's equivalent = mechanical equivalent of heat  
 Joule's experiment *Phys* (the first experimental determination of mechanical equivalent of heat) यांत्रिक समाई-सपरीक्षा  
 Joule's method *Phys* (in which weights are allowed to fall) भारपात-रीति  
 Joule-Thomson effect *Heat* (cooling by release of pressure) निपीड-मोच-शीतन प्रभाव  
 journal 1 पत्रिका *f*  
 2 *Com a* (daybook, daily register) दैनिक-पञ्जी, दैनिकी *f*  
 b (a book of original entry) मूलपञ्जी *f*  
 purchases journal क्रय-पञ्जी  
 purchases return journal क्रय-प्रत्याय पञ्जी  
 sales journal विक्रय-पञ्जी  
 sales returns journal विक्रय प्रत्याय-पञ्जी  
 3 (in a theodolite) *Surv* (supported by bearing) भूत *n*  
 4 *Mach* (that portion which turns in a bearing) निभ्रमि *m*  
 journal box *Mach*. निभ्रमि धान  
 journal entry दैनिकी प्रविष्टि  
 journal friction *Rly* निभ्रमि प्रतिरोध  
 journalism पत्रकारिता *f*  
 journalist पत्रकार *m*  
 journalists conference पत्रकार सम्मेलन  
 journalize *vb* *Accounting* पञ्जीयन  
 journal of money orders धनप्रेष-दैनिकी  
 journal of Parliament ससत् पत्रिका  
 journal of the legislative assembly विधानसभा पत्रिका  
 journal proper *Com* मूल दैनिकी  
 journal register पत्रिका-पञ्जी  
 journey यात्रा, सलयात्रा *f*  
 voyage जलयात्रा  
 travel यात्रा  
 journey beyond jurisdiction अधिकार-क्षेत्र के बाहर यात्रा  
 journey charges यात्रा-प्रभार  
 journey log book यात्रा दैनिकी  
 journeyman 1 शिल्पी (इन्) *m*  
 2 (in the Indian Railways he is a supervisor of artisans) शिल्पावेक्षक *m*  
 journey purpose यात्रा-प्रयोजन  
 journeys to and from को जाने और वहा

से जाने की यात्रा  
 journey ticket *Rly* यात्रा-पत्रक  
 journey undertaken की गई यात्रा  
 jouvence blue (a colour, green-blue हरिनील in hue, of low नि brilliance) निहरिनील  
 Jove *Astron* गुरु *m*  
 Jove's beard = Jupiter's beard  
 joy 1 हर्ष *m*  
 2 = *Ranunculus arvensis* पीत नव-नीतचप *m*  
 Joy's valve gear *Rly* (radial link valve gear) जरीय कपाट-यन्त्र  
 J P (justice of the peace) शा न्या (शान्ति न्यायाधीश)  
 J S (jail superintendent) का न (कारा-गार अधीक्षक)  
 J S C (joint stock company) स स्क स (संयुक्त स्तम्भ समवाय)  
 J shaped *adj* अकुशाकार, अकुदा, विपम-वाहु, कुञ्चितपाद  
 J shaped curve *Statistics* अकुदा-वक्र  
 J-shaped distribution *Statistics* अकु-शाकार वण्टन  
 Jubbulpore *Geog* जारालिपुर *n*  
 jubilee जयन्ती *f*  
 jubilee and memorial funds जयन्ती और स्मारक निधि  
 jucundus *Bot Tax* (joyous, lovely) नन्दो  
 Judas's ear (*Auricularia sambucina*) कर्णकणक *n*  
 Judas tree = *Cercis siliquastrum*  
 judea *Law* न्यायाधीश *m*  
 judge 1 न्यायाधीश *m* (Const)  
 additional judge अपर न्यायाधीश (Const)  
 extra judge अतिरिक्त न्यायाधीश (Const)  
 sub-judge उप न्यायाधीश  
 senior sub-judge ज्येष्ठ उप न्यायाधीश  
 commercial sub judge वाणिज्य उप-न्यायाधीश  
 district judge मण्डल-न्यायाधीश  
 2 (as, of character) पहिचानने वाला  
 judge *vb* 1 विवेचन करना  
 2 *Law* निर्णय करना (judgment निर्णय) (see adjudge)  
 judge-advocate न्यायाधीश-अधिवक्ता, न्यायाधिवक्ता  
 judge advocate-general न्यायाधीश महा-धिवक्ता  
 judge made law न्यायाधीश-कृत विधि

judge magistrate न्याय-दण्डाधीश  
 judgement = judgment  
 judge of a court of record अभिलेख-न्यायालय का न्यायाधीश, अभिलेख न्यायाधीश  
 judge of a court of small causes लघु-वाद-न्यायालय का न्यायाधीश, लघुवाद-न्यायाधीश  
 judge of the Federal Court सघानीय न्यायालय का न्यायाधीश  
 judge of the High Court उच्च न्यायालय का न्यायाधीश  
 judge of the Supreme Court उच्चतम न्यायालय का न्यायाधीश  
 judgeship (office of a judge) न्यायाधीश-पद *n*  
 judge's minutes or notes न्यायाधीश का वृत्त अथवा टिप्पण  
 judges of the High Court of Judicature उच्च न्यायालय के न्यायाधीश  
 judge's order न्यायाधीश आदेश  
 judging the time *Drill* अनुतालम्  
 judgment 1 *Law* निर्णय (Const), न्याय-निर्णय *m*  
 2 *Logic* विभावना *f* (from नुसृति)  
 judgment by confession *Law* (which results from the voluntary agreement of parties) समत्यागित निर्णय  
 judgment by default *Law* अनुपस्थान के कारण निर्णय  
 judgment by operation of law *Law* विधि प्रवर्तन द्वारा निर्णय  
 judgment creditor *Law* निर्णीत उत्तमर्ग = decree holder आज्ञास्तिधारी  
 judgment day निर्णय दिवस, कलान्त दिवस  
 judgment debt *Law* (a debt for recovery of which a judgment has been passed) निर्णीत ऋण  
 judgment debtor *Law* निर्णीत अधमर्ग  
 judgment, finding and sentence निर्णय, उपपत्ति और दण्डादेश  
 judgment hall 1 (a tribunal) न्यायाधि-करण *n*  
 2 (a hall where a court of justice meets) न्याय-भवन *n*  
 judgment in personam *Law* व्यक्ति-बन्धक निर्णय  
 judgment in rem *Law* सर्वबन्धक निर्णय (it is conclusive against all the world)  
 judgment inter partes *Law* अन्त पक्षीय निर्णय  
 judgment in personam व्यक्तिबन्धक

निर्णय  
 judgment lien *Law* निर्णयाश्रित धरणाधिकार  
 judgment nisi *Law* यावन्नात्मक निर्णय  
 judgment roll *Law* निर्णयावलि  
 judgment with costs *Law* परिव्यय-सहित निर्णय  
 judgment without costs *Law* परिव्ययरहित निर्णय  
 judicatē=judge *vb* विवेचन  
 judicative *adj* (having power to judge) विवेकी ( इम् )  
 judicator विवेचक, विवेक्ता ( वृ ) *m*  
 judicatory *adj* निर्णयात्मक, विवेचनात्मक  
 judicature 1 (state, profession or function of those employed in the administration of justice) न्यायपालिका, न्यायसंहति *f*  
 2 (a court of justice, judges collectively) सन्यायालय, न्यायाधीश गण *m*  
 3 (jurisdiction) अधिकारक्षेत्र *n*  
 Judicature Act *Law* न्यायाधिनियम  
 judicial *adj* न्यायिक (Const), न्याय-  
 judicial act *Law* न्यायिक कार्य  
 judicial admission *Law* (a voluntary admission made in court or before a magistrate) न्यायिक स्वीकरण  
 judicial and ministerial acts न्यायिक और प्रशासी कार्य  
 judicial and ministerial powers न्यायिक और प्रशासी शक्तिया  
 judicial authority न्यायिक प्राधिकारी  
 judicial bias न्यायिक अभिनति, न्यायिक झुकाव  
 judicial branch न्यायिक शाखा  
 judicial cognizance *Law* न्यायिक सज्ञान  
 judicial commissioner न्यायायुक्त  
 judicial commissioner's civil circular न्यायायुक्त का व्यवहार-परिपत्र  
 judicial commissioner's court न्यायायुक्त का न्यायालय  
 judicial commissioner's criminal circular न्यायायुक्त का आपराधिक परिपत्र  
 judicial committee न्यायिक समिति  
 Judicial Committee of Privy Council अन्त परिषद् की न्यायिक समिति  
 judicial confession न्यायिक अपराधागीकरण  
 judicial contingencies न्यायिक सभाव्यताएँ  
 judicial conventions (agreements en-

tered into in consequence of an order of a court—Aiyar p 645) न्यायिक अभिसमय (अभिसमय from Const)  
 judicial corruption न्यायिक भ्रष्टता  
 judicial custody न्यायिक अभिरक्षा  
 judicial day *Law* (a day in which the court is in session) सत्र दिवस  
 judicial decision *Law* न्यायिक विनिश्चय  
 judicial department न्याय-विभाग  
 judicial deposit account न्यायिक निक्षेप लेखा  
 judicial determination न्यायिक निश्चयन  
 judicial discretion न्यायिक विवेक  
 judicial district न्यायिक मण्डल  
 judicial divorce न्यायिक विवाहविच्छेद  
 judicial document न्यायिक लेख्य  
 judicial duty न्यायिक कर्तव्य  
 judicial enquiry न्यायिक परिपृच्छा  
 judicial error न्यायिक विभ्रम  
 judicial evidence न्यायिक साक्ष्य  
 judicial experience न्यायिक अनुभव  
 judicial function न्यायिक कृत्य  
 judicial law=judge made law न्यायाधीश-निधि  
 judicial mind विवेचक बुद्धि  
 judicial muharrir न्याय-लिपिक  
 judicial notice *Law* (is that cognizance of matters of common knowledge, such as historical, geographical, and meteorological facts, the general usages of business, etc which a judge or court may take and act upon without requiring evidence to be adduced—Century Dict) न्यायिक समीकार  
 the court takes judicial notice of this fact न्यायालय इस घटना का समीकार करता है  
 judicial oath *Law* न्यायिक शपथ  
 judicial office *Law* न्यायिक पद  
 judicial officer न्यायिक अधिकारी, न्यायाधिकारी  
 judicial opinion न्यायिक मत  
 judicial persuasion न्यायिक अनुनय  
 judicial power न्यायिक शक्ति (Const)  
 judicial proceeding न्यायिक कार्यवाही (Const)  
 judicial process *Law* न्यायिक आदेशिका  
 judicial proof *Law* न्यायिक प्रमाण  
 judicial purpose *Law* न्यायिक प्रयोजन  
 judicial question *Law* न्यायिक प्रश्न

judicial record *Law* न्यायिक अभिलेख  
 judicial reference *Law* न्यायिक निर्देश  
 judicial remedies न्यायिक उपचार, न्यायिक प्रत्युपाय  
 judicial sale न्यायिक विक्रय  
 Judicial Secretary न्यायिक सचिव, न्याय-सचिव  
 judicial sentence न्यायिक दण्डादेश, दण्डादेश  
 judicial separation न्यायिक पार्थक्य  
 judicial sequestration *Law* न्यायिक पृथक्करण  
 judicial service न्यायिक सेवा (Const)  
 judicial solitary confinement न्यायिक एकान्त-ससीमन  
 judicial stamp न्यायिक मुद्राक (Const)  
 judicial trial न्यायिक अन्वीक्षा  
 judicial tribunal न्यायाधिकरण *n*  
 judicial work न्यायिक कार्य  
 judicial writ न्यायिक लेख  
 judiciary 1 न्यायसंहति, न्यायपालिका *f* (Const)  
 2 (judges, taken collectively) न्यायाधीश वर्ग *m*  
 executive *n* निष्पादन संहति, कार्यपालिका, निष्पादक-वर्ग  
 judicious (directed or governed by sound judgment) प्राज्ञ, विवेकसगत  
 judiciously प्राज्ञत  
 jug कुम्भी *f*  
 Juga=Giansar *Astron*  
 jugal *n* युगास्त्रि *n*  
 jugil bone *Anat* युगास्त्रि  
 juggler ऐन्द्रजालिक *m*, मदारी (see conjurer)  
 jugglery इन्द्रजाल *n* (see conjuration)  
 jugglery of words शब्द जाल *n*  
 Juglandaceae *Bot* अक्षोट कुल *n*  
 Juglandales *Bot* अक्षोट गोत्र *n*  
 Juglans *Bot* अक्षोट-प्रजाति  
 J nigra कृष्ण अक्षोट  
 J regia (walnut tree) सामान्य अक्षोट (B,N अक्षोट, Ben Hin Guj अस-रोट, Mai अक्षोट, Tam Tol अक्षोट)  
 jugular *n* =jugular vein  
 jugular eminence *Zool* मातृका तुगक  
 jugular foramen *Anat* मातृका-छिद्र  
 jugular ganglion *Anat* मातृका-गुच्छ  
 jugular vein *Anat*, *Zool* मातृका *f*  
 juice 1 रस *m*  
 2=succus *Pharm* रस *m*  
 juice extractor रस निस्सारक  
 juice of cocoanut नारियल का रस

juicy *adj* रसमय  
 jujube वटर *n*, बेर  
 julid *Zool* त्रिशद्वलय *m*  
*Julidae Zool* (they have a cylindrical body composed of more than 30 rings—Web) त्रिशद्वलय-वश *m*  
*Juloidea* (superfamily) त्रिशद्वलय महा-वश *m*  
*Julus*=*Iulus Zool* त्रिशद्वलय प्रजाति  
*J terrestris* भौम त्रिशद्वलय  
*July* सप्तममास *m*  
*Julyflower* 1 = wall-flower (*Cheiranthus cheiri*) भित्तिपुष्प *m*  
 2 (*Matthiola incana*) राजिमावन्तु *m*  
*jump* *vb* कूदना, कूदना  
*jumble* beads=abrus *Pharm* गुञ्जा *f*,  
*jumper* blast pipe *Rly* (it rises due to exhaust steam pressure) उत्थायी अभियमन नाल  
*jumping* hare प्लुत-शश *m* (प्लुत ancient word for hare)  
*jumping* spider *Zool* कूद-लूता  
*jumping-up*=upsetting  
*Juncaceae Bot* प्रनड-कुल *n*  
*Juncellus Bot* मुस्तिका-प्रजाति (belongs to the *Cyperaceae* मुस्ता-कुल *ellus* इका)  
*J inundatus* सामान्य मुस्तिका  
*juncus Bot Tax* (rush like) नडाम  
*juncoid Bot* प्रनडवत्  
*Juncoides*=*Luzula Bot* (a genus of the wood rushes) वनप्रनड-प्रजाति  
*junction* 1 सगम *m*  
 2 *Anat* सन्धि *m*  
 3 (of lines) *Rly* सगम *m*  
 4 *Drainage* सगम *m*  
*junctional* tubule *Zool* सगम-नलिका  
*junction box Elec, Radar* सन्धि समुद्र  
*junction station Rly* सगम-स्थात्र  
*junction* (a point of time, esp critical) सकटवेला *f*, घडी  
*Juncus Bot* (genus of true rushes) प्रनड-प्रजाति  
*J effusus* (*effusus* 'spreadout'—the leaves) पृथुपर्ण प्रनड  
*June* पञ्चमास *m*  
*June* drop (the falling of young fruit in June) ग्रीष्म पात *m*  
*June* oak (*Quercus tardissima*) विलम्बी वन्तु *m*  
*Jungermanniales Bot* (leafy liverworts) पर्णप्रहरिता-गोत्र *n*  
*jungle* जंगल, वन *n*

*jungle-babbler* हहोलिका *f* (ancient name)  
*jungle* bushquail वन-वर्तीर (वर्तीर occurs in सुश्रुत)  
*jungle* cat वन विडाल  
*jungle-clearing* operations वन स्वच्छन-सकार्य  
*jungle* crow वन-काक  
*jungle* fowl वन कुक्कुट  
*jungle* grapevine (*Vitis latifolia*) वन्य द्राक्षा *f*  
*jungle* green (a colour, yellowish-green हयापीत in hue, of low अव saturation and very low वि brilliance) व्यवहर्षापीत  
*jungle* hen वन-कुक्कुटी  
*jungle* maina=jungle myna  
*jungle* myna वन-सारिका  
*jungle* nightjar वन-नप्टका (नप्टका occurs in सुश्रुत)  
*jungle* owlet वन-बुद्धोलूक  
*jungle* rice=shama millet श्यामाक *m*,  
*jungle*-sparrow वन-चटर  
*jungle* striped squirrel *Mamm* वन त्रिरेख रोमशी  
*jungle* transplants=wild transplants  
*jungle* warfare वन-युद्ध, जंगल-युद्ध  
*jungle* wren-warbler *Aves* वन्य चिकुर-कूजिनी  
*jungly* tract जंगली प्रदेश  
*junior adj* कनिष्ठ, अवर  
*junior* accountant कनिष्ठ लेखापाल  
*junior* accounts officer कनिष्ठ लेखा-अधिकारी  
*junior* administrative post कनिष्ठ प्रशासी पद  
*junior* architect कनिष्ठ वास्तुकार  
*junior* architect draftsman कनिष्ठ वास्तु-मानचित्रकार  
*junior* assistant electric inspector कनिष्ठ सहायक विद्युन्निरीक्षक  
*junior* assistant medical officer कनिष्ठ सहायक भैषजिक अधिकारी  
*junior* assistant superintendent कनिष्ठ सहायक अधीक्षक  
*junior* barrister कनिष्ठ विधिवक्ता  
*junior* basic school कनिष्ठ आधार पाठ-शाला  
*junior* branch कनिष्ठ शाखा  
*junior* chemist कनिष्ठ रसायज्ञ  
*junior* clerk कनिष्ठ लिपिक  
*junior* commissioned officer कनिष्ठ आयुक्त अधिकारी

*junior* commissioned officers' club कनिष्ठ आयुक्ताधिकारि गोष्ठी  
*junior* computer कनिष्ठ संगणक  
*junior* court कनिष्ठ न्यायालय (*see* lower court)  
*junior* demonstrator in anatomy कनिष्ठ शरीर-प्रदर्शक  
*junior* designer कनिष्ठ आकल्पकार  
*junior* draftsman (designing) कनिष्ठ मानचित्रकार (आमन्थन)  
*junior* electrical inspector कनिष्ठ विद्युन्-निरीक्षक  
*junior* engineer कनिष्ठ अभियन्ता  
*junior* field officer कनिष्ठ क्षेत्राधिकारी  
*junior* godown keeper कनिष्ठ कोष्ठा-गारिक  
*junior* grade clerk/lower division clerk कनिष्ठ प्रक्रम लिपिक/निम्न सभाग लिपिक  
*juniority* कनिष्ठता *f*  
 seniority ज्येष्ठता  
*junior* jailor कनिष्ठ कारापाल  
*junior* judge कनिष्ठ न्यायाधीश  
*junior* laboratory कनिष्ठ प्रयोगशाला  
*junior* machinist-cum-turner कनिष्ठ यान्त्रिक वर्तक  
*junior* officer कनिष्ठ अधिकारी  
*junior* operator कनिष्ठ चालक  
*junior* progress officer कनिष्ठ प्रगति-अधिकारी  
*junior* reader कनिष्ठ वाचक  
*junior* scale कनिष्ठ श्रेणी, अवर श्रेणी  
*junior* school कनिष्ठ-पाठशाला  
*junior* select division (head assistant) कनिष्ठ प्रवर सभाग (मुख्य सहायक)  
*junior* student कनिष्ठ विद्यार्थी  
*junior* study कनिष्ठ अध्ययन, अवर अध्ययन  
*junior* superintendent कनिष्ठ अधीक्षक  
*junior* technical assistant कनिष्ठ विषयज्ञ सहायक  
*junior* technical school कनिष्ठ प्रौद्योगिक पाठशाला  
*junior* translator कनिष्ठ अनुवादक  
*juniper* 1 (*Juniperus communis*) हडुपा *f* (B,N)  
 2 *Pharm* = juniperus = juniperi fructus=juniper berry हडुपा *f*  
 3 (a colour, yellowish green हयापीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low वि brilliance) व्यवहर्षापीत  
*Juniperaceae Bot* हडुपा-कुल *n*  
*juniper* berry=juniper  
*juniperic* acid *Chem* हडुपिक अम्ल



juniperi fructus= juniper

juniperin हपुपि f

juniperinus= juniperoides Bot Tax

(juniper-like) हपुपाभ (हपुपा 'juniper')

juniperoides= juniperinus Bot Tax

juniperus= juniper Pharm

Juniperus Bot हपुपा-प्रजाति

J communis (juniper) सामान्य-हपुपा  
(B, N हपुपा, Ben havusha)

J excelsa= J macropoda

J macropoda (Himalayan pencil cedar) धूप हपुपा (Nep षपी, Hin धूप, Baluch *appurs*, Pashto *obushit*)

J nana (dwarf juniper) क्षुद्र-हपुपा

J pseudo-sabina= J wallichiana

J recurva (weeping blue juniper) नील-हपुपा

J sabina (savin juniper) असितपर्ण-हपुपा (it has dark foliage)

J virginiana (Virginian juniper, red cedar) रक्त-हपुपा

J wallichiana= black juniper कृष्ण-हपुपा

junnadi saree जुनडी साड़ी

Juno तृतीय क्षुद्रग्रह m

Juno's tears= frogfoot (*Verbena officinalis*) भेकपद m

Junx= Iynx

J torquilla (winyneck) त्रिरेख साचि-ग्रीव

Jupiter Astron बृहस्पति, गुरु m

Jupiter's beard सूरिकूर्च m (मरि Jupiter)

Jupiter's cycle (of sixty years) Astron बार्हस्पत्य चक्र

Jupiter's staff= golden grain (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य m

jura in personam Law व्यक्तिबन्धक अधिकार

jura in rem Law सर्वबन्धक अधिकार

jura publica Law (public rights) सार्वजनिक अधिकार

jura regia Law (prerogatives of the king) राजाधिकार

Jurassic period Geol महासुरट-युग

juridical adj 1 (of or pertaining to the administration of justice) न्यायिक

2 (of or pertaining to law in general) वैधिक

juridical custom न्यायिक आचार (Const), न्यायिक रूढि (Const)

juridical person = juristic person

(a human being or a body of persons recognized by law as a subject of rights and duties) विधि पुरुष

Jurinea Bot झिझर प्रजाति

J macrocephala सामान्य झिझर (Pan zhangar)

juris (of law, of right) विधिसंबन्धी, अधिकारविषयक

jurisdiction 1 (sphere of authority) अधिकारक्षेत्र n

2 (power or right to exercise authority) क्षेत्राधिकार m

ancillary jurisdiction सहाय क्षेत्राधिकार

assistant jurisdiction सहायक क्षेत्राधिकार

civil jurisdiction व्यवहार क्षेत्राधिकार

concurrent jurisdiction, coordinate jurisdiction समवर्ती अधिकारक्षेत्र

criminal jurisdiction अपराधिक क्षेत्राधिकार

exclusive jurisdiction अनन्य क्षेत्राधिकार

original jurisdiction प्रारम्भिक क्षेत्राधिकार

pecuniary jurisdiction आर्थिक क्षेत्राधिकार (Const)

revisional jurisdiction पुनरीक्षण-क्षेत्राधिकार

territorial jurisdiction प्रादेशिक क्षेत्राधिकार (Const)

to lie in the jurisdiction of के क्षेत्राधिकार में होना

jurisdiction clause क्षेत्राधिकार खण्ड

jurisdiction of a collector समाहर्ता का अधिकारक्षेत्र

jurisdiction of an admiral नावाधिपति-क्षेत्र

jurisdiction of courts न्यायालयों का अधिकारक्षेत्र

jurisdiction of revenue officers राजस्व-अधिकारियों का अधिकारक्षेत्र

jurisdiction of the office कार्यालय का अधिकारक्षेत्र

jurisdiction of the police force आरक्षि-बल का क्षेत्राधिकार

jurisprudence विधिशास्त्र n

analytical jurisprudence वैश्लेषिक विधिशास्त्र

comparative jurisprudence तुलनात्मक विधिशास्त्र

ethical jurisprudence नैतिक विधिशास्त्र

medical jurisprudence भैषजिक विधि-शास्त्र

general jurisprudence सामान्य विधि-शास्त्र

international jurisprudence अन्ताराष्ट्रिय विधिशास्त्र

jurist विधिवेत्ता ( वृ ) m (Const)

juristic person= juridical person

juror शप्तजन m

juror's book (a list of persons qualified to serve on juries—Wharton p 477) शप्तजन-सूची f

jury 1 शप्तजनी f

2 शप्तजन m

jury box शप्तजनी-प्रकोष्ठ

jury duty शप्तजन-कर्तव्य

jurymen शप्तजन m

jury of inquest मरणान्वेषण-शप्तजनी

jury of matrons (jury of discreet women empanelled to try a question of pregnancy of a woman)

महिला शप्तजनी

jury process (a writ for summoning of a jury) शप्तजनी-आदेशिका

jurywoman शप्तजनिका f

jus 1 (law) विधि m

2 (right) अधिकार m

jus belli (the law of war) युद्ध-विधि

jus civile (civil law) व्यवहार-विधि

jus civitatis (the right of citizenship) नागरिकता-अधिकार

jus commune (the common law) सामान्य विधि

jus conubii 1 (right to intermarry) अन्तर्विवाह अधिकार

2 (body of rules and regulations governing intermarriage) अन्तर्विवाह-विधि

jus gentium (the law of nations) राष्ट्रों की विधि (Const)

jus legitimum (a legal right) वैधाधिकार

jus patronatus= advowson

jus possessionis (right of possession) धारणाधिकार

jus proprietatis (right of property, distinguished from jus possessionis) संपत्ति अधिकार

jus publicum (the public law, including in Roman law the criminal and sacred law) लोक विधि

jus scriptum (written law) लिखित विधि

Jussiaea edulis= Corchorus depress-

*sus Bot*  
*Jussieua Bot* भूलवग प्रजाति  
*J suffruticosa* (primrose willow)  
 सामान्य भूलवग (Basu भूलवग, Ben वनलग, Mai पान लग, Hin वनलग)  
*just* केवल, किंचित्  
*just adj* न्याय्य, उचित, ठीक, यथोचित  
 (Const), न्यायपूर्ण (Const), शुद्ध  
*justa causa* (lawful ground) न्याय्य कारण  
*just and convenient* उचित और सुरु  
*just and equitable* न्याय्य और साम्यपूर्ण  
*just and fair* न्याय्य और उचित  
*just and fair terms* न्याय्य और उचित निवन्धन  
*just and reasonable* उचित और युक्ति-युक्त  
*just and true account* सच्चा और यथार्थ विवरण  
*just below* ठीक नीचे  
*just cause for revocation of probate*  
 इच्छापत्रप्रमाण के प्रतिसहरण का उचित कारण  
*just compensation* न्याय्य प्रतिकर  
*just debts* न्याय्य ऋण  
*just ground* उचित आधार  
*justice 1* न्याय *m* (Const)  
 equity साम्य  
*2* न्यायाधिपति *m* (Const)  
 judge न्यायाधीश  
 chief justice मुख्य न्यायाधिपति (Const)  
 corrective justice शोधक न्याय  
 distributive justice (according to merit) गुणाश्रित न्याय  
 ideal justice आदर्श न्याय  
*justice is blind* न्याय निष्पक्ष है  
*Justice of the peace* शान्ति-अधिकारी  
*justices' clerk* न्यायाधिपति-लिपिक  
*justiceship* (rank or a justice) न्यायाधिपतित्व *n*  
*justices in eyre* (itinerant justices) परिभ्रामी न्यायाधिपति  
*Justicia Bot* अटरूप प्रजाति  
*J bivalvis* सामान्य अटरूप  
*J echolium* = *Echolum linneanum*  
*J gendarussa* नीलनिर्गुण्डी अटरूप  
 (B.N, Hin नीलनिर्गुण्डी, Konkani *falo negundu*)

*J picta* = *Graptophyllum pictum*  
*J procumbens* पित्तपट्ट अटरूप (Bombay पितपापड)  
*justiciable adj* (liable to trial in a court of justice) वादयोग्य, अन्वीक्ष्य  
*justifiable adj* समर्थ्य, न्यायसगत, न्याय्य  
*justifiable abortion* न्याय्य गर्भह्रास  
*justifiable cause* न्यायसगत कारण  
*justifiable homicide Law* न्यायचम्य मानवहत्या  
*justification* (the showing in court of a sufficient lawful reason why a party charged or accused did that for which he is called to answer) औचित्य समर्थन, न्यायसगत सिद्ध करना  
*plea of justification* (in proceedings for defamation it is a plea that the words complained of "are true in substance and in fact") औचित्य-प्रतिकथन  
*justified adj* समर्थित, न्यायसगत, उचित  
*justify v* 1 समर्थन करना  
 2 उचित ठहराना, सार्थक सिद्ध करना  
 3 (to pronounce free from guilt or blame) निरपराध ठहराना  
 4 *Law* (to show to have had a sufficient legal reason for an act made the subject of a charge or accusation) न्यायसगत सिद्ध करना, औचित्य-समर्थन करना  
*5 Printing* समकरण  
*justify existence* अस्तित्व सार्थक सिद्ध करना  
*justifying Printing* समकरण *n*  
*just intonation Music* शुद्ध स्वरोच्चारण  
*justly* न्याय्यत, उचित रूप से  
*justly due and owing* न्याय्यत देय तथा प्राप्य  
*justness* (the quality or state of being just) न्याय्यता *f*, औचित्य *n*, सत्य-परायणता *f* (conformity to truth)  
*just provocation* (lawful or reasonable provocation) उचित प्रकोपन  
*just rights* न्याय्य अधिकार  
*just valuation* उचित मूल्यान्न  
*just value* उचित मूल्य, उचित अर्हा  
*just visible* किंचित् दृश्य  
*jut n* (that which projects) उद्भूत *n*

*jut v* (to shoot out) उद्गमन, बाहर निम्लना  
*jute* (*Corchorus capsularis*) पट्टाण *m*, पदसन (Bengali पाट)  
 hemp शण, गन्जा  
*jute black Col Ind* पट्टाण काल  
*jute blue Col Ind* पट्टाण नील  
*jute brown Col Ind* पट्टाण बन्नु  
*jute carbon black Col Ind* पट्टाण प्रागार काल -  
*jute cloth* पट्टाण-वस्त्र  
*jute deep black Col Ind* पट्टाण गाढ काल  
*jute green Col Ind* पट्टाण हरि  
*jute mill* पट्टाण-निर्माणी, पदसन की निर्माणी  
*jute olive Col Ind* पट्टाण तैलमदर  
*jute orange Col Ind* पट्टाण नारंग  
*jute packing* पट्टाण-सवेष्टन  
*jute plant* पदसन का पौधा  
*jute rope* पट्टाण-रज्जु, पदसन की रस्सी -  
*jute scarlet Col Ind* पट्टाण शींग  
*jute seed* पट्टाण बीज  
*jute sliver* पट्टाण-श्लथक  
*jute stick* पट्टाण-यष्टि  
*jute twine* पदसन की डोरी  
*jute waste* पट्टाण क्षेप्य  
*jute webbing* पट्टाण-जाल  
*jut-window* (a projecting window) बाहर निकली हुई खिडकी, उद्भूत वातायन  
*jute yarn* पदसन सूत  
*jute yellow Col Ind* पट्टाण पीत  
*juvenile adj* 1 तारुणिक  
 2 बाल-  
*juvenile condition Zool* बाल-दशा  
*juvenile court* = children's court बाल-न्यायालय  
*juvenile employment Econ* बाल सेवा-योजन  
*juvenile female prisoners* बाल वन्दिनी  
*juvenile foliage Forestry* बाल-पर्णवलि  
*juvenile jail* बाल-कारागार  
*juvenile leaf form Forestry* बाल-पर्णाकृति  
*juvenile offender* बाल-अपराधी  
*juvenile prisoner* बाल बन्दी  
*Juvenile Smoking Act* बाल धूम्रपान-अधिनियम  
*juxtaposition Zool* सानिध्य, सनिधान *n*

## K

- K *Rly* त्र  
 K (calyx) *Bot* पु (पुष्पकोश)  
 K (thermal conductivity) वा (ऊष्म-संचालिता)  
 K (constant) थ (स्थिरांक)  
 K (depression or elevation constant) *Physical Chem* थ (निम्नन अथवा उत्थापन स्थिरांक)  
 K (equilibrium constant) स्थि (समतोल स्थिरांक)  
 K *Phys* (specific inductive capacity) स्था (constant स्थिरांक)  
 K *Phys* (bulk modulus of elasticity) वे (परिमा-प्रत्यास्थता मापांक) *Cf* E प  
 K<sub>w</sub> (ionic product of water) स्थाज  
 K (kalium=potassium) *Chem* द (दहातु)  
 °K *Phys* (absolute प्रकेवल scale of temperature, Kelvin) °के  
 K (*Klebsiella*) प्रा वे (मावरवेवाणु प्रजाति)  
 K (moment of inertia) ज (जडता विभ्रमिया)  
 K (open wagon) *Rly* ख (खुली गाडी)  
 k (azimuthal or subsidiary quantum number) गौ (गौण ऊर्जागु-संख्या)  
 K, k *Phys* (reduction factor) ख (प्रहसन खण्ट)  
 ^ (cumulants) *Statistics* त (योगवात)  
 ^ (factor depending on shape) आ (आकार)  
 Kibul (river) *Geog* कुमा f (of the Vedas)  
 Kabuli gram काबुली चना  
 kabure (skin eruption due to burrowing of the cercariae) पुच्छिडिम्भ-रोग m  
 Kichin hills laughing thrush *Aves* काचीन-गिरि चारुकार  
 kachuta (*Stychnos nux vomica*) निष-तिन्दु m (N, M)  
 K acid *Chem* ट अम्ल  
 Kadahosurus *Palaeontol* (a long limbed cursorial form) महागसर-प्रजाति  
 Kämpferia *Bot* भूचम्पक प्रजाति  
 K angustifolia (leaves lanceolate—Basu) कुन्तपत्र भूचम्पक  
 K gulara चन्द्रमूलिका भूचम्पक (Basu  
 चन्द्रमूलिका, Hin चन्द्रमूल, Ben *chandumula*)  
 K pandurata = *Gastrochilus pandurata*  
 K rotunda सामान्य भूचम्पक (B, N, M भूचम्पक, Ben Mar Hin Guj उरुचम्पा)  
 kaffir bread *Bot* (the pith मज्जक is used as food) मज्जकान्न n  
 Kafiristan *Geog* उद्यानक m  
 kagu *Zool* (a crested grunform bird *Rhinoceros jubatus*, jubatus 'fringed with long pendent hairs') वैणिक m  
 kalukatea = *Podocarpus dactyloides*  
 Kahn's test *Med* (precipitation test of syphilis) निस्साद-उपदश परीक्षा  
 kaimite दभ्रशुद्धिज m (र for दहातु potassium, भ- for भ्राजातु magnesium, शुव- for शुब्धीय sulphate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 kaiser brown = ginger (a colour, reddish red yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निपीतातिरक्त  
 Kaithal *Geog* (in the Karnal district, Punjab) कपिस्थल n  
 kakapo = ground-parrot धराशुक m  
 Kakatoe = *Cacatua*  
 Kakatoidae किंकिरात वंश m  
 kaki स्वर्णान्न n  
 kakirite *Petrog* (is of the same nature as crush breccia दर्शन सफेगादम—Tyrell p 285) दलकोशरम m  
 Kakmi oil or artist's oil अक्षोद-तैल  
 kakos- (Gk 'bad') कु-  
 kala azar काल ज्वर m  
 kala azar gerin कालज्वर-रोगाणु  
 kaladani = pharbitis seeds *Pharm* कालधान्य n  
 Kalanchoe *Bot* हेमसागर प्रजाति  
 K laciniata सामान्य हेमसागर (B, N, Ben Hin हेमसागर)  
 K pinnata पर्णरीज हेमसागर (Basu पर्णरीज)  
 K spathulata (it is poisonous to goats—Basu) अजाविष हेमसागर  
 kalaidophone *Phys* स्वरदर्शी m  
 kaleidoscope (Gk kalos 'beautiful' + eidos 'form', exhibits an endless variety of varicoloured forms) नानारूपेक्ष m  
 kali स्तुन m (=क्षार alkali)  
 kali bottle स्तुन-कूपी  
 kali कालज्ञ m (ancient word, from it is derived Hindi *kaliy*)  
 kaliy pheasant कालज्ञ m (ancient word)  
 kalinite *Mineral* (common, or potash alum found in nature) सर्जिस्फटिका f (सर्जि potash, स्फटिका alum)  
 kaliophilite दस्फैकिज m (र for दहातु potassium, रफ for स्फटयातु aluminium, सैर- for सैरनीय silicate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
*Cf* amazonstone, amazonite दह-स्फैकिज  
 kalium=potassium *Chem* दहातु m  
 kallar (soil efflorescence which appears on the surface of 'usai' or alkali lands) कल्लर  
 kallite रूपाञ्जभिदिज m (रूप- for रूपक nickel, अञ्ज- for अञ्जन antimony, नि- for निदरातु bismuth, इ- for शुब्धीय sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Kallima *Palaeontol* (genus constituted by the leaf butterfly) पर्णचित्रपतंग-प्रजाति  
 Kilobathippus *Zool* कट्यहय प्रजाति  
 Kilonylon *Palaeontol* मूलस्तम्भ-प्रजाति  
 K hookeri (the roots are borne on the stem—Scott) सामान्य मूल-स्तम्भ  
 kamili *Pharm* (*Vallotus philippinensis*) काम्पिलिय n  
 kamdar कार्यभारी (इन्) m  
 kame *Geol* (Scotch 'comb') ककृतगिरि m  
 kamichi = horned screamer  
 Kam-chatkan hobby *Aves* भोट चिरा-न्तक रथेन  
 kanal strahlen = canal rays *Phys*

कुल्या रग्मि *m*  
 Kandelia *Bot* कन्दल-प्रजाति  
 K rheeder सामान्य कन्दल (Kan  
 landale, Tam kandal, Tel landi-  
 gala)  
 kangaroo धानीकुरग *m* (short for शिशु-  
 धनी-कुरग)  
 kangaroo rat धानीमूषक  
 kangaroo thorn = *Acacia armata*  
 Kangra *Geog* त्रिगर्त *m*, कांगडा  
 Kangra valley fulvetta *Aves* त्रिगर्त-  
 चन्चला  
 kanhar 1 ककर  
 2 (calcareous) चूर्णककर  
 kanhar profile ककर उच्छेद  
 Kannemeyeria *Zool* शृगिचन्चु-प्रजाति  
 Kanouj *Geog* कान्यकुब्ज *n*  
 kansaware कासे के बर्तन  
 kans eradication कास-उन्मूलन  
 Kansu great rose finch *Aves* चीन बृहत्  
 पाटल-चटक  
 Kansu partridge *Aves* चीन-तिथिर  
 Kansu red-breasted woodpecker *Aves*  
 चीन रक्तोरस काष्ठकृट  
 Kansu tree-pipit *Aves* चीन वृक्ष तुलिका  
 Kansu white browed rose-finch *Aves*  
 चीन सित-भ्रू पाटल-चटक  
 kanthosine = brilliant direct orange  
 kantikari *Pharm* कण्टकारि *m*  
 kaolin प्रसृद् *f*  
 kaolinite प्रसृदीय *n*  
 kaolinitic *adj* Mineral प्रसृदिक  
 kaolinic acid *Chem* प्रसृदिक अम्ल  
 kaolinite *Mineral* प्रसृदिज *m* (प्रसृद्  
 kaolin, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 kaolinize *vb* प्रसृदीकरण  
 kapok शास्मलीतुल  
 kapok floss = kapok tree  
 kapok tree (*Cesiba pentandra*) श्वेत-  
 शास्मली *f* (B, N)  
 karait = kraut  
 Karenni Hills (in Burma) कारण्य-गिरि *m*  
 Karenni red headed laughing-thrush  
*Aves* कारण्य पिञ्जर शीर्ष वानकार  
 Karenni tree creeper *Aves* कारण्य वृक्ष-  
 सर्प  
 Karen white eye *Aves* कारण्य सितनयनी  
 karez = underground canal *Geog*  
 अध कुल्या *f*, करिज  
 Karlinski's nasal secretion bacillus  
 नासास्रावीय दण्डाणु  
 yō- *Biol* न्यष्टि-  
 ogamy (fusion of two sexual

nuclei) न्यष्टियायुज्यन *n*  
 karyokinesis *Biol* 1 (mitosis) सूत्रि-  
 भाजन *n*  
 2 (in a narrower sense, nuclear  
 changes) न्यष्टि-विकार *m* (Cf cyto-  
 kinesis रन्विकार)  
 karyology (science of the nucleus)  
 न्यष्टिविज्ञान *n*  
 karyolymph *Biol* न्यष्टिलसीका *f*,  
 (nuclear sap) न्यष्टिरस *m*  
 karyolysis (nuclear dissolution) न्यष्टि-  
 लयन *n*  
 karyolytic *adj* न्यष्टिलयन-  
 karyophyllon (Gk) लवण *n*  
 karyosome *Biol* 1 न्यष्टितन्तु *f*  
 2 = chromatin nucleolus  
 karyotin (*karyo* 'nucleus' + chroma-  
 tin) *Biol* (stainable material of the  
 nucleus) न्यष्टिवर्णि *f*  
 Kashgar खरोष्ट्र *m*, काशी *f* (from Mahr-  
 nāmāy Chinese *Kia shi* < *ka shi*,  
 quoted by Prof Bailey in *Asia*  
*Major*, 1951, p 9)  
 Kashmir कश्मीर *m* (see also under  
 Cashmere)  
 Kashmir cave bat *Mamm* कश्मीर  
 कन्दरा-जतु  
 Kashmir cinnamon sparrow *Aves*  
 कश्मीर अरण कुल्लिग  
 Kashmir dipper *Aves* कश्मीर-स्रोतमञ्जी  
 Kashmir grey-headed warbler *Aves*  
 कश्मीर भस्म शीर्ष शलभाश-कृजिनी  
 Kashmir grey-it *Aves* कश्मीर भस्म-  
 वटगुली  
 Kashmir house-martin *Aves* कश्मीर  
 गृह-चटी  
 Kashmir house-sparrow *Aves* कश्मीर  
 गृह-चटक  
 Kashmir koklas *Aves* कश्मीर पालाश-  
 जीवक  
 Kashmir laughing-thrush *Aves* कश्मीर-  
 वाक्कार  
 Kashmir magpie *Aves* कश्मीर-कालकूट  
 (कालकूट ancient name)  
 Kashmir pied woodpecker *Aves*  
 कश्मीर रङ्गुर काष्ठकृट  
 Kashmir red-flanked bush-robin *Aves*  
 कश्मीर रक्त-पार्श्व कुमारी  
 Kashmir redstart *Aves* कश्मीर-कपेक्षुक  
 Kashmir roller *Aves* कश्मीर-चाप  
 Kashmir sooty flycatcher *Aves* कश्मीर  
 धूमल शलभाश  
 Kashmir stag *Mamm* कश्मीर-मृग

Kashmir stitch कश्मीर सीवा  
 Kashmir white browed rose-finch  
*Aves* कश्मीर सित भ्रू पाटल चटक  
 Kashmir wren *Aves* कश्मीर-चिहुर  
 Kasi *Zool* कीश-प्रजाति (सीश 'monkey'  
 occurs in पञ्चतन्त्र, भागवत-पुराण)  
 kata- = cata-  
 katabolic = catabolic  
 katabolism = catabolism  
 kataclastic = cataclastic  
 katamorphic zone *Geol* सरलान्तरण-  
 प्रदेश  
 Cf anamorphic zone जटिलान्तरण प्रदेश  
 katamorphism (breaking down of com-  
 plex minerals into simpler forms—  
 Tyrrell p 256) सरलान्तरण *n*  
 katanol *Col Ind* (possesses a direct  
 affinity for cotton) सत्त्व *m*  
 kataphoresis = cataphoresis  
 katathermometer *Med* (for measuring  
 the cooling effects) अधस्तापमान *m*  
 katazone *Petrog* (lowermost zone of  
 metamorphism—Tyrrell p 257) निम्न-  
 प्रदेश *m* (see epizone)  
 Katchal shikra *Aves* कचाल सन्धान  
 Kater's pendulum (the periodic time  
 is the same on both the knife edges)  
 धुरी-समावर्ती निदोल  
 kath = areca catechu  
 Kathuwar सौराष्ट्र *m*  
 kathode = cathode  
 katigen azurine *Col Ind* (katigens  
 are sulphide dyes) गन्धेय नमोनीली  
 k black गन्धेय काल  
 k black-brown गन्धेय काल बभ्रु  
 k blue गन्धेय नील  
 k blue-black गन्धेय नील कृष्ण  
 k bordeaux गन्धेय कपिशक  
 k brilliant black गन्धेय भासुर काल  
 k brilliant green गन्धेय भासुर हरि  
 k bronze गन्धेय कास  
 k brown गन्धेय बभ्रु  
 k chrome blue गन्धेय वर्णक नील  
 k chrome brown गन्धेय वर्णक बभ्रु  
 k cutch गन्धेय गायत्री  
 k dark blue गन्धेय असित नील  
 k dark brown गन्धेय असित बभ्रु  
 k deep black गन्धेय गाढ काल  
 k deep blue गन्धेय गाढ नील  
 k deep green गन्धेय गाढ हरि  
 k direct blue गन्धेय अनाश्रित नील  
 k direct fast grey गन्धेय अनाश्रित

स्थिर धूसर  
 k fist grey गन्धेय स्थिर धूसर  
 k field grey गन्धेय सेना धूसर  
 k green गन्धेय हरि  
 k grey गन्धेय धूसर  
 k indigo गन्धेय निनील  
 k khaki गन्धेय धूलि  
 k navy blue गन्धेय नाविक नील  
 k olive गन्धेय तेलबटर  
 k red-brown गन्धेय रक्त-वध्रु  
 k violet गन्धेय नीललोहित  
 k yellow गन्धेय पीत  
 kation = cation  
 Katmandu Geog (the capital of Nepal)  
 काठमाण्डप n  
 Kaus Australis =  $\epsilon$  Sagittarii Astron  
 पञ्चम धनुस् n  
 Kaus Borealis =  $\lambda$  Sagittarii Astron  
 एकादश धनुस् n  
 Kaus Meridionalis =  $\delta$  Sagittarii  
 Astron चतुर्थ धनुस् n, पूर्वाषाढा f  
 kava 1 (a species of pepper, from  
 which an intoxicating beverage is  
 made) मदमरिच n  
 2 = kava rhizoma = kava kava  
 Pharm मदमरिच n  
 kava acid मदमरिच अम्ल  
 kavac rhizoma = kava Pharm  
 kava gum मदमरिच निर्यास  
 kavaine मदमरिचि f  
 kava kava = kava Pharm  
 kawan yam (*Dioscorea pentaphylla*)  
 कण्डालु m (B, M)  
 kayserite = diaspoire रक्तजलिज m (स्फ-  
 for रक्तजीन alumina, जल water, इज for  
 रजिज mineral)  
 K B (King's Bench) रा न्या (राज न्याया-  
 लय)  
 K C (King's Counsel) रा स (राज समुप-  
 देशी)  
 Kiber's organ = pericardial gland  
 Anat परिहृच्छद ग्रन्थि m  
 Kedrosus Bot चञ्चुफल-प्रजाति  
 K rostrata = Rhinocarpus foetida  
 (fruits tapering into a long narrow  
 beak—Basu) सामान्य चञ्चुफल  
 Kedrowski's bacillus अपिमहाकुष्ठ-दण्डाणु  
 keel 1 = carina Bot निधरण n  
 2 (of a ship) निधरण n  
 3 Zool कूट, उर कूट n (for उरोस्थिभूट  
 the median ridge on the breastbone  
 of most birds)  
 keen adj 1

2 तीव्र, प्रबल  
 3 (acute of mind) प्रखर, कुशग्र  
 Keene's cement = hydraulic gypsum  
 आम्भस आचूर्ण n  
 keep vb 1 रखना  
 2 (to observe, to fulfil) पालन करना  
 3 (to preserve) परिरक्षण  
 4 (to conduct or carry) चलाना, सचा-  
 लन करना  
 observe पालन करना  
 fulfil पूरा करना  
 preserve परिरक्षण  
 save बचाना  
 keep abreast of the times समय के साथ  
 साथ चलना  
 keep a man उपपत्ति रखना, धगडा रखना  
 keep a mistress उपपत्नी रखना  
 keep an account open लेखा खुला रखना  
 keep and bear arms आयुध रखना और  
 धारण करना  
 keep and retain रखना और प्रतिधारण  
 करना  
 keep animals पशु पालना  
 keep a place or thing (involves the  
 idea of having control over it) स्थान  
 अथवा वस्तु का संचालन करना  
 keep a record अभिलेख रखना  
 keep at arm's length प्रभाव से दूर रखना  
 keep (or hold) at bay कोने में दबाना  
 keep a woman रखल रखना, उपपत्नी रखना  
 keep body and soul together प्राण  
 धारण करना, यथाकथञ्चित् जीना  
 keep company (to go together in count-  
 ship) प्रेमोपसेवन (उपपन्न from Manu)  
 keep deposited निक्षेपित रखना  
 keep diary (maintain diary) दैनिकिनी  
 रखना  
 keeper पालक, रक्षक, चालक, स्वामी (श्न)  
 m, रखवार  
 -keeper पाल  
 keeper of a boarding house भोजनावास-  
 चालक  
 keeper of a hotel विश्रान्तिगृह-चालक  
 keeper of a lodging house सवासगृह-  
 चालक  
 keeper of an asylum उन्मत्ताल-चालक  
 keeper of bar room पानकोष्ठ चालक  
 keeper of common gaming house  
 सामान्य द्यूतगृह का चालक  
 keeper of disorderly house गलिय-

keeper of gaming device द्यूतयुक्ति-  
 चालक  
 Keeper of the Great Seal महासुदा-  
 रक्षक (सुदरक्षक MW)  
 Keeper of the King's Conscience =  
 Lord Chancellor महा न्यायेक्ष  
 keeper of the press मुद्रणालय चालक  
 Keeper of the Privy Seal = Lord  
 Privy Seal राजमुद्रा रक्षक  
 Keeper of the Records of the  
 Government of India भारत-शासन  
 का अभिलेखपाल  
 keepers for the magnet चुम्बक रक्षक  
 keep false books झूठी बहिया रखना, कूट  
 लखापुस्त रखना  
 keep for the benefit of के लाभ के लिए  
 रखना  
 keep house 1 (to occupy or maintain  
 a separate house) अलग घर होना  
 2 (to perform the duties of a house-  
 keeper) गृहपालन  
 3 (to remain secluded at home to  
 evade creditors) गृहलुप्त होना (रहना)  
 keep house of illfame वेश्यागृह चलाना,  
 चकला चलाना  
 keep in abeyance आस्थगित रखना  
 keeping रखना  
 custody अभिरक्षा  
 keep in good repair = keep in repair  
 keeping properties परिरक्षो गुण  
 keeping silence चुप रहना, शान्त रहना  
 keep in possession धारण में रखना  
 keep in repair = keep in good repair  
 सु अवस्था में रखना  
 keep in safety and good order सुरक्षित  
 और अच्छी अवस्था में रखना  
 keep on record अभिलेख में रखना  
 keep on the premises परिसर में रखना  
 keep open खुला रखना  
 keep place स्थान रखना, स्थान का संचालन  
 करना  
 keep record अभिलेख रखना  
 keep street in repair गली (रीधि) को  
 सु अवस्था में रखना  
 keep the file in suspense नस्ती को  
 निलम्बित रखना  
 keep track (to keep oneself informed)  
 पता रखना  
 keep type standing Printing मुद्र स्थायी  
 रखना  
 Keopatin series (represented largely  
 by greenstones—Web) हयैरम-माला  
 liquor made from fermented

milk) दुग्धरा *f*  
 kefir fungi दुग्धरा कवक  
 kefir grains = kefir seeds  
 kefir seeds = kefir fungi (greyish lumps consisting of various fungi)  
 दुग्धरा-कवक  
 Keid =  $\alpha^2$  Eridani *Astron* पञ्चदशः ब्रह्म-पुत्र *m*  
 Keimbahn = germ track  
 Kekule's formula (of benzene) *Chem* (three alternate double bonds) द्विन्धत्रय सूत्र  
 Kelaartia *Aves* पीतकर्ण प्रजाति (the earcoverts have a streak of yellow down the middle)  
 Kelaart's bat *Mamm* (*Vesperugo ceylonicus*) सिंहल-जंतु  
 Kellner's eyepiece (the field and eye-lens are of equal focal length) सम-नाभ्यायाम नेत्रवीक्ष  
 kelp 1 *Bot* कपिलाप्यक *m*  
 2 (ashes of seaweed) वरुणवास-भस्म *n*  
 3 (large seaweeds) वरुणवास *m*  
 kelp pigeon (*Chionis alba*) हिम कपोत  
 helpwort = saltwort (*Salsola lali*) लवणपादप *m*  
 Kelvin balance = ampere balance = Kelvin's ampere balance खुबहि तुला  
 Kelvin replenisher (electric charging machine) विद्युत्प्रभरक *m*  
 Kelvin's ampere balance = ampere balance  
 Kelvin scale = absolute scale प्रकेवल श्रेणी  
 Kelyin's mirror galvanometer = moving magnet mirror galvanometer *Phys* चलचुम्बकदर्पण युवाहमान  
 Kelvin's vapour pressure thermometer पारद वाष्प-निपीड-तापमान  
 kelyphite *Petrog* प्रावर *m*  
 kelyphite rim = kelyphitic border प्रावर-प्रान्त *m*  
 kelyphitic border = kelyphite rim  
 Kendall's compound E = cortisone  
 kennel (home for dogs) कुत्रुरालय *m*, कुत्ताघर  
 Kennelly-Heaviside layer = Heaviside region or layer = ionosphere  
 Radio (at a height of 100 किलो-मeters सद्यमान) दशममा स्तर  
 keno-toxin *Biochem* भ्रम विषि  
 kenotron = Fleming valve (a diode) *Phys* द्विद्वार *n*

Kentish longtails = wild oat (*Avena fatua*) वन्य यविका *f*  
 Kentish plover (upper plumage sandy grey brown रयाव) रयाव टिटिम *m*  
 Kentucky coffee tree (a tall tree, the seeds of which have been used as a substitute for coffee) प्रतिकापेय वृक्ष *m*  
 Kentucky green (a colour, yellow-green पीतहरि in hue, of low नि brilliance) निपीतहरि  
 kenyte *Petrog* (an olivine bearing phonolite with phenocrysts of anorthoclase—Chambers) हरिध्वन्यरम *m* (olivine हरितोपल, phonolite ध्वन्यरम)  
 cephalin = cephalin  
 kephir = kefir  
 Kepler's laws (laws relating to the motion of planets round the sun) ग्रहपरिक्रमा-नियम  
 Kepler's laws of planetary motion *Astron* ग्रह-गति नियम  
 kept = kept woman  
 kept in obedience आस्थगित  
 kept in regular course of business नियमित व्यापार-क्रम में रखा हुआ  
 kept woman उपपत्नी *f*, रखैल  
 kerargyrite = cerargyrite  
 kersin (a cerebroside मस्तिष्केय) मस्ति *f*  
 keratoclasia *Ophthalmol* स्क्लेरोक्लिन *m*  
 keratin (Gk *keratos* 'horn') *Biochem* शृंगि *f*  
 keratinization शार्ङ्गण, शार्ङ्गभवन, शार्ङ्गकरण *n*  
 keratinized *adj* (become, or rendered keratinous) शार्ङ्गित, शार्ङ्गकृत, शार्ङ्गभूत  
 keratinose *Biochem* (a proteose from keratin) शृंगिधु *n*  
 keratinous = horny *adj* शार्ङ्ग  
 keratitis = corneitis  
 keratogenic *adj* (capable of inducing growth of skin, hair, or horny tissues) त्वग्जन, रोमजन, शृंगोत्तिजन  
 keratogenous *adj* (producing horn) शृंगजन  
 keratolysis *Biochem* शृंग्यशन *n*  
 keratolytic *n* शृंग्यशक *m*  
 keratomalacia *Ophthalmol* मृदुस्वच्छा *f*  
 keratophyre *Petrog* (a porphyritic rock having anorthoclase अनजुर्लिन as its prevailing feldspar—Web) अनजु-पृक्तादम *m* (-पृक्तादम -phyre)  
 Keratosa = Ceratosa *Zool* (having

the skeleton of horny fibres) शार्ङ्ग-तन्तव *m pl*  
 herb = curb  
 herb market = curb market  
 herbstone = curbstone  
 herf (Germ *Einschnitt*) (the slit or notch made in cutting, as by an axe) छित्ति *f*  
 Kermanshah = brown stone  
 kermes (found on *Quercus coccifera*) वन्जुकुमि *m*  
 kermesin orange *Col Ind* वन्जुकुमियि नारंग  
 kermesite अजारशज *m* (अ- for अजन्त antimony, जार- oxy-, श- for शुल्फेय sulphide, रज for खनिज mineral)  
 kermes mineral कपिश खनिज  
 kernel 1 अष्टि *f*  
 2 (of wheat, etc) दाना  
 kernel black = drop black  
 kernel starchiness (of seed) अष्टि मण्डता  
 kernel texture (of seed) अष्टि-वयन  
 kernite चाटाकिज *m* (क्ष for क्षारतु sodium, टाक- for टाकीय borate, -रज for खनिज mineral)  
 kern plasma relationship *Zool* न्यष्टि-प्रसर-सबन्ध  
 kerosene मृदा-तेल *n*, मिट्टी का तेल  
 kerosene oil tin मिट्टी के तेल का डब्बा  
 kerosene solution मृदातेल-विलयन  
 kerosene stove मृदातेल परितापनी  
 kerosene tin मिट्टी के तेल का डब्बा  
 kerosine oil = kerosene  
 kersantite *Petrog* (a mica-lamprophyre) भासाभ्रास *m* (lamprophyre भासपृक्तादम)  
 kesari gram केसरी चना  
 Kessler's apparatus *Chem* उत्कटोर साधित्र  
 Kessler's process *Chem* (of concentrating sulphuric acid) उत्कटोर विषा (उत्कटोर inverted cup)  
 kestrel रगण-इयेन *m* (रगण ancient name)  
 ket-, keto- *Chem* (ketone) शौ, शौक, शौका-  
 ketazine *Chem* दावजीवी *f*  
 ketene *Chem* (ketone + ene) शौकेन्य *n*  
 keto-, ket *Chem* (ketone) शौ, शौक, शौका-  
 keto acid शौकाम्ल  
 keto enol isomerism *Chem* शौ-एन्यव-समाजता

keto enol tautomerism शो एन्यत्र प्राव-  
तना

ketogen *Zool* शोक्ताजन *m*

ketogenic *adj* *Zool* शोक्ताजन

keto hexose *Chem* शो-पदधु

keto-hydroxy oestrin शो-उद्गार स्त्री-  
मदि

ketol *Chem* शोक्त्व *m*

ketone (from acetic शुक्ति + one अ)  
*Chem* शोक्ता *f*

ketone blue *Col Ind* शोक्ता नील

ketone body शोक्ता काय

ketone group *Chem* शोक्ता-वर्ग

ketonic *adj* *Chem* शोक्तिक

ketonic group *Chem* शोक्तिक वर्ग

ketonic hydrolysis शोक्तिक जलाशन

ketose *Chem* शोक्ताधु *n*

ketosis *Med* शोक्ताधिक्य *n*

ketoxime शो जानि *n*

kettle 1 *Phys* उखा *f*

jacketed kettle निचोलित उखा

2 *Geol* = kettlehole उखागर्त *m*

kettledrum दुन्दुभि *m*

kettle hole *Geol* उखा गर्त *m*

pot-hole कुम्भ-गर्त

kettle lake *Geol*, उखागर्त कासार

kettle moraine *Geol* उखा हिमोद

Ketupa *Aves* मत्स्याद-प्रजाति (their food  
consists mainly of fish—मत्स्य fish,  
अर्ध feeding on)

kew pattern dip circle *Phys* (com-  
monly used) सामान्य वजिगति वृत्त

key 1 कीला, कुञ्ची *f*

2 = solution कुञ्ची *f*, कुञ्जी

3 *Com* कुञ्ची *f*, आधार *m*

4 (as, key to a territory) प्रवेशद्वार *n*,  
कुञ्जी

5 = wood wedge *Rly* स्क्रान = काष्ठ-  
स्क्रान *n*

6 *Mach* कीला *f*

key-bar (in a typewriter) कुञ्ची शलाका  
keyboard (of a typewriter) कुञ्ची गण  
*m*

key cupboard कुञ्ची निधाय

key diagram *Surv* आधार रेखचित्र

key hole कुञ्ची विवर *n*

key-hole cover कुञ्ची विवर भावरण

key industry = basic industry भाषा-  
रोद्योग

keying unit *Radar* कुञ्चीयन भग

key interlocking = key locking *Rly*,  
कुञ्ची पालन

key lever कुञ्ची उघात

key loan आधारभूत उधार

key-locking = key interlocking

key map कुञ्ची मानचित्र

key mineral सारभुन खनिज (key =  
essential)

keynote *Music* मूलस्वर *m*

key of divider विभाजक-कुञ्ची

key on flat *Engin* (resting on a  
flattened surface) चिपिटस्थ कीला

key operated *adj* *Phys* कुञ्ची-चालित

key plan *Surv* आधार-अधियोजना, आधार-  
योजना

keyry = wallflower (*Chenanthus*  
*cheiri*) भित्तिपुष्प *m*

keyswitch कुञ्ची-संयुक्त *m*

key to or of a territory (the place  
that controls access to it) राज्यक्षेत्र का  
प्रवेशद्वार

key transmitter *Rly* कुञ्ची पारेषक

key village centre आधार-ग्राम-केन्द्र

keyway 1 *Mach* कीला मार्ग *m*

2 कुञ्ची मार्ग *m*

key-word आधार शब्द, कुञ्ची शब्द, बीज-  
शब्द

kg, kgm (kilogram) स धा (सहस्र धान्य)

khaki धूलि *f*, (yellowish red yellow  
रक्तातिपीन in hue, saturation and  
brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तातिपीत

khaki green *Col Ind* धूलि हरि

khaki milling yellow *Col Ind* धूलि

सक्रोचन पीत

khaki yellow *Col Ind* धूलि पीत

khandy खण्डी

khari = khari earth = Glauber's salt  
(crude sodium sulphate) क्षारमृद् *f*

khari prices शीतकालिक, सियारी

khari procurement शीतकालिक मूल्य

khari sowing शीतकालिक बोनी

khari lunar (salty trona) खयणिय  
विक्षार *m*

khari saf (Sindh) शुद्ध विक्षार *m*

kharsu oak = brown oak (Tr III 928)

kharsavan (a proprietary name of  
salsarsan नेपदसंतिक्ती—PHM.310) नेद-  
तिक्ती *f*

Khasia hills खस गिरि

Khasia hills cuckoo *Aves* खस-गिरि  
श्वेत-कोकिल

Khasia hills jay *Aves* खस गिरि यन चाप

Khasia hills swift *Aves* खस गिरि दुर्बल-  
चटक

Khasia pine खसगिरि सरक

khaskhas उशीर *m* (occurs in सुभ्रत,  
etc), खस

khaskha (held book—APR 50) क्षेत्रपञ्जी  
*f*

kheth papra *Pharm* क्षेत्रपपेट *m*, खेत-  
पापरा

Khotan *Geog* कुस्तन *m*

khushkhus (*Vetivaria zizanioides*) उशीर  
*m* (B, N, M)

Kia craspis auchenaspidoides  
*Paleontol* सामान्य अमकनच *m*

king (a Tibetan wild ass) भोट खर *m*

lick *n* 1 पादप्रहार *m*

2 *Astron* प्रहार *m*

Kickax (includes the cancerworts)  
अर्धुनान्तक प्रजानि

K elatine (leaves hastate—Br. Fl  
p 865) कुन्तपण अर्धुदन्तक

K spuria (leaves rounded or cor-  
date at base—Br. Fl p 865) वृत्तपण  
अर्धुदन्तक

kid 1 बरचा

2 (a young goat) अजशाय *m*, बकरी का  
बरचा, मुन्मुन

kidnap *vb* *Law* (I P C) (kid 'a child'  
+ nap 'to seize') बालापहरण, अवयस्का-  
पहरण (see abduct)

kidnapped *Law* (I P C) अपहृत बाल *m*

kidnapper *Law* (I P C) बालापहर्ता (च)  
*m*

kidnapping बालापहरण *n*

kidnapping a minor *Law* अवयस्कापहरण

kidnapping a person of unsound  
mind *Law* (I P C) उन्मत्तापहरण

kidnapping from lawful guardian-  
ship वैध संरक्षण से बालापहरण

kidney = nephros *Anat* वृक्क *m*

kidney bean = French bean (*Phaseolus*  
*vulgaris*) वृक्क शिम्बी *f*

kidney corpuscle *Zool* वृक्काणु *m*

kidney-shaped *adj* वृक्काकार

kidney stone = nephrite

kidney tubule वृक्क नालिका

kidney vetch (*Lupinus subcarnosus*)

कौशिकफलाय *n*

Kids =  $\epsilon$ ,  $\zeta$ ,  $\eta$  Aurigae *Astron* पञ्चम,  
षष्ठ, सप्तम प्रजापति *m*

kier *n* (a large vat in which cotton,  
etc, are boiled) बाघ द्रोण *n*

kiering (to treat in a kier as by boil-  
ing) द्रोणकायन *n*

kieselguhr = infusorial earth =  
diatomite = diatomaceous earth

युक्ताप्य-मृद्व् *f*  
**kieserite** ब्राजिलियन *m* (ब्राज- for ब्राजिल  
 magnesium, शुन for शुनीय sulphate,  
 रज for खनिज mineral)  
**Kiffa Australis** =  $\alpha^2$  Librae and  $\alpha^1$   
 Librae *Astron* प्रथम तुला, प्रथम<sup>2</sup>,  
 प्रथम<sup>1</sup> तुला *f*  
**Kiffa Borealis** =  $\beta$  Librae *Astron*  
 द्वितीय तुला *f*  
**Kikobanchia** = Haplobanchia  
**kil** (kilo meter) स मा (सहस्र-मान)  
**Kildare green** (a colour, yellowish  
 'yellow green' वर्णतिपीत in hue, of high  
 प्र brilliance) प्रहर्षतिपीत  
**kill** *vb* 1 मारण, मारना  
 2 *Metal* शमन  
**Killarney, Killarney green** (a colour,  
 greenish yellow green पीतनिहरि,  
 saturation and brilliance medium  
 मध्य) मध्यपीततिहरि  
**killas** *Geol* मृच्छिला *f*  
**killed and wounded** हताहत  
**killed spirits** (a solution of zinc क्ल्याउ  
 chloride नीरेय ) कुनी-लयन *n*  
**killed steel** शान्त वज्रायस  
**killer** तिमिगिल (ancient word), हन्ता  
 तिमि *m* (killer whale)  
**killer whale** हन्ता तिमि  
**killifish** (kill 'channel') कुल्यामीन *m*  
**killing** 1 मारण *n*, मारना  
 2 *Metal* शमन *n*  
**killing agent** 1 *Zool* मारक *m*  
 2 *Chem* मारक कर्ता *m*, मारक रासायन *n*  
**killoptera** पत्रिमार *m*  
**kiln** आपाक *m* (from which is derived  
 Hindi आवा), आवा, भट्टा  
 furnace भट्ट, भट्टी  
**kiln-dried** *adj* आपाक शोषित, आवे में  
 सुखाया हुआ  
**kiln-dry** *vb* आपाक-शोषण, आवे में सुखाना  
**kiln-dry** *adj* आपाक शुष्क, आवे में सुखा  
 हुआ  
**kiln hygrometer** आपाक-उन्द्मान  
**kiln seasoning** आपाक सशोषण आवे में  
 पकाना  
**kiln-site** आपाक स्थान, आवे का स्थान  
**kilo** 1 = kilogram  
 2 = kilometer  
**kilo calorie** सहस्रोश्  
**kilocycle** *Radio* सहस्रचक्र *n*  
**kilog** (kilogram) स भा (सहस्र धान्य)  
**kilo-gram** (kg, kgm, kilo, kilog)  
 सहस्र धान्य (स भा)

**kilo liter** (kl) = stere सहस्र प्रस्थ (स स्थ)  
**kilom** (kilo meter) स मा (सहस्र मान)  
**kilo meter** (kil, kilo, kilom, kl,  
 km) सहस्र मान *n* (स मा)  
**kilovolt** (*kv*) सहस्र युशक्म *n* (स श)  
**kilovolt lines** सहस्रयुशक्म तन्तुपथ  
**kilowatt** *Elec* सहस्रौज *n*  
**kilowatt-hour** सहस्रौज घण्ट  
**kimberlite** *Petrog* (occurring in pipes  
 and often carrying diamonds) हीर-  
 गर्भादम *m*  
**kin** 1 (a group of persons of the same  
 stock, race or family) सजातीय,  
 सकुल्य *m*  
 2 (one's relatives collectively, kin-  
 dred, kinsmen) सबन्धिवर्ग, जातिवर्ग *m*  
 3 (a natural group or kind, a class,  
 race, species or the like) प्रजाति, जाति  
*f*  
**kith** familiar friends, acquaintan-  
 ces मित्र, परिचित  
**kindred** जातिवर्ग  
 relationship सबन्ध  
 consanguinity रक्तसबन्ध  
 affinity विवाहसबन्ध  
 co-nate मातृपुत्र्यु  
 agnate पितृपुत्र्यु  
 uterine सहोदर  
 of kin (of the same kin or family)  
 सकुल्य  
 next of kin, nearest of kin निकटतम  
 सबन्धी  
**kinase** *Biochem* प्रविकर *m*  
**kind** प्रकार *m* (Const)  
 in kind (in produce or commodity,  
 not in value or money) वस्तुरूप में  
**kind** *adj* कृपालु, दयालु  
**kindergarten** शिशु-विहार *m*, बालोद्यान *n*  
**kind of crop** सस्य-प्रकार  
**kind of seed** बीज प्रकार  
**kind, quality or grade** प्रकार, श्रेणी  
 अथवा प्रक्रम  
**kindred** 1 (relationship by birth or  
 by marriage) सबन्ध *m*  
 2 (a group of persons related by  
 blood) जातिवर्ग, सबन्धिवर्ग *m*  
 3 (relatives) सबन्धी (श्न्) *m*  
**kindred** *adj* (belonging to the same  
 family or race) सजातीय  
**kinematical** *adj* प्रगतिकीय  
**kinematical equation** *Phys* प्रगतिकीय  
 समीकार  
**kinematic equation** प्रगतिकीय समीकार

**kinematics** (treats of motions con-  
 sidered in themselves) प्रगतिकी *f*  
**kinetics** गतिकी  
**kinematograph** = cinematograph  
**-kinesis** -गति *f*  
**kinetic** *adj* *Phys* गतिक  
**kinetically equivalent system** *Math.*  
 गतिक दृष्टि से समान सहति  
**kinetic element** *Zool* गतिक अंग  
**kinetic energy** (owing to motion) गति  
 गतिक ऊर्जा  
**kinetic molecular hypothesis** गतिक  
 व्यूहाण्वीय उपकरण  
**kinetics** गतिकी *f*  
**kinetic theory** *Biol.* गतिक वाद, गति-  
 वाद  
**kinetic theory of gases** *Phys* वातियों  
 का गतिक वाद  
**kinetic theory of matter** *Phys* द्रव्य  
 का गतिक वाद  
**kineto-chore** = centromere = spindle  
 attachment *Biol* तर्कु-युज *m*  
**kinetogenesis** *Biol* (doctrine that ani-  
 mal structures have been produced  
 by animal movements) गतिजनन *n*  
**kineto nucleus** = motion nucleus  
*Biol* गति-न्यटि  
**kinetoplast** = kinetonucleus *Zool.*  
 गतिन्यटि *f*  
**king** राजा *m*  
**kingbolt** = kingpin *Math* राजागली *f*  
**king can do no wrong** राजा कोई अपकृत्य  
 नहीं कर सकता  
**kingcob** = kingcup  
**king cobra** फणिराज *m*  
**king consort** राजी-पति *m*  
**king crab** राज कर्कट  
**kingcup** = marsh marigold (*Caltha*  
*palustris*) कच्छ गेन्दुक *m*  
**kingdom** 1 राज्य *n*  
 empire साम्राज्य  
 2 *Nat Hist* सृष्टि *f*  
**kingdom of animals** प्राणि-सृष्टि  
**kingdom of minerals** खनिज-सृष्टि  
**kingdom of plants** उद्भिद् सृष्टि  
**kingfisher** मीनरक *m* (ancient name)  
**king in council** सपरिषत् सम्राट  
**kingly** *adj* (becoming a king) राजो-  
 चित  
**kingmaker** राजकृत् *m*  
**kingmaking** राजकरण *n*  
**king penguin** राजोर्ध्वस्थायी  
**kingpin** = kingbolt *Mach.* राजागली *f*



kingpost truss=king truss

King's advocate राजाधिवक्ता

King's bench राज न्यायालय m

King's blue 1 Col Ind राज नील

2 (a colour, blue नील in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यनील

king's clover=Melilotus officinalis पीत-वनमेधिका f

King's counsel राज समुपदेशी

king's crown = Melilotus officinalis पीत-वनमेधिका f

king's enemy राज-शत्रु

king's evidence (the evidence voluntarily given by an accomplice) भेदी का साक्ष्य, क्षमिताभियुक्त का साक्ष्य

king's police medal or bar सन्नाह भारक्षी पदक अथवा शलाका

king's purple=royal purple

King's remembrancer राज विधिपरामर्शी

Kings yellow 1 Col Ind राज पीत  
2=lemon yellow

king truss=kingpost truss राज उद्ग्रन्थ

kina Biochem प्रविकरि f

kink in Surv विकुञ्चन n

kinkajou Zool (genus *Cercoptes* ग्राहि-लस प्रजाति) माहिलम m

kinked adj Surv विकुञ्चित

kink rice किनकी चावल

kino=M labir kino=Madras kino=Cochin kino=East Indian kino Pharm (a product similar to catechu, obtained from various tropical trees) विसदिर m

kinoplasm Biol (the more active elements of protoplasm) कृत्रुरस m  
Cf trophoplasm पोषरस

Kinorhyncha (a class comprising the *Echinodermata*) शल्यतुण्ड-वर्ग m

kingsfolk जातिबन्धु m

kinship बन्धुता f

kinsman बन्धु, सबन्धु m (from पैपलर-सहिता)  
relative सबन्धी

kinzigite Petrog (essentially composed of garnet विष्मन्त and biotite मलात्रक) सलक्रान्ताश्म m

Kipp apparatus (in Germany Kipp'scher apparat, by error, as if from a proper name Kipp It is from *kippen* 'to tip over, tilt')=Kipp gas generator पिवातिजनित्र n

Kipp gas generator पिवाति जनित्र

Kipp generator पिवाति-जनित्र

Kirchhoff's law Phys विद्युज्जाल-नियम

Kirschhoff's equation (equation connecting the specific heats of the reactants and the products) आपेक्षिकोष्मा समीकार

kiss-her-'th' butterfly = heartsease (*Viola tricolor*) हृत्सुख m

kiss-me (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कषायमूल m

Kitalpha =  $\alpha$  Equulei Astron प्रथम भरवक m

Kitasato's bacillus see Pasteurella pestis

kitchen रसवती f, रसोई, रसोईघर

kitchen balance रसवती तुला

kitchen block रसवती सवर्ग

kitchen furniture रसवती-उपस्कर, रसोई का उपस्कर

kitchen garbage रसोई का कचरा

kitchen garden (a garden in which vegetables are cultivated) शाकोद्यान, भाजियों का उद्यान

kitchen house रसोई घर

kitchen swab रसोई का प्रोन्ड

kite 1 (common Indian kite) चिह्न m (ancient word), चील

2 (made of paper) पतंग m

3 Aeronautics चिह्नविमान n

4 Com (accommodation bill) चिह्न, चिह्नविपत्र n

kite-flying Com चिह्नविपत्र उड़ापन, विपत्र उड़ाना

kith (familiar friends, acquaintances) मित्र n, परिचित m

kith and kin (kindred, relations, family connections) शातिवर्ग m, निकट सबन्धी

kiton blue N=disulphine blue A

k fast blue V=disulphine blue V

k fast green V = naphthalene green V

k fast orange G=orange G

k fast violet 10 B = fast acid violet 10 B

k red 6 B=brilliant acid carmine 6 B

k yellow S, SR=pyrazine yellow S

Kittacincla Aves श्यामा प्रजाति (whole head, neck, breast, back and wings glossy blue black श्यामा ancient name)

kitten बिल्ली का बच्चा

kittul tree (*Caryota urens*) मण्डुम m (B, M)

kiwi Zool (imitative of its cry) कीविक m

Kjeldahl apparatus Anal Chem (for determining nitrogen भूयाति or ammonia तिक्ताति) अपि-भू-ति साधित्र

Kjeldahl delivery tube अपिभूति प्रदान-नाल

Kjeldahl digestion apparatus अपि-भूति-पाचित्र

Kjeldahl distillation apparatus अपि-भूति आसोत्र

Kjeldahl flask अपिभूति-पलिघ

kjeldahlize vb Chem अपिभूतीयन

Kjeldahl method अपिभूति रीति

Kjeldahl stand अपिभूति-स्थान

kl 1 (kilo liter) स स्थ (सहस्र प्रस्थ)

2 (kilo meter) स मा (सहस्र मान)

Klebsiella (K) Bact (a genus of capsulated bacteria) प्रावरवेत्राणु प्रजाति (प्रा वे)

K capsulatus सामान्य प्रा वे

K friedlanderi=K pneumoniae

K ozaenae = Bacillus mucosus ozaenae (causes ozena) अपीनस-प्रा वे

K pneumoniae = Friedlander's bacillus (found in certain cases of pneumonia) क्लोमपाक प्रा वे

K rhinoscleromitis (causes rhinoscleroma) नासावृष्टि प्रा वे

Klebs Löffler bacillus see Corynebacterium diphtheriae

Klein-Gumprecht nucleus (unstainable nuclei of lymphocytes) = shadow nucleus Anat अरुज्य म्बुष्टि

kleinite = mercurammonite पारद-तिक्जिज m (पारद mercury, तिक्त- for निक्तात ammonium, रज for खनिज mineral)

Klein's bacillus = Bacillus enteritidis sporogenes

kleistogamy=cleistogamy

kleptomania (nervotic impulse to steal) चौर्योन्माद m

klinostrat=clinostat Biol प्रावण्ययन्त्र n

klipspringer Zool (Dutch, lit 'cliff-springer') गिरिस्कन्द m

klockmannite तामोषिज m (ता- for ताज copper, मेन्- for मेनेय selenide, रज for खनिज mineral)

Kloss's black-headed yellow bulb

*Aves* लघु कृष्ण-चूड़ गोवत्सक

km (kilo meter) स मा (सहस्र मान)

knag (a knot in wood) ग्रन्थि *m*, गाठ

knaggy=knotty

knapsack sprayer (it is carried on the back of the user) पृष्ठवाह्य शीकरक

knave (a tricky, deceitful fellow, a rogue, a rascal) धूर्त, शठ, प्रवञ्चक *m*

knavery धूर्तता, शठता, प्रवञ्चना *f*

knavish *adj* धूर्त, शठ

knead *vb* गूथना

kneading गूथना

knee जानु *n*, घुटना

kneecap = kneecap = patella जानु-शिरस् *n* (from आङ्ग्लायन ग्रोनचर), अष्टीवल् *m*

knee-chest position जानु वक्ष-स्थिति

kneel timber *see* knee timber

knee-hole table जानु विवर पटल

knee-jerk जानु-क्षेप (क्षेप is from मुश्रुत)

knell *vb* घुटने टेकना

kneecap=kneecap

knee timber (Germ *Krumholz*) (timber with natural knees or angles in it) मुम्र प्रकाष्ठ, कोणी प्रकाष्ठ, कोने वाली लकड़ी

knife छुरी *f*, छुरी

razor छुर

knife and fork 1 छुरी काटा

2 (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कषाय-मूल *m*.

knife and spatula (combined) छुरी और प्रथ (सयुक्त)

knife couler=colter

knife edge छुरी धारा

knife edge parapet छुरधार भित्तिका

knight राजराजक *m* (ancient word)

knight adventurer=knight-errant

knight errant = knight adventurer

साहसी राजराजक

knighthood राजराजकता *f*

knight's fee (the amount of land, the holding of which imposed the obligation of knight service) राजराजक-सपत्

knight's white=enamel white

knit *vb* सवयन, बुनना

weave वयन

knit goods बुनी वस्तुएं

knitted सबवित

knitted cloth सबवित वस्त्र

knitted garment सबवित परिधान

knitted tubular fabric बुना हुआ नाला-कार कपड़ा

knitting needle सवयन सूची, बुनने की सलाई

knob 1=bob (as, of a pendulum) *Phys* मुण्ड *n*

2 *Forestry* ग्रन्थि *m*, गाठ

knobbed wrack (*Ascophyllum nodosum*) ग्रन्थिल तौरण

knob-discharger मुण्ड-मोचक

knob root=collinsonia=stone root

*Pharm* (the rhizome occurs in very hard pieces) भरम-मूल *n*

knock *vb* 1 अभिहनन, ठोकना

2 (as a door) खटखटाना

knock *n* अभिघात *m*

knock down 1 (to assign to a bidder at an auction, as by the fall of the hammer) घन-पात

2 गिराना, नीचे गिरा देना, मार गिराना

knocking *Bookbinding* अभिहनन *n*, ठोकना

knockknee=in-knee (a condition in which the knees bend in) अन्तर्जानुता *f*

knock-kneed person अन्तर्जानु *m*

knock out (a plot between buyers to secure lot cheap by avoiding competition and assign it privately afterwards—*Ayar* p 537) स्पर्धारेषण, समुक्षेपण *n*

knol-khol=turnip cabbage ग्रन्थिशक *n*, गाठ गोभी

knoll (Germ *Kleiner Hügel*) (a little round hill) शैलक *m*, गोल टेकड़ी

knopper gall (a gall formed by a gall fly on the leaves and immature acorns of various oaks, used in Austria for tanning) शरकनटुस्फोट *m*

Knop's solution (a nutrient solution, used in growth experiments with higher plants) अजिपोष विलयन (अजि a kind of)

knot 1 ग्रन्थि *m*, गाँठ

2 *Dot* ग्रन्थि *m*, गाँठ

3 गुच्छ *m*

4 (=ten hank) ग्रन्था *f*, गाथा (local)

5 *Naut* जलक्रोश *m*

6 *Aves* पट्टिपुच्छ-जलरक *m* (upper tail-coverts white, strongly barred पट्टि with blackish)

7=knottgrass

knotberry ग्रन्थिबद्री *f*

knottenschiefer *Petrog* (with large spots consisting of individualized minerals which stand out prominently as clots or knots—*Tyrell* p 272) ग्रन्थिविन्दुक *m* (*see* schiefer)

knottgrass = ninetyknot (*Polygonum aviculare*) पुरुसन्धि *m*

knot of blood vessel *Zool* रक्तवाहिनी-गुच्छ

knot stitch ग्रन्थि-सीवा

knotted *adj* ग्रन्थिल, गाँठे वाला, गठीला

knottiness ग्रन्थिलता *f*, गठीलापन

knottling संग्रथन *n*

knotty *adj* ग्रन्थिल, गठीला

knotty rhatany = *Krameria triandra*

knottweed = knottgrass

knottwort = knottgrass

know *vb* ज्ञान होना, विदित होना, जानना, पता होना

knowable *adj* ज्ञेय

know all men by these presents इस उपस्थापना (लेख) द्वारा सब को विदित हो

knowingly जानते हुए, जानबूझकर

knowingly and unlawfully जानबूझकर और अवैधतया

knowingly and wilfully जानबूझकर और स्वेच्छापूर्वक

knowingly permits जानते हुए अनुज्ञा दे

knowing the nature of the act कार्य के स्वरूप को जानते हुए

knowledge ज्ञान *n*, जानकारी

come to one's knowledge के ध्यान में आना, ज्ञात होना

gained by knowledge ज्ञानाजित

knowledge and belief ज्ञान और विरवास

[*see* (to the) best of my knowledge and belief]

knowledge and notice ज्ञान और अव-बोध

knowledge, information and belief

ज्ञान, सूचना और विरवास

knowledge of the law विधि ज्ञान

known *adj* ज्ञात, विदित

made known विदित कराया गया

be known as के नाम से ज्ञात होना (Const)

known channel ज्ञात कुल्लिका

known cosharers ज्ञात सहासभागी

known creditors ज्ञात उत्तमर्ग, विदित धनी

known defects ज्ञात दोष, विदित दोष

known firm ज्ञात सार्थ

known intemperate habits ज्ञात असंयत

स्वभाव  
 known quantity *Math* ज्ञात राशि  
 known star *Astron* ज्ञात तारा  
 knuckle joint *Mach* जालु-सन्धि  
 koala=native bear *Synon* कक्ष *m* (see *Phascolarctos*)  
 kobalt=cobalt केत्वातु *m*  
 kobellite सीम्यसिज *m* (सी- for सीस lead, मि- for मिदातु bismuth, अ- for अञ्जन antimony, स- for शुल्फेय sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 kobolt=cobalt केत्वातु *m*  
 Kochab= $\beta$  Ursae Minoris *Astron*  
 द्वितीय लघु ऋषि *m*  
 Kochia *Bot* रोमपुष्प-प्रजाति  
 K indica (the flowers in much soft brown wool, esp round the perianth—Gamble) सामान्य रोमपुष्प  
 K scoparia चीन-रोमपुष्प  
 K sedoides (used as a medicine for worms—Basu) कृमिघ्न रोमपुष्प  
 Kochin kino=kino *Pharm* विखदिर *m*  
 Koch's bacillus see 1 *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*  
 2 *Vibrio comma*  
 Koch-Weeks bacillus see *Hemophilus of Koch Weeks*  
 koel श्याम कोकिल *m* (ancient name)  
 Koenenia *Zool* ऊर्णायु प्रजाति  
 K mirabilis अद्भुत ऊर्णायु  
 koenigin सुरभिनिम्ब *f* (सुरभिनिम्ब *Bergera koenigii*)  
 kohlrabi प्रतियुक्त *n*, गाठगोभी  
 Kohlrausch's law (the conductivity of an electrolyte is the sum of the conductivities of its component ions) अयनयोगमवाहिता-नियम  
 Koh Mari (in E Turkistan) *Geog*  
 गोश्रग पर्वत *m*  
 k' oil (kerosene oil) मि तेल (मिथी का तेल)  
 koklas, koklas pheasant पालाश जीवक *m* (the head has a well developed crest and two long plumes of feathers starting from above the ear-coverts like the trifoliate leaves of the पलाश tree Of Kashmiri *plas*, Hindi पलाश given in हिन्दी शब्द-सागर)  
 Kokoonia *Dot* (from Sin *kokun* from Skt *hunkuma*—Web) प्रकुकुम-प्रजाति  
 K. zeylanica सामान्य प्रकुकुम  
 kola nut कोलक *n*  
 Kolbe's process *Chem* (heating dry sodium phenate क्षारतु दक्षिण in car-

bon dioxide प्रागर द्विजरेय under pressure) अपि क्षा-द-विधा  
 Kolhapur *Geog* कर्वीरपुर *n*  
 kombe strophanthin=strophanthin *Pharm* कुञ्चितपुष्पि *f*  
 Kondol कुण्डलद्वीप *m*  
 Kondol yellow-breasted sunbird *Aves*  
 कुण्डल-द्वीप पीत वक्षस शीतोरिका  
 Longsbergite रजतसरसिज *m* (रजत silver, सरस amalgam, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 kooltee (*Dolichos biflorus*) कुलथ *m* (N, M), कुल्थी  
 Koonunga *Zool* (differs from all other members of the division in possessing sessile instead of stalked eyes—CNH IV 118) अवृन्ताक्ष-प्रजाति  
 Koon zeylanicus=Pachygone ovata *Bot*  
 koosa (*Vetiveria zizanioides*) उशीर *m* (B, N, M)  
 kopeh (*Colocasia esculenta*) कषु *f* (B, N, M), कचालू  
 Kophk's bacillus (from the sputum in whooping cough) अतिकासीय दण्डाणु  
 kopra खोपरा  
 kora, water-cock जल कुक्कुभ *m* (ancient word)  
 Kornephorus =  $\beta$  Hercules *Astron*  
 द्वितीय भीम *m*  
 kosa (inferior silk produced in Chat-tisgarh) कोसा, कौशेयक *n*  
 kosa silk pagri कोसे की पगड़ी  
 Koubasoff's bacillus (from carcinoma of the stomach) जठरावृन्दीय दण्डाणु  
 koumiss दुग्धासव *m*  
 Kowalevskia *Zool* (the house encloses the animal—PH II 22) गृहविष्ट-प्रजाति  
 Kowalevskidae *Zool* गृहविष्ट वश *m*  
 Kr (krypton) *Chem* ली (लीनाति)  
 kraft (a kind of strong paper) दद *n*  
 kraft paper (a strong paper) दद-पत्र  
 krat (a kind of snake) कैरात *m* (from अथर्ववेद), कैरत  
 Krameria *Bot* गल्यमूल-प्रजाति  
 K triandra=rhatany (the root is used for sore throats) सामान्य गल्य-मूल  
 krameria=krameria radix=krameria root=rhatany root *Pharm* (used for inflamed throats) गल्यमूल *n* (गल्य 'good for throat गल')  
 krapp=madder  
 Krause's membrane = membrane of

Krause  
 kreitonite=zinc-iron gahnite कुप्पा-यस्फदीयिज *m* (कप्य- for कुप्पातु zinc, अयस् iron, स्फदीय aluminate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Kremnitz white = krems white (a pure white lead used in fine painting) विरवेत सीस *n*  
 krems white=Kremnitz white  
 kresol=cresol  
 kresol blue-black *Col Ind'* ऋषिपत्र नील-कृष्ण  
 kreuzbeeren = Persian berries *Col. Ind'* पारस-बदरी  
 Krimnochelidon *Aves* शैलचटी-प्रजाति (शैल crag, चटी ancient word for martin)  
 kromeko brown B paste = chrome brown  
 k fast blue 4 B = chrome fast blue R  
 k fast bordeaux = chrome red P  
 k fast green D = anthracyl chrome green A, D  
 k green B = anthracene chromate green B  
 k yellow SW = chrome yellow D  
 Kronberg's green (a colour, greenish-yellow पीताहरी in hue, of low अक्ष saturation) अवपीताहरी  
 kryogene black (kryogene=cryogene) तुषारजन काल  
 k blue तुषारजन नील  
 k brown तुषारजन बभ्रु  
 k cutch तुषारजन गायत्री  
 k direct blue तुषारजन अनाश्रित नील  
 k field grey तुषारजन सेना धूसर  
 k green तुषारजन हरी  
 k khaki तुषारजन धूलि  
 k olive तुषारजन तैलधदर  
 k pure blue तुषारजन शुद्ध नील  
 k red-brown तुषारजन रक्त-यन्त्रु  
 k violet तुषारजन नीललोहित  
 k yellow तुषारजन पीत  
 kryptocyanine *Photog* गुप्तरयामी *f*  
 kryptok *Ophthalmol* (a bifocal ground out of one piece, joint invisible) असन्धिद्विनाभि *n*  
 kryptol (mixture of graphite लिखिज, carborundum प्रागविन्द and clay मृद) लिखविन्द-मृद *f*  
 krypton=crypton *Chem* खीनाति *m*  
 K series *Phys* ट माला

K Sp (solubility product constant)  
 किलियन-गुणनफल स्थिरांक वि गु स्थि  
 K strophanthin = strophanthin  
 Pharm कुम्भितपुष्पि f  
 K truss Bly त्र उद्ग्रन्थ  
 Kuhlmann's green = basic copper  
 chloride पैडिक सात्र नीरेय  
 Kuman pigmy woodpecker Aves कूर्मा-  
 चल यामन काष्ठकूट  
 Kuman yellow backed sunbird Aves  
 कूर्माचल पीत-कटि शीञ्जिरिका  
 Kumaon कूर्माचल m  
 Kumaon oak (*Quercus incana*) वञ्जु m  
 Kumaon vole Mamm कूर्माचल-शाद्वल-  
 नृष  
 Kumaun = Kumaon  
 Kumbhaconum Geog कुम्भघोणम् n  
 Kundt's method पात प्रतिपात-रीति  
 Kundt's tube Phys पात-प्रतिपात नाल  
 (पा प्र नाल)  
 kupfernickel ताम्बूलक n  
 kurchi (*Holarrhena antidysenterica*)

Bot कुटज m  
 Kurram (river) Geog कुरु f (from  
 कुरुवेर)  
 Kurthia Bact पर्वाणु प्रजाति (पर्वदण्डाणु  
 chains of long bacilli)  
 K zenkerr (found in rotting or  
 decaying matter) पृति-पर्वाणु  
 K zophi गलित पर्वाणु  
 -kurtic Statistics -ककुशी (रन्)  
 allo kurtic विषम ककुशी  
 iso kurtic अविषम-ककुशी  
 leptokurtic कूट ककुशी  
 mesokurtic मध्य-ककुशी  
 platykurtic चिपिट ककुशी  
 kurtosis Statistics (state of hump-  
 shaped curvature) ककुद्वकता f (ककुद्व-  
 hump, वक्रता curvature)  
 kusam (*Schleichera trijuga*) सुरस्क m  
 (Basu), कुसुम  
 kus kus grass (*Andropogon squarrosus*,  
*A muricatus*) उशीर m (ancient word)

kusum seed oil कुसुम्बीज-तैल  
 kutch (dyes) कच्चा, धान्य  
 kutch bale कच्ची गाठ  
 kuth Pharm कुष्ठ m  
 Kutscher's bacillus (resembles the  
 glanders bacillus) अण्डइवपन्थि दण्डाणु  
 K V C (key village centre) आ मा के.  
 (आधार-ग्राम केन्द्र)  
 kyali कुतित्तिरि m (occurs in मृश्रुत)  
 kyanite = cyanite इयामिज m  
 Kydia Bot वराङ्ग प्रजाति  
 K calycina सामान्य वराङ्ग (Mar.  
 varung, M P baranga, Ben-  
 varanga)  
 K fraterna = K calycina  
 K roxburghiana = K calycina  
 Kyllinga Bot विविषा प्रजाति  
 K monocephala (the root is a  
 good refrigerant) शीतमूल-विविषा  
 K triceps सामान्य-विविषा (Basu विविषा,  
 Hin Ben निर्विषी)

## L

L Phys (coefficient of self-induction)  
 स्व (स्वप्ररोचन-गुणक)  
 L (*Lactobacillus*) दु (कुम्भाणु प्रजाति)  
 L (latent heat) ग (गुप्त ऊष्मा)  
 l (league) प्रक (प्रमोश)  
 L (leave) का (अवकाश), छु (छुट्टी)  
 L, l (length) दा, द, दै (दैर्घ्य)  
 L (leprous type of leprosy) कु  
 (कुष्ठार्जुनीय) (see leprosy)  
 L (*Leptospira*) अतिकु (अतिकुन्तलाणु-प्रजाति)  
 l, l (levo-) Chem वा, बा (वान)  
 L (limit) Math सी (सीमा)  
 L (information required in virtue of  
 the Limitation परिमोशन Convention  
 —IM III 200) प  
 L (liquor) म (मार्ग)  
 l (litre) ल (लैटर)  
 Phys (wavelength) ल (तन्मापाम)  
 La (lanthanum) Chem लु (सुजाला)  
 LAB (low altitude bombsight) Radar  
 ली ड प्र (लीड उच्चय प्रस्फोटक)  
 lab (laboratory) प्र शा (प्रयोगशाला)  
 lab asst प्र शा सहायक

lab bearer प्र शा प्रेक्ष  
 Lab Commr (Labour Commissioner)  
 प्र शा (श्रम आयुक्त)  
 label n 1 नामपत्र n  
 gummed label सल्लेप नामपत्र  
 microscopic slide label अण्वीक्ष-  
 स्प-नामपत्र  
 plain label अलिखित नामपत्र  
 ungummed label अल्लेप नामपत्र  
 2 Textiles नामपट्टी f  
 label vb 1 नामपत्रण, नामपत्र लगाना  
 2 नामकरण, नामांकन  
 labelled adj नामपत्रित  
 sealed मुद्रांकित  
 labelled bottle नामपत्रित कूपी  
 labelled hook (in the key cupboard)  
 नामपत्रित अकुश  
 labelling see label vb  
 labellum 1 Zool (a small fleshy appen-  
 dage beneath the labrum of cer-  
 tain insects) उदोष्क m (Cf labrum  
 उदोष्क)  
 2 Bot (dim of labrum 'lip') ओष्क m.

label of a bottle कूपी-नामपत्र  
 lab fittings प्र शा अन्वायुक्तिया  
 labial cartilage Zool अधरोष्ठ काष्ठि  
 labial palp Zool ओष्ठ-मृश  
 labial tentacle Zool ओष्ठजक  
 Labiatae Bot तुलसी कुल n  
 labiate adj Bot ओष्ठी (रन्)  
 Labidosaurus Paleontol (Gk labidos  
 'forcops') सदशीसरट प्रजाति  
 labile adj Chem, Phys, Bot, Zool  
 (readily undergoing change) सुपरि-  
 वर्त्य  
 labile form = pseudo form सुपरिवर्त्य रूप  
 labile substance सुपरिवर्त्य पदार्थ  
 lability Bot सुपरिवर्त्यता f  
 labium 1 Bot ओष्ठ m  
 2 Zool अधरोष्ठ m  
 laboratory प्रयोगशाला f  
 chemical laboratory रसशाला  
 laboratory accommodation प्रयोगशाला-  
 स्थान  
 laboratory assistant प्रयोगशाला-सहायक  
 lab asst प्र शा सहायक

laboratory attendant प्रयोगशाला उप-स्थायक  
 laboratory bearer प्रयोगशाला-प्रेष्य  
 laboratory boy प्रयोगशाला बटु  
 laboratory director प्रयोगशाला सचालक  
 laboratory equipment प्रयोगशाला-समार  
 laboratory exercise प्रयोगशाला-अभ्यास  
 laboratory fittings प्रयोगशाला अन्वा-युक्तिया  
 laboratory keeper प्रयोगशाला-रक्षक  
 laboratory mechanic प्रयोगशाला-यान्त्रिक  
 laboratory method प्रयोगशाला रीति  
 laboratory plane प्रयोगशाला-विमान  
 laboratory process प्रयोगशाला विधा  
 laboratory report प्रयोगशाला-प्रतिवेदन  
 laboratory shaker प्रयोगशाला-ध्वित्र  
 laboratory technician प्रयोगशाला-प्रविधिज्ञ  
 laboratory veterinary assistant sur-geon प्रयोगशाला सहायक पशु-शल्य-चिकित्सक  
 laboratory veterinary compounder प्रयोगशाला पशुचिकित्सा औषधयोजक  
 laborious *adj* श्रमसाध्य, परिश्रमी ( इन् )  
 Laboulbenia *Bot* कीटभृत-प्रजाति  
 Laboulbeniaceae *Bot* (a family of minute sac fungi living as parasites upon insects) कीटभृत-कुल *n* (Of the analogous formation परभृत)  
 Laboulbeniales *Bot* (order) कीटभृत-गोत्र *n*  
 labour *n* 1 श्रम *m*  
 2 *Econ* श्रम (Const), श्रमिक, श्रमिक वर्ग *m*  
 hard labour कठोर श्रम  
 productive labour उत्पादी श्रम  
 unproductive labour अनुत्पादी श्रम  
 3 *Med* प्रसव *m*, (the pangs and efforts of childbirth) प्रसव-वेदना *f*  
 labour *vb* 1 (to perform labour) श्रम करना  
 2 (to suffer pangs of childbirth) प्रसव वेदना सहना  
 3 (to be oppressed with difficulties) कष्ट उठाना, कष्ट झेलना  
 labour and exercise श्रम और व्यायाम  
 labour and expense श्रम और व्यय  
 labour arbitration श्रमिक विवाचन  
 labour arrangements श्रम-प्रबन्ध  
 labour bureau श्रमालय *m*  
 labour camp श्रम-निविह  
 labour caucus श्रमिक-प्रसंसिकन

labour colony श्रमिक उपनिवेश  
 labour combination (labour union) श्रमिक-सघ  
 labour commissioner श्रम-आयुक्त  
 labour contract श्रम-सविदा  
 labour contractor श्रम सविदाकार  
 labour contract society श्रम-सविदा-समिति  
 labour court श्रमिक-न्यायालय  
 labour department श्रम-विभाग  
 labour dispute श्रम विवाद, श्रमिक-विवाद  
 labourer श्रमिक *m*  
 labour exchange 1 श्रमानु विनिमय, श्रम-विनिमय  
 2 = employment bureau सेवायोजना-लय *m*  
 labour federation श्रम सघान  
 labouring *adj* श्रमकारी ( इन् ), श्रमिक  
 labouring class श्रमिक वर्ग  
 labourite 1 (an advocate or adherent of labourism) श्रमवादी ( इन् ) *m*.  
 2 (a member of Labour Party) श्रम-पक्षीय *m*  
 labour market श्रम-विपणि  
 labour medical officer श्रमिक-भैषजिक-अधिकारी  
 labour minister श्रम मन्त्री  
 labour monopoly श्रम-एकाधिकार  
 labour officer श्रमाधिकारी  
 labour or service श्रम अधवा सेवा  
 Labour Party श्रम-पक्ष, श्रमिक-पक्ष  
 labour-rate श्रम-अर्घ  
 labour relations श्रमिक-संबन्ध  
 labour roll श्रमिक-नामावलि  
 labour theory of value अर्था का श्रम-सिद्धान्त  
 labour-ticket श्रम पत्रक  
 labour tribunal श्रमिक न्यायाधिकरण  
 labour turnover श्रम-प्रतिस्थापिता  
 labour under difficulties कठिनाह्या झेलना  
 labour union श्रमिक सघ (Const)  
 labour unrest श्रमिक अशान्ति  
 labour welfare श्रमिक-कल्याण  
 Labour Welfare Officer श्रमिक-कल्याण-अधिकारी  
 labour welfare work श्रमिक-कल्याण-कार्य  
 labradorite (shows a beautiful play of colours and hence much used for ornamental purposes) वर्णलीलिज *m* (वर्णलील play of colours, इज for खनिज mineral)

Labrichthys *Zool* (Lat labrum 'lip') ओष्ठमीन-प्रजाति  
 L psittacula (Lat labrum 'lip' See PH II 260 fig 227) सामान्य ओष्ठमीन  
 labrum *Zool* (upper lip of insects) उदोष्ठ *m*  
 labrum epipharynx *Zool* उदोष्ठ-उच्छद  
 lab shaker प्रशा ध्वित्र  
 Laburnum *Bot* (genus of poisonous shrubs and trees of the pea कलाय family) विषकलाय प्रजाति  
 L anagyroides (golden rain—Br Fl p 412 It is used for ornamentation—Web) हेम-विषकलाय  
 L vulgare सामान्य विषकलाय  
 labyrinth *Anat* गहन *n*  
 labyrinthine sensation (static sense) कर्णगहन-बोध, स्थिति-बोध  
 Labyrinthodon *Paleontol* गहनदन्त-प्रजाति  
 labyrinthodont गहनदन्त *m*  
 Labyrinthodontia गहनदन्त-गण *m*  
 Labvrinthula *Zool* (lives parasitically on algae) आप्यकजीवि-प्रजाति  
 L vitellina सामान्य आप्यकजीवी  
 lac (from Sanskrit लक्षा) लाक्षा *f*, लाख seed lac कणात्मक लाक्षा  
 grained lac कणि-लाक्षा  
 button lac बिम्ब लाक्षा  
 shellac शल्क लाक्षा  
 stick lac शाखि लाक्षा  
 caked lac पिण्ड-लाक्षा, पिण्डित लाक्षा  
 lac cess committee लाक्षा-उपकर समिति  
 laccolith *Geol* (a mass of igneous rock intruded between sedimentary rocks and producing a domical bulging of the overlying strata) ककुच्छेल *m* (see -lith)  
 laccolithic mountain *Geog* ककुच्छी ( इन् ) *m* (ancient word)  
 lac cultivation लाक्षा-कृषि, लाख की खेती  
 lac culture लाक्षा संवर्धन  
 lac dye *Col Ind* लाक्षा रञ्जक  
 lace 1 शोभाजाली, सुजाली *f*  
 2 शोभाप्रान्त, सुप्रान्त *m*, किनारी  
 lace coral *Paleontol* जाली-प्रवाल  
 Lacedo *Aves* सुचित्रक प्रजाति (सुचित्रक an-cient word)  
 lacerated *adj* विदीर्ण  
 lacerated wound विदीर्ण क्षत (घाव)  
 Lacerta = Lizard *Astron* सरट *m*  
 L a c e r t a *Zool* (a genus of lizards) गोधिका-प्रजाति

**L. agilis** (sand lizard) सिकता-गोधिका  
**L. viridis** (green lizard) हरित-गोधिका  
**L. vivipara** जरायुज गोधिका  
**Lacertae** (suborder) गोधिकानुगण *m*  
**Lacertid** *Astron* सरट उल्का *f*  
**Lacertidae** *Zool* गोधिका वंश *m*  
**Lacertilia** = **Autosauria** = **Autosauri**  
*Zool* गोधिकानुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)  
**lacewing flies** *Zool* जाली पतंग  
**lac-growing area** लाक्षा-उत्पादक क्षेत्र, लाख  
 उत्पन्न करने वाला क्षेत्र  
**laches** अवहेला *f*  
 neglect उपेक्षा  
 negligence प्रमाद  
**lachryma** अश्रु *n*, मासू  
**lachrymal** *adj* अश्रु, आश्रव  
**lachrymal** = **lacrimal** *n* *Anat* आश्र-  
 वाहिनी *n*  
**lachrymal apparatus** आश्रव साधित्र  
**lachrymal bone** आश्रवास्थि  
**lachrymal foramen** *Zool* अश्रु-छिद्र  
**lachrymal gland** अश्रु ग्रन्थि  
**lachrymal nerve** अश्रु-चेता  
**lachrymal sac** अश्रु-यान  
**lachrymatory** *adj* अश्रुकारी, अश्रुवाही (श्नु)  
**lacinia** *Zool* (inner glossa) अन्तर्जिह्वा *f*  
**lac-insect** लाक्षा-कीट, लाख का कीड़ा  
**lactin** (a colour lake) *Col Ind* लाक्षिति *f*  
**lack** अभाव *m*, न्यूनता *f*  
**lacking** *adj* न्यून  
**lackmoid** = **lacmoid** (**lacmus** 'litmus  
 शैवल) *Col Ind* शैवाभ *m*  
**lack of jurisdiction** अधिकारक्षेत्राभाव  
**lack of supervision** पर्यवेक्षण का अभाव  
**lac lake** = **Indian lake**  
**lacmoid** = **lackmoid**  
**lacmus** = **litmus** शैवल *n*  
**lac production** लाक्षा-उत्पादन  
**lacquer** 1 प्रलाक्ष *m*  
 2 = **lacquer red** (a colour, yellowish-  
 red रक्तपीत in hue, of high उद्-  
 saturation) उद्रकापीत  
**lacquered** *adj* प्रलाक्षित  
**lacquered ware** प्रलाक्षित भाण्ड  
**lac refuse** लाक्षा क्षेत्र  
**lac research** लाक्षान्वेषण  
**Lac Research Institute** लाक्षा-अन्वेषण-  
 संस्था  
**lacrima** = **lachryma**  
**lacrimal** = **lachrymal**  
**Lacrymaria** *Zool* दुग्दवह्न-प्रजाति  
**lac stick** लाक्षा यष्टि  
**lactalbunin** दुग्धवित्ति *f*

**lactam** (**lactone** दुग्धा + **amino** निक्ती)  
*Chem* दुग्धति *f*  
**lactam lactum tautomerism** दुग्धति-दुग्ध-  
 वित्ति प्रावर्तना  
**lactase** *Biochem* दुग्धेद *m*  
**lactate** *Chem* (salt or ester of lactic  
 acid) दुग्धीय *n*  
**lactate** *ib* see **lactation**  
**lactating power** दुग्धदायिनी शक्ति  
**lactation** 1 दुग्धन *n*  
 2 दुग्धागम *m*  
 3 (to suckle one's young) स्तन्यपान *n*,  
 दूध पिलाना  
**lactation control factor** *Biochem*  
 स्तन्य नियन्त्रक कारक  
**lactation period** *Zool* स्तन्य काल, स्तन्या-  
 वधि  
**lacteals** = **lacteal vessels** *Anat* पयो-  
 लसिनी, पयोलस वाहिनी *f*  
**lacteous** *Bot Tax* (milk-like, milky)  
 दुग्धिल  
**lactic** *adj* दुग्धिक  
**lactic acid** *Chem* दुग्दिक अम्ल  
**lactic acid bacillus** दुग्धिकाम्ल-दण्डाणु  
**lactic acid fermentation** दुग्धिकाम्ल-  
 किम्बन  
**lactide** *Chem* दुग्धेय *n*  
**lactiferous cell** *Bot* आक्षोरी कोश  
**lactiflorous** *Bot Tax* (with milk-white  
 flowers) दुग्धिलपुष्प  
**lactim** *Chem* (**lactone** + **imido** विनिकेत्यक)  
 दुग्धवित्ति *m*  
**lacto-** दुग्ध-  
**Lactobacillus** (**L**) दुग्धाणु-प्रजाति (दु)  
**L acidophil-acrogenes** अम्ल-वाति-  
 जन दु  
**L acidophilus** (produces acid in  
 milk) अम्लजन दु  
**L bifidus** (shows terminal bifur-  
 cation) द्विभिद दु  
**L bulgaricus** = **Bacillus bulgari-**  
**cus**, b of **Massol**, **Boas-Oppler**  
**bacillus**, filamentary bacillus  
 (found in Bulgarian yoghurt, fer-  
 ments milk and produces a high  
 degree of acidity) दुग्धि-दु  
**L caucasicus** (found in kefir grains)  
 दुग्धिरा दु  
**L helveticus** (occurs in Swiss  
 cheese) दुग्धिक-दु  
**L odontolyticus** (credited with  
 being one of the agents in decay  
 of teeth) दन्तादीय दु

**L of Boas-Oppler** (occurs in sto-  
 mach contents in gastric cancer)  
 जठरातुंरीय दु  
**L paunis** (occurs in sour dough)  
 अम्लपिष्ट दु  
**Lactobacteriaceae** दुग्धाणु-कुल *n*  
**lactobionic acid** दुग्धद्विध्विक अम्ल  
**lactobiose** दुग्धद्विधु *n*  
**lactoflavin** = **riboflavin** दुग्धवर्षिणि *f*  
**lactogenic** *adj* दुग्धजनिक  
**lactogenic hormone** दुग्धजनिक न्यासगं  
**lactometer** दुग्ध-मान *m*  
**lactone** *Chem* दुग्धा *f*  
**lacto phosphate** *Pharm* दुग्ध भास्वीय  
**lactose** *Chem* दुग्धम *n*  
**lactose fermenter** दुग्धम किण्वक  
**Lactuca** *Bot* (genus containing the  
 lettuce) रसशाक-प्रजाति  
**L heyneana** = **L runcinata**  
**L remotiflora** (flower heads usually  
 solitary—Basu) एकलगुच्छ रसशाक  
**L runcinata** (leaves runcinate—  
 Basu) अथ पालि रसशाक  
**L sativa** स्वादु रसशाक  
**L scariola** (garden lettuce, lettuce,  
 prickly lettuce) सामान्य रसशाक  
**lacuna** 1 छिद्र *n*, छूट  
 2 *Bot*, *Zool* गतिका *f*  
**Lacuna** *Zool* गति प्रजाति  
**lacunar** *adj* गतिका-, गतिकायुत  
**lacunar mesophyll** *Bot* गतिका मध्य-  
 पर्णोति  
**lacunar system** *Zool* गतिका सहित  
**lacunar tissue** *Bot* गतिका-ऊति  
**lacustral** = **lacustrine**  
**lacustrian** = **lacustrine**  
**lacustrine** = **lacustral** = **lacustrian**  
*adj* सरस्य (from सरस, lake)  
**lacustrine fisheries** सरस्य मात्स्यिकी,  
 तडाग मात्स्यिकी  
**lacustrine plain** *Geog* सरस्य स्थली  
**lacustrine rock** सरस्य शैल  
**lacustris** *Bot Tax* सरस्य  
**Ladak** *gr* it rose huch *Aves* लघुभोट  
 बृहन् पाटल चटक  
**Ladak partridge** *Aves* लघुभोट-तिस्त्रि  
**Ladak skylark** *Aves* लघुभोट-भारद्वाज  
**Ladak twite** *Aves* लघुभोट-चटका  
**ladder** नि श्रेणी *f*, सोपान *n*, सीढ़ी  
**ladder like** *adj* सोपानवत्  
**ladder to heaven** = **white root** (**Poly-**  
**gonatum multiflorum**) सितमूल *m*  
**ladder type of conjugation** *Bot* सोपान-

## सयुग्मन

- Ladenburg's distillation flask =  
Ladenburg flask *Chem* (with several bulbs in its long neck) कन्दग्रीव  
भासवन पलिघ = कन्दग्रीव पलिघ  
Ladenburg's formula (of benzene)  
*Chem* (prismatic formula) साक्षेत्र  
सूत्र  
laden weight उद्भूत भार, चढ़ाया हुआ  
भार  
ladies महिलाएं  
For the possessive *ladies'* in  
compounds see under *lady's*-  
ladies gallery महिला दीर्घा  
lading वहन, उन्नयन *n*  
bill of lading वहन-पत्र (*Const*)  
ladle दर्वी *f*  
ladling cup वपन मल्लक *m*  
ladling jug वपन-कुम्भी  
lady महिला *f*  
lady beetle = bird of Our Lady =  
lady bird इन्द्रगोप *m* ('natural pro-  
tector'—of great value to man in  
destroying plant lice and scaly  
insects)  
lady bird = lady beetle  
lady bookkeeper पुस्त-पालिका *f*  
lady clerk लिपिका *f*  
lady doctor चिकित्सिका *f*  
lady eleven o'clock (*Helianthus an-  
nuus*) सूर्यमुखी *f* (B, M), सूरजमुखी  
lady fern तन्वी-पर्णांग *m* (with slender  
stems)  
lady flock = cuckoo-flower (*Cardamine  
pratensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
lady health visitor स्वास्थ्य-वीक्षिका *f*  
lady in the Chair = Cassiopeia *Astron*  
भासन्दी *f*  
Lady Mayoress (Lord Mayor's wife)  
महानिगमाध्यक्ष पत्नी *f*  
lady nut (*Entada scandens*) काकवल्ली  
*f*  
lady organizer आयोजिका *f*  
lady passenger यात्रिणी *f*  
lady purchaser क्रेत्री *f*  
lady's-fern = maidenhair  
lady's finger (*Hibiscus esculentus*)  
मिण्डी  
lady's-foxglove = golden grain (*Ver-  
basum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
lady's-garters = blackberry (*Rubus  
fruticosus*) कृष्णबदरी *f*

- lady's glove = cuckoo-flower (*Carda-  
mine pratensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
lady's-hair = maidenhair fern  
lady's mantle (*Alchemilla vulgaris*)  
मौलिपाटल *m*  
lady's-purse (*Capsella bursa pastoris*)  
स्यूनशिम्व *m*  
lady's seal = white root (*Polygonatum  
multiflorum*) सितमूल *m*  
lady's-smock = cuckoo flower (*Car-  
damine pratensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
lady's thistle = milk thistle (*Silybum  
marianum*) दुग्धकण्ट *m*  
lady's-thumb = Polygonum persica-  
ria  
lady superintendent अधीक्षिका *f*  
Lady Ticket Collector पत्रक-अवेक्षिका *f*  
Laelia *Bot* (like *Cattleya* आनिथु प्रजाति  
—Willis) रोचुक-प्रजाति  
Laemophloeus *Zool* चिपिटा-प्रजाति  
L minutes (flat grain beetle) छुद्र-  
चिपिटा  
laetotropic *adj* (Gk *laos* 'left') *Zool*  
वामावर्त  
laevigatus *Bot Tax* (smooth, slippe-  
ry) स्निग्ध  
laevis *Bot Tax* (smooth, in the sense  
of not being rough) स्निग्ध  
laevo- = levo-  
laevo rotatory = levo-rotatory  
laevulinate = levulinate  
laevuline = levuline  
laevulinic = levulinic  
laevulose = levulose  
lag *vb* 1 पश्चायन, पिछड़ना, पीछे रहना  
2 परिवेष्टन  
lag *n* 1 पश्चायन *n*, पिछड़ना  
2 *Astron* पश्चायन *n*  
3 *Statistics* विलम्बना *f*  
4 परिवेष्ट *m*  
lag and lead *Phys* पश्चायन और अग्र-  
यन  
Lagarosiphon *Bot* (ovules orthotro-  
pous) ऋजुवर्त प्रजाति  
Lagascea *Bot* रक्तजीर-प्रजाति (from com-  
mon name लाल जीरा)  
L mollis मृदु रक्तजीर  
lag-effect *Petrog* पश्चायन-प्रभाव (Tyrrell  
p 262)  
Lagena (Lat, 'flask') *Zool* (flask shap-  
ed) पलिघा-प्रजाति  
Lagenandra *Bot* बत्सनाभ-प्रजाति

- L ovata सामान्य बत्सनाभ (MW., Kon-  
kani बत्सनाभ)  
L tovaria = L ovata  
Lagenaria *Bot* तुम्बी-प्रजाति  
L vulgaris सामान्य-तुम्बी (B, M तुम्बी,  
Nadk कटुतुम्बी, Pan तुम्बी)  
Lagenorhynchus *Zool* चिपिटतुण्ड-प्रजाति  
Lagenostoma *Paleontol* (genus of  
fossil seeds in which the pollen  
chamber पराग वेश्म is flaskshaped Gk  
lagenos 'flask' पलिघ) पलिघवेश्म-प्रजाति  
L lomaxi सामान्य पलिघवेश्म  
L ovoide (ovoide 'oval') अण्डाभ  
पलिघवेश्म  
lagenostome *Paleontol* (the flaskshap-  
ed pollen chamber) पलिघ-वेश्म *n*  
Lagerstroemia *Bot* (most of the trees  
of this genus are very ornamental  
owing to their large showy flowers  
—Tr II 593) नन्दिक-प्रजाति (नन्दिक is  
the name of a tree Cf Kan nandi,  
bili nandi for *L lanceolata* in Tr  
II 602)  
L flos-reginae राजपुष्प नन्दिक (flos  
'flower' पुष्प + reginae राज- — it has  
large handsome mauve flowers  
Tr II 598)  
L hypoleuca (whitish bark—Tr.  
II 604) सितवल्क नन्दिक  
L indica भारत नन्दिक (distribution  
throughout India—Basu p 1082)  
L lanceolata सामान्य नन्दिक (Kan.  
nandi)  
L macrocarpa (macrocarpa 'bearing  
large fruit' महाफल) महाफल नन्दिक  
L microcarpa = L lanceolata  
L parviflora (parviflora 'having  
small flowers' लघुपुष्प) लघुपुष्प नन्दिक  
L speciosa = L flos-reginae  
L tomentosa (tomentosa 'densely  
covered with short, soft, tangled  
hairs' रोमश) रोमश नन्दिक  
laggar falcon रघट इयेन *m* (रघट ancient  
word)  
lagging current *Phys* पश्चायन वाह  
lagging effect *Phys* पश्चायन-प्रभाव, पश्चा-  
यन विपाक  
lag goose *Aves* कलहस *m* (कलहस ancient  
word)  
Lagomorpha = Duplicitentata  
Lagomyidae (family) उन्दुरशाक वंश *m*.  
(उन्दुर 'mouse' occurs in शुभा + शक)

hare Cf the popular name 'mouse-hare')  
 Lagomys Zool उन्दुरशश-प्रजाति  
 lagoon उपहृद m (from Bengal)  
 Lagopus Zool (has completely feathered feet—Web) पत्रिपाद-प्रजाति  
 L mutus (white grouse) सित पत्रिपाद  
 Lagos rubber-(rubber from a tropical African plant) कालद्वीप-वृषि  
 Lagostomus Zool शशानन-प्रजाति  
 L maximus सामान्य शशानन  
 lag screw = coach screw  
 laid down निर्धारित, दिए हुए (गए) (as in as laid down in rule 26)  
 laid up *Printing* रखा रहा  
 laid up for repairs जीर्णोद्धार के लिए पड़ा हुआ  
 laid up with fever ज्वर-पीड़ित, ज्वर से पड़ा हुआ  
 lair 1 (of a wild beast) (Fr *repasé*, Germ *Lager*, *Kessel*) निलय m, भाद, गुफा  
 2 पशुविश्रामिका f  
 Laiscopus Aves सुमुख-प्रजाति  
 laissez aller = laissez faire  
 laissez faire, laissez passer or aller *Econ* (literally, 'let do or let go'—noninterference) यथेच्छाकारिता f, यथेच्छ कुर्वन्तु, यथेच्छ गच्छन्तु  
 laissez faire policy *Econ* (noninterference by government) राज्यनिर्वाचीनीति, यथेच्छाकारिता नीति  
 laissez passer = laissez faire  
 laity (laymen) गृहस्थवर्ग m  
 laka wood (*Acronychia laurifolia*) वण-वल्क m  
 lake 1 सरस n, झील  
 2 Geog कासार m  
 3 (a pigment, any of coloured insoluble metallic compounds of dyes) लाक्षक m.  
 4 = carmine (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of very high अपि saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यधिरक्त  
 lake black Col Ind लाक्षक काल  
 lake bordeaux Col Ind लाक्षक कपिशक  
 lake clays Geog कासार-मृदा  
 lake crimson लाक्षक कामिज  
 lake frontage झील का अग्रभाग  
 lake green Col Ind लाक्षक हरि  
 lake-laid कासारानीत  
 lake orange Col Ind लाक्षक नारंग  
 lake plain Geog कासार-स्थली

lake ponceau Col Ind लाक्षक अधिरक्ता-पीत  
 lake purple Col Ind लाक्षक नीलारुण  
 lake red Col Ind लाक्षक रक्त  
 lake scarlet Col Ind लाक्षक शोण  
 lake trout Zool कासार कर्दुरी  
 lakh dhall लाख की दाल  
 Lalage Aves जातकाश-प्रजाति (जातक larva, अशर feeding on)  
 Lallemandia Bot बलाङ्ग प्रजाति  
 L royleana सामान्य बलाङ्ग (Hin *balang*, Bombay and Punjab *tukhmibalangu*, Kashmir *tukhmibalungu* Cf बलात्मिका '*Taridum indioum*')  
 L A M (Land Acquisition Manual) भूमि नि (भूमि-अवस्थिति-नियमावलि)  
 lama (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्ताति-पीत  
 Lama = Auchenia  
 Lamarckism Biol (theory that acquired characteristics are inherited) उपार्जित-गुणवाद, उपार्जितवाद m  
 Lamarck's law Biol उपार्जितगुण नियम  
 lamb भेसना  
 Lambdotherium Paleontol (earliest titanotheres—PH II 598) आदिबलि-प्रजाति  
 Lambert's law (absorption depending on thickness) स्थोल्यानुचूषण-नियम  
 lamb lakins = cuckoo-flower (*Cardamina pratensis*) कोकिलपुष्प m  
 Lamblia intestinalis = Giardia lamb. lia  
 lamb mint (*Mentha viridis*) गिरि-पर्णसि m (Bombay पहाड़ी पोदीना)  
 lamb's quarters (*Chenopodium album*) वास्तु m (MW), बथुभा  
 lamb's tongue (*Chenopodium album*) वास्तु m (MW), बथुभा  
 lame adj पगु, लगदा  
 lame duck 1 Stock Exchange (a person unable to fulfil his engagement) पंगुहंस, अकृतवचन m.  
 2 Pol (an office holder, as a senator or congressman, who has failed of re-election) पंगुहंस, निर्गम m  
 lame duck session पंगुहंस-सत्र, निर्गमि-सदस्य-सत्र  
 lamella 1 Bot स्तर m  
 2 Bot (like a leaf) दलक n.

3 Ophthalmol दली f  
 lamella atropinae Pharm बाईती दली  
 lamella cocaina Pharm प्राचेतनी दली  
 lamella homotropinae Pharm वाताम-बाईती-दली  
 lamella physostigminae Pharm गरल-वल्किनी-दली  
 lamellar adj दलमय, सदल  
 lamellar magnet Phys दलक-चुम्बक  
 lamellar nucleus सदल न्यटि  
 Lamellibranchiata Zool फलकबलोमा m pl  
 lamelliform adj दलीरूप  
 lamellose adj Bot सस्तर  
 lameness पगुभा f, लगदावन  
 lametta (Italian, dim of lama 'thin plate') 1 (foil of gold, silver, or brass) पर्ण n  
 2 (wire of gold, silver, or brass) तन्तु m  
 Lamiaceae = Labiatae = Menthaceae  
 Bot तुलसी-कुल n  
 lamin 1 (a lamina) स्तरक m  
 2 (thin plate) तनुपट, भापट m  
 lamin = lamin-  
 lamina 1 (a thin plate) तनुपट, भापट m.  
 2 (a thin scale) शल्किका f  
 3 (a layer) स्तरक m, पत्तर  
 4 Anat (in case of bone) दल n  
 5 Bot (the blade or expanded part of a foliage leaf) फलक n  
 6 Farriery (a thin plate of tissue) स्तरक m  
 7 Geol (a minor layer of a stratified rock) स्तरक m  
 8 Math. (section of a body viewed as having infinitesimal thickness) स्तरक m, फलक n  
 lamina cribrosa Ophthalmol चालनी-दल  
 lamina in rock शैल-स्तरक  
 lamina perpendicularis Zool (a vertical plate) उदग्र दल  
 Laminaria Bot कपिशाप्यक प्रजाति  
 L digitata (the frond is palmately divided into a number of separate fingers—McLean I 128) सांगुल कपिशाप्यक  
 L hyperborea (*hyperborea* 'northern' उदीच्य) उदीच्य कपिशाप्यक  
 L saccharina शर्करा-कपिशाप्यक  
 Laminariaceae Bot (a family of brown algae) कपिशाप्यक-कुल n.  
 Laminariales (order) कपिशाप्यक गोत्र n.



(गोत्र order)

laminarin कपिशाप्यकि f

lamineate cb 1 आपटन

2 (to cause to separate or divide into laminae, thin plates or layers)

आपट-विभाजन, खरक विभाजन

3 (to form, as metal, into a thin plate) आपट करण

4 (to cover or construct with laminae, to plate) आपट्टावरण, आपट्ट सघटन

5 Zool (to divide into laminae)

दलभाजन, (to cover with laminae)

दलावरण, (to construct with laminae)

दल-निर्माण

lamineate adj 1 आपट्टित, आपट्टीय

2 स्तरकीय

3 फलकीय

4 Zool (consisting of laminae) दलमय,

(shaped like laminae) दलरूप, (bear-

ing laminae) दली ( इन् ), (covered

with laminae) दलावृत

laminated=lamineate adj

laminated magnet स्तरकीय चुम्बक

laminated sheath Zool दली आवरण

laminated spring (a leaf spring) दल-स्कन्द

lamina terminalis Anat अवसान दल

lamination 1 (process of laminating)

आपट्टना f, आपट्ट-विभाजन, स्तरक-

विभाजन, आपट्ट करण, आपट्ट आवरण, आपट्ट-

सघटन n

2=lamina दल n

lamina vasculosa Anat वाहिनी-दल

lamini-, lamin- आपट्ट-

laminiferous adj आपट्ट भर

laminiform adj आपट्ट रूप

laminose=lamineate adj

laminous=lamineate adj

Lamium Bot (genus of dead nettles)

मृतरोम-प्रजाति (short for मृत-दशरोम-प्रजाति)

L album=white dead nettle रवेत मृतरोम

L amplexicaule = henbit (it has cleistogamous flowers— Willis)

संवृतपुष्प मृतरोम

L maculatum=spotted dead nettle धृषद् मृतरोम

L purpureum=purple dead nettle नीलारुण मृतरोम

lammergeier=bearded vulture Zool

जदायु m (ancient name)

lammergeyer=lammergeier

Lamina (Gk lamna 'a fish of prey' &lt;

Lama 'name of a man eating monster'—Jaeger) Zool घस्मरा-प्रजाति (sea porbeagle shark)

L cornubica सामान्य-घस्मरा

Lamnidae Zool घस्मरा वश m

lamp दीप m

paraffin lamp मृदुसा दीप

spirit lamp प्रासव-दीप

lampadite तालोहिज m (ना- for ताम्रिय cupreous, लोह- for लोहक manganese, इज for एनज mineral)

lamp and scale arrangement Phys

दीप-तापश्रेणी विन्यास

lamp and scale method Phys दीप-मापश्रेणी रीति

lampblack दीप-कालिमा m, काजल

lamp burner दीप दाहक

lamp codes Rly दीप संकेत

lampern Zool मल्लयलागी ( इन् ) m

lamp for cycle द्विचक्र दीप

lamp for motor vehicle वहित्र दीप

lamp house (in a projector) दीप-धान n

Lampito mauriti Zool सामान्य उदधि-किञ्चुल

lamp lighter दीप-ज्वालक

lamp post दीप स्तम्भ

Lampraechenium Bot अजदण्डी-प्रजाति

L microcephalum सामान्य-अजदण्डी (Basu अजदण्डी)

lamprey Zool (it feeds by attaching itself to fishes) मीनलागी ( इन् ) m

Lamprocorax Aves शारि-प्रजाति (शारि occurs in तैत्तिरीय-महिता)

lamp room Rly दीप कोष्ठ

lamprophyre भासपृक्ताश्म m

lamp shade दीप छदक

lamp shell Zool (so called from the shape of one of its valves) दीपपुट m.

Lampyridae Zool (Lat lan pyris 'glow worm') खज्योति-वश m

Lampyrus (includes common European fireflies) खज्योति-प्रजाति

Lamus = Conorhinus (cone nosed) Zool शकुतुण्ड-प्रजाति

lanacyl blue BB=fast wool blue N2B

lanacyl violet B=fast wool violet NB

lanafuchine SB=wool red SB

Lanarkia Paleontol (body covered with small, pointed, hollow spines)

सुविरशाल्यक-प्रजाति

L spinosa सामान्य सुविरशाल्यक

lanasol brown Col Ind प्रोर्णालयन बभ्रु

lanasol green Col Ind प्रोर्णालयन हरि

lanasol orange Col Ind प्रोर्णालयन नारंग

lanasol red Col Ind प्रोर्णालयन रक्त

lanate adj (woolly) ऊर्णी ( इन् )

lanate surface Bot (of a leaf) ऊर्णी तल

lanatus Bot Tax ऊर्णी

lanazarine Col Ind प्रोर्णानभोनीली

lance कुन्त, प्रास m, भाला

lancelet Zool (small elongate marine animals) प्रासिका f

lance naik कुन्त-नायक, उप-नायक

lanceolate adj Bot प्रासाकार, प्रासवत्,

भाले के समान

lanceolate plate प्रास-पट्ट

lance shaft कुन्त दण्ड

lance shaped adj कुन्ताकार

lancet (literally, 'a small lance' कुन्त)

Surg (an instrument) कुन्तिका f

lancet plate Zool कुन्तिका-पट्ट

lancet shaped adj कुन्तिका-रूप

lancewood कुन्तदार m (cf -दार in देव-दार)

lancewood dip-rod (EM I 258) कुन्त-दार निमज्जनदण्ड

lancefolius Bot Tax कुन्तपर्ण

land v t 1 अवतारण, उतारना

2 (to bring to shore ) तटानयन, स्थलानयन, तट पर लाना, स्थल पर लाना

3 v : अवतरण, उतरना

land n 1 भूमि f (Const ), भू-

2 (as opposed to sea) स्थल n

arable land कृष्य भूमि, हल्य भूमि, कृषियोग्य भूमि

barren land अनुर्वर भूमि, वन्ध्य भूमि, ऊसर भूमि

boggy land पकिल भूमि

fallow land अनुप्त भूमि, पक्व भूमि

marginal land सीमान्त-भूमि

marshy land कच्छ-भूमि, दलदल भूमि

paternal lands पैतृक भूमि

ploughed land हलकृष्ट भूमि, जोती हुई भूमि

waste land खिल भूमि, बजर भूमि

benefit to arise out of land भूमि-

भावी लाभ

by land यल से, स्थलमार्ग से

interest in land भूमि में हित

land absolutely barren सर्वथा वन्ध्य भूमि

land acquired temporarily अस्थायी रूप से अवाप्त भूमि

land acquisition भूमि अवाप्ति  
Land Acquisition Act भूमि-अवाप्ति-  
अधिनियम  
Land Acquisition Manual भूमि-अवाप्ति-  
नियमावलि  
Land Acquisition Officer भूमि अवाप्ति-  
अधिकारी  
land acquisition proceedings भूमि-  
अवाप्ति-कार्यवाहिया  
land acquisition work भूमि अवाप्ति कार्य  
land alienation भूमि अन्यक्रामण  
Land Alienation Act भूमि अन्यक्रामण-  
अधिनियम  
land and building भूमि और भवन  
land appropriated for official use  
शासकीय प्रयोग के लिए विनियोजित भूमि  
land at the disposal of Government  
शासनाधीन भूमि  
land bank भूमि अधिकोष  
land breeze स्थल समीर  
land capability भूमि क्षमता  
land chain भू-श्रृंखला  
land charges भूमि-प्रभार  
land classification भूमि वर्गीकरण  
land colonization भूमि-उपनिवेशन  
Land Compensation Officer भूमि-  
प्रतिकर-अधिकारी  
land comprised in a home-farm निज-  
जोत की भूमि  
land conservation भूमि संरक्षण  
land covered with water जलमग्न भूमि  
land credit भूमि-प्रत्यय  
land cress भूमिशूर *m* (*cf* watercress  
चन्द्रशू, Hindi चनुर *See* -cress)  
land customs स्थल भाशुल्क (*opp* sea  
customs)  
land customs area स्थल भाशुल्क क्षेत्र  
land customs station स्थल-भाशुल्क-  
स्थान  
landed *adj* 1 भूमि-, भू-, भूमिगत  
2 अवतारित, अवतीर्ण  
landed cost उतरे हुए की लागत, अवतारित  
परिचय  
landed estate भू-संपदा  
landed interest 1 भूमिपति-वर्ग  
2 भूमिगत हित, भूमिपति-हित  
landed property भू-संपत्ति  
landed proprietor भू-अधिस्वामी  
landed security भू-प्रतिभूति  
landed servitude=real servitude =  
praedial servitude *Law* स्थावर  
सुविधाभार  
land for agricultural purposes कृषि

(रिती) के लिए भूमि  
land for building purposes घर बनाने  
के लिए भूमि, वास्तु भूमि (ancient word)  
land force स्थल सेना  
land form *Geog* भूमि आकृति  
land frontiers स्थल-सीमान्त  
land frontier trade स्थल-सीमान्त व्यापार  
land gained प्राप्त भूमि  
land grabber भूमि लुट्टक  
land heights स्थल-उच्चता  
land held for agricultural purposes  
कृषि के लिए धृत भूमि, कृषिधृत भूमि  
land held for service *Law* सेवाधृत  
भूमि  
land-holder भूमि-धारी ( *र* ) *m*  
landholder's right भूमिधारी का अधि-  
कार  
landholding 1 भूमिधारण *n*  
2 धृत-भूमि *f*  
land improvement भूमि-सुधार  
Land Improvement Act भूमि सुधार-  
अधिनियम  
land improvement loan भूमि सुधार-  
उधार  
Land Improvement Loan's Act भूमि-  
सुधार-उधार-अधिनियम  
land improvement society भूमि सुधार-  
समिति  
land improvement works भूमि सुधार-  
कर्मन्त  
land in dispute विवादस्पद भूमि  
landing 1 अवतारण *n*, उतारना  
2 अवतरण *n*, उतरना  
landing card अवतारण पत्रक  
landing certificate-अवतारण प्रमाणपत्र  
landing charges अवतारण-प्रभार  
landing ground अवतरण भूमि  
landing net स्थलानयन-जाल  
landing order अवतारण आदेश  
landing permit अवतरण अनुज्ञा  
landing place अवतरण स्थान  
landing station 1 अवतारण स्थाय, उतारने  
का स्थान  
2 अवतरण-स्थाय, उतरने का स्थान  
land irrigated from a canal कुत्सा सिंच  
भूमि, नहर से सिंचि हुई भूमि  
land jobber (a speculator in landed  
property—*Aiyar* p 702) भूमि परि-  
कल्पक *m*  
landlady 1 (a woman having real  
estate which she leases) भूधारिणी *f*  
2 (the mistress of an inn, boarding  
house or lodging house) पान्यशास्त्रिका,

आश्रमस्वामिनी, गृहमाता *f*  
land laws भूमि विधिया  
land leech भूमि-जलौका  
land let or occupied for agricultural  
purposes कृषि के लिए भादकित भयवा  
रा भूमि  
land locked *adj* (fully or almost en-  
closed by land) भू वेष्टित  
land locked migrant *Zool* भूमिबद्ध  
प्रवासी  
landlord भूमिपति *n*  
landholder भूमिधारी  
landowner भू-स्वामी  
landlordism भूमिपतित्व *n*  
land mammal भौम स्तनी, स्थलचर स्तनी  
landmark 1 (a mark to designate the  
boundary of land) सीमाचिह्न *n*, सीमा  
*f*, सूचिह्न *n*  
2 (any event, characteristic, or mo-  
dification, which marks a turning  
point or a stage, as a landmark in  
history) सीमाचिह्न *n*, युगप्रवर्तक घटना,  
युगान्तरकारी घटना *f*  
land mass भू पुञ्ज  
land measures भू माप  
land mine *Mil* भू निस्फोट  
land mortgage भू बन्धक  
land mortgage bank भू-बन्धक अधिकोष  
Land Mortgage Bank Act भू-बन्धक  
अधिकोष अधिनियम  
land needed for a public purpose  
लोक-प्रयोजनाय आवश्यक भूमि  
land occupied by the proprietor  
स्वामि धृत भूमि  
Landolphia *Bot* (*L. kiria* and *L.*  
*comorensis* and several other species  
yield rubber एषि—*Willis* p 362)  
घृष्टिदु प्रजाति (एषि *from* *v* एष, *cf* एषि  
'*Clitoria ternata*')  
*L. florida* सुपुष्पी घृष्टिदु  
landolphia rubber घृष्टिदु-एषि  
Landolt's flask *Chem* युग्म-पल्लि  
landowner भूस्वामी *m*  
landlord भूमिपति  
landholder भूमिधारी  
land plan भूमि-अनुविशेष, भूमि-चित्र  
landplane भूमिमान *n*  
land plant *Bot* भौम पादप, स्थल पादप,  
स्थल का पौधा  
land rail (corn crane) सस्य कुबकुटी (it  
is essentially a land bird keeping  
to dry fields of grass and crops सस्य,  
of its English name 'corncrake')

land reclamation भूमि-कृष्यकरण, भूमि को कृषियोग्य बनाना  
 land reclamation society भूमि-कृष्यकरण-समिति  
 land record भूमि अभिलेख  
 land record establishment भूमि-अभिलेख-स्थापना  
 land record office भूमि अभिलेखागार  
 land records भूमि अभिलेख, भू-अभिलेख (Const)  
 land records and revenue system भूमि-अभिलेख एवं राजस्व-पद्धति  
 Land Records and Survey Manual भूमि अभिलेख तथा भूमिति नियमावलि  
 land records clerk भूमि अभिलेख लिपिक  
 Land Records Department भूमि-अभिलेख-विभाग  
 land records establishment भूमि अभिलेख स्थापना  
 Land Records Manual भूमि अभिलेख-नियमावलि  
 land records staff भूमि अभिलेख कर्मचारी  
 land record work भूमि-अभिलेख-कार्य  
 land reform भूधृति-सुधार  
 land improvement भूमि सुधार  
 Land Reforms Department भूधृति-सुधार-विभाग  
 land registration fee भूमि पञ्जीयन शुल्क  
 land revenue भू राजस्व (Const)  
 Land Revenue Act भूराजस्व-अधिनियम  
 land revenue assessment भूराजस्व-निर्धारण  
 Land Revenue Code भूराजस्व-संहिता  
 land revenue department भूराजस्व-विभाग  
 land revenue establishment भूराजस्व-स्थापना  
 Land Revenue Manual (L R M) भू-राजस्व नियमावलि (भू रा नि)  
 Land Revenue Officer भूराजस्व अधिकारी  
 land revenue proper वास्तविक भूराजस्व  
 Land Revenue Recovery Act भूराजस्व-प्रत्यादान-अधिनियम  
 land revenue settlement भूराजस्व-व्यवस्था  
 land revenue system भूराजस्व-पद्धति  
 land route स्थल मार्ग  
 lands and buildings भूमि और भवन  
 Landsberger's apparatus Chem (the elevation of the boiling point बढ़ावा उपकरण) बुद्धि-साधित्र  
 landscape भू-दृश्य n

land sculpture Geog भू-तक्षण  
 land settlement भू व्यवस्था  
 land shark 1 (a land pirate) स्थल दस्यु m  
 2 (a landgrabber) भूमि-लुण्ठक m  
 lands held under a treaty Law सन्धि-धृत भूमिया  
 land slide (slipping down of a mass of earth or rock on a slope) तटी-सर्पण  
 landslip = landslide  
 land snail भू मन्थर  
 land society भू-समिति  
 building society गृहनिर्माण समिति  
 land steward भू उपस्थायक  
 land suit भूमि-वाद, भू सजन्धी वाद  
 land surface भूतल  
 land survey भूमापन n, भूमिति f  
 land surveying भूमिति f  
 land surveyor भूमापक m  
 lands vested in the possession of the state राज्य-धारण में निहित भूमिया  
 land tax भूमि कर  
 land tenures भू-धृति f (Const)  
 land tenure system भू-धृति पद्धति  
 land tortoise भू कूर्म  
 land trade स्थल व्यापार  
 land treatment भूमि साधन  
 land under personal cultivation स्व-कृष्यधीन भूमि  
 land unoccupied अधृत भूमि  
 land used for agricultural purposes कृषि के लिए उपयोग में लाई गई भूमि  
 land used for building purposes गृह-निर्माण के उपयोग में लाई गई भूमि  
 land use pattern भूमि उपयोग प्रतिरूप  
 land use planning भूमि उपयोग-योजना बनाना  
 land utilization भूमि-उपयोग  
 land utilization statistics भूमि-उपयोग-समक, भूमि उपयोग के जाँच  
 land valuation भूमि-मूल्यांकन  
 land value भूमि-मूल्य  
 lane वीथिका f, गली (see alley)  
 Lane's process Chem (called also iron process) अयो-विधा  
 Lange's test = colloidal gold chlo. ride test = gold-sol test = gold number method Parasitol रूपाभ-सुवर्ण-परीक्षा  
 Langley's curve Phys सौर चन्द्रता-वक्र  
 language भाषा f.

language examination भाषा-परीक्षा  
 language of an ordinary every day style साधारण दैनिक व्यवहार की भाषा  
 language of charge दोषारोप की भाषा  
 language test भाषा-परीक्षा  
 languet 1 जिह्विका f  
 2 Zool (tonguelike process) जिह्विका f  
 Lanidae Aves लट्ठपक वंश m  
 Lanistes Zool (found in Africa कालदीप) काललट्ठ-प्रजाति  
 Lanius Aves (genus of the shrikes) लट्ठपक-प्रजाति (लट्ठपक ancient name)  
 Lannea Bot अजशृंगी प्रजाति  
 L grandis सामान्य-अजशृंगी (B.M., Kan अजशृंगी)  
 L woodier parker = L grandis  
 lanoceric acid Chem ऊर्णा-वसिक अम्ल  
 lanoglaucine W = marine blue NO  
 lanolin, lanoline (wool fat) ऊर्णा-वपा f.  
 Lantana Bot कटुहिगु-प्रजाति  
 L aculeata (lantana weed, wild sage) सामान्य कटुहिगु (Sinhalese कटु-हिगु)  
 L camara = L aculeata  
 L dubia = L indica  
 L indica (Indian lantana, wild sage) भारत-कटुहिगु  
 lantana arca कटुहिगु-क्षेत्र  
 lantana weed (Lantana aculeata) कटु-हिगु m (Sinh कटुहिगु)  
 lantern वादीप, वातदीप m  
 magic lantern माया-दीप, चित्र-दीप  
 lantern coelome Zool चर्वित्र-गुहा  
 lantern demonstrations मायादीप-प्रत्यक्षण  
 lantern fish दीप-मीन  
 lantern slide दीप स्लैप m, दीप-चित्र n  
 lanthana, lanthania Chem (lanthanum oxide) सुजारला f  
 lanthanide Chem सुजारेल n  
 lanthanite सुजारांगिज m (सुजार- for सुजारला lanthanum, -ग for प्रांगरीय carbonate, रज for खनिज mineral)  
 lanthanum Chem सुजारला f  
 1 acetate सुजारला शुक्तीय  
 1 chloride सुजारला नीरेय  
 1 nitrate सुजारला भूयीय  
 1 oxide सुजारला जरिय  
 1 sulphate सुजारला शुक्तीय  
 lanuginosus Bot Tax (with long woolly hairs—PNS p 8b) दीर्घोणित  
 lanugo Anat भ्रूरोम n

Laos महाराष्ट्र, महानगरराष्ट्र *n* (in शासनार्थ)

L.A.P (leave on average pay) मा.वे.अ (माध्य वेतन पर अवकाश)

lap 1 (a loose part or lower part of a garment that plays freely) पल्लव *m*, पल्लव

2 Textiles तूलस्तार, परिवल *m*, रुई की चादर

3 अक *m*, गोदी

lap *vb* (to fold) परिवलन

lap dog अक कुत्तर

Lapeirousia = Anomatheca

lapilli *pl* of lapillus

lapillus 1 Geol अरमक *m*

2 Anat (Lat, 'a little stone', dim of lapis 'stone' One of the oto liths) अरमक *m*.

lapis lazuli नीलोपल *m*

lap joint Machi छादन सन्धि

Laplace's law 1 Phys वायुबल नियम (वा for वाह current, प्लु for प्लु pole, बल force)

2 वाह-चुम्बक बल नियम

Laplace's theory Phys (molecular theory of surface tension) स्पृहाणु-तलासतिवाद

lap of valve Rly कपाट अतिछाद (अतिछाद overlap)

Laportea Bot चोरपत्र-प्रजाति

L crenulata (devil nettle, elephant's nettle, fever nettle) सामान्य चोरपत्र (Ben chorpatia used as a poison by criminals—Basu, Eng devil nettle)

lappet Zool पल्लव *m*

lapping Rly (polishing) प्रमाजन *n*

Lapsana Bot कुचरोप-प्रजाति

L communis (nipplewort) सामान्य कुचरोप (for explanation see nipplewort)

lapse *n* 1 व्यपगम *m* (Const)

2 बीतना

3 चूक

4 Law (the termination or failure of a right or privilege through neglect to exercise it) व्यपगम *m*, अवसान *n*

after the lapse of one month एक मास बीतने पर

lapse *vb* व्यपगमन, व्यपगत होना (Const), समाप्त होना, बीतना, निरर्थक होना

lapsed *adj*. व्यपगत (Const)

lapsed arrears व्यपगत अग्रदिष्ट

lapsed deposit व्यपगत निक्षेप

lapsed devise व्यपगत उत्तरदान

void devise शून्य उत्तरदान, प्रवृत्तिहीन उत्तरदान

lapsed legacy व्यपगत रिक्थ

lapsed policy व्यपगत गोपलेख

lapsed revenue grants व्यपगत राजस्व-अनुदान

lapse of grant अनुदान का व्यपगमन

lapse of leave अवकाश व्यपगमन

lapse of policy गोपलेख-व्यपगमन

lapse of sanction संमोदन का व्यपगमन

lapse of time समयान्तरान *n*, कालांतर *m*, समय का बीतना

lap-weld *vb* (to join by welding along overlapping edges or seams) अतिछाद-संधान

lap-welding अतिछाद-संधान

lapwing टिटिभक *m*, कुयटिका *f* (इयटि ancient word)

L.A.Q (lower average quality)

नि मा श्रे (निम्न माध्य श्रेणी)

L.A.Q (lowest acceptable quality)

नि श्रे श्रे (निम्नतम स्वीकार्य श्रेणी)

lar (a gibbon whose hands and feet are always white) श्वेतहस्त शाखावानर *m*.

Laramide Revolution Geol मध्यान्त-क्रान्ति

larcenous intent Law स्तेयानिप्राय, चोरी का अनिप्राय

larceny Law स्तेय *n*, चोरी (see theft)

larch (it is of graceful habit The wood is usually tough and durable) श्रीदार *m* (Cf the analogous formation देवदार)

larch agaric = white agaric (Polyporus officinalis) सितछत्र *m*

larch aphid = larch bug

larchblister (Fr chancre du Meleze, Germ Lärchenkrebs) श्रीदार विस्फोट

larch bug = larch aphid श्रीदार-यूका

lard 1 (hog fat) सूकरवपा, वपा *f*, सूजर की चर्बी

2 = adeps = adeps praeparatus = prepared lard Pharm सूकरवपा, वपा = संस्कृत-वपा *f*

lardaceous degeneration = amyloid degeneration

lardalite = laurdalite (Chambers)

lard pail वपा-धान *n*

large *adj* 1 (of considerable magnitude)

बृहत्, महत्, बड़ा

2 (abundant) बहुल प्रचुर

3 (magnanimous) उदार, विदाल to be at large see under at large

large Andamanese drongo Aves बृहत् कृष्णद्वीप अगारक

large Andaman paroquet Aves कृष्णद्वीप राज शुक

large arm sling बड़ा बाहु-धारक

large hamkoo rat Mamm महा-वेणु-मूषक

large basil (Ocimum gratissimum) रामतुलसी *f* (Basu, Hin Guj Ben Mar Tel Uri)

large billed blue flycatcher Aves महा-चञ्चु नील झलभाना

large billed blue winged pitta Aves महा-चञ्चु नील-पक्ष पप्रपुष्प

large billed bush warbler Aves दीर्घ-चञ्चु क्षुप कृजिनी

large billed reed warbler Aves दीर्घ-चञ्चु शर कृजिनी

large billed willow warbler Aves महा-चञ्चु तरु-कृजिनी

large blood vessel बड़ी रुधिर-वाहिनी

large bowel Intestine बृहदन्त्र *n*

Dist colon स्थूलान्त्र

large brown flying-squirrel Mamm महा बभ्रु कन्दली

large brown thrush Aves बृहद् बभ्रु कस्तुरिका

large Burmese paroquet Aves ब्राह्म राज शुक

large bush-warbler Aves बृहत् क्षुप-कृजिनी

large calorie = great calorie Biochem महोष्ण (महा + ऊष्ण)

large-celled *adj* बृहत् कोशावाक्

large Ceylonese paroquet Aves सिंहल-राज-शुक

large Ceylon white-eye Aves बृहत् सिंहल सितनयनी

large crowned *adj* Forestry दीर्घछत्र

large crowned willow warbler Aves कश्मीर तिलक तरु-कृजिनी

large crystal बड़ा स्फट, बृहत् स्फट

large date (Phoenix dactylifera) पिण्ड-खजूर *m* (B, N, M)

large eared horseshoe-bat Mamm बृहत्कर्ण खुरप-जतु

large eared mouse hare Mamm दीर्घ-कर्ण मासु-शश

large eared yellow bat *Mamm* बृहत्-  
कर्ण पीत जतु  
large egret *Aves* ज्येष्ठ बलाका  
large excess *Chem* विपुल अतिरिक्त  
large-grained *adj* बृहत्कण  
large grass warbler *Aves* बृहद् घास-  
कृमिनी  
large grey babbler *Aves* बृहद् हहोलिका  
large grey hamster *Mamm* बृहद् धूसर  
कोषगल्ल  
large grey headed fishing eagle *Aves*  
बृहद् धूसर-शीर्ष मत्स्य-सुपर्ण  
large hawk cuckoo *Aves* बृहत् चातक  
large Himalayan cuckoo-shrike *Aves*  
नेपाल ज्येष्ठ कृष्णिका  
large Himalayan green billed mal-  
koha *Aves* बृहद् हिमालय हरित-चञ्चु  
कैरात  
large holding बड़ा धृतक्षेत्र  
large Indian civet *Mamm* बृहद् भारत  
गन्ध-मार्जार (गन्ध मार्जार ancient word)  
large Indian cuckoo shrike *Aves* भारत  
ज्येष्ठ कृष्णिका  
large Indian kite=black eared kite  
*Aves* कृष्णकर्ण चिल्ल  
large Indian parakeet *Aves* भारत राज-  
शुक  
large Indian pied hornbill *Aves* महा  
भारतीय शबल वाघ्रीणस  
large Indian pratincole *Aves* बृहद्  
भारत हापुत्री  
large Indian squirrel *Mamm* बृहद्  
भारत रोमशो  
large intestine *Anat* बृहदन्त्र *n*  
*Dist* colon स्थूलान्त्र  
large-leaved mahoganv महापर्ण महाध्वं  
largely बहुत कुछ  
large maidenhair महा कन्याकेश  
large Malay green-billed malkoha  
*Aves* बृहद् ब्राह्म हरित चञ्चु कैरात  
large Malay leaf nosed bat *Mamm*  
मलयक पुष्पनास जतु  
large Malay scops owl *Aves* बृहत् मल-  
यक ऊर्ध्व कर्ण उल्लूक  
large Malay squirrel *Mamm* बृहद्  
मलयक रोमशो  
large multangular bone=multan-  
gulum majus  
large nightingale बृहत् कलविकक  
large niltava *Aves* महा नीललद्वा  
large olive bulbul *Aves* ज्येष्ठ हरिताभ  
गोवत्सक  
large periwinkle=cutfinger (*Vinca*

major) *Bot* महा-करवीरबन्धु  
large pied wagtail *Aves* बृहत् शबल सञ्जन  
large pin tailed sand-grouse *Aves*  
बृहद् भणि-पुच्छ ककर  
large pole *Forestry* दीर्घ वृक्षक  
large poodle dog महाकाय मानी  
large public assembly बड़ा जनसमूह  
large racket tailed drongo *Aves* मृंग-  
राज  
large red flying squirrel *Mamm* महा  
रक्त-चन्दली  
larger image *Ophthalmol* ज्यायसी मूर्ति,  
बड़ी मूर्ति  
larger Indian porpoise *Mamm* बृहद्  
भारत शिशुक  
larger Malay chevrotain *Mamm* बृहद्  
मलयक मातृका-मृग  
larger spotted nutcracker *Aves* कश्मीर  
सारंग-काक (found in Kashmir)  
large sand plover *Aves* बृहद् वालु विट्ठिभ  
large sapling *Forestry* दीर्घ बालवृक्ष  
large scale *adj* महानुमाप  
large scale industry महानुमाप उद्योग  
large-scale production महानुमाप उत्पा-  
दन  
large-scale work महानुमाप कार्य  
large sebesten (*Cordia wallichii*)  
श्लेष्मातक *m*  
large spotted civet *Mamm* महा बिन्दु  
गन्ध मार्जार (गन्ध मार्जार ancient word)  
large surface बृहत् तल, बड़ा तल  
large thick-billed green pigeon *Aves*  
बृहत् स्थूल-चञ्चु हरिताल  
large toe अगुष्ठ *m*, अगुठा  
large volume of water बड़ी जलराशि  
large whistling teal *Aves* बृहत् शरालि  
large white rumped swift *Aves* बृहत्  
सित कटि दुर्बल चटक  
large white scavenger vulture *Aves*  
बृहत् श्वेत भामक  
large yellow naped woodpecker *Aves*  
बृहत् पीत ग्रीव काष्ठकूट  
laricifolius *Bot Tax* (larch like lea-  
ves) श्रीदारुपर्ण (श्रीदारु larch)  
Laridae *Aves* वीचीकाक-वंश *m* (वीचीकाक  
occurs in मार्कण्डेयपुराण)  
Laridae=Bruchidae  
Larix *Bot* श्रीदारु प्रजाति  
L decidua पर्णपाती श्रीदारु  
L europaea हरिवर्ष श्रीदारु (हरिवर्ष  
Europe)  
L griffithii (a deciduous tree with  
a shape—Tr III.

1157) स्तूप-श्रीदारु  
lark 1=skylark भारद्वाज *m* (ancient  
word)  
2 (a colour, reddish yellow पीतारक्त  
in hue, of low अव saturation and  
high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीतारक्त  
larkspur 1 *Bot* (any plant of the  
genus *Delphinium*) प्रनिविषी *f*  
2 (a colour, bluish green blue हयै-  
तिनील in hue, saturation and brilli-  
ance medium मध्य) मध्यहयैतिनील  
Larolimicolae *Aves* तटकाक अनुगण *m*.  
Larus *Aves* वीचीकाक-प्रजाति  
larva (as a general word, covering all  
stages between egg and the adult)  
डिम्भ *m*, इल्ली  
Larvacea *Zool* (closely resembles the  
larva in its anatomy—Chambers)  
डिम्भक-गण *m*  
larva eating fish डिम्भ-भक्षी मत्स्य, इल्ली  
खाने वाली मछली  
larval food डिम्भ-अन्न  
larval organ डिम्भगण  
larval parasite डिम्भ-परजीवी  
larval stage डिम्भावस्था  
larva of Desor *Zool* (oilated creeping  
larva) सर्पी डिम्भ  
larvikite=laurvikite  
Larvivora *Aves* (larva 'a stage in  
insect कीट life'+-vora fr -vorous  
'feeding on' -अश) कीटाश प्रजाति  
laryngeal *adj* घोषित्र-  
laryngeal cavity *Anat* कण्ठ-कूप  
laryngeal obstruction घोषित्र-रोध  
laryngitis *Med* घोषित्रकोप *m*  
laryngoscope घोषित्रेक्ष *m*  
laryngo tracheal chamber (chamber  
above the lungs) फुफ्फुसोत्तर वेष्ट  
larynx 1 घोषित्र *m*  
2 (in birds it does not function as a  
घोषित्र) अधोघोषित्र *m*  
Lasanius *Paleontol* (except for the  
midventral series of spiny scutes  
and a row of rodlike structures, the  
body appears to have been naked  
—CNH I 532) विसनाह-प्रजाति (विसनाह  
'naked' MW)  
lascivious *adj* कामुक, कामोदीपक (ten-  
ding to produce lewd emotions)  
lascivious behaviour *Law* कामोपकड़ी  
आचरण  
lascivious carriage *Law* कामोदीपक  
चर्या

lascivious cohabitation *Law* कामुक  
सहवास  
lascivious lewdness कामोद्दीपक लाम्पट्य  
lasciviously कामुकतया  
lasc अशेद *m*  
lashing (a cord for a sailor's hammock)  
दाम *n*  
Lasia *Bot* कण्टकचु-प्रजाति  
L heterophylla सामान्य कण्टकचु  
(Ben कण्टकचु, Tel कण्टकचोरमु)  
lasiocarpus *Bot Tax* (bearing hairy  
pubescent fruit) रोमिकल  
Lasioognathus saccostoma *Zool* (Gk.  
lasios 'hairy') स्यूनुख रोमहनु *m*  
Lasiosiphon *Bot* मुकुटा प्रजाति  
L eriocephalus (woolly-headed  
gnidia) सामान्य-मुकुटा (Kan mukuta)  
lass बाला *f* (see damsel)  
Lassaigne's test *Chem* अपिक्षा-परीक्षा  
(क्ष=क्षारतु)  
lassitude तन्द्रा *f*  
lasso-cell *Zool* (an adhesive cell, with  
a long anchoring filament) लागल-  
कोशा  
last *adj* अन्तिम (Const), गत, पिछला  
last and usual place of abode अन्तिम  
और सामान्य आवास स्थान  
last but one उपान्तिम  
last clear chance *Law* (the last cer-  
tain opportunity of a defendant to  
avoid inflicting injury) अन्तिम स्पष्ट  
अवसर  
last contact (in eclipse) *Astron* मोक्ष,  
अन्तिम सत्पर्श *m*  
last foregoing section अन्तिम पूर्वगामी  
धारा  
last foregoing sub-section अन्तिम पूर्व-  
गामी उपधारा  
last illness अन्तिम रूग्णता  
lasting *adj* स्थायी, चिरस्थायी (श्च), टिकाऊ  
lasting break *Forestry* स्थायी भग  
lasting monument स्थायी स्मारक  
last known residence अन्तिम ज्ञात निवास  
last lawful holder अन्तिम विधिसंगत धारी  
last legal holder अन्तिम वैध धारी  
lastly अन्तत  
last menstrual period गत ऋतुकाल  
last-mentioned अन्तोल्लिखित  
last month गत मास  
last named *adj* अन्त में कहा गया, अन्ता-  
कृत  
last night गत रात्रि  
last pay certificate अन्तिम वेतन प्रमाणपत्र

last payment अन्तिम शोधन  
last preceding अन्तिम पूर्वगत  
last preceding section अन्तिम पूर्वगत  
धारा  
last quarter *Astron* अन्तिम चरण  
last resort  
lender of last resort अन्ततोगरवा  
उधारदाता  
last sickness अन्तिम अस्वस्थता  
last stage अन्तिम प्रक्रम  
last state अन्तिम अवस्था  
last stop signal *Rly* अन्तिम विराम सकेत  
last week गत सप्ताह  
last will *Law* अन्तिम इच्छापत्र  
last year गत वर्ष, पिछला वर्ष  
lata culpa (gross faults) घोर दोष *m*  
late 1 (as opposed to early) विलम्ब, सम-  
योत्तर, देर  
2 (lately deceased) स्वर्गीय  
3 (lately gone out of office) भूतपूर्व  
4 *Rly* विलम्ब, समयोत्तर  
5 (as in late in May) परार्थ में  
late attendance विलम्बोपस्थिति, देर से  
उपस्थिति  
late blight *Plant Pathol* उत्तरभावी  
अगमारी  
early blight पूर्वभावी अगमारी  
late Devonian उत्तर मध्ययुग  
late duty समयोत्तर कार्य  
late fee विलम्ब शुल्क  
late frost *Forestry* पश्चात् तुषार, देर का  
पाला  
late monsoon विलम्बित वर्षावायु  
latent *adj* 1 गुप्त  
2 (not manifest) अन्तर्हित, अव्यक्त,  
प्रच्छन्न, अदृश्य  
latent ambiguity अन्तर्हित (अव्यक्त)  
सदिग्धता  
latent bud *Bot* गुप्त कलिका, गुप्त कली  
latent dangers प्रच्छन्न भय, अदृश्य भय  
latent deed *Law* अन्तर्हित विलेख, प्रच्छन्न  
विलेख  
latent defects अन्तर्हित त्रुटिया  
latent heat गुप्त ऊष्मा  
latent heat of fusion *Phys* द्रवण की  
गुप्त ऊष्मा  
latent heat of ice हिम की गुप्त ऊष्मा  
latent heat of solution *Phys* विलयन  
की गुप्त ऊष्मा  
latent heat of steam वाष्प की गुप्त ऊष्मा  
latent hypermetropia *Ophthalmol*  
गुप्त परचानामिता  
latent life *Bot* निष्क्रिय जीवन

latent period *Plant Pathol* ('the time  
elapsing between inoculation and  
the appearance of symptoms of the  
disease'—Leach) गुप्तावधि, गुप्तकाल  
latent thoughts सुप्त विचार  
later पिछला  
lateral *adj* 1 पार्श्व-, पार्श्वीय  
2 *Zool* (toward the side) पार्श्व-,  
आभिपार्श्व  
lateral *n* (in irrigation, a side con-  
duit) पार्श्विका *f*  
lateral abdominal system *Zool* पार्श्व-  
उदर-सहति  
lateral amniotic folds *Zool* पार्श्व-उल्ल-  
मञ्ज  
lateral apodeme (endopleurite) *Zool*  
पार्श्व अन्त प्रवर्ध  
lateral appendage *Bot* पार्श्व उपाग  
lateral branch *Bot* पार्श्व-शाखा  
lateral branching *Bot* पार्श्व-शाखाविन्यास  
lateral bud *Bot* पार्श्व-कलिका  
lateral conjugation *Bot* पार्श्व-संयुग्मन  
lateral cutaneous vein *Zool* पार्श्व-त्वक्-  
सिरा  
lateral displacement *Phys* पार्श्व-  
विस्थापन  
lateral epimeral suture *Zool* पार्श्व-  
शिरोपरि-मिति सन्धि  
lateral expansion *Bot* पार्श्व विस्तार  
lateral fin *Zool* पार्श्व-पक्ष  
lateral fissure=fissure of Sylvius  
lateral fossa *Anat* आभिपार्श्व खात  
lateral gulars *Zool* पार्श्व-गल  
lateral heart *Zool* पार्श्व-हृदय  
lateral incisor *Anat* वक्त्र (from काश्यप-  
संहिता—दो उत्तरा दो अग्रौ)  
lateral inversion *Television* पार्श्व-अप-  
वर्तन  
lateralis=nervus lateralis *Zool* (a  
nerve supplying a lateral line or-  
gan) पार्श्व वेता *f*  
lateral leaflet *Bot* पार्श्व पर्णक  
lateral limiting groove *Zool* पार्श्व-  
सीमा-प्रसीता  
lateral line *Zool* पार्श्व रेखा  
lateral line canal *Zool* पार्श्वरेखा कुखा  
lateral line organ *Zool* पार्श्वरेखांग  
lateral line system *Zool* पार्श्व रेखा-  
सहति  
lateral lips *Zool* पार्श्व-भोष्ठ  
lateral lobe *Zool* पार्श्व-पालि  
lateral longitudinal channel *Zool*  
पार्श्व आयाम-कुखा

laterally पार्श्वत, पार्श्व-  
 laterally symmetrical Zool पार्श्व-  
 समित  
 lateral moraine Geol पार्श्व हिमोढ  
 lateral movement (of water in soil)  
 पार्श्व गति  
 lateral outgrowth Zool पार्श्व-उद्बर्ध  
 lateral plane of sight Mil पार्श्विक  
 दृष्टितल  
 lateral plate Embryol पार्श्व पट्ट  
 lateral play Engin पार्श्वीय चाल  
 lateral position पार्श्व-स्थिति  
 lateral postfrontal Zool पार्श्व-परच-  
 ललाट  
 lateral pressure Phys पार्श्व-निपीड  
 lateral rootlet Bot पार्श्व-मूलक  
 laterals see lateral n  
 lateral sheet of tissue Zool पार्श्व-  
 जति-स्तार  
 lateral space Forestry पार्श्व-स्थान  
 lateral stamen Bot पार्श्व-पुकेसर  
 lateral strands Zool पार्श्व गुण  
 lateral support R/n पार्श्व-आधार  
 lateral surface पार्श्व तल  
 lateral system Zool पार्श्व सहति  
 lateral temporal fossa Zool पार्श्व शस्त्रक-  
 खात  
 lateral trace Bot पार्श्व-प्रदाय  
 lateral veins 1 Zool पार्श्व सिरा  
 2 Bot पार्श्व नाडी  
 lateral velocity (of an aircraft due to  
 air current) पार्श्व प्रवेग  
 lateral ventilation पार्श्व-संचालन  
 lateral ventricle 1 पार्श्व-गुहा  
 2 Anat (three horned ventricle) त्रि-  
 शृंग गुहा  
 lateral ventricle puncture पार्श्व गुहा-  
 वेध  
 lateral wall Ophthalmol पार्श्व-भित्ति  
 latericeous = brick red दृष्टका-रक्त  
 laterite (Lat *later* 'brick' इष्टका—red  
 in colour) इष्टकिज m  
 laterite soil इष्टकिज-मृदा  
 lateritic pan इष्टकिज पट्ट  
 lateritic profile इष्टकिज-उच्छेद  
 lateritious = brick red adj इष्टका रक्त  
 latero dorsal adj Zool पार्श्वोत्तर  
 latero lateral adj Zool पार्श्व पार्श्वीय  
 laterooesophageal adj Zool निगलपार्श्व  
 laterooesophageal heart Zool निगल-  
 पार्श्व हृदय  
 latero posterior adj Zool पार्श्व-परच  
 lateroventral adj Zool पार्श्वोपर

latest see under at the latest  
 latest date विलम्बतम तिथि, अन्तिम तिथि  
 latest development नवीनतम विकास  
 latest pattern and scale नवीनतम प्रति-  
 कृति और श्रेणी  
 late summer उत्तर ग्रीष्म  
 Late Tertiary Geol उत्तर तृतीयक  
 latex Bot (German *Milchsafft*) आक्षीर n,  
 दूध  
 latex-bearing system आक्षीर-धारी सहति  
 latex-producing trees आक्षीरोत्पादी वृक्ष  
 latex tube Bot आक्षीर नाल  
 latex vessel Bot आक्षीर वाहिनी  
 lath 1 Surv यष्टि f  
 2 (any of a number of thin narrow  
 strips of wood nailed to rafters etc  
 to make a groundwork or key for  
 slates, tiles, plastering etc) फलका  
 f, फट्टा  
 lath crystal पटी-स्फट (Tyrrell p 9)  
 (lath 'thin narrow strip of wood'  
 पट 'narrow piece of cloth')  
 lathe Mach वर्तनी f, कुन्द m (ancient  
 word)  
 latheman वर्तनीचालक m  
 Lathraea Bot दन्तिशिफ प्रजाति  
 L squamaria (toothwort) सामान्य  
 दन्तिशिफ (its rootstock is covered  
 with tooth shaped scales)  
 lathscreen Forestry फलका-जालिका  
 lathyrism (morbid condition pro-  
 duced by the use of the seeds of cer-  
 tain species of *Lathyrus*) त्रिपुट-रोग  
 m, चटरी-रोग  
 Lathyrus Bot त्रिपुट प्रजाति (त्रिपुट an  
 cient name)  
 L aphaca = yellow-flowered pea =  
 yellow vetchling (leaflets changed  
 into tendrils) सन्नजनीपत्र त्रिपुट  
 L maritimus सामुद्र त्रिपुट  
 L odoratus सुगन्ध त्रिपुट  
 L pratensis = meadow vetchling  
 (pratensis 'growing in meadows')  
 शाहल-त्रिपुट  
 L sativus = chickling vetch = white  
 vetch (leaves end in trifid tendrils  
 —Basu) सामान्य त्रिपुट (B, N, M  
 त्रिपुट, Hin लाख, चटरी)  
 lathyrus type त्रिपुट प्रकार  
 lati- पृथु-  
 laticiferous adj Bot (containing,  
 bearing, or secreting latex) आक्षीरी  
 (रन्)

laticiferous cell Bot आक्षीरी कोश  
 laticiferous tissue Bot आक्षीरी ऊति  
 laticiferous vessel Bot आक्षीरी वाहिनी  
 Laticilla Aves (the birds are only  
 found in the vicinity of the larger  
 rivers) उपनदिक-प्रजाति  
 latifolius Bot Tax (with broad lea-  
 ves) पृथुपर्ण  
 Latimer Clark standard cell Phys  
 (paste of mercurous sulphate and  
 zinc sulphate) पा-कु-शुल्कीय प्रमाण कोश  
 Latimeria Zool (internal nares ab-  
 sent) अनन्तर्नास प्रजाति  
 L chalumnae सामान्य अनन्तर्नास  
 Latin square Statistics अदीर्घवर्ण समायत  
 latite (the exclusive उद् equivalent of  
 monzonite ऋजुतिरोश्म — Johanssen,  
 Web) उद्भुतिरोश्म m  
 latitude Math अक्षरेखा f, अक्षवृत्त n  
 (ancient word), अक्षांश m  
 latitude छूट, डील  
 to allow latitude डील देना  
 La Touche's Yunnan willow-warbler  
 Aves दक्षिण-चीन तर कृत्तिनी  
 Latreillia Zool महापद-प्रजाति (see PH  
 I 445 fig 402)  
 latrine शौचागार n  
 latrine parade (JM I 55) शौच पक्तिबन्धन  
 latrine tax शौचागार-कर  
 latter adj 1 अपर, उत्तर, पिछला  
 2 उत्तरोक्त (cf former पूर्वोक्त)  
 latter part पिछला भाग  
 lattice 1 प्रजाल, जाल n  
 2 = space-lattice Physical Chem  
 जाल = वरिमजाल n  
 lattice blocks जाल समूह  
 lattice girder जाल-धरणी  
 lattice planes Phys जाल-तल  
 lattice structure Physical Chem जाल-  
 विन्यास  
 lattice tower part जाल प्रस्थाणु-भाग  
 lattice truss Engin जाल उद्ग्रन्थ  
 lattice-work प्रजाल-शिल्प  
 Latuca Bot (genus of plants having  
 yellow latex आक्षीर) पीताक्षीर-प्रजाति  
 latum = broad adj विस्तृत  
 latus rectum Conic Sections उत्थान n  
 laudable adj प्रशंसनीय  
 laudanidine Chem सर्पफेनेयी f  
 laudanine Chem सर्पफेनी f  
 laudanone Chem सर्पफेनी f  
 laudanum = tincture of opium Pharm.  
 सर्पफेन m, अहिफेन निष्कर्ष m

laudanum poisoning *Hygiene* अहिफेन-  
विषायण

laudatory orders प्रशंसात्मक आदेश

laudide सर्पफेन *n*

laugh *vb* हसना

laugh at हसना, उपहास करना, हसी उड़ाना

laughing gas *Chem* हसन-गति

laughing stock उपहास पात्र, हास्य पात्र

laughing thrush वाफर *m* (ancient  
word)

laughter हास *m*, हास्य *n*, हसी

smiling स्मित, मुसकाना

ridicule अवहास

joke उपहास

Laugia *Zool* (pelvic fin has moved  
forward—PH II 288) अग्रश्रोणिफ  
प्रजाति

Launaea *Bot* तटपत्री प्रजाति

*L. asplenifolia* चीरमल्ल तटपत्री (*Santa-  
li birmalla*)

*L. chondrilloides* (leaves runci-  
nate—Basu) अथ पालि-तटपत्री

*L. glomerata* (it is applied to cure  
eye ache—Basu) नेत्रशूल तटपत्री

*L. nudicaulis* *Bot* (Lat *nudus* नग्न,  
*caulis* 'stalk, stem') नग्नस्तम्भ-तट-  
पत्री

*L. pinnatifida* (met with on the  
sandy coasts of India—Basu)  
सामान्य तटपत्री (*Boin pathri*, Guj  
*Mar bhonpatri*)

launch *n* (a pleasure craft) विहार-  
नौका *f*

yacht प्रमोदतरणी (*see* barge)

launch *1 vb* (to set afloat) पानी में उता-  
रना, बहावतारण

2 (to give a start to or set in opera-  
tion) सूर्य पात करना, आरम्भ करना

launch a scheme योजना आरम्भ करना

launderer धावक *m*, धोत्री

laundry धावनी *f*, उलाईघर

laundry block वस्त्रधावन-भाग

laundry blue धावन नील

laundry iron धावनी-स्तरि

laundryman धावक *m*

Lauraceae *Bot* जयपत्र कुल *n*

laurate *Chem.* जयपत्रीय *n*

laurealite (a very coarse nepheline-  
syenite—Johannson) क्षाकाचारम *m*  
(syenite क्षानीयादय, nepheline काच-  
लेखित)

laurel जयपत्र *n* (from Bengali)

laurel green (a colour, greenish yel-

low पीतादरि in hue, saturation and  
brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतादरि

laucl oak (a colour) = mahogany  
(colour) निपीतादरि

laurel oil जयपत्र-तैल

laurel pink (a colour, red रक्त in hue,  
saturation and brilliance medium  
मध्य) मध्यरक्त

Laurencia *Bot* मरिचाप्य प्रजाति

*L. pinnatifida* (pepper dulse) सामान्य  
मरिचाप्य (*for explanation see* pepper  
dulse)

Laurentian *adj Geol* (port to a se-  
ries of granites and granitic gneis-  
ses included in the Archean) आद्य-  
कणीय

Laurentian gneiss आद्यकणीय पट्टिनाश्म

Laurent's acid (1 naphthylamine 5-  
sulphonic acid) *Chem* एन्फोथुरबा-  
यिक अम्ल (?) उरीस्वतिद्वि-1 शुन्वायिक अम्ल

Laurent's saccharimeter = halfshade  
saccharimeter

Laurer's canal = Laurer Stieda canal  
*Zool* (leading away from the  
junction of the oviduct and the  
vitelline duct) अप-सगम-कुल्या

lauric *adj Chem* (laurel is Bengali  
जयपत्र) जयपत्रिक

lauric acid *Chem* जयपत्रिक अम्ल

lauric aldehyde *Chem.* जयपत्रिक सु-  
च्युद

laurite नक्षरशिज *m* (नक्षर- for नक्षरतु ru-  
thenium, श for शुभेय sulphide, रज  
for रजिज mineral)

Laurus *Bot* जयपत्र प्रजाति

*L. malabaricum* केरल जयपत्र

*L. nobilis* (bay laurel, bay tree,  
laurel) (its leaves were used by  
ancient Greeks to crown victors  
in games) सामान्य जयपत्र

laurvikite (very popular as an orna-  
mental stone when cut and polish-  
ed—Chambers) मण्डनाश्म *m*

Lauth's violet = thionine

lava 1 भूराल *m*

2 (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत  
in hue, of very low अप saturation  
and low नि brilliance) न्यपरकापीत

lava country भूराल-उद्ग्रेद

lava eruption भूराल-उद्ग्रेद

lava flow भूराल प्रवाह

lavandula = lavender *Pharm* आमोहन  
*m*

Lavandula *Bot* आमोहन प्रजाति

*L. bipinnata* (the plant is supposed  
to be an antidote against snake  
poison and also used in the bite  
of poisonous animals—Basu)  
विषहर आमोहन

*L. burmanni* = *L. bipinnata*

*L. spica* = common lavender  
सामान्य आमोहन (extensively culti-  
vated for its aromatic oil—Web-  
ster lavender)

*L. vera* सत्य आमोहन

lava region *Geol* भूराल-प्रदेश

lava rock भूराल-शैल

lavatory 1 धावनी *f*, प्रक्षालनागार *m*

2 शौचालय, मूयालय *m*

lavender 1 = lavandula *Pharm.*  
आमोहन *m*

2 (bluish blue red रक्तातिनील in hue  
and of low अप saturation) अवरकादि-  
नील

lavender blue (a colour, reddish blue  
नीगरक्त in hue and of high प्र brilli-  
ance) प्रनीलारक्त

lavender colour = lavender अवरकादि-  
नील

lavender grey (a colour, reddish-  
blue नीगरक्त in hue, of very low  
अप saturation and high प्र brilliance)  
प्रापनीलारक्त

lavish *adj* मुक्तहस्त

law 1 *Phys, Math, etc* (rule) नियम *m.*

2 *Law* विधि *m* (Const)

3 (an established rule) सिद्धान्त *m.*

4 (observed regularity in nature)  
ऋत *n*, नियम *m*

retrospective law भूतलक्षो विधि

spiritual law धार्मिक विधि

as by law established यथाविधि स्था-  
पित

having the force of law विधिसम  
प्रकारी

any other law for the time being in  
force तत्समय प्रवृत्त कोई अन्य विधि

law-abiding विधि-चारी, विधि पालक

law and custom विधि और रूढ़ि

law and equity विधि और साम्य

law and judicial decision विधि और  
न्यायिक निनिश्चय

law and justice विधि और न्याय

law and maxims विधि और सूत्र

law and order विधि और व्यवस्था, विधि-  
वद् व्यवस्था



law-book विधि-पुस्तक  
 law-breaker विधि-लोपक *m* (ancient word)  
 law charges (legal costs) विधि-प्रभार, विधि-व्यय  
 law code विधि-संहिता  
 law college विधि-महाविद्यालय  
 law court न्यायालय *m*  
 law day 1 (a day of holding court) न्याय-दिवस  
 2 (the day named in a bond or mortgage for the payment of the money to secure which it was given) शोधन-दिवस  
 Law Department विधि-विभाग  
 Law Department Manual विधि-विभाग-नियमावलि  
 law expenses विधि-व्यय  
 lawful *adj* विधि-सगत (Const), विधिवत्, विध्यनुसार, विध्यनुकूल  
 legal वैध  
 lawful act विधिसगत कार्य  
 lawful age विधिसगत वयस  
 lawful apprehension विधिसगत निग्रहण  
 lawful authority 1 विधिसगत प्राधिकारी  
 2 विधिसगत प्राधिकार  
 lawful capture विधिसगत बन्दीकरण  
 lawful custody विधिसगत अभिरक्षा  
 lawful deed विधिसगत विलेख  
 lawful defence विधिसगत प्रतिरक्षा  
 lawful deposit विधिसगत निक्षेप  
 lawful entry विधिसगत प्रवेश  
 lawful excuse विधिसगत निमित्त, विधिसगत बहाना, विधिसगत प्रतिहेतु  
 lawful goods विधिसगत वस्तु  
 lawful guardian विधिसगत संरक्षक  
 lawful heir विधिसगत दायद  
 lawful holder विधिसगत धारी  
 lawful impediment विधिसगत अवबाधा  
 lawful interest 1 (rate of interest prescribed by law) विधिसगत वृद्धि  
 2 (legal title, right, or concern, etc) विधिसगत हित  
 lawful issue विधिसगत सन्तान  
 lawfully विधिवत्  
 lawfully administered oath विधिवत् दिलाई गई शपथ  
 lawfully begotten heirs of their body उनके विधिवत् उत्पन्न आरम्भ दायद  
 lawfully constituted विधिवत् बनाई गई  
 lawfully convey विधिवत् हस्तान्तरित करना

lawfully entitled विधिवत् अधिकारी  
 lawfully realizable विधिवत् प्राप्त  
 lawful manner विधिसगत रीति  
 lawful marriage विधिसगत विवाह  
 lawful means विधिसगत साधन  
 lawful money (money which is legal tender) विधिप्राप्त मुद्रा  
 lawful order विधिसगत आदेश  
 lawful owner विधिसगत स्वामी  
 lawful payment विधिसगत शोधन  
 lawful possession विधिसगत धारण  
 lawful process विधिसगत आदेशिका  
 lawful provocation विधिसगत प्रकोपन  
 lawful purpose विधिसगत प्रयोजन  
 lawful title विधिसगत स्वत्व  
 lawful wife धर्मपत्नी  
 law-giver विधिकर्ता, विधि दाता ( *v* ) *m*  
 law-maker विधि कर्ता  
 law in force प्रवृत्त विधि (Const)  
 law journal विधि-पत्रिका  
 law report विधि-विवरण  
 lawless *adj* विधिहीन, विधिविरुद्ध  
 lawlessly विधिहीन, विधिविरुद्ध  
 lawless man (outlaw) विध्यराक्षित  
 lawlessness विधिहीनता, विधिविरुद्धता *f*  
 law library विधि पुस्तकालय  
 law list (a semi official list of those connected with the legal profession) विधिवृत्तिक-सूची, विधि सूची  
 Law Lord (any of those members of the House of Lords qualified to take part in its judicial business) विधि श्रीपति  
 law made by parliament ससत्-कृत विधि  
 law maker = legislator विधिकर्ता ( *v* ) *m*  
 lawmaking *n* विधिकरण *n*  
 lawmaking *adj* विधिकर, विधिकारी ( *स्* )  
 legislative विधायी ( *स्* )  
 lawmaking body विधिकारी निकाय  
 law martial = martial law  
 law member विधि-सदस्य  
 law merchant 1 व्यापार-विधि  
 2 = custom of merchants व्यापार-रूढ़ि *f*  
 law municipal नागरिक विधि  
 lawn green = grass green  
 lawn mower शादूल-लपित्र (लवित्र occurs in Panini 3 2 184)  
 law of aberration *Astron.* विपथन नियम  
 law of additive volumes संयोजि परिमाण-नियम  
 law of arms (ordinances which regu-

lated proclamation of war, leagues, treaties, etc.—Aiyarp 709) युद्ध नियम  
 law of atomic heats *Phys* परमाण्विक-ऊष्म नियम  
 law of average returns *Econ* माध्य-प्रत्याय-नियम  
 law of Boyle and Mariotte = Boyle's law  
 law of causation कार्य-कारण नियम  
 law of chemical combination *Chem.* रसायनिक-संयोजन नियम  
 law of citation प्रोद्धारण विधि  
 law of combination by volume *Chem.* परिमाणुसार निबन्ध नियम  
 law of combining volumes *Chem.* परिमाण संयोजन नियम  
 law of comparative cost *Econ* तुलनात्मक परिच्यय-नियम  
 law of compensatory action *Econ.* पूरक-क्रिया-नियम  
 law of compromise समझौते की विधि  
 law of concentration *Econ* सकेन्द्रण-नियम  
 law of conservation of mass *Phys.* पुञ्ज-स्थिरता नियम  
 law of conservation of matter *Phys* द्रव्य स्थिरता नियम  
 law of constancy of interfacial angles अन्तराणीक-कोण-स्थिरता-नियम  
 law of constant composition *Chem* स्थिर-निबन्ध-नियम  
 law of constant demand *Econ* स्थिर-अभियाचन नियम  
 law of constant proportion *Chem* स्थिरानुपात-नियम  
 law of constant return *Econ* स्थिर-प्रत्याय-नियम, प्रत्याय स्थिरता नियम  
 law of cost *Econ* परिच्यय नियम  
 law of decreasing return *Econ* हासि-प्रत्याय नियम  
 law of decreasing utility *Econ* हासि-उपयोगिता-नियम  
 law of definite proportions = definite proportions law *Chem* निश्चित-अनुपात-नियम  
 law of demand *Econ* अभियाचन नियम  
 law of derived demand *Econ* व्युत्पन्न-अभियाचन-नियम  
 law of diminishing demand *Econ* आहासि-अभियाचन-नियम  
 law of diminishing return *Econ.* आहासि-प्रत्याय नियम

law of diminishing utility आहासि उप-  
योगिता-नियम  
law of dominance प्रभुता नियम  
law of economy of organization Econ  
सघटन मितव्यय-नियम  
law of equimarginal returns=law  
of substitution Econ समसीमान्त-  
प्रत्याय-नियम=प्रतिस्थापन-नियम  
law of equimarginal utility Econ  
समसीमान्त उपयोगिता नियम  
law of equivalent proportions Chem  
समसमुज-अनुपात नियम  
law of evidence साक्ष्य विधि  
law of excluded middle Logic लुप्त-  
मध्य नियम  
law officer विधि-अधिकारी  
law of floatation Phys प्लवन-नियम  
law of formation of successive con-  
vergent Math पूरार्पर अभिसृत्त र्जनाने  
का नियम  
law of friction Phys मर्घप नियम  
law of gaseous volumes गति परिमा-  
नियम  
law of graduation Math प्रसरण-  
नियम  
law of gravitation Phys अभ्याकृष्टि-  
नियम  
law of identity Logic तादात्म्य नियम  
law of increasing return Econ वर्धि-  
प्रत्याय नियम  
law of increasing utility वर्धि-उपयो-  
गिता नियम  
law of India भारतीय विधि  
law of indices Math घातांक-नियम  
law of indifference उदासीनता नियम  
law of inertia Phys जडता नियम  
law of inertia of large numbers  
Statistics महाक-जडता नियम  
law of inheritance दाय विधि  
law of intermediate metals मध्य-धातु-  
नियम  
law of inverse square Math प्रतीपवर्ग-  
नियम  
law of irreversibility Biol अप्रति-  
वर्त्यता नियम  
law of judicial evidence न्यायिक साक्ष्य  
की विधि  
law of limitation अवधि विधि  
law of Malus Phys द्विशुजायन नियम  
law of marginal returns Econ सीमान्त-  
प्रत्याय नियम  
law of marginal utility Econ सीमान्त-  
उपयोगिता नियम

law of market त्रिपणि नियम  
law of mass action Chem पुन क्रिया-  
नियम  
law of minimum न्यूनतम नियम  
law of minimum return न्यूनतम प्रत्याय-  
नियम  
law of molecular concentration गूहाणु-  
सकेन्द्रण नियम  
law of moments Phys त्रिभ्रमिया नियम  
law of monopoly return Econ एका-  
प्रकार प्रत्याय नियम  
law of multiple proportions (Dal-  
ton's law) Chem बहुगुणानुपात नियम  
law of nations राष्ट्रों का विधि (Const)  
law of nature नैसर्गिक नियम, प्रकृति-  
नियम, प्राकृत नियम  
law of neutrality तटस्थता विधि  
law of octaves Chem अष्टक नियम  
law of parallelogram = parallelo-  
gram law समान्तरभुज नियम  
law of Parliament समद्वि विधि  
law of partial pressures Phys आंशिक-  
निर्षाड नियम  
law of peace शान्ति विधि, शान्तिकालीन  
विधि  
law of photochemical equivalent  
नारमायनिक समार्ह-नियम  
law of probability Statistics भभाविता-  
नियम, सम्भावना नियम  
law of reciprocal demand Econ पर-  
स्पर-अभियाचन-नियम, अन्योन्य-अभि-  
याचन नियम  
law of reciprocal proportions Chem  
चुस्तम-अनुपात नियम  
law of reflection Optics परावर्तन-नियम  
law of refraction शुजायन नियम  
law of remedy प्रत्युपाय विधि  
law of resistance रोध-नियम  
law of rotation आवर्तन-नियम  
law of satiable wants तृप्य अभीच्छा-  
नियम  
law of segregation of factors Biol  
कारक पृथक्करण नियम  
law of signs Math चिह्न-नियम  
law of solution विलयन नियम  
law of statistical regularity Statistics  
सांख्यिक नियमिता नियम  
law of storms प्रक्रमन नियम  
law of subordination of wants Econ  
अभीच्छा अधीनता नियम  
law of substitution Econ प्रतिस्थापन-  
नियम  
law of successive reactions उत्तरोत्तर-

प्रतिक्रिया-नियम  
law of successive refraction Astron.  
उत्तरोत्तर-शुजायन नियम  
law of successive temperatures Phys  
उत्तरोत्तर ताप नियम  
law of superposition Geol अतिरोप-  
नियम  
law of supply Econ प्रदाय नियम  
law of supply and demand प्रदाय अभि-  
याचन नियम  
law of the case निर्णयाश्रित विधि  
law of the land देश विधि  
law of the place = lex loci स्थान विधि  
law of the road मार्ग नियम  
law of triangle = triangle law Phys  
त्रिरोण नियम  
law of universal causation Logic  
सामान्य कार्यकारण नियम  
law of universal gravitation Phys  
विश्वव्यापि अभ्याकृष्टि नियम, वेन्व अभ्या-  
कृष्टि-नियम  
law of varying returns Econ परिवर्ति-  
प्रत्याय-नियम  
law of volumes परिमा नियम  
law of war 1 युद्ध नियम  
2 युद्ध विधि  
lawrencite (ferrous chloride अन्य नीरेव)  
नयस्यनीरेपिज m ( दज for तनिव mineral)  
law report विधि विवरण  
law journal विधि-पत्रिका  
law reporter विधि-प्रतिवेदक  
laws and regulations विधि जोर विनियम  
law society विधि-संस्था  
laws of nature प्राकृतिक नियम  
laws of non-contradiction Logic  
अभ्याघात-नियम  
laws of population जनसंख्या नियम  
laws of resistances Phys रोधन नियम  
laws of sufficient reason Logic पर्याप्त-  
हेतु-नियम  
laws of thought Logic विचार नियम  
Lawsonia Bot रक्तगर्भ-प्रजाति  
L alba = L inermis  
L inermis (camphiro, cypress  
shrub, Egyptian privet, henna  
plant, Jamaica mignonette, min-  
die, tree mignonette) सामान्य रक्त-  
गर्भ (N, M रक्तगर्भ)  
Lawson's cypress = Cupressus law-  
soniana  
law-suit वाद m  
lawyer (one versed in laws) विधिविज्ञ,  
(practitioner of law) विधिवृत्ति m

pleader अभिवक्ता  
 attorney न्यायवादी (Const)  
 barrister विधिवक्ता  
 advocate अधिवक्ता (Const)  
 counsellor समुपदेष्टा  
 counsel समुपदेशी  
 proctor प्रतिहस्तक (ancient word)  
 lawyer-like *adj* (like, or becoming, a lawyer) विधिविज्ञोचित  
 lawyerly = lawyer-like  
 lawyers = blackberry (*Rubus fruticosus*) कृष्णवदरी *f*  
 lax *adj* शिथिल, ढीला, शिथिर (when distinguished from loose शिथिल)  
 laxative *adj* आरेचक  
 purgative रेचक  
 cathartic निरेचक  
 laxative species आरेचक क्वाथक  
 laxity 1 शैथिल्य *n*, शिथिलता *f*, ढीलापन  
 2 *Phys* शैथिर्य *n*  
 laxity of duty कर्तव्य शिथिलता  
 lax racemose *Bot* शिथिल एकसंध्यक्ष  
 lax walled *adj* शिथिलभित्तिक  
 lay *vb* see mine lying  
 lay a foundation stone शिलान्यास करना, आधारशिला रखना  
 lay a gun शतक्नी स्थापन  
 Layard's flycatcher *Aves* ब्रह्मपुत्र अभूषित शलभाश (found North and South of Brahmaputra ब्रह्मपुत्र)  
 Layard's parakeet *Aves* हरित कण्ठक शुक (a broad collar कण्ठक on the hind-neck bright green)  
 Layard's striped squirrel *Mamm* सिंहल त्रिरैख रोमशी  
 Layard's woodpecker *Aves* लका काण्ड-कूट (found in Ceylon लंका only)  
 lay before समक्ष रखना (Const)  
 lay by siding = refuge siding *Rly*.  
 पाश्र्व पथिका *f*  
 lay claim to अध्यर्थना करना  
 lay days *Com* (days allowed for loading and unloading ships) भरणरेचन-दिवस  
 lay down 1 निर्धारित करना, सूत्रबद्ध करना  
 2 (relinquish) त्यागना, रख देना (Const)  
 3 *Agric* बोना, लगाना  
 lay down arms (to surrender) आत्म-समर्पण करना, हथियार डालना  
 lay down the law विधि को निर्धारित करना  
 lay eggs अण्डे देना  
 layer 1 स्तर *m*

2 = stratum *Geog* स्तर *m*  
 3 = table (in bones) *Anat* स्तर *m*  
 4 (*Germin Abenker*) (a branch or shoot of a plant which for purposes of propagation is bent down and covered with soil—Web) भूमन्ना *f*, दावकलम, दव्वा  
 layer *vb* 1 स्तरण  
 2 मृणमज्जन  
 layering 1 स्तरण *n*  
 2 मृणमज्जन *n*  
 air layering आकाश मृदावरण  
 layering of particles लव स्तरण  
 layer of ganglion cells *Zool* प्रणण्ड-कोशा-स्तर  
 layer of grises वाति-स्तर  
 layer of membrane कला-स्तर  
 lay great stress बहुत बल देना  
 lay hands on रखोटना  
 lay information (bring indictment) प्राम्भियोग चराना  
 laying down the chain *Surv* श्रृखला डालना  
 laying out अभिन्यास *m*  
 laying the foundation नींव डालना  
 lay of the land *Rly* भूम्यास  
 lay on the table पटल पर रखना (used in Madhya Pradesh Legislative Assembly)  
 layout *n* अभिन्यास *m*  
 lay out *vb* अभिन्यसन, रेखाकन  
 layout of land भूमि-अभिन्यास  
 lay time भरणरेचन-काल (see lay days)  
 lazulite (a mineral of azure blue व्योमनील colour) व्योमनीलज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 lazurite नभोनीलज *m* (नभोनील sky blue, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 lazy daisy stitch = railway stitch = picot stitch = tricot stitch आशु सीमा  
 L B (leg bar) पारो (पाद रोध)  
 L B (licensing board) अ म (अनुज्ञापन-मण्डल)  
 lb (pound) प्रा (प्राञ्जलि)  
 lb ap मै प्रा (मैपजिक प्राञ्जलि)  
 lbs per sq inch *Math* प्राञ्जलि प्रति वर्ग प्रागुल  
 lb t (pound) है प्रा (हैम प्राञ्जलि)  
 lb wt per sq ft प्रा भा प्रति वर्ग पाद  
 L C (Labour Commissioner) श्र आ (श्रम-आयुक्त)  
 L C (licence clerk) अ लि (अनुज्ञप्ति-

लिपिक)

L C (Lord Chancellor) म न्या (महान्यायेश)  
 L C D *Math* ल स ह (लघुतम समहर)  
 L C grade *Forestry* (light crown thinning) अ छ त्रेणो (अल्प छत्र-गिरलन)  
 L C M *Math* ल स अ (लघुतम समापवत्य)  
 L Con (conductor's licence—MVM १११) स अ (सवाहक अनुज्ञप्ति)  
 L Con A (application for a conductor's licence—MVM १११) स अ आ (सवाहक अनुज्ञप्ति के लिए आवेदनपत्र)  
 1 cwt (long hundredweight) दी गो (दीर्घगोणी)  
 L D (Doctor of Law) प्रि म (विधि-महाविज्ञा)  
 L D (Law Department) विधि वि (विधि विभाग)  
 of F D वि प्रि (वित्त विभाग)  
 L D (lower division) नि स (निम्न सभाग)  
 LD 50 (the median lethal dose) मा मा ५० (अर्ध मारक मात्रा)  
 L D C (lower division clerk) नि स लि (निम्न सभाग लिपिक)  
 L D M (Law Department Manual) प्रि वि नि (विधि विभाग नियमावलि)  
 lea *Textiles* पुञ्जक *m*, पूञ्जा (local term)  
 leach *vb* 1 (percolate) परिच्यवन  
 2 (to dissolve out) उद्दिलयन  
 leaching out उद्दिलयन *n*  
 lead *n* 1 सीस *n*, सीसा  
 2 *Chem* सीस *n*  
 3 *Printing* सीस *n*  
 lead 1 *Elec* (a flexible or solid insulated conductor) वाहक *m*  
 2 *PWD* (the distance from the point where material is obtained to that where it is deposited) वहति *f*, हुलाई  
 3 *Rly* (difference in length between the outer and inner rails on a curve) आधिक्य *n*  
 lead accumulator सीस सचेत्र  
 lead acetate = plumbi acetas = sugar of lead *Pharm* सीस शुक्तीय  
 lead acetate (basic) सीस शुक्तीय (पैठिक)  
 lead acetate (basic) solution सीस शुक्तीय (पैठिक) विलयन  
 lead acetate paper सीस शुक्तीय पत्र  
 lead acid cell सीस अम्ल कोश  
 lead arsenate सीस नेपालीय  
 lead arsenate (technical paste, technical powder) सीस नेपालीय (परिभाषित

लेपी, परिभाषित शोध)  
 lead arsenite सीस नेपालित  
 lead at the double अधिप्राण से डे जाना,  
 दौडाते हुए ले जाना  
 lead a witness (to put leading  
 questions to a witness) साक्षी को  
 सूचक प्रश्न करना  
 lead azide सीस अजीवेय  
 lead basin सीस-पात्रो  
 lead bath thermometer सीस तापन-ताप-  
 मान  
 lead benzoate सीस धूपीय  
 lead borate सीस टाकीय  
 lead bromide सीस दुरेय  
 lead bullet सीस गोली  
 lead carbonate (precipitated) सीस प्रागा  
 रीय (निस्सादिन)  
 lead chamber सीस चैरम  
 lead chromate (precipitated) सीस वर्णीय  
 (निस्सादिन)  
 lead citrate सीस निम्नरीय  
 lead colour सीस रंग  
 lead cyanide सीस श्यामेय  
 lead dioxide सीस द्विजारेय  
 leaded *adj* *Printing* मोपित  
 solid अमोसित  
 leaden *adj* 1 (in hue of lead) सीसमय  
 2 (like lead) सीसयत्  
 leaden chamber सीस चैरम  
 leader 1 (of a party) नेता ( वृ ) *m*  
 2 *Forestry* = leading shoot  
 3 *Serv* (who pulls the chain for-  
 ward) नेता ( वृ ) *m*  
 4 *Journalism* a (leading article) अग्र-  
 लेख *m*  
 b (editorial) संपादकीय *n*  
 leaderette (a short editorial para-  
 graph in a newspaper) लघु अग्रलेख  
*m*, छोटा अग्रलेख  
 leader of the House सभा नेता ( वृ ),  
 सभाप्रणी *m*  
 leader of the opposition प्रतिपक्ष नेता  
 leadership नेतृत्व *n*  
 lead ferro-cyanide सीस अयस्-श्यामेय  
 lead fluoride सीस तरस्वेय  
 lead foil सीस-पर्ण  
 lead formate सीस दम्रीय  
 lead glance *Mineral* सीस रुचा  
 lead glass सीस काच  
 lead grain सीस-कण  
 lead grey सीस धूसर, (yellow पीत in hue,  
 of low अव saturation and high प्र  
 brillance) प्रावपीत

leadhillite सीसशुद्धागिज *m* (सीस lead,  
 शुद्ध for शुल्बीय sulphate, अग for  
 प्रागरीय carbonate, अग्र for ननिज  
 mineral)  
 lead hippurate सीस जरमेहीय  
 lead in a cause *Law* वाद में अग्रभाग  
 लेना  
 leading *adj* प्रमुख, अग्र  
 leading article अग्र-लेख  
 leading case *Law* (a case the decision  
 in which has come to be regarded  
 as settling the law of the question  
 involved, so that it is made a pre-  
 cedent for other like or analogous  
 case) दृष्टान्त वाद  
 leading constituent *Math* अग्र सघटक  
 leading counsel प्रमुख समुपदेशी  
 leading difference *Statistics* प्रमुख  
 अन्तर  
 leading element (of a determinant)  
*Math* अग्रगामी अवयव  
 leading end (in a camera, of a film)  
 अग्रनाथी शीर्ष, नाथी अन्त  
 leading local newspaper प्रमुख स्थानीय  
 समाचारपत्र  
 leading note or tone (the seventh  
 note) अग्रणी स्वर  
 lead ingot सीस पिण्डक  
 leading plants *Forestry* अग्रगामी पादप  
 leading principles प्रमुख सिद्धान्त  
 leading question (any question sug-  
 gesting the answer which the per-  
 son putting it wishes or expects to  
 receive) सूचक प्रश्न  
 leading screw नेतृ ध्रुमि  
 leading seventh *Music* अग्रणी सप्तम  
 leading shoot *Forestry* (the primary  
 or terminal shoot of tree or plant)  
 अग्रगामी प्ररोह  
 leading tone = leading note  
 leading vehicle *Rly* प्रथम यान  
 leading villager प्रमुख ग्रामवासी  
 leading wheel *Rly* नेत्र चक्र  
 lead iodate सीस जर्मीय  
 lead iodide (crystalline, precipitated  
 powder) सीस जर्मेय (म्फटालक, निस्सा  
 दिन शोध)  
 lead lactate सीस दुग्धीय  
 lead marcasite *Mineral* सीस विमाक्षीक  
 lead monoxide सीस एकजारेय  
 lead nitrate सीस भूरीय  
 lead nitrite सीस भूयित  
 lead ocher = massicot *Mineral* सीस

गैरिक  
 lead of valve *Rly* कपाटाग्रता *f*  
 lead oleate (technical) सीस ग्रन्थीय (परि-  
 भाषित)  
 lead oxalate सीस तिग्मीय  
 lead oxide सीस जारेय  
 lead oxy-chloride सीस जार नीरेय  
 lead oxy-iodide सीस जार-जम्बेय  
 lead pencil (pencil) सामाकनी (नक्की)  
 lead per oxide सीस अति-जारेय  
 lead phosphate सीस भास्वीय  
 lead pills with opium अहिफेन-सहित  
 सीस गुटिका  
 lead pipe सीस-नाड  
 lead plant (any of several shrubs of  
 the genus *Amorpha*) सीस धुप *m*  
 lead plaster = plaster of lead *Pharm*  
 सीस-पटलेप (पटलेप is लेप on पट cloth)  
 lead poisoning *Med* सीस विष, सीस-  
 प्रियायण  
 lead potassium iodide सीस दहातु जम्बेय  
 lead powder सीस शोध  
 lead precipitated सीस निस्सादित  
 lead salicylate सीस नम्रलीय  
 lead scrap सीस क्षेप  
 lead seal सीस मुद्रा  
 lead sheet सीस-स्तार  
 lead shot सीस-गोलिका  
 lead silicate सीस सैकरीय  
 lead silico fluoride सीस सैकत तरस्वेय  
 lead soap सीस-स्वफेन  
 lead spar *Mineral* सीस-धात्रिया  
 lead stearate सीस वसीय  
 lead sticks सीस-यष्टि  
 lead succinate सीस तृणीय  
 lead sulphate सीस शुल्बीय  
 lead sulphide सीस शुटरेय  
 lead tartrate सीस न्यासरीय  
 lead tetra-ethyl सीस चतुर्दंशुल  
 lead the defence *Law* प्रतिवाद में अग्र-  
 भाग लेना  
 lead the way आगे आगे रहना  
 lead thio cyanate सीस गन्ध श्यामीय  
 lead thio sulphate सीस गन्ध-शुल्बीय  
 lead to the altar अर्धांगिनी बनाना, वेदी  
 समुख अर्धांगिनी बनाना  
 lead tree 1 = arbor Saturni *Chem*.  
 सीस वृक्ष  
 2 (*Leucaena glauca*) सीसवृक्ष *m*  
 lead tube सीस नाल  
 lead tungstate सीस चण्डीय  
 lead vitriol सीस-काचर  
 lead-ware सीस भाण्ड

lead wire सीस तन्तु, सीसे की तार  
 lead wool सीमोर्ग  
 leady *adj* (containing, or resembling, lead) सीसयुत, सीसदृश  
 lead yarn सीम सूत्र  
 leaf *n* 1 पर्ण, पत्र *n*, पत्ता  
   2 *Bot* पर्ण *n*  
   3 *Com* पत्र *n*  
   4 *Chem* पत्र *n* (as distinguished from foil पर्ण)  
   silver leaf रजत-पत्र  
   silver foil रजत-पर्ण  
 leaf *vb* पर्णन, पत्ते निकलना  
 leaf area पर्ण क्षेत्र  
 leaf arrangement *Bot* पर्ण विन्यास  
 leaf axil *Bot* पर्ण-कक्ष  
 leaf-base *Bot* पर्णाधार  
 leaf blade *Bot* पर्ण फलक  
 leaf borer पर्ण छिद्रक  
 leaf bud *Bot* पर्ण कलिका, पत्ते की कली  
 leaf butterfly पर्ण चित्रपतंग  
 leaf canopy *Forestry* पर्ण-वितान  
 leaf clasp पत्र-स्वज  
 leaf cup दोना, झोणक  
 leaf curl पर्ण परिकुञ्चन  
 leaf differentiation पर्ण-भिन्न  
 leaf disease पर्ण रोग  
 leaf divergence *Bot* पर्णापसृति  
 leaf duration पर्णावधि  
 leafed *adj* पणित, पर्णमय, पत्तों वाला  
 leaf-fall पर्ण पात, पतझड़  
 leaf fodder पत्तियों का चारा  
 leaf folder पर्ण-भञ्जक  
 leaf folding पर्ण-भञ्जन  
 leaf foliage पर्णावलि, पर्ण समूह  
 leaf form पर्णाकृति  
 leaf form modification पर्णाकृति आपरिवर्तन  
 leaf gap = foliar gap पर्णावकाश  
 leaf green *Col Ind* पर्ण हरि  
 leaf growing *adj* पर्ण रोही  
 leaf hopper *Zool* पर्ण चल्नी (इन्)  
 leafing पर्णन *n*, पत्ते निकलना  
 leafing strains *Bot* पर्णांशु *m*  
 leaf insect पर्ण कीट  
 leafless *adj* पर्णरहित, अपर्ण, बिना पत्तों का  
 leaflessness अपर्णता *f*  
 leaflet 1 *Bot* पर्णक *n*  
   2 (a small printed sheet usually for free distribution) पर्णक *n*  
 leaflet tendril *Bot* पर्णक-सञ्जनी  
 leaf like *adj*. पर्ण-सदृश  
 leaf litter (a covering of leaves) पर्णा-

स्तरण *n*  
 leaf margin *Bot* पर्णतट  
 leaf miner (burrows in and eats the parenchyma of leaves) पर्ण-खनक  
 leaf modification पर्ण-आपरिवृत्त  
 leaf mosaic *Bot* पर्ण कुट्टिमचित्र  
 leaf mould पर्ण-धरण  
 leaf movement *Bot* पर्ण गति  
 leaf-nest *Zool* पलाश-नीड  
 leaf-nosed bat पुष्पनास जंतु  
 leaf of gold स्वर्ण-पत्र  
 leaf orientation *Bot* पर्ण अनुस्थिति  
 leaf primordium *Bot* पर्णारम्भ  
 leaf ptyxis *Bot* पर्ण-वलना  
 leaf red (a colour) = Carthamus red अधिरक्तापीत  
 leaf roll (a virus disease) पर्ण-वेल्सन  
 leaf roller *Zool* पर्ण-वेल्सक  
 leaf roller moth पर्ण वेल्सक शलभ  
 leaf-roll virus पर्ण-वेल्सन-विषाणु  
 leaf-root *Bot* पर्ण-मूल  
 leaf rope पर्ण-रज्जु  
 leaf rudiment *Bot* (McLean I 852) पर्णाङ्कुर  
 leaf scar *Bot* पर्ण क्रिण  
 leaf segment *Bot* पर्ण खण्ड  
 leaf sheath *Bot* पर्ण कञ्चुक  
 leaf size पर्ण परिमाण  
 leaf skin *Bot* पत्र-चर्म  
 leaf skin theory *Bot* पत्र चर्मवाद  
 leaf smut पर्ण कालिका  
 leaf spine पर्ण-शल्क्य  
 leaf spot *Plant Pathol* पर्ण लाञ्छन  
 leaf spring = laminated spring  
 leafstalk *Bot* पर्ण चून्त *n*  
 leaf surface पर्ण-पृष्ठ, पर्ण तल  
 leaf tendril *Bot* पर्ण-सञ्जनी  
 leaf texture पर्ण-वयन  
 leaf tip climber *Bot* पर्णाग्र प्रतानी  
 leaf trace *Bot* (vascular supply of the leaf) पर्ण प्रदाय *m*  
 leaf trace bundle *Bot* पर्ण प्रदाय-मूल  
 leaf trace system *Bot* पर्ण-प्रदाय-सहति  
 leaf umbrella पत्तों का छाता, पर्ण-छत्र  
 leafy *adj* *Bot* पर्णी (इन्), पर्णमय, पणित, पर्णाभ, पणिल  
 leafy liverwort *Bot* पर्णी प्रहरिता  
 leafy plant पर्णी पादप (पौधा)  
 leafy stipule *Bot* पर्णाभ अनुपत्र  
 leafy vegetables पत्र शाक, पत्ते वाली भाजिया  
 league 1 सघ *m*  
   2 (a measure of distance, 3 miles)

प्रकोश *m*  
 League of Nations राष्ट्र सघ  
 League of Nations Advisory Committee राष्ट्र-सघ मन्त्रणा-समिति  
 leak *vb* च्यवन, चूना  
 leak *n* 1 च्यवन *n*, चूना  
   2 *Plant Pathol* (a soft watery rot) च्यवन *n*  
 leakage 1 *Mil* च्याव *m*  
   2 (allowance made for loss of liquids) च्यवनमोक *m*  
 breakage ब्रोदन, टूट फूट  
 leakage of information सूचना का प्रकट हो जाना, सूचना-च्यवन  
 leak point (the point of sugar concentration in the blood at which the kidney will secrete sugar—Doiland p 1156) धारण सीमा *f*  
 leak proof *adj* अच्यवी, न चूने वाला  
 lean *adj* पतला  
 Leander *Zool* गगाटेय-प्रजाति (गंगाटेय ancient word)  
 L serratus क्रूरचित गगाटेय  
 leaning tower *Phys* नमस्तस्थानु  
 lean upon झुकना  
 lean years कष्ट काल *m*  
 leap *vb* कूदना, कूदना  
 leap *dy Math* अधिदिन  
 leap year *Math* अधिदिन वर्ष, लैंड वर्ष  
 learned *adj* विज्ञ, विद्वान्  
 learned behaviour *Psychol* (acquired) अनाप्त आचरण  
 learned in the law विधि-विज्ञ  
 learned judge विद्वान् न्यायाधीश  
 learned profession विद्या-वृत्ति  
 learner शिक्षार्थी (इन्) *m*, नौसिखिया  
 learner's licence शिक्षार्थि अनुज्ञप्ति  
 learning विद्या *f*, ज्ञान *n*, विद्वत्ता *f*  
 gains of learning विद्या लाभ  
 learning process *Educ* शिक्षण प्रणाली  
 teaching process अध्यापन प्रणाली  
 leasable fishery पट्टेय मीनक्षेत्र  
 lease *n* *Law* पट्ट *m*, पट्टा  
 lease *vb* 1 (to grant lease) पट्टदान, पट्टे पर देना  
   2 (to take lease) पट्टादान, पट्टे पर लेना  
 under a lease पट्टे पर  
 leased area पट्टे पर दिया हुआ क्षेत्र  
 lease deed *Law* पट्ट मिलेख  
 lease for agricultural purposes खेती के लिए पट्टा  
 lease from month to month मासानु-मास पट्टा

lease from year to year वर्षानुवर्ष पट्टा  
 lease grant पट्ट अनुदान  
 leasehold *law* (hold by lease) पट्ट दार  
 2. (a) tenure by lease of the land  
 पट्टा, पट्टा, पट्ट भूमि *f*, पट्टा  
 leaseholder पट्टारी (न) *m*  
 leasehold policy पट्टाधन गोपनीय  
 leasehold property पट्टाधन संपत्ति  
 leasehold rights पट्टाधन अधिकार, पट्टा  
 पिकार  
 leasehold tenant *Law* पट्टाधन भादकी  
 lease lend उधार पट्ट, उधार पट्टा  
 lease money पट्ट राशि, पट्टे के रुपए  
 lease number पट्ट सरया  
 lease period पट्टावधि, पट्टे की अवधि  
 leasing of fishing rights मत्स्यग्रहणा  
 अधिकार का पट्टा  
 least *adj* अल्पतम, अल्पतम, लघुतम, न्यून-  
 तम, कम से कम  
 least common denominator *Math*  
 लघुतम सम हर  
 least common multiple *Math* लघुतम  
 समापवर्त्य  
 least count *Phys* (of a measuring  
 instrument) अल्पतम माप *m*  
 least distance 1 (of distinct vision)  
*Optics* अल्पतम दूरता  
 2 न्यूनतम अन्तर  
 least possible delay यथाभव न्यूनतम  
 विलम्ब, यथावधिशीघ्र  
 least strength *Textiles* पुञ्जक शक्ति  
 least squares *Math* अल्पतम वर्ग  
 least squares line *Statistics* अल्पतम-  
 वर्गरेखा  
 leather चर्म *n*, चमड़ा  
 leatherback = leathery turtle चर्म-  
 कश्यप *m*  
 leather back *Bookbinding* चर्म पुच्छ  
 leather backed turtle चर्मपुच्छ कश्यप  
 leather bag चर्म स्थूल, चमड़े का थैला  
 leather belt चमड़े का पट्टा  
 leather binding चर्म बन्धन  
 leather black *Col Ind* चर्म काल  
 leather box चमड़े की पेटी  
 leather broom 1 *Col Ind* चर्म बन्धु  
 2 (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत *m*  
 blue saturation and brilliance me-  
 dium *n*) मध्यरक्तपीत  
 leather carp चर्म शस्त्र  
 leather chin strap चर्म चिबुक-बन्ध  
 leather cloth चर्म वस्त्र  
 leather collar चर्म-प्रदेय  
 Leather Export to Government

शालकीय चर्म-निर्देशन  
 leather flaps *Drainage* चर्म-पल्लव  
 leather gloves चर्म हस्तप  
 leather goods चर्म वस्तु  
 leather industry चर्म उद्योग  
 leatherjacket (any of several unrela-  
 ted Australian trees) चर्मजकट *m*  
 leather lake = *Stille morte*  
 leather like *Col Ind* चर्म लाकड़क  
 leathern bottle चर्म दूषी (Of the ancient  
 word चर्म दूषी)  
 leather orange *Col Ind* चर्म नारंग  
 leather parings चमड़े की कतरन  
 leather red brown *Col Ind* चर्म रक्त-  
 यन्त्रु  
 leather refuse चर्म क्षेप्य  
 leather strap चर्म-पट्टक, चमड़े का पट्टा  
 leather thong चमड़ाबन्ध (अन्तर्य 'thong'  
 from हल्युग)  
 leather trimming चमड़े की काटछाट  
 leatherware चर्म भाण्ड *n*  
 leather washer चर्म उल्लयक  
 leatherworker's co operative society  
 चर्मकार सहकारि-समिति  
 leathery *adj* चर्ममय, चर्म-, चर्मल  
 leather yellow *Col Ind* चर्म-पीत  
 leathery murdah = *Terminalia cori-*  
*uca* चर्मपत्र अर्जुन *m*  
 leathery turtle चर्म कश्यप  
 leave *n* 1 अनुमति *f*  
 2 अवकाश *m*, छुट्टी  
 vacations दीर्घावकाश, लम्बी छुट्टियां  
 casual leave आकस्मिक अवकाश  
 earned leave अर्जित अवकाश  
 average leave माध्य अवकाश  
 terminal leave सावधि अवकाश  
 extraordinary leave without  
 allowances भत्ते के बिना असाधारण  
 अवकाश  
 medical leave भैषजिक अवकाश  
 compensation leave संपूरक अवकाश  
 leave on full pay पूर्णवेतन अवकाश  
 early leave पूर्व अवकाश  
 leave *vb* त्यजन, त्यागना, छोड़ना  
 leave account अवकाश लेखा  
 leave allowance अवकाश-अभिदेय, छुट्टी-  
 भत्ता  
 leave and deputation reserve अवकाश  
 और प्रतिनियोजन आरक्षित  
 leave and joining time अवकाश और  
 योग काल  
 leave and retirement fare concession  
 अवकाश और निवृत्ति भाटक-परिमोक

leave application अवकाश-आवेदनपत्र  
 leave arrangements अवकाश प्रबन्ध  
 leave case अवकाश-प्रकरण  
 leave earned अर्जित अवकाश  
 leave in continuation of leave *Admin*  
 अवकाशानुसृत अवकाश  
 leave ledger अवकाश-प्रपञ्जी  
 leave (Lat *levar* 'to raise') उधार *m*  
 (more specif पिष्टोत्थाप)  
 leave no stone unturned कोई न्यूनता  
 न छोड़ना, भरसक प्रयत्न करना  
 leave not due देयातिरिक्त अवकाश  
 leave of absence 1 अनुपस्थिति-अवकाश,  
 अनुपस्थिति छुट्टी  
 2 अनुपस्थिति-अनुमति  
 leave of the court न्यायालय की अनुमति  
 leave on average or half average  
 (pay) माध्य अवकाश अर्ध-माध्य वेतन पर  
 अवकाश  
 leave on average pay माध्य वेतन पर  
 अवकाश  
 leave on average pay (without medi-  
 cal certificate) माध्य वेतन पर अवकाश  
 (भैषजिक प्रमाणपत्र के बिना)  
 leave on full pay पूर्णवेतन अवकाश,  
 पूरे वेतन पर छुट्टी  
 leave on half average pay अर्ध माध्य  
 वेतन पर अवकाश  
 leave on half pay आधे वेतन पर अवकाश  
 leave on medical certificate भैषजिक  
 प्रमाणपत्र पर अवकाश  
 leave on medical grounds भैषजिक-  
 कारण अवकाश  
 leave on private affairs व्यक्तिगत कार्याधि  
 अवकाश  
 leave orders अवकाश-आदेश  
 leave out *vb* उन्मोचन, छोड़ना  
 leave preparatory to retirement  
 निवृत्तिपूर्व अवकाश  
 leave reserve अवकाशाारक्षित, अवकाश-  
 कर्मचारी  
 leave reserve post अवकाशाारक्षित पद  
 leave rules अवकाश नियम  
 Leave Rules for Indian Medical  
 Service Officers भारतीय भैषजिक सेवा  
 अधिकारियों के अवकाश-नियम  
 leave salary अवकाश वेतन, छुट्टी का वेतन  
 leave salary certificate अवकाश वेतन-  
 प्रमाणपत्र  
 leave salary contribution अवकाश-वेतन-  
 अंशदान  
 leaves his holding uncultivated अपनी  
 ज़ोत अकृष्ट रहने दे

leave standing *Forestry* खड़े छोड़ देना,  
खड़े रहने देना

leave to introduce a bill विधेयक के  
पुर स्थापन की अनुमति

leave to withdraw motion प्रस्ताव को  
लौटा लेने की अनुमति

leave vacancy अवकाश रिक्ति

leave without pay अवेतन अवकाश,  
गिना वेतन अवकाश

leave of absence from camp शिविर से  
अनुपस्थिति का अवकाश

leave on full pay पूर्णवेतन-अवकाश, पूर्ण-  
वेतन पर अवकाश

leave with pay सवेतन अवकाश

leaving out उन्मोचन *n*, छोड़ना

*Lebidieropsis orbicularis* = *Cleistan-*  
*thus collinus* *Bot*

*Leblanc soda process* *Chem* (manu-  
facture of sodium carbonate by  
treatment of the salt cake) पित्रिक्षार-  
विघा

*lecanarine* *adj Mycol* (having a thal-  
line margin) सूकायतट (सूकाय thallus)

*Le can o r a* (*leane* 'basin' + *hora*  
'beauty'—from the form and  
colour of the apothecium) *Bot*  
श्रीधान प्रजाति

*L esculenta* (manna lichen) ओदन-  
श्रीधान

*L tartarea* (used in dyeing) रञ्जन-  
श्रीधान

*lecanoric acid* *Chem* श्रीधानिक अम्ल

*Le Chateliers' law* (the equilibrium  
of a system, when displaced by a  
stress, is displaced in such a way  
as to tend to relieve the stress)  
समतोल-विस्थापन-नियम

*Lecher's wire* *Phys* (on which station-  
ary electrical oscillations are set  
up) स्थावर ध्रुवतन्तु

*lecidine* *adj Mycol* (generally hav-  
ing no thalline margin) असूकायतट  
*leclith* = *leclitho-*

*leclithin* *Biochem* (commercial leci-  
thin is obtained from egg yolk)  
अण्डपीति *f*

*leclitho-* (*leclithin*) अण्डपीति-

*leclithoprotein* अण्डपीति-प्रोभूजिन

*leek* (claystone) मृदुम *m*

*Leclanche cell* (e m f 1.5 volts) एक-  
विन्दुपञ्च कोश, कुप्यागार-कोश

*Lect* (lecturer) व्या (व्याख्याता)

*lecture* व्याख्यान *n* (*see address*)

*lecturer* 1 व्याख्याता (*च*) *m*

2 *Educ* व्याख्याता (*च*) *m* (*see teacher*)

*lecturer in anatomy* शारीर व्याख्याता

*lecturer-in charge* प्रभारी व्याख्याता

*lecturer in materia medica and phar-*  
*macy* भेषज-द्रव्य तथा भेषजिकी व्याख्याता

*lecturer in medicine* आयुर्विज्ञान-  
व्याख्याता

*lecturer in midwifery and gynaeco-*  
*logy* प्रसूतिविज्ञान तथा स्त्रीरोग विज्ञान व्याख्या-  
ता (व्याख्यात्री when a lady)

*lecturer in surgery* शल्य व्याख्याता

*lecture room* व्याख्यान कक्ष

*lecture theatre* व्याख्यान मण्डप

*Leda Zool* (the shell is provided with  
two series of small teeth) दन्तिपुट-  
प्रजाति

*Ledebouria hyacinthina* = *Scilla in-*  
*dica* *Bot*

*ledge* उत्तद, उद्गर्ध *m*

*ledger* *Accounting* प्रपञ्जी *f*

bought ledger क्रीत प्रपञ्जी

cost ledger परिग्रह-प्रपञ्जी

creditors' ledger उत्तमर्ण प्रपञ्जी

customers' ledger ग्राहक प्रपञ्जी

debtors' ledger अवमर्ण-प्रपञ्जी

general ledger सामान्य प्रपञ्जी

impersonal ledger अव्यक्तिगत प्रपञ्जी

nominal ledger अभिहित प्रपञ्जी

personal ledger वैयक्तिक प्रपञ्जी

purchases ledger क्रय प्रपञ्जी

sales ledger विक्रय प्रपञ्जी

sold ledger विक्रीत प्रपञ्जी

*ledger account* प्रपञ्जी लेखा

*ledger bark* 1 (*Cinchona ledgeriana*)

भूय शुद्धीय विताप *m*

2 *Med* (derived from *Cinchona*  
*ledgeriana*, it contains more sul-  
phate of quinine than any other  
species) भूय शुद्धीय वलक *m*

*ledger clerk* प्रपञ्जी लिपिक

*ledger entry* प्रपञ्जी प्रविष्टि

*ledger file* प्रपञ्जी नस्ती

*ledger folio* प्रपञ्जी पृष्ठ

*ledger hybrid bark* = *ledger bark*

*ledger-keeper* प्रपञ्जी-पाल *m*

*ledger of durations* (DOM 36) कालावधि-  
प्रपञ्जी

*ledger of offence* (DOM 36) अपराध-  
प्रपञ्जी

*Leduc effect* *Phys* चुम्बक्षेत्रे तापप्रभाव *m*

*lee* प्रतिवात *n* (ancient word)

*Leca* *Bot* काकजघा-प्रजाति

*L aequata* सामान्य काकजघा (B, N, M,  
Hin Ben काकजघा)

*L crispa* हस्तिकर्णपत्र-काकजघा (Uri  
हातीकानो पत्रो, हस्तिकर्णपत्र name of  
various plants in MW)

*L diffusa* = *L robusta*

*L hirta* = *L aequata*

*L indica* कुकुरजिह्वा काकजघा (B, M,  
कुकुरजिह्वा, Ben Hin कुकुरजिह्वा)

*L macrophylla* डोलसमुद्रिका काकजघा  
(B, N, M डोलसमुद्रिका, Ben Hin  
डोलसमुद्र)

*L robusta* (the root is soft and  
fleshy—Basu) मृदुमूल-काकजघा

*L sambucina* = *L indica*

*L staphylea* = *L indica*

*leech* जलीका *f*, जोक

*leek* 1 (*Allium ampeloprasum*) स्फोट-  
पलाण्डु *m*

2 = *leek green* (a colour, yellowish  
yellow green हयतिपीत in hue, of low  
अव saturation) अत्रहयतिपीत

*leekcress* = garlic mustard (*Alliaria*  
*officinalis*) लघुनसर्प *m*

*leek green* (yellowish yellow green  
हयतिपीत in hue and of low अव satu-  
ration) अवहयतिपीत

*leeside* प्रतिवात *n* (ancient word), ओट-  
वाडा (cf *Fr coté abrite contre la*  
*vent*, Germ *Schutzseite*)

*leeward* *adj* प्रतिवात, वातविमुख (*opp.*  
windward)

*leeward side* प्रतिवात *n*

*left* *adj* वाम, बाया

*left apical area* वाम हृदयाग्र प्रदेश

*left bottom corner* (SOM 50) बाया  
निचला कोना

*left close march* *Drill* वाम सहत-प्रया-  
णम्

*left deflection* *Surv* वाम व्याकोचन

*left diagonal lines* *Forestry* वाम विकर्ण-  
रेखाएँ

*right diagonal lines* दक्षिण विकर्ण-  
रेखाएँ

*left dress* *Drill* वामजैव (वाम + ऋजव)

*left flank guard* *Mil* वामपादवै-रक्षी

*left handed crystal* *Phys* वाम हस्त स्फट

*left-handedness* *Psychol* वामहस्तता *f*

*right-handedness* दक्षिणहस्तता

*left-handed spiral grain* *Forestry* वाम  
कुन्तल तन्तु

*left-hand pages* बाई ओर के पृष्ठ

*left-hand rule* *Elec* वाम-हस्त नियम

left-hand screw वाम हस्त भ्रमि  
 left-hand side वाम पक्ष, वाम पादर्व  
 left-hand top corner बाई ओर का ऊपरला कोना  
 left incline *Drill* अर्धवृत्तमम्  
 left lobe *Zool* वाम-पालि  
 left lobby *Parliament* वाम सभाकक्ष  
 left luggage *Rly* निक्षिप्त सभार, रखा हुआ सामान  
 left luggage room = cloak room *Rly*  
 left out उन्मुक्त  
 left section (left side two guns) *Gun-nery* वाम खण्ड  
 left side 1 (of an equation) *Math* वाम पक्ष  
 2 वाम पार्श्व, बाई ओर  
 left subclavian artery *Zool* वाम अधो-क्षक-रोहिणी  
 left to itself स्वतः  
 left turn *Drill* वामावर्त  
 left wheel *Drill* परिवारम्  
 leg 1 टग *m*, दाग  
 2 *Zool* पाद *m*  
 legacy रिक्थ *n* (ancient word)  
 property संपत्ति  
 inheritance दाय (Const)  
 estate संपदा (Const)  
 bequest प्ररिक्थ  
 conditional legacy सप्रतिबन्ध रिक्थ  
 contingent legacy घटनापेक्ष रिक्थ  
 cumulative legacy संचयी रिक्थ  
 demonstrative legacy प्रदर्शित रिक्थ, निधिशोध्य रिक्थ  
 general legacy सामान्य रिक्थ  
 lapsed legacy न्यपगत रिक्थ  
 residuary legacy अवशिष्ट रिक्थ  
 specific legacy विशिष्ट रिक्थ  
 vested legacy निहित रिक्थ  
 legacy duty रिक्थ शुल्क  
 legacy of goods वस्तु रिक्थ  
 legal *adj* 1 (of or pert to law) विधि-, वैधिक, विधिसम्बन्धी  
 2 (in conformity with law, lawful *opp* illegal) वैध  
 legal action वैधिक कार्यवाही  
 legal advice विधि-मन्त्रणा  
 legal adviser विधि-मन्त्रणाकार  
 legal adviser to government सार्वजनिक विधि-मन्त्रणाकार  
 legal assets वैध परिसंपत्ति  
 legal attainments, of विधि-पारंगत  
 legal character विधि रूप, वैध स्वरूप  
 legal chemistry (forensic chemistry)

विधि-रसायन  
 legal claim वैध अध्यर्थना  
 legal clerk विधि लिपिक  
 legal commitment वैध उपापेण  
 legal compensation वैधिक प्रतिकर  
 legal cost वैधिक व्यय  
 legal curator वैधिक अभिरक्षक  
 legal damages वैधिक हानिपूर्ति  
 legal day विधि दिन  
 legal definition वैधिक परिभाषा  
 legal demand वैध अभियाचन, वैध मांग  
 legal department विधि विभाग  
 legal difficulties वैधिक कठिनाइयां  
 legal disability वैधिक निर्योग्यता  
 legal discharge वैधिक उन्मुक्ति  
 legal discretion वैधिक विवेक  
 legal doubts वैधिक सन्देह  
 legal duty वैधिक कर्तव्य  
 legal education विधि शिक्षण  
 legal encumbrances वैधिक भार  
 legal estate वैधिक संपदा  
 legal estoppel वैधिक प्रतिदम्भ  
 legal evidence वैध साक्ष्य  
 legal expenses विधि व्यय  
 legal fees वैधिक शुल्क  
 legal fiction विधि परिकल्पना  
 legal footing वैधिक आधार  
 legal fraud = fraud in law वैधिक प्रतारण  
 legal ground वैधिक आधार, वैधिक कारण  
 legal heir वैध दायदा  
 legal heiress वैध दायदा  
 legal holiday वैध अवकाश  
 legal impediment वैध अवबाधा  
 legal implications वैधिक ध्वनितार्थ, वैधिक समस्याएँ  
 legal importance वैधिक महत्त्व  
 legal insanity वैधिक उन्मत्तता  
 moral insanity नैतिक उन्मत्तता  
 legal interest 1 वैध हित  
 2 वैधिक हित  
 legal interpretation वैधिक निर्वचन, विध्यनुसार निर्वचन  
 legalism विधिपरायणता *f*  
 legalist विधिपरायण *m*  
 legality वैधता *f*  
 legality and form वैधता और रूप  
 legalize *vb* विध्यनुकूलन, विध्यनुकूल बनाना, वैध बनाना  
 legal knowledge विधि ज्ञान  
 legal literature विधि साहित्य  
 legally विधित, वैधिक रूप से  
 legally bound विधि बद्ध  
 legally recognized name विध्यमितात नाम

नाम  
 legally recoverable विधित प्रत्यादेय  
 legally responsible विधित उत्तरदायी  
 legal majority वैधिक वयस्कता, विधि-वयस्कता  
 legal matter वैधिक विषय  
 legal means वैध साधन  
 legal medicine = forensic medicine विधि आपुर्विज्ञान  
 legal monopoly वैधिक एकाधिकार  
 legal mortgage वैधिक बन्धक  
 legal name = legally recognized name वैधिक नाम = विध्यमितात नाम  
 legal necessity वैधिक आवश्यकता  
 legal negligence वैधिक प्रमाद  
 legal net weight वैध शुद्ध भार  
 legal nominee वैधिक मनोनीत न्यायिक  
 legal notice वैधिक सूचना  
 legal notice to quit उन्मोचन के लिए वैधिक सूचना  
 legal obligation वैधिक अधिवन्धन  
 legal opinion वैधिक मत  
 legal or administrative reason वैधिक अथवा प्रशासकीय कारण  
 legal parlance वैधिक भाषा (में)  
 legal person (a person having full legal rights) विधि-पुरुष (विध्वधिकार-प्राप्त पुरुष), विधि न्यक्ति  
 legal personal representative वैध वैयक्तिक प्रतिनिधि  
 legal phraseology विधि-शब्दरचना  
 legal point विधि-प्रश्न, विधि-पद  
 legal point of view विधि दृष्टि  
 legal position वैधिक स्थिति  
 legal powers and functions वैधिक शक्तियाँ और कृत्य  
 legal practitioner विधि व्यवसायी (Const)  
 Legal Practitioners Act विधि व्यवसायि-अधिनियम  
 legal presumption वैधिक धारणा  
 legal presumption of death मृत्यु की वैधिक धारणा  
 legal principle विधि-सिद्धान्त  
 legal procedure विधि-प्रक्रिया, वैधिक प्रक्रिया  
 legal proceedings वैधिक कार्यवाही  
 legal process 1 वैधिक प्रणाली  
 2 वैध आदेशिका  
 legal profession विधि-वृत्ति  
 legal proof वैध प्रमाण  
 legal provision वैधिक उपबन्ध  
 legal punishments वैध दण्ड



legal reenumeration वैध पुनर्गणना  
 legal relevancy वैधिक सुसंगति  
 legal remedy वैधिक प्रत्युपाय  
 legal remembrancer विधि-परामर्शी  
 Legal Remembrancer to Government  
 शासकीय विधि-परामर्शी  
 legal remuneration वैधिक पारिश्रमिक  
 legal representation वैधिक प्रतिनिधित्व  
 legal representative 1 वैधिक प्रतिनिधि  
 (see administrator)  
 2 वैध प्रतिनिधि  
 legal reserve वैध संचित  
 legal residence वैध निवास  
 legal right वैध अधिकार  
 legal sanction विधि-समोदन  
 legal secretary विधि-सचिव  
 legal studies वैधिक अध्ययन, विधि-अध्ययन  
 legal studies rules विधि-अध्ययन-नियम  
 legal succession वैधिक उत्तराधिकार  
 legal summons=summons आह्वान *n*  
 (Const, ancient word)  
 legal tender 1 (such money as a  
 creditor is compelled by law to  
 accept) विधि ग्राह्य  
 2 विधि-मान्य (Const)  
 legal-tender coin विधिग्राह्य टक  
 legal-tender currency विधिग्राह्य चलार्थ  
 legal-tender money विधिग्राह्य मुद्रा  
 legal-tender note विधिग्राह्य अर्थपत्र  
 legal term 1 विधि पद, विधि-शब्द  
 2 वैधिक अवधि  
 legal theory वैधिक वाद  
 legal title वैध स्वत्व  
 legal value वैध अर्ह  
 legal year विधि वर्ष  
 legate प्रणिधि *m*  
 legated *adj* रिक्थगत (see hereditary)  
 legatee (the person to whom a legacy  
 is given) रिक्थग्राही ( *रन्* ) *m*  
 legation प्रणिध्यावास *m*  
 consulate वाणिज्य दूतावास  
 Legation of India भारतीय प्रणिध्यावास  
 leg bar पाद-रोध  
 Leges Romanae (the Roman laws)  
 रोमक-विधि *m*  
 Legge's baza *Aves* सिंहल वाज  
 Legge's flower pecker *Aves* भरम नील  
 पुष्पमिय (whole upper parts deep  
 bluish ashy भस्म-नील)  
 Legge's hawk eagle *Aves* दक्षिण रयेनक-  
 सुपर्ण (found in Travancore and the  
 Malabar coast into the Nilgiris)  
 Leghorn 1 Zool (small hardy fowls

having smooth yellow legs and  
 white ear-lobes) पीतपाद *m*  
 2 (a colour, yellowish red-yellow  
 रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव सatura-  
 tion and very high सु brilliance)  
 स्ववरक्तातिपीत  
 legibility पाठ्यता, सुवाच्यता *f*  
 legible *adj*. पाठ्य, सुवाच्य  
 legible character सुवाच्य अक्षर  
 in a legible hand सुवाच्य अक्षरो में  
 legibly सुवाच्यतया, सुवाच्य रूप से  
 legibly and indelibly सुवाच्य और अमिट  
 रूप से  
 legibly endorsed सुवाच्यतया पृष्ठांकित  
 leg-iron पाद-चलय *n*, पैर का कड़ा  
 legislate *vb* विधान करना  
 legislation विधान *n* (Const)  
 legislation of a formal character  
 औपचारिक स्वरूप का विधान  
 legislative *adj* विधायी ( *रन्* ), वैधानिक  
 legislative act विधायी अधिनियम  
 legislative amendment वैधानिक सशो-  
 धन  
 legislative assembly विधान-सभा  
 (Const)  
 Legislative Assembly Committee  
 (Evidence of Officials) Rules विधान-  
 सभा-समिति (अधिकारि साक्ष्य) नियम  
 Legislative Assembly Electoral (Elec-  
 tions and Election Petitions)  
 Rules विधान सभा-निर्वाचन (निर्वाचन तथा  
 निर्वाचन-याचिका) नियम  
 Legislative Assembly Electoral  
 (Preparation, Revision and Pub-  
 lication of Electoral Rolls)  
 Rules विधान सभा निर्वाचन (निर्वाचक  
 नामावलिया बनाना, पुनरीक्षण और प्रकाशन)  
 नियम  
 legislative authority विधायी प्राधिकार  
 legislative body (legislature) विधान-  
 मण्डल  
 legislative business विधान-कार्य  
 legislative council विधान-परिषद्  
 (Const)  
 legislative department विधान विभाग  
 legislative divorce वैधानिक विवाह-  
 विच्छेद  
 legislative enactment = legislative  
 measure वैधानिक क्रियाकार (क्रियाकार  
 is from Gilgit MSS), वैधानिक अधि-  
 नियम *m*  
 legislative intention विधानाभिप्राय,  
 विधानमण्डल का अभिप्राय

legislative measure वैधानिक क्रियाकार  
 legislative office विधान कार्यालय  
 legislative officer विधानाधिकारी  
 legislative power विधायिनी शक्ति  
 (Const,  
 legislative procedure विधान-प्रक्रिया  
 legislator = law-giver विधायक = विधि  
 कर्ता ( *रन्* ) *m*  
 legislative *adj* विधायकीय  
 legislature (legislative body) विधान-  
 मण्डल *n* (Const)  
 legislature of a state राज्य का विधान-  
 मण्डल (Const)  
 Legislature Travelling Allowance  
 Rules विधानमण्डल-यात्राधिदेय-नियम  
 legitimacy 1 (the state or quality of  
 being legitimate is the legitimacy  
 of a child) औरसता, वैधता *f*  
 2 विध्यनुकूलता, न्याय्यता *f*  
 legitimate *adj* 1 (lawfully begotten)  
 औरस  
 2 (real, genuine) यथार्थ  
 3 (legal) वैध  
 4 (reasonable) युक्तियुक्त  
 legitimate *vb* 1 विध्यनुकूलन, विध्यनुसारण  
 वैधकरण  
 2 औरसीकरण, औरस बनाना  
 legitimate and reasonable वैध और  
 युक्तियुक्त  
 legitimate assistance युक्तियुक्त सहायता  
 legitimate charges यथार्थ प्रभार  
 legitimate child औरस बच्चा  
 legitimate children औरस बच्चे  
 legitimate complaints यथार्थ परिवाद  
 legitimate duties यथार्थ कर्तव्य  
 legitimately वैधत, यथार्थत, न्याय्यत  
 legitimate monarch (ruling by virtue  
 of hereditary rights) न्याय्य एकराज,  
 पित्रागत एकराज  
 legitimate obligation यथार्थ दायित्व  
 legitimate purpose वैध प्रयोजन  
 legitimate wife धर्मपत्नी  
 legitimization see legitimate *vb*  
 legitimize = legitimate *vb*  
 legitimize = legitimate *vb*  
 legless lizard अपाद गोघिका  
 legume Bot 1 शमीधान्य *n*  
 2 = pod शिम्बी *f*, फली  
 legumelin (albumin of leguminous  
 seeds) शिम्बियि *f*  
 legumin (a globulin found in the seeds  
 of leguminous plants) शिम्बिकि *f*.  
 Leguminosae Bot शिम्बी-कुल *n*

leguminous *adj.* (plants) *Dot* शिम्बी-  
मत्, शिम्बीकुटय, शिम्बी-, फली वाला  
leguminous crop शिम्बीमत् सस्य, फली  
वाला सस्य  
leguminous grain शिम्बी धान्य  
leguminous plant (Germ *Hülsenge-  
wächse*) शिम्बी-पादप, फली वाला पौधा  
(Dr.) *Lehfeldt's apparatus* (for com-  
paring the v p of two liquids)  
*Phys* वाष्प-निपीड-तुलना-माधन  
*Leiopicus Aves* छुट्छुट-प्रजाति (it has a  
small छुट्छुट crest चूटा)  
*Leioptila Aves* (*leio* स्निग्ध-, *ptila* पत्र)  
स्निग्धपत्र-प्रजाति  
*Leiothrix Aves* रोचिगु प्रजानि (birds in  
this genus are beautifully coloured  
रोचिगु ancient name)  
*Leiotrichinae Aves* स्निग्धकेशानुवश *m*  
(a subfamily अनुवश having very  
smooth स्निग्ध hair)  
*Leipzig yellow*=chrome yellow  
*Leishmania Zool* सकृश-प्रजाति  
L *braziliensis* नामभक्षी सकृश  
L *donovani* (it is the cause of  
kala azar) कालज्वर-सकृश  
L *infantum* बाल सकृश  
L *tropica* (cause oriental sore) त्वक्-  
कण्डुर सकृश  
*leishmaniaform adj* *Zool* सकृशप्रजाति-  
रूप  
*leishmaniasis* = *leishmaniosis* (in-  
fection with protozoans of the  
genus *Leishmania* मकृश-प्रजानि) सकृश-  
रजा *f*, कालज्वर *m*  
*leishmaniosis*=*leishmaniasis*  
*leisure* अवकाश *m* (Const)  
*Lentch's blue* (a colour, blue नील in  
hue, of very high अधि saturation  
and low नि brilliance) न्यविनील  
*Leithner blue*=cobalt ultramarine  
*lemma 1 Math* (auxiliary proposi-  
tion) उपसाध्य *n*  
2 *Statistics* मान्यक *n*  
3 *Bot* (lower नितर of the two bracts  
नियत्र enclosing the flower ) नितर-  
पत्र *n*  
*lemming Zool* (notable for having  
made devastating migrations यानि  
in enormous न numbers—Web)  
मयाति *m* (cf न व या 'to encounter  
foes, and सयाति 'name of a king')  
*Lemmus*=*Myodes*  
*Lemna Bot* (genus of duckweeds)

कारण्डशाक प्रजाति  
L *minor* (*minor* लघु) लघु कारण्डशाक  
L *trisulca* (*trisulca* 'with three  
grooves' त्रि नीत) त्रिसीत कारण्डशाक  
*Lemnaceae Bot* कारण्डशाक-कुल *r*  
*lemniscate adj Math* (having two  
loops) द्विपार्शी (इन्)  
*lemniscus Zool* (either of two club-  
shaped organs hanging into the  
body cavity from the base of the  
proboscis in the *Acanthocephala*)  
मुट्टरिका *f*  
*Lemnaceae earth*=red chalk  
lemon 1 निम्बु *m*  
2 (a colour)=lemon yellow  
lemonade=citronade निम्बु पानक *n*  
lemon basil (*Ocimum gratissimum*) राम  
तुलसी *f* (Basu, Hin Guj Ben Mai  
Tel Uri)  
lemon chrome 1 (a colour, reddish-  
yellow पीनारक्त in hue, of high उच्च  
saturation and very high उच्च brilli-  
ance) सूपीतारक्त  
2 निम्बु वर्णक  
lemon grass (*Cymbopogon citratus*)  
गुच्छल (B, M), निम्बुघास *m*  
lemongrass oil निम्बुघास तैल  
lemon juice निम्बु रस  
lemon peel=limonis cortex *Pharm*  
निम्बु शल्क  
lemon scent *n* (१ lemonweed) निम्बु-  
गन्ध *f*  
lemon scented gum = *Eucalyptus*  
*citriodora*  
lemon scented verbena (*Aloysia citri-  
odora*) निम्बुवास *m*  
lemon shaped निम्बु-रूप  
lemon yellow 1 *Col Ind* (a pigment)  
निम्बु पीत  
2 (a colour, reddish yellow पीनारक्त  
in hue, of high उच्च saturation and  
very high उच्च brilliance) सूपीतारक्त  
lemur (Lat *lemurs* 'nocturnal spirits'  
so named from its nocturnal habits)  
निशाकपि *m*  
*Lemur catta Zool* (seems to be the  
only member of the genus that is  
not arboreal It lives among rocks  
where but few trees occur—CNH  
X 549) शैलवासी निशाकपि  
*Lemuridae Zool* निशाकपि वंश *m*  
*Lemurinae Zool* (subfamily) निशा-  
कप्यनुवश *m*

*lemuroid adj* निशाकप्याभ  
*Lemuroidea* निशाकप्यनुगण *m* (sub-  
order अनुगण)  
*Lenard rays Phys* (soft X rays) मृदु  
क्षारक्षि  
lend १ उधार देना (Const)  
lender उद्धारदत्ता (व), उद्धारद *m*, उधार  
दाता, उधार देने वाला, साहूकार  
lender of last resort अन्ततोगत्वा उधार-  
दाता  
lending उधार देना  
lending and borrowing उधार देना और  
लेना  
lending authority उधारदायी प्राधिकारी  
lending limit उधार-सीमा  
lend lease उधार-पट्टा  
lend money on goods वस्तुबो पर उधार  
देना  
lend the services सेवाए उधार देना  
*lengenbachite* मीरनेशज *m* (मी for सीन  
lead, र- for रजत silver, ने- for नेमाली  
arsenic, म- for शुल्फ्य sulphide, इन्  
for खनिज mineral)  
length आयाम *m*, देश्य *n*, लम्बाई  
cable's length सटाम (न)  
length class *Forestry* आयाम वर्ग  
lengthen १ वृद्धि दीर्घीकरण, लम्बा करना  
2 वृद्धि दीर्घीकरण, लम्बा होना  
lengthened term of employment  
सेवायुक्ति की लम्बी की गई अवधि  
lengthening १ दीर्घीकरण *n*, लम्बा करना  
2 दीर्घीकरण *n*, लम्बा होना  
length of an arc *Surv* चाप आयाम  
length of stay ठहरने की अवधि  
length of the lines पक्कियों की लम्बाई  
length or character of sentences दृष्टा-  
देश की अवधि अथवा स्वरूप  
lengthwise लम्बाई में  
lengthy *adj* लम्बा, बहुत लम्बा  
lengthy extract लम्बा उद्धरण  
lengthy quotation लम्बा उद्धरण  
leniency उदारता *f*, माद्वेव *n*, ढिलाई  
lenient assessment of tax उदार कर-  
निर्धारण  
lenity उदारता *f*  
leno *n* *Textiles* (warp threads cross-  
each other) प्रतिगताना *f*  
leno weave *Textiles* प्रतिगताना बयन  
lens वीक्ष *m*  
*Lens Bot* मसूर प्रजाति  
L *esculenta* (lentil) सामान्य मसूर (an-  
cient word, Kan Hin Mar मसूर,  
Ben Guj मसूरी, Tam *misurpur*-

pur, Tel misurpappu)  
 lens fibre Zool वीक्ष-तन्तु  
 lens lock Ophthalmol वीक्ष-पाश  
 lens margin Zool वीक्ष-तट  
 lens measure Ophthalmol वीक्ष माप  
 lens of orthoscope ऋजुवीक्ष वीक्ष  
 lens shaped Bot Tax मसुराकार  
 Lentibulariaceae Bot (the bladder-wort family) हतिपर्ण कुल n (from genus *Utricularia*)  
 lenticle Bot (ventilating pore) वातन-रन्ध्र n  
 lenticular adj वीक्षाकार (वीक्ष lens), मसूर-, मसुराकार, द्वि-उदुञ्ज  
 lenticular cloud मसुराकार मेघ  
 lenticularis Bot Tax मसुराकार  
 lenticular truss Engin मत्स्य उद्ग्रन्थ  
 lentil मसूर m  
 lent to foreign service (FRG II 237) थाए सेवा के लिए दिया गया  
 Lentz valve gear Rly गाम कपाट यन्त्र (cam operated poppet valve gear)  
 leuzine Col Ind (finely powdered hydrated gypsum) प्राचूर्ण m  
 Lenz's law Elec (in electromagnetic induction the direction of the induced current is such that the change in the flux due to it is opposite प्रति in direction, to the change परिवर्तन in flux which caused the induced current) प्रतिपरिवर्ति नियम  
 Leo = Lion Astron सिंह m  
 α Leonis = Cor Leonis = Regulus प्रथम सिंह m, मवा f  
 β Leonis = Denebola द्वितीय सिंह m, उत्तरा फाल्गुनी f  
 γ Leonis = Algieba तृतीय सिंह m  
 δ Leonis = Duhr चतुर्थ सिंह m, पूर्वा फाल्गुनी f  
 ζ Leonis = Adhafera षष्ठ सिंह m  
 μ Leonis = Rasalas द्वादश सिंह m  
 Leo Minor Astron सिंहक m  
 Leonid Astron सिंह-उल्का f  
 Leonotis Bot दीपमाला प्रजाति  
 L. nepetacolia सामान्य दीपमाला (Mar दीपमाल)  
 Leontocubus = Midas क्षुद्रकपि प्रजाति  
 Leonurus Bot मातृपर्णास प्रजाति  
 L. cardiaca (motherwort) सामान्य मातृ पर्णास (it is a bitter Old World mint पर्णास—Web)  
 L. sibiricus (used as a tonic) बह्य

मातृपर्णास  
 leopard 1 द्वीपी (इन्) m (ancient word), तेन्दुआ  
 2 = leopard cloth  
 leopard cat द्वीपि-विडाल  
 leopard cloth वर्णित आवरण वस्त्र, वर्णित गादी पाट  
 leopard cub तेन्दुए का बच्चा  
 leopard lily (*Delamcanda chinensis*) सूर्यकान्ति m (Ass सूर्यकान्ति)  
 leopard moth चित्रशालभ m  
 leopard's-bane वृकविषी f  
 leopard skin द्वीपि चर्म  
 Lepas Zool यानखण्डार-प्रजाति  
 L. anatifera (common goose barnacle) सामान्य यानखण्डार  
 leper कुष्ठ-रोगी, कुष्ठो (इन्) m  
 leper asylum कुष्ठालय m  
 leper home कुष्ठालय m  
 Lepers Amendment Act कुष्ठरोगि-सशोधन अधिनियम  
 Lepidagathis Bot हरिणचर प्रजाति  
 L. cristata (it is used as a tonic in fever—Basu) जरबह्य हरिणचर  
 L. hamiltoniana (bracts lanceolate —Basu) कुन्नतिपत्र हरिणचर  
 L. trinervis सामान्य हरिणचर (Guj harancharo)  
 lepidene (tetra phenyl-furan) चतुर्दशल-बुसिन्य n  
 lepidine Chem (obtained by the distillation of cinchonine बिनापी) वेतापी f  
 Lepidium Bot चन्द्रशूर प्रजाति  
 L. crassifolium (*crassifolium* 'with thick leaves') स्थूलपत्र चन्द्रशूर  
 L. draba (hairy cross) रोमी चन्द्रशूर  
 L. latifolium = dittander (*latifolium* 'with broad leaves') उरुपत्र चन्द्रशूर  
 L. perfoliatum (flowers ochroleucous—Basu) पीतपुष्प चन्द्रशूर  
 L. ruderate (narrow leaved pepperwort) सकीर्णपत्र चन्द्रशूर  
 L. sativum (garden cross) सामान्य चन्द्रशूर (B, N, M चन्द्रशूर, Hin जानसर)  
 Lepidocarpon Bot शल्कनीज प्रजाति  
 lepidocrocite (scaly शल्क dimorphous form of goethite अयोजलिन) शल्कायो-जलिन m (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Lepidodendron Bot (Gk *lepidos* 'scale') शल्कवृक्ष-प्रजाति  
 lepidolite = lithia mica लघुजाभ्रक n

lepidopter शल्कपक्ष m  
 Lepidoptera Zool (wings having small scales) शल्कपक्षा m pl  
 lepidopterophilous adj Bot शल्कपक्ष-परागित, चित्रपतंग-परागित  
 lepidopterous adj Zool शल्कपक्ष  
 Lepidosiren Zool अनुदरछिद्र-प्रजाति  
 L. paradoxus सामान्य अनुदरछिद्र  
 Lepidosteidae पवीर-वश m  
 Lepidosteus Paleontol (a genus of gais) पवीर-प्रजाति (पवीर ancient word for spear Gai is derived from Anglo Saxon *gār* 'spear')  
 L. platystomus पृथुमुख पवीर  
 L. tristoechus (Gk *stoechos* 'row') त्रिपत्तिक पवीर  
 Lepidostrobos Bot शल्कशकु-प्रजाति  
 lepidotrichia Zool (Gk *lepidos* 'scale' —PH II 246) शल्करश्मि m  
 Lepidotus Zool (Gk *lepidotos* 'covered with scales') शल्कावृता-प्रजाति  
 L. minor सामान्य-शल्कावृता  
 Lepidurus Zool (between the caudal styles there is a flat scale like post anal plate—PH I 386) पट्टपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 L. kirku सामान्य पट्टपुच्छ  
 lepis (in fishes) शल्क  
 Lepisma Zool रजतमीन-प्रजाति  
 L. saccharina शर्करा-रजतमीन  
 Lepismatidae = Lepismidae Zool रजत-मीन वश m  
 Leporidae (family) शश-वश m  
 Lepospondylia तुपकीकस-गण m  
 lepospondylous adj Paleontol (Gk *lepos* 'husk') तुपकीकस  
 lepra = leprosy कुष्ठ n  
 lepra maculosa लान्छनिका-कुष्ठ n  
 leprologist कुष्ठ विज्ञ m  
 leproma कुष्ठवृंद m  
 lepromatous adj कुष्ठवृंदीय  
 lepromatous type (L) कुष्ठवृंदीय प्ररूप (इ) (see leprosy)  
 lepromin कुष्ठवृंदि f  
 lepromin reaction Med कुष्ठवृंदि प्रति-क्रिया  
 leprosy कुष्ठ n, कोढ़ (Classification Committee of the Intern Congress of Leprosy recommends two distinct types of leprosy (1) lepromatous and (2) tuberculoid It also recommends that two groups be recognised (1) indeterminate and (2) borderline (dimorphous) Type

connotes clinically and biologically stereotyped features, characterized by marked stability and mutual incompatibility Group connotes less distinctive or positive characteristics, less stability, and less certainty with respect to evolution

#### Proposed types and groups

Lepromatous type (L) कुण्डाईदीय प्ररूप (कु)

Macular लान्छनिकीय

Diffuse प्रसृत

Infiltrated निविष्ट

Nodular ग्रन्थामय

Neuritic, pure शुद्ध चैत

Tuberculoid type (T) ककुदीय प्ररूप (क)

Macular tuberculoid (T<sub>m</sub>) लान्छनिकीय ककुदीय (कल)

Minor tuberculoid (T<sub>i</sub>) लघु ककुदीय (कल)

Major tuberculoid (T<sub>r</sub>) महा ककुदीय (कम)

Neuritic, pure शुद्ध चैत

Indeterminate group (I) अनिर्धारित वर्ग (अ)

Macular (I<sub>m</sub>) लान्छनिकीय (अल)

Neuritic, pure (I<sub>n</sub>) शुद्ध चैत (अचै)

Borderline (dimorphous) group (B) सीमान्त (उभयरूप) वर्ग (बी)

Infiltrated निविष्ट

#### Reactional Phases

reactional lepromatous leprosy प्रतिक्रियात्मक कुण्डाईदीय कुण्ड

reactional tuberculoid leprosy प्रतिक्रियात्मक ककुदीय कुण्ड

reactional borderline (dimorphous) leprosy प्रतिक्रियात्मक सीमान्त (उभयरूप) कुण्ड

leprosy bacillus (*Mycobacterium leprae*) कुण्ड कवकवेत्राणु

leprosy clinic कुण्ड-विरुजालय

leprosy specialist कुण्ड-विशेषज्ञ

Leprosy Sub-Assistant Health Officer उपसहायक-कुण्ड-अधिकारी

Leptadenia Bot. महामेद-प्रजाति

L reticulata शाकश्रेष्ठ महामेद

L spartum सामान्य महामेद

Leptictidae (Gk *iktis* 'weasel' विल) तनुविल-वश m

Leptictis Zool तनुविल प्रजाति

Leptinotarsa Zool (genus containing the Colorado potato beetle) प्राङ्गुमृग-

#### प्रजाति

leptite (*lept* तनु + *ite* अदम—a fine grained rock) *Petrog* तनुकणाश्म m

leptocentric = amphivasal *adj Bot* (having phloem अधोवाही in the centre) मध्याधोवाहिक

Leptocephalus Zool तनुशीर्ष प्रजाति

leptocercal *adj Zool* (*leptos* 'slender', *herkos* 'tail' With long slender tapering tail) तनुपुच्छ

Leptochelia Zool तनुदशी प्रजाति

Leptochone Zool (has a pair of eyes on each segment—PH I 342) खण्ड-नेत्र प्रजाति

leptoclados *Bot Tax* (with thin twigs) तनुशाख

Leptocoma *Aves* शीञ्जिरिका प्रजाति (शीञ्जिरिका ancient word)

Leptodora Zool (*leptos* 'small' + *dora* 'skin') तनुत्वच-प्रजाति

leptoid *Bot* अधोवाहाम (McLean I 432)

lepto kurtic *adj Statistics* कूट ककुम्भी (इन्) (*see* -kurtic)

leptokurtic curve *Statistics* (it is more peaked कूट than a normal probability curve) कूटककुम्भी वक्र

Leptolepidae Zool तनुशल्लिक वश m

Leptolepis (Gk *lepto-* 'small' + *lepis* 'scale') Zool तनुशल्लिक प्रजाति

L bronni सामान्य तनुशल्लिकी

leptome *Bot* (phloem like portion of the vascular bundle) अधोवाहिक m

Leptomedusae Zool (suborder) तनु-छत्रिक-अनुगण m

Leptomonas Zool (genus of parasitic flagellates, *lepto* 'small, weak, fine' तनु) तनुकश-प्रजाति

leptonema *Biol* (Gk *leptos* 'fine, delicate' + *nema* 'thread') सूक्ष्माशु m

Leptoplana Zool (Gk *leptos* 'slender') तनुचिपिट प्रजाति

Leptopoeile *Aves* सुवर्णा प्रजाति (the genus contains a lovely species)

Leptopsylla Zool सार्धककत-प्रजाति

Leptopteris *Bot* (fronds exceedingly thin—Genera Filicum p 22) तनुपर्ण-प्रजाति (Gk *lepto-* 'thin' तनु + *pters* पर्ण)

Leptoptilos *Aves* कोलपुच्छ प्रजाति (कोलपुच्छ ancient word)

leptopus *Bot Tax* (with slender or thin stalks) तनुपुच्छ

leptorhin = leptorrhin

leptorhinian = leptorrhinian

leptorrhin n *Anthropom* दीर्घनास m

leptorrhine n, *adj* = leptorrhin an

leptorrhinian *Anthropom* 1 *adj* (having a long, narrow nose) दीर्घनास 2 n (a leptorrhinian person) दीर्घनास m

leptorrhinism *Anthropom* दीर्घनासता f

leptorrhiny *Anthropom* दीर्घनासता f

leptorrhizus *Bot Tax* (with fine thin roots) तनुमूल

Leptospira (a genus of spirochetes characterized by minute elementary spirals running through the body) अतिकुन्तलाशु-प्रजाति (अतिकु) (अति because of close set and numerous spirals कुन्तल)

L autumnalis (found in autumn fever) शरद्वर्ष-अतिकु

L bataviae (causes rice-field fever) शालिवर्ष-अतिकु

L biflexa दिनत अतिकु

L canicola (produces an infectious jaundice of dogs) श्वकामल अतिकु

L dentium (found in the dental deposits of normal persons) दन्त-अतिकु

L grippotyphosa (causes mud fever) कर्दमज्वर-अतिकु

L hebdomadis (found in the cases of seven day fever) सप्ताह ज्वर-अतिकु

L icterohaemorrhagiae (causes spirochetal jaundice) ज्वरिकाभला-अतिकु

L icteroides (found in some cases of yellow fever) पीतज्वरीय अतिकु

L pyogenes (causes jaundice fever in Java and Sumatra) सुवर्णदीप-अतिकु

leptospiral infection अतिकुन्तलाशु-रोग-सक्रामण

leptospirosis *Med* अतिकुन्तलाशु-रोग f

Leptosporangiate *Bot* एकजधानीक- m pl

leptosporangiate *adj Bot* (having each sporangium धानी formed ज from a single एक epidermal cell) एकजधानीक

eusporangiate बहुजधानीक

Leptostraca Zool तनुकवचा m pl

leptotene *adj Biol* सूक्ष्माशु

leptotene stage *Biol* सूक्ष्माशु अवस्था

**Leptothorax Zool** (Gk *leptos* 'small, thin' + *thorax* 'chest') तन्दूर प्रजाति  
**L emersoni** (live in Myrmica nests) पिपीलिका तन्दूर  
**Leptothrix Bact** (a genus of fungi) तनुसूत्रक प्रजाति  
**L innominata** अनामिक तनुसूत्रक  
**Leptotrichia** (a genus growing in long unbranched threads) अशाखिक-प्रजाति  
**L buccalis** (found in the healthy mouth) मुख अशाखिक  
**Leptus autumnalis** = harvest mite शारद इन्द्रगोप *m*  
**leptynite Petrog** तनुकाश्म *m*  
**Lepus** = Hare *Astion* शश *m*  
**Lepus Zool** शश-प्रजाति  
**L cuniculus** (rabbit) सामान्य शश  
**L europaeus** (brown hare) बभ्रु शश  
**L timidus** (white hare) श्वेत शश  
**Lernaea Zool** (the body is vermiform — PH 1 431) कृमिकाय प्रजाति  
**Lervia Aves** (genus constituted by the snow partridge) तुषारतित्तिर-प्रजाति  
**Lesage's bacillus** (from the green, alvine discharges of infants) हरिता-तिसार-दण्डाणु  
**Lesath** = *v* Scorpi *Astion* विंश वृश्चिक *m*  
**Leschenault's Chinese forktail Aves** चीन द्विपुच्छ  
**Leschenault's Indian forktail Aves** कामरूप द्विपुच्छ (कामरूप Assam)  
**lesion Med** (a morbid change in the body) प्रविकार *m*  
**less adj** 1 न्यून, अल्प, कम  
 2 (in a balance sheet) घटाया गया  
**less, less than Math** कनीयस्, अल्पीयस्, से छोटा  
**-less adj.** -हीन  
**less accurately** स्थूलरूपेण  
**lessee Law** (one to whom lease is given, or who takes an estate by lease) पट्टधारी (इन्) *m*  
**lessee's successor-in-interest** पट्टधारी के हित का उत्तराधिकारी  
**lessen vb** न्यूनतन, हसन, कम होना, न्यून होना, हासन, न्यून करना, कम करना, हलका करना  
**lesser adj** लघु, छोटा, हलका  
**lesser anteater Zool** लघु चम्राद  
**lesser aorta Zool** लघु महारोहिणी  
**lesser blue winged pitta Aves** लघु नील-

पक्ष पद्मपुष्प (पद्मपुष्प is an ancient bird-name)  
**lesser brown thrush Aves** लघु बभ्रु कस्तूरिका  
**lesser burnet** = *Pimpinella saxifraga*  
**lesser bustard** लघु सारंग  
**lesser cardamom (Eleteria cardamomum)** क्षुद्रैला *f* (B, N, M). छोटी इलायची  
**lesser celandine** = *pilewort* अर्शमूल  
**lesser coucal or crow pheasant Aves** लघु कुक्कुभ  
**lesser crested tern Aves** लघु चूडा-कुररी  
**lesser flamingo Aves** लघु बलाक  
**lesser florican Aves** लघु वृणमयूर  
**lesser horseshoe bat Manum** क्षुद्र सुरप-जतु  
**lesser multangular** = *multangulum minus*  
**lesser punishment** हलका दण्ड  
**lesser red-billed malkoha Aves** क्षुद्र रक्त-चञ्चु कैरात  
**lesser serpent eagle Aves** लघु नागान्तक-सुपर्ण  
**lesser sigmoid cavity Zool** इन्दुकला-गुहा  
**lesser spearwort** लघु कुन्तपर्णी  
**lesser spotted woodpecker** लघु पृषत काण्डकूट  
**lesser trochanter** = *trochanter minor* लघु ऊरुकूट  
**lesser tuberosity Zool** लघु प्रावृन्द  
**lesser twayblade (Listera cordata)** लघु द्विपर्णी  
**lesser whistling teal Aves** प्रख्यात शरालि (शरालि ancient word)  
**lesser white fronted goose Aves** लघु सित भाल हंस  
**Lessing ring** = *contact ring* Chem सस्परी-वलय  
**lesson Educ** पाठ *m*

**TYPES OF LESSONS** पाठ प्रकार  
**narrative lesson** कथात्मक पाठ  
**descriptive lesson** वर्णनात्मक पाठ  
**inspirational lesson** स्फूर्तिजनक पाठ, प्रोत्साही पाठ  
**review lesson** सिद्धान्तोपेक्षा-पाठ  
**appreciation lesson** रसग्राही पाठ  
**skill lesson** दक्षता पाठ  
**deductive lesson** निगामी पाठ  
**inductive lesson** उद्गामी पाठ  
**developmental lesson** बिकासी पाठ  
**practice lesson** प्रयोग-पाठ

**drill lesson अभ्यास-पाठ**  
**Lessonia Bot** (one of the largest algae) लम्बाप्य-प्रजाति  
**lessor Law** (grantor of a lease) पट्टदाता (रे) *m*  
**less space Printing** अल्पान्तर  
**less specialized type Bot** अल्प-विशेषित प्ररूप  
**less than see less**  
**Lesteira Zool** (female is found with the swollen head between the skin and flesh of a fish—PH I 431) शून-शिर-प्रजाति  
**let n** (hindrance) रोक  
**let vb** 1 भाटकन, भाड़े पर देना, किराए पर देना  
 2 देना  
 3 (to lease) पट्टे पर देना  
**let go** (release) मोचन, छोड़ना  
**lethal adj** घातक, प्राणहर  
**lethal action** घातक क्रिया  
**lethal dose Med** घातक मात्रा  
**lethal factor** घातक कारक  
**lethal weapon** घातक शस्त्र, घातक हथियार  
**lethargy** 1 तन्द्रा *f*  
 2 निद्रालस्य *n*  
 3 (a state of inaction and indifference) औदासीन्य *n*  
**letter** 1 पत्र *n*, चीठिका *f* (ancient word), चिट्ठी  
 2 अक्षर (Const)  
**letter balance** पत्र-तुला  
**letter basket** पत्र-पिटक  
**letter book** पत्र-पुस्तक  
**letter box** = *post box* पत्र पेटिका  
**letter carrier** पत्र-वाहक  
**lettered adj** अक्षरांकित  
**lettered slip** अक्षर-पर्णी, अक्षरांकित पर्णी  
**letterhead** 1 नामांक  
 2 नामांक-पत्र  
**lettering** (making or marking with letters) अक्षरांकन, अक्षरलेखन, अक्षर-निर्माण *n*, अक्षर लिखना  
**letter in manuscript** हस्तलिखित पत्र  
**letter number** पत्रांक, पत्र-संख्या  
**letter of acceptance** स्वीकृति-पत्र  
**letter of acknowledgement** अभि-स्वीकृति-पत्र  
**letter of administration see letters of administration**  
**letter of advice** सूचना-पत्र, सूचना का पत्र

letter of allotment वण्टन पत्र  
 letter of allotment of shares अदा-  
 वण्टन-पत्र  
 letter of application आवेदन पत्र  
 letter of attorney प्राधिकरण-पत्र  
 letter of authority प्राधिकार पत्र  
 letter of authorization प्राधिकरण पत्र  
 letter of consent ससति पत्र  
 letter of credence = letters of cre-  
 dence  
 letter of credit Com प्रत्यय-पत्र (Const),  
 साख पत्र  
 general letter of credit सामान्य  
 प्रत्यय-पत्र  
 special letter of credit विशिष्ट प्रत्यय-  
 पत्र  
 letter of delegation प्रत्यायुक्ति-पत्र  
 letter of disclaimer स्वरुपवाग-पत्र  
 letter of exchange (bill of exchange)  
 विनिमय पत्र  
 letter of explanation स्पष्टीकरण-पत्र  
 letter of guarantee प्रत्याभूति पत्र  
 letter of hypothecation उपप्राधीयन-  
 पत्र  
 letter of indemnity क्षतिपूर्ति-पत्र  
 letter of introduction परिचय पत्र  
 letter of licence अनुज्ञप्ति-पत्र  
 letter of regret खेद पत्र  
 letter of renunciation परित्याग पत्र  
 letter paper पत्रलेखन पत्र  
 letterpress (a press for copying let-  
 ters) पत्रमुद्र  
 letterpress copy पत्रमुद्र प्रति  
 letterpress printer अक्षर-मुद्रक  
 letterpress printing अक्षर-मुद्रण  
 letters of administration Law प्रबन्ध-  
 पत्र, प्रबन्धाधिकार-पत्र  
 letters of administration de-bonis.  
 non अप्रबन्धित के प्रबन्ध-पत्र  
 letters of allotment वण्टन पत्र  
 letters of commission Diplomacy  
 आयोग पत्र  
 letters of credence अधिकार-पत्र  
 letters of credit प्रत्यय-पत्र (Const)  
 letters of credit, revocable and ir-  
 revocable प्रत्यय पत्र, प्रतिसह्य और अ-  
 प्रतिसह्य  
 letters of guarantee see letter of gua-  
 rantee  
 letter sorter पत्र-वृथक्कर  
 letters patent एकस्व-पत्र  
 letters patent appeal एकस्व-पत्र-पुनरा-  
 वेदन

letter weight = paperweight पत्र भार  
 letter-wreigher पत्र तुला  
 letter writing पत्र लेखन  
 letter written in cipher गुह्यलेख में लिखा  
 हुआ पत्र  
 letting and sub-letting of accommo-  
 dation वासस्थान का भाटकन और अनु-  
 भाटकन  
 Letting of Houses and Rent Con-  
 trol Order घरों को भाड़े पर देने और  
 भाड़े के नियन्त्रण का आदेश, गृह-भाटकन  
 तथा भाटक नियन्त्रण आदेश  
 letting rate भाटकन अर्घ  
 letting value भाटकन अर्घ  
 lettouce = lettuce  
 Lettomania Bot अक्षिबल्ली प्रजाति  
 L aggregata सामान्य-अक्षिबल्ली (Kin-  
 ugamballi)  
 L mysorensis = L aggregata  
 lettuce (so called on account of its  
 milky juice) रसदाक न  
 lettuce green (a colour, yellowish  
 yellow green रसतिपीन in hue, of high  
 प्र brilliance) प्रहयतिपीत  
 lettuce mildew रसदाक अमिता  
 Letzerich's bacillus (from the urine  
 in nephritis) तुलकोष-मूत्रीय दण्डाणु  
 leucaemia Med अतिश्वेतरक्तता f  
 Leucena (Gk leukos 'white') Bot मित-  
 सुमन प्रजाति  
 L glauca (leard tree) सीसतरु सित-  
 सुमन  
 Leucanous ites सितमन्दा-प्रजाति (Gk  
 leukos 'white' मित + anous 'stupid'  
 मन्दा)  
 Leucas Bot द्रोणपुष्प प्रजाति  
 L asper (Lat asper 'rough' रुक्ष) रुक्ष  
 द्रोणपुष्प  
 L cephalotes सामान्य द्रोणपुष्प (द्रोण-  
 पुष्प ancient word, B, N द्रोणपुष्पी)  
 L limifolia कुम्भ-द्रोणपुष्प (Basu कुम्भी,  
 Hin Gond कुम्भ)  
 L. stelligera (it is a plant of Persia  
 —Nadk) पारसीक द्रोणपुष्प  
 L urticaefolia (urticaefolia 'leaves  
 like the nettle') दशरोमपत्र द्रोणपुष्प  
 L zeylanica (found in Ceylon) सिंहल-  
 द्रोणपुष्प  
 Leucernaria Zool कुसुमपात्र-प्रजाति  
 Leucernaridae = Stauromedusae  
 कुसुमपात्र-गण m  
 leuchtenbergite Mineral (a variety  
 of clinoclora आरक्तजिन containing

little or no iron लघु अथवा अथवा आरक्त-  
 सित m (इ for यमिन mineral)  
 Leucifer Zool (a genus of free swim-  
 ming slender crustaceans—Web)  
 तनुतरक-प्रजाति  
 Leucilla Zool श्वेतिष्का-प्रजाति  
 L convellia कुम्भ-श्वेतिष्का  
 leucine (Gk leukos 'white') Biochem  
 निम्बित f  
 albumin द्रवित  
 Leuciscus Zool (Gk leukiskos 'white'  
 mullet' L. rutilus is silver white  
 वितप्रम 'silver' MW) सितप्रभा-प्रजाति  
 L erythrophthalmus (redd) रक्ताक्ष-  
 सितप्रभा  
 L rutilus (roach) हरिचन्द्रा सितप्रभा  
 leucite (Gk leukos 'white' श्वेत) श्वेतिज  
 m (इ for यमिन mineral)  
 leucitite Petrog श्वेतिजारस m (leucite  
 श्वेतिज)  
 leucitophyre (a porphyry with leu-  
 cite श्वेतिज phenocrysts) श्वेतिजपृष्कारस  
 m  
 leuco- सित-, श्वेत-  
 leuco blast Anat सितकोशा कृत् m,  
 गालमितकोशा f (an immature leuco-  
 cyte)  
 Leucocerca ites लट्ठम प्रजाति (Cf लट्ठम  
 name of a bird in मधुत)  
 leucocratic adj Petrog (designating a  
 light colour) सितवर्ण  
 leucocyte Anat सितकोशा f  
 leucocyte content सितकोशा मात्रा  
 leucocytic drug सितकोशावर्धक भेषज  
 leucocytosis Med सितकोशाविवृद्धि f  
 Cf leucopenia मितकोशा हास  
 leucoderma श्वेतकुष्ठ, सितचर्म n  
 Leucodora Zool श्वेतिम-प्रजाति  
 leuco dyes सित रञ्जक  
 leuco-gallo thionine Col Ind सित-  
 दुस्फोट गन्धी  
 leuco ind-anthrene blue Col Ind  
 सित-निनील क्षामेय नील  
 leucol brown Col Ind सितव बभ्रु  
 leucol dark green Col Ind सितव  
 असित हरि  
 leucol yellow Col Ind सितव पीत  
 leucoma Med सितजाल n (cf its Hindi  
 name जाल)  
 leucopenia Med सितकोशा हास m  
 Leucophrya coli = Balantidium coli  
 leucophyre सितपृष्कारस m  
 leucoplakia (marked by white thick-

ened patches निम्न) श्वेतसिध्म *n*  
 leucoplast *Bot* सितघटन *m*  
 Leucopoliis *les* सितभाल प्रजाति (white  
 मिन forehead भाल)  
 leucopyrite *Mineral* श्वेत माचिक *n*  
 leuco quinzarin *Col Ind* सित विज्वर-  
 जिडि  
 leucorrhea *Med* श्वेतस्राव, श्वेतप्रदर *m*  
 leucosin (albumin found in wheat  
 kernel) धूमदिवति *f* (धूम 'wheat anc-  
 ent word + दिति albumin).  
 leucotrichus *Bot Tax* (white haired)  
 सितरोम  
 leucovene (a whitish alteration pro-  
 duct of titanite iron—Web, Bailey)  
 सितरन्जिज *m* (मिन leuco, रन्ज- for  
 रन्जिक titanite, रज for सविज mineral)  
 Leucus द्रोणपुष्प-प्रजाति  
 L cephalotes सामान्य द्रोणपुष्प  
 leucyl (leucine + yl) विश्वितल *n*  
 leucyl glycy glycine विश्वितल मधुल-  
 मध्वी  
 leuk- see under leuc-  
 leukaemia = leucaemia  
 leuko- see under leuco-  
 leukocyte = leucocyte  
 leukoplakia = leucoplakia  
 leunaphos तिशुमास्व *m* (ति for तिक्तातु  
 ammonium, शु for शुन्धीय sulphate,  
 भास्व phos)  
 Levaditi's stain (silver staining of  
 tissues) उत्तिरजताभिरङ्गक *m*  
 Levant sea wormwood (*Artemisia*  
*maritima*) खुरपुष्पिका *f* (Basu)  
 Levant umber = raw umber *Col*  
*Ind* आम वध्रकी  
 levator *Zool* (of a mollusk) उद्यामक *m*  
 levator bulbi *Zool* कन्दोन्नम *m* (पेदी)  
 levator labii superioris *Anat* उत्तर  
 ओष्ठोन्नम  
 levator palpebrae superioris *Oph-*  
*thalmol* उत्तर वल्मोन्नम *m* = उन्मीलक  
 पेदी *f*  
 levee *Geog* (the natural bank of a  
 river formed during flooding by  
 the deposition of silt) पूरतट *m* (see  
 bank)  
 level *n* 1 सतल, समतल, तल *n*  
 2 (an instrument) तलमान *m*  
 3 = levelling instrument सतलित्र *n*  
 4 उच्छ्राय *m*, उचाई  
 5 स्तर *m*  
 6 Mining (an approximately hori-

zontal tunnel in a mine—Chambers)  
 अनुसुरगा *f*  
 level *vb* 1 सतलन  
 2 (to impart colour evenly or of a  
 uniform shade—said of a dye) सम-  
 तलन  
 3 चौरस करना  
 level book *Surv* सतल-युस्त  
 level crossing *Rly, Geog* समतल पारण,  
 समतल लघन  
 level crossing gate *Rly* पारण-द्वार  
 (short for समतल पारणद्वार)  
 level error *Astron* सतल विभ्रम  
 level land समतल भूमि, सम भूमि  
 levelled *adj* समतल किया हुआ  
 leveller 1 *Surv* सतलक *m*  
 2 समतलित्र *n*  
 level line *Surv* सतल रेखा  
 levelling 1 समतलन *n*  
 2 *Surv* सतलन *n*  
 3 समतलन *n*, चौरस करना  
 levelling bulb समतलन-कन्द  
 levelling red *Col Ind* समतलन रक्त  
 levelling staff सतलन-दण्ड  
 levelling table सतलन पटल  
 levelling tube *Chem* समतलन नाल  
 level of administration प्रशासन स्तर  
 (Const)  
 level of nutrition पोष-स्तर, आहारपुष्टि-  
 तल (Const)  
 level of prices *Econ* मूल्य-स्तर, मूल्य-  
 तल  
 level readings *Surv* सतल वाचन  
 level slope (0° to 5°) *Forestry* समतल  
 प्रवण, समतल ढाल  
 level soil समतल मृदा  
 level spirit see spirit level  
 level surface *Surv* सतल  
 level 1 उद्याम *m*  
 2 (handle) हस्तक *m*  
 leverage 1 (action of a lever) उद्यान-  
 क्रिया *f*, उद्यामन *n*  
 2 (system of levers) उद्याम-सहति *f*  
 3 (an arrangement of levers) उद्याम-  
 विन्यास *m*  
 4 (mechanical advantage gained by  
 the lever) उद्याम-लाभ *m*  
 leverage system उद्याम सहति  
 leveret (a hare in its first year) हायन-  
 शशा, एकवर्ष का शशा  
 lever frame *Rly* उद्याम ककाल  
 lever key उद्याम-कुन्ची  
 lever lock उद्याम तालक

leverman उद्यामचालक, उद्यामिक *m*  
 lever mechanism *Bot* उद्याम रचना  
 lever switch उद्याम सवियुत्  
 leviable *adj* आरोप्य, उद्ग्राह्य  
 levied *adj* आरोपित (Const), उद्गृहीत  
 (Const)  
 levigated chalk = precipitated chalk  
 निस्सादित सटी  
 levigation (to make smooth by grind-  
 ing to fine powder while in a  
 moist condition) श्लक्ष्णीकरण *n*  
 levis = light *adj* लघु, हलका  
 levitation उत्थापन *n*  
 levitical degrees अगम्य वर्ग  
 prohibited degrees प्रतिषिद्ध वर्ग  
 levo (l) *Chem* वाम- (वा)  
 levo ascorbic acid वाम प्रामलक अम्ल  
 levo camphor = matricaria camphor  
*Chem* वाम कर्पूर  
 levo camphoric acid *Chem* वाम कर्पूरिक  
 अम्ल  
 levo compound वाम-संयोग  
 levo ecgonine वाम व्याचेतनी  
 levopinene वाम-निसरेलेन्य *n*  
 levo rotatory *adj Phys, Chem* वामा-  
 वर्त  
 levulin *Chem* मिष्टि *f*  
 dextrin दक्षि  
 levulinate *Chem* मिष्टियीय *n*  
 levuline मिष्टि *f*  
 levuline blue *Col Ind* मिष्टी नील  
 levulinic *adj Chem* मिष्टियिक  
 levulinic acid मिष्टियिक अम्ल  
 levulose (Lat *laevus* 'left' + *ule* a  
 diminutive suffix + *ose*) वामधु,  
 मिष्टधु *n* (the sweetest sugar known  
 It occurs in honey It is obtained  
 by inversion of sucrose)  
 levulose tolerance test मिष्टधु सहन-  
 परीक्षा  
 levy *vb* 1 (to raise or collect, as by  
 assessment, execution or other  
 legal process) आरोपण (Const),  
 लगाना, उद्ग्रहण (Const), उगाहना  
 2 (to raise or collect as troops for  
 service) सेना बनाना, सेना इकट्ठी करना,  
 सैन्य संग्रहण  
 levy a fee शुल्क लगाना  
 levy a tax करारोपण, कर लगाना  
 levying war सैन्यसंग्रहण, सेना इकट्ठी करना  
 levy list उद्ग्रहण सूची  
 levy of fees शुल्कारोपण  
 levy of tax करारोपण

levy system उदग्रहण-पद्धति  
 lewd *adj* लम्पट, कामुक  
 lewd house व्यभिचार गृह, लम्पट-गृह  
 lewdly लम्पटतया  
 lewdness लम्पट *n*, कामुकता *f*  
 Lewisian *adj* Geol (designating the Archean or a part of it, in Great Britain) आद्यगल  
 lewisite चूर्णाजनजारिज *m* (चूण for चूणतु calcium, अञ्जन antimony, जार- for जारिय oxide, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Lewis white lead = basic sulphate white lead  
 lex (a law) विधि *m*  
 lex domicili (the law of the domicile) अधिवास विधि  
 lexicographer कोषकार *m*  
 lexicography कोषरचना *f*  
 lexicon 1 (of a classical language) पुराकोष *m*  
 2 शब्दकोष *m* (see encyclopaedia)  
 lex loci = law of the place स्थान-विधि  
 lex loci contractus (the law of a place where a contract is made) सविदा स्थान विधि  
 lex loci delictus (the law of the place where the crime took place) अपराध-स्थान विधि  
 lex mercatorum वणिगविधि  
 lex nonscripta = unwritten law अलिखित विधि  
 lex scripta = written law लिखित विधि  
 lex terrae = law of the land देश विधि (देशाचार)  
 ley = lay down *vb* Agric (to plant or sow & held with a certain crop) बोना, लगाना  
 Leyden blue = cobalt ultramarine  
 Leyden bottle = Leyden jar = Leyden vial = Leyden phial *Phys* (coated with tinfoil ब्युपगी) पणित कलश *m*  
 Leydig's cell *Anat* (an interstitial cell of the testis) वृषणिजन कोश, वृष-णान्तराल-कोश  
 Leydig's duct = Wolffian duct मध्य-वृक्क प्रणाली  
 Leydig's gland *Zool* मध्यवृक्क-ग्रन्थि  
 Leydig's organs *Zool* (minute structures occurring on the antennae of some Arthropoda) स्पर्शसूत्राणु *m*  
 LF (ledger file) प्र न (प्रपञ्ची नस्ती)  
 LF (licence fee) अ शु (अनुज्ञप्ति-शुल्क)  
 LF Bot (living fossil) जी अ (जीवाव-

शिष्ट)  
 LF (loco foreman) *Rly* च दे (चलि-देशन)  
 LG (local government) स्था शा (स्थानीय शानन)  
 LGB (local government building) स्था शा भ (स्थानीय शानन-भवन)  
 LGO (local government order) स्था शा आ (स्थानीय शानन आदेश)  
 LGR (local government's ruling) स्था शा व्य (स्थानीय शानन की व्यवस्था)  
 LGS (Local Government Secretary) स्था शा स (स्थानीय-शानन सचिव)  
 LHA P (leave on half average pay) अ मा दे अ (अर्ध माध्य वेतन पर अवकाश)  
 lherzolite = buchnerite  
 LHU (leasehold value of the land) भू प अ (भूमि की पट्टत अही)  
 Li (lithium) *Chem* ल (लव्हातु)  
 LI (loco inspector) *Rly* च नि (चलि-निरीक्षक)  
 liabilities by endorsement पृष्ठाकृनाद् देयता, पृष्ठाकन-प्राप्त देयता  
 liabilities imposed by law विध्यारोपित देयता  
 liabilities incident thereto तदापाती देयताए  
 liabilities lawfully incurred विधित उठाई हुई देयता, विधिम्द् देयता  
 liability 1 देयता *f*, देय, देयधन, ऋण *n*  
 2 Accounting देयता *f*  
 3 (to transfer to another office) सभाव्यता *f*  
 liability deposits देयता निक्षेप  
 liability for pensions निवृत्तिवेतन की देयता  
 liability insurance देयता आगोप  
 liability to be affected प्रभाव्यता  
 liability to costs व्यय देयता  
 liable *adj* उत्तरदायी दायी, भागी (इन्), वद्ध, बाध्य  
 to be liable उत्तरदायी होना, दायी होना, भागी होना, बाध्य होना, पडना  
 liable for tax and composition fee कर और सधान शुल्क का भागी  
 liable to any proceeding कार्यवाही चल सकना (Const)  
 liable to attachment अभ्याग्रहणीय  
 liable to be prosecuted अभियोज्य  
 liable to disciplinary action अनुशासिक कार्यवाही का भागी  
 liable to have the services dispensed with सेवामुक्त होने की सभाव्यता होगी

liable to imprisonment कारावाय भागी  
 liable to prosecution अभियुक्ति भागी  
 liaison 1 सपर्क, सहकार *m*  
 2 (close cooperation) सहकारिता *f*  
 3 Law अवैध प्रेम *n* (see carnal intercourse)  
 4 (link) ग्रथन *n*  
 Liaison and Welfare Officer सपर्क तथा कल्याण अधिकारी  
 liaison mission सपर्क मण्डल  
 Liaison Officer सपर्काधिकारी  
 liaison procedure सपर्क-प्रक्रिया  
 liana, liane Bot 1 (any luxuriant woody climber) का ठारोही (इन्) *m*  
 2 (any climbing plant) आरोही (इन्) *m*  
 liane = liana  
 Lias = Liassic system (OF *liois* 'sort of limestone') चूणशैल सहति *f*  
 Liassic system = Lias  
 LIB (local intelligence bureau) स्था गु वि (स्थानीय गुप्तवार्ता विभाग)  
 libel Law अपमानलेख *m* (Const) (see contempt)  
 libellous matter अपमानास्पद विषय  
 liber = bast Bot अधोवाही (इन्) *m*  
 liberal *adj* उदार (see cosmopolitan)  
 liberal arts सस्कारी कलाए  
 liberal construction Law उदार अन्वय, उदार अर्थ  
 liberal education सस्कारी शिक्षण  
 cultural education सांस्कृतिक शिक्षण  
 liberal facilities (as, for foreign nationals) उदार सुविधाए  
 liberal interpretation उदार निर्वचन  
 liberalism 1 उदार सिद्धान्त  
 2 [cap] (principles of the Liberal Party) उदारपक्ष के सिद्धान्त  
 liberality उदारता *f*  
 liberalization उदारीकरण *n*, उदार बनाना, उदार करना  
 liberalization of trade व्यापार-माधालीकरण *n*  
 liberally उदारता से, उदारतया  
 Liberal party उदार पक्ष  
 liberal rules उदार नियम  
 liberate *vb* विमोचन  
 liberated *adj* विमुक्त  
 liberating विमोचन *n*  
 liberation विमोचन *n*  
 liberalisation (principles or theories of those opposed to a state church) राज्यमुक्तिवाद *m*



liberation of energy ऊर्जा विमोचन

liber fibres = bast fibres *Bot* प्रतन्तु *m*

Liberi in coffee = Coffea liberica

libertine *n* (dissolute, profligate)

स्वैरचारी (इन्), लम्पट *m*

liberty 1 स्वाधीनता (Const), उन्मुक्ति *f*,

स्वातन्त्र्य *n*

independence स्वतन्त्रता

2 (a colour, reddish blue नीलाकृत in

hue, of very high अधि saturation

and low नि brilliance) न्यधिनीलारक्त

absolute liberty परम स्वाधीनता

civil liberty नागरिक स्वाधीनता

individual liberty वैयक्तिक स्वाधीनता

natural liberty नैसर्गिक स्वाधीनता

personal liberty व्यक्तिगत स्वाधीनता

political liberty राजनैतिक स्वाधीनता

at liberty स्वतन्त्र, स्वाधीन

be at liberty की स्वाधीनता (स्वतन्त्रता)

होना

liberty green (a colour, yellowish

yellow green हृदिनीपीत in hue, of low

अव saturation and high प्र brilliance)

प्रावहृयतिपीत

liberty man (sailor ashore on leave)

स्वच्छन्द नाविक

liberty of franchise मताधिकार स्वातन्त्र्य

liberty of speech वाक् स्वातन्त्र्य

liberty of the press (free right of

publishing books, etc) प्रकाशन स्वातन्त्र्य

liberty of thought विचार स्वातन्त्र्य

liberty of worship उपासना की स्वत-

न्त्रता

libethenite ताम्रभास्विज *m* (ताम्र copper,

भास्व- for भास्वीय phosphate, इज for

मनिज mineral)

Libra = Balance *Astron* तुला *f*

$\alpha^2$  Libræ and  $\alpha^1$  Libræ = Kiffa

Australis प्रथम तुला *f* (प्रथम<sup>२</sup>, प्रथम<sup>१</sup>

तुला)

$\beta$  Libræ = Kiffa Borealis द्वितीय

तुला *f*

$\gamma$  Libræ विशाखा *f*

librarian पुस्तकालय *m*

library पुस्तकालय *m* (Const)

library amendments register पुस्तकाल-

य मशोधन पञ्जी

library card पुस्तकालय पत्रक

library cardholder पुस्तकालय पत्रकधारी

library catalogue पुस्तकालय सूचीपत्र

library committee पुस्तकालय समिति

library deposit पुस्तकालय-निक्षेप

library fine पुस्तकालय दण्ड

library science पुस्तकालय-विज्ञान

libration *Astron* दर्शनस्थिति *f*

libration in latitude अक्षवृत्त-दर्शनस्थिति

libration in longitude देशान्तरवृत्त-

दर्शनस्थिति

libration of the moon *Astron* चान्द्र

दर्शनस्थिति

Librid *Astron* तुला उदका *f*

libriform fibres *Bot* अधोमाहिवत् तन्तु

lice *pl* of louse

licence *n* 1 अनुज्ञप्ति *f* (Const)

1 for 1b see under license

2 अनर्गलता *f*

blanket licence सार्विक अनुज्ञप्ति

open general licence निर्वाच सामान्य

अनुज्ञप्ति

general licence सामान्य अनुज्ञप्ति

special licence विशेष अनुज्ञप्ति

replacement licence प्रतिस्थापन अनु-

ज्ञप्ति

licence clerk अनुज्ञप्ति लिपिक

licensed = licensed

licence fee अनुज्ञप्ति-शुल्क

licence form अनुज्ञप्ति-प्रपत्र

licence for occupation उपजीविका-

अनुज्ञप्ति

licence-holder अनुज्ञप्ति-धारी

licence issuer अनुज्ञप्ति दाता, अनुज्ञप्ति

देने वाला

licence number अनुज्ञप्ति सख्या

licence officer अनुज्ञप्ति अधिकारी

licence of mineral or forest rights

खनिज अथवा वन अधिकारों की अनुज्ञप्ति

licence vendor अनुज्ञप्ति विक्रेता

license *n* see under licence

license *vb* अनुज्ञप्ति देना

permit *vb* अनुज्ञा देना

licensed *adj* अनुज्ञप्त

licensed animal अनुज्ञप्त पशु

licensed cultivator अनुज्ञप्त कृषक

licensed dealer अनुज्ञप्त व्यापारी

licensed druggist अनुज्ञप्त भैषजिक

licensed hawkster अनुज्ञप्त वीवधिक, अनु-

ज्ञप्त फेरी वाला

licensed importer अनुज्ञप्त आयातक

licensed manufacturer अनुज्ञप्त निर्माता

licensed mental hospital अनुज्ञप्त

उन्मत्तालय

licensed petition writer अनुज्ञप्त

याचिका लेखक

licensed pharmacist अनुज्ञप्त भैषजिक

licensed plumber अनुज्ञप्त सीसिक

licensed porter *Rly* अनुज्ञप्त भारिक

licensed premises अनुज्ञप्त परिसर, अनु-

ज्ञप्त स्थान

licensed shop अनुज्ञप्त आपण

licensed vendor अनुज्ञप्त विक्रेता

licensed vendor of stamps अनुज्ञप्त

सुद्राप्त-विक्रेता

licensed vendor of watermarked

plain paper जलाकिन पत्र का अनुज्ञप्त

विक्रेता

licensed victualler अनुज्ञप्त पान्थशालिक

licensee अनुज्ञप्तिधारी (इन्) *m*

licensing अनुज्ञापन *n*, अनुज्ञप्ति देना

licensing area अनुज्ञापन-क्षेत्र

licensing authority अनुज्ञापन-प्राधिकारी

licensing board अनुज्ञापन-मण्डल

licensing period अनुज्ञापन-अवधि

licensing policy अनुज्ञापन-नीति

licensing rules अनुज्ञापन-नियम

licensor अनुज्ञप्तिदाता (उ) *m*

licentiate (one who possesses a licence

to practise a profession especially

one granted by a university or

other degree conferring body)

अनुज्ञाधारी (इन्) *m*

licentiate in medicine भेषज अनुज्ञाधारी

licentiate in medicine and surgery

(L M S) भेषज तथा शल्य अनुज्ञाधारी

(भे श अ)

licentiate medical practitioner (L M

P) अनुज्ञाधारी चिकित्सक (अ वि)

licentiate of teaching अध्यापन अनुज्ञा-

धारी

licentious *adj* स्वैरचारी, असयमी (इन्)

licentiously स्वैरतया, असयम से

licentiousness स्वैरचारिता *f*, असयम *m*

lichen *Bot* (a composite organism,

consisting of a fungus कवक and an

alga आल्यक) कवाप्य *m*

lichen acids कवाप्य अम्ल

lichen "association" *Bot* कवाप्य समाज

Lichenes (a division consisting of

lichens) कवाप्या *m pl*

lichen green (a colour, yellow green

पीतहरि in hue, of low अव saturation

and very high सु brilliance) स्ववपीत-

हरि

lichen islandicus = Iceland moss

lichen ruber (red coloured scaly skin

eruption) अरणशल्क *m*

lichen thallus कवाप्य-सूकाय

Lichnia *Bot* कृष्णझट्टि प्रजाति

L vulgaris (black fruticose—

McLean I 375) सामान्य-कृष्णझट्टि

(fruticose 'shrub like' शब्द 'shrub'  
from Un iv 117 Sch whence is  
derived Hindi झाड़ी)  
Lichtenberg's alloy = Lichtenberg's  
fusible metal  
Lichtenberg's fusible metal पञ्चमत्रपु-  
द्रव्यातु *m*  
Lichtenstein's desert finch *Aves* कृष्ण-  
पुच्छ मरु-चटक  
licit *adj* (lawful) वैध, विध्यनुमत, (per-  
mitted) अनुज्ञात  
licit opium वैध अहिफेन  
licit spirit वैध ग्रामव  
licitum (lawful) वैध, विध्यनुमत  
lick = saltlick लेहभूमि, सन्धपशिला *f*  
(from रुबुश)  
lick *vb* चाटना  
licker in *Carding* आठायी ( *रु* ) *m*  
licker-in wire *Carding* आठायी करपत्र  
*n* (wire is a long strip of saw teeth)  
licorice = liquorice  
Licuala *Bot* (a genus of Asiatic dwarf  
fan palms) न्यक्ताल-प्रजाति  
L acutifida अतिदूर न्यक्ताल  
L peltata छत्रोय न्यक्ताल  
lid 1 पिधान *n*, ढक्कन  
2 (of the eye) वर्म *n*, नेत्रच्छद *m*,  
पलक  
lid cell *Bot* पिधान-कोश  
lie झूठ  
Lieberkuhn's glands = crypts of  
Lieberkuhn = glands of Lieber-  
kuhn *Anat* आन्तरिक मकला ग्रन्थि  
Liebermann reaction *Chem* (nitro-  
so reaction for phenols) दर्शभूय-  
प्रतिक्रिया  
Liebermann's test (for proteins, a  
precipitate is made from urine  
with alcohol ) प्रोभूजिनार्थ-मूत्रादि-  
परीक्षा  
Liebig condenser *Chem* (consisting  
of two tubes one inside the other,  
with space between अन्तरा for circu-  
lation of water) अन्तरोद सघनक  
lie fallow पडती रहना  
liege *adj* (loyal, faithful) स्वामिभक्त,  
निष्ठ  
lie in ambush उपशयन (ancient word),  
टोह में छिपकर बैठना  
lie in wait = lie in ambush  
lien 1 ग्रहणाधिकार *m*  
2 (bond) सन्ध *m*  
3 अधिकार *m*

4 Law धरणाधिकार *m*  
tenure धरणाधिकार  
attorney's lien न्यायवादी का वरणा-  
धिकार  
banker's lien आर्थिक का धरणा-  
धिकार  
common law lien रुद्धि विधि-धरणा-  
धिकार  
equitable lien साम्यिक धरणाधिकार  
general lien सामान्य धरणाधिकार  
maritime lien सामुद्र धरणाधिकार  
particular lien निश्चित धरणाधिकार  
printer's lien मुद्रक का धरणाधिकार  
statutory lien परिनियत धरणाधिकार  
lien (spleen) प्लीहा *m*  
lien- (Lat *lien* spleen) प्लीह-  
lien-gastric *adj Anat* प्लीह जठरिक,  
प्लीहजठर-  
lien-gastric artery प्लीहजठर रोहिणी  
lien gastric vein प्लीहजठर सिरा  
lien on a permanent post स्थायी पद  
पर ग्रहणाधिकार  
lien on appointment नियुक्ति (पद) पर  
ग्रहणाधिकार  
lien on title deeds स्वच प्रिलेखों पर  
धरणाधिकार  
lienteric diarrhoea अपमत्तातिमार  
Liesegang banding = Liesegang rings  
Liesegang rings *Phys Chem* जिल्लपमाद-  
वलय (due to precipitation in gels)  
in lieu of के स्थान पर  
lieutenant 1 (Army) वलपति *m*  
2 (Royal Navy) महापोनिक *m*  
lieutenant colonel (Army) वलाप्रपति  
*m*  
lieutenant commander (Royal Navy)  
उपाधिवोनिक *m*  
lieutenant general (Army) महाचमूपति  
*m*  
lieutenant governor उप राज्यपाल  
(Const)  
lieutenant governor in council स-  
परिषद् उप राज्यपाल  
lievrite = ilvaite  
life 1 जीवन, आयु *n*  
2 प्राण *m* (Const)  
3 (quality of being a living being)  
जीवत्व *n*, जीविता *f*  
4 (duration of life) जीवनकाल *m*  
5 (a living being) जीव *m*  
6 *Forestry* जीवन *n*  
7 (of road metal) प्रयोगावधि *m*  
life annuity आजीवन वार्षिकी

life appointment आजीवन नियुक्ति  
life assurance जीवन-प्रगोप  
life assurance policy जीवन प्रगोपलेख  
life belt रक्षा पेट्टी  
life-boat रक्षा-नौका  
life-boat service रक्षा नौ-सेवा  
life-buoy रक्षोत्प्लव  
life convict आजीवन मित्रदोष  
life cycle *Biol* जीवन-चक्र  
life employment आजीवन सेवायोजन  
life estate *Law* (an estate or interest  
held only during the terms of some  
certain person's life) आजीवन संपदा  
life-form *Plant Ecol* (trees, shrubs,  
herbs, bulb plants, etc) जीवरूप,  
उद्भिद्रूप *n*  
chamaephyte मृदोद्भिद्  
geophyte भूम्युद्भिद्  
helophyte कच्छोद्भिद्  
hydrophyte जलोद्भिद्  
hemicyptophyte तलोद्भिद्  
life-fund जीवन-निधि  
life history 1 जीवन कथा *f*  
2 *Biol* जीवन-वृत्त *n*  
life insurance जीवन-आगोप  
life insurance company जीवन आगोप-  
समाय  
life insurance policy जीवन आगोप लेख  
life insurance society जीवन आगोप-  
समिति  
life interest आजीवन हित  
life land (land held for the term of a  
life or lives) आजीवन भूमि  
lifeless *adj* निर्जीव  
life, liberty and property जीवन, स्वाधी-  
नता और संपत्ति  
life like *adj* जीवी जागती, मजीव  
life line मर्मपथ *m*  
life long *adj* आजीवन, यावज्जीवन  
lifelong immunity आजीवन शरीरारिता  
life of an asset परिसंपत् का जीवनकाल  
life of committee समिति की अवधि  
life office आगोपालय *m*  
life of gun *Mil* शतवर्षी आयु  
life of rifle *Mil* प्रणालिका-आयु  
life of the building भवन की अवधि  
life period जीवनावधि  
life policy जीवन गोपलेख  
life prisoner आजीवन बन्दी  
life processes जीवन-विधाएँ  
life saving appliances जीवनरक्षी साधन  
life sentence (a sentence of imprison-  
ment for one's term of life) आजीवन

## कारादण्ड

life size जीवपरिमाण

life-span जीवन-काल *m*life statistics जीवन-समक, जीवनांक *m*life structure *Biochem* जीव-शरीर *n*

life table जीवन सारणी

life tenant आजीवन भाटकी

life tenure आजीवन धृति, आजीवन भूधृति

life time जीवन काल

lift *vb* उठाना, उद्वहन, उद्वाहनlift *n* 1 उद्वाह *m*, उद्वाहन, उद्वहन *n*2 (a rise in condition) उद्धार *m*3 आरोह *m*4 (of aeroplanes) उद्वहन *n*, उद्वाह *m*5 *Phys* उद्वाहन *n*well with one water lift एक मोट  
वाला कुआ (local term from BLR  
III 93)

lift attendant आरोह-चालक

lift canal *Irrig* उद्वहन-कुर्या

lift cleaner आरोह-स्वच्छक

lifting capacity उठाने का सामर्थ्य, उद्वहन-  
सामर्थ्यlifting chain *Rly* उद्वहन-श्रृंखला, उठाने  
वाली साकलlifting power *Phys* उद्वहन शक्ति

lifting pump = lift pump

lift irrigation scheme उद्वहन भूसेचन-  
योजनाliftman आरोह चालक *m*

lift mechanic आरोह यान्त्रिक

lift pump *Mach* उद्वाही उद्वच्चlift valve *Mach* (uses perpendicularly)  
उत्थायी कपाटligament *Anat* स्नायु, बन्धिरञ्जु *f*ligamentum nuchae *Zool* घाटा-स्नायुligature 1 युक्तारक *n*2 *Surg* तन्तु *m*

mark of ligature पाश-चिह्न

ligeance = alligance निष्ठा *f*light *n* 1 प्रकाश *m*2 (science) प्राकाशिकी *f*3 (the medium through which light  
is admitted, as a window, a skylight)  
प्रकाशायन *n*4 *Law* (the natural light unob-  
structed by erections or a right to  
it specifically an ancient light)  
प्रकाश *m*light *adj* 1 लघु, हल्का

2 मन्द

light *vb* 1 जलाना

2 प्रकाशित करना

light air (13 m p h) अतिमन्द समीर *m*  
(see Beaufort's Wind Scale)

light artillery लघु श्वातघ्न

light ash लघु भस्म

light bitter ale हल्की कड़वी यवसुरा

light blue *Col Ind* लघु नीलlight breeze (47 m p h) मन्द समीर  
(see Beaufort's Wind Scale)light Brunswick green (a colour,  
yellow green पीतहरि in hue, of low  
नि brilliance) निपीतहरिlight buff (a colour, yellowish red-  
yellow सुतानिपीत in hue, of low अव  
saturation and very high सु brilli-  
ance) स्ववरक्तातिपीतlight camphor oil *Chem* लघु कर्पूर तैल

light canvas लघु गाढक, हल्का गाढक

light caoutchoucine लघु प्रभृमियी

light castings लघु सन्चकृत

light charges प्रकाश-व्यय

light coin *Econ* लघु टकlight coloured plumage *Zool* पाण्डर-  
तन् *f*

light cork लघु रक्षा

light crown thinning (LC grade)  
*Forestry* अल्प छत्र विरलन (अ उ श्रेणी)light demander *Forestry* (a species  
which requires abundant light for  
its best development—I F R) प्रका-  
शार्थी (इन्), प्रकाशार्थी वृक्ष *m*light demanding *adj* *Forestry* प्रका-  
शार्थी (इन्)

light demanding tree प्रकाशार्थी वृक्ष

light dues प्रकाश-शुल्क

light duty लघु कर्तव्य, हल्का काम

lighted *adj* 1 प्रकाशमान

2 जलता हुआ

lighted matches जलती हुई दियासलाई

lighten *vb* लघूकरण, हल्का करनाlight energy *Phys* प्रकाश ऊर्जाlight engine *Rly* केवल गन्त्र (an engine  
by itself), लघु गन्त्रlightening लघूकरण *n*, हल्का करनाlightening the canopy *Forestry* वितान-  
विरलन

lighten the file नरती हल्का करना

lighter ज्वालक *m*electric gas lighter विद्युद् वाति-  
ज्वालकlighter (a large boat mainly used in  
loading or unloading vessels) अव-  
तारक *m* (Dutch *lichter*, fr *lichten* 'to  
make light, to unload')lighterage (price paid for lightering)  
अवतारक शुल्क *n*lighterman अवतारक नाविक *m*

lighter than-air flying machines

*Phys* वाताल्लघु उड्डयन-यन्त्रlight fast red for lakes *Col Ind* लाक्ष-  
को के लिए लघु स्थिर रक्तlight fast yellow = wool fast yellow  
*Col Ind*

light filter प्रकाश-पाव

light flint लघु सीसकाच

light foliated *adj* (Germ *dunn-  
belaubt*) विरलपर्ण, खुले पत्ते वालाlight footed *adj* (fleet, swift) जविल  
(from हलायुध)light green 1 *Col Ind* लघु हरि

2 लघु हरित, हल्का हरा

light grey *Col Ind* लघु धूसरlight gun *Mil* लघु शतघ्नी

light hessian लघु गोणिक, हल्का गोणिक

lighthouse दीपस्तम्भ, प्रकाशस्तम्भ *m*  
(Const)lighthouse chrome blue *Col Ind*  
दीपस्तम्भ वर्णक नीलlighthouse chrome brown *Col Ind*  
दीपस्तम्भ वर्णक बभ्रुlighthouse chrome cyanine *Col Ind*  
दीपस्तम्भ वर्णक रयामीlighthouse chrome orange *Col Ind*  
दीपस्तम्भ वर्णक नारंगlighthouse chrome red *Col Ind* दीप-  
स्तम्भ वर्णक रक्तlighthouse chrome yellow *Col Ind*  
दीपस्तम्भ वर्णक पीतlighthouse tube *Radar* (so called  
because of its shape) दीपस्तम्भ नालlight increment *Forestry* प्रकाश सृद्धि  
lighting प्रकाश *m*, प्रकाशन *n*, प्रकाश-  
प्रवन्ध *m*lighting and heating charges प्रकाशन  
और तापन प्रभारlighting and ventilation प्रकाशन और  
सवातन

lighting charges प्रकाशन-प्रभार

light intensity *Phys* प्रकाश चण्डता

light iron ladder हल्की लोहे की सीढ़ी

light labour prisoner लघु-श्रम-बन्दी

light loam लघु समृदा

lightly *Engin* लघु, लघुतया, हल्के सेlight magnesia *Chem* लघु भ्राजा

light metal लघु धातु, हल्का धातु

lightning तडित् *f*, बिजली

lightning arrester = lightning protec-

tor तडिद् रक्षक *m*  
 lightning conductor तडिद् सवाहक  
 lightning discharge = lightning pro-  
 tector  
 lightning insurance तडिद्-आगोप  
 lightning protector तडिद्-रक्षक  
 lightning rod तडिद् शलाका  
 lightnings = maws = red poppy (*Pa-  
 paver rhoeas*) रक्त अहिफेन *m*  
 light occupation हलका धन्धा  
 in the light of की दृष्टि से  
 light oil *Chem* लघु तैल  
 light orange *Col Ind* लघु नारंग  
 light petroleum लघु मृत्तैल  
 light platinum group लघु महातु वर्ग  
 light platinum metal लघु महास्विय धातु  
 light quality *Forestry* प्रकाश-गुण  
 light quantum *Phys* प्रकाश ऊर्जागु  
 light radiation *Phys* प्रकाश-विकिरण  
 light railway लघु सयान  
 light red 1 (reddish red yellow पीनानि-  
 रक्त in hue and of very high अग्नि sa-  
 turation) अधिपीतातिरक्त  
 2 लघु रक्त  
 light red silver ore *Mineral* पाटल  
 रत्न अयस्क  
 light refreshment स्तल्पाहार *m*, जलपान  
*n*  
 light relations प्रकाश सवन्ध  
 light requirement *Forestry* (the  
 amount of light necessary for the  
 optimum development of a species  
 —I F R) प्रकाशापेक्षा *f*  
 light screen प्रकाश पट  
 light-sensitive layer प्रकाश ह्व स्तर  
 light shade हलका रंग  
 lightship *Naut* प्रकाश पोत *m* (Const),  
 दीप-नौका *f*  
 light showers हलकी वर्षा, झाला  
 light soil लघु मृदा  
 light, space and moisture प्रकाश, अच-  
 काश और आद्रता  
 light stimulus *Forestry* प्रकाशोद्दीपना  
 light stone (a colour, reddish yellow  
 पीनारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation  
 and high प्र brilliance) प्रायपीवारक्त  
 light straw colour लघु तृण वर्ण  
 light structurals लघु सारचनिक, हलके  
 सारचनिक  
 light tank *Mil* लघु टुक्यान, हलका दुर्ग-  
 यान  
 light thinning *Forestry* अटन विरलन,  
 हलका विरलन (A grade क श्रेणी)

light tight *Photog* (as, packing) प्रकाश-  
 प्रवेश  
 light to moderate हलके से मध्यम  
 light tractor हलका कर्षित्र  
 light transport vehicle लघु परिवहन-  
 यान  
 light trap प्रकाश पाश  
 light Wedgwood, light Wedgwood  
 blue (a colour, blue नील in hue, of  
 low अव saturation) अनील  
 light weight लघुभार  
 light weight coins लघुभार टरु, हलके  
 सिक्के  
 lightwood लघुदारु *m* (cf the analogous  
 formation देवदार)  
 light year *Astron* प्रकाशवर्ष, (when  
 expressed in miles, approximately)  
 पञ्चमहापञ्चकोशक *m* ( $6 \times 10^{12}$  miles,  
 महापञ्च is  $10^{12}$  acc to लीलावती), (when  
 expressed in metres) उपान्य-मान *n*  
 ( $9.5 \times 10^{14}$  meters, अन्ध is  $10^{15}$  acc  
 to लीलावती)  
 light yellow लघु पीत  
 ligualoes (*Ligularia agallocha*) अगुरु  
*m* (B.N.M)  
 lignification *Bot* (Germ *Verholzung*)  
 लघुदीयन *n*, लकड़ी बनना  
 lignified *adj Bot* लघुदीयित  
 lignify *vb Bot* (Germ *verholzen*) लघु-  
 दीयन, लकड़ी बनना  
 lignum *Bot*, *Chem* लघुडि *f*  
 liguite लघुडागार *m*  
 brown coal *Mineral* बभ्रु अगार, भूरा  
 कोयला  
 ligno- लघुड-  
 ligno cellulose *Bot*, *Chem* लघुड-  
 कोशाधु  
 ligno proteinate लघुड प्रोभूजीय  
 lignum aloes = lignaloos  
 lignum-vitae = pockwood (*Guaiacum  
 officinale*) हीरकदारु *m*  
 Ligula *Zool* जिह्वा प्रजाति  
 ligula *Zool* जिह्वा *f*  
 ligular *adj* जिह्वा-  
 Ligulate *Bot* जिह्वा *m pl*  
 ligulate *adj Bot* जिह्वा  
 ligulate floret *Bot* जिह्वा पुष्पक  
 ligule *Bot* जिह्वा *f*  
 Liguliflorae *Bot* जिह्विपुष्पानुकुल *n*  
 (अनुकुल subfamily)  
 Ligusticum diffusum = Seseli indi-  
 cum *Bot*  
 ligulate = ligulate

like *adj* सदृश, यजतीय, समरूप, समान  
 like amount उतनी राशि  
 like another अन्य सदृश  
 like charges *Phys* सजातीय प्रभार  
 like effect सदृश प्रभाव, समान प्रभाव  
 likelihood शक्यता, समानता, सभाव्यता *f*.  
 likely सभ्य, संभाव्य  
 likely to arise उत्पन्न होने की सभावना है  
 likely to be needed आवश्यकता पड़ने की  
 सभावना है  
 in like manner समान रीति से, उसी ढंग  
 से  
 likeness = similarity समरूपता *f*, सा-  
 दृश्य *n*  
 like parallel forces *Phys* सजातीय  
 समान्तर बल  
 like poles *Phys* सजातीय ध्रुव  
 like punishment समान दण्ड  
 like sign *Math* सजातीय चिह्न  
 likewise वैसे ही, उसी प्रकार  
 likeh *Arts* लघु नृणमयूर *m* (नृणमयूर an-  
 cient word)  
 lilac 1 (from Skt नील) नीलक *m*  
 2 (a colour, bluish blue red रत्नाति-  
 नील in hue and of high प्र brilliance)  
 प्ररत्नातिनील  
 3 (red रक्त in hue, of low अव satu-  
 ration and high प्र brilliance) प्राव-  
 रक्त  
 lilac grey (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त in  
 hue, of very low अव saturation and  
 high प्र brilliance) प्रायनीलरक्त  
 Lilac vulgaris सामान्य नीलक  
 Liliaceae *Bot* नलिनी-कुल *n*  
 Liliiflorae *Bot* नलिनी गोत्र *n* (गोत्र or-  
 der)  
 Lilium *Bot* (genus of lilies) नलिनी-  
 प्रजाति  
 L auratum हेम नलिनी  
 L bulbiferum कन्द-नलिनी  
 L candidum (white lily) श्वेत-  
 नलिनी (*candidum* 'pure white')  
 L giganteum महा नलिनी  
 L wallichianum (leaves narrowly  
 linear—Basu) रेखिपत्र-नलिनी  
 lilliantie सीमिशिज *m* (सी for सीन lead,  
 मि for मिदातु bismuth, श- for शुभ्र  
 sulphide, इव for लवित mineral)  
 lily 1 (plants bearing large showy  
 flowers on tall slender stem) नलिनी *f*.  
 2 (attributively, delicately white)  
 नलिनी-श्वेत (as hand)  
 3 (pallid) पाण्डुर

yellow lily (*Nuphar luteum*) पीतो-  
त्पल  
lily green (a colour, green हरि in hue,  
of low अव saturation and low नि  
brilliance) न्यग्रहरि  
lily jasmine (*Jasminum sambac*) सुदूर-  
मालती *f* (B, M सुदूर, Ben Hin Mar  
मोगरा)  
lily of the mountain = whitewort  
(*Polygonatum multiflorum*) सितमूल  
*m*  
lily-of-the-valley = convallaria दरी-  
नलिनी *f* (दरी valley)  
lily-of-the-valley flowers = convallaria  
*Pharm* दरीनलिनी पुष्प  
lily pond कमलिनी *f*  
lily trotter *Zool* (feet adapted for  
running upon floating vegetation)  
कमलचारी (इन्) *m*  
Lima (Lat, 'file') *Zool* कणाशिका-प्रजाति  
Lima bean (a kind of flat bean) चिपिट-  
शिम्यी  
limacon (Fr, lit 'a snail') (a curve)  
*Math* मन्थरक *n* (मन्थर a snail)  
Lima kidney bean (*Phaseolus lunatus*)  
चिपिटशिम्य *m*  
Lima wood *Col Ind* (a soluble red  
wood derived from *Caesalpinia*  
*tinctoria* रक्त लताकरञ्ज) रक्तकरञ्ज *m*  
Lima *Zool* कोमलमन्थर प्रजाति  
limb 1 अवयव, बाहु, पाद *m*  
2 *Astron* गात्र *n*, अवयव *m*  
3 (of a fold) *Geol* बाहु *m*  
limber-neck शिथिल-ग्रीव *m*  
limb girdle *Geol* पाद-चक्र  
Limborg's bat *Mamm* ब्राह्म-जतु  
limb proportion अवयव अनुपात  
limb segment अवयव-खण्ड  
limburgite = magma basalt *Petrog*  
द्रवासिताश्म *m* (magma द्रुतपुञ्ज, basalt  
असिताश्म)  
limbus *Ophthalmol* (corneo scleral  
junction) स्वच्छान्त *m*  
lime *n* 1 चूर्णक *m*, चूना  
burnt lime दग्ध चूर्णक  
quick lime जीव चूर्णक  
slaked lime शान्त चूर्णक  
2 = linden tree (fragrant shady  
trees) वासच्छाय *m*  
3 (*Citrus aurantifolia* Limes are  
more tender than lemons) निम्बुक *m*  
lime *vb* निम्बुकन  
lime anthracnose *Plant Pathol* वास-

च्छाय कालवर्णा  
lime blue *Col Ind* चूर्णक नील  
limed *adj* निम्बुकित  
lime green 1 = linden yellow  
2 = tiller green  
limekiln चूर्णक आपाक, चूने का भट्टा  
limelight = calcium light चूर्ण-प्रकाश  
= चूर्णातु प्रकाश *m*  
Limenitis disiphus = Basilarchia  
archippus  
lime nitrogen चूर्णक-भूयाति  
lime nodules चूर्णक ग्रन्था, चूने की गांठें  
lime oxalate चूर्णक तिग्मीय  
lime pit चूर्णक गर्त  
lime plaster चूर्णक लेप  
lime requirement चूर्णक-अपेक्षा  
lime-rock babbler चूर्णगिरि-गुपिल (गुपिल  
ancient word)  
lime sludge चूर्णक-अवपक  
limestone 1 *Petrog* चूर्णप्रस्तर *m*, चूना-  
पत्थर  
2 (colour) = hair brown  
limestone desert चूर्णप्रस्तर-मरु  
limestone pan चूर्णप्रस्तर पट्ट  
limestone rock चूर्णप्रस्तर शैल  
lime sulphur चूर्णक शुल्फारि  
lime tonalite *Petrog* चूर्णक तिर स्फटाश्म  
limetree = linden (fragrant shady  
trees) वासच्छाय *m*  
lime uranite = rutunite  
limewash चूर्णक लेप *m*, चूने की पोताई  
limewater चूर्णक-जल *n*, चूने का पानी  
lime wort = horsecress (*Veronica*  
*beccabunga*) अश्वशाक *n*  
Limicola *Aves* (Gk *limne* 'pond,  
marsh' पक् + Lat *colere* 'to inhabit')  
पक्वासि-प्रजाति  
Limicolae *Aves* तटचारि-अनुगण *m*  
Limidae *Zool* कणाशिका-वंश *m*  
liming 1 चूर्णक वपन *n*, चूना डालना  
2 निम्बुकन *n*  
liming of juice रस का निम्बुकन  
limit *n* 1 परिसीमा, सीमा *f*  
2 (Lt) *Math* सीमा (सी) *f* (सीमा is the  
general word for limit, bound and  
boundary, similarly सीमित is limited  
and bounded, असीमित is unlimited  
and unbounded)  
bound सीमाबन्ध  
boundary परिवन्ध  
bounded परिवद्ध  
method of limits *Math* सीमा-रीति  
limit *vb* सीमित करना, परिसीमन, सीमा-

बन्धन

limitation 1 परिसीमन *n*, परिसीमा *f*  
2 *Law* a (the limiting or marking  
out of an estate in property Also  
the creation by deed or devise of a  
lesser estate or estates out of a fee)  
परिसीमन *n*  
b (restriction of powers e g con-  
stitutional limitations) परिसीमा *f*  
(Const)  
c (a certain period limited by sta-  
tute after which the claimant shall  
not enforce his claims by suit) अवधि  
*m*  
3 *Math* परिसीमा *f*  
Limitation Act अवधि अधिनियम  
limitation and condition परिसीमा और  
प्रतिबन्ध  
Limitation Convention (EM III 182)  
परिसीमन-परिपद्  
limitation limit *Law* अवधि-सीमा  
limitation of actions *Law* वाद अवधि  
limitation of capacity of stage carri-  
age प्रक्रम वाहन की क्षमता का परिसीमन  
limitation of estates *Law* संपदाओं का  
परिसीमन  
limitation of life in space *Zool* पृथिवी  
पर जीवन की परिसीमा  
limitation of suits *Law* वादों की अवधि  
limitation of the functions (of the  
Public Service Commission) कृत्यों का  
परिसीमन  
limitation of the theorem प्रमेय की परि-  
सीमा  
limitation over (it includes any es-  
tate in the same property, created  
or contemplated by the convey-  
ance, to be enjoyed after the first  
estate granted expires or is exhaus-  
ted) परिसीमोपरान्त हित  
limitations of statistics सांख्यिकी-परि-  
सीमाएं  
limitations on use उपयोग का परि-  
सीमन  
limited *adj* 1 सीमित, परिसीमित  
2 *Math* परिमित  
limited application सीमित प्रयुक्ति  
limited areas सीमित क्षेत्र  
limited by law विधि सीमित  
limited character सीमित स्वरूप  
limited coinage *Econ* सीमित टकन  
limited company सीमित समवाय  
limited divorce सीमित विवाहविच्छेद

limited facilities सीमित सुविधाएँ  
 limited fee *Law* सीमित संपत्  
 limited fee simple=qualified fee  
 सोपाधि संपत्  
 limited guarantee सीमित प्रत्याभूति  
 limited guarantee company सीमित-  
 प्रत्याभूति समवाय  
 limited interest *Law* सीमित हित  
 limited jurisdiction सीमित क्षेत्राधिकार  
 limited legal tender *Econ* सीमित  
 विधिप्राह्य  
 limited letters of administration  
 सीमित प्रबन्ध पत्र  
 limited liability *Law* सीमित देयता  
 limited-liability company सीमित देयता-  
 समवाय  
 limited market सीमित विपणि  
 limited monarchy सीमित राजतन्त्र  
 limited number सीमित संख्या  
 limited option *Econ* सीमित विकल्प  
 limited or restricted interpretation  
 सीमित अथवा नियन्त्रित निर्वचन  
 limited owner सीमित स्वामी  
 limited partner सीमित भागी  
 limited partnership सीमित भागिता  
 limited period सीमित अवधि  
 limited quota सीमित अभ्यंश  
 limited right सीमित अधिकार  
 limited stock सीमित स्कन्ध  
 limited supply *Econ* सीमित प्रदाय  
 limited tender enquiry सीमित-निविदा-  
 परिच्छेद  
 limited time सीमित समय  
 limited to तक सीमित  
 limiting 1 see limit 2b  
 2 *adj* सीमित करने वाला, सीमा-  
 limiting density सीमा घनता  
 limiting equilibrium *Phys* सीमा-सम-  
 तोल  
 limiting factor *Bot* सीमा कारक  
 limiting factor for clearance निष्कासन  
 का सीमा कारक  
 limiting form *Math* सीमा रूप  
 limiting friction=maximum friction  
*Mech* सीमा सघर्ष=भूयिष्ठ सघर्ष  
 limiting layer *Bot* सीमा स्तर  
 limiting membrane = membrana  
 limitans *Zool* सीमा-कला  
 limiting point *Math* सीमा-बिन्दु  
 limiting point species सीमा बिन्दु-जाति  
 limiting position *Math* सीमा-स्थिति  
 limiting ratio सीमा-अनुपात  
 limiting value *Math* सीमाहर्ष

limiting velocity=critical velocity  
 सीमा प्रवेग  
 limit of apprehension *Psychol* बोध-  
 सीमा  
 limit of magnification विशालन-सीमा  
 limit of proportionality=propor-  
 tional limit  
 limit of speed वेग-सीमा  
 limit of weight भार सीमा  
 limit or restriction सीमा अथवा निबन्ध  
 limits सीमाएँ  
 confines ससीमा  
 boundary सीमारेखा, सीमा  
 frontier सीमान्त (Const)  
 precincts प्रसीमाएँ  
 within proper limits उचित सीमाओं में  
 limits aforesaid पूर्वोक्त सीमाएँ  
 limits of cultivation कृषि सीमाएँ  
 limits of holding धृतक्षेत्र सीमाएँ  
 Limnaea = Lymnaea  
 Limnaetops *Aves* शशादन-प्रजाति (शशा-  
 देन ancient word—so called from  
 its preying on hares शश, अर्थात् to eat)  
 Limnanthemum *Bot* कुरु-प्रजाति  
 L cristatum (corolla white—Basu)  
 श्वेतदली कुरु  
 L nymphaeoides सामान्य कुरु (Pan  
 luru, cf कुरु as a plant name in  
 MW)  
 Limnatis *Zool* (attacks nasal and  
 laryngeal passages of men and  
 domestic animals) नासिका प्रजाति  
 L nilotica सामान्य नासिका  
 limnetic *adj* (Gk *limne* 'pool') *Zool*  
 कासातीय  
 Limnetis = Lynceus  
 limnimeter = limuometer कासार-तल-  
 मान *m*  
 limno- कासार-  
 limno-biology कासार-जैविकी  
 limno bios *Biol* कासार-जीव *m*  
 limnobiologic *adj* *Biol* कासारजीवी (इन्)  
 Limnocnida *Zool* कासारदश-प्रजाति  
 Limnocodium = Craspedacusta *Zool*  
 Limnodromus *Aves* (Gk *limne* 'marsh,  
 pond' पक् + *dromos* 'running') पक्चारि-  
 प्रजाति  
 limnology कासारिकी *f*, कासार विज्ञान *n*  
 limnometer = limnimeter  
 Limnophila *Bot* आन्नगन्धक-प्रजाति  
 L gratioloideus सामान्य आन्नगन्धक  
 (B, N, M आन्नगन्धक)  
 L gratissima अम्बुज आन्नगन्धक (Basu)

अम्बुज)  
 L menthastrum = L roxburghii  
 L roxburghii (a very aromatic  
 herb—Basu) सुवास आन्नगन्धक  
 limnophilous *adj* *Zool* कासारप्रिय  
 limnoplankton *Biol* नदी मन्दप्लवक *m*  
 Limnopomus *Zool* नदीशर प्रजाति  
 Limnoscelis paludis *Paleontol* (limna  
 'marsh' + *skelis* 'leg') सामान्य कच्छचर  
*m*  
 limonene *Chem* निम्बुफेन *n*  
 limonene nitroschloride निम्बुफेन  
 भूयनीरेय  
 Limonia *Bot* वन्यनिम्बु-प्रजाति  
 L acidissima = L crenulata  
 L crenulata सामान्य वन्यनिम्बु (Bom.  
 रानलिङ्ग)  
 limonin *Chem* निम्बुफि *f*  
 limonis cortex = lemon peel *Pharm.*  
 निम्बु शल्क *m*  
 limonite = brown hematite *Mineral*  
 कपिशिज *m* (कपिश brown, -इज for  
 खनिज mineral)  
 Limosa *Aves* बारा-प्रजाति (भारा ancient  
 word)  
 limpet *Zool* (adheres to rocks) अम्प-  
 लानी (इन्) *m*  
 limping लंगता, पगुता *f*  
 limping gait पगु-गति  
 limping standard *Econ* (when both  
 gold and silver are legal tender but  
 only one metal is given free coin-  
 age) लग प्रमाण  
 limwort = horsecress (*Veronica beca-  
 cabunga*) अश्वशाक *n*  
 Limulus = Xiphosurus  
 limy *adj* चूर्णकमय  
 lin (*Linum usitatissimum*) अतसी *f*.  
 (B, N, M), अलसी  
 Linaceae अतसी कुल *n* (from *Linum*  
 अतसी-प्रजाति)  
 linaloa, linaloe (Cf Eng linaloes  
 अगुरु) जोगक *n* (अमरकोश gives it as a  
 synonym of अगुरु)  
 linalol oil जोगक तैल  
 linaloe = linaloa  
 linaloe oil जोगक-तैल  
 linalool जोगकव *m*  
 Linaria *Bot* भेकशण प्रजाति  
 L elatine = Kick xia elatine  
 L ramosissima (found usually in  
 rocky and stony places—Basu)  
 शैल भेकशण

*L. spuria* = *Kickxia spuria*  
*L. vulgaris* (toad flax) सामान्य भेकड़ा  
 Lincoln green (a colour, yellowish yellow green हयतिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवहयतिपीत  
 Lincoln red = *Carthamus red*  
*Linctus Pharm* (pp of *lingere* 'to lick') अवलेह *m*  
*linctus diamorphinae* द्विशुप्रमीली-अव-लेह  
*linctus senegae compositus* सयुत वलोन्यमूल-अवलेह  
 Linde Caro process *Chem* (hydrogen from water gas by freezing CO) रयान गिया  
 linden = lime *Bot* (fragrant shady trees) वासच्छाय *m*  
*Lindenbergia Bot* प्रस्तरचट प्रजाति  
*L. polyantha* = *L. urticaefolia*  
*L. urticaefolia* सामान्य प्रस्तरचट (*Guj* पत्थरचट्टी)  
 linden green, linden yellow (a colour, yellow पीत in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीत  
*Lindera Bot* शैलेयक-प्रजाति [*Lindera* = Benzoin—Web शैलेयक (*Susruta*) 'benzoin' MW *L. neesiana*'s distribution temperate Himalaya from Nepal to Sikkim 6000 8000 ft Nepal *siltimur*]  
*L. benzoin* धूप-शैलेयक (*Willis*)  
*L. neesiana* (found in the temperate Himalaya—Basu) हिमालय शैलेयक  
 Linde's process *Chem* (Linde introduced a scribber उद्भावक) उद्भावक-विधा  
 line 1 रेखा *f*  
 2 पक्ति *f*  
 3 (a series or succession of ancestors or descendants of a given person) वंश क्रम *m*, परम्परा *f* (Cf 'descent' वंशानुक्रम)  
 4 (a thread, cord) सूत्र *n*  
 5 (the piping for conveying a fluid, as steam, gas, water, oil, etc from one location to another) पथ *m*  
 6 (a number of public conveyances, as carriages or vessels plying regularly under one management over a certain route) यान पक्ति *f*  
 7 (fishing line) मत्स्यरज्जु *f*  
 8 *Elec* तन्तुपथ *m*

9 *Rly* पथ *m*  
 10 *Surv* रेखा *f*  
 line (*Linum usitatissimum*) अतसी *f* (*B.N.M.*), अलसी  
 line *vb* 1 रेखा खींचना  
 2 (a road) पक्तिबन्धन  
 3 (a well) चयन, चिनना  
 linea alba *Anat* इरेत रेखा *f*  
 line absorption spectrum रेखा प्रचूषण-रगावलि  
 Lineae *Bot* अतसी-कुल *n*  
 lineage वंश *m* (see ancestry)  
 lineal *adj* पैतृक, वंशानुक्रमिक, वंशज  
 lineal and collateral heirs पैतृक और सापार्श्विक दायद  
 lineal consanguinity पैतृक रक्तसंबन्ध  
 lineal descendant पैतृक वंशज  
 lineal descent पैतृक वंशानुक्रम  
 lineal heir पैतृक दायाद  
 lineally वंशक्रमगत  
 lineally descended वंश-क्रमगत  
 lineal male descendant पैतृक पु-वंशज  
 lineal warranty पैतृक अध्याभूति  
 linear *adj* 1 रेखीय (cf रेखिक geometrical)  
 2 (along the line) अनुरेख  
 3 *Bot* रेखावद्ध, रेखावत्  
 4 *Math* एकघात-  
 linear acceleration—*Phys*—अनुरेख त्वरण  
 linear algebra = hyper algebra एकघात बीजगणित  
 linear contraction अनुरेख सकोचन  
 linear correlation *Statistics* रेखीय सह-संबन्ध  
 linear current *Phys* रेखीय वाह  
 linear defence *Mil* रेखीय प्रतिरक्षा  
 linear diagram *Statistics* रेखीय चित्र  
 linear dimension *Surv* रेखीय विमा  
 linear enumeration survey *Forestry* (a partial enumeration carried out in strips or lines—I.F.R.) रेखीय प्रगणना-आपरीक्षण  
 linear equation *Math* एकघात समीकार  
 linear expansion *Phys* अनुरेख विस्तरण  
 linear expression *Math* एकघात पद-सहति  
 linear factor *Math* एकघात-खण्ड, रेखीय खण्ड  
 linear function *Math* रेखीय व्रित  
 linear inch रेखीय प्रागुल  
 linear incision *Med* रेखीय भेदन  
 linearis *Bot Tax* रेखिपण (see *Alonsoa linearis*)

linear leaf *Bot* रेखापत्र  
 linear magnification *Phys* अनुरेख विमालन  
 linear measure रेखा-माप, रेखीय माप  
 linear motion *Phys* अनुरेख गति  
 linear order (of genes) रेखीय विन्यास  
 linear propagation *Phys* अनुरेख गमन, अनुरेख प्रचरण, अनुरेख प्रचारण  
 linear regression *Statistics* रेखीय प्रती-पायन  
 linear relation रेखीय संबन्ध  
 linear scale रेखीय मापश्रेणी, रेखीय श्रेणी  
 linear strain = longitudinal strain  
*Phys* अन्नायाम विकार  
 linear terms *Math* रेखीय पद  
 linear tetrads *Bot* रेखीय चतुष्टय  
 linear thermopile अनुरेख तापचिति  
 linear unit *Math* रेखीय एकक  
 linear velocity *Phys* अनुरेख प्रवेग  
 linear yard यदि *f*, गज  
 lined barbet रेखित विष्पल (विष्पल ancient bird name)  
 line at infinity *Math* अनन्त रेखा  
 lineatus *Bot Tax* रेखित  
 line badges *Rly* पथचिह्न  
 line block *Printing* रेखा चित्रेष्टका  
 line breeding (breeding of individuals within a particular line of descent) सवश प्रसावन  
 line clear *Rly* निर्धार पथ, नियोजित पथ (allotted for a particular train), निष्कण्टक  
 line closed *Rly* अनियोजित पथ (not allotted to any train)  
 lined *adj* 1 अन्त स्तुत  
 2 *Zool* आस्तरित  
 lined canal *Eng* आस्तरित कुल्या  
 lined diagram रेखाकृति, रेखा चित्र  
 lined out bed पक्तिप्रतिरोपित क्यारी  
 lined well चित कूप, पक्का कुआ  
 lined with आस्तरित  
 line engraving रेखोत्किरण  
 line flow रेखा प्रवाह  
 line focus *Ophthalmol* रेखा-नाभि  
 line integral रेखा अनुकल  
 linen 1 क्षुमा *f*  
 2 (cloth) क्षीम (made of क्षुमा linen), क्षीम-वस्त्र *n*  
 linen or metallic tape वस्त्र अथवा धात्विक पट्टिका  
 linen store क्षुमा-सप्रहागार  
 linen store-room क्षुमा-सप्रहागार  
 linen stores क्षुमा वस्तु

Line of action *Mach* क्रिया रेखा, कार्य-रेखा  
 line of arrival *Mil* आगमन रेखा  
 line of ascent पूर्वजावलि, पूर्वज परम्परा  
 line of best fit *Statistics* उत्तम अन्वा-  
 योजन-रेखा, उत्तम अन्वायुक्त रेखा  
 line of centres *Math* केन्द्र-रेखा  
 line of closest contact *Math* समीपतम  
 सस्पर्श की रेखा  
 line of collimation *Surv* समान्तरण रेखा  
 line of collinearity *Math* संरेखता रेखा  
 line of communications *Mil* संचार-  
 पथ (Const)  
 line of demarcation सीमा रेखा, विभेद-  
 रेखा  
 line of departure *Gunnery* निर्याण रेखा  
 line of descent *Zool* वशातुक्रम  
 line of direction दिशा-रेखा  
 line of duty कर्तव्य क्रम  
 line of equal altitude *Surv* समोच्छ्रय-  
 रेखा  
 line of equal proportional variation  
*Statistics* समानुपाति-विचरण-रेखा  
 line of evolution उद्विकास परम्परा  
 line of flow प्रवाह रेखा, प्रवाह दिशा  
 line of force *Phys* बल-रेखा  
 line of greatest slope *Math* महत्तम-  
 प्रवण-रेखा  
 line of growth *Zool* वृद्धि-रेखा  
 line of Hensen = mesophragma = M  
 band or disk *Zool* सित-रेखा  
 line of inter section *Math* मिथरछेद-रेखा  
 line of least resistance न्यूनतम-प्रतिरोध  
 सरणि  
 line of march *Mil* प्रयाण पथ  
 line of navigation नौपरिवहन-पथ  
 line of observation *Surv* अवलोकन रेखा  
 line of position = line of site *Gun-*  
*nery* स्थिति-रेखा  
 line of projection प्रक्षेप-रेखा  
 line of quickest descent क्षिप्रतम अव-  
 रोह-रेखा  
 line of regression प्रतीपायन रेखा  
 line of road *Surv* रथ्या-रेखा  
 line of section *Math* छेद रेखा  
 line of sight *Surv*, *Artillery* दृष्टि-रेखा  
 line of site = line of position *Gun-*  
*nery* स्थिति-रेखा  
 line of supply *Mil* प्रदाय-पथ  
 line of the greatest slope महत्तम-प्रवण-  
 रेखा  
 line of trend *Statistics* प्रवृत्ति-रेखा  
 line out in *Forestry* (to transplant  
 seedlings from seed beds to rows

in another nursery bed—I F R)  
 पक्ति-प्रतिरोपण (पक्ति row, प्रतिरोपण  
 ancient word for transplanting)  
 line planting = planting in lines or  
 rows *Forestry* पक्ति रोपण  
 liner 1 *Aviation* (one of a number of  
 airships under one management,  
 plying regularly over a route)  
 पक्तियान n  
 3 *Mach* आस्तर m  
 3 *Rly* (distance piece between two  
 rails) अन्तरखण्ड n  
 4 (one who makes or draws lines)  
 रेखाकार m  
 lines दिशा, प्रणाली f  
 lines and dots रेखा बिन्दुक  
 line screen = screen *Photogr* रेखा-  
 सक्ताच  
 lines of communication *Mil* (roads,  
 railways, waterways, telegraphs,  
 telephone, airways, radio) संचारपथ  
 lines of force बल-रेखाएं  
 lines of magnetic force चैम्बिक बल-  
 रेखाएं  
 lines of magnetic induction चैम्बिक  
 प्ररोचन-रेखाएं  
 lines of magnetization चुम्बकन-रेखाएं  
 lines of seepage आद्रच्याव रेखाएं  
 line sowing पक्ति-वपन  
 line space lever पक्ति अन्तर-उद्यम  
 line spectrum (consists of more or  
 less sharply defined lines—Bennett)  
 रेखा-रंगावलि  
 lines worked by (railways adminis-  
 tered by) से प्रशासित व्योमार्ग  
 line terrace पक्ति-उत्तल  
 Lineus *Zool* ('flaxen') उमा प्रजाति  
 line work रेखण-कार्य  
 ling = heath क्षेत्रज m  
 Lingerges mercurius (a scyphome-  
 dusan छत्रिक) सामान्य छत्रिण  
 lingua 1 *Zool* a = glossa जिह्वा f  
 b = hypo pharynx जिह्वा f  
 2 (a language) भाषा f  
 lingual *adj* जिह्वा-  
 lingual artery *Anat* जिह्वा रोहिणी  
 lingual ribbon = radula *Zool* जिह्वा-  
 पट्टिका  
 Linguatula = Pentastomum *Zool*  
 जिह्वाभ-प्रजाति  
 L serrata दन्तुर जिह्वाभ  
 Linguatulida जिह्वाभा m pl, जिह्वाभ-  
 वर्ग m (वर्ग class)

Linguatulidae (a family) जिह्वाभ-वर्ग m-  
 linguet = languet जिह्वा f  
 linguist भाषा विज्ञ, भाषाविज्ञानिक m  
 linguistic 1 *adj* = linguistical  
 2 n = linguistics  
 linguistical *adj* 1 भाषा-  
 2 भाषाविज्ञान-  
 linguistics = philology = linguistic  
 science = science of language  
 भाषा विज्ञान n  
 linguistic science भाषा विज्ञान  
 linguistic test भाषा परीक्षा  
 Lingula *Zool* (flattened, tongue-  
 shaped) चिपिटजिह्वा प्रजाति  
 limifolius *Bot Tax* (flax leaved) उमा-  
 पर्ण (उमा flax)  
 liniment *Pharm* मृद्य n  
 1 of aconite = linimentum aconiti  
 प्रविष-मृद्य  
 1 of ammonia = linimentum ammo-  
 niac तिक्तातु मृद्य  
 1 of belladonna = linimentum  
 belladonnae कण्टालिका-मृद्य  
 1 of capsicum = linimentum cap-  
 sici रक्तमरिच-मृद्य  
 1 of chloroform = linimentum chlo-  
 roformi नीरवज्रल मृद्य  
 1 of croton oil = linimentum cro-  
 tonis जयपाल मृद्य  
 1 of mercury = linimentum hydrar-  
 gyri पारद मृद्य  
 1 of mustard = linimentum sinapis  
 सरपप-मृद्य  
 1 of opium = linimentum opii  
 अहिफेन-मृद्य  
 1 of potassium iodide = linimen-  
 tum potassii iodidi दहातु-जम्बेय-मृद्य  
 1 of potassium iodide with soap =  
 linimentum potassii iodidi cum  
 sapone स्वफेन सहित दहातु जम्बेय मृद्य  
 1 of soap = linimentum saponis  
 स्वफेन-मृद्य  
 1 of turpentine = linimentum  
 terobinthinae विसरल मृद्य  
 linimentum = liniment *Pharm* मृद्य n  
 1 A B C प्रक नी मृद्य (equal parts  
 of the liniments of aconite प्रविष,  
 belladonna कण्टालिका and chloroform  
 नीरवज्रल)  
 1 A B C meth प्रोद प्रक नी मृद्य  
 1 aconiti = liniment of aconite  
 1 aconiti meth, प्रोद प्रविष मृद्य  
 1 ammoniac = liniment of ammonia



- 1 belladonnae = liniment of belladonna  
 1 belladonnae meth प्रोद कण्टालिका-मृद्य  
 1 camphorae ammoniatum = ammoniated liniment of camphor तिक्तातीयित कर्पूर-मृद्य  
 1 camphorae ammon meth प्रोद तिक्त कर्पूर-मृद्य  
 1 camphorae compositum = compound liniment of camphor सयुत कर्पूर-मृद्य  
 1 capsici = liniment of capsicum  
 1 chloroformi = liniment of chloroform  
 1 crotonis = liniment of croton oil  
 1 hydrargyri = liniment of mercury  
 1 iodi जम्बुकी मृद्य  
 1 iodi meth प्रोद जम्बुकी मृद्य  
 1 menthol पर्णासव-मृद्य  
 1 methylis salicylatis compositum = compound liniment of methyl salicylate सयुत प्रोदल-नम्रलीय-मृद्य  
 1 opii = liniment of opium  
 1 opii ammon rect शुद्ध तिक्त अहिफेन-मृद्य  
 1 opii meth. प्रोद अहिफेन मृद्य  
 1 potassii iodidi = liniment of potassium iodide  
 1 potassii iodidi cum saponē = liniment of potassium iodide with soap  
 1 saponis = liniment of soap  
 1 saponis meth प्रोद स्वफेन मृद्य  
 1 sinapis = liniment of mustard  
 1 sinapis meth प्रोद सर्पप-मृद्य  
 1 terebinthinae = liniment of turpentine  
 1 terebinthinae acetic शुक्तिक विसरल-मृद्य  
 1 lin 1 Chem अतसिकि f (derived from अतसिका Cathartolum catharticum)  
 2 Biol (substance of the fibrous network of a cell nucleus) जालसार m  
 1 lining 1 आस्तर m  
 2 (covering the inside) अन्त स्तरण n  
 3 (a road) पक्किवन्धन n  
 1 lining cloth आस्तर चख, आस्तर का कपडा  
 1 lining epithelium Bot आस्तरण अधिच्छद

- lining layer Bot आस्तर  
 lining membrane Med अन्त स्तरण-कला  
 lining metal आस्तरातु m  
 lining of well कूप-चयन  
 lining out (of seedlings) Forestry पक्कि-प्रतिरोपण (see line out)  
 link n 1 शृखलाकटी, कटी f, कडी  
 2 (a measure of length) (li) कटी f (क)  
 3 सवन्ध m  
 4 = linkage, union, bond Chem (a mechanism by means of which atoms are held together in a molecule) ग्रथ m  
 5 Mach (a short connecting rod with a hole or pin at each end, specif, in steam engines, the slotted bar to the opposite ends of which the eccentric rods in a link motion are jointed) ग्रथ m  
 link vb 1 शृखलावन्धन, श्रेणीवन्धन, जोडना  
 2 Admin (as, a file) शृखलाकरन  
 3 Chem ग्रथन  
 linkage 1 (system of links) कटी सहति f  
 2 Biol (tendency of certain genes to remain associated in inheritance) सयाचिता f  
 3 Chem ग्रथ m, ग्रथन n  
 4 Elec (product of the magnetic flux through a coil by its number of turns) सन्दवर्तनाक m  
 linkage group Bot (McLean I 35) सयाचिता समूह  
 link backward and forward (SOM 20) आगे और पीछे शृखलाकित करना  
 linked case Admin शृखलाकित प्रकरण  
 linked file Admin (SOM 28) शृखलाकित नस्ती  
 linked reaction ग्रथित प्रतिक्रिया  
 linked switch ग्रथित सवियुक्त  
 link fetters शृखला-वेडी  
 linking see link vb  
 linking gangs Rly (spiking and joining the rails) जुडाई टोली, ग्रथन टोली  
 linking of files Admin (SOM 13) नस्तियों का शृखलाकरन  
 link motion Mach कटीकृत गति  
 link relatives = chain relatives Statistics (the ratio between the price of the current year and that of a standard year) शृखला मूलानुपात m  
 linnae Mineral (essentially a cobalt

- sulphide) केतुशुल्बिज m (केतु- for केतुतु cobalt, शुल्ब- for शुल्बेय sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 linnet चटक m (ancient word)  
 lino-folcman पक्किमुद्र देशक  
 linolate = linoleate  
 linoleate Chem आतसीय n  
 linoleic adj Chem (Lat linum + oleum 'oil' + ic) आतसिक  
 linoleic acid (found as a glyceride in linseed and other oils) आतसिक अम्ल  
 linolein Chem आतसिन m  
 linolenate Chem मीनातसीय n  
 linolenic acid Chem (a colourless oil of fishy odour accompanying linoleic acid in drying oils) मीनातसिक अम्ल  
 linolenin Chem मीनातसि f  
 linoleum आतस्य n (from अतसी linseed oil)  
 lino-mechanic पक्किमुद्र-यान्त्रिक  
 lino operator पक्किमुद्र चालक  
 Linophryne Zool (Gk linon 'net, fishing line' + phrynos 'toad') जालमीन प्रजाति  
 L arborifer शाखी जालमीन (PH II 267 fig 239)  
 L lucifer प्रकाशभर जालमीन  
 lino pressman पक्कि मुद्रिक  
 lino section पक्किमुद्र-अनुभाग  
 lino type पक्किमुद्र m  
 lino type composing machine पक्किमुद्र-योजनयन्त्र  
 lino type operator पक्किमुद्र चालक  
 linovyn, linovin (linoleic + oxygen, an elastic resinous solid formed when linseed oil is oxidized) जीर्णतप्त m  
 linsang निगन्ध m  
 linseed अतसी f, अलसी  
 linseed cake अलसी की खल  
 linseed fabric अतसी तन्तु  
 linseed flax अतसी तन्तु, अलसी-तन्तु  
 linseed gram (in utero the two are sown together — RM II 95) अलसी-चना  
 linseed meal अतसी चूर्ण, अलसी का चून  
 linseed oil अतसी तैल, अलसी का तैल  
 linseed seed अलसी  
 lint Pharm तूलिपट m  
 lint bells (Linum usitatissimum)

अतसी *f* (B, N, M), अल्सी  
 lint bennels = lint bells  
 lint bow = lint bells  
 lint cloth लुल पट *m*  
 lintel (of a door) उत्तरग *n* (from हलद्युध)  
 Linum *Bot* अतसी प्रजाति  
 L perenne (petals blue—Basu) नील-दल अतसी  
 L strictum (petals yellow—Basu) पीतदल-अतसी  
 L usitatissimum (linseed, blue bows, common flax, flax, flin, line, lint, lint bells, lint bennels, lint bow, lyne, वलर) सामान्य-अतसी (B, N, M अतमी, Hin Mar Kan अल्सी, Guj Tam अल्सी, Tel अनमी)  
 lion 1 सिंह *m*  
 2 [cap] = Leo *Astron* सिंह *m*  
 3 (a colour, yellowish red रत्नापीत in hue, of low अव saturation) अव-रत्नापीत  
 lion tailed macaque *Mamm* गो-लागूल कपि (has a tuft of hair at the end of the tail लाल like a cow's गो)  
 Liopterus *Aves* मृदुपत्रा-प्रजाति (मृदु smooth, पत्र wings)  
 Liothyris = Terebratula  
 lip 1 ओष्ठ *m*, होंठ  
 2 (in bones) ओष्ठ *m*  
 3 (of beaker) चञ्चु *f*  
 4 *Bot* ओष्ठ *m*  
 5 (of a siphon) ओष्ठ *m*  
 lip-, lipo- विभेद-  
 lipar-, liparo- विभेद-  
 liparite = rhyolite *Petrog* वाहाश्म *m*  
 liparo- विभेद-  
 liparoid *adj Med* विभेदाभ  
 liparous *adj Med* विभेदी (-इन्), विभेदीय  
 lipase *Biochem* विभेदेद *m*  
 lip-fern ओष्ठ पर्णांग (see Cheilanthes)  
 lip fish ओष्ठ-मीन  
 lipide *Biochem* विभेदेय *n*  
 lipin (Gk *lipos* 'fat' + *-in*) *Biochem* विभेदि *f*  
 lipo-, lip- (Gk *lipos* 'fat') विभेद-  
 lipo-blast *Anat* वृषा घट *m*  
 lipo chrome *Biochem* विभेद वर्ण  
 lipochromogen *Biochem* विभेदवर्ण-जन *m*  
 lipid *adj Biochem* विभेदाभ  
 lipoidal injection विभेदाभ अन्त क्षेप

lipolysis मेदोशन *n*  
 lipolytic *adj* मेदोशिक  
 lipolytic lipase *Biochem* मेदोशन विभेदेद  
 lipophore *Zool* (a pigment cell containing a lipochrome pigment) विभेदवर्णकोश *f*  
 Lipotyphla असोण्डुक गण *m* (PH II 546)  
 Lipowitz's alloy = Lipowitz's fusible metal  
 Lipowitz's fusible metal द्रवमृज्य-द्राव्यानु *m* (cadmium मृज्यानु 10%)  
 Lippia *Bot* मत्स्यगन्धा-प्रजाति  
 L nodiflora सामान्य-मत्स्यगन्धा (Basu मत्स्यगन्धा)  
 Lippmann's capillary electrometer *Phys* केशाल विद्युन्मान  
 liquation *Metal* (separating a fusible substance from one less fusible) द्राववेचन *n*  
 liquefactions, liquefacient *adj* तरलक  
 liquefaction तरलन *n*  
 liquefaction of gases *Phys* वाति-तरलन  
 liquefied *adj* तरलित  
 liquefied chlorine तरलन नीरजी  
 liquefied compressed chlorine तरलित सपीडित नीरजी  
 liquefied methyl chloride तरलित प्रोदल नीरेय  
 liquefied sulphuretted hydrogen तरलित शुद्धीयित उदजन  
 liquefy *vb* तरलन, तरल बनाना  
 liqueur (a spirituous liquor flavoured with various aromatic substances and usually sweetened) मधिरा *f*  
 liquid *n* तरल *m*  
 liquid *adj* 1 तरल (Const)  
 2 *Com* तरल, रोक  
 liquid air *Phys* तरल वायु  
 Liquidambar styracifolia = sweet gum  
 liquid ammonia तरल तिकाति  
 liquid antiseptic तरल प्रतिपूय  
 liquid apiol *Chem* तरल अजमोदक  
 liquid asfoetida तरल हिंगु  
 liquid asset रोक परिसपत्, तरल परिसपत्  
 liquidate *vb* 1 (to determine by agreement or by litigation the precise amount of indebtedness or damages) ऋण निर्धारण, हानि-निर्धारण  
 2 (to discharge, to pay off) परिशोधन  
 3 अवसायन  
 wind up परिसमापन

4 (figuratively, to clear up and dispose of as if by such a process, as, to liquidate illiteracy) अन्त करना  
 liquidated *adj Law* 1 नियारित  
 2 अवसायित  
 liquidated account *Law* (amount is made certain by operation of the parties, or by operation of law) नियारित लेखा  
 liquidated damages *Law* (damages, the amount of which has been determined by anticipatory agreement of the parties) निर्धारित हानिपूर्ति  
 liquidated demand *Law* निर्धारित अभियाचन, निर्धारित माग  
 liquidation 1 अवसायन *n*  
 2 परिशोधन *n*  
 wind up समापन (Const)  
 to go into liquidation का अवसायन होना  
 liquidation fund अवसायन निधि  
 liquidation of a bill विपन्न-परिशोधन  
 liquidation of bill of exchange विनिमय-पत्र परिशोधन  
 liquidation of bond बन्ध परिशोधन  
 liquidation of company समवाय का अवसायन  
 liquidation of debt ऋण-निर्धारण  
 liquidation of loan *Econ* उधार का निर्धारण  
 liquidation of partnership भागिता-अवसायन  
 liquidation proceedings अवसायन-कायवाही  
 liquidator *Law* अवसायक *m*  
 liquid carburizing तरल प्रागायण  
 liquid colour तरल रंग  
 liquid compass तरल दिग्घटी  
 liquid crystal (phase between definite crystal and liquid) तरल स्फट  
 liquid extract *Pharm* तरल निस्सार  
 l e of buchu = extractum buchu  
 liquidum तरल गुरुगन्ध निस्सार  
 l e of cascara sagrada = extractum cascarae sagradae liquidum = fluid extract of cascara sagradae तरल पुष्पवल्क निस्सार  
 l e of coto = extractum coto-liquidum तरल आन्त्रवल्क-निस्सार  
 l e of couch grass = extractum agropyri liquidum तरल शायिघास-निस्सार  
 l e of cubeb = extractum cubebae

liquidum तरल गन्धमरिच निस्सार  
 1 e of damiana = extractum dami-  
 anae liquidum तरल बाजपत्र-निस्सार  
 1 e of ergot = extractum ergotae  
 liquidum तरल गदाक-निस्सार  
 1 e of grindelia = extractum grin-  
 deliae liquidum तरल कासपर्णी-  
 निस्सार  
 1 e of hamamelis = extractum  
 hamamelidis liquidum तरल सिहक-  
 निस्सार  
 1 e of hydrastis = extractum hy-  
 drastis liquidum तरल पीतमूल-  
 निस्सार  
 1 e of hyoscyamus = extractum  
 hyoscyami liquidum तरल कुकुट-  
 विष-निस्सार  
 1 e of ipecacuanha = extractum  
 ipecacuanhae liquidum तरल  
 वममूल-निस्सार  
 1 e of jaborandi = extractum jabo-  
 randi liquidum तरल स्वेदन-निस्सार  
 1 e of kava = extractum kavae  
 liquidum तरल मदमरिच-निस्सार  
 1 e of liquorice = extractum gly-  
 cyrrhizae liquidum तरल मधुयष्टि-  
 निस्सार  
 1 e of nuc. vomica = extractum  
 nucis vomicae liquidum तरल  
 कुलक-निस्सार  
 1 e of opium = extractum opii  
 liquidum तरल अहिफेन-निस्सार  
 1 e of orange = extractum auran-  
 thi liquidum तरल नारंग निस्सार  
 1 e of pulsatilla = extractum pul-  
 satillae liquidum तरल वायुवेप-  
 निस्सार  
 1 e of rhubarb = extractum rhei  
 liquidum तरल चीनरेच निस्सार  
 1 e of senega = extractum senegae  
 liquidum तरल क्लोम्यमूल-निस्सार  
 1 e of senna = extractum sennae  
 liquidum तरल रगत-निस्सार  
 1 e of taraxacum = extractum  
 taraxaci liquidum तरल दुग्धतिक्ता-  
 निस्सार  
 1 e of valerian = extractum va-  
 lerianae liquidum तरल कुटिला-  
 निस्सार  
 liquid fuel तरल इन्धन  
 liquid glucose = glucosum liquidum  
 Pharm तरल मधुम  
 liquid gold तरल स्वर्ण

liquidity तरलता *f*  
 liquidity of assets परिसंपत् की तरलता  
 liquidity preference रोक-अधिमान,  
 तरलता-अधिमान  
 liquid jets तरल क्षप  
 liquid manure तरल खाद  
 liquid manure distributor तरलखाद-  
 वितरक  
 liquid manure pit तरलखाद-गर्त  
 liquid measure तरल माप  
 liquid medium तरल माध्यम  
 liquid opium तरल अहिफेन  
 liquid oxygen तरल जारक  
 liquid paint तरल रंगलेप  
 liquid paraffin = paraffinum liqui-  
 dum Pharm तरल मृदुसा  
 liquid perchloride of iron तरल अयो-  
 डिनरीय  
 liquid preparation तरल निर्मिति  
 liquid refuse तरल क्षेप्य  
 liquid resources रोक-ससाधन, तरल  
 ससाधन  
 liquid security Econ तरल प्रतिभूति  
 liquid state तरलावस्था  
 liquid sulphur black Col Ind तरल  
 शुल्फारि काल  
 liquidus = liquidus curve  
 liquidus curve Phys Chem तरल वक्र  
 liquid weed killer तरल तृण-घातक  
 liquor 1 मदिरा *f*, पान *n*  
 2 रस *m*  
 3 Pharm (Lat 'liquid', an aqueous  
 solution, not obtained by distilla-  
 tion) विलयन *n*, तरली *f*  
 liquor adrenalinae hydrochloridus =  
 solution of adrenaline hydrochlo-  
 ride उपवृक्की-उदनीरेय विलयन  
 liquor ammon acetatis conc सकेन्द्रित  
 तिप्त शुक्तीय विलयन  
 liquor ammon citratis conc सकेन्द्रित  
 तिप्त निम्बवीय विलयन  
 liquor ammon citratis dil मन्द विक्त  
 निम्बवीय विलयन  
 liquor ammoniac fortis = strong solu-  
 tion of ammonia प्रबल तिक्ताति-विल-  
 यन  
 liquor ammonii acetatis = solution  
 of ammonium acetate तिप्तातु शुक्तीय  
 विलयन  
 liquor ammonii acetatis dilutus =  
 dilute solution of ammonium ace-  
 tate मन्द तिक्तातु शुक्तीय विलयन  
 liquor amni (amniotic fluid) उटन तरल

liquor arsenicalis = arsenical solution  
 नेपालिक विलयन  
 liquor arsenic hydrochloride नेपाली  
 उदनीरेय विलयन  
 liquor arsenici hydrochloricus नेपाली  
 उदनीरेय विलयन  
 liquor arseni et hydrargyri iodidi =  
 solution of arsenous and mercuric  
 iodides नेपपारदिक जम्बेय विलयन  
 liquor atropinae sulphatis वाईती  
 शुल्बीय विलयन  
 liquor bismuthi et ammonii citratis  
 = solution of bismuth and ammo-  
 nium citrate भिदातु तथा तिक्तातु निम्ब-  
 वीय विलयन  
 liquor calci चूर्णातु विलयन  
 liquor cocci = solution of cochineal  
 इन्द्रगोप-विलयन  
 liquor copabaie et buchu cum cu-  
 beb गन्धमरिच सहित श्लेष्मयास तथा गुरु-  
 गन्ध विलयन  
 liquor croci कुकुम-विलयन  
 liquor epispasticus = blistering liquid  
 उदस्फोट विलयन  
 liquor ferri perchloridi = solution  
 of ferric chloride अयसिक नोरेय विल-  
 यन  
 liquor ferri phosphatis = solution  
 of ferrous phosphate अयस्य भास्वीय  
 विलयन  
 liquor ferri phosphatis compositus  
 = compound solution of ferrous  
 phosphate सयुत अयस्य भास्वीय विलयन  
 liquor folliculi Anat स्यूनिक्ता-तरल  
 liquor hydrargyri nitratis acidus  
 पारदिक भूवीय अम्ल विलयन  
 liquor hydrargyri perchloridi = so-  
 lution of mercuric chloride पारदिक  
 नोरेय विलयन  
 liquorice 1 (Glycyrrhiza glabra) मधुयष्टि  
*f* (B, M) सुलेडी  
 2 Pharm = glycyrrhiza = liquorice  
 root = glycyrrhizae radix मधुयष्टि *f*,  
 मधुयष्टि-मूल *n*, सुलेडी  
 liquorice root = liquorice  
 liquor iodi fortis = strong solution  
 of iodine प्रबल जम्बुकी विलयन  
 liquor iodi mitis = weak solution of  
 iodine दुर्बल जम्बुकी-विलयन  
 liquor-licensee मदिरा अनुज्ञापिधारी  
 liquor morphinae acetatis प्रमीली  
 शुक्तीय विलयन  
 liquor morphinae hydrochloridi =

solution of morphine hydrochloride प्रमीली उदनीरेय विलयन  
 liquor morphinae tartratis प्रमीली न्यामनीय विलयन  
 liquor opii sedativus=sedative solution of opium शमक अहिफेन विलयन  
 liquor picis carbonis = solution of coal tar अगारराल-विलयन  
 liquor plumbi fortis प्रबल सीम विलयन  
 liquor plumbi subacetatis सीम अनु-शुक्नीय विलयन  
 liquor plumbi subacetatis fortis = strong solution of lead subacetate प्रबल सीम अनुशुक्नीय विलयन  
 liquor potassii hydroxidi=solution of potassium hydroxide द्रवतु उद-जारेय विलयन  
 liquor quinae ammoniatus=ammoniated solution of quinine निक्ता-नीयित मिश्री विलयन  
 liquor sarsae co conc संकन्द्रित मयुन आमारीवा-विलयन  
 liquor seller मद्रिग मित्रता  
 liquor shop मद्रिगपण, मद्रिग की दुकान  
 liquor sodii arsenatis=solution of sodium arsenite क्षारतु नेपालीय विलयन  
 liquor strychninae hydrochloridi=solution of strychnine hydrochloride त्रिपिन्टुकी उदनीरेय विलयन  
 liquor taraxaci दुग्धतिक्ता-विलयन  
 liquor-testing instrument मद्रिग परी-क्षणपरण  
 liquor tinctorium (solution of brilliant green and crystal violet) रंजित विलयन  
 liquor toluanus=solution of tolu विरालभूषिताम विलयन  
 liquor trinitrini = solution of glyceryl trinitrate त्रिभूयनतुरि-विलयन (trinitroglycerin = glyceryl trinitrate—Dorland)  
 liquor zinci chloridi कुप्यातु नीरेय विलयन  
 Liriodendron Bot (Gk *leirion* 'lily — *dendron* नर) नलिनीतह-प्रजाति  
 L chinense चीन नलिनीतह  
 L tulipifera (tulip tree) सामान्य नलिनीतह  
 lithonite लक्कनेपिज m (ना for तात्र copper, ल- for लट्यातु aluminium, ने- for नेपालीय arsenate, ख for उनिज mineral)

lis (a suit, action) जाट m  
 lis pendens (a pending suit) विचाराधीन जाट  
 res judicata प्राट न्याय, पूर्वनिर्णीत notice सूचना  
 Lissajous figures Phys युगलमाध्यनिक जाटनि  
 lissamine green V conc =alkali fast green V  
 lissamine red 6 B=azorhodine 6 B  
 lissamine yellow T=fast yellow  
 Lissamphibia Zool (subclass) अट्टर-चोभयचर अनुग m  
 Lissner's aliquot प्रमात्रिताप-अंश m  
 Lissner's law प्रमात्रिताप नियम  
 list सूची f (Const)  
 price list मूल्य सूची  
 catalogue सूचीपत्र  
 concurrent list समन्ती सूची (Const)  
 state list राज्य सूची (Const)  
 union list संघ सूची (Const)  
 list lb सूची राना  
 list closed सूची रन्ट  
 listed adj सूचीरद  
 listed overleaf पृष्ठ की दूसरी ओर सूचीरद  
 listed posts सूचीरद पद, सूची पद  
 listed securities सूचीरद प्रतिभूतिया  
 listed village सूचीरद ग्राम  
 lister सूचीकृता (ह) n  
 Lister Bot द्विपर्णी प्रजाति  
 L cordata (lesser twaxblade) लघु द्विपर्णी  
 listing 1 सूची राना  
 2 Agric (throwing up of the soil into beds or ridges, on which seed is planted) उन्ट्टन n (list is akin to Alban *lett.* 'ridge, bank, border')  
 list of amendments सशोधन सूची  
 list of assesses करदात-सूची  
 list of beverage wines पेय द्राक्षिा सूची  
 list of books पुस्तक सूची  
 list of business *Parl Practice* कार्य सूची  
 list of cheques delivered प्रदत्त धनादेश सूची  
 list of coins टर सूची  
 list of concessions अयमोक सूची  
 list of defaulters अशोधि सूची  
 list of discrepancies विभेद-सूची  
 list of members सदस्य-सूची  
 list of memorials withheld रोके गए अन्धावेदनो की सूची  
 list of nameboards नामफलक सूची  
 list of prices मूल्य सूची

list of proscribed contractors निषेध-मविदाकार सूची  
 list of publication of securities प्रति-भूति पत्राशन सूची  
 list of returns प्रविशरण-सूची  
 list of subscribers अभिदातृ-सूची  
 list of testimonials प्रमाणलेख-सूची, प्रमाणलेखो की सूची  
 lit (liter) ल्य (पत्र)  
 litchi (*Litchi chinensis*) रमिनी f, लीची  
 Litchi Bot रमिनी-प्रजाति  
 L chinensis सामान्य रमिनी  
 L sinensis=L chinensis  
 -lite (a combining form denoting a rock, fossil in stone, etc) -अरम, उपल m  
 lite pendente वाटकाल में, वाटकालीन  
 liter, litre (l, lit) प्रत्य m (ल्य)  
 literacy साक्षरता f  
 literal coefficient *Math* वर्णानक गुणक  
 literal enforcement शाब्दिक प्रवर्तन  
 literal interpretation शाब्दिक निर्वचन  
 literally शब्दशः, अक्षरशः  
 —too literally अतिशब्दशः, अक्षरशः  
 literally fall within the scope of की व्यक्ति में अक्षरशः आना  
 literal transcript शाब्दिक अनुकृति  
 literary adj साहित्यिक (Const)  
 of a literary or artistic character साहित्यिक अथवा कलात्मक स्वरूप का  
 literary academy साहित्य-विहार  
 literary and artistic work साहित्यिक और कलात्मक कृति  
 literary history साहित्यिक इतिहास  
 literary language साहित्यिक भाषा  
 literary or scientific institution साहित्यिक अथवा वैज्ञानिक संस्था  
 literary property साहित्य-संपत्ति  
 copyright प्रतिलिप्यधिकार  
 literary proprietor प्रतिलिप्यधिकारी, साहित्य-स्वामी  
 literary work साहित्यिक कृति  
 literate adj साक्षर, पढा लिखा  
 literate constable साक्षर बारक्षी, पढालिखा बारक्षी  
 literate person साक्षर व्यक्ति, पढालिखा व्यक्ति  
 literature साहित्य n (Const)  
 liter bottle प्रत्य कूपी  
 lith शैल m  
 opal -उपल  
 batholith अध शैल  
 laccolith कटुच्छेल

phacolith मसुरशैल  
 lopolith न्युदुब्जशैल  
 litharge (Gk *lithargyros* 'foam of silver') रजतफेन *m*  
 lithia *Chem* (lithium oxide) लघुजा *f*  
 lithia chlorite लघुजा हरितज  
 lithia emerald = hiddenite *Mineral* लघुजा-मरकत  
 lithia mica = lepidolite *Mineral* लघुजा-मिका-  
 lithuate *vb Chem* लघुजायन  
 1 (to combine with lithia) लघुजा-योजन  
 2 (to impregnate with lithia) लघुजा-व्यापन  
 lithia water *Chem* लघुजा जल  
 lithic *adj Chem* लविक  
 lithic acid लविक अम्ल  
 lithification *Geol* शैल भवन *n*  
 lithio- (lithium) लघु-  
 lithio phillite ललोभिज *m* (ल for लघुवात lithium, ले- for लेहक manganese, भ- for भास्वीय phosphate, इज for इजिज mineral)  
 Lithistida *Zool* (articulated together to form a rigid network—CNH I 319) सजालिक गण *m* (गण order) (see Choristida)  
 lithite = statolith *Zool* (a calcareous concretion in the lithocyst) स्थित्युपल *m*  
 lithium *Chem* लघुवात *m*  
 1 acet ite लघुवात शुक्तीय  
 1 acetyl salicylate लघुवात शुक्ल नम्रलीय  
 1 benzoate लघुवात धूपीय  
 1 borate लघुवात टाकीय  
 1 bromide (hydrated, dried) लघुवात दुरेय (जलीयित, शुष्क)  
 1 carbonate लघुवात प्रागारीय  
 1 chloride (hydrated, dried) लघुवात नीरेय (जलीयित, शुष्क)  
 1 citrate लघुवात निम्नवीय  
 1 dichromate लघुवात द्विवर्णीय  
 1 fluoride लघुवात तरश्चेय  
 1 formate लघुवात वन्नीय  
 1 hippurate लघुवात अश्वमेहीय  
 1 hydrogen tartrate लघुवात उदजन न्यासवीय  
 1 hydroxide लघुवात उदजारेय  
 1 iodate लघुवात जम्बीय  
 1 iodide लघुवात जम्बेय  
 1 lactate लघुवात दुग्धीय

1 nitrate लघुवात भूयीय  
 1 oxalate लघुवात तिग्मीय  
 1 phosphate लघुवात भास्वीय  
 1 pyro borate लघुवात जनिन टाकीय  
 1 salicylate लघुवात नम्रलीय  
 1 succinate लघुवात तृणीय  
 1 sulphate लघुवात शुक्तीय  
 1 tartrate acid लघुवात न्यासवीय अम्ल  
 1 tetraborate लघुवात चतुष्टाकीय  
 1 thio cyanate लघुवात गन्ध-श्यामीय  
 Lithobius *Zool* (litho- + Gk *bios* 'life') Mostly live under stones—Web) अरमजीव प्रजाति  
 L forficatus (NL *forficatus* 'forked') शाखी अरमजीव  
 litho chemistry (chemistry of rocks) शैल रसायन  
 litho chromatics = litho chromics = chromo lithography वर्ण शिलामुद्रण *n*  
 litho chromy (art of painting on stone) पापाण आलेखना *f*  
 Lithocircus *Zool* (skeleton in the form of a ring bearing spines) शत्य-वलय प्रजाति  
 L annularis सामान्य शत्यवलय  
 litho culture = Stone Age culture पापाणयुग सस्कृति  
 lithocyst = statocyst = otocyst *Zool* उपलकोष्ठ *m*  
 litho draftsman (he is employed in preparing blueprints) नील मानचित्रकार  
 litho fracteur (a blasting explosive) शैलरफोटक *m*  
 litho genesis = litho-genesis = petrogenesis शैल जनिकी *f*  
 litho glyph (an engraving on stone, on a gem, an engraved stone) अरमो-स्किरणा, रत्नोस्किरणा *f*, उत्कीर्णारम *m*, उत्कीर्णरत्न *n*  
 litho glypher अरमोस्किरक *m*  
 litho glyptics = gem engraving रत्नो-स्किरण *n*  
 litho-graph (a print made by lithography) शिलामुद्रित *n*  
 lithograph *vb* शिलामुद्रण करना  
 lithographed *adj* शिलामुद्रित (Cf वक्त्र-मुद्रित)  
 lithographed forms शिलामुद्रित प्रपत्र  
 lithographed picture शिलामुद्रित चित्र  
 lithographer शिलामुद्रक *m*  
 lithographer's ink शिलामुद्रण मसी  
 lithographic शिलामुद्रण-

lithographic art शिलामुद्रण-कला  
 lithographic crayon or chalk शिला-मुद्रण-खटी  
 lithographic ink शिलामुद्रण मसी  
 lithographic picture शिलामुद्रित चित्र  
 lithographic stone मुद्रण शिला  
 lithographing शिलामुद्रण *n*  
 lithography शिलामुद्रणा *f*, शिलामुद्रण *n*  
 litho head pressman मुख्य शिला-मुद्रिक  
 litho inker शिलामुद्रण-मसीयक  
 lithol fast scarlet NRN = light red A  
 lithological *adj* शैलिक, शैलिकीय  
 lithology शैलिकी *f*, शैलविज्ञान *n*  
 lithol red R = lake red R  
 lithol rubin B = pigment rubin R  
 litho machine printer शिलामुद्रक *m*  
 lithomarge *Mineral* चिक्कण प्रमृद् *f*  
 lithophone = lithopone  
 lithophotography = photolithography भारमचित्रणा *f*  
 lithophyl, lithophyll (a fossil leaf) अरम पर्ण *n*  
 lithophysa (litho- अरम + physa 'air bubble' उद्बुद्बु) अरमोद्बुद्बु *m*  
 lithophyte *Bot* शैलोद्भिद् *f*  
 lithopone = zinc white = unilith = Orr's white = Charlton white = Griffith's white *Chem* (Bennets dish) कुप्य-श्वेत *m*  
 litho pressman शिला मुद्रिक  
 Lithops *Bot* (Gk *lithos* 'stone' दृढ़ + ops निभ, on account of the resemblance to the stones or pebbles among which the plants grow The Pebble Plants—PNS) दृढ़निभ-प्रजाति  
 L pseudotruncatella (ocelli on leaves—McLean I 1009) अक्षिकापर्ण दृढ़निभ  
 litho purple (a colour, bluish blue-red रक्तानिनील in hue, of low नि brilliance) निरक्तानिनील  
 lithosere *Bot* पापाण सत्रेणी *f*  
 Lithospermum *Bot* (lithos 'stone', sperma 'seed') पापाणवीन-प्रजाति  
 L urvense (found in Kashmir) कश्मीर पापाणवीज  
 L officinale = cromwell (seeds are lithotriptic—Basu) सामान्य पापाण-वीज  
 lithosphere (the solid part of the earth) सान्द्रमण्डल *n*  
 Lithostrotion *Paleontol* (the corals of this genus consist of numerous

individuals, and are therefore do described as compound—Swinerton 1947, p 60 See Woods p 87 fig 31) सद्गुमान-प्रजाति (म compound, विद्रुग coral)

L basaltiforme (see basaltiform, and Swinerton 1947, p 60 fig 51c) स्तम्भीय सद्गुमान

L martini (see Swinerton 1947, p 60 fig 51b) शास्त्री सद्गुमान

Lithothamnion Bot (cell walls are so impregnated with lime that the plant appears to be petrified—McLean I 175) अश्मप्य-प्रजाति (litho अश्म + thamnion 'small shrub', here it is algae अप्य)

lithoxyl, lithoxyle, lithoxylite (petrified wood) दृक्काष्ठ n

litigate vb वाद करना

litigated motion Law (a motion of which the opposing party is entitled to notice to give him an opportunity to be heard against it) अनुसूच्य प्रावेदन

litigating under the same title एक ही स्वत्व के आधार पर वाद करना

litigation वादकरण n, वादशीलता, वाद-प्रियता f

litigation inspector वाद-निरीक्षक

litigious adj 1 (addicted to litigation —Aiyar p 744) वादशील, वादप्रिय, वाद-व्यसनी (इन्)

2 वादग्रस्त

litigious person वादव्यसनी व्यक्ति

litigious right वादानुगत अधिकार

-lithum -शैवलि f

litmus 1=lacmus शैवल n

2 शैवलपत्र n

litmus paper शैवल पत्र

Litomastix Zool (in *L truncatellus* about 1,500 embryos are formed—Inns p 165) सहस्रभ्रूण प्रजाति

Litopterna Paleontol (an order of Cenozoic ungulates) नूतनशक्ति-गण m

lit par lit Petrol तत्पानुतत्प (bed by bed—Tyrell p 333)

lit par-lit gneiss Petrol तत्पानुतत्प पट्टिताश्म

litre liter (l, lit) प्रस्थ m (इन्)

Litsea=Litsea Bot

Litsea Bot मेदयष्टि प्रजाति (cf 'common tallow laurel' for *L chinensis*=*L*

*sebifera*)

L chinensis = L sebifera (common tallow laurel) सामान्य मेदयष्टि (Hin Ben Mai Konkani maidalari, Tol meda)

L polyantha (common grey mango laurel) गजपिप्पली-मेदयष्टि (गजपिप्पली Basu)

L sebifera=L chinensis

L stockii (leaves coriaceous—Basu) चर्मलपत्र मेदयष्टि

litter (Germ Bodenstreu) आस्तरण n, कर्कट, वासकूम

litter decomposition आस्तरण विघटन

litter raking Forestry आस्तर सफ़िरण, कर्कट बरोटना

little adj 1 लघु, छुट, छोटा

2 अल्प, कुछ (much बहु)

Little Bear=Ursa Minor Astron लघु ऋषि, लघु सप्तर्षि m

little bittern lites छुट जोहनायक

little blue and-white flycatcher lites नेपाल सित नील शलभाश

little bunting lites छुट भारीट

little Burmese rat Mamm छुट बास

मृषक

little bustard लघु सारंग

little button quail lites लायिका f

little cell Bot कोशिका f

little chief hare=pike तुंगशरा m

little civet Mamm लघु गन्ध मार्जार

little cormorant lites लघु जलकाक

little crane छुट कुरकुटिका

little dragon mugwort (Artemisia dracunculoides) प्रनाग m

little egret lites छुट बलाका

little end Mach लघ्वन्त

little fork-tail lites लघु द्विपुच्छ

Little Fox=Vulpes Astron दण्डक m

little gerbille Mamm छुट जवित मृष

little grebe लघु वन्सुल

little grey hamster Mamm छुट भस्म कोपगल्ल

little grey-rumped swiftlet lites छुट धूमर कटि दुबेलिका

little hairy-footed gerbille Mamm लघु होम-पाद जवित-मृष

little Indian horseshoe-bat Mamm लघु भारत खुरप-जतु

little Indian porpoise Mamm भारत छुट-शिखु

little leaf (a disease symptom in plants, in which the leaves are reduced and aborted) पर्णहानि m

little leaf-nosed bat Mamm छुट पुष्प-नाम जतु

little Malay chevrotain Mamm लघु मलयक मातृका-मृग

little Malay parrot lites लघु मलयक शुक

little millet (Panicum miliare) इयामाक m

little more or less कुछ न्यूनाधिक

little owl छुटोल्क m

little scaly bellied green woodpecker lites छुट शक्कोदर हरित काण्डकूट

little spider-hunter lites छुट लूनादा

little stint जलरका f (अन्तर्गत ancient word)

little tern or turnlet कुरिका f (ancient name)

Little Tibet Geog लघुभोट

littoral adj 1 Biol समुद्रतटीय

2 वेला, समुद्रतट जीवी (इन्)

littoral n (coastal region) वेलाभू f

littoral deposit Geog समुद्रतट निक्षेप

littoral fish Zool समुद्रतट-मत्स्य

littoral region=coastal region वेला-भू f.

Littorina Zool (a snail migrating shoreward—Lull p 75) तटमन्थर प्रजाति

Lituites Paleontol (Lat lituus 'a trumpet or staff with curved end') वक्रान्ता प्रजाति

Lituitidae वक्रान्ता-वंश m

live vb 1 (to be alive) जीवित होना (रहना), जीना

2 (to get a livelihood) निर्वाह करना

3 (to dwell, reside) रहना

live adj 1 मजीब, जीवित

2 जलता हुआ

3 (electrically charged) विद्युन्मय, रिजली वाला

live account जीवित लेखा

live and dead stock पशुधन और मृत-स्कन्ध

live animal जीवित पशु

live apart अलग रहना

live assets=quick assets विद्यमान-परिमपत्

live-forever Bot सदाजीवा f

live hedges जीवित वृत्ति

livelihood जीविका f (Const)

living निर्वाह

subsistence जीवन-निर्वाह  
 support आलम्ब, उपजीविका  
 sustenance आजीविका, सधृति  
 lively *adj* जीवत् (ancient word)  
 live oak सदजीव वस्तु  
 liver 1 यकृत *n*.  
 2 (colour) = liver brown  
 liver brown (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance)  
 न्यवपीतातिरक्त  
 liver abscess यकृद्भिद्रधि  
 liver efficiency यकृत-कार्यनिष्पत्ति  
 liver extract यकृत्निस्सार  
 liver fluke *Zool* याकृत छिद्रिपत्र  
 liver of sulphur = sulphurated potas-sa, potash sulphurated शुल्वारि-सर्जि *f*  
 liver preparations यकृत्निर्मिति  
 liver principle *Pharm* यकृत-तत्त्व  
 liverwort *Bot* प्रहरिता *f*  
 livery 1 वेप, मृत्युवेप *m*  
 2 *Law* (the act of delivering legal possession of property) अर्पण *n*  
 livery company वेप-समवाय  
 livery of seizin *Law* अधिधारण अर्पण  
 livery stable अश्वशाला *f*  
 livery stable keeper अश्वशालिक *m*  
 lives in being *Law* जीवित हे  
 live steam सजीव वाष्प, पूर्णशक्ति वायु  
 livestock (domestic animals esp those kept for profit) पशुधन, जीव-धन *n* ("गोमहिष्यादिक सर्वे दुधैजीवधन स्मृतम्"—हलायुधकोश १ ८१)  
 livestock farms पशु प्रक्षेत्र, पशुधन-प्रक्षेत्र  
 livestock inspector पशुधन-निरीक्षक  
 livestock insurance पशुधन आगोप  
 livestock officer पशुधन अधिकारी  
 livestock register पशुधन-पञ्जी  
 livestock supervisor पशुधन-पर्यवेक्षक  
 live timber जीवित प्रकाष्ठ  
 live tortoise जीवित कछुआ  
 live turtle जीवित कश्यप  
 live wire विद्युन्मय तन्तु  
 livid brown (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of low अव saturation) अवरक्त  
 livid pink (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावरक्त  
 livid purple (a colour, reddish blue-red नीलातिरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यव-नीलातिरक्त

livid violet (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of low अव saturation) अवरक्त  
 living *n* निर्वाह *m*  
 living *adj* सजीव, जीवित  
 living and functional cells जीवित और कार्यशील कोशण  
 living bacteria जीवित शाकाणु  
 living bark *Forestry* जीवित वल्क  
 living being जीव *m*  
 living body *Bot* जीव-काय  
 living cell *Bot* जीवित कोशा  
 living child जीवित बालक  
 living existence जीवित जगत्  
 living facility निवास-सुविधा  
 living fossil (*L F*) जीवावशिष्ट (जी अ)  
 living genus *Bot* जीवित प्रजाति  
 living hedge = quick hedge (*Germ lebendige Hecke*) जीवद्-वृत्तिक्षुप  
 living in adultery *Law* परस्त्रीगमन मे जीवन विताना  
 living in brothel *Law* चकले में रहना, वेश्यालय मे रहना  
 living matter *Biol* जीवसृष्टि *f*, सजीव द्रव्य  
 living organism जीव *m*  
 living rock = *Anhalonium fissuratum*  
 living room = sitting room  
 living soil जीवित मृदा  
 livingstoneite पाश्चिम *m* (पा- for पारद mercury, अ- for अन्जन antimony, श- for शुल्बेय sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 living stream (*Aiyar p 746*) सतत स्रोत  
 living tissue *Bot* जीवित ऊति  
 living wage *Econ* निर्वाह-भृति  
 living world जीवित जगत्  
 livoglobin *Pharm* यकृद्गुलि *f*  
 livotone *Pharm* यकृद्बल्य *n*  
 lixivate, lixivating धाववेचन *n*  
 lixivation (to separate by washing) धाववेचन *n*  
 lixivator धाववेचक *m*  
 lixivium धावविक *n*  
 lizard 1 गोधिका *f*, छिपकली  
 2 (colour) = lizard green  
 Lizard = *Lacerta Astion* सरट *m*  
 lizard bronze = old moss green  
 lizard green (a colour, yellowish-green हर्यापीत in hue, of low अव saturation) अवहर्यापीत  
 lizard hide गोधिका खल्ल, छिपकली की खाल

lizard skin गोधिका-चर्म, छिपकली का चर्म  
 ll (laws) वि (विधि)  
 llama *Zool* विकृत *m*  
 LL B (Bachelor of Laws) वि स्ना (विधि-स्नातक)  
 LL D (Doctor of Laws) वि म (विधि-महाविज्ञ)  
 Lloyd's scimitar babbler *Aves* गैरिक-शीर्ष प्रियवद (गैरिक ochraceous)  
 Lloyd's single mirror fringes *Phys* एकदर्पण मियोधटन-पट्टी *f*  
 L L R (loose leaf record) अ प अ (अवद्ध पत्र अभिलेख)  
 L Lr A (application for learner's licence—MVM xx) शि अ आ (शिक्षक-अनुज्ञप्ति के लिए आवेदनपत्र)  
 L M B (land mortgage bank) भू व अ (भू-बन्धक अधिकारी)  
 L M B Act (Land Mortgage Bank Act) भू व अ अधिनियम (भू-बन्धक अधि-कोष-अधिनियम)  
 L M F अ मै नि (भैषजिक निकाय-अनुज्ञाधारी)  
 L M P (licentiate medical practitioner) अ मे वृ (अनुज्ञाधारी भेषजवृत्तिक)  
 L M S (licentiate in medicine and surgery) मे श अ (भेषज तथा शल्य अनु-ज्ञाधारी)  
 L No (lease number) प स (पट्ट सख्या)  
 L O (labour officer) अ अ (श्रम अधिकारी)  
 Loa (their anterior end is like a truncated cone) विच्छिन्नाग्र प्रजाति  
 L loa सामान्य विच्छिन्नाग्र  
 loach (small fresh water fish) स्रोत्या *f* (स्रोत्या 'stream' occurs in ऋग्वेद)  
 load *n* भार, उद्धार *m* (when distinguished from भार weight), बोझ  
 load *vb* 1 उद्धारण, भरना, लादना, चढाना  
 2 (an arm) भरना  
 3 (a film in a camera) भरण, चढाना  
 loaded *adj* 1 उद्भूत, भारित, चढाया हुआ, लदा हुआ  
 2 भरा हुआ  
 3 सभार  
 loaded animal लदा हुआ पशु  
 loaded arm भरा हुआ हथियार  
 loaded boxes भरी हुई पेटिया  
 loaded by owner स्वामि-उद्भूत, स्वामी का चढाया हुआ  
 loaded by railway सयान उद्भूत, सयान का चढाया हुआ  
 loaded firearms भरे हुए गोलीकाष्ठ  
 loaded gun भरी शतघ्नी, भरी बन्दूक

loaded journey *Rly* चभार यात्रा

load factor *Elec* (the ratio of the maximum to the average load during a given period) भार अनुपात

loading *Insurance* (an amount added to the net or pure premium to provide for business expenses, future contingencies and profits) उपरिशिष्ट *m*

loading *see* load *vb*

loading charges उद्धरण प्रभार, चढ़ाने का व्यय

loading foreman उद्धरण देशक

loading gauge *Rly* उद्धरण-आमान

loading of grains धान्य-उद्धरण, धान्य चढ़ाना

loading place उद्धरण-स्थान

loading platform उद्धरण मञ्च

loading point उद्धरण स्थान

load star *Astron* ध्रुवतारा, नायक तारा

loadstone अयस्कान्त *m*

loam समृदा *f* (mixture of sand, silt and clay)

loamy *adj* समृदामय

loamy soil समृदामय मृदा

loan *n* उधार *m* (ancient word), उधार (Const)  
debt ऋण

loan and advances उधार और अग्रिम

loan and advances bearing interest  
व्याज वाले उधार और अग्रिम

loan at call and short notice याचना  
और अल्पसूचना देय उधार

loan at short notice अल्पसूचना देय उधार

loan balance उधार-शेष

loan circulars उधार-परिपत्र

loan closed उधार बन्द

loan company उधार समवाय

loanee=borrower उधारग्रहीता ( *व* ) *m*

loan for exchange विनिमय उधार

loan in course of discharge उन्मोच्य-  
मान उधार

loaning out उधार देना

loan ledger उधार प्रपञ्जी

loan of money धन का उधार, धनरूप में  
उधार

loan on bottomry (a document acknowledging the obligation to repay a specified loan in the event of the ship reaching its destination without accident—Dict of Economic Terms, J R Wintom, p 10) नौप्रतिभू-उधार

loan on mortgage बन्धक पर उधार

loan out उधार देना

Loans' Act उधार-अधिनियम

loans and advances उधार और अग्रिम

loans and advances bearing interest

व्याज वाले उधार और अग्रिम

loans credited to revenue आगम आक-  
लित उधार

loans discharge उधार-उन्मोचन

loans for specific projects विशिष्ट परि-  
योजनाओं के लिए उधार

loan statistics उधार समक

loan stipend उधार शिक्षणवृत्ति

loan transaction उधार-व्यवहार

loaves-of bread 1 (*Hyoscyamus niger*)  
झामा *f* (Basu)

2=cheeseflower (*Mahia sylvestris*)  
दधिकपुष्प *m*

lobar pneumonia खण्ड-क्लोमपाक

Lobata *Zool* सपालि गण *m*

lobate, lobated *Bot* पालिमत् (lobe is  
पालि, from कर्पाणि lobe of the ear)

lobate moraine *Geo* पालिमत् हिमोढ

lobby *n* सभाकक्ष *m*

lobby *vb* (to address or solicit mem-  
bers of a legislative body in the  
lobby or elsewhere with intent to  
influence legislation) सभाकक्ष में  
प्रभावित करना

lobby circles indicate सभाकक्ष से प्रतीत  
होता है

lobbyist सभाकक्षी ( *इन्* ) *m*

lobbyman (one who works as atten-  
dant or porter in a lobby) सभाकक्ष-  
अनुचर *m*

lobby member (is a person who fre-  
quents the lobby of a house for the  
purpose of influencing measures  
therein pending) सभाकक्ष गामी ( *इन्* )  
*m*

lobby services सभाकक्ष सेवा

lobe 1 पालि *f*

2 (e g of brain, lungs, etc) *Anat*  
खण्ड *m*

lobed *adj* *Bot* सपालि, पालिमत्

lobed anther *Bot* सपालि परागाशय

lobed chloroplast *Bot* सपालि शादिघटन

lobed rim *Bot* पालिमत् प्रान्त

lobelia=Indian tobacco *Pharm* (lea-  
ves and tops of *Lobelia inflata*) वम-  
घास *m*

Lobelia *Bot* नलोत्तम-प्रजाति

L. inflata (emetic weed) वमघास नलो-  
त्तम

L. nicotianae-folia (wild tobacco)

मामान्य नलोत्तम (Bisu नलोत्तम, Hin  
Mar Ben गज, Guj नाग)

lobelia blue (a colour, reddish blue  
tinged in hue, of high saturation  
and low brilliancy) न्युक्लीला-  
रक्त

lobelia violet (a colour, bluish blue-  
red रक्तानिनील in hue, of low sat-  
uration) अपरक्तानिनील

lobe segment *Bot* पालि खण्ड

lobi inferiores अधर पालि

Lobipes *Zool* पदजालिक-प्रजाति

Lobipluvia *Aves* धीतमुत्र प्रजाति (the  
base of the bill and gape yellow)

Lobivellus *Aves* मटालूना प्रजाति (नदा-  
न्ता ancient word)

loblolly pine (*Pinus taeda*) (it has a  
thick bark) स्थूलतल्क मरल

Lobosa = Amoebina (having thick  
irregular pseudopodia) स्थूलपाद-गण  
*m*, स्थूलपादा *m pl* (fr *इन्* इन्द्रादा)

lobster *Zool* महाचिंगट *m*

lobular pneumonia खण्डिका क्लोमपाक

lobulated *adj* 1 *Anat* खण्डिकामय

2 *Zool* पालिकामय

lobule 1 *Anat* खण्डिका *f*

2 *Zool* पालिका *f*

lobus caudatus=caudate lobe

lobworm=lugworm

local *adj* 1 स्थानीय (Const)

2 अल्पवित्तुत

local account स्थानीय लेखा

local act स्थानीय निधि

local action 1 *Elec* स्थानीय क्रिया

2 *Law* स्थानीय वाद

*opp* transitory action अस्थानीय वाद  
Local Act of Parliament ससद् का स्था-  
नीय अधिनियम

local adaptive radiation *Zool* स्थानीय  
अनुकूली विकिरण

local administration स्थानीय प्रशासन

Local Advisory Board स्थानीय मन्त्रणा-  
मण्डल

local agent स्थानीय अभिकर्ता

local allegiance (Artar p 748) स्थानीय  
निष्ठा

local allowance स्थानीय भत्ता, स्थानीय  
अधिदेय

local amendments स्थानीय सशोधन

local anaesthetic=local anesthetic

local and cantonment funds स्थानीय  
और छावनी निधिया



local and rapid *Geog* अल्पविस्तृत और  
 द्रुत  
 wide spread and slow दूरविस्तृत और  
 मन्द  
 local anesthetic स्थायी निश्चेत  
 local area स्थानीय क्षेत्र (Const)  
 local assessment स्थानीय निर्धारण  
 local association स्थानीय पार्षद  
 local attraction *Surv* स्थानीय आकर्षण  
 local audit स्थानीय लेखापरीक्षा  
 Local Audit Department स्थानीय  
 लेखापरीक्षा-विभाग  
 local audit fund स्थानीय लेखापरीक्षा-  
 निधि  
 local audit staff स्थानीय लेखापरीक्षा-  
 कर्मचारी  
 local audit system स्थानीय लेखापरीक्षा-  
 पद्धति  
 local authorities स्थानीय प्राधिकारी  
 (Const), स्थानीय प्राधिकारिवर्ग  
 Local Authorities Loan Act स्थानीय-  
 प्राधिकारि-उधार अधिनियम  
 local bar स्थानीय वैधिकवर्ग  
 local bargaining agent स्थानीय सपणन-  
 अभिकर्ता  
 local battery *Elec* स्थानीय समूह  
 local bearings स्थानीय सन्ध  
 Local Board स्थानीय मण्डल  
 Local Board Assessment Register  
 स्थानीय मण्डल-निर्धारण-पञ्जी  
 local bodies स्थानीय निकाय (Const)  
 local body स्थानीय निकाय (Const)  
 local calamity स्थानीय सकट  
 local cantonment board स्थानीय कटक-  
 मण्डल  
 local cash स्थानीय रोक  
 local certificate स्थानीय प्रमाणपत्र  
 local cess स्थानीय उपकर  
 local civil surgeon स्थानीय जानपद  
 शल्यचिकित्सक  
 local climax *Plant Ecol* स्थानीय काष्ठा  
 local colour *Zool* स्थानीय रंग  
 local commissioner स्थानीय आयुक्त  
 local committee स्थानीय समिति  
 local community स्थानीय जनता  
 local consumption स्थानीय उपभोग  
 local corps स्थानीय निकाय  
 local council स्थानीय परिषद्  
 local court स्थानीय न्यायालय  
 local currency counterpart fund  
 स्थानीय चलार्थ प्रतिरूप निधि  
 local custom स्थानीय रूढि

local dak book स्थानीय डाक-पुस्तक  
 local dak delivery book स्थानीय डाक-  
 वितरण-पुस्तक  
 local delivery स्थानीय वितरण  
 local delivery dak-book स्थानीय डाक-  
 पुस्तक  
 local deterioration स्थानीय अवहास  
 local diseases स्थानीय रोग  
 local dispensary स्थानीय औषधालय  
 local distance स्थानीय दूरत्व  
 local distribution line *Geog* स्थानीय  
 वितरण-पथ  
 local division स्थानीय सभाग  
 local editor स्थानीय संपादक  
 local election स्थानीय निर्वाचन  
 local enactment स्थानीय अधिनियमिति  
 local enquiry स्थानीय परिच्छा, स्थानीय  
 जाच  
 local existing circumstances स्थानीय  
 परिस्थिति  
 local extent (of an act) क्षेत्र विस्तार  
 local finance स्थानीय वित्तप्रबन्धन  
 local firm स्थानीय सार्व  
 local flora स्थानीय पादपजात  
 local forecast स्थानीय पूर्वानुमान  
 local forest official स्थानीय वनाधिकारी  
 local forms स्थानीय रूप  
 local fund स्थानीय निधि  
 local fund account स्थानीय निधि लेखा  
 local fund audit स्थानीय निधि लेखा-  
 परीक्षा  
 Local Fund Audit Act स्थानीय निधि  
 लेखापरीक्षा अधिनियम  
 Local Fund Audit Department स्था-  
 नीय निधि लेखापरीक्षा विभाग  
 local fund dispensary स्थानीय निधि  
 औषधालय  
 local fund establishment स्थानीय निधि  
 स्थापना  
 local fund hospital स्थानीय निधि  
 चिकित्सालय  
 local fund office स्थानीय निधि कार्यालय  
 local fund servant स्थानीय निधि सेवक  
 local gazette स्थानीय सूचनापत्र, स्थानीय  
 समाचारपत्र  
 Local Government (L G) स्थानीय शासन  
 (स्था शा)  
 Local Government Act स्थानीय शासन-  
 अधिनियम  
 Local Government Board स्थानीय-  
 शासन मण्डल  
 local government building स्थानीय-  
 शासन-भवन

local government order स्थानीय-शासन-  
 आदेश  
 local government press स्थानीय-शासन-  
 मुद्रणालय  
 Local Government Secretary स्थानीय-  
 शासन-सचिव  
 Local Government's Ruling (L G R)  
 स्थानीय शासन की व्यवस्था (स्था शा व्य)  
 local head office स्थानीय मुख्य कार्यालय  
 local health authorities स्थानीय स्वास्थ्य-  
 प्राधिकारी  
 Local Health Service स्थानीय स्वास्थ्य-  
 सेवा  
 local holiday स्थानीय छुट्टी  
 local improvement स्थानीय सुधार  
 local Indian certificate स्थानीय भार-  
 तीय प्रमाणपत्र  
 local infection *Plant Pathol* स्थानीय  
 रोगसक्रामण, सीमित रोगसक्रामण (सीमित  
 restricted or limited), एकस्थानी रोग-  
 सक्रामण  
 local influence स्थानीय प्रभाव  
 local inspection स्थानीय निरीक्षण  
 local intelligence bureau स्थानीय  
 गुप्तसूचना विभाग  
 local investigation स्थानीय अनुसंधान  
 local investigation report स्थानीय  
 अनुसंधान प्रतिवेदन  
 localise=localize  
 localism (affection for a particular  
 place) स्थानासक्ति, प्रादेशिकता, स्थानी-  
 यता *f* (cf प्रान्तीयता)  
 locality 1 स्थान, स्थल *n*  
 2 *Forestry* (Fr station, Geom Stand-  
 ord) (the sum of the local condi-  
 tions or factors influencing forest  
 growth, such as climate, elevation  
 above mean sea level, soil, slope,  
 aspect etc — I F R) सस्थिति *f*, स्थान  
*n*, स्थानीय परिस्थिति *f*  
 locality factors *Forestry* सस्थिति-कारक  
 locality of the work कार्य स्थान  
 localization स्थानसीमन *n*  
 localization of industries उद्योगो का  
 स्थानसीमन  
 localize *vb* स्थानसीमन, स्थानसीमित करना  
 localized *adj* 1 स्थानसीमित  
 2 *Bot*, *Zool* स्थानसीमित  
 localized industry *Econ* स्थानसीमित  
 उद्योग  
 localized pain स्थानसीमित पीडा  
 localized thickening *Bot* स्थानसीमित  
 स्थूलना

local jurisdiction स्थानीय क्षेत्राधिकार  
 local knowledge स्थानीय ज्ञान  
 local labour स्थानीय श्रमिक  
 local law स्थानीय विधि  
 local law courts स्थानीय न्यायालय  
 local legislature स्थानीय विधानमण्डल  
 local limits स्थानीय सीमाएं  
 local limits of jurisdiction क्षेत्राधिकार की स्थानीय सीमाएं  
 local lines Irrig स्थानीय तन्तुपथ  
 locally convicted prisoner (JMI 309) उसी नगर में सिद्धोप नन्दी, त नगर सिद्धोप बन्दो  
 locally made वहा का बना हुआ, तत्स्थान निर्मित  
 locally procurable उसी स्थान से प्राप्त  
 local mean time स्थानीय मध्यक समय  
 local measure स्थानीय माप  
 local medical authority स्थानीय भेष-जिक प्राविर्तरी  
 local medical man स्थानीय चिकित्सक  
 local medical practitioner स्थानीय भेषज-वृत्ति, स्थानीय चिकित्सक  
 local meeting स्थानीय अत्रिवेशन  
 local needs स्थानीय आवश्यकताएं  
 local newspaper स्थानीय समाचारपत्र  
 local officer स्थानीय अधिकारी  
 local official स्थानीय कर्मचारी  
 local official gazette स्थानीय राजपत्र  
 local opinion स्थानीय मत  
 local option Law स्थानीय विकल्प  
 local option law स्थानीय विकल्प विधि  
 local orders and instructions स्थानीय आदेश और अनुदेश  
 local or family custom स्थानीय अथवा पारिवारिक रूढ़ि  
 local or government treasury स्थानीय अथवा शासकीय कोषागार  
 local overseas allowance स्थानीय समुद्र-पार अधिदेय  
 local partner स्थानीय भागी  
 local pay स्थानीय वेतन  
 local pelvic inflammation स्थानीय श्रोणि-कोष  
 local population स्थानीय जनता  
 local posts स्थानीय प्रेषकेन्द्र, स्थानीय डाक-केन्द्र  
 local procurement स्थानीय प्राप्ति  
 local projects and questions स्थानीय परियोजनाएं और प्रश्न  
 local publication स्थानीय प्रकाशन  
 local public body स्थानीय लोक निकाय  
 local public debt office स्थानीय राष्ट्र-

कृषण कार्यालय  
 local purchases स्थानीय क्रय  
 local purpose स्थानीय प्रयोजन  
 local rank स्थानीय पदस्थिति  
 local rates स्थानीय कर  
 local rates and cesses स्थानीय कर और उपकर  
 local remittance स्थानीय विप्रेषण  
 local report स्थानीय प्रतिवेदन  
 local representative स्थानीय प्रतिनिधि  
 local requirements स्थानीय आवश्यकताएं  
 local rule स्थानीय नियम  
 Local Rules and Orders स्थानीय नियम और आदेश  
 local self government स्थानीय स्वशासन (Const)  
 Local Self-Government Act स्थानीय स्वशासन अधिनियम  
 Local Self Government (Amendment) Act स्थानीय स्वशासन (संशोधन) अधिनियम  
 Local Self Government Department स्थानीय स्वशासन विभाग  
 Local Self Government Diploma स्थानीय-स्वशासन पत्रोपाधि  
 local sidereal time Astron स्थानीय नाक्षत्र काल  
 local solar time Astron स्थानीय सौर काल  
 local staff स्थानीय कर्मचारिवर्ग  
 local statutes स्थानीय परित्तियम  
 local subordinate officers स्थानीय अग्र-रि अधिकारी  
 local sub section स्थानीय उप-अनुभाग  
 local superiors स्थानीय उपरि अधिकारी  
 local supervising unions स्थानीय पर्य-वेक्षण संघ  
 local supervision and education committee स्थानीय पर्यवेक्षण तथा शिक्षण समिति  
 local tax स्थानीय कर  
 local taxation स्थानीय कराधान  
 local temperature स्थानीय तापमात्र  
 local tenantry स्थानीय भाटक गण  
 local time स्थानीय समय  
 local topography स्थानीय तलरूप  
 local train स्थानीय सयान  
 local treasury स्थानीय कोषागार  
 local usage स्थानीय प्रथा  
 local value = place value Arith स्थानार्ह  
 local venue स्थानीय घटनास्थल

local vernacular स्थानीय भाषा  
 local vernacular test स्थानीय-भाषा-परीक्षा  
 local welfare committee स्थानीय-कल्याण समिति  
 locate vb. 1 (to designate the site or place of) स्थिति निश्चयन  
 3 Law भाड़े पर देना  
 located adj स्थित  
 location 1 स्थिति निश्चयन ॥  
 2 स्थिति, अवस्थिति f, स्थान ॥  
 3 Law (a letting for hire) भाड़े पर देना  
 location code number स्थानीय सहिता-संख्या  
 location of image Phys प्रतिमूर्ति स्थिति-निश्चयन  
 location of the business व्यापार स्थान  
 location plan स्थिति-अनुविरोध  
 lochia (discharge from the uterus and vagina following delivery) सूतिस्राव m  
 lochial adj सूतिस्रावीय  
 lochial discharge सूतिस्राव m  
 Lochnera Bot शक्ति-प्रचालि  
 L pusilla सामान्य शस्त्री (Basu sang-  
 klu)  
 L rosea = red periwinkle (deep rose coloured flowers) पाटल शस्त्री  
 lock ॥ 1 तालक ॥, ताला  
 under double and single locks दो और एक ताले में रखे हुए  
 consignment to double locks दो तालों में बन्द करना  
 2 (enclosure in a canal, river, etc with gates at each end) जलावरोध m.  
 lock vb 1 Rly (one lever locks another) पाशन  
 3 Printing परिवन्धन, कसना  
 lock and block system Rly पाशित-संयुक्त-पद्धति  
 locked adj 1 तालकबद्ध  
 2 Rly पाशित  
 3 रुद्ध  
 locked harbour रुद्ध पत्तन  
 locked room तालकबद्ध कोष्ठ  
 locker कुञ्जीरक्ष m  
 locking device Rly पाशन युक्ति  
 locking up 1 Printing परिवन्धन n, कसना  
 2 (the jury) सनिरुद्ध करना  
 lockjaw Ved हनुस्तम्भ m  
 lock label ताले का नामपत्र

locknut *Mech* तालकनह *m*  
 lock-out द्वारताल *m*  
 strike हड़ताल, हड़ताल  
 lock ticket तालक-पत्रक  
 lockup 1 (jail) बन्दिगृह *n*  
 2 बन्दिकोष्ठ *n*  
 3 सन्निरोध *m*  
 quarantine निरोध  
 lock up *Printing* परिवन्धन, कसना  
 lock-up notebook बन्दिगृह-पुस्तिका  
 loco foreman *Rly* (L F, F O) चलित्र-  
 देशक  
 loco inspector *Rly* (L I) चलित्र-निरीक्षक  
 locomobile *adj* प्रचाली (श्न्)  
 locomobile crane प्रचाली वक  
 locomobility प्रचालिता *f*  
 locomotion (moving from place to  
 place, progressive movement, tra-  
 vel) प्रचलन *n*  
 locomotive *n* चलित्र *n*  
 locomotive *adj* प्रचल  
 locomotive animal प्रचल प्राणी  
 locomotive boiler *Rly* चलित्र वाष्पित्र  
 locomotive engine (an engine which  
 moves from one place to another)  
 चलगन्त्र  
 locomotive man (driver of a locomo-  
 tive) चालित्रिक *m*  
 locomotive organs (of an animal) प्रच-  
 लाना  
 locomotive power प्रचलन शक्ति  
 locomotive workshop चलित्र शाला *f*  
 locomotive yard *Rly* चलित्र अगन  
 locomotor *Elec* (a travelling motor,  
 as distinguished from a stationary  
 motor) चलवहित्र *n*  
 locomotor ataxia चलन अनन्वय  
 posterior spinal sclerosis पश्च-  
 मेरुज्जु ज्वारब्ध  
 locomotor organ *Zool* प्रचलान *n*  
 locomotor rod *Zool* प्रचलन-दण्ड  
 loco parentis, in माता-पिता के स्थान में  
 loco shed = running shed *Rly* चलित्र-  
 शालिका  
 loco shop = loco workshop  
 loco workshop = loco shop चलित्र शाला  
*f*  
 locular *adj* गह्वर-  
 loculicidal *adj Bot* गह्वर-स्फोटी (श्न्)  
 loculicidal dehiscence *Bot* गह्वर-स्फो-  
 टना  
 locus गह्वर *m*  
 locum tenens स्थानापन्न

locus 1 *Biol* (position of gene in the  
 chromosome) सस्थिति *f*  
 2 *Math* पथ *m*  
 locus of points *Phys* बिन्दु-पथ  
 locus of the origin of pedals of  
 given area *Math* दत्तक्षेत्रफल के पदिकों  
 के मूलबिन्दुओं का पथ  
 locus sigilli (the place of the seal)  
 (L S) मुद्रा-स्थान *n* (मुस्था)  
 locus standi 1 (place of standing)  
 स्थिति-स्थल *n*  
 2 (a right to appear in a court or  
 parliament, a right to be heard)  
 उपस्थानाधिकार, श्रावणाधिकार *m*  
 locust 1 शलभ *m*, टिट्टी  
 2 (any species of *Robinia* शलभद्रुम-  
 प्रजाति) शलभद्रुम *m*  
 Locusta *Zool* शलभ प्रजाति  
 L viridissima घास-शलभ  
 locust bean (*Ceratonia siliqua*) शलभ-  
 शिम्ब *m*  
 Locustella *Aves* चीरीवाक् प्रजाति (the  
 birds have no song but utter an  
 occasional note वाक् sounding like  
 churchurri चीरी)  
 locust pod = locust bean  
 locust swarm टिट्टी दल  
 locust tree शलभ द्रुम  
 lode *Geol* सदर *m*  
 lodeman (pilot) कर्णधार *m*  
 lodemanage कर्णधार-शुल्क *n*  
 lodestone = loadstone अयस्कान्त *m*  
 lode tin = vein tin  
 lodge *n* सवास *m*  
 lodge vb 1 सवास करना, रहना  
 2 रखना  
 3 (as, a complaint) (परिवाद) करना,  
 (परिवाद) प्रस्तुत करना  
 4 *Agric* (to fall or lie down, as  
 grass or grain beaten down by  
 wind or rain) अवशयन, नीचे लेटना  
 lodgepole pine (used for making  
 homes) स्थूणा-सरल  
 lodger सवासी (श्न्) *m*  
 lodging allowances सवास-अधिदेय  
 lodging house सवास-गृह  
 lodging of claim अध्ययना प्रस्तुत करना  
 lodging or sleeping accommodation  
 रहने अथवा सोने का स्थान  
 lodgings सवासगृह *n*, सवास *m* (see  
 abode)  
 apartments कोठवाले  
 lodh tree (*Symplocos racemosa*) लोध्र *m*

(B, N, M), लोध्र  
 lodicule *Bot* (representing a peri-  
 anth in Gramineae) परिपुष्पक *n*  
 Lodoicea *Bot* समुद्रनारिकेल-प्रजाति  
 L seychellarum (cocoanut of the  
 Maldives, double cocoanut palm,  
 sea cocoanut palm) सामान्य समुद्र-  
 नारिकेल (Hin दरिया का नारियल, Guj  
 दरियानु नारियल, Tel samudraputen-  
 kaya, Persian margilebahr)  
 loess विमृदा *f*  
 loessical soil विमृदात्मक मृदा  
 Löffler's bacillus see *Corynebacteri-  
 um diphtheriae*  
 log *n* 1 लगुड, काष्ठखण्ड *m*, लट्टा  
 2 *Forestry* (piece of wood of the  
 full thickness of the stem) लगुड *m*,  
 लट्टा  
 3 (the record of the rate of a ship's  
 speed or of her daily progress) गति-  
 लेख *m*  
 4 (a record of performance) कृति-लेख *m*  
 log (logarithm) छे (छेदा)  
 Loganiaceae *Bot* विषतिन्दु-कुल *n* (from  
*Stychnos* विषतिन्दु-प्रजाति)  
 logarithm *Math* छेदा *f* (the ancient  
 word is छेद, which has been ex-  
 tended to छेदा in order to avoid  
 confusion with छेद section For छेद  
 'logarithm' see गणिततिलक, introduc-  
 tion, \\\v, note 1)  
 logarithmic *adj* छेदा-  
 logarithmic curve = logistic curve or  
 line छेदा-वक्र  
 logarithmic decrement *Phys* छेदा-  
 हासक, छेदीय हासक  
 logarithmic differentiation *Math*  
 छेदा अवकलन  
 logarithmic graphical representation  
*Statistics* छेदा-बिन्दुरेखीय निरूपण  
 logarithmic law छेदा नियम  
 logarithmic scale छेदा-श्रेणी, छेदा-माप-  
 श्रेणी  
 logarithmic series 1 *Math* छेदा-श्रेणी  
 2 *Statistics* छेदा माला  
 logarithmic spiral *Math* छेदा-कुन्तल  
 logarithmic theorem घाताङ्क-प्रमेय  
 log-book 1 = sea journal (a book in  
 which is entered the daily progress  
 of a ship) नौगति पञ्जी *f*  
 2 कृति-पञ्जी, दैनिकी *f*  
 log cubic contents *Forestry* लगुड-घन-  
 परिमा

loggerhead *Zool* (a very large turtle)  
 राजकश्यप *m.*  
 logging *Forestry* (the operation of  
 converting felled trees into logs—  
 I F R) लघुड-निर्माण *n.*, लघुडे उताना  
 logging expenses *Forestry* लघुडनिर्माण-  
 व्यय, लघुडे उताने का व्यय  
 logging operation *Forestry* लघुड-  
 निर्माण *n.*, लघुडे उताना  
 logic तर्क शास्त्र, तर्क विज्ञान *n.*, तर्क *m.*  
 deductive logic निगामी तर्क  
 inductive logic उद्गामी तर्क  
 logical *adj* 1 तर्कविषयक, तर्कसम्बद्ध,  
 तार्किक  
 2 तर्कसंगत, तर्कयुक्त, तर्कशुद्ध, तर्कानुसार  
 logical conclusion तर्कसंगत निष्कर्ष  
 logical division (division of genus  
 into species) ज्ञानि विभाजन  
 logical memory *Psychol* अवाञ्छित  
 स्मृति  
 logical relevancy तर्कयुक्त सुसंगति, तर्क-  
 संगति  
 logical thought तर्कशुद्ध विचार  
 logician तर्कविद्, तार्किक *m.*  
 logico- (logical and) तर्क-  
 logico metaphysical *adj* तर्काध्यात्मिक  
 logistic curve = logarithmic curve  
 logistic line = logarithmic curve  
 logistics *Mil* (that branch of the  
 military art which embraces the  
 details of the transport, quartering  
 and supply of troops in military  
 operations) प्रदायवाहिकी *f* (Germ  
*Transportwesen* परिवहिकी *Verpfle-*  
*gungswesen*, *Verpflegung* 'victuals',  
 प्राविधिकी)  
 log lifter *Forestry* लघुडोद्वाहक  
 log line (for measuring the rate of  
 motion of a ship) नौग मान *m.*  
 log measure लघुड-साप  
 logroll *sb* लघुड मारण  
 log-rolling 1 लघुडसारण *n.*  
 2 (a combining to assist another in  
 consideration of assistance in re-  
 turn especially among politicians  
 for accomplishment of political  
 ends) गठननयन  
 log seasoning *Forestry* लघुड-सन्तोषण  
 log storing *Forestry* लघुड सग्रहण  
 logwood 1 (*Haematoxylon campechian-*  
*um*) शोणद्रु *m.*  
 2 = logwood blue (a colour, red-  
 dish blue नीलावस्त in hue, of very

low नय saturation and very low नि  
 brilliance) व्यपनीलारक्त  
 logwood black *Col Ind* शोणद्रु काल  
 logwood, chips and extract *Col Ind*  
 शोणद्रु, चण्ड तथा सार  
 logwood liquor शोणद्रु-रस  
 -logy विज्ञान *n.*, -उक्ती *f*, -शास्त्र *n.*  
 Lohmanella *Zool* (lives in the body-  
 cavity of the Urochorda) पुच्छमेर-  
 चूप-प्रजाति  
 loin कटि *f*  
 loin cloth गमड़ा  
 loiter *sb* इधर उधर घूमना  
 loiter over one's work कामचोरी करना,  
 काम से जी पुराना  
 lokuo = Chinese green चीनीय हरि  
 Loliginidae *Zool* कालक्षेपि वंश *m.*  
 Loligo (a genus of squids) *Zool* काल-  
 क्षेपि-प्रजाति  
 L vulgaris सामान्य कालक्षेपि  
 Lolium *Bot* (genus of rye grass) नीया-  
 रिसायास-प्रजाति  
 L perenne (rye grass) सामान्य नीया-  
 रिकायाम  
 lollingite अयोनिपिन *m.* (यस्य iron, नेफ-  
 for नेफास्य arsenide, इन for लोनि  
 mineral)  
 lollipop मधुपुण्ड *n.*  
 Lombardy poplar (*Populus nigra*  
*italica*) रोमक प्रनविपल *m.*  
 loment = lomentum *Bot* नीजैरुभेदी,  
 अनुप्रस्थभेदी (-रन्) *n.*  
 lomentaceous *adj Bot* नीनरुभेदीय,  
 अनुप्रस्थभेदीय  
 lomentaceous berriaceous legume *Bot*  
 अनुप्रस्थभेदी व्रतरीय शिमी  
 lomentum 1 = loment  
 2 (fruit) *Bot* (transverse septa) अनु-  
 प्रस्थपटीक *n.*  
 lonchitis *Bot Tax* (spear shaped)  
 कुन्तप्रत्, कुन्ताकार  
 London chrome blue-black B = fast  
 chrome blue B  
 London pink (*Geranium robertianum*)  
 रक्त कपायमूल *m.*  
 London proof gallon लण्डन का प्रमाण  
 आदक  
 London proof rum लण्डन की प्रमाण  
 फागिरा  
 London rocket (*Sisymbrium irio*) वन्य  
 मर्षप *m.*, जगली सरसो  
 London smoke (a colour, reddish-  
 yellow पीनारक्त in hue, of low नय

saturation and low नि brilliance)  
 न्यनपीतारक्त  
 lonely *adj* 1 पन्नाकी, अकेला  
 2 पुरान्त, निर्जन, शून्य  
 lone pair *Phys* (when it does not act  
 as a bond between atoms) पृकाकी  
 युग्म  
 long *adj* 1 दीर्घ, लम्बा  
 2 (extending over a great or consi-  
 derable reach of space or time) दीर्घ-  
 काल, दीर्घायु, दीर्घकालीन  
 longan [*Chin lung yen* lit 'dragon's  
 eye'] = dragon's eye (*Nephelium*  
*longana*) नागाक्षि *m.*  
 long armed sheath tailed bat *Mamm*  
 दीर्घे शालु व्यक्त पुच्छ जंतु  
 longbeak *Zool* दीर्घचञ्चु *m.*  
 long bill *I nance* दीर्घकाल विपन  
 long billed calandra lark *Iris* दीर्घ-  
 चञ्चु कुराड  
 long-billed horned lark *Iris* दीर्घ-  
 चञ्चु श्रुत-भारद्वाज  
 long billed ringed plover *Iris* दीर्घ-  
 चञ्चु सपपी टिट्ठिम  
 long billed wood partridge *Iris* दीर्घ-  
 चञ्चु वन तित्तिर  
 long billed wren babbler *Iris* दीर्घ-  
 चञ्चु चिहुर-गुपिल  
 longbodied fish लम्बकाय मत्स्य  
 long boled *adj Forestry* दीर्घे स्कन्ध  
 long celled *adj* दीर्घ-कोशान्  
 long chord *Surv* दीर्घ जीरा  
 long ciliary nerve *Ophthalmol* दीर्घ  
 वलिकाय चेता  
 long-clawed shrew *Mamm*, दीर्घ-नखर  
 डुडुन्दर  
 longcloth (a fine, soft, closely woven,  
 bleached cotton cloth) लट्टी, सरसोता  
*f*  
 long columnar *adj Mineral* दीर्घ-  
 स्तम्भीय  
 long-columnar crystal दीर्घे स्तम्भीय स्फट  
 long, continued and peaceable enjoy-  
 ment *Law* लम्बा, सतत और शान्तिपूर्ण  
 उपभोग  
 long crested hornbill *Iris* दीर्घे शिग्र  
 पाटीणम  
 long cycle *Forestry* दीर्घे चक्र  
 long dated *adj* दीर्घायुधि  
 long-distance magnification सुदूर  
 विशालन  
 long division *Math* दीर्घे भाजन  
 long eared bat दीर्घकर्ण जंतु

long eared owl *Aves* दीर्घ-कर्ण उल्लूक,  
शशोलूक, शश कर्ण उल्लूक  
longer dated securities दीर्घतरावधि  
प्रतिभूतिया

longer period दीर्घतर अवधि  
longer route दीर्घतर मार्ग, अधिक लम्बा  
मार्ग

longevity 1 (long duration of life)  
दीर्घजीवन, दीर्घायु *n*

2 (length of life) आयु *n*

longevity of seed बीज की चिरजीविता

long exchange दीर्घकाल विनिमय

longeyed sharps (a size of needle)  
तृतीया, दीर्घाक्षी *f*

long-felt want चिरानुभूत आवश्यकता

long focus lens *Phys* दीर्घ नाभि वीक्ष

long hand सामान्य लिपि *f*

shorthand आशुलिपि

long hand (of a clock) दीर्घ सूची

long handled saw दीर्घहस्तक क्रकच,  
लम्बे हत्ये का भारा

long hopper closet *Hygiene* दीर्घ अधो-  
वाप-कुण्ड

long hundredweight (1 cwt) दीर्घ  
गोणी (दी गो)

longicorn (a beetle) दीर्घशृंग *m*

longifolius *Bot Tax* (having long  
leaves) दीर्घपर्ण

longispinus *Bot Tax* (having long  
thorns) दीर्घकण्ट

longissimus *Bot Tax* (very long)  
सुदीर्घ, दीर्घतम

longitude *Math* देशान्तर रेखा *f*, देशा-  
न्तर वृत्त *n*

longitude star *Astron* रेखाश तारा

longitudinal *adj* (lengthwise) अन्वा-  
याम (अनु + आयाम length), आयाम-

longitudinal axis अन्वायाम अक्ष

longitudinal band *Anat* आयाम-पट्टी

longitudinal collecting duct *Zool*  
आयाम सग्रह प्रणाली

longitudinal cutting *Forestry* अन्वा-  
याम कर्तन

longitudinal dehiscence *Bot* अन्वा-  
याम स्फोटना, आयाम स्फोटना

longitudinal doubling *Biol* अन्वायाम  
द्विगुणन

longitudinal duct *Zool* आयाम प्रणाली

longitudinal fibres *Ophthalmol* आयाम-  
तन्तु

longitudinal fission *Zool* अन्वायाम  
विखण्डन

longitudinal groove अन्वायाम प्रसीता

longitudinally आयामतया, लम्बाई में

longitudinally orientated *Forestry*  
अन्वायाम अनुस्थापित

longitudinal muscle आयाम-पेशी, अन्वा-  
याम-पेशी

longitudinal pitch *Engin* अन्वायाम  
अन्तराल

longitudinal plan अन्वायाम अनुविक्षेप

longitudinal plane अन्वायाम तल

longitudinal radial section अन्वायाम  
अरीय छेद

longitudinal row *Bot* अन्वायाम पक्ति

longitudinal section *Biol* अन्वायाम  
छेद, आयाम छेद

longitudinal split 1 *Bot* अन्वायाम  
विपाट

2 *Zool* अन्वायाम भङ्गन

longitudinal strain, linear strain

*Phys* अन्वायाम विकार, आयाम विकार

longitudinal tension *Phys* अन्वायाम  
आतति

longitudinal wave *Phys* अन्वायाम तरंग

longitudinal wave train *Phys* अन्वा-  
याम तरंग माला

long known दीर्घकाल से ज्ञात, चिरज्ञात

long-leaved pine (*Pinus palustris*)  
दीर्घपर्ण सरल

long legged buzzard *Aves* दीर्घ-पाद  
मूषिक बाज

long lines *Fisheries* लम्बी डोरी

short line छोटी डोरी

great line बड़ी डोरी

long lived *adj* दीर्घ-जीवी (इन्)

long officiation दीर्घकालीन स्थानापन्नता

long oval glasses *Ophthalmol* दीर्घाण्ड-  
उपनेत्र

long-pending चिर लम्बमान, दीर्घकाल से  
चिचाराधीन

long pepper (*Peper longum*) पिप्पली  
*f* (B, N, M, Tel), पोपली

long period दीर्घावधि

long period market दीर्घावधि विपणि

long period trend *Statistics* दीर्घकालीन  
उपनति (प्रवृत्ति)

long-period variables *Astron* चिर चर

long prismatic *Mineral* दीर्घ साक्षेत्रिक

long-range *adj* 1 दूर-

2 दीर्घकालीन

long-range bomber *Mil* दूर प्रस्फोटक

long range fighter *Mil* दूर-योधक

long range forecast दीर्घकालीन पूर्वानु-  
मान

long-range heavy bomber *Mil* दूर-  
गुरु प्रस्फोटक

long rate दीर्घ अर्ध, दीर्घावधि अर्ध

long roll (in the Medical College)  
विस्तर नामावलि

long rolls (personal records) विस्तर  
नामावलि (वैयक्तिक अभिलेख)

long season crop दीर्घकाल सस्य

long section *Bot* आयाम-छेद, अन्वायाम  
छेद

long service दीर्घकालीन सेवा

long sight दूर-दृष्टि

long sights *Surv* दीर्घ दर्शा

long stalked *adj* दीर्घ-वृन्त

long standing custom चिरागत रूढि

long staple (cotton) दीर्घतन्तु

long stapled *adj* दीर्घ तन्तु

long-tailed *adj* दीर्घ-पुच्छ

long tailed bat *Mamm* दीर्घ-पुच्छ जतु

long tailed broadbill *Aves* दीर्घ-पुच्छ

पृथुचञ्चु

long tailed grass warbler *Aves* दीर्घ

पुच्छ घास कूजिनी

long tailed marmot *Mamm* दीर्घ पुच्छ

हिममूप

long tailed shrew *Mamm* दीर्घ-पुच्छ

छुडुन्दर

long tailed sibia *Aves* दीर्घ-पुच्छ श्रीवद

(श्रीवद ancient word)

long tailed tree mouse *Mamm* दीर्घ-

पुच्छ तरुमूषिका

long-term *adj* दीर्घावधि, दीर्घकालीन,

दीर्घकालिक

long-term capital दीर्घावधि पुंजी

long-term capital movements दीर्घावधि-

पुंजी-चलन

long-term convicts दीर्घावधि सिद्धदोष

long term credit दीर्घावधि प्रत्यय

long-term finance दीर्घावधि वित्तप्रबन्ध

long term fluctuation *Statistics* दीर्घा-

वधि उच्चावचन

long-term licensing scheme दीर्घावधि

अनुज्ञापन योजना

long-term loan दीर्घावधि उधार

long-term oscillations *Statistics* दीर्घा-

वधि प्रदोल

long-term policy दीर्घावधि नीति

long term rate दीर्घावधि अर्ध

long term securities दीर्घावधि प्रति-

भूतिया

long term vacancy दीर्घावधि रिक्ति

long time changes *Statistics* दीर्घकालीन

परिवर्तन

long time exposure *Photog* दीर्घकाल  
प्रकाशन  
long title लम्बा शीर्षक  
long toad stout *Itcs* दीर्घगुलि जलरका  
long ton (1 tn 2240 lbs) = gross  
ton, shipper's ton दीर्घ प्रवर्त (दी १२,  
२२६० प्रान्तलि)  
long totals (long tots) *Math* (addi-  
tion of long columns of figures) दीर्घ  
योग, स्तम्भ योग  
longulite *Mineral* (a crystallite of  
elongated form) लम्बस्फट *m*  
long voyage लम्बो नलयात्रा  
long wheat लम्बा गेहू  
long winged bat *Marm* उरुपत्र जतु  
*Lonicera Bot* (genus of honey suckles)  
मधुचूष-प्रजाति  
L caprifolium (perfoliate honey-  
suckle) उद्यान मधुचूष  
L glauca (corolla yellow — Basu)  
पीतदहरी मधुचूष  
L japonica (white flowers — Br Fl  
p-1005) वितपु मधुचूष  
L periclymenum (common honey  
suckle) सामान्य मधुचूष  
L xylosticum (Fr *châtaignier des  
haies*, Germ *Heckenheide* —  
Gerschel Fischer p 155 Fr *haie*  
'hedge', Germ *Hecke* 'hedge') वृति-  
मधुचूष (वृति 'hedge')  
look दशन *n*  
look after *vb* देखना भालना  
looking-glass plant = *Heritiera litto-  
ralis*  
look left दाईं ओर देखिय  
look-out, be on the look में रहना  
look right दाईं ओर देखिय  
loom वेम *n* (ancient word), कस्बा, सुट्टी  
loom card (for a licensee) वेम पत्रक  
loom state (cloth) (as it comes out of  
the loom) वेमास्थ  
loon निमज्जूक *m*  
loop पाशी *f*  
loop aerial *Phys* पाशी-प्रातन्तु  
loop conductor *Phys* पाशी समादक  
looper = measuring worm *Zool*  
उरुज्जन *m* (उरुज्ज गच्छनि)  
loop gauge पाशी आमान  
loophole छिद्र *n*  
looping manner *Zool* उकुञ्जन-रीति  
looping movement उरुज्ज गति  
loop of Henle = Henle's loop  
loop of retrogression *Astron* प्रतीप-

गमन-पाशी  
loop pile = terry (loops standing out)  
उत्पाश *m*  
loose *adj* 1 शिथिल, शिथ  
2 (not fastened) अमर्द, अमर्दित, झुठा  
3 (free from bonds) मुक्त  
4 (disconnected, random) असम्बद्ध  
5 (soil) शिथिल, छिन्नी  
6 (dissolute, immoral, low) भ्रष्ट,  
व्यभिचारी  
7 (wanting in restraint) असंयत,  
शिथिल  
loose bulk consignments अमर्द भारी  
परिपण  
loose cards *Corn* अमर्द पत्रक  
loose character भ्रष्ट चरित्र  
loose cloth (unpacked cloth) अमर्दछिन्न  
कपडा, झुला कपडा  
loose conduct भ्रष्टाचरण  
loose coupon टुकड़ पणिडा  
loose form अमर्द प्रपत्र  
loose free sand *Geol* शिथिल मुक्त मालु  
loose grain झुला अनाज  
loose jute झुला पटसन  
loose knot *Forestry* शिथिल ग्रन्थि, ढीली  
गाठ  
loose leaf अमर्द पत्र  
loose leaf binding अमर्द-पत्र बन्धन,  
मुक्तपत्र बन्धन  
loose leaf binding covers अमर्द पत्रबन्ध  
नावरण, मुक्तपत्र बन्धनावरण  
loose-leaf ledger अमर्द-पत्र प्रपन्नी  
loose leaf record अमर्द-पत्र अभिलेख  
loose leaves अमर्द पत्र  
loosely packed cells *Bot* शिथिल संकुलित  
कोशिकाएँ  
loosen *vb* शिथिलन, ढीला करना  
looseness (of the soil) शिथिलता *f*,  
छिद्रापन  
looseness of teeth *Med* दन्त-चाल *m*  
(from मुथन)  
loosening (the soil) शिथिलन *n*, विदारी  
करना  
loosening effect शिथिलकारी प्रभाव  
loose powdery pollen *Bot* शिथिल  
क्षोदमय पराग  
loose pulley *Mech* (not pinned to  
the shaft) अमर्द आह्वि  
loose rock शिथिल शैल  
loose sand शिथिल मालु  
loose scree शिथिल सपात  
loose sediment *Geol* अमर्द अवसाद  
loose shunting *Rly* अमर्द अपनयन

loose smut अनाहत कालिका  
loose covered smut नाहत कालिका  
loose soil शिथिल मृदा, छिन्नी मिट्टी  
loose tools अमर्द उपकरण  
loose woman भ्रष्टा, व्यभिचारिणी *f*  
loose wool शिथिल ऊन, बिना बन्धवा हुआ  
ऊन  
loose woolly hair *Bot* शिथिल ऊनी-  
रोम  
lop *vb* *Forestry* (to abradement)  
(to cut out one or more branches  
of a tree, the operation not being  
done for the benefit of the tree as  
in pruning—I F R.) शान्वाकृतिन, शान्वाण  
काटना  
topping छत्रकृतिन  
lop and top *Forestry* काटछाट  
Lopez root tree (*Lodice asiatica*)  
दहन *m* (B.Y, Hia)  
loph *Zool* कूट *n*.  
*Lophiodon Pakar's* (a genus of  
*Zocoro perisodactyls* allied to the  
tapir अचुरा) उपोन्नतद्वय प्रजाति  
*lophodont* उपोन्नतद्वय *n*.  
*Lophodontidae* उपोन्नतद्वय वंश *m*  
*Lophomyidae Zool* (it has been  
termed the "crested rat" on ac-  
count of the prominent crest of  
stiff hair running down the back—  
ONH X 470) चूडमुष-वंश *m*  
*Lophomyidae* चूडमुषावृन्द *m*  
*Lophomys Zool* चूडमुष प्रजाति  
L imhausi सामान्य चूडमुष  
*Lophotherium Paleontol* प्रादिह्य-  
प्रजाति  
*Lophus Zool* यद्विद्वान्-प्रजाति  
*lophobranch Zool* गुरच्छलोम *n*  
*Lophobranchia Zool* ('tuft-gills'—  
Norman p 40) गुरच्छलोम गण *m*  
*Lophodolus Zool* (Gk *lopnos* 'crest,  
tuft' — *dolon* 'dagger') मुद्गरशिख-  
प्रजाति  
L acanthognathus कण्टहनु मुद्गरशिख  
*lophodont Zool* कूटदन्त *m*  
*Lophogaster Zoo* (thoracic appenda-  
ges are biramous—PH I 423) शाख्यु-  
रोद्ग-प्रजाति  
L acanthognathus कण्टहनु मुद्गरशिख  
*Lophophanes Itcs* चूडाग्रगुली प्रजाति  
(चूडाग्रगुली वस्तुलिपि occurs in मुथन)  
L cristatus (crested titmouse)  
सामान्य चूडाग्रगुली  
*lophophore Zool* (tentacle suppor-  
ting organ—Henderson) अगकथर *m*.

**Lophophorus** *Aves* इन्द्राभ-प्रजाति (इन्द्राभ  
ancient word)

**Lophopoda**=Phylactolaemata

**Lophopus** *Zool* सुरपागधर-प्रजाति

**Lophotaspis** *Zool* आकन्दा प्रजाति (PH  
I 243 fig 205)

**L. vallei** सामान्य-आकन्दा

**Lophotriorchis** *Aves* दीर्घशिख-प्रजाति  
(दीर्घ long, शिखा crest)

**Lophura** *Aves* (genus consisting of  
the firebacks) अरुणपृष्ठ-प्रजाति (lower  
back पृष्ठ a fiery golden red अरुण)

**lopolith** *Geol* (has the form of a con-  
cavo convex लुपुञ्ज lens—Chambers)  
लुपुञ्जशील *m*

**lopping** *Forestry* (Fr *'ébranchement*)  
शाखाकर्तन *n*, डालकटाई  
topping छत्रकर्तन

**lopping for fodder** चारे के लिए शाखाएं  
काटना

**loppings** *Forestry* (Fr *rameaux  
coupés*) कूटशाखा *f*, कटी शाखाएं

**lopping system** *Forestry* शाखाकर्तन-  
पद्धति

**loquat** (*Eriobotrya japonica*) सुवर्णालु  
*m*, लोकाट

**loran** (long-range radar navigation  
system) दूरान्वेष *m* (दूर गोचर-तेजोन्वेषण-  
सहति)

**lorandite** सिद्धयन्तेशिख *m* (सिद्ध- for  
सिद्धांत thallium, नेप- for नेपाली arsenic,  
स for शुल्फ्य sulphide, रज for रजनिज  
mineral)

**Loranthaceae** *Bot* वृक्षरुहा-कुल *n*

**Loranthus** *Bot* वृक्षरुहा प्रजाति

**L. clasticus** (bracts are red—Basu)  
रक्तनिपत्र-वृक्षरुहा

**L. falcatus** (the plant is a parasite)  
सामान्य-वृक्षरुहा (Basu वृक्षरुहा)

**L. longiflorus** दीर्घपुष्प वृक्षरुहा

**L. vestitus** (common on the oaks  
of the W Himalaya—Tr III 799)  
वस्त्रु वृक्षरुहा

**lord** 1 अधिपति *m*

2 (a titled nobleman in England)  
धीपति *m*

**Lord Advocate** (the principal crown  
lawyer in Scotland—Wharton)  
प्रधानाधिवक्ता

**Lord Chancellor** महा न्यायाधीश

**Lord Chief Justice** महा मुख्य न्यायाधि-  
पति

**Lord God's wonder plant** - hand-

red holes (*Hypericum perforatum*)  
शतदरु *m*

**Lord High Chancellor**= Lord Chan-  
cellor

**lordling** = lordling श्रीपतिक *m*

**Lord Justice** महा-न्यायाधिपति

**Lord Keeper** = Lord Chancellor

**Lord Keeper of the Great Seal** महा-  
मुद्रारक्षधिपति

**lordling** = lordling

**Lord Mayor** महा निगमाध्यक्ष

**Lord of the Admiralty** नावविकरण-  
श्रीसभ्य (one of the Board of Admi-  
rality)

**Lord of the Treasury** कोषागार-श्रीसभ्य  
(member of the Treasury Board)

**Lord Privy Seal** = Keeper of the  
Privy Seal राजमुद्रा रक्षक

**lords and ladies** *Bot* नारीश्वर *m*

**lordship** 1 श्रीपतिता *f*

2 (dominion, power, authority)  
आधिपत्य *n*

3 (a title applied to a judge) श्रीमान्  
*m*

**My Lord, Your Lordship** श्रीमान्, श्रीपते

**lord spiritual** धर्म श्रीपति, धार्मिक श्रीपति

**lord temporal** लौकिक श्रीपति

**Lorenz curve** *Statistics* (showing dis-  
persion) अपविक्षण-वक्र

**Lorenzini's ampulla** see *Savi's  
ampulla*

**Lorenz's method** (of determining  
resistance, involving the rotation  
of a disc in the earth's magnetic  
field) *Phys* लिम्ब भ्रमण रीति

**Lorette pruning** *Bot* (cutting the  
summer shoots down in July to  $\frac{1}{2}$   
in from the base—McLean I 844)

उपाधार श्रीमन्मूलन

**lorgnettes** (in eyeglass with a long  
handle) चून्तकाच *n*

**lorica** *Zool* (shell of a few forms of  
Ciliata) वर्मिका *f*

**Loricata** 1 *Zool* (in Chordata) (armor-  
ed) यमावृत्ता *n pl*, र्मावृत्तोपगण *m*  
(अवमन्त्रावरण)

**Cf** *Pilosa* रोमावृत्ता, रोमावृत्तोपगण

2 (in Mollusca)=Placophora

**Loricata** = Scleropara

**loriquet** *lres* पुष्पचूक *m* (ancient word)

**Loris** *Zool* लज्जापुष्प-प्रजाति

**Lorisidae** (family) लज्जापुष्प रक्त *n*

**Lorismac** लज्जापुष्पप्रजाति *m*

**Lorius** *Zool* मधुशुक-प्रजाति (see lory)

**loro account** तदीय लेखा

**lorry** 1 भारयान, निवाहन *n* (a low fir  
truck)

2 *Rly* (hand pushed) ट्रेला

**lorry driver** भारयान चालक

**lory** (a kind of parrot feeding mostly  
on soft fruit and on honey of bees)  
मधुशुक *n*

**lose** *vb* 1 (to miss from one's posses-  
sion) खोना

2 (to be deprived of) वञ्चित होना

3 (to suffer loss through the death  
or removal of) विहीन होना

4 (to fail to gain or win) हारना

5 (to wander from, to go astray  
from) विषयन, विचलन

**lose water** पानी सूखना

**lose sight of** see **lost sight of**

**losing time** (the clock is 1 t) पीछे  
जाना (Germ *nachgehen*)

**loss** हानि *f* (Const), अलाभ *m*

**loss, damage and depreciation** हानि,  
उपघात और अवक्षयण

**loss, deterioration or destruction** हानि,  
अवहान अथवा नाश

**loss falls principally on** को प्रधानत  
हानि पहुँचती है

**loss incurred** हुई हानि

**loss in transit** मार्ग में खोया जाना, मार्ग-  
लोप

**loss of 1 day** *Astron* दिन हानि

**loss of business** व्यापार-हानि

**loss of citizenship** नागरिकता-हानि, नाग-  
रिक्ता होना

**loss of consortium** *Law* साहचर्य-वन्धना *f*

**loss of eye sight** दृष्टि होना, दृष्टि खोना

**loss of kinetic energy** गतिक ऊर्जा की  
हानि

**loss of profits or gains** लाभ अवयव  
अधिगम की हानि

**loss of ship** जलयान हानि

**loss of sight** दृष्टि होना, अन्धता

**loss of time** समय हानि

**loss of weight** भार-हानि, भार घटना

**loss of will power** सह्यमाना *m*

**loss statement** हानि विवरण

**loss sustained** उद्भूत हानि, प्रसोद हानि,

उदाई हुई हानि

**lost day** लुप्त, खोया गया

**lost bill** *Com* लुप्त विषय

**lost cheque** *Com* लुप्त धनादेश

**lost counter-receipt** लुप्त प्रतिपत्ति,

खोई प्रति प्राप्त  
 lost deed लुप्त विलेय  
 lost deposit receipt लुप्त निक्षेप प्राप्ति,  
 खोई निक्षेप प्राप्ति  
 lost goods लुप्त वस्तु, खोई वस्तु  
 lost grant लुप्त अनुदान  
 lost instrument लुप्त मलेय, खोया मलेय  
 lost interest warrant लुप्त (खोया) वृद्धि-  
 अधिपत्र  
 lost note लुप्त अर्थपत्र  
 lost note procedure लुप्त अर्थपत्र प्रक्रिया  
 lost note requisition slip लुप्त-अर्थपत्र-  
 अर्थना पर्णी  
 lost or destroyed खोया गया अथवा नष्ट  
 lost or not lost लुप्त अथवा अलुप्त  
 lost overboard जलयान में गिरकर नष्ट हो  
 गया  
 lost passport खोया पारपत्र, लुप्त पारपत्र  
 lost property लुप्त वस्तु  
 lost property office Rly लुप्त वस्तु-  
 भण्डार, लुप्त वस्तु-कार्यालय  
 lost sight of दृष्टिलुप्त  
 lost star Astron लुप्त तारा  
 lost, stolen, destroyed, mutilated or  
 defaced prize bonds खोण, चुराण,  
 नाशित, विहृत अथवा विरूपित पुरस्कार-  
 बन्ध  
 lost ticket Rly लुप्त पत्रक, खोया हुआ  
 पत्रक  
 lot 1 (a group of articles offered as  
 an item for sale) प्रचय n, डेरी  
 2 भागधेय n (see destiny)  
 3 भाग्य पत्रक n  
 Lota Zool (genus of the burbot)  
 कण्टिनी-प्रजाति  
 L vulgaris (burbot) सामान्य कण्टिनी  
 lot and scot (duties to be paid by  
 persons exercising the elective  
 franchise in certain cities before  
 being allowed to vote—Ayr p  
 755 b) मतदान शुल्क n  
 Loten's sunbird Aves रक्त रेष शीञ्जिरिका  
 (a band रेशा of maroon रक्त next the  
 breast)  
 lotio=lotion अन्नेग m  
 lotio cantharidini=cantharidin lotion  
 हरिभृमि अन्नेग  
 lotio hydrargyri flava पीत पारदिक अन्ने-  
 नेग  
 lotion अन्नेग m  
 lotio nigra = black lotion = black  
 wash = aqua phagedaenica nigra  
 Pharm काल अवनेग

lotio olei mygdalae ammoniac= ammoniated almond oil lotion  
 त्रिमासीयित यानाम तल अवनेग  
 lotio rosae=rose lotion पाटल अन्नेग  
 lot money (a charge made by an auc-  
 tioneer for each lot of goods sold  
 by him) प्रचय शुल्क n  
 lots भाग्यपत्रक n  
 drawing of lots भाग्यपत्रक निकालना  
 lottery भाग्यदा f  
 lottery method of sampling Statistics  
 डेर निदर्शन n  
 lottery office भाग्यदा कार्यालय  
 lotting (homogeneous blending of  
 cord to) एकमिश्रण n  
 lotus कमल n  
 Lotus Bot नगराक्षिणी प्रजाति  
 L corniculatus=bird's foot  
 trefoil (it has clawlike pods)  
 सामान्य नगराक्षिणी  
 lotus lily (Nymphaea alba) डेरत उत्पल  
 n  
 lotus senna (Cassia angustifolia) देसपत्री  
 f (Basu)  
 loudly challenge उच्च में ललकारना  
 loudness=volume Decis प्रबुध्य n  
 loud note विपुल स्वर, उत्ताल-स्वर  
 loud speaker विपुलभाष, ध्वनि विस्तारक  
 m  
 lounge सुतल्य n  
 louse यूका f, -r  
 body louse काय यूका  
 crab louse कर्कट यूका  
 louseberry = crow-killer (Inanitta  
 cocculus) काकमारी f (Hin Bon Guj  
 Tel)  
 louse borne adj यूकानीत  
 housewort (genus Pedicularis) यूकापर्ण  
 m  
 louver तिर्यग्गतायन n  
 louvered तिर्यक्फलक  
 louvered shelter तिर्यक्फलक आश्रय  
 Louvre ventilator Hygiene (strips of  
 glass slant upwards from outside)  
 तिर्यक्काच समातक  
 lovage (Carum copticum) यवानी f.  
 (B, N), अजवायन  
 love apple=tomato रागातु m  
 love grass रागातुण n  
 love-in-idleness = heartsease (Viola  
 tricolor) हृत्सुग m  
 love lies bleeding (Amaranthus gan-  
 geticus) मारिप m (B, N)

low adj 1 निम्न, नीचा (उच्च high), नीचा  
 2 (of relatively little importance  
 or of inferior standing) तुट, मरुप  
 3 मन्द  
 4 (mean, base, coarse, vulgar) ग्राम्य,  
 अरम  
 5 (depressed, dejected) विषम, निरा  
 6 (in names of colours) a (brilliance)  
 नि, निशुत्र  
 b (saturation) अर, अरविदाद  
 low n Metrol (in area of low baro-  
 metric pressure) नीचरीड m  
 low altitude bomb-sight (LAB) Radar  
 नीचोन्नय प्रस्कोट्टि (ने उ प्र)  
 low-altitude fighter Mil नीचयोधक m  
 low altitude plantations Forestry  
 निम्नोन्नय रोपण  
 low bombing Mil नीच प्रस्कोटन  
 low caste quarters निम्नजाति वालों के  
 बानगृह  
 low cloud नीच मेघ  
 low conducting Phys हुमनाही, मन्द-  
 सदाही (र)  
 low conductor Phys मन्द सदाहक  
 Low Countries (Netherlands) निम्नदेश  
 n (cf वष 11 नारम)  
 low country निम्न प्रदेश  
 low cover Forestry (the small plants,  
 not being part of the forest crops,  
 such as tall herbs and shrubs—  
 IFR) निम्नावरण (= निम्न + अवरण)  
 low diligence Law स्वल्प समवेक्षा  
 low duty area अल्प शुल्क क्षेत्र  
 lower adj 1 अवर, अधर, निम्न  
 2 Geol अवर  
 3 Geol (as defining the geological  
 age-) आदि  
 lower lb निम्नन, नीचा करना, उतारना, कम  
 करना  
 lower apse सुनमीपक n  
 Lower Austral Biogeog अधरिक अगिरि-  
 पाताल  
 lower average quality निम्न माध्य श्रेणी  
 lower boundary Statistics निम्न मर्यादा  
 lower Burma quaker babbler Aves  
 दक्षिण ब्राह्म मलिन गुपिल  
 lower cadre निम्न सज्ज  
 lower canopy Forestry निम्न वितान  
 lower canopy layer Forestry निम्न  
 वितान स्तर  
 lower chordate Zool अधर रज्जुमान  
 lower class Rly निम्न श्रेणी, निचली श्रेणी  
 lower class limit निम्न सभाग सीमा



lower controlling staff निम्न नियन्त्रक कर्मचारी

lower court निम्न न्यायालय

subordinate court अधरिक्त न्यायालय

inferior court अवर न्यायालय

lower culmination *Astron* अधर पारगमन

lower division (of a service of the same cadre) निम्न सभाग, निम्न वर्ग

lower division clerk निम्न सभाग लिपिक

lower division, select grade clerk निम्न सभाग, प्रवर प्रक्रम लिपिक

lower epidermis अधर अधिचर्म, अधर अधिस्तर

lower exchange निम्न विनिमय

lower fixed point *Phys* अवर स्थिर बिन्दु, नीच स्थिर बिन्दु

lower garment निवसन *n* (from हलायुध)

lower grade निम्न प्रक्रम

lower half 1 (of a G P note) निम्नार्ध, नीचे का आधा भाग

2 *Math* अधरार्ध

lower house अवर सदन, प्रथम सदन (Const)

lower house of legislature विधानमण्डल का प्रथम सदन

lowering निम्न *n*

lowering of concentration अवसकेन्द्रण

lower jaw अधोदंतु

lower lid = palpebra inferior = p malaris = lower eyelid *Ophthalmol* अधर वर्म *n*

lower limit निचली सीमा

lower lip अधरोष्ठ (ओ and औ both are correct)

lower maxillary plate *Zool* अधर हनुपट्ट

lower middle class निम्न मध्यम वर्ग

lower oak coniferous *Forestry* निम्न वृक्ष शकुधारी

lower orders निम्न श्रेणी

lower oxide नीच जारेय

lower Palaeolithic culture निम्न पुरापाषाण संस्कृति

lower passenger duck निम्न यात्रि तल

lower pitch (of heat waves) निम्न तारता, निम्नतर तारता

lower plants अवर पादप

lower plate (in a theodolite) *Surv* अधर पट्ट

lower plate clamp (in a theodolite) *Surv* अधर-पट्ट-संघर

lower post निचला पद

lower quartile *Statistics* अधर चतुर्थक

lower school अधर पाठशाला

lower secondary *Educ* पूर्व-माध्यमिक

lower selection grade *Admin* निम्न प्रवर प्रक्रम

lower service निम्न सेवा

lower sign *Math* अधर चिह्न

Lower Silurian = Ordovician *Geol* अधर प्रवालादि

lower skin *Zool* अधर चर्म

Lower Sonoran zone *Biogeog* अधरिक्त पश्चिमोष्णपाताल *n*

lower standard निम्न स्तर

lower standard certificate *Forestry* निम्न-श्रेणी प्रमाणपत्र

lower storey *Forestry* निम्न अवतान

Lower Subordinate Engineering Service निम्न अधरिक्त अभियान्त्रिक सेवा

lower subordinate establishment निम्न अधरिक्त स्थापना

lower subordinate staff निम्न अधरिक्त कर्मचारी

lower surface *Phys* अवर पृष्ठतल

lower transit *Astron* अधर-पारगमन

lower world (hell) नरक *m*

lowest *adj* 1 निम्नतम, अधम, अवम

2 *Math* लघुतम

lowest acceptable quality निम्नतम स्वीकार्य श्रेणी

lowest bidder निम्नतम प्रतिक्रोष्टा, निम्नतम बोली बोल्ने वाला

lowest canopy class *Forestry* निम्नतम वितान-वर्ग

lowest common denominator *Math* लघुतम सम हर

lowest common multiple *Math* लघुतम समापवर्त्य

lowest local rate निम्नतम स्थानीय कर

lowest position *Math* निम्नतम स्थिति

lowest price निम्नतम मूल्य (*see prices*)

lowest Revenue Officer निम्नतम राजस्व अधिकारी

lowest term *Math* लघुतम पद

low exchange निम्न विनिमय for low flying aircraft उतरते चढ़ते विमानों के लिए

low forest निम्न वन, रूयूण-वन (*coppice wood*)

low forking *Forestry* निम्न विशाखी

low frequency current नीचसंख्यक वाह

low grade metamorphism *Petrog* निम्नवर्ग रूपान्तरण

low herd निम्न शीर्ष

low head plant निम्न-शीर्ष-सयन्त्र

lowland 1 (Fr *terrain bas*) निम्नभूमि

moorland जीर्णभूमि

2 (low-lying country) निम्नदेश

lowland fir = white fir श्वेत तालीशपत्र

lowland plain *Geog* निम्नभू-स्थली

lowland station निम्नभू स्थान

low level निम्न तल

low level Darjeeling birch = *Betula cylindrostachys*

low level laterite निम्नतल इष्टकिज

low life (social life of the lower class of people) निम्नवर्गीय जीवन, निम्न जीवन

low lying *adj* निम्न

low-lying area निम्न क्षेत्र

low magnifying power *Phys* अल्प-विशालन-शक्ति

low masonry weir *Eng* नीच चिति-वार

low power *Ophthalmol* निम्न शक्ति, अल्प शक्ति

low pressure (l p) *Mach* निम्न निपीड (नि नि), अल्प निपीड (अ नि)

low pressure area निम्ननिपीड क्षेत्र

low pressure centre निम्ननिपीड केन्द्र

low pressure gauge *Phys* निम्ननिपीडा-मान

low-priced *adj* अल्प मूल्य

low quality site *Forestry* निम्न-गुण सस्थिति

low rainfall मन्द वर्षा

low relief = basso rilievo = bas-relief *Art* निम्न उद्भूत

low shade निम्न छाया

low-sided truck *Rly* निम्नपार्श्व वाही

low-sided wagon *Rly* निम्नभित्ति वाहन

low stumps *Forestry* निम्न निस्थूण

low temperature मन्द ताप

low temperature thermometer मन्द-तापमान

low tension (L T) निम्न आतति (नि आ) high tension उच्च आतति (उ आ)

low tension lines निम्न आतति-तन्तु

low tension side निम्न-आतति पार्श्व

low thinning *Forestry* निम्न विरलन

low tide निम्न वेला, भाटा (*see tide*)

high tide उच्च वेला, ज्वार

low tide mark निम्न-वेला-चिह्न

low value stamps अल्प-मूल्य मुद्राक

low voltage *Phys* नीच शुशक्मता

low water निम्न जल

low water capacity अल्प जलधारिता

low water line *Geog* निम्नजल-रेखा

low water mark निम्न जलरेखा, निम्न जलचिह्न

low wine (a weak liquor produced by the first distillation of wash) मन्द मद्रि

*Loxia Aves* (genus constituted by the crossbills) विषमचञ्चु प्रजाति

*L. curvirostra* (crossbill) सामान्य विषमचञ्चु

*L. pityopsittacus* (parrot crossbill) शुक्र-विषमचञ्चु

*Loxococcus Bot* सिंहलपूग-प्रजाति

*L. rupicola* (found in Ceylon, the seed is used for mastication with betel like that of the *Areca*—*Basu*) सामान्य सिंहलपूग

*Loxodon Zool* (teeth oblique *Gk. loxos* 'oblique') तिर्यग्दन्त प्रजाति

*loxodont Paleontol* (having shallow gaps hollows between the ridges of the molar teeth) गाधदन्त *m*

*Loxodonta Paleontol* गाधदन्तेभ-प्रजाति (इन elephant)

*L. africana* कालद्वीप गाधदन्तेभ

*loxodrome=rhumb line Astron*

*Loxolophodon Paleontol* (*Gk. loxos* 'oblique') तिर्यग्दन्त-प्रजाति

*loxolophodont Paleontol* तिर्यग्दन्त *m*

*Loxomma Zool* (*Gk. loxos* 'oblique' + *omma* 'eye') तिर्यगक्ष प्रजाति

*Loxosoma Zool* (a genus of endoproteous polyzoans peculiar in not forming colonies—*Web*) अमण्डलिक-प्रजाति

*Loxsoma Bot* (*Gk. loxos* 'crooked, slanting' + *soma* 'body') चक्राण-प्रजाति

*L. cunninghamii* (the sole species of the genus—*Genera Filicum* p 30) सामान्य चक्राण

*Loxomaceae Bot* चक्राण कुल *n*

loyalist राजभक्त *m*

loyal toasts राजभक्ति पान

loyalty भक्ति, राजभक्ति *f* (see allegiance)

lozenge 1 चूषिका *f*

2 (a g., of ink) टिकिया

*Ip* (low pressure) *Mach* नि नि (निम्न निरोध)

*LP Act* (Legal Practitioners Act) वि र्य अधि (विधि-व्यवसायि-अधिनियम)

*L.P.C* (last pay certificate) अवे प्र (अन्तिम वेतन-प्रमाणपत्र)

*L.P.S.A.* (application for authorization to drive—*M.V.M* 22) चा प्रा जा

(चालन-प्राधिकृति के लिए आवेदनपत्र)

*L R* (Law Reports) वि नि (विधि रि-पण)

*LR* (Legal Remembrancer) वि प (विधि परामर्शी)

*L. R. I* (Lac Research Institute) ला न स (लाक्षा अवेदन संस्था)

*LRM* (Land Revenue Manual) भू रा नि (भू रान्तव नियमावलि)

*L S* (leave salary) अ वे (अवकाश-वेतन)

*L S* (Leprosy Specialist) कु वि (कुष्ठ-विशेषज्ञ)

*L S* (Livestock Supervisor) प प (पशु-धन-पर्यवेक्षक)

*L S* (locus sigilli 'the place of the seal') मु स्या (मुद्रा स्थान)

*L salt Chem* लवण

*L S & E C* (Local Supervision & Education Committee) स्या प दि स. (स्थानीय पर्यवेक्षा तथा शिक्षा समिति)

*L series Phys* ड माला

*LSLS* (Lower Subordinate Engineering Service) नि अ आ मे (निम्न अधरिक्त अभियान्त्रिक सेवा)

*L S G D* (Local Self Government Diploma) स्या स्व प (स्थानीय स्वशासन-पत्रोपाधि)

*LSI* (Livestock Inspector) प नि (पशुधन-निरीक्षक)

*Lt* (limit) *Math.* सी (सीमा)

*L T* (low tension) नि आ (निम्न आतनि)

*Ltd* (limited) सी (सीमित)

*L T lines* (low tension lines) नि आ तन्तु (निम्न-आतनि तन्तु)

*L T M* (Licence in Tropical Medicine) उ आ न (उष्णदेशीय आरुग्निज्ञान अनुज्ञप्ति)

*L type Phys* लम्बनीय प्रकार

*Lu* (Intecium) *Chem* निद्र (निवर्णन)

*lubb-dupp Physiol* (sounds of the heart, one long, another short) घा-धक्

*lubber's line=lubber's point*

*lubber's point=lubber's line Phys* (a vertical line from which readings are made) वाचनोद्देशा *f*

*lubricant n* उपस्नेहक *n.*, उपस्नेहन द्रव्य *n*

*lubricate vb* उपस्नेहन

*lubricating cock Rly* उपस्नेहन शिखी, तेल-शिखी

*lubricating influence* उपस्नेहन-प्रभाव

*lubricating oil* उपस्नेहन तेल, स्निग्ध तेल

*lubrication* उपस्नेहन *n*

*lubricator* उपस्नेहक *n.*

*Lucanus cervus* (stag beetle) सामान्य रात्रिहनु

*lucern=alfalfa = purple medic* (*Medicago sativa*) दोषातिजीवा *f*

*Lucet's bacillus = Pasteurella cuniculicida*

*lucid adj* विराट

*Lucida Zool* (this order comprises only one family, the *Pyrosomidae*) अग्नि-कायमण *m*

*lucid interval Med* (a temporary period of sanity between periods of insanity or delirium) निरन्माद अन्तराल

*lucid interval of insanity* निरन्माद अन्तराल

*lucidus Bot Tax* चक्राक्षी

*Lucifer=Lucifer*

*luciferase Biochem* प्रकाशभरेद *m*

*luciferin (lucifer + in) Biochem* प्रकाश-भरि *f*

*lucifer matches = friction matches* (ignite on friction on any surface) सवर्षण-झुपीका

*Lucilia* (green-bottle fly) *Zool* हरिमक्षी-प्रजाति

*L. caesar* राज हरिमक्षी

*Lucina Zool* (have a very long cylindrical root) रम्भपद-प्रजाति

*Lucinacea* (superfamily) रम्भपद महावंश *m*

*Lucinia Ales* क्लविकक प्रजाति (क्लविकक ancient word)

*Lucinidae Zool* रम्भपद-वंश *m*

*Luciola* ज्योतिष्कीट प्रजाति

*Lucknow Geog* लखनपुर *n.*, लखनऊ

*lucky adj* भाग्यवान्, भाग्यशाली (ईन्)

*lucky man* भाग्यवान् (पुरुष)

*lucrative adj* 1 प्रलाभी

2 *Civil Law* (acquired without a valuable consideration) निर्मूल्य

*lucrative interest* प्रलाभी हित

*lucrative office* प्रलाभी पद

*lucrative title Law* निर्मूल्य स्वत्व

*lucre* 1 प्रलाभ *m*

2 अपलाभ *m*

*Lucy locket = cuckoo flower* (*Cardamine pratensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*

*Luders' lines = stretcher strains* (lines appearing on the smooth surface of metal strained beyond its elastic limit—*Web*) अधितति रेखाए (*Rolfe* p 208)

**ludigol** = nitro anthraquinone sul-  
phonic acid *Col Ind* भूय विश्वविज्वरा  
शुद्धायिक अम्ल

**luctic adj Med** उपदक्षिक

**luctin** उपदक्षि *f*

**Luffa Bot** कोशातकी प्रजाति

**L acutangula** झिंगाक कोशातकी (B, M  
झिंगाक, Ben Hin जिगा, Mal *djingj*)

**L acutangula var amara** कटु-झिंगाक-  
कोशातकी (Basu कटुकोशातकी, Nadk  
कटुकी, Ben तितोतोरई, Hin कटवी तुरी,  
Mar कडुतुरर, Guj कटवन तुरियन)

**L aegyptiaca** (gourd towel, sponge  
gourd, vegetable sponge, washrag  
sponge) राज-कोशातकी (B, N राज-  
कोशातकी)

**L echinata** देवदाली कोशातकी (B, M  
Mar देवदाली)

**L pentandra** = **L aegyptiaca**

**L tuberosa** = **Momordica tuberosa**

**luffein** झिंगाकिन *m*

**Luft waffe Mil** 1 (air weapon, air  
attack) वायुवास्त्र, वायुवाक्रमण *n*  
2 (air force of the Third German  
Reich) वायुसेना *f*

**lug** (that which projects like an ear)  
कर्ण *m*

**lugarite** (a form of analcite gabbro—  
Chambers) स्यामन्दारम *m* (analcite  
सुमन्दिज, gabbro स्यामामर)

**luggage** सभार *m*, सामान

**luggage compartment Aviation** सभार-  
कोष्ठ

**luggage rate** सभार अर्घ

**luggage rate table Rly** सभार अर्घ सारणी

**luggage ticket Rly** सभार-पत्रक

**luggage van Rly** सभार वाहन

**lugworm Zool** (it burrows in sandy  
beaches between tide marks, genus  
*Arenicola*) वेलाकृमि *m* (वेरा tide)

**lukewarm adj** कोष्ण, कोसा, कुनकुना

**lumbago Med** कटिवात *m* (from Beng)

**lumber** = **lumbar vertebra** उदर कीकस  
*m*

**lumbar arteries Anat** कटि रोहिणी

**lumbar puncture** कटि वेध

**lumbar vertebra** उदर कीकस

**lumber** (timber esp that sawed or  
split into boards, planks, staves,  
etc and of comparatively small  
dimensions, in England called tim-  
ber) प्रकाष्ठ, कृत्तकाष्ठ *n*, लकड़ी

**lumber vb** प्रकाष्ठ-कृत्तन, लकड़ी काटना

**lumbering** (Fr *exploitation*, Germ  
*Holzernschlag*) प्रकाष्ठ कृत्तन *n*, लकड़ी  
काटना

**lumberman** (Fr *marchand de bois*)  
काष्ठ व्यापारी, लकड़ी का व्यापारी

**lumber wagon** काष्ठ-वाहन

**lumbo sacral plexus Zool** कटि त्रिक-  
प्रदान

**Lumbricidae Zool** महीलता-वश *m*

**lumbriciform adj Zool** महीलता-रूप

**lumbricine adj Zool** (of or pertain-  
ing to the earthworms) महीलतीय

**lumbricine chaetae** महीलतीय दृढरोम

**lumbricoid adj Zool** महीलताम, मल-  
सर्पम

**lumbricosis Med** (infestation of the  
intestines with roundworms) मल-  
सर्पराजा *f*

**Lumbriculidae** किन्चुलिका-वश *m*

**Lumbricus Zool** (a genus of earth-  
worms) महीलता-प्रजाति (महीलता an-  
cient word)

**L rubellus** (Lat *rubellus* 'reddish')  
रक्ताम-महीलता

**L trapezoides** (the gastrula di-  
vides into two, each half subsequ-  
ently giving rise to an embryo—  
PH I 347) भागजनि महीलता

**lumen** 1 (unit of light) चकास *m*

2 *Anat*, *Zool* (in a blood vessel  
or gland, etc) सुषिरक *n*

**luminal** = **pheno-barbital Pharm** दर्श-  
कोलसु *m*

**luminance** चकासा *f*

**luminant** = **luminous**

**luminary** (a heavenly body that gives  
light) ज्योतिस् *n*

**illuminate** = **illuminate vb** चकासन

**luminescence Phys** चकासा *f*

**luminescent adj Phys** चकासी (इन्)

**luminescing** चकासन *n*

**luminiferous adj Phys** प्रकाशी (इन्)

**luminiferous ether Phys** प्रकाशी व्योम,  
प्रकाशपरिणी व्योम

**luminosity** चकासिता *f* (in luminous  
चकासी)

**luminous** = **luminant** = **illuminant**  
*adj* चकासी (इन्)

**luminous flux Illum** चकासी स्यन्द

**luminous organ Zool** (for the produc-  
tion of light—PH I 499) प्रकाशग,  
चकासी अंग

**Lummar Brodhum photometer Phys**

परावर्ती सक्षेत्र-भासान

**Lumbitzera Bot** (the roots bend out  
of the mud in the form of knees  
for breathing purposes—Tr II 548)  
जानुशिक-प्रजाति

**L racemosa** गुच्छिल जानुशिक

**lump** पिण्ड, लोट *m*, ढेला

**lump allotment** पिण्ड वण्टन

**lumpers** (botanists who are endeavour-  
ing to keep the number of species  
as few as possible—McLean I 38)  
स्वल्पनश्र *m*

*opp* splitters वर्धनश्र

**lumpfish** पिण्डमीन *m*

**lumps** of earth मिट्टी के ढेले, लोट

**lump-sucker** = **lumpfish**

**lump sum** पिण्डराशि, एकमुष्टि, समस्त

**lump sum allotment** पिण्डराशि वण्टन

**lump sum contract** पिण्डराशि सविदा

**lump sum payment** पिण्डराशि शोधन

**lunacy** उन्माद *m* (Const)

**Lunacy Act** उन्माद-अधिनियम

**lunacy and mental deficiency** उन्माद  
और मनोवैकल्य

**lunacy certificate** उन्माद-प्रमाणपत्र

**lunar Zool** अर्धचन्द्रक

**lunar adj** 1 चान्द्र, चन्द्र-

2 *Geom* (pertaining to lune) इन्दु-  
कीय

**lunar caustic Med Chem** (silver ni-  
trate, fused and moulded into sticks  
for use as a cautery) रजन दह

**lunar cycle Astron** चान्द्र चक्र

**lunar day Astron** चान्द्र दिवस, चान्द्र दिन,  
तिथि

**lunar distance Astron** चान्द्र दूरत्व,  
चन्द्रान्तर

**lunar diurnal adj Astron** चान्द्र दैनिक

**lunare** = **lunatum**

**lunar eclipse** चन्द्र-ग्रहण

**lunar ecliptic limit Astron** चान्द्र क्रान्ति-  
मण्डलीय सीमा

**lunar equation Astron** चान्द्र समीकार

**lunar halo Astron** चान्द्र प्रभामण्डल

**lunar inequality Astron** चान्द्र असमता

**lunar mansion Astron** नक्षत्र *n*

**lunar mountain Astron** चान्द्र पर्वत

**lunar month Astron** चान्द्र मास

**lunar nutation Astron** चान्द्र विदोलन

**lunar observation Astron** चान्द्र वेध *m*  
(वेध ancient word)

**lunar occultation Astron** चान्द्र तारा-  
ग्रहण

lunar perturbation *Astron* चान्द्र विक्षोभ  
 lunar table *Astron*, *Navig* चान्द्र सारणी  
 lunar theory *Astron* चान्द्र वाद  
 lunar time *Astron* चान्द्र काल  
 lunar wind *Astron* चान्द्र वात  
 lunar year *Astron* चान्द्र वर्ष  
 Lunaspis (Lat *luna* 'moon' + *Gk aspis* 'shield') *Zool* चन्द्रकवच प्रजाति  
 lunate *adj* *Bot* गालचन्द्र  
 lunate bone = lunatum  
 lunatic उन्मत्त *m* (*Const*)  
   criminal lunatic अपराधिक उन्मत्त  
   non criminal lunatic अनापराधिक उन्मत्त  
 lunatic asylum उन्मत्तालय *m*  
 Lunatic Asylums Act उन्मत्तालय-अधिनियम  
 lunatic convicts उन्मत्त सिद्धदोष  
 lunatic prisoner उन्मत्त बन्दी  
 lunation *Astron* चन्द्र मास *m*  
 lunatum = lunate bone *Anat*, *Zool*  
   अर्धचन्द्रास्थि, अर्धचन्द्रक *n*  
 lunch मध्याह्नभोजन *n*  
 luncheon मध्याह्नभोजन *n*, दोपहर का खाना  
 lune *Geom* इन्द्रुक *m*  
 lung फुफुस *m*  
   *Cf* gill क्लोम  
 lung book *Zool* फुफुस पुस्त  
 lung deflation *Med* फुफुस विष्मान  
 lungfish *Zool* फुफुस-मीन, उभयद्वयसन *m*  
 lung fluke *Zool* फुफुसपत्र *n* (fluke छिद्रि-पत्र)  
 lungi लुगी  
 lung inflation *Med* फुफुस-आध्मान  
 lung respiration *Zool* फुफुस-श्वसन  
 lung tissue फुफुस ऊति  
 lung trouble फुफुस-विकार  
 lunisolar precession *Astron* चान्द्रसौर प्रारण  
 Lun-Nadi *Geog* (the river also called Nunnadi) लवणा *f*  
 Luno *Astron* तृतीय बुधग्रह *m*  
 Lunularia *Bot* (has crescent shaped cups) च *Lat luna* 'moon' चन्द्र-चप प्रजाति  
 lupin कौशकलाय *m*  
 lupine 1 कौशकलाय *m*  
   2 (a colour, blue नील in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्य-नील  
 lupinin *Chem* कौशकलायि *f*

Lupinus *Bot* कौशकलाय-प्रजाति  
 L albus श्वेत कौशकलाय  
 L luteus पीत कौशकलाय  
 L subcanosus = kidney vetch (it has silky काँच leaves and belongs to the pea कपाय family) सामान्य कौशकलाय  
 lupulus = hops = humulus = strobili  
 lupuli *Pharm* यक्षकटु *n*  
 Lupus *Astron* तुल *m*  
 lupus *Med* (a cutaneous disease The affection is tuberculous) चर्मरोग *m*  
 lurch *Rly* अवसरलन  
 lurking *Law* प्रच्छन्न, निहीन, लुका हुआ (see thief)  
 lurking house trespass *Law* प्रच्छन्न गृह अनधिक्रमण  
 lurking house trespass by night *Law* रात्रि में प्रच्छन्न गृह आधिक्रमण  
 lurking place *Zool* निलयन स्थान, छिपने का स्थान  
 Lusciniola *Ites* मातृकृन्तिनी प्रजाति (the bird is found on *Tamarix indica* झाड़ु)  
 lustful *adj* त्रिषयी (स्त्र), इन्द्रिय परायण  
 Lustgarten's bacillus (discovered in syphilis) उपरसीय दण्डाणु  
 lustre 1 श्रुति *f*  
   2 *Mineral* श्रुति *f*  
   dull lustre मन्द श्रुति  
   only lustre तैल-श्रुति  
   pearly lustre मीनिकर-श्रुति  
   silky lustre कौशेय श्रुति  
 lustrous *adj* श्रुतिमय  
 lute *Chem* 1 *u* (*Lat* 'mud') पक *m*  
   2 *vb* (to seal with lute) सपक्क  
 lute सार्द्धी *f*  
 luteal *adj* *Anat* नारगीय  
 luteal tissue *Zool* नारग-ऊति, नारगकाय ऊति  
 luteia *Chem* (luteium oxide) निर्वर्णजा *f*  
 luteicenne = French red  
 luteium = cassiopeium *Chem* निर्वर्णला *f*  
 luteinization नारगभवन *n*  
 luteinizing hormone नारगकारी न्यासर्ग  
 luteoalbus *Bot Tax* (yellowish white) पाण्डुरश्वेत  
 luteolin (*Lat luteolus* 'yellowish' आपीत) *Chem* आपीति *f*  
 lutescens *Bot Tax* (becoming yellow) पीतायमान

Lutetia *Astron* एकविंश बुधग्रह *m*  
 luth = leathery turtle चर्मकवच *m*  
 lutidine (fr lutidine by transposition) *Chem* (a group of pyrimidine derivatives) शुष्मरालेयी *f*  
 Lutra *Zool* उद प्रजाति (the English word 'otter' is derived from Sanskrit उद)  
   Lutra सामान्य उद  
 Lutrinie (subfamily) उद्रातुयन *m*  
 Lutrogale *Zool* जलविडाल प्रजाति (common in all parts of the lake where rocks occur तटस्थ ancient word)  
 Luvunga (from Sanskrit) *Bot* लवङ्गला-प्रजाति  
   L scandens सामान्य लवङ्गला (*B.N* लवङ्गला, *Bon* लवङ्गल)  
 lux Photon ( $\frac{1}{10^{10}}$  of phot) क्रास *m*.  
   (न्युति शिवरान)  
 luxuriance of vegetation वनस्पति-प्रचुरता  
 luxuriant *adj* प्रवर्धित, प्रचुर  
 luxuries विलास-वस्तु (*Const*)  
 luxurious coaches *Rly* विभव सयन्त्र  
 luxury विलास *m*  
 luxury consumption 1 विलासोपभोग  
   2 *Bot* (consumption in supra-optimal quantities—McLean I 339) मात्राधिक उपभोग  
 luxury goods विलास वस्तु  
 Luzula = Juncoides *Bot* (genus of wood rushes) वनप्रनड प्रजाति  
   L campestris (meadow woodrush, field woodrush) सामान्य वनप्रनड  
 L V (licence vendor) न वि (अनुज्ञा-विक्रेता)  
 L V I S (Laboratory Veterinary Assistant Surgeon) प्रस प श (प्रयोगशाला सहायक-पशु शल्यचिकित्सक)  
 L V C (Laboratory Veterinary Compounder) प्र प जौ (प्रयोगशाला पशुचिकित्सा-औषधयोजक)  
 L waves (long waves—Holmes p 369) दी तरंग (दी for दीघ)  
 L W O (Liaison and Welfare Officer) स क अ (संपर्क तथा कल्याण अधिकारी)  
 L W P (leave without pay) अ नै न. (अनैतनिक अवकाश)  
 Lycenops *Palaentol* (*Gk* *lykaina* 'she wolf', fem of *lykos* wolf) वुकीसरद-प्रजाति  
 lycanthropy (a form of insanity in which the patient imagines himself

a wolf वृक) वृकोन्माद *m*  
**Lychnis githago** = *Agrostemma githago*  
**Lycium Bot** चिचिट-प्रजाति  
*L. barbarum* (European boxthorn) सामान्य चिचिट (*Pan Hin churchitta*)  
*L. ruthenicum* (berries black—Basu) कृष्णफल चिचिट  
**lyco** वृक-  
**lycoctonus Bot Tax** (wolf killing) वृकह (fem °ह)  
**Lycoperdaceae Bot** (a family of fungi the puffballs) धूमकन्दुक कुल *n*  
**Lycoperdon Bot** धूमकन्दुक-प्रजाति  
*L. giganteum* (the giant puffball) It may measure as much as 3 ft across—McLean I 329) भीम धूमकन्दुक  
*L. pyriforme* रुचिकलाकार धूमकन्दुक  
**Lycopersicon Bot** रागालु-प्रजाति  
**Lycopersicum Bot** रागालु प्रजाति  
*L. esculentum* = *Solanum lycopersicum* सामान्य रागालु  
**lycopod** (clubmoss) गदापर्णांग *m*  
**Lycopodiaceae Bot** गदापर्णांग कुल *n*  
**Lycopodiales** = clubmosses *Bot* गदापर्णांग-गोत्र *n*  
**Lycopodium Bot** (club mosses) गदापर्णांग-प्रजाति  
*L. annotinum* वर्षरूह गदापर्णांग  
*L. cernuum* (*cernuum* 'drooping') निलम्बी गदापर्णांग  
*L. clavatum* (stag's horn moss) श्यम-गदापर्णांग  
*L. complanatum* (*complanatum* सप्रथित) सप्रथित गदापर्णांग  
*L. phlegmaria* (small sporophylls बीजाणुपत्र) लघुपत्र गदापर्णांग  
*L. selago* सामान्य गदापर्णांग  
*L. serratum* क्रूरच-गदापर्णांग  
*L. setaceum* हडरोमी गदापर्णांग  
*L. simplex* सरल गदापर्णांग  
*L. volubile* वलवी गदापर्णांग  
**lycopodium powder** गदापर्णांग चूर्ण  
**Lycopside Bot** लघुपर्णा *m pl*  
**Lycopus Bot** (*lyco* 'wolf', *pus* 'foot') वृकपद प्रजाति  
*L. europaeus* (gipsywort) जलनिम्ब वृकपद (Kashmir जलनीम)  
**Lycosaurus Paleontol** (Gk *lykos* 'wolf') वृकसरट-प्रजाति  
**lyddite** (an explosive containing principally picric acid) कटिकस्फोट *m*

**Lydian stone** = touchstone निकपाश्म *m*  
**lye** पल्पूलन *n*  
**Lygaeidae Zool** छायापक्ष वंश *m*  
**Lygaeus Zool** (Gk *lygaos* 'shadowy') छायापक्ष प्रजाति  
**Lyginodendron oldhamium** = *Lyginopteris oldhamia Bot* ग्रन्थिल जालद्रुम = सामान्य ग्रन्थिशल्य  
**Lyginopterideae Paleontol** ग्रन्थिशल्य-कुल *n*  
**Lyginopteris Paleontol** ग्रन्थिशल्य-प्रजाति  
*L. oldhamia* (glandular spines are present in all organs of the plant except the root—Scott) सामान्य ग्रन्थिशल्य  
**Lyginorichis Paleontol** (genus of fossil plants showing a structure similar to that of the petiole in *Lyginopteris* ग्रन्थिशल्य प्रजाति) ग्रन्थिवृन्त-प्रजाति (वृन्त for पर्णवृन्त petiole)  
**Lygodium Bot** वल्लीपर्णांग-प्रजाति  
*L. flexuosum* (a fern) सामान्य वल्लीपर्णांग (*Mal vallipanna*)  
*L. japonicum* उदयवर्ष वल्लीपर्णांग  
*L. pinnatifidum* = *L. flexuosum*  
**lying** about बिखरे हुए  
**lying** exposed in the open बाहर खुला पड़ा हुआ  
**lying** in (act of bearing a child) प्रसव *m*  
**lying** in hospital प्रसवालय  
**lying** in wait वात में रहना  
**Lyman series** (emitted when hydrogen atoms revert from the higher energy levels to the first or lowest energy levels, they are spectral lines) प्रथमोर्जा-माला  
**Lymantria** = *Porthetria* = *Ocnertia Zool* वन्जुशलभ-प्रजाति  
*L. dispar* (gypsy moth) सामान्य वन्जुशलभ  
**Lymantridae Zool** (family consisting of the tussock moths, or gypsy moths) वन्जुशलभ वंश *m* (see gypsy moth)  
**lyme grass** = *Elymus arenarius* (a tall perennial grass) प्राञ्जवास *m*  
**Lymanaea Zool** (Gk *limnaeos* 'pert to a marsh' A genus of freshwater snails) कच्छमन्थर प्रजाति  
**Lymanacidae** कच्छमन्थर-वंश *m*  
**Lymnocryptes** *Aves* पकिल-प्रजाति  
**lymph** *Anat*, *Physiol* लसीका *f*

**lymph** account register लसीका लेखा-पञ्जी  
**lymph adenitis Med** लसीका ग्रन्थिकोप  
**lymphangitis Med** (inflammation of the lymphatic vessels लसीकिनी) लसीकिनी कोप *m*  
**lymphatic** *adj* लसीका-  
**lymphatic** *n Anat* लसीकिनी, लसीका-वाहिनी *f*  
**lymphatic circulation Zool** लसीका-परिवहन  
**lymphatic duct** लसीका प्रणाली  
**lymphatic fluid Zool** लसीका-द्रव  
**lymphatic gland Anat** लसीका ग्रन्थि  
**lymphatic obstruction** लसीकिनी-रोध  
**lymphatic system Anat, Zool** लसीका-सहति  
**lymphatic trunk Anat** लसीका-रुण्ड  
**lymphatic vessel** लसीका वाहिनी, लसीकिनी  
**lymph drop** लसीका बिन्दु  
**lymph gland Anat** लसीका ग्रन्थि  
**lymph gland (supra mammary)** लसीका-ग्रन्थि (स्तनोपरिक)  
**lymph heart Zool** लसीका हृदय  
**lymph node** = lymph gland  
**lympho blast Anat** लसीकोशा-कृत्  
**lymphocyte Anat** लसीकोशा *f* (short for लसीकाकोशा)  
**lympho granuloma** लसीका कणावृद्ध  
**lymphoid tissue** लसीकोति, लसीक ऊति  
**lymphoma Med** लसीकावृद्ध *m*  
**lymph register** लसीका-पञ्जी  
**lymph results statement (PHM 356)** लसीका-परिणाम-विवरण  
**lymph sinus** लसीका-कोटर  
**lymph space Zool** लसीकाशय *m*  
**lymph vaccination statement** लसीका-मसूरण-विवरण  
**lymph vial** लसीका कृषिका  
**Lynceus** = *Limnetis Zool* (the carapace takes the form of a shell, formed of two valves) युग्मपुष्टिक-प्रजाति  
**lynch** *vb* अत्याचारबध करना, चित्रवध करना (fr Telugu)  
**Lyncornis** *Aves* क्रतुयष्टि प्रजाति (क्रतुयष्टि ancient name)  
**lyne** (*Linum usitatissimum*) अतसी *f* (B, N, M), अलसी  
**Lynx** *Astron* व्याघ्र *m*  
**Lynx Zool** हलीक्षण प्रजाति (हलीक्षण occurs in the तेस्तिरिय-सहित)  
**lynx** हलीक्षण *m*

Lyomeri Zool (Gk *lyein* 'to loose, dissolve' + *meros* 'part' Body soft and fragile) भगुर गण *m* (गण order)  
 Lyons blue O=silk blue  
 Lyra=Harp *Astron* अभिजित् *m*  
 α Lyrae=Vega प्रथम अभिजित् *m*  
 β Lyrae, var =Shelyak द्वितीय अभिजित्, चर *m*  
 γ Lyrae=Sulafat तृतीय अभिजित् *m*  
 η Lyrae=Aladfar सप्तम अभिजित् *m*  
 lyra=lyre of David=lyra Davidis=lyre of the formix=psalterium *Anat* तन्त्रिका *f*  
 lyra Davidis=lyra *Anat*  
 lyrate *adj* Bot वीणाकार  
 lyre bird (genus *Menura*) चन्द्रपुच्छ पक्षी ( इन् ) *m*  
 lyre of David=lyra *Anat*  
 lyre of the formix=lyra *Anat*  
 lys-, lysis- व्यस-  
 lysate व्यशीय *n*  
 lyse (forming transitive verbs corresponding to nouns ending in -lysis) अशन  
 lyse *vb* Bact, *Physiol* (to cause to undergo lysis to undergo lysis) व्यशन  
 lysi, lysis व्यस-  
 lysidine *Chem* व्यशेयी *f*  
 lysigenic=lysigenous *adj* Bot (formed by the breaking down of adjoining cells) भगजात

lysigenous cavity Bot भगजात कूप  
 lysigenous gland Bot भगजात ग्रन्थि  
 Lysimachia Bot (the flowers are visited by bees for the sake of their abundant pollen रजो- —Br F p 805) रजोराज प्रजाति  
 L punctata (punctata 'dotted' —the flowers) विन्दुपुष्प रजोराज  
 lysi meter व्यस मान *m*  
 lysimeter studies व्यसमान अध्ययन  
 lysin Biochem व्यसि *f*  
 -lysin पाचि (auto lysis), अंश, व्यसि *f*  
 lysine Biochem व्यशी *f*  
 lysis व्यसता *f*  
 -lysis नाश *m* (in heterolysis), अशन *n*. (in acetolysis, albuminolysis, sulpholysis), व्यशन *n* (in antilysis), पचना *f* (in autolysis), हाम *m*  
 lysogen (lysin + gen) व्यसिजन *m*  
 lysogenesis व्यसजनन *n*  
 lysogenetic *adj* व्यसजननिक  
 lysogenic *adj* व्यसननिक  
 lysol Pharm (compound solution of cresol) सक्क्यपन *m*  
 Lysophurac Zool (have ambulacral grooves—PH I 720) सीताहिपुच्छ गण *m* (सीता for प्रसीता groove)  
 Lysorophus *Paleontol* (reduction of the skull bones has taken place—PH II 339) हसितकरोटि प्रजाति  
 lyssa=hydrophobia *Med* जलभी *f*, आलक *m*

-lyst -अशयिता (in hydrolyst)  
 Lystrosaurus *Paleontol* (appears to have been somewhat aquatic in habits and has been called a "reptilian seal"—Romer p 234) उदमरट-प्रजाति  
 lyte *Physical Chem* -अस्य  
 Lythraea Bot रक्तगर्भ कुल *n* (from *Lawsonia* रत्नगर्भ प्रजाति)  
 Cf Punicaceae दाडिम कुल  
 Lythrum Bot (Gk *lythron* 'blood'—in allusion to the colour of the flowers) रक्तकुसुम प्रजाति  
 L fruticosum=Woodfordia fruticosa  
 L salicaria (*salicaria* 'willow like') नम्राभ रक्तकुसुम  
 lytic *adj* व्यशिक  
 lytic -अशिक (in acetolytic, hydrolytic), नाशिक (in heterolytic), -हासीय  
 lytic principle व्यशिक तत्त्व  
 Lytocras *Paleontol* (Gk *lytos* 'dissoluble, broken') अशशस्त्र प्रजाति  
 Lytta=Cantharis Zool हरिभृग प्रजाति  
 L vesicatoria (blister beetle) उदमफोट हरिभृग  
 lyxo (lyxose) दारु-  
 lyxose (anagram of xylose, closely related to xylose राख्य) दारु *n*  
 lyze=lyse

## M

M *Phys* (magnetic moment) वि (चौम्बिक विभ्रमिया)  
 M *Phys* (magnetomotive force) बु (चुम्बक-गासक बल)  
 m *Phys* (magnification) शा (विशालन)  
 M *Phys* (magnifying power) वि (विशालन-शक्ति)  
 M (*Malleomyces*) अश्व क (अश्वनन्धिकवक-प्रजाति)  
 M (manager) प्र (प्रबन्धन)  
 M, m *Phys* (mass) पू, पु (पुञ्ज)  
 M (mass of projectile) घ (घनता)  
 M (in formulae, metal) *Chem* धा

(धातु)  
 m (meter, metre) मा (मान)  
 M (*Micrococcus*) गु गो (गुच्छगोलाणु-प्रजाति)  
 M *Logic* (middle) म (मध्य)  
 m (mile) क्रो (मैसक)  
 m (minim) नि (विन्दु)  
 M (molar) वे (व्यूह)  
 m *Dentistry* (molar) हा (हानव्य)  
 M (molecular weight) व्यू (व्यूहाणु भार)  
 M (mule) न्व (सक्चर)  
 M (mutton) वि (अवि मान)  
 M *Phys* (coefficient of mutual induc-

tion) स्प (परस्पर प्ररोचन गुणक)  
 m *Phys* (pole strength) ध्र (ध्रुव शक्ति)  
 μ *Phys* (coefficient of friction) घृ (सर्पण गुणक, from √ घृष्)  
 μ (micron, micrometer) य्. (असुन)  
 μ *Statistics* 1 (moment) घ (प्रधान)  
 2 (modulus) घ (घनक) (a real positive quantity)  
 μ *Phys* (permeability) ध्य (अतिवेध्यता)  
 μ *Phys* (refractive index) दे (मुनायन-देशना)  
 m-, met-, meta *Chem* सम  
 M 1, 2 (medium rice quality 1, 2)

म १, २ (मध्यम चावल श्रेणी १, २)  
 M A (Marketing Adviser) वि म (विपणन-  
 मन्त्रणाकार)  
 M A (Master of Arts) सा धि (साहित्य-  
 अधिस्तातक)  
 Ma (masurium) Chem चे (चिन्तातु)  
 M A (medical administration) मे प्र.  
 (भैषजिक प्रशासन)  
 maar *Geol* (explosion vent) उत्स्फोट गते  
 m  
 Mabuia *Zool* (frequent damp loca-  
 lities—CNE VII 562) आद्रगोधिक-  
 प्रजाति  
 macaberesque यमताण्डवीय  
 macabre *adj* (pertaining to, or sugges-  
 tive of, the dance of death, grue-  
 some) यमताण्डवीय, बीभत्स, विकराल  
 danse macabre यमताण्डव  
 Macaca *Zool* कोशमुख प्रजाति (distingui-  
 shed by the presence of cheek pou-  
 ches कोश)  
 Macacus = Macaca  
 M inuus (Barbary ape) बर्बर कोश-  
 मुख  
 macadam 1 (a macadamized road)  
 खण्डारिमत रथ्या f.  
 2 (broken stone used in macadam-  
 izing) खण्डारम m  
 macadamite *adj*, n खण्डारिमक  
 macadamization खण्डारमन n  
 macadamize *vb* खण्डारमन  
 macadamized road खण्डारिमत रथ्या  
 macadamizer खण्डारिमकार m (short for  
 खण्डारिमन रथ्याकार)  
 macaque *Zool* कपि m  
 Macaranga *Bot* चन्द्रकला प्रजाति  
 M denticulata दन्तुर-चन्द्रकला  
 M indica (leaves covered with  
 minute dark glands) ग्रन्थिपत्र चन्द्र-  
 कला  
 M moluccana = M tanarius  
 M peltata सामान्य-चन्द्रकला (Kan-  
 chandkal)  
 M pustulata पिडकि-चन्द्रकला  
 M roxburghii = M peltata  
 M tanarius (springs up freely on  
 newly cleared areas in the Anda-  
 mans कृष्णद्वीप—Tr III 847) कृष्णद्वीप-  
 चन्द्रकला  
 M tomentosa = M peltata  
 macaroni सूत्रिका f  
 macaroni wheat 1 सूत्रिका गोधूम  
 2 = durum wheat = hard wheat वज्र-  
 गोधूम

macaw (fr *Tupimacawiba* 'macaw palm',  
 on the fruit of which it feeds) ताल-  
 शुक m  
 mace 1 गदा f  
 2 (a kind of spice) जातिफल n, जायफल  
 macerate *vb* मृदुभावन  
 maceration (to soften by steeping in a  
 liquid भावन) मृदुभावन n  
 macerator 1 (a person) मृदुभावनक m  
 2 (an apparatus) मृदुभावित्र n  
 mace tree (*Myristica fragrans*) जाति-  
 फल m (B, N, M), जायफल  
 Machaerampus *Aves* जतुकाद-प्रजाति (it  
 is seen hunting bats जतु which form  
 its staple food)  
 machairodont *Paleontol* (sabre tooth-  
 ed) असिदन्त m  
 Machairodontidae असिदन्त वंश m  
 Machairodontinae असिदन्तानुवंश m  
 Machiurus *Paleontol* असिदन्त-प्रजाति  
 Machilidae *Zool* (common in all parts  
 of the world under bark) वल्ककीट-  
 वंश m  
 Machilus *Zool* वल्ककीट-प्रजाति  
 Machilus *Bot* इवासवल्क-प्रजाति  
 M bombycina (principal tree on  
 which the muga silkworm is  
 raised in Assam—Tr III 788  
*Bombycinus* 'silk like') कौश श्वास-  
 वल्क  
 M duthiei (at higher elevations  
 than *M odoratissima*—Tr III 788)  
 उच्छ्राय श्वासवल्क  
 M edulis (fruit edible—Tr III 788)  
 भक्ष्यफल इवासवल्क  
 M grumlei (fruit black—Tr III 788)  
 कृष्णफल श्वासवल्क  
 M macrantha (the bark is used in  
 asthma etc) सामान्य श्वासवल्क  
 M odoratissima सुरभि श्वासवल्क  
 machina = machine  
 machinability (that quality of a  
 metal or alloy which enables it to  
 be readily shaped by cutting tools  
 —Rolf p 126) यन्त्ररूप्यता, यन्त्र्यता f  
 machinal *adj* यन्त्रोय  
 machinate *vb* पट्यन्त्र रचना  
 machination (an artful design or plot)  
 कूटबन्ध m, पट्यन्त्र n  
 machinator पाट्यन्त्रिक m  
 machine 1 यन्त्र n  
 2 *Printing* यन्त्र n  
 cylinder machine रम्भ यन्त्र

flat machine चिपिट यन्त्र  
 rotary machine परिभ्रामी यन्त्र  
 cutting machine कर्तन-यन्त्र, कटाई-  
 यन्त्र  
 stitching machine तन्तुसीवन यन्त्र  
 ruling machine रेखण-यन्त्र  
 numbering machine सख्याकन-यन्त्र  
 paging machine पृष्ठाकन-यन्त्र  
 eyeletting machine अक्षिकाधान-यन्त्र  
 punching machine छिद्रण-यन्त्र  
 perforating machine निच्छिद्रण यन्त्र  
 back rounding machine पृष्ठगोलन-  
 यन्त्र  
 machine *vb* 1 (to subject to the ac-  
 tion of machinery) यन्त्रण  
 2 यन्त्ररूपण  
 machine age यन्त्र-युग  
 machine and press foreman यन्त्र और  
 सुदणालय-देशक  
 machine feeder यन्त्र प्रदायक  
 machine gun *Mil* यन्त्र शतघ्नी  
 machine-hour यन्त्र घण्ट  
 machine hour rate यन्त्र-घण्टार्ध  
 machine inker यन्त्र मसीयक  
 machine instructor यन्त्र शिक्षक  
 machine made *adj* यन्त्र-निर्मित  
 machine made tile यन्त्र-निर्मित खर्परी  
 machineman यन्त्रचालक m  
 machine-minder यन्त्र-परिचारक m  
 machine-numbered *adj* यन्त्रांकित, यन्त्र  
 से सख्याकित  
 machine parts यन्त्र-भाग, यन्त्राङ्ग  
 machine-pressed यन्त्र-निपीडित  
 machine-pressed fibres यन्त्र निपीडित  
 तन्तु  
 machine-pressed jute यन्त्र-निपीडित पट्ट-  
 शण  
 machiner = machinist यान्त्रिक m.  
 machine room यन्त्र कोठ  
 machinery 1 (machines in general or  
 collectively) यान्त्र (तस्य समूह), यन्त्र-  
 जात n  
 2 (parts of a machine) यन्त्रकला f.  
 (cf Hindi कल) यन्त्राग n  
 3 (as, of government) तन्त्र, साधन n,  
 प्रबन्ध m  
 plant and machinery सर्वांग तन्त्र  
 machinery and implement society  
 यान्त्र तथा उपकरण समिति  
 machinery for adjudication अधिनिर्ण-  
 यन-तन्त्र  
 machinery of government शासन-तन्त्र  
 machinery part यन्त्राग, यन्त्रों के भाग

machines and tools यन्त्र और उपकरण  
 machine scutching यन्त्र से ताड़वेचन  
 machine shop यन्त्र शाला *f*  
 machines of tillage कर्षण के यन्त्र  
 machine stitch यन्त्र सीवा  
 machine tool यन्त्र उपकरण  
 machine tractor stations यन्त्र-कर्षण-केन्द्र  
 machinist = machiner 1 यान्त्रिक *m*  
 2 (constructor of ) यन्त्रकार *m*  
 3 (one versed in the principles of ) यन्त्रविज्ञ *m*  
 4 (one who works or runs a ) यन्त्रचालक *m*  
 machino (machine) यन्त्र-  
 Machlolophus *Aves* शकुशिश-प्रजाति  
 (they have long pointed sh. crests शिला)  
 machy -युद्ध  
 M acid ड अम्ल  
 mackay bean (*Entada scandens*) काक-वल्ली *f*  
 mackerel *Zool* (it is green above) हरिशृङ्गा *f*  
 mackerel mint (*Mentha viridis*) गिरि-पर्णास *m* (Bombay पहाडी पेदीना)  
 mackerel plant = *Aloe variegata*  
 mackerel shark हरिशृङ्गा प्राह  
 machintoshite (silicate of uranium, thorium, cerium, etc) किरणादिसैक्जिज *m* (किरण- for किरणातु uranium, आदि etc सैक- for सैक्तीय silicate, इच for खनिज mineral)  
 macle = christolite *Mineral*  
 McClelland's laughing-thrush *Aves*  
 पीत कण्ठ वाक्कार (throat कण्ठ yellow पीत)  
 McClelland's scimitar babbler *Aves*  
 कामरूप प्रियवद (कामरूप Assam)  
 McKinnel's ventilator *Hygiene* (there are two concentric tubes, the inner is the outlet, the outer tube is the inlet) दिनाल-वातायन  
 McLeod gauge *Phys* (low pressure gauge) अल्पनिपीडामान (आमान gauge)  
 McLeod gauge = McLeod gauge  
 Maclura = *Chlorophora*  
 maclurin (*Maclura* = *Chlorophora*)  
*Chem* (found in fustic *Chlorophora tinctoria* पाण्डुडो) पाण्डुदुवि *f*  
*Dist* fustin पाण्डुदुकि  
 Macqueen's bustard or houbara *Aves*  
 पश्चिमोत्तर-सौरग (found in North-

West पश्चिमोत्तर India)  
 macrandrous *adj Bot* महापुष्क  
 Macrauchenia *Palaeontol* (Gk *makros* 'long' + *auchen* 'neck') लम्बग्रीव-प्रजाति  
 Macrauchenidae लम्बग्रीव वंश *m*  
 macro- 1 (long) दीर्घ-  
 2 (great, large) बृहत्, महा-  
 3 (visible to the naked eye) केवलाक्षि-दृश्य-  
 4 (gross) स्थूल-  
 Macrobiotus *Zool* दीर्घजीव प्रजाति  
 M hufelandi सामान्य दीर्घजीव  
 Macrocanthorhynchus बृहत्पुच्छ प्रजाति  
 macrocarpus *Bot Tax* महाफल  
 macrocephalous *adj* महाकपाल, महाशीर्ष  
 macroconidium *Mycol* दीर्घकणो *f*  
 macrocyclic *adj Bot* दीर्घचक्रिक, दीर्घायु  
 Macrocytis *Bot* (a genus of brown algae) भीमाम्ब-प्रजाति  
 M pyrifera (giant kelp has an immensely elongated thallus, which is reported to reach the length of 700 ft thus exceeding all other known plants—Web) सामान्य भीमाम्ब  
 macrocyte *Med* महाकोश *f*  
 macrocytic anaemia महाकोशीय अरक्तता  
 macrodome *Cryst* (parallel to the longer axis) दीर्घपत्राद *m*  
 macrogamete *Biol* महान्यु *m*  
 microgamete लघुजम्बु  
 macrograph महाचित्र *n*  
 macromere *Embryol* महामण्ड *m*  
 macro mitochondria *Zool* महा-कणाम-सूत्र *n*  
 macro mitosome *Zool* महा-सूत्रिकाय *m*  
 macronucleus *Zool* बृहत्-न्यष्टि  
 Macropetalichthys *Zool* महासन्धिग्रीव-प्रजाति  
 M prueniensis शकु महासन्धिग्रीव  
 M rapheidolabis सामान्य महासन्धि-ग्रीव  
 macrophage *Anat* (a large phagocyte) महाभक्षिकोश *f*  
 Macropharyngea *Zool* (the gullet occupies the greater part of the interior of the body) महागला *m pl*  
 macrophyllus *Bot Tax* दीर्घपर्ण  
 Macropicus *Aves* कृष्णशतपत्र प्रजाति (शत-पत्र occurs in रामायण, महाभारत, etc)  
 macro pinacoid *adj Crust* दीर्घ समान्तरिक  
 macro plankton महा-मण्डप्लवक

macroplesia *Med* अज्ञातिवृद्धि *f*  
 Macropodidae *Zool* (family constituted by the kangaroos) धानीकुरग-वंश *m*  
 Macropodinae धानी कुरगानुवंश *m* (प्रत्यक्ष subfamily)  
 Macropoma (*macro-* महा + Gk *poma* 'cover' आर) *Zool* महावर प्रजाति  
 Macropus *Zool* (genus including the typical kangaroos) धानीकुरग-प्रजाति  
 M major (great kangaroo) महा धानी-कुरग  
 Macropteryx *Aves* (Gk *makros* 'long' दीर्घ + *pteryx* 'tail' बर्द—genus of long-tailed pheasant-like pigeons) दीर्घबर्द-प्रजाति  
 macrorrhynchus *Bot Tax* (having long beak) दीर्घचञ्चु  
 Macroscelidae *Zool* (African elephant shrews) हस्तिचुञ्चु वंश *m*  
 Macroscelides *Zool* हस्तिचुञ्चु प्रजाति  
 macroscopic *adj* केवलाक्षिदृश्य  
 macroscopic anatomy केवलाक्षिदृश्य शरीर  
 macrosmat *sm* (olfactory part is large —PH II 544) महान्यागता *f*  
 macrospermus *Bot Tax* दीर्घबीज  
 macrospheric *Zool* (large central chamber) महावेदम  
 macrospore *Mycol* महाबीजाणु *m*  
 macrosporophyll = megasporophyll *Bot* महाबीजाणुपत्र *n*  
 Macrostachya *Bot* महाशूक-प्रजाति  
 macrostachys *Bot Tax* (having long spikes) दीर्घशुकी  
 macro structure ('gross' structure of a metal or alloy—Rolfe p 127) स्थूल संरचना  
 macrothere *Palaeontol* महावं *m*  
 Macrotheriidae महावं-वंश *m*  
 Macrotherium *Palaeontol* (genus of the suborder Chalicotheroidea नत्तरावानुगण) महावं प्रजाति  
 Macrotonia *Bot* धेनुरसना-प्रजाति  
*Dist* Pteris धेनुजिह्वा प्रजाति  
 Elephantopus गोजिह्वा प्रजाति  
 M benthami सामान्य-धेनुरसना (Pan गाभोजवा)  
 M perennis (it is used to relieve toothache—Basu) दन्तशूल-धेनुरसना  
 macrourid *Zool* महापुच्छ *f*  
 Macrouridae *Zool* (family of grenadier fishes) महापुच्छ-वंश *m*



**Macrourus Zool** महापुच्छा-प्रजाति

**Macrozamia Bot** (Australian cycads with large cones) महाकगुताल प्रजाति

**M miquelii** (leaves 2-4 ft long) दीर्घपर्ण महाकगुताल

**M moorei** (it is poisonous—Mc-

Lean I 708) विष महाकगुताल

**macro zoospore** महा-चलकीजाणु *m*

**Macrura** (includes shrimps and

prawns) चिंगट-अनुगण *m*

**macrurid Zool** महापुच्छा *f*

**Macruridae** = **Macrouridae**

**Macrurus Zool** महापुच्छा-प्रजाति

**M carinatus** सामान्य महापुच्छा

**M filicauda** (it reverses the stan-

dard faunal colouring of sea-

fishes in that it has a black belly

and is silvery on top—Lull p 386)

रजतपृष्ठ-महापुच्छा

**Macra Zool** जिह्वापद प्रजाति

**Mactridae Zool** (foot tongue shaped

—CNH III 454) जिह्वापद-वंश *m*

**macula 1 Anat** बिन्दु *m* (see macule)

2 **Med** (corneal opacity) कलक *m*

**macula acustica** श्रवण बिन्दु

**macula lutea Anat** (yellow spot of

the retina) पीतबिन्दु, (point of clearest

vision) सुस्पष्ट बिन्दु

**macular adj Med** लाञ्छनिकीय (see

leprosy)

**macular tuberculoid leprosy (T<sub>m</sub>)**

लाञ्छनिकीय ककुदीय कुष्ठ (कला) (see

leprosy)

**maculatus Bot Tac** बिन्दुकिट, चित्रित

**macule Med** लाञ्छनिका *f*

papule पिटिका

vesicle पुटिका

pustule प्यिका

**maculo anaesthetic leprosy** लाञ्छनिका-

निश्चेत कुष्ठ

**maculose** = spotted *adj* बिन्दुकिट

**mad adj 1** भ्रान्तमति, उन्मत्त, विभ्रान्त

2 मूर्ख, मूढ़, निर्विवेक

3 आवेशोन्मत्त

4 (causing madness) उन्मादकारी

**mad policy** उन्माद-नीति

**mad (Atropa belladonna)** कण्टालिका *f*

**Madagascar bean (Phaseolus lunatus)**

चिपिटानिम्ब *m*

**Madagascar periwinkle** = red peri-

winkle = Cape periwinkle (*Vinca*

*rosea*) **Bot** ('it is not a native of

Madagascar' Webster) पाटल करवीर-

बन्धु *m*

**Madagascar rubber** = **landolphia rub-**

**ber**

**madak den keeper** मादक अड्डे का रख-

वार

**madak smoking** मादक-धूम्रपान

**madam Corresp** श्रीमति

**mad apple (Datura stramonium)** धत्तूर

*m* (B, M), धत्तूर

**madder 1 मञ्जिष्ठा *f***

2 = **Rubia tinctorum** सिन्धु मञ्जिष्ठा

*f*

3 (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in

hue, of high उच्च saturation and low

नि brilliance) न्युद्रकापीत

**madder blue** (a colour, bluish red-

blue रक्तातिनील in hue, of low अव

saturation) अवरक्तातिनील

**madder brown** = brown madder (a

colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue,

of low अव saturation and low नि

brilliance) न्यवरक्तापीत

**madder carmine** (a colour, bluish red

रक्तानील in hue, of very high अधि

saturation and low नि brilliance)

न्यधिरक्तानील

**madder crimson** = crimson madder

(a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in

hue, of very high अधि saturation)

अधिरक्तापीत

**madder lake** मञ्जिष्ठा लाक्षक

**madder orange** = orange madder

**mad ler rose** = rose madder

**madder scarlet** = scarlet madder

**madder violet** (a colour, bluish blue

red रक्तातिनील in hue, of low नि bril-

liance) निरक्तातिनील

—**madderwort** = wormwood (*Artemisia*

*absinthium*) कृमिदु *m*

**madder yellow** = Dutch pink

**mad dog's berries** = bittersweet (*Sol-*

*anum dulcamara*) कद्वामधु *m*

**made adj** कृत, निमित्त (Const)

**made and denatured in India** भारत में

निर्मित और विकृत

**made in that behalf** तद्विषयक

**Madeira vine** = **Boussingaultia basel-**

**loides Bot** सामान्य लताराजी *f*

**made known** विदित कराया गया

**made or executed** बनाया अथवा किया

गया, निमित्त अथवा निष्पादित

**made to order** आदेशानुसार निर्मित

**madhouse** (an insane asylum) उन्मत्ता-

लय

**Madhuca latifolia** सामान्य मधूक

**madman** उन्मत्त, भ्रान्तमति *m*

**madness** उन्मत्तता *f*

**Madonna lily** = white lily

**mad policy** उन्माद-नीति

**Madras black-headed munia Aves**

दक्षिण काल शीर्ष पुत्री

**Madras black-naped flycatcher Aves**

दक्षिण कृष्ण घाट शलभाश (घाटा nape)

**Madras bush-lark Aves** दक्षिण क्षुप-

हृकराट

**Madras gram (Dolichos biflorus)** कुलरथ

*m* (N, M), कुलथी

**Madras Hereditary Village Offences**

Act मद्रास-पित्रागत-ग्रामापराध-अधि-

नियम

**Madras Higher Standard** मद्रास-उच्च-

श्रेणी

**Madras kino** = kino **Pharm** विल्वद्वि

*m*

**Madras Lower Standard** मद्रास-निम्न-

श्रेणी

**Madras streaked weaver-bird Aves**

दक्षिण रेखित सुगृह

**Madras tree shrew Mamm** दक्षिण तट-

छुछुन्दर

**Madras wormwood (Grangea maderas-**

**patana)** मक्षीपर्ण *m* (Mar Tam मशि-

पत्री)

**Madrepore** = **Acropora Zool** (a genus

of stony corals) दृप्तप्रवाल-प्रजाति

**M aspera** रूक्ष दृप्तप्रवाल

**Madreporearia** दृप्तप्रवाल गण *m*

**Madreporearian coral** दृप्तप्रवाल

**madreporeic canal** = stone canal

**madreporeite Zool** (a porous, grooved

plate) रन्ध्रसोती (इन्) *m*

**Madura Geog** दक्षिण मधुरा *f*

**madura foot or disease Med** कवक-

पादरोग

**Madurella** (a genus having septate

mycelia) पटीविम्बक प्रजाति

**madwort** (a plant of the genus *Alys-*

*sum*) भालकान्तिक *m*

**Maerua Bot** हेमकन्द प्रजाति

**M arenaria** सामान्य हेमकन्द (Porebun-

der हेमकन्द)

**M ovalifolia** = **M arenaria**

**Maesa Bot** कृमिघ्नफल प्रजाति

**M indica** (fruit is considered

anthelmintic) सामान्य कृमिघ्नफल

**mafelsic adj Petrog** आस्फलेक (आ for

भ्राजतु *magnesium*)  
**mafic** *adj* *Petrog* (magnesium राजतु  
 + ferrum अयस् + *ic* इक) प्रायसिक  
**Mag** (Magistrate) द अ (दण्डाधिकारी)  
**magazine** 1 *Mil* अस्त्रादि-कोश *m*  
 2 भाण्डागार *n*, भण्डार  
 3 सचयनिका, पत्रिका *f*  
 4 *Photog* कोश *m*  
**magazine camera** कोश-रूपित्र  
**magazine of explosives** विस्फोटक-भाण्डा-  
 गार  
**Magdala pink**, **Magdala red**=naph-  
 thylamine pink  
**Magellania Zool** (the ventral valve  
 projects beyond the dorsal valve  
 in the form of a short conical  
 beak— *PH* 1670) चञ्चुपुट प्रजाति  
*M flavescens* पिंग चञ्चुपुट  
*M lenticularis* वीक्षाकार चञ्चुपुट  
**Magellanic Cloud Astron** दक्षिण मेघ  
**magenstrasse Anat** (portion of the  
 lesser curvature of the stomach)  
 आम महाज्वोतर *n*  
**magenta** 1 धूम्रली *f*  
 2 (reddish blue red नीलातिरन्त in hue,  
 of very high अयि saturation and  
 low नि brilliance) न्यचिनीलातिरक  
**maggot Zool** (a soft bodied footless  
 larva of an insect) पोतरु (पात a  
 young one), अपादक *m* (*Fr larva*  
*apode*)  
 larva दिम्भ, जातक  
**maggot trap** पोतरु पञ्जर  
**magic** माया *f*, जादू  
**magic fish** माया-मीन  
**magician** जादूगर  
**magic lantern** माया दीप, चित्र दीप  
**magic lantern slide** मायादीप स्लप, माया-  
 दीप चित्र  
**magisterial** *adj* 1 (official, dictato-  
 rial) प्रमुवालय, सत्ताभिभावी (-रन्)  
 2 (pertaining to a magistrate) दण्डा-  
 धिकारीय  
**magisterial and revenue court** दण्डा-  
 धिकारीय और राजस्व न्यायालय  
**magisterial court** दण्डाधिकारीय न्याया-  
 लय  
**magisterial fines** दण्डाधिकारीय अर्थदण्ड  
**magisterial jurisdiction** दण्डाधिकारीय  
 क्षेत्राधिकार  
**magisterial lock-up** दण्डाधिकारीय बन्दि-  
 गृह  
**magisterial powers** दण्डाधिकारीय शक्तियां

**magisterial precinct** दण्डाधिकारि-क्षेत्र  
**magisterial trial** दण्डाधिकारीय अन्वीक्षा  
**magisterial work** दण्डाधिकारीय कार्य  
**magistracy** दण्डाधिकारि-गण *m*  
**magistrate** दण्डाधिकारी (इ) *m* (Const)  
 first class magistrate प्रथम वर्ग दण्डा-  
 धिकारी  
 second class magistrate द्वितीय वर्ग  
 दण्डाधिकारी  
 third class magistrate तृतीय वर्ग  
 दण्डाधिकारी  
**magistrate court** दण्डाधिकारि-न्यायालय  
 (Const)  
**magistrate first class** प्रथम वर्ग दण्डा-  
 धिकारी  
**magistrate of a district** मण्डल दण्डा-  
 धिकारी  
**magistrate of a division** समण्डल-दण्डा-  
 धिकारी  
**magistrate of police** जारक्षि दण्डा-  
 धिकारी  
**magistrate of the first class** प्रथम वर्ग  
 दण्डाधिकारी  
**magistrate second class** द्वितीय वर्ग  
 दण्डाधिकारी  
**magistrate's enquiry** दण्डाधिकारी की  
 जाच  
**magma Geol** (molten mass) द्रुतपुञ्ज *m*  
**magma basalt**=limburgite  
**magma reservoir Geol** द्रुतपुञ्जाशय  
**Magna Carta** Magna Charta महा अधि-  
 कारपत्र *n*  
**magnaflying** (proprietary name of  
 one process of magnetic testing—  
 Rolfe p 123) स्यन्दचुम्बेक्षण *n*  
**magnalium** (alloy of magnesium राजतु  
 and aluminium स्फट्यातु) भाजस्फातु *m*  
**magnesia Chem** (magnesium oxide)  
 भ्राजा *f*  
*m alba Pharm* श्वेत भ्राजा  
*m alba levis Pharm* लघु श्वेत भ्राजा  
*m alba ponderosa Pharm* गुरु श्वेत  
 भ्राजा  
*m cement*=sorel cement भ्राजा-वज्र-  
 चूर्ण  
*m levis*=light magnesia लघु भ्राजा  
*m mixture* भ्राजा मिश्र  
*m niger*=pyrolusite  
*m ponderosa*=heavy magnesia गुरु  
 भ्राजा  
*m usta* (Lat *usta* is Sanskrit उष्ट  
 'burnt') उष्टा भ्राजा  
**magnesian** *adj* *Chem*, भ्राजिय

**magnesi u limestone Mineral** भ्राजिय  
 चुम्बेस्तर  
**magnesi carbonas levis** लघु भ्राजातु  
 प्रागारीय  
**magnesi carbonas ponderosa** गुरु  
 भ्राजातु प्रागारीय  
**magnesi subcarbonas** भ्राजातु अनुप्रागा-  
 रीय  
**magnesi sulphas**=magnesium sul-  
 phate  
**magnesiochromite** ब्राजचर्मिज *m*, (ब्राज-  
 magnesio-, वर्मिज chromite)  
**magnesi o ferrite**=magnosferrite  
*Mineral* भ्राजायसिज *m* (इव for खनिज  
 mineral)  
**magnesite** भ्राजागिज *m* (तात्. for भ्राजातु  
 magnesium, तग- for प्रागारीय carbo-  
 nate, -इव for खनिज mineral)  
**magnesite brick** भ्राजागिज इष्टका  
**magnesium Chem** भ्राजातु *m*  
*m acetate* भ्राजातु शुक्तीय  
*m alkyl halides* भ्राजातु क्षारल नीकु-  
 ल्ये  
*m ammonium arsenate* भ्राजातु  
 तत्कातु नेपालीय  
*m ammonium chloride* भ्राजातु  
 तिकातु नीरेय  
*m ammonium phosphate* भ्राजातु  
 तिकातु भास्वीय  
*m ammonium sulphate* भ्राजातु  
 तिकातु शुक्तीय  
*m arsenate* भ्राजातु नेपालीय  
*m benzoate* भ्राजातु धूपीय  
*m borate* भ्राजातु टाकीय  
*m bromide* भ्राजातु दुरेय  
*m carbonate* भ्राजातु प्रागारीय  
*m chlorate* भ्राजातु नीरीय  
*m chloride* भ्राजातु नीरेय  
*m chromate* भ्राजातु वर्णीय  
*m citrate* भ्राजातु निम्बवीय  
*m ethyl sulphate* भ्राजातु दधुल  
 शुल्बीय  
*m ferro cyanide* भ्राजातु अयस्य-  
 रयानेय  
*m fluoride* (technical) भ्राजातु तरस्वेय  
 (परिभाषित)  
*m formate* भ्राजातु वज्रीय  
*m glycerophosphate* भ्राजातु मधुर-  
 भास्वीय  
*m hydr oxide* भ्राजातु उद जारेय  
*m hypo phosphite* भ्राजातु उप-  
 भास्वित  
*m iodide* भ्राजातु जन्वेय

m lactate भ्राजातु दुग्धीय  
 m light भ्राजातु प्रकाश  
 m lime भ्राजातु चूर्णक  
 m limestone भ्राजातु चूर्णप्रस्तर  
 m nitrate भ्राजातु भूयीय  
 m oleate (technical) भ्राजातु ग्रक्षीय  
 (परिभाषित)  
 m oxalate भ्राजातु तिग्मीय  
 m oxide भ्राजातु जारेय  
 m perchlorate (hydrated, dried)  
 भ्राजातु अतिनीरीय (जलीयित, शुष्क)  
 m peroxide भ्राजातु अतिजारेय  
 m phosphate (dibasic, tribasic)  
 भ्राजातु भास्वीय (द्विपैठिक, त्रिपैठिक)  
 m potassium chloride भ्राजातु दहातु  
 नीरेय  
 m potassium sulphate भ्राजातु दहातु  
 शुल्वीय  
 m powder भ्राजातु क्षोद  
 m pyro-phosphate भ्राजातु अनि-  
 भास्वीय  
 m ribbon भ्राजातु पट्टिका  
 m salicylate भ्राजातु नम्रलीय  
 m silicate (precipitated) भ्राजातु  
 सैकतीय (निस्सादित)  
 m silico fluoride (technical) भ्राजातु  
 सैकत तरस्वेय (परिभाषित)  
 m stearate भ्राजातु वसीय  
 m succinate भ्राजातु तृणीय  
 m sulphate = magnesi sulphas  
 Pharm भ्राजातु शुल्वीय  
 m sulphite भ्राजातु शुल्वित  
 m, tartrate भ्राजातु न्यासवीय  
 m thio cyanate भ्राजातु गन्ध-श्यामीय  
 m thio sulphate भ्राजातु गन्ध शुल्वीय  
 m torch भ्राजातु-वर्ती  
 m turnings भ्राजातु चक्रक्षेप  
 m wire भ्राजातु तन्तु  
 magnet चुम्बक m  
 magnetic adj चौम्बिक, चुम्बकीय  
 magnetic axis चौम्बिक अक्ष  
 magnetic balance चौम्बिक तुला  
 magnetic battery = compound mag-  
 net सयुत चुम्बक m  
 magnetic bearing Surv चौम्बिक दिक्-  
 स्थिति  
 magnetic circuit चौम्बिक परिपथ  
 magnetic creeping or viscosity Phys  
 चौम्बिक आलगत्व  
 magnetic curve tracer Phys चौम्बिक  
 वक्रलिख  
 magnetic declination चौम्बिक विनमन  
 magnetic detector चौम्बिक उपलब्धक

magnetic effect Phys चौम्बिक प्रभाव  
 magnetic elements चौम्बिक मूलराशि  
 magnetic equator चुम्बविषुवद्वृत्त n,  
 अपवर्ण रेखा f (aclinic line)  
 magnetic flux चौम्बिक त्यन्द  
 magnetic focus चौम्बिक नाभि  
 magnetic hysteresis चौम्बिक मन्दायन  
 magnetic induction चौम्बिक प्ररोचन  
 magnetic iron चुम्बायस, चौम्बिक लोहा  
 magnetic iron ore Mineral चौम्बिक  
 अयोयस्क  
 magnetic leakage चौम्बिक च्याव  
 magnetic meridian चौम्बिक ध्रुववृत्त  
 magnetic mine Mil चुम्बक-निस्फोट  
 magnetic moment Phys चौम्बिक विभ्र-  
 मिषा  
 magnetic north चौम्बिकोत्तरा f  
 magnetic north and south चौम्बिक  
 दक्षिणोत्तर  
 magnetic ore चुम्बायस्क  
 magnetic ore separator चुम्बायस्क-  
 पृथक्कारक  
 magnetic oxide चौम्बिक जारेय  
 magnetic platinum Mineral चुम्ब-  
 महातु  
 magnetic potential Elec चौम्बिक शक्त  
 magnetic pyrite Mineral चुम्ब-माक्षीक  
 magnetic reluctance चौम्बिक प्रतियास  
 magnetic saturation चौम्बिक अनुवेधन  
 magnetic screen चौम्बिक व्यवधान  
 magnetic screening चौम्बिक व्यवधान,  
 चौम्बिक आवरण  
 magnetic shell चौम्बिक प्रकवच  
 magnetic storm Phys (any marked  
 disturbance of the earth's magne-  
 tic conditions) चौम्बिक विशोभ  
 magnetic substance चौम्बिक द्रव्य  
 magnetic testing Metal चौम्बिक परीक्षण  
 magnetic variation Surv चौम्बिक विच-  
 रण  
 magnetic viscosity चौम्बिक आलगत्व  
 magnetism 1 Phys चुम्बकत्व n  
 2 (science) चौम्बिकी f  
 magnetite (an iron oxide strongly  
 attracted by a magnet) चुम्बिज m  
 (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 magnetite arc lamp चुम्बिज चाप-दीप  
 magnetization चुम्बकन n  
 magnetize vb चुम्बकन  
 magnetized adj चुम्बकित  
 magnetizer चुम्बकयिता (रु) m  
 magnetizing force चुम्बकन-बल  
 magneto- चुम्बक-

magnetograph Phys चुम्बकलिख m  
 magnetometer Phys चुम्बकमान m  
 magnetometer needle चुम्बकमान-सूची  
 magnetomotive force Elec चुम्बक-  
 गामक बल  
 magneton Phys चुम्बिका f  
 magneton gramme Phys चुम्बिका-धाम्य  
 magnetoplumbite (magneto- चुम्ब- +  
 plumbum सीस + -ite इज) चुम्बसीसिज m.  
 (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 magnetoscope Phys चुम्बेक्ष m  
 magneto-contraction Phys (a change in  
 the dimensions of a body when  
 magnetized) चौम्बिक विभाभेद m  
 magnetron (magnet + electron) Therm-  
 ionics चुम्बाणु-नाल m  
 magnification विशालन n  
 magnification formula Phys विशालन-  
 सूत्र  
 magnificence वैभव n, शोभा f  
 magnified adj विशालित  
 magnified image Ophthalmol विशालित  
 मूर्ति  
 magnifier विशालक m  
 magnifier-mount (in a camera) विशा-  
 लक आरोप  
 magnify vb विशालन  
 magnifying glass विशालन-काच  
 magnifying lens विशालन वीक्ष  
 magnifying power विशालन शक्ति  
 magnitude 1 (size) परिमाण n  
 2 (quantity) मात्रा f.  
 3 (extension) वितान n  
 4 (expansion) विस्तार m  
 5 महत्ता, विशालता f  
 6 Astron (degree of brightness of a  
 celestial body) दीप्ति f  
 magnitude of class interval Statistics  
 संभागान्तर-विस्तार  
 magnitude of loss हानि-मात्रा  
 magnoferrite = magnesioferrite  
 Magnolia Bot प्रचम्पक-प्रजाति (as dis-  
 tinguished from Michelia चम्पक-प्रजाति,  
 which also belongs to the family  
 Magnoliaceae)  
 M grandiflora महापुष्प प्रचम्पक  
 M lenner (leaves obovate to ovate-  
 long) अण्डवर्ण प्रचम्पक  
 Magnoliaceae Bot चम्पक-कुल n  
 Michelia चम्पक प्रजाति  
 Magnolia प्रचम्पक प्रजाति  
 magnum (a two quart bottle for wine  
 or spirits) महाक्षूपी f

magnum=capitatum = os magnum

Anat (the largest bone of the wrist  
नगिवन्ध) महामणि m

magnum bottle (Lat magnum 'great')

महा-कूपी

Magnus' green salt महत्तिक हरित लवण

Magnus' salt (platin ammonium com-  
pound) महत्तिक लवण

magpie कालकूट, पूर्णकूट m (कालकूट ancient  
name)

magpie robin दध्यक् m (of दध्यक् in  
वसन्तराजशकुन, and ददियर in Hindi and  
Bengali)

mahaleb cherry-tree = Prunus  
mahaleb

mahogany 1 महाघे, महाघे-वृक्ष m

2 (colour)=mahogany brown,  
mahogany red = acajou (a colour,  
reddish red yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue,  
of low नि brilliance) निपीतातिरक्त

mahogany borer महाघे छिद्रक

mahogany brown Col Ind महाघे वज्र

mahogany lake Col Ind महाघे लाखक

mahogany red=mahogany (colour)

Mahonia Bot हरिद्राभ प्रजाति

M napaulensis = Berberis  
nepalensis (the bark pale brown,  
blaze bright yellow — Basu)  
सामान्य हरिद्राभ

mahuang (any of several Chinese spe-  
cies of the genus Ephedra, esp E  
sinica) चीनापत्रकी f

mahua of Southern India (Bassia  
longifolia) दीर्घमण मधूक

mahua tree (Bassia latifolia) मधूक m  
(B, N, M), महुआ

M.A.I Forestry (mean annual incre-  
ment) म वा स (मध्यक वार्षिक सृष्टि)

Maia = c Tauri or Pleiadum Astron  
नृतीयक वृषभ m

Maia Zool (genus of spider crabs—  
Web) लताकक-प्रजाति

M squinado (common European  
specie) हरिवर्ष-लताकक

maia : कुमारिका f

maida समिता f (from दिव्यावदान, भाव.  
प्रकाश)

maiden कुमारी, अपरिणीता f

maiden adj 1 अपरिणीता

2 सर्वप्रथम

maidenhair 1 (any fern of the genus  
Adiantum) कन्याकेश m

2 = spleenwort (Asplenium tricho-

manes) स्त्रीहर्षणा m

maidenhair fern Bot (Adiantum  
capillus veneris) कन्याकेश m

maidenhair tree = ginkgo व्यजनपर्ण-  
वृक्ष m

maiden lecture सर्वप्रथम व्याख्यान

maiden's hair Radar कन्या केश

maiden surname विवाहपूर्व कुलनाम,  
कन्या-कुलनाम

maid-servant सेविका f

maihem = maim

mail 1 प्रेष m, डाक

2 Rly प्रेषस्थान n, डाकगादी

mailbag प्रेष-स्थान, डाक की थैली

mail boat प्रेष-नौका, डाक-नौका

mail-cheeked Zool (so named from  
the head armor of many forms)  
कवचशिर m

mail-cheeked fish कवचशिर मत्स्य

mail coach प्रेष स्थान्दन, डाक स्थान्दन

mail train प्रेष-स्थान, डाक-गादी

mailed cheeked = mail-cheeked

mailing list प्रेषण सूची

mail matter डाक, प्रेषवस्तु

mail order Com प्रेष-आदेश, डाक-आदेश

mail order business प्रेषादेश-व्यापार

mail robberies डाक की लूट, प्रेष-लुण्ठन

mails (Chenopodium album) वास्तु m  
(MW), बथुआ

mail ship प्रेष-जलयान, डाक जलयान

mail train Rly प्रेष स्थान, डाक-गादी

mail transfer डाक स्थानान्तरण

maim vb अपाग करना, विकलाग करना

mangle विकृताग करना

mutilate विकृत करना

maim n = mayhem = maimem अपागता  
f, अगवैकल्य n

maimed adj अपाग, विकलाग

main adj मुख्य, मूल

main n 1 (main pipe) मुख्य नाड, प्रनाड  
n

2 (current carrying conductor)  
प्रसवाही (इ) m

maina Zool सारिका f (ancient word)

main bearing Automobile मुख्य भार

main board Elec मुख्य विद्युत्फलक

main book Com मुख्य पुस्त

main branch मुख्य शाखा

main building मुख्य भवन

main canal मुख्य कुदया, मुख्य नहर

main channel (that bed of a river over  
which the principal volume of  
water flows) मुख्य नदीपात्र

main circuit मुख्य परिपथ

main crop मुख्य सस्य

main cutting Forestry मुख्य कर्तन, मुख्य  
कटाई

main driving rod Rly Eng मुख्य  
चालन-दण्ड

main felling Forestry मुख्य पातन

main file मुख्य नस्ती

main gate मुख्य द्वार

main head मुख्य शीर्ष

main heading मुख्य शीर्षक

main ho-pital मुख्य चिकित्सालय

mainland (the continent, the princi-  
pal land) मुख्य भूमि f, महादीप n

main line 1 Rly महापथ, मुख्य पथ

2 (of telegraph) मुख्य तन्तुपथ

main lobe Zool मुख्य पालि

mainly मुख्यतः, मुख्यतया, प्रधानतया

main observation प्रधान विचार, प्रधान  
उक्ति

main operation theatre मुख्य शस्त्रागार

mainprnor (one who gives mainprise  
for another) लभकदाता (च) m

main pipe मुख्य नाड

main power station मुख्य विद्युत्स्थान,  
मुख्य बिजलीघर

mainprise=bail लभक m

main ride Forestry मुख्य रोहणमार्ग,  
मुख्य वनमार्ग

main road मुख्य रथ्या, मुख्य सडक

main root Bot मुख्य मूल

main scale Phys मुख्य श्रेणी

main sea = high seas महासमुद्र, बाह्य  
समुद्र (see sea)

main shaft Automobile मुख्येषा f (मुख्य+  
श्या)

main shelf मुख्य निधाय

mainstay मुख्यधार, मुख्यवलम्ब m

main stem Forestry मुख्य स्कन्ध

mansewear = manswear

main switch मुख्य सवियुत्

main switch board मुख्य सवियुत्-फलक

maintain vb 1 सधारण, बनाए रखना, रखना,  
पोषण (Const), भरण पोषण

2 Phys सधारण

maintainable adj सधार्य, पोष्य

maintain a correct account ठीक लेखा  
रखना

maintain a suit Law वाद सधारण

maintain discipline अनुशासन रखना

maintained adj 1 सधृत

2 पोषित, भृतपुष्ट

maintained by the state राज्य द्वारा संचालित  
maintain institutions संस्था संचालन  
maintain order व्यवस्था रखना (Const)  
maintain with the bank अधिकोप में  
रखना

maintenance 1 संचालन *n*, बनाए रखना,  
रखना, ठीक रखना, पोषण (Const), भरण-  
पोषण *n*

2 *Crim Law* (an unlawful intermed-  
dling, by assisting either party with  
money or means with which to  
carry it on—Web) संचालन *n*  
चानपट्टी जयाशक्त्य

maintenance allowance संचालन अधिदेय,  
निर्वाह-भत्ता

maintenance and repairs संचालन और  
जीर्णोद्धार (प्रतिस्कार)

maintenance charges संचालन-प्रभार,  
भरणपोषण व्यय

maintenance command War संचालन-  
समादेश

maintenance diet संचाली आहार

maintenance, discipline and punish-  
ment संचालन, अनुशासन और दण्ड

maintenance engineer संचालन-अभियन्ता

maintenance grant संचालन-अनुदान

maintenance level भरणपोषण-स्तर

maintenance of accounts लेखा संचालन

maintenance of a main road मुख्य  
सड़क का संचालन

maintenance of a prisoner नन्दी का  
पोषण

maintenance of a street दीर्घ संचालन

maintenance of boundaries सीमा-संचाल-  
न

maintenance of camp registers शिविर-  
पत्रियों का संचालन

maintenance of canopy Forestry  
चितान संचालन

maintenance of closed canopy Forestry  
संयुक्त चितान का संचालन

maintenance of discipline अनुशासन  
रखना

Maintenance of Land Records Manual  
भूमि अभिलेख संचालन नियमावलि

maintenance of order व्यवस्था रखना

maintenance of orphan- ब्रानाथो का  
भरण पोषण

maintenance of plant सयन्त्र संचालन

maintenance of public order सार्वजनिक  
व्यवस्था रखना

Maintenance of Public Order Act  
सार्वजनिक व्यवस्था अधिनियम

maintenance of records अभिलेख संचाल-  
न

maintenance of service book सेवा-  
पुस्तक संचालन

maintenance of supplies and services  
प्रदाय और सेवाओं का संचालन

maintenance order (for the periodical  
payment of money towards the  
maintenance of the wife) संचालन-देश

maintenance ration संचालन-समभक्त

maintenance reserve भरणपोषण-संचित

maintenance storekeeper संचालन-  
संग्रहागारिक

maintenance supervisor संचालन पर्य-  
वेक्षक

Maintenance Telegraph Inspector  
दूरलिख संचालन निरीक्षक, तार-संचालन-  
निरीक्षक

main transmission line मुख्य तन्तुपथ

main valve Mach मुख्य कपाट

maize 1 = Indian corn (*Zea mays*)  
मक्का, मक्कादा *n* (from Nepali), मक्का,  
मकई

2 (colour) = maize yellow (a colour,  
yellowish red-yellow रक्तपिपीत in  
hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्ररक्तपि-  
पीत

maize oil मक्का-तैल

maize smut मक्का कालिका

maize starch मक्का मण्ड, मक्का मण्ड

maize starch pearl मकई की सूजी, मक्का-  
मण्ड कण

maize starch powder मकई का आटा,  
मक्का मण्ड पिष्ट

maize starch thin boiling मकई का  
सेदा (पतला उबालने के लिए), मक्का मण्ड-  
समिता

maize yellow = maize (colour)  
Majapahit (emphatic of Indonesia) विल-  
पिक्त (ancient Sanskrit name)

majestic *adj* महामहिम (*see august*)

majesty 1 महिमा (-न्त) *m*  
2 [cap] सम्राट *m* (Const)

major *adj* 1 मुख्य, प्रमुख, प्रधान, महा-  
बड़ा

2 *Music* ज्यायस्

major 1 *Law* (one who has attained  
lawful age) वयस्क *m* (Const)

2 (Army) उपबलाधिपति *m*

major arc Math दीर्घ चाप

major arc प्रधान अक्ष, ज्यायोऽक्ष

major building work प्रधान निर्माण कर्म

major canal मुख्य कुट्या

major chord *Music* ज्यायस् सतन्त्र

major classification (of crops) मुख्य  
वर्गीकरण

major district road मुख्य मण्डल-रह्या,  
बड़ी मण्डल-सड़क

major ecliptic limit *Astron* ज्येष्ठ क्रान्ति-  
मण्डल सीमा

major foodgrains प्रधान अन्नधान्य

major forest produce मुख्य वनोत्पाद

major general (Army) चम्पूषि *m*

major head *Finance* प्रधान शीर्ष  
minor head गौण शीर्ष

sub-head अनु शीर्ष

primary units (of appropriation)  
प्राथमिक एकक

majority 1 बहुसंख्या *f*  
2 बहुमत *n* (Const)

3 *Law* वयस्कता *f*

absolute majority of votes सर्वथा  
बहुमत

age of majority व्यवहार-वयस्क

majority of corporation निगम का बहु-  
मत

majority of members अधिकांश सदस्य,  
सदस्यों का बहुमत

majority of stockholders स्कन्धधारियों  
का बहुमत

majority vote बहुमत

major lease मुख्य पट्ट

major minerals मुख्य खनिज

major operation महा-शल्यकर्म  
*Cf* principal operation प्रधान शल्य-  
कर्म

major pests प्रमुख नाशिकीट

major planet *Astron* प्रधान ग्रह

major port महापत्तन (Const)

major premise *Logic* साध्यावयव *m*

major produce मुख्य उत्पाद, मुख्य उपज

major railway मुख्य सयान

major ride (a road for riding esp a  
forest road—Web) मुख्य रोहण मार्ग,  
मुख्य जनमार्ग

major scale *Music* ज्यायो ग्राम

major species प्रमुख जाति

major term *Logic* साध्य पद

major territorial division, प्रमुख प्रादे-  
शिक विभाग

major third *Music* ज्यायस् तृतीय

major triad *Music* ज्यायस् त्रिक

major trouble (of a motor vehicle)  
बड़ा दोष

major tuberculoid leprosy (T<sub>1</sub>) महा-  
कण्ट्रीय कुष्ठ (क<sub>1</sub>) (*see leprosy*)

major work महत् कार्य  
 minor work लघु कार्य  
 original work नवीन कार्य, मौलिक कार्य  
 repair work जीर्णोद्धार-कार्य  
 major yield *Forestry* मुख्य प्राप्ति  
 make *vb* बनाना, करना  
 make *n* (as, of a motor vehicle) निर्माता (व) *m*  
 make a book (to record bets in a book) पणक्कन  
 make a contract सविदा करना  
 make a false entry मिथ्या प्रविष्टि करना  
 make an affirmation प्रतिज्ञान करना  
 make an application आवेदनपत्र देना, आवेदन करना  
 make an oath शपथ लेना (Const)  
 make an order आदेश करना  
 make a report in writing लिखित प्रतिवेदन करना, लिखित प्रतिवेदन देना  
 make arrangements प्रबंध करना  
 make authentic प्रामाणिक-करण, प्रामाणिक  
 make away with 1 (to carry off) लेकर भाग जाना  
 2 (to spend, to dissipate) अपव्यय करना  
 3 (to kill, to destroy) समाप्त करना, मारना  
 make a will इच्छापत्र बनाना  
 make firm अभिपोषण, अभिदंडण  
 make good पूरा करना  
 make it worth मूल्य का बनाना  
 make light हलका करना  
 make null, void शून्य-करण  
 make of no effect निःप्रभाव करना, निःप्रभाव  
 make oneself familiar परिचित होना, परिचित करना  
 make or render of no value, consequence, efficacy मोचोकरण, व्यर्थ-करण, निष्फल-करण, निष्प्रभाव  
 make over सौंपना, सौंप देना, दे देना  
 make part-payment अंश शोधन, आंशिक शोधन करना  
 make promissory note payable to bearer or demand वाहक को अभियाचन पर देय वचनपत्र बनाना  
 make provision see under provision  
 make public प्रकाशित करना  
 -maker -कार *m*  
 maker 1 निर्माता (व) *m*  
 2 Law (the person who makes a promissory note) वचनपत्रकार *m*  
 make rational = rationalize परिमेयकरण

make ready *Printing* सज्ज करना, तयार करना  
 make rules नियम बनाना  
 makeshift *adj* सामयिक, कार्यवाहक, कामचलाऊ  
 make-up *n* रचना *f*, वनावट  
 make up *vb* पूरा करना, पूर्ति करना  
 make up time *Bly* काल पूर्ति, समय पूरा करना  
 make use of का उपयोग करना  
 make void शून्य करना, शून्य-करण, शून्यन  
 making बनाना, करना  
 making a false document मिथ्या लेख्य बनाना  
 making a market विपणि सज्ज *n*  
 making a price (quotation of the price) मूल्योद्घरण *n*  
 making machine निर्माण यन्त्र, निर्मात्र *n*  
 making up 1 बनाना  
 2 Econ शोधन *n*  
 making up day शोधन-दिवस, भुगतान दिन  
 making-up price शोधन-मूल्य, भाव करना  
 Maklot's sunbird *Aves* रयामदेश-शीञ्जिरिका  
 Malabar केरल *m*  
 Malabar almond (*Terminalia catappa*) तैलफल *m* (B, M)  
 Malabar blackwood (*Dalbergia latifolia*) कृष्ण शिंशपा *f*  
 Malabar cardamom (*Elettaria cardamomum*) क्षुद्रैला *f* (B, N, M), छोटी हलायची  
 Malabar catmint (*Anisomeles malabarica*) मोष्ठफला *f* (Basu)  
 Malabar chloropsis *Aves* केरल-पत्रगुप्त  
 Malabar civet *Mamm* केरल-गन्धमार्जार  
 Malabar coast केरल तट  
 Malabar coast fan palm (*Corypha umbraculifera*) श्रीताल *m* (Tel श्रीतालमु)  
 Malabar crested lark *Aves* केरल तिलक-कण्टक  
 Malabar ebony (*Diospyros melanoxylon*) काकतिन्दु *m* (B, M)  
 Malabar ebony (*Diospyros ebenum*) शिखीन्द्र *m* (MW)  
 Malabar Ghats *Geog* मलयगिरि *m*  
 Malabar golden-backed three-toed woodpecker *Aves* केरल स्वर्ण पृष्ठ-त्र्यगुल काष्ठकृट  
 Malabar great black woodpecker *Aves* केरल वृहत् कृष्ण काष्ठकृट  
 Malabar grey hornbill *Aves* केरल भूसर

वाञ्छीणस  
 Malabar heart-spotted woodpecker *Aves* केरल पर्णांकित काष्ठकृट  
 Malabar Hill (in Bombay) वालुकेद्वार *m*  
 Malabar jungle owlet *Aves* केरल वन-क्षुद्रौलूक  
 Malabar kino = kino *Pharm* विखदिर *m*  
 Malabar kino tree (*Pterocarpus marsupium*) असन *m* (Basu, Mar)  
 Malabar large racket-tailed drongo *Aves* केरल शृंगराज  
 Malabar loriquet *Aves* केरल-पुत्रशुक  
 Malabar mahogany (*Hardwickia pinnata*) केरल मञ्जन *m*  
 Malabar nut leaves = adhatoda *Pharm* वासक *n*  
 Malabar pied hornbill *Aves* केरल शबल वाञ्छीणस  
 Malabar poon = *Calophyllum elatum* केरल पुष्पाग *m*  
 Malabar sago palm (*Caryota urens*) मचदुम *m* (B, M)  
 Malabar small minivet *Aves* केरल क्षुद्र विष्फुल्लिग  
 Malabar spiny mouse *Mamm* केरल-कण्टमृषिका  
 Malabar trogon *Aves* केरल लोहचटक  
 Malabar whistling-thrush *Aves* केरल श्री कस्तूरिका  
 Malabar white-collared kingfisher *Aves* केरल सित कण्ठ मीनरक  
 Malabar wood-shrike *Aves* केरल वन-लट्पक  
 Malacca आम्लकदेश *m*  
 malachite ताम्राम्गीयिज *m* (ता- for ताम्र copper, प्रागारीय carbonate, रज for खनिज mineral)  
 malachite green (greenish yellow-green पीतातिहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium) मध्यपीतातिहरि  
 malachite-shouldered chloropsis *Aves* हरितोदर पत्रगुप्त (green bellied हरित-वदर)  
 Malachra *Bot* वनभेण्डिका प्रजाति  
 M capitata सामान्य-वनभेण्डिका (Mar रानभेण्डी, Porebunder परदेशी भिण्डी)  
 -malacia -मृदुता *f*  
 Malacocinclia *Aves* स्थूलबन्धु प्रजाति (स्थूल stout)

Malacocotylea = Digena

malacolite *Mineral* (pale coloured translucent variety of diopside)  
पाण्डुकिज *m* (पाण्डुक pale, -ज for खनिज mineral)

Malacostraca *Zool* (Gk *malakos* 'soft' शृङ्ग + *ostrakon* 'shell' कवच) मृदुकवचानु वर्ग *m* (अनुवर्ग subclass)

maladjustment कुसमायोजन *n*, कुञ्चवस्था *f*

mal administration दुप्रशासन *n*

malady व्याधि *m*

mala fide कदावी (इन्), कदाव से, कदाव-कृत, अवास्तविक (see bona fide)

mala fide possessor कदावी धारक

mala fide purchaser कदावी क्रेता

malafides कदाव, असदाव *m*

bonafides सदाव

Malaga = oxblood red

mala in se *pl* of malum in se

mala prohibita *pl* of malum prohibitum

Malapterurus = Torpedo

malar *n* *Zool* गण्डास्थि *n*

malar bone = zygoma

malaria हिमज्वर *m* (from Marathi दिव ताप)

Malaria Assistant हिमज्वर सहायक

malaria control हिमज्वर नियन्त्रण

Malaria Institute of India भारतीय हिमज्वर-संस्था

malarial *adj* हिमज्वरीय

malarial cachexia हिमज्वरीय दुःस्थता

malarial fever हिमज्वर

malarial mosquito हिमज्वरीय मशक

malarial parasite हिमज्वरीय परजीवी, हिमज्वर-परजीवी

Malaria Supervisor हिमज्वर-पर्यवेक्षक

malariologist हिमज्वरज्ञ *m*

Malassezia (a genus of fungi shaped like a bottle) कृपीक प्रजाति

malate *Chem* उल्कोलीय *n*

Malay (Peninsula) मलयक *m*

Malay almond (*Terminalia catappa*) तैलफल *m* (B, M)

Malayan banded crane *Aves* मलयक-चित्राग

Malayan bear *Mamm* मलयक-वृक्ष

Malayan crested swift *Aves* मलयक शिखी दुर्बलचटक

Malayan fern palm = *Cycas rumphii*

Malayan golden headed babbler *Aves* मलयक हेम-शीर्ष गुपिल

Malayan grey headed fishing eagle

*Aves* मलयक धूसर शीर्ष मत्स्य सुपर्ण

Malayan grey-headed flycatcher *Aves*

मलयक भस्म-शीर्ष शलभाश

Malayan imperial pigeon *Aves* मलयक

राज हरिताल

Malayan Kentish plover *Aves* मलयक

श्याव दिट्ठिभ

Malayan pink necked green pigeon

*aves* मलयक पाटल ग्रीव हरिताल

Malayan ruby-cheek *Aves* मलयक मणि कर्ण

Malayan scarlet pitta *Aves* मलयक

शोणोदर पद्मपुष्प (पद्मपुष्प ancient bird-name)

Malayan sharp tailed munia *Aves*

मलयक शकु पुच्छ पुत्री

Malayan swift मलयक दुर्बलचटक

Malayan three toed woodpecker *Aves*

मलयक त्र्यंगुल काष्ठकूट

Malayan white throated bulbul *Aves*

मलयक केशी गोरत्सक (गोवत्सक ancient word)

Malayan wood owl *Aves* मलयक वन-घूक

Malayan wreathed hornbill *Aves* मल

यक वलि चञ्चु वाघ्रीणस

Malay apple 1 (*Eugenia jambos*) फलेन्द्रा *f* (B, M), फेन्द्रा

2 = jambo = rose apple जम्बु *n*

Malay banded bay cuckoo *Aves* मलयक

राजपट्टिक चातक

Malay baya *Aves* मलयक वाय

Malay bay woodpecker *Aves* मलयक

हरिवर्ण काष्ठकूट

Malay bear (*Ursus malayanus*) मलयक-

वृक्ष

Malay bittern *Aves* मलयक ज्योत्स्ना-वृक्ष

(with ज्योत्स्नावृक्ष of Hindi जुनवगल—जुन from ज्योत्स्ना)

Malay black headed oriole *aves* मल-

यक सुग्रीव काञ्चन

Malay black woodpecker *aves* मलयक

कृष्ण काष्ठकूट

Malay blue eyed kingfisher *Aves*

मलयक नील कर्ण मीनरक

Malay brahmany kite *Aves* मलयक क्षेम-करी चिल्ल

Malay brown wood owl *Aves* मलयक

बभ्रु वन घूक

Malay camphor = *d borneol* द कर्पूव *m*

Malay chestnut bellied munia *Aves*

मलयक रक्तोदर पुत्री

Malay crimson winged green wood-

pecker *Aves* मलयक लोह पञ्च हरित काष्ठकूट

Malay dolphin *Mamm* मलयक-शिंशुमार

Malay drongo cuckoo, *Aves* मलयक-प्रियक

Malay eagle-owl *Aves* मलयक श्येनोलूक

Malay fairy blue-bird *Aves* मलयक

सुन्दर नीलच्छवि

Malay fish owl *Aves* मलयक मत्स्योलूक

Malay flying fox *Mamm* मलयक वल्गुल

Malay grackle *aves* मलयक-मदनसारिका

Malay green imperial pigeon *Aves*

मलयक राज हरिताल

Malay green legged hill partridge

*aves* मलयक हरि पाद गिरि तित्तिर

Malay grey throated babbler *Aves*

मलयक भस्म वण्ट गुपिल

Malay ground thrush *aves* मलयक भू-

कर्त्तूरिका

Malay house swift *Aves* मलयक ग्राम-

दुर्बल

Malay jungle crow *Aves* मलयक वन-

काक

Malay jungle myna *aves* मलयक वन-

सारिका

Malay koel *aves* मलयक श्याम कोकिल

Malay large niltava *aves* मलयक महा-

नीलदद्या

Malay long tailed munia *aves* मलयक

दीर्घ पुच्छ पुत्री

Malay magpie-robin *aves* मलयक-

दध्यर्

Malay padauk = *Pterocarpus indicus*

Malay pangolin *Mamm* मलयक वज्र-

शल्ल

Malay peacock pheasant *aves* मलयक-

जीवजीवक

Malay pied shrike *aves* मलयक शबल

लट्पक

Malay pipit *aves* मलयक-तुलिका

Malay redwood (*Sandoricum indicum*)

शोणकाष्ठ *m*

Malay rufous-breasted blue fly-

catcher *aves* मलयक आरक्तोरस नील

शलभाश

Malay sago palm = sugar palm

(*Trapa saccharifera*) शर्करा-ताल *m*

Malay sandil (*Sandoricum indicum*)

शोणकाष्ठ *m*

Malay scops owl *aves* मलयक ऊर्ध्वकर्ण

उलूक

Malay shama *aves* मलयक-श्यामा

Malay speckled piculet *aves* मलयक

चित्र काण्डकृटिका  
 Malay spotted babbler *Aves* मलयक  
 शृषद् गुपिल  
 Malay sultan tit *Aves* मलयक स्वर्णचूड  
 वरगुली  
 Malay tapir *Mamm* मलयक-जलतुरग  
 (जलतुरग ancient word)  
 Malay tree shrew *Mamm* मलयक तर-  
 दुन्दुभ  
 Malay tree-sparrow *Aves* मलयक तर-  
 दुलिंग  
 Malay vampire bat *Mamm* मलयक  
 मासेट जंतु  
 Malay verditer flycatcher *Aves* मलयक  
 हरि-नील शलभाश  
 Malay wild dog मलयक वन-इवा  
 Malay yellow breasted babbler *Aves*  
 मलयक पीत-कण्ठ गुपिल  
 Malay yellow-breasted sunbird *Aves*  
 मलयक पीत-वक्षस शीतलिका  
 malconduct कदाचार *m*, कदाचरण *n*  
 misconduct अवचार, दुर्व्यवहार  
 maltreatment कुव्यवहार  
 illtreatment दुर्व्यवहार  
 mal de los pintos = pinta *Med* (vario-  
 gated spots on the skin) पृष्ठचर्म *n*  
 maldistribution *Econ* कुवितरण *n*  
 maldonite = black gold *Mineral* काल-  
 सुवर्ण *n*  
 male पुरुष (Const), पुमान् *m*, पु- (in  
 compound)  
 male agnate पु-पितृवन्तु, सगोत्र पुरुष *m*  
 malecate *Chem* प्रकोलीय *n*  
 male bmbboo (*Dendrocalamus strictus*)  
 वंश *m*, वास  
 male behaviour *Zool* पुम्-आचरण  
 male buffalo महिष *m*, भैंसा  
 male cell पु कोश  
 male child बालक *m*  
 male climacteric पु-परिवर्तकाल  
 male collateral पितृ-सापारिविक  
 male conc *Bot* पु शकु  
 malediction शाप *m*, दुर्वचन *n*  
 imprecation अपशाप  
 execration अभिशप्तन  
 anathem अभिशप्त  
 male dog पु-इवा, इवा *m*, कुत्ता  
 male dogwood (*Cornus mas*) पु श्वकाण्ड  
 malefaction दुष्कर्म *n*, अपराध *m*  
 malefactor (Lat male 'ill, evil' +  
 facere 'to do') दुष्कर्मी, अपराधी (इन्)  
*m*  
 fern पु पर्णौ

male flower *Bot* पु-पुष्प  
 male frog पु-मण्डूक  
 male gametangium *Bot* पु जन्युधानी  
 male gamete *Bot* पु-जन्यु  
 male gametophyte पु जन्युजनक  
 male genital aperture *Zool* पु-जनन-  
 विवर  
 male heir *Law* पुरुष दायद, पु दायद  
 male heirs in the descending line  
*Law* अवरोही परम्परा में पु-दायद  
 maleic *adj Chem* (obtained by heat-  
 ing malic उत्कोलिक acid) प्रकोलिक  
 maleic acid प्रकोलिक अम्ल  
 male issue पु सतान  
 male line पितृ परम्परा  
 female line मातृ परम्परा  
 male lineal पितृ वंशज  
 male lineal descendant पैतृक वंशज  
 male members of family कुटुम्ब के पुरुष  
 male nephew भ्रात्रेय *m*, भतीजा  
 male nurse (in a hospital) उपचारक *m*  
 male orchis (*Orchis mascula*) *Bot* पु-  
 पीनशिफ  
 male outdoor (in a hospital) पुरुष बाह्य-  
 रोगि-विभाग  
 male person पुरुष *m*  
 male pimpernel (*Anagallis arvensis*)  
 जलौकामारी *f*, जोकमारी  
 male plant पु-पादप  
 male progenitor पूर्वजनक, पूर्वजनयिता  
 (वृ) *m*  
 female progenitor पूर्वजननी  
 male pronucleus पु पूर्वन्युट्रि  
 male purchaser पुरुष क्रेता  
 male seed पु-बीज  
 male sex gland *Zool* पुल्लिंग ग्रन्थि  
 male sex hormone पु-न्यासर्ग  
 male shoot *Bot* पु प्ररोह  
 male spider *Zool* पु लत, लूता-नर *m*  
 male stage पुमवस्था  
 male sweeper जमादार, भगी  
 male unit *Bot* पुम्-एकक  
 malevolence दुराशय *m* (see animosity)  
 malevolent *adj* दुराशयपूर्ण  
 malignant द्वेषपूर्ण  
 malicious दुर्भावनापूर्ण, दुर्भावनाकृत  
 spiteful मास्य, असूयायुक्त  
 malfeasance (the doing of an act  
 which a person ought not to do,  
 evil conduct) दुष्करण *n* (see careless  
 ness)  
 malfeasant दुष्कर्ता (वृ) *m*  
 malformation 1 कुनिर्माण *n*

2 कुरूपता *f*  
 3 *Med* विकृतनिर्माण *n*  
 malformed *adj Foresty* विकृत, टेढ़ा  
 malfunctioning असम्यक्कार्यता *f*  
 Malherbe's golden-backed woodpeck-  
 er *Aves* उत्कल काञ्चन काण्डकृत (उत्कल  
 Orissa)  
 malic *adj Chem* उत्कोलिक  
 malic acid उत्कोलिक अम्ल  
 malice *Law* दुर्भावना *f* (see animosity)  
 malice aforethought *Law* पूर्वविचारित  
 दुर्भावना  
 malice in fact = actual malice *Law*  
 वास्तविक दुर्भावना  
 malice in law = implied malice *Law*  
 ध्वनित दुर्भावना  
 malice prepense = malice afore-  
 thought  
 malicious *adj* दुर्भावनापूर्ण, दुर्भावनाकृत  
 (see malevolent)  
 malicious abandonment *Law* दुर्भावना-  
 पूर्ण परित्याग  
 malicious abuse of legal process *Law*  
 वैधिक आदेशिका का दुर्भावनापूर्ण दुरुपयोग  
 malicious act *Law* दुर्भावनापूर्ण कार्य  
 malicious and wilful injury *Law*  
 दुर्भावना से और जानबूझकर की गई क्षति  
 malicious arrest *Law* दुर्भावनापूर्ण प्र-  
 ग्रहण  
 malicious conduct *Law* दुर्भावनापूर्ण  
 आचरण  
 malicious damage *Law* दुर्भावनाकृत हानि  
 malicious injury दुर्भावनाकृत क्षति  
 malicious intention *Law* दुर्भावनापूर्ण  
 अभिप्राय  
 maliciously दुर्भावना से  
 malicious mischief *Law* दुर्भावनापूर्ण  
 कुचेष्टा  
 malicious prosecution *Law* दुर्भावना-  
 पूर्ण अभियोजन  
 malicious publication *Law* दुर्भावना-  
 पूर्ण प्रकाशन  
 malicious wrong *Law* दुर्भावनापूर्ण अप-  
 क्रय  
 malign *Med* दुष्ट, घातक  
 benign सौम्य  
 malignancy द्वेषिता *f*  
 malignant 1 *adj* द्वेषपूर्ण (see malevolent)  
 2 *Med* दुष्ट, घातक  
 malignant act द्वेषपूर्ण कृत्य  
 malignant disease दुष्ट रोग  
 malignant edema *Med, Veter* दुष्ट  
 शोफ



malignant growth *Med* दुष्ट वृद्धि

malignantly द्वेष से

malignant neoplasma दुष्टावृद्धि

malignant tertian malaria *Med* दुष्ट

तृतीयक हिमज्वर

malignant tumour दुष्टावृद्धि

malignity द्वेष *m*

malinger *vb* (to feign illness or inability) छद्मरोगी बनना, रोग का सहाना करना

malinowskite (contains copper and antimony sulphides mixed with lead) सीसताश्चिज *m* (सीस lead, ता- for तात्र copper, अ- for अज्जन anti mony, श- for शुल्लेय sulphide, रज for खनिज mineral)

malkoha कैरात *m* (occurs in चरक and भावप्रकाश)

malladrite क्षारसैत्विज *m* (क्षार- for क्षारातु sodium, सै- for सैक्ता silicon, त- for तरस्वय fluoride, रज for खनिज mine ral)

mallard नील ग्रीव हंसक *m* (नीलग्रीव an- cient word)

malleability (Lat *malleare* 'to ham- mer' दुटन, Hindi कूटना) कुट्यता *f*

malleable *adj* कुट्य

malleable iron कुट्यायस, कुट्य लोहा

malleable iron condenser clamp कुट्यायस सघनक सघर

malleated = pitted *adj* गतवान् (वत्)

mallein (*Bacterium mallei* + *m*) अरव ग्रन्थि *f* (*B mallei* = *Malleomyces mallei* सामान्य अरवग्रन्थिकवक)

mallemuck *Zool* (Dutch *mal* 'foo- lish' + *mok* 'gull') मूढचिल्ली *f*

malleolus (a rounded process प्रवर्ध on either side of the ankle joint) गुल्फ- वर्ध *m*

Malleomyces (*malleus* 'glanders' अरव- ग्रन्थि + *myces* 'fungus') अरवग्रन्थिकवक- प्रजाति

*M mallei* (causes glanders) सामान्य अरव क

*M pseudomallei* कूट अरव क

mallet द्रुघण *m*, ठुकटा

mallet or articulated locomotive *Rly Eng* (two or three separate engi- nes, for heavy freight service) सहित चलित्र

malles 1 *Veter* (glanders) अरवग्रन्थि *m*

2 = hammer *Anat*, *Zool* सुत्रास्थिका

*f*, सुत्र *m*

Mallophaga *Zool* पक्षियूका-गण *m* (गण order)

Mallotus *Bot* काम्पिल्य-प्रजाति

*M philippinensis* (monkey face tree) सामान्य काम्पिल्य (*B*, *N kam- pilla*, *Ben kamila*, *Guj कपिलो*, *Hin kambila*, *Persian kanbela*, *Arabic kampileh*, *Tam kapila*)

mallow (*Gk malakos* 'soft'—alluding to the soft downy leaves) 1 *Bot* (any plant of the genus *Malva* मृदुपत्र प्रजाति) मृदुपत्र *m*

2 = cheeseflower (*Malva sylvestris*) दधिकपुष्प *m*

3 (a colour, bluish-red रक्तानील in hue, saturation and brilliance मे- dium मध्य) मध्यरक्तानील

malnutrition कुपोषण, अपर्याप्त पोषण *n*

malo- *Chem* उत्कोल-

malobservation *Logic* दुष्टावलोकन *n*

malonate *Chem* उत्कोलाधीय *n*

malonic *adj Chem* उत्कोलायिक (*cf* उत्कोलिक malic)

malo nitrile *Chem* उत्कोल-भूयिल

malonyl उत्कोलाल *n*

malo urea उत्कोल मेह *m*

Malpighiaceae *Bot* माधवी-कुल *n* (from *Hiptage* माधवी प्रजाति)

Malpighian body or corpuscle *Anat*

1 (a kidney corpuscle) वृक्काणु *m*

2 (a small mass of adenoid tissue in the spleen) प्लीहाणु *m*

Malpighian layer = stratum malpi- ghi *Anat* (basal cell layer, the lowest layer of epidermis) न्यबिचर्म *n*

Malpighian tube *Zool* निसर्ग नाल (निसर्ग voiding of excrement), वृक्क-नाल

malpractice 1 *Med* दुश्चिकित्सा *f*

2 कदाचरण *n*, कदाचार *m*

malpractitioner कदाचारी (रत्न) *m*

malpraxis = malpractice

malt यन्त्र *n*

Malta fever (undulant fever) तरंग ज्वर

maltase *Biochem* यन्त्रेद *m*

Maltese cross *Zool* कीकतकाय-न्यस्यास m (खनिज विराल)

malt kiln thermometer सूर्य-भाषाक- तापमान

malt liquor यन्त्र मदिरा

malto- यन्त्र-

malto dextrin *Chem* यन्त्र-दक्षि

maltose *Chem* यन्त्रधु *n*

maltreat *vb* कुन्यवहार करना

ill treat कुन्यवहार करना (*see malcon- duct*)

maltreatment कुन्यवहार *m*

ill treatment कुन्यवहार

malt trader यन्त्र पणिता

malum in se *Law* स्वतो-दुष्ट

malum prohibitum *Law* निषेधतो-दुष्ट

Malus = Mast *Astron* कूपदण्ड *m*

Malus *Bot* उत्कोल प्रजाति

*M sylvestris* (common apple) सामान्य उत्कोल

Malva (*Gk malakos* 'soft'—in allusion to the soft downy leaves) *Bot* मृदुपत्र प्रजाति

*M althea* (*althea* 'healer') मेघज-मृदुपत्र

*M moschata* = musk mallow (musk- scented foliage) कस्तूरी-मृदुपत्र

*M parviflora* (seeds used in coughs —Basu) कासबीज मृदुपत्र

*M rotundifolia* (cheese cake flower, dwarf mallow, round leaved mal- low) गोलपर्ण मृदुपत्र

*M sylvestris* (bread and cheese, cheese cake, cheese loaf, cheese- flower, common mallow, custard cheese, mallow, pickcheese) दधिकपुष्प मृदुपत्र

*M verticillata* (flowers crowded in clusters—Basu) गुच्छपुष्प मृदुपत्र

*M viscus* (it has a berriaceous fruit) बदरीफल मृदुपत्र

Malvaceae *Bot* मेण्डी कुल *n* (मेण्डी an- cient word, Hindi भिण्डी from *Hibis- cus* मेण्डी प्रजाति)

Malvales *Bot* मेण्डी गोत्र *n*

Malvastrum *Bot* घातपत्र-प्रजाति

*M coromandeliana* = *M coroman- delianum*

*M coromandelianum* (leaves are applied to wounds as a healing salve—Basu) सामान्य घातपत्र

*M tricuspidata* = *M coromande- lianum*

*M tricuspidatum* = *M coromande- lianum*

malversation कदाचरण *n* (*see embezzle*)

Malwa *Geog* मालव *m*

mamelon *Geol* (Fr *mamelon* 'nipple')

स्नानगिरि *m* (Holmes p 456)  
 mamma स्तन *m*  
 mammal स्तनी (ह्व) *m*  
 Mammalia (class) स्तनि-वर्ग *m*, स्तनिन *m pl*  
 mammalian blood स्तनि-रुधिर  
 mammalian heart स्तनि-हृदय  
 mammalian physiology स्तनि वैदिकी  
 mammalogy स्तनि-विज्ञान *n*  
 mammary स्तन-  
 mammary artery *Anat* स्तन-रोहिणी  
 mammary compound *Pharm.* स्तन-संयोग  
 mammary foetus *Zool* स्तनि-शिशु, स्तनि-गर्भक *m*  
 mammary gland *Anat*, *Zool* स्तन-ग्रन्थि  
 mammary gland extract *Pharm* स्तनग्रन्थि-निस्सार  
 mammary pouch *Zool* (developed only during lactation) स्तन-धान  
 marsupium शिशुधान  
 mammillary body = corpus albicans सितकाय *m*, (a small rounded eminence) चूचुका *f*  
 mammilliform *adj* (nipple shaped) चूचुकल्प  
 mammitis स्तनकोप *m*  
 mammoth भीमगज *m*  
 mammoth tree (*Sequoia gigantea*) भीम-वृक्ष *m*  
 mammotrophin = prolactin = galactin *Zool* स्तन्यपोषि *f*  
 man 1 (a member of the human race) मानव, मनुष्य *m*  
 2 (any human being male or female — Gen Cl Act) मनुष्य *m*  
 3 (a male human being) पुरुष, नर *m*  
 4 *Anthropol* मानव *m*  
 Heidelberg man (*Homo heidelbergensis*) प्रागुपो-मानव  
 Piltdown man = Dawn man (*Homo dawsoni* = *Eoanthropus dawsoni*) उपो मानव  
 Neanderthal man (*Homo neanderthalensis* or *primigenius*) पदचा-दुपोमानव  
 Cro-Magnon man (*Homo sapiens*) आदिभेधारी मानव  
 manage *vb* 1 प्रबन्ध करना, प्रबन्धन  
 2 *Forestry* (Germ *bewirtschaften*) प्रबन्धन, प्रबन्ध करना

work कार्यकरण, सप्रबन्धन  
 exploit समुपयोजन  
 manageability प्रबन्ध्यता *f*  
 manageable *adj*. प्रबन्ध्य  
 manageableness प्रबन्ध्यता *f*  
 managed *adj* प्रबद्ध  
 managed currency *Econ* प्रबद्ध चलार्थ  
 managed forest area प्रबद्ध वन क्षेत्र  
 management 1 प्रबन्ध *m* (Const), प्रबन्धन *n*  
 2 *Forestry* (the practical application to an area, of the principles of forestry—J F R) प्रबन्ध *m*, प्रबन्धन *n*  
 3 प्रबन्धक-वर्ग *m*  
 managerial *adj* प्रबन्धीय  
 management and discipline प्रबन्ध और अनुशासन  
 management and working *Forestry* प्रबन्धन और समुपयोजन  
 management map *Forestry* (a map showing the division of the forest area into management units—J F R) प्रबन्धन-मानचित्र  
 management of fairs मेले का प्रबन्ध  
 management of forests वन प्रबन्धन  
 management of normal pregnancy सामान्य गर्भविस्था का प्रबन्ध  
 management share *Finance* प्रबन्धक-अंश  
 manager प्रबन्धक *m*  
 Manager, Coke Oven प्रबन्धक, न्यगार-कन्दु  
 manageress प्रबन्धिका *f*  
 Manageress of Government Hostels शासकीय-छात्रावास प्रबन्धिका  
 Manager, Forms Press प्रबन्धक, प्रपत्र-मुद्रणालय  
 managerial *adj* प्रबन्धक, प्रबन्धकीय  
 managerial work प्रबन्धकीय कार्य, प्रबन्धन-कार्य  
 Manager, Multi-purpose Co operative Societies प्रबन्धक, बहुमुखी सहकारी समिति  
 manager of a lunatic उन्मत्त का प्रबन्धक  
 manager of estate संपदा-प्रबन्धक  
 manager of evacuee property निष्क्रान्त-संपत्ति-प्रबन्धक  
 manager of godowns कोठालार प्रबन्धक  
 Manager of Publications प्रकाशन प्रबन्धक  
 Manager, Postal Stocks Department प्रबन्धक, प्रेषालय-स्कन्ध विभाग  
 Manager, Reproduction Office प्रबन्धक, प्रतिकृति-कार्यालय, प्रतिकृति प्रबन्धक  
 managership प्रबन्धकता *f*

managing प्रबन्धन *n*, प्रबन्ध *m*  
 managing agency प्रबन्धाभिकरण  
 managing agency agreement प्रबन्धाभिकरण-संवित्  
 managing agent प्रबन्धाभिकर्ता  
 managing agents प्रबन्धाभिकर्तृ-गण  
 managing agents and directors प्रबन्धाभिकर्ता तथा सचालक  
 managing committee प्रबन्ध समिति  
 managing committee or body प्रबन्धन समिति अथवा निकाय  
 managing director प्रबन्ध सचालक  
 managing officer प्रबन्धाधिकारी  
 managing owner प्रबन्ध स्वामी  
 man and wife *Law* पति-पत्नी  
 man at arms सज्ज सैनिक  
 manatee *Zool* करिमकर *m*  
 Manatee australis *Zool* महालका करिमकर  
 Manatidae *Zool* करिमकर-वंश *m* (करिमकर occurs in हलायुध-तोश)  
 Manatus = Trichechus *Zool* करिमकर-प्रजाति  
 M americanus पाताल-करिमकर  
 M senegalensis (of the west coast of Africa) कालद्वीप-करिमकर  
 manbote (the sum paid to a lord as compensation for killing his man) हत्या प्रतिकर *m*  
 -mancer -शकुनज्ञ *m*  
 Manchester brown = golden-brown  
 Manchester yellow = golden yellow  
 manchineel tree = Hippomane mancinella  
 -mancy -शकुन  
 Mandalay (a colour) = pilgrim brown  
 mandamus *Law* परमादेश *m* (Const)  
 mandarin 1 = mandarin orange  
 2 = mandarin red  
 mandarin duck (distributed throughout China चीन) चीन हंसक  
 mandarin orange (red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue and of very high अति saturation) अधिरक्तपीत  
 mandarin red (reddish red yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue and of very high अति saturation) अधिपीतातिरक्त  
 mandate अधिदेश *m*  
 mandated *adj* अधिदिष्ट  
 mandated territory अधिदिष्ट राज्यक्षेत्र  
 mandatory *adj* अधिदेशक  
 mandatory injunction *Law* अधिदेशक

आज्ञा (see injunction)  
 mandatory provisions अधिदिष्ट उपबन्ध  
 mandatory signs अधिदेशक चिह्न  
 mandatory state अधिदेशपालक राज्य  
 mandatory system अधिदेश पद्धति  
 mandelate वातामिय *n*  
 mandelic *adj* *Chem* वातामिक  
 mandelic acid *Chem* वातामिक अम्ल  
 mandelic nitrile- $\beta$  glucoside वाता-  
 मिक भुयिल-आ मधुमेय  
 Mandelli's snow finch *Aves* सिनिकम  
 हिम-चटक  
 Mandelli's spotted babbler *Aves* नेपाल  
 पृषद् गुयिल  
 mandible 1 *Anat* अधोदंतु *f*  
 2 *Zool* (in arthropods, either of  
 the anterior pair of mouth appen-  
 dages, which often form strong  
 biting jaws) जम्भ *m*  
 mandibular अधोदंतु  
 mandibular bone अधोदन्वस्थि  
 mandibular foot जम्भ पाद  
 mandibularis externus अधोदंतु बाह्य-  
 चेता *f*  
 mandibularis internus *Zool* अधोदंतु-  
 अन्तरचेता *f*  
 mandibular muscles जम्भ-पेशी, अधो-  
 हनु-पेशी  
 mandibular nerve = maxillary infe-  
 rior अधोदंतु चेता  
 mandibular palp *Zool* अधोदंतु-मृश  
 mandibular sternum जम्भ-अधरपट्ट  
 mandibular teeth अधोदंतु-दन्त  
 man door नर-द्वार  
 Mandragora *Bot* विशाखमूल-प्रजाति  
*M officinalis* = mandrake (it has a  
 very large forked root) सामान्य  
 विशाखमूल (विशाख a fork)  
 mandrake (*Mandragora officinalis*)  
 विशाखमूल *m*  
 mandrill *Zool* (man + earlier *drill*  
 'baboon') नरकीश *m* (नीश 'monkey'  
 in अमरकोश)  
 manducation चर्वण *n*, चवाना  
 mane केसर *m*, सटा *f*  
 maneater नराश (ancient word), नर-  
 भक्षक *m*  
 man eating animals नर-भक्षी पशु  
 man eating tiger नर-भक्षी व्याघ्र  
 man Friday (a surville follower) अन्ध-  
 भक्त *m*  
 mangan apatite *Mineral* लोचूर्णभास्विज  
*m* (लो- for लोहक manganese, चूर्ण-

भारिज अपातित)  
 manganate *Chem* लोहकीय *n*  
 mangan.blende *Mineral* लोहकान्धन *m*  
 mangan brucite *Mineral* लोभोदिज *m*  
 (लो- for लोहक manganese, भोदिज brucite)  
 mangan-chlorite लोहरितिज *m* (लो- for  
 लोहक manganese, हरितिज chlorite)  
 mangan eisen *Metal* लोहकायस *n*  
 manganese *Chem* लोहक *n*  
*m* acetate लोहक शुक्तीय  
*m* alum लोहक-रफटिका  
*m* ammonium phosphate लोहक  
 तिकातु भास्वीय  
*m* ammonium sulphate लोहक  
 तिकातु शुक्तीय  
*m* arsenate लोहक नेपालीय  
*m* bistre = *m* brown  
*m* black *Col Ind* लोहक काल  
*m* borate लोहक टाकीय  
*m* bromide लोहक दुरेय  
*m* bronze *Metal* लोहक काश्य  
*m* brown *Col Ind* लोहक बभ्रु  
*m* carbonate लोहक प्रागारीय  
*m* chloride लोहक नीरेय  
*m* chromate लोहक वर्णीय  
*m* citrate लोहक निम्बवीय  
*m* dioxide लोहक द्विजारेय  
*m* fluoride लोहक तरस्वेय  
*m* formate लोहक वन्नीय  
*m* glycerophosphate लोहक मधुर-  
 भास्वीय  
*m* green *Col Ind* लोहक हरि  
*m* guard लोहक रक्षी  
*m* hept-oxide लोहक सप्त-जारेय  
*m* hydrate *Mineral* लोहक उदीय  
*m* hypo phosphite लोहक उपभास्विज  
*m* iodide लोहक जम्मेय  
*m*, lactate लोहक दुग्धीय  
*m* nitrate लोहक भूदीय  
*m* nucleinate लोहक न्युक्लिडीय  
*m* ore लोहकायस्क (English ore is  
 akin to Sanskrit अयस्क)  
*m* oxalate लोहक तिग्मीय  
*m* oxide लोहक जारेय  
 black *m* oxide (dioxide) काल लोहक  
 जारेय (द्विजारेय)  
*m* phosphate लोहक भास्वीय  
*m* pyro phosphate लोहक अग्नि-  
 भास्वीय  
*m* resinate (technical) लोहक उद्या-  
 सीय (परिभाषित)  
*m* sesqui oxide लोहक सार्ध जारेय  
*m* spar लोहक धारिवया

*m* steel लोहक वज्रायस  
*m* sulphate लोहक शुल्बीय  
*m* sulphide लोहक शुल्बेय  
*m* sulphite लोहक शुल्बित  
*m* tetroxide लोहक चतुर्जारेय  
*m* velvet brown 1 लोहक मृदुक बभ्रु  
 2 = burnt umber (red-yellow रक्तपीत  
 in hue and of low नि brilliance)  
 निरक्तपीत  
*m* violet 1 लोहक नीललोहित  
 2 (bluish blue red रक्तातिनील in hue,  
 saturation and brilliance medium  
 मध्य) मध्यरक्तातिनील  
 manganesian *adj Chem* लोहकिय,  
 लोहकयुत  
 mangan- (manganic) *Chem* लोहकि-  
 (लोहकिक)  
 manganic *adj Chem* लोहकिक  
*m* acid लोहकिक अम्ल  
*m* hydroxide लोहकिक उदजारेय  
*m* oxide लोहकिक जारेय  
*m* sulphate लोहकिक शुल्बीय  
 mangan ferous *adj Chem* लोहक भर  
 manganiferous biotite लोहक मलाभ्रक  
 manganin (nickel रूपक 4%, Mn लोहक  
 12%, copper ताम्र 84%) रू लो-ताम्र *n*  
 manganite 1 *Chem* लोहकित *n*  
 2 *Mineral* लोहकिज *m* (लोहक man-  
 ganese, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 manganium *Chem* लोहकातु *m*  
 manganize *vb* लोहकायन  
 (to alloy with manganese) लोहक-  
 मिश्रण  
 manganized steel *Chem* लोहकायित  
 वज्रायस  
 mangano- 1 *Chem* (manganous) लोहक्य-  
 2 *Mineral* (manganese) लोहक-  
 mangano calcite *Mineral* लोहक चूर्णज  
 (लोहक- mangano, चूर्णज calcite)  
 mangano columbite *Mineral* लोहकाय-  
 काशीयिज (लोहक- mangano, अय काशी-  
 यिज columbite)  
 mangano manganic oxide *Chem*  
 लोहक्य-लोहकिक जारेय  
 mangano-phyllite *Mineral* (a man-  
 ganiferous biotite) लोहक-मलाभ्रक  
 (लोहक mangano, मलाभ्रक biotite)  
 manganosite लोहकजारेयिज *m* (लोहक  
 manganese, जारेय oxide, -इज for खनिज  
 mineral)  
 mangano-stibite *Mineral* लोहकान्जनिज  
 (लोहक- mangano, अन्जन- for अन्जनीय  
 antimonate, -इज for खनिज mineral)

mangano-tantalite Mineral लोहक-  
अयस्सहिज (लोहक- mangano, अयस्सहिज  
tantalite)

manganous adj Chem लोहक

m acid लोहक अम्ल

m hydroxide लोहक उदजारेय

m oxide लोहक जारेय

m sulphate लोहक सुल्फेट

m sulphide लोहक सुल्फाइड

mange कच्चा f (cf कपिकच्छु), खाज

mangel 1 (beet) पालक m

2 (mangel wurzel) राजमूल m

mangel wurzel (Beta vulgaris macro

rhiza) राजमूल m

manger घासटोणी f

Mangifera Bot आम्र प्रजाति

M caesia (native of Malay Penin

sula—Basu) मलयक-आम्र

M foetida (horse mango) पूति आम्र

M indica (cuckoo's joy, cupid's

favourite, mango tree, spring tree)

सामान्य आम्र (B N, M आम्र, Hin आम,

Guj आम्र, Mar आम्र, Sinhalese

आम्र, Tam ambiram, Tel आम्र)

M pinnata=Spondias pinnata

mangle n (mangrove) वायुशिक m

mangle lb विक्षेपण करना (see-maim)

mango आम्र n, आम

mango fly आम्र-मक्षी

mango ginger (Curcuma amada) आम्र-

गन्धा f (Basu)

mango grove आम्र-कुन्ज, अमराई

mangold=mangel

mangosteen मंगुष्ट n

mango tree आम का वृक्ष, आम्र-वृक्ष

mangrove Bot 1 (has numerous aerial

prop roots) वायु-शिक m

2 (Ceriops candolleana) आशकुफल m

mangrove forest वायुशिक-वन

mangrove swamp Geog वायुशिक पक,

वायुशिक दलदल

Manhes process Chem (for reduction

of copper ore in blast furnace धम-

आइ) धम ताम्र-विधा

manhole मनुष्य-विवर

manhood suffrage (suffrage of all

male citizens) पुरुष-मतधिकार

man-hour Econ (a unit of work per-

formed by one man in one hour)

जनघण्टा

man hour rate जनघण्टाद

mania उन्माद m

-mania-उन्माद m

manicon (Atropa belladonna) कण्टा-  
लिका f

Manidae Zool वज्रशल्क-वज्र m (the

upper part of the head, the back

and the sides of the body, the

whole tail and the outside of the

limbs covered with large imbricate

scales वज्रशल्क after वज्रशल्क an anti-

ent word for 'porcupine')

manifest adj प्रत्यक्ष, व्यक्त

manifest lb 1 प्रत्यक्ष, प्रत्यक्ष करना

2 (said of a spirit) प्रकट होना

manifest n see ship's manifest

manifestation प्रत्यक्षता, प्रत्यक्ष f

expression व्यञ्जना

manifestation of insanity विक्षिप्ति की

प्रत्यक्ष

manifestation of violence बलाचरण की

प्रत्यक्ष

manifested adj प्रत्यक्ष, व्यक्त

manifested quantity व्यक्त मात्रा

manifest hypermetropia Ophthalmol

व्यक्त पक्ष्माभिता

manifestly व्यक्त रूप से, व्यक्त, स्पष्ट

manifestly impossible व्यक्त अशक्य,

स्पष्ट अशक्य

manifestly unfair स्पष्ट अनुचित

manifesto 1 (public declaration) लोक-

घोषणा f

2 Statistics प्रत्यक्षता f

manifold adj बहुविध, बहुगुण

manifold classification Statistics बहु-

गुण वर्गीकरण

manifolding (a fraudulent trick with

half notes where a man cuts a bank

note in two sending one half to

one man and other half to another

getting credit from both) द्विधाकरण

n

manifold tabulation Statistics बहुगुण

सारणीयन

Manihot Bot (a genus of plants, root

stalks of which yield nutritious

starch) मण्डशिक-प्रजाति (मण्ड starch,

शिक root)

M aipi=M palmata = sweet cas-

sava स्वादु मण्डशिक

M glaziovii (yields Ceara rubber)

वृषि-मण्डशिक

M palmata=M aipi

M utilisima (bitter cassava, cas-

sava) कटु मण्डशिक

Manila grain = earthnut (Arachis

hypogaea) मूसुर m

Manila hemp 1 (fibre obtained from

the leaf stalk of the banana Musa

textilis) कटली शण

2 = Musa textilis शण कटली f

Manila paper कटलीशण-पत्र

Manila rope कटलीशण-रज्जु

Manila tamarind (Pithecolobium dulce)

चनाम्लिका f

manioc=cassava Bot मण्डशिक m

manipulatable adj प्रहस्य

manipulate lb प्रहस्तन

Trans 1 (to treat, work, or operate

with the hands) हस्त-साधन, हस्त-करण,

हस्त विधान, हाथ से चलाना

2 (to handle or manage with skill

or dexterity) कुशल-हस्तन, कुशल-

प्रवन्धन, चतुराई से चलाना

3 (to treat, work, or operate by

mechanical means) यन्त्र साधन, यन्त्र-

करण, यन्त्र-विधान, यन्त्र से चलाना

4 (to treat or manage with the

mind or intellect) बुद्धि साधन, बुद्धि-

प्रवन्धन, बुद्धि से चलाना

5 (to control the action of by

management) प्रवन्धन-नियन्त्रण

6 (to manage or treat artfully or

fraudulently) चातुर्य साधन, चातुर्य-

प्रवन्धन, उल-साधन, छल प्रवन्धन

Intrans 1 (to use the hands in

dexterous operations) कुशल हस्तन

2 (to manage or handle apparatus

or instruments) साधन प्रवन्धन, उप-

करण प्रवन्धन, साधन-हस्तन, उपकरण-

हस्तन

manipulated market प्रहस्तित विपणि

manipulation प्रहस्तन n, दक्षप्रयोग m,

उल-साधन n (further see manipulate)

manipulation of accounts लेखा प्रहस्तन

manipulation of bank rate अधिकोष-

अर्थ का प्रहस्तन

manipulation of statistics समक प्रहस्तन

manipulative = manipulatory adj

प्रहस्तनीय (further see manipulate)

manipulator प्रहस्तयिता (व) m (further

see manipulate)

manipulatory = manipulative

Manipur bush quail Aes मणिपुर-बर्तीर

Manipur fulvetta Aes मणिपुर-चञ्चला

Manipur streaked laughing-thrush

Aes मणिपुर राजिल वाक्कार (राजिल

streaked)

Manipur yellow-backed sunbird

*Aves* मणिपुर पीत-कटि शीञ्जिरिका  
**Manis Zool** वज्रशल्क-प्रजाति  
*M gigantea* महा वज्रशल्क  
**Manisuris Bot** पालकिनी प्रजाति  
*M granularis* सामान्य-पालकिनी (Basu *palanggi*)  
**mankind** मानवजाति *f*  
**manlike adj** 1 (manly) पुरुषोचित  
 2 (like a man in form or nature)  
 नररूप, पुरुषाकृति, पुरुषसदृश  
**man like ape** नररूप वानर  
**manly adj** पुरुषोचित  
**manna** 1 (the sweetish exudate of *Fragaria ornus* and of several related species) क्षीरी *f*  
 2 (a similar product from various other plants) क्षीरी *f*  
**manna ash** क्षीरी प्रभूर्ज  
**manna grass** क्षीरी घास  
**manna gum** (an Australian eucalypt) क्षीरी अनुकर्पूर *m*  
**manna lichen** ओदन कवाप्य (see McLean I 375 fig 360 where it appears, like ओदन)  
**mannan** (*mannose* + *an* इत्य) क्षीरीक्रिय *n*  
**manna of bamboo** त्वक्क्षीरी *f* (from सुश्रु)  
**manna sugar** क्षीरी शर्करा  
**Manneheim process Chem** (using ferric oxide) अयसिजा विधा  
**manner** 1 रीति *f*, प्रकार *m* (both used in Const)  
 2 [pl] शिष्टाचार *m*  
**manner and form** प्रकार और रूप  
**manner and method** प्रकार और रीति  
**manner of publication** प्रकाशन का प्रकार  
**manner prescribed** विहित रीति  
**manners** शिष्टाचार *m*  
**mannide Chem** क्षीरीकेय *n*  
**mannitan Chem** क्षीरीयितन्य *n*  
**mannite** क्षीरीयित *n*  
**mannitol** (*mannite* + *ol*) Chem क्षीरी यितव *m*  
**mannitose Chem** क्षीरीयितधु *n*  
**mannityl hexanitrate** क्षीरीयितल पद-भूयीय  
**manno-** (mannose) क्षीरी-  
**manno heptitol** क्षीरी सन्तितव  
**manno heptose** क्षीरी सन्धु  
**mannonic adj** (formed by oxidizing mannose) क्षीरीध्वक

**mannonic acid** क्षीरीध्वक अम्ल  
**manno pyranose** क्षीरी अगिनन्यधु  
**mannosan** क्षीरीध्वन्य *n*  
**mannose Chem** क्षीरीधु *n*  
**manoeuvrability** परिवर्त्य स्थितिता *f*  
**manoeuvrable adj** परिवर्त्य स्थितिक  
**manoeuvred adj** परिवर्तितस्थितिक  
**manoeuvre n** युद्धाभिनय *m*, सैन्यचाल, कुशलपोष *m*  
**manoeuvre vb** 1 युद्धाभिनयन  
 2 (to make changes in position) स्थितिपरिवर्तन  
**manoeuvre movement** युद्धाभिनयन-गति  
**man of blood and iron** वज्रपुरुष  
**man of destiny** देव निरुद्ध  
**man of letters** साहित्यकार, विद्वान् *m*  
**man of means** साधन-सम्पन्न *m*  
**man of pleasure** (a man given to worldly pleasures) विलासी (इन्) *m*  
**man of straw** नगण्य पुरुष, तुणमूर्ति  
**man of the world** व्यवहार-चतुर *m*  
**man of-war** युद्ध-पीत *m*  
**manometer** निपीडमान *m*  
**manometer-tubing** निपीडमान नाल  
**manometric adj** निपीडमितीय  
**manometric capsule Phys** वास्पन्द-धानी (short for वास्पन्दज्वाल धानी)  
**manometric flame Acous** वा स्पन्द-ज्वाला (वा=वायु स्पन्द pulsation)  
**manometry** निपीडमिति *f*  
**manor** (the land of a landlord) स्वामि-भू *f*  
**manorial** स्वामिभू-  
**manorial dues** स्वामिभू दातव्य  
**manorial system** स्वामिभू पद्धति  
**manoxylic** (the wood is loose, soft and scanty—McLean I 658) विरल-दारु, कगुतालदारु (the cycadean type of wood—Jackson)  
*Cf* pycnoxylic सान्द्रदारु, शकुधरदारु  
**man peon** वयस्क चपरासी, वयस्क प्रेय्य  
**manpower** मनुष्य-शक्ति *f*  
**manpower measures** मनुष्यशक्ति उपाय  
**mansion** प्रासाद *m*  
**man-slaughter Law** नरहत्या *f*  
**homicide** मानवहत्या (see assassination)  
**Mansonia Bot** (a genus of mosquitos) भम्भरालिका प्रजाति (भम्भरालिका ancient word)  
**M africana** कालद्वीप भम्भरालिका  
**manswear vb** झूठी शपथ लेना, कूटशपथ

लेना  
**mantic** -शकुनीय  
**Mantidae Zool** बद्धहस्त वंश *m*  
**mantie = ninetyknot** (*Polygonum aviculare*) पुरुसन्धि *m*  
**Mantis Zool** बद्धहस्त-प्रजाति  
*M religiosa* सामान्य बद्धहस्त  
**mantissa Math** (decimal part of common logarithms) दशमिकाश *m*  
**mantissa of a logarithm** द्वेदा दशमिकाश  
**mantle** 1 प्रावार *m*  
 2 (of a lamp) दीपावार *m*  
 3 (outer wall of a furnace) बाह्यमिति *f*  
**mantle cavity Zool** प्रावार-गुहा  
**mantle-flap Zool** (mantle developed into a fold) प्रावार पल्लव  
**mantle-hose** दीपावार जाली  
**mantle lobe Zool** प्रावार-पालि  
**mantle-nerve Zool** प्रावार चेता  
**mantle-rock Geol** प्रावार शैल  
**Mantoda Zool** बद्धहस्तानुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)  
**mantrap** नर पाश *m*  
**manual adj** 1 हस्त-  
 2 *Law* (designating actual occupation, possession, delivery or the like) वास्तविक  
**manual n** 1 पुस्तिका *f*, हस्त्यक (हस्त्य 'held in the hand' from तैत्तिरियब्राह्मण), हस्तामलक *n*  
 2 *Admin* नियमावलि *f*  
**manual art** हस्त कला  
**manual controller Elec** हस्त-नियन्त्रक  
**manual fire engine** हस्त-अग्निशमित्र  
**manual instruction** हस्तकला शिक्षण  
**manual labour** हस्त श्रम  
**manual occupation** हस्त-उपजीविका  
**Manual of Audit Instructions** लेखा-परीक्षा-निदेश-नियमावलि  
**Manual of Food Administration** अन्न-प्रशासन नियमावलि  
**Manual of Forest Utilization** वनोप-योजन-नियमावलि  
**Manual of Pay and Allowances** वेतनाधिदेय नियमावलि  
**Manual of Pay and Allowances of Gazetted Officers** राजपत्रित-अधिकारि-वेतनाधिदेय नियमावलि  
**Manual of Standing Orders** स्थायि-आदेश-नियमावलि  
**manual possession Law** वास्तविक धारण  
**manual process** हस्त-विधा

manual rules नियमावली के नियम  
 manual training हस्तकला शिक्षा  
 manual training attendant हस्तकला-  
 शिक्षण-अनुसर  
 manual work हस्त काम  
 manubrium 1 *Anat., Zool* (1. handle-  
 like process) हस्तकर्म  
 2 *Ant.* (1. process) अधोमुख  
 3 *B.* हस्तकर्म  
 manubrium sterni *Anat* उरोस्थि हस्तक  
 manufacturer = manufacturer  
 manufactory निर्माणी *f*  
 manufacture 1 निर्माण *n* (Const),  
 बनाना  
 2 (anything made) निर्मित *f*  
 manufacture 1b निर्माण करना, निर्मित  
 करना (Const), बनाना  
 manufactured *adj* निर्मित (Const)  
 manufactured articles निर्मित वस्तुएं  
 manufactured asbestos निर्मित अग्नि-  
 manufactured drug निर्मित भेषज  
 Manufactured Drugs Rules निर्मित-  
 भेषज नियम  
 manufactured food *Bot* निर्मित अन्न  
 manufactured goods निर्मित वस्तुएं  
 manufactured gum निर्मित गियाम  
 manufactured jute निर्मित पट्टाग  
 manufactured on a large scale महानु-  
 मास निर्मित  
 manufactured produce निर्मित उत्पाद  
 manufactured silk निर्मित कौशेय  
 manufactured stationery निर्मित लेखन  
 सामग्री  
 manufactured wax निर्मित मृदय  
 manufacture of charcoal अगर निर्माण,  
 कौशेय बनाना  
 manufacture of food अन्न निर्माण  
 manufacture of machinery यान्त्र-  
 निर्माण  
 manufacture of paper पत्र-निर्माण  
 manufacture of salt लवण निर्माण  
 manufacture on a large scale महानु-  
 मास निर्माण  
 manufacturer निर्माता (1) *m*  
 manufacturer's lien निर्माता का धरणा-  
 अधिकार  
 manufacturers' register निर्मातृ-पञ्जी  
 manufacturer's timber निर्माण काष्ठ  
 manufacturing *n* निर्माण  
 manufacturing *adj* निर्मातृकारी (2)  
 manufacturing account = working  
 account निर्माण लेखा  
 manufacturing apparatus निर्माण-साधन

manufacturing charges निर्माण प्रभार,  
 निर्माण व्यय  
 manufacturing chemist निर्माणकारी  
 रसायज्ञ  
 manufacturing establishment निर्माण-  
 स्थापना  
 manufacturing goods वस्तु निर्माण  
 manufacturing plant निर्माण सयन्त्र  
 manufacturing process निर्माण विधा  
 manufacturing site निर्माण स्थान  
 manufacturing value निर्माण अर्ह  
 manufacturing wages निर्माण वृत्ति  
 manufacturing yard निर्माण प्रागण  
 manumission दास्यमुक्ति *f*  
 manumit 1b दास्यमुक्त करना  
 manumitted person मुक्त दास *m*  
 manure *n* खाद *m*  
 manure 1b खाद-वपन, खाद देना, खाद  
 डालना  
 manured *adj* खाद डाला हुआ  
 manure heap खाद की ढेरी  
 manure mixture खाद मिश्र  
 manure pit खाद का गढ़ा, खाद-गर्त  
 manurer खाद वपन (वृ) *m*  
 manure salts खाद लवण  
 manure-spreader खाद विस्तारक  
 manurial experiment खाद परीक्षा  
 manurial mixtures खाद मिश्रण  
 manurial trial खादान्वीक्षा  
 manurial value खाद अर्ह  
 manuring खाद वपन *n*, खाद डालना, खाद  
 देना  
 manus *Zool.* हस्त *m*  
 manuscript हस्तलेख *m*, हस्तलिपि *f*  
 manuscript *adj* हस्तलिखित  
 manuscript exercise book *Com* हस्त-  
 लेख अभ्यास-पत्रिका  
 manuscript heading हस्तलिखित शीर्षक  
 manuscript matter हस्तलिखित सामग्री  
 manuscript register हस्तलिखित पञ्जी  
 Manx cat पण्ट बिडाल (पण्ट tailless)  
 many *adj* अनेक, बहुत, बहु  
 many bundled *Bot* पण्ट फूल  
 manyknees = whiteroot (*Polygona-*  
*tum. multiflorum*) मितमूल *m*  
 manyroot (*Ruellia tuberosa*) पण्टमूल  
*m*  
 many celled *adj* बहु कोशिकायु  
 many layered बहु स्तर  
 manyplies = omasum = psalterium  
 भक्तिहा *f*  
 many seeded *adj Bot* पण्टबीज  
 many seeded berry पण्टबीज बटरी

many-valued *adj* अनेकाह  
 many-valued function *Math* अनेक  
 ध्रित  
 manyvaluedness *Math* अनेकाहता *f*  
 map मानचित्र *n*  
 map cloth मानचित्र-वस्त्र  
 map correction office मानचित्र-संशोध-  
 कार्यालय  
 map correction work मानचित्र संशोध-  
 कार्य  
 maple 1 *Bot* (used for hardwood  
 floors) कुटिमदार *m* (कुटिम floor, द  
 wood)  
 2 (a colour, yellowish red yellow  
 रक्तानिपीत in hue, of low अव satura-  
 tion and high प्र Brilliance) प्रावरकाति  
 पीत  
 maple sugar 1 कुटिमदार शर्करा  
 2 (a colour, yellowish red yellow  
 रक्तानिपीत in hue, of low अव satura-  
 tion) अवरकातिपीत  
 maple wood कुटिमदार काष्ठ  
 map of formative region = Vogt'  
 maps *Zool* निर्मायिप्रदेश मानचित्र  
 map of magnetic field चैम्पिक क्षेत्र क  
 मानचित्र  
 map of the Survey of India भारत  
 भूमिनि चित्र  
 mapping pin मानचित्रण सूची  
 mapping steel pen मानचित्र वज्रायस  
 लेखनी  
 mapping steel pen nibs मानचित्रण  
 वज्रायस लेखनी चन्तु  
 map reading मानचित्र पठन  
 map-record मानचित्र अभिलेख  
 map sheet मानचित्र स्तर  
 Maranta *Bot* शिशुमूल प्रजाति  
 Marantaceae (arrowroot plant  
 West Indian arrowroot) सामान्य  
 शिशुमूल  
 Marantaceae (arrowroot family) शिशु  
 मूल-कुल *n*  
 Marasmius *Bot* (Gk *marasme* 'to  
 asto away') प्रक्षयक-प्रजाति  
 Marasmius (hair, ring mushroom)  
 हृदियन्त्र प्रक्षयक  
 Marasmius *Med* बाटधय, बालशोष *m*  
 Maratha Confederacy मराठा संघ  
 marathoon (a colour, red yellow रक्तानि-  
 पीत in hue, of very high अव satura-  
 tion) अतिरक्तपीत  
 Marattia *Bot* पुष्टा प्रजाति  
 Marattia (*fraxinea*) 'resembling'

*Fraginus*, Ash) प्रभूर्जम पुष्टग

Marattiaceae Bot (They are correspondingly robust in all their parts, the stems are solid and almost tuberous, the petioles thick and long, and the leaves large and leathery—McLean I 533) पुष्टग-कुल n

maraud vb प्रलुण्ठन, लुटपाट करना

marauder प्रलुण्ठक m

marauding ant लुण्ठक पिपीलिका

marble 1 राजाश्म m

2 Bookbinding अभ्र n, अवरी

marble bath tub राजाश्म का स्नानपात्र

marble bean = *Caesalpinia jayabo*

दक्षिण लताकरञ्ज m

marble chips राजाश्म खण्ड

marbled cat Mamm चित्र विडाल

marbled polecat Mamm चित्र मार्जारिका

marbled teal क्षयी हंसक m (क्षयी ancient name, cf *Sindhu choi*)

marble monument राजाश्म-स्मारक

marble of Paros सुराजाश्म m

marble pea (*Vigna catiung*) राजमाष m (B, N, M)

marble powder राजाश्म क्षोद

marble sides Bookbinding अभ्र पार्श्व

marble slab राजाश्म शिला

marble tile राजाश्म खर्चरी

marble-ware राजाश्म-भाण्ड

marble white Col Ind राजाश्म श्वेत

marblewood राजाश्मदारु m

marcasite विमाक्षीक n

March तृतीयमास m

March Drill प्रयाणम्, अधिप्रयाणम्

close ranks march सहत-प्रयाणम्

open ranks march असहत-प्रयाणम्

right close march दक्षिणा सहत-प्रयाणम्

left close march वाम सहत-प्रयाणम्

double march अधि-प्रयाणम्

quick march द्रुत प्रयाणम्

slow march मन्द-प्रयाणम्

march in steps क्रम प्रयाणम्

Marchantia Bot (thallus having special erect reproductive branches उत्थ प्रजति-शाख सहाय) उत्थशाख-प्रजाति

M palmata तालाभ उत्थशाख

M polymorpha पुरुरूप उत्थशाख

Marchantiaceae Bot उत्थशाख कुल n

Marchantiales Bot उत्थशाख-गोत्र n

marching song प्रयाण-गीत

marching tune प्रयाण स्वर

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march in steps see under march

marchioness = marquise महासामन्ती f

march of events घटना-क्रम

march past Mil अभिमुख प्रयाण

March violet (*Viola odorata*) नीलपुष्प m (Basu)

mare बड़वा, बड़वा f, घोड़ी

mare black Col Ind बड़वा काल

mare blob = marsh marigold (*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ रोन्दुक m

Mareca Aves प्रियाशन प्रजाति (Of प्रियान्त in Hindi It feeds the whole day, even while others rest)

mare clausum = closed sea International Law सवृत समुद्र m

mare's-tail 1 = cirrus Meteorol अलका-सेध m

2 Bot (*Hippuris vulgaris*) वाजिलूम m

Marfik = λ Ophiuchi Astron एकादश-नागमाला f

margaric acid Chem उपन्नक्षिक अम्ल

margarin Chem उपन्नक्षि f

margarine उपन्नक्षी f, कृत्रिम मन्खन

margarine crystals उपन्नक्षी स्फट

margarite Petrog (in it globulites are arranged lineally like beads) मणि-स्फट m

margarodite Mineral (a pearly variety of mica) सुक्ताभ्रक n (सुक्ता pearl, अभ्रक mica)

margaron (Gl.) मन्जरी f

Margaropus Zool (a genus including cattle ticks) गोचिञ्चिड-प्रजाति M annulatus पाताल-गोचिञ्चिड (पाताल America)

margin 1 (space adjoining a bounding line) प्रान्त, तट, पार्श्व n, सीमान्त m, सीमा f

2 (amount of time or money) मात्रा f

3 Bot तट n

4 Com (the difference between loan and security) उद्धारप्रतिभूति-अन्तर n

5 Econ सीमान्त m

marginal adj 1 सीमान्त, पार्श्व-, प्रान्त-

2 Zool प्रान्त, प्रान्तीय

marginal adjustments प्रान्त समायोजन

marginal balance सीमान्त बन्तर

marginal canal Zool प्रान्त कुल्या

marginal channel Zool प्रान्त-कुल्यिका

marginal cost Econ सीमान्त-परिचय

marginal cultivation सीमान्त-कृषि

marginal demand Econ सीमान्त-अभियाचन

marginal dose सीमान्त-मात्रा

marginal efficiency of capital पुञ्जी की सीमान्त निष्पादिता

Marginales Bot तटधानीका m pl

marginal farm land सीमान्त प्रक्षेत्र-भूमि

marginal focus प्रान्तीय नाभि

marginal gloss प्रान्त टिप्पणिका

marginal heading प्रान्त शीर्षक, पार्श्व-शीर्षक

marginal labour Econ सीमान्त-श्रम

marginal land सीमान्त-भूमि

marginal lappet Zool प्रान्त पल्लव

marginally noted प्रान्त लिखित, पार्श्व-लिखित

marginally noted copies Admun पार्श्व-लिखित प्रतिया

marginally noted orders पार्श्वलिखित आदेश

marginal note प्रान्त टिप्पण, पार्श्व-टिप्पण

marginal notes and references प्रान्त-टिप्पण और निर्देश

marginal plate Zool प्रान्त पट्ट

marginal price Econ सीमान्त-मूल्य

marginal producer सीमान्त-उत्पादक

marginal product Econ सीमान्त-उत्पत्ति, सीमान्त उत्पाद

marginal productivity Econ सीमान्त-उत्पादिता

marginal productivity theory सीमान्त-उत्पादिता सिद्धान्त

marginal profit Econ सीमान्त लाभ

marginal propensity to consume उपभोग करने की सीमान्त प्रवृत्ति

marginal purchase Econ सीमान्त क्रय

marginal ray-tracheid Bot प्रान्तीय रश्मि वाहिकोश

marginal reference प्रान्त निर्देश

marginal requirement सीमान्त अपेक्षा

marginal return सीमान्त प्रत्याय

marginal revenue Econ सीमान्त आयम्

marginal sea = marine belt = territorial sea International Law प्रान्त-समुद्र

marginal sense organs Zool प्रान्त-संवेदाग

marginal unit Econ सीमान्त-एकक

marginal utility Econ सीमान्त उप-योसिता

marginal utility analysis सीमान्त-उप-

योगिता विक्षेपण  
 marginal utility of money मुद्रा की सीमान्त उपयोगिता  
 marginal utility school Econ सीमान्त-उपयोगिता संप्रदाय (see schools of economics)  
 marginal utility theory (of value) सीमान्त उपयोगिता सिद्धान्त  
 marginal yield सीमान्त प्राप्ति, सीमान्त-उदय  
 marginal zone Embryol सीमान्त प्रदेश, प्रान्त प्रदेश  
 margin line पादर्व रेखा  
 margin of error विभ्रम मात्रा, विभ्रम-सीमा  
 margin of lens Zool वीक्ष तट  
 margin of note sheet टिप्पण-पत्र का प्रान्त  
 margin of profit लाभ मात्रा  
 margin of profitable cultivation लाभ-दायक कृषि की सीमा  
 margin of the form प्रपत्र का प्रान्त  
 margin of the lamina Bot फलक प्रान्त  
 margins to be maintained सधायं अन्तर  
 margin stop प्रान्त-विराम  
 margosa oil नीम का तेल  
 margosa tree (*Azadirachta indica*) निम्ब *m* (B, N, M), नीम  
 Marguerite yellow (a colour, yellow पीत in hue, of low अव saturation and very high उ brilliance) स्ववपीत  
 marialite Mineral (that member of the scapolite क्षुपिज group which contains the highest percentage of silica सैन्ज) सैस्त्पिज *m*. (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Maria's fern = maidenhair fern (*Adiantum capillus veneris*) कन्याकेश *m*  
 marigold रोन्दुक *n*, गेंदा  
 marigold flowers = calendula  
 marigold of Peru (*Helianthus annuus*) सूर्यमुखी *f* (B, M), सूरजमुखी  
 marine *adj*. सामुद्र, समुद्र-, समुद्रीय (Const), पोतीय (Const)  
 marine *n* समुद्रयान *n* (see barge)  
 marine accounts नाविक लेखा  
 marine adventure सामुद्र साहस  
 marine airport सामुद्र विमानपत्तन  
 marine animalcule सामुद्र अणुप्राणी  
 marine belt = territorial sea = marginal sea International Law प्रान्त समुद्र *m*.  
 marine blue 1 Col Ind सामुद्र नील

2 = navy blue  
 3 = purple navy  
 4 (greenish blue नीलाहरि in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीलाहरि  
 marine climate = oceanic climate  
 सामुद्र जलवायु  
 marine corps नौसेना निकाय  
 marine court नाविक न्यायालय  
 marine engineering सामुद्र अभियान्त्रिकी  
 marine fisheries सामुद्र मात्सिकी  
 Marine Fisheries Institute सामुद्र-मात्सिकी-संस्था  
 marine green (a colour, yellowish-green ह्यापीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवहर्यापीत  
 marine hospital (for seamen of the merchant marine, coast guard, light-house service, etc.) पौतिक चिकित्सालय  
 marine insurance सामुद्र आगोप  
 marine insurance fund सामुद्र आगोप निधि  
 marine insurance policy सामुद्र आगोप लेख  
 marine league सामुद्र प्रकोश (न. प्र.)  
 marine losses सामुद्र हानि  
 marine map समुद्र-भानचित्र  
 marine or inland navigation सामुद्र अथवा देशाभ्यन्तर नौपरिवहन  
 mariner नाविक *m*  
 marine realm Zool समुद्र देश  
 mariner's compass Astron दिग्घटी *f*  
 marine shell Zool सामुद्र प्रकवच  
 marine soil सामुद्र मृदा, समुद्र-मृदा  
 marine superintendent जलयानाधीक्षक  
 marine survey सामुद्र-मापन  
 marine transgression Geog समुद्रा-तिक्रमण  
 marine turtle समुद्र-करघप  
 marinol acid blue Col Ind समुद्रव अम्ल नील  
 Mariotte's law = Boyle's law Phys  
 marital *adj* 1 (pert to a husband) पति-  
 2 (of or pertaining to marriage) वैवाहिक, दाम्पत्य  
 marital affection पति-स्नेह  
 maritime *adj* सामुद्र (Const), सामुद्रिक  
 maritime climate सामुद्र जलवायु  
 maritime contract सामुद्र सविदा  
 maritime law नाविक विधि, नौ विधि  
 maritime lien सामुद्र धरणाधिकार (see

lien)  
 maritime peril समुद्र सकट  
 maritime pine (*Pinus pinaster*) सामुद्र सरल  
 maritime plant Bot समुद्रोद्भिद्, समुद्र क पौधा  
 maritime service सामुद्र सेवा  
 maritime shipping समुद्र नौवहन (Const)  
 maritime state सामुद्र राज्य  
 maritime territory सामुद्र क्षेत्र, सामुद्र प्रदेश  
 maritime warfare समुद्र युद्ध  
 marjoram (*Origanum vulgare*) मृदु-मर *m* (Tel मृदुमरुवमु)  
 mark *n* चिह्न *n*, अंक *m*, लघु *n*  
 mark *vb* 1 चिह्नन, चिह्न लगाना, अंकन, बाकना  
 2 Admin (a file) अंकित करना, प्रेषांकित करना  
 3 पृथगंकन  
 Markab = α Pegasi Astron प्रथम भद्रक पूर्व भाद्रपद *m*  
 Markeb = κ Argus Navis or Velorum Astron- द्रुम नौका *f*  
 marked *adj* 1 चिह्नित, अंकित  
 2 सुस्पष्ट, उल्लक्ष्य  
 marked as such जिस पर यह लिखा हो एवमंकित  
 marked cheque Banking चिह्नित धनादेश  
 marked contrast स्पष्ट भ्यतिरेक  
 marked difference सुस्पष्ट भेद  
 marked feature उल्लेखनीय लक्षण  
 marked for distribution वितरणार्थ अंकित  
 marked for dividend लाभांश के लिए पृथगांकित  
 marked or unmarked चिह्नित अथवा अचिह्नित  
 market 1 विपणि *f* (MBh IX 25 3 comm Nilakantha विपणि पण्यव्रीहिका अपणा ह्यप पण्यानि विक्रेषद्रव्याणि Note the difference between विपणि and आपण) हाट, मण्डी  
 2 (the building) विपणिमवन *n*  
 capital market पुञ्जी-विपणि  
 commodity market पदार्थ-विपणि  
 money market मुद्रा विपणि  
 stock market स्कन्ध-विपणि  
 share market अंश विपणि  
 market *vb* विपणन, बेचना  
 marketability विपण्यता, विक्रेयता *f*  
 marketable *adj* (Germ verkäuflich)



विपण्य, विक्रेय, विकारु  
 marketable form विक्रेय रूप  
 marketable goods Econ विपण्य वस्तुएं,  
 विक्रेय वस्तुएं  
 marketable security विपण्य प्रतिभूति,  
 विक्रेय प्रतिभूति  
 marketable size विपण्य परिमाण, विक्रेय  
 परिमाण  
 marketable surplus विपण्य अतिरेक,  
 विक्रेय अतिरेक  
 marketable timber विक्रेय प्रकाष्ठ, विकारु  
 लकड़ी  
 marketable title Law विक्रेय स्वत्व  
 marketable tree विक्रेय वृक्ष, विपण्य वृक्ष  
 market committee विपणि समिति  
 market conditions (Fr *situation de*  
*marché*) विपणि-दशा, विपणि-स्थिति  
 market day विपणि दिवस  
 market due विपणि दातव्य  
 market fluctuation विपणि उच्चावचन  
 market garden विपणि उद्यान  
 marketing विपणन *n*  
 Marketing Adviser विपणन-मन्त्रणाकार  
 marketing federation विपणन-संघान  
 marketing of agricultural produce  
 कृषि-उत्पाद का विपणन  
 marketing of crops सस्य-विपणन  
 Marketing Officer विपणन-अधिकारी,  
 व्यापार-सुधार-अधिकारी  
 marketing season विपणन काल  
 marketing society विपणन-समिति  
 market intelligence विपणि-वार्ता  
 market organization विपणि-संघटन  
 market overt (open market) विवृत  
 विपणि  
 market place विपणि स्थान  
 market price विपणि मूल्य  
 market produce विपणि-उत्पाद, फल-  
 शाकादि  
 market quotations विपणि-उत्कथन,  
 विपणि मूल्य  
 market rate विपणि अर्घ, बाजार-भाव  
 market remained easy विपणि सुलभद्रव्य  
 रही  
 market remained firm विपणि दृढ रही  
 market remained steady विपणि स्थिर  
 रही  
 market report विपणि विवरण, विपणि-  
 प्रतिवेदन  
 market sentiment विपणक-मनोवृत्ति  
 market tendency Com विपणि प्रवृत्ति  
 market tone Com विपणि दिशा, विपणि-  
 प्रवृत्ति

market town विपणि नगर  
 market value Econ विपणि अर्हा, विपणि-  
 मूल्य  
 market vendor विपणि-विक्रेता  
 market wastes विपणि क्षेप्य, बाजार का  
 कचरा  
 markhor महाशृग अज *m*  
 marking 1 चिह्नन *n*, चिह्न लगाना, अंकन *n*,  
 आकना  
 2 चिह्न *n*  
 marking and signing चिह्न लगाना और  
 हस्ताक्षर करना  
 marking hammer = die hammer  
 marking hatchet Forestry अकन-कुटारी,  
 आकने की कुल्हाड़ी  
 marking ink अकन-मसी  
 marking nut भल्लातक *n*, भिलावा  
 marking nut tree भल्लातक वृक्ष  
 marking of bags स्यूनाकन, बोरिया आकना  
 marking timber प्रकाष्ठकन, लकड़ी आकना  
 marking trees for removal Forestry  
 वृक्षों को काटने के लिए आकना  
 markman = marksman  
 mark off *vb* चिह्न लगाना  
 mark of identification अभिज्ञान-चिह्न,  
 पहिचान  
 Markraude Bot (a conspicuous bound-  
 ary layer—McLean I 909) दृश्यसीम  
*m* (Germ *Mark*- दृश्य + *rande*  
 'boundary' सीमा)  
 marksman 1 लक्ष्यवेधी (रु) *m*  
 2 Law (one who makes his mark  
 instead of writing his name) चिह्न-  
 कर्ता (रु) *m*  
 marks of identification *see* mark of  
 identification  
 marks of tampering अन्त क्षेप-चिह्न  
 marks on trees वृक्ष-चिह्न  
 markstone चिह्नाश्म  
 mark time Drill तालघात  
 marl अवमृद् *f*, खतीली मिट्टी  
 marmalade *see* orange marmalade  
 Marmaronetta Aves क्षयो प्रजाति (क्षयी  
 ancient name Cf *Sindhi chor*)  
 marmoratus Bot Tax (marked with  
 coloured veins like marble) राजीव  
 Marmosa Zool (genus including  
 certain mouse opossums) मूषयुग्माशय-  
 प्रजाति  
 marmoset Zool (except the great toe,  
 the digits have claws instead of  
 nails) नखरकपि *m*  
 marmot हिममूष *m*

maroon 1 = chestnut (a colour)  
 2 (yellowish-red रक्तापीत in hue, of  
 low नि brilliance) निरक्तापीत  
 3 (by extension, any colour of low  
 brilliance, and of low or medium  
 saturation, of a hue varying from  
 reddish blue to reddish red-yellow)  
 नीचरक्त  
 maroon-backed hedge sparrow Aves  
 बादर-पृष्ठ तुष्ट-चटक  
 maroon breasted flycatcher Aves  
 रक्तेरस शलभाश  
 maroon oriole रक्त कान्चन *m* (कान्चन  
 occurs in पञ्चपुराण)  
 maroon red = chestnut  
 marquis महासामन्त *m*  
 marquise *adj* महासामन्तीय  
 marquise = marquism महासामन्तता  
*f*, महासामन्तविषय *m*  
 marquism = marquise  
 marquise = marchioness महासामन्ती *f*.  
 marquiss *ship* महासामन्तता *f*  
 marram grass = beach grass  
 marriage विवाह *m*  
 wedlock परिणय  
 wedding विवाहोत्सव  
 marriageable *adj* विवाहयोग्य  
 marriageable woman विवाहयोग्य स्त्री  
 marriage and divorce विवाह और  
 विच्छेद  
 marriage brokage or brokerage विवाह-  
 वर्तन  
 marriage brokerage contract विवाह-  
 वर्तन-सविदा  
 marriage certificate विवाह प्रमाणपत्र  
 marriage flight = nuptial flight  
 marriage gift विवाहोपहार  
 marriage insurance विवाह आगोप  
 marriage licence विवाह अनुज्ञप्ति  
 marriage party बरात  
 marriage portion = dowry  
 marriage procession बरातयात्रा *f*, बरात  
 marriage rate Statistics विवाह अर्घ  
 marriage rite विवाह-संस्कार  
 marriage settlement Law विवाह-  
 व्यवस्था  
 married *adj* विवाहित  
 married man विवाहित *m*  
 married, single or widowed विवाहित,  
 अकेला अथवा विधुर  
 married suites विवाहित कोष्ठावलि  
 married woman विवाहिता *f*  
 marrow Anat मज्जा *f*

marrow cavity Zool मज्जा गुहा  
 marrow cell मज्जा-कोश  
 Marrubium Bot (genus of mints having wrinkled leaves—Basu) वलितपर्णास प्रजाति  
 M vulgare (white hoarhound, common hoarhound, hoarhound, hoarhound) श्वेत वलितपर्णास  
 marry vb विवाह करना  
 Mars Astron मंगल m (ancient word)  
 Mars brown Col Ind मंगल बन्धु  
 Marsdenia Bot मरुबकवल्ली प्रजाति  
 M roylei सामान्य-मरुबकवल्ली (Debra dun maruabel)  
 M tenacissima (yields strong silky white fibres—Tr II 673) दृढतन्तु-मरुबकवल्ली  
 M volubilis = Dregea volubilis  
 marsh कच्छ m  
 bog अम्लिषक, पक्, दलदल  
 moor जीर्णक भूमि  
 marshal n 1 महाधिपति m  
 2 (as, in the Parliament) व्यवस्थापक (इन्) m  
 marshal vb 1 Com, Law (to arrange or fix the order क्रम of assets or creditors) क्रम-बन्धन, क्रमविधान  
 2 विन्यसन, विन्यास करना  
 marshalled adj क्रमबद्ध  
 marshalled train Rly विन्यस्त सयान  
 marshalling 1 क्रमबन्धन, क्रमविधान n  
 2 Ply (arranging in order) विन्यसन n, विन्यास m  
 marshalling assets and securities परिसंपत्ति और प्रतिभूतियों का क्रमविधान  
 marshalling securities प्रतिभूतियों का क्रमविधान  
 marshalling siding Rly विन्यसन-पथिका  
 Marshall's Iora Aves (upper back bright golden yellow पीत stippled with black कृष्ण) कृष्ण-पीत झुकिरा  
 Marshal of the Royal Air Force वायु-महाधिपति  
 marsh andromeda = Andromeda polifolia  
 marsh bird कच्छ पक्षी  
 marsh cress (Roripa palustris) Bot कच्छ इन्दुशूर m  
 marsh crowfoot (Ranunculus sceleratus) कच्छ-नवनीतचष m  
 marsh gas Chem कच्छ-वाति  
 marsh harrier Aves कच्छ-पत्री

marshite (cuprous ताम्रय iodide जम्बेय) ताम्रजम्बेयिज m (इन् for खनिज mine-ral)  
 marsh mallow Bot 1 = Althea officinalis गदय चित्रसेवती f (गदय 'good for throat' like चक्षुष्य)  
 2 = marsh marigold  
 3 = cheeseflower ('Altea sylvestris) दधिकपुष्प m  
 marsh marigold (Caltha palustris) कच्छ रोन्डुक m  
 marsh mint (Mentha arvensis) पर्णास m, पोदीना  
 marsh orchis = Orchis latifolia कच्छ-पीनशिफ m  
 marsh parsley (Apsium graveolens) अज-मोदा f (B, N, M, Mar)  
 marsh plant कच्छ पादप  
 marsh sandpiper Aves कच्छ जलरक  
 marsh spotted babbler Aves कच्छ रुपद्गुपिल  
 Marsh test Anal Chem (it depends on the formation of arsine) नेप्पा-परीक्षा (नेप्पा = नेपी द्वारा) (Mc Mor, Modern Inorg Chem, 1943, 741)  
 marsh tit Aves कच्छ बहगुली  
 marsh trefoil (Menyanthes trifoliata) कच्छशिखरी f  
 marsh-warbler Aves कच्छ कृजिनी  
 marshy adj कच्छमय  
 marshy land कच्छ भूमि, दलदल भूमि  
 marshy region कच्छ प्रदेश  
 marshy soil कच्छ मृदा  
 Marsilea Bot (a genus of plants having two pairs of leaves of leaflets) द्वियुग्मपर्ण-प्रजाति  
 Masticaceae Bot द्वियुग्मपर्ण कुल n  
 Mars orange Col Ind मंगल नारंग  
 Mars red 1 Col Ind मंगल रक्त  
 2 = totem (colour)  
 3 = colcothar (colour)  
 marsupial Zool 1 (having a pouch for carrying the young) शिशुधान-  
 2 n शिशुधानी (इन्) m  
 marsupial bones शिशुधानास्थि  
 marsupial frog = pouched frog शिशु-धान-मण्डुक  
 Marsupialia = Metatheria Zool शिशु-धान-स्तनिन, शिशुधानिन m pl  
 marsupial mole शिशुधान-सुसुन्दरी  
 marsupial mouse धान्यासु  
 marsupial wolf = pouched wolf = Tas-

manian wolf शिशुधान वृक  
 marsupium Zool शिशुधान n  
 Mars yellow 1 Col Ind मंगल पीत  
 2 (a colour, red yellow रंगीन in hue of high उद् saturation) उद् रंगपीत  
 mart त्रिपणिका f  
 martempering (a heat treatment process, in which martensite is produced—Rolfop 130) मा प्रोक्षन n (आ- for मा-प्रागयन 'martensite') (Cf austempering)  
 marten कशीका f (from Rgveda), कमिय  
 martensite (solid solution of carbon in beta α ferrite) वा प्रागयस n  
 Martes Zool कशीका प्रजाति (कशीका occurs in the शम्भेद Cf Hindi रमिया)  
 martial adj 1 (of, pertaining to, or suited for, war) सैनिक  
 2 योद्धा (वृ)  
 martial law सेना विधि m (Const), सेना शासन n  
 military law सैनिक विधि  
 military rule सैनिक शासन  
 martin चटो f (ancient name)  
 Martiac (subfamily) कशीकानुवृश m  
 Martin yellow 1 = golden yellow Col Ind स्वर्ण पीत  
 2 (yellow पीत in hue and of very high उद् brilliance) सुपीत  
 Martynia Bot वृश्चन प्रजाति  
 M annua = M diandra (devils'-claw, snake's head, tiger's claw) सामान्य वृश्चन (Mar विचू, Hin बिच्छू, वृश्चन = वृश्चक The fruit is said to cure scorpion sting)  
 M diandra = M annua  
 martyr हुतात्मा m (from Marathi)  
 martyrdom हुतात्मता f  
 marvellous efficacy अद्भुत प्रभाव  
 marvel-of-Peru (Virabilis jalapa) कृष्णकेल m (B, N, M, Ben)  
 Marwar Geog मरु देश m, मरु धन्व n  
 masculine characters Zool पुरुष लक्षण  
 mask 1 मुखामूर्ति m (Mar मुखवटा, रूपडे)  
 2 अवगुण्ड m  
 masked adj Bot अवगुण्डित  
 masked finfoot Aves कृष्ण मुख जालायुलिक  
 masked wagtail Aves (ear coverts कर्ण all black कृष्ण) कृष्ण कर्ण खञ्जन  
 mason चित्तिकर m, राज  
 masonry 1 (structure built by

mason) चिति *f*  
 2 (art, trade or work of a mason)  
 चिति *f*, चिति कर्म *n*, चिनाई, जुड़ाई  
 masonry building चिति-भवन, ईंट का भवन  
 masonry dam *Irrig* चिति रोधन  
 masonry-lined well पक्का कुआ  
 masonry pillar चिति स्तम्भ, चित स्तम्भ  
 masonry weir *Irrig* चिति-वार  
 masonry work चितिकर्म  
 mason's trap=dipstone trap=mid-feather trap *Hygiene* मग्नाशम रुध  
 mass 1 *Mil*, *Com* पुञ्ज, समूह *m*  
 2 मात्रा *f*  
 3 *Phys* पुञ्ज *m*  
 masses जनपुञ्ज  
 mass action पुञ्ज क्रिया  
 massage अभ्यंग *m*, मालिश  
 massa intermedia *f*=intermediate  
 mass=interthalamic commissure=commissura mollis=soft commissure = middle commissure *Anat*  
 अन्त रस्य पुञ्ज *m*  
 Massilia *Astron* विश क्षुद्रग्रह *m*  
 masses *Law* जनता *f*, जनपुञ्ज *m*, जन-साधारण (*see* assembly)  
 large masses देर  
 masses of people जन-पुञ्ज, जन समूह  
 masseter (muscle) *Anat* चर्वणपेशी *f*  
 masseter muscle *Anat* चर्वण पेशी  
 mass function *Astron* पुञ्ज फ्रित  
 massicot (lead monoxide) सीसजरेजियज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 lead ochre सीस नैरिक  
 massif *Geol* (a massive formation) पुञ्जक *m*  
 massive *adj* 1 (having a large mass) महाकाय, महापुञ्ज  
 2 (having a solid bulky form) महा-स्थूल, महाघन (महादृक्काली घनदृक्)  
 3 (weighty) भारी, महाभार  
 4 *Mineral* संपुञ्जित  
 5 विराट  
 massive rock सपुञ्जित शैल  
 massless *adj* *Phys* पुञ्जहीन  
 mass meeting जन सभा, विराट सभा  
 mass mentality जनपुञ्ज मनोवृत्ति  
 mass movement जनान्दोलन  
 mass number पुञ्ज संख्या, पुञ्जांक  
 mass of matter द्रव्य पुञ्ज  
 mass of mercury *Pharm* पारद-पुञ्ज  
 mass of people *Law* (I P C) जन पुञ्ज (*see* assembly)

mass production पुञ्जोत्पादन  
 mass psychology जनपुञ्ज मनोवृत्ति  
 mass radiography सामूहिक क्षरित्रचित्रण  
 mass revolution जन क्रान्ति  
 mass spectrograph पुञ्जावलिलिख *m*  
 mass spectrum *Phys* (the spectrum of a stream of electrically charged particles analysed into separate homogeneous streams) पुञ्जावलि *f* (spectrum रंगावलि)  
 mass survey सामूहिक आपरीक्षण  
 mass treatment समूहोपचार  
 massula *Bot* पुञ्जक *m*  
 massy *adj* 1 *Mineral* (having mass) पुञ्जवत्  
 2 *Zool* महापुञ्ज  
 mast (the fruit of such trees as oak, beech and other *Cupuliferae*—I F R) चपफल *n*  
 mast *n* 1 (of a ship) कूपदण्ड (from दश-कुमारचरित), कूपक *m*  
 2 स्तम्भ, यूप *m*  
 3 (colour)=mast brown (a colour, red yellow स्वतपीत in hue, of high उद saturation) उदरफपीत  
 Mast=*Malus Astron* कूपदण्ड *m*  
 mastax *Zool* (Gk mastax 'mouth, jaw') जग्मिभा *f*  
 mast brown=mast (colour)  
 mast cell *Anat* (a large leucocyte) प्रसितकोश  
 mastectomy *Med* स्तोमोच्छेदन *m*  
 master *n* 1 स्वामी (इन्) *m*  
 2 (husband) पति स्वामी (इन्) *m*  
 3 निष्णात, कुशल *m*  
 4 (of a school) अध्यापक, शिक्षक, उपाध्याय *n* (*see* professor)  
 5 (as, in Master of Arts) अधिस्नातक *m*  
 6 (as, of the Security Press) अध्यक्ष *m*  
 master *adj* निष्णात, कुशल  
 master key सर्व कुञ्ची  
 master controller महा-नियन्त्रक  
 -master पति  
 master vb 1 आधिपत्य प्राप्त करना  
 2 (to be master) परीय *n* (ancient usage from the ऐतरेय-ब्राह्मण)  
 master and servant स्वामी भोर सेवक  
 master armourer आयुधपति  
 master builder कुशल निर्माता  
 master controller *Elec* महा-नियन्त्रक  
 master general of the ordnance *Mil*

महायुधागारिक *m*  
 master in chancery *Law* (an officer of a court of equity appointed to assist the court) साम्यन्यायचारी (इन्) *m*  
 Master in Ophthalmology (M O) चाक्षुषी अधिस्नातक (वा पि)  
 master key सर्वकुञ्ची  
 Master of Arts (M A) साहित्याधिस्नातक (सा पि)  
 Master of Commerce (M Com) वाणिज्याधिस्नातक (वा पि)  
 Master of Education (M Ed) शिक्षाधि-स्नातक (शि पि)  
 Master of Mint टंकशालाध्यक्ष  
 Master of Obstetrics (M O) प्रसाविकी-अधिस्नातक (प्र पि)  
 Master of Science (M Sc) विज्ञानाधि-स्नातक (वि पि)  
 master of ships जलयान पति  
 Master of Surgery शल्य-अधिस्नातक  
 Master of the Robes राजपरिधानाध्यक्ष  
 Master of the Rolls (He has charge of the rolls or records of chancery and ranks next to the Lord Chancellor and Lord Chief Justice) उप महान्यायेश, अभिलेखाध्यक्ष *m*  
 master of the ship नौ पति  
 master of the vessel नौपति (of नाविक-पति in दशकुमारचरित)  
 masterpiece सर्वोत्कृष्ट कृति *f*  
 Master's Degree अधिस्नातक-उपाधि  
 Master, Security Printing अध्यक्ष, प्रति-भूति मुद्रणालय  
 master sentiment प्रभावी स्थायिभाव, प्रभावी स्थिरभाव  
 master's ticket *Rly* स्वामी का पत्र  
 master stroke वैद्यक-काण्ड, वैद्यक कृति *f*  
 mastic 1 लेपी *f*  
 2=gum mastic चर्व निर्यास *m*  
 3 (a colour, yellowish red, colour स्वतपीत in hue, of low उद saturation) अवतरकानिपीत  
 mastication चर्वण *n*, चवाना  
 masticators apparatus *Zool* चर्वण साधित्र  
 mastic tree चर्वनिर्यास-वृक्ष  
 Mastigamoeba *Zool* (possesses in addition to pseudopods a single flagellum कशा) कशाकामरूपि प्रजाति  
 M. aspersa कण्ट-कशाकामरूपि  
 Mastigophora=Flagellata *Zool* कशाग-वर्ग *m* (गण class)  
 mastitis *Med* स्तनकोष *m*  
 mastodon *Paleontol* (Gk masto-

'breast'—*odon.*—so called from the conical projections upon its molar teeth) शकुदन्त *m*

Mastodon *Paleontol* शकुदन्त-प्रजाति

M. americanus पाताल-शकुदन्त

Mastodontoides (suborder) शकुदन्तानु-गण *m*

mastoid *Zool* (a process of the temporal bone behind the ear) गण्डवर्ध *m*

mastoid antrum गण्डवर्ध गुहा

mastoiditis *Med* गण्डवर्धरोप *m*

mastoid process *Zool* गण्डवर्ध

mastoid region गण्डवर्ध प्रदेश

mast tree 1 चपफल वृक्ष *m*

2 (*Polyalthia longifolia*) पुत्रजीवी *f* (Kan)

masturbation हस्तनैथुन *n*

mastwood = poon tree पुञ्जात *m*

mast year (a year in which mast is plentiful—I FR) चपफल वर्ष, बहुबीज वर्ष

masurium (eka manganese) *Chan* धेय्यातु *m* (एक-मैंगन)

mat कट *m*, चटाई

matador वृषहन्ता (वृ) *m*

Matar = *n* Pugasī *Astron* सप्तम भद्रक *m*  
match डीपिका, दीपिका *f*, दियासलाई  
match box डीपिका धान, दियासलाई की दहरी

Matches (Excise Duty) Act दियासलाई (उत्पुलक) अधिनियम

match excise banderol दियासलाई उत्पुलक पट्टीरेल्ल

match factory दियासलाई की निर्माणी

match stick दीपिका *f*, दियासलाई

match truck *Rly* वकानुवाही (रु) *m* (रु crane)

matchwood दियासलाई की लकड़ी, दीपिका-काष्ठ

mate = Paraguay tea

mate *n* 1 (comrade) साथी

2 (a husband or wife) जीवनसगी (रु) *m*, जीवनसगिनी *f*.

3 *Navy* (a deck officer in the merchant marine ranking below the Captain) उपनावायव्य *m*

4 (a person at the head of labour) अवैदाक, मुख्यक *m*, मुखिया

mate *rb* *Zool* (to pair for breeding) संवेशन

matelot (a colour, reddish blue बीज-रु in hue, of high उच्च saturation

and low नि brilliance) न्युनीलारक्त

material *n* 1 सामग्री *f*, द्रव्य *n*

2 = stuff (of which bodies are composed) सामग्री *f*

material *adj* 1 भौतिक, भौतद्रव्य

2 सारवत्

material abandonment अपव्यय, आर्थिक असयम *m*

material aids (in education) महाप-सामग्री

material alteration सारवत् भागविवर्तन

material amendment सारवत् सशोधन

material assistance सारवत् साहाय्य

material cause (as bricks, timber, etc.) *Logic* द्रव्य-कारण, समवायी कारण (from सवर्शनमप्रश्न), उपादान कारण (Vedantic word)

material civilization भौतिक सभ्यता

material condition भौतिक दशा

material curve *Statics* भौतिक वक्र

material defect with reference to intended use *Law* अभिप्रेत प्रयोजन की दृष्टि से सारवत् त्रुटि

material departure सारवत् विचलन

material detriment *Law* सारवत् नहित, महत्त्वपूर्ण हानि

material error सारवत् विभ्रम, सारवत् भूल

material evidence सारवत् साक्ष्य

material fact सारवत् तथ्य, सारवत् बात

material fallacy *Logic* वास्तविक त्रुटि (real fallacy)

material gangs *Rly* सामग्री डोली

material goods *Econ.* भौतिक वस्तुएं

material irregularity गुरु अनियमिता

materialism *Econ* भौतिकता *f*, भौतिक-वाद *m*

material issue सारवत् वादपद

materiality *Law* सारता *f*, सार *m*

materiality of facts *Law* तथ्य सार

materialize *vb* मूर्तस्वरूप धारण करना, कार्यान्वित होना, कार्य में परिणत होना

material lorry *Rly* सामग्री-डोला

materially सारत

substantially तत्त्व

essentially आवश्यक रूप से, सारत

materially alter सारत सापरिवर्तन करना

materially assist सारत सहायता करना

materially defective सारत त्रुटिपूर्ण

materially inaccurate सारत अपरिशुद्ध

materially incorrect सारत असुद्ध

material objects = physical objects

भौतिक पदार्थ

material particulars सारवद्

महत्त्वपूर्ण विवरण

material parts सारवद् भाग

material portion सारवद् भाग

material proposition *Law* सारवद् स्थापना

material prosperity भौतिक वैभव

material resources भौतिक ससाधन

भौतिक संपत्ति (Const)

materials account सामग्री लेखा

materials at site स्थान पर सामग्री

materials consumed *Com* सामग्री

materials of construction निर्माण

materials of dismantled buildings

उद्ध्वस्त भवनों की सामग्री

material statements and arguments

सारवत् कथन और तर्क

material surface भौतिक तल

material system *Statistics* वस्तु सहति

material testing laboratory द्रव्य-परीक्षण प्रयोगशाला

material train *Rly* सामग्री सयान

material wealth भौतिक धन

material welfare भौतिक कल्याण

material wellbeing भौतिक कल्याण

materna medica 1 भेषज-द्रव्य *n*

2 भेषजद्रव्य ज्ञान *n*

maternal *adj* मातृक, मातृ-

maternal blood *Zool* मातृ-रुधिर

maternal capillary *Zool* मातृ-केशिका

maternal chromosome *Biol* मातृकसूत्र *n*

maternal grandfather मातामह *m*, नाभा

maternal grandmother मातामही *f*, नाती

maternal inheritance मात्रागति

maternal injury मातृक उपघात

maternal mortality मातृ-मृत्यु

maternal organ मात्राग

maternal placenta *Zool* मातृ-जरायु

maternal welfare मातृ-कल्याण

maternity *n* मातृत्व *n*

maternity *adj* प्रसूति-

maternity and child welfare प्रसूति और शिशु कल्याण

maternity and child welfare centre

प्रसूति और शिशु कल्याण केन्द्र

maternity and infant welfare sub-committee प्रसूति और शिशु कल्याण उप-मिति

Maternity Benefit Act प्रसूति सुविधा-अधिनियम

Maternity Benefit Rules प्रसूति सुविधा-

## नियम

maternity benefits प्रसूति-सुविधाएं  
 maternity case प्रसूति-रोगी  
 maternity department (in a hospital) प्रसूति-विभाग  
 maternity home प्रसूति-गृह  
 maternity hospital प्रसूति-चिकित्सालय  
 maternity leave प्रसूति अवकाश  
 maternity relief प्रसूति सहायता (Const)  
 maternity ward प्रसूति-कक्ष  
 maternity welfare प्रसूति-कल्याण  
 maternity welfare work प्रसूति-कल्याण-कार्य  
 maternity work प्रसूति-कार्य  
 mate's receipt उपनावध्यक्ष की प्राप्ति  
 matgrass=nard Bot कट घास *m* (कट mat)  
 mathematical *adj* गणितीय, गणित-  
 mathematical accuracy गणितीय परि-  
 शुद्धता  
 mathematical adviser गणित मन्त्रणाकार  
 mathematical check गणितीय परीक्षा  
 mathematical curve गणितीय वक्र  
 mathematical induction गणितीय अनु-  
 मान  
 Mathematical Instrument Office गणि-  
 तोपकरण कार्यालय  
 mathematical instruments गणित उप-  
 करण  
 mathematically गणितानुसार  
 mathematically straight line गणिता  
 नुसार सरल रेखा  
 mathematical school Econ गणितीय  
 सप्रदाय (see schools of economics)  
 mathematician गणितज्ञ *m*  
 mathematico- गणित-  
 mathematico physical *adj* गणित-भौति-  
 कीय  
 mathematics गणित *n*  
 mathematics group Univ गणितविषय-  
 वर्ग  
 -matic -ग, -क्रिय, -चालित, -प्रेरित  
 matica=matico Pharm रक्तरूप *m*  
 maticae folia=matico leaves Pharm  
 रक्तरूप पत्र  
 matico=matica  
 matico leaves=maticeae folia  
 matildite रमिडिज *m* (र- for रजत silver,  
 मि for मिडालु bismuth, श- for शुल्फ्य  
 sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 mating season Ecob संवेशन-ऋतु  
 matlockite सीसनीरसिज *m* (सीस lead,  
 नीर- chloro, त- for तरल्वेन fluoride,

इज for खनिज mineral)

Matonia Bot (dichotomously bran-  
 ched leaves—Willis p 414) शाखि-  
 पर्ण-प्रजाति  
 M pectinata (pectinata 'comb shap-  
 ed') ककत-शाखिपर्ण  
 matriarchal society मातृशासित समाज  
 matriarchy मातृतन्त्र *n*  
 Matricaria Bot चन्द्रगन्ध प्रजाति  
 M aurea=Cotula aurea  
 M chamomilla (German chamomile, Persian chamomile, wild chamomile) सामान्य चन्द्रगन्ध (चन्द्र 'camphor' The chamomile flowers have a camphor like odour, whence the other name 'camphor plant')  
 M inodora (corn mayweed) अगन्ध चन्द्रगन्ध (अगन्ध inodora)  
 M lasiocarpa (lasiocarpa 'bearing hairy fruit') रोमिफल चन्द्रगन्ध  
 matricaria camphor=levo camphor Chem वाम कर्पूर  
 matriculation प्रवेशिका *f*  
 matriculation certificate प्रवेशिका प्रमाण-  
 पत्र  
 matrimonial *adj* वैवाहिक  
 conjugal दाम्पत्य  
 matrimonial cause Law वैवाहिक वाद  
 matrimonial cohabitation Law वैवा-  
 हिक सहवास  
 matrimony विवाह, परिणय *m*  
 matrix 1 रूपपुट *m* (of disc रूपदा, and punch रूपपत्र)  
 2 Math न्यूह *m*  
 3 Bot, Agric आधारक *m*  
 4 Anat, Biol (intercellular substance of a tissue) कोशान्तर्द्रव्य, अन्त-  
 र्द्रव्य *n*  
 matron 1 (in a hospital, a woman hav-  
 ing supervisory charge) अधोक्षिका, माता, प्रधान परिचारिका *f*  
 sister (a head nurse) सहोपचारिका, सगिनी  
 nurse उपचारिका  
 staff nurse चारिका  
 2 (the chief female officer of a pri-  
 son) अधीक्षिका *f*  
 matte Metal (a crude mixture of sul-  
 phides) सशुल्फेयक *n*  
 matte coal सशुल्फेयक-अगार  
 matter 1 भूतद्रव्य, द्रव्य *n*  
 2=material objects=physical ob-

jects भौतिक पदार्थ *m*

3 विषय *m*, विषयवस्तु, वस्तु *n*, बात  
 matter affecting discipline अनुशासन  
 पर प्रभाव डालने वाली बात  
 matter and method Educ रीति एवं  
 विषयवस्तु  
 matter directly and substantially in  
 issue Law प्रत्यक्षत और सारत वादग्रस्त  
 विषय  
 matter for gazette राजपत्र-सामग्री  
 matter in bar=plea in bar Law समा-  
 पक प्रतिकथन  
 matter in issue, Law वादग्रस्त विषय,  
 निर्णय विषय  
 matter in suit Law वाद-विषय  
 as a matter of course नित्य-चर्या में  
 matter of dispute वाद विषय  
 matter of fact 1 (an actual occurren-  
 ce) वास्तविक घटना  
 2 (a matter that is or appertains  
 to fact) तथ्य, तथ्य की बात, तथ्य-वस्तु  
 matter of-fact *adj* 1 (adhering to, or  
 concerned with, fact) तथ्यात्मक,  
 चथार्थ  
 2 (commonplace) साधारण  
 matter of fact statement यथार्थ कथन  
 matter of policy नीति-विषय, नीति-प्रश्न  
 matter of pure chance केवल संयोग की  
 बात  
 matter of record Law (that which is  
 to be proved by some record) अभि-  
 लेखसाध्य विषय  
 as a matter of right साधिकार, अधिकार  
 रूप में  
 matter of thought विचार-वस्तु  
 form of thought विचार-रूप  
 matters connected therewith उससे  
 संबद्ध विषय, तत्संबद्ध विषय  
 matters in controversy वादग्रतिवाद-  
 विषय, विवाद विषय  
 matters of a routine nature नैत्यक-  
 विषय  
 matters of a technical nature प्रादे-  
 धिक प्रकार के विषय  
 matters of common concern उन  
 सबद्ध विषय  
 matters of local importance स्थानीय  
 महत्व के विषय  
 matters of ordinary routine साधारण-  
 नैत्यक विषय  
 matters of policy नीति विषय  
 matters of political or administrative  
 importance राजनैतिक अथवा प्रशासकीय

महत्ता के विषय  
 matters of public interest लोकसचि के विषय  
 matters of state राज्य-विषय  
 matters specified above उपरि निर्दिष्ट विषय  
 matter under reference निर्देशाधीन विषय  
 Matthiola Bot (a genus of shrubs belonging to the family Brassicaceae राजिका तुल) राजिकारन्धु प्रजाति  
 M incana (gilly flower, hoary stock, queenstock, stock) सामान्य राजिका बन्धु  
 matting चटाई बनाना  
 matting of needles Forestry सूची-जावरण  
 mattock (according to Webster it is akin to Skt मत्त 'club, harrow') मत्तक n, गैती  
 D.st harrow मत्त, बरहर  
 mattress शय्योपबर्त m, गद्दा  
 mattress cover गद्दे का जावरण  
 maturation Biol प्रौढन, परिपक्व, परिपक्व होना  
 maturation division Biol (division for the maturing of egg) प्रौढनार्थ भाजन  
 maturation phase Zool प्रौढन अवस्था  
 maturation spindle Zool प्रौढन तर्कु  
 mature adj 1 परिपक्व, पक्व, पका हुआ  
 2 प्रौढ, परिपक्व  
 3 Bo' प्रौढ  
 4 Com परिपक्व  
 5 Forestry परिपक्व, पका हुआ. (St for felling) पातनीय  
 mature lb 1 परिपक्व होना  
 2 परिपक्व काल  
 3 Zool प्रौढन, परिपक्व  
 mature cell Bot प्रौढ कोशिका  
 matured see mature  
 matured crop परिपक्व सस्य  
 mature mountain Geog प्रौढ पर्वत  
 mature region Bot प्रौढ प्रदेश  
 mature root Bot प्रौढ मूल  
 mature soil परिपक्व मृदा  
 mature stage प्रौढावस्था, परिपक्वावस्था, युवावस्था f, यौवन n  
 mature alley Geog प्रौढ दूरी  
 maturing stable परिपक्व-शाला  
 mature z withing 90 days ९० दिनों के अन्दर परिपक्व होने वाला  
 maturity 1 परिपक्वता f, परिपाक m

2 Plant Pathol प्रौढ f (ancient word)  
 3 Com परिपक्वता f, परिपाक m  
 4 Forestry (the age or size at which a crop or tree becomes exploitable) परिपक्वता, पातनीयता f  
 maturity of a bill विपत्र-परिपक्वता  
 maturity of certificates प्रमाणपत्रों की परिपक्वता  
 maturity of claim अवधेयता की परिपक्वता  
 maturity of security deposits प्रतिभूति-निक्षेपों की परिपक्वता  
 matweed = beach grass = sea maram वेलाघात  
 maucherite रूनेपिज m (रू for रूफ़ nickel, नेप. for नेपालिय arsenide, रन for रनिज mineral)  
 mau = cheeseflower (Malva sylvestris) दधिकपुष्प m  
 maund मन  
 Maurandia Bot (leaf climbers with sensitive petioles) पर्णरोहा प्रजाति  
 M scandens सामान्य पर्णरोहा  
 mauve Col Ind नीलशोण m  
 mauve dye नीलशोण रञ्जक  
 mauveine Col Ind नीलशोणी f  
 mauve taupe (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत  
 mauvette (a colour, blue red नीरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रायनीलरक्त  
 maw (stomach) पेट  
 maws = cheeseflower (Malva sylvestris) दधिकपुष्प m  
 maxilla 1 Anat उत्तरहनु, हनु f  
 2 Zool उपजम्भ m (in arthropods serving as accessory jaw)  
 maxillary 1 उत्तरहनु  
 2 Zool उपजम्भ-  
 maxillary antrum = maxillary sinus  
 maxillary bone उत्तरहन्वस्थि  
 maxillary gland उपजम्भ ग्रन्थि  
 maxillary interior = mandibular nerve अधर हनु चेता f  
 maxillary nerve Anat उत्तरहनु चेता  
 maxillary palp उपजम्भ-मृश  
 maxillary palpus Zool उत्तरहनु मृश  
 maxillary sinus = maxillary antrum उत्तरहनु कोटर

maxillary superior उत्तरहनु चेता  
 maxillary teeth उत्तरहनु-दन्त  
 maxillipede = gnathopodite Z' हनुपाद m  
 maxillo-mandibular adj Zool' धर हानन्य  
 maxillo-palatine process Zool हनुतालु-प्रग्रथ  
 maxillo-turbinal Zool. उत्तरहनु शय्यास्थि, हनु शय्यास्थि n  
 maxillula Zool उपजम्भक m  
 maxillular sternum Zool उपजम्भक-भधरपट्ट  
 maxim (a general rule in sentences form) सूत्र n  
 maxima Math. भूयिष्ठक m  
 maxima and minima prices अधिकतम और न्यूनतम मूल्य  
 maximal adj पराच्यं  
 maxima values भूयिष्ठक बर्हाप  
 maxima in law विधि-सूत्र  
 maxims of equity साम्य सूत्र  
 maxims of teaching अध्यापन सूत्र  
 maximum adj भूयिष्ठ, अधिकतम, महत्तम (see minimum)  
 maximum and minimum dimensions Rly न्यूनतमधिकतम विमा  
 maximum and minimum thermometer Meteorol भूयिष्ठ तथा अल्पिष्ठ तापमान  
 maximum axle weight अधिकतम अक्ष-भार  
 maximum borrowing limit अधिकतम उपभोग्यता सीमा  
 maximum capillary capacity भूयिष्ठ केशाल क्षमता  
 maximum ceiling price भूयिष्ठ शिखर-मूल्य  
 maximum concession अधिकतम अव-सोक  
 maximum content अधिकतम मात्रा  
 maximum credit अधिकतम प्रत्यय  
 maximum current Phys भूयिष्ठ वाह  
 maximum diameter अधिकतम व्यास  
 maximum dose Med अधिकतम मात्रा  
 maximum financial return अधिकतम आर्थिक प्रत्याय  
 maximum line अधिकतम अर्धदृष्ट  
 maximum friction = limiting friction भूयिष्ठ सघर्ष, सीमा-सघर्ष  
 maximum gradient Road Const अधिकतम प्रावण्य

maximum growth अधिकतम वृद्धि  
 maximum head length भूयिष्ठ शीर्ष-  
 आयाम, अधिकतम सिर की लम्बाई  
 maximum height अधिकतम उन्नता, अधिक-  
 तम उचाई  
 maximum liability अधिकतम देयता  
 maximum local reaction अधिकतम स्था-  
 नीय प्रतिक्रिया  
 maximum moisture holding capacity  
 भूयिष्ठ आर्द्रता-धारण क्षमता  
 maximum moving dimensions Rly  
 अधिकतम चलन विमा  
 maximum multiple अधिकतम गुणित  
 maximum number अधिकतम संख्या  
 maximum of time scale अधिकतम समय-  
 श्रेणी  
 maximum output अधिकतम उत्पाद, भूयिष्ठ  
 उत्पाद, भूयिष्ठ प्रदा  
 maximum percentage tolerance  
 by weight अधिकतम प्रतिशत तोलपरि-  
 हार  
 maximum period of detention निरोध  
 की अधिकतम अवधि  
 maximum pharmacopeical dose अधिक-  
 तम भेषजसंहिता-मात्रा  
 maximum point Bot भूयिष्ठ बिन्दु  
 maximum possible liberality यथार्थभव  
 अधिकाधिक उदारता  
 maximum prescribed rate अधिकतम  
 विहित अर्थ  
 maximum price अधिकतम मूल्य  
 maximum rate अधिकतम अर्थ  
 maximum satisfaction Econ. अधिकतम  
 तृप्ति  
 maximum temperature भूयिष्ठ ताप,  
 अधिकतम ताप  
 maximum term अधिकतम अवधि  
 maximum thinning Forestry अधिकतम  
 विरलन  
 maximum thinning method Forestry  
 अधिकतम विरलन रीति  
 maximum time अधिकतम समय  
 maximum toxicity अधिकतम विषालुता  
 maximum value Phys महत्तम अर्था  
 maximum vapour pressure Phys  
 भूयिष्ठ वाष्प निपीड  
 maximum volume अधिकतम परिमा  
 maximum wage Econ. अधिकतम मृति,  
 भूयिष्ठ मृति  
 maximum weight अधिकतम भार  
 maxwell Elec (unit of magnetic flux)  
 बुल्सन्द m  
 May पञ्चममास m

may apple root = podophyllum  
 Pharm लघुपत्र-सूल n  
 maybe 1 adv शक्यत, हो सकता है  
 2 adj (possible, probable, but not  
 sure) शक्य  
 may be informed accordingly एतद-  
 नुसार सूचना दी जाए  
 may be obtained on application आवे-  
 दन पत्र देकर प्राप्त किया जाए  
 may be passed for payment शोचन के  
 लिए पारित किया जाए  
 may be presumed to have been made  
 with such intent as aforesaid धारणा  
 की जा सकती है कि वह पूर्वोक्त अभिप्राय से  
 किया गया हो  
 May blob 1 = marsh marigold (*Caltha  
 palustris*) कच्छ रोन्दुक m  
 2 = cuckoo flower (*Cardamine pra-  
 tensis*) कोकिलपुष्प m  
 may-bug पर्णभुज m  
 may-bush = hawthorn श्वेतकण्ट m  
 may by law determine विधि द्वारा निर्धा-  
 रण करें  
 may direct to be submitted उपस्थापित  
 करने का निदेश दें  
 may do चाहे करे, कर सकेगा  
 must do करना पड़ेगा  
 shall do करेगा, करना होगा  
 Mayflower 1 = marsh marigold  
 (*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ-रोन्दुक m  
 2 = cuckoo flower (*Cardamine pra-  
 tensis*) कोकिलपुष्प m  
 May fly वसन्त-पतंग m,  
 mayhem = maim  
 May it Please Your Excellency परम  
 श्रेष्ठ  
 May lily = lily of the valley दरी-नलिनी  
 mayor महापौर (current in Madhya  
 Pradesh), निगमाध्यक्ष m (निगम corpo-  
 ration)  
 may presume धारणा कर सकता है  
 may pronounce उच्चारित कर सकता है  
 may in (mays 'maize' मक्का + -in) इ  
 मक्का f  
 may take cognizance of सज्ञान कर  
 सकेगा  
 mayweed (a strong scented European  
 weed, *Anthemis cotula*) गन्धमादिनी  
 f (गन्धमादिनी 'strong-scented' ancient  
 word)  
 mazarine blue (a colour, reddish blue  
 नीलारक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation  
 and low नि brilliance) न्युनीलारक्त

maze Psychol (blind alley path) व्यूह,  
 एकतोमार्ग m  
 mazeberry (*Achras sapota*) गुढालु m,  
 कीक  
 maze learning Psychol व्यूह-निक्षण  
 mazerion (*Clitoria ternatea*) अपराजिता  
 f (B, N, M, Hin Ben Uri)  
 mazri cloth माजरी कपड़ा, (black and  
 white cotton mixed) सितासिता  
 M B (medical board) मे म (भैषजिक  
 मण्डल)  
 M B (Bachelor of Medicine) मे स्ना  
 (भेषज स्नातक)  
 M B (monthly bundle) Admin मा ग  
 (मासिक गट्टा)  
 M B Act (Maternity Benefit Act) प्र सु  
 अधि (प्रसूति सुविधा अधिनियम)  
 M band or disc = mesophragma = line  
 of Hensen Zool सितरेखा f  
 M B, B S (Bachelor of Medicine and  
 Bachelor of Surgery) मे श स्ना (भेषज-  
 शल्य स्नातक)  
 M B I (Mechanical Boiler Inspector)  
 Rly वा नि (वाष्प निरीक्षक)  
 M B L (maximum borrowing limit)  
 अ ऋ सी (अधिकतम ऋणग्रहण सीमा)  
 M B Rules (Maternity Benefit Rules)  
 प्र सु नि (प्रसूति-सुविधा-नियम)  
 M C (managing committee) प्र स (प्रबन्ध-  
 समिति)  
 M C (market committee) वि स (विपणि-  
 समिति)  
 M C (medical certificate) मे प्र (भैषजिक  
 प्रमाणपत्र)  
 M C (miscellaneous clerk) प्र लि (प्रकीर्ण  
 लिपिक)  
 M C (Municipal Committee) न स (नगर-  
 समिति)  
 Mc pref see Mac  
 McClelland's laughing thrush Aves  
 पीत-कण्ठ वाक्कार  
 McClelland's scimitar-babbler Aves  
 कामरूप प्रियवद  
 M Ch (Chirurgiae Magister "Master  
 of Surgery") श धि (शल्य-अधिस्नातक)  
 M Com (Master of Commerce) वा धि.  
 (वाणिज्य-अधिस्नातक)  
 M Ct (main circuit) सु प (मुख्य परिपथ)  
 Md (maund) म (मन)  
 M D (Doctor of Medicine) मे म (भेषज-  
 महाविज्ञ)  
 M D (Minister of Development) वि म  
 (विकास-मन्त्री)

ME (Member Engineering) Rly आस  
(आभियान्त्रिकी सदस्य)  
ME (Minister of Education) शि म  
(शिक्षा-मन्त्री)  
Me (methyl) Chem प्रो (प्रोदल)  
meadow शादल *n* (ancient word)  
meadow bouts = marsh marigold  
meadow bright = marsh marigold  
(*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ-गेन्दुक *m*  
meadow bunting शादल भारीद (भारीद  
ancient word)  
meadow crane's-bill (*Geranium pra-  
tense*) बकचन्बु *m*  
meadow crowfoot = bulbous butter-  
cup  
meadow foxtail = *Alopecurus pra-  
tensis* Bot शादल-लोमशपुच्छ *m*  
meadow gowan = marsh marigold  
(*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ गेन्दुक *m*  
meadow grass शादल-घास  
meadow green (a colour, greenish  
yellow green पीतातिहरि in hue, of  
low अव saturation and low नि bril-  
liance) न्यवपीतातिहरि  
meadow mouse = vole शादल-मूष *m*  
meadow mushroom क्षेत्र उन्ना  
meadow peat Bot (from grasses) घास-  
जोर्णक  
meadow pipit शादल-तुलिका (तुलिका an-  
cient word)  
meadow saffron क्षेत्र-केसर, शादल-कुकुम  
autumn crocus गरत कुकुम  
meadow saxifrage क्षेत्र-पाषाणभेद  
meadow sweet = queen of-the-mea-  
dow क्षेत्र-नन्दिनी *f*  
meadow vetchling = *Lathyrus pra-  
tensis* (*q v*) शादल-त्रिपुट  
meadow woodrush (*Luzula cam-  
pestris*) वनप्रनड *m*  
meagre *adj* स्वल्प  
meal 1 भोजन, अशन *n*  
2 = meal flour समिता *f* (from भाव-  
प्रकाश), मैदा  
mean *vb* अर्थ होना  
mean *adj* 1 मध्यक  
2 अधम, नीच  
mean *n* Math मध्यक *n*  
average माध्य  
mean age Forestry मध्यक वयस्, मध्यक  
आयु  
mean angular motion Astron मध्यक  
कोणीय गति  
mean annual increment (MAI)

Forestry मध्यक वार्षिक सवृद्धि (म बा स)  
mean annual temperature मध्यक वार्षिक  
ताप  
mean annual yield Forestry मध्यक  
वार्षिक प्राप्ति  
mean anomaly मध्यक कौणिकान्तर  
mean average temperature मध्यक  
माध्य ताप  
mean bearing Surv मध्यक दिक्स्थिति  
mean breadth Rly मध्यक विस्तार  
mean calorie मध्यक उप  
meander *vb* Geog सरोसर्पण  
mean deviation Statistics मध्यक वि-  
चलन  
mean diameter मध्यक व्यास  
mean difference in temperature Phys  
मध्यक ताप-भेद  
mean discharge Irrig मध्यक उन्मोक  
mean distance Astron मध्यक अन्तर  
mean ecliptic मध्यक क्रान्तिमण्डल  
mean equator मध्यक विषुववृत्त  
mean equinox मध्यक विषुव  
mean error Statistics मध्यक विभ्रम  
mean fibre length मध्यक तन्तु-आयाम,  
तन्तु की मध्यक लम्बाई  
mean free path (average distance  
which the molecules are supposed  
to travel without collision) मध्यक  
अबाध पथ  
mean girth (of the log) मध्यक परिधि  
mean height Forestry मध्यक उच्चता  
meaning अर्थ *m*  
within the meaning of (this act) के  
अर्थान्तर्गत  
another or different meaning दूसरा  
अथवा विभिन्न अर्थ  
mean intermolecular distance Phys  
मध्यक अन्तर्व्यूहाणु-दूरता  
mean logarithm Math मध्यक छेदा  
(middle section मध्यच्छेद)  
mean noon मध्यक मध्याह्न  
mean offset Surv मध्यक अनुलम्ब  
mean path = mean free path  
mean periodic increment Forestry  
(the average annual rate of incre-  
ase over a short period—I F R.)  
मध्यक नियतकालिक सवृद्धि  
mean place Astron (astrographic  
place) मध्यक स्थान  
mean point of burst Mil मध्यक स्फुटन-  
बंक  
mean point of impact Mil मध्यक  
अभिघटन बंक

mean position Phys मध्यक स्थिति  
mean price मध्यक मूल्य  
mean proportional Math मध्यानुपाती  
(*श्व*)  
mean refraction मध्यक भुजायन  
means 1 साधन *n* (Const), क्रियापथ *m*  
(from शान्तिपर्व १२०—विविध क्रियापथ)  
resources ससाधन, सपत्ति  
2 = middle terms Math मध्य पद  
by all means (without fail) नि सदेह,  
अवश्यमेव  
by any means किसी भी प्रकार से, कैसे  
ही  
by no means कभी नहीं  
mean sea level Surv मध्यक समुद्रतल  
means of access अभिगमन मार्ग  
means of a person व्यक्ति के साधन  
means of communication संचार साधन  
(Const)  
means of livelihood जीविका साधन  
means of subsistence निर्वाह-साधन  
means of support आलम्ब साधन, निर्वाह-  
साधन  
means of transit पारनयन साधन, भेजने के  
साधन  
means of transportation परिवहन साधन  
mean solar day Astron मध्यक सौर दिन  
mean solar second Phys मध्यक सौर  
विकला  
mean solar time मध्यक सौर काल  
mean square velocity मध्यक वर्गित  
प्रवेग  
mean sun Astron मध्यक सूर्य  
mean thickness मध्यक स्थूलता  
mean time मध्यक काल  
in the meantime इस बीच में  
meantone = mesotonic *adj* मध्यतान  
mean value मध्यक अर्था, मध्यार्था  
mean value of the energy of oscilla-  
tion प्रदोल-ऊर्जा की मध्यक अर्था  
mean value of the energy of vibra-  
tion Phys आवेपन-ऊर्जा की मध्यक अर्था  
mean weather मध्यक ऋतु  
mean yield मध्यक उत्पाति  
measles मसूरिका *f*, खसरा  
measly beef कोष्ठदम्भ गोमास  
measly pork (containing *Cysticercus  
cellulosae*) कोष्ठदम्भ-सूकरमास  
measurable *adj* Math मेय, माप्य  
measurable characteristics मेय लक्षण  
measure *n* 1 माप *m*, मापन *n*, नाप  
2 (a measuring vessel) माप, मापक *m*.  
enamelled steel measure माकाचित



वज्रायस माप  
 minim measure यिन्टुक माप  
 3 मात्रा *f*  
 4 उपाय *m*, कार्य *n*  
 5 (legislative measure) कियाकार *m*  
 (ancient word from the Gilgit MSS)  
 6 *Math* (submultiple) अपवर्तक *m*  
 some measure of कुछ न कुछ  
 measure *vb* मापन, मापना, नापना  
 measured *adj* मापित  
 measured coordinates *Astron* मापित  
 याम  
 measure-glass मापन-काच  
 measurement माप *m*, मापन *n*, नाप  
 measurement book माप-पुस्तक, माप पुस्त  
 measurement of intelligence *Psychol*  
 प्रज्ञान-मापन  
 measurement of light प्रकाश मापन  
 measurement of psycho-galvanic  
 reflex *Psychol* मनो-द्यु-प्रतिक्रिया-मापन  
 measurement of skewness *Statistics*  
 विषमता-माप  
 measurement of standing timber  
*Forestry* खड़ी लकड़ी का माप  
 measurement of thickness स्तूप-  
 मापन  
 measurement sheet माप-स्तार  
 measure of curvature *Math* वक्रता-  
 माप  
 measure of damages *Com* क्षति माप  
 measure of dispersion *Statistics*  
 विसर्पण-माप  
 measure of numbers *Math* संख्या-माप  
 measure of skewness *Statistics* विष-  
 मता-माप  
 measure of value *Econ* अर्था माप  
 measurer 1 (one who measures) मापक  
*m*, नपैया  
 2 (an implement that measures)  
 मापक *m*  
 acid measurer अम्ल मापक  
 measurer of land भू-मापक  
 measurers pucca book (BRM II 97)  
 मापको की पक्की पुस्तक  
 measures adopted कृत उपाय, किए गए  
 उपाय  
 Measures of Length Act आयाम-माप-  
 अधिनियम, लम्बाई माप अधिनियम  
 measure tube माप-नाल  
 measuring मापन *n*, माप *m*  
 measuring cylinder मापन-रम्भ  
 measuring flask मापन-पल्लि

measuring glass मापन-काच  
 measuring instrument मापन-यन्त्र,  
 मापन-उपकरण  
 measuring jar माप-कलश  
 measuring rod माप-दण्ड  
 measuring scale 1 माप पट्टी  
 2 माप श्रेणी  
 measuring staff *Forestry* मापन-दण्ड  
 measuring tape माप-पट्टिका, मापनी  
 measuring weir *Irrig* मापन-वार  
 measuring worm = looper *Zool*  
 उल्लुञ्जग *m*  
 meat मास *n*  
 meat extract मास निस्सार  
 meat house मास-गृह  
 meat inspection work मास निरीक्षण-कार्य  
 meat inspector मास-निरीक्षक  
 meat juice extractor मास-रस-निस्सारक  
 meat market मास-विपणि  
 meat marking (PHM 178 m) मास चिह्नन  
 meat meal मास-चूर्ण  
 meat preserves मास-परिरक्षित  
 meat press मास पीड  
 meat products मास-उत्पाद  
 meatus *Anat* 1 (passage) मार्ग *m*  
 2 (opening) मुख *n*  
 meatus auditorius कर्ण-मार्ग  
 meatus of the nose नासा-मार्ग  
 meatus urinarius (external orifice of  
 the urethra) प्रसेक मुख  
 Mebsuta = e Geminorum, var *Astron*  
 पञ्चम मिथुन, चर *m*  
 Mecca (colour) = Tuscan brown  
 mechanic यान्त्रिक *m*  
 mechanic (mechanical) यान्त्रिक (यन्त्रीय)  
 mechanical *adj* 1 यान्त्रिक, यन्त्रवत्  
 2 *Geog* (erosion due to force, as  
 against chemical) बलकृत  
 3 *Bot* सधारी ( इन् )  
 mechanical action यान्त्रिक क्रिया  
 mechanical advantage *Mech* यान्त्रिक  
 लाभ  
 mechanical agent यान्त्रिक कर्ता  
 mechanical analysis यान्त्रिक विश्लेषण  
 mechanical and workshop division  
 यान्त्रिक तथा कर्मशाला सभाग  
 mechanical test यान्त्रिक सहा  
 Mechanical Boiler Inspector *Rly*  
 वाष्पित्र निरीक्षक  
 mechanical branch यान्त्रिक शाखा  
 mechanical cause यान्त्रिक कारण  
 mechanical composition 1 यान्त्रिक  
 रचना

2 *Printing* यान्त्रिक अक्षरयोजन  
 mechanical condition यान्त्रिक दशा  
 mechanical construction *Math* यान्त्रिक  
 रचना  
 mechanical contrivance यान्त्रिक प्र-  
 कल्पना  
 mechanical control यान्त्रिक नियन्त्रण  
 mechanical cultivation यान्त्रिक कृषि  
 mechanical defect यान्त्रिक दोष  
 mechanical demonstrator यान्त्रिक  
 प्रदर्शक  
 mechanical department यान्त्रिक विभाग  
 mechanical details (as, of an instru-  
 ment) यान्त्रिक विस्तर, यान्त्रिक विवरण  
 mechanical device यान्त्रिक युक्ति  
 mechanical disintegration यान्त्रिक  
 विघटन  
 mechanical division यान्त्रिक सभाग  
 mechanical drawing (made with the  
 aid of instruments) यान्त्रिक उद्देश  
 mechanical duties यन्त्रवत् कर्तव्य  
 mechanical efficiency यान्त्रिक कार्य-  
 निष्पत्ति  
 mechanical energy यान्त्रिक ऊर्जा  
 mechanical engineer यान्त्रिक अभियन्ता  
 mechanical engineering यान्त्रिक ज्ञान-  
 यान्त्रिकी  
 mechanical equipment यान्त्रिक सभार  
 mechanical equivalent (as, of heat)  
*Phys* यान्त्रिक समतुल्य  
 mechanical equivalent of heat =  
 Joule's equivalent ऊष्म-यान्त्रिक-समतुल्य  
 mechanical fan यान्त्रिक वयजन  
 mechanical fireman यान्त्रिक आगिक  
 mechanical fuse यान्त्रिक उजाल  
 mechanical hoe यान्त्रिक कुहाल  
 mechanical injury यान्त्रिक उपघात  
 mechanical interpretation *Statistics*  
 यान्त्रिक निर्वचन  
 mechanically यन्त्रवत्  
 mechanically produced यन्त्रोत्पादित  
 mechanically propelled यन्त्र-चालित  
 (Const)  
 mechanically propelled vehicle यन्त्र-  
 चालित वाहन  
 mechanically propelled vessel यन्त्र-  
 चालित पोत  
 mechanical means यान्त्रिक साधन  
 mechanical mill यान्त्रिक पेपणी  
 mechanical movement *Law* (Aiyar  
 p 802b) यान्त्रिक गति  
 mechanical order यन्त्रवद् आदेश  
 mechanical ploughing यान्त्रिक हल-

बाइन  
 mechanical principle सभारी प्रिनिसप  
 mechanical problem यान्त्रिक समस्या  
 mechanical process यान्त्रिक विधा  
 mechanical properties of tissues  
 Bot. ऊतकों के सभारी गुण  
 mechanical restraint यान्त्रिक नियन्त्रण  
 mechanical scanner यान्त्रिक अन्वुलो-  
 डिटर  
 mechanical seed drills यान्त्रिक बीज-  
 वरित्र  
 mechanical skill यान्त्रिक कुशलता  
 mechanical spacing out Forestry  
 यान्त्रिक अन्तरालन  
 mechanical stage यान्त्रिक अवस्था  
 mechanical stoker यान्त्रिक आगारिक  
 mechanical stone crusher Road Const  
 यान्त्रिक प्रस्तर दलित  
 mechanical strain उत्कृष्ट विकार  
 mechanical strength (from mechani-  
 cal tissues) सभारी शक्ति  
 mechanical subordinate यान्त्रिक सभ-  
 रिक (कर्मचारी)  
 mechanical supervisor यान्त्रिक पर्य-  
 वेक्षक  
 mechanical support यान्त्रिक आधार  
 mechanical system Math, Rly यान्त्रिक  
 सहति  
 mechanical tabulation यान्त्रिक सारणी-  
 यन  
 mechanical testing यान्त्रिक परीक्षण  
 mechanical thinning Forestry यान्त्रिक  
 रिरदन  
 mechanical tissue Bot (supporting  
 frame work) सभारी ऊति  
 mechanical tractor यान्त्रिक कृषित्र  
 mechanical transmission यान्त्रिक परि-  
 वन  
 mechanical transport यान्त्रिक परिवहन  
 mechanical vector Parasitol केवल  
 प्रसारक (against biological vector वे-  
 क्टर)  
 mechanical work यन्त्रवत् कार्य  
 mechanic-cum radio operator यान्त्रिक  
 एवं विद्वत् बाइन  
 mechanics 1 (German *Mechanik lehrer*)  
 यान्त्रिकी f  
 2 (German *Bewegungs lehrer*) गतिविधि  
 f  
 mechanism, etc. = mechanics, etc  
 mechanism 1 यन्त्रमाला m, यन्त्रसंघना f,  
 कर्माविधान m (Cf Hindi कर्म-  
 माला)

2 यन्त्र, यान्त्र n  
 3 Bot रचना f, तन्त्र n  
 mechanism of a reaction Chem (man-  
 ner in which a reaction proceeds)  
 प्रतिक्रिया-प्रक्रिया  
 mechanism of inheritance Zool. विषय-  
 यान्त्र  
 mechanism of structure develop-  
 ment मरचना विकास का यान्त्र  
 mechanistic school (of thought) यन्त्र-  
 वादी संप्रदाय  
 mechanistic universe यन्त्रवद् विश्व  
 mechanistic view of life यन्त्रवद् जीवन-  
 पाद  
 mechanization see mechanize  
 mechanization of agriculture कृषि में  
 यन्त्रप्रयोग, यन्त्रों से कृषि करना  
 mechanize v 1 यन्त्रप्रयोग करना, यन्त्र-  
 प्रतिस्थापन (to replace personnel  
 with machinery), यन्त्रसज्जित करना  
 2 (to reduce to a machine) यन्त्री-  
 करण  
 mechanized adj 1 प्रयुक्त यन्त्र, यन्त्रकृत,  
 यन्त्रसज्जित  
 2 यन्त्रीकृत  
 mechanized army यन्त्रसज्जित सेना  
 mechanized farming यन्त्र द्वारा कृषि  
 mechanized vessel यन्त्रमज्जित जलयान  
 mechanotherapeutics यान्त्रिकचिकित्सा f  
 Meckel's cartilage Zool चिबुक-कास्थि  
 meconium Med (the first discharge  
 from the intestines of a new born  
 infant) जातिष्ठा f  
 Meconopsis Bot (juicy yellow—Basu)  
 स्वर्णयूष-प्रजाति  
 M aculeata (a herb with prickles)  
 कण्ट-स्वर्णयूष  
 M napaulensis नेपाल स्वर्णयूष  
 M wallichii = M napaulensis  
 M wallichii var fusco-purpurea =  
 M. napaulensis  
 Mecoptera Zool (having a biting  
 beak) दंशनयन्त्रु-गण m  
 Meccan grey partridge Aves मियु गौर  
 दित्तिर  
 M Ed. (Master of Education) शिक्षा-  
 (विद्याविन्यास)  
 medal पदक n  
 medal bronze (a colour, yellowish  
 red-yellow रसातिरीत in hue, of low  
 metal quality) जवरकातिरीत  
 meddle v हस्तक्षेप करना  
 meddler हस्तक्षेपक m

meddlesome adj. हस्तक्षेपी, हस्तक्षेपक  
 Media = Kaus Meridionalis  
 media p<sup>1</sup> of medium  
 media Zool (the median vein of an  
 insect's wing) मध्यनाडी f  
 media bottle सर्वपात्र-हृषी  
 medial adj आन्तर, आभिमध्य  
 medial adv (towards the median line  
 or plane of an animal) अभिमध्य  
 media lecithal Zool मध्यपीठी (रन्) m  
 medially situated adj. अभिमध्य स्थित  
 medial moraine Geog मध्य हिमोढ़  
 medial section Math मध्यकी छेद (मध्य-  
 किन् 'having मध्यक mean')

M

A . . . B AB  
 is divided in medial at M, if AM is  
 the geometric mean between AB  
 and BM  
 extreme and mean ratio Math.  
 अन्त-मध्यक अनुपात  
 medial wall Ophthalmol. अभिमध्य-  
 भित्ति  
 median 1 Math, Statistics मध्यगा f  
 median adj मध्य  
 median area Geol मध्य क्षेत्र  
 median average मध्यगा-माध्य  
 median cephalic vein मध्य बाहु नीला  
 median epicranial suture Zool मध्य-  
 शिरोपरिभित्ति सेवनी  
 median eye = pineal eye Biol मध्य-  
 नेत्र, तृतीयनेत्र  
 median fin Zool मध्य पक्ष  
 median fissure Zool मध्य विद्र  
 median lethal dose Plant Pathol  
 (the dose that kills 50% of a large  
 group of individuals, or that which  
 inhibits the germination of 50% of  
 the potentially viable spores) मध्य-  
 घातक मात्रा  
 median longitudinal channel Zool  
 मध्य आयाम कुरया  
 median longitudinal section Bot  
 मध्य आयाम छेद  
 median olfactory tube Zool मध्य गन्ध  
 नाल  
 median outgrowth Zool मध्य उद्गर्भ  
 median peduncle Zool मध्य कृन्त  
 median plane Zool मध्य तल  
 median raphe Zool मध्य सेवनी  
 median sulcus Anat मध्य सीढ़ा  
 mediant Music मध्य, मूलतृतीय (the

third note above the keynote)  
 median zooid *Zool* मध्य मजीव  
 media of instruction शिक्षा-माध्यम  
 Mediaspidae *Zool* मध्यकवचा *m pl.*  
 mediastinal *adj* मध्यावकाशीय  
 mediastinum 1 मध्यावकाश *m*  
 2 = mediastinum testis (a mass of connective tissue at the back of the testis) मध्योति *f*  
 mediastinum testis = mediastinum वृषण-मध्योति  
 mediate *adj* व्यवहित  
 mediate *vb* (to act as an intermediary) मध्यस्थ होना, मध्यस्थता करना  
 mediate auscultation *Med* व्यवहित सश्रवण, यन्त्र-सश्रवण  
 mediate inference *Logic* व्यवहित अनुमान  
 mediation मध्यस्थता *f*  
 arbitration विवाचन  
 mediator मध्यस्थ *m*  
 medic = medica *Bot* (any plant of the genus *Medicago*) कलायबन्धु *m*  
 Medicago *Bot* (a genus of herbs belonging to the pea family) कलायबन्धु प्रजाति  
 M sativa (alfalfa) स्वादु कलायबन्धु  
 medicago type कलायबन्धु-प्रकार  
 medical *adj* भैषजिक, आयुर्वैज्ञानिक, आयुर्विज्ञान-, चिकित्सा-, भैषज-  
 Medical Act भैषजिक अधिनियम  
 medical administration भैषजिक प्रशासन  
 medical administration annual report भैषजिक प्रशासन वार्षिक प्रतिवेदन  
 medical aid भैषजिक सहायता  
 medical and public health departments भैषजिक तथा लोकस्वास्थ्य विभाग  
 medical and surgical nurse भैषजिक और शल्य उपचारिका  
 medical and surgical nursing भैषजिक और शल्य उपचारण  
 medical annual आयुर्विज्ञान-वर्षाक  
 medical arrangements भैषजिक प्रबन्ध, चिकित्सा प्रबन्ध  
 medical assistance भैषजिक सहायता  
 medical attendance चिकित्सोपस्थान, चिकित्सा  
 medical attendance rules चिकित्सोपस्थान नियम  
 medical attendant चिकित्सक *m*  
 authorized medical attendant प्राधिकृत चिकित्सक

medical authority भैषजिक प्राधिकारी  
 medical bill चिकित्सा-देयक  
 Medical Board भैषजिक मण्डल  
 medical book आयुर्वैज्ञानिक पुस्तक  
 medical care भैषजिक अवेक्षा  
 medical case भैषजिक रोगी  
 medical centrifuge भैषजिक मथित्र  
 medical certificate भैषजिक प्रमाणपत्र, चिकित्सक-प्रमाणपत्र  
 medical certificate of admission प्रवेश का भैषजिक प्रमाणपत्र  
 medical certificate of fitness स्वस्थता-प्रमाणपत्र  
 medical certificate of fitness to return to duty पुन कर्तव्यस्थ होने के लिए स्वस्थता-प्रमाणपत्र  
 medical certificate of incapacity असमर्थता का भैषजिक प्रमाणपत्र  
 medical certificate of physical fitness स्वस्थता-प्रमाणपत्र  
 medical charge भैषजिक प्रभार  
 medical clerkship भैषजिक छात्रत्व  
 medical clinic भैषजिक विरुजालय (*see clinic*)  
 medical clinical clerkship भैषजिक शायनिक छात्रत्व  
 Medical College आयुर्विज्ञान-महाविद्यालय  
 medical college hospital आयुर्विज्ञान-महाविद्यालय चिकित्सालय  
 medical comforts भैषजिक सुविधाएं  
 medical committee भैषजिक समिति  
 medical compound भैषजिक संयोग  
 medical corporation चिकित्सा निगम  
 Medical Council of India भारतीय भैषजिक परिषद्  
 medical curriculum भैषजिक पाठ्यक्रम  
 medical degree भैषजिक उपाधि  
 medical department 1 भैषजिक विभाग, चिकित्सा विभाग  
 2 (in a hospital) औपथ विभाग  
 medical diploma भैषजिक पत्रोपाधि  
 medical education आयुर्विज्ञान शिक्षण  
 medical equipment भैषजिक सभार  
 medical establishment भैषजिक कर्मचारी, भैषजिक स्थापना  
 medical evidence भैषजिक साक्ष्य, चिकित्सक-साक्ष्य  
 medical examination स्वास्थ्य-परीक्षा, भैषजिक परीक्षा  
 medical examination bill स्वास्थ्य-परीक्षा देयक  
 medical examination board स्वास्थ्य-

परीक्षा मण्डल  
 medical examination of physical fitness स्वस्थता-परीक्षा  
 medical examination room स्वास्थ्य-परीक्षा-कोष्ठ  
 medical expenses भैषजिक व्यय, चिकित्सा-व्यय  
 medical facilities भैषजिक सुविधाएं  
 medical fees भैषजिक शुल्क  
 medical graduate भैषजिक स्नातक  
 medical grounds स्वास्थ्य-कारण, भैषजिक कारण  
 medical group *Univ* भैषजिक विषयवर्ग, भैषजिक वर्ग  
 medical help भैषजिक सहायता  
 medical history भैषजिक इतिवृत्त  
 medical history sheet भैषजिक-इतिवृत्त-पत्र  
 medical inspection स्वास्थ्य निरीक्षण  
 medical inspector of emigrants उत्पवासि भैषजिक निरीक्षक  
 Medical Inspector of Factories निर्माणो स्वास्थ्य निरीक्षक  
 medical institution आयुर्विज्ञान-संस्था, भैषजिक संस्था  
 medical jurisprudence भैषजिक विधि-शास्त्र  
 medical leave भैषजिक अवकाश  
 medical library भैषजिक पुस्तकालय, आयुर्वैज्ञानिक पुस्तकालय  
 medical literature आयुर्विज्ञान साहित्य  
 medically भैषजिकतया  
 medically unfit स्वास्थ्यतया अनुपयुक्त, स्वास्थ्य-दृष्टि से अयोग्य  
 medical man आयुर्वैज्ञानिक, आयुर्विज्ञ, चिकित्सक  
 Medical Manual भैषजिक नियमावलि  
 medical mixture भैषजिक मिश्र  
 medical mobilization equipment भैषजिक ससज्जा सभार  
 medical nursing भैषजिक उपचारण  
 Medical Officer भैषजिक अधिकारी, चिकित्साधिकारी  
 medical officer in charge प्रभारी भैषजिक अधिकारी  
 Medical Officer in charge of Fair मेले का भैषजिक अधिकारी  
 medical Officer in charge Public Health भैषजिक अधिकारी प्र/लोक-स्वास्थ्य  
 Medical Officer of Health भैषजिक स्वास्थ्य-अधिकारी  
 Medical Officer of Health incharge

Anti Malaria Unit हिमज्वर निवारक  
एकक का प्रभारी भैषजिक स्वास्थ्य-अधिकारी  
medical officer on duty कर्तव्यस्थ भैष-  
जिक अधिकारी  
Medical Officer on Fair duty मेला-  
कर्तव्यस्थ भैषजिक अधिकारी  
medical opinion भैषजिक अभिमत,  
चिकित्सक-अभिमत  
medical or veterinary practice मनुष्य-  
अथवा पशु चिकित्सावृत्ति  
medical out-patients department  
बाह्यरोगि-औषध विभाग  
medical pharmacopoeia भैषज-संहिता  
medical physics भैषजिक भौतिकी  
medical practice भैषज-वृत्ति *f*  
medical practitioner भैषजवृत्तिक *m*  
Medical Practitioners' Act भैषजवृत्तिक-  
अधिनियम  
medical preparation भैषजिक निर्मिति  
medical profession भैषजिक वृत्ति, चिकि-  
त्सक-वृत्ति  
medical psychology भैषजिक मनोविज्ञान  
medical qualification भैषजिक अर्हता  
medical registrar भैषजिक पञ्जीकार  
medical registration 1 भैषजिक पञ्जी-  
यन  
2 औषधार्थ पञ्जीयन  
Medical Registration Act भैषजिक-  
पञ्जीयन अधिनियम  
medical relief भैषजिक सहायता  
medical repeat cases औषधार्थ पुनरागत  
रोगी  
medical report भैषजिक प्रतिवेदन  
Medical Research Council भैषजिक  
अन्वेषण परिषद्  
medical research department भैषजिक  
अन्वेषण विभाग  
medical school आयुर्विज्ञान विद्यालय  
medical science आयुर्विज्ञान  
medical section भैषजिक अनुभाग  
medical service भैषजिक सेवा  
medical services committee भैषजिक-  
सेवा समिति  
medical standards भैषजिक स्तर  
medical store भैषजालागार  
medical store depot भैषजिक विक्रयागार  
medical storekeeper भैषजिक सग्रहागा-  
रिक  
medical store room भैषजिक सग्रहागार  
medical stores 1 भैषजिक वस्तुएं  
2 (in a hospital) भैषजिक भण्डार औषध  
भण्डार  
medical student भैषजिक विद्यार्थी

medical study भैषजिक अध्ययन  
medical subject भैषजिक विषय, आयुर्वेदा-  
निक विषय  
medical subordinate भैषजिक अधरिक्त,  
अधीन चिकित्सक  
medical superintendent भैषजिक अधी-  
क्षक  
medical supervision भैषजिक पर्यवेक्षण  
medical supply भैषजिक प्रदाय  
medical, surgical and nursing charges  
भैषजिक, शल्य और उपचारण प्रभार  
medical textiles शल्य वान  
medical treatment चिकित्सा, भैषजिक  
उपचार  
medical unfitness शारीरिक अयोग्यता,  
अस्वस्थता  
medical ward 1 भैषजिक कक्ष  
2 (in a hospital) औषध-कक्ष  
medical ward clerking भैषजिक कक्ष  
छात्रत्व  
medical witness भैषजिक साक्षी  
medical woman चिकित्सिका *f*  
medicament अगद *m*  
medicate *vb* 1 (to treat with medicine,  
to heal) चिकित्सा करना  
2 (to impregnate with anything  
medicinal) औषध व्याप्त करना  
medicated *adj* औषधव्याप्त  
medicated article औषधव्याप्त वस्तु  
medicated bath औषधव्याप्त स्नान  
medicated snuff औषधव्याप्त नस्य,  
औषधव्याप्त नसवार  
medicated tonic औषधव्याप्त बल्य  
medicated water औषधव्याप्त जल  
medicated wine औषधव्याप्त द्राक्षरा  
Medici blue (a colour, bluish green-  
blue हयतिनील in hue, of low satu-  
ration) अवहयतिनील  
medicinal *adj* औषधीय (Const)  
medical भैषजिक  
pharmaceutical भैषज्य-  
medicinal acid औषधीय अम्ल  
medicinal and toilet preparations  
औषधीय और प्रसाधन निर्मितिया  
medicinal cabbage tree (*Areca catechu*)  
पूग *m* (B N, M), सुपारी का पेड़  
medicinal compound औषधीय संयोग  
medicinal hemp औषधीय शण  
medicinal herb औषधि *f*  
medicinal leaves औषधीय पर्ण  
medicinal opium औषधीय अहिफेन  
medicinal preparation औषध, औषधीय  
निर्मिति

medicinal purposes औषधीय प्रयोजन  
medicinal science भैषज विज्ञान  
medicinal senna (*Cassia angustifolia*)  
हेमपत्री *f*. (Basu)  
medicinal speciality औषधीय विशेषता  
medicinal use औषधीय उपयोग  
medicine 1 (any substance or prepara-  
tion ) औषध *n*  
drug भैषज  
2 (science) आयुर्विज्ञान *n*  
medicine chest औषध-पेटो  
medicine store room औषध सग्रहागार  
medico-legal *adj* भैषज वैधिक  
medico-legal articles भैषज वैधिक वस्तुएं  
medico-legal case भैषज-वैधिक प्रकरण  
medico legal evidence भैषज वैधिक  
साक्ष्य  
medico legal examination भैषज वैधिक  
परीक्षा  
medico legal report भैषज-वैधिक प्रति-  
वेदन  
medico-legal seal भैषज वैधिक मुद्रा  
medico-legal serological work भैषज  
वैधिक रसी कार्य  
medico legal work भैषज वैधिक कार्य  
medinal (sodium barbital) क्षारकोलसु  
*m*  
meditate *vb* ध्यान करना, चिन्तन करना,  
विचार करना  
meditation ध्यान *n*  
absorbed in meditation ध्यान मग्न  
Mediterranean (race) भूसागरीय (short  
for भूमध्यसागरीय)  
Mediterranean Sea भूमध्य सागर  
medium *n* 1 माध्यम, साधन *n*, पदार्थ,  
वाहक *m*  
2 Biol = culture medium सवर्षाश *m*-  
3 Phys माध्यम *n*  
medium *adj* 1 मध्यम, मध्य, मझला  
2 (in colours) मध्य  
3 (cloth) मध्यम  
medium black soils मध्यम कृष्ण मृदा  
medium bomber *Mil* मध्य प्रस्फोटक  
medium brilliance (in colours) मध्य  
शुभ्रता  
medium canopy class Forestry मध्यम  
वितान वर्ग  
medium currency मध्यम चलार्थ  
medium currency area मध्यम-चलार्थ-  
क्षेत्र  
medium currency countries मध्यम-  
चलार्थ-देश  
medium dated *adj* मध्यम काल

medium dated securities मध्यम काल

प्रतिभूतिया

medium-grained *adj* मध्यम कणीय

medium hard मध्य कठोर

medium head मध्यम शीर्ष

medium head plant मध्यम शीर्ष सयन्त्र

medium liquid मध्यम तरल

medium loam मध्य समृद्धा

medium of exchange *Econ* विनिमय-

माध्यम, विनिमय का माध्यम

medium of instruction शिक्षा का माध्यम

medium packing मध्यम सवेष्टन

medium pressure installations मध्यम-

निपीड अधिष्ठापन

medium productivity मध्यम उत्पादित

medium rice मध्यम चावल

medium rice quality 1 मध्यम चावल-

श्रेणी १

medium sand मध्यम चालु

medium saturation (in colours) मध्य

विशदता

medium shade *Textiles* मध्य छाया,

मध्यम रंग

medium sized मध्यम परिमाण

medium size holding मध्यम परिमाण का

धृतक्षेत्र

medium soil मध्यम मृदा

medium staple मध्यम तन्तु

medium volume मध्यम वैपुल्य

medium weight मध्यम भार

medium yolk मध्यमात्र अण्डपीत

medlar (a fruit) कीलफल *n* (from

Guha's Anglo-Bengali Dictionary)

medulla 1 *Anat* (of any organ) मज्जक

*n*

2 *Bot* मध्यक *n*

medulla oblongata 1 *Anat* मस्तिष्क-

पुच्छ *n*

2 *Zool* = bulb = bulb of the spinal

chord मेरुकन्द *m*

medullary bundle *Bot* मध्यक-पुल

medullary folds *Zool* चेता मञ्ज

medullary groove *Embryol* चेता प्रसीता

medullary keel *Zool* चेता-कूट *n*

medullary phloem *Bot* मध्यक-अधोवाही

medullary ray 1 *Anat* मज्जक-रश्मि

2 *Bot* मध्यक रश्मि

medullary sheath 1 *Anat* = myelin

sheath विमज्जि कञ्चुक

2 *Bot* मध्यक-कञ्चुक

medullated *adj* 1 *Anat* (having a

medullary sheath) विमज्जि-कञ्चुकी (इन्)

2 *Bot* मध्यकित

medullated fibres *Zool* विमज्जि-कञ्चुकी

तन्तु

medullated nerve *Zool* विमज्जि कञ्चुकी

चेता

medullated nerve fibre विमज्जि कञ्चुकी

चेता-तन्तु

medullated protostele *Bot* मध्यकित

आद्यरम्भ

Medullosa *Bot* (genus of fossil

plants in which the structure of

the stem is polystelic) पुरुरम्भ-

प्रजाति (पुरुरम्भ short for पुरुरम्भरम्भ)

*M anglica* (found in Lancashire,

England) आगल पुरुरम्भ

*M centrofilis* (in dimensions it is

intermediate between *M anglica*

and *M pusilla*) मध्यम पुरुरम्भ

*M pusilla* (*pusilla* 'small, slender')

तन्तु पुरुरम्भ

*M stellata* तारारूप पुरुरम्भ

Medulloseae *Bot* पुरुरम्भ-कुल *n*

medullosean *adj Bot* पुरुरम्भीय (*Mc*

Lean I 744)

medusa = jelly fish *Zool* छत्रिक *m*

medusa bud *Zool* छत्रिक-कुद्म

medusoid *Zool* (like a medusa छत्रिक)

छत्रिकाभ

medusoid generation *Zool* छत्रिकाभ

जनन

meerschaum 1 (German *meer* 'sea' +

*schaum* 'foam' फेन—in allusion to

its lightness and colour) =

sepiolite फेनिल *m* (इज for सनिज

mineral)

2 (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीन in

hue, of low अव saturation) अवरक्त-

पीत

meet *vb* 1 मिलना, भेंट करना

2 (to confront or encounter) सामना

करना

3 (to conform to) अनुरूप होना

4 (to come together for a common

purpose) एकत्र होना, सगठित होना

5 पूर्ति करना, पूरा करना

meet its obligations अपने आभार पूरा

करना

meet *adj* (suitable, proper) समीचीन,

योग्य

meet and satisfy (as a claim or debt)

निस्तारण (*see* yield)

meet at infinity *Math* अनन्ती पर मिलना

meet emergencies आपातों का सामना

करना

meet half way समझौता करना

meet-her i'th'entry = heartsease

(*Viola tricolor*) हृत्सुख *m*

meeting 1 अधिवेशन *n* (Const)

*Dist* sitting उपवेशन, बैठक

2 मिलन *n*, मिलना

annual general meeting वार्षिक

सामान्य अधिवेशन

emergent meeting आपाती अधिवेशन

extra-ordinary meeting असाधारण

अधिवेशन

first meeting प्रथम अधिवेशन (Const)

ordinary meeting साधारण अधिवेशन

special meeting विशेष अधिवेशन

statutory meeting परिनियत अधिवेशन

meeting *adj* (as, eyebrows) मिली हुई

meeting-house (a building used for

worship) उपासना-गृह

meeting of contributories असाधारण-

अधिवेशन

meeting of shareholders असाधारण-अधि-

वेशन

meeting of the council परिषद्-अधिवेशन

meeting point *Phys* मेल बिन्दु

meet the attack आक्रमण का सामना करना

meet the requirements आवश्यकता पूरी

करना

mega 1 महा

2 (a million times) प्रयुत-

mega calory प्रयुत-उष्

Megacarpeae (Gk *megas* बृहत् + *karpos*

फल) *Bot* बृहत्फल-प्रजाति

Megacerops *Paleontol* महाखड्गि-प्रजाति

Megachiroptera (suborder) महाचर्मचट-

कालुगण *m*

Microchiroptera क्षुद्रचर्मचटकालुगण

mega-cycle *Radar* महा-चक्र, प्रयुत-चक्र

Megaderma *Zool* विशालपत्र प्रजाति (Gk,

*megas* 'great' विशाल + *derma* 'skin,

leather' पत्र 'wing')

mega dyne *Phys* महा-धाबल, प्रयुत-धाबल

megagametocyte *Zool* महाजन्युमाता

(*v*) *f*

megal- = megal-

Megalaima *Aves* पिप्पल प्रजाति (पिप्पल is

an ancient name of a bird which

feeds on fig-berries)

megalichth *adj Zool* अतिशयपीती

(इन्)

Megalichthyidae महामीन-वंश *m*

Megalichthys *Paleontol* महामीन प्रजाति

*M hubberti* सामान्य महामीन

**Megalichthys** *Paleontol* (a gigantic Miocene form of the Mustelidae *megal-* महा + Gk *ichthys* 'eel' वित्त) महाविस्त्र-प्रजाति  
*megalithic adj* महापाषाण-  
*megalithic tomb* महापाषाण शवाधि  
*megalo-, megal-* महा-  
*Megalobatrachus Zool* (genus consisting of the giant salamander) महा-सरटक-प्रजाति  
*Megalohyrax Paleontol* (considerably larger than the modern forms—PH II 615) महाशश प्रजाति  
*Megalonychidae* महामन्दर-वंश *m*  
*Megalonychoidea* (superfamily) महा-मन्दर महावंश *m*  
*Megalonyx Paleontol* (a genus of extinct sloth like mammals about the size of an ox—Romer p 389) महा-मन्दर-प्रजाति (मन्दर sloth)  
*megalopa* = *megalops*  
*megalops Zool* (the eyes are large—Web) महाक्ष *m*  
*Megalopectera Zool* महापक्ष *m pl*  
*megalosaur* महासरट *m*  
*Megalosauridae* महासरट वंश *m*  
*Megalosaurus Paleontol* महासरट प्रजाति  
*Megalosporon* महाबीजाणु *m*  
*Megalurus Aves* वृहत्पुच्छ प्रजाति  
*megamere* महाखण्ड *m*  
*mega meter, mega-metre* महा-मान (मा), प्रयुक्त मान *n* (प्रमा)  
*mega-nucleus Zool* महा न्युक्लि  
*mega-phanerophyte Plant Ecol* महा-उन्मृदोद्भिद्  
*megaphone* उच्चभाष *m*  
*megaphyllous adj Bot* महापर्ण  
*megaphyllous strobilus Bot* महापर्ण सबीजाणुपत्र  
*megaphylly Bot* महापर्णता *f*  
*megaphytism Bot* महौद्भिद्य *n*  
*megapode* (legs and feet very large and powerful) दीर्घचरण *m*  
*Megapodidae Aves* दीर्घचरण-वंश *m*  
*Megapodius Aves* दीर्घचरण प्रजाति  
*Megaptera Zool* (has very long flippers) महापत्र प्रजाति  
*M versabilis* (found in the Pacific) प्रशान्त महापत्र  
*Megapterinae* (subfamily) महापत्रानुवंश *m*  
*megasclere Zool* (*mega-* महा + Gk *skleros* 'hard' A large spicule) महा-

रदा *f*  
*megasclerum* = *megasclere*  
*Megascleidae Zool* महागण्डूपद-वंश *m* (गण्डूपद an earthworm, a word occurring in ऐनेरय ब्राह्मण and सुश्रुत)  
*Megascolerinae Zool* महागण्डूपदानुवंश *m* (अनुवंश subfamily)  
*Megasclex Zool* महागण्डूपद-प्रजाति  
*megascopic adj Petrog* (visible to the unaided eye) अक्षिदृश्य (short for केवलक्षिदृश्य)  
*megasorus Bot* महाबीजाणुच्छ *m*  
*mega-sporangium Bot* महा बीजाणुधानी  
*mega-spore Bot* महा-बीजाणु  
*mega-sporophyll* = *macro-sporophyll Bot* महा बीजाणुपत्र  
*Megastoma entericum* = *Giardia lamblia*  
*Megatheriidae* वृहन्मन्दर-वंश *m*  
*Megatherium Paleontol* (this largest of ground sloths reached the size of an elephant, with a total length of 18 ft—Romer p 389) वृहन्मन्दर-प्रजाति  
*Megerlia Zool* (rudimentary eyes) शेषनेत्र प्रजाति  
*megger* (measures electrical insulation resistance—Bennett) विसवाहरोध मान *m*  
*Megistanes Zool* (group) शिरोवर्म समूह *m*  
*Megrez* =  $\delta$  Ursae Majoris *Astron* चतुर्थे ऋषि, चित्रि *m*  
*Meibomian gland* = tarsal gland  
*meio* (Gk *meion* 'less') ऊन-  
*meionite* (a mineral of the scapolite स्फिज group, occurring in glassy काच crystals) *Mineral* काचस्तूपिज *m*  
*meiosis Biol* अर्धसूत्रणा *f*  
*meiotic* = *myotic Biol* अर्धसूत्र-  
*meiotic division Biol* अर्धसूत्र भाजन  
*meiotic phase Biol* अर्धसूत्रावस्था  
*Meissa* =  $\lambda$  Orionis *Astron* एकादश किराट *m* ऋगशीर्षे *n*  
*Meissner's plexus* = *plexus of Meissner Anat* (a plexus प्रतान of gangliated nerve वेना fibres) *Zool* अपिचेता-प्रतान (अपि 'a certain')  
*MEK* (methyl ethyl ketone) प्रो द शो (प्रोदल् द्युल् शोका)  
*Mekbuda* =  $\zeta$  Geminorum, var *Astron* पट मिथुन, चर *m*  
*Mekker burner* = *Mekker burner*  
*mekilwort* (*Atropa belladonna*) कण्टा-

लिका *f*  
*Mekker burner* (containing in 1 enlarged opening a metal धातुजाल दाहक  
*Mekran large crested tern Aves* वृहत् चूडा तुररी  
*Mekran red-wattled lapwing A* सिन्धु मणि मुख टिटिभक  
*mel Pharm* (honey) मधु *n*  
*Melaleuca Bot* धवलद्रुम प्रजाति  
*M leucadendron* (cajuput, cajaput<sup>+</sup> cajuput, cajepulier, cajeput oil tree, paperbark, white tree, white tea tree) सामान्य धवलद्रुम  
*melam* (arbitrarily formed) *Chem* (obtained by heating ammonium तिक्तातु thiocyanate गन्धश्यामीय) तिग *n*  
*melamine* (*melam* तिग + *amine* तिक्ती) *Chem* तितितक्ती *f*  
*melan-* = *melano*  
*melancholia* (a disordered mental condition characterized by mental depression) विषण्णता *f*  
*Melanesia* श्यामद्वीपावलि *f*  
*melanin* (Gk *melanos* 'black') *Biochem* कालि *f*  
*melanism Zool* कृष्णता *f*  
*melanite Mineral* मलिनित *m* (श्ज for रजिन mineral)  
*melano Zool* कृष्ण  
*melano-* कृष्ण-, काल-  
*Melanocetus polyactis Zool* (Gk *melano-* मलिन-) पुरुररिम मलिनमस्त्र *m*  
*Melanochlora Aves* स्वर्णचूड प्रजाति (स्वर्ण-चूड ancient word)  
*Melanochoyrypha Aves* कुरुराट प्रजाति (कुरुराट is an ancient word for sky-lark It occurs in पन्वन्तरि निषण्ड)  
*melanocratic adj Petrog* असितवर्ण  
*Cf leucocratic* सितवर्ण  
*Melanodon* (Gk *melanos* 'black') मलिन-दन्त प्रजाति  
*melanogen Biochem* (yielas melanin) कालि जन *m*  
*melanogen blue Col Ind* कालिजन नील  
*melanophloeus Bot Tax* (having black bark) कृष्णवल्क  
*melanophore Biol* कालि भर *m*  
*Melanorrhoea Bot* श्यामलाक्षी प्रजाति  
*M curtisi* (stamens ten—Basu) दशकेसर श्यामलाक्षी  
*M mangayi* = *M wallichii*  
*M usitata* (black varnish tree)

## सामान्य-श्यामलाक्षी

M wallichii (five stamens—Basu)

## पञ्चकेसर-श्यामलाक्षी

melanosis Med कालिरुजा f (melanin कालि)

melantherite=copperas

Melanthaceae Bot (bunchflower family) गुच्छपुष्प कुल n

melantherine BH=chlorazol black BH

Melanthesa obliqua=Breynia patens Bot

Melanthesa rhamnoides=Breynia rhamnoides Bot

Melanthesa turbinata=Breynia patens Bot

melasma Med व्याधि m

melasma suprarenale=Addison's disease=bronzed skin (disturbing the action of the suprarenal glands) वृक्कोपरिक-व्याधि

melasmatic layer Bot (Gk melasma black spot) कृष्ण स्तर (with dark brown or black contents)

Melastoma Bot (from Gk melas 'black', stoma 'mouth'—in allusion to the staining property of the fruit) फलाञ्जनी-प्रजाति (cf Melastomaceae अञ्जनी कुल from Memecylon अञ्जनी-प्रजाति)

M decemfidum (decemfidum दशदर) दशदर-फलाञ्जनी

M malabathricum=Indian rhododendron (used in cases of diarrhoea—Basu) अतिसार-फलाञ्जनी

M sanguineum=M decemfidum

Melastomaceae Bot अञ्जनी कुल n (from Memecylon अञ्जनी प्रजाति)

mel depuratum Pharm शुद्ध मधु

meldoline blue=naphthol blue 3R

Meleagridae Zool पातालमयूर-वंश m

Meleagrina Zool (Lat meleagris 'a sort of guinea fowl', so named because speckled)=Pinctada कजुरिता-प्रजाति

M margaritifera (pearl oyster) मुक्का कजुरिता

Meleagrinae पातालमयूरानुवंश m

Meleagris Zool पातालमयूर प्रजाति

melefolwe=thousand leaf (Achillea millefolium) सहस्रपर्णी f

Meles Zool कोंकड प्रजाति

M taxus (European badger) हरिवर्ष

## कोरुड

melgs (Chenopodium album) वास्तु n

(MW), बधुआ

meli मधु-

api- मधुकर-, मधु-

Melia Bot महानिम्ब-प्रजाति

M azadirachta=Azadirachta indica

M azedarach (barbados lilac, bead tree, Indian lilac, Persian lilac, pride of China, pride of India)

सामान्य महानिम्ब (B, N, M महानिम्ब, Ben महानीम, Hin बकायन, महानीम, Mar vilayati nimb, bakana nimb, Tam malaivembu, Sinh महानिम्ब)

M composita आरगक महानिम्ब (Basu arangaka)

M dubia=M composita

M indica=Azadirachta indica

M koetjape=Sandoricum indicum

M robusta=M composita

M sempervirens=M azedarach

Meliaceae Bot निम्ब-कुल n (from Azadirachta निम्ब प्रजाति)

melibiose Chem मधुद्विधु n

Melicerta Zool (a genus of rotifers, usually tube living) नालोपवासि-प्रजाति

melilite (Gk meli 'honey' Honey-yellow in colour) मधुपीतज m (मधुपीत honey-yellow, इज for खनिज mineral)

melilot 1 (any plant of the genus Melilotus) वनमेथिका f

2=Melilotus officinalis पीत वन-मेथिका

melilot trefoil=Melilotus officinalis पीत-वनमेथिका

Melilotus Bot वनमेथिका प्रजाति

M alba (white melilot) श्वेत-वनमेथिका

M indica (small melilot) सामान्य-वनमेथिका (B, M वनमेथिका, Ben, Hin वनमेथी)

M officinalis (common melilot, hart's clover, heartwort, king's crown, melilot, plaster clover, whittle grass, wild laburnum, king's clover, melilot trefoil)

(flowers yellow—Basu) पीत वन-मेथिका

M parviflora=M indica

Melinae Zool (subfamily) कोंकडानुवंश m

melinite (Gk melinos 'quince yellow') पीत A high explosive similar to lyddite पीतोड m (ओड ite)

Meliponina Zool (a genus of small bees) धुदा with a functionless sting) जदश-धुदा-प्रजाति (धुदा 'a bee' occurs in माव-प्रकाश)

Meliponinae जदशधुदानुवंश m (अनुवंश subfamily)

Melissa Bot (Gk melissa 'honey bee') मधुकर प्रजाति

M parviflora लघुपुष्प मधुकर

melissa grass (Cymbopogon citratus) गुच्छल m (B, M)

melissic acid Chem (found in bees-wax) सैन्थिक अम्ल

melissyl सैन्थिल n

melissyl alcohol सैन्थिल सुपव

Melittis Bot मधुस्वन्द प्रजाति

Melittophagus Aves पुत्तिकाद प्रजाति

melliodorus Bot Tax (smelling like honey) मधुगन्ध

-mellitene see hemi mellitene

mellitic adj Chem क्षौद्रिक

Mellivora Zool मधुकोकड प्रजाति

Mellivorinae मधुकोकडानुवंश n

mellivorous adj मधुभक्षी (इन्) apivorous (feeding on bees) मधुकर-

भक्षी

mellone Chem (named after melam) आनिग n

mellonide Chem आतिगेय n

mellow adj मरुर, पक्व, मृदु, सुकोमल

mellow soil (soft, easily worked or penetrated) सुकोमल मृदा

melo- Med कपोल

Melocanna Bot (an evergreen bamboo with single culms arising at a distance of about 2 ft apart, more or less, from a ramifying underground rhizome—Tr III 1011) वित्ककाण्ड-प्रजाति (वित्क 'separated')

M bambusoides (bambusoides 'resembling bamboo' वंशम) वंशम वित्क-काण्ड

Melochia Bot चित्रबीज प्रजाति

M corchorifolia (seeds mottled black and grey—Basu) सामान्य चित्रबीज

Melodinus Bot वासदलो प्रजाति

M monogynus (corolla fragrant—Basu) सामान्य वासदली

melody Music मूर्छना f

melogene blue BH=diamine beta black B

Melolontha Zool (Gk meloo 'to ex-

plore' + onthos 'dung') करीपाव्येयि प्रजाति  
*M vulgaris* सामान्य करीपाव्येयी  
 melon 1 (muskmelon) दशागुल n, सर-  
 बुजा  
 2 (water melon) कालिन्द n, तरबूज  
 3 (a colour, reddish red yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of high & brilliance) प्रपीतातिरक्त  
 melonite रूपवर्ग m (रूप for रूप nic-  
 kel, वग. for वगैरेय telluride, रज for खनिज mineral)  
 melonlime (*Citrus medica*) बीजपूर m  
 (B, M), विजौरा  
 melon pumpkin (*Cucurbita maxima*)  
 पीतकृमाण्ड n (Basu), काशीफल  
 melon tree (*Carica papaya*) पिपीतक  
 m, पपीता  
 Melophus Aves कालचूड़-प्रजाति (has a  
 black काल crest चूड़ा)  
 melo-plasty Surg कपोल घटना f  
 Melosira Bot चित्रमेखला प्रजाति (gir-  
 dled with a fine sculpturing)  
 Melosiraceae Bot चित्रमेखला-कुल n  
 Melothria Bot वनकुन्दुर प्रजाति  
 M heterophylla तरली वनकुन्दुर  
 (Hin tarali)  
 M maderaspatana गोपालककटी वन-  
 कुन्दुर (Kumaon, N W F P gwala  
 kakri)  
 M perpusilla सामान्य वनकुन्दुर (C 10  
 ta Nagpur bdnkundari)  
 Melpomene Astron अष्टादश बुद्धिग्रह n  
 melt 1 v, द्रवण पिघलना  
 2 vt द्रावण, पिघलाना  
 melteigite Petroz (composed of asphe-  
 lite काचस्लेडिज and green हरि pyro-  
 xene) काचदूर्यरम m  
 melting द्राव m, द्रवण, द्रावण n, पिघलना,  
 पिघलाना  
 melting department द्रावण विभाग  
 melting furnace द्रावण-भ्राष्ट्र, पिघलाने  
 की मट्टी  
 melting ice Phys द्रवद् हिम, पिघलती  
 हुई हिम  
 melting point द्रावक  
 melting point apparatus द्रावक साधित्र  
 melting point of ice हिम-द्रावक  
 melting point tube द्रावक-नाल  
 melting pot मूया f, उठाली  
 melting range द्रवण शमितीमा, द्रवण-  
 सीमा  
 Melursus Zool (genus consisting of

the sloth bear) मन्दगृध्र-प्रजाति  
 member 1 सदस्य m (Const)  
 2 सभासद, सभ्य, पुरुष m  
 3 अंग n, भाग, अंश m, ण्क, पद n  
 4 Engin (of structure) प्राग n, अवयव  
 m  
 member countries सदस्य देश  
 Member Engineering (M E) अभि-  
 यान्त्रिकी सदस्य (अस)  
 Member from External Affairs Mi-  
 nistry विदेश मन्त्रालय का सदस्य  
 Member from Intelligence Bureau  
 Mil गुप्तवार्ता विभाग का सदस्य  
 member in charge प्रभारी सदस्य  
 Member Medical Committee वैद्यक-  
 समिति-सदस्य  
 member of a company समाय सदस्य  
 member of a family कुरय m (mem-  
 ber' can be translated by the name  
 of the objects forming the family,  
 as अम्ल in a family of acids)  
 member of a series माला एकक (unit),  
 माला-पद n  
 member of assembly सभा-सदस्य, सभ्य  
 member of committee समिति सदस्य,  
 समित्य m  
 member of council परिषद m  
 member of legislature विधानमण्डल-  
 सदस्य  
 member of parliament = parliamenter  
 सस्य, सस्य सदस्य  
 member of the Government शासन-  
 पुरुष  
 member of the House of Commons  
 लोक-सदन-सदस्य  
 Member of the Royal College of  
 Physicians (M R C P) राजकीय-  
 चिकित्सक महाविद्यालय सदस्य (रा वि म म)  
 membership सदस्यता f (Const)  
 membership subscription सदस्य-शुल्क,  
 सदस्य-अभिदान  
 members of the cabinet मन्त्रिमण्डल के  
 सदस्य  
 members of the staff कर्मचारी  
 members on roll नामावलि-प्रविष्ट  
 सदस्य  
 Member Staff Rly (M S) कर्मचारि-  
 सदस्य (क.म)  
 Member Transportation Rly (M T)  
 परिवहन सदस्य (प.म)  
 membrana = membrane कला f  
 membranaceous = membranous  
 membrana granulosa Anat (Lat gra-

nulosa 'granular') कणि कला  
 membrana limitans = limiting mem-  
 brane सीमा कला  
 membrana semilunaris Zool. अर्धचन्द्र  
 कला  
 membrana tectoria = membrane of  
 Corti  
 membrana tympaniformis interna  
 Anat आन्तर पट्टाकार कला  
 membrana Anat कला f  
 membrane bone = investing bone  
 Anat (arising from a membrane)  
 कलाजान अस्थि  
 membranelle Zool (membrane like  
 vibrating organ) कलापेपी (रन्) m  
 membrane of Corti = tectorial mem-  
 brane Zool छदि कला  
 membrane of Krause = Krause's  
 membrane Anat अमिल-कला  
 membrane of Reissner = Reissner's  
 membrane  
 membrane winged animal चर्मपक्षी  
 (रन्) m  
 Membranipora Zool कलारन्त्र प्रजाति  
 membranous adj 1 (like a membrane)  
 कलावत्  
 2 (consisting of a membrane) कला-  
 सय  
 membranous labyrinth Anat, Zool.  
 कला गहन n  
 membranous outgrowth Bot कलामय  
 उद्गर्ध  
 membranous tube Zool कला नाल  
 membranous valve Zool कला-कपाट  
 membranous window Phys. कला-द्वारी  
 Memecylon Bot अञ्जनी प्रजाति  
 M amplexicaule (found in Malay  
 Peninsula—Basu) मलयक-अञ्जनी  
 M angustifolium सकीर्णपत्र अञ्जनी  
 M edule = M umbellatum  
 M microstomum = M amplexica-  
 ule  
 M tinctorium = M umbellatum  
 M umbellatum (iron wood tree)  
 सामान्य-अञ्जनी (B M, Mar Tam.  
 अञ्जनी)  
 memo ज्ञाप m (Const)  
 memo forms ज्ञाप प्रपत्र  
 memoir 1 (an official report) विवरण n  
 2 (a record of investigations) अनु-  
 संधान लेख m  
 memorandum 1 ज्ञापन (Const), पत्र n,  
 चिट्ठी



2 (a reminder) स्मारक, स्मारपत्र *n*  
 3 (informal communication) उपपत्र *n*  
 4 (instrument drawn up in a brief or compendious form) संक्षेपलेख *m*  
 5 सीमानियम *m*  
 memorandum book ज्ञापन-पुस्त  
 memorandum calendar स्मारक तिथि-पत्री  
 memorandum cheque ज्ञापक धनादेश  
 memorandum explanatory of the budget आयव्ययक व्याख्या *f*  
 memorandum of an agreement सविद्ध-ज्ञापन  
 memorandum of appeal पुनरावेदन-ज्ञापन  
 memorandum of association *Law* (outside the limits of memorandum a company cannot go) पार्यट सीमानियम  
 memorandum of cost परिव्यय ज्ञापन  
 memorandum of cross-objection (StM 128) प्रत्यापत्ति ज्ञापन  
 memorandum of deposits निक्षेप ज्ञापन  
 memorandum of objections आपत्ति-ज्ञापन  
 memorial 1 (a statement of facts addressed to a govt etc, often accompanied with a petition) अभ्यावेदन *n* (Const)  
 petition याचिका (Const)  
 representation प्रतिनिवेदन  
 2 स्मारक *m* (Const)  
 monument सस्मारक, स्मारक  
 remembrancer आस्मारक  
 memorialist अभ्यावेदक *m*  
 memorial ward स्मारक कक्ष  
 memorization कण्ठगत करना  
 memorize *Psychol* कण्ठगत करना  
 memory *Psychol* स्मृति, स्मरणशक्ति *f*  
 blind memory अन्ध स्मृति  
 logical memory अर्थोन्धित स्मृति  
 rote memory कण्ठस्थ स्मृति  
 mnemonic परास्मृति  
 hormone आदिप्रेरण, प्रोर्ज  
 menaccanite = ilmenite = titanite iron ore अयोरञ्जजार्ज *m* (अयस् iron, रञ्ज- for रञ्जित titanium, जर् for जोरय oxide, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 menace *vb* तर्जन करना, डराना (*see* embarrass)  
 mend *vb* सस्करण, प्रतिसस्करण, सुधारना  
 Mendelian character *Biol* (a unit character) एकक-गुण  
 Mendelian factor or unit = gene  
 Mendelian ratio पित्रागति-अनुपात

Mendelism पित्रागति-सिद्धान्त *m*  
 Mendel's law *Biol* (law of inheritance depending on genes) पितृगुण-नियम  
 meneghinite रथशिज *m* (सी- for सीत lead, अ- for अञ्जन antimony, स- for शुल्वेय sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 menformon = theelin स्त्रीमदि *f*  
 mengel = mineral yellow  
 menial *adj* 1 (domestic) गृह्य, घरेलू  
 2 (appropriate to servants) भृत्यवत्, भृत्योचित  
 menial *n* भृत्य *m*  
 menial and inferior servants *Admin*  
 भृत्य और अवर सेवक  
 menial establishment *Admin* भृत्य-वर्ग *m*  
 menial quarters भृत्य-वासगृह  
 menial servant गृह्य सेवक  
 menial staff *Admin* भृत्य-वर्ग *n*  
 meningeal *adj* मस्तिष्कच्छदीय, मस्तिष्क-च्छद-  
 meningeal apoplexy *Med* मस्तिष्कच्छद-रक्ताघात  
 meninges *Anat* मस्तिष्कच्छद *m*  
 pia mater मृदु तानिका  
 duramater दृढ-तानिका  
 arachnoid जाल-तानिका  
 meningitis *Med* मस्तिष्कच्छदकोप *m*  
 meningocele *Med* मस्तिष्कच्छदवर्धन *m* (hernial वर्धन protrusion of the meninges)  
 meningococcus *Bact.* मस्तिष्कच्छदकोप *m* (abbreviated from मस्तिष्कच्छदगोलाणु)  
 meninx *sg* of meninges  
 Meniscotheriidae *Paleontol* (Gk *meniskos* 'crescent' इन्दुकल + *therion* 'wild beast'—in allusion to the crescents of the molars) इन्दुदन्त वश *m*  
 Meniscotherium इन्दुदन्त-प्रजाति  
 meniscus 1 *Anat* (Gk *meniskos* dim of *menē* 'moon') इन्दुकास्थि *n*  
 2 *Ophtha* 'mol' इन्दुकला *f*  
 Menispermaceae *Bot* गुडूची-कुल *n* (from *Tinospora* गुडूची प्रजाति)  
 menispermene *Chem* काकफली *f* (काक-फल *Cocculus indicus*)  
 Menispermum *Bot* चन्द्रबीज प्रजाति  
 M canadense = Canada moonseed (small white flowers—Web) सित-पुष्प चन्द्रबीज  
 M cocculus = Anamirta cocculus  
 M cordifolium = Tinospora cordi-

folia  
 M fenestratum = Coscinium fene-stratum  
 M glaucum = Pericampylus glaucus  
 M heteroclitum = Anamirta cocculus  
 M hirsutum = Cocculus hirsutus  
 M laurifolium = Cocculus lauri-folius  
 M monadelphum = Anamirta cocculus  
 M verrucosum = Tinospora crispa  
 M villosum *Linn* = Cocculus hirsutus  
 M villosum *Roxb* = Pericampylus glaucus  
 Menkalinan =  $\beta$  Aurigae *Astron* द्वितीय प्रजापति *m*  
 Menkar =  $\alpha$  Ceti *Astron* प्रथम तिमिगिल *m*  
 Menkib = Scheat =  $\beta$  Pegasi *Astron* द्वितीय भद्रक *m*  
 menopausal syndrome नष्टातव सहलक्षण  
 menopause नष्टातव *n*, रजोनिवृत्ति *f* (*see* dysmenorrhea)  
 menorrhagia अस्यातव *n* (*see* dysmenorrhea)  
 menorrhea ऋतुस्राव, रज स्राव *m*  
 Menotyphla *Zool* (Gk *menen* 'remain' + *typhlos* 'blind'—in ref to the caecum Insectivores with a caecum उण्डुक) सोण्डुका *m pl*, सोण्डुक गण *m* (गण order)  
 mens rea (a guilty mind) अपराधी मन, पापी मन  
 menstrual *adj* ऋतुस्राव-  
 menstrual complaint ऋतुस्राव विकार  
 menstrual cycle ऋतु-चक्र, ऋतुकालावर्तन  
 menstrual disorder ऋतुस्राव-विकार  
 menstrual history ऋतुकाल वृत्त  
 menstrual period ऋतु काल  
 menstruation *Physiol* ऋतुस्राव *m*  
 menstruum 1 (menstrual secretion or blood) ऋतुस्राव *m*  
 2 (solvent) विलायक *m*  
 men students' hostel छात्रावास *m*  
 Mensura *Zool* चन्द्रगुच्छ-प्रजाति  
 mensuration 1 (a branch of applied geometry) मापिकी *f*  
 2 मापन *n*  
 mensurational formula *Math* मापि-कीय सूत्र

**mental** *adj* मानसिक, मन -  
**mental capacity** मानसिक क्षमता  
**mental capacity analysis** (PMC 36)  
 मानसिक क्षमता विश्लेषण  
**mental conflict** *Psychol* मानसिक संघर्ष  
**mental defect** मानसिक दोष  
**mental deficiency** मनो वैकल्य (Const)  
**mental deficient** मनोविकल *m* (Const)  
**mental discipline** मानसिक अनुशासन  
**mental disease** मानसिक रोग, आवि *m*  
**mental fitness** मानसिक स्वस्थता  
**mental growth** मानसिक विकास  
**mental hospital** उन्मत्त चिकित्सालय,  
 मानस चिकित्सालय  
**mental hygiene** मन स्वास्थ्य  
**mental infirmity** मानसिक नैवेद्य  
**mentality** मनोवृत्ति *f*  
**mentally or physically unfit to drive**  
 मानसिक अथवा शारीरिक रूप से (गाड़ी)  
 चलाने के अयोग्य  
**mental orderly** उन्मत्त चिकित्सालय-  
 आदेशवाहक  
**mental or physical infirmity** मानसिक  
 अथवा शारीरिक नैवेद्य  
**mental precocity** मानसिक पूर्वविकास  
**mental prominence or process** (Lat  
*mentum* 'chin') *Anat* (forms the  
 chin) चिबुक वर्य *m*  
**mental state** *Psychol* मनोऽवस्था, मान-  
 सिक अवस्था, मानसिक स्थिति  
**mental weakness** मनो दोर्बल्य (Const)  
**menth-** = mentho-  
**Mentha** *Bot* (genus of the true mints)  
 पर्णमि प्रजाति  
*M aquatica* = *M piperita*  
*M arvensis* (cornmint, marshmint)  
 सामान्य पर्णमि  
*M canadense* = *M piperita*  
*M hirsuta* = *M piperita*  
*M incana* = *M piperita*  
*M piperita* (peppermint) तीव्र पर्णमि  
 (तीव्र)  
*M pulegium* (true pennyroyal) राज-  
 पर्णमि  
*M sativa* = *M piperita*  
*M sylvestris* (horse mint) रोचनी  
 पर्णमि (Bash रोचनी)  
*M viridis* (brown mint, garden  
 mint, lamb mint, mackerel mint,  
 spearmint) गिरि पर्णमि (Bombay  
 पहाड़ी पोदीना)  
**Menthaceae** = *Lamiaceae* = *Labiatae*  
*Bot* तुलसी-कुल *n*

**menthadiene** पर्णमि द्वयेन्य *n*  
**menthane** (menthol + ane) पर्णमिऽन्य *n*  
**menthene** पर्णमिऽन्य *n*  
**menthenol** *Chem* पर्णमिऽन्य *m*  
**mentho-, menth** *Chem* पर्णमि-  
**menthol** पर्णमि *m*  
**mentholated** *adj Chem* पर्णमिऽन्य  
**menthone** (menthol + one) *Chem* पर्ण-  
 मि *f*  
**menthonone** *Chem* पर्णमिऽन्य *f*  
**menthyl** *Chem* पर्णमिऽन्य *n*  
**mention** *vb* उल्लेख करना  
**mentioned** *adj* उल्लिखित  
**mento meckelian** *Zool* (a cartilago  
 bone or cartilage at the anterior  
 extremity of the mandible) हन्व-  
 प्रास्थि, चिबुकास्थि *n*  
**mentum** = chin *Anat* चिबुक *n*, टोड़ी  
**Mentzelia** *Bot* (scabrous, bristly lea-  
 ves) तृटपर्णी प्रजाति (कृष्ट 'harsh, rug-  
 ged, rough' *AV*)  
**Menura** *Zool* (Gk mene 'moon' + oura  
 'tail') चन्द्रपुच्छ प्रजाति  
**Menuridae** चन्द्रपुच्छ-वंश *m*  
**Menyanthes** *Bot* कच्छशिखी प्रजाति  
*M nymphaeoides* = *Lunanthemum*  
 nymphaeoides  
*M trifoliata* (bog bean, goat's bean,  
 scurvy bean, water shamrock,  
 white fluff, bucebean, marsh tre-  
 foil) सामान्य-कच्छशिखी  
**mepacrine** *Med* प्रोमैकी *f*  
**mephitic** *adj* (offensive to the smell)  
 पूति  
**mephitic air or gas** *Old Chem* पूति  
 वायु अथवा वाति  
**-mer** *Chem* भाज  
**di mer** द्वि-भाज  
 iso mer स भाज  
**Merak** = *Mirak* =  $\beta$  *Ursae Majoris*  
*Astron* द्वितीय ऋषि, पुलह *m*  
**mercantile** वाणिज्य-, वाणिज्यिक  
**mercantile agency** वाणिज्याभिकरण  
**mercantile agent** वाणिज्य-अभिकर्ता  
**mercantile business** वाणिज्य-कर्म  
**mercantile character** (generally re-  
 ceived opinion in the community  
 respecting its solvency, the probity  
 and punctuality) वाणिज्य दयाति  
**mercantile commercial agency** वाणि-  
 ज्यिक व्यापाराभिकरण  
**mercantile community** वाणिज्य-समाज,  
 व्यापारी समाज

**mercantile coupon book** *Rly* वा  
 ज्यिक पर्णिका-पुस्तक  
**mercantile custom** वाणिज्य रूढ़ि  
**mercantile firm** वाणिज्य सार्ध  
**mercantile law** वाणिज्य विधि  
**mercantile marine** = mercha-  
 nte marine  
**Mercantile Marine Training Sh-**  
**Service** वाणिज्य-पोत प्रशिक्षण-जलयान  
 सेवा  
**mercantile occupation** वाणिज्य व्यव-  
 साय  
**mercantile school** *Econ* वाणिज्य-सम्प्रदाय  
 (see schools of economics)  
**mercantilism** *Econ* वाणिज्यता *f*, वाणिज्य  
 वाद *m*  
**mercaptal** *Chem* रसप्रभसु *m*  
**mercaptan** *Chem* रसप्रभ *m*  
**mercaptol** *Chem* रसप्रभ-  
**mercaptol** रसप्रभ *m*  
**mercaptol** *Chem* रसप्रभवा *f*  
**Mercator's chart** (meridians are paral-  
 lel) समान्तर देशान्तर चित्र  
**mercenary** बलिव *m* (from पाणिनि ४  
 ४२३), भृतक *m*, भाडे का टट्ट  
**mercuration** दहक्षारण *n*  
**mercerized** दहक्षारित  
**mercerized cotton** (treated with  
 caustic alkali) दहक्षारित तूल  
**mercerized dhori** दहक्षारित धोती  
**mercerizing charge** दहक्षारण-व्यय  
**merchandise** १ पण्य, आण्ड, वाणिज्यद्रव्य  
*n* (see commodity)  
 २ वाणिज्य *n*  
**merchandise broker** पण्य-मध्यग  
**merchandise goods** वाणिज्य-वस्तु  
**merchandise marine** वणिक् पोत  
 (Const)  
**merchandise marks** पण्य चिह्न (Const)  
**merchandise not in existence** अविद्य-  
 मान पण्य  
**merchandise traffic** पण्य क्रयविक्रय  
**merchant** वणिक्, व्यापारी (इन्) *m*  
**export merchant** निर्यात वणिक्  
**general merchant** सामान्य वणिक्  
**import merchant** आयात वणिक्  
**retail merchant** अल्पशो वणिक्, फुटकर  
 व्यापारी  
**wholesale merchant** बहुशो-वणिक्,  
 थोक व्यापारी  
**merchantable** *adj* वाणिज्योपयोगी,  
 वाणिज्य-योग्य, विक्रय, बिक्राज  
**merchantable condition** विक्रय दशा,

विकाउ दशा

merchantable length *Forestry* वाणि-  
ज्योपयोगी लम्बाई  
merchantable quality वाणिज्ययोग्य  
श्रेणी, विक्रेय श्रेणी  
merchantable timber विक्रेय प्रकाष्ठ,  
विकाउ लकडी  
merchant appraiser वाणिज्यिक मूल्यांकक  
merchant banker = acceptance  
house (a banking institution spe-  
cializing in financing foreign trade)  
विदेश-न्यापार-अधिकार m  
merchauting transaction वाणिज्य-  
व्यवहार  
merchantman (a trading vessel) भाण्ड-  
पोत m (भाण्ड goods)  
merchant marine 1 (the commercial  
vessels of a nation) वाणिज्य पोत,  
वाणिज्य-पोत-वर्ग m  
2 (the personnel of this service)  
वाणिज्य पौतिक m  
merchants accounts (Aiyar p 808b)  
अन्तर्वणिक् लेखा  
merchant ship वाणिज्य-जलयान  
merchant shipping वाणिज्य जलयान  
Merchant Shipping Act वाणिज्य-जल-  
यान अधिनियम  
merchant-vessel वणिक्पोत  
merciful adj दयालु, दयावान्  
mercur-, mercurio (mercury) *Chem*  
पारद-  
mercurammonite = kleinite  
mercurate पारदीय n  
mercurate vb पारदीयन  
1 (to combine with mercury or a  
mercury salt) पारद-योजन  
2 (to treat with mercury or a mer-  
cury salt) पारद-साधन  
mercuri- (mercurio) *Chem* पारदि-  
(पारदिक)  
mercurial adj *Chem* पारद-, पारदयुत,  
पारदिय  
mercurial n *Pharm* पारद-निर्मिति  
mercurial barometer पारद-वापीडमान  
Mercurialis *Bot* (belongs to the same  
family as *Euphorbia* दुग्धी-प्रजाति) क्षीरी-  
प्रजाति  
M annua = herb mercury (it is a  
poisonous herb—Strasberger) विष-  
क्षीरी  
M. perennis (dog's mercury, mer-  
cury) बहुवर्ष क्षीरी  
mercurialization 1 *Chem* पारदियन n

2 *Med*, *Photog* पारद साधन n  
mercurialize vb 1 *Chem* (to make  
mercurial) पारदियन  
2 (*Med*, to treat with mercury to  
the point of securing its desired  
effect, in *Photog*, to treat with mer-  
cury) पारद-साधन  
mercurialness *Chem* पारद-युतता, पार-  
दियता f  
mercurial ointment पारद-अभ्यञ्जन  
mercurial telescope पारद दूरक्ष  
mercuri amines *Chem* पारदि-तिली  
mercuri ammonium *Chem* पारदि  
तिल्लातु  
mercuri-ammonium compounds पारदि-  
तिल्लातु संयोग  
mercuriate *Chem* पारदीय n  
mercuriate = mercurate vb  
mercuric adj *Chem* पारदिक  
m ammonium chloride पारदिक  
तिल्लातु नीरेय  
m chloride पारदिक नीरेय  
m iodide पारदिक जम्बेय  
m oxide (red, yellow) पारदिक जारेय  
(रक्त, पीत)  
m oxycyanide पारदिक जारइयामेय  
mercuride *Chem* पारदेय n  
mercurification पारदायन, पारद निष्कासन  
n  
mercurify vb पारदायन  
1 (to obtain mercury from ores)  
पारद-निष्कासन, पारा निकालना  
2 (to combine mercury with) पारद-  
योजन, पारा मिलाना  
3 (to mingle mercury with) पारद-  
मेलन, पारा मिलाना  
4 = mercurialize  
mercurius = mercury पारद n  
mercurization *Chem* पारदायन n  
mercurize = mercurate vb  
mercurio, mercur- (mercury) *Chem*  
पारद-  
mercurio chrome *Pharm* पारद-वर्णक  
mercurous adj *Chem* पारद्य  
m chloride पारद्य नीरेय  
m chloride ointment = ointment  
of mercurous chloride *Pharm*  
पारद्य नीरेय अभ्यञ्जन  
m chloride powder पारद्य नीरेय क्षोद  
m oxide (black) पारद्य जारेय (माल)  
Mercury *Astron* बुध m (ancient word)  
mercury 1 पारद m, पारा  
2 *Chem* = hydrargyrum = quick-

silver पारद m

3 *Bot* = *Mercurialis perennis*  
m acet-amide (ic) पारदिक शुक्-तिल्लेय  
m acetate (ic) पारदिक शुक्तीय  
m acetate (ous) पारद्य शुक्तीय  
m ammonio chloride पारद तिल्ल-  
नीरेय  
m arc rectifier bulb पारद चाप-एक-  
दिशतीयक बन्द  
m arsenate (ic) पारदिक नेपालीय  
m barium iodide (ic) पारदिक हर्षातु  
जम्बेय  
m barometer पारद-वापीडमान  
m benzoate (ic) पारदिक धूपीय  
m bromide (ic) पारदिक दुरेय  
m bromide (ous) पारद्य दुरेय  
m cadmium cell पारद-मृज्यातु कोशा  
m chloride पारद नीरेय  
m chromate (ic) पारदिक वर्णीय  
m chromate (ous) पारद्य वर्णीय  
m cleaning apparatus पारद-शोधन-  
साधित्र  
m. column पारद-स्तम्भ  
m copper iodide (ic) पारदिक ताम्र  
जम्बेय  
m cyanide (ic) पारदिक श्यामेय  
m cyanide (oxy) (ic) पारदिक श्यामेय  
(जार)  
m di n-butyl पारद द्वि-क-घृतल  
m dichromate (ic) पारदिक द्विवर्णीय  
m diethyl पारद द्विदन्तुल  
m diffusion-pump पारद-प्रसृति-उदञ्च  
m diphenyl पारद द्विदंशल  
m distillation apparatus *Chem*  
पारद आसवन साधित्र  
m di p tolyl पारद द्वि-प विरारल  
m drying apparatus पारद-शोषण-  
साधित्र  
m ethyl chloride पारद दन्तुल नीरेय  
m fluoride (ous) पारद्य तरल्लेय  
m fluoride (oxy) (ic) पारदिक तरल्लेय  
(जार)  
m fulminate पारद चञ्चलीय  
m gauge पारद-आमान  
m iodide पारद जम्बेय  
m iodide green (ous) पारद्य जम्बेय  
हरि  
m iodide red (ic) पारदिक जम्बेय रक्त  
m iodide yellow (ous) पारद्य जम्बेय  
पीत  
m lamp पारद दीप  
m levelling bulb पारद समतलन-कम्प  
m manometer *Phys* पारद निपीडमान

m nitrate पारद भूयीय  
 m nitrate (ic) पारदिक भूयीय  
 m nitrate (ous) पारद भूयीय  
 m ointment = ointment of mercury = unguentum hydrargyri पारद अभ्यञ्जन  
 m oxide पारद जारेय  
 m oxide (ic) (red, yellow) पारदिक जारेय (रक्त, पीन)  
 m pendulum Phys पारद-निदोल  
 m phosphate (ic) पारदिक भास्वीय  
 m pill = pill of mercury पारद-गुटिका  
 m pipette पारद-नाडक  
 m potassium cyanide (ic) पारदिक दहातु श्यामेय  
 m potassium iodide (ic) पारदिक दहातु जम्बेय  
 m potassium thio cyanate (ic) पारदिक दहातु गन्ध श्यामीय  
 m red पारद रक्त  
 m regulator पारद-नियामक  
 m reservoir पारदाशय (cf जलाशय)  
 m salicylate (ic) पारदिक नम्रलीय  
 m silver iodide (ic) पारदिक रजत जम्बेय  
 m still पारद-भासोत्र  
 m sub-chloride पारद अनु नीरेय  
 m succinate पारद तुणीय  
 m succinimide (ic) पारदिक तुण-वित्तिकेय  
 m suction pump Phys पारद चूषोदञ्च  
 m sulphate (ic) पारदिक शुल्बीय  
 m sulphate (ous) पारद शुल्बीय  
 m sulphide पारद शुल्बेय  
 m sulphocyanate = m thiocyanate  
 m tannate (ous) पारद शल्कीय  
 m thermometer पारद तापमान  
 m thio cyanate, mercury sulphocyanate (ic) पारदिक गन्ध श्यामीय  
 m toluene regulator पारद विरालेन्य नियामक  
 m -vapour lamp Elec पारदवाष्प दीप  
 m zinc cyanide (ic) पारदिक कुप्यातु श्यामेय  
 Mercury's moist blood = frogfoot (*Verbena officinalis*) भेकपद m  
 merev दया, करुणा f  
 merecy petition करुणा याचिका  
 mere r n, vol खण्ड  
 mere देखल, मात्र  
 mercurion (*Anagallis arvensis*) जलौका-मासे J, जौकमारी

mere formality औपचारिकता-मात्र  
 merely केवल, मात्र  
 mere right to sue वाद छाने का अधिकार-मात्र  
 mere skill नैपुण्य मात्र, दक्षता-मात्र  
 merganser (*Mergus merganser*) कारण्ड m  
 merge vb सविलयन, सविलीन होना, सविलयन करना  
 merged adj सविलीन  
 merged territories सविलीन राज्यक्षेत्र  
 Mergellus *Aves* (the bird is a wonderful diver and swimmer) निमज्जक प्रजाति  
 merger Law (an absorption of one estate, contract or interest into another) सविलयन n  
 suspension निलम्बन  
 extinguishment परिशमन  
 merger of crimes or offences Law अपराधों का सविलयन  
 merger of Indian states भारतीय राज्यों का सविलयन  
 Merginae *Aves* निमज्जकानुवश m  
 Mergui Archipelago (off the Tenasserim coast) मृग-गणद्वीप  
 Mergui Islands black-naped flycatcher *Aves* मृग द्वीप कृष्ण-घाट शलभाश  
 Mergus *Zool* कारण्ड-प्रजाति (कारण्ड ancient word)  
 M merganser सितोदर कारण्ड  
 Meriandra Bot कर्पूरपर्ण-प्रजाति  
 M bengalensis (Bengal sage) सामान्य कर्पूरपर्ण (Hin Deccan कर्पूर का पत्ता, Tel simahar puramu)  
 M strobilifera (leaves woolly—Basu) ऊर्णी कर्पूरपर्ण  
 -meric Chem -भाजिक  
 isomeric समाजिक  
 mericarp Bot एकबीजास्फोटिवेरस, एकास्फोटि n  
 meridian Astron, Geom (circle passing through the poles) ध्रुववृत्त n  
 meridian ecliptic point Astron मध्यम m (from स्यन्दिहान्त)  
 meridional fibre = longitudinal fibre  
 meridional furrow *Zool* (a longitudinal furrow extending from pole to pole) ध्रुवाम-सीता (may be abbr. to आयाम-सीता)  
 Mermee's yellow = antimony yellow Col Ind अञ्जन पीत

merism Chem भाजता f  
 meri-stele Bot रम्भ खण्ड m  
 meristem n Bot प्रविभाजी (रन्) m  
 meristematic adj Bot प्रविभाजी (रन्)  
 meristematic primordia Bot प्रविभाजी भारम्भ  
 meristematic ring Bot प्रविभाजी वलय  
 meristematic tissue Bot प्रविभाजी ऊति  
 merit 1 गुण m  
 2 कुशलता (Const), योग्यता f  
 on merit योग्यता के आधार पर, योग्यता-नुसार  
 order of merit योग्यता क्रम, गुण क्रम  
 merit and seniority योग्यता और ज्येष्ठता  
 merithallus Bot (internode) पर्व n  
 meritorious adj गुणोत्कृष्ट, श्लाघ्य  
 meritorious work श्लाघ्य कार्य  
 merits गुणावगुण, गुण m  
 affect the merits of से .के गुणावगुण पर प्रभाव पड़ना  
 on the merits of each case प्रत्येक प्रकरण के गुणावगुण अनुसार  
 merits and demerits गुणावगुण  
 merit scholarship योग्यता छात्रवृत्ति  
 -merization Chem भाजन n  
 merlin वेगो ड्येन m (ancient word)  
 mermaid 1 (upper part like that of a woman and the lower like the tail of a fish, a sea nymph) समुद्र-कन्या f  
 3 (a colour, yellow-green पीतहरि in hue, of low अव saturation) अवपीत-हरि  
 meroblastic adj Embryol अपूर्णभाजी (रन्)  
 meroblastic cleavage = partial cleavage = incomplete cleavage Embryol अपूर्ण भाजन  
 merocrine (glands in which the secretion is formed by the disintegration of the free ends of the cells) कोशान्तासर्गी m  
 merocyte (supernumerary sperm nucleus) अधिन्यष्टि f  
 merogamete *Zool* ध्रुवजन्य m  
 merogamy = microgamy Bot ध्रुवोद्वाह m  
 merogony Embryol (multiple fission) भूरिगुण n  
 schizogony खण्डगुण  
 meronephric adj *Zool* सफोसर्ग

Merope =  $\alpha$  Tauri or Pleiadum

*Astron* चतुर्थं दृश्यम् *m*

Meropidae *Aves* शार्ङ्ग वंश *m* (शार्ङ्ग occurs in महाभारत)

meroplankton *Biol* (Gk meros 'part')

Includes free swimming young of benthonic organisms which lead, during their larval state, a planktonic existence—Lull p 33) अश-मन्द-प्लवक *m*

meropodite *Zool* (fourth segment from the base of certain limbs of crustaceans) चतुर्थपादक *m*

Merops *Aves* शार्ङ्ग प्रजाति

merosporangium *Mycol* (a cylindrical outgrowth from the swollen end of a sporangiophore) भरवर्ध *m* (भर for बीजाभर sporangiophore)

-merous *adj* 1 *Bot* अवयव, -खण्ड

2 *Chem* -भाजीय

Merozoa *Zool* बहुखण्डानुवर्ग *m*

merozoite (*mero* + *Sporozoa*) *Zool* (a spore produced by segmentation of the schizonts of certain Sporozoa) दीर्घखण्ड *m* (short for बीजाणु-जीर तण्.)

Mercuria *Bot* सुसारिणी प्रजाति (Cf *Paederia* प्रसारिणी प्रजाति)

*M. emarginata* = *Ipomoea reniformis*

*M. tridentata* सामान्य सुसारिणी (cf. Basu प्रसारिणी)

*M. vitifolia* नवल सुसारिणी (Bombay nawal)

Merriamia *zitteli* *Paleontol* (an ichthyosaur) सामान्य श्वपसर *m*

merry go-round चक्रदोला, हिंदोला *f*, (Ben नागरदोला)

merrythought = furcula

Merschburg earth = raw umber

Merulus *Bot* 1 (Lat *merula* 'black-bird' कस्तूरक—alluding to the black colour) कस्तूरक-प्रजाति (स्वर्ग fungus)

*M. lachrymans* (responsible for dry rot of timber—McLean I 317)

काष्ठघयो कस्तूरक

merus = meropodite

Merv goldcrest *Aves* मन्द-वर्ण दीप्त दिव्य कृत्रिणी

-mery *Bot* -अवयवता, -खण्डता *f*

Merychippus *Paleontol* (an American genus of Miocene मध्यनूतनयुग horses) मध्यवैश्व प्रजाति

Merycoidodon *Paleontol* (of the size of a peccary पोद्दी) पोद्दम-प्रजाति

Merycoidodontidae पोद्दम वंश *m*

mesa *Phys Geog* (Sp 'table') पटलप्रस्थ *m*

Mesacanthus *Zool* मध्यकण्ट-प्रजाति

*M. peachi* सामान्य मध्यकण्ट

mesaconic *adj* *Chem* (mes- + aconic as in citraconic) मध्यप्रवैषिक

mesange (a colour, greenish green-blue नीलातिहरि in hue, of low अव saturation) अवनीलातिहरि

mesarch *adj* *Bot* मध्यारम्भ *m*

mesarchy *Bot* मध्यारम्भता *f*

Mesartim =  $\gamma$  Arietis *Astron* तृतीय मेघ *m*

mesaxonic *Zool* (mes- मध्य + Gk azon 'axis' Having the axis of the foot formed by the middle digit) मध्याक्ष *m*

Mesdames *Corresp* श्रीमत्य

Mesembryanthemum pseudotruncatella = *Lithops pseudotruncatella*

mesencephalon *Anat* मध्यमस्तिष्क *m*

mesenchymatal = mesenchymatic = mesenchymatous योज्युतिकर-

mesenchyme *Embryol* (it gives rise to connective tissues) योज्युतिकर *m*

mesenteric *adj* अन्त्रयुज-

mesenteric filament *Zool* अन्त्रयुज अशु

mesenteric gland अन्त्रयुज-ग्रन्थि

mesenteron = midgut *Zool* मध्यान्त्र *m*

mesentery *Zool* (a membrane connecting intestines with bodywall) अन्त्रयुज *m*

mesethmoid *adj*, *Zool* (in the middle of the ethmoid region) तैत्तव मध्यस्थ

mesh 1 (of a net) जालि (cf Pali अक्षिप), जालाक्षि *m*, जाली का छेद

2 *Zool* = meshwork = net, network जाल *m*

mesh cloth जाली चट्ट, जालीदार कपडा

meshwool see mesh

mesia *s* सितकण्ठ *m*

Mesia *A...* सितकण्ठ प्रजाति (ear coverts कर्ण silvery white तिर)

mesial *adj* *Zool* मध्य

mesial branch *Zool* मध्य क्लोन

messtyl (Gk mesites 'measurer') *Chem* मध्यख *m*

mesitylene *Chem* मध्यलेन्य *m*

mesitylenic acid *Chem* मध्यलेन्यिक अम्ल

mesne *adj* *Law* अन्त कालीन

mesne encumbrance *Law* अन्त कालीन भार

mesne process *Law* अन्त कालीन भावे-शिक्षा

mesne profit *Law* अन्त कालीन लाभ

meso- मध्य-

meso-blast *Embryol*, *Zool* मध्यस्तरकृत् *m*

mesobranchial *adj* मध्य बलोसीय

mesocaecum *Anat* उपदुक्तयुज *m*

mesocardium *Embryol* (connecting the embryonic heart with the body wall and intestine) हृदयुज *m*

mesocarp (fruit) *Bot* मध्यभित्ति *f*

mesocerebrum = deutocerebrum

mesochiton *Bot* मध्यावर *m* (see exochiton)

mesocoel *Anat* मध्यगुहा *f*

mesocolon *Anat* (joining the colon) स्थूलान्त्रयुज *m*

mesocoracoid *Zool* (a median element of the coracoid arch) उरोस्था-मध्या, मध्य उरोस्था *f*

mesocranial joint *Zool* मध्यकपर्-सन्धि

mesocratic *adj* *Petrog* मध्यवर्ण (locks whose colour ratio is intermediate between leucocratic and melanocratic—Johannsen)

mesocuneiform *adj* *Zool* मध्यस्फानरूप

mesoderm *Embryol*, *Zool* मध्यस्तर *m*

mesodermal crescent *Zool* मध्यस्तर-वालेन्दु

mesodermal supplement *Zool* मध्य-स्तरानुपूरक

Mesodon *Paleontol* मध्यमदन्त-प्रजाति

*M. macropterus* महापक्ष मध्यमदन्त

mesodont (having medium sized teeth) मध्यमदन्त *m*

mesogaster *Zool*, जठरयुज *m* (short for जठरयुज)

mesogloea *Zool* मध्यह्रस्व *m*

Mesolippus *Paleontol* (a genus of horses from the Oligocene भादिनूतन-युग of North America) नायधक प्रजाति

mesokurtic *adj* *Statistics* मध्य-कटुघ्री (१२) (see -kurtic)

mesokurtic curve *Statistics* मध्यकटुघ्री वक्र

mesolite *Mineral* (a mineral, intermediate between natrolite and scolecite) मध्यनिज *m* (अपन later, mediate, १४ for सनिद mineral)

mesoma Bot मध्यमक *m*  
 mesomorphism = desmotropism न्या  
 वर्तना *f*  
 mesomorphic *adj* Physical Chem.  
 मध्यरूपिक  
 mesomorphic state Physical Chem  
 मध्यरूपिक अवस्था  
 meso mucic acid मध्य-नैर्यासिक अम्ल  
 meson = barytron = dynatron = pene-  
 tron = *X* particle = yukon (particle  
 averaging mass 200 times that  
 of electron, formed in atmosphere,  
 high above earth, by primary  
 cosmic radiation from outer space)  
 मध्याणु *m*  
 mesonephric duct Zool मध्यवृक्क-प्रणाली  
 mesonephros = Wolffian body Em-  
 bryol मध्यवृक्क *m*  
 mesonotum Zool (the dorsal portion  
 of the mesothorax उरोमध्य of insects)  
 पृष्ठकमध्य *m*  
 Mesonychidae Paleontol (mis- + Gk  
 onyx 'nail') मध्यनख वंश *m*  
 Mesonychoidea (superfamily) मध्यनख-  
 महावंश *m*  
 Mesonyx Paleontol मध्यनख-प्रजाति  
 meso phanerophyte Plant Ecol मध्य-  
 उन्मृदोद्भिद् *f*  
 mesophil, mesophile Biol (an orga-  
 nism growing at a medium tempera-  
 ture) कोष्ण प्रिय *m* (कोष्ण warm)  
 mesophilic *adj* Biol कोष्णप्रिय  
 mesophilic bacterium कोष्णप्रिय बैक्टीरिय  
 mesophragm Zool (of a crustacean)  
 मध्यवर्ष *m*  
 mesophragma = *M* band or disc =  
 line of Hensen Zool सितरेखा *f*  
 mesophyll Bot मध्यपर्णोत्ति *f*  
 mesophyte Phytogeog मध्योद्भिद् *f*  
 mesophytic *adj* Plant Ecol (demand-  
 ing a habitat which is neither very  
 dry nor very wet) मध्योद्भिद्, मध्यरोही  
 (इन्)  
 mesophytic ; 'ant मध्योद्भिद् *f*  
 mesophytic species Bot मध्यरोही जाति  
 Mesoplonodon Zool (meso- मध्यम + Gk  
 hopla 'arms' + odon A genus of  
 moderate-sized toothed whales—  
 CNH X 369) मध्यमदन्तविमि-प्रजाति  
 mesopodium 1 Bot मध्यपादक *m*  
 2 Zool मध्यपाद *m*  
 Mesopotamian ternulet Aves पारसीक-  
 कुरिका

mesopterygium Zool मध्यपदक *m*  
 mesopterygoid Zool मध्यत्रिवेणी *f*  
 mesorchium Embryol, Zool (atta-  
 ches the testis to the dorsal wall)  
 वृषणयुज *m*  
 mesorectum Embryol (attached to the  
 rectum) गुदयुज *m*  
 mesorhachic Zool मध्य प्राक्ष *m*  
 mesorhin = mesorrhine  
 mesorrhine = mesorrhine  
 mesorhinian = mesorrhinian  
 mesorhinism = mesorrhinism  
 mesorhiny = mesorrhiny  
 mesorrhine 1 *adj*, 2 मध्यनास  
 3 *adj* (situated between nostrils)  
 नासन्त स्पर्श  
 mesorrhinian *adj* Anthropom.  
 (having a somewhat broad but long  
 nose, or an intermediate nasal  
 index) मध्यनास  
 mesorrhinian *n* (a mesorrhinian per-  
 son) मध्यनास *m*  
 mesorrhinism मध्यनासता *f*  
 mesorrhiny मध्यनासता *f*  
 mesosaur Paleontol मध्यसरद *m*  
 Mesosauria मध्यसरद-तण *m*  
 Mesosaurus Paleontol मध्यसरद प्रजाति  
 mesoscapular segment Aves मध्यास-  
 फलक-खण्ड  
 mesosoma Zool मध्यकाय *m*  
 mesospore 1 (middle layer of a three-  
 layered spore wall) मध्यस्तर *m*  
 2 मध्यबीजाणु *m*  
 mesosternum Anat (middle portion  
 of the sternum) मध्यरोस्त्य *n*  
 Mesostoma Zool मध्यमुख प्रजाति  
 M ehrenbergi सामान्य मध्यमुख  
 Mesotaeniaceae Bot मण्डलाप्यक-कुंड *n*  
 (colonial मण्डल green algae)  
 Mesotaeniales Bot मण्डलाप्यक-गोत्र *n*  
 Mesotaeniaceae Bot मण्डलाप्यका *m-pl.*  
 mesotarsal *adj* Anat मध्यकूर्च  
 mesotartaric acid मध्यन्यासविक अम्ल  
 meso tartrate Chem मध्य-न्यासवीय  
 mesothorax Zool उरोमध्य *n*  
 meso-thorium Chem मध्य-ह्रसातु  
 mesotomy = resolution प्रवेचन *n*  
 mesotonic = meantone *adj* मध्यता  
 mesotrochal *adj* Zool मध्यवलय  
 mesotron Phys मध्याणु *m*  
 mesovarium Zool मण्डाशययुज *m*  
 mesoxalic acid Chem मध्यविमिक अम्ल  
 mesoxalyl urea Chem मध्य-विमिक-मेह

Mesotylon Paleontol (it is inter-  
 mediate between Cordulites and  
 Poroxylon—Scott) मध्यदाह प्रजाति  
 M multirame (multirame 'having  
 many branches or shoots') बहुप्ररोह  
 मध्यदाह  
 M platypodium (the bands of fibres  
 run vertically— Scott) उदप्रतन्तु  
 मध्यदाह  
 M autchiffii (axillary shoots take  
 the form of little leafy buds)  
 उदप्रतन्तु मध्यदाह  
 Mesozoa Zool मध्यजीवा *m-pl*  
 Mesozoic Geol मध्यकल्प *m*  
 Mesozoic mammal मध्यकल्प स्तनी  
 mesozone Petrog (intermediate zone  
 of metamorphism—Tyrrell p 257)  
 मध्यप्रदेश *m* (see epizone)  
 mespil = medlar  
 Mespilus germanica (medlar) सामान्य  
 कीलफल (मेलफल 'medlar' Hindi word  
 fr Guha's Anglo Beng Dict)  
 mess भोजनशाला *f*  
 message सदेश *m* (Const)  
 message dropping and picking up  
 Mtl सदेशपातन तथा उच्चयन *n*  
 mess council भोजनशाला परिषद्  
 mess dress भोजनशाला वेश  
 messenger प्रदेय, सदेशाह, दूत *m*  
 special messenger विशेष सदेशाह  
 Messers Corresp श्रीबुता, सर्वश्री  
 Messerschmitt Mtl (German long  
 range fighter) दूरदन्ता (यु) *m*  
 messing भोजन *n*, भोजन करना  
 messmate (because it is allied to, or  
 associated with, 'stringybark', it is  
 also known by the name of 'mess-  
 mate'—J H Maiden, *Useful Plants*  
 (1889), 429 quoted in OED) दामसख  
*m* (stringybark दामवल्क)  
 mess secretary भोजनशाला सन्त्री  
 messuage Law (a dwelling house with  
 the adjacent buildings and curti-  
 lage, and the adjoining lands) वाटिका-  
 गृह *n*  
 mess units भोजनशाला एकक  
 mestome Bot (conducting tissue in  
 plants, but which is not conducive  
 to strength—Web, Jackson) वाहिक  
*m*.  
 Cf stereome दृढक  
 Mesua Bot नागकेसर प्रजाति  
 M. coromandeliana = M. ferrea

M ferrea (Ceylon ironwood, non-wood of Assam) सामान्य नागकेसर (B.N.M., Hin Kan Ben नागकेसर, Mar नागचम्पा, Tam naganchambagam, Tel नागकेसरु)

M pedunculata=M ferrea

M pulchella=M ferrea

M roxburghii=M ferrea

M sclerophylla=M ferrea

M speciosa=M ferrea

met.=meta-

meta-1 Bot (a later or a more highly organized or specialized form of a specified type) उत्तर-, अनु-

2 Chem सम-

3 Geol, Mineral (a product of metamorphism) रूपान्तर

4 Petrog (to indicate palimpsest structures) मौल

metabiosis Plant Pathol (the association of two organisms acting or living one after the other) एकावु-जीविता f

metabismulphite Chem सामान्यशुल्बित

Metabola Zool (which undergo a metamorphosis) रचनान्तरणा m pl

metabolic adj चयापचयी (श्च), चयापचय-

metabolic chromatin Zool चयापचय-अभिवर्ण

metabolic disturbance Med चयापचय-विक्षोभ

metabolic efficiency चयापचय क्षमता

metabolic nucleus चयापचय-न्यष्टि

metabolic rate चयापचय-अर्ध

metabolism 1 Biol, Physiol चयापचय m

2=metamorphosis Zool परिवर्त m

metabolite (product of metabolism) चयापचित n

metabolon Phys (short lived atoms formed by disintegration) विद्युक्ताणु m

meta-borate Chem सम-टाकीय

metacarpal adj (of or pertaining to the metacarpus) पाणिशलाकीय

metacarpal n 1=metacarpal bone पाणिशलाका f

2 Zool (feathers) पाणिशलाकाक n

metacarpal bone Anat पाणिशलाका f

metacarpodigitals Zool पाणिशलाकागुल m

metacarpus Anat पाणिशलाकाक m

Of metatarsus पादशालाक

metacentre (meta 'changing'—OED)

Hydros चलकेन्द्र n

metacentric height चलकेन्द्रीय उच्चता

Metacheiromys Paleontol मृतानम्रदन्त-

प्रजाति

Metachlamydeae Bot उत्तरपरिपुष्पा m pl

Of Archichlamydeae आद्यपरिपुष्पा

metachromatic corpuscle = metachromatic granule

metachromatic granule Bot समाभिवर्णिय कणिका (inclusion in cytoplasm consisting of metachromatin)

metachromatin Biol समाभिवर्ण f

metachromatinic grains (found in cells, very similar to chromatin in properties and characteristics—Henderson) समाभिवर्णिय कण

metachrome Bot (metachromatic granule) समाभिवर्ण m

metachrome black Col Ind समवर्णक काल

m blue समवर्णक नील

m blue-black समवर्णक नील कृष्ण

m bordeaux समवर्णक कपिशक

m brilliant blue समवर्णक भातुर नील

m brown समवर्णक बभ्रु

m field grey समवर्णक सेना धूसर

m olive समवर्णक तैलवदर

m olive brown समवर्णक तैलवदर

बभ्रु

m orange paste समवर्णक नारंग लेपी

m red समवर्णक रक्त

m violet समवर्णक नीललोहित

m yellow समवर्णक पीत

metacinnabarite पारदशिज m (पारद- for पारदिक mercuric, श- for शुल्व sulphide, शज for खनिज mineral)

Metaclepsydropsis Paleontol सरल-स्तम्भाशन-प्रजाति

M duplex द्वैध सरलस्तम्भाशन

metacoel 1 (the lower part of the fourth ventricle) चतुर्थगुहा अधर m

2 Zool पश्चगुहा f

metacone Zool (posterior of the three cusps of a primitive upper molar) पश्चशङ्कु m

metaconid Zool अघ पश्चशङ्कु m

metaconule Zool पश्चशङ्कु m

meta cresol Chem सम-क्रविसव

Metacrinus Zool उच्छन्न प्रजाति (PH I 733 fig 729)

M interruptus सामान्य उच्छन्न

metacromion Zool (a process from the acromion) उपोत्फलकाग्र n

metacromion process Zool उपोत्फलकाग्र प्रवर्ध

meta-cymene Chem सम-निजीरेण्य

metadiazine समद्वयजीवी f

metadiscoidal placenta Zool पश्च-विम्ब जरायु

meta ditolyl Chem सम द्विविरारल

meta d rat = soft furred field-rat

Mamm मृदु-लोम क्षेत्र-मृएक

metagastrula Embryol (any form of gastrula स्यूतिभ्रू which is modified) विस्यूतिभ्रू n

metagenesis Biol (alternation of generations) एकान्तर-जनन, एकान्वेक-जनन n

Metagonimus (acetabulum चूष displaced to one side) पार्श्वचूष-प्रजाति M ovatus or yokogawai अण्डाकार पार्श्वचूष

metagneous rock Geol रूपान्तराग्नेय शैल

metal 1 धातु m

2=road metal रथ्याश्म, रोड़ी, गिट्टी

mineral खनिज

ore अयस्क

metal-badge धातु-लक्ष्म, धातु का चिह्न

metal box धातु-मञ्जूषा

metal case धातु धान

metal casing Automobile धात्वावरण

metal casting धातु सञ्चक

metal cutting compound धातु कर्तन-

सयोग

metal date stamp धातु की दिनांक-मुद्रा

metaldehyde समसुव्युद

metal disc धातु विम्ब

metal furniture धात्वीय उपस्कर

metal image धातु मूर्ति

metal label धातु नामपत्र

metalled adj (as, a road) अदिगन्ध, पक्की

metalled road अदिगन्ध रथ्या, पक्की सड़क

metallic adj 1 धात्वीय, धात्विक, धातुमय, धातु-

2 धातु सदृश

metallic covering धातुमय आवरण

metallic currency Econ धातुमय चलियाँ

metallic electrode धातु-विद्युद्धार

metallic eyelet धातु अक्षिका

metallic foil धातुमय पर्ण

metallic grey 1 Col Ind धातु धूसर  
 2 (red रक्त in hue, of very low अप  
 saturation) अपरक्त  
 metallic lustre धातु-चुत्ति  
 metallic mineral धातु खनिज  
 metallic money Econ धातु-मुद्रा, धातवीय  
 मुद्रा  
 metallic oxalate धात्विक तिग्मीय  
 metallic poisoning धातु विषाघण  
 metallic reserve धातु-संचित  
 metallic schiller lustre धातवीय सभासी  
 चुत्ति  
 metallic sheet धातु-स्तार  
 metallic standard धातवीय प्रमाण  
 metallic state धातु-न्यस्त  
 metallic treatment (of diarrhoea) धातु-  
 चिकित्सा  
 metallic tube धातुमय नाल  
 metallicus Bot Tax धातवीय  
 metallic value धातु-अर्ह, धातवीय बर्ह  
 metallic white Col Ind धातु रवेत  
 metalliferous adj धातुयुक्त  
 metalling (for roads) रप्याइम m, रोदी,  
 गिट्टी  
 metalling clause Law (a clause in a  
 marine insurance policy, specifying  
 the non liability of the underwri-  
 ters for loss caused by ordinary  
 wear and tear—Aiyar 810) धर्ममोक-  
 खण्ड  
 metallize to धातवीयन  
 metallized paper Radar धातुनित पत्र  
 metallized paper strips Radar धातु-  
 यित पत्र खण्ड  
 metallo- धातु-  
 metallographical adj धात्विकीय  
 metallography धात्विकी f, धातु-विज्ञान n  
 metallo'd Chem धात्वाम  
 metallurgical adj धातुकार्मिक  
 metallurgical chemistry धातुकार्मिक  
 रसायन  
 metallurgical engineering धातुकर्म-  
 ज्ञानियान्त्रिकी  
 metallurgical microscope धातुकर्म-  
 प्रीक्ष  
 metallurgist धातुकर्मविज्ञ m  
 metallurgy धातुकर्म, धातुकर्म विज्ञान n,  
 धातुकार्मिकी f  
 metal melter धातु द्रावक  
 metaloph Paleontol (back row of  
 cusps may form a metaloph—Romer  
 p 249) पश्चष्ट n  
 metal sleeper Bly धातु-शायी

metal spoon धातु-सूत्र  
 metal spraying धातु-शीकन  
 metalware धातुमाण्ड n, धातु के वतन  
 metal welding electrodes धातु संधान-  
 विद्युद्धार  
 metal white Col Ind धातु रवेत  
 metamer Chem सम भाज m  
 metameral=metameric adj Zool  
 समखण्डीय  
 metamere Zool 1 समखण्ड m  
 2=annuli प्लय m  
 metameric adj 1 Zool (of or pertain-  
 ing to a metamero) समखण्डीय  
 2 Chem समभाजिक  
 metamERICALLY Zool (in a metameric  
 manner) समखण्डश  
 metameric segment Zool समखण्ड  
 metamERISM 1 Chem. समभाजता f  
 2 Zool समखण्डता f  
 metamERIZATION Zool (formation or  
 differentiation of metameres) सम-  
 खण्ड-निर्माण n, समखण्ड-भेद m  
 metamERIZED adj Zool (divided into  
 metameres) समखण्डभाजित, समखण्डित  
 metamEROUS=metameric  
 metamINE blue Col Ind समतिकी नील  
 metamINE grey Col Ind समतिकी धूसर  
 metamORPHIC adj Geol रूपान्तरिक  
 Of metamorphosed रूपान्तरित  
 metamORPHIC aureole Geol रूपान्तरिक  
 स्पर्शबलय  
 metamORPHIC rock Geol रूपान्तरिक शैल  
 metamORPHISM Geol रूपान्तरण n  
 metamORPHIZE = metamorphose to  
 Geol रूपान्तरण  
 metamORPHOSE=metamorphuize  
 metamORPHOSD adj 1 Geol रूपान्तरित  
 metamORPHIC रूपान्तरिक  
 changed परिवर्तित  
 2 Zool रूपान्तरित, रचनान्तरित  
 metamORPHOSD rock रूपान्तरित शैल  
 metamORPHOSIS 1 = metamorphism  
 Geol  
 2=metabolism परिवर्त n  
 3 Zool (change of form or struc-  
 ture) रूपान्तरण, रचनान्तरण n  
 metamEMERTINE Zool प्रपट्टिकाकृमि m  
 Metanemertini Zool (an order of  
 nemertine worms) प्रपट्टिकाकृमि-गण m  
 metanEPHRIC duct Zool परचवृक्क-  
 प्रणाली  
 metanEPHROS = hind-kidney Em-  
 bryol परच वृक्क, उत्तर-वृक्क m

met-anilate Chem सम नीलीय  
 metanilic acid Chem समनीलिक अम्ल  
 metanil orange Col Ind समनील नारंग  
 metanil red Col Ind समनील रक्त  
 metanil yellow Col Ind समनील पीत  
 metanitorange Col Ind समभूयनारंग  
 metanotum Zool (the dorsal portion  
 of the metathorax उत्पद्व of insects)  
 पृष्ठकोत्तर n  
 metantimonate समान्जनीय n  
 metaphase Biol भाजना f  
 metaphenylene Chem सम दर्शलेन्य  
 metaphenylene blue Col Ind सम-  
 दर्शलेन्य नील  
 metaphloem Bot अन्वघोवाही (-इन्) m  
 metaphosphate Chem सम भास्वीय  
 metaphosphoric acid Chem सम भास्विक  
 अम्ल  
 metaphysical adj आध्यात्मिक  
 metaphysical analysis Logic (of a  
 substance into qualities, as sugar  
 into sweetness, whiteness, etc) गुण-  
 विभाजन n  
 metaplasia Physiol (direct transfor-  
 mation of one form of tissue कति  
 into another) ऊत्यन्तरण n  
 metaplasia (Gk meta 'beyond, over')  
 Zool अतिघटन n  
 metapleural fold Zool अनुपारवंक उलि  
 metapleure (Gk pleura 'side') Zool  
 अनुपारवंक m  
 metapneustic adj Zool (breathing  
 through a single pair of posterior  
 or anal spiracles) परचरवासरन्धी (-इन्)  
 metapodium Zool परचपाद m  
 Metapodius Zool परचपादि-प्रजाति  
 Metaponia Aes पूजनीया प्रजाति (पूजनीया  
 ancient word)  
 metapophysis Anat अग्र वर्ध m  
 metaprotein Biochem सम प्रोभूजिन  
 metapterygium Zool परचपक्षक m  
 metapterygoid Zool 1 adj (situated  
 behind the pterygoid) परचत्रिदेणीक  
 2 n (metapterygoid bone) पश्चत्रि-  
 देण्यस्थि n  
 metapyrogen Petrog (a rock of igne-  
 ous origin on which foliation has  
 been impressed by metamorphism  
 —Tyrrell p 277 n 1) रूपान्तराग्निजन m.  
 meta silicic adj Chem सम-सैकतिक  
 meta silicic acid सम-सैकतिक अम्ल  
 metasoma Zool पश्चकाय m  
 metasomatic Geol कायान्तरण-



metasomatism = metasomatosis (*meta* 'change' अन्तरण + *Gk somatos* 'body' काय) *Geol* कायान्तरण *n*

metasomatosis = metasomatism

meta-stability भास-स्थायिता

meta stable *adj* भास-स्थायी (इन्) (आभास apparently)

meta stannic acid *Chem* सम त्रिष्विक धम्ल

metastasis *Med* (transfer of disease from one part to another) स्थानान्तरण *n*

metastatic *adj Med* स्थानान्तरक, स्थानान्तरगामी (इन्)

metasternum = xiphisternum पश्चोरोस्थि *n*

meta-stibnite *Mineral* (a brick-red deposit) रक्ताञ्जनिज *m* (रक्त red, अञ्जनिज stibnite)

metastoma *Zool* अधरोष्ठ *m*

Metastrongylidae (a family) समछन्न-वश *m*, (short for समछन्नरवश)

Metastrongylus समछन्न-प्रजाति (short for समछन्नर-प्रजाति)

metatarsal *adj* (of or pertaining to the metatarsus) पादशालाक-, पादशालाकीय

metatarsal *n* = metatarsal bone

*Anat* पादशालाका *f*

metatarsal bone पादशालाका *f*

metatarsus (the part of the foot between the tarsus and phalanges) पादशालाक *m*

Metatheria *Zool* (a subclass of mammals coextensive with Marsupialia) धानीस्तनि-अनुवर्ग *m*, शिशुधानस्तनि, शिशुधानिन *m pl*

metathesis 1 व्यत्यास *m*

2 *Chem* व्यत्यास *m*

metathesize *vb* व्यत्यासन, व्यत्यास करण

metathorax *Zool* उर पश्च *m*

metatracheal parenchyma *Bot* (occurs in tracts which are independent of the vessels—McLean I 901) विजलवाहिक जीवितक

metatroch *Zool* (a ciliated band पक्ष-वलय encircling the body of a trochophore posterior to the mouth) उत्तरपक्षवलय *m* (short for उत्तरपक्षवलय)

metaxylem *Bot* अनु-दारु *n* (अनु formed after)

protoxylem आदिदारु

metayage *Econ* (system of farming land in which the cultivator re-

ceives a share of the yield) सस्य-चण्टन *n*, बटाई

metayer system = system of share rent (a system of farming under which the produce of land is divided in definite proportions—frequently in equal shares between the farmer and proprietor of the land) सस्यचण्टन-पद्धति, अर्धार्ध-पद्धति, बटाई पद्धति

Metazoa *Zool* नैककोशिन *m pl*

meteor 1 केतु *m*

2 *Astron* उल्का *f*

meteoric = meteorological

meteoric iron *Mineral* उल्कायस *n*

meteorite = aerolite (a stony or metallic body that has fallen to the earth from outer space) उल्कापिण्ड *m* (उल्कास, उल्कापात)

meteorologic, meteorological *adj* ऋतुवैज्ञानिक, ऋतु-, ऋतव्य

meteorological broadcasts ऋतव्य प्रसार

meteorological department ऋतु विभाग,

ऋतव्य विभाग

weather bureau ऋतु विभाग

meteorological observation ऋतव्य अव-

लोकन

meteorological observatory ऋतु-

आलोकशाला

meteorological office ऋतु कार्यालय

meteorological organization ऋतु सस्था

meteorological phenomena ऋतव्य

घटनाएँ

meteorologist ऋतुविज्ञ *m*

meteorology ऋतुविज्ञान *n*

meteorology department ऋतु विभाग

meteoroscope *Astron* उल्केक्ष *m*

meter 1 (of a verse) छन्द *n*

2 (a measure of length) मान *n* (म मा)

3 (an instrument for measuring) मान *m*

4 (electric meter) विद्युन्मान, मान *m*

-meter मान

meter angle *Physiol*, *Optics* मान-कोण

meter book मान-पुस्त, विद्युन्मान-पुस्त

meter bridge *Phys* मान-सेतु

meter chain *Surv* मान शृङ्खला

meter connection विद्युन्मान-सयुजा, मान-

सयुजा

meter gauge *Rly* मानान्तर

meter reader मान-वाचक

meter reading विद्युन्मान-वाचन

meter scale *Math* मान-श्रेणी

metes and bounds (the former properly denotes the measured distances, and the latter the natural or artificial marks which indicates their beginning and ending) मान और सीमाएँ, सीमाएँ परिसीमाएँ

meth. (methyl) प्रोद-

methanal (methane + aldehyde) *Chem*.

प्रोदीन्यसु *m*

methane (methyl + -ane) *Chem* प्रोदीन्य

*n*

methane black *Col Ind* प्रोदीन्य काल

methane gas प्रोदीन्य-वाति

methano. *Chem* प्रोदीन्य-

methanol *Chem* प्रोदीन्यच *m*

methanolysis *Chem* प्रोदीन्याशन *n*

met hemoglobin *Biochem* सम-शोण-वर्तुलि

methenamine = hexamine

methene *Chem* प्रोदेन्य *n*

methenyl (methene + yl) *Chem* प्रोदे-

न्यल *n*

methide *Chem* प्रोदेय *n*

methine *Chem* प्रोदी *f*

methionine *Biochem* (methyl + thio + ine) प्रोदगन्धी *f*

metho-, meth. (methyl) *Chem* प्रोद-

method रीति *f* (Const)

method by area *Forestry* (the regula-

tion of the progress of fellings on an area basis) क्षेत्रफल-रीति

method by area and volume com-

combined *Forestry* क्षेत्रफल-परिमा रीति

method by grouping *Statistics* वर्गीकरण रीति

method by volume *Forestry* (the

regulation of the progress of fol-

lings on the basis of the increment,

growing stock, or both, of the

whole forest, the yield being

expressed in the volume to be

removed annually—I F R) परिमा-

रीति

method employed प्रयुक्त रीति

methodical यथारीति, रीत्यनुसार

methodically यथारीति, रीत्यनुसार

method of agreement *Logic* अन्वय-रीति

method of agreement and difference *Logic* अन्वय-व्यतिरेक रीति

method of analysis विश्लेषण रीति

method of assessment करनिर्धारण की रीति

method of averaging माध्यन रीति  
 method of clearances = clear felling  
 method  
 method of clear fellings Forestry  
 निरक्ष-पातन रीति  
 method of concomitant variation  
 Logic सहगामि चित्रण रीति  
 method of coordinates Surv याम रीति  
 method of coppice with reserves  
 Forestry आरक्ष-युक्त रूपावन रीति  
 method of coppice with standards  
 Forestry वृत्तवृक्ष-युक्त रूपावन रीति  
 method of difference Logic व्यतिरेक रीति  
 method of difference and agreement  
 Logic अन्वय व्यतिरेक-रीति  
 method of disposal निर्धर्तन रीति  
 method of eradication उन्मूलन रीति  
 method of exclusion Logic व्यापन-  
 रीति  
 method of felling Forestry पातन रीति  
 method of Gauss = double weighing  
 द्विस्तोलन n  
 method of high forest with reserves  
 Forestry आरक्ष-युक्त वीजवन रीति  
 method of hypothesis Logic उपकल्पना-  
 रीति  
 method of least distortion = Bow-  
 ditch's method Surv अल्पिष्ट विकर्षण-  
 रीति  
 method of least squares Statistics  
 अल्पतम वर्ग-रीति  
 method of limits Math सीमा रीति  
 method of magnetization चुम्बकन रीति  
 method of manufacture निर्माण रीति  
 method of mixtures Phys मिश्रण रीति  
 method of moments Statistics चित्र-  
 सिपा-रीति  
 method of moving averages परिवर्ती  
 माध्यो की रीति  
 method of parallax Phys विस्थापनाभास-  
 रीति  
 method of planting रोपण रीति, चौधे  
 लगाने की रीति  
 method of procedure प्रक्रिया-रीति  
 method of recruitment भर्ती करने की  
 रीति  
 method of reiteration Surv (checking  
 is done by repeating the observa-  
 tions) पुनरवलोकन रीति  
 method of repetition Surv (the angle  
 is doubled or trebled) कोणगुणन-रीति  
 method of reproduction प्रजनन-रीति  
 method of residues Logic अवशेष रीति

method of sampling Leon न्यादर्शन-  
 रीति  
 method of sections Engin छेद-रीति  
 method of selection coppice Forestry  
 रूपाजात प्रसरण रीति  
 method of simple coppice Forestry  
 रूपाकर्तन रीति  
 method of squares Surv वर्ग रीति  
 method of substitution Math आदेशन-  
 रीति  
 method of successive regeneration  
 fellings Forestry उत्तरोत्तर पुनरुत्पादी  
 पातन रीति  
 method of tangential angles with one  
 theodolite Surv एक विकोणमान द्वारा  
 स्पर्शिकोण रीति  
 method of tangential angles with  
 two theodolites Surv दो विकोणमानों  
 द्वारा स्पर्शिकोण रीति  
 method of warfare युद्ध रीति  
 methodology 1 रीति विज्ञान n  
 2 रीति सिद्धान्त n  
 3 प्रक्रिया f  
 metholic adj प्रोटिक  
 me'homania सुरोन्माद m  
 methose प्रोद्यु n  
 meth oxide Chem प्रोद जारेय  
 methoxy-acetic acid प्रोदजार शुक्तिक  
 अम्ल  
 Methvan standard Phys (coal gas flame  
 of standard height) अगारयातिज्वाला-  
 प्रमाण  
 methyl Chem प्रोदल n (प्र for मागार car-  
 bon + उद for उज्जने hydrogen + ल for  
 मूल radical)  
 m -acet anilide प्रोदल-शुक्त नीलेय  
 m acetone प्रोदल शुक्ल  
 m alcohol प्रोदल सुपव  
 m aldehyde प्रोदल सुव्युद  
 m alkali blue Col Ind प्रोदल क्षारक  
 नील  
 m amine प्रोदल तिक्ती  
 m -aniline प्रोदल-नीली  
 m aniline green Col Ind. प्रोदल-  
 नीली हरि  
 m -aniline violet Col Ind प्रोदल-  
 नीली नीललोहित  
 m blue Col. Ind प्रोदल नील  
 m. bromide प्रोदल दुरेय  
 m butyl acetic acid प्रोदल घृतल  
 शुक्तिक अम्ल  
 m chloride प्रोदल नीरेय  
 m chlorophyllide a, b Biochem.

प्रोदल पर्णशादेय क, ल  
 m cotton blue Col Ind प्रोदल तूल  
 नील  
 m disulphide प्रोदल द्विशुल्बेय  
 m eosine Col Ind प्रोदल उपमी  
 m ester प्रोदल प्रलयण  
 m ether प्रोदल दधु  
 m glucoside (α, β) प्रोदल मधुमेय (ग, गी)  
 m glyoxal प्रोदल मतिषु  
 m glyoxaline प्रोदल मतिष्वी  
 m green Col Ind प्रोदल हरि  
 m heliotrope Col Ind प्रोदल निनीला-  
 तिरस्त  
 p m hydrazo benzene प्रोदल-उदाज-  
 धूमेय  
 m indigo Col Ind प्रोदल निनील  
 m indone Col Ind प्रोदल निनीला  
 m ketene प्रोदल शीक्तेय  
 m -morphine प्रोदल प्रमीली  
 m orange Col Ind प्रोदल नारंग  
 m radical प्रोदल मल  
 m red Col Ind प्रोदल रक्त  
 m salicylate = methylis salicylas  
 Pharm प्रोदल नम्रलीय  
 m silico chloroform प्रोदल सैकल-  
 नीरवन्नल  
 m trimethylene methyl cyclopro-  
 pane प्रोदल त्रिप्रोदलेन्य प्रोदल चक्र-  
 प्रमेदीन्य  
 m urea प्रोदल मिह  
 m -urethane प्रोदल मिक्षीय  
 m violet Col Ind प्रोदल नीललोहित  
 m violet bluish Col Ind प्रोदल  
 नीललोहित आनील  
 m violet reddish Col Ind प्रोदल  
 नीललोहित आरक्त  
 m water blue Col Ind प्रोदल जल  
 नील  
 methylate n प्रोदलीय n  
 methylate r b प्रोदलीयन  
 methylated adj प्रोदलीयित  
 methylated spirit burner प्रोदलीयित  
 प्रासव टाहक  
 methylated spirits प्रोदलीयित प्रासव  
 methylation Chem प्रोदलीयन n  
 methylene Chem प्रोदलेन्य n  
 m amine hydrochloride प्रोदलेन्य  
 तिक्ती उदनीरेय  
 m amino-acetic acid प्रोदलेन्य तिक्ती-  
 शुक्तिक अम्ल  
 m azure Col Ind प्रोदलेन्य नभोनील  
 m blue Col Ind प्रोदलेन्य नील  
 m brown Col Ind प्रोदलेन्य बभ्रु

**m dark blue Col Ind** प्रोदलेन्य  
असित नील  
**m green Col Ind** प्रोदलेन्य हरि  
**m grey Col Ind** प्रोदलेन्य धूसर  
**m heliotrope Col Ind** प्रोदलेन्य  
निनीलातिरक्त  
**m indigo Col Ind** प्रोदलेन्य निनील  
**m red Col Ind** प्रोदलेन्य रक्त  
**m violet Col Ind** प्रोदलेन्य नील-  
लोहित  
**m yellow Col Ind** प्रोदलेन्य पीत  
**methylen-imine Chem** प्रोदलेन्य वित्तिकी  
**methylenitan (Germ, from dioxy-  
methylen + mannitan)** प्रोदलेन्यितिन्य  
**n**  
**methylc adj Chem** प्रोदलिक  
**methylis salicylas=methyl salicy-  
late**  
**meticulous adj** सूक्ष्मावधायी (-श्न्)  
**Metis Astron** नवम क्षुद्रग्रह **m**  
**metoecious=heteroecious**  
**metol = pictol = rhodol (methyl-p-  
aminophenol, used in photogra-  
phy) चित्रप्रोदव m**  
**Metonic cycle Astron** चान्द्र चक्र  
**Metopidius Aves** जलकपोत-प्रजाति (जल-  
कपोत ancient word)  
**metre=meter**  
**metric adj** दशमिक  
**-metric, -metrical adj** 1 (from -meter)  
-मानिक, मानीय  
2 (from metry) -मितीय  
**metric system=decimal metric  
system Math** दशमिक मानपद्धति  
**metric ton (M T) = millier = ton-  
neau प्रयुत-धान्य n** (प्र धा, १०,००,०००  
धा), मानिक प्रवर्त **n** (मा वर्)

**-metrist -मितिज्ञ, -मितिक m**  
**metritis Med** (inflammation of the  
uterus) गर्भाशयकोप **m**  
**metrology 1** भारमानिकी **f**  
2 भारमानपद्धति **f**  
**metronome (instrument for marking  
exact time, esp in music) तालमान  
m**  
**metropolis 1** महानगरी **f**  
2 राजधानी **f** (see borough)  
**metropolitan area** राजधानी क्षेत्र  
**metropolitan clearing house** राजधानी-  
समाशोधन-गृह  
**Metropolitan Police Fund** राजधानी-  
वारक्षि निधि  
**metropolitan territory** राजधानी-क्षेत्र

**metrorrhagia (profuse bleeding from  
the uterus) गर्भाशयरक्तस्राव m**  
**Metroxylon Bot** विकगुताल-प्रजाति  
**M rumphii (sago palm) सामान्य  
विकगुताल**  
**-metry मिति f**  
**Metternich's green=night green**  
**Mexican coral drops=coral drops**  
**Mexican cypress=Cupressus lusita-  
nica**  
**Mexican orange=Choisya ternata  
त्रिपर्णी नारंग**  
**Mexican poppy (Argemone mexicana)  
शृगालकण्ट m** (B, N, M)  
**Mexican red=rw sienna (a colour,  
red yellow रक्तपीत in hue, satura-  
tion and brilliance medium मध्य)  
मध्यरक्तपीत**  
**Mexican tea=American wormseed  
पूतगन्ध कृमिवीज (a rank scented  
pigweed)**  
**mezzograph screen Photoengr (a  
grained कणी glass plate) कणिकाच m**  
**mezzo rilievo=half relief Art** अर्ध  
उद्भूत **n**  
**mezzo soprano Phys (between sop-  
rano उच्चतम and contralto उच्च) उच्च-  
तर**  
**M F A (Manual of Food Administra-  
tion) अ प्र नि** (अन्न प्रशामन नियमावलि)  
**M F C (Magistrate First Class) प्र  
व द** (प्रथम वर्ग दण्डाधिकारी)  
**M Food (Minister for Food) अ म  
(अन्न मंत्री)**  
**M G (Manager of Godowns) को प्र  
(कोष्ठागार प्रबन्धक)**  
**μ g (micro gram) गु धा, मि धा** (अणु-  
धान्य, प्रयुति-धान्य)  
**mg (milli gram) सि धा** (सहस्रि धाय)  
**Mg (magnesium) Chem** अ (आजतु)  
**M G D (million gallons per day)  
प्र द आ** (प्रतिदिन दसलाख आदक)  
**mgm, mgr, mgrm (milli gram) सि  
धा** (सहस्रि धान्य)  
**Mhar palm (Caryota urens) मयद्रुम m  
(B, M)**  
**mho Elec (a unit of conductance)  
धुसवाह m**  
**mi (mile) को** (कोशक)  
**Miacidae Paleontol** पूर्वकालेयक-वंश **m**  
(कालेयक 'dog' from हर्षचरित, because  
possibly directly ancestral to the

**dog group—Romer p.287)**  
**Miacodea (superfamily) पूर्वकालेयक-  
महावंश m**  
**Myapladus=β Argus Navis or  
Carinae Astron** द्वितीय नौका **f**  
**miargyrite झुरान्जिज m** (शु- for शुल्फेय  
sulphide, र- for रजत silver, अन्ज- for  
अन्जन antimony, -ज for खनिज  
mineral)  
**Myastor Zool** पुरुज्जनिक-प्रजाति  
**M americanus पाताल-पुरुज्जनिक**  
**miazine=metadiazine**  
**mica अन्नक n** (Const)  
**micaceous gypsum Mineral** अन्नकमय  
आचूर्ण  
**Mica Control Order** अन्नक नियन्त्रण-  
आदेश  
**mica tin chimney** अन्नक त्रपु-परिकाच  
**micell=micelle**  
**micella=micelle**  
**micellar theory Bot** श्लेषिका-वाद  
**micelle श्लेषिका f**  
**Michelia Bot** चम्पक-प्रजाति  
**M aurantiaca=M champaca**  
**M champaca (golden champa,  
yellow champa) सामान्य चम्पक  
(B, N, M Kan Sinh Philippines  
चम्पक, Ben Hin चम्पा, Mar सोनाचम्पा,  
Tel चम्पकु, Tam sambagam)**  
**M excelsa महा-चम्पक (Nep bara  
champ—Tr I 4)**  
**M montana (flowers white—Basu)  
इवेत चम्पक**  
**M nilagrica (distribution—Nil-  
giri) नीलगिरि चम्पक (Tam nilagiri  
shambagam)**  
**M oblonga दीर्घवृत्त चम्पक (शीर्षवृत्त  
oblonga)**  
**M pulneyensis=M nilagrica**  
**Michelson's interferometer Phys**  
(the upper surface of one glass  
plate is partially silvered) रजतित-  
पट्ट मियोधट्टमान  
**Michelson's method (for determina-  
tion of velocity of light) Phys.**  
**अष्टगोणदर्पण-रीति** (the rotating mirror  
is an octagon)  
**Michigan grayling Zool (Thymallus  
tricolor) त्रिवर्ण-धूसरा f**  
**Michler's ketone (tetramethyldiamino-  
benzophenone) चतुष्प्रोदार्ता f**  
**Mickey (radar set used by planes in**

bombing through overcast) मेघान्वेष  
*m* (मेघान्तरा प्रसोटन-तेजोन्वेय)  
 mickay mouse = rada- height finder  
 Radar उच्चयान्वेष *m*  
 micraesthetes *Zool* अणुसवेष्टिका *f*  
 micranthus *Bot Tax* (bearing minute flowers) अणुपुष्प  
 Muraeter *Paleontol* (mier अणु + aster तारक) अणुतारक-प्रजाति  
 M cor-anguinum (*cor* हृद्, *Lat* anguis 'snake' सप) सर्पहृद् अणुतारक  
 M cor bovis (*cor* हृद्, *bovis* गो) गौहृद् अणुतारक  
 M cor-testudinarius (*cor* हृद्, *Lat* testudinis *gen* 'tortoise वरप) कश्यप-हृद् अणुतारक  
 micro अणु  
 micro- अणु-  
 microaerophilic *adj Mycol* (making best growth under lowered oxygen pressure 'Requiring very little free oxygen'—Web) स्वल्पज्वाकरवर्ध (इन्)  
 microbalance *Phys* अणु तुला  
 microbe अणुजीव *m*  
 germ जीवाणु  
 organism जीव  
 microbial activity अणुजीव-क्रियाशीलता, अणुजीवो की क्रिया  
 microbrial tissue अणुजीव-ऊति  
 microbicide *adj* अणुजीवघ्न  
 microbiologist अणुजीविकीविज्ञ *m*  
 microbiology अणुजीविकी *f*  
 Microbrachius *Zool* लघुबाहु-प्रजाति  
 micro Bunsen burner अणु विनाल दाहक  
 micro burette अणु द्रवमि  
 micro burner अणु दाहक  
 micro calorie = small calorie लघु उप, लघुप  
 microcarpus *Bot Tax* लघुफल  
 Microcebus *adj* (micro- 'small' + *Gk* kebos 'a longtailed monkey Genus of lemuris of the subfamily Lemurinae consisting of the dwarf lemuris) रामनमस्कट प्रजाति  
 microchemical *adj* अणु रसायनिक  
 microchemical test reagent अणुरसायनिक परीक्षण प्रतिकर्ता  
 Microchiroptera (suborder) लुप्तचर्मचट-कानुगण *m*  
 Microchiroptera महाचर्मचटकानुगण  
 Microchelila *loc* लघुद्विपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 clump अणु सघन

microclimate अणु जलवायु  
 microcline अणुप्रवणित *m* (अणु- micro, प्रवण- cline इन् for खनिज mineral)  
 microcline green (a colour, green इति in hue, of low अन् saturation and very high च्च brilliance) स्ववहरी  
 Micrococceae गुच्छगोलाणु कुल *n*  
 micrococcus (a minute bacterial coccus or cell form) अणुगोले *m*  
 Micrococcus (*M*) (the cells are arranged in irregular masses) गुच्छगोलाणु-प्रजाति (गु गो)  
 M acidi lactici (a coccus of fresh milk causing lactic acid fermentation) दुग्धिकासल-गु गो  
 M acidi lactici liquefaciens तरलक दुग्धिकासल-गु गो  
 M aeroglues वातजन गु गो  
 M agilis = Rhodococcus agilis  
 M albus liquefaciens तरलक रवेन गु गो  
 M amylovorus = Erwinia amylophila  
 M aquatilis (found in fresh water) जल-गु गो  
 M ascoformans (found in the diseased pelvic tissues of the horse) अश्व-गु गो  
 M aurantiacus (produces yellow, slimy, knob shaped cultures) स्तर्ण गु गो  
 M aureus = Staphylococcus aureus  
 M billrothii (its cultures give off a cheesy odour) दधिकगन्ध गु गो  
 M bishra (produces oriental sore in animals) पशुवण गु गो  
 M, botryogenus = M. ascoformans  
 M buccalis (occurs in the mouth) मुख-गु गो  
 M candidans = Staphylococcus candidans  
 M capillorum (changes the colour of the hair) केदा-गु गो  
 M caprinus (said to be the cause of a disease of goats called taksis) अजक्षय-गु गो  
 M carneus (produces a red pigment) रक्तवर्ण गु गो  
 M caseolyticus (occurs on the udders of cows) औषस गु गो  
 M catarhalis पनस गु गो  
 M cerasinus sicus (produces a

dull red pigment) न्यवरक्त गु गो  
 M cereus = Staphylococcus cereus  
 M chlorinus (produces a yellowish green pigment) हर्षपीत गु गो  
 M cinnabareus (forms a brick red pigment) दृष्टकारक गु गो  
 M citreus (produces a dingy yellowish pigment) निम्बुपीत गु गो  
 M concentricus संकेन्द्र गु गो  
 M cremoides (named from its creamy pigment) शरवर्ण गु गो  
 M cremoris viscosi (causes ropiness in milk) दुग्धरञ्जु गु गो  
 M crepusculum (from putrefying liquids) पतितरल-गु गो  
 M cumulatus tenuis (seen in spherical masses of oblong, immobile cocci) तनुस्रग् गु गो  
 M cyaneus (forms a blue pigment on potato) बालुनील गु गो  
 M diffusens (found in air, dust and feces) सर्वगु गु गो  
 M endocarditidis rugatus (found on the vulvular vegetations of ulcerative endocarditis) वलिमद् हृदन्नाश्टकोप-गु गो  
 M epidermidis अधिचर्म-गु गो  
 M floccus (found in the conjunctival sac) युजास्यूत गु गो  
 M flavescens (found in Swiss cheese) दधिकपिण गु गो  
 M flavus conjunctivae (from the human conjunctiva) युजापिण-गु गो  
 M flavus desidens (produces a brownish pigment) मन्द पिण गु गो  
 M flavus liquefaciens तरलक पिण गु गो  
 M flavus tardigradus मन्दगति पिण गु गो  
 M. foetidus (from rotting teeth) पतितदन्त गु गो  
 M freudenreichii (occurs in milk) दुग्ध-गु गो  
 M fuscus (produces a dark-brown pigment) वभ्रु गु गो  
 M gazogenus = Veillonella gazogenes वातिजन गु गो  
 M gelatinosus (coagulates milk) दुग्धातन्त्र गु गो  
 M ghidialii (said to be destructive to the enteric fever germ) आन्त्राणुघ्न गु गो

**M gingivae pyogenes** (from alveolar abscesses) दन्तमास-प्य गु गो  
**M gonorrhoeae** = *Neisseria gonorrhoeae*  
**M haematodes** (from the hair of persons with red sweat) रक्तस्वेद-गु गो  
**M intracellularis meningitidis** *see* *Neisseria meningitidis*  
**M lanceolatus** प्रास-गु गो  
**M leucochromagenes** इत्रेतरण गु गो  
**M liquefaciens conjunctivae** (from the normal human conjunctiva) युजातरल गु गो  
**M loewenbergii** (from the nose in ozona) अपीनसीय गु गो  
**M lutolus** (found in cheese) दधिक-गु गो  
**M luteus** (forms yellow colonies) पीत गु गो  
**M lysodeikticus** (very susceptible to the lytic action of lysozyme) क्षीघ्रात्य गु गो  
**M mastitidis** (produces mastitis in cows) गोस्तनकोप-गु गो  
**M mastobius** (from the milk of sheep with gangrenous mastitis) अविस्तनकोप गु गो  
**M melitensis** = *Brucella melitensis*  
**M meningitidis** *see* *Neisseria intracellularis*  
**M micheli** (found in the follicles of trachoma) कणियुजा गु गो  
**M myceticus** (resembles the lesions caused by fungus infection) कावकाभ गु गो (fr कावक विद्रधि आभ)  
**M nasalis** नासा-गु गो  
**M neoformans** (from cancer) यमातुं-दीय गु गो  
**M nitrificans** (forms nitrates) भूयोय-गु गो  
**Nocard's micrococcus** *see* *M mastobius*  
**Nuzum's micrococcus** (from cancer of the breast) स्तनातुं-गु गो  
**M ochroleucus** (cultures produce a yellow pigment and give off a sulphurous odour) गान्धपीत गु गो  
**M of osteomyelitis** अस्थिकोप-गु गो  
**M of progressive lymphoma** (from the progressive lymphoma of

animals) लसीकारुंद गु गो  
**M ovis** (from gangrenous mastitis in sheep) अविस्तन-गु गो  
**M paratetrigenus** अपिचतुष्क गु गो  
**M pasteurii** (resembles the bacillus of Friedlander, Friedlander's b is a capsulated bacillus) प्रावरत्रेनाणु गु गो  
**M pflugeri** (from decaying potatoes) गलितालु गु गो  
**M. pharyngis siccus** (often found in the normal pharynx) शुष्क प्रसनी-गु गो  
**M phosphorescens** भासमान गु गो  
**M pneumoniae** *see* *Pneumococcus*  
**M porcellorum** (from swine with hepatitis) सूकरयकृद्-गु गो  
**M pyogenes tenuis** पूयजन तनु गु गो  
**M radiatus** (in slightly motile cocci) आचल गु गो  
**M restituens** (changes peptones into albumin) श्वितिकर गु गो  
**M rheumaticus** सन्धिज्वरीय गु गो  
**M rosenbachii** (from the pus of abscesses) विद्रधिपूय-गु गो  
**M rosetaceus** (forms clusters) खवक-गु गो  
**M roseus** *see* *Rhodococcus roseus*  
**M saccatus** (found on the nasal mucosa) नासाइल्लम-गु गो  
**M salivarius septicus** (from the sputum of puerperal septicemia) पूयिक छीर गु गो  
**M subflavus** अनुपिग गु गो  
**M subgranulatus** (found in the mouth) आत्य-गु गो  
**M tetragenus** चतुष्क गु गो  
**M tetragenus mobilis ventriculi** (from the stomach) आमाशय-चतुष्क-गु गो  
**M tetragenus subflavus** (grouped in fours) अनुपिग चतुष्क गु गो  
**M urae, urae** (found in stale urine) सूत्र गु गो  
**M urinae albus** (from the urine of cystitis) इत्रेत वस्तिकोप-गु गो  
**M urinae flavus** (from the urine of cystitis) पीग वस्तिकोप-गु गो  
**M urinae major** (from the urine of cystitis) महा वस्तिकोप गु गो  
**M urinalbus** सूत्रइत्रेत-गु गो  
**M versatilis** (found in yellow fever

cadaver) पीतज्वर शव गु गो  
**M versicolor** (produces a yellowish green pigment) हर्षपीन गु. गो  
**M viniperda** (found in spoiled wine) दुष्टद्राक्षिरा-गु गो  
**M viridis flavescens** पीग हरि गु गो  
**M viscosus** (isolated from diseased wine) रूगमय गु गो  
**M viticulosus** (the cocci are ovoid) अण्डरूप गु गो  
**M weichselbaumi** = *Neisseria intracellularis*  
**M xanthogenicus** (from yellow fever patients) पीतज्वरीय गु गो.  
**M zymogenes** कृष्वजन गु गो  
**microconidium Mycol** 1 (the smaller conidium of fungus) अणुकणी *f* 2 (a spermatium) पुवोज *n*  
**Microconodon Paleontol** अणुशकुदन्त-प्रजाति  
**microcosmic salt** = *sal microcosmicum* = phosphor salt *Chem* भास्वर लवण  
**micro crucible** अणु सूप  
**microcrystal** अणुस्फट *m*  
**microcrystalline texture** अणुस्फटात्मक वयन  
**microculture Mycol** (culture of an organism under the microscope) अण्वीक्ष सर्वत्र *m*  
**Microcycas Dot** (Gk *mikros* लघु + *cycas* कण्टाल) लघुकण्टाल-प्रजाति  
**M calocoma** सामान्य लघुकण्टाल  
**microcyclic adj** 1 अल्पचक्रिक, अल्पायु 2 *Mycol* अणु-चक्रिक  
**Microcyprini Zool** अणुशफर गण *m*  
**microcyst Mycol** अणुकोष्ठ *m*  
**microcyte Anat** अणु-कोशा *f*  
**microcytic anaemia** अणुकोशीय अरक्ता  
**Microdon wagneri Paleontol** सामान्य अणुदन्त  
**micro etch int Metal** अणु-निक्षरक  
**microfarad Phys** अणुशुक्षम *m*  
**microfilm** अणुचित्र *n*, अणुपट *m* (when necessary to distinguish from micrograph)  
**microfilm reader** अणुचित्र वाचक  
**micro-fungi** अणु-कवक  
**microgamete Biol** (*micro* लघु + *gamete* जनु) लघुजनु *m*  
**microgametocyte Biol** लघु-जनुमाता

(-च) *f*  
 micro-gamy = merb-gamy *Biol* क्षुद्रो-  
 द्वाह *m*  
 micro gram ( $\mu g$ ) अणु धान्य, प्रयुति-  
 धान्य *n* (ग्राम, ग्रामा)  
 microgranite *Petrog* अणुकण्डम *m*  
 Micrographia (written by Robert  
 Hooke in 1665 A D — McLean I 7)  
 अणुवर्णना *f*  
 micrography 1 (description of micro-  
 scopic objects) अणुवर्णना *f*  
 2 (study or examination with the  
 microscope) अण्वीक्ष-प्रयोग *m*  
 Microgromia *Zool* एकछिद्रि-प्रजाति  
*M. socialis* सध एकछिद्रि  
 micro hardness *Metal* अणु-दृढता  
 Microhierax *Aves* क्षुद्ररयेन-प्रजाति (Gk  
 mikros 'small' क्षुद्र + hierax 'falcon'  
 इयेन)  
 Microhydra *Zool* लघुजलीयक प्रजाति  
 microlite 1 *Petrog* (microcrystal) अणु-  
 स्फट *m*  
 2 *Mineral* जणुस्फटिज *m* (इय for  
 खनिज mineral)  
 micromere *Embryol* लघुखण्ड *m*  
 Micromeria *Bot* पर्णासक प्रजाति  
*M. capitellata* (fairly good substi-  
 tute for *Mentha piperita*—Basu)  
 सामान्य पर्णासक  
 micrometer *Phys* अणुमान *m*  
 micrometer = micron ( $\mu$ ) अणु मान  
 प्रयुति मान = अणुम *n* (ग्राम, ग्रामा =  
 गु, ० ०००००१ ना)  
 micrometer microscope अणुमान-  
 क्षणीक्ष  
 micrometer screw *Phys* अणुमान-त्रिमि  
 micrometer screw gauge अणुमान-  
 भ्रम्यामान  
 micrometer theodolite *Surv* अणु-  
 मान-विकोणमान  
 micro-millimeter अणु सहस्रिमान  
 micro-mitochondria *Zool* अणु रूपाभ-  
 स्रु  
 micron = micro meter ( $\mu$ ) अणुम *n* (ग्राम)  
 Micronesia लघुद्वीपावलि *f*  
 microns and millimicrons अणुम और  
 सहस्रि अणुम  
 micro nucleus = generative nucleus  
 अणु न्यष्टि = जनन-न्यष्टि  
 microorganic attack अणुजीवाक्रमण  
 micro organism *Biol* अणु जीव  
 micro oxidation flask अणु जारण पलिघ  
 micropapuloid *Med* अणुपिटिक

micro perthite (consists of interlami-  
 nations of orthoclase फजुदलिन and  
 albite शैनिज on a microscopic अणु-  
 scale—Chambers) अणु ऋजुदरेताइम *m*  
 microphanerophyte *Plant Ecol* लघु-  
 उन्मृदोद्भिद् *f*  
 Micropharyngea *Zool* लघुगला *m pl*  
 (Cf Micropharyngea)  
 microphone *Phys* ध्वनिवर्ध, अणुभाष *m*  
 micro photograph अणु भाचित्र  
 microphyllous *ad, Bot* (small leav-  
 ed) लघुपर्ण  
 microphyllus *Bot Tax* (small leaved)  
 लघुपर्ण  
 microphyllly *Bot* लघुपर्णता *f*  
 Micropidae *Aves* अलिल-वदा *m* (अन्ति  
 ancient word)  
 Micropinae *Aves* अलिलानुवदा *m*  
 micro plankton अणु-मन्दप्लवक  
 Micropodidae = Micropidae  
 micro preparation *Bot* (slide con-  
 taining microscopic object) अण्वीक्ष-  
 निमित्त  
 micropsia *Med* लघ्वीक्षा *f*  
 Micropternus *Aves* लघुपर्णिक प्रजाति (Gk  
 mikros 'small' लघु + pteron 'feather'  
 पण)  
 microptic *adj* लघ्वीक्ष  
 Micropus *Aves* जीवि प्रजाति (जीवि ancient  
 word)  
 micropylar beak *Bot* पर्यण्डद्वार चञ्चु  
 micropyle 1 *Bot* पर्यण्डद्वार *n*  
 2 *Zool* अण्डद्वार *n*  
 Microsarcops *Aves* लघुपौता प्रजाति  
 Microscelis *Aves* मणिगुण्ड प्रजाति (मणिगुण्ड  
 ancient word)  
 microscelere *Aves* अणुदृढा *f*  
 megascelere महादृढा  
 microsclerum = microscelere  
 Microscelus phosphoreus (it is lumi-  
 nescent) चकासी लुप्तगण्डपद *m*  
 microscope अण्वीक्ष *m*  
 Microscope = Microscopium *Astron*  
 क्षुद्र *n*  
 microscope slide अण्वीक्ष-स्लैड  
 microscopic *adj* अण्वीक्ष-, अण्वीक्षीय,  
 अण्वीक्षदृश्य (visible through a micro-  
 scope), अण्वीक्ष  
 microscopical appearance अण्वीक्षदृश्य  
 रूप  
 microscopical examination = micro-  
 scopic examination  
 microscopically अण्वीक्ष से

microscopic anatomy अण्वीक्ष्य शारीर,  
 अण्वीक्षदृश्य शारीर  
 microscopic bodies अण्वीक्ष्य काय (पदार्थ)  
 microscopic dye अण्वीक्ष रञ्जक  
 microscopic examination *Biol* अण्वीक्ष-  
 द्वारा परीक्षा, अण्वीक्षा  
 microscopic lamp अण्वीक्ष दीप  
 microscopic preparation *Bot* अण्वीक्षोप  
 निमित्त, अण्वीक्ष-निमित्त  
 microscopic rock crevices ऋदिसूक्ष्म  
 शैल-विद्र  
 microscopic section अणु छेद  
 microscopic slide label अण्वीक्ष स्लैड-  
 नामपत्र  
 microscopic visibility अण्वीक्ष दृश्यता  
 Microscopid *Astron* क्षुद्र उल्का *f*  
 Microscopium = Microscope *Astron*  
 क्षुद्र *n*  
 microscopy अण्वीक्षा *f*  
 micro seconds *Radar* अणु विकला  
 micro sedimentation tube अणु अव-  
 सदन-नाल  
 micro slide *Bot* अण्वीक्ष स्लैड  
 micro-some *Zool* अणु काय *m*  
 microsorus *Bot* लघुबीजाणुच्छ  
 Microspermie = Orchidiles *Bot* अणु  
 बीजा *m, pl*, जीवन्ती-गोत्र *n* (an order  
 containing the family Orchidaceae  
 जीवन्ती कुल)  
 Micro-phiera *Bot* (a genus of pow-  
 dery mildews) गोलकासिता प्रजाति  
 microspheric *Zool* (small central  
 chamber) लघुवेरम *n*  
 Microspira *Bot* लघुदुन्तलाणु-प्रजाति  
 micro-sporangium *Bot* लघु बीजाणु-  
 धानी  
 micro spore *Bot* (a small spore) लघु-  
 बीजाणु  
 Micro-poroides लघुबीजाणुवाभ-प्रजाति  
 micro sporophyll *Bot* लघुबीजाणुपत्र  
 Microsporum *Bot* लघुबीजाणुक प्रजाति  
*M. audouini* (causes ringworm on  
 scalp in cold countries) शीतदेशदु-  
 लघुबीजाणुक  
 microstat अण्वीक्ष-स्थाप *m*  
 Microstomum *Zool* लघुमुख प्रजाति  
 microstructure अणु संरचना  
 micro symbiote *Plant Pathol* सह-  
 जीवाणु, अणुसहजीवी (इन्) *m*  
 Microtarsus *Aves* गोलपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 microtome अणुतक्ष *m*  
 microtome razor अणुतक्ष चुर  
 microtrombidium अण्विन्द्रगोप *m*

Microtrombidium akamushi उदयवर्ष-  
अश्विन्द्रगोप *m*

Microtus *Zool* तनुकण प्रजाति

microvolt *Phys* अणु युशक्म

micro-wave *Radar* अणु तरंग

micro-wave transmission अणुतरङ्ग-  
परिपण

micro-wave transmitter अणुतरङ्ग-पारे-  
पक

microzoospore (a small लघु motile चल  
spore बीजाणु) लघुचलबीजाणु *m*

mictium *Plant Ecol* (a mixture of  
the dominants of two stages of a  
sere) मिश्रक *m*

micturition 1 मुहुर्मूत्रण *n*

2 मूत्रण *n*

mid- मध्य-

Midas = Leontocebus

mid.brain *Anat*, *Embryol* मध्य-मस्तिष्क

midday मध्याह्न *m*, दोपहर

midday meal मध्याह्न-भोजन

midden 1 मलकूट *n*

2 (*Chenopodium album*) वास्तु *n*  
(MW), वधुआ

midden closet = privy *Hygiene* समझी  
मलकुण्ड

Middendorff's willow-warbler *Aves*  
चीन-तरङ्गजिनी

Middendorff's bean-goose *Aves* चीन-  
हंस

midden system *Hygiene* मलकूट-पद्धति

mid diameter *Forestry* मध्य व्यास

mid digital *Zool* मध्यागुलक *m*

middle *adj* 1 मध्य

2 *Educ* माध्यमिक (see primary)

3 *Geol* (as defining the geological  
ages) मध्य

middle age (of a tree) मध्यायु, मध्य  
वयस्

middle aged crop *Forestry* मध्यवयस्क  
सस्य

Middle Ages मध्य युग

middle class 1 मध्यम वर्ग

2 *Statistics* मध्य सभाग

middle classes मध्यम वर्ग

middle class house मध्यम वर्ग का घर

middle commissure = massa inter-

media = intermediate mass = inter-

thalamic commissure = commis-

sura mollis = soft commissure

*Anat* अन्त स्थ पुञ्ज *m*

Middle Cretaceous मध्य खरीयुग

middle driving wheel *Rly Eng* मध्य

चालन-चक्र

middle ear *Anat* मध्य कर्ण

Middle East निकट पश्चिम (from the  
point of view of India)

Near East मध्य पश्चिम

middle lamella 1 *Bot* (middle wall)  
मध्य भित्ति

2 *Chem* मध्य दली

middle lobe *Bot* मध्य पालि

middleman *Com* मध्यजन *m*

middleman's profit मध्यजन-लाभ

middle name (Aiyar p 849b) मध्य नाम

middle oak-coniferous *Forestry* मध्य  
वृक्ष-शकुधर

middle oil मध्य तैल

middle part मध्य भाग

middle piece (of a spermatozoon) *Zool*  
मध्य भाग, मध्य खण्ड

middle point *Math* मध्य बिन्दु

middle principles = axiomata media

*Logic* मध्य सिद्धान्त

middle school माध्यमिक पाठशाला

middle section *Math* मध्य छेद

mean logarithm मध्यक-छेदा

middle stone = honey yellow

middle stony layer *Bot* मध्य अश्मस्तर

middle term *Logic* मध्य पद

middle terms = means *Math* मध्य पद

middle way मध्यमार्ग

middling (the basic grade of cotton,  
the grade no 5) पञ्चमा *f*

mid dorsal *adj* *Zool* मध्योत्तर

midfeather trap = dipstone trap

*Hygiene* मग्नाशम रुध

midge दशुक *m* (gnat दश)

mid girth *Forestry* मध्य-परिधि

midgirth class *Forestry* मध्यपरिधि वर्ग

midgut = mesenteron *Zool* मध्यान्त्र *n*

midheaven *Astron* मध्याकाश *m*

midkidney = mesonephros मध्यवृक्क *m*

midnight मध्यरात्रि *f*, आधी रात

midnight blue (a colour, reddish-  
blue नीलरक्त in hue, of very low अप  
saturation and very low वि brilli-  
ance) व्यपनीलरक्त

midnoon मध्याह्न *m*

mid pupillary point मध्यतारा-बिन्दु

mid rib *Bot* मध्य नाडी *f*

midriff = diaphragm उर प्राचीर, प्राचीर

mid section *Surv* मध्य-छेद

midshipman युवनीसैनिक *m*

mid stream मध्य-स्रोत

mid transverse *adj* *Zool* मध्यानुप्रस्थ

mid-voltage मध्यम युशक्मता

midwater fish जलमध्य सस्य, मझली  
मछली

midwife प्रसाविका *f*

midwife frog or toad = obstetrical  
toad पादाण्डवाही भेक

midwifery प्रसाविकी *f*

medziankite (occurs as granular कण-  
masses पुञ्ज) कणपुञ्ज *m* (इज for  
खनिज mineral)

miersite रताजम्बेयिज *m* (र- for रजत  
silver, ता- for ताम्र copper, जम्बेय  
iodide, इज for खनिज mineral)

Miescher's corpuscles = Sarcocystis  
miescheri

M I F (Medical Inspector of Facto-  
ries) नि स्वा नि (निर्माणी स्वास्थ्य-निरीक्षक)

might *n* शक्ति *f*

might and ought to have been raised

उठाया जा सकता था और उठाया जाना  
चाहिए था

Miglyptes *Aves* मास्थाल प्रजाति (never  
सा descending to the ground मास्थाल  
occurs in गौतमस्मृति)

migmatite *Petrog* (Gk *migmatos* 'mix-  
ture' composite granite—Tyrrell  
p 331) मिश्राश्म *m*

mignon (a colour, bluish blue red रक्ता-  
तिनील in hue, saturation and bril-  
liance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तातिनील

mignonette = Reseda odorata

migraine headache *Med* अर्धशिर्ष पीडा

migrant प्रवाजी (इन्)

migrate *vb* प्रवजन करना (Const),  
देशान्तरगमन, प्रवसन, चले जाना

migrating family प्रवाजी कुटुम्ब

migration प्रवजन (Const), देशान्तर-  
गमन, प्रवसन *n* (cf उत्प्रवसन emigration,  
आप्रवसन immigration)

migration of labour श्रमिक प्रवजन

migratory प्रवाजी (इन्) (Const)

migratory bird प्रवाजी पक्षी, देशान्तरगामी  
पक्षी

migratory cultivator प्रवाजी कृषक

migratory game प्रवाजी आखेट्य, स्थानान्तर-  
गामी आखेट्य

migratory locust = Pachytylus migra-  
torius *Zool* प्रवाजी शरभ

migratory tribe प्रवाजी जाति

mikado (a colour, reddish red yellow  
पीतातिरक्त in hue, of very high अपि  
saturation) अपिपीतातिरक्त

M brown (a colour, red yellow

milch cow दुधारु गाय  
 M. brown B = direct brown G  
 M. gold yellow 2 G = direct yellow R  
 M. orange (A colour, red, yellow)  
 मधिरक्तरीति  
 M. orange G = direct orange 2 R  
 M. yellow G = direct yellow R  
 milch cow दुधारु गाय  
 milch animals दुधारु पशु, दुग्ध पशु  
 milch cattle दुधारु पशु, दुग्ध-पशु  
 milch cow दुधारु गाय  
 mild acid मृदु द्रव्य  
 mild alkali मृदु क्षारक  
 mild measures अधिक हलके उपाय  
 mildew B. = कानि ग f, फट्ट  
 mild humus मृदु पदम  
 mild process = Rowley process Cane  
 मृदु विद्या  
 milds (L. = *Aspergillus albicans*) गन्तु न  
 (MW), कृपणा  
 mild smell मृदु गन्ध  
 mild steel = soft steel मृदु वज्रायन  
 mild stimulant मन्दशोथक  
 mild summer मन्द ग्रीष्म  
 mile (L., M.) क्रोशक म (मै), मील  
 mileage 1 क्रोशक-मैलाय f  
 2 (at advance per mile) क्रोशकविशेष  
 मैलाय  
 mileage allowance क्रोशक-अविशेष, मील-  
 भत्ता  
 mileage coupon book B', क्रोशक-  
 पत्रिका पुस्तक  
 mileage rate क्रोशक नय  
 mileometer *odometer* क्रोशक मापक  
 milepost क्रोशक-स्तम्भ  
 miles one 1 (at 3280 ft) as a mile-  
 (at) क्रोशक-मापक, मील-व्यापक  
 2 (as a unit of 1/2 m. in any course)  
 गुणान्तर विद्युत  
 mile long = thousand leaf (A. P. L. as  
 mile/leaf) मयूरगर्भ f  
 military life (accompanied by...)  
 मयूरगर्भ जीवन शैली कृपणा  
 military tuberculosis कृपणा  
 military = *Aspergillus* (B. B.) मयूरगर्भ  
 मयूरगर्भ  
 military = *Aspergillus* (B. B.) मयूरगर्भ  
 military = *Aspergillus* (B. B.) मयूरगर्भ

mililite क्युकरिन १ :  
 military, (troops, army) सेना / (Const)  
 military of १ सैनिक (Const), सेना-  
 ३ (of or pertaining to arms) आयुध-  
 वायुधिक  
 ३ (of or pertaining to war) युद्ध-  
 सामानिक  
 Military Accountant-General सैनिक  
 नडा लेखाख  
 military account circle सैनिक लेखा  
 वृत्त  
 military accounts सैनिक लेखा  
 military age सैनिक आयु, सेवाप्रवेश-  
 आयु  
 military and civil employment सैनिक  
 और जसैनिक नेमायुक्ति  
 Military Assistant Medical Officer  
 सैनिक सहायक नवचिक अधिकारी  
 Military Assistant Surgeon सैनिक  
 सहायक शस्त्रचिकित्सक  
 military attache सैनिक सहाचारी  
 military authority सैनिक प्राधिकारी  
 military barracks सैनिकावास  
 military base सैनिक आस्थान, सैनिक अड्डा  
 military brush सैनिक कृषे  
 military canteen सैनिक अन्नहारगृह  
 military canteen tenant सैनिक अन्ना-  
 हारगृह-भाटकी  
 military cantonment सैनिक कटक, छावनी  
 military certificate form सैनिक प्रमाण-  
 प्रपत्र  
 military chest (funds of an army)  
 सैनिक श्रेष्ठ  
 military college सैनिक महाविद्यालय  
 Military College of Engineering  
 सैनिक अभियान्त्रिकी महाविद्यालय  
 military commission सेना आयोग  
 military commissioned officer सैनिक  
 आयुध अधिकारी  
 Military Compensation Officer सैनिक  
 प्रतिहर अधिकारी  
 military court सैनिक न्यायालय  
 military credit note सैनिक आकलन-  
 पत्र  
 Military Cross सौर्य-सश्रितक  
 military custody सैनिक प्रतिरक्षा  
 military decoration सैनिक विभूषण  
 military demand सैनिक आग्रहपत्र,  
 सैनिक माग  
 Military Department सेना विभाग  
 military discipline सैनिक अनुशासन  
 military dispersal सैनिक विपन्न  
 military duty सैनिक कर्तव्य

military education सैनिक शिक्षण  
 military electric tube सैनिक विद्युत्-नाल  
 military employ सैनिक सेवा  
 military engineer सैनिक अभियन्ता  
 Military Engineering Service सैनिक  
 वाणिज्यान्त्रिक सेवा  
 military escort सैनिक मार्गदर्शी, सैनिक रक्षी  
 military guard सैनिक रक्षी  
 military estate officer सैनिक संपदा-  
 अधिकारी  
 military family hospital सैनिक परिवार-  
 चिकित्सालय  
 military farms department सैनिक प्रक्षेत्र  
 विभाग  
 military fever सेना ज्वर  
 military food laboratory सैनिक भन्-  
 प्रयोगशाला  
 military force सैनिक बल  
 military gatherings सैनिक सत्रोत्सव  
 military government सैनिक शासन  
 military grain depot सैनिक धान्यागार  
 military guard सैनिक रक्षी  
 military hospital सैनिक चिकित्सालय  
 military juror सैनिक दापनमान  
 military knowledge सैनिक ज्ञान  
 military law सैनिक विधि (*see* martial  
 law)  
 military leave rules सैनिक अवकाश-  
 नियम  
 military-man सैनिक म  
 military manoeuvres सैन्य-चाल  
 military medical attendant सैनिक चि-  
 कित्सक  
 Military Medical Board सैनिक वैद्यकीय  
 मण्डल  
 military medical officer सैनिक वैद्यकीय  
 अधिकारी  
 Military Medical Services सैनिक वैद्य-  
 कीय सेवा  
 military member सैनिक सदस्य  
 military mess सैनिक भोजनशाला  
 military necessity सैनिक आवश्यकता  
 military obligations सैनिक दायित्व  
 military officer सैनिक पद  
 military officer सैनिक अधिकारी  
 military officers in civil employ  
 सैनिक सेवा में सैनिक अधिकारी  
 military operations सैनिक सहाय्य  
 military or civil functions सैनिक अथवा  
 सार्वजनिक उत्सव  
 military order सैनिक आदेश  
 military parade सैन्य प्रदर्शन  
 military patient सैनिक रोगी, रोगी सैनिक



military pension सैनिक निवृत्तिवेतन  
 military pensioner सेना-निवृत्तिवेतनिक  
 military police सैनिक आरक्षी  
 military police battalion सैनिक आरक्षि-  
 गण  
 military police officer सैनिक आरक्षि-  
 अधिकारी  
 military police units सैनिक आरक्षि एकक  
 military post सैनिक स्थान  
 military prisoner सैनिक बन्दी  
 military purposes सैनिक प्रयोजन  
 military railway सैनिक सयान  
 military resources सैनिक ससाधन  
 military reward सैनिक पारितोषिक  
 military rule सैनिक शासन (see martial  
 law)  
 military salvage सैनिक नाशरक्षण  
 civil salvage असैनिक नाशरक्षण  
 military school सैनिक विद्यालय  
 military secretary सैनिक सचिव  
 Military Secretary to the Governor  
 राज्यपाल का सैनिक सचिव  
 military service सैनिक सेवा  
 military station सैनिक स्थान  
 military store सैनिक सप्रदागार, सेना-  
 भण्डार  
 military testament or will Law (a  
 nuncupative will made under the  
 privilege accorded to soldiers in  
 actual service) युद्धक्षेत्रीय इच्छापत्र  
 military ticket form Rly सेना पत्रक-  
 प्रपत्र  
 military title सैनिक उपाधि  
 military training सैनिक प्रशिक्षण  
 military treasure chest officer सैनिक  
 कोषरक्ष अधिकारी  
 military unit सैनिक एकक  
 military warrant form Rly सैनिक-  
 अधिपत्र प्रपत्र  
 military will = military testament  
 military wing (of the Cabinet Secre-  
 tariat) सैनिक पक्ष  
 Military Works Department सैनिक  
 निर्माण विभाग  
 militate against प्रतिकूल होना, विरुद्ध  
 होना  
 militia 1 Law (citizen's army, used in  
 emergency only) जानपद-सैन्य n  
 2 (a body of troops सैन्य) सैन्यक n  
 Milusa Bot (in India it is a charac-  
 teristic in many sal forests—Tr  
 I 8 Cf Hin dom sal) सहशाल-प्रजाति  
 M velutina सामान्य सहशाल

milk n दुग्ध n, दूध  
 skimmed milk मथित दुग्ध  
 separated milk पृथक्कृत दुग्ध  
 condensed milk सघनित दुग्ध  
 sterilized milk हतरोगायु दुग्ध  
 desiccated milk शुष्क दुग्ध  
 tinned condensed milk सघनित डब्बे  
 का दूध, सघनित वपनी-दुग्ध  
 tinned evaporated milk उद्घाषित  
 डब्बे का दूध, उद्घाषित वपनी-दुग्ध  
 milk vb दोहन, दुहना  
 milk analysis basin दुग्ध-विश्लेषण पात्रो  
 milk bush (Euphorbia tirucalli)  
 त्रिकण्टक दुग्धी f (B, N त्रिकण्टक)  
 milk can दुग्ध-वपनी, दुग्ध पात्र  
 milk centrifuge दुग्ध-मथित्र  
 milk chocolate दुग्ध-कपिशा  
 milk diet दुग्धाहार  
 milker दोहक m  
 milk-fat दुग्ध-स्नेह  
 milk fever दुग्ध-ज्वर  
 milkgirl = cuckooflower (Cardamine  
 pratensis) कोकिलपुष्प m  
 milk glass bottle दुग्ध-काच-कूपी  
 milk gowan (Taraxacum officinale)  
 दुग्धतित्ता f  
 milk gown दोहन वस्त्र  
 milk hedge (Euphorbia tirucalli) त्रि-  
 कण्टक दुग्धी f (B, N त्रिकण्टक)  
 milking days दोहन दिवस, दुहने के दिन  
 milking machine दोहन-यन्त्र  
 milk m s i d s = cuckooflower (Car-  
 damine pratensis) कोकिलपुष्प m  
 milk of lime चूर्णक दुग्ध  
 milk of sulphur गन्धक-दुग्ध  
 milk opal Mineral (milk-white) दुग्धो-  
 पल  
 milk organism दुग्ध-जीवाणु  
 milk pail दुग्ध पात्र  
 milk pocket दुग्ध-द्वीप  
 milk powder दुग्ध क्षोद  
 milk production दुग्ध उत्पादन  
 milk-protein दुग्ध प्रोथीजिन  
 milk pump दुग्धोदन्च  
 milk punch दुग्ध-पञ्चिरा  
 milk quartz दुग्ध-स्फटिक  
 milk record दुग्धामिलेख  
 milk retention दुग्ध-प्रतिधारण  
 milk sample strainer दुग्ध न्यादर्श-  
 पवित्र  
 milk-separator दुग्ध पृथक्कर  
 milk set Zool क्षीर कुलक  
 milk shop दुग्धापण, दूध की दुकान

milk solids दुग्ध सान्द्र  
 milk stage क्षीरावस्था  
 milk store दुग्धालय m  
 milk sugar दुग्ध-शर्करा  
 milk temperature दुग्ध-तापमान  
 milk tester दुग्ध परीक्षक  
 milk testing machine दुग्ध-परीक्षण-यन्त्र  
 milk thistle 1 (Silybum marianum)  
 दुग्धकण्ट m  
 2 = hare's thistle (Sonchus oleraceus)  
 शशकण्ट m  
 milk tooth क्षीर-दन्त, दूध का दात  
 milk unions दुग्ध सघ  
 milk vein (a large vein returning  
 blood from the udder ऊपर of a cow)  
 ऊधो-नीला  
 milk vendor दुग्ध विक्रेता  
 milk vetch (supposed to increase the  
 yield of milk in goats) अजक्षीरी f  
 milk weed Bot 1 (any of several  
 plants with abundant latex) क्षीर-  
 पादप m  
 2 = hare's thistle (Sonchus olera-  
 ceus) शशकण्ट m  
 milkweed butterfly (a large butterfly  
 whose larva feeds on milkweed)  
 क्षीरपादप चित्रपतंग  
 milk weighing machine दुग्ध-तोलन-  
 यन्त्र, दूध तोलने का यन्त्र  
 milk-white adj दुग्ध-श्वेत  
 milkwort (Polygala) पुरुदुग्ध m  
 milky adj दुग्धवत्, दुग्धीय, दुग्ध-, दुधियाला  
 milk yield दुग्ध-मात्रा  
 milky juice दुधियाला रस, दुग्धवत् रस  
 milky mangrove = blinding tree  
 milky path Astron आकाश-मार्ग f  
 milky quartz Mineral दुग्ध स्फटिक  
 milky white दुग्धवत् श्वेत  
 mill 1 (a manufactory) निर्माणी f  
 2 (a grinding mill) पेयणी f, चक्की  
 cloth mill वस्त्र-निर्माणी  
 flour mill धान्य-पेयणी, आटे की चक्की  
 rice mill तण्डुल निर्माणी (तण्डुल hus-  
 ked rice), धनकुट्टी  
 mill vb 1 निर्माण करना  
 2 पेयण, पीसना  
 3 (to cut fine grooves or indenta-  
 tions across the cylindrical surface,  
 as of a coin) आक्षुरण (आ 'ममन्तात्' + क्षुर  
 'to scratch, to cut lines or grooves')  
 4 (of woollen fabrics) मर्दन, मलीदा  
 करना

5 (to full cloth) सकोचन  
**millboard** पत्रपट्ट *m*  
 asbestos millboard अदह पत्रपट्ट  
 mill cloth निर्माणीकृत वस्त्र  
 mill dam निर्माणी का बाध  
 milled *adj* (coin) आक्षुरित  
 milled edge (of a coin) आक्षुरित तट  
 milled head (of a coin) आक्षुरित शिर  
 milled knob (of a camera) आक्षुरित मुण्ड  
 milled products पिष्ट पदार्थ  
 milled rice कुदा चावल  
 millenium सहस्राब्दी *f*  
**Millepedes** *Zool* सहस्रपादा *m pl*  
**Millepora** *Zool* शतरन्ध्रि प्रजाति  
 M alcornis (beautiful elk horn coral) सुश्रग शतरन्ध्री  
 millepore *Zool* शतरन्ध्री (इन्) *m*  
 miller पेक *m*  
 millerite रूपशुल्फेयिज *m* (रूप- for रूपक nickel, शुल्फेय sulphide, -इन् for खनिज mineral)  
 =hair pyrites रोम-माक्षीक  
 Dist violarite रूपशिज  
 miller's thumb *Zool* (small fresh-water fishes) अगुलिका *f*  
 millet 1 प्रकगु, वज्रादि *n* (includes बाजरा, कोशे, कुटकी, जवारी, etc)  
 2 see common millet  
 millet oil प्रकगु-तेल  
**Milletia** *Bot* हरनारी-प्रजाति  
 M atropurpurea = Adinobotrys atropurpureus  
 M auriculata सामान्य-हरनारी (Mundari haranari)  
 M pachycarpa (Gk pachys 'thick', karpos 'fruit' the pods are woody —Basu) स्थूलशिम्ब-हरनारी  
 M racemosa गुच्छिल हरनारी  
 mill-gearing निर्माणी-दन्तिचक्र  
 mill-headed screw आक्षुरित-शीर्ष अमि  
 mill-house निर्माणी-गृह, चक्कीघर  
 milli-ammeter *Elec* सहस्रि वहिमान *m*  
 milier = metric ton  
 milli gram (mg, mgm, mgr, mgrm)  
 सहस्रि-धान्य *n* (मि पा)  
 Millikan's oil drop method तैल बिन्दु-रीति  
 milli-liter (ml) सहस्रि प्रस्थ *m* (मि रू)  
 milli meter (mm) सहस्रि मान *n* (मि मा)  
 milli-micron सहस्रि-अयुम  
 milling 1 पेण *n*, पीसना  
 2 (as the edge of a coin) आक्षुरण *n*

3 निर्माण *n*  
 4 (of woollen fabrics) मर्दन *n*, मलीदा करना  
 5 (fulling) सकोचन *n*  
 milling agents पेण अभिकर्ता  
 milling blue *Col Ind* सकोचन नील  
 milling blue black *Col Ind* सकोचन नील-कृष्ण  
 milling brilliant violet *Col Ind* सकोचन भासुर नीललोहित  
 milling brown *Col Ind* सकोचन बभ्रु  
 milling cyanine *Col Ind* सकोचन इनामी  
 milling green *Col Ind* सकोचन हरि  
 milling, mixing and sheeting machine पेण, मिश्रण तथा स्तारण यन्त्र  
 milling machine 1 पेण यन्त्र  
 2 (for woollen fabrics) मर्दित्र *n*, मलीदा-यन्त्र  
 milling orange *Col Ind* सकोचन नारग  
 milling red *Col Ind* सकोचन रक्त  
 milling scarlet *Col Ind* सकोचन शोण  
 Millingtonia hortensis *Bot* सामान्य आकाशनिम्ब (Hin akās nim—Tr II 692)  
 milling violet *Col Ind* सकोचन नील-लोहित  
 milling yellow *Col Ind* सकोचन पीत  
 million प्रयुत *n* (ancient word), पदख *m* (6 zeros), दस लाख  
 million gallons per day (MGD) प्रतिदिन दसलाख आठक (प्र द आ)  
 millipede *Zool* सहस्रपाद *m*  
 millyphot *Ophthalmol* सहस्रि शिचकास *m*  
 millivolt *Elec* सहस्रियुशकम *n*  
 millivolt-meter सहस्रियुशकम-मान *m*  
 mill machine पेण यन्त्र  
 mill made *adj* निर्माणी कृत, यन्त्रनिर्मित  
 mill made cloth यन्त्रनिर्मित वस्त्र, निर्माणी-कृत वस्त्र  
 Millon's reaction (protein substances react with Millon's reagent पाभू giving a red colouration) पाभूरक्त-प्रतिक्रिया  
 Millon's reagent (solution of a mercuric पारदिक salt containing free nitrous मूय्य acid) पाभूरक्त विलयन *n*  
 Millon's test पाभूरक्त-परीक्षा  
 mill owner निर्माणीपति, निर्माणी स्वामी  
 mill-owner-agent निर्माणी-पति-अभिकर्ता  
 Millowners Association निर्माणीपति-

मण्डल  
 millrag निर्माणी-चीवर  
 mill run (saleable lumber output of a mill) निर्माणी-प्रदा  
 mill siding *Rly* निर्माणी पथिका  
 mill-site निर्माणी-स्थान  
 mill's specification निर्माणी विवरण, निर्माणी-विशिष्टि  
 mill stone चक्की  
 mill sweepings निर्माणी अपमार्जन  
 mill-wright निर्माणी अभियन्ता, निर्माणी-कार  
 mill yard निर्माणी-प्रागण  
 mill yarn (as against handspun yarn) यन्त्र-सूत्र  
 Milne-Edwards's willow-warbler *Aves* मौद्वल्य तर कूजिनी (breeds in Mongolia भाद्रल्य)  
 milo विदेसी ज्वार, ककु *m*  
 milori blue = steel blue  
 milori green = silk green  
 molt 1 (secretion of the male reproductive glands of fishes) मीनशुक *n*  
 2 (male breeding fish) मीनवृष *m*  
 Miluca roxburghiana = Aglaia odoratissima *Bot*  
 Milvus *Aves* चिरम्भण-प्रजाति (चिरम्भण ancient word Then call is a loud, shrill squeal, a prolonged chir sound भण)  
 Milwaukee brick (a colour, reddish-yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and very high उ brilliance) स्ववपीतारक्त  
 milzbrand bacillus = Bacillus anthracis प्लीहज्वर-दण्डायु  
 Mimas *Astron* प्रथम उपशनि *m*  
 mimesis = mimosis अनुकरण *n*  
 mimetic *adj Biol* अनुकारी (-इन्)  
 mimetic color *Biol* अनुकारी रंग  
 mimetite सीनीनेपिज *m* (सी- for सीन lead, नी- for नीरेय chloride, नेप- for नेपालीय arsenate, इन् for खनिज mineral)  
 mimicry *Zool* (superficial resemblance which some animals exhibit) अनु-कारिता *f*  
 mimosa = citron yellow निम्बु पीत  
**Mimosa** *Bot* लज्जालु-प्रजाति  
 M amara = Albizzia amara  
 M arabica = Acacia arabica  
 M caesia = Acacia caesia  
 M catechu = Acacia catechu

M dulcis = Pithecolobium dulce  
 M dumosa = Acacia modesta  
 M eburnea = Acacia eburnea  
 M elata = Albizzia procera  
 M hamata चक्रफण्ट लज्जालु  
 M leucophloea = Acacia leucophloea  
 M natans = Neptunia oleracea  
 M odoratissima = Albizzia odoratissima  
 M pudica (humble plant, sensitive plant) सामान्य लज्जालु (B, N, M Hin Guj Mar लज्जाउ, Kan lajja Ben lajak)  
 M rubiculis अरि लज्जालु (MW अरि, Pan arlu, Hin alral, Mundari ararjanum)  
 M rugata = Acacia rugata  
 M suma = Acacia suma  
 Mimosaceae Bot लज्जालु कुल n  
 Mimosae Bot (a subfamily अनुकुल having an indefinite number of stamens) बहुकेसरानुकुल n  
 mimosa Z = thiazol yellow  
 mimosis = mimesis  
 Mimosoidae Bot लज्जालु-अनुकुल n (अनुकुल subfamily)  
 Mimulus (monkey flower) वानरपुष्प-प्रजाति  
 Mimulus Bot वकुल-प्रजाति  
 M elengi सामान्य वकुल (B, N, M Hin Ben Kan Mar वकुल)  
 M hexandra क्षीरिणी वकुल (Basu क्षीरिणी, Hin Guj खिरनी)  
 M indica = M hexandra  
 M kauhi वानरप्रिय वकुल (MW वानर-प्रिय)  
 M littoralis समुद्रतट वकुल (found along the coasts of Andamans, Cocos, and Nicobar islands—Tr II 640)  
 Min 1 (minimum) न्यू (न्यूनतम)  
 2 (minute) कला  
 min (minim) वि (विडुक्)  
 mind 1 चित्त n, मन  
 2 Psychol मनस् n  
 bear in mind ध्यान में रखना  
 mindererus spirit = dilute solution of ammonium acetate Pharm मन्द  
 तिस्तातु शुक्तीय विलयन n  
 mindie (Lawsonia inermis) रक्तगर्भ m (N, M)  
 mine n 1 खनि f, खान

Dist quarry उत्खनि, खदान  
 2 Mtl निस्फोट m  
 mine vb खनन, खोदना  
 mine account खनि-लेखा  
 Mine Authority खनि-प्राधिकारी  
 mine colony खनि उपनिवेश  
 mine engineering खनि-आभियान्त्रिकी  
 mine exploding निस्फोट उस्फोटन  
 mine field निस्फोट क्षेत्र  
 mine foreman खनि देशक  
 mine layer निस्फोट वाप m  
 mine laying निस्फोट वपन n  
 mine manager खनि प्रबन्धक  
 miner खनिक m, खोदने वाला  
 mineral खनिज m (Const)  
 mineral acid खनिज अम्ल  
 mineral ash खनिज भस्म  
 mineral bistre Col Ind खनिज कज्जल  
 mineral black Col Ind खनिज काल  
 mineral blue 1 खनिज नील  
 2 = azurite (blue copper ore) नील-ताम्रिज m (नील blue, ताम्र copper, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 3 = azurite blue (a colour, greenish blue नीलाहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यनीलाहरि m  
 mineral body Bot खनिज काय  
 mineral brick lick (RDA II 7) खनिजे-टका-लेह  
 mineral brown Col Ind खनिज बभ्रु  
 mineral charcoal खनिज काण्डागार  
 mineral coal खनिज अगार  
 mineral coke खनिज न्यगार  
 mineral concession खनिज समनुदान  
 mineral concessionaire खनिक-समनुदान-ग्राही  
 mineral concession rule खनिज-समनु-दान नियम  
 mineral constituents खनिज सघटक  
 mineral crystal खनिज स्फट  
 mineral deficiency खनिज-हीनता  
 mineral deposit खनिज-निक्षेप  
 mineral development खनिज विकास (Const)  
 mineral district खनिज मण्डल  
 mining district खनन मण्डल  
 mineral dye Chem खनिज रञ्जक  
 mineral food Hygiene खनिजान्न  
 mineral globoid खनिज गुलिका  
 mineral green 1 Col Ind खनिज हरि  
 2 = copper green (a colour, greenish

yellow green पीतातिहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य)  
 मध्यपीतातिहरि  
 mineral grey 1 Col Ind खनिज धूसर  
 2 (a colour, yellow green पीतहरि in hue, of very low अप saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रापपीतहरि  
 mineralization (deposition of minerals) खनिजायन n  
 mineralizer Geol खनिजायक m  
 mineral land खनिज-भूमि  
 mineral line Railroads खनिज-पथ  
 mineral manure खनिज खाद  
 mineral matter खनिज-पदार्थ  
 mineral naphtha खनिज-उत्तैल  
 mineral nutrition खनिज पोषण  
 mineralogical adj खानिजिक, खानिजीय  
 mineralogical chemistry खानिजिक रसायन  
 mineralogical composition खानिज रचना  
 mineralogically खनिज-विज्ञान की दृष्टि से  
 \* mineralogical makeup खनिज रचना  
 mineralogize vb खानिजीयन, खनिज-विज्ञान का अध्ययन करना  
 mineralogy खानिजी f, खनिज विज्ञान n  
 mineral oil खनिज तैल (Const)  
 mineral oil resources खनिजतैल-ससाधन  
 mineral orange Col Ind खनिज नारंग  
 mineral origin खनिजोद्भव  
 mineral pitch Col Ind खनिज निराल  
 mineral product खनिज-पदार्थ  
 mineral prospector खनिज-पूर्वक्षक  
 mineral pyridine खनिज शुष्मेयी  
 mineral red 1 Col Ind खनिज रक्त  
 2 (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of low अप saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्त  
 mineral reserve Geog खनिज-सचय  
 mineral resources खनिज-ससाधन, खनिज-सपत् (Const)  
 mineral wealth खनिज संपत्ति  
 mineral rights खनिज-अधिकार  
 mineral salt खनिज लवण  
 mineral salt brick खनिज-लवण-इष्टका  
 mineral siding Rly खनिज पथिका  
 mineral soil खनिज-मृदा  
 mineral spring खनिज-स्रोत  
 mineral substances खनिज पदार्थ  
 mineral tar खनिज-विराल  
 mineral water खनिज जल, क्षार जल  
 mineral water and ice allowance

खनिज जल और हिम अधिदेय  
 mineral wealth खनिज-संपत्ति  
 mineral white Col Ind खनिज श्वेत  
 mineral wool खनिज-ऊर्णा  
 mineral yellow Col Ind खनिज पीत  
 mine-run coal खनिजप्राप्त अंगार, खान से  
 प्राप्त सब प्रकार का कोयला  
 mines account खनि लेखा  
 mines department खनि-विभाग  
 mine shaft खनि-कूपक m  
 Mines Tribunal खनि न्यायाधिकरण  
 mine sweeper निस्फोट-अपोजक  
 mine sweeping निस्फोट-अपोजन  
 minette *Petrog* (a dark igneous rock, mainly biotite मलात्रक and orthoclase क्रुजुदलज) क्रुजुमलारम m  
 mingle vb मेलन, मिलाना  
 mingwort = wormwood (*Artemisia absinthium*) कृमिदु m  
 miniature 1 सूक्ष्मचित्र n  
 2 लघुरूप n, वामन m  
 miniature painting सूक्ष्म चित्रण  
 miniature photograph सुलघु भाचित्र  
 miniature poodle dog वामन मानी  
 miniature railways वामन सयान  
 miniature range *Mil* (it is an indoor range where the students are practised before taking them out on actual ranges) आभ्यन्तर चादमारी  
 miniature signal *Rly* छोटा सकेत  
 miniatius *Bot Tax* (the colour of cinnabar or red lead, more orange or duller than vermilion) हिंगुल  
 minim 1 *Music* (half note) अर्धस्वर m  
 2 (m, min) मिन्दुक m (वि)  
 minima *Math* अल्पिष्ठक m  
 minima *adj* see minimus  
 minimal *adj* अवधार्य  
 minimize vb अल्पिष्ठन, कम करना  
 minim measure मिन्दुक माप  
 minimum *adj* न्यूनतम (Const), निन्यून, अल्पिष्ठ, अल्पतम, अवधार्य  
 restrict to a minimum न्यूनतम रखना  
 minimum amount न्यूनतम राशि  
 minimum amount of assets परिसंपत्ती की न्यूनतम राशि  
 minimum axle weights न्यूनतम अक्ष-भार  
 minimum balance न्यूनतम शेष  
 cash balance रोक शेष  
 minimum charge न्यूनतम प्रभार  
 minimum deviation *Light* अल्पिष्ठ वि-

चलन  
 minimum distance अल्पिष्ठ दूरत्व  
 minimum distance of distinct vision *Phys* स्पष्ट दृष्टि का अल्पिष्ठ दूरत्व  
 minimum dose *Med* न्यूनतम मात्रा  
 minimum grant न्यूनतम अनुदान  
 minimum guarantee of investment नियोजन की न्यूनतम प्रत्याभूति  
 minimum head breadth अल्पिष्ठ शीर्ष-विस्तार  
 minimum number न्यूनतम संख्या  
 minimum of time scale न्यूनतम समय-श्रेणी  
 minimum pay of the grade प्रक्रम का न्यूनतम वेतन  
 minimum period अल्पतम अवधि  
 minimum period of encashment रोझी-करण की अल्पतम अवधि  
 minimum prescribed विहित न्यूनतम  
 minimum price न्यूनतम मूल्य  
 minimum probable duration न्यूनतम संभाव्य अवधि  
 minimum qualifications न्यूनतम अर्हता  
 minimum quantity न्यूनतम मात्रा  
 minimum rent न्यूनतम भाटक  
 minimum return न्यूनतम प्रत्याय  
 minimum separable angle *Ophthalmol* अल्पिष्ठ विद्योज्य कोण (विद्योज्य=विद्योज्यवस्तु)  
 minimum standards न्यूनतम स्तर  
 minimum subscription न्यूनतम अभि-दान-राशि, न्यूनतम शुल्क  
 minimum temperature अल्पिष्ठ ताप  
 minimum thermometer अल्पिष्ठ ताप-मान  
 minimum wage न्यूनतम भृति, अल्पिष्ठ भृति  
 Minimum Wages Act न्यूनतम भृति-अधिनियम  
 minimum weight न्यूनतम भार  
 minimus *Bot Tax* (very small) सुलघु, अतिलघु, क्षुद्र  
 minimus n *Anat* कनिष्ठिका f (ancient word from शतपथब्राह्मण)  
 mining खनिकर्म, खनिजापन, खनन n, खान से निकालना, खान खोदना  
 Mining Adviser to Government शासकीय खनि-मन्त्रणाकार  
 Mining Board खनि मण्डल  
 mining camp खनि शिविर  
 mining claim (a tract of land containing valuable minerals title to which is usually secured by virtue

of discovery and location) अन्वर्धित खनिभूमि  
 mining company खनि समुदाय  
 mining district खनि-मण्डल  
 mineral district खनिज-मण्डल  
 mining engineer खनि-अभियन्ता  
 mining expert खनि विशेषज्ञ  
 mining geology खनि-भौमिकी  
 mining land खनि भूमि  
 mining lease खनि पट्ट, खान का पट्टा  
 mining lessee खनि पट्टारी  
 mining licence खनन अनुज्ञप्ति  
 Mining Manual खनि-नियमावलि  
 mining partnership खनि-भागीता  
 mining rights खनन-अधिकार  
 mining rules खनि-नियम  
 mining settlement खनि वसति (Const) Mining Settlement Act खनि वसति-अधिनियम  
 mining theodolite खनि त्रिकोणमान  
 mining timber (German *Grubenholz*) खनि प्रकाष्ठ, खान के लिए लकड़ी  
 mining ton (Cornish) खनि प्रवर्त  
 Miniopteris *Zool* उरुपत्र प्रजाति (large-winged)  
 minister 1 मन्त्री (स्) m (Const)  
 2 (a diplomatic agent sent by one country to another) अमात्य m  
*Cf* envoy दूत  
 minister vb सेवा करना, पूर्ति करना  
 Minister for Agriculture कृषि मन्त्री  
 Minister for Communications संचार-मन्त्री  
 Minister for Development विकास मन्त्री  
 Minister for Education शिक्षा मन्त्री  
 Minister for Finance वित्त मन्त्री  
 Minister for Food अन्न-मन्त्री  
 Minister for Foreign Affairs विदेश-मन्त्री  
 Minister for Home Affairs गृह मन्त्री  
 Minister for Industries उद्योग मन्त्री  
 Minister for Law विधि-मन्त्री  
 Minister for Planning योजना मन्त्री  
 Minister for Public Health लोक-स्वास्थ्य मन्त्री  
 Minister for Public Works निर्माण-मन्त्री, लोक कर्मान्त मन्त्री  
 Minister for Resettlement पुनर्निवासन-मन्त्री  
 Minister for Revenue राजस्व मन्त्री  
 Minister for Tribal Welfare वनजाति-कल्याण-मन्त्री

ministerial 1 (pert to the ministry)  
मन्त्रालयिक, लिपिकवर्गीय  
2 मन्त्रि, मन्त्रिवर्गीय  
3 (as opp to judicial) प्रशासी (इन्)  
ministerial act प्रशासी कार्य  
Ministerial and Menial Service मन्त्रालयिक और भृत्य सेवा  
ministerial benches मन्त्रिपक्ष *m*  
ministerial duty प्रशासी कर्तव्य  
ministerial establishment मन्त्रालयिक स्थापना  
ministerial government servant मन्त्रालयिक शासन-सेवक  
ministerialist (a supporter of the ministry or the party in power)  
मन्त्रि-पोषक, मन्त्रिपक्ष, शासन-पोषक *m*  
ministerial office प्रशासी पद  
ministerial officer in charge of office  
कार्यालय-प्रभारी मन्त्रालयिक अधिकारी  
ministerial officers with judicial powers न्यायिक शक्ति युक्त प्रशासी अधिकारी  
ministerial officials मन्त्रालयिक उपाधिकारी  
ministerial party मन्त्रि-पक्ष  
ministerial posts लिपिक-पद  
ministerial powers प्रशासी शक्तिया  
ministerial servant मन्त्रालयिक सेवक  
ministerial service मन्त्रालयिक सेवा  
Ministerial Service Association मन्त्रालयिक कर्मचारि-मण्डल  
ministerial staff मन्त्रालयिक कर्मचारी  
Ministerial War Book मन्त्रालयिक युद्ध-पुस्तक  
minister in charge प्रभारी मन्त्री  
Minister of State राज्य मन्त्री  
minister plenipotentiary पूर्णाधिकार अमात्य  
minister's minute मन्त्रि वृत्त  
Minister without portfolio निर्विभाग मन्त्री  
ministry 1 मन्त्रिसभा *f*  
cabinet मन्त्रिमण्डल  
2 (a govt department presided over by a minister) मन्त्रालय *m*  
3 मन्त्रिवर्ग *m*, मन्त्रिता *f*  
Ministry of Defence प्रतिरक्षा-मन्त्रालय  
Ministry of Education शिक्षा मन्त्रालय  
Ministry of External Affairs विदेश-मन्त्रालय  
Ministry of Finance वित्त मन्त्रालय  
Ministry of Justice न्याय मन्त्रालय  
Ministry of Railways सयान मन्त्रालय

Ministry of Rehabilitation पुनर्वासि-मन्त्रालय  
Ministry of States राज्य मन्त्रालय  
Ministry of the Interior गृह-मन्त्रालय  
Ministry of Transport परिवहन मन्त्रालय  
minium हिंगुल, (oxide of lead) सीसजारिज  
*m* (मीन- lead, जार- for जारेय oxide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
minivet विष्कुलिग *m* (ancient name)  
mink (a slender bodied weasel-like mammal) विस्त्रक *m*  
minla *Aves* मन्जुला *f*  
Minla *Aves* मन्जुला-प्रजाति  
minnow *Zool* (OF *menurse*, fr Lat. *minutia* 'A small fish becoming only about 3 inches long') मीनिका *f*  
minor *adj* 1 लघु, गौण, ह्रस्व, अमुख्य  
2 (not having attained the age of majority) अवयस्क  
minor *n* 1 *Law* (a person under full age) अवयस्क *m* (Const)  
2 *Math* उपनिश्चायक *m* (निर्द्वायक determinant)  
3 see minors  
minor accessory strand *Bot* गौण उप-पट्टी  
minor and major punishment गौण और मुख्य दण्ड  
minor arc *Math* ह्रस्व चाप  
minor axis *Math* कनीयोक्ष, गौण अक्ष  
minor canal लघु कुल्या, छोटी नहर  
Minor Canals Act लघु कुल्या-अधिनियम  
minor children अवयस्क बच्चे  
minor chord *Music* कनीयस् सतन्त्र  
minor civil appointment गौण जानपद नियुक्ति  
minor complaint *Med* गौण विकार  
minor curve *Math*, *Engin* गौण वक्र  
minor department गौण विभाग  
minor details सूक्ष्म भेद  
minor district road छोटी मण्डल सड़क  
minor drains = minors *Drainage* क्षुद्र-प्रणाल  
minor ecliptic limit *Astron* कनिष्ठ क्रान्तिमण्डल सीमा  
minor forest produce गौण वनोत्पाद  
minor girl अवयस्क लड़की  
minor herd (of accounts) गौण शीर्ष  
major head प्रधान शीर्ष  
sub head उप शीर्ष  
minority 1 अवयस्कता *f*  
2 अल्पसंख्यक वर्ग (Const), अल्पसंख्यक, अल्प-संख्य *m*

minority community अल्पसंख्यक समुदाय  
minor key *Music* कनीयसी कुन्ची  
minor mineral products गौण खनिज-पदार्थ  
minor minerals गौण खनिज  
minor operation लघु शल्यकर्म  
*Dist* secondary operation गौण शल्य-कर्म  
minor operations गौण सकार्य  
minor operation theatre लघु शल्यगार  
minor planet = planetoid = asteroid  
*Astron* क्षुद्र-ग्रह *m*  
minor port अमुख्य पत्तन, गौण पत्तन  
minor premise *Logic* पक्षावयव *m*  
minor principal *Law* अवयस्क प्रति-नियोक्ता  
minor produce *Forestry* गौण उत्पाद, गौण उपज  
minor product गौण पदार्थ  
minor punishments छोटे मोटे दण्ड, गौण दण्ड  
minor railway प्रादेशिक सयान (प्रादेशिक regional), अमुख्य सयान  
minor ride *Forestry* गौण रोहणमार्ग, गौण वनमार्ग  
minors = minor drains *Drainage* क्षुद्र-प्रणाल  
minor scale *Music* कनीयो ग्रास  
minor still लघु आसोत्र  
minor surgery लघु शल्य  
minor term *Logic* पक्ष-पद  
minor territorial divisions गौण प्रादेशिक विभाग  
minor third *Music* कनीयस् तृतीय  
minor tuberculous leprosy (T<sub>1</sub>) लघु ककुदीय कुष्ठ (कैल) (see leprosy)  
minor variations गौण विभेद  
minor work लघु कार्य, छोटा काम (see major work),  
minor works buildings लघु कार्य-भवन  
mint 1 (an aromatic plant) पर्णस *m*  
2 टकशाला *f*, टकसाल  
mintage (the act or process of minting coins) टकन *n*  
mintage account टकन लेखा  
Mintaka =  $\delta$  Orionis *Astron* चतुर्थ किरात *m*  
mint division टकशाला-सभाग  
mint master टकशालाध्यक्ष  
mint officer टकशाला अधिकारी  
mint par टकन-समाधि  
mint par and gold points टकन-समाधि

और स्वर्णक  
mint par of exchange टकशाला-विनिमय-समार्थ  
mint price टकन-मूल्य  
mint price of gold सोने का टकन-मूल्य  
minuend *Math.* वियोज्य *n*  
minus *Math* वियुत, ऋण  
6 minus 2 is equal to 4 ६ नियुत २ (से) सम (है) चार (के)  
minus entry ऋण प्रविष्टि  
minus quantity ऋण राशि  
minus rainfall departure ऋण वर्षापात-भेद  
minus sign ऋण चिह्न  
minus strain *Bot* ऋण अशु  
minus temperature ऋण ताप  
minute *n* 1 (1/60 of an hour) कला *f*  
*cf* second विकला  
2 (note) टिप्पण, वृत्त *n*  
3 अण *m*  
minister's minute मन्त्रि-वृत्त  
minute *adj* सूक्ष्म  
minute book वृत्त-पुस्तक  
minute hand कला-सूची *f*  
minute investigation सूक्ष्म अनुसंधान  
minute living organism सूक्ष्म जीवाणु  
minuteness अत्यशुता, सूक्ष्मता *f*  
minute of dissent = note of dissent  
विमत टिप्पण  
minutes (of a meeting) वृत्त *n*  
minutes book वृत्त-पुस्तक *n*  
minute seed सूक्ष्म बीज  
minutes of the meeting अधिवेशन वृत्त  
minutes of the proceedings कार्यवाही-वृत्त  
Minyas *Zool* पिटक प्रजाति (*see* PH. I 189 fig 155)  
Miocene *Geol* मध्यनूतन युग *n* (*see* Eocene)  
Miocene limestone मध्यनूतनयुग चूण-प्रस्तर  
Mioclaeninae (have tritubercular teeth—Romer p 567) त्रिकर्णिकदन्तानु-वशा *m*  
Mioclaenus *Paleontol* त्रिकर्णिकदन्त-प्रजाति  
Miobippus (a genus of horses, from the Oligocene अदिनूतनयुग of North America) आदिवाजिक प्रजाति  
molecithal *Zool* अल्पपीठी (२३)  
Mira = *o* Ceti, var *Astron* पञ्चदश तिमि-गिल, चर *m*

Mirabilis *Bot* कृष्णकेलि-प्रजाति  
M. jalapa (four o'clock flower, marvel of Peru) सामान्य कृष्णकेलि (B, N, M. Ben कृष्णकेलि)  
mirabilite = Glauber's salt क्षारशुद्धिज *m* (क्षार- for क्षारतु sodium, शुक्ल- for शुक्तीय sulphate, रत्न for रत्निज mineral)  
Mirac = Mirach  
Mirach = Mirac =  $\beta$  Andromedae *Astron* द्वितीय भाद्रपदा *f*  
miracidium *Zool* (larva of fluke त्रिद्विपत्र) पत्रजातक *m*  
mirador (colour) = art brown  
Mirafra *Aves* इलीका प्रजाति (Cf Tel eel-jilla for *M. assamica affinis* इलीका occurs in the commentary on वन्त-राज-शास्त्र p 59)  
mirage मृगवृत्ता *f*, मृगजल *n* (*see* delusion)  
Mirak 1 = Izar =  $\epsilon$  Bootis पञ्चम स्वातिक *n*  
2 = Merak =  $\beta$  Ursae Majoris द्वितीय नक्षत्र, पुलह *m*  
mire कदम *m*, कीचड़  
mires आरोहणी *f*.  
Mirfak =  $\alpha$  Persei *Astron* प्रथम उपवृष *m*  
miring पकमजन *n*  
miro = Podocarpus ferruginea  
mirror दर्पण *m*  
mirror carp (with only a few very large scales) दीर्घशल्क शफर  
mirror galvanometer *Phys* दर्पण-सुवाहमान  
mirror scales दर्पण-श्रेणी  
miry *adj* कदममय, कीचड़ वाला  
misadventure 1 दुर्दैव *n*  
2 (killing of a man partly by negligence and partly by chance) दैव-हत्या, (excusable homicide—Web) क्षम्य मानवहत्या *f*  
misanthrope (a man hater) मानवद्वेषी (२३) *m*  
misanthropic *adj* मानवद्वेषी  
misanthropy (hatred of mankind) मानवद्वेष *m*  
misapplication दुरुपयोग, दुरुपयोग *m*  
misapplied *adj* दुरुपयुक्त, दुरुपयुक्त  
misapply *vb* दुरुपयोग करना, दुरुपयोग करना  
misapprehension बोधभ्रम *m*  
misappropriate *vb* अपाहरण करना

misappropriation *Law* अपाहरण *n* (*see* theft)  
misappropriation of goods वस्तु-अपाहरण  
misappropriation of money रोक अपाहरण  
misappropriation of property संपत्ति का अपाहरण  
misbehaviour कटाचार *m* (Const)  
Misc (Miscellaneous) प्रकीर्ण (प्रकीर्ण)  
miscarriage 1 गर्भपात *m* (after the seventh month)  
abortion गर्भह्रास  
to have a miscarriage गर्भपात होना  
2 दुर्दैव *n*  
miscarry *vb* 1 व्यपनयन, अपनयन  
2 गर्भपात होना  
miscegenation (intermarriage or interbreeding of whites and other races) रंगेताइवेत मिश्रण *m*, रंगेत-मिश्रण *n*  
miscellaneous *adj* प्रकीर्ण, विविध  
miscellaneous account प्रकीर्ण लेखा  
miscellaneous advances प्रकीर्ण नग्न  
miscellaneous and general प्रकीर्ण और सामान्य  
miscellaneous applications प्रकीर्ण आवेदनपत्र  
miscellaneous cash remittances प्रकीर्ण रोक विप्रेषण  
miscellaneous clerk प्रकीर्ण लिपिक  
miscellaneous collections प्रकीर्ण संग्रहण  
miscellaneous crops प्रकीर्ण सस्य  
miscellaneous dak bahi प्रकीर्ण डाक बही  
miscellaneous demand प्रकीर्ण अभियाचन  
miscellaneous departments प्रकीर्ण विभाग  
miscellaneous duties प्रकीर्ण कर्तव्य  
miscellaneous expenditure प्रकीर्ण व्यय  
miscellaneous expenses प्रकीर्ण व्यय  
miscellaneous file प्रकीर्ण नस्ती  
miscellaneous forest प्रकीर्ण वन  
miscellaneous forms प्रकीर्ण प्रपत्र  
miscellaneous gate pass प्रकीर्ण द्वार-पत्र  
miscellaneous head प्रकीर्ण शीर्ष  
miscellaneous instructions प्रकीर्ण अनुदेश  
miscellaneous judicial cases प्रकीर्ण न्यायिक वाद  
miscellaneous land revenue प्रकीर्ण भूराजस्व

miscellaneous matters प्रकीर्ण विषय  
 miscellaneous methods *Math* प्रकीर्ण रीतिया  
 miscellaneous nature प्रकीर्ण प्रकार  
 miscellaneous notices प्रकीर्ण सूचनाएं  
 miscellaneous papers प्रकीर्ण पत्र  
 miscellaneous posts (in services) प्रकीर्ण पद  
 miscellaneous proceedings प्रकीर्ण कार्य-वाहिया  
 miscellaneous proposition *Math* प्रकीर्ण साध्य  
 miscellaneous provisions प्रकीर्ण उप-बन्ध  
 miscellaneous receipts प्रकीर्ण प्राप्तिया  
 miscellaneous remittance प्रकीर्ण वि-प्रेषण  
 miscellaneous revenue प्रकीर्ण राजस्व  
 Miscellaneous Revenue Money Order प्रकीर्ण राजस्व धनप्रेष  
 Miscellaneous Revenue Money Order Form प्रकीर्ण राजस्व-धनप्रेष-प्रपत्र  
 miscellaneous rights प्रकीर्ण अधिकार  
 miscellaneous rules and procedure प्रकीर्ण नियम और प्रक्रिया  
 miscellaneous sanctions प्रकीर्ण समोदन  
 miscellaneous small wares प्रकीर्ण छोटी छोटी वस्तुएं  
 mischance दुर्दैव *n*  
 mischief 1 *Law* (IPC) कुचेष्टा *f*  
 riot उपद्रव, दंगा  
 revolt विप्लव  
 arson दाह, गृहदाह  
 incendiary दाहक  
 2 खलता *f*  
 mischief maker *Law* (IPC) कुचेष्टा-कारी (इन्) *m*  
 mischief-monger *Law* (IPC) कुचेष्टक, कुचेष्टा शील *m*  
 mischievous *adj* *Law* (IPC) कुचेष्ट, कुचेष्टाकारी (इन्)  
 mischievous propensity *Law* कुचेष्टा-प्रवृत्ति  
 misch metal *Chem* (used for pyrophoric alloys) अग्निमिश्रातु *m*  
 miscibility मिश्र्यता *f*  
 miscible = mixable *adj* मिश्र्य  
 misclassification कुवर्गीकरण, अशुद्ध वर्गीकरण *n*  
 misconception अशुद्ध धारणा *f*  
 misconduct 1 अवचार (Const), दुर्व्यवहार *m*  
 2 दुराचार *m*

misconduct in law विध्यनुसार अवचार  
 misconduct in office पदावचार  
 misconduct of a serious character गम्भीर दुर्व्यवहार  
 misconnection विमेल *m*  
 misconstrue *vb* अशुद्ध अन्वय करना, अशुद्ध अर्थ करना  
 misinterpret अपनिर्वचन  
 miscreant *n* (an unscrupulous villain, a rascal) खल, अधम *m*  
 miscreant *adj* अधम, खल  
 mis-declaration मिथ्या-आवेदन *n*, मिथ्या-लेख *m*  
 misdeed कुकृत्य, कुकर्म्म, दुष्कर्म *n*  
 misdemeanour (minor crime) उपापराध *m*  
 misdirect *vb* अपनिर्देशन, अशुद्ध निर्देश देना (निर्देश 'direction' Const)  
 misdirect a jury शप्तजनों को अशुद्ध निर्देश देना  
 misdirected jury अपनिर्दिष्ट शप्तजनी  
 misdirection *Law* (an error of a judge in charging the jury on a matter of law) अपनिर्देश, अशुद्ध निर्देश *m*  
 mis-dispatches *Rly* (forwarding to wrong destination) भ्रान्तप्रेष *m*  
 misery विपत्ति *f*, दुःख, कष्ट *n*  
 misfeasance *Law* (the doing wrongfully and injuriously of an act which a person might do in a lawful manner) अपकरण *n* (see carelessness)  
 nonfeasance *Law* अकरण  
 misfeasor अपकृत्यकारी (इन्) *m*  
 misfit river (a beheaded river, deprived of much of its drainage, which is no longer appropriate to the valley through which it flows—Holmes p 178) अनन्यायुक्त नदी  
 misfortune दुर्भाग्य *n*  
 mishap विपत्ति *f*  
 Mishm ixulus *Aves* लक्ष्मीपुर-शिखी  
 mishri (मिश्री) = candy  
 misinterpret *vb* *Law* अपनिर्वचन, अशुद्ध निर्वचन करना  
 misconstrue अशुद्ध अन्वय करना  
 misjoinder *Law* कुसंयोजन *n*  
 mislaid *adj* इधर उधर रखा हुआ, खोया हुआ  
 mislay *vb* इधर-उधर रख देना, खोना  
 mislead *vb* पथभ्रष्ट करना, भ्रम में डालना  
 misleading *adj* भ्रामक  
 misleading information भ्रामक सूचना

misleading statement भ्रामक कथन  
 mismanage *vb* कुप्रबन्धन, कुप्रबन्ध करना  
 mismanaged *adj* कुप्रबन्ध  
 mismanagement कुप्रबन्ध *m*  
 mismarshalled train *Rly* दुर्विन्यस्त सयान  
 mismatched *adj* विमेल  
 misnomer 1 *Com* मिथ्यानाम *n*  
 2 *Zool* अपनाम, अपार्थ नाम *n* (as against अन्वर्थ नाम)  
 mispickel (German) = arsenopyrite *Mineral* नेप माक्षीक *n*  
 misplaced clemency अपात्र कारुण्य  
 misleading *Law* 1 अशुद्धाभिप्रेचन *n*  
 2 (an error in pleading) अभिप्रेचन-अशुद्धि *f*  
 misprint सुद्रणाशुद्धि *f*, छपाई की भूल  
 misprision *Law* (misconduct, misdemeanor, esp in office or in neglect of duty) व्यतिक्रम *m*  
 misprision of felony *Law* (concealment of felony) घोरपराध-संगोपन  
 misprision of treason *Law* (concealment of treason) अभिद्रोह संगोपन  
 misquotation अशुद्ध उद्धरण *n*  
 misrepresent *vb* वितथोपस्थापन, अशुद्धोप-स्थापन, भ्रान्तकथन  
 misrepresentation वितथोपस्थापन (वितथ false), अशुद्धोपस्थापन, भ्रान्तकथन *n*  
 misrepresentative वितथोपस्थापक, अशुद्धो-पस्थापक  
 misrepresenter = misrepresentative  
 miss कुमारी, अपरिणीता *f*  
 miss a meal movement एक बार खाना छोड़िए भ्रान्दोलन, एकवार भोजन-त्याग भ्रान्दोलन  
 missed labour *Med* (retention of the dead fetus in utero beyond the period of normal gestation—Dorland) कालातीत मृतगर्भधारण *n*, लीनगर्भ *m*  
 missel = missel thrush  
 missel thrush (feeds on mistletoe berries) कोलाश-कस्तुरिका  
 misshapen *adj* विकृत, टेढ़ा  
 missile अस्त्र *n* (see arms)  
 missing *adj* लुप्त, अविद्यमान, खोया हुआ  
 to be missing अविद्यमान होना  
 missing ship खोया हुआ जलयान  
 missing wagons खोए हुए वाहन  
 mission 1 (persons sent, envoys) दूत-मण्डल, शिष्टमण्डल *n*  
 2 प्रचारमण्डल *n*

3 धर्मप्रचार, देवविनियोग *m*, व्रत *n*  
 missionary 1 धर्मप्रचारक *m*  
 2 व्रतसन्ध *m* (cf. सत्यसन्ध)  
 missionary hospital ईसाई-चिकित्सालय  
 missionary zeal प्रचारोत्साह, व्रत सकल्प  
 mission hospital ईसाई-चिकित्सालय  
 mission in life जीवन व्रत  
 Mississippian period = Eocarboniferous Period उपयोगर युग  
 mis spent अपनीत, अपव्यय किया गया  
 mis-statement अशुद्ध कथन *n*  
 mist 1 कूहा *f*  
 2 (colour) = mist grey (red रक्त in hue, of very low saturation and high प्र. brilliance) प्रापरक्त  
 mistake अशुद्धि *f*, भूल (see blunder)  
 mistake as to matter of fact *Law*  
 तथ्य वस्तु की अशुद्धि  
 mistaken advice अशुद्ध सन्त्रणा  
 mistaken idea अशुद्ध विचार  
 mistake of fact *Law* तथ्य-अशुद्धि  
 mistake of law विधि-अशुद्धि  
 mist bacillus = *Mycobacterium* *ster. coris*  
 mist grey = mist (colour)  
 mistletoe (*Viscum album*) *Bot* (bird-lime is often made from its berries)  
 श्लेषक (cf. its genus name *Viscum*), हरचूड़ *m* (Nepal *harcur*)  
 mistress 1 (the female head of a family) गृहिणी, गृहव्यामिनी *f*  
 2 (a woman with whom a man habitually cohabits unlawfully as her paramour) कान्ता (from हलायुष), उपपत्नी *f*, रखैल  
 3 (a woman teacher) अध्यापिका, शिक्षिका *f*  
 4 (a woman well skilled in anything, or having the mastery of something, as a mistress of music) पण्डिता *f*  
 mistri कुशल *m*, मिस्त्री  
 mistrial *Law* (a trial legally of no effect by reason of some error in the proceedings) दुरुन्नीक्षा *f*  
 mistrust अविश्वास, (suspicion) सशय *m*  
 mistry = mistri  
 mistuned *adj* विस्वरित  
 mistura = mixture *Pharm* मिश्र *n*.  
 misuse *n* कुप्रयोग *m* (see abuse)  
 misuse *vb* कुप्रयोग करना  
 abuser *Law* 1 (abuser of any liberty

or benefit) कुप्रयोजक *m*  
 2 (abuse of an office or franchise) कुप्रयोग *m* (see abuse)  
 Mitakshara school of law मिताक्षरा-विधि-संप्रदाय  
 Mitchelleania (algae giving off branches) शाखिनाल-प्रजाति  
 mite वस्तुही (इन्) *m*  
 Mitella *Bot* (Lat *mitella* 'headband', dim of *mitra* Genus of miterworks, *qv*) मौलिनी-प्रजाति  
 miter gear (axes at right angles) लम्बाक्ष दन्ति  
 miterwort (any plant of the genus *Mitella* The capsule resembles a bishop's miter) मौलिनी *f*  
 muthan गजल *m* (ancient word)  
 mitigate *vb* अल्पीकरण, अवशमन  
 mitigate or remit punishment दण्ड का अल्पीकरण अथवा परिहार करना  
 mitigated hostility मन्दीभूत शत्रुता  
 mitigating circumstances अल्पीकारी परिस्थितिया  
 mitigation अल्पीकरण, अवशमन *n*  
 mitigation of disease रोग अल्पीकरण  
 mitis = mild *adj* मन्द  
 Mitis green = Paris green, emerald green  
 mito- सूत्र-  
 mitochondria *Biol* कणाभसूत्र *n*  
 mitosis *Biol* सूत्रिभाजना *f*  
 mitosome *Biol* सूत्रिकाय *m*  
 mitotic *adj* सूत्रिभाजना-, सूत्रिभाजनिक-  
 mitotic division सूत्रिभाजना *f*  
 Mitragyna = *Myrtagyna*  
 mitrailleuse *Mil* (Fr *mitraille* 'to fire grapeshot', fr *mitraille* dim of *mitre* 'fragment, small coin' A gun using small projectiles) उद्ग्रा-  
 खणी *f*  
 mitral area *Med* द्विदल प्रदेश  
 mitral valve = bicuspid valve *Anat*  
 द्विदल कपाट  
 mitred horseshoe-bat *Mamm* वग सुरप-  
 जतु (found in S W Bengal वग)  
 Mitrospermum *Paleontol* हृद्बीज-  
 प्रजाति  
 M compressum = *Cardiocarpon*  
 compressum चिपिट हृद्बीज (the seed is heart shaped)  
 Mitscherlich's experiment *Phys*  
 (change of the direction of axis in a

biaxial crystal due to temperature)  
 अक्षदिशान्तर-संपरीक्षा  
 Mitsukurina *Zool* वैतालम्राह प्रजाति  
 M oostoni (goblin shark) सामान्य  
 वैतालम्राह (वैताल ancient word)  
 Mitsukurinidae वैतालम्राह-वंश *m*  
 mitten (a glove without having a separate sheath for each finger but having a division for the thumb) निरगुल हस्तप *m*  
 Mittler's green 1 = Guignet's green  
 (a colour, bluish green हयानील in hue, of low नि. brilliance) निहयानील  
 2 = permanent green  
 mix *vb* मिश्रण करना, मिलाना  
 mixable = miscible *adj* मिश्र्य  
 mixed *adj* मिश्रित, मिश्र, मिला हुआ, मिला  
 जुला  
 mixed action *Law* मिश्रित वाद  
 mixed and row crops मिश्रित और पक्ति  
 सस्य  
 mixed anti dysentery serum मिश्रित  
 आमानिसार-प्रतिलक्षी  
 mixed anti-pneumococcus serum  
 मिश्रित क्लेमोगोलायु प्रतिलक्षी  
 mixed antitoxin मिश्रित प्रतिविषि  
 mixed blood *Law* रक्त-संकर  
 mixed commission मिश्रित नायोग  
 mixed coniferous forest मिश्रित शकुधर  
 वन  
 mixed coniferous regeneration *Forestry*  
 मिश्रित शकुधर-पुनरुत्पादन  
 mixed consignments *Rly* मिश्रित परे-  
 पण  
 mixed crops 1 *Econ* मिश्रित सस्य  
 2 *Forestry* = mixed forest  
 mixed culture मिश्र सवर्ध  
 mixed currency *Econ* मिश्रित चलार्थ  
 mixed deciduous forest मिश्रित पर्णपाती  
 वन  
 mixed drops *Confectionery* मिश्रित द्रव्य,  
 मिलीजुली गोलिया  
 mixed dye *Chem* मिश्रित रञ्जक  
 mixed ether = complex ether *Chem*.  
 जटिल द्रव्य  
 mixed farming मिश्रित कृषि, मिलीजुली  
 खेती  
 mixed fertilizer मिश्रित उर्वरक  
 mixed flow turbine *Rly* मिश्रवाह-  
 दरीवर्त  
 mixed forest मिश्र वन, मिश्रित वन  
 pure forest शुद्ध वन



**mixed gauge Rly** मिश्रित प्रान्तर  
**mixed gonococcus** मिश्रित प्रमेहाणु  
**mixed government** मिश्रित शासन  
**mixed infection vaccine Pharm** मिश्रित  
 सक्रामण-लस  
**mixed inflorescence Bot** मिश्र पुष्प-  
 विन्यास  
**mixed intestinal infection Pharm**  
 मिश्रित आन्त्र रोगसक्रामण  
**mixed laws** मिश्रित विधिया  
**mixed lead** मिश्रित सीस  
**mixed marriage Law** (a marriage be-  
 tween persons of different races or  
 religion) मिश्रित विवाह  
**mixed melting point method** मिश्रित-  
 द्रावाक रीति  
**mixed nerve Physiol** मिश्र चेता  
**mixed number Math** समिन्न सख्या  
**mixed parotid tumour Med** उपकर्ण-  
 मिश्राईतु  
**mixed person Law** (one who has a  
 twofold or manifold legal status)  
 नैकस्थितिक व्यक्ति  
**mixed pith Bot** मिश्रित मध्यक  
**mixed plantations Forestry** मिश्रित रोप-  
 वन  
**mixed policy Econ** मिश्रित गोपलेख, मिश्र  
 गोपलेख  
**mixed presumption Law** मिश्रित धारणा  
**mixed prophylactic vaccines (poly-  
 valent) Pharm** मिश्रित रोगरोधक लस  
 (प्रतिबहु)  
**mixed question of law and fact Law**  
 विधि तथा तथ्य का मिश्रित प्रश्न  
**mixed records** मिश्रित अभिलेख  
**mixed sampling Statistics** मिश्रित न्या-  
 दर्शन  
**mixed seedling and sprout forest =  
 coppice with standards Forestry**  
**mixed sera** मिश्रित लसी  
**mixed sorus Bot** मिश्र बीजाणुच्छ  
**mixed special disease vaccine Pharm**  
 मिश्रित विशेष रोग लस  
**mixed staple** मिश्र तन्तु  
**mixed surd Math** मिश्र करणी  
**mixed syllogism Logic** मिश्रित सवाक्य,  
 मिश्र सवाक्य  
**mixed train Rly** मिश्रित सयान, मिली  
 जुली गाड़ी  
**mixed wood = mixed forest**  
**mixed xylidine** मिश्रित काष्ठेयि  
**mixer 1** मिश्रक *m*

**2 (a machine for mixing) मिश्रणयन्त्र**  
*n*  
**mixer driver** मिश्रणयन्त्र-चालक  
**mixing** मिश्रण *n*, मिलाना  
**mixing machine** मिश्रण-यन्त्र  
**mixopterygium Zool** मिथुनपक्ष *m*  
**mixopterygium = mixopterygium**  
**Mixornis Aves** व्यक्तनास प्रजाति (the  
 birds have their nostrils नास exposed  
 व्यक्त)  
**Mixosaurus Paleontol** (tail was much  
 straighter with little development  
 of the fish type of caudal fin—  
 Rome p 145) ऋजुपुच्छसरट प्रजाति  
**M nordenskjoldi** सामान्य ऋजुपुच्छ-  
 सरट  
**Mixtae Bot** मिश्रगुच्छा *m pl*  
**mixture 1** मिश्रण *n*  
 2 *Phys, Chem* मिश्र *n*  
 3 = *mistura Pharm* मिश्र *n*  
**mixture by groups Forestry** समूहानुसार  
 मिश्रण  
**mixture by trees Forestry** वृक्षो द्वारा  
 मिश्रण  
**mixture of gases** वाति-मिश्र  
**mixture of goods** वस्तु मिश्रण  
**mixture of liquids** तरल मिश्र  
**mixture of solids** सान्द्र मिश्र  
**mixture of species Forestry** जातियो  
 का मिश्रण  
**Mizar = ξ Ursae Majoris Astron** वसिष्ठ,  
 पट्ट ऋषि *m*  
**ML (medical leave)** भै अ (भैषजिक  
 अवकाश)  
**ml (milli liter)** सिलि (महसि प्ररय)  
**ML (mining lease)** ख प (खनि पट्ट)  
**MLA (member of the legislative  
 assembly)** वि स स (विधान सभा सदस्य,  
 more accurate would be विधानमन्त्र्य,  
 अब्बि वि स)  
**MLC (medico legal case)** भै वै प्र  
 (भैषज वैधिक प्रकरण)  
**mm (milli meter)** सिलि मा (सहस्रि मान)  
**MM (Mining Manual)** ख नि (खनि-  
 नियमावलि)  
**Mn (manganese) Chem** लो (लोहरु)  
**mneme** परास्मृति *f* (see memory)  
**mnemonic verse Logic** स्मरणीय पद्य  
**Mniaceae Bot** (family of usually  
 rather large, erect mosses) प्रोद्धरिता-  
 कुल *n*  
**Mnium Bot** प्रोद्धरिता प्रजाति

**Of Bryum उद्धरिता प्रजाति**  
**M cuspidatum** खराग्र-प्रोद्धरिता  
**M hornum (hornum 'annual')** वार्षिक-  
 प्रोद्धरिता  
**MO (Master in Ophthalmology)** चा  
 धि (चाक्षुषी अधिस्नातक)  
**MO (Master of Obstetrics)** प्र धि  
 (प्रमात्रिणी अधिस्नातक)  
**MO (Medical Officer)** भै अ (भैषजिक  
 अधिकारी)  
**Mo (molybdenum) Chem** स (सवर्णातु)  
**MO (Money Order)** ध प्रे (धन प्रेष)  
**MOA (Millowners' Association)**  
 नि प म (निर्माणीपति मण्डल)  
**moa Zool** विधावी (इन्) *m*  
**moat** परिखा *f*  
**mob** जनघटा *f*, जनसकुल *n*, भीड, जमघट,  
 जनता (see assembly)  
**mobile adj** चलिष्णु, चलता फिरता  
**mobile buttersauer bacillus = Clostridium  
 butyricum**  
**mobile eye van** चलिष्णु नेत्रयान  
**mobile first aid posts** चलिष्णु प्रथमो-  
 पचार-स्थान  
**mobile liquid** चलिष्णु तरल  
**mobile radar installation** चलिष्णु  
 तेजोन्नेप-अधिष्ठापन  
**mobile road transport** चलिष्णु रथ्या-  
 परिवहन  
**mobile squad** चलिष्णु वृन्द  
**mobile trolley Rly** डेला  
**mobile unit** चलिष्णु एकक  
**mobile van** चलिष्णु यान  
**mobility** चलिष्णुता *f*  
**mobility of labour Econ** श्रम चलिष्णुता  
**mobility of water** जल की चलि-गुता  
**mobilization Mil** ससज्जन, सैन्यसज्जन  
**mobilization equipment** ससज्जन-सम्भार  
**mobilization of nutrients** पोषद्रव्यों  
 को सज्ज करना  
**mobilization section** ससज्जन-अनुभाग  
**mobilize vb** (to assemble स and put  
 in a state of readiness सज्जा for  
 active service in war) ससज्जन, सैन्य-  
 सज्जन  
**mobilized adj** ससज्जित  
**mobil oil** चाल तैल  
**mob leader** जनघटा नेता  
**mobocracy (rule of the mob)** जनघटा-  
 तन्त्र *n*  
**mobocrat** जनघटातन्त्री, जनघटावी (इन्) *m*  
**mobocratic adj** जनघटावीय

mob psychology जनघटा मनोवृत्ति  
 mob-rule जनघटा शासन  
 mob violence जनघटा क्रियाचार  
 M O C (money order commission)  
 ध प्रे व (धनप्रेष वतन)  
 moccasin (a shoe of soft deer skin)  
 अजिनोपानहू f  
 mochi wood (*Erythrina indica*) पारि-  
 जात m  
 mock adj कृत्रिम, आभासी (इन्)  
 mock vb उपहास करना  
 mock grandrelle yarn (from 2 differ-  
 ent coloured rovings) द्विरंगवर्तित सूत्र  
 (see grandrelle yarn)  
 mock lead = sphalerite कुप्यशिज m  
 (कुप्य- for इप्यातु zinc, श- for शुल्फेय sul-  
 phide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 mock leno = imitation gauze (threads  
 do not cross as in leno) अप्रतिताना f  
 modal Statistics भूयिष्क-  
 modal class Statistics भूयिष्क सभाग  
 modal group भूयिष्क वर्ग  
 modal height भूयिष्क-उच्चता  
 modal output भूयिष्क उत्पाद  
 modal weight भूयिष्क-भार  
 modderite केतुनेपिज m (केतु for केत्तातु  
 cobalt, नेप- for नेपालिय arsenide, इज  
 for खनिज mineral)  
 mode 1 प्रणाली, रीति f, प्रकार m  
 2 (a colour of variable hue, of low  
 or very low saturation and of me-  
 dium or high brilliance) प्रनीच m  
 (प्र high brilliance + नीच low satura-  
 tion)  
 3 *Petrog* (the actual mineral com-  
 position of a rock as distinguished  
 from the norm) वस्तुरचना f  
 4 Statistics (the item, in a series of  
 statistical data, which occurs often-  
 est) भूयिष्क n (भूयिष्ठ maximum)  
 Modecca palmata = *Adenia palmata*  
 Bot  
 model n प्रतिकृति f, निदर्शन n  
 benzene model Chem धूपेन्य-निदर्शन  
 pattern आदर्श  
 model vb *Fine Arts* प्रतिरूपण  
 model byelaws निदर्शन उपनिधिया  
 model distribution list निदर्शन वितरण-  
 सूची  
 model distribution list of work निदर्-  
 शन कार्यवितरण सूची  
 model draft निदर्शन प्रारूप  
 model experiment *Irrig* प्रतिकृति स-

परीक्षा  
 model farming निदर्शन कृषिकरण  
 model for illustrating atomic theory  
 परमाणुवाद-निदर्शन  
 model laying *Engin* प्रतिरूपित निर्माण  
 modelling प्रतिरूपण n  
 clay-modelling मृत्तिका प्रतिरूपण  
 model order निदर्शन आदेश  
 model rules निदर्शन नियम  
 models and patterns *Com* प्रतिरूपित और  
 आदर्श  
 model staff rules निदर्शन कर्मचारि नियम  
 model standing orders निदर्शन स्थायी  
 आदेश  
 model study प्रतिकृति अध्ययन  
 model telegram निदर्शन दूरलेख (तार)  
 model village house निदर्शन ग्राम गृह  
 mode of audit लेखापरीक्षा प्रणाली  
 mode of death मृत्यु प्रकार  
 mode of election निराचन की प्रणाली  
 mode of life जीवन-प्रणाली  
 mode of payment *Com* शोधन प्रणाली  
 mode of proceeding कार्यवाही प्रणाली  
 mode of proof उपपत्ति प्रणाली  
 mode of recovery प्रत्यादान की प्रणाली  
 mode of signature हस्ताक्षर प्रणाली  
 mode of transfer हस्तान्तर प्रणाली  
 mode of treatment *Forestry* (*Germ*  
*Wirtschaftsmodus*) समुपचार-प्रणाली  
 mode of valuation मूल्यन-प्रणाली  
 moderate adj 1 अनति (not अन्- exces-  
 sive अनि), मध्यम  
 2 (restrained) सयत, अनुग्र  
 3 सीमित, परिमित, साधारण  
 moderate n सयतमार्गी (इन्) m  
 extremist अतिमार्गी  
 moderate ability सीमित योग्यता, साधारण  
 योग्यता  
 moderate breeze (13 18 m p h) समीर  
 m (see Beaufort's Wind Scale)  
 moderate demand *Econ* अनति अभि-  
 याचन, अनति माग  
 moderate depth अनति गभीरता  
 moderate fluency and grammatical  
 accuracy साधारण प्रवाह और व्याकरण-  
 परिशुद्धता  
 moderate fog अल्प धूमिका  
 moderate gale (32 38 m p h) अतिवात  
 m (see Beaufort's Wind Scale)  
 high wind उच्च वात  
 moderate language सयत भाषा  
 moderately acid (as, soil) अनति अम्ल,  
 मध्यम अम्ल

moderately coarse powder आस्थूल  
 क्षोद (see fineness)  
 moderately concentrated adj अनति  
 सङ्केन्द्रित, आसङ्केन्द्रित  
 moderately concentrated solution  
 आसङ्केन्द्रित विलयन  
 moderately developed साधारणतया विक-  
 वित  
 moderately dilute solution आमन्द  
 विलयन  
 moderately fine powder आमृक्ष क्षोद  
 moderately heavy (timber) अनति गुरु,  
 साधारण भारी (see classification by  
 weight)  
 moderately soluble अनति विलेय, मध्यम  
 विलेय  
 moderately worded सयत शब्दों में  
 moderate means सीमित साधन  
 moderates see moderate n  
 moderate slope *Forestry* (10° to 15°)  
 साधारण प्रवण, अल्प प्रवण, हल्की ढाल  
 moderate speed अनति वेग, मध्यम वेग  
 moderate thinning *Forestry* मध्यम  
 विरलन (B grade व ग्रेणी)  
 moderate to fairly heavy मध्यम से  
 पर्याप्त भारी  
 moderate to heavy मध्यम से भारी  
 moderate view सयत (अनुग्र) दृष्टिकोण,  
 सयत दृष्टि  
 moderate visibility मध्यम दृश्यता  
 moderation 1 (of a question paper)  
 अनुसीमन n (keeping within bounds)  
 2 सयताचार, सयम m  
 modern adj आधुनिक (*Const*), नूतन,  
 अर्वाचीन  
 modern and scientific lines आधुनिक  
 और वैज्ञानिक प्रणाली (*Const*)  
 modern azurine *Col Ind* नूतन नमो-  
 नीली  
 modern blue *Col Ind* नूतन नील  
 modern cyanine *Col Ind* नूतन रसायनी  
 modern grey *Col Ind* नूतन धूसर  
 modern heliotrope *Col Ind* नूतन  
 निनीलातिरक्त  
 modern history अर्वाचीन इतिहास  
 ancient history प्राचीन इतिहास  
 modernization आधुनिक करण n  
 modern method आधुनिक रीति  
 modern olive green *Col Ind* नूतन  
 तैलबद्ध हरि  
 modern royal blue *Col Ind* नूतन नृप  
 नील  
 modern scientific discovery आधुनिक

वैज्ञानिक आविष्कार

modern tendency आधुनिक प्रवृत्ति

modern violet Col Ind नूतन नील-लोहित

modern yellow Col Ind नूतन पीत

modest adj 1 (not boastful) नम्र, विनीत

2 साधारण

3 (chaste) शीलयुक्त

mode standard deviation भूयष्टक-प्रमाण-विचलन

modesty शील, सतीत्व *n*

virginité कौमार्य

modesty of a woman नारी का शील, सतीत्व

modification 1 आपरिवर्तन, ईष्यपरिवर्तन *n*  
(to distinguish from alteration आपरिवर्तन), रूपभेद *m'* (Const), आंशिक परिवर्तन *n* (change of a partial character)

2 Biol (a non inheritable change caused by environment) आपरिवर्तन *n*

modified adj आपरिवर्तित

modified form Math, Phys आपरिवर्तित रूप

modified rationing आपरिवर्तित समभक्त

modified xylem Bot आपरिवर्तित दारु

modifier आपरिवर्तक *m*

modify *vb* 1 आपरिवर्तन करना, ईष्यपरिवर्तन करना (to distinguish from alter आपरिवर्तन), यत्किंचित् परिवर्तन करना, हलका (थोड़ा बहुत) परिवर्तन करना, रूपभेद करना, (to change) परिवर्तन करना

2 (to reduce in extent or degree, to lower) मन्दीकरण, अल्पीकरण, न्यूनन

modify the replies उत्तरो में आपरिवर्तन करना

Modiola = Modiolus

Modiolus Zool (genus including the horse mussels) अश्वशङ्खु प्रजाति

modulate *vb* Elec (to change the frequency, as of electric oscillations by imposing upon them others of another frequency) आपरिवर्तन (आरोप imposition + परिवर्तन change)

modulating frequency Phys आपरिवर्तनी वारवारता

modulator 1 = synchronizer Radar सकालक *m*

2 Phys आपरिवर्तक *m*

modulus 1 Math मापाक *m*

2 Statistics (a real positive quan-

tity) धनक *m* (ध *μ*)

modulus of a section = section modulus

modulus of elasticity Phys प्रत्यास्थता-मापाक

modus Logic प्रकारक *m*

modus operandi (manner of working)

कार्य प्रणाली *f*, करण प्रकार *m*

modus ponens Logic अस्ति-प्रकारक

modus tollendo ponens Logic नास्ति-अस्ति-प्रकारक

modus tollens Logic नास्ति-प्रकारक

Moeritheridae Paleontol आद्यशुण्डि-वंश *m*

Moeritherium Paleontol (the most primitive known proboscidean mammals) आद्यशुण्डि-प्रजाति

M Andrews सामान्य आद्यशुण्डि

Moeritheroidea (suborder) आद्यशुण्डि-अनुगण *m*,

mofussil = mufassal

Mohawk = Tuscan brown (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निपीतातिरक्त

Mohawk brown = buffalo brown 53

Mohawk orange = cotton orange

Mohr pinchcock (operating by a spring) स्कन्द शिखिपीड

Mohr's burette (a small burette with tap, used as a pipette) विवर-द्रवमि

Mohr's salt Chem (ferrous ammonium sulphate अस्य तिकतातु शुल्बीय) अयस्तिक्त-शुल्बीय *n*

Mohs' scale of hardness Mineral अपिकाठोर्य-श्रेणी (अपि 'a certain')

MO 1/c Pub Health (Medical Officer in charge Public Health) मे अ प्र/लो स्वा (मेपजिक अधिकारी प्र/लोक स्वास्थ्य)

moiety *n* 1 (a half) अर्ध, अर्धभाग *m*

2 (a part) अंश, भाग *m*

moissanite (CSi) प्रागैकिक *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)

moist adj आर्द्र

wet निलज, आर्द्र, गीला

humid आक्लिन्न

moist cold storage Forestry आर्द्र शीत सग्रहण

moist condition आर्द्र दशा

moistened adj आर्द्रित

moist gangrene Med आर्द्र कोथ

dry gangrene शुष्क कोथ

moist (mixed) deciduous Forestry आर्द्र (मिश्रित) पर्णपाती

moist paddy आर्द्र व्रीहि

moist sal forest आर्द्र शाल-वन

moist savannah Forestry आर्द्र घासवन

moist teak forest आर्द्र शाक नन

moist temperate आर्द्र मन्दताप

moist temperate forest आर्द्र मन्दताप वन

Cf wet temperate forest विलज मन्दताप वन

moist tropical forest आर्द्र उष्णदेशीय वन

moisture आर्द्रता *f*

moisture changes आर्द्रता परिवर्तन

moisture conditions आर्द्रता-अवस्था

moisture conservation आर्द्रता-संरक्षण

moisture content आर्द्रता मात्रा

inherent moisture content अन्त-

निहित आर्द्रता मात्रा

moisture control आर्द्रता नियन्त्रण

moisture detector आर्द्रता-उपलम्भक

moisture determination आर्द्रता-निश्चयन

moisture determination apparatus आर्द्रता निश्चेत *n*

moisture dish आर्द्रता-शरावक

moisture effects आर्द्रता प्रभाव

moisture equivalent Bot आर्द्रता-सम-सयुज, आर्द्रता-समाई

moisture estimation आर्द्रता-आगणन

moisture film आर्द्रता-झिल्ली

moisture-getting आर्द्रता-प्राप्ति

moisture-holding capacity आर्द्रता-धारण-क्षमता

moisture meter आर्द्रता-मान

moisture retention आर्द्रता-प्रतिधारण

moisture temperature efficiency

आर्द्रता-ताप-प्रभाविता

moisture test आर्द्रता-परीक्षा

moisture test flask आर्द्रता-परीक्षण-पलिङ्ग

moisture testing oven आर्द्रता-परीक्षण-कन्दु

mol = mole

Mola Zool (genus consisting of the sunfish) सूर्यमत्स्य प्रजाति

molal adj Chem व्यूहीय

molar adj Chem वैयूह

molar *n* Anat 1 पश्चहानव्य *m* (one of the back teeth, three on each side in both jaws)

Cf premolar पुरोहानव्य

2 हानव्य *m* (from काश्यपसहिता, cheek teeth, including the premolars पुरोहानव्य)

molar process Zool हानव्य प्रवर्ध

molar weight वैयूह भार  
molasses फाणि *f*, गुडरस *m*, शीरा  
mold=mould  
moldboard=mouldboard  
mole 1 तिल *n*  
2 *Med* पिण्ड *m*  
mole=gram molecule *Chem* व्यूह=  
धान्य व्यूहाणु *m*  
mole *Zool* (a general term for burrow-  
ing mammals, chiefly of the family  
*Talpidae*) दुडुन्दरी *f*  
*Cf* shrew दुडुन्दर  
*Talpa* आसनिक प्रजाति  
mole cricket (excavates subterranean  
galleries) *Zool* भू-मिल्लीक (short for  
मूखन क्षिल्लीक)  
molecular *adj Chem* व्यूहाणु-, व्यूहाणिक,  
व्यूहाणवीय  
molecular change *Phys* व्यूहाणिक परि-  
वर्तन  
molecular concentration व्यूहाणु सके-  
न्द्रण  
molecular covolume व्यूहाणु-संपरिमा  
molecular death (death of individual  
cells—Gould) एकैककोशा-मरण  
molecular depression व्यूहाणु निम्नन  
molecular depression constant *Chem*  
व्यूहाणु-निम्नन-दिशरक  
molecular dimensions व्यूहाणु विमा  
molecular elevation constant *Chem*  
व्यूहाणु उत्थापन स्थिरांक  
molecular extinction coefficient  
(thickness which reduces intensity  
of light to one tenth) व्यूहाणिक निर्वा-  
पाक *m*  
molecular forces व्यूहाणवीय बल  
molecular formula व्यूहाणु-सूत्र  
molecular free path व्यूहाणु-जग्राध-पथ  
molecularity *Chem* व्यूहाणवीयता *f*  
molecular layer *Anat* (either of the  
two reticular layers of the retina)  
जालिका सर  
molecular refractivity व्यूहाणु-सुजायिता  
molecular rigidity व्यूहाणु अनाम्यता  
molecular structure व्यूहाणु सरचना  
molecular theory of magnetism व्यूहा-  
णिक चुम्बकत्ववाद  
molecular weight व्यूहाणु भार  
molecule (Lat *moles* 'mass') *Chem*-  
व्यूहाणु *m*  
mole drainage विल प्रणाल  
mole drainage system विल प्रणाल पद्धति  
1 grey 1=fashion grey नि ग्रे *m*

2=taupe (a colour, yellow पीन in  
hue, or low, 47 saturation and low  
in brilliance) न्यम्पीन  
mole hill दुडुन्दरी कूट  
molengraffite चूधारमिन *m* (चू 10r  
चूणु calcium, क्ष 4r for सोडियम sodium,  
र- for रत्नातु titanium, न 10r बेन्टीय  
silicate, र 1 for रत्नित mineral)  
mole plough (to make a burrow like a  
drain) मिलकारी हल  
mole rat चुन्नु-मूषक  
molest *vb* छेड़छाड़ करना  
Molesworth blood-pheasant fees भोट  
रक इण्ड जोरक  
mol fraction व्यूह भिन्नक  
Molge=Friturus  
Molgula *Zool* (Gk *molgos* 'hide, skin'  
A genus of ascidians with long si-  
phons and a thin somewhat trans-  
parent tunic) भासिचोल-प्रजाति  
Molgulidae *Zool* भासिचोल वंश *m*  
Molisch reaction जम्बुकागोदीय प्रतिक्रिया  
Molisch test (a reddish-violet test for  
carbohydrate) जम्बुकागोदीय परीक्षा  
moll-blob=marish marigold (*Callitha  
palustris*) कण्ट गेन्दुक *m*  
mollify *vb* रोप समन  
mollis *adj Bot* मृदु  
Mollugo *Bot* पपेट-प्रजाति  
M curviana सामान्य पपेट (Nadh  
पपेट, Tel पपटक, Tam parpadagam,  
Sinh patpadagam)  
M hirta (softly villous with stel-  
late hairs—Basu) रोमश पपेट  
M nudicaulis (*nudicaulis* 'having  
naked stem') ननस्तम्भ पपेट  
M oppositifolia फगिया पपेट (B, M  
फगिया)  
M pentaphylla (leaves bitter—  
Nadh) कटुपत्र पपेट  
M spargula=M oppositifolia  
M stricta=M pentaphylla  
mollusc चूर्णप्रास *m*  
Mollusca *Zool* (calcareous, or lime  
secreting mantle) चूर्णप्रास *m pl*  
Molluscoidea *Zool* (phylum) चूर्णप्रास  
*m pl*, चूर्णप्रास प्रसष्टि *f*  
mollyhawk=mallehawk  
mollyhawk=mallehawk  
moloch *Zool* (a very spiny harmless  
lizard) सुरुण्टला *f*  
Moloch horridus *Zool* भीषण सुरुण्टला  
Molossinae (subfamily) विणगुप्टानुवश

*m*. (all have callosities at the base  
of the thumbs)  
moxide *Bot* (oxide formed by the  
fixation of an unsaturated molecule  
of oxygen) व्यूहजरिय *n*  
Molpudia *Zool* अगुगमक प्रजाति  
Molpadida (finger shaped tentacles  
with ampullae—CNH 1575) अगु-  
गमक गण *m*  
Molpastes *dies* अगरचूदक-प्रजाति (the  
head is black like charcoal अगर)  
molt=moul  
molten *adj* द्रुत, पिघला हुआ  
molten condition द्रुत अवस्था  
molten metal द्रुत धातु, पिघला हुआ धातु  
molten metal thermometer द्रुत धातु  
तापमान  
molybd-, molybdo- (molybdous)  
*Chem* सवर्ण-  
molybdate *Chem* भवर्णीय *n*  
molybden 1 (any of various lead  
ores or compounds) *Mineral* नागा-  
यस्क *n*  
2 (molybdenum) भवर्णतु *m*  
molybdenic=molybdic  
molybdeniferous *adj Chem* सवर्णतु-  
भर  
molybdenite सवर्णित *m* (सर्वा- for स-  
वर्णतु molybdenum, रत्न for रत्नित mine-  
ral)  
molybdenum *Chem* सवर्णतु *m*  
molybdenum steel सवर्णतु वज्रायस  
molybdenum trioxide सवर्णतु त्रिजारेय  
molybdic *adj Chem* सवर्णिक  
molybdic acid सवर्णिक अम्ल  
molybdic anhydride सवर्णिक अजलेय  
molybdic ocher सवर्णिक रैरिक  
molybdate *Mineral* (hydrous ferric  
molybdate) सवर्णीयित *m* (सर्वा- for  
molybdate, रत्न for रत्नित mineral)  
molybdo, molybd- (molybdous) *Chem*-  
सवर्ण-  
molybdomenite *Mineral* (native lead  
selenite) सीमसेविज *m* (सीन lead,  
नच- for सेविज selenite, रत्न for रत्नित  
mineral)  
molybdophyllite *Mineral* (anhydrous  
lead magnesium silicate) सीप्रमैकिज  
*m* (सी- for सीन lead, प्रा- for प्राणतु  
magnesium, रत्न for रत्नीय silicate,  
रत्न for रत्नित mineral)  
molybdous *adj* सवर्ण-  
molyb- अयसिकनरेविज *m* (अयसिक

ferric, नीरेय ebchloride, इज for खनिज mineral)

moment 1 क्षण *m*

2 महत्त्व *n*

3 (of force) *Mech* (tendency to produce motion about a point or axis) विभ्रमिषा *f*

4 *Statistics* प्रघात *m*

momenta *pl* of momentum

momental ellipsoid *Math* विभ्रमिषा-ऊनेन्द्रज

momentarily क्षणमात्र

momentary *adj* क्षणिक

momentary current *Phys* क्षणिक वाह

momentary rest *Math* क्षणिक विश्राम

moment of a couple *Mech* मिथुन विभ्रमिषा

moment of a force *Mech* बल विभ्रमिषा

moment of a magnet *Mech* चुम्बक-विभ्रमिषा

moment of dispersion (moment = power धान) *Statistics* अपकिरण-घात *m*

moment of inertia *Mech* जडता विभ्रमिषा

moment of momentum *Math* गमता-विभ्रमिषा

momentum *Mech* (quantity of motion) गमता *f*

Momordica *Bot* कारवेल्ल प्रजाति

M balsamina = balsam apple = balsamina (the fruit is famous in Syria for curing wounds—Basu) व्रणरोप कारवेल्ल

M charantia (carilla fruit) सामान्य कारवेल्ल (B, N, M कारवेल्ल, Hin Guj केरला, Mar कारलें, Sinh karawila, Ben karala)

M cochinchinensis गगेरूक कारवेल्ल (Basu गगेरूक, Hin गगेरूआ)

M cymbalaria = M tuberosa

M dioica कर्कोटकी कारवेल्ल (Basu कर्कोटकी, MW कर्कोटक, Bom karatola)

M monadelpa = Coccinia indica

M tuberosa कन्दी कारवेल्ल

momot *Zool* (their long, soft note may be syllabled "hu tu", this being a native name in some parts—CNH IX 380) हूतु *m*

Momotidae (family consisting of the momots हूतु) हूतु वंश *m*

Momotinae हूतु अनुवंश *m*

Momotus *Zool* हूतु-प्रजाति

mon-, mono- 1 एक-

2 *Chem* एक-

monad 1 *Chem* (monovalent) एकसयुज *m*

2 *Zool* (a flagellate कशावान् protozoan of the genus *Monas*) कशिका *f*

monadelphous *adj Bot* एक सलग

monadnock *Geog* (a hill or mountain of resistant rock) अतिसहिष्णु गिरि *m*

monal मयूर कुक्कुट *m* (ancient word)

Monandrae *Bot* एकपुकेसरा *m pl*

monandrous *adj Bot* एक-पुकेसर

monandry एकपतित्व *n*

monarch *adj Bot* (having only one xylem strand) एकपट्टिक

monarch 1 एकराज *m*

2 (a large butterfly) राजपतंग *m*

3 [cap] *Astron* = Cepheus भावर्ती (इन्) *m*

monarchy राजतन्त्र *n*

limited monarchy सीमित राजतन्त्र

constitutional monarchy सावैधानिक राजतन्त्र

Monarda *Bot* अश्वपर्णास-प्रजाति

M didyma = Oswego tea (leaves used as tea—Willis) चैन-अश्वपर्णास

M fistulosa = wild bergamot (flowers in clusters) गुच्छपुष्प अश्वपर्णास

M punctata (horse mint) सामान्य अश्वपर्णास

Monas *Zool* कशिका-प्रजाति

-monas (used in many names of Protozoa) एकी (इन्) ('consisting of one')

Monascidae = Ascidae simplices

monascidian त्रयुतजलोद्गारी (इन्) *m*

Monaspidae *Zool* एककवचा *m pl*

Monaspis *Zool* एककवच प्रजाति

mon-atomic *adj Chem* एक-परमाण्विक

mon-atomic gas *Phys* एक-परमाण्विक वाति

monax सैकजकाच *m*

monaxial *adj* एकाक्ष

monaxon *adj Zool* एकार

Monaxonida *Zool* (with monaxonic spicules) एकार-गुण *m*

monazine एकाजीवी *f*

monazite *Mineral* (a phosphate of the cerium metals) पुष्कभास्विज *m* (पुष्क- for पुष्कल cerium, भास्वि- for भास्वीय phosphate, इज for खनिज mineral)

monazite sand पुष्कभास्विज चालु

monazo dye एकाज रञ्जक

monchiquite *Petrog* (dark coloured मल and contains abundant mafic आयसिक minerals—Chambers) मला-योन्नाइम *m*

Monday सोमवार *m*

Mond nickel process *Chem* (nickel carbonyl process) रूपकागारल-विधा

Mond process = Mond nickel process

Monel metal *Chem* (very resistant to corrosion) क्षारसह धातु

monembryony (production of a single embryo from a single egg) एकभ्रूणिता *f*

Moneses *Bot* (Gk monos 'alone' + esis 'delight' with a single flower) एकपुष्पा-प्रजाति

M uniflora (one flowered winter-green) सामान्य-एकपुष्पा

monetary *adj* 1 मौद्रिक, मुद्रा-  
economic आर्थिक  
financial वित्तीय (Const)

2 आर्थिक, द्रव्य-

monetary allotment मुद्रा-वण्टन

monetary and financial agreements

मौद्रिक और वित्तीय समझौते

monetary ceiling मुद्रा-शिखर, मौद्रिक शिखर

monetary circulation मुद्रा-परिचलन

monetary condition मौद्रिक दशा

monetary gold मौद्रिक सुवर्ण

monetary grants द्रव्य-अनुदान

monetary limit मौद्रिक सीमा

monetary prizes द्रव्य पुरस्कार

monetary reserves मौद्रिक संचिति

monetary stability मौद्रिक स्थायित्व

monetary standard *Econ* मौद्रिक प्रमाण

monetary stringency मुद्रा-सतच, मुद्रा की तंगी

monetary system मौद्रिक पद्धति

monetary transactions = pecuniary transactions अर्थ व्यवहार

monetary unit *Econ* मौद्रिक एकक

monetize *vb* मुद्रीकरण (*Cf* demonetize विमुद्रीकरण)

money *adj* = monetary

money 1 *Econ* मुद्रा, अर्थमुद्रा *f* (in contradistinction to नाममुद्रा 'seal')  
wealth *Econ* धन

2 धन, द्रव्य *n*, राशि *m*

money at call याचने राशि, याचना पर देय राशि

money at call and short notice याचना

और अल्पकाल सूचना पर देय राशि  
 money at short notice अल्पकाल सूचना पर राशि, अल्पसूचनाया राशि  
 money bill *Law* मुद्रा विधेयक, धन विधेयक (Const)  
 money-broker कृण-मध्यम  
 money chalan book धन चालान पुस्त  
 money column राशि-स्कन्ध  
 money compensation धन-प्रतिकर  
 money consideration प्रतिकूल राशि *m*, प्रति द्रव्य *n*  
 money cost *Econ* मुद्रा परिव्यय  
 money credit *Econ* मुद्रा-प्रत्यय, मुद्रा-कृण  
 money-decree *Law* धनाज्ञप्ति (a decree for recovery of possession with costs)  
 money demand *Law* धनाभियाचन, धन की माग  
 money due देय धन, प्राप्य धन  
 money due on a mortgage उन्वक-प्राप्य धन  
 money equivalent धन-समाई  
 moneyer = monier  
 money had and received धन जो प्राप्त था और जो प्राप्त हुआ  
 money in hand हस्तगत धन  
 money in the funds निधिस्थित धन  
 money-lender साहूकार (Const), वृद्धि-जीमी (इन्) *m*  
 Moneylender's Act साहूकार अधिनियम  
 moneylending साहूकारी (Const), वृद्धि-जीविना *f*  
 money-lending account साहूकारी लेखा  
 money-lending transaction साहूकारी-व्यवहार  
 money lent उधार दिया हुआ धन  
 money likely to become due धन निम्नके देय (प्राप्य) होने की संभावना है  
 money-making वनाजन *n*, धन कमाना  
 money market मुद्रा विपणि  
 money material 1 *Econ* मुद्रा द्रव्य *n*  
 2 टक द्रव्य *n*, टक-धातु *m*  
 money matter धन विषय  
 money of account *Econ* लेखाशोधन-मुद्रा  
 money order धन प्रेष *m* (cheque धनादेश, postal order प्रेष आदेश)  
 money order clerk धनप्रेष-लिपिक  
 money order commission धनप्रेष वर्तन  
 money order coupon धनप्रेष-परिष्कार  
 money out at interest व्याज पर दिया हुआ धन

money paid शोधित धन  
 money payments धन शोधन  
 money receipt धन प्राप्ति  
 money received प्राप्त धन  
 money supply मुद्रा प्रदाय  
 money supply with the public जनता के पास मुद्रा राशि  
 money transaction 1 *Econ* मुद्रा व्यवहार  
 2 धन व्यवहार  
 money value आर्थिक मूल्य, मौद्रिक बर्तन, मुद्राही, मूल्य  
 money value of the stamps मुद्राको की मुद्राही, मुद्राको का मूल्य  
 money wages *Econ* मुद्रा-वृत्ति, धन-वृत्ति  
 money yield table *Forestry* (a yield table in which net money value has been substituted for volume)  
 मुद्रा-प्राप्ति सारणी  
 Monghyr *Geog* मुगलगिरि *n* (ancient word)  
 Mongolian *adj* (race) मोंगोल्य  
 Mongolian desert finch *Aves* मोंगोल्य मर चटक  
 Mongoloid *adj* मोंगोल्याभ  
 mongoose नकुल *m*, नेवला, मुगूम (Marathi)  
 mongoose plant (*Ophiorrhiza nungos*) सर्पाक्षी *f* (B, N, M, Tel)  
 mongrel *Zool* मिजात *m*  
 monier = moneyer (an authorized corner of money a minter) प्राधिकृत टकर, टकशालिक  
 Moniera *Bot* श्वेतकामिनी प्रजाति  
*M. cuneifolia* सामान्य-श्वेतकामिनी (Nadh श्वेतकामिनी, Hin *svetchamri*, Ben *dnopchamri*)  
 Monilia (characterized by fermenting sugar with the production of gas) शार्करवाति प्रजाति  
 moniliform *adj* मणिरूप, मणिमय  
 Moniliformidae (Lat *monile* 'necklace' is Skt मणि) मणिरूप-वंश *m*  
 Moniliformis मणिरूप प्रजाति  
*M. moniliformis* सामान्य मणिरूप  
 Moniligastridae मणिकोटर-वंश *m*  
 monition (admonition) प्ररोधन *n*  
 monitor *Zool* (a lizard) वेदार *m* (ancient word for a lizard)  
 Monitor indicus भारत वेदार *m*  
 monitor lizard = monitor  
 monkey कपि *m*, बन्दर  
 monkey bread (*Addansonia digitata*)

मोरक्षी *f* (B, N, M)  
 monkey face tree (*Mallotus philippinensis*) काम्पित्य *m*  
 monkey flower जलर-पुष्प *m*  
 monkey fruit (*Feronia elephantum*) कपित्य *n* (B, N, M), कैय  
 monkey jack (*Artocarpus lacucha*) लकुच *m* (B, M, Ben Hin Guj. Kan)  
 monkey pot कपिघट  
 monkey puzzle *Bot* जलर-प्रहेलिका  
 monkey skin (a colour, reddish red-yellow धीनारित्त in hue, of low saturation) नवपीतातिरक्त  
 monkfish = angel fish  
 monk's basil (*Ocimum sanctum*) तुलसी *f* (B, N, M, Hin Ben Mal. Kan Tam Tel)  
 monk'shood (*Aconitum napellus*) पारचाप्य रिपा *f*  
 mono- एक  
 mono acetin एक-शुक्ति  
 mono-acid *adj* एकाम्ल  
 monoacidic *adj* एकाम्लिक  
 monoadelphous *adj* *Bot* एक सत्याग  
 mono-atomic *adj* एक परमाण्विक  
 mono atomic alcohol *Chem* एकपरमाण्विक सुपव  
 mono basic *adj* *Chem* एक पैडिक  
 Monoblepharella *Bot* (the zygote युक्ता is motile चर—Dict Fungi p 200) चरयुक्ता प्रजाति  
 Monoblepharidales *Bot* चरयुक्त-गोत्र *n*  
 Monoblepharis *Bot* (the only oogamous fungi known in which a motile sperm युक्त is employed—McLean I 218, Dict Fungi p 200) चरयुक्त प्रजाति  
*M. polymorpha* पुररूप चरयुक्त  
*M. sphaerica* गोल चरयुक्त  
 mono branchiate *adj* *Zool* एक-बलोम  
 mono butyric *Chem* एक घृति  
 mono calcium phosphate एक चूर्णातु भारतीय  
 monocarpellary *adj* *Bot* एकाण्डप  
 monocarpic *adj* *Bot* (fruiting only once) सट्टकली (इन्) (cf सट्टकली ancient name of *Musa sapientum*)  
 monocarpic flowering सट्टकली पुष्पन  
 monocarpous *adj* 1 (pistil) *Bot*. एकाण्डप  
 2 = monocarpic  
 mono caster एकमुद्र सवप्ता

mono caster attendant एकसुद सवन्ता  
उपस्थापक

Monocera tuberculata = Elaeocarpus  
tuberculatus Bot

Monoceros = Unicorn Astron सुरली f

monochasial adj Bot एकशाखी (इन्)

monochasial cyme Bot एकशाखी बहु-  
वर्धक्ष

monochasium Bot एकशाख m (see  
chasium)

Monochlamydeae Bot (having no  
petals) अदला, एकपरिपुष्पा m pl

monochlamydeous adj Bot एकपरि-  
पुष्प

monochord Music एकतन्त्री f

Monochoria vaginalis = Pontederia  
vaginalis

monochromatic adj एकवर्णिक, एकवर्ण

monochromatic light एकवर्ण प्रकाश

monochrome एकवर्ण

m black Col Ind एकवर्ण काल

m black-blue Col Ind एकवर्ण कृष्ण-  
नील

m blue Col Ind एकवर्ण नील

m brown Col Ind एकवर्ण बभ्रु

m green Col Ind एकवर्ण हरि

m grey Col Ind एकवर्ण धूसर

m orange Col Ind एकवर्ण नारंग

m red Col Ind एकवर्ण रक्त

m violet Col Ind एकवर्ण नीललोहित

m yellow Col Ind एकवर्ण पीत

monocle Ophthalmol एकोपाक्ष n

Monoclea Bot (has a tube like inyo-  
luce) नालनिवेश-प्रजाति

Monocleaceae Bot नालनिवेश-कुल n

monoclinal shifting (of a river) एक-  
प्रवणिक विवर्तन

monocline Geol एकवलि f

mono-clinic adj Cryst एक प्रवणिक

monoclinic prism एकप्रवणिक सक्षेत्र

monoclinic system Cryst एकप्रवणिक  
सहति

monoclinous adj Bot उभयाग

Monoclonus Zool (mono एक + Gk  
klonion dim of klon 'twig' A genus  
of dinosaurs with a large nasal  
horn) एकनासशृंग प्रजाति

monocotyledon Bot एकरीजपत्र m

monocotyledonous adj Bot एक-  
बीजपत्री (इन्), एकरीजपत्रीय

monocotyledonous seed Bot एक-  
बीजपत्री बीज, एकपत्री बीज

monocular एकोपाक्ष

mono cyanogen एक-इयासजन

monocyclic adj Chem एकचक्रिक

Monocyclia Zool एकचक्रिक गण m

monocyclic terpene एकचक्रिक सरलेन्य

Monocystis Zool (a genus in which  
the protoplasm is not divided into  
segments by septa) एकोष्ठ-प्रजाति

monocyte Anat (mononuclear leuco-  
cyte) अखण्ड-न्यष्टि f

Monodelphia Zool (so named from  
then more or less unified uterus)

एकितगर्भाशया m pl

monodelphian, monodelphic, mono-

delphous adj एकितगर्भाशयिक

monodisperse system (colloidal sys-  
tem in which dispersed particles

अपकीर्ण are uniform in size and  
shape) समापकीर्ण सहति

Monodon Zool (genus constituted by  
the narwhal) दन्तशूल प्रजाति

M monoceros सामान्य दन्तशूल

monoecious adj Bot (having both  
male and female reproductive  
organs on the same individual)

द्विलिङ्गी (इन्)

monoecious plant Bot द्विलिङ्गी पादप

monogamy एकविवाह m

Monogena Zool अरूपान्तर-गण m

monogene adj Geol (built up by a  
single eruption) एकजात

monogeneity (n from monogeneous)  
अरूपान्तरविकासिता f, etc.

monogeneous 1 = monogenic adj

Math (having a common origin)

एकयोनि

2 Zool (developing with little  
change) अरूपान्तर विकासी, अरूपान्तर

3 = monogenous Biol अमैथुन

monogenesis एकजनन n

1 (oneness of origin) मूलैकता f

2 (theory of development of all  
living things from a single cell)

एककोशा-सृष्टि वाद m

3 = monogenism एकजनन n

4 (asexual reproduction) प्रजनन n

5 (direct development with  
metamorphosis) अरूपान्तर

monogenist एकजात n

monogenes = m

वाद m

monogenetic adj 1 Biol (relating to  
monogenesis) एकजननिक

2 Dyeing एकवर्णद, एकच्छाय

3 Geol (one in genesis) एकजात, एक-  
योनि

4 Zool (pert to the Monogenetica)  
अरूपान्तरिक

Monogenetica अरूपान्तरविकासा, अरूप-  
न्तरा m pl

monogenetic dye Chem (yielding but  
one shade) एकच्छाय रञ्जक

monogenic adj 1 (having a common  
or single origin) एकज, एकयोनि, एक-  
मूल

2 (descended from one pair) एक-  
जात, एकपितृक

3 Biol (pertaining to monogenesis) एक-  
जननिक

4 Math (having a common origin) एक-  
सूत्रिक

एकयोनि

5 Petrog (relating to a rock  
compound of a species) एकखनिजीय

monogenic reproduction एकजननिक  
प्रजनन

monogenism एकजननिक तथ्या आपण-

monogenist एकजननिक मासिक पार-

monogenistic एकजननिक

monogenous अमैथुन

monogeny अमैथुन

monoc and sanitary  
प्रजनन स्वास्थ्य का

monc turn of the

2 (जीवन समक-

भाग

निर्माण-मास

मासानुमास

द्विपत्रि-प्रजाति

Tax (growing on

रिका f

montol (Lat monti-

porus pore Sur-

ny is made rough

of groups of indi-

es to form small

cules — Shimer

रि वंश m

of snow-

mono hydroxy alcohol *Chem* एकोद-  
जार सुपव  
mono key operator एकमुद्र-कुञ्ची चालक  
monolayer एकस्तर  
monolite fast scarlet *Col Ind* एकोपल  
स्थिर शोण  
m red एकोपल रक्त  
m yellow एकोपल पीत  
monolithic *adj* एकात्म  
monolithic R C C precast seat  
एकात्म वज्रायस्सधा पूर्वनिर्मित शौचपीठ  
monologue स्वगत-भाषण, स्वगत वचन *n*  
monomania एकोन्माद *m*  
monomaniac *adj* एकोन्मादी (इन्)  
mono mechanic *Printing* एकमुद्र यान्त्रिक  
monometallism *Econ* (the legalized  
use of one metal only) एकधातुता *f*  
monometric = isometric *adj* *Cryst*  
समितीय  
monomial, mononomial *Math* एक-  
पद *n*  
monomial expression *Alg* (consist-  
ing of but a single term) एकपद-  
पदसहित  
monomolecular film = monomole-  
cular layer एकव्यूहाणु स्तर *m*  
Monomyaria *Zool* (have one adduc-  
tor muscle) एकोपचालका *m pl*  
mononuclear *n* *Physiol* अखण्ड न्यटि *f*  
mononuclear leucocyte *Physiol*  
अखण्डन्यटि सितकोशा (*opp* polymor-  
phonuclear leucocyte)  
mono operator *Printing* एकमुद्र-चालक  
monopectinate *adj* *Zool* एककृती (इन्)  
monophagous *adj* *Plant Pathol*  
(feeding on one plant or one kind  
of food) एक-भक्ष, एकविषभक्ष  
monophyletic *adj* एकोद्भव  
monophyodont *Zool* सकृदन्त, एकवार-  
दन्त  
monophyodont dentition सकृदन्त-  
उद्भेदन  
monoplane एकतल *m*  
monoplanetism *Bot* एकचलता *f*  
monoplegia *Med* एकागाघात *m*  
monoploid = haploid *adj* *Cytol* एक-  
गुण  
monoplont = haplont *Bot* एकसूत्रक  
(McLean I 182)  
Monopneumona *Zool* (Dipnoi in  
which the lung is single) एककुप्कुस-  
रण *m* (गण order)  
monopodial *adj* *Bot* एकाक्ष, एकाक्षीय,

एकाक्षी (इन्)  
monopodial branching *Bot* एकाक्ष  
शाखोद्गमन  
monopodial rhizome *Bot* एकाक्ष  
शिखास्तम्भ  
monopodium *Bot* एकाक्ष, एकाक्षी (इन्)  
*m*  
monopolar = unipolar *adj* *Zool*  
(having one process) एक-लागूल  
monopolise = monopolize  
monopolist एकाधिकारी (इन्) *m*  
monopolistic *adj* एकाधिकृत  
monopolistic competition एकाधिकृत  
स्पर्धा  
monopolistic organization एकाधिकृत  
संघटन  
monopolize *vb* एकाधिकार करना, एकाधि-  
करण  
monopoly एकाधिकार *m* (Const), एक-  
विक्रयिता (signifies one seller), प्रधान  
विक्रयिता *f* (signifies the major sel-  
ler) (*see* poly)  
monopoly price एकाधिकार-मूल्य  
monopoly procurement एकाधिकृत  
प्राप्ति  
monopoly profit *Econ* एकाधिकार-  
लाभ  
monopoly purchase system एकाधि-  
कार क्रय-पद्धति  
monopoly return *Econ* एकाधिकार-  
प्रत्याय  
monopoly revenue *Econ* एकाधिकार-  
आगम  
monopoly-royalty system एकाधिकार-  
अधिशुल्क-पद्धति  
monopoly through trade व्यापार द्वारा  
एकाधिकार  
monopoly value *Econ* एकाधिकार अर्ह  
monopsony एकक्रयिता (signifies one  
buyer), प्रधानक्रयिता *f* (signifies the  
major buyer)  
monoptote *Gram* एककारक *n*  
monopyroxene एकसमलैफिज *m*  
monorail *Phys* एकवशक  
monosaccharide *Chem* एकशर्करेय  
mono saccharoses *Chem* एक शर्कराणु  
mono section *Printing* एकमुद्र-अनुभाग  
Monosiga *Zool* एकनिवाप प्रजाति  
monosiphonous *adj* *Bot* एकनाल  
monosodium phosphate *Chem* एक-  
क्षारीतु भास्वीय  
monospore *Bot* एकबीजाणु *m*  
mono stele *Bot* एकरम्भ *m* (short for

एकरम्भ्यरम्भ) (*see* stele)  
monostelic *adj* *Bot* एकरम्भ  
monostelic condition *Bot* एकरम्भा-  
वस्था  
Monostichodonta *Paleontol* (Gk  
monos 'single' + stichos 'line')—  
numerous cuticular teeth in a sin-  
gle graduated series) एकरात्रिदन्त-  
चराक *m* (वशक tribe) (*Of* Disticho-  
donta)  
mono sulphone *Chem* एक सुल्वा  
monosymmetric *adj* 1 *Cryst* एक-  
समितीय  
2 *Biol* = zygomorphic एकसमित  
monosymmetric flower एकसमितीय पुष्प  
monosymmetric system *Cryst* एक-  
समितीय सहित  
monothecal = unilocular *Bot*  
Monotocardia *Zool* (heart has only  
one auricle हृदयिन्द्र) एकालिन्द अनुगण  
*m*  
monotonous expanse *Geol* अविभिन्न  
विस्तार  
monotony 1 *Music* एकश्रुति (ancient  
word), एकतति, एकतानता *f* (तान tone)  
2 अवैचित्र्य *n*, अविभिन्नता, नीरसता *f*  
Monotremata *Zool* (order) अण्डजस्तनि-  
गण, एकविद्र-गण *m*.  
monotreme *Zool* अण्डजस्तनी (इन्) *m*  
Monotropa *Bot* विधुरपुष्प प्रजाति  
M hypopitys (Gk *pitys* 'pine' सरल  
Native in pine woods—Br Fl  
p 790) सरलवनिक विधुरपुष्प  
M uniflora सामान्य विधुरपुष्प  
monotropic *adj* एकावर्तिक  
monotropy एकावर्तना, एकावर्तिता *f*  
Monotus *Zool* सूचिका-प्रजाति  
monotype *Printing* (it casts individual  
types) एकमुद्र  
monotype composing machine एकमुद्र-  
योजन-यन्त्र  
monotype keyboard एकमुद्र-कुञ्चीगण  
monotype operator (caster) एकमुद्र-  
चालक (सवणा)  
monotype operator (keyboard)  
एकमुद्र-चालक (कुञ्चीगण)  
monotypic *adj* 1 एकरूपिक  
2 (containing only one species) एक-  
जातीय  
3 (containing only a single genus)  
एकप्रजातीय  
mono-ureides एक मिहय  
mono-valent *adj* *Chem* एक संयुज



mon-oxide *Chem* एक जारेय  
 monoxime *Chem* एकजावि  
 monoxylic *adj Bot* एकदारक  
 monoxyclic stem *Bot* एकदारक स्तम्भ  
 Monozoa *Zool* एकखण्ड-अनुवर्ग *m*  
 Monro *see* foramen of Monro  
 monsoon 1 कालवात (*cf* अकालवात in Pali  
 शर्पारकजातक), ऋतुवायु *m*  
 2 वर्षावायु *m*  
 3 (the rainy season) वर्षा ऋतु *m*  
 monsoon forest वर्षाऋतु वन  
 monsoon period वर्षा-ऋतु  
 monsoon planting वर्षाऋतु-रोपण  
 monsoon rainfall वर्षाऋतु की वर्षा  
 monsoon winds वर्षावायु  
 monster (an animal or plant depart-  
 ing greatly in form or structure  
 from the usual form) अपरूपप्राणी  
 (-इन्), अपरूप *m*  
 Monstera *Bot* (leaves full of round  
 holes) छिद्रपर्ण-प्रजाति  
 M. deliciosa (ceriman) सामान्य छिद्र-  
 पर्ण  
 monstrosity 1 अपरूपता *f*  
 2 वैरूप्य *n*  
 Montagu's harrier *Aves* सितोदर पत्री  
 (abdomen उदर white सित)  
 montana brown *Col Ind* गिरि बभ्रु  
 montane पर्वत, पार्वत  
 montane climate पार्वत जलवायु  
 montane subtropical forests पार्वत  
 उपोष्णदेशीय वन  
 montane temperate forest पार्वत मन्द-  
 ताप वन  
 montanic acid *Chem* चण्डसिन्धिक अम्ल  
 montan wax (a kind of high melting  
 wax) चण्डसिन्ध *n*  
 monte jus (apparatus for raising a  
 liquid) तरलोत्थाप *m*  
 Monterey cypress (*Cupressus macro-  
 carpa*) दीर्घफल सुरद्रुम  
 Monterey pine = *Pinus radiata*  
 Montessori method *Educ* स्वयविकासी  
 शिक्षाशिक्षण रीति  
 month मास *m*  
 month end मासान्त  
 monthly *adj* मासिक  
 monthly *n* मासिक *n*  
 monthly abstract मासिक संक्षिप्त  
 monthly abstract return मासिक संक्षिप्त  
 प्रविवरण  
 monthly account मासिक लेखा  
 monthly account of prize bonds

issued in form P B 10 प्रपत्र पु ब १०  
 द्वारा दिए गए पुरस्कार बन्धों का मासिक  
 लेखा  
 monthly adjustment list मासिक समा-  
 योजन-सूची  
 monthly allowance मासिक अधिदेय,  
 मासिक भत्ता  
 monthly and progressive total मासिक  
 और प्रगामी योग  
 monthly attendance मासिक उपस्थिति  
 monthly balance मासिक शेष  
 monthly bundle (SOM 47) मासिक गट्टा  
 monthly check list मासिक परीक्षण सूची  
 monthly compilations मासिक सकलन  
 monthly consumption मासिक उपभोग  
 monthly coupon ticket *Rly* मासिक  
 पणिका पत्रक  
 monthly debits and credits मासिक  
 विकलन और आकलन  
 monthly deduction मासिक अपवहन,  
 मासिक कटौती  
 monthly deposit मासिक निक्षेप  
 monthly discrepancy statements  
 मासिक विभेद-विवरण  
 monthly district fund मासिक मण्डल-  
 निधि  
 monthly expenditure statements  
 मासिक व्यय विवरण  
 monthly fine statement मासिक दण्ड-  
 विवरण  
 monthly grazing account मासिक चारण-  
 लेखा  
 monthly health summary मासिक  
 स्वास्थ्य-संक्षेप  
 monthly health summary report  
 संक्षिप्त मासिक स्वास्थ्य-प्रतिवेदन  
 monthly income मासिक आय  
 monthly instalment मासिक प्रभाग  
 monthly issue मासिक निगम  
 monthly licence fee मासिक अनुज्ञप्ति-  
 शुल्क  
 monthly list of petitions मासिक  
 याचिका-सूची  
 monthly payment मासिक शोधन  
 monthly permit मासिक अनुज्ञा  
 monthly precipitation *Statistics*  
 मासिक निस्सदन  
 monthly proceedings volume मासिक-  
 कार्यवाही-भाग  
 monthly progress मासिक प्रगति  
 monthly progress report मासिक प्रगति-  
 प्रतिवेदन  
 monthly progress return मासिक प्रगति-

प्रविवरण  
 monthly register मासिक पञ्जी  
 monthly report मासिक प्रतिवेदन  
 monthly return मासिक प्रविवरण  
 monthly return of expenditure मासिक  
 व्यय-प्रविवरण  
 monthly school inspection report  
 मासिक पाठशाला निरीक्षण-प्रतिवेदन  
 monthly season ticket *Rly* मासिक  
 पत्रक  
 monthly shop inspection statement  
 मासिक आपण-निरीक्षण विवरण  
 monthly spirit stock account मासिक  
 प्रासव स्कन्ध-लेखा  
 monthly statement मासिक विवरण  
 monthly statement of charges मासिक  
 प्रभार-विवरण  
 monthly statement of receipts मासिक  
 प्राप्ति-विवरण  
 monthly ticket *Rly* मासिक पत्रक  
 monthly tickets deposit money *Rly*.  
 मासिक पत्रक निक्षेप-राशि  
 monthly total मासिक योग  
 monthly tour and shop inspection  
 statement मासिक पर्यटन तथा आपण-  
 निरीक्षण विवरण  
 monthly transit licence मासिक पार-  
 नयन-अनुज्ञप्ति  
 monthly visit मासिक वीक्षण  
 monthly vital statistics and sanitary  
 return जीवन-समक तथा स्वास्थ्य का  
 मासिक प्रविवरण  
 monthly vital statistics return of the  
 district मण्डल का मासिक जीवन समक-  
 प्रविवरण  
 monthly volume मासिक भाग  
 month of manufacture निर्माण-मास  
 month price मास मूल्य  
 month to month मासानुमास  
 Monticola *Aves* कृष्णपत्रि-प्रजाति  
 monticolus *Bot Tax* (growing on  
 hills) पर्वतरोही  
 monticule *Zool* गिरिका *f*  
 Monticulipora *Paleontol* (Lat *monti-  
 culus* 'little hill' + *porus* pore Sur-  
 face of the colony is made rough  
 by the elongation of groups of indi-  
 vidual tubes so as to form small  
 elevations, monticules — Shimer  
 p 228) नालगिरि प्रजाति  
 Monticuliporidae नालगिरि वंश *m*  
 Montifringilla *Aves* (genus of snow-  
 finches) हिमचटक-प्रजाति

montmorillonite (a soft claylike mineral) मृद्विज *m* (मृदु soft, रज for रजिज mineral)

Montoyella [has ng both slender and thick mycelial (=hypha) threads] तनुमूलसूत्र-प्रजाति

Montpellier yellow = mineral yellow  
montroydite पारदजारिज *m* (पारर mercurv, बार for चारेय oxide, -रज for खनिज mineral)

monument स्मारक (Const.), सस्मारक *m*  
memorial स्मारक  
remembrancer वास्मारक

monzonite Petrog (composed of plagioclase त्रिरोदलिज and orthoclase क्रुदलिज) क्रुदुतिरोडम *m*

mooches = blackberry (*Rubus fruticosus*) कुणवदरी *f*

mood 1 Gram (action or state as conceived by the mind) भाव *m*  
2 Logic उपप्रकार *m*

A E I O अन आ ना

moonflower 1 (*Calonyction bona nox*) चन्द्रकान्ति *f* (Basu, Kan)  
2 = *Ipomoea learii*

moonlight = flesh (colour)

moonlight blue (a colour, bluish green blue हयंतिनील in hue, of low अव सतuration) अवहयंतिनील

moonseed (any plant of the *Menispermaceae*) चन्द्रबीज *m*

moonseed family चन्द्रबीज-कुल *n*

moon spit Bot (mucilaginous masses) चन्द्रदलेय *m*

moon's retardation Astron चन्द्र-विमन्दन

moonwort (*Botrychium lunaria*) हनु-पर्णा *n*.

moor (it is overlaid with peat जीर्ण) जीर्णक भू *f*

moorland जीर्णकभूमि

moor *vb* (to fix a vessel in a particular place by fastening with cables and anchors or with lines) लागल-बन्धन, नौ बन्धन (see anchor)

moorage (charges for mooring) नौबन्धन-शुल्क *n*

moor at anchor लगर डालना

Moore's olive bulbul *Aves* तनुश्री बभ्रु गोवत्सक (upper and lower plumage brown बभ्रु Tenasserim तनुश्री)

moorgame कुणवतिरि *m*

moor-hen अम्बु-कुम्कुट *m* (cf जल कुम्कुट ancient word)

mooring *n* 1 (that which moors a vessel, as anchors, etc) नौ बन्ध *m*  
2 pl (the place of a moored vessel) नौबन्धन-स्थल *n*

Moorish red (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of very high अव सतuration and high प्र brilliance) प्राधिरक्तपीत

moorland (wasteland overlaid with peat) जीर्णक-भूमि

moor plant जीर्णकभू-पादप

moorum = murrum

moorwort जीर्णकरुहा *f*

moot (subject to argument or discussion) विवादास्पद, विवाच

moot case विवाच नियम

mop समोच्च *m*

mopping up see mop up

mop up Mil (to finish utterly, to complete the seizure of an area just taken by searching out and capturing or destroying any enemy there found) परिसमापन

Moraceae Bot (family of *Ficus* वट-प्रजाति) वट-कुल *n*

moraine Geol (an accumulation of earth, stones, etc carried and finally deposited by a glacier) हिमोड *n*

moraine deposit Geol हिमोड निक्षेप

moral *n* शील *n*, सदाचार, आचार *m*

moral *adj* नैतिक (Const.), आचारिक

good moral character सच्चरित्र

moral abandonment दुराचार *m*

moral and material abandonment

दुराचार और आर्थिक असयम, आचारिक और आर्थिक असयम

moral behaviour सदाचारण *n*

moral certainty Law नैतिक निश्चय

moral character शील *n*

moral consideration नैतिक प्रतिफल

morale 1 (mental state) मन स्थिति *f*

2 मनोवैद्य *n*

3 नैतिक स्तर *m*

moral evidence Law नैतिक साक्ष्य

moral insanity Law नैतिक उन्मत्तता

legal insanity वैधिक उन्मत्तता

morality सदाचार *m* (Const.), नैतिकता *f*, शील *n*

moral law नैतिक नियम

moral necessity नैतिक आवश्यकता

moral obligation Law नैतिक दायित्व

moral personality Law नैतिक व्यक्तित्व

moral persuasion नैतिक अनुनय

moral restraint शील-सयम, नैतिक सयम

morals शील *n*

manners शिष्टाचार

ethics शीलाचार

principles सिद्धान्त, प्रनियम

moral science शील विज्ञान

moral training Educ सदाचार-प्रशिक्षण

character training आचार प्रशिक्षण, आचार-प्राप्त

moral turpitude नैतिक पतन

morass दलदल

moratorium Law विलम्बकाल, शोध-विलम्बकाल *m*.

morbid *adj* 1 विकृत

2 (relating to disease, as, morbid anatomy) व्याधि-, विकृत

morbid anatomy = pathological anatomy विकृत शरीर, व्याधि शरीर

morbid appearance विकृत रूप

morbid condition विकृत दशा, अस्वस्थ दशा

morbidity survey अस्वस्थता आपरीक्षण

morbid symptoms विकार लक्षण

morbid tissue विकृत ऊति

Morchella Bot क्षुम्प प्रजाति (क्षुम्प occurs in ऋग्वेद and निरुक्त. Panjabi क्षुम्प)

M conica शाकव क्षुम्प

M esculenta भक्ष्य क्षुम्प

Mordacia (Lat mordere 'to bite') Zool निर्दशक प्रजाति

mordant Dyeing (which by combining with a dyestuff produces a fixed colour) रंग-स्थापक *m*

mordant-स्थापक (short for रंग-स्थापक)

mordant black स्थापक काल

mordant blue स्थापक नील

mordant blue paste Col Ind स्थापक नील लेपी

mordant dye स्थापक रञ्जक

mordant yellow Col Ind स्थापक पीत

more *adj* अधिक

more accurately सूक्ष्मरूपेण, अधिक शुद्धता से

Moreae (tribe) Bot तूत उपकुल *n* (उपकुल tribe)

more briefly अधिक संक्षेप से

more complex जटिलतर, अधिक जटिल

more convenient अधिक सुकर, अधिक

सुगम

more grave गुरुतर

more heavy गुरुतर, अधिक भारी

more insoluble अविलेयतर

morel Bot क्षुम्प *m* (cf Panjabi खुम्भ),

गुच्छी

morelle (*Solanum nigrum*) काकमाची *f*  
(B, N, M)

morello = mulberry (a colour, reddish-blue नीलाकृत in hue, of very low अप saturation and very low वि brilliance) व्यपनीलारक्त

more or less ऊनाधिक, न्यूनाधिक, लगभग

moreover अथापि, अथ च, तिसपर

more soluble *adj* अधिक विलेय, विलेय-तरmore space *Printing* भूयोऽन्तर, अधिक अन्तरmorganite = vorobyevite *Mineral* (a rose coloured variety of beryl) पाटल-वैडूर्य *n* (पाटल rose, वैडूर्य beryl)Morgan's bacillus = *Proteus morganii*morgue (a deadhouse) मृतालय *m*moribund *adj* त्रियमाण, मृतप्राय, आस-ज्ञान्तmoribund tree *Forestry* त्रियमाण वृक्ष, मृतप्राय वृक्षmorin *Chem* (chief colouring principle of fustic) पाण्डुद्रुकि *f*Morinda *Bot* आच्छुक-प्रजाति

M citrifolia (Indian mulberry) निम्बुपर्ण आच्छुक

M tinctoria सामान्य आच्छुक (B, M. आच्छुक, Ben Hin *ach*, MP *ach*, *asch*, Uri *achu*, *achhuko*)

M umbellata (it is a scrambling shrub—Basu) लता आच्छुक

Moringa *Bot* शोभाञ्जन प्रजाति

M concanensis सुरगी शोभाञ्जन (B, M सुरगी)

M. oleifera (drumstick tree, Indian horse radish) सामान्य शोभाञ्जन (B, N, M शोभाञ्जन, Ben *sajana*, Hin सहजन, Tel *sajana*, Uri *sojina*)

M pterygosperma = M oleifera

Moringaceae *Bot* शोभाञ्जन-कुल *n*Moringae *Bot* शोभाञ्जन-कुल *n*Morisia *Bot* (family Cruciferae Rock-plant) शैलस्वस्तिक प्रजातिMormyridae *Zool* अद्भुत वश *m*Mormyroidea (suborder) अद्भुतानुगण *m*Mormyrus *Zool* (curious looking fishes, very variable in the form of the head and body and in the extent of fins) अद्भुत प्रजाति  
M caballus (Lat *caballus* 'horse', so named from the resemblance to the head of the horse) अश्वाभ-अद्भुतmorning प्रात, प्रात काल *m*morning-glory प्रात श्री *f*1 = *Ipomoea purpurea*2 (*Ipomoea hederacea*) कृष्णबीज *m* (Basu) (Ben *kaladanah*)

morning health parade प्रात स्वास्थ्य-प्रदर्शन

morning meal प्रातरशन *n*

morning parade प्रात-प्रदर्शन

morning red अरुण

morning sickness प्रातरस्वस्थता

morning star *Astron* (any of the planets, when it rises before the sun) उपसारा *f*morocco (a fine kind of leather prepared commonly from goatskin) स्वजिन *n* (सु+अजिन prob fi अज 'goat')

Morocco = Morocco red

morocco leather = morocco

Morocco red = Morocco (a colour, reddish red yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निपीतातिरक्त

Morone *Zool* शकुली-प्रजाति (शकुली 'fish' ancient word)

M labrax कण्टकी शकुली

Moropus *Paleontol* (In general appearance, as well as in size, it was probably rather horse like. In the slim skull, the general proportions were those of the horses of that age. But the digits, instead of bearing hoofs, were terminated by large fissured ungual phalanges, undoubtedly bearing not hoofs but stout claws—Romer p 337) नखराशु-प्रजाति (आशु 'horse' occurs in ऋग्वेद and अथर्ववेद)

M elatus (long front legs—Romer p 338) दीर्घाग्रपाद नखराशु

-morph -रूप

morphua = morphine प्रमीली *f*

morphua assay bottle प्रमीली परीक्षा-कूपी

morphua licence प्रमीली धनुश्चिन्ति

morphuanae acetas प्रमीली शुष्कीय

-morphue 1 -रूपीय, -रूपिक

2 -अनुरूप (in xeromorphic शुष्कानुरूप)

morphin = morphine

morphina = morphine

morphinae hydrochloridum = morphine hydrochloride

morphinae tartras प्रमीली न्यासवीय

morphine = morphina = morphia

Pharm प्रमीली *f* (प्रमीलिका 'sleepiness')

morphine hydrochloride = morphinae

hydrochloridum प्रमीली उदनीरेय

morphine-N-oxide प्रमीली-भू-जारेय

morphine salt प्रमीली-लवण

morphine tartrate प्रमीली न्यासवीय

morphinone *Chem* प्रमीला *f*-morphism रूपता *f*Morpho *Zool* (a genus of handsome American butterflies) रूपा-प्रजातिmorphogenesis = morphogeny (production of morphological characters) रचनाजनन *n*morphogenetic *adj* रचनाजननिकmorpholine *Chem* प्रमीलवी *f*morphological *adj* Biol रचनाकारीय

morphological characters रचनाकारीय लक्षण

morphological differentiation रचना-कारीय भेद

morphologically रचनाकारत

morphologically different रचनाकारत भिन्न

morphological modification Bot रचनाकारीय आपरिवर्तन

morphological nature Bot रचना-कारीय स्वरूप

morphological resistance Plant रचनाकारीय रोध

morphologist रचनाकार-विद् *m*morphology Biol 1 रचनाकारिकी, आकांक्षी, रूपवर्णना *f*.2 (form and structure) रचनाकार *n*.morruha = cod स्नेहमीन *m*morruate *Chem* स्नेहमीनीय *n*morruic *adj* स्नेहमीनिकMorse alphabet or code *Telegr* (consisting of dots, dashes and spaces) विन्दुकरेख-वर्णमाला *f*

Morse key विन्दुकरेख दुन्द्वी

mortal *adj* मर्त्य, प्राणान्तक, मारक, घातक, नश्वर (*sic* dangerous)mortality 1 मरण *n*2 (number of deaths *n* & given

time ) मृत्युसंख्या *f*, मरणक *m*  
 3 मर्त्यता, नश्वरता *f*  
 mortality rate *Statistics* मरण भवे  
 mortality returns मृत्युसंख्या प्रविवरण  
 mortality table *Insurance* मरण सारणी  
 mortally घातक रूप से, मारक रूप से  
 mortal wound घातक क्षत, घातक घाव  
 mortar 1 (a plastic building material)  
 संमृद *m*  
 2 (in which substances are pounded  
 or rubbed with a pestle) उलूखल *n*,  
 बोखली  
 3 *Mil* (a canon used to throw pro-  
 jectiles) शतचुका *f*  
 mortar and pestle उलूखल तथा मुशाल  
 mortar sand pestle समृद-वालु मुशाल  
 mortar structure *Petrog* समृद सरचिति  
 mortgage *n* *Law* बन्धक *m* (Const)  
 mortgage *vb* बन्धक रखना  
 mortgage bank बन्धक-अधिकोष  
 mortgage by conditional sale संप्रति-  
 बन्ध-विक्रय बन्धक, संप्रतिबन्ध विक्रय के रूप  
 में बन्धक  
 mortgaged *adj* बन्धकप्रस्त  
 mortgage debenture बन्धक-ऋणपत्र  
 mortgage debt बन्धक-ऋण  
 mortgage deed बन्धक विलेख  
 mortgaged land बन्धकित भूमि, बन्धक  
 रखी गई भूमि  
 mortgagee *Law* बन्धकी, बन्धकग्राही ( *न* )  
*m*  
 mortgagee by conditional sale संप्रति-  
 बन्ध विक्रय बन्धकी  
 mortgagee in possession धारक बन्धकी  
 mortgage encumbrance बन्धक-भार  
 mortgagee with possession धारण-  
 सहित बन्धकी  
 mortgage money बन्धक राशि  
 mortgage property बन्धक संपत्ति  
 mortgage security company बन्धक  
 प्रतिभूति समवाय  
 mortgage with possession धारण सहित  
 बन्धक  
 mortgagor *Law* (one who gives a  
 mortgage) बन्धकदाता ( *व* ) *m*  
 mortgagor's legal representative  
 बन्धकदाता का वैधिक प्रतिनिधि  
 mortmain *Law* (such a state of posses-  
 sion of land as makes it inalienable—  
 3 Bl Com 268, Wharton) अक्राम्यता  
*f*  
 Mortmain Act अक्राम्यता-अधिनियम  
 mortuary मृतगृह, शवगृह *n*

mortum मरण *n*, मृत्यु *m*  
 morula *Zool* 1 तृत, युस्तृत *m*  
 2=polyplast गुटीपुञ्ज *m*  
 Moruloid *Embryol* युस्तृता *m pl*  
 moru oak = green oak  
 Morus *Bot* तृत-प्रजाति  
 M alba (white mulberry, mulberry)  
 श्वेत तृत  
 M indica सामान्य तृत (B, N, M, Hin  
 Ben Mar तृत)  
 M laevigata (laevigata 'smooth'  
 स्निग्ध) स्निग्ध तृत  
 M nigra (black mulberry tree,  
 common mulberry) कृष्ण तृत  
 M rubra (red mulberry) रक्त तृत  
 M serrata = Himalayan mulberry  
 हिमालय-तृत  
 mosaic *n* कुट्टिमचित्र, चित्रकुट्टिम *n*  
 mosaic *adj* कुट्टिमचित्र, चित्रकुट्टिम-  
 mosaic development *Zool* कुट्टिमचित्र-  
 विकास  
 mosaic gold *Col Ind* (for gilding  
 wood) कांठ स्वर्ण  
 mosaic image = apposition image  
*Zool* कुट्टिमचित्र प्रतिमूर्ति = सहस्यपन-  
 प्रतिमूर्ति (see mosaic theory)  
 mosaic of crystals *Zool* स्फट-चित्रकुट्टिम  
 mosaic pattern *Bot* कुट्टिमचित्र आदर्श  
 mosaic theory *Zool* (each crystalline  
 cone in the compound eye of an  
 arthropod receives and transmits  
 to the brain but a portion of an  
 image, the portions being combined  
 by the brain into a picture of the  
 whole) कुट्टिमचित्र-वाद  
 mosaic virus कुट्टिमचित्र-विषाणु  
 mosaic vision *Zool* कुट्टिमचित्र दृष्टि (see  
 mosaic theory)  
 mosasaur *Paleontol* संप्रसरत *m*  
 Mosasauri = Pythonomorpha *Paleon-  
 tol* संप्रसरता *m pl*  
 Mosasauria = Pythonomorpha  
 Mosasauridae संप्रसरत वंश *m*  
 Mosasaurus *Paleontol* संप्रसरत-प्रजाति  
 moschatel (musk scented flowers)  
 कस्तूरीपुष्प *n*  
 moschatus *Bot Tax* कस्तूरी  
 Moschidae (subfamily) गन्धमृगानुवश *m*  
 Moschothera *Zool* गन्धचेलिका प्रजाति  
 (गन्धचेलिका is a name for civet in वैज-  
 यन्ती)  
 moschus = musk *Pharm* कस्तूरी *f*  
 Moschus *Zool* गन्धमृग प्रजाति

M moschiferus (musk deer) कस्तूरी  
 गन्धमृग  
 mosque मस्जिद  
 mosquito 1 मशक *m*, मच्छर  
 2 *M.* (versatile British aircraft)  
 मशक विमान *n*  
 mosquito control मशक नियन्त्रण  
 mosquito control unit मशक-नियन्त्रण-  
 दल  
 mosquito curtain मसहरी  
 mosquito larva मशक डिम्ब, मच्छर की  
 इल्ली  
 mosquito net मशहरी *f*, नसहरी  
 mosquito netting मशहरी-जाली, नसहरी  
 की जाली  
 mosquito oil मशक-तेल  
 mosquito plant (of South Africa) =  
 Ocimum viride  
 mosquito-proof मशक रोधी  
 moss 1 *Bot* हरिता *f*, काई  
 2 (colour) = old moss green  
 moss *vb* 1 (to cover with moss) हरिता-  
 च्छादन, हरितावरण  
 2 (to remove moss from) हरितापनयन  
 moss agate (a variety of agate con-  
 taining moss like markings) हरिता-  
 पाल्यश्म  
 moss clad, moss grown *adj* हरितावृद्ध,  
 हरिताच्छादित, काई वाला  
 moss cupped oak = Turkey oak  
 (*Quercus cerris*) नुरुक वस्तु  
 moss green (a colour, greenish yel-  
 low पीताहरि in hue, saturation and  
 brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीताहरि  
 moss grey (yellow पीत in hue and of  
 low अव saturation) अवपीत -  
 moss-grown = moss clad  
 mossaing हरिताच्छादन, हरितावरण *n*  
 moss rose (a colour, red रक्त in hue,  
 saturation and brilliance medium  
 मध्य) मध्यरक्त  
 mossy bank हरिताच्छादित तट  
 most अधिकतम, अधिकांश, अत्यन्त  
 most common सामान्यतम  
 most competent सबसे अधिक क्षम  
 most elementary knowledge अत्यन्त  
 आरम्भिक ज्ञान  
 most expeditious means शीघ्रतम उपाय  
 most favoured nation's clause *Econ*  
 (clause = paragraph) परमानुगृहीतराष्ट्र-  
 कण्डिका  
 most favoured nation treatment पर-  
 मानुगृहीतराष्ट्र-स्ववहार

most general सामान्यतम  
 Most Honorable परम माननीय  
 most immediate अति तत्काल, सर्वथा तुरन्त  
 most insolent upstart अत्यन्त उद्धत एवं सहस्रोत्थित व्यक्ति, उद्धततम सहस्रोत्थित  
 mostly बहुश  
 most precious family possession अति-बहुमूल्य पारिवारिक धारण  
 most profound respect परम आदर  
 most typical विशिष्टतम  
 most urgent अत्यन्त अतिपाती  
 very urgent बहुत अतिपाती  
 Motacilla *Aves* खज्जरीट-प्रजाति (खज्जरीट occurs in याज्ञवल्क्य स्मृति)  
 Motacillidae *Aves* खज्जरीट वंश *m*  
 moth 1 शलभ *m*, पतंगा  
 2 (colour) = moth grey  
 moth bean (*Phaseolus aconitifolius*)  
 कृमीलक *m* (B, M)  
 mother माता (च) *f*  
 mother axis *Bot* मातृ-अक्ष  
 mother cell मातृ कोश  
 mother colony *Zool* मातृ मण्डल  
 mothercraft मातृकला *f*  
 mother cyst *Zool* मातृ-कोष्ठ  
 mother gallery (of cambium beetles)  
 (Fr. *galerie principale*) मुख्य दीर्घा  
 motherland मातृभूमि *f* (see birthland)  
 mother liquid = cytotlastema  
 mother liquor (residual saturated liquid) मातृ तरल  
 mother of minor अवयस्क की माता  
 mother of pearl *Zool* मुक्का-माता (ancient word from राजनिघण्ट)  
 mother of thyme = wild thyme (*Thymus serpyllum*) वन्य पर्णामी *f*  
 motherplant मातृ पादप  
 mother root *Bot* मातृ मूल  
 mother seed मातृ बीज  
 mother's heart (*Capsella bursa pastoris*) स्यूतशिशु *m*  
 mother starter मूल किण्वारम्भी  
 mother substance (as of rubber) उद्भव-पदार्थ *m*, उद्भव स्रोत *n*  
 mother tongue मातृ भाषा *f* (Const)  
 mother tree *Forestry* (a tree which provides seed for natural regeneration—I F R) मातृ वृक्ष, बीज-वृक्ष  
 motherwort 1 (*Artemisia vulgaris*) नागदमनी *f* (B, M)  
 2 (*Leonurus cardiaca*) मातृपर्णिस *m*  
 moth flower *Bot* शलभ-पुष्प

moth grey (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्ततिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावरकातिपीत  
 moth mullein शलभ स्वर्णधान्य  
 motile *adj Biol* चर  
 motile cell चर कोश  
 motile zoospore *Bot* चर बीजाणु  
 motility 1 चलिष्णुता *f*  
 2 *Bot* चरता *f*  
 motion 1 *Phys* गति *f*  
 (i) First law of motion A body will continue in its state of rest or of uniform motion in a straight line unless acted upon by an external force जब तक बाह्य बल न लगे तब तक पदार्थ विश्राम-अवस्था में अथवा एकसूत्र क्रजुरेख गति में रहेगा (विण्ड विश्रामावस्थाया एकसूत्र क्रजुरेखगती वा प्रवर्तते यदि बाह्यबलभिभूत न भवति)  
 (ii) Second law of motion The rate of change of momentum is proportional to the impressed force and takes place in the direction of the impressed force गमता के परिवर्तन का अर्थ आरोपित बल का अनुपाती होता है और आरोपित बल की दिशा में ही होता है (गमतापरिवर्तनाद्य आरोपितबलानुपाती तद्विशानुवर्ती च)  
 (iii) Third law of motion Action and reaction are equal and opposite क्रिया और प्रतिक्रिया सम और प्रतिगामिनी होती हैं (क्रिया प्रतिक्रिये समे प्रतिगामिन्यो च)  
 2 *Parl Practice* प्रस्ताव *m* (Const) resolution सकल्प (Const) proposal प्रस्थापना (Const)  
 3 *Law* (an application made to a court or judge orally in open court or by a petition or other written application to obtain an order, ruling, direction or the like, in favour of the applicant) प्रायेदन *n* on his own motion स्वयं  
 motion for consideration विचारार्थ प्रस्ताव (Const)  
 motion for the adjournment of the House सदन को स्थगित करने का प्रस्ताव  
 motion in a circle = circular motion वर्तुल गति  
 motion in three dimensions त्रिदिश गति (विमा dimension)

motion in two dimensions द्विविम गति  
 the motion is adopted प्रस्ताव स्वीकृत हुआ  
 motion moved *Parl Practice* प्रस्ताव प्रस्तुत हुआ  
 motion nucleus = kinetonucleus  
*Zool* गति न्यष्टि  
 motion of adjournment *Parl Practice* स्थगन-प्रस्ताव  
 motion of closure सवरण प्रस्ताव  
 motion of confidence विश्वास-प्रस्ताव (Const)  
 motion of no-confidence अविश्वास-प्रस्ताव (Const)  
 motion of pure rolling *Math* केवल-वेगलन गति  
 motion of rotation *Math* परिभ्रमण गति  
 motion of translation = translatory  
 motion *Phys* स्थानितरण गति  
 motion picture चलचित्र *n*  
 motion picture camera चलचित्र रूपित्र  
 motion picture projector चलचित्र-दर्शित्र  
 moti orange R = aniline orange insoluble  
 moti red G = oil soluble red GG  
 motivate *vb Psychol* अभिरुचि-जनन, अभिरोचन, प्रयोजन  
 motivating factor *Psychol* प्रयोजक, प्रयोजक कारक  
 motivation *Psychol* अभिरोचन, प्रयोजन *n*, अभिप्रेरणा, प्रयुक्ति *f*  
 motive *n* 1 गामक, प्रेरक *m*  
 2 *Law* (I P C) प्रेरणा *f* purpose प्रयोजन  
 aim लक्ष्य  
 object उद्देश्य  
 end उद्दिष्ट  
 intention अभिप्राय, विधित्सा  
 premeditation पूर्वविमर्ष  
 deliberation विमर्ष  
 design सचिन्तन  
 motive *adj* 1 गामक  
 2 प्रेरक, अभिरुचिजन, प्रयोजक, अभिरुचिकारी (इन्)  
 motive force गामक बल  
 motive or reward for doing काम के लिए प्रेरणा अथवा पारितोषिक  
 motive power गामक शक्ति  
 motmot = momot  
 motmot blue (a colour, bluish green-blue हथतिनील in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहथतिनील

motmot green (a colour, greenish yellow green पीतानिहिर in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतानिहिरि

motor *n* वहित्र *n* (cf French *voiture* from Latin *vehere* 'to carry', which is akin to Sanskrit वह्, मोटर

motor *vb* वहित्रचालन

motor *adj* Anat प्रेरक

-motor -चालक

motor action गामक क्रिया

motor ambulance रोगि-वहित्र

motor attendant वहित्र-उपस्थापक

motor bicycle वहित्र द्विचक्र, फटफटी

motor boat यन्त्र नौका, वहित्र-नौका

motor cab = taxicab भाटक वहित्र

motor car वहित्र यान

Cf motor vehicle वहित्र वाहन

motor car advance वहित्रयान-अग्रिम

motor car chassis वहित्रयान न्याधार

motor car spirit वहित्रयान प्रासव

motor coach (coach equipped with traction motor) वहित्र-यान, वहित्र-स्यन्दन

motor controller वहित्र-नियन्त्रक

motor converter विद्युत् परिवर्तित्र

motor conveyance वहित्र-वाहन

motor cycle वहित्रचक्र, फटफटी

motor driven *adj* वहित्र चालित, यन्त्र चालित

motor driver वहित्र चालक

motor end plate Anat प्रेरक अन्तपट्ट

motor function Med प्रेरक प्रकाय

motor garage वहित्र-गृह

motor grease वहित्र-भावसा

motoring वहित्रचालन

motor instructor वहित्र शिक्षक

motorist वाहित्रिक *m*

motor lunch वहित्र नौका, यन्त्र नौका

motor lawn mower घास लवित्र, घास काटने का यन्त्र

motor lorry भारवहित्र

motor lorry driver भारवहित्र-चालक

motor mechanism वहित्र की रचना

motor nerve प्रेरक चेत

motor nerve endings प्रेरक चेतान्त

motor neuron disease प्रेरक चेतकोशा-रोम

motor oil वहित्र-तेल

motor omnibus वहित्र सर्वयान

motor power (motive power) गामक शक्ति

motor roller Road Const वहित्र वेल्डन, यन्त्र वेल्डन

motor root of trigeminal Ophthalmol त्रिशाख चालक मूल

motor ship वहित्र जलयान, यन्त्र जलयान

motor spirit वहित्र प्रासव, मासैल (petrol)

motor stand वहित्र स्थान

motor starter Elec वहित्र प्रबोध *m*

motor taxicab भाटक वहित्र

motor torpedo boat Mil वहित्र नौकी-नौका

motor tract Med प्रेरकचेता पथ

motor tractor वहित्र कृषित्र

motor transport वहित्र परिवहन

motor trawler वहित्रानायक, यन्त्रानायक

motor tricycle वहित्र त्रिचक्र

motor trolley Rly यन्त्र डेला

motor truck वहित्र उदाही

motor tyre वहित्र पवि

motor-van वहित्र वाहन

motor vehicle वहित्र वाहन

Cf motor car वहित्र यान

Motor Vehicle Act वहित्र वाहन अत्रि-नियम

Motor Vehicle Auditor वहित्र वाहन-लेखापरीक्षक

Motor Vehicle Inspector वहित्र वाहन-निरीक्षक

Motor Vehicle Ordinance वहित्र वाहन-अध्यादेश

Motor Vehicles Fees Act वहित्र-वाहन-शुल्क अधिनियम

Motor Vehicles Manual वहित्र वाहन-नियमावलि

Motor Vehicles Rules वहित्र वाहन नियम

Motor Vehicles Taxation Act वहित्र-वाहन-कराधान अधिनियम

motor working वहित्र कार्य

mottled *adj* कंठुर, कंठुरित, शबल, चित्रित

2 = figured (wood) चित्रित

mottled ebony (Diospyros montana) विष-तिन्दु *m* (Hin बिस्तेडु)

mottled iron चित्रितनायस

mottled wood owl शबल वन-घुक् (वन घूक् ancient name)

mottling Petrog कंठुरण *n*

Mougeotia Bot (chloroplast in a flat plate) चिपिटाप्य-प्रजाति

mould 1 सम्पक् *m*, साचा (to stomp)

2 Bot (it is often woolly) ऊणिक् *f*, फूद

3 माद (Fr terreau, Germ Garten-

erde)

mould *vb* (to form a mould of, as in sand) सम्पक् करण, साचे में ढालना

mouldboard (mold 'soil' A curved iron plate attached to a ploughshare, which lifts, turns and pulverizes the soil) मृत्पट्ट *m*

moulder सम्पक्कार *m*

moulder *vb* (to crumble away) (Germ vermodern) मक्षयण

moulder instructor सम्पक् शिक्षक

mould fungi Bot ऊणिक्-कवक

mouldiness सोणिकता *f*, फूदपन

moulding 1 सम्पक्कन *n*

2 Arch पालिका *f*. (ancient word)

mould made सम्पक् कृत

mouldy *adj* Bot ऊणिक्कामय, सोणिक, फूद वाला

mouldy and discoloured grains ऊणिक्कामय और विरणं वान्य

Moulmein Geog मूलमणि *m*

moulmein (Cudrula toona) कुबेरक *m* (B.N.M.)

moult *n* (act or process of moulting, the castoff covering) निर्मोक्क *m* (ancient word)

moult *vb* 1 (to cast off and renew by moulting) निर्मोचन, गिराना (जैसे पंख), उतारना (जैसे केचुन)

2 (to shed or cast off the hair, feathers, outer layer of the skin, horns, or the like, the castoff parts being replaced by new growth) रोममोचन, पत्रमोचन (त्वक्मोचन, शृगमोचन, रोम पतन, रोम पातन, पत्र पतन, पत्र-पातन, त्वक्-पतन, त्वक् पातन, शृग-पतन, शृग पातन)

moulter Zool (a bird that is moulting) निर्मोचक *m*

moulting निर्मोक्क *m* (ancient word)

moulting season Zool निर्मोक्क ऋतु

mound स्तूप, स्तूपक *m*, टीला

mounding स्तूपकरण *n* टीले बनाना

mound-maker Zool स्तूप-कार *n*

mound of earth मृत्स्तूप

mound-planted Forestry स्तूपरोपित

mound planting = planting on

mounds Forestry स्तूपरोपण, टीले पर लगाना

mound sowing स्तूप वपन, टीले पर बोना

mount *vb* 1 आरोहण, चढ़ना

2 आरोपण, चढ़ाना

3 *Microscope* (to place an object upon a slide) आरोपण *n*  
 mount *n* *Fine Arts* आरोप *m*  
 Mount Abu babbler *Aves* अडुद-गिरि-गुपिल (found in the country round Mt Abu अडुद)  
 mountain पर्वत, गिरि *m*, पहाड़  
 mountain artillery पर्वत-शास्त्र  
 mountain ash गिरि प्रभुजं  
 mountain balsam गिरि-धूपियास  
 mountain bitter cress = *Cardamine impatiens*  
 mountain bloodwood पर्वत रुधिरदारु  
 mountain blue *Col Ind* पर्वत नील  
 mountain climate पर्वत जलवायु  
 mountaineer पर्वतारोही (इन्) *m*  
 mountain elm गिरि-उपकर  
 mountain finch गिरि चटक  
 mountain green 1 *Col Ind* पर्वत हरि 2 = copper green (greenish yellow-green पीतातिहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतातिहरि  
 mountain hare गिरि शश  
 mountain limestone गिरि-चूर्णप्रस्तर  
 mountain lion = catamount  
 mountainous region पर्वत प्रदेश, पार्वत्य प्रदेश  
 mountain pine (*Pinus montana*) गिरि-सरल  
 mountain pine, erect variety (*Pinus montana uncinata*) ऊर्ध्व गिरिसरल  
 mountain pine, shrubby variety (*Pinus montana pumila*) क्षुप गिरिसरल  
 mountain plum = false sandal (*Ximenia americana*) कूटचन्दन *m*  
 mountain quail गिरि वतिका *f* (वतिका ancient word)  
 mountain rose (*Antigonon leptopus*) गिरि-पाटल  
 mountain side *Geog* पर्वत-पाद  
 mountains of circum erosion or circumdenudation *Geog* समपक्षरित पर्वत, सनग्नीकृत पर्वत  
 mountain sorrel (*Oxyria digyna*) पर्व-ताम्र *m*  
 mountain system *Geog* पर्वत माला *f*  
 mountain thrush गिरि कस्तूरिका  
 mountain tobacco (*Arnica montana*) गिरि ताम्रकूट  
 mountain wind पर्वत वात  
 mounted *adj* आरुढ़  
 mounted military police आरोही सैनिक आरक्षी, अरवारोही सैनिक आरक्षी

mounted police constables अरवारोही आरक्षी  
 mounted troops अरवारोही सेना  
 mounter आरोपक *m*  
 mounting 1 *Bot* आरोपण *n*, लगाना 2 आरोहण *n*, चढ़ना 3 *pl* (PWDM II 343) अन्वायुक्तिया (as in brass mountings)  
 Mount Victoria babax *Iles* चिन गिरि-वावदूक (found in Chin Hills)  
 Mount Victoria black-headed tit *Aves* चिन गिरि कृष्ण शीर्ष वल्गुली (found in higher mountains of Chin Hills)  
 Mount Victoria bullfinch *Aves* धूसर सुचटक  
 mourning dove विलापी कपोत  
 mouse मूषिका *f* rat मूष  
 mousebird = coly *Zool* मूषपक्षी (इन्) *m*  
 mouse deer = chevrotain मातृका मृग *m*  
 mouse ear cress (*Arabidopsis thaliana*) मूषकर्ण *m*  
 mouse grey 1 *Col Ind* मूष धूसर 2 (a colour, reddish yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवपीतारक्त  
 mouse hare आलु शश  
 mouse lemur मूष मकैट  
 mouse opossum मूष युग्माशय  
 mousetail (any plant of the genus *Myosurus*) मूषिकलूम *m*  
 mouse trap चूहे का पिंजरा  
 mousse = moss green (a colour, greenish-yellow पीताहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्य-पीताहरि  
 moustache मूछ  
 mouth मुख, आस्य *n*, मुँह  
 mouth blowpipe मुख-धमनाड  
 mouth of a river *Geog* नदीमुख (ancient word)  
 mouth papilla *Zool* मुखाकुर *m*  
 mouth part *Zool* मुख भाग  
 mouthpiece मुख भाग *m*, मुखाग *n*  
 mouth slit *Zool* मुख-छिद्र *n*  
 movable *adj* चल  
 movable article चल वस्तु  
 movable cheek *Zool* चल कपोल  
 movable contact *Phys* चल संपर्क  
 movable estate *Law* चल संपदा  
 movable joint = perfect joint *Anat* चल सन्धि  
 movable kidney चल वृक्क

movable premaxillary bone *Zool.* चल अग्रहृन्स्थि  
 movable property *Law* चल संपत्ति  
 movable pulley *Phys* चल घर्घरी  
 movables *Law* चल-संपत्ति *f*  
 movable screw *Phys* चल भ्रमि  
 movable stage = centring device *Surv* केन्द्रण युक्ति  
 movable vertebra *Zool* चल कीकस  
 movably articulated *Zool* चल संधायित  
 move *vb* 1 चलाना, हटाना, सरकाना 2 गमन, जाना, स्थानपरिवर्तन करना (change place or habitation) 3 (as in, move freely through India) सचरण (*Const*), चलना फिरना, आना जाना 4 वहन, ले जाना 5 (as, to move the Supreme Court) प्रचालित करना (*Const*) 6 *Parl Practice* प्रस्तवन, प्रस्तुत करना, प्रस्ताव करना, प्रस्तावन (cause to move), प्रस्तावित करना (*Const*)  
 moveable = movable  
 move a resolution संकल्प प्रस्तुत करना  
 move bodily *Phys* साद्वोपाङ्ग गमन  
 moved *adj* *Parl Practices* प्रस्तुत, प्रस्तावित (*Const*)  
 move freely बिना रोक टोक आना जाना  
 movement 1 *Phys* गति *f* 2 (of the heart) स्पन्द *m* 3 (as, of supplies, of foodgrains) वहन *n* 4 गमनागमन *n*, आना जाना 5 आन्दोलन *n* 6 गतिविधि *m*  
 free movement अबाध गमनागमन, मुक्त आना जाना  
 interruption of movement रुकना-गमन में व्याघात  
 movement by pseudopodia रुकना-गति  
 movement control ~~अबाध गति~~ नियन्त्रण सहायक  
 movement control ~~अबाध गति~~ आदेश  
 movement insect ~~अबाध गति~~  
 movement of air ~~अबाध गति~~  
 movement of ~~अबाध गति~~  
 movement of ~~अबाध गति~~  
 (अनात्र) का वहन  
 movement of ~~अबाध गति~~  
 movement of ~~अबाध गति~~  
 गति

movement of officers अधिकारियों का गमनागमन  
 movement of precipitation निम्नपातन-गति  
 movement of prices *Statistics* मूल्य-गति  
 movement of protoplasm *Biol* प्रसरण-गति  
 movement of refugees शरणार्थियों का गमनागमन  
 movement of rotation परिभ्रमण-गति  
 movement programme वहन कार्यक्रम  
 movement register वहन पञ्जी  
 Movements Director *Rly* वहन संचालक  
 movements in State and ex-State राज्य में और उसके बाहर वहन  
 movements of locusts *टिड्डियों का गमनागमन*  
 move perpendicular to *Math* लम्ब-तया गमन  
 mover (a proposer) प्रस्तावकर्ता (व), प्रस्तावक *m*  
 move the Government शासन को प्रचालित करना  
 moving *adj* 1 चल, चलता-फिरता  
 2 गतिशील, गतिमान  
 3 परिवर्ती (इन्)  
 moving along the line *Matl*, रेखानु-गमन, अनुदैर्घ्य गमन  
 moving average *Statistics* परिवर्ती माध्य  
 moving average graph परिवर्ती माध्य बिन्दुरेख  
 moving cause *Logic* (as labour) कर्तु-कारण  
 moving coil galvanometer *Elec* चल-कुण्डल-युग्मकमान  
 moving coil type *Phys* चल-कुण्डल-प्रकार  
 moving dimensions *Rly* (of a wagon) चलन विमा  
 moving glacier चल हिमानी  
 moving hospital चल चिकित्सालय, चलता फिरता चिकित्सालय  
 moving library चल पुस्तकालय  
 moving magnet mirror galvanometer = Kelvin's mirror galvanometer *Phys* चलचुम्बक दर्पण युग्मकमान  
 moving magnet type चल चुम्बक प्रकार  
 moving screw *Phys* चल स्प्रिंग  
 moving staircase = escalator चल सीढ़ी  
 moving stock *Com* चल रकन  
 moving water गतिशील जल

mower 1 (a mowing machine) लवित्र *n*  
 (पाणिनि ३०१८८)  
 2 (person) लवक *m*  
 mowing *Agric* लहन *n*, लवाई  
 harvesting सल्हन  
 reaping अभिलहन, कटाई  
 cutting कृन्तन, कटाई  
 mow the aftermath दूसरी लौ काटना, अनुलहन  
 MP (Madhya Pradesh) मप्र (मध्य-प्रदेश)  
 mp (melting point) द्रा (द्रावक)  
 M P C S (multipurpose co operative society) व म स (युक्तनी सहायी संघिति)  
 MP installations (medium pressure installations) म नि अधिष्ठापन (मध्य निपीड अधिष्ठापन)  
 Mr श्री  
 MR (Mining Rules) ए नि (खनि निदम)  
 MR (miscellaneous revenue money order) प्र रा (प्र for प्रकीप miscellaneous, रा for राखव revenue)  
 MR (muster roll) उ ना (उपस्थिति नामावलि)  
 MRCP (Member of the Royal College of Physicians) रा चि न म (राजकीय चिकित्सक-सहायितालय मन्त्र)  
 MRH (Madras Higher Standard) म उ त्रे (मद्रास उच्च श्रेणी)  
 MRL (Madras Lower Standard) म नि त्रे (मद्रास निम्न श्रेणी)  
 Mrs श्रीमती  
 Mrs Gould's sunbird *Ites* कामरूप-शीञ्जिरिका (found in Assam कान्तर)  
 Mrs Hume's plesasant *Aves* (upper back deep velvet black काल) काल-पृष्ठ जीवक  
 Mr Speaker *Parl Practice* अध्यक्ष महोदय  
 Mrs Stevens's reed warbler *Ites* आरक्त शर कृजिनी (rufous आरक्त in colour)  
 MS (Master of Surgery) रा धि (शल्य-अधिस्नानक)  
 MS (Member Staff) *Rly* व म (सम्बन्धित-सदस्य)  
 MS (middle school) मा पा (माध्यमिक पाठशाला)  
 ms meso-*Chem* मध्य-  
 MS and L Taxation Act (motor spirit and lubricants t a) ए म त वा उ कराधान अधिनियम (बहिन प्रान्त तथा उपस्तेहक क ए)

M S C (Magistrate Second Class) डि. व ड (डिग्री का उपप्रधानी)  
 M Sc (Master of Science) वि वि (विज्ञान-अधिस्नानक)  
 M series *Phys* ड माला  
 M S K (Maintenance Storekeeper) म स (संभारण सहायिक)  
 msphenyl fluorane मध्यदशील आदेशन्य  
 Ms Th (meso thorium) *Chem* मध्य ड (मध्य-आतु)  
 M T (Member Transportation) *Rly* प स (परिवहन सम्बन्ध)  
 MT (metric ton) प्र धा (प्रयुक्त वान्त), मा पर (मानक प्रयुक्त)  
 MT (motor transport) व प (वहिव परिवहन)  
 MTI (Maintenance Telegraph Inspector) व स नि (दूरस्थ संधान निरीक्षक), ता स नि (तार संधान निरीक्षक)  
 M T L (monthly transit licence) मा पा न (मासिक पारगमन अनुज्ञापन)  
 MTS (machine tractor station) य क म्था (यन्त्र कर्षण स्थान)  
 M T W (Minister, Tribal Welfare) उ क म (वनवाणि कल्याण मन्त्री)  
 μ (micron) यु (अणुन)  
 Mu (murium) *Chem* मिद (विद्राव)  
 mucaddum मुख्यक, *n*  
 much *adj* बहुत (little अल्प)  
 much reduced (in size) बहुत छोटा किया हुआ  
 Muc's bacillus see *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*  
 mucic *adj Chem* नैर्वासिक  
 mucic acid *Chem* नैर्वासिक अम्ल  
 mucilage (a paste prepared from gum, in aqueous solution of gum) नियासोद *n*, नियासोद-पि *f*  
 mucilage canal *Bot* नियासोद-कुल्या  
 mucilage cell नियासोद-कोशा  
 mucilaginous *adj* नियासोदीय  
 mucilaginous bark *Bot* नियासोदीय बरक  
 mucilaginous cell *Bot* नियासोद कोशा  
 mucilaginous wall *Bot* नियासोदीय भित्ति  
 mucin (fr mucus) *Biochem* स्लेमि *f*  
 muck प्रकीर्णक *n* (in muck the plant tissue has lost its identity, while in peat जीवक the stem and leaf structure can still be detected)  
 muck weed (*Oenopodium album*) वास्तु *n* (MW), बधुमा



**mucocyte** *Zool* श्लेष्म-कोशा *f*  
**mucoid** *n* *Biochem* (mucin श्लेष्मि +  
*oid*) इलेष्माम *m*  
**mucopurulent** *Med* श्लेष्म-पूयिक  
**mucor** *Bot* श्वेता *f*, फुई, फफूंद, उल्ली  
 moss हरिता  
**Mucor** *Bot* श्वेता प्रजाति  
 M corymbifer चिपिट-श्वेता  
 M hiemalis (*hiemalis* 'hibernating')  
 शीतस्वापि श्वेता  
 M mucedo सामान्य श्वेता  
 M ramannianus (occurs very wide-  
 ly in soils upon which pine  
 woods are growing—McLean I  
 336) सरलवन-श्वेता  
 M stolonifer विरोहि-श्वेता (विरोह sto-  
 lon)  
 M sylvaticus (occurs in spruce  
 woods—McLean I 336) प्रसरलवन-  
 श्वेता (प्रसरल spruce)  
**Mucoraceae** *Bot* श्वेता कुल *n* (कुल  
 family)  
**Mucorales** *Bot* श्वेता गोत्र *n* (गोत्र order)  
**mucor filament** *Bot* श्वेता अशु  
**mucosa** *Anat* इलेष्मकला *f*  
**mucous** *adj* श्लेष्मल  
**mucous cell** *Zool* श्लेष्म कोशा  
**mucous colitis** *Med* श्लेष्मल र्यूलान्त्र-  
 कोष  
**mucous membrane** *Anat* इलेष्म कला  
**mucro** *Bot* रुण्डोद्धर्ष *m*, रुण्डाग्र *n*  
**mucronate** *adj* *Bot* रुण्डोद्धर्षी (-इन्)  
**Mucuna** *Bot* कपिकच्छु-प्रजाति  
 M gigantea (elephant cowitch) काक-  
 वल्ली कपिकच्छु (Mal काकवल्ली)  
 M macrocarpa महाफल कपिकच्छु  
 M monosperma (Negro bean) दधि-  
 पुष्पी कपिकच्छु (Basu दधिपुष्पी)  
 M pruriens = M prurita  
 M prurita (cowage, cowhage, co-  
 witch) सामान्य कपिकच्छु (B, N, M  
 कपिकच्छु, Mar Guj कवच, Eng co-  
 witch and cowhage, both from Skt  
 कपिकच्छु, Hin kawanch)  
**mucus** इलेष्मा (मन्) *m*  
**mud** कर्दम, पैक *m*, कीचड़  
**muddy** *adj* *Forestry* कर्दममय, पकिल,  
 किचड़ीला  
**mud eel** मृत्सर्पिका *f*-  
**mud fever** *Vel* कर्दम-ज्वर  
**mud flat** कर्दम पुलिना *f* (a stretch of  
 muddy land left uncovered at low  
 tide—OED 6 739a)

**mudguard** पकरक्षी (इन्) *m*  
**mud hole** *Rly* मल निवर  
**mudskipper** *Zool* (*Periophthalmus*  
*barbarus*) कर्दम-भास्कन्दक *m* (आ ✓  
 स्कन्द occurs in वाजसनेयि संहिता for  
 'skip')  
**mud slinging** कीचड़ उछालना  
**mudstone** *Petrog* (produced by the  
 consolidation of mud) पकाशम *m*  
**mud tortoise** मृत् कूर्प  
**mud volcano** कर्दम ज्वालामुखी  
**Muehlenbeckia** *Bot* चिपिटस्तम्भ प्रजाति  
 M. platyclados सामान्य चिपिटस्तम्भ  
**mufassal court** मुख्येतर न्यायालय  
**muffin** = hazel brown  
**muffle** अवगुण्ड *m*  
**muffle furnace** अवगुण्ड भ्राष्ट्र, सावगुण्ड  
 भ्राष्ट्र  
**mufti clothing** (ordinary dress as  
 distinguished from that denoting a  
 calling or station) साधारण परिधान  
**mugearite** *Petrog* (melanocratic rock  
 with trachytic or basaltic texture)  
 रूक्षमलाशम *m* (trachyte रूक्षाशम, मल-  
 refers to melanocratic)  
**muggy weather** (warm, damp and  
 close) उष्णान्द्र क्लृप्त  
**Mugil** *Zool* मलिना-प्रजाति  
 M capito (grey mullet) धूसर-मलिना  
 M cephalus (striped mullet) राजीव-  
 मलिना  
**Mugilidae** *Zool* (family consisting of  
 the grey mullets) मलिना वंश *m*  
**mugwort** 1 (*Artemisia vulgaris*) नाग  
 दमनी *f* (B, M)  
 2 = wormwood (*Artemisia absin-  
 thium*) कुमिट्टु *m*  
**muharrir** लिपिक *m*  
**Mukia** = Melothria  
 M scabrella = Melothria maderas-  
 patana  
**mulatto** *Zool* अरवस्वर *m*  
**mulberry** 1 तूत *m*  
 2 (a colour) = morello  
**mulberry bramble** = blackberry  
 (*Rubus fruticosus*) ठुण्णवदरी *f*  
**mulberry fruit** (a colour, bluish red  
 खतानील in hue, of low saturation  
 and very low in brilliance) न्यतरफा  
 नील  
**mulberry purple** ( ) bluish  
 blue red ( ) of low  
 in brilliance

**mulberry silkworm** (it is an insect  
 and not a worm) तूत कोशकीट  
**mulberry tree** तूत-वृक्ष  
**mulch** *n* छादि *n*. (cf छादिनी skin), घास-  
 पात  
**mulch** *vb* (to cover with mulch) छाया-  
 चरण, घास पात से ढकना  
**mulch paper** छादि-पत्र  
**mulct** (hno) वित्तदण्ड *m*  
 fine अर्थदण्ड (Const)  
**mule** 1 अश्वतर, बैसर *m* (ancient words),  
 खच्चर  
 2 *Spinning* (a cotton spinning ma-  
 chine) तर्कु यन्त्र *n*  
**mule spinning frame** तर्कु-कर्तन यन्त्र  
 (here frame is *f*)  
**mule track** खच्चर का मार्ग  
**Mulcyr bulb** *Avic* काचीन पीत पायु  
 गोरक्सक (Kachin Hills का गीन गिरि)  
**mulhouse green** = sulphamine  
**mulhouse white** = milk white  
**mull** 1 *Agrie* (mild humus) धरणिका *f*  
 2 मलमल  
**mullin** रणधान्य *m*  
**mullein dock** = golden grum (*Ver-  
 bascum thapsus*) रणधान्य *m*  
**Mullerian duct** = Muller's duct  
*Embryol* (they give rise to the  
 oviducts) पूर्वाण्डप्रणाली (अण्डप्रणा गे ovi-  
 duct)  
**Mulleripicus** *Avic* भस्मिषातपत्र प्रजाति  
 (भस्मी slaty, शतपत्र occurs in रामायण,  
 महाभारत, etc)  
**Mullerormis** *Paleontol* उत्तमखग प्रजाति  
 (related to *Leptormis* गुणविद्य प्रजाति)  
**Muller's duct** = Mullerian duct  
**Muller's larva** = cephalotrocha  
**mullet** (akin to Sanskrit मलिन) मलिना *f*  
**Mullidae** *Zool* (family consisting of  
 the red mullets) रक्तमलिना वंश *m*  
**mulhite** = porcelanite *Mineral* मृत्सिंघ  
*m* (इन् for रनिन mineral)  
**multangulum majus** = greater mul-  
 tangular = large multangular bone  
 = trapezium (a bone of the carpus)  
*Anat*, *Zool* बहु कोणा *f*  
**multangulum minus** = trapezoid =  
 lesser multangular = small mul-  
 tangular bone *Anat*, *Zool* बहु-  
 कोणिका *f*  
**multi** बहु-  
**multiaxial joint** = polyaxial joint  
*Anat* बहुक्षर मणि

multicellular *adj* बहुकोश, बहुकोशा-  
 multicellular formation *Bot* बहुकोश निर्माण  
 multicellular glandular hair *Bot* (McLean I 469) बहुकोश ग्रन्थि रोम  
 multicellular hair *Bot* (McLean I 469) बहुकोश रोम  
 multicellular stalk *Bot* बहुकोश वृन्त  
 multicellular voltmeter *Phys* बहुकोश युशकमान, बहुकोशमय युशकमान  
 Multicilia *Zool* पुरुषक्ष-प्रजाति  
 multiciliate *adj* *Bot* बहु-पक्ष  
 multicolour बहुवर्ण  
 multicostate *adj* *Bot* बहुप्रनाडीक  
 multicuspid बहुकूट  
 multicuspitate *adj* *Zool* बहुकूट  
 multifarious *adj* 1 बहु, अनेक, बहुल, विविध  
 2 (of a pleading, improperly uniting distinct and independent matters, and thereby confounding them) व्याविध (ancient word)  
 multifariousness बाहुल्य *n*, व्याविधता *f*.  
 multifarious suits *Law* व्याविध वाद  
 multifid *Bot* बहुदर  
 multifid leaf *Bot* बहुदर पत्र  
 multifocal *adj* बहुनाभि  
 multifocal lens बहुनाभि वीक्ष  
 multifoliate *adj* *Bot* बहुपर्णक  
 multilateral *adj* 1 बहुपार्श्वीय, बहुपार्श्व  
 2 (participated in by more than two states) बहुदेशीय  
 3 *Law* (having three or more parties) बहुपक्षीय  
 multilateral clearing or settlement बहुपार्श्व समशोधन अथवा परिशोधन  
 multilateralism बहुपार्श्वता *f*  
 multilateral trade बहुपार्श्व व्यापार  
 multilayered *adj* *Bot* बहु-स्तर, बहु-स्तरिक  
 multilocular *adj* *Bot* बहुगद्दर  
 multinomial *adj* *Math* बहुपद  
 multinucleate *adj* *Biol* बहुन्यष्टिमय, बहुन्यष्टि  
 multinucleated *adj* *Zool* बहुन्यष्टित  
 multiparous *adj* *Bot* बहु-सूट  
 multiped *adj* *Zool* बहुपाद  
 multiple *adj* बहुगुण, बहुविध, बहु-  
 multiple *n* *Math* 1 (the product of a quantity by an integer) गुणित *n* (Const)  
 2 (in L.C.M.) अपवर्त्य *n*

multiple allelomorphs *Bot* बहु-भिन्न-युग्मक  
 multiple amputation *Med* अनेकांग-उत्कटन  
 multiple bar *Statistics* बहुगुण दण्ड  
 multiple correlation *Statistics* बहुगुण सहसंबन्ध  
 multiple cost *Com* बहुविध परिव्यय  
 multiple cost account *Com* बहुविध परिव्यय लेखा  
 multiple cross *Biol* बहु मकर  
 multiple currency practices बहुविध चलार्थ व्यवहार  
 multiple currency unit बहुविध चलार्थ एकक  
 multiple epidermis *Bot* (both the layers, hypodermis अथ स्तर and epidermis अधिस्तर, together are termed *m o* —McLean I 869) अधोधिस्तर *m*  
 multiple exchange rates बहुविध विनिमय-अर्थ  
 multiple factors *Biol* बहु-कारक  
 multiple fission *Biol* बहु-विखण्डन  
 multiple foetuses *Med* बहुगर्भ  
 multiple integration *Math* बहु भन्तु-कलन  
 multiple legal tender *Econ* बहु विधि-प्राप्त  
 multiple nature *Zool* बहुस्वरूप  
 multiple planting *Forestry* बहु-रोपण  
 tuft planting गुच्छ रोपण  
 multiple point *Math* बहुदृशी बिन्दु  
 multiple pressure method or technique (of vaccination) बहु-निषेध रीति अथवा प्रविधि  
 multiple proportion बहुगुण अनुपात  
 multiple reflection *Phys* बहुगुण परावर्तन  
 multiples *see* multiple *n*  
 multiple shop system *Com* बहुविध-विक्रयशाला पद्धति  
 multiple sieve plates *Bot* बहु-चालनी-पट्ट  
 multiple star *Astron* बहुमय तारा  
 multiplet (a spectral line, which on examination is found to consist of two, three or more single lines close together) बहुक *n*  
 multiple tax system *Econ* बहु-कर-पद्धति  
 multiple unit tram *Rly* बहु-एकक-सयान

multiple valued = many valued *adj*.  
*Math* बहुगुणाह, अनेकाह  
 multiple wall *Bot* बहुस्तर भित्ति (McLean I 143)  
 multiple yield table *Forestry* बहुविध प्राप्ति सारणी  
 multiplicand *Math*. गुण्य *n*  
 multiplication *Math* गुणन *n*  
 multiplication of plants पादप-गुणन  
 multiplication table *Math* गुणन-सारणी  
 multiplicative phase *Zool* गुणन-प्रावस्था  
 multiplicity बाहुल्य *n*  
 multiplicity of suits *Law* वाद बाहुल्य  
 multiplier *Math* गुणक *m*  
 multiply *vb* 1 गुणन, गुणा करना  
 2 (to increase in number, to make more numerous) संख्या वृद्धि करना, बढ़ाना  
 3 गुणित होना, बढ़ना  
 multiply by division *Bot* विभाजन से बढ़ना  
 multi polar *adj* 1 *Zool* बहु लागूल  
 2 *Elec* बहु-ध्रुव  
 multipolar immigration *Zool* बहुध्रुव आप्रवासन (प्रवेशन)  
 multipolar spindle *Zool* बहुलागूल वक्रं  
 multipole dynamo बहुध्रुव विद्युत्जनित  
 multipurpose *adj* बहुप्रयोजन, बहुमुख, (as a factor) विविधकारी (रत्न)  
 multipurpose co operative society बहुप्रयोजन सहकारी समिति, बहुमुखी सह-कारी समिति  
 multipurpose plan बहुमुखी योजना, बहु-मुखी अधियोजना  
 multipurpose power unit बहुप्रयोजन विद्युद्-एकक  
 multipurpose project बहुप्रयोजन परियोजना, बहुमुखी परियोजना  
 multipurpose scheme बहुप्रयोजन योजना, बहुमुखी योजना  
 multipurpose society बहुप्रयोजन समिति  
 multiseeded fruit बहुबीज फल  
 multiseptate *Bot* बहुपटीक  
 multiserial *adj* *Zool* बहुश्रेणीक  
 multiserial *adj* *Bot* अनेकश्रेणीबद्ध  
 Multituberculata *Paleontol* बहुदन्ता-कुंदा *m pl*  
 multivalent समूह, पुञ्ज, जनौव *m*, भीड़  
 multivalent *adj* *Biol* बहुयुक्त  
 multivalved *adj* *Zool* बहुपुट  
 multi wire system बहुतन्तु पद्धति

mummification 1 *Plant Pathol* परि-  
कुञ्चन *n*  
2 परिशोषण *n*

mummify *Plant Pathol* (to dry up  
and shrivel like a mummy, as, an  
organ or tissue) परिकुञ्चन  
mummy 1 चिरशव *m*

2 *Col Ind* (obtained by grinding  
the bones of Egyptian mummies)  
शवास्थि रंग *m*

3 *Plant Pathol* परिकुञ्च *m*  
mummy brown 1 = bay (red yellow  
रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव saturation  
and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत

2 (a colour, yellowish red yellow  
रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation  
and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्ता-  
तिपीत

mumps कपोलगण्ड, उपकण्ठशोथ *m*, गल-  
सुजा

*Mundulea Bot* कटुतुवर-प्रजाति

*M. suberosa* सामान्य कटुतुवर (Mal  
कटुतुवर, Kan कटुतुवरी, Tam kadu-  
pporasu)

*mung (Phaseolus mungo)* सुद्ध *m*  
(B, N, M), मृग

*Munia Aves* लट्ठाका प्रजाति (लट्ठाका an  
cient word)

*munia Aves* पुत्री *f*

Munich lake = crimson lake

municipal *adj* 1 नगरपालिका-, नगर  
(Const)

2 (of or pertaining to the internal  
affairs of a state, kingdom or  
nation) राष्ट्रीय (see civic)

Municipal Account Code नगरपालिका-  
लेखा-सहिता

Municipal Account Rules नगरपालिका-  
लेखा नियम

Municipal Accounts Code नगरपालिका-  
लेखा सहिता

Municipal Act नगरपालिका अधिनियम

municipal advisory committee नगर-  
पालिका-मन्त्रणा समिति

municipal affairs नगरपालिका कार्य

municipal area नगरपालिका क्षेत्र, नगर-  
क्षेत्र (Const)

municipal authority नगरपालिका प्राधि-  
कारी, नगरपालिका प्राधिकार

municipal board नगर-मण्डल

municipal board assessment register  
नगर-मण्डल निर्धारण पञ्जी

municipal bonds नगरपालिका बन्ध

municipal borough पालिका पुर (pos-  
sesses a regularly organized municip-  
al govt)

municipal bye-law नगरपालिका-उप-  
विधि

municipal commissioner Law नगर-  
पालिक *m*

municipal committee नगर-समिति  
(Const)

municipal conservancy नगरपालिका-  
मलवाहन

municipal corporation नगर निगम  
(Const)

municipal council नगरपालिका-परिषद्

municipal debentures नगरपालिका-ऋण-  
पत्र

municipal district नगरपालिका मण्डल

municipal drain नगरपालिका प्रणाल

municipal duty नगरपालिका शुल्क

municipal electoral roll नगरपालिका-  
निर्वाचक नामावलि

municipal electoral rules नगरपालिका-  
निर्वाचन नियम

municipal employee नगरपालिका कर्म-  
चारी

municipal establishment नगरपालिका-  
स्थापना

municipal forest नगरपालिका-वन

municipal fund नगरपालिका निधि

municipal fund account rules नगर-  
पालिका निधि लेखा नियम

Municipal Health Authority नगर-  
पालिका स्वास्थ्य प्राधिकारी

Municipal Health Officer नगरपालिका-  
स्वास्थ्य अधिकारी

municipal highway नगर-राजपथ

municipal institution नगरपालन सस्था

Municipalities Act नगरपालिका अधि-  
नियम

Municipalities (Amendment) Act  
नगरपालिका (सशोधन-)अधिनियम

municipalities regulation नगरपालिका-  
विनियम

municipality नगरपालिका *f* (Const)

municipal law 1 नगरपालिका विधि

2 = law municipal नागरिक विधि

municipal lien नगरपालिका-धरणाधिकार

municipal limits नगरपालिका सीमा

Municipal Manual नगरपालिका नियमा-  
वलि

municipal market नगरपालिका-विपणि

Municipal Medical Officer of Health

नगरपालिका स्वास्थ्य अधिकारी

municipal member नगरपालिका-सदस्य

municipal number नगरपालिका सख्या

municipal office नगरपालिका कार्यालय

municipal official नगरपालिका कर्मचारी

municipal ordinance नगरपालिका-  
अध्यादेश

municipal overseer नगरपालिका-अधि-  
दर्शक

municipal park नगरपालिका-उपवन

municipal rate नगरपालिका कर

municipal record नगरपालिका अभिलेख

village record ग्राम अभिलेख

municipal register नगरपालिका-पञ्जी

municipal regulations नगरपालिका-  
विनियम

municipal revenue नगरपालिका राजस्व

municipal sanitation नगरपालिका-  
स्वच्छता

municipal school नगरपालिका पाठशाला  
(see school)

municipal secretary नगरपालिका सचिव

municipal slaughter-house नगरपालिका-  
पशुवध गृह

municipal tax नगरपालिका कर

municipal town पालिका नगर

municipal trading नगरपालिका-व्यापार

municipal tramways नगर-रथयायान  
(Const)

municipal vaccinator नगरपालिका-  
मस्त्रक

municipal water supply scheme नगर-  
पालिका जलप्रदाय-योजना

municipium स्वायत्त नगर *n*

muniment house रक्षिलेखागार

muniments Law (the evidences or  
writings whereby one is enabled to  
defend the title to an estate or  
maintain a claim to rights or  
privileges) रक्षिलेख *m* (Lat *munire*  
'to fortify')

muniments of title Law स्वत्व-रक्षिलेख

munitions = ammunitions

munitus Bot Tax (armed with spines)  
कण्टास्र

munjustin Chem (obtained from the  
Indian madder) मञ्जिष्टि *f*

munisif न्यायाधिकर्ता ( द ) *m*

muntjac = barking deer

Muntz metal = yellow brass प्रचित्तल  
*n*

Muphrid = *n* Bootis Astron सप्तम  
स्वातिक *n*

**murage** (a toll levied for the repairing or building of public walls —Aiyar p 844) भित्ति शुल्क *n* (Lat *murus* 'wall')

**mural** भित्ति-

**mural painting** भित्ति चित्र

**mural tablet** भित्ति शिला

**murder Law** (IPC) वध *m* (see assassination)

**murder case Law** वध वाद

**murderer Law** (IPC) वधकारी (इन्) *m*, हत्यारा

**Murex Zool** (a genus of purple shells) जम्बुमन्थर-प्रजाति (murex is a snail मन्थर)

**murexide Chem** (ammonium salt of purpuric acid) नीलोद्देय *n*

**muriate Chem** विडीय *n*

**muriated adj** विडीयित

**muriatric adj Chem** विडीयिक

**muriatric acid** विडीयिक अम्ल

**Muricidae Zool** जम्बुमन्थर-वंश *m*

**Muridae Zool** मूषिक-वंश *m*

**muriform adj** भित्तिरूप

**Murillo** (a colour, greenish blue नीलाहरि in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीला-हरि

**Murinae** (subfamily) मूषिकानुवंश *m*

**murum Chem** विडालु *m*

**murlin**=badderlocks

**murmurs** (of the heart) सूस्

**murosinase**=myrosin

**murramed road** मुरम की सड़क

**murram quarry** मुरम की खदान

**Murraya Bot** कामिनी-प्रजाति

*M. exotica*=*M. paniculata*

*M. koenigii* (curry-leaf tree) सुरभि-निम्ब-कामिनी (B, N सुरभिनिम्ब)

*M. paniculata* सामान्य-कामिनी (Ben कामिनी)

**murrel** सौली, मरल (from Bombay)

**murrey** (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of high उद् saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युद्रच्छ

**Murus**=Morus

**Murzim** =  $\beta$  Canis Majoris *Astron* द्वितीय लुब्धक *m*.

**Mus Zool** मूषिक प्रजाति

*M. decumanus* (brown rat) बन्धु मूषिक

*M. minutus* लघु मूषिक

*M. musculus* पुत्रक मूषिक

*M. silvaticus* (wood-mouse) वन-

मूषिक

**Musa Bot** (from Arabic *mawzah* from Sht मोचा) कदली प्रजाति

*M. ensete* (byssinian banana)

बृहत्पर्ण-कदली

*M. paradisiaca*=*M. sapientum*

*M. sapientum* (Adam's fig, banana, fig of India, plantain) सामान्य-

कदली (Hin Guj केला, Mai केल, Mal

कदलम्, Sinh *kehel*, B, M, N, Tam

Tel Uri कदली)

*M. textilis* (Manila hemp) शण-कदली

**Musaceae**=banana family

**Musca**=Fly *Astron* मक्षी *f*

**Musca Zool** मक्षी-प्रजाति

*M. domestica* गृह-मक्षी

**Muscadivora Aves** वर्धमान प्रजाति (वर्धमान occurs in पाल्काय)

**Muscadinidae**=Myoxidae

**muscarine**=campanuline

**Musci Bot** हरिता *f pl*, हरिता-वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class)

**Muscicapa Aves** (includes the flycatchers) शलभाश-प्रजाति

**Muscicapella Aves** लघुनील प्रजाति (a very small लघु blue नील flycatcher)

**Muscicapidae Aves** (family consisting of the true flycatchers) शलभाश-वंश *m* (शलभ grass-hopper, अश feeding on)

**Muscicapula Aves** नीलचटक प्रजाति (sparrow चटक having a blue नील colour नीलचटक ancient word)

**Muscidae** मक्षी-वंश *m*

**Muscisylvia Aves** सितपुच्छ-प्रजाति (white सित on the tail पुच्छ)

**Muscitrea Aves** पतंगकृजिनी-प्रजाति (catching insects on the wing, branches and trunks of trees)

**muscle** पेशी *f*

**muscle column** = sarcostyle *Anat* पेशी-स्कम्भ *m*

**muscle incoordination Zool** पेशी-अनासञ्जन, पेशी-असहकारिता

**muscle sense**=muscular sense *Physiol* (faculty by which muscular movements are perceived) पेशीगति-बोध

**muscle sugar** (inositol) पेशी-शर्करा

**muscone Chem** (a ketone, the chief odoriferous constituent of musk) कस्तूरीया *f*

**muscovite 1** (common mica) अभ्रज *m*.

(इज for खनिज mineral)

**2** (a colour, yellowish green हर्षपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवहर्षपीत

**muscovite mica** अभ्रज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)

**muscovy duck** = musk duck गन्ध-

हसक *m*

**muscular adj** पेशी-, पेशिक

**muscular activity Zool** पेशी क्रिया,

पेशिक क्रियाशीलता

**muscular coordination Zool** पेशी-

आसञ्जन *m*, पेशी सहकारिता *f*

**muscular fibre Physiol** पेशी तन्तु

**muscularis mucosae Zool** (the muscular layer in the submucosa) श्लेष्मक पेशी *f* (short for अध श्लेष्मक-पेशीस्तर)

**muscular power** पेशी-शक्ति

**muscular rigidity** पेशी-स्तब्धता

**muscular sac Zool** पेशी स्यूत

**muscular sense**=muscle sense

**muscular sheath Ophthalmol** मासधरा कला

**muscular tone Zool** पेशी तान (तान from √तन् to stretch, tone is also from Sanskrit √तन्)

**muscular twitching Zool** पेशी स्फुरण

**musculature** पेशीन्यास *m*, पेशीसहति *f*

**musculi papillares** = papillary muscles

**musculi pectinati Arat** (Lat, 'pectinated muscles') ककति पेशी *f*

**musculo-cutaneous vein Zool** पेशी-त्वक् सिरा

**musculo epithelial cells Zool** पेश्य-धिच्छदीय कोश

**musculo spinal adj Zool** पेशी-मैरव

**musculo-vascular tissue Zool** पेशी-वाहिनी कति

**museum** कौतुकालय, संग्रहालय *m* (Const)

**museum jar** कौतुकालय कलश

**mushroom Bot** छत्रा *f*, कुकुमुत्ता

*Cf fungus* कवक

**toadstool** छत्रक

**agaric** छत्रक

**mushroom gland Zool** छत्रा ग्रन्थि

**mushroom-shaped gland Zool** छत्रा-ग्रन्थि

**mushroom valve Automobile** छत्रा-कपाट

**music** संगीत *n*

musical *adj* संगीत-

musical feature *Radio* संगीत रूपक

musical instruments वाद्य *n*

musical interlude संगीत विष्कम्भक (विष्कम्भक from नाट्यशास्त्र)

musical note संगीत स्वर

musical scale स्वर-ग्राम

musical studio संगीत-शाला *f*

musical time *Phys* ताल *m*

musician संगीतज्ञ *m*

musk 1 = moschus *Pharm* कस्तूरी *f*

2 (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यव रक्तातिपीत

musk deer (*Moschus moschiferus*) कस्तूरीमृग *m* (ancient word)

musk duck गन्ध हंसक *m*

musket *Mil* भुशुण्डी, नलिका *f* (ancient words)

musketry *Mil* नलिकाभ्यास *m*, चादमारी

musketry and range appliances नलिकाभ्यास और लक्ष्यवेध उपकरण

musketry course नलिका शिक्षण (नलिका musket), नलिका-शिक्षणचर्या

musketry practice नलिकाभ्यास

musketry prize नलिका-पुरस्कार

musketry prize allowance नलिका-पुरस्कार-अधिदेय (भत्ता)

musket tree (*Guazuma tomentosa*) रुद्राक्षी *f* (Kan Tulu)

musk jasmine (*Jasminum pubescens*) कुन्दमालती *f* (B, N, M, Ben Kan Hin कुन्द)

musk mallow 1 = *Malva moschata* कस्तूरी मृदुपत्र *m*

2 (*Hibiscus abelmoschus*) लताकस्तूरी *f* (B, N, M)

muskmelon दशागुल *n*, खरबूजा

musk rat *Zool* गन्धासु *m* (ancient word)

musk root = *sumbul Pharm* जटामासी *f*

musk rose कस्तूरी पाटल

musk shrew गन्ध-छुछुन्दर

musk thistle = buck thistle (*Carduus nutans*) हरिणकण्ट *m*

muslin विरलिका *f* (ancient word from Gilgit MSS), मलमल

fine muslin सूक्ष्म विरलिका

muslin bandage विरलिका-पट्टी

muslin cover विरलिका-अवच्छद

Musophaga *Zool* कदलीभक्ष प्रजाति

Musophagi (suborder) कदलीभक्षानुगण *m*

Musophagidae कदलीभक्ष वंश *m*

Mussaenda *Bot* श्रीवाटी प्रजाति

M frondosa var glabrata = M glabrata

M glabrata सामान्य श्रीवाटी (श्रीवाटी ancient name B, N, M)

mussamat श्रीमती *f*

mussel *Zool* शम्बुक *m*

Mussoorie berry (*Coraria nepalensis*)

मसूरी *f* (Hin)

mustache = moustache

mustachued bat *Mamm* शिमला-जतु

mustang = sphinx (colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तातिपीत

mustard 1 सर्प *m*, राजिका *f*, सरसो, राई

2 = mustard yellow (a colour, reddish yellow पीनरक्त in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीतारक्त

mustard family राजिका कुल

mustard gas सर्प वाति

mustard oil सर्प तैल, सरसो का तैल

mustard plaster सर्प लेप

mustard tree (of Scripture) (*Salvadora persica*) पीलु *m*

mustard yellow = mustard

Mustela *Zool* कुमारी-प्रजाति (the word कुमारी occurs in वैजयन्ती)

M martes (marten) कशीका कुमारी

Mustelidae *Zool* 1 (from *Mustela*) कुमारी-वंश *m*

2 (from *Mustelus*) पिस्साग्राह वंश *m*

Mustelinae (subfamily) कुमारी अनुवंश *m*

Mustelus (Lat *mustela* 'wessel', which is akin to Skt विस्र) पिस्साग्राह-प्रजाति

M antarcticus दक्षिणध्रुव-पिस्साग्राह

M laevis (Lat *laevis* 'smooth') मसृण पिस्साग्राह

muster *vb* एकत्र होना, जुटना, एकत्र करना, जुटाना

muster into service सेना में भरती करना

muster roll 1 *Mil* (a register of all the officers and men) सनामावलि *f* (स used in a collective sense)

2 उपस्थिति-नामावलि *f*

musty *adj* 1 फूट लगा हुआ

2 पित्त, विस्मगन्ध (वित्त occurs in Var BrS, Kathās, Susr, etc)

mutability *Zool* उत्परिवर्त्यता *f*

mutant *adj* उत्परिवर्ती (इन्)

mutant *n* उत्परिवर्ती (-इन्) *m*

mutant form उत्परिवर्ती रूप

mutarotation (Lat *mutare* 'to change' A change in optical rotation) परिवर्तभ्रमण *n*

mutase *Biochem* जा-हाइड्र *m* (जा=जारण oxidation, it accelerates oxidation reduction reactions)

mutation 1 (sudden change) उत्परिवर्तन *n* (see adaptation)

2 *Admin* नामान्तरण *n*

mutation case (RM II 17) नामान्तरण-प्रकरण

mutation entry (BLR I 24) नामान्तरण-प्रविष्टि

mutation proceedings नामान्तरण कार्य-वाही

mutation register नामान्तरण-पञ्जी

mutations fees नामान्तरण शुल्क

mutation theory *Zool* उत्परिवर्तनवाद

mutatis mutandis (necessary changes having been made) यथोचित परिवर्त्य, यथोचित परिवर्तन करके

mute *adj* 1 (not speaking, silent) मौन, चुप

2 (dumb) मूक, गुगा

mute swan पाक हंस (occurs in चरक, पाक white), मूक हंस, मूक मराल

mutilate *vb* 1 विकृत करना

2 अगच्छेदन

3 विच्छेदन, विच्छिन्न करना

maim अपाग करना, विकलाग करना

mangle विक्षताग करना

mutilated *adj* 1 विकृत

2 विच्छिन्न

mutilated bill *Com* विकृत त्रिपत्र

mutilated cheque विकृत धनादेश

mutilated note विकृत अर्थपत्र

mutilated notes account विकृत अर्थपत्र लेखा

mutilated telegram विकृत तार, विकृत दूरलेख

mutilated ticket *Rly* विकृत पत्रक

mutilation 1 विकृति *f*, विकृत करना

2 *Zool* अगच्छेदन *n*

3 (of body) विकृति *f*

4 विच्छेदन *n*

mutiny सैन्यद्रोह *m* (see coup d'etat)

mutiny and insubordination सैन्यद्रोह और अग्रह

Mutisia *Bot* (ends of leaf midribs prolonged into tendrils—Willis) सजनी-

पर्ण-प्रजाति

*M. ilicifolia* शूल सजनीपर्ण (*ilicifolia*  
'with leaves like *Ilex*' शूलपर्णी-प्रजाति)  
(see McLean I 1041 fig 1035)

mutton अवि मास *n*

mutton fit अवि-वसा

mutton tallow अवि वषा

mutton-tops (*Chenopodium album*)  
वास्तु *n* (MW), वधुआ

mutual *adj* परस्पर, पारस्परिक

mutual accounts पारस्परिक लेखा

mutual agreement पारस्परिक समति

mutual annihilation *Phys* परस्पर परि-  
शून्यन

mutual arrangement परस्पर प्रबन्ध,  
पारस्परिक व्यवस्था

mutual as-sent पारस्परिक अनुमति

mutual attraction *Math* परस्पर आकर्षण

mutual benefit insurance company  
पारस्परिक हित आगोप समवाय

mutual benefit society पारस्परिक हित-  
समिति

mutual combat पारस्परिक मथोधन

mutual conditions पारस्परिक प्रतिबन्ध

mutual consent पारस्परिक समति

mutual control पारस्परिक नियन्त्रण

mutual covenant पारस्परिक सन्धाय

mutual credit पारस्परिक प्रत्यय

mutual exchange पारस्परिक निनिमय

mutual force *Phys* पारस्परिक बल

mutual help society परस्पर साहाय्य-

समाज

mutual inductance *Phys* पारस्परिक

प्ररोचित्व

mutual induction परस्पर प्ररोचन

mutual interdependence अन्योन्याश्रय

*m*  
mutualism *Biol* (symbiosis benefi-  
cial to each party) पारस्पर्ये *n*, मिथो-  
लाभ *m*

mutualistic symbiosis पारस्परिक सह-  
जीवन

mutuality पारस्परिकता *f*mutualization *Finance* पारस्परिक-करण*n*

mutual knowledge पारस्परिक ज्ञान

mutual life assurance परस्पर जीवन-

प्रयोग

mutually परस्पर

mutually agreed to परस्पर-समत

mutually balanced *adj* परस्पर सतुलित

ly beneficial *adj* परस्पर-उपकारी  
tually exclusive events *Statistics*

परस्पर अपवर्जी घटनाएं

mutually intersecting *Math* मिथःछेदी

(इन्)

mutually perpendicular lines परस्पर

लम्ब रेखाएं

mutually satisfactory परस्पर सतोयप्रद

mutual pool पारस्परिक सकोप

mutual pull परस्पर कृष्टि

mutual retirement benefit fund परस्पर

निवृत्ति लाभ निधि

mutual testament पारस्परिक इच्छापत्र

mutual traffic facilities परस्पर याता-

यात सुविधाएं

mutual will = reciprocal will *Law*

पारस्परिक इच्छापत्र

muzzle 1 *Zool* प्रोथ *m*

2 (mouth of a thing, as the muzzle

of a gun) प्रोथ *m*, मुख *n*, मोहरी3 मुखपट *m*, मुहपट्टाmuzzle velocity *Mil* प्रोथ प्रवेग

M V (market value, as of the land)

वि अ (विपि अइ)

M W (molecular weight) न्यू भा

(न्यूगण भार)

M W Act (Minimum Wages Act) न्यू

वृ अधि (न्यूनतम भृति अधिनियम)

Mya *Zool* (genus of bivalves includ-

ing the common long clam पुदिना)

पुदिन-प्रजाति

myc., myco- कक-

mycelial *adj.* Bot कवकजाल-, कवक-

जालीय

mycelial fungoid growth ककजालीय

कवकाभ वृद्धि

mycelum *Bot* (a network of hyphae)कवकजाल *n*Mycerobas *ices* महाचञ्चु प्रजाति (distin-

guished by the great महा size of the

bill चञ्चु)

Mycetes कवकानि *n pl*

Mycetes = Alouatta

mycetic = mycetous *adj* कवकीय

myceto कक-

myceto-genesis कवक-जनन *n*myceto genic, myceto genous *adj*

कवक जन

mycetoid *adj* कवकाभ, कवकीयmycetological *adj* काविकीय, कवकवेज्ञा-

निक

mycetology कवकविज्ञान *n*, काविकी *f*mycetous = mycetic *adj* कवकीयMycetozoa *Zool* ककजीवा *m pl*

myco-, myc- कक-

*Myco* (*Mycobacterium*) क वे (कक-  
वेद्याणु प्रजाति)

Mycobacteriaceae कवकवेद्याणु कुल *n*

*Mycobacterium* (*Myco*) कवकवेद्याणु-  
प्रजाति (कवे)

*Myco. aluvialum* (isolated from  
soil) उर्रा क वे

*Myco. avium* (resembles the or-  
ganism of bovine tuberculosis  
which causes tuberculosis of birds)  
पक्षियक्षम-क वे

*Myco. berolinensis* (isolated from  
butter) नवनीत-क वे

*Myco. bovis* (a bovine strain of  
*Myco. tuberculosis*) गोयक्षम-क वे

*Myco. butyricum* घृत क वे

*Myco. chelonae* (pathogenic for  
turtles and cold blooded animals)  
क्षयपयक्षम-क वे

*Myco. diphtheriae* = *Corynebacte-*  
*rium diphtheriae*

*Myco. friburgensis* (found in butter)  
पिष्ट-क वे

*Myco. graminis*, *Myco. "grass bacil-*  
*lus"* (found on grass) घास क वे

*Myco. leprae* (resembles *Myco*  
*tuberculosis* which is found in  
cases of leprosy) महाकुष्ठ क वे

*Myco. marinum* समुद्र क वे

*Myco. "Murch's granules"* (granu-  
lar forms of *Myco. tuberculosis*)  
यक्षमकण क वे

*Myco. paratuberculosis* (causes  
John's disease in cattle) अपि-

गोयक्षम क वे

*Myco. phlei* see *Myco. "timothy*

bacillus"

*Myco. piscium* (causes tuberculosis  
of fishes) मत्स्ययक्षम-क वे

*Myco. ranac* (causes tuberculosis in

frogs) मण्डूकयक्षम-क वे

*Myco. stercoris* = *mist bacillus*  
(occurs in the manure of cows)

गोमय-क वे

*Myco. "timothy bacillus"* (isolated  
from timothy grass) पीत क वे

*Myco. tropidonatum* (isolated from

a snake) सर्प क वे

*Myco. tuberculosis* = *Bacillus*  
*tuberculosis*, Koch's bacillus

(causes tuberculosis in man and

in many animals) यक्षम क वे

*myco-derm* छद कवक *n*

myco derma (membrane formed by a fungus on wine) कवक छद *m*  
 Mycoderma *Bot* छदकवक-प्रजाति  
 M aceti शुक्लितक छदकवक  
 mycoid=fungoid *adj* कवकाभ, कवकीय  
 mycological *adj* कवकविज्ञान, कवकवैज्ञानिक  
 mycological section कवकविज्ञान अनुभाग  
 mycologist कवकविज्ञ *m*  
 Mycologist to Government शासकीय कवकविज्ञ  
 mycology कवकविज्ञान *n*, काविकी *f* (कवक 'fungus' from Hemādri's चतुर्वर्ग-विन्तामणि)  
 Mycomycetes *Bot* प्रकवकानि *n pl*  
 mycophagous *adj* कवकभक्ष, कवकभक्षी (इन्)  
 mycoplasma *Bot* कवकरस *m*  
 mycorhiza (symbiotic association of the mycelium of certain fungi with the roots of a seed plant) कवकमूलता *f*  
 mycorrhizal *adj* *Bot* कवकमूल-, कवक-मूलीय  
 mycorrhizal association कवकमूल साहचर्य  
 mycorrhizal fungus *Bot* मूलसहजीवी कवक  
 mycose कवकधु *n*  
 mycosis *Med* कवकरुजा *f*  
 mycotic infection कवक-सक्रामण  
 Mydaus *Zool* (genus consisting of the teledu) यवमेहि प्रजाति  
 my dear प्रिय  
 My dear Madam श्रीमति  
 My dear Sir श्रीमन्  
 My dear Sirs श्रीमन्त्र  
 mydriatic *n* ताराप्रसारक *m*  
 myel, myelo. (bone marrow) मज्ज-  
 myelencephalon=medulla oblongata  
 myelin (Gk *myelos* 'marrow') विमज्जि *f*  
 myelinic *adj* विमज्जियिक  
 myelino. (myelin) विमज्जि-  
 myelin sheath = medullary sheath  
*Zool* विमज्जि-कन्चुक  
 myelo- मज्ज-  
 myelogram मेरुरज्जुचित्र *n* (roentgenogram of the spinal cord)  
 myelography मेरुरज्जुचित्रणा *f*  
 myeloma *Med* मज्जाबुद् *m*  
 Myelophilus piniperda=pine beetle  
 myelo-plax *Anat* मज्जा-प्रकोशा *f*

myg (myria gram) अ घा (अयुत धान्य)  
 Mygale *Zool* उदुचुन्नु प्रजाति  
 my honourable friend मेरे माननीय मित्र  
 my learned friend मेरे विद्वान् मित्र  
 myles (*Chenopodium album*) वास्तु *n* (MW), बधुआ  
 Myliobatidae *Zool* रयेनपृथिका वश *m*  
 Myliobatis *Zool* रयेनपृथिका-प्रजाति  
 Mylitta *Bot* अपस्मारकवक-प्रजाति  
 M lapidescens (a fungus, recommended in China in epilepsy—Basu) सामान्य अपस्मारकवक  
 Mylodon *Paleontol* (a genus of ground sloths) भूमन्दर प्रजाति  
 M robustus (Lat *robustus* 'strong, robust') शूर भूमन्दर  
 Mylodontidae भूमन्दर-वश *m*  
 mylohyoid muscle *Anat* (forms the floor of the mouths) मुखभू-पेशी  
 mylonisation निदलन *n*  
 mylonite *Petrog* निदलाश्म *m*  
 mylonite gneiss निदल पट्टितारम  
 mylonitic *adj* =cataclastic निदलिक  
 mylonitisation *Petrog* निदलाश्मन *n*  
 My lord 1 श्रीपते  
 2 Law श्रीमन्,  
 Mylostoma *Zool* (flattened and ray-like—CNH I 537) स्तारिता प्रजाति  
 Mylostomidae स्तारिता-वश *m*  
 mym (myria metel) अ मा (अयुत मान)  
 myna सारिका *f*, मैना  
 myo- पेशी-  
 myoblast *Zool* पेशी-घट *m*  
 myocarditis हृत्पेशीरुप *m*  
 myocardium *Anat* हृत्तन्त्रिपेशी, (cardiac muscle) हृत्पेशी *f*  
 myocoele *Embryol* (cavity of a myotome) पेशीखण्डकगुहा *f*  
 myocomma *Zool* 1 = myotome पेशी-खण्डक *m*.  
 2 (a septum between myotomes) = myoseptum पेशीपटी *f*  
 myocommata *pl* of myocomma  
 Myodes *Zool* (genus of lemmings) सयाति प्रजाति  
 M lemmus सामान्य सयाति  
 Myofibrillae *Zool* पेशीतन्तुका *m pl*  
 Myohyrax *Paleontol* (comes from the lower Miocene of Egypt—PH II 615) मध्यराश-प्रजाति  
 myology पैशिकी *f*, पेशी-विज्ञान *n*  
 myoma *Med* पेश्यबुद् *m*  
 myomectomy पेश्यबुद्देन *n*

myomere *Zool* पेशीखण्ड *m*  
 Myomorpha *Zool* (infraorder) मूषिक-उपगण *m*  
 myoneme *Zool* (a specialized muscle like fibril) पेशीवतन्तुक *m* (पेशी + इव)  
 myoneural junction *Zool* पेशी-चेता-सगम  
 Myophonus *Aves* श्रीवाक-प्रजाति (श्री whistle Cf Telugu सीकारम्)  
 myophrisk पेशीकतन्तुक *m*  
 myopia *Ophthalmol* (rays are focussed before they reach the retina) प्राङ्-नाभिता *f*  
 myoseptum (a septum between myotomes) पेशीपटी *f*  
 Myosoma *Zool* (Lat *mya* 'a sea mussel', the Calysozoa are marine—PH I 306) वारुणिक-प्रजाति  
 Myosotis *Bot* (Gk, lit 'mouse ear') मूषकर्णी प्रजाति  
 Myosurus *Bot* (Gk *myos* 'mouse' मूषिक + *-urus* 'tail' लम्) मूषिकलूम-प्रजाति  
 M minimus छुद्र मूषिकलूम  
 myotic *n*, *adj* तारासकोचक  
 myotic=meiotic  
 Myotis lucifugus *Zool* (brown bats) तम प्रिय बधुजनु *f*  
 myotome 1 = myocomma *Zool* पेशी-खण्डक *m*  
 2 = myoseptum पेशीपटी *f*  
 myomere पेशीखण्ड  
 Myotragus *Zool* (Gk *mys* 'mouse' मूष + *tragos* 'goat' अज) मूषाज प्रजाति  
 Myoxidae *Zool* स्वपमूष-वश *m*  
 Myoxus *Zool* स्वपमूष प्रजाति  
 myria- अयुत-  
 myriacanthous *adj* *Zool* (having numerous पुरु spines) पुरुशाल्य  
 Myriacanthus *Zool* पुरुशाल्य-प्रजाति  
 myria-gram (myg) अयुन-धान्य *n* (अ घा)  
 myria-meter (mym) अयुत मान *n* (अ मा)  
 myriapod *Zool* (Gk *myrias* 'ten thousand' अयुत) अयुतपाद *m*  
 Myriapoda अयुतपादा *m pl*  
 Myrica *Bot* कदफल प्रजाति  
 M gale (bog myrtle) पक-कदफल  
 M integrifolia=M nagi  
 M nagi (box myrtle) सामान्य कदफल (B, M काफल, Ben Hin कायफल, Mar. कायफल)  
 Myricaceae *Bot* कदफल-कुल *n*

- Myricaria Bot* (*Myrica*, ancient name of tamarisk झाडा) झाडुका प्रजाति  
*M elegans* (it is applied to bruises—Basu) वणप-झाडुका  
*M germanica* = German tamarisk (it resembles tamarisk—Web) सामान्य झाडुका  
*myricin Chem* (forms the less soluble part of beeswax) माधुमिषि *f*  
*myricyl* (*myricin* + *yl*) *Chem* माधु-सिन्धिल *n*  
*myricyl alcohol* माधुसिन्धिल सुप  
*Myriophyllum Bot* (having much-divided भन्त whorled leaves) भक्तपर्ण-प्रजाति  
*M spicatum* (spiked water milfoil) शूषी भक्तपर्ण  
*M verticillatum* (whorled water-milfoil) भ्रमि भक्तपर्ण  
*Myriothela Zool* शतचूचुक प्रजाति  
*myristate* जातीय *n*  
*myristic adj Chem* जातिक  
*myristica* = nutmeg *Pharm* जातिकफल *n*  
*Myristica Bot* जातिकफल प्रजाति  
*M fragrans* (true nutmeg, common nutmeg, false aril, fragrant nut tree, mace tree, nutmeg) सामान्य जातिकफल (B, N, M जातिकफल, Hin Pan Guj Uri जायफल, Mar जायफल, Mal जातिकफल, Tel जातिकफल)  
*M malabarica* (false nutmeg) वन्य जातिकफल (Bom वगैरी जायफल)  
*Myristicaceae Bot* जातिकफल कुल *n*  
*myristic acid Chem* जातिक अम्ल  
*myristicae semen* = nutmeg जातिकफल *n*  
*myristicene* जात्येन्य *n*  
*Myristicivora Aves* (genus consisting of the nutmeg pigeons) जातिकफलाश-प्रजाति (during the season they feed almost exclusively on nutmegs जातिकफल)  
*myristicoid* (an oxygenated oil in nutmeg) जान्येल *n*  
*myristin Chem* जातिकि *f*  
*myristone Chem* जात्या *f*  
*myrmeco* पिपीली-  
*Myrmecobunae* (subfamily) पिपीलिका-जीवि अनुवद *m*  
*Myrmecobius Zool* (Gk *myrmex* 'ant' + *bios* 'life') पिपीलिकाजीवि प्रजाति  
*M fasciatus* (banded anteater) पट्टा पिपीलिकाजीवि  
*Myrmecocystus melliger Zool* (be come greatly distended with honey so as to be as large as a small grape—Lull p 259) मधुधारी दाक्ष-पिपीली *f*  
*Myrmecodia Bot* (genus of epiphytes with tubers inhabited by ants—Willis) पिपीली रुन्द-प्रजाति  
*Myrmecophaga Zool* पिपीलीभक्ष प्रजाति  
*M jubata* (great anteater) महा-पिपीलीभक्ष  
*Myrmecophagidae* पिपीलीभक्ष वन *m*  
*Myrmecophagoidea* (superfamily) पिपीलीभक्ष महावंश *n*  
*myrmecophagous adj* (ant eating) पिपीलीभक्षी (इन्), चींटी खाने वाला  
*myrmeco phalous adj Bot* पिपीली प्रा  
*myrmeco phily Bot* पिपीली त्रियता *f*  
*myrmekite Petrog* (Gk *myrmelia* 'wart', which is akin to Skt वर्ण) वर्ण *n*  
*myrmekitic adj Petrog* वर्मिक  
*Myrmelcon Zool* पिपीलीव्याध प्रजाति  
*M formicarius* (ant lion) सामान्य पिपीलीव्याध  
*Myrmeloniidae* पिपीलीव्याध-वंश *n*  
*Myrmuca Zool* पिपीली प्रजाति  
*M brevinoides* (common red brown ant) वधू-पिपीली  
*Myrmicidae* पिपीली वंश *m*  
*myrobalan* = *myrobalanum* = black chebulic *myrobalans* हरीतकी *f*, हड़  
*myrobalan flower* हरीतकी पुष्प  
*myrosase* = *myrosin*  
*myrosin* = *myrosase* (an enzyme of white and black mustard) राजिकेद *m*  
*myrosinase* = *myrosin*  
*Myroxylon* (Gk *myron* 'a sweet juice distilling from a plant' + *xylon* 'wood') = *Toluifera Bot* विरालदार-प्रजाति  
*M pectorae* (yields balsam of Peru which is used for treatment of ulcers) वणप विरालदार  
*M toluifera* (yields balsam of tolu) सामान्य विरालदार  
*myrrh* = *myrrha* रसगन्ध *m*  
*myrrhic adj* रसगन्धिक  
*myrrhic acid Chem* रसगन्धिक अम्ल  
*myrrhin* रसगन्धि *f*  
*myrrhol Chem* रसगन्धव *m*  
*Myrsinaceae Bot* विडङ्ग कुल *n* (from *Embelia* विडङ्ग-प्रजाति)
- Myrsine Bot* वनदार प्रजाति  
*M africana* सामान्य वनदार (Pan वादार)  
*Myrsiphyllum Bot* (Climbing *Asparagus* Has ovate false leaves [cladophylls] instead of the needles of the common asparagus—Web s v *smilax* 2, a McLean I 925) पर्णपीयते-प्रजाति  
*Myrtaceae Bot* जम्बुल-कुल *n* (from *Eugenia* जम्बुल-प्रजाति)  
*Myrtiflorae Bot* जम्बु गोत्र *n*  
*myrtle 1 Bot* वासमूत *m*  
 2 = *myrtle green* (a colour, greenish green blue नीलातिरङ्गि in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवनीलातिरङ्गि  
*myrtle green* = *myrtle* (colour)  
*Myrtus Bot* वासमूत प्रजाति  
*M caryophyllus* लवण वासमूत  
*M communis* = *myrtle* (berries used in perfumery—Web) सामान्य वासमूत  
*Mysidacea Zool* (the eyes, when present, are supported on movable stalks—PH I 423) चल्दण्डाक्ष गण *n*  
*Mysis Zool* चल्दण्डाक्ष-प्रजाति  
*M aculata* महाचल्दण्डाक्ष  
*Mysoore Geog* सहिपासुर (ancient name)  
*Mysore thorn* (*Caesalpinia septaria*) मधुपर्ण *m*  
*Mystacocesti* (suborder) अदन्ततिमि-अनुगण *m* (अदन्त toothless + तिमि whale)  
 mysterious phenomenon रहस्य  
 mystery रहस्य *n*  
*mystical adj* गुप्त, गूढ़, रहस्यमय  
*mystic will Law* गुप्त इच्छापत्र (*see will*)  
*mythogreen* (a colour, yellowish yellow low green हरेतिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावहरेतिपीत  
*Mytilacea Zool* उदधिशास्त्र अनुगण (अनुगण suborder)  
*Mytilidae* उदधिशास्त्र वंश *m*  
*Mytilus Zool* (Lat, 'a sea mussel') उदधिशास्त्र-प्रजाति  
*M edulis* भक्ष्य उदधिशास्त्र  
*M latus* (the anterior adductor has completely atrophied, the function of closing the shell being performed by the great posterior adductor alone—PH I 596) परब-



चालन-उदधिशम्बु  
*M phascolinus* (distributed from the shore down to 3000 fathoms — Lull p 388) सामान्य उदधिशम्बु  
*Mytragyna Bot* कदम्बक-प्रजाति  
*M parvifolia* सामान्य कदम्बक (Bom कदम्ब, Kan कदम्बे, Hin कडम, कल्लम, Mar कदम्ब, कदम्ब, कलम, Pan, कलम, Tam kadamba)  
*myxamoeba Biol* श्लेष्मकामरूपी (इन्)  
*Myxidium Zool* श्लेष्माणु-प्रजाति  
*M heberkuhni* सामान्य श्लेष्माणु  
*Myxine Zool* (genus containing the typical hagfishes) मीनवेधि प्रजाति  
*M glutinosa* श्लेष्मी मीनवेधि  
*Myxinoidea* मीनवेधि-गण *m*  
*Myxinoidei Zool* मीनवेधि गण *m*  
*myxopterygium* = *myxopterygium*  
*myxo-* श्लेष्मल-

*Myxobacteria* श्लेष्मवेत्राणु-गोत्र *n*  
*Myxobacteriaceae* श्लेष्मवेत्राणु कुल *n*  
*Myxobacteriales* (order) श्लेष्मवेत्राणु-गोत्र *n*  
*Myxobalus Zool* (large syncytia संको-शोति) प्रसकोशोति प्रजाति  
*Myxobdella Zool* (feeds on the juices of invertebrates) अपृष्ठवशीका प्रजाति  
*Myxobolus Zool* श्लेष्मगोल-प्रजाति  
*M mulleri* सामान्य श्लेष्मगोल  
*Myxococcus* श्लेष्मगोलाणु-प्रजाति  
*myxoedema Med* श्लेष्मस्फाय *m*  
*Myxomycetales Bot* श्लेष्मोणिका-गोत्र *n*  
*Myxomycetes* (class of slime moulds) *Bot* श्लेष्मोणिका-वर्ग *m* (जर्जिका mould, वग class)  
*Myxophyceae* = *Cyanophyceae* = *Schizophyceae Bot* नीलहर्याण्यक-वर्ग *m*, नीलहर्याण्यका *m pl*

*Myxophyta Bot* श्लेष्मलोद्भिद *f pl*  
*Myxopterygium* 1 *Zool* (posterior clasper) पश्चालग्नक *m*  
 2 = clasper समालग्नक *m*  
*Myxospongia* श्लेष्मछिद्रिष्ठ गण *m*  
*myxospore Mycol* (a myxomycete spore) श्लेष्म बीजाणु *m*  
*myzornis* लोहपुच्छ *m*  
*Myzornis Aves* लोहपुच्छ प्रजाति  
*Myzostoma* (a genus of animals having four pairs of suckers) अष्टचूष-प्रजाति  
*Myzostomata Zool* अष्टचूषा *m pl*  
*Myzostomida Zool* अष्टचूष-वर्ग *m*  
*Myzostomidae Zool* अष्टचूष-वंश *m*  
*Myzus persicae Bot* (Gk *myzein* 'to suck' One of the chief carriers of potato viruses) पारसीक आलुचूष

## N

*N (Neisseria)* अर्धगो (अर्धगोलाणु प्रजाति)  
*n<sup>0</sup> Phys* (neutron) न० (झीवाणु)  
*N* (nitrogen) *Chem* न्यू (भूयाति)  
*n* (normal) *Chem* न० (न०)  
*n/10 Chem* न०/१०  
*N* (north) उ (उत्तर)  
*N, n* (number) सा, स, स (सख्या)  
*N* (number) *Chem* स (सख्या)  
*n, ν Phys* (frequency) स  
*n Math* (any number) का (कापि सख्या)  
*n* (principal quantum number) प्र (प्रधान ऊर्जा सख्या)  
*Na* (sodium=sodium) *Chem* क्ष (क्षारतु)  
*N A C* (notified area committee) अक्षे स (अधिसूचित क्षेत्र समिति)  
*nacarat*=geranium lake  
*nacarine*=geranium lake  
*nacht maal* नक्ताश *m*  
*nacre*=mother-of pearl  
*nacreous sulphur* मौक्तिक शुल्फारि  
*N A D Pathol* (nothing abnormal detected) न किंचिदसामान्यमुपलब्ध) न किंचिद  
*nadir* अधोबिन्दु, पादबिन्दु *m*  
*naegite Mineral* (is apparently zircon) गोमेद with yttrium यशला niobium-tantalum, thorium and uranium

oxides) नृशदिगोमेद *m*  
*Naga Hills* (in Assam) नाग गिरि *m*  
*nagana Zool* (disease of livestock caused by trypanosomes transmitted by the tsetse fly तालमक्षी) कालमक्षी-रुजा *f*  
*Nageia*=Podocarpus  
*N bracteata* = Podocarpus neriifolia  
*N latifolia*=Podocarpus latifolia  
*nagsman* (one who shows horses) अश्वदर्श *m*  
*nagyagite Mineral* (a sulphotelluride of lead and gold) सुसीशुवगिज *m* (सु- for सुवर्ण gold, सी- for सीस lead, शु- for शुल्ब- sulpho, वग- for वगैरय telluride, इज for खनिज mineral)  
*Naiadaceae Bot* (a family of Naias) निमज्जक कुल *n* (कुल family)  
*Naiadales Bot* (an order of Naias) निमज्जक-गोत्र *n* (गोत्र order)  
*Naias Bot* (a genus of submerged aquatic plants) निमज्जक-प्रजाति  
*naik Mil* नायक *m*  
*nail* 1 नख *n*  
 2 *Zool* नख *n* (claw नखर)

3 कील *m*, नखर *n* (short for नखरकील)  
 peg कीला  
*nail vb* कील ठोकना, कील लगाना  
*nail brush* नख-कृच  
*nail clipping* नख-कल्लि  
*nail cutter* नख कर्तनी  
*Nair al Zaurak* = a Phoenixis Astron  
 प्रथम उद्यम *m*  
*Nais Zool* (multiplication by proliferation of the segments at the posterior end—PH I 351) पश्चखण्डिक-प्रजाति  
*naked adj* नग्न, नगा, अनावृत, खुला  
*naked bullet* अनावृत गोली  
*naked confession Law* (one that is not sufficient to lay a basis for conviction, it being a confession which relates no circumstances proven to have existed—Aiyai p 848b) अप्रमाण अपराधापीकरण  
*naked contract Law* (contract devoid of consideration—Aiyai) प्रतिफलहीन सविदा  
*naked debenture* = simple debenture  
*Con* अनावृत ऋणपत्र, अप्रतिभूत ऋणपत्र (without security, unsecured)

naked eye नग्नदृष्टि, केवलदृष्टि  
 naked eye appearance केवलदृष्टिरूप,  
 नेत्रदृश्य रूप  
 naked eye examination *Biol* विना-  
 ष्वीक्ष परीक्षण  
 naked kerosene lamp अनावृत मृदातेल-  
 दीप  
 naked lie स्पष्ट झूठ  
 naked light खुली बत्ती, अनावृत दीप  
 naked possession *Law* धारण मात्र  
 naked possessor *Law* धारक-मात्र  
 naked power *Law* (disconnected from  
 any interest of the donee in the  
 subject matter) हितानपेक्ष शक्ति  
 naked promise *Law* (a promise with-  
 out consideration) प्रतिफलहीन प्रतिज्ञा  
 naked slug *Zool* नग्न मृदुमन्थर  
 naked smut = loose smut अनावृत  
 कालिका  
*opp* covered smut आवृत कालिका  
 naked trust = passive trust *Law* नि-  
 क्रिय न्यास  
 naked truth नग्न सत्य  
 naked woman नग्न स्त्री  
 N-alkyl derivative भू क्षारल व्युत्पन्न  
 name 1 नाम *n*  
 2 (reputation) रयाति *f*  
 in the name of के नाम में (Const)  
 by name नाम से  
 name *sb* 1 नाम रखना, नामकरण  
 2 नाम लेकर पुकारना  
 3 निश्चित करना, निर्दिष्ट करना  
 name and nationality नाम और राष्ट्रियता  
 nameboard नामफलक *n*  
 named *adj* नामांकित  
 name *ely* (viz) अर्थात् (Const), नाम्ना,  
 नामत, नामश  
 namesake सम-नाम  
 naming of arbitrator विवाचक निश्चित  
 करना  
 nan- = nano-  
 nanander = nannander  
 nanandrous *adj Biol* वामनपुष्क  
 Nankeen = Nankeen yellow (a colour,  
 reddish yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of  
 high प्र brilliance) प्रपीतारक्त  
 Nankin cakes = leather brown  
 nannander = dwarf male *Bol* वामन  
 पुमान् *m*  
 Nannipus *Zool* (Gk *nannos* 'dwarf')  
 वामनाश्व-प्रजाति  
 Nannodrilus *Zool* वामनकिन्चुल-प्रजाति  
 Nannorhops (Gk *nannos* 'dwarf' +

*rhops* 'underwood' A low growing  
 palm) वामनताल प्रजाति  
 N ritchieana शालिहोत्र-वामनताल (used  
 in veterinary medicine—Basu)  
 nano वामन-, सर्व-  
 nanophanerophyte *Plant Ecol* क्षुद्र-  
 उन्मृदोद्भिद् *f*  
 Nanosaurus *Paleontol* (Gk *nanos*  
 'dwarf') वामनसर्प प्रजाति  
 nantokite ताम्रनीरेयिज *m* (ताम्र copper,  
 नीरेय chloride, रज for रजिज mineral)  
 Naos = Argus Navis or Puppis *Astron.*  
 पञ्च नोका *f*  
 nape *Zool* चारा *f*  
 naphtha (petroleum, specially the  
 more volatile varieties) उत्तैल *n*  
 naphtha cyanole *Col Ind* उत्तैलरयामना  
 naphtha distiller उत्तैल-भासोत्र  
 naphthalate *Chem* उत्तैलीय *n*  
 naphthalene *Chem* उत्तैलेन्य *n*  
*Dist* naphthene उत्तैरेण्य  
*n* acid black *Col Ind* उत्तैलेन्य अम्ल  
 काल  
*n* acid green *Col Ind* उत्तैलेन्य अम्ल  
 हरि  
*n* black *Col Ind* उत्तैलेन्य काल  
*n* blue *Col Ind* उत्तैलेन्य नील  
*n* dark blue *Col Ind* उत्तैलेन्य असित  
 नील  
*n* green *Col Ind* उत्तैलेन्य हरि  
*n* pink *Col Ind* उत्तैलेन्य आपन्न  
*n* red *Col Ind* उत्तैलेन्य रक्त  
*n* scarlet *Col Ind* उत्तैलेन्य शोण  
*n* yellow *Col Ind* उत्तैलेन्य पीत  
 -naphthalide *Chem* -उत्तैलेय *n*  
 naphthalin *Chem* उत्तैलि *f*  
 naphthal yellow RS = brilliant  
 yellow  
 naphthamine उत्तैलविक्रती  
*n* azo black *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती अज  
 काल  
*n* black *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती काल  
*n* blue *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती नील  
*n* brilliant blue *Col Ind* उत्तैल-  
 विक्रती भासुर नील  
*n* brilliant bordeaux *Col Ind*  
 उत्तैलविक्रती भासुर कपिशक  
*n* brown *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती बभ्रु  
*n* chrome blue *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती  
 वर्णक नील  
*n* dark green *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती  
 असित हरि  
*n* deep black *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती

गाढ काल  
*n* deep blue *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती  
 गाढ नील  
*n* direct black *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती  
 अनावृत काल  
*n* direct brown *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती  
 अनावृत बभ्रु  
*n* fast black *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती  
 स्थिर काल  
*n* fast bordeaux *Col Ind* उत्तैल-  
 विक्रती स्थिर कपिशक  
*n* fast grey *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती  
 स्थिर गूसर  
*n* fast red *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती स्थिर  
 रक्त  
*n* fast scarlet *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती  
 स्थिर शोण  
*n* fast violet *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती  
 स्थिर नीललोहित  
*n* green *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती हरि  
*n* heliotrope *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती  
 निनीलाविरक्त  
*n* indigo *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती निनील  
*n* light blue *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती  
 लघु नील  
*n* olive *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती तैलबदर  
*n* orange *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती नारंग  
*n* pink *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती आपन्न  
*n* pure yellow *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती  
 शुद्ध पीत  
*n* red *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती रक्त  
*n* scarlet *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती शोण  
*n* skyblue *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती  
 आकाशनील  
*n* violet *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती नील-  
 लोहित  
*n* yellow *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती पीत  
 naphthanol *Col Ind* उत्तैलनील  
*n* blue उत्तैलनील नील  
*n* garnet उत्तैलनील निरक्त  
*n* orange उत्तैलनील नारंग  
*n* red उत्तैलनील रक्त  
*n* scarlet उत्तैलनील शोण  
 naphtharene acid black *Col Ind*  
 औत्तैलेन्य अम्ल काल  
*n* acid scarlet औत्तैलेन्य अम्ल शोण  
*n* orange औत्तैलेन्य नारंग  
*n* scarlet औत्तैलेन्य शोण  
 naphtha thermometer उत्तैल तापमान  
 naphtha wood उत्तैल काष्ठ  
 naphtha wood spirit उत्तैल काष्ठ प्रासव  
 naphthazarin S = alizarin black S  
 naphthazine उत्तैलाजीवी *f*

naphthazine blue Col Ind उच्चैलाजीवी नील  
 naphthazine blue-black Col Ind उच्चैलाजीवी नील कृष्ण  
 naphthazine violet Col Ind उच्चैलाजीवी नीललोहित  
 naphthazurin Col Ind उच्चैलनभोनीलि f.  
 naphthene Chem उत्तरेण्य n  
 naphthalene उत्तैलेन्य  
 naphthenyl Chem उत्तैरेण्यल n  
 naphthindone Col Ind उच्चैलनिनीला  
 naphthine Col Ind उच्चैली f  
 naphthine brown Col Ind उच्चैली बभ्रु  
 naphthionic adj (naphthylamine + thionic) उत्तैरलगन्धिक  
 naphthuonic red Col Ind उत्तैरलगन्धिक रक्त  
 naphthion red Col Ind उत्तैरलगन्ध रक्त  
 naphtho adj उत्तैल  
 naphtho acid black Col Ind उच्चैल अम्ल काल  
 naphthochrome blue Col Ind उच्चैल-वर्ण नील  
 naphthochrome violet Col Ind उच्चैल वर्ण नीललोहित  
 naphthocyanine blue Col Ind उच्चैल-रयामी नील  
 naphthoform black Col Ind (azo direct dye for after treatment with formaldehyde) उत्तैलवन्न काल  
 naphthoform colours Col Ind उच्चैल-वन्न रंग  
 naphthogene blue Col Ind उच्चैलजन नील  
 naphthogene indigo blue Col Ind उच्चैलजन निनील नील  
 naphthogene pure blue Col Ind उच्चैलजन शुद्ध नील  
 naphthoic adj Chem उत्तैलिक  
 naphthol Chem- उत्तैलव m  
 n acid black Col Ind उच्चैलव अम्ल काल  
 n benzoin उत्तैलव धूप  
 n black Col Ind उच्चैलव काल  
 n blue Col Ind उच्चैलव नील  
 n blue-black Col Ind उच्चैलव नील-कृष्ण  
 n brown Col Ind उच्चैलव बभ्रु  
 n colours उत्तैलव वर्ण  
 n garnet Col Ind उच्चैलव निरक्त  
 n green Col Ind उच्चैलव हरि  
 n orange Col Ind उच्चैलव भांग

n pink Col Ind- उत्तैलव आपन्न  
 n red Col Ind उच्चैलव रक्त  
 n sulphionate उत्तैलव शुल्वाधीय  
 n yellow Col Ind उच्चैलव पीत  
 naphtholate Chem उत्तैलवीय n  
 naphtholic Chem -उच्चैलविक  
 naphthomelan SB = naphtho-pur-purin  
 naphthone Chem उच्चैला f  
 naphtho purpurin Col Ind उच्चैल-नीलोद्दि  
 naphthorubine Col Ind उच्चैलरुक्ती  
 naphthyl (naphthalene उत्तैलेय + yl ल) उत्तैरल n (रलयोरभेद)  
 naphthylamine Col Ind उत्तैरलतिक्ती  
 n black उत्तैरलतिक्ती काल  
 n blue black उत्तैरलतिक्ती नील-कृष्ण  
 n bordeaux उत्तैरलतिक्ती कपिशक  
 n brown उत्तैरलतिक्ती बभ्रु  
 n claret उत्तैरलतिक्ती रक्किरा  
 n diazo black उत्तैरलतिक्ती द्वयज काल  
 n ether उत्तैरलतिक्ती दधु  
 n green उत्तैरलतिक्ती हरि  
 n pink उत्तैरलतिक्ती आपन्न  
 n red उत्तैरलतिक्ती रक्त  
 n salt उत्तैरलतिक्ती लवण  
 n sulphonic acid Chem उत्तैरलतिक्ती-शुल्वाधिक अम्ल  
 n yellow उत्तैरलतिक्ती पीत  
 naphthyl blue Col Ind उत्तैरल नील  
 naphthyl blue black Col Ind उत्तैरल नील-कृष्ण  
 naphthylene Chem उत्तैरलेन्य n  
 n blue Col Ind उत्तैरलेन्य नील  
 n red Col Ind उत्तैरलेन्य रक्त  
 n violet Col Ind उत्तैरलेन्य नील-लोहित  
 naphthyl red Col Ind उत्तैरल रक्त  
 naphthyl violet Col Ind उत्तैरल नील-लोहित  
 Napierian logarithm Math घच्छेदा f (घ = transcendental e)  
 napiform adj Bot कुम्भी-, कुम्भीरूप  
 napkin प्रोन्च m, पर्ण n  
 Naples green = chrome green  
 Naples yellow 1 = antimony yellow अजून पीत  
 2 (a colour, reddish-yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीवारक्त  
 Napoleon blue (a colour, reddish blue नीलारक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) स्युद्धीकारक्त

Napothera Aves दल्लकपत्र प्रजाति (having squamated शल्क plumage पत्र)  
 nappe (Fr, 'cloth, sheet') Geol प्रच्छद m (Geim Decken)  
 narceine Chem निशायी f  
 Narcine Zool युस्तव्यक प्रजाति  
 narcissiflorus Bot Tax इन्दिरापुष्प  
 narcissism (erotic feeling aroused by one's own body) आत्मकामिका f.  
 Narcissus Bot इन्दिरा प्रजाति  
 N pseudonarcissus (with large yellow flowers) पाण्डु-इन्दिरा  
 Narcobatoidea Zool युस्तार गण m (गण order)  
 Narcobatus = Torpedo Zool (genus of rays) युस्तार-प्रजाति  
 narco hypnia Med स्वाप-जडता f  
 Narcomedusae Zool मन्दछत्रिक-अनुगण m  
 Narcondam hornbill Aves सुलोहित-शीर्ष वाधीणस (head deep rich rufous सुलोहित)  
 narcosis प्रमीलन, अचैतन्य n  
 narcotic adj प्रमीलक  
 narcotic drug प्रमीलक भेषज  
 narcotics प्रमीलक m  
 Cf hypnotics स्वापक  
 narcotic substance प्रमीलक पदार्थ  
 narcotine Chem (found in opium) अहिफेनी f  
 nard = matgrass कटवास m (कट mat)  
 Nardostachys Bot जटामासी-प्रजाति  
 N jatamansi (spikenard) सामान्य-जटामानी (B, N, M, Ben Bhutani Mal Hin जटामानी, Tel जटामाशी, Tam जटामाशी, Indochina jatamensis, Sinh jaramansi)  
 Nardus Bot कटवास प्रजाति  
 N stricta (matgrass) सामान्य कटवास  
 Naregamia Bot त्रिपर्णिका-प्रजाति  
 N alata = Goanese ipecacuanha (leaves 3 foliolate—Basu) सामान्य-त्रिपर्णिका (Basu त्रिपर्णिका, Goa trypalio)  
 nares (opening of the nose) नासाविवर n  
 narial adj (pertaining to the nares) नासाविवरीय  
 narration 1 आख्यान n  
 2 Com (reason for, or explanation of, an entry) व्याख्या f  
 narrative adj वर्णनात्मक, कथनात्मक  
 narrative lesson Educ कथनात्मक पाठ  
 descriptive lesson वर्णनात्मक पाठ (des

lesson)  
 narrative report वर्णनात्मक प्रतिवेदन  
 narrative style वर्णनात्मक शैली  
 narrow *adj* सकीर्ण, सकरा, संकुचित  
 too narrow definition *Logic* अन्वयास  
 लक्षण  
 narrow blade मकीर्ण फलक  
 narrow celled सकीर्ण-कोशावात  
 narrow circumstances कठिन परिस्थितियां,  
 तर्फी  
 narrow crown *Forestry* सकीर्ण छत्र  
 narrow-eared water bat *Mamm* तनु-  
 कर्ण जल-जतु  
 narrow escape बाल नाल बचना  
 narrow gauge *Rly* लघ्वन्तर  
 narrow gauge section *Rly* लघ्वन्तर  
 भाग  
 narrow interpretation संकुचित निर्बंधन  
 narrow-leaved *adj* *Bot* मकीर्ण-पत्र  
 narrow-leaved bitter cress = *Carda-*  
*mine impatiens*  
 narrow leaved ironbark (*Eucalyptus*  
*crebra*) मकीर्णपत्र अयोवल्क  
 narrow-leaved pepperwort = *Lepi-*  
*dium ruderale* मकीर्णपत्र चन्द्रशूर  
 narrow leaved turmeric (*Curcuma*  
*angustifolia*) तवक्षीर *m* (B, N, M)  
 narrowly rectangular सकीर्णयुक्त  
 narrow majority अल्प बहुमत  
 narrow mind सकीर्ण मनोवृत्ति  
 narrow-minded *adj* सकीर्ण मना  
 narrow-mouthed *adj* सकीर्ण मुख, सकरे  
 मुह वाला  
 narrow neck सकीर्ण ग्रीवा  
 narrow ringed *adj* *Forestry* सकीर्ण-  
 वलय  
 narrow river *Geog* सकीर्ण नदी, सकरी  
 नदी  
 narrow seas सकीर्ण समुद्र  
 narrow valley *Geog* सकीर्ण घाटी, सकीर्ण  
 वादी, तग घाटी (Mar सकीर्ण खोर्)  
 narrow zoned = narrow-ringed  
*Nirtheicum* = *Abama*  
*Narthen* asafetida = *Ferula*  
*narthen*  
 narwhal (*Monodon monoceros*) *Zool*  
 (an Arctic cetacean of the family  
*Delphinidae*, the male has a long  
 pointed tusk projecting forward  
 like a शू) दन्तशूल *m*  
 nasal *adj* नास्य, नासा-  
 nasal *n* (nasal bone) *Anat*, *Zool*  
 नासास्थि *n*, नाक की हड्डी

nasal bone *Anat* नासास्थि  
 nasal breadth नासा विस्तार, नाक की  
 चौड़ाई  
 nasal capsule = olfactory capsule  
 nasal catarrh नास्य पीनस  
 nasal concha = turbinated bone *Anat*.  
 नासा-शयन  
 nasal douche नामा नलधावन  
 nasal drop नासा-चिन्दु  
 nasal index *Cranimetry* नामा देशना  
 Nasalis *Zool* (genus constituted by  
 the proboscis monkey) नासिन्य-  
 प्रजाति  
 nasal length नासा-आयाम, नाक की लम्बाई  
 nasal mucous membrane नास्य श्लेष्म-  
 कला  
 nasal sac नासा स्यून  
 nasal septum *Anat* नासा-पट्टी  
 nascence = nascent state = status  
*nascendi* जायमान-अवस्था *f*  
 nascent *adj* जायमान  
 nascent state = nascence = status  
*nascendi* जायमानावस्था *f*  
 naseberry (*Achras sapota*) गुडालु *m*,  
 चौहू  
 Nashira =  $\gamma$  Capricorn *Astron* नृवीय  
 मकर *m*  
 nasi corn *adj* *Zool* नासि शृंग  
 Nasi cornia *Zool* नासि-शृंगा *m pl*  
 naso- नासा, -नास  
 nasobuccal groove *Zool* नासामुख-  
 प्रसीता  
 naso ciliary nerve *Anat* (it goes not  
 only to the ciliary ganglion but  
 also to other parts of the eye) अक्षि-  
 नास-चेता  
 naso hypophysial opening *Zool* नासा-  
 पोःकाय विवर  
 naso lachrymal duct, naso lacrimal  
 duct *Anat* अश्रुनासा-प्रणाली  
 naso palatine *adj* *Anat* नासा तालु  
 Nassa = *Alectrion*  
 Nassidae = *Alectrionidae*  
 nassovia scarlet O = acid fast scarlet  
 nastic *adj* *Plant Physiol* वक्रिम (an-  
 cient word)  
 nastic movement वक्रिम गति  
 nasturtium 1 = nasturtium red  
 2 = cadmium yellow  
 Nasturtium = *Roripa* *Bot* (related to  
*Lepidium* चन्द्रशूर-प्रजाति) इन्दुशूर प्रजाति  
 N aquaticum सामान्य इन्दुशूर  
 N fontanum (water cress, sham-

rock, stertion) जल इन्दुशूर  
 N heterophyllum = N palustre  
 N indicum भारत इन्दुशूर  
 N madagascariense = N indicum  
 N montanum गिरि इन्दुशूर  
 N officinale = N fontanum  
 N palustre = marsh cress कच्छ-  
 इन्दुशूर  
 nasturtium red (a colour, reddish  
 red yellow पीनानिम्ब in hue, of high  
 उच्च saturation) उत्प्रेताविरक्त  
 nasturtium yellow = cadmium  
 yellow  
 -nasty -वक्रिम *m* (ancient word)  
 nasty *adj* घृण्य  
 Nasua *Zool* 1 उदरनाम प्रजाति  
 2 [not cap] उदरनास *m*  
 natal *adj* जन्म-, जन्म-मयन्वी (३१),  
 जन्मकालीन  
 Natal brown (a colour, red yellow  
 रक्तपीन in hue, of low उच्च saturation  
 and low वि brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत  
 natality (birth rate) जन्मार्थ *m*  
 Natal sorrel (*Hibiscus sabdariffa*)  
 रक्तमालिका *f*  
 natans *Bot Tax* (with floating lea-  
 ves) प्लवपणं  
 Natantia (Lat natare 'swim') *Zool*  
 प्लाविन *m pl*  
 natatorial *adj* *Zool* प्लावी (चर)  
 Nathorstiana *Bot* (of the Cretaceous  
 period खदीयुग It shows resemblance  
 to *Isoetes* शलपण प्रजाति) खदीशाल-प्रजाति  
 Natica *Zool* कवचवेधि प्रजाति  
 Naticidae (they drill other shells)  
 कवचवेधि-वंश *m*  
 nation राष्ट्र *n* (Const) (see country)  
 national *n* राष्ट्रिक, राष्ट्रिय *m*  
 citizen नागरिक (see subjects)  
 national *adj* राष्ट्रिय (Pānini सोऽस्य निवा-  
 4 3 89 मायु. । राष्ट्रिय), राष्ट्र-  
 national agricultural income राष्ट्रिय  
 कृषि आय  
 national airways राष्ट्रिय वायुपथ (Const)  
 national and international compa-  
 rability राष्ट्रिय और अन्तराष्ट्रिय तुल-  
 नीयता  
 national anthem राष्ट्रगान  
 national song राष्ट्रगीत  
 national baby week राष्ट्रिय शिशु-सप्ताह  
 national bank राष्ट्रिय अधिकोप  
 national bank bills राष्ट्रिय अधिकोप-  
 अर्थपत्र

national black *Col Ind* राष्ट्रिय काल  
 national blue (a colour, reddish-blue नीलरक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युनीला-रक्त  
 National Cadet Corps (NCC) राष्ट्रिय युवसैनिक-निकाय, राष्ट्रिय छात्र सेना (रा यु नि, रा छा से)  
 National Chemical Laboratory राष्ट्रिय रसायनिक प्रयोगशाला  
 national constitution राष्ट्रिय सविधान  
 national convention राष्ट्रिय प्रसभा, राष्ट्र-सभा  
 national currency राष्ट्रिय चलान  
 national debt राष्ट्रिय ऋण, राष्ट्र-ऋण  
 national defence राष्ट्रिय प्रतिरक्षा  
 National Defence Academy राष्ट्रिय प्रतिरक्षा-विद्यालय  
 national demand *Econ* राष्ट्रिय अभि-याचन  
 national dividend = national income  
 national domain *Law* राष्ट्रिय भूस्वपदा  
 national economy राष्ट्रिय अर्थव्यवस्था  
 national emergency राष्ट्रिय आपात  
 national expenditure राष्ट्रिय व्यय  
 national expenses *Econ* राष्ट्र व्यय  
 national forest = state forest राज्य-वन  
 National Formulary (NF) *Pharm* राष्ट्रिय योगसंहिता (रा यो)  
 national health insurance राष्ट्रिय स्वास्थ्य-आगोप  
 National Health Insurance Act राष्ट्रिय स्वास्थ्य-आगोप-अधिनियम  
 National Health Service Act राष्ट्रिय-स्वास्थ्य सेवा-अधिनियम  
 national highway राष्ट्रिय राजपथ (Const)  
 national highway fund राष्ट्रिय राजपथ निधि  
 national highways राष्ट्रिय राजपथ (Const)  
 national importance राष्ट्रिय महत्त्व (Const)  
 national income राष्ट्रिय आय, राष्ट्र-आय  
 national income at factor cost कारक-व्ययानुसार राष्ट्रिय आय  
 national income at market prices विपणि मूल्यानुसार राष्ट्रिय आय  
 National Institute for Medical Research राष्ट्रिय आयुर्वैज्ञानिक अन्वेषण संस्था  
 national institution राष्ट्रिय संस्था  
 national insurance राष्ट्रिय आगोप  
 National Insurance Act राष्ट्रिय-आगोप-अधिनियम

nationalise = nationalize  
 nationalism 1 (devotion to national interests) राष्ट्रियता *f*  
 2 राष्ट्रवाद *m*  
 nationalist 1 *adj* राष्ट्रिय  
 2 *n* राष्ट्रवादी (शत्रु) *m*  
 nationality राष्ट्रियता, राष्ट्रिकता *f*  
 citizenship नागरिकता  
 to derive nationality from से राष्ट्रियता प्राप्त करना  
 nationality at birth जन्म के समय राष्ट्रिकता  
 nationalization राष्ट्रियकरण *n*  
 nationalization of banks अधिकोषों का राष्ट्रियकरण  
 nationalization of industries उद्योगों का राष्ट्रियकरण  
 nationalization of land *Econ* भूमि का राष्ट्रियकरण  
 nationalize *vb* राष्ट्रियकरण  
 nationalized *adj* राष्ट्रियकृत  
 nationalized import राष्ट्रियकृत आयात  
 nationalized institution राष्ट्रियकृत संस्था  
 national labour *Econ* राष्ट्रिय श्रम  
 national life राष्ट्रिय जीवन (Const)  
 national market *Econ* राष्ट्रिय विपणि  
 national member राष्ट्रिय सदस्य  
 national movement राष्ट्रिय आन्दोलन  
 national park राष्ट्रिय उपवन  
 national passport राष्ट्रिय पारपत्र  
 national pharmacopoeia राष्ट्रिय भेषज-संहिता  
 national prosperity *Econ* राष्ट्रिय वैभव  
 national revenue राष्ट्रिय आगम  
 national salute *Mil* राष्ट्रिय अभिवादन  
 national sample surveys राष्ट्रिय न्यादर्श-समवीक्षण  
 national savings cards राष्ट्रिय संचय-पत्रक  
 national savings certificate राष्ट्रिय संचय-पत्र, राष्ट्रिय संचय-प्रमाणपत्र  
 National Savings Commissioner राष्ट्रिय संचय आयुक्त  
 national savings movement राष्ट्रिय संचय आन्दोलन  
 national savings stamp राष्ट्रिय संचय मुद्राक  
 national school राष्ट्रिय पाठशाला (*see* school)  
 national security राष्ट्र-सुरक्षा  
 national service scholarship राष्ट्रिय सेवा-छात्रवृत्ति  
 national socialism राष्ट्रिय समाजवाद

national song राष्ट्रगीत  
 national status राष्ट्रिय प्रास्थिति  
 national treatment राष्ट्रिकसम व्यवहार  
 national waterways राष्ट्रिय जलपथ (Const)  
 national wealth राष्ट्र-धन, राष्ट्रिय धन  
 native *adj* 1 स्वदेशीय, देशी, देशज, देशीय  
 2 *Geol* प्राकृत  
 native antimonite प्राकृत अज्जनिज  
 native antimony प्राकृत अज्जन  
 native bear = koala  
 native beer देशी यविरा  
 native bismuth प्राकृत भिदातु  
 native breed देशज अभिजाति  
 native calcium प्राकृत चूर्णातु  
 native cat (a marsupial) धानी विडाल  
 native christian देशी ईसाई  
 native iron प्राकृत अयस्, प्राकृत लोहा  
 native medicine देशी औषध  
 native mercury प्राकृत पारद  
 native platinum प्राकृत महातु  
 native potassium chloride प्राकृत देहातु नीरय  
 native prince देशी राजा  
 native salt प्राकृत लवण  
 native sulphur प्राकृत शुल्वारि  
 native trees देशज वृक्ष, देशी पेड़  
 nativity 1 (birth) जन्म *n*  
 2 जन्मोत्सव *m*  
 3 *Astrol* जन्मपत्री *f*  
 natrium = sodium *Chem* क्षारगत *n*  
 natro- *Chem* क्षार  
 natroborocalcite = ulexite  
 natro chalcite *Mineral* क्षार ताम्रजिज *m* (क्षार natro, ताम्रजिज chalcite)  
 natrolite *Mineral* (sodium aluminium silicate) क्षारफस्फैजिज *m* (क्षार- for क्षारगत sodium, रफ for रफगत aluminium, सैक for सैकतीय silicate, रज for रजनिज mineral)  
 natron (native sodium carbonate) क्षारगिज *m*, क्षारा *f* (क्षार for क्षारगत sodium, अग- for प्राणारीय carbonate, रज for रजनिज mineral)  
 natron- *Petrog* (rich in sodium) क्षार-  
 natron granite *Mineral* क्षार कणादम *m*  
 natrophilite क्षालोभिज *m* (क्षार- for क्षारगत sodium, लो- for लोहक manganese, भ- for भास्वीय phosphate, रज for रजनिज mineral)  
 natural *adj* प्राकृतिक, नैसर्गिक, स्वाभाविक, सहज, ऐन्द्र, इन्द्र- (as in इन्द्रन्ता शाखा), देव- (as in देवसात तडाग)

natural *n* (colour) = flesh  
 natural affection सहज अनुराग, सहज वात्सल्य  
 natural agent *Econ* प्राकृतिक अभिकर्ता  
 natural allegiance सहज निष्ठा  
 natural balance प्राकृतिक सतुलन  
 natural blanks *Forestry* प्राकृतिक रिक्त-स्थान  
 natural body defence प्राकृतिक शरीर-प्रतिरक्षा  
 natural born subject देशजात प्रजा  
 natural botanical areas *Forestry* प्राकृतिक औद्गीदीय क्षेत्र  
 natural boundary प्राकृतिक सीमा  
 natural calamity प्राकृतिक सकट  
 natural capital *Econ* प्राकृत पुंजी  
 natural cause *Logic* प्राकृत कारण, सहज कारण  
 natural channel प्राकृतिक स्रोत  
 natural child *Law* प्राकृत सत्तान  
 natural classification *Bot* प्राकृतिक वर्गीकरण  
 natural cleanings = natural pruning  
 natural climate प्राकृतिक जलवायु  
 natural colour प्राकृत वर्ण  
 natural consequences सहज परिणाम  
 natural cosine *Math* प्राकृत कोटिज्या  
 natural crossing प्राकृतिक सकरण  
 natural day प्राकृतिक दिन  
 natural death स्वाभाविक मृत्यु  
 natural decay प्राकृतिक अपक्षय  
 natural domicile नैसर्गिक अधिवास  
 natural dye *Chem* प्राकृत रञ्जक  
 natural effect सहज प्रभाव  
 natural equations of a space curve = intrinsic equations of a space curve  
 natural equity *Law* नैसर्गिक साम्य  
 natural features प्राकृतिक रूपधेय  
 natural fertility प्राकृतिक उर्वरता  
 natural fool ज्ञात मूर्ख, जन्मना मूर्ख (one who is a fool from his nativity)  
 natural forces प्राकृतिक बल  
 natural forest प्राकृत वन  
*copp* artificial forest कृत्रिम वन  
 natural fractions *Statistics* प्राकृत भिन्न  
 natural fruit नैसर्गिक फल  
 natural gas प्राकृत वाति  
 natural gift प्राकृत दान, प्रकृति की देन  
 natural goods *Econ* प्राकृतिक वस्तुएं  
 natural green *Col Ind* प्राकृत हरि  
 natural guardian स्वाभाविक संरक्षक  
 natural habitat *Zool* प्राकृतिक बास

natural heir *Law* सहज दायार  
 natural historian प्रकृतिवृत्तज्ञ *m*  
 natural history प्रकृति-वृत्त *n*  
 natural history specimen प्रकृतिवृत्त-प्रादर्श  
 natural host स्वाभाविक पोषित  
 natural immunity प्राकृतिक प्रतिकारिता, नैसर्गिक प्रतिकारिता  
 natural import सहज अर्थ  
 natural infancy *Law* (a period of non-responsible life which is said to end generally with the 16th or 17th year — *Aiyar* p 854) नैसर्गिक बाल्यावस्था  
 naturalism *Biol* प्रकृतिवाद *m*  
 naturalist 1 प्रकृतिविज्ञ, प्राणिविज्ञ *m*  
 2 प्रकृतिवादी ( *श्न* ) *m*  
 naturalization देशीयकरण *n* ( *Const* )  
*Cf* nationalization राष्ट्रियकरण  
 naturalization papers देशीयकरण पत्र  
 naturalized देशीयकृत  
 naturalized citizen देशीयकृत नागरिक  
 natural justice नैसर्गिक न्याय  
 natural law नैसर्गिक नियम  
 natural length प्राकृत आयाम, प्राकृत लम्बाई  
 natural levee *Geog* प्राकृत पूरतट  
 natural liberty नैसर्गिक स्वाधीनता ( *see* liberty)  
 natural life सहज जीवन  
 natural logarithm *Math* प्राकृतिक छेदा, प्राकृत छेदा  
 natural love and affection सहज प्रेम और अनुराग  
 naturally निसर्गत, सहजतः, प्राकृतिक रूप से  
 naturally gregarious प्राकृतिक रूप से सामूहिक, निसर्गत सामूहिक  
 naturally occurring प्राकृतिक रूप से प्राप्त  
 natural magnet स्वाभाविक चुम्बक  
 natural mode *Music* नैसर्गिक रीति  
 natural money *Econ* प्राकृत मुद्रा  
 natural monopoly *Econ* नैसर्गिक एकाधिकार  
 natural mould *Zool* प्राकृतिक सन्चक  
 natural mulches प्राकृतिक छादि  
 natural number *Math* प्राकृतिक संख्या, प्राकृत संख्या  
 natural obligation स्वाभाविक दायित्व  
 natural order *Bot* प्राकृतिक गोत्र, कुल *n* (family)  
 natural organised body प्राकृतिक संघटित काय  
 natural pasture प्राकृतिक चारणभूमि

natural person *Law* नैसर्गिक व्यक्ति  
 natural phenomenon प्राकृतिक घटना  
 natural place (of Aristotle) *Phil*  
 नैसर्गिक स्थान  
 natural position *Math* स्वाभाविक स्थिति  
 natural presumption सहज धारणा  
 natural price *Econ* स्वाभाविक मूल्य  
 natural pruning or cleaning *Forestry* (the cleaning of the stem by the death and fall of side branches — *I F R* ) प्राकृत शाखापतन, प्राकृतिक अधि कृन्तन  
 natural range of distribution *Forestry* विस्तार की प्राकृतिक सीमा  
 natural rate of profit *Econ* स्वाभाविक लाभ अर्थ  
 natural regeneration *Forestry* प्राकृतिक पुनरुत्पादन  
 natural regeneration by seed *Forestry* बीज द्वारा प्राकृतिक पुनरुत्पादन  
 natural regrowth *Forestry* प्राकृतिक पुनर्वृद्धि  
 natural religion नैसर्गिक धर्म  
 natural representative *Law* (lineal descendants to the exclusion of the widow whose position is contractual and not natural) नैसर्गिक उत्तराधिकारी  
 natural reproduction = natural regeneration  
 natural resources प्राकृतिक संपत्ति, प्राकृतिक ससाधन  
 natural revegetation प्राकृतिक पुनारोहण  
 natural rights नैसर्गिक अधिकार ( *see* right)  
 natural salt नैसर्गिक लवण  
 natural scale *Statistics* प्राकृत मापश्रेणी  
 natural science प्रकृति-विज्ञान, प्राकृतिक विज्ञान  
 natural seasoning प्राकृतिक सशोण  
 natural selection *Biol* प्राकृतिक चयन, प्रकृत्या चयन  
 natural serum प्राकृतिक लसी  
 natural servitude *Law* प्राकृतिक सुमिया भार  
 natural sine *Math* प्राकृत ज्या  
 natural size प्राकृतिक परिमाण  
 natural slopes प्राकृतिक प्रवण, प्राकृतिक ढाल  
 natural son औरस पुत्र  
 natural stratum प्राकृतिक स्तुत  
 natural stream नैसर्गिक स्रोत  
 natural succession *Forestry* प्राकृतिक

विकासक्रम  
 natural system (of classification) *Bot*  
 प्राकृतिक पद्धति  
 natural tone नैसर्गिक तान  
 natural vegetation प्राकृतिक उद्भिद्, प्राकृतिक वनस्पति  
 natural water प्राकृत जल  
 natural year नैसर्गिक वर्ष  
 nature 1 प्रकृति *f*  
 2 स्वरूप *n* (as of light, of stem—flat, cylindrical, etc.), प्रकार *m*  
 3 स्वभाव *m*, प्रकृति *f*, निसर्ग *m*  
 places used for purposes of nature शौच स्थान  
 nature and gravity of the allegations आरोपो का स्वरूप और गुरुत्व  
 nature and nurture प्रकृति एवं परिपोषण  
 nature of account लेखे का स्वरूप  
 nature of image *Phys* प्रतिमूर्ति स्वरूप  
 nature of interest वृद्धि का स्वरूप, व्याप्त का स्वरूप  
 nature of material द्रव्य रूप, द्रव्य प्रकार  
 nature of roots *Math* मूलों का स्वरूप  
 nature of security प्रतिभूति का स्वरूप  
 nature of the act कार्य का स्वरूप  
 nature of the case वाद का स्वरूप  
 nature of the country around आसपाम के प्रदेश का स्वरूप  
 nature of the ground भूमि का स्वरूप  
 nature of the work कार्य का स्वरूप  
 Nauclea *Bot* धराकदम्ब प्रजाति  
 N cadamba सामान्य धराकदम्ब (*Nadk* धराकदम्ब, *Ben keli kadamba*)  
 N cordifolia = *N ovalifolia* अण्डपर्ण धराकदम्ब (*Tam Mal manja kadambe—Gamble*)  
 N ovalifolia = *N cordifolia*  
 N parvifolia = *Myrtagyna parvifolia*  
 N rotundifolia गोलपर्ण धराकदम्ब  
 N sessilifolia अटुन्तपर्ण धराकदम्ब (*sessile अटुन्त*)  
 Naucoridae *Zool* (*Gk naus 'ship' + koris 'bedbug'*) (creeping water bugs) नौमत्कुण वंश *m*  
 Naucoris *Zool* नौमत्कुण प्रजाति  
 naught *Math* शून्य *n*  
 naughty man's cherry (*Atropa belladonna*) कण्टालिका *f*  
 naughty man's plaything 1 (*Urtica dioica*) दशरोम *m*  
 2 (*Capsella bursa pastoris*) स्यूतशिम्य *m*

naumannite रसीमेचिज *m* (र- for रजत silver, सी for सीम lead, मेच- for मेचेय selenide, इज for एनिज mineral)  
 nauplius *Zool* त्र्युपाग *m*  
 Nausari *Geog* न्वराष्ट्र *n* (in the Baroach district, Bombay)  
 nausea 1 (any sickness of the stomach with a desire to vomit) विवमिषा *f*, उत्क्लेश *m* (fr *MW*), मिचली, मचलाहट  
 2 (extreme disgust) जुगुप्सा, निघृणा *f*  
 nauseating = nauseous *adj* 1 वमनकारी, वामी (श्न्)  
 2 निघृण्य, जुगुप्स्य  
 nauseating smell वामी गन्ध, वमनकारी गन्ध  
 nauseous = nauseating  
 nauseous or offensive trade निघृण्य अथवा गहित व्यापार  
 Nausithoe *Zool* सुनौका-प्रजाति  
 nautical *adj* *Mil* नावीय  
 nautical almanac नावीय पञ्चांग  
 nautical assessor नावीय निर्धारक  
 nautical chart नावीय चित्र  
 nautical measure सामुद्र माप  
 nautical mile सामुद्र कोशक (मा को)  
 nautical ton नावीय प्रवर्त  
 nautics (science or art of navigation) नाविकी *f*  
 nautilicône *Paleontol* नाविकशकु *m*  
 nautiloid *adj* *Zool* नाविकाभ  
 Nautiloidea = *Tetrabranchiata*  
 nautilus *Zool* नाविक *m*  
 Nautilus *Zool* नाविक-प्रजाति  
 N macromphalus सामान्य नाविक  
 N pompilius (pearly nautilus) सुक्का-नाविक  
 naval *adj* नाविक, नौसेना-, नौसैनिक, नावीय, नौसेनासन्धी (श्न्) (*Const*)  
 naval attache नाविक सहचारी  
 naval base नाविक आस्थान  
 naval control of merchantile shipping वाणिज्य नौवहन का नाविक नियन्त्रण  
 naval court नाविक न्यायालय  
 naval court martial नाविक सेना न्यायालय  
 Naval Discipline Act नाविक अनुशासन-अधिनियम, नौसेना अनुशासन-अधिनियम  
 naval dockyard *Mil* सैनिक नावगन  
 naval engineering नाविक आभियान्त्रिकी  
 naval forces नाविक बल, नाविक सेना, नौसेना  
 naval gun नौशतघ्नी  
 naval headquarters नाविक मुख्यालय

naval law नाविक विधि  
 naval, military and air force जल, स्थल, और वायु सेना, नाविक, सैनिक और विमान बल  
 naval service नाविक सेवा  
 nave 1 नाभि *f*  
 2 (of a wheel) नाभि *f*  
 navel नाभि *f*  
 navel ill = omphalophlebitis (*Dor-land*) नाभिरोग  
 navel orange नाभि नारंग  
 navette = wild cabbage (*Brassica campestris*) वन्य कपिशक *m*  
 navew = *Brassica napus*  
 Navicula *Bot* (Lat 'a small ship') नावाप्य-प्रजाति  
 N limosa सामान्य नावाप्य  
 navicular *adj* नौकाकार, नावाकार  
 navigability नाव्यता *f*  
 navigable *adj* नौतार्य  
 navigable canal नौतार्य कुल्या  
 navigable river नौतार्य नदी  
 navigate *vb* नौतरण (नावातरण), नौपरिवहन  
 navigation नौ परिवहन (*Const*), नौतरण  
 " *Dist. shipping* नौवहन (*Const*)  
 Navigation Act नौपरिवहन अधिनियम  
 navigation facilities नौपरिवहन की सुविधाएँ  
 navigation lock *Geog* नौपरिवहन-जलावरोध  
 navigation mark नौपरिवहन चिह्न  
 navigator नाविक, नौतर *m*  
 navy 1 नौसेना *f*  
 2 = navy blue नाविक नील, (reddish-blue नीलरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance)  
 3 = Oxford blue  
 4 = marine blue  
 navy bill (a bill drawn on or by the British Admiralty for naval purposes) नाविक विपत्र  
 navy blue नाविक नील  
 1 (reddish blue नीलरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवनीलरक्त  
 2 (by extension, any colour of low or very low brilliance, of low or medium saturation, and of a hue varying from reddish blue to greenish blue) नीचनील  
 navy cooperation नौसेना का सहयोग

navy green नाविक हरि  
 navy grey नाविक धूसर  
 navy list (list of officers in the navy)  
 नौसेना-सूची  
 Navy Service नौसेना-सेवा  
 navy yard नौ-प्रागण  
 Nazi (national socialism) राष्ट्रसामाजिक  
 nazir (a court official) परिसेवी (इन्) m  
 Nb (niobium = columbium) Chem  
 क (काशालु)  
 NB, n b (nota bene) अवधेय n  
 NCC (National Cadet Corps) रा यु  
 नि (राष्ट्रिय युवसैनिक निकाय), रा छा से  
 (राष्ट्रिय छात्र सेना)  
 NCC (non contagious cases) असा  
 रो (असामर्गिक रोगी)  
 NCL (non criminal lunatic) अनप उ  
 (अनपराधी उन्मत्त)  
 NCO (non-commissioned officer) अना  
 अ (अनायुक्त अधिकारी)  
 NCS (non credit co operative so-  
 ciety) उ स स (उभरितर सन्तारी समिति)  
 Nd (neodymium) Chem ना (आपीतला)  
 N diacetyl p aminophenol नू द्विशुक्ल-  
 प तिक्तीदर्शक  
 n/d relation Forestry स/व्य सन्ध (n =  
 number सन्ख्या, d = diameter व्यास)  
 Ne (neon) Chem नि (क्षिराति)  
 NE (east of north) उ पू (उत्तरपूर्व)  
 NE (north east) ने (पेशानी)  
 Neanderthal man Anthropol पश्चादुपो-  
 मानव (see man)  
 neanic adj Zool युवानक (from हर्षचरित)  
 neaped timber Forestry (timber left  
 in a floating stream at the end of  
 the floating season—I F R) प्रवाह-  
 त्यक्त प्रकाण्ड, वहान की छूटी लकड़ी  
 neap tide अचतुग वेला, सन्द ज्वार (see tide)  
 spring tide उत्तुग वेला, पूर्ण ज्वार  
 near निकट, समीप, उप-  
 near akin Law (closely related) निकट  
 सन्ध  
 near co-sharer Law निकट सहभागी  
 Nearctic adj Biogeog (pertaining to  
 a terrestrial division including  
 Greenland, Arctic America and the  
 northern and mountainous parts of  
 North America) पातालोत्तरीय, पातालो-  
 त्तर  
 Near East मध्य-पश्चिम (from the point  
 of view of India)  
 Middle East निकट पश्चिम  
 nearer adj निकटतर, समीपतर

nearest adj निकटतम (Const), सनीपतम,  
 नेदिष्ठ  
 next ससक्त, अगला  
 nearest final digit निकटतम अन्तिम अंक  
 nearest forest guard निकटतम वन-रक्षी  
 nearest heir Law निकटतम दायाद  
 nearest in blood Law निकटतम रक्तसम्बन्धी  
 nearest male heirs निकटतम पु-दायाद  
 nearest of kin = next of kin निकटतम  
 सन्धो  
 nearest of kindred = next of kin  
 निकटतम सन्धो  
 nearest police station निकटतम थाना  
 nearest relations निकटतम सन्धो  
 nearest relative निकटतम सन्धो  
 near fore अग्र समीप  
 near glasses Ophthalmol निकटोपनेत्र  
 nearness निकटता f, सामीप्य n  
 near of blood = nearest of kin =  
 nearest of kindred = next of kin  
 निकटतम सन्धो  
 near point Physiol निकट बिन्दु  
 near relative निकट सन्धो  
 near side Rly (near the left curb) अवार  
 neat adj स्वच्छ, निर्मल  
 neat and clean सुस्वच्छ, स्वच्छ और निर्मल  
 neat cattle (cattle of the ox kind) गो-  
 पशु, गोमहिषादि  
 neat copy स्वच्छ प्रति, स्वच्छ प्रतिलिपि  
 neatherd (a cow-hold) गोपालक, गजाला  
 neatly and clearly स्वच्छ और स्पष्ट रूप से  
 neatly labelled स्वच्छतापूर्वक नामपत्रित  
 neatness स्वच्छता, निर्मलता f  
 Nebalia Zool (the abdomen is com-  
 posed of eight segments) अष्टितोदर-  
 प्रजाति  
 N geoffroyi सामान्य अष्टितोदर  
 Nebaliacea अष्टितोदर गण m  
 nebenkern = paranucleus Biol (a  
 staining body associated with the  
 nucleus) उपन्यष्टि f  
 nebula 1 Astron नीहारिका f  
 2 Med नीहारिका f  
 nebular adj नीहारिका-, नीहारिकीय  
 nebular hypothesis Cosmog नीहारिका  
 उपकल्पना  
 nebular theory नीहारिकावाद  
 nebulization (spraying) शीकरण  
 nebulizer = atomizer शीकरक m  
 nebulous adj नीहारिकावत्, उम्ला (Ben  
 क्षपता)  
 nebulous cluster Astron नीहारिका-  
 समूह m.

nebulous star Astron नीहारिका तारा  
 Necator Zool हन-प्रजाति  
 N americanus (it has cutting plates  
 in place of teeth) पट्टदन्त हन  
 necessities आवश्यकताएं  
 necessities for efficiency Econ दक्षता  
 के लिए आवश्यकताएं  
 necessities for existence Econ निर्वाह  
 के लिए आवश्यकताएं  
 necessities for life Econ जीवन के लिए  
 आवश्यकताएं  
 necessarily अवश्य, आवश्यक रूप से  
 necessarily expended आवश्यक रूप से  
 व्यय किया गया  
 necessary adj आवश्यक (Const)  
 necessary action 1 Admin आवश्यक  
 कार्यवाही  
 2 आवश्यक क्रिया  
 necessary appendage आवश्यक उपाङ्ग  
 necessary arrangements आवश्यक प्रवन्ध  
 necessary certificate आवश्यक प्रमाणपत्र  
 necessary changes आवश्यक परिवर्तन  
 necessary charges आवश्यक प्रभार  
 necessary diligence आवश्यक समवेक्षा  
 necessary documents आवश्यक लेख्य  
 necessary easement Law आवश्यक  
 सुविधा  
 necessary evil अपरिहाय आपद्  
 necessary expenses आवश्यक व्यय  
 necessary funds आवश्यक निधि  
 necessary implication आवश्यक ध्वनि-  
 तार्थ  
 necessary means आवश्यक साधन  
 necessary papers आवश्यक पत्र  
 necessary party आवश्यक पक्ष  
 proper party उचित पक्ष  
 necessary powers आवश्यक शक्तियां  
 necessary precautions आवश्यक पूर्वोपाय,  
 आवश्यक पूर्ववधान  
 necessary provisions आवश्यक उपबन्ध  
 necessary repairs आवश्यक जीर्णोद्धार  
 necessary road आवश्यक सड़क  
 necessary self defence आवश्यक आत्म-  
 रक्षा  
 the necessary steps आवश्यक कार्यवाही  
 करना  
 necessary tools आवश्यक उपकरण  
 necessary violence आवश्यक बल प्रयोग,  
 आवश्यक हिंसा  
 necessary wearing apparel आवश्यक  
 परिधान, आवश्यक कपड़े  
 necessitate vb आवश्यक बनाना, आवश्यक  
 करना



necessitate action कार्यवाही आवश्यक बनाना

necessitous *adj* दरिद्र, आवश्यकताग्रस्त  
necessitous circumstance दरिद्र परि-

स्थिति, आवश्यकताग्रस्त परिस्थिति  
necessitous man दरिद्र, आवश्यकताग्रस्त *m*  
necessity आवश्यकता *f* (Const)

neck *n* 1 ग्रीवा *f*  
2 = vent (of a volcano) निर्गम *m*

neck *vb* *Mach* ग्रीवाकरण

neck canal cell *Bot* ग्रीवा कूल्या कोशा

neck cell *Bot* ग्रीवा-कोशा

neck down = neck *vb* *Mach* ग्रीवाकरण

necked *adj* ग्रीव

necking down *Mach* ग्रीवाकरण *n*

necklace कण्ठहार

necklaced laughing thrush सूत्री वाक्कार  
(वाक्कार ancient word)

neck of a curve *Geog* वक्र की ग्रीवा

neck of tooth *Anat* दन्त ग्रीवा

neck-plate *Violin* ग्रीवा-पट्ट

neck ring *Rly* ग्रीवा बलय

necktie कण्ठभूषण *n*

neckwear ग्रीवा परिधान

necro मृत-, शव-

necrobiosis *1 Med* (cellular death as contrasted with necrosis, tissue death and gangrene—Dorland) कोशा मृत्यु *m*

2 *Plant Pathol* (some portion dead, other not dead) मृतामृत अवस्था *f*

necromancy प्रेतसिद्धि *f*, जादू

necrophilia शवप्रेम *n*

necrophobia शवभी *f*

necropolis (cemetery) शवाधिस्थान *n*

necroscopy *Med* शव परीक्षा *f*

necrosis *1* ऊतिमृत्यु *m*

2 *Plant Pathol* (death of plant tissue) ऊतिमृत्यु *m*

necrosized *adj* मृतोनि

necrotic part *Plant Pathol* मृतोति-भाग

necrotic rings ऊतिमृत्यु बलय

nectar *1* (of flowers) मकरन्द, पुष्परस *m*

2 (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of low अव saturation) अवरक्त

nectariferous dish *Bot* मकरन्द-निम्न

nectarine (colour) = peach

Nectarinidae *Ites* शीञ्जिरिका-वंश *m*

(शीञ्जिरिका occurs in भारतम् १० २९)

Nectarinidae *Ites* शीञ्जिरिकानुवंश *m*

nectary *Bot* मकरन्द-ग्रन्थि *m*

nectocalyx = swimming bell

Nectogale *Zool* निक्तेगैलु प्रजाति (it has no external ear conch)

necton *Zool* (actively swimming pelagic organism) वेगि प्लवणु *m*

Nectonema *Zool* (a genus of marine hair-worms of the family Gordiidae) चिकुरकृमि-प्रजाति

Nectonematidae चिकुरकृमि-वंश *m*

Nectria *Bot* विद्रुमक प्रजाति

N cinnabarina = coral spot (so-called from the bright red fruiting pustules) सामान्य विद्रुमक (विद्रुम coral + क for कवक fungus)

Necturidae *Zool* प्लवपुच्छ-वंश *m*

Necturus *Zool* (Gk *nektos* 'swimming' + *oura* 'tail') प्लवपुच्छ प्रजाति

N maculatus सामान्य प्लवपुच्छ

N E E (east of northeast) ऐ पू (ऐशान-पूर्व)

need आवश्यकता *f* (Const)

needful आवश्यक, उपयुक्त

do the needful आवश्यक करना, जो आवश्यक हो सो करना

Needham's sac = spermatophoral sac

needle *1* सूची *f*, सुई

2 *Bot* सूची *f*, सुई

needle *vb* *1* सूचीसीन (to sew with a needle), सीवन, सुई से सीना

2 सूचीवेधन

3 (to form in the shape of a needle)

सूचीकरण

needle bar सूची शलाका

needlecraft सूचीकर्म, सूचीशिल्प *n*

needleful *adj* (as much thread as is used in a needle at one time) सूची-भर

needle fungus (*Peridermium pinacicola*) सूची कवक

needle furze (*Genista spinosa*) सूची-कण्ठ

needle gorse = needle-furze

needle hole सूची-छिद्र, सुई का छेद

needle layer *Forestry* सूची-स्तर

needle-litter *Forestry* (Germ *Nadelstreu*) सूची नास्तरण, सुइयों का कर्कट

needleman सूचिक *m*

needle point सूची-अग्र

needle roller bearing *Rly* शलाका भार

needle-shaped *adj* सूच्याकार

needle sharpener सूची-उत्तिज, सूची-शाण

needle sharpening stone सूची-उत्तेजन-

प्रस्तर, सूची शाण

needleless अनावश्यक

needleless expense अनावश्यक व्यय  
needlessly अनावश्यकतया, अनावश्यक रूप से

needle tooth (of a newborn pig) सूची-दन्त

needle valve *Mach* सूची-कपाट

needlework सूचीशिल्प *n*

need not आवश्यकता नहीं

needy *adj* दरिद्र, अभावग्रस्त (Ben), आवश्यकता ग्रस्त

neem tree (*Azadirachta indica*) निम्न *m* (B, N, M), नीम

neem twig नीम की दातौन

neesberry (*Achras sapota*) गुडालु *m*, चीकू

nefarious activities जघन्य कार्य

negate, negation *Logic* नास्तिवचन *n*, निषेध *m*

negationist नास्तिवादी (-रन्) *m*

negation of justice न्याय का नकार, न्याय-शून्यन

negative *adj* 1 नकारात्मक, नास्ति-, ऋण

2 *Chem* नास्त्यात्मक (if this test be negative यदि यह परीक्षा नास्त्यात्मक हो), नास्ति

3 *Elec* नि-, ऋण

4 *Logic* निषेधात्मक

5 *Mach* अनियत

positive नियत

6 *Math* ऋण

7 *Statistics* विलोम

negative *n* 1 नकार *m*

2 *Math* ऋण *n*

3 *Photog* (having the lights and shades in approximately inverse

प्रतिलोम order to those of the original subject) प्रतिचित्र *n*

-negative *Bact* -धान्य (gram negative सुपव-धान्य)

negative anomaly ऋण विचालिता

negative association *Educ*, *Statistics*

प्रिसव-ध (वि- for विलोम), विलोम सवन्ध

positive association सहसवन्ध

negative attributes *Statistics* नास्ति-गुण, विलोम गुण

negative averment *Law* नकारात्मक समभिकयन

negative carbon electrode ऋण प्राणार-विमुद्धार

negative catalyst *Chem* ऋण आग्नेयन

negative characters नास्ति लक्षण

negative condition *Law* नकारात्मक प्रतिबन्ध

negative correlation = inverse correlation *Statistics* विलोम सहसम्बन्ध  
 negative covenant *Law* नकारात्मक सन्ध्या  
 negative definition *Logic* नास्ति लक्षण  
 negative dobbie *Textiles* अनियत चित्रला  
 negative electricity (it has a lower potential) नि-द्युत्, ऋण विद्युत्  
 negative endorsement नकारात्मक पृष्ट-कन  
 negative evidence *Law* नकारात्मक साक्ष्य, नास्ति साक्ष्य (see evidence)  
 negative exponent ( $3^{-2}$ ) ऋण घातांक  
 negative geotropism = apogeotropism भूम्यपवर्तना, अभूम्यार्तना *f*  
 negative heliotropism प्रकाशापवर्तना, अप्रकाशावर्तना *f*  
 negative heteropycnosis *Zool* (condensation is slower) मन्दविपमसचनना  
 negative ion ऋण अयन  
 negative keeper प्रतिचित्र पाल  
 negatively geotropic = apogeotropic *Bot* अभूम्यार्तनी, भूम्यपवर्ती  
 negatively heliotropic = apheliotropic *Bot* असूर्यार्तनी, सूर्यपवर्ती  
 negative moisture balance ऋण आर्द्रता-संतोल  
 negative moment *Phys* ऋण त्रिभुजमिमा  
 negative number *Math* ऋण संख्या  
 negative opinion नकारात्मक मत, नास्ति-मत  
 negative phase *Immunol* (a phase of lowered resistance which may follow the injection of foreign protein) ऊनापस्था  
 negative plate *Elec* नि-पट्ट (नि = निद्युत्)  
 negative pole *Elec* नि-ध्रुव  
 negative pregnant *Law* (in pleading, a negation which may or does imply an affirmative) सकारात्मक नकार (Cf affirmative pregnant)  
 negative pressure ऋण निपीड  
 negative print *Photog* प्रतिच्छाया *f*  
 negative probability *Statistics* न-समावृत्ता  
 negative quantity *Math* ऋण राशि  
 negative result नकारात्मक परिणाम, नास्ति-परिणाम  
 negative servitude *Law* नकारात्मक सुविधाभार  
 negative skewness *Statistics* विलोम विषमता  
 negative statute नकारात्मक परिनियम

negative tappet अनियत उत्स्पर्शक  
 negative term *Logic* नास्तिवाची पद  
 negative terminal *Phys* ऋण अवसान  
 negative test नास्ति-परीक्षा  
 negative test for pressure निपीड की नास्ति-परीक्षा  
 negative testimony *Law* नकारात्मक मौखिक साक्ष्य  
 negative evidence नकारात्मक साक्ष्य  
 negative uniaxial crystal *Phys* ऋण एकाक्ष स्फट  
 negative usage नकारात्मक प्रथा  
 negative utility *Econ* नास्ति-उपयोगिता  
 negative vote नकारात्मक मत  
 negative work *Phys* ऋण कर्म  
 negatron न्यूट्रॉन *m* (short for नियुट्रॉन)  
 neglect *vb* उपेक्षा करना, उपेक्षण  
 neglect *n* उपेक्षा *f*  
 negligence प्रमाद (see carelessness)  
 neglected *adj* उपेक्षित  
 neglected child उपेक्षित बालक  
 neglected conservancy उपेक्षित मल-वाहन  
 neglect of duty कर्तव्योपेक्षा  
 neglect of work कार्योपेक्षा, काम की उपेक्षा  
 neglectus *Bot Tax* फल्यु  
 negligé (Fr) = slacks शल्यक *n*  
 negligence *Law* प्रमाद *m*  
 diligence समवेक्षा  
 neglect उपेक्षा (see carelessness)  
 contributory negligence सहायक प्रमाद  
 gross negligence घोर प्रमाद  
 actionable negligence वादयोग्य प्रमाद, अभियोच्य प्रमाद  
 negligence per se *Law* (the omission to do what the law requires, or the failure to do anything in a manner prescribed by law) प्रत्यक्ष प्रमाद, स्वय-सिद्ध प्रमाद  
 negligent *adj* प्रामादिक, प्रमादी (इन्)  
 negligent escape *Law* प्रामादिक विप-लायन  
 negligently प्रमाद से  
 negligently, maliciously or fraudulently प्रमाद, दुर्भावना, अथवा धोखे से  
 negligibility उपेक्ष्यता *f*  
 negligible *adj* उपेक्ष्य, नगण्य  
 negligible quantity नगण्य मात्रा  
 negligible weight *Math* नगण्य भार, उपेक्ष्य भार  
 negotiability परक्राम्यता *f*  
 negotiability by custom रूढित पर-क्राम्यता

negotiability by estoppel प्रतिव्यमन-परक्राम्यता  
 negotiability by statute परिनिव्यमन-परक्राम्यता  
 negotiable *adj* *Law* परक्राम्य  
 negotiable document परक्राम्य लेख्य  
 negotiable instrument परक्राम्य सलेख  
 Negotiable Instruments Act परक्राम्य-सलेख्य अधिनियम  
 negotiate *vb* 1 *Com* (as a bill) पर-क्रामण  
 2 वातचीत करना  
 negotiate a bill विपत्र-परक्रामण  
 negotiating bank परक्रामण-अधिकारी  
 negotiating machinery वातचीत के साधन, वाता-तन्त्र  
 negotiation 1 *Com* परक्रामण *n*  
 2 वार्ता *f*, वातचीत  
 negotiation of a bill विपत्र परक्रामण  
 Negrito कालेयक *m*  
 Negritoid *adj* कालेयकान  
 Negro (Sp, 'black') कालेय *m*  
 negro (a colour, red-yellow रक्तशोभित hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत  
 Negro bean (*Mucuna monosperma*) दूरि-पुष्पी *f* (Basu)  
 Negro coffee (*Cassia occidentalis*) कास-मट्ट *m* (B, N, M)  
 negroid *adj* कालेयान  
 Negroid (race) कालेयान  
 negro vine (*Vincetoxicum hirsutum*) *Bot* कृष्णवल्ली *f*  
 neigh *vb* हिनहिनाना  
 neighbour प्रतिवेशी (इन्) *m*, पड़ोसी  
 neighbourhood प्रतिवेश *m*, पड़ोस  
 neighbourhood of a node *Astron* पात प्रतिवेश  
 neighbouring *adj* प्रतिवेशी (इन्), प्राति-वेश्य, पड़ोसी, पड़ोस का, पास का, समीप का  
 neighbouring district पड़ोस का मण्डल  
 neighbouring land प्रतिवेशी भूमि, पड़ोस की भूमि  
 neighbouring trees प्रतिवेशी वृक्ष, पास के वृक्ष  
 neighbour right पड़ोसी का अधिकार  
 Neisseria (a genus of cocci, hemi-spherical in shape) अर्धगोलाग्र प्रजाति (जर्धगो)  
 N catarrhalis (has occurred as a secondary invader in influenza) प्रतिरसाय-अर्धगो

N discoides बिम्ब अर्धगो  
 N flava पिंग अर्धगो  
 N flavescens भापिंग अर्धगो  
 N gonorrhoeae (the specific cause of gonorrhea) प्रमेह-अर्धगो  
 N intracellularis = Micrococcus meningitidis (causes epidemic cerebrospinal meningitis) मास्तिष्क अर्धगो  
 N meningitidis = N intracellularis  
 N orbiculata (found in the feces of children) बालविष्ट-अर्धगो  
 N perflava अतिपिंग अर्धगो  
 N reniformis दृक्क रूप अर्धगो  
 N sicca शुष्क अर्धगो  
 N subflava अनुपिंग अर्धगो  
 N tardissima अतिमन्द अर्धगो  
 N weichselbaumi = N intracellularis  
 Nekkar =  $\beta$  Bootis Astron द्वितीय स्वातिक n  
 nekton Zool आशुप्लवक m  
 Nelumbium = Nelumbo  
 N speciosum = Nelumbo nucifera  
 Nelumbo Bot पकज-प्रजाति  
 N nucifera (Chinese water lily, Egyptian bean, Pythagorean bean, sacred lotus, Indian lotus) सामान्य पकज (B, N, M पकज)  
 Nelumbonaceae Bot पकज-कुल n  
 Nematium (genus of red algae known as threadweeds) Bot सूत्राण्य-प्रजाति  
 Nematinales Bot सूत्राण्य गोत्र n  
 nematelmint सूत्रकृमि m  
 Nematelminthes (a phylum) सूत्रकृमय m pl, सूत्रकृमि-प्रसृष्टि f  
 nemato blast Biol सूचीघट m  
 nematocyst Zool (one of the stinging organs) सूचक n  
 Nematocystis Zool सूचक-प्रजाति  
 Nematoda = Nematodea (class) Zool सूत्रकृमि वर्ग m  
 nematode सूत्रकृमि m  
 nematode worm सूत्रकृमि m  
 nematogene Zool (produces vermiform embryos) सूत्रभ्रूजन m  
 Nematogenia panamaensis Zool सामान्य सूत्रकिन्चुल  
 Nematomorpha (Gk nemato- 'thread', morphe 'form') Zool सूत्ररूप-वर्ग m  
 Nematatus Zool कदरमक्षी-प्रजाति (sawfly)

(रुद्र 'saw' ancient word)  
 nembital [sodium pentobarbital, sodium ethyl (1-methyl butyl) barbiturate] क्षादप्रोघृतसु m (क्षा for क्षारलु Na, द for दक्षल ethyl, प्रो for प्रोदल methyl, घृत for घृतल butyl, -सु al)  
 nemertine Zool विखण्ड कृमि m  
 Nemertinea, -na, -ni Zool (nonparasitic, unsegmented and devoid of appendages) विखण्ड-वर्ग m  
 Nemorhaedus Zool गोकर्ण-प्रजाति (गोकर्ण occurs in रामायण, चरक, सुश्रुत, etc)  
 nemorosus Bot Tax (abounding in woods) अरण्य  
 NEN (north of north east) ऐ उ (देशानुत्तरा)  
 neo- नव-  
 neo ars-phen amine नव-नेप दर्श तिकती  
 Neobalaena Zool नवबीरल प्रजाति  
 N marginata (pigmy whale) वामन नवबीरल  
 Neoceratodus Zool नवमहाकलोमि प्रजाति  
 N forsteri सामान्य नवमहाकलोमी  
 neochrome black Col Ind नववर्ण काल  
 n blue-black नववर्ण नील कृष्ण  
 n fast blue नववर्ण स्थिर नील  
 n fast yellow नववर्ण स्थिर पीत  
 n orange नववर्ण नारंग  
 neodidymium = neodymium Chem आपीतला f  
 Neodiprion abietis ताली ककचमक्षी  
 neodymium = neodidymium  
 Neofelis Zool पिण्डारक प्रजाति (पिण्डारक ancient word)  
 neoforn bordeaux Col Ind (azo direct dye for aftertreatment with formaldehyde) नववस्त्र कपिशक  
 n brown नववस्त्र बभ्रु  
 n green नववस्त्र हरि  
 n red नववस्त्र रक्त  
 n violet नववस्त्र नीललोहित  
 n yellow नववस्त्र पीत  
 Neogene (Late Tertiary) Geog पञ्च-तृतीयक n  
 Neognathae Zool (birds in which the palate is modernized) नवतालुका m pl, नवतालुक महागण (महागण super-order)  
 Neohierax Aves श्येनक प्रजाति (श्येनक ancient word)  
 Neohipparion Palaeontol नवादरवन्धुक-प्रजाति  
 Neo-Lamarckian school नवोपाजितगुण-

वाद m  
 neolithic adj नव-पाषाण  
 neology नवशब्द, नववाद m  
 Neo-Mendelism नव विज्ञानगतिविज्ञान m  
 Neomenia Zool (Gk neomenia 'new moon', partly from the lunate form) नवेन्दु प्रजाति  
 N carinata सामान्य नवेन्दु  
 neon Chem शिथिराति m  
 neonatus नवजात  
 neon sign शिथिराति चिह्न  
 neopallial region Zool अगन्धप्रावार-प्रदेश  
 neopallium Zool (non olfactory region of the pallium) अगन्धप्रावार n  
 Neophron Aves भासक-प्रजाति (भासक ancient word)  
 Neoplagaular Zool नवतिर्यक्कृत-प्रजाति  
 neoplasm Med नवघटन n, अर्बुद m  
 neoplasm of skin चर्मार्बुद  
 neoplastic disease अर्बुद-रोग  
 neoprene = duprene  
 neo prontosil = azosulphamide अज-शुक्लविक्रिय n  
 Neopterygia नवपक्षानुवर्ग m  
 Neornis Aves पीतकक्ष प्रजाति  
 Neornithes Zool (subclass) नवविहगा-नुवर्ग m  
 Neosilvarsan (trade mark for neosilvar-phenamine) नवनेपदर्शितिकती f  
 Neosporidia Zool (Sporozoa in which the adult is usually multinuclear) बहुन्यटिप्रौढा m pl  
 Neosuthora Aves शुक्रोटिका-प्रजाति  
 neoteny, neotemia, neotemia Zool. (the retention of larval characters beyond the usual period) चिरडिम्भता f  
 neotolyl black Col Ind नवविरारल काल  
 Neotropical adj Biogeog (of or pertaining to a region comprising S America, the West Indies and tropical N America) दक्षिणपातालीय  
 Neottia Bot खगनीड प्रजाति  
 N nidus-avis (bird's nest) सामान्य सगनीड  
 neo-ytterbium = ytterbium = aldebaranium Chem श्वेतला f  
 Neozoic Geol नवकल्प m  
 Nepa Zool (genus of the water scorpions) जलवृश्चिक प्रजाति  
 Nepal ash (Frazinus floribunda) नेपाल-प्रभूज

Nepal babbler *Aves* नेपाल गुपिल  
 Nepal barwing *Aves* नेपाल रमणी (रमणी from *Lepcha ramniopho*)  
 Nepal bat *Mamm* नेपाल-जतु  
 Nepal bladder senna (*Colutea nepalensis*) दति-रगलता *f*  
 Nepal cutia *Aves* नेपाल-शोभन  
 Nepal dark rose-finch *Aves* नेपाल सुपाटल चटक  
 Nepalese alder = *Alnus nepalensis* नेपाल-भूजवन्धु  
 Nepalese streaked laughing thrush *Aves* नेपाल रेखी वाक्कार  
 Nepal golden headed babbler *Aves* नेपाल हेम शीर्ष गुपिल  
 Nepal house-swift *Aves* नेपाल ग्राम-दुर्बल  
 Nepal jasmine (*Jasminum bignoniaceum*) स्वर्णयूथी *f* (B, M), सोनसुही  
 Nepal kaly pheasant *Aves* नेपाल-कालझ  
 Nepal koklas *Aves* नेपाल पालाश-जीवक  
 Nepal large rose-finch *Aves* नेपाल वृहत् पाटल-चटक  
 Nepal long-tailed nightjar *Aves* नेपाल दीर्घ-पुच्छ नपूका  
 Nepal orange-barred willow warbler *Aves* कुकुम-राजि तरु-वृजिनी  
 Nepal rufous-necked scimitar babbler *Aves* नेपाल-प्रियवद  
 Nepal shortwing *Aves* नेपाल लघुपक्ष  
 Nepal tree-creeper *Aves* नेपाल-वृक्षसर्प  
 Nepal white-browed rose-finch *Aves* नेपाल सित-भ्र पाटल-चटक  
 Nepal wood-shrike *Aves* नेपाल वन-लट्पक  
 Nepal wren *Aves* नेपाल-चिहुर  
 Nepal yellow backed sunbird *Aves* नेपाल पीत-कटि शीजिरिका  
 Nepenthaceae *Bot* कलशपर्णी कुल *n*  
 Nepenthes *Bot* (genus of pitcher plants) कलशपर्णी प्रजाति  
 Nepeta *Bot* विडालपर्णास प्रजाति  
*N. cataria* = catmint = catnip (a strong scented herb Cats are very fond of it) सामान्य विडालपर्णास  
*N. cilialis* (softly tomentose) रोमश विडालपर्णास  
*N. elliptica* उपाण्डपर्णी विडालपर्णास (उपाण्ट 'elliptica' leaves are ovate-oblong—Basu)  
*N. glomerulosa* (used for itch—Basu) सडुँ-विडालपर्णास  
*N. ruderalis* (it is largely used in

fevers) उर विडालपर्णास  
 nepheline *Mineral* (glassy काच variety of elaeolite स्नेहवर्णित) काचस्नेहिज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 nephelinite *Petrog* काचस्नेहारम *m*  
*Cf* nepheline काचस्नेहिज  
 nephelite = nepheline  
 Nephelium *Bot* नागाक्षि प्रजाति  
*N. lappaceum* (fruits densely covered with soft spines—Basu) कण्टकल नागाक्षि  
*N. litchi* = *Litchi chinensis*  
*N. longana* (dragon's eye, burdock sorpnut, eyeball tree, longan) सामान्य नागाक्षि  
 nephelometer 1 (for measuring cloudiness) मेघतामान *m*  
 2 (for determining the amount of suspended matter in a solution) प्रविलिमान *m*  
 turbidimeter आविलिमान  
 nephelometer (for observing speed and direction of motion of clouds) मेघगतिमान *m*  
 nephew 1 आर्योय *m*, भतीजा  
 2 भागिनिय *m*, भानजा  
 nepho- मेघ-  
 nephogram 1 (a photograph of clouds) मेघचित्र *n*  
 nephograph (an instrument for photographing clouds) मेघचित्रक *m*  
 nephology मेघिकी *f*, मेघ-विज्ञान *n*  
 nephoscope मेघेच *m*  
 nephridial duct *Zool* उत्सर्ग प्रणाली  
 nephridial tubes *Zool* उत्सर्ग-नाल  
 nephridio pore *Zool* उत्सर्ग रन्ध्र  
 nephridio-stome *Zool* उत्सर्ग-मुख *n*  
 nephridium *Zool* (excretory organ of an earthworm, etc) उत्सर्गनालिका *f*  
 nephrite (Gk *nephros* 'kidney') *Mineral* वृदिकज *m* (इत्त kidney, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 nephritis *Med* वृक्ककोष *m*  
 nephroblast *Zool* उत्सर्गनालिका-घट *m*  
 nephrocoele *Zool* (cavity of a nephrotome) वृक्कखण्डकगुहा *f*  
 nephrocoelomostome *Zool* वृक्कगुहा-मुख *n*  
 Nephrolepis *Bot* (a genus of ferns पर्णांग) आपर्णांग-प्रजाति  
 nephromere *Embryol* वृक्कखण्ड *m*  
 nephromerium *Zool* (a compound

excretory tubule) समुद्रमज्जीनी *f*  
 nephron *Anat* वृक्काणु *m*  
 nephroperitoneal sac *Zool* वृक्को-दरच्छद स्थान  
 Nephrops norvegicus (Norway lobster) *Zool* उत्तरापथ निचिगट *m*  
 nephros = kidney *Anat* वृक्क *m*  
 nephrostome 1 वृक्कमुख *n*  
 2 उत्सर्गद्वार *n*  
 nephrotome *Embryol* वृक्कखण्डक *m*  
 nephromere वृक्कखण्ड  
 Nephthys (flee swimming) *Zool* त-गामि-प्रजाति  
 Nepidae (water scorpions) जलवृश्चिक वंश *m*  
 nepionic *adj* *Zool* (side of a stage of development next succeeding the embryonic, postembryonal) भ्रगोत्तर  
 nepotism बन्धुपक्षपात *m* (fr Telugu), बन्धुभरण *n*  
 Neptune 1 *Astron* (it appears greenish in telescope) हरिग्रह *m*  
 2 = Neptune green (a colour, green हरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहरि  
 Neptune blue *Col Ind* वरुण नील  
 Neptune brown *Col Ind* वरुण बभ्रु  
 Neptune green 1 *Col Ind* वरुण हरि  
 2 = Neptune (colour) मध्यहरि  
 Neptune navy blue *Col Ind* वरुण नाविक नील  
 Neptune's cup (either of two very large cup-shaped sponges *Potamon neptuni* and *P. amphitrite*) चप-छिद्रिष्ट *n*  
 Neptunia *Bot* जलज्जालु-प्रजाति  
*N. oleracea* सामान्य जलज्जालु (Ben Bom *panilajal*, Patna *lajalu*)  
*N. triquetra* (flowers are yellow) पीवपुष्प जलज्जालु  
 neptunium (Np) *Phys* (synthetic element from uranium 235, elem no 93) त्रिनवातु *m* (त्रि)  
 Nerhuda (river) *Geog* नर्मदा *f*  
 Nereidae *Zool* वरुणकुमि वंश *m*  
 Nereis *Zool* (from Greek *Nereis*, daughter of an ancient seagod) वरुणकुमि-प्रजाति  
*N. diversicolor* बहुवर्ण वरुणकुमि  
*N. dumeridii* (in this species the prevailing colour is some shade of violet—PH I 310) जम्बु वरुणकुमि

*neriifolius* Bot Tax (with leaves like

*Nerium* करवीर प्रजाति) करवीरपर्ण

*Nerilla* Zool (Gk *neros* 'humid, fluid, swimmer' Minute marine worms—

PH I 374) नीरजीवि प्रजाति

*Nerilidae* नीरजीवि-वंश *m*

*Nerine* Bot (showy, lilylike, red flowers) तामरस प्रजाति (तामरस synonym of नल्लिनी)

*N capensis* अन्तरीप-तामरस (*capensis* 'from Cape of Good Hope')

*neritic* adj (applied to plankton which is coastal) तटीय

*Nerium* Bot करवीर-प्रजाति

*N odorum* (Indian oleander, sweet-scented oleander) सामान्य करवीर

(R, N, M, Hin Kan करवीर, Ban करवी, Tam Mal *laravram*, Tel करवीरु)

*N oleander* = sweet-scented oleander = roseberry spurge (used medicinally in Europe) पारचाल करवीर

*Nernst lamp* Phys (filament consists of magnesium and oxides of rare-earth metals) निरलजा-दीप *m*

*neroli* (an alcohol from neroli oil) नागरागव *m*

*neroli camphor* (a white crystalline paraffin obtained from neroli oil) नागराग-कपूर *m*

*neroli oil* (a yellowish oil from orange flowers) नागराग तैल

*neron* कृष्ण

*Nero's-crown* = crape jasmine

*nervation* Bot (arrangement of nerves, esp of leaves) नाडी विन्यास *m*

*nervature* = *nervation*

*nerve* 1 Anat, Zool चेता *f*

(नाडी is really 'tube', popularly 'pulse' which is an artery स्नायु in स्मृत is 'sinew' as well as "स्नायव सञ्चरत्स्वेना शुभा निखिलदेहगा । कारणानि चेतनाना मदा चैतन्यमाधने । सुखदुःखदोषे च प्रवृत्ता च निवर्तने ॥")

2 Bot नाडी *f*

*nerve cell* Anat चेता-कोश

*nerve centre* Anat, Physiol चेता केन्द्र

*nerve chord* Zool चेता-रज्जु

*nerve collar* Zool चेता ग्रैवेय

*nerve element* Zool चेता-द्रव्य

*nerve eminence* = *neuromast* Zool चेता तुगक *n*

*nerve ending* Anat चेतान्त *n*

*nerve fibre* Anat चेता वस्तु

*nerve foramina* Zool चेता-छिद्र

*nerve ganglion* = *ganglion*

*nerve impulse* चेता प्रेरणा

*nerve layer* चेता-स्तर

*nerve leprosy* चेता-कुष्ठ

*nerve net* Zool चेता-जाल

*nerve paste* (EM III 67) चेता लेपी

*nerve pentagon* Zool चेता पञ्चकोण

*nerve plexus* Zool चेता-प्रतान

*nerve ring* Zool चेता वलय

*nerves*, afferent and efferent चेतापु,

अभियाही और अपवाही

*nerve trunk* Anat चेता रून्ध

*nervi*, *nervo*- चेता-

*nervous* adj 1 Anat a (full of nerves)

चेतामय

b (of or pertaining to nerves) चैत, चेता-

2 अधीर, विबुध्य, भीरु

*nervous apoplexy* Med चेता रक्ताघात

*nervous coat* Zool चेता-पटल

*nervous collector* Zool चेता-सग्रह *m*

*nervous disease* चेता रोग

*nervous dyspepsia* चैत अजीर्ण

*nervous fluid* Physiol चेता रस

*nervous matter* Zool चेता-द्रव्य

*nervousness* अचैर्य *n*, विक्षोभ *m*

*nervous organs* Zool चैतांग

*nervous storm* Zool चेता-प्रकम्पन

*nervous system* चेता सहति

*nervous tension* चेता आतति

*nervous tissue* Biochem चेता-ऊति

*nervous trembling* चेता कम्पन

*nerve* Anat चेतिका *f*

*nerve* Zool (in the wings of insects)

नाडिका *f*

*nervus lateralis* = *lateralis* Zool (a

nerve supplying a lateral line organ)

पार्श्व-चेता *f*

*Nesocia* Zool आलु-प्रजाति (आलु ancient word)

*N bandicota* (bandicoot) भित्तिपातन

आलु (भित्तिपातन ancient word)

*nesquehonite* भ्राणीयज *m* (अ- for भ्राजालु

magnesium, -गीय for प्राणीय carbo

nate, इज for खनिज mineral)

-ness -ता *f*, -त्व *n*

*Nessler cylinder* Chem अपिक्षार रम्भ

*Nessler glass* अपिक्षार काच

*Nessler jar* अपिक्षार कलश

*Nessler reaction* अपिक्षार प्रतिक्रिया

*Nessler reagent* अपिक्षार प्रतिकर्ता

*Nessler solution* अपिक्षार विलयन

*Nessler test* अपिक्षार परीक्षा

*Nessler tube* अपिक्षार नाल

*Nessler tube and stand* अपिक्षार नाल और स्थान

*nest* 1 नीड *m*, घोंसला

2 कोष्ठ *m*

*nestling* नीडक, नीडशावक *m*

*nestling downs* Zool नीडशावक पत्र *n*

*net* *n* 1 जाल *n*

2 Zool = network जाल *n*

*Net* = *Reticulum* Astron सुमुख *n*

*net adj* Com शुद्ध (Const), वास्तविक

*net advantages* Econ वास्तविक लाभ

*net amount* शुद्ध राशि

*net amount payable* शुद्ध देय राशि

*net annual income* शुद्ध वार्षिक आय

*net annual rental* शुद्ध वार्षिक भाटक

*net area* वास्तविक क्षेत्रफल

*net area sown* बोया हुआ वास्तविक क्षेत्रफल

*net assets* शुद्ध परिसंपत्, वास्तविक परिसंपत्

*net balance* शुद्ध शेष

*net cash* शुद्ध रोक

*net circulation* Econ शुद्ध परिचलन

*net correlation* शुद्ध सहसंबन्ध

*net cost* शुद्ध परिच्यय

*net cropped area* वास्तविक सस्यगत क्षेत्र

*net demand* शुद्ध अभियाचन

*net earnings* शुद्ध अर्जन

*net expenditure* शुद्ध व्यय

*net-formed* जालाकार

*net gains* शुद्ध लाभ, शुद्ध अधिगम

*Netherland* निम्नवर्ष *n* (French *Pays bas*)

*net income* शुद्ध आय

*net interest* शुद्ध वृद्धि

*net layer* (vessel) Med जाल-प्रसारक *m*

*net liquidity ratio* शुद्ध तरलता-अनुपात

*net loss* शुद्ध हानि, वास्तविक हानि

*net nuclear charge* समस्त न्यूक्लि-प्रभार

*net premium* शुद्ध प्रत्याजि,

*net price* शुद्ध मूल्य

*net proceeds* शुद्ध आय, शुद्ध उदय (उदय ancient word)

*net produce* शुद्ध उत्पाद

*net product* शुद्ध उत्पत्ति

*net profit* शुद्ध लाभ

*net receipts* शुद्ध प्राप्ति

*net rent* शुद्ध भाटक

*net return* Forestry शुद्ध प्रत्याय

*net revenue* शुद्ध आगम

net sales शुद्ध विक्रय

net selling value शुद्ध विक्रय-महर्षि

Netta Aves अरुणचन्तु प्रजाति (bill इन्तु vermilion-red अर्थात् Cf. गन्धर्व in Hindi)

Nettapus Aves काणूरु-प्रजाति (मणूरु ancient word)

netted custard apple (*Annona reticulata*) लवनी f (B, M)

net terms of trade शुद्ध व्यापार निवन्धन

netting जाल n.

Nettion Aves रोहिणीक प्रजाति (रोहिणीक ancient word)

nettle (a herb armed with stinging hair) देदारोम m, बिटुआ

nettle tree (*Celtis australis*) उपकरपणं m

net tonnage (the gross tonnage less certain deductions for space occupied by engines, crew's quarters, etc., giving a rough measure of the capacity of the ship for cargo or passengers) शुद्ध प्रवर्ग-परिमाण

net value शुद्ध मूल्य

net weight शुद्ध भार

netwing Zool जालपक्ष m

net work वास्तविक कार्य

network जाल n

network of entrenchments=system of trenches Mil सक्ति-जाल

network of pathways पथ-जाल

net worth=net assets Com शुद्ध परि-सम्पत्

net yield Econ. शुद्ध प्राप्ति, शुद्ध उदय

Neumann's bacillus = *Klebsiella pneumoniae*

Neuracanthus Bot ग्रन्थिल प्रजाति

N lawn=N sphaerostachys

N sphaerostachys सामान्य ग्रन्थिल (Guj Mar *ganthera*)

neural adj (of or pertaining to a nerve or to the nervous system) चैव, चैता-

neural arch Zool चैता चाप

neural canal चैता-कुट्या

neuralgia Med चैताशूल m

neural gland Zool चैता ग्रन्थि

neural plate चैता-पट्ट

neural ridge चैता कूट

neural side Zool चैता पार्श्व

neural spine चैता शल्य

neural tube चैता नाल

neurasthenia चैतादीर्बल्य n

neurulation Zool (arrangement of nerves in the embryo of man, etc.) नाटिकाविन्यास m

neuraxis Anat चैताक्ष

neuraxon = axon, axone Anat चैता-नालिका=लामूक n

neuritic canal Zool चैता नलिका

neuritic passage Zool चैता नलिका मार्ग

neurilemma=neurolemma=nerve sheath = sheath of Schwann Anat चैतावरण n

neurine Biochem (Gk neuron 'nerve') चैती f

neurite Anat (the axon of a nerve cell) लामूक n

neuritic ally चैत (as leprosy)

neuritis Med चैताक्षीयः

neuro चैता-

neuroblast Embryol (one of the embryonic cells from which nerve cells develop) चैतावट n

neurocoele Zool चैता गुहा f

neurocranium Zool चैता-कण्ठ

neurofibril Bio' चैता-तन्तु

neuroglia Anat (tissue supporting the nerves) चैतावारी (र) m

neuroglia cell चैतावारी-कोश

neurolemma=neuro-lemma

neurological adj चैताक्षीय, चैताविकारीय

neurological manifestation चैताक्षीय

विकारप्रदर्शित

neurology 1 चैताक्षीय f, चैता-विज्ञान n

2 चैताविकारिणी f

neuromast = nerve eminence Zool

चैता गुणक n

neuromast organs Zool चैतागुणक-अंग

neuromuscular adj चैता पेशीय

neuron Anat चैताकोश f (a nerve cell), चैतक n (a structural unit of the nervous system)

neuronephroblast Zool (a cell which will later contribute to the nerve chord and nephridium) चैताक्षमोदक m

neuropodium Zool (ventral branch of a parapodium—Web) भ्रमराक्ष f

neuropore Embryol चैताविस्तर n

neuropter जालपक्ष m

Neuroptera Zool जालपक्षा m pl

neuro-sensory cell Zool चैताक्षमोदी कोश

neurosis चैता-रुजा f

Neurospora Bot क्षामक-प्रजाति

N sitophila (After the disastrous fire in Tokyo in 1923, within three

days of the fire being put out large areas became covered by this orange colored fungus—*Microascus* I 377) शान्तिप्रिय क्षामक (*Microascus* 'cereal loam,')

Neuroterus lenticularis Zool (a gall wasp very abundant in England. The galls are lenticular growths found in the lower surface of oak leaves—Innes p 581) वीक्षाकार वन्तु-परत

neuro toxin चैता-विष f

neurula Embryol (the earliest developmental stage of the nervous system) प्रादुर्भाव m (संज्ञा-सहित, चैत नर्वस तालन collectivel, —nervous s, stem)

neuter Bot स्त्रीय n

neutral adj 1 मध्यम, तटस्थ, उदासीन, निर्विशेष

2 स्त्रीय

3 Bot स्त्रीयत्व

neutral acetylamine P. irr. स्त्रीय उप-विषी

neutral axis Ophthalmol' स्त्रीय अक्ष

neutral base Col Ind स्त्रीय काल

neutral blue Col Ind स्त्रीय नील

neutral conductor स्त्रीय समाहक

neutral dye Chem स्त्रीय रङ्गक

neutral equilibrium Mechanics स्त्रीय समतोल

neutral fast red Col Ind स्त्रीय स्विट रङ्ग

neutral form De' स्त्रीय रूप

neutral gear Automobile स्त्रीय दन्ती

neutral grey Co' Ind स्त्रीय धूसर

neutralise=neutralize

neutrality 1 स्त्रीयता f

2 Intern Law तटस्थता f

neutrality in organism जीव की स्त्रीयता

neutralization स्त्रीयन n

neutralization fire निष्फलकारी गोलन

neutralization of lenses Ophthalmol.

वीक्ष स्त्रीयन

neutralization of lime कूर्चक स्त्रीयन

neutralize to 1 स्त्रीयन, स्त्रीय बनाना

2 निष्फलन, निष्फल करना

3 Intern Law (to invest with conventional or obligatory neutrality conferring inviolability by belligerents) तटस्थ करना

neutralized adj स्त्रीयित

neutralized error Com समतुलित विभ्रम

neutral litmus paper क्लीब शैवल-पत्र  
 neutral market Econ मध्यम विपणि  
 neutral money Econ मध्यम मुद्रा  
 neutral nigrosine Col Ind क्लीब  
 असिती  
 neutral orange=bittersweet orange  
 (a colour, reddish red yellow पीताति-  
 रक्त in hue, of very high अपि satura-  
 tion) अधिपीतातिरक्त  
 neutral oxide Chem क्लीब जारे  
 neutral phosphate क्लीब भास्वीय  
 neutral point Elec क्लीब बिन्दु  
 neutral port Intern Law तटस्थ पत्तन  
 neutral powers Intern Law तटस्थ  
 शक्तियां  
 neutral principles Med क्लीब तप  
 neutral red 1 Col Ind क्लीब रक्त  
 2 (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of low  
 नि brilliance) निरक्त  
 neutral soil क्लीब मृदा (see acid soil)  
 neutral state Intern Law तटस्थ राज्य  
 neutral tint (a colour, reddish blue  
 नीलाशक्त in hue, of very low अप  
 saturation and very low नि brilli-  
 ance) व्यपनीलाशक्त  
 neutral tint black Col Ind क्लीब  
 क्षाराग काल  
 neutral verdigris Col Ind क्लीब  
 हरिकी  
 neutral violet Col Ind क्लीब नील-  
 लोहित  
 neutral wool black Col Ind क्लीब  
 ऊर्णा काल  
 neutral wool blue Col Ind क्लीब ऊर्णा  
 नील  
 neutral zone Intern Law तटस्थ प्रदेश  
 Neutral zone = Transition zone  
 Biogeog मध्यस्थ प्रदेश, मध्य पाला  
 neutretto (a neutral meson) क्लीब-  
 मध्याणु m  
 neutrino Elec (smaller than neutron)  
 क्लीबाणुक m  
 neutron Chem क्लीबाणु m  
 neutrophil adj (staining readily  
 with neutral dyes) क्लीबशब्द  
 newwed blue Col Ind (lime blue  
 in the form of rectangular lumps)  
 पिण्डवर्णक नील  
 newwed green=mountain green  
 Neva green (a colour, yellow-green  
 पीतहरि in hue, of high उच्च saturation  
 and high म brilliance) प्रोत्पीतहरि

neve=granular snow = permanent  
 snow Geog कण शीन, स्थायी शीन n  
 firm पर्वत  
 nevertheless तथापि, तो भी  
 nevyanskite Mineral (iridium and  
 osmium, occurs in tin white scales)  
 शक्तिचनगुर्विज m (शक्ति scale, घन- for  
 घनातु iridium, गुरु- for उर्वातु osmium,  
 रज for खनिज mineral)  
 new नव, नवीन, नया  
 new acid green Col Ind नव अम्ल हरि  
 new acridine orange Col Ind नव  
 उम्रो नारंग  
 new alluvial deposits नव जलोढ निक्षेप  
 new alluvial soil नव जलोढ मृदा  
 new and original design नवीन और  
 मौलिक आकल्प  
 new arrivals 1 नवागत m  
 2 (Reh Dept) नवागत व्यक्ति m  
 newar tape निवार पट्टी  
 new azoflavine Col Ind नव अजपिगी  
 new blue 1 Col Ind नव नील  
 2 (a colour, reddish blue नीलाशक्त in  
 hue, of high उच्च saturation and low  
 नि brilliance) न्युब्लोलाशक्त  
 new bordeaux Col Ind नव कपिशक  
 newborn adj नवजात  
 new brilliant cotton yellow Col Ind  
 नव भासुर कर्पास पीत  
 new bronze (a colour, yellowish red-  
 yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव  
 saturation and low नि brilliance)  
 न्यवरक्तातिपीत  
 new building नया भवन  
 new case Med नया रोगी  
 new catechu Col Ind नव खदिर  
 new coccine Col Ind. नव इन्द्रगोपी  
 new cocoa (colour)=Natal brown  
 newcoper नवागन्तुक m  
 newcomers register नवागन्तुक-पञ्जी  
 new difficulty नई कठिनाई  
 new direct pink Col Ind नव अनाश्रित  
 आपन्न  
 new discharge blue Col Ind नव  
 मोचन नील  
 new employment नई सेवायुक्ति  
 new equipment Mil नवीन सभार  
 new estuarine deposits नव सागरसगम  
 निक्षेप  
 new ethyl blue Col Ind नव वृद्ध नील  
 new expenditure नया व्यय, नवीन व्यय  
 new fallow नई पर्वतो

new family ward नव परिवार कक्ष  
 new fast green Col Ind नव स्थिर हरि  
 new fast grey Col Ind नव स्थिर धूसर  
 new fast yellow Col Ind नव स्थिर  
 पीत  
 new felling series नई पातन श्रेणी  
 new gallophenine Col Ind नव ग्लुफेनो-  
 दर्शी  
 new green Col Ind नव हरि  
 New Grenada bark = Cinchona  
 succirubra  
 new grey Col Ind नव धूसर  
 new growths नवीन वृद्धि  
 New Guinea हरिण m (local name  
 Irian)  
 new indigo blue Col Ind नव निनील  
 नील  
 new installation नया अधिष्ठापन  
 new invention नवीन उपज्ञा, नई उपज्ञा  
 new issues नव निर्गम  
 new ledger Com नई प्रपञ्जी, नव प्रपञ्जी  
 new loan नया उधार  
 new loan advertisements नए उधार के  
 विज्ञापन  
 newly-born baby नवजात शिशु  
 newly convicted prisoner नव सिद्धदोष  
 बन्दी  
 newly discovered evidence नव आवि-  
 ष्कृत साक्ष्य  
 newly-married couple नव-विवाहित  
 दम्पति  
 new magenta Col Ind नव धूम्रली  
 new manufacture नव निर्माण  
 new market नव विपणि  
 new matter नवीन विषय, नई बात  
 new metamine blue Col Ind नव  
 समतिकी नील  
 new methylene blue Col Ind नव  
 प्रोदलेन्य नील  
 new moon = horned moon Astron  
 बालेन्दु  
 new nuisance नव अनुत्रास, नया कष्टक  
 new order नया आदेश  
 new paper red Col Ind नव पत्र रक्त  
 new paper yellow Col Ind नव पत्र  
 पीत  
 new partner Com नया भागी, नव भागी  
 new patent black Col Ind नव एकस्थ  
 काल  
 new patent blue Col Ind नव एकस्थ  
 नील  
 new patients examination room नव-

रोमि परीक्षण कोष्ठ  
 of a new pattern नवीन प्रकार का  
 new phosphine Col Ind नव भास्वी  
 new pink Col Ind नव आपन्न  
 new ponceau Col Ind नव अधिरक्तापीत  
 new printing black Col Ind नव मुद्रण काल  
 new promise नई प्रतिज्ञा, नव वचन  
 new red Col Ind नव रक्त  
 New Red Sandstone Geol नवीन रक्त वालुकाश्म  
 new rosen Col Ind नव अरुणो  
 news समाचार *m*, वृत्त *n*  
 news agency समाचार-अभिकरण, वृत्ताभि-  
 करण  
 news agent 1 (one who collects and  
 supplies news) समाचारदाता (वृत्त) *m* (see  
 correspondent)  
 2 (a news dealer) समाचारपत्र विक्रेता  
 (वृत्त) *m*  
 newsboy समाचारपत्र बटु, समाचारपत्र-  
 विक्रेता (वृत्त) *m*  
 new scale (of pay) नई श्रेणी  
 old scale पुरानी श्रेणी  
 new sentence नया दण्डादेश  
 new series नवीन माला  
 new settler नया सनिवेशी  
 new site नया स्थान  
 news item समाचार *m*  
 newsmonger उल्हक *m*, गोपवी  
 newspaper समाचारपत्र *n* (Const) (see  
 gazette)  
 daily newspaper दैनिक समाचारपत्र  
 weekly newspaper साप्ताहिक समा-  
 चारपत्र  
 official newspaper शासकीय समा-  
 चारपत्र  
 political newspaper राजनैतिक समा-  
 चारपत्र  
 public newspaper सार्वजनिक समाचार-  
 पत्र  
 sporting paper क्रीडा-पत्र  
 newspaper article समाचारपत्र-लेख  
 newspaper cutting समाचारपत्र कर्तन  
 newspaper propaganda समाचारपत्र-  
 प्रचार  
 newspaper report समाचार वृत्त  
 newsprint समाचार-मुद्रणपत्र  
 newspaper समाचार-पत्र  
 news-sheet वृत्त स्तार, समाचार स्तार  
 news stand समाचारपत्र स्थान  
 new street नव वीथि, नई गली

new sulphon brown Col Ind नव  
 सुल्फा बभ्रु  
 new sulphon dark brown Col Ind  
 नव सुल्फा अस्ति बभ्रु  
 newt = eft Zool (a small salamander  
 सरदक) सरदिका *f*  
 new tax नया कर  
 new term नई अवधि  
 new terminology नई शब्दावलि  
 new thioline brown Col Ind नव  
 गन्धवेन्य बभ्रु  
 Newth's apparatus Chem (for deter-  
 mining the composition of ozone)  
 प्रजारक निषण्य साधित्र, प्रजा नि साधित्र  
 new toluylene blue Col Ind नव  
 विरारिलेन्य नील  
 new toluylene brown Col Ind नव  
 विरारिलेन्य बभ्रु  
 Newtonian telescope Phys प्रदूषण-  
 दूरेक्ष  
 Newton's alloy = Newton's fusible  
 metal  
 Newton's first law of motion = first  
 law of motion Phys गत्यपरिवर्तन-  
 नियम = प्रथम गति नियम  
 Newton's formula (lens) नाभिमितान्तर  
 सूत्र  
 Newton's fusible metal ऊनविदात्रपु  
 द्रान्यातु (tin 19%)  
 Newton's law of cooling Phys शीतन-  
 नियम  
 Newton's metal = Newton's fusible  
 metal  
 Newton's rings Phys मियोघटन-बलय  
 Newton's second law of motion =  
 second law of motion Phys बल-  
 गमता नियम = द्वितीय गति-नियम  
 Newton's third law of motion =  
 third law of motion Phys क्रिया-  
 प्रतिक्रिया नियम = तृतीय गति नियम  
 Newton's universal law of gravita-  
 tion Phys वैश्व अभ्याकृष्टि नियम  
 new trial नई अन्वीक्षा  
 new trustee नया न्यासी  
 new victoria black B = new victo-  
 ria blue black = phenol black S G  
 Col Ind  
 new victoria green = new fast green  
 2 B Col Ind  
 new weapons *Mil* नवीन शस्त्र, नए हथि-  
 यार  
 New Weapons and New Equipment

Production and Supply Committee  
 नवीन दाम्प तथा नवीन मभार उपादन पत्र  
 प्रदाय मन्त्रिनि  
 new white Col Ind नव रेवेर  
 New World नूतन जगत्, पाताल देश  
 New World monkey Zool पाताल मानव  
 new year नववर्ष  
 new years day नववर्ष दिवस  
 new yellow Col Ind नव पीत  
 New Zealand नवोदधिबर्ष *n* (नव new,  
 उत्पि-*zea*, वय land in the name of  
 countries as in गान वय)  
 New Zealand bur (any of several  
 species of *Acacia*, *q v*) राज्यकोश *m*  
 New Zealand flax or hemp (*Phormi-  
 um tenax* *L*) कण्डपणी शाल  
 New Zealand region Zool नवोदधिबर्ष-  
 प्रदेश  
 next *adj* 1 ससक  
 2 अगला, आगामी  
 3 परवर्ती (रन्)  
 nearest निकटतम  
 to the pie next below उपनिम्न पाई  
 तक, अगली निचली पाई तक  
 next below rule *Adm* तन्निम्न नियम  
 next day आगामी दिन, अगले दिन  
 next friend Law (one who, not being  
 regularly appointed a guardian,  
 acts for the benefit of an infant, a  
 married woman or any person not  
 sui juris, as in a suit at law) भासक  
 बन्धु, भासक शुभेच्छु  
 next heir Law परवर्ती दायार्  
 next legal representative Law परवर्ती  
 वैधिक प्रतिनिधि  
 next lower rank अगली निम्न पदस्थिति  
 next of kin = near of blood Law  
 (literally, the person or persons in  
 the nearest degree of relationship  
 by blood to a person, hence those  
 blood relatives of a person who in  
 case of his death intestate will be  
 entitled to share his estate) निकटतम  
 सन्ध्वी  
 on the score of next of kinship  
 निकटतम सन्ध्वी होने के नाते  
 next personal representative Law  
 परवर्ती वैयक्तिक प्रतिनिधि  
 next reversioner अगला प्रत्यावर्ती  
 next senior male member अगला उच्च  
 पुरुष  
 next succeeding working day डीक  
 अगला कार्यदिन



next to the last term उपान्त पद

next working day आगामी कार्य-दिवस

nexum *Rom Law* सवित्ति *f* (ancient word)

nexus (bond of connection) बन्धन *n*

N F (National Formulary) रायो (राष्ट्रिय योगमहिता)

N F (near fore) *Veter* अ स (अग्र समीप)

ngai camphor = borneol वा कर्पूव *m*

N G O (non gazetted officer) भरा अ (अराजपत्रित अधिकारी)

N H P (nominal horse power) उ अ श (उपसन्न अश्व शक्ति)

Ni (nickel) *Chem* रू (रूपक)

Niadidae *Zool* पञ्चखण्डिक वंश *m*

Niagara blue 2B = direct blue 2B

Niagara green (a colour, bluish green हयानील in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावहयानील

Niagara sky blue = direct sky blue

nib चन्चु *f*

nibble *vb* व्यदन (ancient word), कुतरना

Nicandra *Bot* यूकापत्र प्रजाति

N physaloides (a decoction of the leaf is used to destroy pediculi—Baou) सामान्य यूकापत्र

N I C area (non intensive cultivation area) अग कृ क्षेत्र (अगहन कृषि क्षेत्र)

niccolite *Mineral* (a nickel arsenide) रूपकनेपिज *m* (रूपक nickel, नेप- for नेपालिय arsenide, इज for खनिज mineral)

nice 1 उत्तम, उपयुक्त, अच्छा

2 सूक्ष्म

nicely 1 अच्छी प्रकार से, उत्तम प्रकार से, उपयुक्त, भली भाँति

2 सूक्ष्मतरा, सूक्ष्मरूपेण

niceties of construction अन्यत्र सूक्ष्म-ताए

nicety सूक्ष्मता *f*

nickelous *adj* रूपयिक

Nicholson blue = alkali blue

Nicholson's hydrometer (constant immersion hydrometer) *Phys* स्थिर निमज्जन-तरलमान

nichrome (nickel 80 90 %, chromium 10 20 %) रूपवर्णातु *m*

nickar (*Causilpinia crista*) लताकरञ्ज *m* (B, N)

nickel *n* *Chem* रूपक *n*

nickel *adj* (pertaining to, made of, or containing nickel) रूपकिय, रूपक-

मय, रूपक युत

nickel *vb* रूपकायण, (to plate with nickel) रूपक-रोपण

nickel accumulator रूपक-संचय

nickel acetate रूपक शुक्तीय

nickel ammonio iodide रूपक तिक-जम्बेय

nickel ammonio-nitrate रूपक तिक-भूयीय

nickel ammonio sulphate रूपक तिक-शुक्तीय

nickel ammonium nitrate रूपक तिकातु भूयीय

nickel ammonium sulphate रूपक तिकातु शुक्तीय

nickel arsenite रूपक नेपालित

nickel basin रूपक पात्री

nickel benzoate रूपक भूयीय

nickel bloom *Mineral* रूपक कुसुम

nickel borate रूपक टाकीय

nickel boro-fluoride रूपक टाक-तरस्वेय

nickel bromide रूपक दुरेय

nickel calciner रूपक-निश्चूर्णक

nickel capsule रूपक प्रावर

nickel carbonate रूपक प्रागारीय

nickel carbonyl रूपक प्रागारल

nickel casserole *Chem* रूपक-पिठर

nickel chloride रूपक नीरेय

nickel chromate रूपक वर्णीय

nickel chrome रूप वर्णक

nickel citrate रूपक निम्बवीय

nickel coin रूपक टक

nickel-copper scrap रूपक ताम्र-क्षेप्य

nickel copper-zinc alloy रूपक-ताम्र-कुप्यातु मिश्रातु

nickel copper zinc alloy scrap रूपक-ताम्र-कुप्यातु-क्षेप्य

nickel copper zinc alloy ware रूपक-ताम्र-कुप्यातु भाण्ड

nickel dish रूपक शरावक

nickel fluoride रूपक तरस्वेय

nickel formate रूपक वज्रीय

nickel frame रूपक-सधार

nickel glance *Mineral* रूपक-रुचा

nickel green 1 रूपक हरि

2 (yellowish green हयानीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवहयानीत

nickel grey रूपक धूसर

nickel gymnite = genthite *Mineral* रूपक भासिज *m* (रूपक nickel, भासिज gymnite)

nickel hydroxide रूपक उदजारेय

nickelic *adj* *Chem* रूपकिक

nickeli ferous *adj* *Chem* रूपक युक्त

nickeline *Chem* 1 *n* रूपकी *m*

2 *adj* रूपकिय

nickel iodide रूपक जम्बेय

nickelization *Chem* रूपकायण, रूपका-रोपण *n*

nickelize = nickel *vb*

nickel lactate रूपक दुग्धीय

nickel nitrate रूपक भूयीय

nickel ocher = annabergite *Mineral* रूपक गैरिक

nickel oleate रूपक म्रक्षीय

nickelous *adj* *Chem* रूपक्य

nickelous hydroxide रूपक्य उदजारेय

nickelous oxide रूपक्य जारेय

nickel oxalate रूपक तिग्मीय

nickel oxide (black, green, grey) रूपक जारेय (काल, हरि, धूसर)

nickel phosphate रूपक भास्त्रीय

nickel-plate *vb* *Chem* (to electroplate with nickel) रूपक-पट्टन

nickel plated *adj* रूपक पट्टित

nickel potassium sulphate रूपक दहातु शुक्तीय

nickel silver = German silver ताम्र-रूपक (copper ताम्र 60 % and nickel रूपक 30 %)

nickel silver scrap ताम्ररूपक-क्षेप्य

nickel silver ware ताम्ररूपक-भाण्ड

nickel-skutterudite *Mineral* रूपक-केन्त्रि-नेपिज *m* (रूपक nickel, केन्त्रिनेपिज skutterudite)

nickel spectacle frame रूपक-उपनेत्र-सधार

nickel speiss रूपक-धानेपेय

nickel steel रूपक वज्रायस

nickel sulphate रूपक शुक्तीय

nickel sulphide रूपक शुक्वेय

nickel tartrate रूपक न्यासवीय

nickelware scrap रूपकभाण्ड क्षेप्य

nickel wire रूपक तन्तु

nickling (of a seed) अवचुरण *n*

nickname उपनाम *n*

Nicobar see Nicobar island

Nicobar bittorn *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप जोरना

बक Nicobar black-naped flycatcher *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप कृष्ण घाट शलभाश

Nicobar black naped oriole *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप कृष्ण ग्रीव कान्चन

Nicobar blue-breasted quail *Aves*  
 नारिकेलद्वीप नीलोरस वतिका  
 Nicobar brown hawk-owl *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप कृष्ण पेचक  
 Nicobar bulbul *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप गो-वत्सक  
 Nicobar crab eating macaque *Mamm*  
 नारिकेलद्वीप कर्कान्तक कपि  
 Nicobar flying fox *Mamm* नारिकेलद्वीप-वल्गुल  
 Nicobar green-breasted pitta *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप हरित वक्षस पद्मपुष्प  
 Nicobar ground-thrush *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप भू कस्तूरिका  
 Nicobar imperial green pigeon *Aves*  
 नारिकेलद्वीप राज हरिताल  
 Nicobar island *Geog* नारिकेल-द्वीप *n*  
 (Sino Indian Studies Vol II p 87)  
 Nicobar large racket-tailed drongo *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप-भृंगराज  
 Nicobar leaf-nosed bat *Mamm* नारिकेलद्वीप पुष्पनास जंतु  
 Nicobar megapode *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप-दीर्घचरण  
 Nicobar paradise flycatcher *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप रज्जुवाल शलभाश  
 Nicobar pigeon *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप-पारावत  
 Nicobar red cheeked paroquet *Aves*  
 नारिकेलद्वीप रक्त-कण्ठ शुक्र  
 Nicobar serpent eagle *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप नागान्तक सुपर्ण  
 Nicobar short-nosed fruit bat *Mamm*  
 नारिकेलद्वीप लघुनास वल्गुल  
 Nicobar stork billed kingfisher *Aves*  
 नारिकेलद्वीप गुरु-तुण्ड मीनरक  
 Nicobar tree-shrew *Mamm* नारिकेलद्वीप तरु छुटुन्दर  
 Nicobar white-backed muna *Aves*  
 नारिकेलद्वीप सित पृष्ठ पुत्री  
 Nicobar white collared kingfisher *Aves*  
 नारिकेलद्वीप सित-कण्ठ मीनरक  
 Nicobar white eye *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप-सितनयनी  
 Nicobar white-headed myna *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप सुमुख सारिका  
 Nicobar yellow backed sunbird *Ates*  
 नारिकेलद्वीप पीत कटि शीञ्जिरिका  
 Nicol = Nicol prism *Optics* युग्माभिस्पर्न्द *m*  
 Nicolaer's bacillus *see* Clostridium tetani  
 Nicol prism (a prism constructed of

two pieces of clear calcite, which will polarise a beam of light) युग्माभिस्पर्न्द संक्षेत्र

nicotine ताम्रकूटिन *m*

Nicothoe *Zool* (has a curious deformed appearance—PH I 431) विरूपा-प्रजाति

Nicotiana *Bot* ताम्रकूट प्रजाति

*N. rustica* (cultivated in West Punjab) पञ्चनद-ताम्रकूट

*N. tabacum* (American tobacco, Virginian tobacco) सामान्य ताम्रकूट (*N. M* ताम्रकूट, *Basu* ताम्रकूटिका)

nicotina = nicotine

nicotine = nicotina *Pharm* ताम्रकूटी *f*

nicotine sulphate ताम्रकूटी शुल्फीय

nicotine vapour ताम्रकूटी-वाष्प

nicotinic *adj* (nicotine + -ic) *Chem* ताम्रकूटियक

nicotinic acid ताम्रकूटियक अम्ल

nicotyrine = dipyrindine द्विमुष्मेयी *f*

nictitating membrane = palpebra tertia निमीलक छद *m*

nidamental *Zool* (pertaining to a capsule or covering for an egg or mass of eggs) अण्डावर-

nidamental gland *Zool* (a gland which secretes the egg shell) अण्डावर ग्रन्थि

Nidicolae *Zool* नीडवासीन *m pl*

nidicolous *adj* *Zool* नीडवासी (इन्)

nidificate *vb* नीडरचन, घोंसला बनाना

Nidifugae नीडत्यागिन *m pl*

nidifugous *adj* *Zool* (Lat *nidus* 'nest' + *fugere* 'flee') नीडत्यागी (इन्)

Nidularia *Bot* नीडकवक प्रजाति

Nidulariaceae *Bot* नीडकवक कुल *n*

Nidulariales *Bot* नीडकवक गोत्र *n* (order गोत्र)

Niebuhria oblongifolia = Maerua arenaria *Bot*

niece 1 भ्रात्रोया *f*, भतीजी

2 भागिनियी *f*, भानजी

Nigella *Bot* कृष्णजीरक प्रजाति

*N. indica* = *N. sativa*

*N. sativa* (black cumin, nutmeg flower, small fennel) सामान्य कृष्ण-जीरक (*B. N. M* कृष्णजीरक, *Ben* काल जीरा, *Hin* काल जीरा, कर्लीजी, *Tam* karunji agam, *Guj* kalonjiyurum)

niger रामतिल *m*

niger oil plant (*Guizotia abyssinica*) रामतिल *m* (*Ben Kan*)

niger seed रामतिल बीज

nigerseed oil रामतिल तैल

nigerseed plant (*Guizotia abyssinica*) रामतिल *m* (*Ben Kan*)

niggardly *adj* कृपण, कजूस (*see* close-fisted)

night रात्रि *f*, रात

night adult school रात्रि-प्रौढ पाठशाला

night-blindness निदान्धता, रात्र्यन्धता, रतौंधी

night-blooming cereus रजनीपुष्प कण्टाल

night blue *Col Ind* रात्रि नील

night duty रात्रि-पर्याय, रात्रि कर्तव्य, रात-पारी

night flower *Bot* रात्रि पुष्प

night-flowering jasmine (*Nyctanthes arbor-tristis*) शेफालिका *f* (*B. N. M. Ben*)

night frost रात्रि तुषार

night green (a colour, yellow green पीतहरि in hue, of very high सति saturation and high प्र brilliance)

प्राधिपीतहरि

night green *Col Ind* रात्रि हरि

night guard रात्रिरक्षी

night heron नक्त बक *m* (नक्त night—it is truly nocturnal in habits नक्त ancient word)

nightingale कलविकक *m* (ancient word)

nightjar नन्तुका *f*. (occurs in सुश्रुत), नपता

night jasmine = *Cestrum nocturnum*

night latrine रात्रि शौचालय

nightly *adj* रात्रोय, रात्रि-

nocturnal नैश, निशा-

night passenger train रात का यात्रि-सयान, रात की यात्रि-गाड़ी

night patrol रात्रि रक्षाभ्रमण

night round रात्रि-पर्याय

night school रात्रि-पाठशाला

nightshade *Bot* रजनीमाची *f* (cf कर्ली-माची black nightshade)

night shift रात्रि पर्याय, रात की पारी, रात-पारी

night soil पुरीष, मल *n*

night time रात्रि काल

night travelling रात्रि-यात्रा, रात की यात्रा

night visit रात्रि-निरीक्षण

night-walker 1 निशाचारी (इन्) *m*

2 (somniaulist) निद्राचारी (इन्) *m*

3 (a prostitute who walks the street at night) रात्रिचारीणी *f* (*see* bawd)

prostitute वेश्या  
 night watch रात्रि-प्रहर, रात का पहरा  
 night watchman रात्रि-प्रहरी, रात का पहरे-  
 दार  
 migramine Col Ind असिततिक्ती  
 migraniline Col Ind असितनीली  
 -nigrin -असिति f  
 migrine Mineral (black काल in colour)  
 कालिज m (-इज for खनिज mineral)  
 nigrisine B = methylene grey  
 nitrogen B Col Ind असितजन ब  
 nigrosine Col Ind असिती f  
 n base असिती पीठ  
 n blackish water-soluble असिती  
 आकाल जल विलेय  
 n bluish water soluble असिती आ-  
 नील जल विलेय  
 n crystals असिती स्फट  
 n fat colour असिती स्नेह-रंग  
 n fat soluble असिती स्नेह-विलेय  
 n oil soluble असिती तैल विलेय  
 n spirit-soluble असिती प्रासव-विलेय  
 n water-soluble असिती जल विलेय  
 n yellowish असिती आपीत  
 nihil album = philosopher's wool =  
 flowers of zinc Chem कुप्य-पुष्प n  
 nihilism नाशवाद m (see collectivism)  
 nihilist नाशवादी (-इन्) m  
 nil शून्य n, कुछ नहीं  
 Nile (colour) = Nile green  
 Nile blue 1 Col Ind नद नील  
 2 (a colour, greenish green blue  
 नीलातिहरि in hue, of low अव saturation  
 and high प्र brilliance) प्राव-  
 नीलातिहारि  
 Nile green (a colour, yellow green  
 पीतहरि in hue, of low अव saturation  
 and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीतहरि  
 nilgai नीलक m, नीलगाय  
 Nilgiri Geog नीलगिरि m  
 Nilgiri blackbird Aves नीलगिरि कस्तूरक  
 Nilgiri blue flycatcher Aves नीलगिरि-  
 शालभाश  
 Nilgiri flower-pecker Aves नीलगिरि-  
 पुष्पप्रिय  
 Nilgiri house swallow Aves नीलगिरि-  
 गृह-भाण्डीक  
 Nilgiri laughing thrush Aves नीलगिरि-  
 वाक्कार  
 Nilgiri nettle (*Girardinia zeylanica*)  
 प्रदशरोम, बिडुआ  
 Nilgiri pipit Aves नीलगिरि-तुलिका

Nilgiri quaker babbler Aves नीलगिरि  
 मलिन गुपिल (chin, throat, breast,  
 abdomen, flanks and under tail-  
 coverts buff coloured मलिन)  
 Nilgiri speckled piculet Aves नीलगिरि  
 चित्र काष्ठकृटिका  
 Nilgiri thrush Aves नीलगिरि-कस्तूरिका  
 Nilgiri wild goat Mamm नीलगिरि अज  
 Nilgiri wood-pigeon Aves नीलगिरि वन-  
 पारावत  
 nilpotent algebra (an associative  
 algebra that deals with numbers  
 each of which becomes zero when  
 raised to some power) शून्यभावी  
 बीजगणित  
 Niltava Aves नीललद्वा प्रजाति (लद्वा  
 ancient word)  
 niltava Aves नीललद्वा f  
 nimbo-stratus जलद स्तारमेघ m  
 nimbus Meteorol (any cloud from  
 which rain is falling) जलद, जलमेघ  
 m  
 nim husk नीम की भूसी  
 Nimravidae पूर्वचित्रक-वंश m  
 Nimravus Zool (Biblical Nimrod  
 'name of a hunter' + Lat avus  
 'grand father'—"Hunter ancestry")  
 In general, the limbs resemble  
 those of the living cheeta, or Hun-  
 ting Leopard, which may be a  
 lineal descendant of these so-called  
 "false sabre tooths"—Lull p 571)  
 पूर्वचित्रक प्रजाति  
 ninandrous adj Bot नवपुकेसर  
 nine-joints (*Polygonum aviculare*)  
 पुरस्मिथ m  
 nine-point circle Math नव बिन्दु वृत्त  
 ninetyknot (*Polygonum aviculare*)  
 पुरस्मिथ m  
 Ninox Aves पेचक-प्रजाति (पेचक ancient  
 word)  
 ninth cranial nerve नवमी कर्पूर-चेता  
 niobate = columbate Chem काशीय n  
 niobe oil = methyl benzoate  
 niobic = columbic adj Chem काशिक  
 niobite = columbite  
 niobium = columbium Chem काशातु  
 m  
 niobous adj Chem काश्य  
 Nipa Bot नीपताल-प्रजाति (नीप name of  
 some plants in MW)  
 N. fruticans (nipa palm, water

cocoanut) सामान्य नीपताल (Tel.  
 नीपसु)  
 nipa palm (*Nipa fruticans*) नीप ताल  
 nipped adj Rly कूत्त, कटा हुआ  
 get nipped (the railway tickets) काट-  
 वाना  
 nipping in the bud मूले कुठारवात  
 nipple चूचुक n  
 nipplewort (1640 A D Parkinson  
 Theat Bot 811 "It is good to  
 heale the Vicers of the nipples of  
 womens breasts, and thereupon I  
 have entituled it Nipplewort in  
 English"—quoted in OED) कुचरोप m.  
 Nippon = Japan Geog. उद्यवर्ष n  
 Nippon chrome brown Col Ind  
 उद्यवर्ष वर्णक बभ्रु  
 Nippon direct blue Col Ind उद्य-  
 वर्ष अनाश्रित नील  
 Nippon orange Col Ind उद्यवर्ष  
 नारंग  
 Nippon skyblue Col Ind उद्यवर्ष  
 आकाश-नील  
 Nirbisia bisma = Aconitum palma-  
 tum Bot  
 niruri (*Phyllanthus niruri*) भूम्यामली  
 f  
 nisi conj यावन्न  
 rule nisi यावन्नात्मक नियम  
 decree nisi यावन्नात्मक आज्ञिति  
 order nisi यावन्नात्मक आदेश  
 nisi prius यावत्पूर्व न  
 nisi prius (unless before) यावत्पूर्व न  
 Nissen blue R = sulphur blue L  
 N. green = sulphur green T  
 N. indigo = thionol sky blue PX  
 Nissl's body, Nissl's granule, Nissl's  
 corpuscle Anat (staining deeply  
 with methylene blue प्रोदलेन्य नील)  
 प्रोदकणिका f  
 nit लिक्षा f  
 notch = notch  
 Nitella Bot (with whorled leaves)  
 भ्रमिपर्ण-प्रजाति  
 niter, nitre n Chem पाक्य m  
 potassium nitrate, salt peter दहातु  
 भूयीय, यवक्षार  
 sodium nitrate, Chile saltpeter  
 क्षारातु भूयीय, उपक्षार  
 niter, nitre vb Chem भूयिकायन, (to  
 treat with nitric acid) भूयिकार-  
 साधन

**niter-blue** *vb Mach* (to make steel blue by immersing in a molten niter mixture) पाक्य नीलन  
**niter cake** क्षार-पिण्ड *m*  
**nitered, nitred** *adj Chem* क्षारित  
**nitering machine** भूयिकायन-यन्त्र  
**niter oven** *Chem*- पाक्य कन्दु  
**niton**=radon *Chem* तैजसाति *m*  
**nitro-, nitro-** (nitrogen) *Chem* भूय- (भूयति)  
**nitramide** भूयतिक्तय *n*  
**nitramine** *Chem* भूयतिक्ती *f*  
**nitroamine** भूयकतिक्ती  
**nitramine brown** *Col Ind* भूयतिक्ती वस्त्र  
**nitramino** (nitramine) *Chem* भूयतिक्ती  
**nitramino** *adj Chem* भूयतिक्ती, भूय-तिक्तीक  
**nitranil black** *Col Ind* भूयनील काल  
**n bordeaux** भूयनील कपिशक  
**n brown** भूयनील वस्त्र  
**n green** भूयनील हरि  
**n orange** भूयनील नारंग  
**n yellow** भूयनील पीत  
**nitranilic** *adj Chem* भूय-नीलिक  
**nitraniline** भूयनीली *f*  
**p nitraniline red** प-भूयनीली रक्त  
**nitrate** *n Chem* भूयीय *n*  
**nitrate** *vb Chem* भूयीयन  
 1 (to treat with nitric acid or a nitrate) भूयिकाम्ल-साधन, भूयीय साधन  
 2 (to combine with ) -योजन  
 3 *Org Chem* (to convert into a nitro compound or a nitrate) भूय करण, भूयीय-करण  
**nitrate of ammonia** तिक्ताति-भूयीय  
**nitrate of barium** हर्यातु-भूयीय  
**nitrate of iron** अयो-भूयीय  
**nitrate of lead** सीस भूयीय  
**nitrate of lime** चूर्णक-भूयीय  
**nitrate of mercury** पारद-भूयीय  
**nitrate of silver** रजत-भूयीय  
**nitrate of soda** विक्षार भूयीय  
**nitrate of sodium** क्षारातु-भूयीय  
**nitrate of strontium** शोणानु भूयीय  
**nitrate suppression** भूयीय-निग्रहण  
**nitratine** भूयीयी *f*  
**nitration** *Chem* (act or process of nitrating) भूयीयन *n*, भूयीयना *f*  
**nitrate-** (nitrate) *Chem* भूयीय-  
**nitration** (one who or that which nitrates) भूयीयक *m*

**nitrazine yellow** *Col Ind* भूयाजीवी पीत  
**nitrazogene black** *Col Ind* भूयाजजन काल  
**n blue** भूयाजजन नील  
**n bordeaux** भूयाजजन कपिशक  
**n brown** भूयाजजन वस्त्र  
**n green** भूयाजजन हरि  
**nitrazol** *Col Ind* भूयाजव *m*  
**nitre**=niter  
**nitred**=nitered  
**nitriary** क्षार्या *f*  
**nitric** *adj Chem* भूयिक  
**n acid** (Germ *Salpetersaure*) भूयिक अम्ल  
**n anhydride** भूयिक अजलेय  
**n oxide** भूयिक जलेय  
**nitride** *n Chem* भूयेय *n*  
**nitride** *vb* भूयेयन  
 1 *Chem* (to convert into a nitride) भूयेय करण  
 2 *Metal* (to treat by the process of nitriding) भूयेयना-साधन  
**nitride of magnesium** *Chem* आजातु-भूयेय  
**nitriding** (a process of casehardening steel by causing the surface to absorb nitrogen) भूयेयना *f*, भूयदहन *n*  
**nitridization** *Chem* भूयातन *n*  
**nitridize** *vb Chem* [to change (a compound) by increasing the proportion of the electro negative part, or to deprive (an atom or ion) of electrons, by means of nitrogen] भूयातन, (to combine with nitrogen) भूयाति-योजन  
**nitriification** *Chem* (formation of niter) पाक्यन, पाक्य-भवन *n*  
**nitriiferous** *adj* (containing, or yielding, niter) क्षारयुक्त, क्षारप्रद  
**nitriifiable** *adj Chem* (capable of nitri-fication) भूयना-योग्य  
**nitriification** *Chem, Bact* (act or process of nitriifying, specif, the oxidation, esp by bacteria, of ammonium salts to nitrites and the further oxidation of nitrites to nitrates) भूयन *n*, भूयना *f*  
**nitriifier** *Chem* भूयनकर्ता ( *f* ) *m* .  
**nitriify** *vb Chem* भूयन  
 1 (to combine or impregnate with

nitrogen or a nitrogen compound) भूयाति-योजन, भूयाति व्यापन  
 2 (to convert, by oxidation, into nitrous or nitric acid or their salts) भूयाम्ल-करण, भूयिकाम्ल करण  
 3 (to subject to nitriification) भूयना-प्रभावन  
 4 (to produce by nitriification) भूयना-जनन  
**nitriifying bacteria** भूयन शाकाणु  
**nitriile** *Chem* भूयिल *m*  
**nitriile base** भूयिल पीठ  
**nitriilo-** (nitriile) *Chem* भूयिल  
**nitri-imide** भूय वितिकेत्य  
**nitrite** *Chem* भूयित *n*  
**nitrito-** (nitrite) *Chem* भूयित-  
**nitro**=nitro powder *Chem* भूय क्षोद  
**nitro** *adj Chem* भूय, भूयक  
**nitro-, nitro-** (nitrogen) *Chem* भूय-  
**nitro-ace naphthene** *Chem* भूय-शुग्-उत्तेरेण्य  
**nitro acet-anilide** *Chem* (o,m,p) भूय-शुस्त नीलेय (ऊ,म,प)  
**m nitro aceto phenone** *Chem* सम-भूय शुस्त-दर्श  
**α-nitro alizarin** *Col Ind* अ-भूय वि-मञ्जिदि  
**nitroamine** *Chem* भूयकतिक्ती *f*  
**nitramine** भूयतिक्ती  
 1 nitro-1-amino-anthra-quinone *Chem* १-भूय ४ तिक्ती विक्ष विज्वरा  
 p nitro o amino phenol *Chem* प-भूय-ऊ तिक्ती दर्शव  
**nitro amino salicylic acid** *Chem* भूय-तिक्ती नम्रलिङ्क अम्ल  
**nitro-aniline** *Chem* भूय नीली  
**nitro aniline hydro chloride** (m, p) भूय-नीली उद नीरेय (म, प)  
**m-nitroaniline orange** *Col Ind* सम-भूयनीली नारंग  
 p nitroaniline-o sulphonic acid *Chem* प-भूयनीली ऊ शुब्बायिक अम्ल  
**nitro anisidine** *Col Ind* भूय शतपुष्पेयी  
**nitro-anisole** *Chem* (o, m, p) भूय शत-पुष्पवा (ऊ, म, प)  
 1 nitro anthra-quinone *Chem* १-भूय विक्ष विज्वरा  
 1-nitro-anthra-quinone sulphonic acid *Chem* १-भूय विक्ष विज्वरा शुब्बायिक अम्ल  
**nitrobacter** भूयीय शाकाणु *m*  
**Nitrobacter** भूयीयशाकाणु प्रजाति

N winogradskyi मृदा भूयीयशाकाणु  
(common in the soil—Web)  
Nitrobacteriaceae भूयीयशाकाणु-कुल n  
nitro barite Mineral (native barium  
nitrate) हरिभूयिज m (हरि- for हरीति  
barium, भूय for भूयीय nitrate, -रच for  
खनिज mineral)  
p-nitro benzal-bromide Chem प भूय-  
धूपसु-दुरेय  
m-nitro benzal chloride Chem मम-भूय-  
धूपसु नीरेय  
nitro-benz aldehyde (o, m, p) Chem  
भूय धूप सुव्युद (ऊ, मम, प)  
o nitro benz aldehyde - phenyl-hydr-  
azone Chem ऊ भूय-धूप-सुव्युद दर्शक-  
उदाजीवा  
p nitro benzal diacetate Chem प-भूय-  
धूपसु-द्विशुक्तीय  
p nitro benz-amide Chem प-भूय धूप-  
तिक्तेय  
nitro-benzene Chem भूय-धूपेन्य  
p-nitro benzene azo resorcinol Chem.  
प भूय धूपेन्य-अज-शेयास  
nitro benzene magenta Col Ind भूय-  
धूपेन्य धूम्रली  
m-nitro benzene -sulphon- chloride  
Chem मम भूय-धूपेन्य शुल्वा नीरेय  
m-nitro benzene sulphonic acid  
Chem मम-भूय धूपेन्य-शुल्वायिक अम्ल  
nitro benz.hydrazide Chem (o, m, p)  
भूय-धूप-उदाजीवेय (ऊ, मम, प)  
nitro benzoic acid Chem (o,m,p) भूय-  
धूपिक अम्ल (ऊ, मम, प)  
nitro benzol भूय धूपव  
nitro benzoyl chloride (o, m, p) Chem  
भूय धूपल नीरेय (ऊ, मम, प)  
nitro-benzyl alcohol (m, p) Chem भूय  
धूपल सुपव (मम, प)  
p nitro benzyl bromide Chem प भूय-  
धूपल दुरेय  
nitro benzyl chloride Chem (o, m, p)  
भूय धूपल नीरेय (ऊ, मम, प)  
p nitro benzyl cyanide Chem प भूय-  
धूपल श्यामय  
o nitro benzyl iodide Chem ऊ भूय-  
धूपल जम्बेय  
nitro-bromo benzene Chem भूय दुरा-  
धूपेन्य  
nitro-bruci quinone hydrate भूय-  
भाकुलक-विज्वरा जलीय  
nitro calcite Mineral (native calcium  
nitrate) चूर्ण-भयिज m (चूर्ण- for चूर्णति)

calcium, भूय- for भूयीय nitrate, रज  
for खनिज mineral)  
nitro cellulose Chem भूय कोशाधु  
nitro cellulose enamel भूय कोशाधु  
आकाच  
nitro cellulose lacquer भूय-कोशाधु  
प्रलाक्ष  
nitro-cellulose paint भूय कोशाधु रग-  
लेप  
nitro cellulose polish भूय-कोशाधु प्रमाज  
nitro cellulose stain भूय कोशाधु अभि-  
रञ्जक  
nitro cellulose varnish भूय कोशाधु  
लाक्षी  
nitro cellulosic adj Chem भूय कोशा  
ध्विक  
nitrochalk भूय खटी  
nitro chloro aniline Chem भूय-नीर  
नीली  
nitro chloro benzene Chem भूय नीर-  
धूपेन्य  
nitro cinnamic acid Chem (o, m, p) भूय-  
दारुसितिक अम्ल (ऊ, मम, प)  
nitro-cotton भूय-तूल  
o-nitro p-cresol Chem ऊ भूय प-कृषिपव  
nitro-di chloro benzene Chem भूय-  
द्वि नीर-धूपेन्य  
o nitro diethyl aniline Chem ऊ भूय-  
द्विदक्षुल नीली  
nitro p dimethoxy-benzene Chem भूय-  
प द्विप्रोदजार धूपेन्य  
nitro di-methyl aniline (m, p) Chem  
भूय द्वि प्रोदल नीली (मम, प)  
2 nitro 1 4 dimethyl benzene Chem  
२ भूय १ ४ द्विप्रोदल धूपेन्य  
5 nitro 1 3 dimethyl benzene Chem  
५ भूय १ ३ द्विप्रोदल धूपेन्य  
2 nitro diphenyl Chem २-भूय-द्विदर्शक  
2 nitro di phenyl amine Chem २ भूय-  
द्वि-दर्शक तिक्ती  
4 nitro di phenyl amine-2- sulphonic  
acid Chem ४ भूय द्वि दर्शक-तिक्ती २-  
शुल्वायिक अम्ल  
nitro dye Chem भूय रञ्जक  
o nitro ethyl benzene Chem उ भूय-  
दक्षुल-धूपेन्य  
p nitro ethyl-benzene Chem प भूय-  
दक्षुल धूपेन्य  
β nitro flavo-purpurin Col Ind ग-  
भूय-पिग नीलोहि  
2-nitro fluorene Chem २ भूय आशेन्य  
nitro form (nitro-+formyl) Chem

भूय वन्नल n  
nitro gelatin Chem भूय झिलपि  
nitrogen Chem भूयाति m  
n assimilation Bot भूयाति-आत्म-  
सात्करण  
n bulb भूयाति कन्द  
n chloride भूयाति नीरेय  
n content भूयाति मात्रा  
n cycle Bot भूयाति-चक्र  
n determination apparatus भूयाति-  
निश्चेत्र  
n dioxide भूयाति द्विजारेय  
n equivalent भूयाति समसयुज  
n family भूयाति कुल  
n fixation भूयाति-स्थिरण  
n fixing adj भूयाति स्थिरक  
n-fixing bacteria भूयाति-स्थिरक  
शाकाणु  
n gauge Phys भूयाति आमान  
n-hardening Metal भूयाति-दहन  
n iodide भूयाति जम्बेय  
n monoxide भूयाति एकजारेय  
n morphine derivatives भूयाति-  
प्रमीली-व्युत्पन्न  
n oxide भूयाति जारेय  
n pentoxide भूयाति पञ्चजारेय  
n peroxide भूयाति अतिजारेय  
n requirements भूयाति आवश्यकताप  
n tetroxide भूयाति चतुर्जारेय  
n trioxide भूयाति त्रिजारेय  
n tube भूयाति नाल  
nitrogenate vb Chem भूयातीयन  
1 (to combine with nitrogen) भूयाति-  
योजन  
2=nitrogenize  
nitrogenation Chem भूयातीयन n  
nitrogenization Chem भूयातयन n  
nitrogenize vb Chem भूयातयन  
1 (to combine with nitrogen or its  
compounds) भूयाति योजन  
2 (impregnate with nitrogen or its  
compounds) भूयाति व्यापन  
nitrogenous adj Chem भूयात्य  
nitrogenous bacterium भूयात्य शाकाणु  
nitrogenous equilibrium Biochem  
(equilibrium of the animal body  
characterized by equality of income  
and output of nitrogen) भूया य आय-  
व्यय समता f  
nitroglycerin भूयमधुरि f  
nitro group Chem भूय वर्ग  
-nitrohydriin Chem -भूयोदि f.

nitrohydrocarbon Chem न्यूट्रोहायड्रोकार्बन  
 3-nitro-4 hydroxy-phenyl-arsonic acid  
 Chem ३-न्यूट्रो-४ उदज्जर - वरील - नेपायिक  
 अम्ल  
 nitrol Chem न्यूव m  
 nitro lamine (nitroso- + hydroxyl-  
 amine) Chem न्यूट्रो-ज्जरलतिकी  
 nitrolic adj. Chem न्यूविक  
 nitrolim = nitrolime Chem. न्यू-चूर्णक  
 nitro lime न्यू-चूर्णक  
 nitro-magnesite Mineral (native mag-  
 nesium nitrate) ब्राजभूयिज m (ब्राज-  
 for ब्राजतु magnesium, न्यू- for न्यूय  
 nitrate, इज for सजिज mineral)  
 nitrometer Chem न्यूमान m  
 nitrometer clamp न्यूमान-सघर  
 nitrometer stand न्यूमान-स्थान  
 nitro-methane Chem. न्यू प्रोदनीय  
 nitro methyl-aniline (m, p) Chem न्यू-  
 प्रोदल-नीली (सम, प)  
 nitro muriate Chem न्यू-विहीय  
 nitronaphthalene Chem न्यूओत्तैलेन्य  
 1-nitro-naphthalene-diazo-amino-azo-  
 benzene Chem ४-न्यूओत्तैलेन्य-द्वयज-  
 तिकी अज धूपेन्य  
 1-nitro-2 naphthyl-amine Chem. १-  
 न्यू २ उत्तैरल-तिकी  
 nitron black Col Ind न्यू काल  
 nitron yellow Col Ind न्यू पीत  
 nitro-paraffin Chem न्यू-पुदसा  
 nitro-phen amine brown Col. Ind  
 न्यू-दर्श-तिकी बभु  
 nitro-phenetidine red Col. Ind न्यू-  
 दर्शदयी रक्त  
 nitro-phenetol (o, p) Chem न्यू-दर्शदव  
 (ऊ, प)  
 nitro phenine Col Ind न्यू-दर्शी  
 nitro-phenol न्यू-दर्शव  
 nitro phenol disulphonic acid Chem  
 न्यू-दर्शव द्विशुल्बायिक अम्ल  
 p nitro-phenyl-acetic acid Chem प-  
 न्यू-दर्शल-शुल्बिक अम्ल  
 p nitro-phenyl aceto-nitrile Chem प-  
 न्यू दर्शल-शुल्ब न्यूल  
 o-nitro-phenyl-arsonic acid Chem ऊ-  
 न्यू-दर्शल नेपायिक अम्ल  
 nitrophenyl black Col Ind न्यूदर्शल  
 काल  
 nitrophenyl brown Col Ind न्यूदर्शल  
 बभु  
 p-nitro phenyl-hydrazine Chem प न्यू-  
 दर्शल-उदाजीवी

m nitro-phenyl-hydrazine hydrochlo-  
 ride Chem सन-न्यू दर्शल उदाजीवी उद-  
 नीरेय  
 p-nitro phenyl-isocyanate Chem प-  
 न्यू-दर्शल सरयामीय  
 nitrophilous adj न्यूप्रिय  
 3-nitro-phthalic acid Chem ३ न्यू व्युत्तै-  
 लिक अम्ल  
 3 nitro phthalic anhydride Chem ३-  
 न्यू व्युत्तैलिक शजलेय  
 3 nitro phthal-imide Chem ३ न्यू-  
 व्युत्तैल वित्तियेय  
 nitro powder न्यू शोद  
 nitro prussiate Chem न्यूओदशामीय  
 nitro-prussic adj Chem न्यूओदशायिक  
 nitro prusside Chem न्यूओदशामेय  
 nitrorange न्यूनारग  
 nitro-salicylic acid Chem न्यू-नम्रलिक  
 अम्ल  
 nitros-amine Chem न्यूट्रो-तिकी  
 nitrosamine pink Col Ind न्यूट्रोतिकी  
 आपय  
 nitrosamine red Col Ind न्यूट्रोतिकी  
 रक्त  
 nitrosate (Germ nitrosat, contracted  
 from nitrosonitrat न्यून्यूय) Chem  
 न्यूटीय n  
 nitrosification Chem न्यूनन n  
 nitrosify vb Chem (to convert, by  
 oxidation, into nitrous acid or  
 nitrites) न्यूनन  
 nitrosine Col Ind न्यूटीय f  
 nitrosite (Germ nitrosit, contracted  
 from nitrosinitrit न्यून्यूयित) Chem  
 न्यूट्रियत n  
 nitroso- (nitrous) Chem न्यूट्रो-  
 nitroso adj Chem न्यूट्रो, न्यूट्रिक  
 iso-nitroso aceto phenone Chem स-  
 न्यूट्रो शुक्ल-दर्शी  
 nitroso base Col Ind न्यूट्रो पीठ  
 nitroso-benzene Chem न्यूट्रो-धूपेन्य  
 nitroso beta-naphthol Col Ind न्यूट्रो  
 आवर्ण उत्तैलव  
 nitroso blue Col Ind न्यूट्रो नील  
 iso-nitroso camphor Chem स न्यूट्रो-  
 कपूर  
 nitroso-chloride Chem. न्यूट्रो नीरेय  
 Nitrosococcus न्यूगोलाशु-प्रजाति  
 N nitrosus सामान्य न्यूगोलाशु  
 nitroso o cresol (m) Chem न्यूट्रो-ऊ-  
 कविपव (न्यू-)  
 p-nitroso-dialkylated aniline प-न्यूट्रो-

द्विशारलित विनीडी  
 p nitroso-di-ethyl aniline Chem. प-  
 न्यूट्रो-द्वि-दुधुल-नीली  
 nitroso-di-methyl-amine Chem न्यूट्रो-  
 द्वि-प्रोदल तिकी  
 p-nitroso di methyl-aniline Chem. प  
 न्यूट्रो द्वि प्रोदल नीली  
 p-nitroso di-methyl-aniline hydro-  
 chloride Chem प न्यूट्रो द्वि-प्रोदल-नीली  
 उदनीरेय  
 nitroso dimethylene न्यूट्रो-द्विप्रोदली  
 nitroso di phenyl-amine Chem. न्यूट्रो-  
 द्वि दर्शल-तिकी  
 nitroso dyes Chem न्यूट्रो रम्रक  
 nitroso n ethyl-urethane Chem न्यूट्रो-  
 न-दुधुल-मिक्षीय  
 nitroso fast green Col Ind न्यूट्रो स्थिर  
 हरि  
 nitroso-n-methyl urethane Chem. न्यूट्रो-  
 न प्रोदल मिक्षीय  
 nitrosomonas Bact (they oxidize am-  
 monia to nitrites) न्यूयित-शाकाशु m  
 Nitrosomonas Bact. न्यूयितशाकाशु-प्रजाति  
 N europaea न्यूयितशाकाशु  
 nitroso naphthol Chem न्यूट्रो-उत्तैलव  
 α-nitroso β naphthol न न्यूट्रो आ उत्तैलव  
 nitrosone Col Ind न्यूट्रो f  
 nitrosonitrat (Germ) न्यूट्रो-न्यूय  
 nitrosinitrit (Germ) न्यूट्रो-न्यूयित  
 nitroso phenol Chem. न्यूट्रो-दर्शव  
 β-nitroso styrene Chem न्यूट्रो-न्यूट्रो मिहून्य  
 nitroso-sulphuric adj Chem न्यूट्रो-  
 शुल्बायिक  
 nitro starch न्यू मण्ड  
 nitro-sulphate Chem न्यू शुल्बीय  
 nitro sulphate of iron न्यू न्यूट्रो-शुल्बीय  
 nitro-sulpho salicylic acid Chem न्यू-  
 शुल्बा-नम्रलिक अम्ल  
 nitrosyl Chem न्यूट्रिक n  
 nitrosyl chloride न्यूट्रिक नीरेय  
 nitrosyl-sulphuric acid न्यूट्रिक शुल्बायिक  
 अम्ल  
 nitro toluene (ortho, meta, para)  
 Chem न्यू-विरालेन्य (ऊर्ध्व, सम, परा)  
 p-nitro toluene sulphonic acid Chem  
 प न्यूट्रो विरालेन्य शुल्बायिक अम्ल  
 nitrotoluidine Col Ind न्यूट्रोविरालेयी  
 n base न्यूट्रोविरालेयी पीठ  
 n orange base न्यूट्रोविरालेयी नारंग पीठ  
 nitro urethane न्यू मिक्षीय  
 nitrous adj Chem न्यूट्रो  
 n. acid न्यूट्रो अम्ल

n anhydride भूय अजलेय  
 n ether भूय दधु  
 n oxide भूय जारेय  
 n oxide gas भूय जारेय वाति  
 n vitriol भूय काचर  
 nitroxyl Chem भूयजारल n  
 2-nitro p xylene Chem २-भूय प काष्ठेन्य  
 nitryl Chem भूयल n  
 nivation कणदीन क्षरण n  
 Nizam State Geog (between the Godavari and Krishna) त्रिकलिग m  
 N K P ratio भू द भ अनुपात (भू for भूयति nitrogen, द for दहातु potassium, भ for मास्तर phosphorus)  
 NN (null line of no load—McLean I 916) नि शू (निर्भर की शून्य रेखा)  
 N N E (north north east) उ ऐ (उत्तर-देशानी)  
 N N.W (north north west) उ वा (उत्तर बायन्वा)  
 N O (notice of occupation) अ सू (अभिधारण सूचना)  
 No 1 (number) स (सख्या), क (क्रमांक)  
 2 (letter number) स, पत्राक  
 no dated पत्राक दिनाक  
 no action necessary किसी कार्यवाही की आवश्यकता नहीं, कार्यवाही अनावश्यक  
 no admission प्रवेश निषिद्ध, प्रवेश वर्जित  
 no admission except on official business शासकीय कार्य के बिना प्रवेश निषिद्ध, केवल शासकीय कार्य के लिए प्रवेश कीजिए  
 no admission without permission बिना अनुज्ञा के प्रवेश निषिद्ध, बिना अनुज्ञा के अन्दर नहीं आ सकते  
 Noah's ark shell=ark shell  
 Noah's Dove=Columba Astron कपोत m  
 no bar कोई रोक नहीं  
 Nobel's oil=nitroglycerin भूयमधुरि f  
 nobiliary adj अभिजात्य  
 nobility अभिजातवर्ग m, अभिजातता f  
 noble adj अभिजात  
 nobleman अभिजात, अभिजात पुरुष  
 noblemanly adj अभिजात्य  
 noble metal अकुप्य धातु, महान् धातु  
 base metal कुप्य धातु  
 noblesse oblige ("nobility obligates")  
 आर्यधर्मोऽयम्, आर्याचार, अभिजातचार  
 noblewoman अभिजाता, अभिजात महिला  
 nocake (Indian corn parched and pounded into a powder) शक्किस्तकतु m  
 Nocardia (resemble both molds and

bacteria)=Streptothrix मालावेन्नाणु-प्रजाति  
 Nocard's bacillus see Salmonella psittacosis  
 Nocard's micrococcus see Micrococcus mastobius  
 nocent adj 1 (harmful) हानिकर  
 2 (guilty) अपराधी (रन्)  
 noci ception पीडा-ग्राह m  
 noci-ceptive adj पीडा-ग्राही (रन्)  
 noci ceptor पीडा-ग्राहक m  
 on no claim agreement अनध्यर्थना-सविद् करके  
 no claim statement अनध्यर्थना-कथन, "अध्यर्थना नास्ति" कथन  
 no complaint declaration अपरिवाद-बोधणा  
 no confidence अविश्वास, अविश्रम्भ  
 no confidence motion (motion expressing want of confidence) अविश्रम्भ-प्रस्ताव, अविश्वास-प्रस्ताव  
 no count adj न-गण्य  
 no-crop climate वासस्थ जलवायु  
 noctambulant adj =noctambulous (walking by night) निशागामी (रन्)  
 noctambulation निशागमन n  
 noctambulous =noctambulant  
 Noctiluca Zool नक्षतकाश-प्रजाति  
 Noctilucidae Zool नक्षतकाश-वंश m  
 noctule bat दुर्गन्ध जंतु  
 nocturnal adj रात्रिचर, रात्रि-  
 nocturnal animal Zool रात्रिचर प्राणी  
 nocturnal bird रात्रिचर पक्षी  
 nocturnal respiration Bot रात्रि-श्वासन  
 nodal adj पात, पातिका  
 nodal line Astron पात रेखा  
 nodal plexus Bot पर्वसन्धि-प्रदान  
 nodal point Astron, Optics पात-बिन्दु m  
 nodal stele Bot पर्वसन्धि मध्यरम्भ  
 nodal time Astron पातिका काल  
 nodding reed (Phragmites maxima) नड m (Basu)  
 noddy (lit 'a simpleton') मन्द-कुररी f (it is a tame and stupid bird)  
 node 1 (gland) ग्रन्थि m (as in lymph node=lymphatic gland लसीका ग्रन्थि)  
 2 (a swelling) ग्रन्था f.  
 3 Bot पर्वसन्धि m  
 4 Astron पात m (from सर्वसिद्धान्त)  
 no demand certificate अनभियाचन-प्रमाणपत्र, माग न होने का प्रमाणपत्र

node of Ranvier Anat (in a medullated nerve fiber, a constriction in the medullary sheath) तनुकी f  
 nodical adj Astron पातिका  
 nodical month Astron पातिका मास  
 nodical revolution Astron पातिका परि-क्रमण  
 nodiflorus Bot Tax (flowering at a node) ग्रन्थिपुष्प  
 Nodosaria Zool (Lat nodosus 'knotty') पर्ववती प्रजाति  
 Nodosauridae=Ankylosauridae  
 nodose septum Mycol ग्रन्थिल पटी  
 nodosus Bot Tax (knotty, gnarled) ग्रन्थिल  
 nodular adj 1 ग्रन्थामय  
 2 Mineral ग्रन्थिमय  
 3 Med ग्रन्थामय (see leprosy)  
 nodular body Mycol ग्रन्थामय काय  
 nodular excrescence Bot ग्रन्थामय प्रवृद्धि  
 nodular leprosy ग्रन्था-कुष्ठ  
 nodular structure ग्रन्थामय संरचना  
 nodule 1 Anat, Med, Bot, Zool ग्रन्था f  
 2 Geol (a small roundish lump of some mineral or mineral aggregate) पिण्ड m  
 nodule organism ग्रन्था-जीवाणु  
 noduli lymphatici aggregati=aggregate nodules  
 nodulose adj Bot ग्रन्थामय  
 nodulose root Bot ग्रन्थामय मूल  
 Nodus Secundus=δ Draconis Astron चतुर्थ भजगर m  
 no effects=effects not cleared Com. द्रव्य नास्ति, द्रव्य नहीं है  
 noes Parl Practice नो-पक्ष m, "ना" पक्ष, "ना" वाले  
 no evidence (no reasonable evidence) युक्तियुक्त साक्ष्य नहीं  
 no eye pea (Cajanus indicus) तुबरी f. (MW), तूअर  
 "no grace" Law अनुग्रहदिन रहित  
 noil (a short piece separated from the longer staple) धुद्रक n  
 no instructions अनुदेश नहीं मिले  
 noise कोलाहल m  
 noiseless adj नि शब्द  
 noise production crackers शब्दकारी पटाके  
 noisette brown=hazel (colour)

no knowledge or information कोई ज्ञान अथवा सूचना नहीं  
*Nolina* Bot (of the Liliaceae) प्रनलिन-प्रनाति  
*N recurvata* प्रतिवर्तित प्रनलिन  
*noma* Med आस्याभिपाक *m*  
*nomad* यायावर, अस्थिरवासी (इन्) *m*  
 (Const)  
*nomadic* and migratory tribes यायावर और प्रवासी जातिया  
*nomadic* stage यायावर अवस्था  
*nomad* tribe यायावर जाति  
*no man's land* Mil अराजक भूमि  
*nomenclature* नामपद्धति (a system of names), नामावलि *f*  
*nomenclature* of diseases रोग नाम-पद्धति  
*nominal* *adj* 1 *Econ* अभिहित, नाममात्र  
 2 *Logic* शाब्दिक  
*nominal* accounts, fictitious account, proprietary account अभिहित लेखा, अवास्तविक लेखा  
*nominal* capital अभिहित पुंजी  
*nominal* consideration नाममात्र प्रतिफल  
*nominal* cost *Econ* अभिहित परिचय  
*nominal* damages नाममात्र हानिपूर्ति  
*nominal* definition *Logic* शाब्दिक लक्षण  
*nominal* demand नाममात्र अभियाचन  
*nominal* exchange अभिहित विनिमय  
*nominal* flexion *Gram* नाम-रूप  
*nominal* horse power (it expresses approximately the power of a steam engine as calculated from its diameter Audel's Mech Dict) उपसन्न अशक्ति (उपसन्न approximate)  
*nominal* ledger अभिहित प्रपञ्जी  
*nominal* नाममात्र  
*nominal* maintenance नाममात्र पोषण  
*nominal* par अभिहित समाधि  
*nominal* partner नाममात्र भागी  
*nominal* price नाममात्र मूल्य  
*nominal* rent *Econ* अभिहित भाटक  
*nominal* roll नामावलि  
*nominal* value = face value (as due named or stated) अभिहित अर्ह, अभिहित मूल्य  
*nominal* wages *Econ* रोक-नृति  
*nominate* *vb* नामनिर्देशन (Const), नाम-निर्देश करना  
*nominated* *adj* मनोनीत, नामनिर्दिष्ट, निर्दिष्टनामा  
*designate* नामोद्दिष्ट

*nomination* मनोनयन, नामनिर्देशन *n*, नामनिर्देश *m* (see cooption)  
*nomination* forms नामनिर्देशन प्रपत्र  
*nomination* of an editor संपादक का नामनिर्देशन  
*nomination* of members सदस्यों का नामनिर्देशन  
*nomination* or appointment नामनिर्देशन अथवा नियुक्ति  
*nomination* paper नामनिर्देश पत्र  
*nominee* मनोनीत व्यक्ति, निर्दिष्टनामा, नाम निर्दिष्ट, मनोनीत *m*  
*nomographer* (a writer or maker of laws) विधिकार *m*  
*nomography* विधिरेखन *n*  
*non-* अ, अन्-, भिन्न, -इतर  
*non-aboriginal* 1 अवनवासी (इन्), वन-वासीतर  
 2 अनादिवासी (इन्)  
*nonabsorbent* material अप्रचूषक सामग्री  
*nonacceptance* अस्वीकृति *f* (Const)  
*nonaccess* *Law* (nonexistence of opportunity for sexual intercourse) अनुपागम *m*  
*nonadult* अप्रौढ  
*nonage* (minority) अवयस्कता *f*  
*nonagesimal* *adj* *Astron* (ninetieth) नवत्यश  
*nonagon* *Math* नवभुज *m*  
*nonagreed* areas (Reh Dept) असमत क्षेत्र  
*nonagricultural* *adj* 1 कृषि भिन्न (Const)  
 2 अकृषिजीवी (इन्)  
*nonagricultural* community अकृषि-जीवी समुदाय  
*nonagricultural* land कृषि-भिन्न भूमि  
*nonagricultural* purposes कृषि भिन्न प्रयोजन  
*nonagricultural* sources कृषि भिन्न स्रोत  
*nonagriculturist* अकृषक, अकृषिजीवी (इन्)  
*nonaided* *adj* असाहाय्य  
*nonalcoholic* beverage असुप्य पेय  
*nonalkaline* resistance glass अक्षारिय रोध-काच  
*nonancestral* property *Law* अपैतृक संपत्ति  
*nonant* नदीन्य *n*  
*nonantiseptic* अप्रतिपूयिक  
*nonapparent* *adj* अप्रत्यक्ष, परोक्ष  
*nonapparent* easement *Law* अप्रत्यक्ष सुविधा

*nonapparent* servitude *Law* अप्रत्यक्ष सुविधाभार  
*nonappearance* अनुपस्थिति *f*  
*nonapplicant* अनविदक *m*  
*nonarrival* अनागमन *n*  
*nonary* *adj* *Math* नवमय  
*nonassessable* अनिर्णय  
*nonattachable* assets *Law* अनग्न्या-प्राप्त परिसंपत्ति  
*nonautomatic* train *Rly* (not fitted with automatic vacuum brake) अनिर्वायुरोध सयान  
*nonbailable* *adj* अलग्नकदेय, अलग्नक-मोच्य  
*nonbailable* offence *Law* अलग्नक-मोच्य अपराध, अलग्नकदेय अपराध  
*nonbanking* *adj* अनधिकोषी (इन्)  
*nonbanking* treasury अनधिकोषी कोषागार  
*nonblock* station *Rly* अल्पड-स्थान  
*nonbusiness* days *Com* अग्न्यापार दिन  
*noncapillary* pores अकेशाल रन्ध्र  
*noncapillary* porosity अकेशाल रन्ध्रता  
*non-cash* benefit अरोक लाभ  
*non causa pro causa* *Logic* असत्कारण  
*nonce*, for the (for the time being) तत्समय  
*noncellular* *adj* कोशाहीन, अकोशीय  
*nonchela* *Zool* अनखरी (इन्) *m*  
*nonchlorophyllous* *Bot* शादरहित, अशाद  
*Nonchordata* अरज्जुमन्त *m pl*  
*nonchordate* *adj* अरज्जुमन्त  
*nonciliated* *adj* *Zool* अपद्मल  
*non-civil* department अज्ञानपद विभाग  
*nonclearing* house असमाशोधन-गृह  
*non climax* type *Ecol* अकाष्ठा प्रकार  
*noncognizable* *adj* *Law* असंज्ञेय, अहस्त-क्षेप्य  
*noncognizable* case *Law* असंज्ञेय वाद  
*noncognizable* cheating *Law* असंज्ञेय प्रवचन  
*noncognizable* offence असंज्ञेय अपराध, अहस्तक्षेप्य अपराध  
*noncollapsible* shade असाय छादन  
*noncollinear* *adj* *Math* असरेख  
*noncombatant* *Mil* असयोधी, अनुद्धकारी (इन्)  
*noncommercial* *adj* वाणिज्येतर  
*noncommissioned* officer *Mil* अना-युक्त अधिकारी  
*noncompeting* groups अस्पर्धी वर्ग



noncompliance अननुवर्तन, अ-पालन *n*,  
पालन न करन  
non compos mentis *Law* (one not of  
sound mind, memory and under-  
standing—Aiyar p 878) विक्षिप्तमन  
nonconducting *adj* *Phys* असवाही (इन्)  
nonconduction असवाहन *n*  
nonconductor *Phys* असवाहक *m*  
nonconductor of electricity विद्युद्-  
असवाहक  
noncongestive heart failure *Med*  
अरक्तसकुल हृद्विफलता  
nonconnotative *adj* *Logic* जगुणार्थक  
nonconservative *Math* असरक्षी (इन्)  
nonconservative system of forces  
*Math* असरक्षी बलसंहति  
noncontagious *adj* असासर्गिक  
noncontagious cases असासर्गिक रोगी  
noncontentious proceedings अविवाद-  
स्पद कार्यवाही  
noncontinuous easement *Law* असतत  
सुविधा, सन्तराम सुविधा  
noncontractile *adj* असकोची (इन्)  
noncontradiction *Logic* अव्याघात *m*  
non convict suspect असिद्धदोष सशयित  
noncoplanar *adj* *Math* असमतली (इन्),  
असमतलस्थ  
noncorresponding *adj* असवादी (इन्),  
अतत्संबद्ध  
noncredit co operative society उधारे-  
तर सहकारी समिति  
noncredit society उधारेतर समिति  
noncriminal lunatic अपराधिक उन्मत्त  
noncrystalline *adj* अस्फटात्मक  
noncultivating landholders कृषि न  
करने वाले भूमिधारी  
noncumulative *adj* असचयी (इन्)  
noncumulative dividend असचयी  
लाभांश  
noncumulative preference shares अ-  
सचयी पूर्वाधिकार अंश  
noncupative = nuncupative  
nondangerous paint अभय रंगलेप  
nondecentralized loan अविकेन्द्रीयित  
उधार  
nondeciduate *adj* *Zool* अपाती (इन्)  
nondeciduous *adj* *Zool* अपाती (इन्)  
nondelivery अप्रदान *n*  
nondestructive testing *Metal* (it does  
not involve destroying or dama-  
ging the part being tested—Rolfep  
149) अनुपघाती परीक्षण (उपघात 'damage'),

अनाशी परीक्षण  
nondieted military hospital अनाहार  
सैनिक चिकित्सालय  
nondiplomatic अराजनयिक  
nondiplomatic Nationalist Govern-  
ment passport अराजनयिक राष्ट्रिय  
शासन पारपत्र  
nondisclosure प्रकट न करना  
nondiscriminatory *adj* अविभेदी  
nondisjunction *Biol* अवियोजन *n*  
nondistilled alcoholic liquor अनासुत  
सौषधिक पान (Const)  
nondivisible expenditure अभाज्य व्यय  
nondrying *adj* अशोषी (इन्)  
nondrying oil अशोषी तैल  
nondurable timber अल्पस्थायी प्रकाष्ठ  
(लकड़ी)  
noneatable product *Econ* अखाद्य उत्पाद,  
अखाद्य पदार्थ  
nonedible अभक्ष्य  
nonedible oil अभक्ष्य तैल  
nonedible produce अभक्ष्य उत्पाद  
noneffective *adj* *Mil* (a soldier or  
sailor not qualified for active ser-  
vice) असमर्थ  
nonelastic demand *Econ* अनुदवनम्य  
अभियाचन  
nonelectrolyte अविद्युदस्य *n*  
nonemployment वृत्तिहीनता *f*  
nonendospermic *adj* *Bot* अभ्रणपोषी  
(इन्)  
nonendospermic germination *Bot*  
अभ्रणपोषी उद्भेदन  
non environment *adj* अपर्यावरिक  
nonessential *adj* असारभूत, अमारवत्  
nonessential service असारभूत सेवा  
nonevalue अनिवृत्तान्त, निष्क्रान्तेतर  
nonevalue interest अनिवृत्तान्त-हित  
nonevalue property अनिवृत्तान्त-संपत्ति  
nonevacting *Forestry* अकृच्छजीवी  
nonexercise of power शक्ति का अप्रयोग,  
शक्ति का प्रयोग न करना  
nonexistent अविद्यमान, अस्तित्वहीन  
nonexpert अविशेषज्ञ  
nonextradition offence अप्रत्यर्पण अप  
राध  
nonfeasance *Law* अकरण *n*  
misfeasance अपकरण  
malfeasance दुष्करण (*see* careless-  
ness)  
nonferrous अनयस्य  
nonferrous metal अनयस्य धातु

nonfiscal drugs अ राजकोषीय भेषज  
nonflam jacket अनुन्द निचोल  
nonflowering plant अपुष्पी पादप  
nonfood crops अन्नेतर सस्य  
nonforest traffic वनभ्रम यातायात  
nonfulfilment अपालन *n*  
nongallantry award *Mil* शौर्येतर  
पारितोषिक  
nongazetted *adj* अराजपत्रित (राजपत्र  
gazette)  
nongazetted female government  
servant अराजपत्रित शासन-सेविनी  
nongazetted officer अराजपत्रित अधि-  
कारी  
nonglandular *adj* अग्रन्थीय  
nongovernment hospital अशासकीय  
चिकित्सालय  
nongovernment institution अशासकीय  
संस्था  
nongovernment sources अशासकीय  
स्रोत  
nongrular *adj* अकणिक, अकणात्मक  
nongracious act सशुल्क कृत्य  
non growing *adj* अवर्धी (इन्)  
nonhereditary *adj* अपित्नागत  
non-Hindi speaking areas अहिन्दी-  
भाषी क्षेत्र  
nonhomogenous *adj* असमाग  
nonhomologous *adj* *Biol* अरचनासदृश  
nonhuman अमानवीय, मानवेतर  
non-Indian Medical Service भारतीय  
भेषजिक सेवा भिन्न  
noninduction winding *Phys* अपरोची  
कुन्चीयन  
noninductively *Phys* अपरोचितया  
noninductivity *Phys* अपरोचिता *f*  
noninfective *adj* असाक्रामिक  
noninfectivity असाक्रामिकता *f*  
noninflammable *adj* अनभिज्वालय  
noninflammable cinematograph film  
अनभिज्वालय चलचित्र पट्टी  
noninjurious *adj* अहानिकर  
nonintegral *Math* अपूर्णाक *m*  
nonintensive cultivation area अगहन-  
कृषि क्षेत्र  
noninterference निर्बाध *m*  
noninterlocked *adj* *Rly* अपाशित  
(for अनन्त पाशित)  
nonintersecting *adj* *Math* अमिथच्छेदी  
(इन्)  
nonintersecting lines *Math* अमिथ-  
च्छेदी रेखाए

nonintersecting species *Math* अनिय-  
रुद्धी जाति  
nonintervention अहस्तक्षेप  
nonintervention will *Law* अहस्तक्षेप  
इच्छापत्र  
nonionized *adj* अनयनित  
nonisolated *adj* अपृथक्छूट, अपृथक्  
nonjoinder *Law* अयोजन  
for nonjournalistic purposes पत्रकार-  
निय प्रयोजनों के लिए  
nonjudicial day *Law* अमर्यादित  
nonjudicial duties न्यायिकेतर कर्तव्य  
nonjudicial oath न्यायिकेतर तपथ. (taken  
out of court) न्यायालयबाह्य तपथ  
nonjudicial stamp न्यायिकेतर मुद्रांक,  
न्यायेतर मुद्रांक  
nonlabouring scale अधनकरारी पैली  
nonleafy vegetable अपत्र शाक  
nonleguminous crops अनिमिषमूल्य मूल्य  
nonlexible assets *Law* अगोचर परि-  
सत्त  
nonlicensee अननुमतिप्राप्त  
nonlinear regression *Statistics* नैरेखीय  
प्रतीपादन  
nonliving *adj* अजीव, निर्जीव  
nonliving cell contents निर्जीव कोश-  
संघरतु  
nonliving matter निर्जीव पदार्थ, निर्जीव  
द्रव्य  
nonlobulated *adj* अपालिकासय  
nonlogical *adj* असंकेतगत  
nonluminous *adj* अचकाती (रत्न)  
nonmagnetic *adj* अचौम्बिक, अपुण्य-  
nonmagnetic platinum अचौम्बिक सहातु  
nonmaintenance असंपादन  
nonmaterial *adj* *Econ* अनौतिक  
nonmaterial wealth अचौम्बिक धन  
non medical अभैषजिक  
Non Medical Superintendent (of a  
jail) अभैषजिक अधीक्षक  
Non Medical Superintendent of  
Central Jail केन्द्रीय कारागार का अ-  
भैषजिक अधीक्षक  
non medical unit अभैषजिक एकक  
nonmedullary sheath *Zool*, अधिमज्जि-  
कण्डुक  
nonmedullated *adj* *Zool* अधिमज्जि-  
कण्डुकी (रत्न), अधिमज्जि-  
nonmember असदस्य, सदस्येतर  
nonmember country असदस्य देश  
nonmetal *Chem* अधातु *m*  
nonmetallic *adj* अधातीय, अधातु-

nonmetallic mineral अधातु खनिज  
nonmilitary population अमिलिक जनता  
nonministerial *adj* अमन्त्राधिक  
nonmonsoon period अवर्षाकाल, वर्षानि-  
काळ  
nonmordant cotton blue *Col Ind*  
अव्यापक कटान नील  
nonmotile *adj*, *Biol* अप्र  
nonmortality *Law* अपराग  
non municipal area अ-नगराधिकार क्षेत्र  
non municipal town अगर्वाधिकार नगर  
nonmutual अपारस्पर  
nonnarcotic substance अनर्वाकिक द्रव्य  
nonnatural *adj* अनैर्वाकिक  
nonnegotiable *adj* अगर्वाक्य  
nonnegotiable noninterest bearing  
securities अवर्क मय वृद्धिरहित प्रति-  
भूतियाँ  
nonnervous *adj*, *Zool* अचेत  
nonnitrogenous substance *Chem* अ-  
नाय पदार्थ  
nonnucleated *adj* अकर्मि, अकर्मि  
nonobservance अवधान *n*  
nonobservation *Law* अनयनोक्त  
nonoccupancy right *Law* अननिधारित-  
अधिकार  
nonofficial *adj* अगासकीय, शासक्य,  
अगासनिक  
nonofficial *n* अगासनिक *n*  
nonofficial agency अगासकीय संस्करण  
nonofficial assistance अगासकीय सहा-  
यता  
nonofficial associations अगासकीय  
संस्थाएँ  
nonofficial bill अगासकीय विधयक  
nonofficial commissioner अगासकीय  
आयुक्त  
nonofficial member शासकेतर सदस्य  
nonofficial opinion अगासकीय अभिमत  
nonofficial person अगासकेतर व्यक्ति  
nonofficial vendor शासकेतर विक्रेता  
nonofficial visitor अगासकीय योद्धक  
nonofficial preparation *Pharm* अना-  
पण निर्मिति  
nonorganic autumnal compounds  
अमार्गाक अन्त-सयोग  
nonose नसु *n*  
nonoxygenated *adj* अकारकित  
nonparty *adj* पक्षहीन, निष्पक्ष  
nonpathogenic *adj* अम्याधित  
nonpaying department आवरहित विभाग  
nonpayment असीधन *n*

nonpayment certificate असीधन प्रमाण-  
पत्र  
nonpecuniary damages अर्थरहित क्षतिपूर्ति  
nonpensionable *adj* विद्वानेन प्राप्त  
nonpensionable establishment विद्वानि-  
यतन रहित स्थापना  
nonpensionable service विद्वानेन-  
रहित सेवा  
nonpensionable अनिवृत्तिवैयक्तिक *n*  
nonperennial channel *Geog*, अस्थायिक  
नदी  
nonperennial comet *Astron* अस्थायी  
युद्धक  
nonperennial goods *Comm*, अस्थायिक  
वस्तुएँ  
nonpoisonous *adj* अविषातु, निषिध  
nonpoisonous drug अविषातु मूल्य  
nonpopular bond अनुप्राय बन्ध  
nonpolar linkage अनुप्रीय बन्ध  
nonpostal stamp अप्रतिष्ठ मुद्रांक, डाक-  
निष्ठ मुद्रांक  
nonprecautious *adj*, असावधान  
nonprecautious *adj* अविश्व  
nonprehensile *adj*, अनिर्माही (रत्न)  
nonproductive *adj*, *Comm* अनुप्रादी  
(रत्न)  
nonproductive consumption *Econ*  
अनुप्रादी उपभोग  
nonprofessional record व्यवसायेतर  
अभिलेख  
nonprofessional spectator *Med*,  
विक्रियकेतर अप्रियेक्षक  
nonprofessional visitor *Med*, विक्रिय-  
केतर यात्रक  
nonprofessional witness *Med* विक्रिय-  
केतर साक्षी  
nonprotected *adj* अरक्षित  
nonprotective duty अरक्षक मुद्रक  
nonprotein nitrogen test अमीनोयुक्त  
भूपाति परीक्षा  
nonqualifying service अनर्हकारी सेवा  
nonrationed *adj*, अ-समभक्त  
uncontrolled अनियमित  
nonrecurring *adj*, अनावर्ती (रत्न)  
nonrecurring charges अनावर्ती प्रभार  
nonrecurring expenditure अनावर्ती  
व्यय  
nonrecurring item अनावर्ती पद  
nonregistration अपञ्जोवन  
nonrepeated root *Math*, अनाकृतित मूल  
nonresidence 1 अनिवास *n*, (Coast.)  
२ अन्वय वास *n*

nonresident *adj* 1 अनिवासी ( इन् )

2 अन्यत्रवासी ( इन् )

nonresident accounts अनिवासी लेखा

nonresident alien अनिवासी विदेशी, अ  
निवासी अन्यदेशीय

nonresidential building निवासितर भवन

nonresidential house निवासितर गृह

nonresident sterling account अनिवासि-

भागलमुद्रा लेखा

nonresident witness अन्यत्रवासी साक्षी

nonretentive sand अनवधारी बालु

nonretractile *adj* Zool अप्रत्याकुप्य

nonretractile claw Zool अप्रत्याकुप्य  
नखर

nonreturn valve *Rly* अनिवर्ती कपाट

nonrevival अपुन प्रवर्तन

nonrotating director अनावर्ती सचालक

Nonruminantia = nonruminants Zool

अरोमन्यिन *m pl*

nonsane अस्वस्थ, अप्रकृतित्य

nonscheduled *adj* अननुसूचित

nonscheduled bank अननुसूचित अधि-  
कोष

nonscheduled forms अननुसूचित प्रपत्र

nonselected *adj* अप्रवृत्त

nonselected operation अप्रवृत्त शल्यकर्म

nonselfgoverning territory अस्वायत्त  
राज्यक्षेत्र

nonsense व्यर्थ, अर्थहीन, निरर्थक, प्रलाप

nonsense syllables *Psychol* अर्थहीन  
अक्षर

nonsensical *adj* निरर्थक, मूर्खतापूर्ण

nonseptate *adj* Bot अपटीमत्

nonservice (of a process) *Law* अनिवह्न  
"

nonslippery *adj* अस्र

nonspecific *adj* अत्रिक्षेप, अत्रिक्षिष्ट

nonspiruous *adj* अप्रासवीय

nonstaining *adj* अनभिरञ्जक

nonstandard *adj* अप्रमाण

nonstandard size box अप्रमाण परिमाण  
की पेटी

nonstatutory *adj* अपरिनियत (statute  
परिनियम)

nonstatutory board अपरिनियत मण्डल

nonsterile surgical ligature and  
suture सजीवाणु शल्य पाश और सेवनी

nonstipendiary candidate अवृत्तिकाप्राप्ती  
विद्यार्थी

nonstratified *adj* अस्तृत, अस्तृतमय

nonsuburban *adj* अनुपनगरीय

nonsuburban area अनुपनगर-क्षेत्र

nonsugar अशर्करा *f*

non sui juris *Law* (not his own  
master) अस्वाधीन, पराधीन

nonsuit *n* *Law* वादावसान *n*

nonsuit *vb* *Law* (to determine or  
record a plaintiff as having termi-  
nated his suit by default.) वादा-  
वसान करना

nonsupporter *Chem* अपोषक *m*

nonsymbiotic *adj* Bot असहजीवी ( इन् )

nonsymbiotic bacteria असहजीवी  
शाकाणु

nonsymmetric *adj* Statistics विसंमित  
asymmetrical असमित

notapering *adj* Forestry (Germ.  
vollholz) अशुष्काकार

nottechnical post अप्रावैधिक पद

notenant कृषकेतर

nonterminable *adj* अनवसेय

nonterminable loan अनवसेय उधार,  
अनवधि उधार

terminable loan अवसेय उधार, सावधि  
उधार

nonterminable securities अनवसेय प्रति-  
भूतिया

non-testamentary *adj* इच्छापत्रेतर,  
इच्छापत्र-भिन्न

non testamentary disposition of pro-  
perty संपत्ति का इच्छापत्रेतर यापन

non testamentary instrument इच्छापत्रे-  
तर सलेख

nontraining period प्रशिक्षणेतर अवधि

nontraining season प्रशिक्षणेतर काल

nontransfer असंक्राम्य, अहस्तान्तरण

nontransferability असंक्राम्यता, अहस्ता-  
न्तर्यता

nontransferable असंक्राम्य, अहस्तान्तर्य

nontransferable deposit receipt  
अहस्तान्तर्य निक्षेप-प्राप्ति

nontransferable goods *Econ* असंक्राम्य  
वस्तुएं

nontransferable stock cards अहस्तान्तर्य  
स्कन्ध-पत्रक

nontransferable tenure अहस्तान्तर्य  
धारणाधिकार

nontransferable treasury note अहस्ता-  
न्तर्य कोषागार पत्र

nontransit visa पारगमनेतर दृष्टाक

non tree tax area *Forestry* वृक्षर रहित  
क्षेत्र

nontronite *Mineral* (hydrous iron  
silicate) जलावस्त्रिज *m* (जल hydrous,

अस *iron*, *m* for सैत्तीय silicate, इज  
for एन्रिज mineral)

nonuniform *adj* 1 असमरूप

2 Statistics एकरूपेतर

nonuniform convergence *Math* असम-  
रूप अभिसरण

nonunion *adj* असंघीय

nonuser *Law* (neglect to use, & neg-  
lect to exercise an office) अनुपयोग *m*.  
abuse दुरुपयोग

misuse कुप्रयोग

nonvariant अविचर

nonvegetarian *adj* मांसाहारी ( इन् ),  
सामिप, महाप्रसाद

nonvegetarian diet मांसाहार

nonvenomous *adj* अविष

nonviable *adj* अजीवनक्षम

nonvolatile *adj* *Chem* अनुत्पत

nonvolatile alkali अनुत्पत क्षारक

nonvolatile oil अनुत्पत तेल

nonvolatile solids अनुत्पत सान्द्र

nonvolcanic *adj* अज्वालामुखीय

nonvotable *adj* अमतदेय

nonvotable expenditure अमतदेय व्यय

nonvotable item अमतदेय पद

nonvoted *adj* अदत्तमत

nonvoted expenditure अदत्तमत व्यय

nonwearable cloth अपरिधेय वस्त्र

nonwearable item (of cloth) अपरिधेय  
प्रकार

nonworking day अकार्य-दिवस

rest day विश्रान्ति दिवस

no objection certificate अनापत्ति-प्रमाण-  
पत्र

"no objection to return" endorse-  
ment "लौटने में कोई आपत्ति नहीं" का  
पृष्ठांकन

noodle 1 अण्ड-सेवनी *f*, अण्डे की सिंदिया

2 कपडे की कतरन

noon मध्याह्न *m*, दोपहर

noonday = midday मध्याह्न *m*, दोपहर

noose पाश *m*, फास, फंदा

nopal (cochineal fig) इन्द्रगोपदु *m*

Nopalea *Bot* इन्द्रगोपदु प्रजाति

N coccinellifera सामान्य इन्द्रगोपदु

nopaline *Col Ind* इन्द्रगोपदुवी *f*

nopalry (a plantation of the nopal  
for raising the cochineal insect)  
इन्द्रगोपदु-वन *n*

no profit no loss basis अलाभालाभ-

आधार, अलाभहानि आधार

nor- (normal) *Chem* क्रमु-

nor-camphane = bicycloheptane  
*Chem* ऋजु कर्पूरीय = द्वि-चक्र-सप्तलीन्य  
 Nordhausen acid = oleum *Chem.* शुतैल  
 " "  
 Nordic (race) उदीच्य  
 Nordmann's tern *Aves* चीन-कुररी  
 nordmarkite *Petrog* (a quartz-bearing soda syenite—Chambers) स्फुटो-वीचाश्म *m* (स्फटिक quartz, क्षातीयावम syenite)  
 no reason to doubt सदेह का कारण नहीं  
 no-rent land अनादक भूमि  
 Norfolk Island pine = Araucaria excelsa  
 norgine (made from seaweeds) समुद्र-घासी *f*  
 norte *Petrog* (a variety of gabbro श्यामादम, differing from it in containing an orthopyroxene ऋजुसम-सेकिज—Web, Johannsen) ऋजुरयामारम *m*  
 nor leucine *Biochem* ऋजु-विश्वित्ती  
 norm 1 *Logic* आदर्श *m*  
 2 *Statistics* सामान्यक *n*  
 3 *Petrog* (the composition of an igneous rock expressed in terms of standard mineral molecules .. Chambers) प्रमाण *m*  
 Norma *Astron* उपवेदिक *m*  
 normal *adj* 1 प्रसामान्य, सामान्य  
 2 (occurring naturally) प्राकृतिक  
 3 *Chem* ऋजु  
 normal *n* 1 *Geom* अभिलम्ब *m*  
 2 *Anal. Chem* प्रमाण *m*  
 normal = straight chain *Chem* ऋजु शृङ्खल  
 normal acceleration *Phys* अभिलम्ब-त्वरण  
 normal adult *Psychol* सामान्य प्रौढ  
 normal amyl alcohol ऋजु मण्डल सुपव  
 normal area सामान्य क्षेत्र  
 normal atmospheric pressure *Phys* सामान्य वायुमण्डलिक निपीड  
 normal axis *Phys* अभिलम्ब-अक्ष  
 normal balance सामान्य शेष  
 normal barrage *Mil* (a standing barrage to be fired in an attack) सामान्य अवदम्भ  
 normal boiling point *Phys* सामान्य बुद्धुदाक  
 normal butyl ऋजु घृतल  
*n* butyl ऋ.घृतल  
 normal butyric acid ऋजु घृतिक अम्ल

normal cause सामान्य कारण  
 normal changes *Statistics* प्रसामान्य परिवर्तन  
 normal channels सामान्य मार्ग  
 normal chloride *Chem* ऋजु नीरेय  
 normal circumstances सामान्य परिस्थितिया  
 normal class *Cryst.* प्रसामान्य वर्ग  
 normal conditions सामान्य परिस्थितियां  
 normal crop सामान्य सत्य  
 normal crown development *Forestry* सामान्य वृक्ष विकास  
 normal curve प्रसामान्य वक्र, सामान्य वक्र  
 normal delivery सामान्य प्रसूति  
 normal demand *Com* प्रसामान्य अभि-याचन, सामान्य माग  
 normal distribution *Statistics* प्रसामान्य वितरण  
 normal domestic consumption सामान्य गृहोपभोग  
 normal epithelium प्राकृतिक अधिच्छद  
 normal equations प्रसामान्य समीकार  
 normal equilibrium *Econ* प्रसामान्य साम्य  
 normal erosion सामान्य अपक्षरण  
 normal fault *Geol* सामान्य विभग  
 normal field moisture capacity सामान्य-क्षेत्रद्रिक्ता-धारिता  
 normal fluctuations *Statistics* प्रसामान्य उच्चावचन  
 normal forest आदर्श वन  
 normal form *Math* अभिलम्ब-रूप  
 normal form factors *Forestry* (where the basal area is measured at a constant proportion of the total height of the tree—I F R.) सामान्य आकृति-गुणक  
 normal frequency curve *Statistics* प्रसामान्य वारवारता-वक्र  
 normal growing stock *Forestry* आदर्श वृक्षजत, प्रमाण सनिधि  
 normal increment *Forestry* आदर्श सवृद्धि  
 normal interest *Com* प्रसामान्य वृद्धि  
 normalization *Math* प्रसामान्यन *n*  
 normalizing = normalization  
 normal law of error *Statistics* प्रसामान्य विभ्रम नियम  
 normally सामान्यतः, प्रसामान्यतः  
 normal orbit *Phys* ऋजु कक्ष्या  
 normal period सामान्य अवधि  
 normal phosphate *Chem* ऋजु भास्वीय  
 normal position सामान्य स्थिति  
 normal pregnancy सामान्य गर्भावस्था

normal price *Econ* प्रसामान्य मूल्य  
 normal probability curve प्रसामान्य सभ्राविता वक्र  
 normal profit *Econ* प्रसामान्य लाभ  
 normal psychology प्रसामान्य मनोविज्ञान  
 normal puerperium सामान्य अनुसूति  
 normal reaction (in friction) *Phys.* अभिलम्ब प्रतिक्रिया  
 normal recombination *Phys* प्रसामान्य पुन संयोजन  
 normal saline = physiological salt solution वेद-लवण-जल *n*  
 normal salt *Chem* ऋजु लवण  
 normal salt solution *Chem* ऋजु लवण विलयन  
 normal school अध्यापक शिक्षालय  
 normal school for women अध्यापिका-शिक्षालय  
 normal secondary amyl iodide ऋजु द्वितीयक मण्डल जम्बेय  
 normal section अभिलम्ब छेद  
 normal sodium phosphate *Chem* ऋजु क्षारातु भास्वीय  
 normal solution ऋजु विलयन  
 normal storage सामान्य संग्रह  
 normal temperature and pressure *Phys* सामान्य ताप निपीड  
 normal thermometer प्रसामान्य तापमान  
 normal thinning *Forestry* सामान्य विरलन  
 normal trade activities सामान्य व्यापार-कार्य  
 normal treasury balance प्रसामान्य कोषागार शेष  
 normal trend *Statistics* प्रसामान्य प्रवृत्ति (उपनति)  
 normal value *Com* प्रसामान्य बर्ही  
 normal variation *Statistics* प्रसामान्य विचरण  
 normal velocity of approach *Math* अभिलम्ब उपगमन-प्रवेग  
 normal velocity of separation *Math* अभिलम्ब अपगमन-प्रवेग  
 normal vision सामान्य दृष्टि  
 normal wages *Com* सामान्य मूति, प्रसामान्य मूति  
 normal work सामान्य कार्य  
 normal working hours सामान्य कार्य-समय  
 normal working stocks सामान्य कार्य-वाहक स्कन्ध  
 normal yellow *Col Ind* प्रसामान्य पीत  
 normal yield 1 *Forestry* आदर्श प्राप्ति  
 2 प्रसामान्य उत्पत्ति, सामान्य उपज

normative *adj* *Petrog* प्रमाण (see norm *Petrog*)

normative currency *Econ* (a currency system in which the unit is based upon a metallic standard) धातु-प्रमाण चलार्थ

normative mineral प्रमाण खनिज

normative science आदर्श विज्ञान

positive science वस्तु विज्ञान

norm of the angles *Math* कोण-सामान्यक

norm of the sides *Math* भुजा सामान्यक

noropanic acid = dioxy-phthalaldehydic acid द्विज-र-व्युत्पन्न सुव्युत्पन्न अम्ल

north *n* (N) उत्तरा *f* (उ)

north *adj* उत्तर

north *vb* *Astron* उत्तर-पारण

North America उत्तर पाताल

North and North East Border Defence Committee *Mil* उत्तर तथा उत्तरपूर्व सीमा प्रतिकक्षा समिति

North Asian merlin *Aves* गान्धार बेगी

इयेन

north-east (N E) देशानी *f* (पे)

north eastern *adj* देशान

northern उत्तर-

northern bat *Mamm* उत्तर-जतु

northern bay owl *Aves* उत्तर विंगल उल्लूक

northern Besra sparrow-hawk *Aves*

उत्तर कुलिग रयेनक

northern black spotted yellow tit *Aves* उत्तर कृष्ण बिन्दु पीत वस्त्रुली

northern bronzed drongo *Aves* उत्तर कांस्य कृष्ण भगारक

northern brown fish owl *Aves* उत्तर बभ्रु मत्स्योल्लूक

northern chestnut-bellied munia *Aves* उत्तर रक्तोदर पुत्री

northern chukar *ites* कश्मीर चक्रो

Northern Circars *Geog* कलिंग *m*

northern Circle उत्तर-वृत्त

northern crested goshawk *Aves* उत्तर शिखी सञ्चान

Northern Crown=Corona Borealis *Astron* उत्तर-मुकुट *m*

northern golden backed woodpecker *ives* उत्तर स्वर्ण पृष्ठ काष्ठकूट

northern green barbet *Aves* उत्तर हरित विषपल

northern grey partridge *Aves* उत्तर गीर तिस्त्रि

northern hemisphere उत्तर-गोलार्ध

Northern India Canal and Drainage

Act उत्तरभारत कुटपा तथा जलोत्सारण

अधिनियम

Northern Indian black naped fly-catcher *Aves* उत्तरापथ कृष्ण-घाट शल-

भाश

Northern Indian pigmy woodpecker

*Aves* उत्तरापथ वामन काष्ठकूट

Northern Indian rufous turtle-dove

*Aves* उत्तरापथ रक्तभ्रूषर-कपोतक

Northern Indian scops owl *Aves* उत्तरा-

पथ ऊर्ध्वकर्ण उल्लूक

Northern Indian stone chat *Aves* उत्तरा-

पथ भस्म भद्रक

northern long billed vulture *Aves*

उत्तर शकुन गृध्र

Northern Malay wood-shrike *Aves*

उत्तर मलयक वन लट्पक

northern painted partridge *Aves* उत्तर

चित्र तित्तिर

northern pine=Scotch pine

northern range उत्तरीय परिक्षेत्र

northern ruddy crane *Aves* उत्तर रोहित

कुम्भकुटिका

northern rufous woodpecker *Aves*

उत्तर क्षारक काष्ठकूट

northern spotted owl *ives* उत्तर पृष्ठत

क्षुद्रोल्लूक

northern white eye उत्तर सितनयनी

northern yellow checked tit *Aves*

उत्तर पीत कपोल वस्त्रुली

northern yellow-fronted pied wood-

pecker *Aves* उत्तर पीत भाल कर्बुर काष्ठ-

कूट

nothing *n* 1 *Surv* उत्तरान्तर *n*

2 *Astron* (transiting north of the

zenith) उत्तरपारण *n*

north north east (N N E) उत्तर-देशानी

*f* (उपे)

north north west (N N W) उत्तर-वायव्या

*f* (उवा)

north of east (E N) पूर्वोत्तरा *f* (पूउ)

north of north east (N E N) देशानो-

त्तरा *f* (पेउ)

north of north west (N W N) वायव्यो-

त्तरा *f* (वाउ)

north of west (W N) पश्चिमोत्तरा *f* (पउ)

north point *Surv* उत्तर बिन्दु

north polar distance *Astron* उत्तर-

ध्रुवीय दूरर (दूरी)

North Pole उत्तर-ध्रुव *m*.

north-seeking *adj* उत्तरोन्मुख

north slope उत्तर प्रवण

North Star=Polaris *Astron* उत्तर ध्रुव

*m*

North Temperate Zone उत्तर मन्दोष्ण

कटिन्ध

northwards *Astron* उत्तर की ओर

north west (N W) वायव्या *f* (वा)

north western *adj* पश्चिमोत्तर, वायव्य

north-western tree-pie *Aves* पश्चिमोत्तर-

कृशकूट

north west orange-barred willow-

warbler *Aves* पश्चिमोत्तर कुकुम राजि

तर कूजिनी

north-west scaly-breasted wren *Aves*

पश्चिमोत्तर चिकुर

north west white eye *Aves* पश्चिमोत्तर-

सितनयनी

Norway उत्तरापथ *m* (given by Prof

G Morgenstjerne of Norway in

Siddhabharati Vol I p 111)

Norway lobster उत्तरापथ महाचिंगट

Norway maple उत्तरापथ-कुट्टिमदार

Norwegian sandwort=Arenaria nor-

vegica

No 6 scarlet *Col Ind* स ६ शोण

nose 1 नासा *f*, नाक

2 *Rly* अग्र *n*

nosecan=noselite

nosbleed 1 नासारक्तस्राव *m*

2 =thousand-leaf (*Achillea mille-*

*folium*) सहस्रपर्णी *f*

nose carp (*Chondostroma nasus*) नास-

शकर

nose glasses नामोपनेत्र, नासाधृत उपनेत्र

nose leaf (of a bat) नासपुष्प *n*

noseleaved bat=leafnosed bat पुष्प-

नास जतु

noselite क्षास्फसिज *m* (क्ष- for क्षारात् sodi-

um, रफ for स्फटयात् aluminium, न- for

सैलीय silicate, रज for रजनिज mineral)

Nosoma *Zool* (from Gk *nosoma* 'a

disease' गद—a genus of sporezoans

parasitic in other protozoans and

arthropods) कीटगद प्रजाति

N apis (causes a dysentery in the

adult honey bee) मधु कीटगद

N bombycis (causes pebrine in the

silk worm) कीटगद

nose piece *Micros*. वीक्षधर *m*

nose ring 1 (worn in the nose for

ornament) नथ

2 (of an animal) नासा वलय  
no space *Printing* अनन्तरन्, विनान्तर  
Nostoc *Bot* (the thread has a beaded appearance) मणिकाप्य-प्रजाति  
N limosa पक्ष मणिकाप्य  
N linckia (it is dirty green or brown) मलहरि मणिकाप्य  
N punctiforme सामान्य मणिकाप्य  
nostrils नासाविवर, नासारन्ध्र n (both are ancient words)  
nostro account घरमदीय लेखा  
vostro account युग्मदीय लेखा  
loro account तदीय लेखा  
not न, नहीं  
Not. (notification) अधि (अधिपूर्वना)  
nota bene *see* N B  
notably विशेषत  
Notacanthidae *Zool* उत्तरकण्ट-वंश m  
notacanthous *adj* *Zool* (Gk *noton* 'back' + *akantha* 'thorn', having spines on the back) उत्तरकण्ट  
Notacanthus *Zool* उत्तरकण्ट-प्रजाति  
N bonapartei सामान्य उत्तरकण्ट  
not accountable for breakage टूट फूट के लिए उत्तरदायी नहीं  
not affected अप्रभावित  
notarial act *Law* विपत्रप्रमाणन-कार्य  
notarial stamp विपत्रप्रमाणक मुद्राक  
notarium *Zool* पृष्ठालि f  
notary = notary public  
notary public = notary *Com* विपत्र-प्रमाणक  
not assignable अनभिहस्तास्य  
not at all सर्वथा नहीं, कदापि नहीं  
notation 1 संकेत m  
2 (act, process or system of marks, signs, notes, symbols, etc collectively) संकेतना f.  
notation and terminology संकेतना और परिभाषा  
not at variance with के साथ अभेद होना, के साथ असमझस्य न होना  
not available अप्राप्य, प्राप्य नहीं  
not available by post डाक द्वारा अप्राप्य  
no tax campaign कर-विरोधी आन्दोलन  
not bearing interest बृद्धि रहित, व्याज-रहित  
not below the rank of के पद से अनून, के पद से कम न हो  
not carried into execution अनिष्पादित  
notch 1 काकपद n, खाचा  
2 कर्त m, काट  
1 notch 1 vb (cutting) कर्तन, काटना

2 *Forestry* काकपद-रोपण, खाचे में लगाना  
notched bar impact *Metal* कृत दण्ड-असिघटन  
notching = notch planting *Forestry*  
notching spade *Forestry* काकपद-खनित्र, खाचा लगाने का खुर्पा  
notch planting = planting in notches *Forestry* काकपद-रोपण n, खाचे में लगाना  
not competent अक्षम  
not contemplated in में अनपेक्षित  
not crossed cheque = open cheque  
*Com* अरोहित धनादेश  
not due (as, leave) देयातिरिक्त  
leave not due देयातिरिक्त अवकाश  
note 1 *Admin* टिप्पण n  
2 अवधेय n, आलोक m  
observation अवलोक  
N B अवधेय  
3 *Musie* स्वर, गानस्वर m (as distinguished from स्वर 'vowel')  
4 (paper money) अर्थपत्र n  
bank note अधिकोप पत्र  
promissory note वचन-पत्र (*Const*)  
paper money पत्र-मुद्रा  
5 शक्ति f (as in press note पत्र-ज्ञप्ति)  
note vb आलोकन  
note book आलोक-पुस्तिका  
note broker विपत्र मध्यम  
note cancellation section (mobile) अर्थपत्र-विलोपन अनुभाग (चलिष्णु)  
note circulation अर्थपत्र-परिचलन  
noted *adj* 1 आलोकित, लिखित  
2 विश्रुत  
noted against के सामने लिखित  
note examination अर्थपत्र परीक्षण  
note examiner *Banking* अर्थपत्र परीक्षक  
note for consideration विचारार्थ टिप्पण  
note for pad चय-टिप्पण  
not enclosed *adj* *Geog* जनावृत  
not enumerated अप्रगणित  
note of dissent = minute of dissent विमति-टिप्पण  
note of hand = promissory note वचन-पत्र (*Const*)  
note of higher denomination उच्चाभि-धान अर्थपत्र, अधिक राशि का अर्थपत्र  
note of inaccuracy अपरिशुद्धता टिप्पण  
note of protest प्रतिवाद-पत्र  
note on progress made की गई प्रगति पर टिप्पण  
note paper टिप्पण पत्र  
noter टिप्पणकार m

noter and drafter टिप्पण प्रारूपकार  
note refund rules *Banking* अर्थपत्र-प्रत्यर्पण-नियम  
noters and drafters टिप्पणकार और प्रारूपकार  
notes and correspondence टिप्पण और पत्रव्यवहार  
notes and orders *Admin* टिप्पण और आदेश  
note sheet टिप्पण पत्र  
notes in circulation *Banking* परिचलित अर्थपत्र, परिचलन में अर्थपत्र  
notes kept under guarantee *Banking* प्रत्याभूति में रखे हुए अर्थपत्र  
note taking *Educ* टिप्पण लिखना, टिप्पण लेना  
Noteus *Zool* (lit 'one who carries on his back') पृष्ठहारक प्रजाति  
note verification section *Banking* अर्थपत्र-सत्यापन-अनुभाग  
not exceeding (4 as) (४ आने) से अनधिक, (४ आने) तक, (४ आने) से अधिक नहीं  
not existing अविद्यमान, अभाव  
not guaranteed अप्रत्याभूत  
not guilty निर्दोष  
not guilty निर्दोषी (न)  
nothing in this article shall prevent इस अनुच्छेद की किसी बात से बाधा न होगी  
notho- विज्ञात, वितथ, मृशा-, कूट-  
Notholca *Zool* (*nothos* 'spurious', *olca* 'track, groove') कूटरेखि-प्रजाति  
Nothopanax *Bot* चिपिटकल प्रजाति  
N fruticosum (fruits are compressed—Basu) सामान्य चिपिटकल  
no thoroughfare जनमार्ग नहीं है  
nothosaur *Paleontol* (Gk *nothos* 'bastard') विजातसरट m.  
Nothosauria 1 (order) विजातसरट-गण m.  
2 (suborder) विजातसरटानुगण m  
Nothosauridae (family) विजातसरट वंश m  
Nothosaurus *Paleontol* विजातसरट-प्रजाति  
notice n 1 सूचना f (*Const*)  
2 सूचनापत्र (*Const*), विज्ञापन n  
3 *Law* सूचना f  
legal notice वैधिक सूचना  
constructive notice प्रलक्षित सूचना  
actual notice वास्तविक सूचना  
implied notice ध्वनित सूचना  
four day's clear notice पूरे चार दिन की सूचना

4 *Law* see judicial notice  
 notice *vb* अवलोकन, ध्यान देना  
 take serious notice गम्भीरतापूर्वक  
 विचार करना  
 bring to the notice of का ध्यान  
 दिलाना, का ध्यान आकृष्ट करना  
 noticeable points ध्यान देने योग्य बातें  
 notice-board सूचना फलक  
 notice for claim अध्ययना सूचना  
 notice inviting tenders निविदा मगाने  
 के लिए सूचना  
 notice in writing लिखित सूचना (Const)  
 notice of composition (bilingual)  
 सधान सूचना (दो भाषाओं में)  
 notice of demand अभियाचन सूचना,  
 माग-सूचना  
 notice of dishonour *Com* अनादरण-  
 सूचना  
 notice office सूचनालय *m*  
 notice of motion 1 *Law* प्रावेदन की  
 सूचना  
 2 *Parl* 'Practice प्रस्ताव-सूचना  
 notice of non use *Law* अनुपयोग-  
 सूचना  
 notice of occupation *Law* अभिधारण-  
 सूचना  
 notice of readiness सज्जा की सूचना  
 notice of stoppage *Banking* रोध-  
 सूचना  
 notice of strike हड़ताल की सूचना  
 notice of trust न्यास सूचना  
 notice of withdrawal from use उप-  
 योग से हटाने की सूचना  
 notice period सूचनावधि  
 notice to admit प्रहणार्थ सूचना, स्वीकार  
 करने के लिए सूचना  
 notice to all the world *Law* सब को  
 सूचना  
 notice to government शासन को सूचना  
 notice to mariners नाविकों को सूचना  
 notice to produce *Law* प्रस्तुत करने की  
 सूचना  
 notice to quit *Law* छोड़ने की सूचना,  
 सत्यजन सूचना  
 Notidanoidae *Zool* तीक्ष्णोत्तरपक्ष अनुगण  
 1 (अनुगण suborder)  
 Notidanus (Gk *notidanos* 'having a  
 pointed dorsal fin') तीक्ष्णोत्तरपक्ष-  
 प्रजाति  
 notifiable *adj* अधिसूच्य  
 notification (published in the official  
 gazette) अधिसूचना *f* (Const)  
 notification in the official gazette

राजपत्र में अधिसूचना  
 notified *adj* अधिसूचित (Const)  
 notified area अधिसूचित क्षेत्र  
 notified area committee अधिसूचित-  
 क्षेत्र समिति  
 notified area figures अधिसूचित क्षेत्र के  
 आकड़े  
 notified area limits अधिसूचित क्षेत्र की  
 सीमाएं  
 notified boundary अधिसूचित सीमा  
 notified for discharge उन्मोचन के लिए  
 अधिसूचित  
 notified for non acceptance अस्वीकृति  
 के लिए अधिसूचित  
 notified in the Gazette राजपत्र में अधि-  
 सूचित  
 notify *vb* अधिसूचना देना (Const), अधि-  
 सूचित करना  
 notify to the public जनता को अधि-  
 सूचित करना  
 not inconsistent with any of the  
 provisions of के उपबन्धों में से किसी  
 से असंगत न हो  
 not inconsistent with provisions of  
 this act इस अधिनियम के उपबन्धों से  
 (जो) असंगत नहीं  
 not in focus अनाभित  
 noting टिप्पण लिखना  
 noting and drafting टिप्पण लिखना और  
 प्रारूप बनाना  
 noting and protesting *Econ* आलोकन  
 और अनादरप्रमाणन  
 noting of a bill *Com* विपत्र आलोकन,  
 निकराई  
 notion भाव, विचार *m* (e g, mass and  
 weight are two different notions)  
 Notioprogonia (Lat *notius* 'southern'  
 Includes small and primitive  
 forms—PH II 571) दक्षिणसुद्रानुगण  
*m* (अनुगण suborder)  
 not luddled अनववारित, नहीं उतारा हुआ  
 not less अन्यून, अनून  
 not less than से अनून, से कम नहीं (period  
 of not less than 5 years पांच वर्ष में  
 अनून अवधि)  
 not necessarily अनावश्यक, अनावश्यक-  
 तया  
 not negotiable *Com* अ-परक्राम्य  
 not negotiable cheque *Econ* अ-  
 क्राम्य धनादेश  
 not negotiable crossing *Com* अ-  
 क्राम्य रेखण  
 notocentrous *Zool* (centra formed

entirely by interdorsal elements—  
 CNH VIII 19) पश्चोत्तर केन्द्रक *n*  
 notochord = chorda dorsalis *Zool*  
 पृष्ठरज्जु, अण-पृष्ठरज्जु *f*  
 notochordal groove *Zool* पृष्ठरज्जु-  
 प्रसोता  
 Notochordata *Zool* पृष्ठरज्जुव *m pl*  
 Notodaphorus *Paleontol* (Oligocene  
 अनदिनूतन form having three toes—  
 PH II 569) आदिन्यगुल-प्रजाति  
 Notogaea *Biogeog* (Gk *notos* 'south')  
 दक्षिणभू *f*  
 Notohippidae दक्षिणारव वंश *m*  
 Notohippus दक्षिणाइन-प्रजाति  
 Notommatata *Zool* द्व्यगुल प्रजाति  
 N werneckii (parasitic in the  
 cells of *Vaucheria* — PH I 305)  
 हरिनमतजीवी द्व्यगुल  
 Notommatidae (have a slender poste-  
 rior foot ending in two toes—Web)  
 द्व्यगुल वंश *m*  
 Notonecta *Zool* पृष्ठप्लावि-प्रजाति  
 N undulata सामुद्र पृष्ठप्लावी  
 Notonectidae (back swimmers) पृष्ठ-  
 प्लावि-वंश *m*  
 Notonia *Bot* स्तूपर्ण प्रजाति (स्तुव spoon  
 + पर्ण leaf — having spoon shaped  
 leaves)  
 N grandiflora दीर्घपुष्प स्तूपर्ण  
 notopodium *Zool* (dorsal branch of  
 a parapodium) पृष्ठपाखा *f*  
 Notopteridae *Zool* पृष्ठपक्ष-वंश *m*  
 Notopteroidea पृष्ठपक्षानुगण *m*  
 Notopterus *Zool* (noto 'back' + pteron  
 'wing') पृष्ठपक्ष-प्रजाति  
 N kapirit (found in freshwater)  
 नदी पृष्ठपक्ष  
 notoriety 1 कुख्याति *f*  
 2 विख्याति *f*  
 notorious *adj* 1 कुख्यात  
 2 विख्यात  
 notorious receiver कुख्यात प्रापक  
 Notornis *Zool* (Gk *notos* 'south'  
 दक्षिण + ornis 'bird' Allied to the  
 gallinules) दक्षकुम्भकृत प्रजाति  
 N mitchelli सामान्य दक्षकुम्भकृत  
 Notoryctes *Zool* (genus consisting of  
 the marsupial mole) धानीचुन्चु प्रजाति  
 (चुन्चु mole)  
 N typhlops (marsupial mole) सामान्य  
 धानीचुन्चु  
 Notoryctidae धानीचुन्चु वंश *m*  
 Notostraca *Zool* (there is a large

dorsal shield-shaped carapace पृष्ठवर्त  
—PH I 419) पृष्ठवर्त-गण *m*  
Notostylpidae *Paleontol* (Gk *notos*  
'south') दक्षिणलघुक वंश *m*  
*Cf* Arctostylpidae उत्तरलघुक वंश  
Nototherium *Paleontol* (Gk *notos*  
'south') दक्षिणस्तनि प्रजाति  
N mitchelli सामान्य दक्षिणस्तनी  
not otherwise provided for अन्यथा  
अनुपबन्धित  
not otherwise specified अन्यथा अनु-  
लिखित, अन्यथा उल्लिखित न हो  
Notothylas (*noto-* 'back' पृष्ठ + *thylax*  
'sac' चून्) पृष्ठस्थूल-प्रजाति  
Nototrema *Zool* (genus consisting of  
the marsupial frogs) धानीमण्डूक-  
प्रजाति  
N marsupiatum सामान्य धानीमण्डूक  
Notoungulata (Gk *notos* 'south') दक्षिण-  
शक्ति *m pl*  
notoungulate दक्षिणशक्ति (इन्) *m*  
not paid अशोधित  
not present अवर्तमान, अनुपस्थिति  
not relative निरपेक्ष  
not sensitive to frost *Forestry* तुहिन-  
सहिष्णु  
not stocked रखा हुआ नहीं, स्कन्ध में नहीं  
not subject to के अनधीन  
not subject to its jurisdiction अधिकार-  
क्षेत्र के अनधीन  
not to be renewed *Library* अपुनर्देय,  
फिर से न दिया जाए, अनवरणीय  
not to be taken internally (on a  
bottle of denatured spirit) पिया न  
जाए, पीना घातक है  
not to be telegraphed अदूरलेख्य, नहीं  
भेजना  
not-to-go label *Rly* अगामिता पत्रक  
not traceable अप्राप्य, नहीं मिल रहा, पता  
नहीं लग रहा  
not transferable अहस्तान्तरणीय, असक्राम्य  
notum *Zool* (the back, specif, the  
dorsal surface of a thoracic segment  
of an insect) पृष्ठक *n*  
metanotum पश्च-पृष्ठक  
mesonotum मध्य-पृष्ठक  
notwithstanding *Law* के होते हुए भी,  
अविगण्य  
notwithstanding any decree to the  
contrary अन्य आशय की किसी आज्ञा  
के होते हुए भी  
anything किसी बात के

notwithstanding anything contained  
in the preceding clauses पूर्व खण्डों  
में किसी बात के होते हुए भी  
notwithstanding anything to the  
contrary किसी बात के अन्यथा (विपरीत)  
होते हुए भी  
notwithstanding the expiration of  
his term अवधि समाप्त हो जाने पर भी  
nought शून्य *n*  
noun *Gram* सज्ञा *f*, नाम *n*  
nourishment 1 (food) पोषाहार *m*  
2 (act of nourishing) पोषण *n*  
nova *Astron* नवतारा *f*  
novaculite (Lat *novacula* 'razor')  
*Petrog* धुरारम *m*  
novarsenobillon नवनेपदशतिका *f*  
novation *Law* (substitution of a new  
obligation by an old one) नवादेशन,  
नवीकरण *n*  
innovation नवप्रवर्तन  
novel *adj* नूतन  
novel design नूतन आकल्प  
novelty नावीन्य *n* (from Marathi), नूत-  
नता *f*  
novelty goods अनूठी वस्तुएं, नूतन वस्तुएं  
novelty hunting नवीनताखेट  
November एकादशमास *m*  
novice नवक *m* (ancient word), नौसि-  
खिया (*see* amateur)  
Novius = *Vidalia Zool* (lady-bird इन्द्र-  
गोप of Australia दक्षिणद्वीप) दक्षेन्द्रगोप-  
प्रजाति  
novo- नव  
novocaine (*novo* + *cocaine*) *Pharm* नवा-  
चेतनी *f*  
novocation *Med* नवाचेतनी-प्रयोग  
now अब, इस समय  
now included in इस समय अन्तर्गत  
noxious *adj* हानिकर, अपकारक  
noxious drug हानिकर भेषज  
noxious effluvia हानिकर उद्वाह  
noxious to health स्वास्थ्य के लिए हानि-  
कर  
noxious weed हानिकर तृणक  
nozzle प्रोथ *m*  
Np (neptunium) त्रि (त्रिनवातु)  
N P D (North Polar distance) उधु अ  
(उत्तर-ध्रुव अन्तर)  
N R (northern range) उप (उत्तरीय  
परिक्षेत्र)  
Ns (nimbostratus) ज स (जलद-स्तार मेघ)  
N/S (not sufficient) *Com* रा अ (राशि  
अपर्याप्त)

N series *Phys* ड माला  
Nt (niton = radon) *Chem* ते (तैजसनि)  
nth root स मूल, स बार मूल  
N T P *Chem* (normal temperature  
and pressure) = S T P ऋ ता नि  
(ऋतु ताप निर्धार) = प्र ता नि  
nubecula major *Astron* दक्षिण महामेघ  
*m*  
nubecula minor *Astron* दक्षिण लघुमेघ  
*m*  
Nubian senna = *Cassia obovata*  
nucellar beak *Bot* प्रदेह-चञ्चु  
nucellus *Bot* (chief part of ovule)  
प्रदेह *m*  
nucha (nape of the neck) *Zool* घाटा *f*  
nuchal घाटा-  
nuchal cartilage घाटा कास्थि  
nuchal lobe घाटा पालि  
nuchal organs घाटाग  
nuchal plate घाटा पट्ट  
Nucifraga *Aves* फलभञ्जक-प्रजाति (the  
genus consisting of nutcrackers फल-  
भञ्जक)  
nucle, nucleo- (nucleus) न्यष्टि-  
nuclear = nuclear *adj* न्याष्ट  
nuclear charge न्यष्टि-प्रभार  
nuclear configuration न्यष्टि-रचना  
nuclear division न्यष्टि-भाजन  
nuclear fission न्यष्टि विखण्डन  
Nuclearia *Zool* अल्पसूची-प्रजाति  
nuclear membrane *Biol* न्यष्टि-कला  
nuclear reticulum *Bot* न्यष्टि जालिका  
nuclear sap *Biol* न्यष्टि रस  
nuclear structure *Zool* न्यष्टि रचना  
nuclear vacuole *Bot* न्यष्टि रसधानी  
nucleary *adj* न्याष्ट  
nuclease *Biochem* न्यष्टयेद *m*  
nuclease *n* *Biochem* न्यष्टीय *n*  
nuclease *adj* न्यष्टिमत्  
nuclease *ib* न्यष्टीयन, न्यष्टि वनना  
nucleated *adj* सन्यष्टि, न्यष्टीयित, न्यष्टित  
nucleated sheath = neurolemma =  
neurolemma *Zool*, चेतावरण *n*  
nucleation न्यष्टीयन *n*, न्यष्टि बनना  
nuclei- (nucleus) न्यष्टि-  
nucleic acid *Biochem* न्यष्टिक अम्ल  
nucleiferous *adj* न्यष्टिभर  
nucleiform *adj* न्यष्टिरूप  
nuclein *Biochem* न्यष्टिकि *f*  
nucleinase *Biochem* न्यष्टियेद *m*  
nucleinate *Chem* न्यष्टीय *n*  
nucleo-, nucle- (nucleus) न्यष्टि-  
nucleo-albumin *Biochem* न्यष्टि शिवि  
nucleoid *adj* न्यष्टीय



nucleolar *adj* *Biol* निर्याद  
 nucleolar organizer निर्याद-संघटक  
 nucleolated *adj* (having a nucleus or nucleoli) न्यटित, निर्यादित (तदस्य सजात तारकादिभ्य इत्च् Pāṇini 5 2 36, e.g. व्यापित from व्याधि, आट्टिगणोऽयम्)  
 nucleole = nucleolus  
 nucleolus *Biol* (a body contained within a nucleolus) निर्याद कण *m*  
 nucleolo- (nucleolus) निर्याद-  
 nucleoloid *adj* निर्यादयाम्  
 nucleolus (a rounded body found in the nucleus of most cells) निर्याद *f*  
 nucleolysis *Med* न्यटयन *n*  
 nucleone *Biochem* न्यटया *f*  
 Nucleophaga (parasitic organisms which destroy the nucleus of amoebae) न्यटिसत्ता *m pl*  
 nucleoplasm *Biol* न्यटिरस *m*  
 nucleo protein *Biochem* न्यटि-प्रोभूजिन  
 nucleoside (nucleo + ide) *Biochem* न्यटियेय *n*  
 nucleospindle न्यटि-तर्कु  
 nucleotide *Biochem* (the unit atomic groups of nucleic acids) न्यटिकेय *n*  
 nucleus *Biol* न्यटि *f* (नि within + अट्टि kernel)  
 nucleus headquarters *Mil* (nucleus 'the central or focal portion, focus, core') नाभि-मुख्यालय  
 nucleus pulposus *Zool* अन्तर्गोर्द *n*  
 Nucula *Zool* (Lat, 'little nut' Have a small nutlike equivale shell) अक्षोटिका-प्रजाति  
 N delphinodonta सामान्य अक्षोटिका  
 Nuculacea *Zool* अक्षोटिकानुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)  
 Nuculana *Zool* प्रागक्षोटिका प्रजाति  
 Nuculidae अक्षोटिका वंश *m*  
 Nuda *Zool* (without tentacles) अनगका *m pl*  
 Nuddea (in Bengal) *Geog* नवद्वीप *m*  
 nude *adj* 1 नग्न, नगा  
 2 *Law* (without consideration) प्रतिफलहीन  
 nude contract = naked contract प्रतिफलहीन सविदा  
 Nudibranchia *Zool* अनावृतकलोमानुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)  
 Cf Tectibranchia आवृतकलोमानुगण  
 Nudiflorae *Bot* नग्नपुष्पा *m pl*  
 nudity नग्नता *f*

nugé ardente *Geol* ज्वलत्पुञ्ज *m* (Holmes p 462)  
 nugatory *adj* निरर्थक, अप्रभावी (इच्)  
 nugget 1 पिण्ड *m*, डेला  
 gold nugget सुवर्णपिण्ड  
 2 = bronze yellow (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of high उद् saturation) उद्रक्तातिपीत  
 nuisance *Law* अनुत्रास, कण्टक *m*  
 continuing nuisance सतत अनुत्रास  
 permanent nuisance स्थायी अनुत्रास  
 recurrent nuisance आवर्ती अनुत्रास  
 temporary nuisance अस्थायी अनुत्रास  
 private nuisance वैयक्तिक अनुत्रास  
 public nuisance सार्वजनिक अनुत्रास  
 nuisance in fact = nuisance per accidens  
 nuisance per accidens *Law* (consists of those acts, occupations or structures which are not nuisances per se but may become nuisances by reason of circumstances or the location and surroundings—Aiyar) परिस्थितिवशाद् अनुत्रास  
 nuisance per se *Law* स्वतोऽनुत्रास  
 nukhta नन्दी-मुखी हसक *m* (for explanation see comb duck)  
 null शून्य *n*  
 null *adj* (of no legal or binding force or validity, void) शून्य  
 null and void (of no force) प्रवृत्तिहीन  
 null hypothesis *Statistics* (it is never proved or established but is possibly disproved in the course of experimentation) अप्रतिष्ठेय उपकल्पना  
 nullification शून्यन, शून्यकरण *n*  
 nullify *vb* शून्यन  
 1 (to make null or void) शून्यकरण  
 2 (to make or render of no value, consequence, or efficacy) मोघीकरण, व्यर्थकरण, निष्फल करण, निष्प्रभावन  
 3 (to destroy) नाशन, नाश करना  
 nullipore *Bot* रन्ध्रशून्य *m*  
 nullity शून्यता *f*  
 nullity of marriage *Law* विवाह शून्यता  
 nullivalent *adj* *Chem* शून्य संयुज  
 null line *Bot* (McLean I 914) शून्य रेखा  
 null method *Phys* अभिशून्यन रीति (annulment अभिशून्यन), शून्य रीति (zero method)  
 null point *Phys* (annulment) अभिशून्यन बिन्दु, शून्य बिन्दु  
 null set *Math* ख-कुलक (ख null)

numb *adj* जड, स्तब्ध  
 number 1 सख्या *f*  
 2 (serial number) क्रमांक *m*  
 number and date (of a letter) क्रमांक और दिनांक  
 numbered *adj* सख्याकित, क्रमांकित  
 numbered consecutively क्रमांकित, लगातार सख्याकित  
 numbered in a single series एक ही क्रमांक में  
 numbered paragraph सख्याकित कण्डिका  
 numbered serially क्रमांकित  
 numbered tree सख्याकित वृक्ष  
 numberer 1 सख्याकक *m*  
 2 = numbering machine सख्यात्र, सख्याकन यन्त्र *n*  
 number field *Math* अंक क्षेत्र  
 numbering सख्यान, सख्याकन, क्रमांकन *n*, सख्या लगाना  
 numbering hammer *Forestry* सख्या-अयोधन, सख्या घन, सख्या लगाने का हथौड़ा  
 numbering machine सख्याकन यन्त्र  
 numbering stamp = numbering machine = numberer सख्याकन मुद्रा *f*, सख्याकन यन्त्र, सख्यात्र *n*  
 number of cents registered पञ्जी-प्रविष्ट शक्ति  
 number of trips = services (as of an aeroplane) यात्र सख्या = चर्या *f*  
 number of ways *Math* प्रकार-सख्या  
 number of working days कार्य-दिवस की सख्या  
 number purchased क्रीत सख्या  
 numbers *Drill* अका  
 numbness जडता, स्तब्धता *f*  
 Numenius *Aves* (genus consisting of the culls) नक्तकुररी प्रजाति (its haunting cry of 'cur lew, cur-lew,' may be often heard far overhead at night नक्त)  
 N arquatus (distinguished by its streaked रेखि crown शीर्ष) रेखिशोर्ष-नक्तकुररी  
 numeral *Math* 1 (a figure or character used to express a number) अंक (Const.), सख्याक *m*  
 2 (a word expressing a number) सख्या शब्द *m*, सख्या पद *n*  
 numeration *Math* 1 (act, process or art of numbering) सख्यान *n*  
 2 (act, process or art of reading numbers) सख्या वाचन *n*

numeration table *Math, Statistics*  
 सङ्ख्यान सारणी, मर्या सारणी  
 numerator *Math* अंश *m*  
 numerical *adj* सर्यात्मक, सङ्ख्यामात्रक,  
 साख्य, अंक  
 numerical characteristics *Statistics*  
 साख्य लक्षण  
 numerical check सङ्ख्यात्मक परीक्षण  
 numerical coefficient *Phys* सत्या गुणक  
 numerical data *Statistics* अंक सामग्री  
 numerically सङ्ख्यया, सङ्ख्यानुसार  
 numerically greater *Math* सङ्ख्यानुसार  
 बड़ा, सत्यया ज्यायस्  
 numerical prefix सङ्ख्यावाचक उपसर्ग  
 numerical strength सङ्ख्या-बल, सत्या  
 numerous parties अनेक पक्ष  
 Numida *Zool* वृक्षकुक्कुट प्रजाति  
 numismatic expert टक-विशेषज्ञ  
 numismatics (science of coins and  
 medals) टकमुद्रा विज्ञान *n*  
 Numismatic Society टकमुद्रा मण्डल  
 Nummulite *Palaeontol* (Lat *nummus*  
 "a coin") नाणकान्न प्रजाति  
 nummulitic limestone नाणकान्न-चूर्ण-  
 प्रस्तर  
 nun निवृणी *f*  
 nunatak *Geol* (an insular hill sur-  
 rounded by an ice sheet) हिमस्था *f*  
 nuncupative *adj* *Law* (oral, not writ-  
 ten) मौखिक  
 nuncupative will *Law* मौखिक इच्छापत्र  
 Nunika =  $\sigma$  Sagittarii *Astron* अष्टादश  
 धनुस् *n*, उत्तरपादा *f*  
 nunmoth (it often damages coniferous  
 forest trees) सरल शलभ *m*  
 Nuphar = Castalia = Nymphaea *Bot*  
 उत्पल प्रजाति  
 N lutea पीत उत्पल  
 nuptial flight = marriage flight विवा-  
 होद्ध्यन  
 nuptial pad *Zool* विवाहोपनई  
 Nurnberg green = permanent green  
 nurse *n* 1 उपचारिका *f* (see matron)  
 2 धात्री *f*  
 3 *Forestry* (a nurse tree) रक्षि-वृक्ष,  
 रक्षक वृक्ष *m*, रक्षक पेड़  
 nurse *vb* 1 पोषण, पालना, रक्षा करना  
 2 (an account, to endeavour by  
 gentle treatment in various ways  
 to bring it back again to healthy  
 life, in the hope that the money  
 . may ultimately be recovered—  
 Pitman's Dict of Banking) समुत्थापन

nurse cell, = sustentacular cells =  
 Sertoli's cells = foot cells = tre-  
 phocytes *Zool* पोपिरोशा *f*  
 nurse crop *Forestry* रक्षक सस्य  
 nursehound (*Mustelus*) विस्त्रा-ग्राह *m*  
 nursery 1 शिशुगृह *n*, शिशुकोष्ठ *m*  
 2 (a place where trees, etc are  
 propagated) रोपणी *f*  
 3 (for pisciculture) मयधेनी *f*  
 nursery crop रोपणी सस्य  
 nursery ground रोपणी *f*  
 nursery lines *Forestry* रोपणी पक्ति  
 nurseryman रोपणिक *m*  
 nursery school शिशु-शाला *f*  
 nursery seedbeds *Forestry* रोपणी जीज-  
 वरिया  
 nursery stock *Forestry* रोपणी समूह,  
 रोपणी मनिनि  
 nursery work रोपणी कार्य  
 nurses' home उपचारिका गृह  
 Nurses Registration Act उपचारिका-  
 पञ्जीयन अधिनियम  
 Nurses Registration Council उपचारिका-  
 पञ्जीयन परिषद्  
 Nurses Service Book उपचारिका सेवा-  
 पुस्तक  
 nurse tree *Forestry* रक्षितृक्ष, रक्षक वृक्ष,  
 रक्षक पेड़  
 nursing 1 उपचारण *n*, उपचारण करना  
 Cf nurse उपचारिका  
 2 धात्रीकर्म *n*  
 nursing arrangement उपचारण-प्रबन्ध  
 nursing charge *Finance* समुत्थापन  
 प्रभार  
 nursing establishment उपचारिका-वर्ग  
 nursing institution उपचारण मर्या  
 nursing mother दूध पिलाने वाली माता,  
 रत्न्यपायिनी  
 nursing officer उपचारण-अधिकारी  
 nursing orderly उपचारण-आदेशवाहक  
 nursing sister (in a hospital) उप-  
 चारिका, महोपचारिका *f*  
 nursing staff उपचारिकावर्ग *m*  
 Nursing Superintendent उपचारण-अधी-  
 क्षिका  
 nurture *vb* परिपोषण  
 Nusakan =  $\beta$  Coronae Borealis  
*Astron* द्वितीय उत्तरमुकुट *n*  
 nut 1 (pericarp hard and woody) दडफल  
 (the word is used for cocoanut), काष्ठ-  
 फल *n*  
 2 *Mach* नह *m*  
 3 (of a violin) मेरु *m* (ancient word)

nuta- नत-  
 nutation 1 (act of nodding) शिरचालन  
*n*  
 2 *Astron* त्रिजोलन अभिमर्पण *n* (the  
 movement is snake-like)  
 nutation in obliquity तिर्यक्ता में त्रिजो-  
 लन  
 nut brown *Col Ind* दडफल यन्त्र  
 nut cracker 1 वाताम-भञ्जक, वाताम तोटक  
*m*  
 2 पूग कर्कर *m*, सरोता  
 3 (a bird) मारग कक *m*  
 nutgall = gall दुस्फोट *m*  
 nuthatch *Aves* शिलीन्त्री *f* (ancient  
 word)  
 nutmeg 1 जातिफल *n*, नायफल  
 2 (colour) = dark beaver  
 nutmeg flower = black cumun (*Ni-*  
*gella sativa*) कृष्णजीरक  
 nutria = grege (colour)  
 nutrient *adj* पोषक, पोष- (when fol-  
 lowed by another word)  
 nutrient *n* पोषकद्रव्य, पोषद्रव्य *n*  
 nutrient bacteriological broth पोषक  
 शाकाणु-यूष  
 nutrient broth पोषक यूष  
 nutrient salt *Bot* पोषक लवण  
 nutrient sap पोषक रस  
 nutrient status पोषण स्थिति  
 nutrification पोषण *n*  
 nutrilites (organic accessory substan-  
 ces required by fungi, but in such  
 minimal quantities that they can-  
 not function as ordinary nutrients  
 —McLean I 339) कायुष *m*  
 nutriment आहार पोषण *n*, आहारपुष्टि *f*  
 nutrition 1 आहारपोषण, पोषण *n*, आहार-  
 पुष्टि *f* (Const)  
 2 पोषाहार *m*  
 nutritional *adj* पोषाहार-  
 nutritional deficiency पोषाहार हीनता  
 nutritional demand पोषावश्यकता (Mc-  
 Lean I 339)  
 nutritional disease पोषाहार-रोग  
 nutritional disturbance पोषण विक्षोभ  
 nutritional feeding trial पोषाहार-  
 प्राशन-अन्वीक्षा  
 nutritional needs पोषावश्यकताएँ  
 nutritional problem research पोषाहार-  
 समस्याओं का अन्वेषण  
 nutritional survey पोषाहार आपरीक्षण  
 nutritional uptake पोषोद्ग्रहण  
 nutritional value पोषार्थ

nutrition deficiency diseases पोषण-  
न्यूनता रोग

nutrition nucleus = trophonucleus  
पोषण न्यटि

Nutrition Officer पोषाहार अधिकारी  
Nutrition Research Laboratory पोषा-  
हार-अन्वेषण-प्रयोगशाला

nutrition scheme पोषाहार-योजना

nutrition survey पोषाहार आपरीक्षा

nutrition value पोषार्ह

nutritious *adj* पोषी (इन्), पोषक, पोषद

nutritive *adj* पोषक, पोषिक पोषी (इन्)

nutritive cell *Zool* पोषी कोश

nutritive element पोषक तत्त्व

nutritive equilibrium पोष साम्य

nutritive layer *Zool* पोषी स्तर

nutritive muscular cell *Zool* पोषी  
पेशी-कोश

nutritive solution *Bot* पोषक विलयन

nutritive tissue पोषी ऊति

nutritive tonic पोषक वट्य

nutritive value पोषार्ह

nutritive zooid *Zool* पोषी सजीव

nutting सूखे फल

nutty *adj* नहाकार (नह *nut*)

nutty structure नहाकार सरचना

nux moschata = nutmeg

nux vomica कुलक *n*, कुचला

nux vomica tree (*Strychnos nux-  
vomica*) विषतिन्दु *m* (*N*, *M*)

Nuzum's micrococcus (from cancer  
of the breast) स्तनार्बुद-गुच्छगोलाणु

N W (north west) वा (वायव्या)

N W (west of north) उ प (उत्तर-  
पश्चिम)

N W N (north of north west) वा उ  
(वायव्योत्तर)

N W W (west of north west) वा प  
(वायव्य पश्चिम)

Nyanza black (Bantu *nyanza, nyanja,  
nyasa* 'any large body of water,  
a lake or river') *Col Ind* रोधोवती  
काल

Nyctaginaceae पुनर्नवा कुल *n* (from

*Boerhavia* पुनर्नवा प्रजाति)

nyctalopia निशान्धता *f*

Nyctanthus *Bot* शेफालिका प्रजाति

N arbor-tristis (Indian mourner,  
sorrowful tree, nightflowering  
jasmine, night jasmine, coral  
jasmine) सामान्य शेफालिका (*B*, *N*,  
*M*, *Ben* शेफालिका, *Sinh Tel*  
*sepalika*, *Hin sarhar*, Burmese  
*sekapalu*)

nyctanthine शेफालिका *f*

Nyctea *Aves* (genus consisting of the  
snowy owl) हिमोलूक प्रजाति

Nycteridae *Zool* मासेट वश *m* (the  
members of this family are found  
eating smaller bats मासेट occurs  
in कल्पद्रुकोश)

nycti- (akin to Sanskrit नक्त) नक्त-,  
निशा-, क्षपा, रात्रि-

Nycticebus *Zool* हीकु प्रजाति (हीकु 'loris'  
occurs in शम्बरान्ताकर and अभिधानचिन्ता-  
मणि)

Nycticejus *Zool* दूरकर्ण प्रजाति (it has  
distinctly separated ear eals कर्ण)

Nycticorax *Aves* वारु प्रजाति (वारु occurs  
in कल्पद्रुकोश)

nyctinastic movement *Bot* नक्तचक्रिम  
गति

Nyctinomus *Zool* वल्योष्ठ प्रजाति  
(upper lip ओष्ठ very thick and verti-  
cally wrinkled वलि)

Nyctiphanes *Zool* (*Gk nyktos* 'night'  
+ *phanes* 'appear') रात्रिदृश्य प्रजाति

nyctitropic *adj* निद्रावर्तिक

nyctitropic movement = sleep move-  
ment *Bot* स्वपन गति

nyctitropism (tendency to assume  
special "sleeping" positions at  
night) निद्रावर्तना *f*

Nyctosaurus *Paleontol* (*nycti* 'night')  
रात्रिसरट प्रजाति

Nyctotherus *Zool* वृक्करूप प्रजाति (being  
kidney shaped)

N faba सामान्य वृक्करूप

nylon (strong filaments) बलाशुक्र *n*.

-nym नाम *n*

nymph 1 अप्सरा

2 *Zool* शिशु *m*

3 = nymph pink (a colour, bluish-  
red रक्तानील in hue, of high प्र  
bril-  
liance) प्ररक्तानील

Nymphaea = Castalia *Bot* उत्पल प्रजाति

N alba (white water lily, water  
rose, lotus lily) श्वेत उत्पल (*Mar*-  
पारि कमल)

N cachemiriana = N alba

N lotus = N rubra

N lotus pubescens = N pube-  
scens

N odorata सुवास उत्पल

N pubescens (leaves densely pu-  
bescent beneath—Basu) लोमपत्र  
उत्पल

N rubra रक्त उत्पल (*B*, *N*, *M* रक्तोत्पल,  
*Ben* *aktakambal*, *Mar* रक्त कमल)

N stellata (blue water lily) सामान्य  
उत्पल (*B*, *M* उत्पल, *Nadk*, *Madras*  
नीलोत्पल)

N zanzibarensis (accessory buds at  
the base of the lamina—McLean  
I 1045) कुडमर्ण उत्पल

Nymphacaceae *Bot* उत्पल कुल *n*

nymphomania (morbid and uncontrol-  
lable sexual desire in a female)

सुरतोन्माद *m*

nymph pink = nymph (colour)

Nyroca *Aves* पद्मकन्दाद प्रजाति (पद्मकन्दाद  
occurs in कल्पद्रुकोश)

Nyrocinæ *Aves* मज्जकानुवश *m* (अनुवश  
subfamily)

Nyssa *Bot* कृष्णयास-प्रजाति

N aquatica (cotton gum) तूल कृष्ण  
यास

N sylvatica (black gum) सामान्य  
कृष्णयास (कृष्णयास short for कृष्णनिर्यास)

Nyctosaurus *Paleontol* (*Gk nyctos*  
'dumb') मूकसरट प्रजाति

N larvatus सामान्य मूकसरट

## O

o (occasional) *Ecol* क्व (क्वाचित्)

O (office) का (कार्यालय)

O (opium) अ (अहिफेन)

o (*Gk orthos*, Sanskrit ऊज्ज) *Chem*

ऊ- (ऊर्ध्व)

O *Logic* (particular negative) ना (विशेष)

नास्तिवाची)  
 O (oxygen) *Chem* ज (जारक)  
 O (pint) त श (तरल शराब)  
 ω (angular velocity) को (कोणीय प्रवेग)  
 O A (Opium Act) अ अ (अहिंसा अधिनियम)  
 oak 1 *Bot* वञ्जु *m* (cf *Nepali* बाज्)  
 2=oak brown (a colour, yellowish red yellow रन्नातिपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तातिपीत  
 oak-apple (a large apple like gall on the leaves of oaks) वञ्जुस्फोट *m*  
 oak brown=oak  
 oak gall वञ्जु स्फोट *m*  
 oak green=laurel green  
 oak leafroller वञ्जु पर्णवेल्लक  
 oak timber वञ्जु प्रकाष्ठ  
 oak tongue=beefsteak fungus  
 oak wood=oak wood brown (a colour, red yellow रन्नापीत in hue, of low अव saturation) अवरक्तपीत  
 oar क्षेपणी *f* (from *हलायुधकोश*), पतवार  
 oar fish क्षेपणी-मीन  
 oar propulsion क्षेपणी-प्रणोदन  
 oasis मरुस्वर्ग *m*, मरुद्यान *n*  
 oat यविका *f* (*Panjab* जवी)  
 Cf barley यव  
 oat aphs यविका-यूका  
 Oates's ixulus *Aves* शानदेश-शिखी  
 Oates's silver pheasant *Aves* इरावती  
 रवेत जीवक (रावती Irrawaddy River)  
 Oates's siva *Aves* शानदेश शिव (found in Shan States शान देश)  
 oath शपथ *m* (Const)  
 on oath शपथोपरान्त  
 extra judicial oath न्यायातिरिक्त शपथ  
 oath commissioner शपथ आयुक्त  
 oath of allegiance निष्ठा शपथ  
 oath of allegiance to the Constitution सविधान के प्रति निष्ठा की शपथ  
 oath of members सदस्य शपथ  
 oath of office पद शपथ  
 oath of secrecy गूढता शपथ  
 oath-worthy *adj* शपथार्ह, शपथयोग्य  
 oatmeal यविकाचूर्ण *n*, जई का आटा  
 O B (opening balance) प्रा शे (प्रारम्भिक शेष)  
 O B (over-bark) सब (सबक)  
 ob- (from Sanskrit अभि) *Bot* अभि-  
 ob-cordate *adj* *Bot* अभिहृत्कार, अभि-  
 हृदत्  
 obcordatus *Bot* *Tax* (used of leaves)

अभिहृत्पणं  
 obdiplostemonous *adj* *Bot* (the flowers exhibit arrangement reversed to diplostemonous दिनल्यपुकेनर) प्रतिद्विपुकेसर  
 obdurator *Bot* (that which closes an opening) सवरक *m*  
 obedience आज्ञापालन *n*  
 obedient *adj* आज्ञाकारी, आज्ञापालक  
 obelia *Zool* सुकुमार *m*  
 Obelia *Zool* (a delicate furlike growth on sea weeds, etc) सुकुमार-प्रजाति  
 obelisk *Geog* शिला स्तम्भ *m*  
 Oberholser's blue flycatcher *Aves* (found in Ceylon सिंहल) सिंहल नील शल्भाश  
 Oberholser's Nicobar megapode *Aves* लघु नारिकेलद्वीप दीर्घचरण  
 Oberholser's swiftlet *Aves* मलयक-दुर्बलिका  
 Obermeier's spirillum = Spirillum obermeieri  
 obese *adj* मेदुर, मोटा  
 obesity मेदुरता *f*, मोटापन  
 obey *vb* अनुवर्तन, आज्ञापालन, -पालन, आज्ञा पालन करना  
 obey the condition *vb* प्रतिबन्ध पालन  
 Obione portulacoides = Atriplex portulacoides  
 obiter dicta (Lat *obiter* 'on the way', fr *ob* + *iter* 'going, walk, way') प्रसंगोक्ति *f*  
 obituary notice मृत्यु सवाद (Beng)  
 object 1 वस्तु *n*, पदार्थ *m*  
 2 प्रयोजन *n*  
 3 *Law* उद्देश्य *n* (Const)  
 object *vb* आपत्ति करना (उठाना)  
 object-clause प्रयोजन-वाक्य *n*  
 object glass = objective *Astron* वस्तु-वीक्ष  
 object in view दृष्टिगत उद्देश्य, प्रस्तुत उद्देश्य  
 objection आपत्ति *f*  
 open to objection आपत्तिजनक  
 objectionable *adj* आपत्तिजनक  
 objectionable literature आपत्तिजनक साहित्य  
 objectionable matter आपत्तिजनक सामग्री  
 objectionable projections आपत्तिजनक भागे निकले भाग  
 objection book आपत्ति-पुस्तक  
 objection book advances आपत्ति-पुस्तक-

अग्रिम  
 objection by respondent उत्तरवादी की आपत्ति  
 objection memo आपत्ति ज्ञाप  
 objection sheet आपत्ति पत्र  
 objection statement आपत्ति लेख *m*, आपत्ति विवरण *n*  
 objection to a pleading अभिवचन पर आपत्ति  
 objection to the admissibility of evidence साक्ष्य की ग्राह्यता पर आपत्ति  
 objective *adj* 1 वैषयिक (विषय is object, as opp to subject), वस्तुनिष्ठ, व्यक्ति-निरपेक्ष  
 subjective प्रातीतिक, आत्मनिष्ठ, अनुव्यक्ति  
 2 (real) वास्तविक  
 objective *n* 1 उद्देश्य, प्राप्य उद्देश्य *n*  
 2 *Mil* लक्ष्य *n*  
 3=object lens वस्तुवीक्ष *m*  
 objective method of work कार्य की व्यक्तिनिरपेक्ष रीति  
 objective observation *Psychol* वैषयिक अवलोकन  
 subjective observation प्रातीतिक अवलोकन  
 objective philosophy वैषयिक दर्शनशास्त्र, व्यक्तिनिरपेक्ष दर्शनशास्त्र  
 object lens वस्तु वीक्ष  
 object of a contract *Law* सविदा विषय  
 object of an action *Law* वाद उद्देश्य  
 subject of action वाद विषय  
 cause of action वाद-मूल (Const)  
 object of a statute परिनियम का उद्देश्य  
 object of legislation विधानोद्देश्य, विधान का प्रयोजन  
 objector आपत्तिकर्ता (इन्) *m*  
 objects of training प्रशिक्षण के उद्देश्य  
 object space *Phys* पदार्थ वरिमा  
 ob-lanceolate *adj* *Bot* अभि प्रासवत्, अभि-प्रासाकार  
 oblate *adj* *Geom* (flattened चिपिट at the poles ध्रुव) ध्रुवचिपिट  
 oblate spheroid *Geom* ध्रुवचिपिट गोलाभ  
 oblacion आहुति *f*, हव्य *n* (see alms)  
 obligate *vb* 1 आभार करना, आभारी बनाना  
 2 (to bind by law) अधिवद्ध करना  
 obligate *Bot* सदा-  
 obligate anacrobe सदा अजारकजीव  
 obligate parasite सदा परजीवी  
 obligate symbiosis सदा सहजीवन, अवश्य-सहजीवन  
 obligation 1 दायित्व *n*  
 2 आभार (Const), भार *m*, कर्त्तव्य, ऋण *n*

3 अधिवन्धन *n*

liability देयता

responsibility उत्तरदायित्व

compulsion अनिवार्यता

duty कर्तव्य

be unable to meet its obligations

अपने दायित्व पूरा न कर सकना

obligation of contract सविदा अधिवन्धन

obligations to creditors उत्तमणों के प्रति दायित्व

obligation to furnish देने का दायित्व

obligation to subscribe अभिदान का दायित्व

obligatory *adj* बाध्यकर, अनिवार्य, आभाय

obligatory and binding बाध्यकर और बन्धकारी

obligatory date अनिवार्य दिनांक

obligatory expenses अनिवार्य व्यय

obligatory items अनिवार्य पद

obligatory parade अनिवार्य प्रदर्शन

obligatory referendum अनिवार्य जन-

निर्देश

obligatory subject (in an exam) अनिवार्य विषय

oblige *vb* 1 अनुग्रहण, अनुग्रह करना

2 (to constrain by physical, moral or legal force) बाध्य करना

obliged to answer उत्तर देने के लिए बाध्य

obligee (the person in whose favour an obligation or bond is entered into, a creditor) अधिवन्धक *m*

oblige oneself to pay शोधनार्थ बाध्य होना, पटाने के लिए बाध्य होना

obligor (he, who enters into an obligation or bond, a debtor) अधिवद्ध *m*oblique *adj* तिर्यक्, तिर, तिरछा

oblique arrangement तिर्यग् प्रिन्यास

oblique asymptote *Math* तिर्यग् अनन्त-स्पर्शीoblique axis *Math* तिर्यगक्षoblique centric pencil *Phys* तिर्यक् केन्द्रीय सूचीoblique centric refraction *Phys* तिर्यक् केन्द्रीय भुजायनoblique common tangent = transverse common tangent *Math* तिर्यग्-गुभयस्पर्शी (२२)oblique coordinates *Math* तिर्यग् यामoblique fault *Geol* तिर्यग् विभगoblique frustum *Math* तिर्यक् छिन्नक

oblique illumination तिर-प्रभासन

obliquely तिर्यगरूपेण, तिरछा

obliquely posterior petal *Bot* तिर्यक् पश्च दलoblique multiplication *Math* तिर्यग् गुणन (ancient word)oblique offset *Surv* तिर्यगनुलम्ब

oblique plane तिर्यक् तल

oblique prism *Math* तिर्यक् सक्षेत्रoblique pyramids *Math* तिर्यक् स्तूपoblique septum *Zool* तिर्यक् पटीoblique sphere *Astron* तिर्यग् गोलoblique system *Cryst* तिर्यक् सहतिoblique train *Sound* तिर्यक् तरंगमालाobliquity 1 तिर्यक्ता *f*, तिरछापन2 *Astron* तिर्यक्ता *f*

obliquity of the ecliptic क्रान्तिमण्डल की तिर्यक्ता

obliquus *Bot Tax* (slanting, side ways) तिरश्चीनobliquus *Anat* (an oblique muscle) तिर्यक्पेशी, तिरश्ची *f*obliquus externus *Zool* बाह्य तिरश्चीobliquus inferior = inferior oblique अधर तिरश्ची, अधरतिर्यक्पेशी *f*obliquus internus *Zool* अन्तस्तिरश्ची

obliquus superior = superior oblique उत्तर तिरश्ची, उत्तर-तिर्यक्पेशी

obliterate *vb* अभिलोपन (ob is akin to अभि), मिटाना (see abolish)obliterated *adj* अभिलोपित

obliterated label अभिलोपित नामपत्र, मिटाया हुआ नामपत्र

obliterated note अभिलोपित अर्थपत्र

obliteration अभिलोपन *n*, मिटानाoblivescence विस्मरण *n*oblong *adj* 1 *Math* दीर्घायत, आयत2 *Bot* (broadly elliptical) दीर्घवृत्तoblongifolius *Bot Tax* (with oblong leaves) दीर्घवृत्तपत्रobloquy गद्दी, निन्दोक्ति *f* (see contempt)obnoxious *adj* 1 हानिकर

2 घृणित, अपवर्क्य, वजित

obnoxious plant हानिकर पौधा

obovate *Bot* अभ्यण्डाकार, अभ्यण्डवत्

O B R (outbreak report) उ प्र (उद्भ्र-प्रतिवेदन)

obscene *adj* अश्लील

obscene exhibition of person अश्लील, अग-प्रदर्शन

obscene language अश्लील भाषा

obscenity अश्लीलता *f*obscure *adj* 1 अस्पष्ट, अस्फुट, अविश्लिष्ट

2 (not readily seen) दुर्दर्श

3 (not easily understood) दुर्ज्ञेय, दुर्-धिगम

obscure a reference निर्देश को ढाकना

obscurely worded अस्पष्ट शब्दों में

obsequent *adj Phys Geog* प्रतिगामी

(-२२) (see consequent)

obsequent drainage *Phys Geog* प्रतिगामी जलोत्सारणobsequious *adj* (compliant to excess) अत्यनुवर्ती, हीनानुवर्ती (३३)observable *adj* 1 पाल्य

2 अवलोक्य

observance 1 पालन *n*2 अवलोकन *n*

observance and performance पालन और निष्पादन

observance of conditions प्रतिबन्धों का पालन

observance of rule नियम पालन

observation 1 अवलोकन, निरीक्षण *n*

description वर्णन

report प्रतिवेदन

mal-observation *Logic* दुष्टावलोकनnon-observation *Logic* अनवलोकन2 (remarks) अभ्युक्ति *f*

observational अवलोकन-

observational geography अवलोकन-भूगोल

observation register अवलोकन पञ्जी

observation tube अवलोकन नाल

observatory वेधशाला (from the ancient word वेध 'fixing the position of the sun or stars' in बराहमिहिर's बृहत्संहिता), आलोकशाला *f*

observatory assistant वेधशाला-सहायक

observe *vb* 1 पालन करना (Const)

2 अवलोकन करना, ईक्षण, देखना

observed *adj* 1 अवलोकित, ईक्षित

2 पालित

rule is observed नियम का पालन किया जाता है

observed angle *Surv* अवलोकित कोणobserved fire *Mil* ईक्षित गोलनobserved zenith distance *Astron.*

अवलोकित शिरोविन्दु-दूरत्व

observe punctuality समयपालन करना

observer 1 अवलोकक *m*2 *Statistics* ईक्षक *m*obsession मनोग्रस्ति, ग्रस्तता *f*

obsessional syndrome मनोग्रस्तता-सहलक्षण

obsidian *Petrog* (volcanic glass of a solid compact structure) ज्वाल-

काच *m*  
 obsolescence *Com* अप्रचलन *n*, अप्रचल-  
 नोन्मुखता *f*  
 obsolescent *adj* *Com* अप्रचलनोन्मुख  
 obsolete *adj* अप्रचलित, गतप्रयोग, अप-  
 युज्यमान  
 obsolete entry अग्रयोज्य प्रविष्टि  
 obsolete postage stamp अप्रचलित प्रे-  
 मुद्राक  
 obsolete stores निकम्मी वस्तुएं, गतप्रयोग  
 वस्तुएं  
 obstacle बाधा *f*  
 obstetric *adj* प्रसाविक  
 obstetrical *adj* प्रसाविक  
 obstetrical case प्रसवोन्मुखा *f*  
 obstetrical history प्रसाविक इतिवृत्त  
 obstetrical operation प्रसाविक शल्यकर्म  
 obstetrical toad *Zool* पादाण्डवाही भेक  
 obstetric history प्रसाविक इतिवृत्त  
 obstetric operation प्रसाविक शल्यकर्म  
 obstetrics प्रसाविकी *f*  
 obstetrics and gynaecology depart-  
 ment प्रसूति तथा स्त्रीरोग विभाग  
 obstetric toad पादाण्डवाही भेक  
 obstetric ward प्रसूति-कक्ष  
 obstinate *adj* दुराग्रही (इन्), दुराग्रहपूर्ण  
 (see pertinacious)  
 obstinate desertion दुराग्रहपूर्ण सपरित्याग  
 obstruct *vb* रोधन, बाधा डालना, रुकावट  
 डालना  
 obstructed *adj* रुद्ध  
 obstructed delivery रुद्ध प्रसूति  
 obstructed heritage *Law* रुद्ध पैतृक-  
 संपत्ति, संप्रतिबन्ध पैतृकसंपत्ति (see unob-  
 structed heritage)  
 obstructed hernia रुद्ध वर्ध्मे  
 obstructed vision *Surv* रुद्ध दृष्टि  
 obstructing justice न्याय में बाधा डालना  
 obstruction 1 रोध *m*, बाधा *f*, रुकावट  
 2 *Rly* विघ्न *m* (line not clear, not  
 available for traffic)  
 obstruction of driver चालक को रुकावट  
 obstruction of officer अधिकारी के प्रति  
 बाधा  
 ob-truction removed *signal Rly*  
 निरस्त विघ्न-संदेश  
 obstruction to navigation नौपरिवहन  
 में बाधा  
 obstructive tactics बाधाकारी चाले  
 obtain *vb* प्राप्त करना, पाना, जाना, लेना  
 obtainable *adj* प्राप्य, सुलभ  
 obtainable by suit at law विधि-प्राप्य  
 obtained *adj* प्राप्त

obtained by dividing भाग देने से आई  
 (Const)  
 obtain orders आदेश प्राप्त करना  
 obtain possession of का धारण प्राप्त  
 करना  
 obtain sanction समोदन प्राप्त करना  
 obturator (that which closes or stops  
 an opening) सवारक *m*  
 obturator foramen = foramen  
 obturatum  
 obturator nerve *Anat* आसवृत चेता  
 obturator notch *Zool* सवारक काकपद  
 obtusangulus *Bot Tax* (with blunt  
 angles) कुण्डकोण  
 obtusatus *Bot Tax* (blunt at the  
 apex) कुण्ड, कुण्डाग्र  
 obtuse *adj* 1 *Math* अधिकोण  
 2 (Germ stumpf) कुण्ड  
 obtuse angle *Math* अधिकोण, अधिक  
 कोण  
 obtuse angle thermometer अधिकोण-  
 तापमान  
 obtuse bisectrix अधिकोण अर्धका  
 obtusifolius *Bot Tax* (with leaves  
 blunt at the apex) कुण्डपण  
 obtusilobatus *Bot Tax* कुण्डपालि  
 obtusilobus *Bot Tax* कुण्डपालि (obtus-  
 कुण्ड + lobus पालि)  
 obtusipetalus *Bot Tax* (with blunt  
 petals) कुण्डदल  
 obtusiusculus *Bot Tax* (somewhat  
 blunt) आकुण्ड  
 obtusus *Bot Tax* कुण्ड, कुण्डाग्र  
 obverse 1 (of a coin) मुख *n*  
 reverse (of a coin) पृष्ठ  
 2 *Logic* प्रतिवृत्त *n*  
 obversion *Logic* प्रतिवर्तन *n*  
 obvertend *Logic* प्रतिवर्त्य *n*  
 obvertend conversion *Logic* प्रतिवर्तित  
 परिवर्तन  
 obviate *vb* दूर करना, हटाना, निवारण,  
 अनावश्यक बनाना  
 obviate the necessity of अनावश्यक  
 बनाना  
 obvious = evident *adj* स्पष्ट  
 obvious defect स्पष्ट त्रुटि, स्पष्ट दोष  
 obvious meaning स्पष्ट अर्थ  
 obvious risk स्पष्ट जोखिम, स्पष्ट हानिभय  
 O C, o/c (office copy) का प्र, का/प्र  
 (कायान्वय प्रति)  
 ocirina शारिका वाद्य *n*  
 occasion अवसर *m*  
 occasional *adj* 1 कादाचनिक, कादाचिक्,

कदाचिक्, आकस्मिक, कभी कभी होने वाला  
 2 *Ecol* कदाचिक् (see abundance)  
 occasional expenditure कादाचनिक  
 व्यय  
 contingent expenditure सभाव्य व्यय  
 occasional licence कादाचनिक अनुज्ञप्ति  
 occasionally यत्र तत्र, कभी कभी  
 occasional maintenance कादाचनिक  
 सधारण  
 occasional market कादाचनिक निपणि  
 occasional messenger कादाचनिक सदेश-  
 हर  
 occasional repairs कादाचनिक जीर्णोद्धार  
 occasional work कादाचनिक कार्य, कभी  
 कभी होने वाला कार्य  
 occidental *adj* पारचात्य, पश्चिम-  
 occidentalis *Bot Tax* पश्चिम  
 occipital *Anat* पश्चकपाल-  
 occipital artery *Anat* पश्चकपाल-रोहिणी  
 occipital condyle *Anat*, *Zool* पश्च-  
 कपाल-सन्धिकन्द  
 occipital ribs *Zool* पश्चकपाल पशु  
 occipito otic *Zool* पश्चकपाल कर्णस्थि  
 occipito spinal nerves *Zool* पश्चकपाल-  
 मेरव चेता  
 occipito-vertebral artery *Zool* पश्च-  
 कपाल कीकस रोहिणी  
 occiput *Anat*, *Zool* (the back part of  
 the head or skull) पश्चकपाल *n*  
 occlude *vb* *Chem* निचूषण  
 occluded *adj* निचूषित  
 occluded vessel *Zool* निचूषित वाहिनी  
 occlusion 1 *Chem* निचूषण *n*  
 2 *Med* रोध *m*  
 coronary occlusion हृद्गोहिणी-रोध  
 occlusion of wounds *Forestry* वन-  
 रोहन, घाव भरना  
 occlusor muscle *Zool* सवारक पेशी  
 occultation *Astron* (eclipse of star by  
 the moon) ताराग्रहण *n*, ग्रहण *m*  
 occult blood *Med* गुप्त रुधिर  
 occupancy *Law* अभिधारिता *f*  
 occupancy holding *Law* अभिधारिता-  
 धृतक्षेत्र  
 occupancy right *Law* अभिधारिता-अधि-  
 कार  
 occupancy tenant *Law* अभिधारिता-  
 भाटकी  
 occupancy tenure *Law* अभिधारिता-  
 धारणाधिकार  
 occupant 1 *Law* अभिधारी (इन्) *m*  
 2 *Rly* (as, of a retiring room) उठने  
 वाला

occupant of the place स्थान-अभिधारी  
 occupant's rights *Law* अभिधारी के अधिकार  
 occupation 1 उपजीविका *f* (Const), धधा  
 2 *Law* अभिधारण *n*  
 3 अध्यासन *n*, अधिकार जमाना, वास करना, रहने लगना  
 occupational disease व्यावसायिक रोग  
 occupational intelligence *Psychol*  
 उपजीविका-प्रज्ञान  
 occupational mobility *Econ* व्यावसायिक चलिगुता  
 occupation box *Rly* (an instrument controlling the exit and entry into a siding) पथिका-प्रवेश-यन्त्र  
 occupation bridge अभिधारण-सेतु  
 occupation forces अध्यासी सेनापु  
 occupation franchise अभिधारण-मताधिकार  
 occupation lease अभिधारण-पट्टा  
 occupation of a retiring room *Rly* विश्राम कोष्ठ में ठहरना  
 occupation of house *Law* गृह-अभिधारण  
 occupation of rest houses विश्रामगृहों में ठहरना  
 occupation road अभिधारण रथ्या (सड़क)  
 occupation tax उपजीविका कर  
 occupied *adj* 1 अभिष्टत  
 2 अध्यासित, आधिपत्य में की गई (Const)  
 occupied area अभिष्टत क्षेत्र  
 occupied land अभिष्टत भूमि  
 occupied site अभिष्टत स्थान  
 occupier *Law* अभिधारक *m*  
 occupant अभिधारी  
 owner स्वामी  
 proprietor अधिस्वामी  
 manager प्रबन्धक  
 occupier of factory निर्माणी का अभिधारक  
 occupier's rate अभिधारक-देय स्थानीय-कर  
 occupy *vb* 1 *Law* अभिधारण करना  
 2 अध्यासन  
 occur *vb* 1 घटना, होना  
 2 पाया जाना  
 occurred *adj* हुआ  
 occurrence 1 घटना *f*  
 2 होना  
 3 *Chem*, *Geol* प्राप्तिस्थान *n*  
 occurrence report घटना-विवरण  
 occurring at में होने वाला

ocean सागर *m*  
 sea समुद्र  
 ocean basin *Geog* सागर द्रोण, सागर पात्र  
*n*  
 ocean fog सागर-धूमिका  
 ocean green (a colour, yellow green पीतहरि in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीतहरि  
 oceanic सागर-  
 oceanic climate सागर-जलवायु  
 oceanic current सागर वाह  
 oceanic island सागर द्वीप  
 oceanic stream सागर-सरिता  
 oceanic waters सागर-जल  
 oceanite (occurs typically in the oceanic islands—Chambers) सागराश्म *m*  
 Oceanites *Aves* जलनर्तकी-प्रजाति (even in the wildest storms they are seen swimming lightly poised on the crest of some huge wave)  
 oceanography सागरवर्णना *f*  
 ocellus *Bot*, *Ophthalmol* अक्षिका *f*  
 ocelot (a spotted cat) पुरिनविडाल *m*  
 ochre, ochre नैरिक *n*  
 ochre red (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of low अव saturation) अवरक्तापीत  
 Ochrea *Bot* कनकचम्पा प्रजाति  
 O pumila (*pumila* 'low or little' it is an undershrub—Basu) लघु-कनकचम्पा  
 O squarrosa (golden champak) सामान्य कनकचम्पा (Basu, Bombay कनकचम्पा, MW कनकचम्पक, Konkani *kanakchampo*)  
 Ochreae *Bot* कनकचम्पा-कुल *n*  
 Ochotona *Zool* (genus consisting of the pikas) तुगशक-प्रजाति  
 Ochotonidae तुगशक वंश *m*  
 ochra = okra  
 Ochradenus *Bot* कृमिमार-प्रजाति  
 O baccatus (applied to kill mag gots—Basu) सामान्य कृमिमार (Baluchistan *kirmkush*)  
 ochre = ochre  
 ochrea = ocrea  
 ochreate = ocreate  
 Ochrocarpos *Bot* सुरङ्गी प्रजाति  
 O longifolius सामान्य-सुरङ्गी (B, M, Kan Konkani सुरङ्गी, Mar सुरङ्गी)  
 Ochroma *Bot* लघुसार प्रजाति (its only known species is *O lagopus*, the

balsa लघुसार)  
 O lagopus (balsa) सामान्य लघुसार  
 Ochromela *Aves* कृष्णनारंग प्रजाति (characteristic black कृष्ण and orange नारंग plumage)  
 Ocimum *Bot* तुलसी प्रजाति  
 O album शुक्ल-तुलसी  
 O basilicum (basil, common basil, common sweet basil, sweet basil) मञ्जरीक-तुलसी (MW मञ्जरीक, B, N *manjariki*)  
 O canum उग्रगन्धा तुलसी (Basu उग्रगन्धा)  
 O gratissimum (large basil, lemon basil, shrubby basil) राम-तुलसी (Basu, Hin Guj Ben Mar Tel Uri रामतुलसी)  
 O hirsutum = mosquito plant (of South Africa) = holy basil कृष्ण-तुलसी  
 O kilimandscharicum कर्पूर तुलसी  
 O sanctum (holy basil, monk's basil, rough basil, sacred basil) सामान्य तुलसी (B, N, M, Hin Ben Mal Kan Tel Tam Guj तुलसी, Mar तुलसी)  
 O tomentosum = O hirsutum  
 O viride = O hirsutum  
 Ocneria = Lymantria  
 Ocnodrilidae क्षुद्रकिन्चुल-वंश *m*  
 Ocnodrilus *Zool* क्षुद्रकिन्चुल प्रजाति  
 O occidentalis पाश्चात्य क्षुद्रकिन्चुल  
 ocrea *Bot* नालचोली *m*  
 ocreate *adj* *Bot* नालचोली (इन्)  
 ocreate stipule *Bot* नालचोली अनुपत्र  
 Octacnemus *Zool* (octa- अष्ट + Gk. *knemos* 'projecting limb' Its margin is produced into eight tapering processes—PH II 25) अष्टवर्ध-प्रजाति  
 octagon *Math* अष्टकोण, अष्टभुज *m*  
 octagonal bar अष्टकोणीय दण्ड  
 octagon lock-up note-book अष्टकोण बन्धिकोष्ठ पुस्तिका  
 Octagon Officer अष्टकोण अविहारी  
 octagon tower अष्टकोण अट्टालक  
 octahedral *adj* अष्टांकी, अष्टांकीय  
 octahedrite *Mineral* अष्टांकीज *m*. (इन् for खनिज mineral)  
 octahedron *Geom* अष्टांकी *m*  
 octahedron grain *Mineral* अष्टांकीक कण  
 octandrous *adj* *Bot* अष्टपुंकेसर  
 octane *Chem* अष्टान्य *n*.

Octans *Astron* दक्षिणाय *n*  
 octant 1 *Astron*, *Phys* अष्टमक *n*  
 2 *Bot* अष्टम *r*  
 octant stage *Bot* अष्टम अवस्था  
 octastichous *adj Bot* अष्टपत्रितक  
 octavalent *adj* अष्टसंयुज  
 octave (unit of the musical scale)  
 अष्टक (European), सप्तक *n* (Indian)  
 octavo (size) अष्टक  
 octet = octette *Chem* (a group of eight) अष्टक *n*  
 octile *Statistics* अष्टमक *n*  
 October दशममास *m*  
 octochaetine = lumbricine  
 Octochaetus multiporus *Zool* बहुरन्त्र  
 अष्टरोमी  
 Octocorallia *Zool* अष्टावयविन *m pl*,  
 अष्टावयवि अनुवर्ग *m*  
 Octodon *Zool* अष्टदन्त-प्रजाति  
 octodont *Zool* अष्टदन्त *m*  
 Octodontidae *Zool* अष्टदन्त-वंश *m*  
 Octodontinae *Zool* अष्टदन्तानुवर्ग *m*  
 octonary *adj Math* अष्टमय  
 octopetalus *Bot Tax* अष्टदल (दन्  
 petal)  
 octoploid *adj Zool* अष्टगुण  
 octopod *Zool* अष्टपाद *m*  
 Octopoda *Zool* अष्टपाद *m pl*  
 octopus *Zool* (an eight armed cephalopod) अष्टबाहु *m*  
 Octopus *Zool* अष्टबाहु-प्रजाति  
 O lentus स्यूनाकार अष्टबाहु  
 O vulgaris सामान्य अष्टबाहु  
 Octorchandra *Zool* रज्जुछत्र-प्रजाति  
 octose *Chem* अष्टसु *n*  
 octroi (tax levied at the gates of a city) द्वारादेय *n* (from राजतरंगिणी), चुगी  
 octroi duty द्वारादेय शुल्क (from राजतरंगिणी), चुगी  
 octroi form द्वारादेय प्रपत्र  
 octroi inspector द्वारादेय-निरीक्षक  
 octroi office द्वारादेय कार्यालय  
 octroi office branch द्वारादेय कार्यालय-शाखा  
 octroi post द्वारादेय-स्थान, चुगी नाका  
 octroi superintendent द्वारादेय-अधीक्षक  
 octyl अष्टल *n*  
 octylene *Chem* अष्टलेन्य *n*  
 ocul = oculo-  
 ocular *adj* नेत्रिक (axial अक्ष)  
 ocular *n* *Optics* (the eyepiece of an optical instrument) नेत्रिक, नेत्रिक वीक्षक *m*

ocular estimate *Forestry* नेत्रागणन, आख  
 से अनुमान करना  
 ocular image *Phys* अक्ष-प्रतिमूर्ति  
 ocularist (a maker of artificial eyes)  
 अक्षिकार *m*  
 ocular manifestation नेत्रिक प्रव्यक्ति  
 ocular movement नेत्रिक गति  
 ocular plate *Zool* अक्ष पट्ट  
 ocular tension अक्ष आतति  
 ocular therapeutics अक्ष-चिकित्सा  
 oculentum (an eye ointment) स्नेहाञ्जन  
*n* (ointment is greasy and अञ्जन is used for the eyes particularly, hence स्नेहाञ्जन)  
 oculin *Ophthalmol* (a preparation for the eyes) अक्षिकि *f*  
 oculist (a specialist in diseases of the eye) अक्षविज्ञ, अक्षचिकित्सक *m*  
 eye specialist नेत्र विशेषज्ञ  
 oculistics (treatment of diseases of the eye) अक्षचिकित्सा *f*  
 oculo-, ocul- (Lat *oculus* 'eye') अक्ष-  
 oculo metro scope अक्षमानेक्ष *m*  
 oculomotor *adj Anat* अक्षचालक  
 oculomotor nerve अक्षचालक चैता  
 oculus अक्ष, नेत्र *n*  
 oculus dexter *Med* (right eye) दक्षिण  
 नेत्र, दाहिनी आख  
 Ocydromus *Zool* (Gk *okydromos* 'swift running' Gk *dromos* fr Sanskrit द्रमणि 'he runs') आशुद्रम-प्रजाति  
 O D (oculus dexter 'right eye') *Med*  
 द ने (दक्षिण नेत्र)  
 O D (once daily) *Med* दि ए (दिने एकवार, दिन में एक बार)  
 O D (ordnance datum) *Surv* सै ग (सैनिक-गणनातल)  
 O D (out door) वा (बाह्य)  
 odd *adj* 1 विषम, अयुग्म  
 2 (unique, peculiar) विलक्षण, असाधारण  
 odd count *Spinning* अनुलिखित सूत्राक  
 oddity विलक्षता, विषमता, असाधारणता *f*  
 odd number विषम संख्या, अयुग्म संख्या  
 odd order *Math* अयुग्म क्रम  
 odd ordinates *Surv* विषम कोटि  
 odd-pinnate *adj Bot* अयुग्म पक्षगत्  
 odd places *Zool* गुह्येन्द्रिय *n*  
 odds against the occurrence *Statistics*  
 घटना के प्रतिकूल संभावनाएं  
 odd series 1 अयुग्म माला  
 2 *Chem* विषम माला

odd terms अयुग्म पद  
 odd-toed *adj* (as, ungulates) *Zool*-  
 अयुग्मांगुल  
 ode (from Gk *hodos* 'way, path')-द्वार  
 (as, in cathode, anode)  
 Odina *Bot* जिगिनी प्रजाति  
 O woder सामान्य-जिगिनी  
 odinite *Petrog* (contains phenocrysts of labradorite वर्णलीज्ज and augite वीज्ज) दीप्तरहीलाश्म *m*  
 odious *adj* घृणास्प  
 odium घृणा *f*  
 Odobaenidae *Zool* समुद्रव्याघ्र वंश *m*  
 Odobenidae = Odobaenidae  
 Odobenus (genus consisting of the walrus) समुद्रव्याघ्र प्रजाति  
 Odocoileus *Zool* (Gk *odon* 'tooth' + *koilos* 'hollowed') सुपिदन्त प्रजाति  
 Odonata *Zool* व्याघ्रपतंग-गण *m* (गण order)  
 Odontaspidae *Zool* बालुग्राह-वंश *m*  
 Odontaspis *Zool* (comprises the sandsharks) बालुग्राह-प्रजाति  
 odonto- दन्त-  
 odontoblast *Anat* दन्तघट *m*, दन्तकृत्  
 Odontocercum *Zool* दन्तरोमि-प्रजाति  
 Odontocoeti (suborder) सद्दन्ततिमि अनु-  
 गण *m* (सद्दन्त toothed - तिमि whale)  
 Mystacocoeti सद्दन्ततिमि-अनुगण  
 Odontognathae *Paleontol* (jaws carry sharply pointed teeth) दन्तहनु-  
 महागण *m*  
 odontognathous, thic *adj* दन्तहनु  
 odontoid process *Zool* (tooth like process) दन्ताम प्रवर्ध  
 Odontolcae *Paleontol* (odontos 'teeth' दन्त + *hollos* 'furrow') (a superorder of extinct birds having teeth set in a groove) प्रसीतादन्त-महागण *m*  
 odontophore *Zool* (a structure supporting the radula रेनिका) रेनिकाधर *m*-  
 odonto plast = odontoblast दन्त-घट *m*  
 Odontopteryx *Paleontol* दन्तपक्षि-  
 प्रजाति  
 odoratissimus *Bot Tax* (of very sweet odour) सुरभि, मधुरगन्धि  
 odoratus *adj Bot* सुगन्ध  
 odoriferous gland *Zool* गन्ध ग्रन्थि  
 odour गन्ध *m*  
 odour control गन्ध नियन्त्रण  
 odourless *adj* निर्गन्ध  
 odourless H<sub>2</sub>S apparatus *Chem*-  
 निर्गन्ध उ. शु. साधित्र



-odynia *Med* -पीडा *f*

oecology = ecology

oedema = edema

Oedipoda miniata *Zool* (Lat *miniatus* 'coloured with vermillion') हिंगुल पटपट *m*

Oedipodinae *Zool* (bandwinged locusts—Imms p 247) पटपटानुवश *m*

Oedocladium *Bot* अलमशाख प्रजाति (branches without setae)

Oedogoniaceae *Bot* शूनयोनि कुल *n*

Oedogoniales *Bot* शूनयोनि गोत्र *n*

Oedogonium *Bot* (the oogonium cell swells up) शूनयोनि-प्रजाति

O capillare (it is a heterothallic मित्रजालिक species) मित्रजालिक शूनयोनि

O ciliatum सपक्ष शूनयोनि

O concatenatum श्रृंखलित शूनयोनि

O diplandrum एककोशपुष्क शूनयोनि (dwarf males unicellular)

O plagostomum तिरोमुख शूनयोनि

O E E C (Organization for European Economic Co operation) यू आ स स (यूरोपीय आर्थिक सहयोग संस्था), ई आ स स (हरिवर्षीय आर्थिक सहयोग संस्था)

oeil de boeuf ('eye of an ox', a circular window, 17th and 18th centuries) गवाक्ष *m*

oenanth- द्राक्षा-

oenanth aldehyde *Chem* द्राक्षा सुच्युद

Oenanthe *Aves* मरुप्रिय प्रजाति (contains a large number of species which are essentially birds of deserts मरु)

Oenanthe *Bot* (Gk *oinos* 'wine' + *anthos* 'flower'—having a vinous odour) इरापुष्प प्रजाति

O aquatica वारीय इरापुष्प

O crocata (hemlock dropwort—its roots are extremely poisonous Web p 1689a) विषमूल इरापुष्प

O fistulosa (*fistulosa* 'hollow' सुविर) सुविर इरापुष्प

O fluviatilis (*fluviatilis* 'found in rivers') नदी इरापुष्प

oenanthic *adj* *Chem* (fr vine) द्राक्षिक

oenanthine = acid crimson

oenanthyl *Chem* द्राक्षल *n*

oenanthylate *Chem* द्राक्षलीय *n*

oenidin (obtained by the hydrolysis of oenin) नीलद्राक्षेय *f*

oenin *Biochem* (obtained from the blue grape) नीलद्राक्षि *f*

oenocyte (one of the straw coloured

cells) तृणाभकोश *f*

Oenopopelia *Aves* अरुणकपोत प्रजाति (the back scapulars and the visible portions are vinous red अरुण अरुणकपोत ancient name)

Oenothera *Bot* (a genus of evening primroses) सायसेवती प्रजाति

O lamarckiana प्रख्यात-सायसेवती (experiments were carried out on this by Hugo de Vries)

O lata (leaves are broader) पृथुपत्र-सायसेवती

O semilata सामि सायसेवती

oersted *Phys* (unit of reluctance) प्रति-यासा *f*

oesophageal *adj* निगल

oesophageal connective *Zool* निगल-योजी

oesophageal pouch *Zool* निगल-वानी

oesophagus = esophagus *Anat* निगल *m*

oesophagus-cutaneous duct *Zool* निगल स्त्रक् प्रणाली

Oesterreich प्राच्य राज्य *n*

oestrin = oestrone = theelin *Biochem*

स्त्रीमदि *f*

oestrogen स्त्रीमदजन *m*

oestrone = oestrin

oestronic compound स्त्रीमदीय संयोग

oestrus *Zool*, *Physiol* स्त्रीमद *m*

of का

O F 34 (miscellaneous revenue M O form—EM I 198) प्रे प्र ३३ (धन प्रेप Money Order, प्रपत्र Form)

of a formal character औपचारिक स्वरूप का

of any description किसी भी प्रकार का

of a practical character व्यावहारिक स्वरूप का

of a public character सार्वजनिक स्वरूप का

of a purely routine nature शुद्ध नैत्यक स्वरूप का

of a social or charitable nature सामाजिक अथवा पुर्त स्वरूप का

of a suitable kind उपयुक्त

of educational character शिक्षात्मक

of equal length *Math* समायाम

of exceptional merit असाधारण गुणयुक्त

of extreme urgency नितान्त अतिपाती

off (as a brake) *Automobile* पृथक्

offal मासोच्छिष्ट *n*

off allowance (deduction) कटौती

offal timber *Forestry* पतित प्रकाष्ठ,

व्यर्थ प्रकाष्ठ, गिरी लकड़ी

offcolour *adj* हीन (below the mark or standard), अपवर्ण

offcoloured = offcolour

offcuts *Forestry* (anything that is cut off) अपकृत *n*

offence *Law* अपराध *m* (Const)

bailable offence लग्नकमोच्य अपराध, लग्नकदेय अपराध

nonbailable offence अलग्नकमोच्य अपराध, अलग्नकदेय अपराध

offence against Act अधिनियम-विरुद्ध अपराध

offence involving breach of the peace

*Law* शान्तिभग अपराध

offence mala in se *Law* स्वतः अपराध

offence mala prohibita *Law* निषेधतः

अपराध

offence of a disgraceful nature अप-यशस्कर अपराध

offence of mutiny सैन्यद्रोह अपराध

offence punishable in accordance with law विध्यनुकूल दण्ड्य अपराध

offence punishable with imprisonment *Law* कारादण्ड्य अपराध

offence report *Forestry* अपराध-प्रतिवेदन

offences of a specially grave nature

*Law* विशेष रूप से गम्भीर अपराध

offences of the same kind उसी प्रकार के अपराध

offend *vb* विलग्न करना, ताड़ना, भग करना, अपराध करना

to offend feelings भावना पर आघात करना

offend against rules *Law* नियम भग करना

offender अपराधी (इन्) *m*

offender's statement अपराधी का कथन

offensive *adj* आक्षेप्य, बीभत्स, घृणास्पद

offensive *n* *Mil* समाक्रमण *n*

offensive and dangerous trades घृणास्पद और भयानक व्यापार

offensive and dangerous weapon समाक्रमक और भयानक शस्त्र

offensive expressions आक्षेप वचन *n*

offensive goods *Rly* दुर्गन्धि वस्तु

offensive language आक्षेप-भाषा

offensive matter *Law* (dirt, dung, putrid or putrefying substances, and filth of any kind not included in the term sewage—Aryar) मल-पदार्थ

offensive odour घृणास्पद गन्ध, दुर्गन्ध

offensive remarks आक्षेप अभ्युक्ति  
 offensive trade घृणास्पद व्यापार  
 offensive war *Mil* समग्रक्रमण युद्ध  
 offensive words आक्षेप शब्द  
 offer *vb* 1 अर्पण, देना  
 2 (to propose) प्रस्ताव करना, प्रस्तुत करना  
 offer *n* *Com* (proposal) प्रस्ताव *m*  
 firm offer निश्चित प्रस्ताव  
 offered = proposed *adj* *Com* प्रस्तुत (to have it proposed by some one else is प्रस्तावित)  
 offered for sale विक्रय के लिए प्रस्तुत  
 offered in evidence साक्ष्य में प्रस्तुत  
 offerer = proposer *Com* प्रस्तावक *m*  
 offering 1 चलिदान *n* (oblation आहुति)  
 2 प्रस्ताव *m*  
 3 (a gift) भेंट  
 4 *Ecc* (a gift in money or in kind made at a church service for its support) धर्मदान *n*  
 offer resistance = resist  
 Offg (officiating) स्था (स्थानापन्न)  
 off-hand तत्काल, आशु, बिना पहले विचार, तुरन्त, हाथोहाथ  
 office 1 कार्यालय *m*  
 2 पद *n* (Const)  
 office accommodation कार्यालय-स्थान  
 office accounts कार्यालय लेखा  
 office allowance कार्यालय अधिदेय, कार्यालय भत्ता  
 office and fair copy कार्यालय और स्वच्छ प्रति  
 office-bearer पदधारी, पदवाही (इन्) *m* (when necessary to distinguish from office holder पदधारी)  
 office boy कार्यालय बटु  
 office business कार्यालय का काम  
 office cash chest कार्यालय-रोकरक्ष, कार्यालय की तिजोरी  
 office circular कार्यालय-परिपत्र  
 office column कार्यालय स्तम्भ  
 office copy कार्यालय-प्रति  
 office cost कार्यालय परिचय  
 office cycle कार्यालय-द्विचक्र  
 office discipline कार्यालय अनुशासन  
 office distribution list कार्यालय वितरण-सूची  
 office dues पद-दातव्य  
 office duty कार्यालय कर्तव्य  
 office establishment कार्यालय-स्थापना, कार्यालय कर्मचारी  
 office expenses कार्यालय व्यय  
 office furniture कार्यालय उपस्कर

office holder पद-धारी (इन्) *m*  
 office hours कार्यालय समय  
 office imprest amount कार्यालय अग्रदाय-राशि  
 office manual कार्यालय नियमावलि  
 office memorandum कार्यालय ज्ञापन  
 office note कार्यालय टिप्पण  
 office of in admiral नावाधिपति पद  
 office of delivery प्रदान कार्यालय  
 office of honour मान-पद  
 office of issue निर्गम कार्यालय  
 office of payment शोधन कार्यालय  
 office of profit लाभ पद (Const)  
 office of trust विश्वास पद (Const)  
 office oncost कार्यालय-अधिव्यय  
 office order कार्यालय-आदेश  
 office order book कार्यालय-आदेश पुस्तक  
 office passages कार्यालय-मार्ग  
 office peon कार्यालय चपरासी  
 office procedure कार्यालय प्रक्रिया  
 officer अधिकारी, पदाधिकारी (इन्) *m* (Const)  
 officer addressed सरोधित अधिकारी  
 officer commanding समादेशक अधिकारी  
 Officer Commanding the Area क्षेत्र-समादेशक अधिकारी  
 Officer Commanding the Division पृतना समादेशक अधिकारी  
 officer concerned सबद्ध अधिकारी  
 officer conducting search अन्वेषक अधिकारी  
 officer de facto वस्तुतः अधिकारी  
 officer de jure विधित अधिकारी  
 office record कार्यालय अभिलेख  
 office reference library कार्यालय निर्देश पुस्तकालय  
 office register कार्यालय-पञ्जी  
 officer hearing appeal *Law* पुनरावेदन-श्रवणाधिकारी  
 officer in camp शिविर-स्थित अधिकारी  
 officer-in charge प्रभारी अधिकारी  
 officer in-charge of a prison कारावास-प्रभारी अधिकारी  
 officer in charge of publicity प्रकाशन-प्रभारी अधिकारी, प्रकाशनाधिकारी  
 officer in-charge of the market निपणि-प्रभारी अधिकारी  
 officer-in charge, paper pulp section प्रभारी अधिकारी, पत्रगोर्द-अनुभाग  
 officer in charge, records प्रभारी अधिकारी, अभिलेख, अभिलेखाधिकारी  
 officer in charge, seasoning section प्रभारी अधिकारी, सशोधन अनुभाग

officer-in charge, wood preservation section प्रभारी अधिकारी, काष्ठ परिरक्षण-अनुभाग  
 officer in charge, wood workshop section प्रभारी अधिकारी, काष्ठ कर्मशाला-अनुभाग  
 officer in subcharge उपप्रभारी अधिकारी  
 officer making payment शोधन करने वाला अधिकारी  
 officer of police जारक्षि अधिकारी  
 officer on duty कर्तव्यस्थ अधिकारी  
 Officer on Special Duty (O S D) विशेष कार्याधिकारी (मि क अ), विशेषाधिकारी (मि अ)  
 office routine कार्यालय नैत्यक  
 office routine and procedure कार्यालय नैत्यक और प्रक्रिया  
 office routine form कार्यालय नैत्यक प्रपत्र  
 officers (is or chambers) अधिकारिगण *m*, अधिकारी  
 officers administratively subordinate प्रभामी रूप से अधरि अधिकारी  
 officers administratively subordinate to him प्रभामी रूप से उसके अधरि अधिकारी  
 officer's carriage *Rly* अधिकारी वाहन  
 officer's designation अधिकारी का अभिधान  
 officer second in command उप समादेशक  
 officer's library अधिकारी का पुस्तकालय  
 officers mess अधिकारि-भोजनशाला  
 officer's mess allowance अधिकारि-भोजनशाला अधिदेय  
 officer's name अधिकारी का नाम  
 officer's official action or interference अधिकारी की अधिकारीय कार्यवाही अथवा हस्तक्षेप  
 officer's opinion अधिकारी का अभिमत  
 officer's personal file अधिकारी की वैयक्तिक नस्ती  
 officer subordinate अधरि अधिकारी  
 officer superintending अधीक्षक अधिकारी  
 officer surveyor अधिकारी भूमापक  
 officers ward (in a hospital) अधिकारि-कक्ष  
 office seal कार्यालय मुद्रा  
 office season कार्यालय-काल  
 offices for enquiry *Rly* सूचना कार्यालय  
 Offices of Profit (Removal of Disqualifications) Act लाभ पद (अनर्हता-निवारण-) अधिनियम

office staff कार्यालय-कर्मचारी  
 office stationery कार्यालय लेखनसामग्री  
 office superintendent कार्यालय अधी-  
 क्षक  
 office supervisor कार्यालय पर्यवेक्षक  
 office under state राज्याधीन पद  
 office under the crown सम्राट्धीन पद  
 office work कार्यालय का काम, कार्यालय-  
 कार्य  
 official adj 1 अधिकारीय, अधिकारि, अधि-  
 कृत  
 2 शासकीय  
 3 Pharm अधिकृत  
 unofficial अशासकीय  
 demiofficial अर्धशासकीय  
 official n 1 (occupying subordinate  
 offices) उपाधिकारी (इन्) m  
 2=officer अधिकारी (इन्) m  
 official act अधिकारीय कार्य  
 official action अधिकारीय कार्यवाही  
 official address अधिकारीय पता, कार्यालय  
 का पता  
 official administrator Law शासकीय  
 प्रबन्धक  
 official agent 1 शासकीय अभिकर्ता  
 2 अधिकारीय अभिकर्ता  
 official agricultural chemist शासकीय  
 कृषि रसायज्ञ  
 official allowance अधिकृत भत्ता, अधिकृत  
 अतिदेय  
 official and nonofficial visitors शास-  
 कीय और अशासकीय वीक्षक  
 official approval अधिकारीय अनुमोदन  
 official assignee Law शासकीय अभि-  
 हस्ताकृति  
 official authority शासकीय प्राधिकार  
 official benches=treasury benches  
 मन्त्रि-वर्ग m  
 official bond Law शासकीय बन्ध  
 official books of reference शासकीय  
 निर्देश-पुस्तकें  
 official broker अधिकारीय मध्यग, अधिकृत  
 मध्यग  
 official business 1 शासकीय कार्य  
 2 अधिकारीय कार्य  
 in official capacity अधिकारी रूप में  
 official class अधिकारि वर्ग  
 official commissioner शासकीय आयुक्त  
 official communication शासकीय सूचना  
 official confidence अधिकारीय विश्वास  
 (विश्वास)  
 official control शासकीय नियन्त्रण  
 official correspondence शासकीय पत्र-

व्यवहार  
 official covering letter शासकीय उपरि-  
 पत्र  
 official designation पदामिधान, पद, अधि-  
 कारीय अभिधान  
 official designation of the officer अधि-  
 कारी का पदामिधान  
 official diary अधिकारीय दैनदिनी  
 official director शासकीय संचालक, राज-  
 नियुक्त संचालक  
 official drug अधिकृत भेषज  
 official duty अधिकारीय कर्तव्य शासकीय  
 कर्तव्य  
 official edition शासकीय संस्करण, अधिकृत  
 संस्करण  
 official function अधिकारीय कृत्य  
 official gazette Admin राजपत्र  
 official grievance अधिकारीय परिवेदना  
 official head (of the department) अधि-  
 कृत अध्यक्ष  
 official influence अधिकारीय प्रभाव  
 official institution शासकीय संस्था  
 official intimation अधिकारीय सूचना  
 officialism अधिकारिपन  
 officialize to शासकीय करण  
 official language राज भाषा (Const)  
 official letter शासकीय पत्र  
 official liquidator शासकीय अवसायक  
 official list अधिकृत सूची, अधिकारीय सूची  
 officially अधिकृत रूप से, शासन द्वारा  
 officially approved शासन द्वारा अनुमोदित  
 officially connected अधिकारिरूपेण सम्बद्ध  
 officially quoted अधिकृत रूप से उद्धृत  
 officially recognized राज्य द्वारा अभि-  
 ज्ञात (Const)  
 official mark अधिकारीय चिह्न, अधिकृत  
 चिह्न  
 official member शासकीय सदस्य  
 official memorandum शासकीय ज्ञापन  
 official misconduct अधिकारीय अवचार  
 official money receipt अधिकारीय धन-  
 प्राप्ति  
 official news शासकीय समाचार  
 official newspaper शासकीय समाचारपत्र  
 official nominee शासन द्वारा मनोनीत  
 व्यक्ति  
 official obligation (to the donor) अधि-  
 कारीय आभार  
 official papers शासकीय पत्र  
 official parlance शासकीय शब्दावलि  
 official party मन्त्रि पक्ष, शासकीय पक्ष  
 official photographer शासकीय भास्त्रिक  
 official position अधिकारीय स्थिति

official preparation Pharm अधिकृत  
 निमित्त  
 official proof अधिकृत प्रमाण  
 official purpose अधिकारीय प्रयोजन  
 official quotation अधिकृत उक्तवचन  
 official rank अधिकारीय पदस्थिति  
 official receipt अधिकृत प्राप्ति  
 official receiver शासकीय आगता, शास-  
 कीय प्रापक  
 official recognition शासकीय अभिज्ञा  
 official record शासकीय अभिलेख  
 official referee Law शासकीय निर्णायक  
 official register अधिकारीय पत्री  
 official remedy अधिकृत उपचार  
 official remuneration शासकीय पारिव्रमिक  
 official report अधिकृत प्रतिवेदन  
 official reporter (an official who edits  
 and publishes decisions of the high-  
 est courts of the state) प्रतिवेदनाधि-  
 कारी  
 official reprimand अधिकृत ताडना  
 official residence पदामास (Const) (पद  
 office)  
 official seal 1 शासकीय मुद्रा  
 2 अधिकारीय मुद्रा  
 official secret शासन-गुप्त  
 Official Secrets Act शासन-गुप्त अविनियम  
 official signature अधिकृत हस्ताक्षर  
 officials of courts न्यायालया के उपाधि-  
 कारी  
 officials of standing स्थिति वाले उपाधि-  
 कारी  
 official sources 1 शासकीय स्रोत  
 2 अधिकारीय स्रोत  
 official stamp शासकीय मुद्रांक  
 official statistics शासकीय समर, शासकीय  
 आकड़े  
 official status अधिकारीय स्थिति  
 official stenographer अधिकारीय आशु-  
 लिपिक  
 official superior उपरि अधिकारी, ऊंचे  
 अधिकारी  
 official supervising the inspection  
 निरीक्षण पर्यवेक्षी अधिकारी  
 official title शासकीय उपाधि  
 official translation अधिकारीय अनुवाद  
 अधिकृत अनुवाद  
 official trustee शासकीय न्यायो  
 official value शासकीय मूल्य  
 official vendor शासकीय विक्रेता  
 official visitor (MeM 70) शासकीय वीक्षक  
 official whose conduct is in question  
 अधिकारी जिसका आचरण प्रश्नार्थक है

official work कार्यालय का काम, अधिकारीय काम  
 official year शसकीय वर्ष  
 officiate *vb* स्थानापन्न होना  
 officiating *adj* स्थानापन्न (see acting)  
 officiating allowance स्थानापन्न भत्ता, स्थानापन्न अधिदेय  
 officiating appointment स्थानापन्न नियुक्ति  
 officiating arrangement स्थानापन्न प्रबन्ध  
 officiating director स्थानापन्न सचालक  
 officiating inspector स्थानापन्न निरीक्षक  
 Officiating Inspector-General of Forests स्थानापन्न वन-महानिरीक्षक  
 Officiating Inspector-General of Police स्थानापन्न आरक्षि महानिरीक्षक  
 Officiating Judicial Commissioner स्थानापन्न न्यायायुक्त  
 officiating pay स्थानापन्न वेतन  
 officiating post स्थानापन्न पद  
 officiating promotion स्थानापन्न पदोन्नति  
 officiating salary स्थानापन्न वेतन  
 officiating service स्थानापन्न सेवा  
 officiating vacancy स्थानापन्न रिक्ति  
 officiation स्थानापन्नता *f*  
 officiator स्थानापन्न *m*  
 officinal = officinalis (Lat) Pharm (regularly kept for sale in the shops of druggists) आपण  
*Dist* official अधिकृत  
 officinal camphor (*Cinnamomum camphora*) कर्पूर *m*  
 officinalis 1 Bot Tax (kept in stock by apothecaries) भैषज्य  
 2 = officinal (q v) Pharm आपण-  
 officinal leadwort (*Plumbago rosea*) रक्तचित्रक *m* (B.N)  
 officinal or non-officinal preparations आपण अथवा अनापण निर्मितिया  
 officinal senna = *Cassia obovata*  
 officious will Law (a will wherein one leaves his property to his family) अस्तमुल इच्छापत्र  
 inofficious will पराङ्मुख इच्छापत्र  
 offing = visible horizon Astron दृश्य क्षितिज  
 "off" licence (for the sale of liquor for consumption off the premises —EM I 127) "बहि पान" अनुज्ञप्ति  
 of foreign extraction विदेशजात  
 of foreign origin विदेश-जात  
 off position Rly पृथक्-स्थिति  
 off position (signal) Rly (lowered-

position) निम्न स्थिति  
 off season काल बाह्य  
 off season Med रोगेतर काल  
 offset Math अनुलम्ब (अनु = subordinate)  
 offset Bot भूस्तारिका *f*  
 offset area Surv अनुलम्ब क्षेत्र  
 offset scale Surv अनुलम्ब-श्रेणी  
 offset staff Surv अनुलम्ब दण्ड  
 offshoot शाखा *f*  
 offshore प्रतितट  
 on shore अन्तितट  
 offshore fisheries तटदूर मात्स्यिकी  
 offshore purchases अन्त्यदेश-क्रय  
 off side Rly पार  
 offspring अपत्य, सन्तान *n*, प्रसूति *f*  
 offtake अपक्रय *m* (taking off or purchase of goods), क्रीतमात्र *f* (amount of goods purchased during a given period)  
 of full age पूर्णवयस्क  
 of his own accord अपने आप, अपनी इच्छा से  
 of his own free will and consent स्वेच्छा एव स्व समति से  
 of Indian domicile भारताधिवासी  
 of itself स्वयं, अपने आप  
 of kin (of the same kin or family) सकुल्य  
 of legal attainments Law विधि पारंगत  
 of military character सैनिक स्वरूप का  
 of moment महत्त्व का, महत्त्वपूर्ण  
 of no avail see under avail  
 of proper temper (as, an axe) सु परि-प्रोक्षित  
 of substance सारवत्  
 of sufficient extent पर्याप्त विस्तार का  
 of suitable standing (as, a news agency) यथायोग्य स्थिति का  
 often बहुधा, प्राय  
 of tender age सुकुमार वयस्क  
 of ten years standing दस वर्ष की स्थिति वाला  
 of the blood रक्तसयन्धी  
 of their choice अपनी इच्छा का  
 of the kind mentioned in में वर्णित प्रकार का  
 of the like amount or value उतनी राशि अथवा नर्हों का  
 of the same affection Statistics सवर्ण  
 of unsound mind विक्षिप्त *m*  
 of very objectionable kind अत्यन्त आपत्तिजनक प्रकार का

of wider application विस्तृत प्रयोग का  
 Ogata's bacillus see *Shigella dysenteriae*  
 Ogilvie Grant's hill partridge *Aves* चिन गिरि गिरि तित्तर  
 O.G.I.S (On Government of India Service) भा शा से (भारत शासन सेवार्थ)  
 Ogive curve = cumulative frequency curve Statistics संचयि वारवारता वक्र  
 O.G.L (open general licence) नि सा भ (निवाध सामान्य अनुज्ञप्ति)  
 Ogle's laughing thrush *Aves* भरम प्रीव वावकार (nape slate grey भ्रम)  
 ogo = rhinopharyngitis mutilans = gangosa (a disease) मुखनासासारी *m*  
 O.H. line (over head line) उ त (उपरि तटु)  
 ohm Elec (a unit of electric resistance रोप) युरोप *m* (र) (not र, which is for absolute unit of resistance)  
 ohmic state Phys युरोप अवस्था  
 O.H.M.S (On His Majesty's Service) स.से., सम्राट सेवार्थ  
 Ohm's law Elec विद्युद्रोप नियम  
 O.I.C (officer-in-charge) प्र भ (प्रभारी अधिकारी)  
 -oic *adj* (fr benzoic) Chem (used in naming acids and related compounds, as in caproic) इक  
 -oid *adj* आभ, आकार (बहुयकार berylloid)  
 -oidal *adj* आभीय (crystalloidal स्फटि-भीय)  
 Oidium (a form genus, the conidial stage of Erysipheae) कण्पासिता प्रजाति (कणी conidium + आसिता mildew)  
 oidium 1 Bot (conidial stage of mildews) कण्पावस्था *f*  
 2 कण्पासिता *f*  
 3 Plant Pathol (one of a number of similar spores formed in a chain) कणीश्रृंखला *f* (कणी gonidium)  
 4 Mycol (pl oidia) a (spermatia formed on hyphal branches) सूत्रबीन *n*  
 b (flat ended asexual spores) चिपिट-बीजाणु *m*  
 oidium cell Bot कण्पावस्था कोश  
 O.I.G.S (On India Govt Service) भा. शा से (भारत शासन सेवार्थ)  
 oikocryst (a term for the enclosing or 'host crystals', lit "house crystal"—Tyrrell p 87) ओकस्ट *m* (Gk-oiko is akin to Skt ओक)

Oikopleura Zool ओकोप्लेउम प्रजाति

oikopleura Zool (its house is comparatively large structure) ओको-डिम्भ m

oil n 1 तैल n, तेल

2=oleum Pharm तैल n

oil vb तैलन, तेल देना

oil bath तैल तापन

oil beetle (emits a yellowish oily liquid) तैल-भृग

oilbird तैलपक्षी m

oil black Col Ind तैल काल

oil blue Col Ind तैल नील

oil box Mach तैल-धान n

oil brown Col Ind तैल बन्धु

oilcake खल m (ancient word), खली

Oilcakes Control Order खल-नियन्त्रण-आदेश

oil-can तैल-वपनी

oil chrysoidine Col Ind तैल हेमाभी

oil cloth (cloth treated with oil) तैल-

वस्त्र, मोमजामा

oil crimson Col Ind तैल कार्मिज

oil cup Mach तैल कटोर

oil-dag तैल श्लेखि

oil-dealer तैलिक m

oil distiller तैल आसोत्र

oiled adj तैलित

oiled cotton rags तैलित कर्पास-चीवर,

तैलित सूती चीयदे

oiled paper तैलित पत्र

oil electric adj तैल विद्युत्, तैल-वैद्युत

oil-electricity तैल विद्युत्

oil engine तैल गन्त्र

oil engine driver तैल गन्त्र चालक

oilier (one who oils machinery, etc)

तैलद m, तैल देने वाला

oil field तैल क्षेत्र (Const)

oil filler Automobile तैल पूरक

oil filtration plant तैल-पावन-सयन्त्र

oil floatation method Chem तैल-प्लवन-

रीति

oil gland Zool तैल-ग्रन्थि

oil globule Bot तैल-गोलिका

oil godown तैल कोष्ठागार

oil green 1 Col Ind तैल हरि

2=malachite green (a colour, greenish yellow green पीतातिहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतातिहरि

oil heater तैल तापक

oiliness तैलित f

oiling तैलन n, तेल देना

oiling and cleaning तेल देना और स्वच्छ करना

oilman तैलिक तैलपूरक m, तेल वाला

oilmanstore तैलिकभाण्ड n

oil mill तैल-निस्सारणी

oil of lemon grass निम्बुघास तैल

oil of sassafras गन्धवल्क तैल

oil of turpentine सरल तैल

oil of valerian कुटिला तैल

oil of vitriol Chem काचर तैल

oil of wintergreen हेमन्तहरि-तैल

oil of wormseed कृमिबीज तैल

oil orange Col Ind तैल नारंग

oil paint तैल लेप

oil painting तैल चित्र

oil palm (Elaeis guineensis) तैल ताल

oil ponceau Col Ind तैल अधिरक्तापीत

oil pool Geol तैल सनिधि

oil pressing तैल पीडन, तेल निकालना

oil pressure तैल निपीड

oil pressure gauge Automobile तैल-निपीड-आमान

oil pump Automobile तैलोदञ्च

oil red Col Ind तैल रक्त

oil scarlet Col Ind तैल शोण

oil seed तैल बीज, तिलहन

oil seed specialist तैलबीज विशेषज्ञ

oil siding Rly तैल पथिका

oil soluble adj तैल विलेय

oil-soluble red Col Ind तैल-विलेय रक्त

oil-soluble scarlet Col Ind तैल विलेय शोण

oil still तैल-आमोत्र

oil stone तैल प्रस्तर

oil sump Automobile तैल निगर्त

oil tank तैलाशय m (cf जलाशय)

oil vermilion Col Ind तैल हिंगुल

oil-well तैल कूप

oil wine colour Col Ind तैल द्राक्षिरा रंग

oil wiper तैल प्रोच्छ

only adj 1 तैलीय, तैल

2 तैलाक्त, तैलितिक

3 तैलवत्, स्निग्ध

only bagging तैलीय स्यून्

only canvas तैलीय गाढक

only cover तैलीय आवरण

oil yellow 1 Col Ind तैल पीत

2 (a colour, yellow पीत in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीत

only hard waste Textiles स्निग्ध वर्तित चेष्य

only lustre Mineral तैल-द्युति, तैलवद् द्युति

only palm=oil palm

only paper तैलीय पत्र

only rag तैलाक्त चीवर (चिथड़ा)

only waste तैलीय क्षेप्य

oin (benzoin) Chem ऊप (धूप) (cuminoil जीरूप)

ointment=unguentum Pharm अभ्यञ्जन n

o base अभ्यञ्जन आधार

o of boric acid=unguentum acidi boric टाक्रिक अम्ल-अभ्यञ्जन

o of chrysarobin=unguentum chrysarobin हेमगुहि अभ्यञ्जन

o of mercurous chloride=unguentum hydrargyri subchloridi = mercurous chloride

ointment पादघनीरेय-अभ्यञ्जन

o of mercury=mercury ointment पारद-अभ्यञ्जन

o. of salicylic acid=unguentum acidi salicylici नम्रलिक अम्ल-अभ्यञ्जन

o of sulphur गन्धक अभ्यञ्जन

o of zinc oxide = unguentum zinci oxidi कुप्यातु-जारेय अभ्यञ्जन

OK (correct, allright, originally endorsed or put on documents, bills, etc to indicate approval) ठीक है

okapi (Okapia johnstoni) (neck shorter than that of giraffe) प्रमीव m

Okapia Zool प्रमीव प्रजाति

O johnstoni सामान्य प्रमीव

okra (Hibiscus esculentus) भेएडी f (B, M), भिण्डी

ol 1 (from alcohol उपव, denoting that the substance is an alcohol or phenol, a variant of ole) Chem

v m

2 (fr oleum 'oil') ऐल n (तैल)

Olacaceae (fr the genus Olax fr LL 'odorous', fr olere 'to smell' A

family of the order Santalales Of its genus Ximenia कूटचन्दन प्रजाति, fr

X americana = false sandalwood) काचन्दन कुल n

Olax Bot काचन्दन प्रजाति (see Olacaceae)

O nana (nana 'dwarf') वामन काचन्दन

O scandens (scandens 'climbing') रोही काचन्दन

Olcymornis Aves पाण्डुरकृष्ट प्रजाति

old *adj* 1 वृद्ध, वृद्ध  
 2 (worn out) जीर्ण  
 3 पूर्वतन, पुरातन, पुराना  
 4 (ancient) प्राचीन  
 5 *Geog* वृद्ध  
 ancient प्राचीन  
 antique पुरातन  
 antiquated पूर्वकालिक  
 old age वृद्धावस्था *f*, वार्धक्य *n*, बुढ़ापा  
 old age pension वार्धक्य-निवृत्तिवेतन,  
 वृद्धावस्था का निवृत्तिवेतन  
 old alluvial प्राचीन जलोढ  
 old and condemned office furniture  
 पुराना और निष्प्रयोज्य कार्यालय-उपस्कर  
 old and new operators पुराने और नए  
 चालक  
 old blue (a colour, greenish blue नीला-  
 हरि in hue, of low अव saturation)  
 अवनीलाहरि  
 old bullets पुरानी गोलिया  
 old case *Med* पूर्व रोगी, पुराना रोगी, पूर्व-  
 तन रोगी  
 old cases examination room पूर्वरोगि-  
 परीक्षण-कक्ष  
 old cedar = brown madder (a colour,  
 yellowish red रक्तापीन in hue, of low  
 अव saturation and low नि brilliance)  
 न्यवरक्तापीत  
 old china (a colour, blue नील in hue,  
 of low अव saturation and low नि  
 brilliance) न्यवनील  
 old coral = jasper red  
 old crops पुराने सस्य  
 old English brown (a colour, yellow-  
 ish red-yellow रक्तातिपीन in hue, of  
 low अव saturation and low नि brilliance)  
 न्यवरक्तातिपीत  
 Oldenlandia *Bot* क्षेत्रपर्वट प्रजाति  
 O auricularia (it is a prostrate or  
 suberect plant—Basu) भृस्तृत क्षेत्र-  
 पर्वट  
 O biflora सामान्य क्षेत्रपर्वट (*N, M* क्षेत्र-  
 पर्वट, *Ben* खेतपापडा)  
 O corymbosa त्रिपिटगुच्छ क्षेत्रपर्वट  
 O diffusa (flowers solitary—Basu)  
 एकलपुष्प क्षेत्रपर्वट  
 O herbacea वन्जुलिना क्षेत्रपर्वट (*MV*  
 वन्जुलिना)  
 O paniculata = O biflora  
 O ramosa = O corymbosa  
 O umbellata (chayaroot, Indian  
 madder) छायेवर क्षेत्रपर्वट (*for explana-  
 tion of छायेवर see under chayaroot*)

older *adj* 1 (आयु मे) से उडा  
 2 प्राचीनतर, से पुराना  
 older alluvium प्राचीनतर जलोढ  
 oldest *adj* 1 वृद्धतम  
 2 प्राचीनतम  
 old fallow पुरानी पडती  
 old family ward पूर्वतन परिवार रुक्ष  
 old-fashioned पुराविधि, पुराने ढंग का  
 of old fashioned ideas पुराने विचारों का  
 old fashioned machine पुराविधि यन्त्र,  
 पुराने ढंग का यन्त्र  
 old fund पुरानी निधि  
 old fustic *Col Ind* पुराण पाण्डु  
 old gold (a colour, reddish-yellow  
 पीतारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation)  
 अपपीतारक्त  
 oldhamite चूर्णशिला *m* (चू- for चूांगु  
 calcium, स for शुल्फेय sulphide, रज  
 for रजनिज mineral)  
 old hund वृद्ध हरिणी, वृद्धी हिरनी  
 old in crime *Law* पुराना अपराधी  
 old, infirm and disabled वृद्धा, दुर्बल  
 और विकलांग  
 old, infirm and disabled unattached  
 women वृद्धी, दुर्बल और विकलांग अना-  
 ध्रित महिलाएं  
 old ivory (a colour, reddish yellow  
 पीतारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation  
 and high प्र brilliance) प्रापपीतारक्त  
 old magazines पुरानी पत्रिकाएं  
 old man's beard *Bot* (a species of  
 Clematis with plumose styles) रोमश-  
 लघुकर्णी *f* (रोमश hairy, plumose)  
 old man's flannel = golden grain  
 (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
 old man's mustard = thousand leaf  
 (*Achillea millefolium*) सहस्रपर्णी *f*  
 old man's-pepper = thousand leaf  
 (*Achillea millefolium*) सहस्रपर्णी *f*  
 old moss green (a colour, greenish-  
 yellow पीतहरि in hue, saturation  
 and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीता-  
 हरि  
 old mountain *Geog* वृद्ध पर्वत  
 old newspapers पुराने समाचारपत्र  
 old pink (a colour, red-yellow रक्तापीत  
 in hue, of low अव saturation) अवरक्त-  
 पीत  
 old red *Col Ind* पुराण रक्त  
 Old Red Sandstone *Geol* पुरातन रक्त  
 वालुकारम  
 old region *Bot* पूर्वतन प्रदेश, पूर्वतन भाग  
 old rose (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of

low अव saturation) अवरक्त  
 old scale (of pay) पुरानी श्रेणी  
 new scale नई श्रेणी  
 old scarlet *Col Ind* पुराण शोण  
 old series पुरानी माला  
 old times अतीत काल (*see formerly*)  
 old time scale of pay वेतन की पुरानी  
 समय-श्रेणी  
 old tuberculin पुराण यक्षि  
 old valley *Geog* वृद्ध दरी  
 old woman 1 वृद्धा *f*, बुढ़िया  
 2 = beach wormwood  
 3 = wormwood (*Artemisia absin-  
 thium*) हुमिदु *m*  
 old wood (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of  
 low नि brilliance) निरक्त  
 Old World पातालेतर देश (पाना *Ame-  
 rica*), पुरातन जगत  
 O L Dy (outlying dispensary) ब औ  
 (वहिवर्ती औषधालय)  
 -ole (ol) (denoting the presence of a five-  
 membered ring, or certain ethers  
 and aldehydes) *Chem* वा *f*  
 Olea *Bot* तैलवदर-प्रजाति  
 O cuspidata (the oil is purgative—  
 Basu) रेचक तैलवदर  
 O dioica (the bark is used as a  
 febrifuge—Basu) ज्वरवृक्क तैलवदर  
 O europaea (European olive) हरिवर्ष-  
 तैलवदर  
 O ferruginea = O cuspidata  
 O glandulifera (leaves glandular  
 —Basu) ग्रन्थिपण तैलवदर  
 Oleaceae *Bot* मालती-कुल *n* (*fr Jasm-  
 num* मालती- प्रजाति)  
 oleander *Bot* करवीर *m*  
 oleaster = *Elaeagnus hortensis* कटु-  
 क्वोलो *f*  
 oleate *Chem* अक्षीय *n*  
 oleate green *Col Ind* अक्षीय हरि  
 olecranon *Anat* (elbow point) कफो-  
 ण्यग्र *n*  
 olecranon fossa *Anat* कफोण्यग्र खात  
 olecranon process *Zool* कफोण्यग्र प्रवर्ध  
 olefiant *adj* ('oilmaking') *Chem* तैल-  
 कर  
 olefiant gas तैलकर वाति  
 olefin *Chem* तैलकरि *f*  
 olefine series *Chem* तैलकरि-माला  
 oleic *adj* *Chem* अक्षिक  
 oleic acid अक्षिक अम्ल  
 olein *Chem* अक्षि *f*  
 oleo- तैल-

oleocutic acid तैलोच्चर्मिक अम्ल  
 oleomargarine = artificial butter  
 कृत्रिम नवनीत  
 oleometer तैलमान *m*  
 oleoresin तैलोद्यस  
 olericulture (culture of edible vegetable) शाक कृषि *f*, सागभाजी की खेती  
 olesol black *Col Ind* (for colouring varnishes) लाक्षर्य काल  
 oleum *Chem* (fuming sulphuric acid) शु-तैल *n* (धूमायमान शुल्वारिक अम्ल)  
 oleum = oil *Pharm* तैल *n*  
 o chaulmoograe = chaulmoogra oil शालिमुद्गर-तैल  
 o cinae = oil of wormseed कृमिबीज-तैल  
 o crotonis जयपाल तैल  
 o jatamansi जटामासी-तैल  
 o menthi pip तीव्रा-तैल  
 o olivae = olive oil तैलबदर तैल  
 o phosphoratum भास्वरित तैल  
 o ricini = castor oil एरण्ड-तैल, अण्डी का तैल  
 o terebinthinae सरल तैल  
 olfactible *adj* (capable of being smelled) घ्रेय  
 olfaction *Physiol* 1 (sense of smell) घ्राणेन्द्रिय *n*  
 2 (act, process, or faculty of smelling) घ्राण *n*  
 olfactology (scientific study of smells) गन्ध विज्ञान *n*, गन्धिकी *f*  
 olfactometer (instrument for measuring the sensitivity of the sense of smell and the relative intensities of different odours) गन्धमान *m*  
 olfactometry गन्धमिति *f*  
 olfactoreceptor *Zool* गन्धग्राही (-इन्) *m*  
 olfactorily (in or by the sense of smell) घ्राणत  
 olfactory गन्ध-  
 olfactory area गन्ध-क्षेत्र  
 olfactory bulb गन्ध कन्द  
 olfactory capsule *Zool* गन्ध-प्रावर  
 olfactory cell *Anat* गन्ध-कोशा  
 olfactory hair गन्ध रोम  
 olfactory lobe *Zool* गन्ध-पालि  
 olfactory nerve गन्ध-चेता  
 olfactory nerve fibre गन्ध-चेता तन्तु  
 olfactory pit *Zool* गन्ध गर्त  
 olfactory sac *Zool* गन्ध स्यून  
 olfactory sensillae *Zool* गन्धेन्द्रिय *n*  
 olfactory seta *Zool* गन्ध इवरोम

olfactory tract गन्ध पथ  
 oligarchy (Gk *oligos* 'few, little' + *archein* 'rule, govern') स्वल्पतन्त्र, स्वल्पाधिपत्य *n* (the second word is used in Malayalam) (see bureaucracy)  
 oligo- अल्प  
 Oligocene *Geol* आदिनूतनयुग *n* (see Eocene)  
 Oligochaeta *Zool* अल्परोमिण *m pl*  
 oligoclase (Gk *oligos* 'little' अल्प + *clase* दल) अल्पदलज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Oligolophus *Zool* (includes harvestmen उरुजय) बृहज्जघ-प्रजाति  
 O spinosus कण्टकी बृहज्जघ  
 oligo nitrophilous *adj* अल्प-भूयप्रिय  
 oligophagous *adj* (feeding on a limited number of plants or kinds of food) अल्पभक्ष, अल्पविधभक्ष  
 oligoplasma अल्पात्माश्रुता *f*  
 oligopod अल्पपाद *m*  
 oligopoly *Econ* अल्पजनाधिकार *m* (see -poly)  
 oligopyrene *adj Zool* अल्पन्यष्टि  
 oligopyrene sperm *Zool* अल्पन्यष्टि शुक्र  
 Oligotoma *Zool* (the female is always wingless) अपक्षस्त्रीक-प्रजाति  
 O michaeli सामान्य अपक्षस्त्रीक  
 oliguria *Med* अल्पमेह *m*, अल्पमूत्रता *f*  
 -olin (oil + in) -ऐलि *f*  
 olivaceous tree-warbler *Aves* आबभ्रु वृक्ष कृन्नी  
 olivaceous willow-warbler *Aves* सृद्-बभ्रु तरु कृन्नी (upper plumage earthy-brown सृद् बभ्रु)  
 olivanthrene *Col Ind* तैलबदरक्षामेण्य  
 olivary body *Anat* (olivary 'shaped like an olive') बदर काय  
 olive 1 तैलबदर *n*  
 2 (a colour, greenish-yellow पीताहरि in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवपीताहरि  
 olive brown तैलबदर बभ्रु  
 olive bulbul आहरित गोवत्सक *m* (upper plumage from forehead to rump olive green आहरित गोवत्सक ancient word)  
 olive flycatcher मण्डूर शलभाश (मण्डूर rusty brown)  
 olive green तैलबदर हरि  
 olive grey = Scotch grey (a colour, yellow green पीताहरि in hue, of low

अव saturation) अवपीताहरि  
 oliverrite गोरन्जिज *m* (गो- for गोमेदातु zirconium, रज्ज for रज्जीय titanate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 olive knot = olive tubercle  
 olive oil = oleum olivae *Pharm*  
 तैलबदर तैल  
 Oliver's bark = oliveri cortex = black sassafras *Pharm* गन्धवल्क *m*  
 olive tree (*Olea europaea*) तैलबदर वृक्ष  
 olive tubercle *Plant Pathol* तैलबदर-अर्बुद  
 olive wood तैलबदर काष्ठ  
 olive wood oil तैलबदर-काष्ठ तैल  
 olive yellow = old moss green (a colour, greenish-yellow पीताहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीताहरि  
 olivine 1 *Mineral*. हरितोपल *m*  
 2 (a colour, yellow-green पीताहरि in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रप्रपीताहरि  
 olm *Zool* (see *s v* genus *Proteus*) गुहा-सर्पिका *f*  
 olograph = holograph  
 Olympian blue = matelot (a colour, reddish blue नीलाकृत in hue, of high उव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युलोहारक  
 Olympian green = malachite green (greenish yellow green पीतातिहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतातिहरि  
 Olympic blue = cobalt blue (a colour, greenish blue नीलाहरि in hue, and of high उव saturation) उलोलाहरि  
 Olynthus = Ascetta  
 O M (office manual) का नि (कार्यालय-नियमावलि)  
 om (*omni mane* 'every morning') *Med* प्र प्रा (प्रति प्रात)  
 -oma 1 *Med* -अर्बुद *m*,  
 2 = ome  
 omasum = psalterium = manyplies भन्जिका *f* (भन्ज ply)  
 -ome 1 (group, mass, stem, abstract entity) ता *f*  
 2 a *Bot* सम्- + stem + अण (as trichome समाश्रय)  
 b see phyll ome, caul ome, rhizome  
 omega ह, हकार, हवर्ण, दीर्घ ओ *m*  
 o chrome black *Col Ind* ह वर्णक

काल  
 o chrome blue Col Ind ह वर्णक नील  
 o chrome brown Col Ind ह वर्णक ब्रश्  
 o chrome corinth Col Ind ह वर्णक रोहित  
 o chrome cyanine Col Ind ह वर्णक रयामी  
 o chrome green Col Ind ह वर्णक हरि  
 o chrome red Col Ind ह वर्णक रक्त  
 o chrome yellow Col Ind ह वर्णक पीत  
 o mordant claret Col Ind ह रंग-स्थापक रक्तिका  
 omelleite अण्डापूर्व m  
 omen शकुन n  
 omento cele Med वपाजाल वर्धन m  
 omentum युज m, वपा f, वपाजाल n (वपा a Vedic word, जाल from भावप्रकाश, both mean omentum)  
 omissibility लोप्यता f  
 omissible adj लोप्य  
 omission 1 लोप m (Const), लुप्ति f (Const), लोपन n, चूक  
 2 Law अकृत n (act कृत)  
 omission to pay शोधन न करना, देने में चूक जाना  
 omission to sue वाद न लाना, वाद लाना चूक जाना  
 omit cb- लोपन, लोप करना, चूकना, चूक जाना, निकालना, छोड़ देना  
 omit (as an instructor in lists of amendments) निकाटिण  
 omitted adj लोपित, लुप्त (Const)  
 Omiasstreptes Zool (genus of flying squids कालिकाक्षिण) नभ कालिक-प्रजाति  
 O illecebrosus सामान्य नभ कालिक  
 ommatidium Zool नेत्रिका f.  
 omniasphere Zool नेत्रधर m  
 omni- सर्व-  
 omnibus n, (a bus) सर्वयान n  
 omnibus adj (pertaining to or providing for many things or classes at once) बहुवर्णीय, बहुगणित, सर्व-त्रिक  
 omnibus bar = bus bar Elec  
 omnibus bill (a legislative bill which makes a number of miscellaneous provisions) बहुगणित विधेयक  
 omnibus credit Econ सार्वत्रिक प्रत्यय  
 omnibus line सर्वयान-मार्ग

omni mane ('every morning') Med प्रति प्रात  
 omni nocte ('every night') Med प्रति-रात्रि (on प्र रा)  
 omnipotence सर्वशक्तिमत्ता f  
 omnipotent adj सर्वशक्तिमान्  
 omnivorous adj सर्वभक्षी, सर्वभोजी (इन्)  
 omo-sternum Zool (anterior bony rod of amphibians) पूर्वरोस्थि n  
 omphacite Mineral (colour grass-green) शाद्वलिज m (शाद्वल 'grassy, verdant, green', इन् for ल्वनिज mineral)  
 omphalophlebitis 1 (inflammation of the umbilical veins) नालसिराकोप m-2 = navel ill नाभिरोग m  
 omphalos Anat नाभि f  
 omphalo skepsis नाभिध्यान n  
 o n (omni nocte "every night") Med प्र रा (प्रति-रात्रि)  
 on (as a brake) Automobile ऊन्न off प्रयुक्  
 -on (one) (Gk -ōnē 'signifying female descendant' It indicates that the substance is a ketone) Chem भा f  
 on account of 1 (because of) के कारण से (Const)  
 2 (towards payment of) के शोधनायं  
 on account payment लेखे पर देना, खाते पर देना  
 on active service sea active service  
 Onagraceae Bot श्यामक-कुल n (from Trapa श्यामक-प्रजाति)  
 on all-fours सर्वांगसम्  
 on allotment वण्टन पर  
 on allowance (addition) वद्धि  
 on an average माध्यत  
 onanism 1 (uncompleted coitus) अपूर्ण मैथुन n  
 2 (masturbation) हस्तमैथुन n  
 on approval अनुमोदनार्थ  
 on a proportionate basis आनुपातिक आधार पर  
 on arrival पहुंचने पर  
 -onate (on + -ate) Chem भादीय n  
 on bail लगनकुमुक्त (as in, a person on bail)  
 on behalf of की ओर से (Const)  
 on behalf of the Government शासन की ओर से  
 on board a ship नाव पर  
 on both sides उभयतः (from the महा-भारत), दोनों ओर

on call = on demand अभियाचने, मांग पर  
 on carriage adj (in transit) मार्यवर्ती (इन्)  
 once एकदा, एक बार  
 once a quarter आप तीसरे मास एकबार  
 once for all सदा के लिए  
 once pinnate = simply pinnate  
 Onchocerca (a genus of round-worms producing fibrous walled cysts which show as nodules the skin) गुणिकाकुम्भि-प्रजाति (गुणिका 'tumour' Cf Gk onkos tumor' in the English word)  
 O volvulus (it causes subcutaneous fibrous tumors—Dorland) कथरपर्म-गुणिकाकुम्भि  
 onchosphere Zool (having three pairs of hooks) पटकुशी (-इन्) m  
 Oncidium Zool (numerous eyes of a simple type scattered over the dorsal surface—PH I 570) पृष्ठाक्ष-प्रजाति  
 on commission basis वर्तन पर  
 on compliance with के पालन करने पर  
 on consignment basis परेषण आधार पर  
 oncost Com- अधिव्यय m (additional cost see Pitman's Business Encyclopedia, pp 1299-1300)  
 factory oncost निर्माणी-अधिव्यय  
 office oncost कार्यालय-अधिव्यय  
 selling oncost विक्रयण-अधिव्यय  
 works oncost = factory oncost  
 on credit उधार पर  
 on demand Conn अभिवाचन पर, मांग पर  
 on deposit निक्षेप पर  
 on deputation प्रतिनिधुकि पर  
 ondyne (a colour, yellowish green हर्षीत in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावहर्षपीत  
 on duty (as, an officer) कर्तव्यस्थ  
 on duty, leave or foreign service कर्तव्यस्थ, छुट्टी पर अथवा बाह्य सेवा में  
 -one = -on Chem -भा f  
 one after another एक दूसरे के पीछे  
 one and onethird एक और एक तिहाई  
 one-celled adj एक कोशवान्  
 one cell thick Bot एक-कोशा स्थूक  
 one crop climate एक सस्य जलवायु  
 oneflowered winter-green एकपुष्प हेमन्त हरि  
 one fourth एक चौथाई  
 onehanded adj एकहस्त, एकहथे बाजा



Oneirodes Zool (Gk 'dreamlike',

because it is blind) विदशा प्रजाति

one-man company Com एकजन समवाय

one-man market एकजन विपणि

one month's notice एक मास की सूचना

one month's pay एक मास का वेतन

one o'clock (Taraxacum officinale)

दुग्धतिका f

one of a pair युग्मेक m

one percent एक प्रतिशत

one price shop Com एकमूल्य आपण

one quarter एक चौथाई, एक चतुर्थांश

one round gunfire Mil एक गोलन n

one round salvo fire Mil एक-सगोलन

"

one round troop fire Mil. एक वृन्द

गोलन n

onerous adj 1 दुर्वह

2 Law a (imposing a legal burden)

भारवान्

b (pert to that which is done or

given for some equivalent—opp to

gratuitous) सप्रतिकल

onerous contract Law सप्रतिकल सविदा

onerous deed Law सप्रतिकल विलेख

onerous gift Law भारवान् परिदान

onerous property भारवती संपत्ति

onerous tax Econ दुर्वह कर

one seeded adj Bot एकबीज

one-seeded berry Bot एकबीज बदरी

one ster bag एक सेर की थैली

one's own flesh and blood (one's own

near relative) सगे सहोदर

one's own interest Law आत्महित

one third phyllotaxy Bot तृतीयांश

पणन्यास (McLean I 418)

one-valued function Math एकाई अंश

on every night प्रतिरात्रि

one-way river एकमार्गी नदी

one who has breakfasted प्रातरशित

one who went underground भूमिगत

(see absconder)

one year's completed service एक वर्ष

की संपूरित सेवा

On Government of India Service

भारत शासन-सेवार्थ, भारत-शासन कार्यार्थ

on government service only केवल

शासन सेवार्थ

on grounds of के आधार पर, के कारण

on hand हाथ में, हस्तगत

on hereditary lease पैतृक पट्टे पर

on his behalf तद्धते, उसकी ओर से

on his own motion स्वयं

-onic adj Chem 1 आधिक

2 (used in naming certain acids esp

certain monoacids obtained by

oxidation of sugars) -ध्विक, -सिक

on I G S only (On India Govt Ser-

vice only) के भा शा से (केवल भारत-

शासन सेवार्थ)

On India Government Service भारत-

शासन सेवार्थ

On India Government Service only

(O I G S) केवल भारत शासन सेवार्थ (के

भा शा से)

on inspection निरीक्षणार्थ

onion पलाण्डु m, प्याज

onion mildew Plant Pathol पलाण्डु-

आसिता

onion peel, onion red (a colour, yel-

lowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of low in

brilliance) निरक्तापीत

Onion's alloy = Onion's fusible

metal

onion set पलाण्डु कन्द m

Onion's fusible metal (tin 30%) त्रिश

त्रयु द्रव्यातु m (त्रिश ३०%, त्रयु tin)

Oniscidae Zool तरयूका वंश m

onisciform adj Zool तरयूकाकार

Oniscus Zool (genus of typical wood-

lice) तरयूका प्रजाति

on its own merits अपने गुणदोष पर, अपने

गुणानुसार, अपनी योग्यतानुसार

on its own motion स्वयं

-onium (ammonium) Chem तातु m

(निक्तातु)

onium compounds तातु-सयोग

"on" licence "अन्त पान" अनुज्ञति (for

explanation see "off" licence)

onlooker मार्गप्रेक्षक, दर्शक m

only केवल, ही, मात्र

on medical grounds स्वास्थ्य कारणों से,

भैषजिक कारणों से

on merits गुणानुसार, गुणदोष पर, योग्यता-

नुसार

on modern lines आधुनिक प्रणाली से

on no account किसी भी अवस्था में

नहीं

on oath शपथपूर्वक, शपथोपरान्त, सशपथ

on oath or affirmation शपथ अथवा प्रति-

ज्ञान पर

Onobrychus Bot यवसकलाय प्रजाति

O sativa (it is a good fodder यवस

It belongs to pea family—Willis)

सामान्य यवसकलाय (कलाय pea)

Ononchippidium (Gk onos 'ass') Paleon-

tol (a genus of horses of the pam-

pean formation of Argentina) सराश्व-

प्रजाति

on one's last legs अन्तोन्मुख

on one's own account स्वहेतु

Ononis Bot दडकलाय प्रजाति

O repens = rest harrow (it has

tough roots, belongs to pea कलाय

family) सामान्य दडकलाय

on or about को अथवा लगभग

on or after the day के दिन अथवा उसके

पश्चात्

on or before को अथवा पहले

on or upon को अथवा पर

Onosma Bot अञ्जनकेशी प्रजाति

O bracteatum निपत्रि अञ्जनकेशी

(निपत्रि bracteate)

O echinoides सामान्य अञ्जनकेशी (B,

VI अञ्जनकेशी)

on payment शोधन पर

on position Rly 1 लग्न स्थिति

2 (signal) उत्थित

on presentment उपस्थापन पर, प्रस्तुत

करने पर

on probation परिवीक्षाधीन, परिवीक्षा पर

on production of a certificate प्रमाण-

पत्र प्रस्तुत करने पर

on reasonable grounds युक्तिसंगत आधार

पर

on reasonable request युक्तियुक्त प्रार्थना

पर

on receipt of के मिलने पर (Const)

on reference to the tables Math-

सारणी-दर्शनानन्तर

on relief by के द्वारा भारावमुक्त किए जाने

पर, जब श्री भारावमुक्त करें

on reserve duty प्रत्यावृत्त कर्तव्य पर

on route Rly मार्ग में

on S A (on solemn affirmation) ग प्र

पर (गम्भीर प्रतिज्ञान पर)

on sale or return देचने अथवा लौटाने के

लिए

on score of के कारण

on score of ill-health दु स्वास्थ्य के

कारण

onset 1 प्रघात m

2 Med (as, of a disease) उद्भव m

onset of the disease रोगोद्भव

onshore अभितट

offshore प्रतितट

on show of hands हाथ उठा कर

on side अवार

onslaught अभ्याघात m

on solemn affirmation गम्भीर प्रतिज्ञान पर  
 on stocks स्कन्धों पर  
 on such terms and conditions is he thinks fit ऐसे निबन्धनों और प्रतिबन्धनों पर जिन्हें वह उचित समझे  
 on the advice of की मन्त्रणा पर  
 on the malady of की भाति  
 on the invil see under auvil  
 on the authority of के बल पर  
 on the average माध्यत  
 on the contrary इसके प्रति कूल, प्रत्युत  
 on the door द्वार पर  
 on the exercise of the right conferred by द्वारा दिये गए अधिकार के प्रयोग पर  
 on the expiry of fixed periods निश्चित अवधियों की समाप्ति पर  
 on the face of it प्रत्यक्षत  
 on the floor of the house सदन में  
 on the footing of के आधार पर  
 on the ground of illhealth दु स्वास्थ्य के कारण  
 on the grounds of seniority ज्येष्ठता के आधार पर  
 on their behalf तत्कृते, उनकी ओर से  
 on their original sides अपने मूलाधिरार पर  
 on their own initiative स्वयं ही, स्वोपक्रम से  
 on the left Drill बायें  
 on the left, form, squad Drill बायें घट्यताम्, वृन्द  
 on the line of की शैली पर, के समान  
 on the perusal of the application आवेदनपत्र के परीक्षालन पर  
 on the plea of के बहाने से  
 on the recommendation of के अभिस्त्राण पर  
 on the score of के नाते  
 on the spot तत्स्थान (or तत्काल)  
 on the strength of के बल पर, के आधार पर  
 on the strength of the said order उक्त आदेश के आधार पर  
 on the understanding that इस प्रतिबन्ध पर कि  
 on the whole सामान्यत  
 on time=right time  
 ontogenetic theory Bot व्यक्तिविकासवाद  
 ontogeny Biol (life history of an individual organism) व्यक्तिचरित n

ontological adj चारित्रकीय  
 ontology तार्किकी f  
 on tour पर्यटन पर  
 on transfer स्थानान्तर पर  
 on trial अन्वीक्षा पर  
 onus Law भार m  
 onus of proof=onus probandi  
 onus of proving सिद्ध करने का भार  
 onus probandi (burden of proof) सिद्धि-भार  
 on voyage जलयाना पर  
 onward despatch जागे भेजना  
 onward journey जागे की यात्रा  
 onward transmission जागे भेजना  
 onychia (overgrowth of the nails) नखानिवृद्धि f  
 onychia Med नखलोप m  
 onychitis Med (inflammation of a nail) नखकोष n  
 Onychodactylus Zool (fingers and toes are furnished with black, horny claws—CNH VIII 109) नखरागुल प्रजाति  
 Onychodectes Palaeontol (skull of Otisconchus was long and narrow—CHN X 193) दीर्घकरोटि-प्रजाति  
 Onychophora = Prototracheata = Protracheata Zool नखरिण = आदि-श्वासनालिन n pl  
 onyx शैवमणि m (gem from उद्भट्ट, referred to in Louis Finot's *Les Lapidaires Indiens* p xvii)  
 O O (Octagon Officer) अ अ (अष्टकोन-अधिकारी)  
 oo- अण्ड  
 oocyte Zool अण्डकोशा f  
 oocidium Zool (Gk *oion* 'egg' अण्ड + *oikos* 'house' गोक) अण्डौक m  
 oogamete Biol स्त्रीजन्यु m  
 oogamous Biol (having gametes exhibiting distinctions of sex) लिंगजन्यु  
 oogamy Bot लिंगजन्युता f  
 oogenesis (formation of eggs)=oogeny अण्डजनन n  
 ooglea Zool अण्डश्लेष m  
 oogonial adj Biol (pertaining to the oogonium योनि) योन  
 oogoniophore Bot (a cell or stalk supporting an oogonium) योनिधर m  
 oogonium 1 Bot योनि f  
 2 Embryol प्राण्डकोशा f  
 ookinete Zool (a motile stage of the

zygote) चलैयुक्ता f  
 oolite (oo 'egg' अण्ड + *lith* 'stone, rock' अश्म) अण्डाश्म m  
 oolitic adj अण्डाश्मिक  
 Oomycetes Biol अण्डकृकानि n pl  
 oophoritis=ovaritis Med अण्डाशयकोष m  
 ooplasm अण्डरस m  
 ooplasmic adj अण्डरसीय  
 ooplasmic material अण्डरसीय द्रव्य  
 ooplast Bot 1 (egg) अण्ड n  
 2 (oosphere) अण्डगोल m  
 oosperm Zool अण्डशुक्र n  
 oosphere 1 Biol अण्डगोल m  
 2 Bot = ooplast = egg = ovum अण्ड n  
 oospore Bot (the spore resulting from fertilization of an egg cell) अण्डरीजाणु m  
 oo-tegite Zool (oo + Gk *stega* 'roof' & plate-like expansion which helps to form a receptacle for the eggs) अण्डारणिका f  
 oostegopod Zool (oo + Gk *stega* 'roof' One of the thoracic limbs bearing the brood pouch) अण्डधानाग n  
 ootheca=ovicapsule  
 ootid उपाण्डकोशा f  
 spermatid उपशुक्रकोशा  
 ootype Zool अण्डकृचरी (रु) m  
 ooze vb (Germ *ausfließen, abfließen*) निश्च्यवन, रिसना, बहना, टपकना  
 ooze n 1 (act of oozing) निश्च्यव m  
 2 Oceanography निकरम m  
 oozoid Zool (a zooid मनीव developed from an egg) अण्डज सजीव m  
 O P (official photographer) शा भा (शानकीय भावित्रक)  
 O P (ordnance datum) सै ग (मैदिक गाना-तल)  
 O P (outpost) चौ (चौकी)  
 O P (overproof) अ सु (अति-सुखोद)  
 opacity पारान्धता, अपारदर्शिता f  
 opal (the English word is from Sanskrit उपल) उपल, रत्नोपल m  
 opal blue 1 Col Ind रत्नोपल नील  
 2 (a colour, blue नील in hue, of low अव saturation) अवनील  
 opal blue bluish Col Ind रत्नोपल नील  
 आनील  
 opalescence उपलभासा f.  
 opalescent adj उपलभासी (रु)

● opalescent lustre उपलभासी छुति

Opalina Zool (they have many nucleated ciliata) बहुन्यष्टिपद्म प्रजाति

O ranarum सण्डूक-बहुन्यष्टिपद्म

opaline adj (like opal) रत्नोपलोय

opaline green (a colour yellowish green हर्षापीत in hue, of low अवसतराति and very high शुब्रिलिअन्स) स्ववहर्षापीत

opaline scarlet Col Ind रत्नोपल शोण  
opaque adj पारान्ध, अपारदर्श, पारादर्श, प्रकाशभेद्य

op cit (opere citato 'in the work cited' उद्धृत ग्रंथे, opus citatum the work cited उद्धृता ग्रंथ) उग्र

O P D (out patients dept) नारो वि (बाह्य रोग विभाग)

open adj 1 खुला, विवृत, अगुप्त

2 Forestry (when the canopy density is under 0.5) विवृत, खुली

3 Geog अनावृत, प्राकार रहित, खुला

4 अपार्यव्य, अपर्यत

5 निर्गोच

6 चालू

7 अछादित

open up 1 खोलना, उद्घाटन करना

2 (the canopy) Forestry अवकाशन विवृत करना, खोलना

3 आरम्भ करना, प्रारम्भ करना

open account Com विवृत लेखा

openair adj अनाच्छद, खुला, आकाश

openair session Educ आकाश सत्र, अनाच्छद सत्र, खुले में सत्र

openair temperature भवनबाह्य ताप

open an account Com लेखा प्रारम्भण, लेखा खोलना, खाता खोलना

open a public building सार्वजनिक भवन का उद्घाटन करना

open arc lamp विवृत चाप दीप

openbill दिशिलहनु चक्र m (Pali निधि अहनु occurs in तिमिरविशेष)

open bulk विवृत प्रयुज्य

open bundle Bot (containing cambium layer) पद्यावो पूल

open chain Chem विवृत शृंखल

open chain compound Chem विवृत-शृंखल संयोग

open chain hydrocarbons Chem विवृत-शृंखल उद्घातार

open cheque Bank (not crossed cheque) विवृत धनादेश, अरक्षित धनादेश

open circuit Phys विवृत परिपथ

open community Bot विवृत समुदाय

open competition विवृत सस्पर्धा, खुली सस्पर्धा

open country अपर्याप्त प्रदेश

open court 1 (a court that is in session and organized for the transaction as such of official business as distinguished from the sitting of a judge in chambers) विवृत न्यायालय, खुला न्यायालय

2 (a court at the transaction of which the public are free to be present) सुक्तप्रवेश न्यायालय

open cover 1 विवृत आवरण

2 (an informal document handed by a marine insurance company to an applicant—Aislar) विवृत गोपपत्र

open credit Com 1 विवृत प्रत्यय

2 =blank credit निरक्त प्रत्यय

open door policy विवृत द्वार नीति

opened adj खोला गया, विवृत

opened stock विवृत स्तब्ध

open enclosure खुला बाड़ा

opener 1 उद्घाटक m

2 Textiles (that which opens and spreads out waste) प्रथक m

open estate विवृत संपदा, अपार्यव्य संपदा

open fire गोली चलाना

open fold Geol विवृत भन्जन

open forest खुला वन, विवृत वन

open general licence (O G L) निर्गोच सामान्य अनुज्ञप्ति (निज्ञात)

open ground =marsh marigold (Caltha palustris) कच्छ गेन्दुक m

open-hearth furnace विवृतखुल्ली भ्राष्ट्र

open hearth process = Siemens Martin process Metal विवृतखुल्ली विधा

opening 1 विवर, उद्घाटन, मार्ग m, मुख m

2 उद्घाटन, प्रारम्भण

3 Forestry अवकाशन m

4 Forestry अवकाशन n

5 (in orbit) Ophthalmol विवर n

opening and closing खोलना और बन्द करना

opening and closing stocks प्रारम्भण तथा सवरण स्तब्ध

opening balance प्रारम्भण शेष, प्रारम्भिक शेष

opening entry Cr: प्रारम्भण प्रविष्टि, प्रागिनिक प्रविष्टि

opening fire गोली चलाना

opening for light प्रकाश विवर

opening of the shooting season आखेट-सत्र का प्रारम्भ

opening price प्रारम्भण मूल्य

opening sheet प्रारम्भिक पत्र

opening stock Com प्रारम्भण-स्तब्ध

opening words प्रारम्भिक शब्द

open irrigation work चालू भूमिचन कार्य, मिचार्ड का चालू काम

open letter (a letter of protest or appeal, addressed to an individual, but intended for the general public and printed in a newspaper or periodical) विवृत पत्र, खुला पत्र

openly enjoy खुले रूप से उपभोग करना

open market विवृत विपणि

open market operations विवृत विपणि-पणन

open mind निष्पक्ष मन

open mine चालू खान

open place विवृत स्थान, खुला स्थान

open policy 1 Leon विवृत नीति

2 Insurance (is one in which the value of the ship or goods insured is to be ascertained in case of loss) अनिर्धारित गोपलेख, विवृत गोप-लेख

open question सद्विध प्रश्न

open ranks march Drill असहृत प्रमाणन

open risk (it is so patent that a person familiar with the business would instantly recognize it) स्पष्ट नोक्सिम

open sea Intern Law विवृत समुद्र

open season 1 (wherein the killing of game or catching of fish is permitted) आखेट काल m

2 अवकाश काल m, खुला ऋतु

open secret प्रकट गुप्त (art of Jōjō-sawari प्रकट गुप्त शोर्ट विवर अज्ञात को), खुला रहस्य

open ship विवृत पूर्णा

open space विवृत स्थान, गुहा स्थान

open stand Forestry खुला स्तब्ध

open tender विवृत निविदा

open the case वाद प्रारम्भ करना

open the debate वादविवाद प्रारम्भ करना

open to inspection निरीक्षण के लिए खुला

open to objection आपत्तिजनक

open top can विवृत शीर्ष बरतनी, ऊपर से गुना इन्दा

open to the influence of प्रभाव्य, विवृत जनस्क

open traverse S. 12 विवृत सार्वजनिक

open valve विद्युत स्पाट

open verdict *Law* (a verdict on a preliminary investigation, finding the fact of a crime but not stating the criminal or finding the fact of a violent death without disclosing the cause) प्रारम्भिक सन्निश्चय

open wagon *Rly* अनाच्छादित वाहन, खुली गाड़ी (see covered wagon)

opera संगीत नाटक, संगीत नाट्य n

opera company संगीतनाट्य समवाय

opera glass नाट्य दूरदर्शिका, दूरचिह्निका f

opera house संगीतनाट्य शाला f

operand *Math* करणीय n

opera performance संगीतनाट्य प्रयोग

opera pink (a colour, yellowish red रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and very high उच्च brilliance) स्ववर्त्तनापीत

operate *v* : 1 चाल, रहना, प्रवर्तन में रहना (both from Const)

*vt* 2 करना क्रिया करना, करण, क्रिया-करण

3 चालन, चलाना

4 *Math* क्रियाकरण

operate an account लेखा चलाना

operate simultaneously एक साथ चलाना

operating capacity क्रिया क्षमता, क्रिया-सामर्थ्य

operating committee क्रिया समिति

operating costs *Com* चालन व्यय, चालन-परिव्यय

operating position 1 कार्य-स्थिति

2 *Photog* चालन स्थिति, प्रयोग-स्थिति

operating theatre शल्यगार n

operating voltage *Phys* क्रियाशील धुशक्तता

operation 1 सकार्य, कार्य, कृत्य n

2 क्रिया f, क्रियाकरण n

3 (of implement.) चालन n, प्रयोग m, चलाना, प्रयोग करना

4 *Chem* कर्म n (it should be preferred to क्रिया 'action')

5 = dealing *Econ* पणन n

6 *Forestry* सकार्य n

7 *Law* (of an act) प्रवर्तन n

8 *Math* सकार्य n

9 *Surg* शल्यकर्म n

major operation महा शल्यकर्म

minor operation लघु शल्यकर्म

principal operation प्रधान शल्यकर्म

secondary operation गौण शल्यकर्म

operational areas सकार्य-क्षेत्र

operational costs चालन परिव्यय

operational limitation सकार्य-सीमा

operational restrictions *Rly* यातायात-आयन्त्रण

operational standards कार्य स्तर

operation costs चालन-व्यय

operation fees शल्यकर्म शुल्क

operation of law विधि प्रवर्तन, विधि का प्रवर्तन

operation of machine यन्त्र-चालन

operation orders सकार्य आदेश

operation room शल्य कोष्ठ

operations *Math* सकार्य n

operation table शल्य पटल

operation theatre शल्यगार

operation theatre sister शल्यगार-महो-पचारिका

operation theatre staff शल्यगार-कर्म-चारिण्य

operative *adj* 1 प्रवर्ती (इन्)

2 *Surg* शल्य-

operative n (workman) कर्मकार m

operative ophthalmology शल्य चाक्षुषी

operative part प्रवर्ती अंश

operative surgery (that which deals with methods or operative procedures—Dorland) प्रक्रिया शल्य

operator 1 प्रवर्तक m

2 चालक m

3 *Com* कर्ता (व), चालक m

4 *Math* कर्ता (व) m

operator's weekly check-up चालक का साप्ताहिक परीक्षण

opercular n *Zool* पिधानास्थि n

opercular bone *Zool* पिधानास्थि

opercular cell *Bot* पिधान कोश

opercular chamber *Zool*, पिधान चेश्म

opercular fold *Zool* पिधान-भञ्ज

operculated *adj* पिहित

operculiferous lobe *Zool* पिधानधर पालि

Operculina *Bot* त्रिवृत्तिका प्रजाति

O turpethum (false jalap, Indian jalap, Indian rhubarb, turbeth root, turbith, turpeth) सामान्य त्रिवृ-त्तिका (Basu त्रिवृत्तिका)

operculum *Biol* (lid of the theca) पिधान n

Ophelia (a colour, reddish blue red नीलाविरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation) अवनीलातिरक्त

Ophelia alata = Swertia alata *Bot*

Ophelia alba = Swertia decussata

Ophelia elegans = Swertia angustifolia *Lar* pulchella

Ophelia lawii = Swertia lawii

ophtalmic *Petrog* अहिचूर्णारम m (ophi- अहि-)

ophtalmic अहिनाय n

Ophidia *Zool* अह्य m pl., अहि-अनुगण m (अनुगण suborder)

ophi-mottling *Petrog* कामित कर्तुरण n (ophitic कामितादिमक)

Ophiocephalus *Zool* संप्रसार्य प्रजाति (मयगी 'a kind of fish' from आपलन्)

Ophioglossaceae (ophio 'serpent' अहि + Gk glossa 'tongue' जिह्वा) *Bot* अहि-जिह्वा कुल n

Ophioglossum *Bot* (from ophio- अहि + glossa जिह्वा) अहिजिह्वा प्रजाति

O vulgatum (adder's tongue, Christ's spear) सामान्य अहिजिह्वा

Ophioglyphia *Zool* (ophis 'serpent' + Gk glypho to carve) अहिपट्ट प्रजाति

O lacertosa सामान्य अहिपट्ट

ophiopluteus *Zool* (the pluteus, or larva, of a brittle star) निदुरडिम्भ m (short for निदुरगर्तकडिम्भ)

Ophiorrhiza *Bot* सर्पाक्षी प्रजाति

O mungos (Indian snake root, mongoose plant) सामान्य-सर्पाक्षी (B, N, M, Tal मन्गो)

Ophiorthrix *Zool* तारक प्रजाति

Ophiorylon serpentinum = Rauwolfia serpentina

ophite *Petrog* अहिरश्म m (Gk ophis is akin to अहि Cf अहिर in अहिकुण्ड)

ophitic *adj* (texture characteristic of dolerites कामितादिमक—Chambers according to Johannsen I 325 ophitic = doleritic) कामितादिमक

Ophiuchi see under Ophiuchus

Ophiuchid *Astron* नागमाला-उल्का f

Ophiuchus = Serpentarius = Serpent Bearer *Astron* नागमाला f

α Ophiuchi = Rasalhague प्रथम नाग-माला f

β Ophiuchi = Cebalrai द्वितीय नाग-माला f

δ Ophiuchi = Yed Prior चतुर्थ नाग-माला f

ε Ophiuchi = Yed Posterior पञ्चम नागमाला f

η Ophiuchi = Sabik सप्तम नागमाला f

λ Ophuchi = Marki एकादश चाग-  
 माला f  
 Ophiurida (serpent stars) Zool सर्प-  
 तारकवर्ग m, (with simple nonbran-  
 ched arms) अशाखिवाहव m pl  
 Ophiuroidea Zool भिदुरतारका m pl,  
 भिदुरतारकवर्ग m  
 Ophrydium Zool वृद्धशास्त्र-प्रजाति  
 Ophryornis Aves वृक्षगुपिल प्रजाति (the  
 birds are in the habit of hunting  
 about in trees वृक्ष and bushes and  
 never descending to the ground)  
 Ophryodendron Zool शाखिगर्भ-प्रजाति  
 Ophryoglena Zool वातामतरा-प्रजाति  
 Ophryotrocha Zool (chiefly remark-  
 able for the possession of segmental-  
 ly arranged girdles of cilia--CNH  
 II 320) पद्ममेखल प्रजाति  
 Ophrys - Listera  
 Ophrysia Aves गिरितर्क-प्रजाति (गिरितर्क  
 occurs in चर)  
 ophthalm-, ophthalmo- (Gr oph-  
 thalmos 'eye') चक्षु -, अक्षि-  
 ophthalmia = ophthalmitis  
 ophthalmic (one having ophthal-  
 mia) कुपिताक्ष m  
 ophthalmia neonatorum नवजात अक्षि-  
 कोप  
 ophthalmic adj चक्षु , चाक्षुष  
 ophthalmic artery Anat चाक्षुष रोहिणी  
 ophthalmic branch चाक्षुषी शाखा  
 ophthalmic disease चक्षुरोग, नेत्र रोग  
 ophthalmic operation चक्षुष शल्यकर्म  
 ophthalmic practice चक्षुर्वृत्ति f  
 ophthalmic sternum Zool चाक्षुष अघर  
 पट्ट  
 ophthalmic surgeon (surgeon specia-  
 lized in all the three branches--  
 medicine, surgery, refractive erro-  
 rs) चक्षु शल्यचिकित्सक, नेत्र चिकित्सक  
 ophthalmic surgery चाक्षुष शल्य  
 ophthalmicus profundus - Zool गभीर  
 चाक्षुष m  
 ophthalmicus superficialis Zool तलो-  
 परि चाक्षुष m  
 ophthalmious adj कुपिताक्ष  
 ophthalmitis = ophthalmia अक्षिकोप  
 m  
 ophthalmo = ophthalm-  
 ophthalmologist चाक्षुषिक m  
 ophthalmology चाक्षुषी f  
 ophthalmometer चक्षुर्मान m  
 Ophthalmosaurus Paleontol अक्षिसरद-

प्रजाति  
ophthalmoscope चक्षुरीक्ष *m*  
ophthalmoscopy चक्षुरीक्षा *f*  
-opia = opsis अक्षिता = नेत्रता *f*  
opii pulvis अहिफेन क्षोद  
opii sedativus Pharm शमक अहिफेन  
Ophiomidea = Phalangida  
opinion मत, अभिमत *n*, विचार *m*  
opinion of counsel समुपदेशी का अभि-  
मत  
opinion of court न्यायालय अभिमत  
decision of court न्यायालय विनिश्चय  
opinion or recommendation अभिमत  
अथवा अभिस्ताव  
opisth. = opistho.  
opistho-, opisth- (Gk *opisthen* 'at or  
on the back') परच-  
Opisthobranchia Zool (gills posterior  
to the heart) पश्चक्लोम गण *m*  
opisthorcoelous *adj* Zool (concave  
behind) पश्चच्युन्न  
opisthorcoelous vertebra पश्चच्युन्न  
कीकस  
opisthocomi = hoatzii  
Opisthocomi (suborder) Zool पृतिपक्षि  
अनुगण *m*  
Opisthocomidae Zool पृतिपक्षि वंश *m*  
Opisthocomus Zool पृतिपक्षि प्रजाति  
Opisthoglypha Zool पश्चसीतिन *m pl*  
Opisthogoncata Zool पश्चजनिकानुवर्ग  
*m* (अनुवर्ग subclass)  
Opisthorchi Zool शल्यसर्पमीन-गण *m*  
opisthonephros Zool पश्चवृक्क *m*  
Opisthorchidae (a family having  
the testes at the posterior end of  
the body) पश्चवृषण-वंश *m*  
Opisthorchis Zool पश्चवृषण-प्रजाति  
O felineus विद्याल पश्चवृषण  
O sinensis (found in liver) यकृत-  
पश्चवृषण  
opisthosoma Zool पृष्ठकाय *m* (meta-  
soma पश्चकाय)  
opisthotic 1 *adj* पश्चकर्णिक  
2 *n* पश्चकर्णास्थि *n*  
opium अहिफेन *n*, अफीम  
Opium Act अहिफेन-अधिनियम  
opium chest अहिफेन धान  
opium contractor अहिफेन सविदाकार  
opium department अहिफेन विभाग  
opium derivative अहिफेन व्युत्पन्न  
opium factory अहिफेन निर्माणी  
opium lotion  
opium poi  
१  
२

opium poppy (*Papaver somniferum*)  
*Bot* अहिफेन पुष्प  
 opium series अहिफेन-माला  
 opium shop pass-book अहिफेन-भाषण-  
 कृत्य पुस्तक  
 opium smoking अहिफेन-धूम्रपान  
 Opium Smoking Act अहिफेन-धूम्रपान-  
 अधिनियम  
 opium smoking assembly अहिफेन-धूम्र-  
 पान सभा  
 opium store register अहिफेन-संप्रदाहार-  
 पञ्जी  
 Opolemur Zool अक्षिमकैट-प्रजाति  
 opossum Zool युग्मगर्भाशय, युग्माशय *m*  
 opotherapy = organotherapy रस-  
 चिकित्सा, अगरसचिकित्सा *f*  
 opponent प्रतिद्वन्द्वी (इन्) *m*  
 opportune *adj* उपयुक्त, समुचित, सम-  
 योचित, अनुकूल (ancient word)  
 opportunist अवसरचारी (इन्) *m*  
 opportunity अवसर (CONGR), सयोग *m*  
 at the earliest opportunity यथाशीघ्र  
 opportunity cost Econ अवसर परिन्धय  
 opportunity of defending himself  
 अपने को निर्दोष सिद्ध करने का अवसर  
 opportunity to be heard सुनवाई का  
 अवसर, श्रवणारसर  
 opportunity to cross-examine प्रति-  
 परोक्षण का अवसर  
 oppose *vb* विरोध करना  
 opposing couple Zool विरोधी युग्म  
 opposing houses अभिमुख गृह  
 opposing reactions विरोधी प्रतिक्रियाएँ  
 opposite *adj* 1 अभिमुख, समुख, सामने  
 का  
 2 विपरीत, विरुद्ध  
 3 (going in the opposite direction)  
 प्रतिगामी (इन्)  
 4 *Bot* अभिमुख  
 opposite and decussate *Bot* अभिमुख  
 और व्यत्यस्त  
 opposite cell *Bot* अभिमुख कोश  
 opposite direction *Math* विरुद्ध दिशा  
 opposite effect विपरीत प्रभाव, विरुद्ध  
 प्रभाव  
 oppositely charged *adj*; *Phys* विपरीत  
 प्रभृत  
 opposite parts *Math* समुख भाग  
 opposite party विरुद्ध पक्ष  
 opposite sense *Math* विपरीत अभिविज्ञा  
 opposite side *Math* समुख भुजा  
 opposite stipule *Ect* अभिमुख अनुपत्र  
 opposite train *Sound* प्रतिगामी तरंगमात्रा

**oppositifolius** *Bot Tax* (with leaves inserted on a stem opposite to each other) अमिमुखपर्ण  
**opposition** 1 विरोध *m*  
 2 *Pol, Parl Practice* प्रतिपक्ष *m*  
 3 *Astron* विरुद्धि *f*  
 4 *Logic* प्रतियोग *m*  
 contrary opposition विरुद्ध प्रतियोग  
 sub-contrary opposition अर्ध विरुद्ध प्रतियोग  
 contrariety विरोध  
 sub contrariety अर्ध-विरोध  
 contradictory opposition व्याघाती प्रतियोग  
 contradiction व्याघात  
 sub altera opposition उपाश्रित प्रति योग  
 sub alternate उपाश्रित  
 sub alternation उपाश्रयण  
 square of opposition प्रतियोग-चतुष्कोण  
 opposition benches विरोधी पक्ष, प्रतिपक्ष  
 ministerial benches मन्त्रि-पक्ष  
 opposition of character गुण-वैधर्म्य *n*  
 opposition of propositions *Logic* प्रस्थापना-प्रतियोग  
 oppression प्रदमन, पीडन *n*, अत्याचार *m*  
 (see coercion)  
 oppressive heat असह्य ऊष्मा  
 opprobrious *adj* कुकीर्तिकर  
 opprobrium कुकीर्ति *f*  
 -opsia नेत्रता, दृशिता *f*  
 opsis *Bot, Zool* आभ  
 O P spirit अ सु प्रासव  
 optalic metamorphism *Petrog* (Gk *optaleos* 'baked'—Tyrrell p 301) भर्जन-रूपान्तरण  
 optative mood *Gram* लिङ्ग  
 optic *adj* 1 (of or pertaining to vision) दृक्, दृष्टि-, दार्ष्टिक  
 2 (of or pertaining to the eye) चाक्षुष  
 3 (relating to optics) काशिक, काशिकीय  
 optical *adj* 1 (relating to the science of optics) काशिकीय  
 2 (relating to light) काशिक, प्रकाश-  
 3 (relating to vision) दृष्टि-, दार्ष्टिक, चाक्षुष  
 optical accessories *Phys* काशिक उप-साधन  
 optical activity = opticity *Phys, Chem* काशिता *f*

optical antipode *Chem* काशिक प्रतिध्रुव  
 optical axis चाक्षुष अक्ष  
 optical bench (essentially a horizontal rod) काशिक दण्ड *m*  
 optical centre काशिक बिन्दु  
 optical commissure = optic chiasma  
 optical constants *Cryst* काशिक स्थिरांक  
 optical convention काशिक रूढि  
 optical cube = biprism युग्म सक्षेत्र *n*  
 optical defects काशिक दोष  
 optical density प्रकाश-घनता  
 optical double = optical double star  
*Astron* (in nearly the same line of sight) एकदृष्टिरेख युग्म-तारा *f*  
 optical double star = optical double  
 optical electrons (produce the emission of light—Bannett) काशिक विद्यु-दण्ड  
 optical illusion दृष्टि-भ्रम  
 optical indicator काशिक देशक  
 optical instrument चाक्षुष उपकरण, काशित्र, काशिक उपकरण *n*  
 optical inversion काशिक अपवर्तन  
 optical isomerism *Chem* काशिक सभाजता  
 optical lantern चाक्षुष वादीप  
 optically active (possessed of optical activity or opticity काशिता) काशितावान्  
 optically active isomers काशितावान् सभाज  
 optically dense काशार्थ घन  
 optically inactive अकाशितावान् (काशिता opticity = optical activity)  
 optically rare काशार्थ विरल  
 optical medium प्रकाश माध्यम  
 optical phenomenon दृष्टि भ्रम *m*  
 optical prism *Surv* काशिक सक्षेत्र  
 optical properties प्रकाशीय गुण  
 optical pyrometer काशिक प्रतापमान  
 optical pyrometry काशिक प्रतापमिति  
 optical section प्रकाश मार्ग *m*  
 optical set काशित्र कुलक  
 optical square *Surv* लम्बकोण यन्त्र *n*  
 optical system काशित्र-सहति (combination of काशित्र)  
 optic axis 1 *Mineral* काशिक अक्ष  
 2 (of the eyeball) = optical axis चाक्षुष अक्ष  
 optic capsule *Zool* दृक् प्रावर  
 optic chiasma = optical commissure  
*Ophthalmol* दृग्यत्यास (दृष्टिमाग-यत्यास), दृक्स्वस्तिक *m*

optic cup *Zool* दृक्कटोर  
 optic disc = optic entrance = optic papilla प्रबिम्ब *m* (not दृष्टिदिक् because it is a spot devoid of light)  
 optic entrance = optic disc  
 optic fibre दृष्टि-तन्तु  
 optic foramen *Zool* दृक् छिद्र  
 optic ganglion *Zool* दृक्-प्रगण्ड  
 optic gland *Zool* दृग्-ग्रन्थि  
 optician 1 (one who deals in optical instruments) काशित्रिक *m*  
 2 (one who makes ) काशित्रकार *m*  
 3 (one who makes spectacles) उप-नेत्रकार *m*  
 4 (one skilled in optics) काशिकीविद्, काशित्रि *m*  
 optician 2 (a specialist in optics) काश-विद् *m*  
 opticity *Phys, Chem* (optical activity or rotatory power) काशिता *f*  
 optic lobe *Zool* दृक् पालि  
 optic nerve *Anat* दृक् चेता  
 optico- (optic) दृष्टि-  
 optico chemical *adj* दृष्टि-रसायनिक  
 optic organelle *Zool* काशिक भणिका  
 optic papilla = optic disc  
 optic pedicle *Zool* दृग्-वृन्त  
 optic radiations *Anat* दृष्टि बन्तुविकिरण  
 optics (science of light) काशिकी *f*  
 (✓ काश to shine)  
 biological optics जीव काशिकी  
 geometrical optics दैखिकीय काशिकी  
 physical optics भौतिक काशिकी  
 physiological optics नेत्र-काशिकी  
 optic stalk *Zool* दृग्-वृन्त *n*  
 optic thalamus = thalamus *Anat* दृक्-पिण्ड *m*  
 optic tract *Anat* दृक्पथ *m*  
 optic ventricle = optocoele *Zool* दृग्गुहा *f*  
 optic vesicle *Embryol* दृग्गोशयक  
 optigraph दृष्टिलिख *m*  
 optimism आशावाच *n*, श्रेष्ठतावाद *m*  
 (fr Lat *optimus* 'the best')  
 optimist आशावान्, श्रेष्ठतावादी (इन्) *m*  
 optimum *adj* अनुकूलतम, प्रशस्त  
 optimum conditions अनुकूलतम अवस्थाए  
 optimum curve *Bot* अनुकूलतम वक्र  
 optimum development अनुकूलतम विकास  
 optimum dose अनुकूलतम मात्रा  
 optimum growing space *Forestry* अनुकूलतम वर्धनावकाश  
 optimum height *Forestry* अनुकूलतम

उच्चता

- optimum holding अनुकूलतम धृतक्षेत्र  
 optimum initial spacing *Forestry* अनु-  
 कूलतम आरम्भिक अन्तरण  
 optimum locality अनुकूलतम स्थान  
 optimum moisture अनुकूलतम आर्द्रता  
 optimum point अनुकूलतम बिन्दु  
 optimum population अनुकूलतम जन-  
 सख्या  
 optimum range (of temperature) अनु-  
 कूलतम अभिसीमा  
 optimum temperature अनुकूलतम ताप  
 option 1 इच्छा *f*  
 at buyer's option क्रेता की इच्छा पर  
 2 *Com* विकल्प *m*  
 call option (option to buy) क्रय-  
 विकल्प  
 double option उभय विकल्प (क्रय-विक्रय-  
 विकल्प)  
 put option (option to sell) विक्रय-  
 विकल्प  
 single option एकल विकल्प  
 optional *adj* वैकल्पिक  
 optional advance वैकल्पिक अग्रिम  
 optional appearance वैकल्पिक उपस्थिति  
 optional referendum वैकल्पिक जननिर्देश  
 option in cotton कर्पास-विकल्प  
 opto- 1 (optics denoting vision) दृष्टि-  
 2 दृष्ट-  
 optocoel = optic ventricle *Zool* दृग्गुहा  
*f*  
 opto gram *Physiol* (the image on the  
 retina) दृष्ट-मूर्ति *f* (दृश्य मूर्ति)  
 optological *adj* औपनैत्रिकीय  
 optologist औपनैत्रिक *m*  
 optology औपनैत्रिकी *f*  
 optometer *Physiol* दृष्टिमान *m*  
 optometrical *adj* दृष्टिमितीय  
 optometrist दृष्टिमितिज्ञ *m*  
 optometry दृष्टिमिति *f*  
 opto phone दृष्ट भाष *m*  
 opto type *Med* (sight testing types)  
 दृष्टि-मुद्र *m*  
 Opuntia *Bot* नागफन-प्रजाति  
 O., coccinellifera = cochineal cac-  
 tus (with scarlet berries—Basu)  
 शोणवदरी नागफन  
 O. dillenii (prickly pear, shipper  
 thorn) सामान्य नागफन (Basu, Ben  
 Hin Mar नागफन, Uri nagophens,  
 Tel Tam Kan nagadali)  
 O. monacantha (with one prickle  
 or with few of which one is larger

than the other—Basu) एकदण्ड नाग-  
 फन

- O. nigricans कृष्ण नागफन  
 O. polyacantha पुष्कण्ड नागफन  
 O. spinosissima घनकण्ड नागफन (*spino-*  
*sisissima* 'closely beset with  
 thorns' घनकण्ड)  
 O. stricta (juice is applied to ulcers  
 —Basu) घण नागफन  
 Opuntiales *Bot* नागफन-गोत्र *n*  
 O R (Opium Rules) अ न्ति (अहिफन नियम)  
 or अथवा  
 orach (any plant of the genus *Atriplex*)  
 धन्वरहा *f* (for explanation see *Atri-*  
*plex*)  
 oracle 1 सिद्धवाणी *f*  
 2 सिद्ध *m*  
 oral *adj* 1 मौखिक  
 2 *Pharm* भक्ष्य, पेय (as a medicine  
 for oral use)  
 3 *Zool* मुख-, सुरीय  
 oral administration मौखिक अवचारण,  
 मुख से देना  
 oral agreement मौखिक सविद्  
 oral and written मौखिक और लिखित  
 oral aorta *Zool* मुख-महाधमनी  
 oral application मौखिक आवेदन  
 oral arm *Zool* (one of the armlike or  
 streamerlike prolongations of the  
 distal end of the manubrium) मुख-  
 बाहु, मुखध्वज *m*  
 oral cavity मुख-गुहा  
 oral cone *Zool* मुख-शंकु  
 oral contract *Law* मौखिक सविदा  
 oral enquiry मौखिक परिगृह्य  
 oral evidence *Law* मौखिक साक्ष्य (see  
 evidence)  
 oral examination मौखिक परीक्षा  
 oral groove *Zool* मुख प्रसोवा  
 oral hood *Zool* मुख-छाद  
 oral lease मौखिक पट्टा  
 oral lobe *Zool* मुख पालि  
 oral method *Educ* मौखिक रीति  
 oral pole *Zool* मुख-ध्रुव  
 oral purchase मौखिक क्रय  
 oral ring-vessel *Zool* मुखीय वलय-  
 वाहिनी  
 oral statement *Law* मौखिक कथन  
 oral sucker *Zool* मुख-चूषक  
 oral surface *Zool* मुख तल  
 oral tentacle *Zool* मुख अंगक  
 oral test मौखिक परीक्षा  
 oral testimony *Law* मौखिक अभिसाक्ष्य

- oral transactions मौखिक व्यवहार  
 orange नारंग *m*, सतरा  
 orange-bellied chloropsis *Aves* नारंगो-  
 दर पद्मगुप्त  
 orange-bellied Himalayan squirrel  
*Mamm* नारंगोदर हिमालय शोशमी  
 orange-breasted नारंगोरस  
 orange brown नारंग वधु  
 orange bullfinch *Aves* नारंग सुबटक  
 orange crush नारंगी का रस  
 orange developer *Col Ind* नारंग विका-  
 सक  
 orange flower नारंग-पुष्प  
 orange flowered gum (*Eucalyptus calo-*  
*phylla*) नारंगपुष्प अनुकुर  
 orange flower water = aqua aurantii  
 floris *Pharm* नारंग-पुष्प-चारि *n*  
 orange G नारंग ग *m*  
 orange-headed ground-thrush *Aves*  
 नारंग भू कस्तूरिका  
 orange juice नारंग-रस  
 orange lead *Col Ind* नारंग सीस  
 orange lily pernel (*Anagallis arvensis*)  
 जलौकामारी *f*, जौकामारी  
 orange madder (a colour, reddish red  
 yellow-पीतातिरक्त in hue, of very high  
 अपि saturation and high प्र brilliance)  
 प्राधिपीतातिरक्त  
 orange marmalade नारंग-पाक *m*  
 orange minivet *Aves* कुकुभोदर विस्फुलिंग  
 orange peel 1 *Pharm* नारंग शक्क  
 2 (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत in  
 hue, of very high अपि saturation  
 and high प्र brilliance) प्राधिरक्पीत  
 orange red *Col Ind* नारंग रक्त  
 orange squash नारंग पानक  
 orange tree (*Citrus aurantium*) नारंग  
*m*  
 orange wine = vinum aurantii  
 orangewood (*Artocarpus integrifolia*)  
 पनस *m* (B, N, M)  
 orangute (colour orange-yellow) नार  
 गित *m* (रङ्ग for रज्जि mineral)  
 orang outang, orangutan वन मानुष *m*  
 ora serrata *Anat*. दन्तुर वलय *m*  
 oratio directa *Gram* स्वयमुक्ति, उत्तम-  
 पुरयोक्ति *f*  
 oration (rhetorical address) सुभाषण *n*  
 (see speech)  
 oratio obliqua *Gram*. अपरोक्ति, प्रथम-  
 पुरयोक्ति *f*  
 oratory वक्तृता, वाग्मिता *f*  
 ora uricles (pointed processes) *Zool*.

अग्निलिङ्ग *m*  
 orb *Astron* बिम्ब *m*  
 orbicular *adj* वलयाकार, वतुल, गोल  
 orbicular bone = orbiculare *Zool*.  
 बिम्बास्थि  
 orbiculare = orbicular bone  
 orbicularis ani गुद-पेशीवल्य *m*  
 orbicularis oculi वर्तुल-पेशी, निमीलक पेशी *f*  
 orbicularis oris *Anat* मुख पेशीवल्य *m*  
 orbicular ligament वतुल स्नायु  
 orbiculus ciliaris = pars plana वलिकाय दलय *m*  
 orbit 1 = celestial orbit *Astron* कक्षा *f* (from आर्यमट)  
 2 (eyecollet) अक्षिकूप *m* (from Pal)  
 orbital injury अक्षिकूपोपघात  
 orbital motion *Astron* कक्ष-गति  
 orbital notch *Zool* अक्षि गर्त *m*  
 orbital pad of fat *Ophthalmol* परिगोल वसापूर *m* (pad 'that which fills up unoccupied space', परिगोल 'round the eyeball')  
 orbital plate *Ophthalmol* अक्षि-पट्ट  
 orbito ethmoidal *adj* *Zool* अक्षि तैतव  
 orbito nasal canal *Zool* अक्षि नासा-कुल्या  
 orbito sphenoid *n* *Zool* अक्षि जंतुक (short for अक्षिकूप-जंतुकास्थि)  
 orb weaver = geometric spider *Zool*. गोल-वाय *m*  
 Orca *Zool* महाशिशुक प्रजाति (शिशुक ancient word महाशिशुक because of its very large size)  
 O gladiator भारक महाशिशुक  
 O rectipinna ऊर्ध्वपक्ष महाशिशुक  
 orcein (Italian *orcein* 'archil' शेषाल, abbreviated to शे) *Chem* शैयिन *m*  
 Orcella *Zool* मध्यमशिशुक प्रजाति (शिशुक ancient word)  
 orcelline *Col Ind* शेषाली *f*  
 orchard फलोद्यान *n*  
 orchard grass = cocksfoot  
 orcharding फलोद्यान रोपण *n*, फलोद्यान लगान  
 orchard trees फलोद्यान-वृक्ष  
 orchella moss = archil  
 orchella weed = archil = orchil  
 Orchesella *Zool* कृदपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 O villosa सामान्य कृदपुच्छ  
 Orchestia *Zool* वेलापिंडु प्रजाति  
 O cavimana वल्गो वेलापिंडु  
 Orchestidae *Zool* (family containing the beach fleas—Web) वेलापिंडु वंश *m*.

orchestra 1 (the space used by a band of instrumental performers) वृन्द-वादन स्थान *n*  
 2 (a band of performers on various instruments) वादकवृन्द *n*  
 3 (set of instruments) वादनवृन्द *n*  
 4 वृन्दवादन *n*  
 orchestral *adj* वादकवृन्दीय  
 orchic *adj* *Anat* (testicular) वृषणिक, वृषण-  
 orchid 1 *Bot* पीनशिक *m*  
 2 (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यनीलरक्त  
 Orchidaceae *Bot* जीवन्ती कुल *n* (from *Desmotrichum* जीवन्ती-प्रजाति)  
 Orchidales *Bot* जीवन्ती-गोत्र *n*  
 orchid pink (a colour, bluish red रक्ता-नील in hue, of high उच्च saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रोद्रक्तानील  
 orchil = archil *Col Ind* शेषाल *n*  
 orchil brown *Col Ind* शेषाल बभ्रु  
 orchil liquor *Col Ind* शेषाल रस  
 orchil paste *Col Ind* शेषाल लेपी  
 orchil red *Col Ind* शेषाल रक्त  
 Orchis *Bot* (herbs with fleshy tubers or rootstocks) पीनशिक-प्रजाति  
 O latifolia (marsh orchid) कच्छपीन-शिक  
 O mascula (male orchis) पुमान् पीन-शिक  
 O maris = green-winged orchis (Br Fl p 1316) हरिपक्ष पीनशिक  
 orchitis *Med* वृषणकोप *m*  
 orcin शैयि *f*  
 orcine शैयी *f*  
 orcinol (It *orcein* 'archil' शेषाल, abbreviated to शे) शैय *m*  
 ordain *vb* 1 (to establish by appointment, decree or law, to institute) विहित करना  
 2 *Ecc* उपसपक्ष करना (Buddh word)  
 ordained *adj* *Ecc* उपसपक्ष  
 ordeal परीक्षा *f*, दिव्य *n* (commonly used in Marathi "तुलाग्न्यापो विप कोषो दिव्यानीह विशुद्धये।" याजवल्क्यस्मृति)  
 fire ordeal अग्नि-परीक्षा  
 ordeal bean = Calabar bean (*Physo-stigma venenosum*) गरलवल्ली *f*  
 order *n* 1 (regular arrangement) क्रम *m*  
 2 (customary mode of procedure) पद्धति, कार्यपद्धति *f*  
 3 व्यवस्था (Const), साम्प्रि *f*

4 (a rule made by a competent authority) आदेश *m* (Const)  
 5 *Bot* गोत्र *n*  
 6 *Zool* गण *m*  
 7 (of soil) गण *m*  
 in order व्यवस्थित  
 in good order सुव्यवस्थित  
 point of order मौखिक्य प्रश्न  
 standing order स्थायी आदेश (Const)  
 Order *vb* 1 क्रम में लगाना, व्यवस्थित करना  
 2 आदेश देना  
 to call to order (as in an assembly) व्यवस्था स्थापित करना  
 the government are pleased to make the following order शासन निम्नलिखित आदेश देता है  
 order affirming decision वितरित-पोषक आदेश  
 order appealed against आदेश जिसके विरुद्ध पुनरावेदन किया गया हो  
 order book आदेश-पुस्तक  
 order cheque आदिष्ट धनादेश  
 ordered *adj* आदिष्ट  
 order for discharge उन्मुक्ति के लिए आदेश  
 order for money धन के लिए आदेश  
 order having the force of a decree आर्जित समप्रभावी आदेश  
 order in appeal पुनरावेदन पर आदेश  
 Order Incertae Sedis *Zool* सदृश्य स्थिति गण  
 order-in council परिषद्-आदेश (Const)  
 ordering of trains रेल सयान-आदेशान  
 order in writing लिखित आदेश  
 order in writing लिखित आदेश देना  
 orderless *adj* अस्तव्यस्त, अक्रम, अव्यवस्थित  
 orderliness सुव्यवस्था *f*  
 orderly *adj* क्रमबद्ध, सुव्यवस्थित  
 orderly *n* आदेशवाहक, आदेशकर *m*  
 orderly arrangement क्रमबद्ध विन्यास  
 orderly imagination क्रमबद्ध कल्पना  
 orderly officer आदेशवाहक अधिकारी  
 orderly organization सुव्यवस्थित संघटन  
 orderly peon आदेशवाहक चपरासी  
 orderly room आदेशवाहक-कोष्ठ  
 order nisi यावन्मात्मक आदेश  
 order of adjudication *Com* अधिनिर्णय-देश  
 order of affiliation *Law* (an order adjudging a man to be the putative father of a bastard child) पितृनिश्चय-देश



order of an equation *Math* समीकार-  
घात  
order of a surd *Math* करणी वर्ग, करणी-  
घात  
order of chivalry शौर्य-श्रेणी  
order of course यथाक्रम आदेश  
order of court न्यायालय आदेश  
order of discharge *Admin* उन्मुक्ति-  
आदेश  
order of felling *Forestry* पातन क्रम  
order of gradation प्रक्रमबन्धन का क्रम  
order of hardness कठोरता क्रम, कठोर्य-  
क्रम  
order of merit योग्यता क्रम, गुण-क्रम  
order of priority पूर्वता-क्रम  
order of removal अपनयन आदेश  
order of seniority ज्येष्ठता-क्रम  
order of sequence अनुक्रम  
order of smallness = scale of small-  
ness *Math* अल्पता क्रम = अल्पता श्रेणी  
order of succession *Law* उत्तराधिकार-  
क्रम  
order of suspension स्थगन आदेश  
order of the day (programme set  
down for the day) दिवस कार्यक्रम  
order of the reaction प्रतिक्रिया वर्ग  
(Bennett, Hackh)  
Order 'Order' *Parl Practice* सावधान  
सावधान  
order, original or appellate मूल अथवा  
पुनर्विचार आदेश  
order or instructions आदेश अथवा अनु-  
देश  
order passed on appeal पुनरावेदन पर  
दिया गया आदेश  
order passed or made by द्वारा पारित  
अथवा दिया गया आदेश  
order respecting the possession of  
immovable property *Law* अचल-  
संपत्ति-धारण सम्बन्धी आदेश  
orders 1 *Admin* आदेश *m*  
2 (of soil) गण *m*  
3 *Eccle* (ordination) उपसपदा *f* (*fur-*  
*ther see order*)  
power to make orders आदेश करने की  
शक्ति  
without special order बिना विशेष  
आदेश के  
to take orders उपसपदा ग्रहण करना  
orders and instructions आदेश और  
अनुदेश  
order sheet आदेश पत्र  
orders in council परिषद् आदेश (*Council*)

orders of censure प्रतिनिन्दन-आदेश  
orders of Council परिषद् आदेश  
orders of general application सामान्य  
प्रयोग के आदेश  
orders of Government शासन के आदेश  
orders of levers *Phys* उद्यम भेद *m*  
orders solicited आदेश देने की कृपा  
कीजिए  
orders to the contrary प्रतिकूल आदेश  
order supplier आदेश-पूरक *m*  
ordinal = ordinal number  
ordinal number क्रम-संख्या  
ordinance अध्यादेश *m* (*Const*)  
order आदेश (*Const*)  
act अधिनियम (*Const*)  
ordinarily साधारणतया (*Const*), साधा-  
रणत  
ordinarily reside साधारणतः निवास करना  
ordinarily resident साधारणतः निवासी  
ordinary *adj* 1 साधारण  
extraordinary असाधारण  
general सामान्य  
particular विशेष  
2 (belonging to what is usual, usual)  
सामान्य  
ordinary account rules साधारण लेखा-  
नियम  
ordinary algebra = elementary alge-  
bra प्रारम्भिक बीजगणित  
ordinary amalgam *Mineral* साधारण  
सरस  
ordinary ambassador सामान्य राजदूत  
ordinary and second grade clerks  
साधारण और द्वितीय प्रक्रम लिपिक  
ordinary and special reminders  
साधारण और विशेष अनुस्मारक  
ordinary annual general meeting  
साधारण वार्षिक सामान्य अधिवेशन  
ordinary articles of furniture साधारण  
उपस्कर वस्तु  
ordinary business साधारण कार्य  
ordinary camphoric acid *Chem* सा-  
धारण कर्पूरिक अम्ल  
ordinary care *Law* साधारण अपेक्षा,  
साधारण सावधानी  
ordinary caution *Law* साधारण समव-  
धान, साधारण सावधानी  
ordinary course सामान्य क्रम  
ordinary course of business सामान्य  
व्यापार क्रम  
regular course of business नियत  
व्यापार क्रम  
ordinary course of daily business

सामान्य दैनिक व्यापार-क्रम  
ordinary crossing = V crossing *Rly*  
सामान्य कर्तरी  
ordinary debt *Com* साधारण ऋण  
ordinary denatured spirit साधारण  
विकृत प्रासव  
ordinary diamond साधारण हीरा  
ordinary diligence *Law* सामान्य सम-  
वेक्षा  
ordinary disease साधारण रोग  
ordinary district staff साधारण मण्डल-  
कर्मचारी  
ordinary division clerk साधारण सभाग-  
लिपिक  
ordinary duty साधारण कर्तव्य  
ordinary epidermal cell *Bot* साधारण  
अधिस्तरीय कोशिका  
ordinary everyday style (of language)  
साधारण दैनिक व्यवहार की शैली  
ordinary expenditure साधारण व्यय  
ordinary expenses साधारण व्यय  
ordinary fare साधारण भाड़ा  
ordinary F'cap paper साधारण त्रिविधतन्त्रि-  
पत्र  
ordinary floods साधारण जल  
ordinary force साधारण बल  
ordinary general meeting साधारण  
सामान्याधिवेशन  
ordinary grade साधारण प्रक्रम  
select grade प्रसर प्रक्रम  
ordinary grade clerk साधारण प्रक्रम  
लिपिक  
ordinary head of expenditure व्यय  
का साधारण शीर्ष  
ordinary honeycomb (weave) *Textiles*  
सामान्य कोशामय  
ordinary image *Phys* साधारण प्रतिमूर्ति  
ordinary inspection साधारण निरीक्षण  
ordinary (deputy) jailer साधारण (उप)  
कारापाल  
ordinary jurisdiction साधारण क्षेत्रा-  
धिकार  
ordinary law साधारण विधि  
ordinary leave साधारण अवकाश  
ordinary letters and files साधारण  
पत्र और नस्त्रिया  
ordinary licence साधारण अनुज्ञप्ति  
ordinary maintenance साधारण सधारण  
ordinary man साधारण व्यक्ति  
ordinary meeting साधारण अधिवेशन  
ordinary member साधारण सदस्य  
ordinary necessities of life जीवन की  
साधारण आवश्यकताएं

ordinary negligence *Law* साधारण प्रसाद  
 ordinary occurrence सामान्य घटना  
 ordinary office hours सामान्य कार्यालय-समय  
 ordinary original civil jurisdiction *Law* साधारण मूल व्यवहार क्षेत्राधिकार  
 ordinary partner *Com* साधारण भागी  
 ordinary passenger *Rly* साधारण पथिक-सयान  
 ordinary person साधारण व्यक्ति  
 ordinary point *Math* साधारण बिन्दु  
 ordinary post साधारण डाक  
 ordinary postage stamps साधारण प्रेष-मुद्रक  
 ordinary powers साधारण शक्तिया  
 ordinary printing साधारण छपाई  
 ordinary proprietary rights साधारण स्वामित्वाधिकार  
 ordinary prudence साधारण प्राज्ञता  
 of ordinary prudence साधारण बुद्धि का  
 ordinary purchaser साधारण क्रेता  
 ordinary purposes सामान्य प्रयोजन  
 ordinary rate साधारण अर्थ  
 ordinary repairs साधारण प्रतिस्करण  
 ordinary reserve साधारण संचित  
 ordinary resolution साधारण सकल्प  
 ordinary responsibility साधारण उत्तर-दायित्व  
 ordinary return tickets *Rly* साधारण निवर्तन-पत्रक  
 ordinary revenue सामान्य राजस्व  
 ordinary rules सामान्य नियम  
 ordinary scale *Statistics* सामान्य माप-श्रेणी  
 ordinary seizure सामान्य अभिग्रहण  
 ordinary shares *Com* साधारण अंश  
 ordinary skill सामान्य नैपुण्य  
 ordinary stock *Com* साधारण स्क्व  
 ordinary temperature साधारण ताप  
 ordinary tenant साधारण भाटकी  
 ordinary term *Math* सामान्य पद  
 ordinary thinning *Forestry* साधारण विरलन  
 ordinary times साधारण समय  
 ordinary trial सामान्य अन्वीक्षा  
 ordinary use साधारण प्रयोग  
 ordinary wear साधारण परिधेय प्रतिदिन पहनने का कपडा  
 ordinate *n Math* कोटि *f*  
 of the abscissa = axis of Y र अक्ष *m*.  
 of the point *Surv* बिन्दु-

कोटि  
 ordination *Eccle* उपसपदा *f* (Buddhist word)  
 ordnance = ordnance stores *Mil* आयुध सभार *m*  
 Ordnance and Clothing Factories आयुध और वस्त्र निमागिया  
 ordnance datum *Surv* सैनिक गणनातल  
 ordnance demands आयुध अभियाचन  
 ordnance department *Mil* आयुध-विभाग  
 ordnance depot *Mil* आयुधगार (ancient word)  
 ordnance equipment आयुध-सभार  
 ordnance establishment आयुध स्थापना  
 ordnance factory आयुध निमाणी  
 ordnance map सैनिक मानचित्र  
 ordnance officer आयुध-अधिकारी  
 ordnance stores = ordnance  
 ordnance supplies आयुध प्रदाय  
 ordnance survey सैनिक भूमिति  
 Ordovician = Lower Silurian *Geol*  
 अवर-प्रवालदि  
 ore (akin to Sanskrit अयस्क) अयस्क *n*  
 iron ore कच्चा लोहा, अयोडयस्क  
 ore crusher अयस्क-दलित्र  
 Orectolobidae *Zool* पृथुमाह-वश *m*  
 Orectolobus *Zool* पृथुमाह प्रजाति  
 O barbatus (carpet shark) कण्टकी पृथुमाह  
 ore dressing अयस्क प्रसाधन  
 oregon pine = Douglas fir  
 ore grinding mill अयस्क पेपणी  
 Oreocincla *Aves* दौलचटक प्रजाति (found from 4000 feet up to 14000 feet)  
 Oreocorys *Aves* गिरितुलिका प्रजाति (तुलिका ancient word)  
 Oreodon = Merycoidodon  
 oreodont *Paleontol* पोत्रभ *m*  
 Oreodontidae = Merycoidodontidae  
 Oreotragus *Zool* (Gk *oreos* 'mountain' + *tragos* 'goat' Genus of the khip springer) गिरिस्कन्द प्रजाति  
 O saltator सामान्य गिरिस्कन्द  
 ore process अयस्क-त्रिधा  
 ore separator अयस्क पृथक्कारक  
 organment (*Organum vulgare*) मृदुमरु *m* (Tel मृदुमरुवसु)  
 organ 1 *Anat* अंग *n*  
 2 हृन्दि *n*  
 3 *Mus* (the largest and most powerful musical instrument) वाद्यराज *m*

1 मुखपत्र *n*  
 5 सावन *n*  
 6 = organment  
 organella *Zool* अंगायु *m*  
 organelle *Zool* अंगिका *f*  
 organ forming germ regions *Zool* अंग-निर्मायी रोहि-प्रदेश  
 organ-forming material *Zool* अंग-निर्मायी द्रव्य  
 organic *adj* 1 अंगीय  
 2 जीव-, जीवजात  
 3 *Chem* प्रागार-, प्रागारिक (प्रागार carbon)  
 4 *Law* (designating the laws incorporated or involved in the organisation of a state) सघटनात्मक  
 organic acid प्रागारिक अम्ल  
 organically combined mercury प्रागारिक मिश्रित पारद  
 organic intimacy compounds प्रागारिक अङ्गन सयोग  
 organic arsenic compound प्रागारिक नेपाली सयोग  
 organic ar-enic solution प्रागारिक नेपाली-विलयन  
 organic catalyst प्रागारिक आवेजक  
 organic cell content *Chem* प्रागारिक कोशान्वर्तु  
 organic chemistry प्रागार रसायन *n*, प्रागारिकी *f*  
 organic colloid *Chem* प्रागारिक श्लेषाभ  
 organic compound *Chem* प्रागारिक सयोग  
 organic constituents प्रागारिक सघटक  
 organic contents प्रागारिक अन्तर्वस्तु  
 organic deposit *Geol* प्रागारिक निक्षेप  
 organic disease अंग रोग  
 organic disorder अंग विकार  
 organic drug प्रागारिक भेषज  
 organic evolution *Biol* जीवोदिकास  
 organic growth जीव वृद्धि  
 organic humus प्रागारिक धरण  
 organic iodine solution प्रागारिक जम्बुकी विलयन  
 organic law सघटनात्मक विधि  
 constitutional law सार्वधानिक विधि  
 organic manure प्रागारिक खाद  
 organic matter प्रागारिक पदार्थ, प्रागारिक द्रव्य, जीव द्रव्य  
 organic matter soil प्रागारिक द्रव्य मृदा  
 organic mineral soil प्रागारिक खनिज-मृदा  
 organic nitrogen प्रागारिक भूयाति

organic poison प्राणारिक विष  
 organic salt प्राणारिक लवण  
 organic soil प्राणारिक मृदा  
 organic solvent प्राणारिक विलायक  
 organic syndrome अंगीय सहलक्षण  
 organisation see organization  
 organiser see organizer  
 organism 1 (a living being) जीव, जीवी (इन्) *m*  
 2 = microbe जीवाणु *m*  
 3 (anything composed of different parts) अंगी (इन्) *m*  
 organismal *adj* जीवीय  
 organismal development जीवीय विकास  
 organism causing caries of teeth दन्ताद *m* (from मृशुन)  
 organization 1 सघटन *n* (Const), संगठन  
 2 सस्था *f*  
 organizational activities सघटन कार्य  
 organization and management सघटन और प्रबन्ध  
 organization expenses सघटन व्यय  
 Organization for Europe in Economic Cooperation (OEEC) यूरोपीय आर्थिक-सहयोग सस्था (यू.आ.स.स.), हरि-वर्षीय आर्थिक सहयोग सस्था (ह.आ.स.स.)  
 organization of departmental work-  
 ing विभागीय कार्य का सघटन  
 organization of forest service वन-सेवा का सघटन  
 organization of industries Econ उद्योग सघटन  
 organization of plantation work Forestry वनरोपण-कार्य का सघटन  
 organization of the forest department वन-विभाग का सघटन  
 organize *vb* 1 सघटन करना, संगठन करना  
 2 आयोजन करना  
 organized *adj* 1 सघटित, संगठित  
 2 आयोजित  
 organized ferment = ferment (a catalytic agent produced by organisms and still associated with the living organism) जीव-फिरेव *n*  
 organized games Educ सघटित खेल  
 organized gang सघटित डोला  
 organized hunt सघटित आखेट  
 organized matter Zool सघटित भूतद्रव्य  
 organized society सघटित समाज  
 organized structure Zool सघटित संरचना  
 organized transport units सघटित परि-

वहण-एकक  
 organizer 1 सघटनकर्ता (टु) *m*  
 2 आयोजक *m*  
 3 Zool अंगकर्ता (टु) *m*  
 Organizer, Cooperative Societies सह-कारि-समिति आयोजक  
 organ magic period Zool अंग माया-काल  
 organ of Bojanus Zool (one of a pair of nephridial excretory organs of molluscs) शम्बुवृक्क *m*  
 organ of Corti Anat (in mammals, it is the chief part of the ear by which sound is directly perceived) श्रावण  
 organ of defence see organs of defence  
 organ of equilibration Zool समतोलग  
 organ of generation जननेन्द्रिय  
 organ of hearing श्रवणेन्द्रिय  
 organ of Iacobson Zool गन्धनाल *m*  
 organ of locomotion see organs of locomotion  
 organ of offence see organs of offence  
 organ of orientation Zool अनुस्थिति-अंग  
 organ of Owen = Owen's organ  
 organ of perennation see organs of perennation  
 organ of propulsion Zool प्रणोदाग  
 organ of special sense see organs of special sense  
 organ of speech वागिन्द्रिय  
 organ of Valenciennes Zool (thickly beset with delicate membranous ridges—PH I 629) कलाकूटाग (कला-कूट membranous ridge)  
 organ of von der Hoeven Zool (having the surface divided into folds—Chambers) भञ्जिततलाग  
 organogenesis Biol अंगविकास *m*  
 organogeny (the development or growth of organs) अंगविकास *m*  
 organography Biol अंगवर्णना *f*  
 organoid Bot (resembling an organ, an organelle) अंगक *n*  
 organotherapy = opotherapy Med अंगसचिकित्सा *f*  
 organ pipe वाद्य-नाल  
 organ pipe coral वशी प्रवाल  
 organs of defence Zool प्रतिरक्षा अंग  
 organs of locomotion प्रचलनाग

organs of offence Zool आक्रमण-अंग  
 organs of perennation = perennating organs Bot चिरजीवाग  
 organs of special sense Zool विशेष-संवेदाग, विशेष इन्द्रिय  
 organ sui generis Bot अनन्य अंग  
 organy (*Origanum vulgare*) मृदुमरु *m* (Tel मृदुमरुसु)  
 orgy 1 (a drunken revelry) मद्यतुमुल *n*, पानोत्सव *m*  
 2 (a manifestation of excessive indulgence in some predilection) अति-रेक *m*  
 Orient *n* पूर्व, प्राच्यदेश *m*  
 orient *vb* Phys (placing along a certain direction) अनुस्थापन  
 oriental *adj* 1 प्राच्य, पूर्वीय  
 2 Biogeog (designating a region including Asia, south of the Himalayas, the Philippine islands, etc.) हिमाचलदक्षिण  
 oriental berries = crowkiller (*Anamita cocculus*) काकमारी *f* (Hin Ben Guj Tel)  
 oriental blue प्राच्य नील  
 oriental casnew nut (*Semecarpus anacardium*) भल्लातक *m* (B, N, M, Kan), भिलावा  
 oriental clawless otter *Mamm* भारत विनखर उदर (Of its generic name *Amblyonyx* [Gk *amblyos* 'blunt' + *onyx* 'claw'] विनखर-प्रजाति)  
 oriental emerald सरकत *n*  
 oriental green (a colour, yellow green पीनहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतहरि  
 oriental language प्राच्य भाषा, पूर्वी भाषा  
 oriental pearl = slate grey  
 oriental plane (*Platanus orientalis*) पृथुपत्र *m*  
 Oriental ruby = ruby पद्मराग *m*  
 Oriental sore Med (a skin disease) त्वक्कण्डुर *m*  
 Oriental topaz *Mineral* (yellow in colour) पीतमणि *m*  
 orientation 1 अनुस्थितिज्ञान *n* (अनु with respect to surroundings)  
 2 अनुस्थिति *f*  
 3 अनुस्थापन *n*  
 orientation polarisation (Pa) Chem अनुस्थापन ध्रुवीयण (ध्रुव)  
 orient blue (a colour, blue नील in hue, of low अव saturation) अवनील

oriented *adj* *Surv* अनुस्थापित

orientite चूर्णमिश्र *m* (चूर्ण for चूर्णित cal-cium, लै- for लैङ्गिक manganese, म- for मन्तव्य silicate, इत 'or' उचित mineral)

orient pink (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीतानिरक्त in hue, or high प्र brilliance) प्रपीतानिरक्त

orifice *Anat*, *Phys.* विवर *n*

orifice of invagination *Zool* अन्तर्वर्तन-विवर

organ (any plant of the genus *Orga-num*) मर *m*

*Organum Bot* मर-प्रजाति

O majorana (sweet marjoram, sweet knotted marjoram) सामान्य मर (B, M नर, Ben *murru*, Hin Deccan मर, Tam *marrod*)

O vulgare (wild marjoram, argans, common marjoram, English marjo-ran, marjoram, orgament, organ, organy, organy, pot marjoram) मृदु मर (Tel मृदुमन्वन्नु)

organum oil (obtained from various species of *Organum*) मर तैल (मर ancient word)

organy (*Organum vulgare*) मृदुमर *m* (Tel मृदुमन्वन्नु)

origin *1* मूल *n*, उद्भव, उद्गम *m*

2 *Math* मूलविन्दु *m*

certificate of origin मूलस्थान का प्रमाणपत्र

original *adj* मूल (Const), मौलिक, नवीन

original authority मूल प्राधिकार

original award मूल पञ्चनिर्णय

original bag मूल थोरी

original bill मूल विपत्र

original circle *Astron* मूल वृत्त

original civil jurisdiction *Law* मूल व्यवहार-क्षेत्राधिकार

original consular invoice मूल वाणिज्य-द्वितीय बीजक

original copy मूल प्रति

original correspondence मूल पत्रव्यवहार

original cost मूल परिचय

original criminal jurisdiction *Law* मूल आपराधिक क्षेत्राधिकार

original decree *Law* मूल आज्ञा

original density मूल घनता

original design मूल आकल्प

original document मूल लेख्य

draft मूल प्रारूप

original entry *Com* मूल प्रविष्टि, मौलिक प्रविष्टि

original estimates मूल प्रारंभिक

original evidence *Law* मूल साक्ष्य

original figure *Com* मूल अंक

original file मूल नस्ती

original grant मूल अनुदान

original hearing *Law* मूल श्रवण, मूल सुनवाई

original holder मूल गरी

original holding मूल उत्तरे

original enquiry *Statistics* मौलिक परि-पृच्छा

original inventor मौलिक उपजाता

original issue voucher मूल निर्गम-प्रमाणक

original issuing authority मूल निर्गम-प्राधिकारी

originality मौलिकता *f*

original jurisdiction (of a court) *Law* प्राथमिक (मूल) अधिकारक्षेत्र, प्राथमिक अधिकार (see appellate jurisdiction)

original leaf surface *Forestry* मूल पत्र-पृष्ठ

original leave मूल अकाश

original length *Phys* मौलिक आयाम, मूल आयाम

original list मूल सूची

original literary work मौलिक साहित्यिक कृति

originally मूलतः (Const), प्रारम्भिक, मौलिक रूप से, प्रथमवार

original meeting प्रारम्भिक अधिवेशन

original members मूल सदस्य

original notification मूल अधिसूचना

original order मूल आदेश

original owner मूल स्वामी

original package मूल संवेष्टन

original permanent polarity मौलिक स्थायी ध्रुवत्व

original planting *Forestry* मौलिक रोपण

original plot number मूल खण्डक-संख्या

original position मूल स्थिति

original process प्रारम्भिक आदेशिका

final process अन्तिम आदेशिका

original proposal मूल प्रस्थापना

original proposed figures मूल प्रस्थापित आकड़े

original purchaser मूल क्रेता

original qualification मूल अहता

original railway receipt मूल सयान-प्राप्ति

original register मूल पंजी

original sanctioned scheme मूल समो-दित योजना

original side *Law*

High Courts on their original sides

उच्च न्यायालय अपने मूलाधिकार पर

original sin मूल पाप (opp actual sin चरित पाप)

original statements of accounts मूल लेखा विवरण

original stock मूलवस्तु *m*

original substantive motion मूल सार-भूत प्रस्ताव

original suit *Law* मूल वाद

original volume मूल परिमा

original vote मूल मत

original warrant मूल अधिपत्र

original work नवीन कार्य, मौलिक कार्य (see major work)

originate *1 v* आरम्भ करना (Const), उपक्रमण, निर्माण

2 *v* आरम्भ होना, उद्भूत होना, उद्भव

originated *adj* उद्भूत, आरब्ध

originating chamber उद्भव वेदम

originating motions *Law* (syar p-835) आरम्भकारी प्राविदन

originating or initiating department आरम्भ अथवा सूत्रपात करने वाला विभाग

originating summons *Law* आरम्भकारी आह्वात

origin of a muscle पेशी उद्भव

origin of capital *Econ* पुञ्जी उद्भव

origin of species *Zool* जाति-उद्भव

origin of the earth पृथ्वी का उद्भव, पृथ्वी की उत्पत्ति

oriole *1* (Lat *aureolus* 'golden') *Aves* कान्चन *m* (occurs in पञ्चपुराण)

2 = tan (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत in hue of high उद् saturation) उद् रक्त-पीत

Oriolidae *Aves* कान्चन वंश *m*

Oriolus *Aves* कान्चन-प्रजाति

oriel yellow = alkali yellow

Orion = Giant Hunter *Astro* किरात *m*

α Orionis, star = Betelgeuse = Betelgeux प्रथम किरात, चर *m*, आर्द्र *f*

β Orionis = Rigel द्वितीय किरात *m*

γ Orionis = Bellatrix तृतीय किरात *m*

δ Orionis = Mintaka चतुर्थ किरात *m*

ε Orionis = Alnilam = Alniltham पञ्चम किरात *m*

ζ Orionis = Alnilak षष्ठ किरात *m*

κ Orionis = Saiph दशम किरात *m*

λ Orionis = Meissa एकादश किरात *m*

मृगशीर्ष *n*  
 orion black EW extra=direct black  
 MS  
 o blue A=cotton blue N  
 o bronze G=diamine brown G  
 o brown G=benzo brown G  
 o dark green ET=direct dark green  
 o fast red D=direct bordeaux TV  
 o green B=diazine green B  
 o sky blue=benzo sky blue  
 Orionid *Astron* किरातोल्का *f*  
 Orion Nebula किरात-नीहारिका  
 oris *Anat* आस्य, मुख *n*  
 Orissa *Geog* उद्देश, उत्कल *m*  
 Orissa rufous woodpecker *Aves* उत्कल  
 भारक कोण्डकूट  
 orlean=annatto  
 Ormocarpum *Bot* काननशिमू-प्रजाति  
 O aenoides सामान्य काननशिमू (Basu  
 काननशिमू)  
 ornament *n* 1 आभूषण *n*, गहना  
 2 अलकरण *n*  
 ornament *vb* भूषित करना, सजाना  
 ornamental *adj* आभूषक, शोभा-, आल-  
 कारिक  
 ornamental berries शोभा-बदरी  
 ornamental roadside tree मार्गवर्ती  
 शोभा वृक्ष  
 ornamental tiles शोभा-खपरो  
 ornamental timber शोभा-प्रकाष्ठ  
 ornamental tree शोभा-वृक्ष, सजावटी पेड़  
 ornamental on *Geog* अलकार *m*  
 ornamenting अलकरण *n*  
 ornerly *adj* दुष्ट, नीच  
 -ornithes *Zool* पक्षिण  
 ornithic *adj* *Zool* वैहगिक  
 ornithine *Biochem* (an amino acid  
 from the excrements of birds) पक्षि-  
 मली *f*  
 Ornithischia (order) *Paleontol.* कृन्त-  
 निक गण *m* (ornitho खट- + ischium  
 आसनास्थि)  
 ornitho- पक्षि-, खग-  
 Ornithodesmus *Paleontol* खगसरट-  
 प्रजाति  
 Ornithodorus *Zool* (having a skin  
 with many irregular tubercles)  
 अर्बुदचर्म-प्रजाति  
 O hermsi (carrier of relapsing  
 fever) प्रत्यावर्तिज्वर अर्बुदचर्म  
 O moubata (transmitter of *Borrelia*  
*duttoni*, the cause of African tick

fever—Dorland) उद्गर-अर्बुदचर्म  
 O savignyi (has two pairs of eyes)  
 चतुरक्ष अर्बुदचर्म  
 O talaje (carrier of relapsing fever  
 spirochaete found in Panama on  
 human beings and rats) नरमूष-  
 अर्बुदचर्म  
 O turicata (carries the relapsing  
 fever in Columbia) पाताल-अर्बुदचर्म  
 (पाताल America, Columbia is in  
 America)  
 Ornithogalum *Bot* (ornithos 'bird' +  
 gala 'milk') खगक्षोर-प्रजाति  
 Ornitholestes *Paleontol* पक्षिभीमा-  
 प्रजाति  
 ornithology पक्षि विज्ञान *n*, वैहगिकी *f*  
 Ornithomimus *Paleontol* (ornitho-  
 खग) (a genus of dinosaurs The  
 skeleton is birdlike) खगभीमा-प्रजाति  
 ornithophilous *adj* *Bot* पक्षिपरागित  
 ornithophilous flowers *Bot* पक्षिपरा-  
 गित पुष्प  
 Ornithopoda *Paleontol.* 1 (suborder)  
 पक्षिपादालुगण *m*.  
 2 = Ornithischia  
 ornithopter *Aeronautics* चलपक्षविमान  
*n*  
 Ornithopterus *Bot* = Anemia  
 Ornithopus *Bot* विहगपद प्रजाति  
 O perpusillus = bird's foot (Willis)  
 सामान्य विहगपद  
 O sativus स्वारु विहगपद  
 Ornithorhynchidae कारण्डचन्तु-वंश *m*  
 ornithorhynchous *adj* *Zool* (having  
 a beak like that of a bird) पक्षि-  
 चन्तु  
 Ornithorhynchus (the genus consist-  
 ing only of the duckbills) कारण्ड-  
 चन्तु-प्रजाति  
 O anatimus (the sole species of  
 the genus—PH II 524) सामान्य  
 कारण्डचन्तु  
 Ornithosuchidae *Zool* (Gk souchos  
 'crocodile') पक्षिमकर-वंश *m*  
 ornithuric acid पक्षिमिदिक अम्ल  
 Orobancheae *Bot* अपप्रदात-कुल *n*  
 Orobanche *Bot* (a genus of scapigerous  
 herbs—Basu) अपप्रदात-प्रजाति  
 O aegyptiaca (with white flowers  
 —Basu) श्वेतपुष्प अपप्रदात  
 O indica = O aegyptiaca  
 O ramosa (parasitic on hemp—  
 Willis) शणजीवी अपप्रदात

Orobodella *Zool* (Gk oros 'mountain')  
 पर्वतोका प्रजाति  
 oro branchial area *Zool* मुख-फ्लोम-  
 प्रदेश  
 orogenic movement *Geog* गिरिजन गति  
 orograph *Surv* (Gk oros 'mountain'  
 गिरि) गिरिलिख *m*.  
 orographical *adj* गिरिलिख-  
 orographic clouds पर्वत-मेघ  
 Orohippus *Paleontol* (a genus of  
 very small horses belonging to the  
 Eocene period प्रादिनूतन युग) प्रादितुरंगक-  
 प्रजाति  
 Oroxylum *Bot* शुकनास-प्रजाति  
 O indicum (Indian trumpet flower)  
 सामान्य शुकनास (B, N, M शुकनास,  
 Tel sukanasamu)  
 Oroya fever *Med* (warts appear on  
 the skin) चर्मकील ज्वर  
 orphan अनाथ *m*  
 orphanage 1 अनाथालय *m*  
 2 (state of being an orphan) अनाथ-  
 वस्था *f*  
 orphan asylum अनाथालय *m*  
 orphan grant अनाथालय अनुदान  
 orphan's court अनाथ न्यायालय  
 orpiment 1 हरिताल *n*, हरताल  
 2 = orpiment yellow  
 orpiment red=Dutch orange  
 orpiment yellow=lemon yellow  
 orpine (pink or purple flowers—Web.)  
 पद्मगुप्ता *f*  
 Orr's white *Chem* कुप्य-श्वेत *m*  
 orseille *Col Ind* शैपाल *m*  
 orselline *Col. Ind* शैपाली *f*.  
 orsellinate *Chem* शैपालीय *n*.  
 orsellinic *adj* *Chem* शैपालिक  
 orstein see ortstein  
 ortho- 1 ऋजु-  
 2 *Chem* ऊर्ध्व-  
 3 *Petrog* (to indicate that a meta-  
 morphic rock was originally igne-  
 ous) मसि-  
 orthoaugite ऋजुदीप्तिज *m* (श्च for खनिज  
 mineral)  
 ortho axis लम्ब-अक्ष  
 ortho black *Col. Ind.* ऊर्ध्व काक  
 orthocaine ऊर्ध्वचेतनी *f*  
 orthocentre *Math* लम्बकेन्द्र *n*  
 orthoceracone *Paleontol* ऋजु कवचसंकु  
*m*  
 Orthoceras *Paleontol.* (straight shell)  
 ऋजुकवच प्रजाति

orthochrome *Col Ind* ऊर्ध्वचूर्णक  
orthochromatic *adj Petrog* यथावर्ण,  
यथावर्ण

orthochromatic film *Petrog* यथावर्ण  
फिल्म

orthoclast *cf Mineral* (characterised by  
two cleavages at right angles  
to one another) कर्तुर्दलित *m*.  
(*see for* तलित mineral)

*Ortho* amazonstone दलितकित्त

orthoclastic *adj Cryst* (cleaving in  
directions at right angles to each  
other) लम्बकोणदल

ortho-cresol *Chem* ऊर्ध्व क्रयिषव

orthocyanine *Col Ind* ऊर्ध्वरयामी

ortho-cymene *Chem* ऊर्ध्व निजीरेण्य

orthodome (parallel to the ortho  
axis) लम्बच्छाद *m*

orthodox *adj* १ उमेनिष्ठ

२ रुडिनिष्ठ, परम्परानिष्ठ

orthodox view रुडिनिष्ठ मत

orthodox परम्परानिष्ठता, रुडिनिष्ठता *f*

orthoform ऊर्ध्ववर्ध *n*

orthoformic acid ऊर्ध्ववर्धिक अम्ल

orthogenesis *Biol* कर्तुर्जनन *n*

orthogneiss *Petrog* (derived from  
igneous rock) त्रिभि-पट्टितारम *m*

orthogonal *adj Math* लम्बकोणी (११)

orthogonal circle *Math* लम्बकोणीवृत्त  
*n*. (circle at right angle) [नोट उन्-  
कोणी वृत्त (a circle cannot possess a  
right angle)]

orthogonal comparison=indepen-  
dent comparison *Statistics* स्वतन्त्र  
तुलना

orthogonal function *Statistics* (func-  
tions from which orthogonal com-  
parisons are calculated) स्वतन्त्र  
फलित

orthogonally *Math* लम्बकोणत

orthogonal projection=orthographic  
projection लम्बकोणीप्रक्षेप, लम्बकोण-  
चित्रण

orthogonal trajectory *Math* लम्बकोणी  
प्रवृत्त

orthographic projection=orthoco-  
nal projection

orthography *Engin* (a drawing in  
correct proportion) सुविहितलेखन

orthostichous (arranged in a series)  
मननन उद्भवन

Orthostichidae *Zool* (from 'straight')  
अधोस्थिकीय *m*

orthopedic department विरूपशोधन-  
विभाग

orthopedics *Med* (correction or pre-  
vention of deformities—Web)  
विरूपशोधन *n*

orthopedic surgery विरूपशोधन-शल्य

orthopedic table विरूपशोधन-पटल

orthophoria *Med* सञ्जाविवर्तिता *f* (अनु  
normal, or towards, दिवर्तिता tend-  
ing to turn)

orthophosphate *Chem* ऊर्ध्वभास्वीय *n*  
orthophosphoric acid *Chem* ऊर्ध्व-  
भास्विक अम्ल

orthopinacoid *adj Cryst* लम्ब समान्त-  
रित

orthophyre *Petrog* कर्तुपृष्कारम *m*

orthophyric *adj Petrog* कर्तुपृष्कीय

Orthopoda=Ornithischia

Orthoptera *Zool* ('straight wings')  
कर्तुपक्षी *m pl*

ortho pyroxene *Mineral* कर्तु सम-  
सैफिय (२२ for सजिय mineral)

Orthorampus *Acas* असमचञ्चु-प्रजाति  
(this genus differs from *Esacus* in  
having the culmen curved and  
convex)

orthorhombic *adj Cryst* कर्तुवियेवर्ग

orthorhombic dipyramidal *Cryst*  
कर्तुवियेवर्ग द्विस्तम्भ

orthorhombic disphenoidal *Cryst*  
कर्तुवियेवर्ग द्विस्तम्भान

orthorhombic pyramidal *Cryst* कर्तु-  
वियेवर्ग स्तम्भीय

orthorhombic system *Cryst* कर्तुविये-  
वर्ग मण्डप

orthoscope *Ophthalmol* (for seeing  
straight) सञ्जीक्ष *m*

orthoscopic lens *Ophthalmol* कर्तुदर्श-  
कीक्ष (but lens of orthoscope सञ्जीक्ष-  
कीक्ष)

ortho-selection *Zool* (it must lead to  
evolution along certain definite  
lines Lull 1948 p 153) ध्रुव प्रवरण  
*n*

ortho-silicic *adj Chem* ऊर्ध्व-सिलिक

Orthosphon *B.* यक्षधन प्रजाति

*O pallidus* (a diffuse herb—Gra-  
Linn) विस्वरी यक्षधन

*O starnicus* (Java tea) सामान्य यक्ष-  
धन

orthostich *Bot* (a vertical row)  
उद्भवाक्षिक *f*

Orthostichidae *Zool* पुटिना प्रजाति (11.1.13)

its nests within the hollow part of  
one or more leaves the edges of  
which it stitches together पुटिनी  
occurs in वसन्तरात्राशुन

orthotropic *adj Bot* (growing verti-  
cally) ऊर्ध्ववर्धी (२२)

orthotropic organ *Bot* ऊर्ध्ववर्धी अंग

orthotropism *Plant Physiol* (verti-  
cal growth) ऊर्ध्व वृद्धि *f*

orthotropous *adj Bot* ऊर्ध्ववर्धी, कर्तु-  
वर्त

orthotropy ऊर्ध्ववर्धन *n*, कर्तुवर्तता *f*

ortolan (*Eriberiza hortulana*) पीतकण्ठ  
चिरिदीक *m*. (चिरिदीक ancient word)

ortolan hunting *Acas* पीतकण्ठ भारीद

ortstein *Plant Ecol* वज्रस्तर *m*

Orycteropodidae *Zool* वज्राश वज्रा *m*

Orycteropus *Zool* वज्राश प्रजाति

*O capensis* (the ordinary aard-  
vark) सामान्य वज्राश (वध ant + अय  
eat)

*O gaudryi* (found in Lower Pho-  
cene—PH II 633) चिरान वज्राश

Oryctolagus *Zool* मृदुरोमक प्रजाति  
(मृदुरोमक 'hare' ancient word)

*O cuniculus* सामान्य मृदुरोमक

*O tumidus* भीरु मृदुरोमक

Oryza *Bot* तण्डुल प्रजाति

*O sativa* (rice) सामान्य तण्डुल (B, N,  
M तण्डुल, Hin चान्द, Mar गदून्)

Oryzophilus (Gk *oryza* 'rice' + *phil-*  
us प्रिय) तण्डुलप्रिय प्रजाति

*O surinamensis* (saw toothed  
beetle) कर्तुचदन्त तण्डुलप्रिय

Oryzoricinae (subfamily) *Zool*.  
तण्डुलप्रिय-प्रवृत्त *m*

Oryzoryctes *Zool* (Gk *oryza* 'rice' +  
*oryctes* 'digger') तण्डुलखन प्रजाति

*os Anat* १ अस्त्रि *n*

२ (mouth) मुख *n*

*Os* (osmium) *Chem* यु (मुषि)

*OS A* (Opium Smoking Act) अ २ अ  
(अद्विधन धूमना अधिनियम)

osamine (oso ramine) *Chem* पुतिकी *f*

osazone (oso -u hydrazones उदासीन)  
*Chem* ध्वजीवा *f*

Osbeckia *Bot* (related to *Memecylon*  
अन्धनी-प्रजाति) अन्धनीका प्रजाति

*O crinita* (the os used for tooth-  
ache—B.Su) दन्तशूल अन्धनीका

*O nepalensis* नेपाल-अन्धनीका

Oscarella *Zool* केपलिटिष्ठ-प्रजाति

Oscarellidae *Zool* लम्बचितिष्ठ वज्रा *m*

Oscaria Zool (upper surface raised into rounded prominences) उद्गोल-प्रजाति  
 oscillate *vb* Phys प्रदोलन  
 vibrate आवेपन  
 oscillated *adj* Phys प्रदोलित  
 oscillating continued fraction Math  
 प्रदोली सतत भिन्न  
 oscillating current प्रदोली वाह  
 oscillating series प्रदोली श्रेढी  
 oscillating wave Phys प्रदोल-तरंग  
 oscillation 1 Phys, Psychol प्रदोलन  
 २, प्रदोलन  
 2 Phys (single swing from one extreme limit to the other) एकतो-दोलन *m* (it is not a verb in this sense)  
 3 Statistics प्रदोलन *m*  
 oscillation number Elec प्रदोलनांक  
 oscillation of level सतल प्रदोलन  
 oscillator Phys प्रदोलक *m*  
 Oscillatoria Bot दोलाप्य प्रजाति (Lat  
*oscillare* 'to swing' गोल + भाष्यक *alg*)  
 Oscillatoriaceae Bot दोलाप्य-कुल *n*  
 oscillatory *adj* Phys प्रदोली (इ) *n*  
 oscillatory circuit Radio प्रदोली परि-  
 पथ  
 oscillatory discharge Elec प्रदोली मोच  
 oscillatory motion प्रदोलन गति  
 oscillon = radiotron रिड्यार *n*  
 oscillograph Elec प्रदोललिख *m*  
 oscillogram Phys प्रदोलमान *m*  
 oscilloscope Elec प्रदोलेक्ष *m*  
 oscillogram Zool उच्चरमार्गस्थि  
 os cordis Zool (situated at the base  
 of the heart) हृदा मर अस्थि  
 oscular splinter Zool आस्यक-मको-  
 चक  
 osculate *vb* 1 Math (to touch closely)  
 अधिस्पर्शन, चुम्बन  
 2 (to kiss) चुम्बन  
 osculating cone Math अधिस्पर्शी शंकु  
 osculating curve Math अधिस्पर्शी वक्र  
 osculatory अधिस्पर्शक *m*  
 osculum Zool आस्यक *n*  
 OSD (Officer on Special Duty) रि-  
 क अ (विशेष कार्यभारि)  
 ose (glucose) Chem -यु, म *n* (only  
 in a few cases मसुट and मसुटम)  
 osc Chem (simple sugar) यु *n*  
 os externum वाह्य मुख  
 Osfachine bordeaux B (osfa is an  
 abbreviated true mark from the

manufacturer's name Oesterreich-  
 scher Verein für Chemische u  
 Metallurgische Produktion) = azo  
 alizarine bordeaux W  
 osfachine orange D = acid alizarine  
 orange GR  
 os falciforme Zool (Lat *falx* 'sickle')  
 दात्ररूप अस्थि  
 osfamine orange BRN = direct orange  
 R  
 oside Chem ध्वेय *n*  
 osier प्रनम्रा *f*  
 velvet osier सूदुक नम्रा  
 osier willow = basket willow  
 os internum अन्तर्मुख (see os externum)  
 osis 1 (a morbid condition due to the  
 excessive increase of ) अति-ता-  
 २, -आघिषय *n*  
 2 (any disease) -रुजा *f*  
 os magnum = capitatum  
 Osmaston's bush warbler Iles कृष्ण  
 द्वीप चुप कूजिनी (found in Andaman  
 इण्डिया)  
 Osmieride Zool (Gk *osmeros* 'odo-  
 rous') गन्धा वश *m*  
 Osmierus Zool गन्धा प्रजाति  
 osmic *adj* Chem गुर्विक  
 osmium (osmium) Chem गुरु  
 osmophil = osmophile *adj* Zool  
 (that which is readily stained by  
 osmic acid) गुर्विकरन्ध्य  
 osmophile lipia Zool आइरासूति-  
 विमेदि  
 osmiphobe = osmiphobic *adj* Zool  
 (not a readily stained रन्ध्य by osmic  
 गुर्विक acid) अगुर्विकरन्ध्य  
 osmiphobic = osmiphobe  
 osmious *adj* Chem गुर्व  
 osmiridium Mineral गुरुपनातु *m*  
 osmium Chem गुर्वतु *m*  
 osmium oxide गुर्वतु जारेय  
 osmo- (osmious) Chem गुर्व-  
 osmometer Chem आसूतिमान *m*  
 osmophilic = osmiphobe  
 osmophobin = osmiphobic  
 osmo regulation Zool आसूति नियमन  
 omose *vb* Chem (to subject to osmo-  
 sis, to diffuse by osmosis) आसारण  
 osmosis आसूति *f*  
 osmosis आसूति *f*  
 osmotaxis Bc, आसूतिक्रम *m*  
 osmotic *adj* आसूतीय, आसूति-  
 osmotic force आसूति बल

osmotic pressure आसूति निपीड  
 osmotic resistance (of red blood cor-  
 puscles) आसूति सहिष्णुता  
 osmotic water आसूति जल  
 Osmunda Bot. (genus of large ferns)  
 राजपर्णांग प्रजाति  
 O cinnamomea (cinnamon fern)  
 दासिता-राजपर्णांग  
 O gracile (gracile 'slender') सतु  
 राजपर्णांग  
 O regalis (royal fern, flowering  
 fern, osmund the waterman, royal  
 flowering fern) सामान्य राजपर्णांग  
 Osmundaceae Bot राजपर्णांग-कुल *n*  
 Osmundites Bot राजपर्णांग प्रजाति (Cf  
*Osmunda* राजपर्णांग प्रजाति)  
 O kolbei (it has a "mixed pith" —  
 McLean I 532) मिश्रमध्यक राजपर्णांग  
 osmund the waterman = royal fern  
 (*Osmunda regalis*) राजपर्णांग *m*  
 osone (oso + one) Chem ध्वा *f*  
 osone Chem ध्वा *f*  
 osphradia *pl* of osphradium  
 osphradium Zool गन्धान *n*  
 osprey Aves मत्स्य चुरर *m* (notable  
 for its habit of feeding on fish मत्स्य  
 चुरर ancient word)  
 OSR (Opium Smoking Rules) अ रू नि  
 (अफिम धूम्रपान नियम)  
 ossa *pl* of os  
 os sacrum = sacrum  
 ossa unominata Anat नितम्बास्थि  
 ossein = ostein Biochem अस्थिकि *f*  
 osseo (bone) अस्थि-  
 osseous *adj* (Gk *osteon* from Sanskrit  
 अस्थि) Anat 1 (composed of bone)  
 अस्थिमय  
 2 (resembling bone) अस्थिवत्  
 ossi अस्थि-  
 ossicle = ossicle Anat अस्तिरुद्धा *f*  
 ossicle = ossicle  
 ossiferous *adj* (producing bone) अस्तिर-  
 जन  
 ossification Physiol (formation of  
 bone) अस्थियन, अस्तिभयन, अस्थिरग  
 २, अस्थिकृति *f*, दृष्टि जनन  
 ossified *adj* Anat अस्थोपित, अस्थिभूत,  
 अस्थिकृत  
 ossifier अस्थीयक, अस्थिकता (२) *m*  
 ossilience Med अस्थि विलयन *n*  
 ossilient *adj* Med अस्थि-विनायक  
 ossify *vb* Physiol अस्थियन, अस्थिकरण  
 ossivorous *adj* ' ' ' अस्थिचुर मशिन

भक्षी (श्न)  
 ossuary अस्थिधानी *f*  
 ost अस्थि *n*  
 ost, oste-, osteo- अस्थि-  
 Ostariophysi *Zool* (characterized by a peculiar chain of bones, the Weberian ossicles— PH II 261) वातकर्णा-स्थिक-गण *m*  
 osteal *adj* आस्थिक  
 Osteichthyes *Zool* अस्थिमत्स्या *m pl*  
 ostein = ossein अस्थिकि *f*  
 osteitis *Med* अस्थिकोप *m*  
 ostensible *adj* दर्शनीय, दृश्य, (apparent) आभासी  
 ostensible agency *Law* दृश्य अभिकरण  
 ostensible means of livelihood जीविका के दृश्य साधन  
 ostensible means of subsistence *Law* निर्वाह के दृश्य साधन  
 ostensible owner *Law* दृश्य स्वामी  
 ostensible partner *Law* दर्शनीय भागी  
 osteo- अस्थि-  
 osteoblast *Zool* अस्थि-कृत् *m*  
 osteoclast *Zool* अस्थि-दलक *m*  
 osteocranium *Zool*, अस्थिकपर *m*  
 osteo-lentine *Zool* अस्थि दन्ती *f*  
 osteogenic fibres *Zool* अस्थिजन तन्तु  
 osteoglossid *Zool* महानादेय *m*  
 Osteoglossidae *Zool* (a family of fishes consisting of the arapaima and related forms) महानादेय-वंश *m*  
 Osteoglossoidae *Zool* (suborder) महानादेय अनुगण *m*  
 Osteoglossum *Zool* महानादेय प्रजाति  
 osteography (descriptive osteology) अस्थिवर्णना *f*  
 osteoid *adj* अस्थिरूप, अस्थ्याम  
 osteolepid *Paleontol* अस्थिशल्की (श्न) *m*  
 Osteolepidae अस्थिशल्की-वंश *m*  
 Osteolepis *Paleontol* (osteolepis 'scale') अस्थिशल्की प्रजाति  
 O macrolepidotus (large rhombic scales) महातिर्यग् अस्थिशल्की  
 osteology अस्थि विज्ञान *n*, आस्थिकी *f*  
 osteoma अस्थ्युद् *m*  
 osteo malacia *Med* अस्थि-मृदुता *f*  
 osteometry अस्थिमिति *f*  
 osteomyelitis = osteitis *Med* अस्थि-कोप *m*  
 -osteon अस्थि *n*  
 osteo-pathy *Med* अस्थि चिकित्सा *f*  
 osteo plasty *Surg* अस्थि घटना *f*

Osteostraci = Aspidoccephali *Zool* उर्म-शीपां *m pl*  
 ostium अस्थ  
 ostia *pl* of ostium  
 ostiate *adj* *Zool* (having ostia रम्भ)  
 रम्भमान सरम्भ  
 ostiolate *adj* *Zool* रम्भकी, रम्भमान  
 ostiole (*Lat* ostiolum, 'a little door')  
 1 *Bot* द्वारक, द्वार *n*  
 2 *Zool* रम्भक *n*  
 ostium *Zool* 1 (pores of a sponge) रम्भ *n*  
 2 (mouthlike opening) मुखिका *f*  
 o-tomy *Med* आस्थ्येदन *n*  
 Ostracion *Zool* (Gk ostracion, 'small shell') वमितागा प्रजाति  
 ostracise *vb* 1 (to banish) निर्वासन  
 2 (to cast out from social or political favour) बहिष्कार करना  
 Ostracoda *Zool* (their body is unsegmented—Web) अगणितगा अनुगण *m*  
 Ostracodermi *Paleontol* (anterior part of the body, was encased in a bony armour) कवचाग्र वर्ग *m*  
 ostracum *Zool* मध्यकवच *n*  
 Ostrea *Zool* शैलिका प्रजाति  
 O virginica (American oyster) पाताल शैलिका  
 Ostreidae *Zool* शैलिका यश *m*  
 ostrich *Zool* उष्ट्रपक्षी (श्न) *m*  
 Ostwald ammonia process *Chem* (for oxidation of ammonia with platinum) महतिक्कति-विधा  
 Ostwald law = dilution law (Hackh)  
 Ostwald's dilution law = dilution law  
 os uteri गर्भाशय-मुख  
 Oswego tea = Monardella didyma  
 Oxyris *Bot* वमनयय प्रजाति  
 O arborea (the infusion of the leaves is a powerful emetic—Basu) सानान्य वमनयय  
 O wightiana = O arborea  
 otalgia कर्ण-पीडा *f*  
 Otaria *Zool* (Gk otaros 'large eared') महाकर्णिक प्रजाति  
 Otariidae *Zool* महाकर्णिक यश *m*  
 Otariinae *Zool* महाकर्णिकानुवंश *m*  
 other अन्य, दूसरा, अतिरिक्त  
 other cause of like nature इसी स्वरूप का अन्य पाद  
 other items अन्य पद  
 other particulars अन्य विवरण

other reasonable cause अन्य युक्तिमय कारण  
 other regarding sentiment परनिन्द स्थायिभाव  
 other than के अतिरिक्त, ही छोड़कर, यन्निद्र  
 other than such amendments (if any) तो ऐसे मसौयों के अतिरिक्त (यदि कोई हो)  
 other things being equal अन्य बातें समान होने पर  
 otherwise अन्यथा, अन्य प्रकार से  
 otherwise adjusted अन्यथा समायोजित  
 otherwise specified अन्यथा उल्लिखित  
 otherwise than वे अन्यथा  
 otherwise than in accordance with this law इस विधि के अनुसार न हो कर अन्य प्रकार से, इस विधि से निद्र प्रकार से  
 other-worldliness पारलौकिकता *f*  
 Othonnopsis *Bot* गगुन प्रजाति  
 O intermedia सामान्य गगुन (Quetta गगुन) *m*  
 otic process *Zool* कर्ण प्रसर्प  
 Otidae *Zool* मारग यश *m*  
 Otides *ites* मारग अनुगण *m* (नाल ancient word)  
 Otididae *ites* मारग-वंश *m*  
 Otlimicolae *ites* कृत्चारी अनुगण *m*  
 Otis *ites* गुरुकण्ड प्रजाति (गुरुकण्ड ancient word)  
 O minor (lesser bustard) लघु गुरुकण्ड  
 O tarda भूसर गुरुकण्ड  
 otitis *Med* कर्णकोप *m*  
 otitis media मध्यकर्णकोप  
 Otocolobus *Mamm* (distinguished from other genera of the Felinae in external characters by having the short, slightly angled ears का) लघुकर्ण प्रजाति  
 otoconia = ears and final कर्ण-वातु *m*  
 Otocoris *ites* शृंगिक प्रजाति (the birds are distinguished from the other genera of the family by possessing a horn 27 composed of feathers on either side of the crown)  
 otocyst = stitocyst = lithocyst *Zool* उपलकोष्ठ *m*  
 Otolumur (Gk otos 'ear') *Zool* कर्ण-मर्कट प्रजाति  
 otolith = earstone कर्णराम *m*  
 sagitta *Zool* बाणक  
 asteriscus *Zool* तारक  
 lapillus *Zool* अरमक  
 Otonycteris *Zool* पृथक्कर्ण प्रजाति



otorrhoea *Med* कर्णास्त्राव *m*

otoscope कर्णोक्ष *m*

Otostegia *Bot* स्फुटकन्द प्रजाति

O aucheri (the drug is administered in suppressed smallpox—Basu) मसूरी स्फुटकन्द

O limbata सामान्य स्फुटकन्द (Pan phutakanda)

O T Sister श आ महोपचारिका (O T = operation theatre श आ = शल्य-आगार)

O T staff श आ कर्मचारिणी (O T = operation theatre श आ = शल्य आगार)

otter 1 (from Sanskrit उद्र, Lithuanian udra) उद्र, जलविडाल *m*  
2 = otter brown

otter brown (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तातिपीत

otter hound उद्र-आलेटिक

otter shrew उद्र-सुष्ठुन्दर

otter trawl (the net is kept spread by two large boards) पट्ट आनाय

ottrelite *Mineral* (occurs in small shining scales Dana Textbook p 668) भासिशल्किज *m* (भासि- shining, शल्क scales, शज for खनिज mineral)

Otus *Aves* ऊर्ध्वकर्ण-प्रजाति (ऊर्ध्वकर्ण ancient word—having erect ऊर्ध्व ears कर्ण)

ouabain *Chem* ह्युगरि *f*

ouabaio (an African arrow poison) ह्युगरि *n* (ह्यु allow + गर 'poison', cf गर in गरल and in सर 'containing poison' R)

Ougenia *Bot* तिमिश-प्रजाति

O dalbergioides = O oojeinensis

O oojeinensis = Dalbergia oojeinensis (chariot tree) सामान्य तिमिश (B, N, M तिमिश, Banswara tunnia, Ben तिमिश, Bombay tunnush, M P Hin tunnas, Gond tinsai, Guj tanasse, Mar tivas, N W P tins, Pan telus, Tel tinsa vriksha)

ounce 1 (oz, 16 drams) शुक्तिका *f* (शु, १६ शाणक)

2 (oz t, 20 pennyweights) शुक्ति (शु), हैम शुक्ति *f* (है शु, २० महामार्ग)

3 (oz ap, 8 drams) शुक्ति (शु), भैषजिक शुक्ति *f* (भै शु, ८ शाण)

ounce शुभ्रद्वीपी (१५) *m* (occurs in नारदीय महापुराण, पूर्वखण्ड, अध्याय ७७)

our हमारा

Ouratea *Bot* (belongs to Ochnaceae कनकचम्पाकुल, flowers are yellow) हेम-चम्पा-प्रजाति

O angustifolia सामान्य-हेमचम्पा

Our Lady's flannel = golden grain (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*

Our Lady's hair = maidenhair fern (*Adiantum capillus veneris*) कन्याकेश *m*

ous *Chem* (denoting a valence lower than that denoted by ic) -य

oust *vb* Law अपसारण, निकालना (see eject)

Oustalet's grey-rumped swiftlet *Aves* मलयक धूसर-कटि दुबलिका (मलयक Malay)

ouster *Law* (wrongful dispossession or exclusion from real property) अपसृति *f*, निकालना

out बहिर, बाहर

out-agency बाह्याभिकर्ता, बाह्याभिकरण

out-agent बाह्याभिकर्ता

out and out सपूर्ण, पूरा, नि शेष

out-bid *vb* अधिक्रीडा, बढकर बोली बोलना

outhudder अधिक्रीडा (वृ) *m*, बढकर बोली बोलने वाला

outbreak उद्भेद, सहस्रोद्भेद, आरम्भ *m*

at the outbreak of disease रोग उद्भिन्न होने पर

outbreak of war *Mil* युद्धोद्भेद, युद्धारम्भ

outbreak report *Med* उद्भेद-प्रतिवेदन

out-breeding बहि प्रसवन, बहि प्रसावन

out-building बाह्य-भवन

outhurst सहस्रोद्भेद *m*

outcaste *vb* जातिच्युत करना, जातिभ्रष्ट करना (see boycot)

outcaste जातिच्युत, जातिभ्रष्ट

outerop *vb* उद्गमन, बाहर निकलना

outerop *n* *Geol* उद्गत, तलागत *n* (see rock outcrops)

outcropped *adj* *Geol* (come out to the surface of the ground) तलागत

outcry (cry of distress) आर्तनाद *m*

outdoor *adj* 1 बाह्य (indoor आन्तर), बहि प्रदेशीय, बाहर, खुला

2 (outside the walls of a hospital) बहिर्वासी (२५)

outdoor agitation (agitation conducted outside parliament) ससद्बाह्य आन्दोलन

outdoor department बाह्यरोगि-विभाग

outdoor game गृहबाह्य क्रीडा, बाह्य क्रीडा

outdoor inspection work बाह्य निरी-

क्षण कार्य

outdoor life बाह्य जीवन

outdoor patient बहिर्वासी रोगी, बाह्य रोगी

outdoor patient department बाह्य-रोगि-विभाग

outdoor register बाह्यरोगि पञ्जी

outdoor staff बाह्य कर्मचारिणी

outdoor ticket बाह्यरोगि पत्रक

outdoor treatment बाह्यरोगि-चिकित्सा

outdoor work बाह्य कार्य, बाहरी काम

outer *adj* बाह्य

outer and inner surfaces बाह्य भीर आन्तरिक तल

outer border 1 बाह्य सीमा

2 *Zool* बहि सीमा

outer boundary (of a forest) बाह्य सीमा

outer buccal group *Zool* बाह्य मुख-समूह

outer capillary film बाह्य केशाल झिल्ली

outer capillary water बाह्य केशाल तल

outer case बाह्य आवरण

outer corner बाह्य स्पर्श

outer cover बाह्य आवरण, ऊपर का आवरण

outer covering बाह्य आवरण

outer dirt बाह्य मल

outer end (of a scale) बाह्य अन्त

outer fleshy layer *Bot* बाह्य मांसल स्तर

outer foil बाह्य पर्ण

outer follicle cells *Zool* बाह्य स्यूनिक्-कोश

outer hull बाह्य गिरि बाहरी पहाडी

outer limell *Bot* बाह्य स्तर

outer layer = cortex बाह्यक *n*, बाह्य स्तर

outer leg (in spherometer) *Phys* बाह्य पाद

outer limiting membrane *Zool* बाह्य सीमा-कला

outer molecular layer *Zool* बाह्य जालिका-स्तर

outermost *adj* बाह्यतम, सबसे बाहर का

outermost layer बाह्यतम स्तर

outermost strata बाह्यतम स्तुत

outer nuclear layer *Zool* बाह्य न्यष्टि स्तर

outer parapet बाह्य प्राकार

outer signal *Rel* बाह्य संकेत

outer skin बाह्य चर्म

outer wood बाह्य वन, बाहरी जगल

outfall (mouth or vent of a sewer)

अवमुख *n*  
 outfit *n* सभार *m*, परिधान *n*  
 outfit *vb* सज्ज करना  
 outfit allowance परिधान-अधिदेय, सज्जा-अधिदेय  
 outfitter (supplier of equipment) सभार-प्रदायक *m*  
 outflank *vb* (as a river) से उधर जाकर बहना  
 outflanking *Mt* उत्पार्वन *n*  
 outflow 1 बहिर्वाह *m*  
     2 *Geog* उत्प्रवाह *m*  
 outgas *vb* निर्वातीयन  
 outgoing *adj* (going out) बहिर्गामी (स्त्र), जाने वाला  
 outgoing *n* (that which goes out, outlay, बहिर्गामी (धन) *n*, व्यय *m* (see cost)  
 outgoing licensee बहिर्गामी अनुज्ञप्ति-धारी  
 outgoing member बहिर्गामी सदस्य  
 outgoing proprietor बहिर्गामी अधि-स्वामी  
 outgoing telegram जाने वाला तार  
 outgrow *vb* उद्बर्धन  
 outgrown garments बहुत बड़े कपड़े  
 outgrowth 1 उद्बर्धन *m*, उद्बर्धन *n*  
     2 *Forestry* उद्बृद्धि *f*  
 outhouse उपगृह *n*  
 outhree बहिर्जानुता *f*  
 outlaw *n* उद्बर्ध *m*  
 outlaw *vb* उद्बर्ध करना (out- उद्)  
 outlawry उद्बर्धकरण *n*  
 outlay *Com* उद्न्यय *m*  
     expenditure व्यय  
     cost परिन्यय  
 outlet निष्क्रम *m*  
 outlet channel *Irrig* निष्क्रामी कुल्लिका,  
     बाहर जान वाली कुल्लिका  
 outlet ditch निष्क्रामी खातक  
 outlets for ventilation *Hygiene* वातन-निष्क्रम  
 outlet waterway जल निष्क्रममार्ग  
 outlier बहिर्गामी (स्त्र) *m*  
 outline *n* 1 बहीरेखा *f*  
     2 रूपरेखा *f*  
     broad outline स्थूल रूपरेखा  
 outline *vb* 1 बहीरेख  
     2 रूपरेखा देना  
 outline classification वर्गीकरण रूपरेखा  
 outline map बहीरेख मानचित्र  
 outline stitch बहीरेख सीमा  
 outlive *vb* अतिजीवन, से अधिक जीने

रहना  
 survive उत्तरजीवन  
 outlook दृष्टिकोण *m*  
 outlying *adj* 1 बहिर्वर्ती (स्त्र)  
     2 दूरस्थ, सीमावर्ती (स्त्र)  
 outlying areas दूरस्थ क्षेत्र  
 outlying dispensary बहिर्वर्ती औषधालय  
 outlying office दूरस्थ कार्यालय  
 outlying places दूरस्थ स्थान  
 outlying station दूरस्थ स्थान  
 outlying veterinary dispensary बहि-  
     वर्ती पशु औषधालय  
 outnumber *vb* से अधिक सन्ख्या होना  
 out of court न्यायालय से बाहर  
 out of cultivation अकृष्ट  
     area out of cultivation अकृष्ट क्षेत्र,  
     पड़त क्षेत्र  
 out of date *adj* गत-काल, अपचलित  
 out of due course यथाक्रम के बाहर,  
     अयथाक्रम  
 out of focus *adj* *Phys* अनाभित (not  
     in focus)  
 out of gear *Automobile* घुड़गुन्त  
 out of grade अश्रेणीगत  
 out of income लाय में से  
 out of jurisdiction अधिकारक्षेत्र के बाहर  
 out of line *Engin* रेखा-बाह्य  
 out of order 1 (in an assembly) नियम-  
     बाह्य  
     2 विकृत, बिगड़ा हुआ  
 out of stock स्कन्ध निर्गत, समाप्त, नहीं है  
 out of stock statement स्कन्ध-निर्गत  
     विवरण  
 out of the realm देश के बाहर  
 out of the state राज्य के बाहर  
 out-of-the-way village मार्ग से दूर का  
     गाव  
 out of tune *adj* विस्वर  
     in tune स्वर  
 out of turn क्रमग्राह्य  
 out of turn allotments क्रमबाह्य वण्टन  
 out of use गतेपयोग, उपयोग में नहीं  
 outpatient बाह्य रोगी, बहिर्वासी रोगी  
 outpatient department (in a hospital)  
     बाह्यरोगि विभाग  
 outpatient department operation  
     theatre बाह्यरोगि-शल्यगार  
 outpatient dispensary बाह्यरोगि औषधा-  
     लय  
 outpatient room बाह्यरोगि कोष्ठ  
 outpatients' department बाह्यरोगि-  
     विभाग  
 outpatients' department card बाह्य-

रोगि विभाग पत्रक  
 outpatient waiting hall बाह्यरोगि-  
     प्रतीक्षास्थ  
 out-pocketings *Zool* उद्गोहन *n*  
 outpost 1 चौकी  
     2 सीमा स्थान *n*, सीमा निवेश *m*  
     3 दूरतम स्थान *n*  
 outpost officer चौकी अधिकारी  
 output प्रदा *f*, (production) उत्पाद *m*  
 output cost account *Com* प्रदा-परिन्त्यय-  
     लेखा  
 outrage *vb* (the modesty of a woman)  
     *Law* (I P C) सती प्रनाशन (see adulter-  
     y)  
 outrage *n* *Law* सतीप्रनाशन *n*, नाथर्ष  
     *m*  
 out report *Rly* (departure report)  
     प्रस्थान-सूचना  
 outrigger *Rly* पार्श्व वर्थ *m*  
 outright *adj* पूर्ण, सपूर्ण  
 outright *adv* पूर्ण रूप से  
 outright sale पूर्ण विक्रय  
 outsentry बहोरक्षी (स्त्र)  
 at the outset प्रारम्भ में  
 outside बाह्य, बाहर, बाहरी, बहिष्ठात्  
 outside activities बाह्य कार्यकलाप  
 outside aggression बाहरी अप्राक्रमण  
 outside bodice बाह्य निकाय, बाह्य सस्याप  
 outside caliper बाह्य व्यासमि  
 outside cylinder *Rly* बाह्य रस्म  
 outside cylinder locomotive *Rly*,  
     बहोरस्म-चलित  
 outside dak book बहिर्गामी डाक पुस्तक  
 outside market = curb market बहिर्वि-  
     पणि  
 outside officer बाह्य अधिकारी  
 outside printing branch बाह्य मुद्रण-  
     शाखा  
 outsider असदस्य, नागन्तुक *m*  
 outside steam pipe *Rly Eng* बाह्य  
     प्रवाह्य नाड  
 outside stock of stamps बाह्य मुद्रांक-  
     स्कन्ध  
 outside (a size larger than the stan-  
     dard) *Paper Mfg* महापरिमाण *n*  
 outside garments परिमाण से बड़े कपड़े  
 outskirts उपान्त *n*, सीमा *f*  
 outskirts of town नगरोपान्त  
 outstanding *adj* 1 अदत्त, अप्राप्त, शेष  
     (Const)  
     2 उत्कृष्ट, प्रकृत  
 outstanding account अदत्त लेखा  
 outstanding against each section

प्रत्येक अनुभाग में अवशिष्ट  
 outstanding and free from claim  
 अदत्त और अध्यर्थना मुक्त  
 outstanding balances अदत्त शेष,  
 अप्राप्त शेष  
 outstanding cheques अप्राप्त धनादेश  
 outstanding claims 1 देय अध्यर्थना  
 2 प्राप्य अध्यर्थना  
 outstanding debts अप्राप्त ऋण  
 outstanding dividends अदत्त लाभांश  
 outstanding expenditure अदत्त व्यय  
 outstanding expenses अदत्त व्यय  
 outstanding income अप्राप्त आय  
 outstanding liability अदत्त देयता  
 outstanding loans अदत्त उधार  
 of outstanding merit गुणोत्कृष्ट  
 outstanding public claim जनता की  
 अदत्त अध्यर्थना  
 outstanding quota बचा हुआ अभ्यक्ष  
 outstanding register अदत्त-पञ्जी  
 outstanding registration करणीय  
 पञ्जीयन  
 outstanding rent अप्राप्त भाटक  
 outstanding राशि, अप्राप्त राशि *m*  
 outstanding title *Law* (superior title)  
 प्रकृष्ट स्वत्व  
 outstation *adj* नगरबाह्य  
 out station *n* *Rly* पर स्थात्र  
 outstation cheques नगरबाह्य धनादेश  
 outstation dak-book नगरबाह्य डाक-  
 पुस्तक  
 outstation dispensary नगर-बाह्य औषधा-  
 लय  
 out station rest *Rly* परस्थान-विश्राम  
 home station rest स्वस्थान-विश्राम  
 outstay *vb* अत्यवस्थान, अधिक ठहरना  
 out-still licensee आसोत्र बाह्य अनुज्ञप्ति-  
 धारी  
 out still shop आसोत्र बाह्य आपण  
 out still system आसोत्र-बाह्य पद्धति  
 out today आज ही जाना चाहिए, अद्यप्रेष्य  
 outturn 1 *Agric* उत्पत्ति *f*, उपज  
 2 *Forestry* (the quantity of produce  
 obtained from any unit—I F R)  
 उत्पादराशि *m*, प्रदा *f*  
 yield प्राप्ति  
 daily outturn दैनिक कार्य  
 outturn certificate उपज का प्रमाणपत्र  
 outturn report उपज का प्रतिवेदन  
 outturn tables *Forestry* उत्पाद सारणी  
 outturn weight उपज भार  
 outvoter (a non resident voter) अनि-  
 वासी मतदाता, बाह्य मतदाता

outward *adj* 1 निर्गामी, बाह्य, बहिर्मुख  
 2 *Com* निर्गामी (इन्)  
 3 *Rly* बहिर्दिश, निर्गामी (इन्), जाने  
 वाली (see inward)  
 outward and return journey गमना-  
 गमन  
 outward bound *Rly* बहिर्गामी (इन्)  
 outward bound transports बहि परि-  
 वहण  
 outward consignment निर्गामी परेषण  
 outward correspondence निर्गामी पत्र-  
 व्यवहार, जाने वाले पत्र  
 outward dimensions बाह्य परिमाण  
 outward flow turbine *Rly* बहिर्दिश  
 वरीवर्त  
 outward freight बहिर्भाटक  
 outward half (of a return ticket) *Rly*  
 बहिर्यात्रा अर्धभाग, बाह्य अर्धभाग  
 outward invoice निर्गामी बीजक  
 outward journey *Rly* बहिर्यात्रा  
 outward luggage *Rly* निर्गामी सभार  
 inward luggage आगामी सभार  
 outward motion बहिर्मुख गति  
 outward pressure बहिर्मुख निपीड  
 outward register *Admin* निर्गत पञ्जी  
 inward register आगत पञ्जी  
 outward telegram जाने वाला तार,  
 निर्गामी दूरलेख  
 inward telegram आने वाला तार,  
 आगामी दूरलेख  
 outward voyage बाह्य जलयात्रा  
 outwash=overwash *n* *Geol* उत्क्षालित  
 " *n*  
 outwash plain *Geol* उत्क्षालित स्थली  
 outweigh *vb* अतिभार होना, से अधिक  
 भारी होना  
 outwit *vb* चातुर्याभिभूत करना, चातुर्यपरास्त  
 करना  
 out worker बाह्य श्रमिक  
 outworks (an outlying defence) बहि-  
 स्थ रक्षा *f*  
 oval *adj* अण्डाकार, अण्ड-, आण्ड, अण्डल  
 oval *n* *Math* आण्ड *n*  
 oval curve *Math* अण्डाकार वक्र  
 oval glasses अण्डोपनेत्र  
 ovaloid *adj* अण्डाभ  
 oval shape *Math* अण्डाकार  
 oval stamp अण्डाकार मुद्रा  
 oval trial glass अण्डाकार परीक्षण-काच  
 oval window गवाक्ष *m*  
 ovarian *adj* अण्डाशय  
 ovarian artery *Zool* अण्डाशय रोहिणी  
 ovarian compound *Pharm* अण्डाशय-

संयोग  
 ovarian cumulus=cumulus oophorus  
*Zool* अण्डधर पुञ्ज *m*  
 ovarian cyst अण्डाशय-कोष्ठ  
 ovarian egg *Zool* आशयाण्ड  
 ovarian extract *Pharm* अण्डाशय-  
 नि सार  
 ovarian follicle *Zool* अण्ड-स्यूनिका  
 ovarian hormone अण्डाशय-न्यासर्ग  
 ovarian membrane *Zool* अण्डाशय कला  
 ovarian tube *Zool* अण्डाशय-नाल  
 ovarian tumour अण्डाशय-अर्बुद  
 ovariole *Zool* (one of the tubes of  
 which the ovaries of most insects  
 are composed) अण्डाशयनाल *m* (अण्डाशय  
 + नाल)  
 ovariectomy *Surg* अण्डाशयछेदन *n*  
 ovaritis *Med* अण्डाशयकोप *m*  
 ovary *Bot* अण्डाशय *m*  
 ovate *adj* *Bot* अण्डाकार  
 oven कन्दु *m*  
 oven thermometer कन्दु-तापमान  
 oven thermostat कन्दु-तापस्थाप  
 ovenware कन्दुभाण्ड *n*  
 over अति-, अधि-  
 over (270 maunds) से ऊपर  
 above (81 maunds) से अधिक  
 up to (27 maunds) तक (see F R I 89)  
 overage *Com* (surplus goods) अतिरिक्त  
 वस्तुएं, अतिरिक्त *f*  
 overaging *Metal* अधिपक्वन *n*  
 overall *adj* (as, charge) सर्वव्यापी (इन्),  
 समस्त  
 overall allowance समस्त भत्ता  
 overall balance of trade समस्त व्यापारा-  
 न्तर  
 overall charge समस्त प्रभार  
 overall export quota समस्त निर्यात-  
 अभ्यक्ष  
 overall height समस्त उचाई  
 overall jacquard quality cloth चित्रल-  
 लक्षण व्यास वस्त्र  
 overall length समस्त लम्बाई  
 overall leno quality cloth प्रतिगताना-  
 लक्षण व्यास वस्त्र  
 overall time *Rly* समस्त समय  
 overall width समस्त चौड़ाई  
 over and above से अधिक, के अतिरिक्त  
 overarched *adj* उपरिचापित  
 overbark *adj* सवल्क  
 overbark measurement *Forestry* सवल्क  
 मापन  
 underbark measurement निर्वल्क

सापन  
 overbearing *adj* जसहनशील  
 overboard *adv*  
 to fall overboard जलयान के ऊपर से गिरना  
 overbought position अधिक्रय-स्थिति  
 overbridge *Brly* उपरि-सेतु, ऊपर का पुल  
 underbridge अधः सेतु, नीचे का पुल  
 overburnt *adj* *Forestry* अतिदग्ध, अधिक जला हुआ  
 overburnt patches *Forestry* अतिदग्ध खण्डक  
 overcapitalization *Econ* अधिपुञ्जीयन  
 overcapitalize *vb* अधिपुञ्जीयन  
 overcapitalized *adj* अधिपुञ्जीयित  
 overcarry *vb* अधिक दूर ले जाना  
 overcharge अधिप्रभार  
 undercharge न्यूनप्रभार  
 overchurn *vb* अधिमन्यन, बहुत अधिक मथना (विलोना)  
 overcoat उपरिचोल *m*  
 overcollection अधिसंग्रहण  
 overcome *adj* अभिभूत  
 overcome *vb* 1 अभिभवन, अभिभूत करना  
 2 पार करना  
 overcome difficulty कठिनाई पार करना  
 overcome resistance रोगाभिभवन  
 overcorrection *Ophthalmol* अतिशोधन  
 overcrop *vb* अतिसंजन  
 overcrowded, overstocked *adj* *Forestry*  
 अतिघन, बहुत घना  
 overcrowding अतिभीड़, अतिसकुलन *n*, भीड़ होना, अधिसंख्या *f*  
 overdeepen *vb* अतिगभीरण, अतिगहरा करना  
 overdense canopy *Forestry* अतिघन वितान  
 overdevelopment अतिविकास  
 overdose अतिमात्रा *f*  
 overdraft *n* *Banking* अधिविकर्ष *m*  
 overdraft *vb* *Metal* अधिकर्षण  
 overdraw *vb* *Banking* अधिविकर्षण, अधिक लेना, अधिक निकालना  
 overdraw a bill *Banking* विपत्र-अधि-विकर्षण  
 overdrawal (of salary) अधिक लेना  
 overdrawing 1 *Banking* अधिविकर्षण *n*  
 2 *Metal* अधिकर्षण *n*  
 overdrawn *adj* 1 *Banking* अधिविकृष्ट  
 2 *Metal* अधिकृष्ट  
 overdrawn bill *Banking* अधिविकृष्ट विपत्र  
 overdrive *vb* 1 अतिचालन  
 2 (पशुजो को) अत्यधिक हाकना

overdue *adj* कालातीत, वीतकाल  
 overdue bill *Com* कालातीत विपत्र, वीत-काल विपत्र  
 overdue interest वीतकाल वृद्धि  
 overemphasize *vb* अत्यधिक बल देना  
 overestimate अध्यागणन (अधि- over-, आगणन estimate)  
 overestimation अध्यागणन *n*  
 overexpansion अति प्रसार  
 overexpose *vb* *Photog* अतिप्रकाशन  
 overextended position अतिविस्तृत स्थिति  
 overfeeding अतिभक्षण, अतिप्राशन *n*  
 overfelling *Forestry* अधिपातन *n*  
 overflow *n* 1 पूरवाह, परिवाह, उल्हाव *m*, 2 (of air) उत्प्रवाह *m*  
 overflow *vb* ऊपर से बह जाना  
 overflow pipe उल्हाव-नाड  
 overflow weir *Forestry* उल्हाव-वार  
 overfold *Geol* अधिमञ्जन *n*  
 overfull employment अधिपूर्ण सेवायोजन  
 overgovern *vb* अतिशासन  
 overgrazing अतिचारण *n*, अत्यधिक चराई  
 overground heap मृस्युपरि ढेरी  
 overgrow *vb* *Forestry* विरोहण, आच्छादन  
 overgrown with grass घास-विरुद्ध (विरुद्ध ancient word), घासाच्छादित, घास से भरा  
 overgrown with weeds तृणक-विरुद्ध, तृणकाच्छादित, निरौनी से भरा हुआ  
 overgrowth 1 (excessive growth) अति-वृद्धि *f*  
 2 (that which has grown over some place or thing) अधिवृद्धि *f*  
 overhang *n* (the part of a motor vehicle projecting beyond the centre of the rear axle) निर्गत भाग *m*  
 overhanging प्रलम्बी (ancient word), ऊपर लटका हुआ, बाहर निकला हुआ  
 overhaul *vb* (to examine thoroughly, as for repairs) पूर्णपरीक्षण, परिपरीक्षण, पुनर्मेदन  
 overhaul *n* पुनर्मेदन *n*  
 overhead उपरि-, ऊपरका, शिरोपरि  
 overhead *n* *Accounting* उपरिस्थ *m*, overhead charges उपरि प्रभार, उपरि-भ्यय  
 ऊपरला भ्यय  
 overhead costs उपरि-भ्यय  
 overhead cover *Forestry* शिरोपरि आवरण  
 overhead electrical works मृस्युपरि विद्युत्-कर्मन्त  
 overhead equipment *Brly* उपरि संभार

(as electrical wires)  
 overhead expenses उपरि-भ्यय, ऊपरला भ्यय  
 overhead line उपरि-तन्तु  
 overhead price उपरि-मूल्य  
 overheads उपरिभ्यय *m*  
 overhead shade *Forestry* शिरोपरि छाया  
 overhead valves *Automobile* शिरोपरि कपाट  
 overhear *vb* प्रच्छन्न रूप से सुनना  
 overheated *adj* *Metal* अतितप्त  
 superheated अधितप्त  
 over-irradiation *Zool* अति प्रविकिरण  
 over-issue अधिनिर्गमन, अधिनिर्गम  
 over-issued stock अधिनिर्गमित स्कन्ध  
 overladen *adj* अतिभृत  
 overland 1 *adj* स्थल-  
 2 *adv* स्थल से  
 overlap *vb* अतिच्छादन, परस्परन्याप्त होना  
 overlap *n* अतिच्छाद *m*  
 overlapped *adj* अतिच्छन्न, अतिच्छादित  
 overlapping 1 *adj* अतिच्छादी (श्न)  
 2 *n* अतिच्छादन *n*  
 overleaf पृष्ठपत्र, पृष्ठ के दूसरी ओर  
 overlord अधिपति, अधिराज *m* (see boss)  
 overlying *adj* अधिशायी (श्न)  
 overmaster *vb* अभिभूत करना  
 overmature *adj* 1 अतिप्रौढ  
 2 *Forestry* अधिपक्व  
 Dist overripe अतिपक्व  
 overmature stem *Forestry* अधिपक्व स्कन्ध  
 overmaturity *Forestry* अधिपक्वता *f*  
 over-meticulous *adj* अत्यवधायी (श्न)  
 overnight *adj* निशार्थ (of the duration of one night)  
 overnight loan निशार्थ उधार  
 overnight money *Econ* निशार्थ राशि  
 overpayment अधिशोधन, अधिक शोधन *n*  
 overpeopled अतिजन, अतिघना बसा हुआ  
 overpersuade *vb* अति-अनुनय करना  
 overpersuasion अति-अनुनय  
 overplus *adj* (in addition, beyond need) अतिरिक्त  
 overplus *n* *Com* अधिक *m* (surplus अतिरिक्त)  
 overpoled *adj* *Metal* अधिचालित  
 overpoling *Metal* अधिचालन-*n* (poling वशविचालन)  
 overpolished *adj* अतिप्रसाजित  
 over-population अति-जनसंख्या  
 overpower *vb* पराभूत करना, बलाभिभूत करना

overprint *Philately* (any word, inscription, printed across the face of a stamp) उपरिमुद्रित *n*  
 overprinted stamp उपरिमुद्रित मुद्राक  
 overprinting उपरिमुद्रण *n*  
 overproduction 1 *Con* अभ्युत्पादन, अधिक उत्पादन *n*  
 2 *Zool* अत्युत्पादन *n*  
 over-proof *adj* अतिमुपबोध  
 over-proof spirit (o p) = above proof spirit अतिमुपबोध (अ सु)  
 overrate *vb* अधिमूल्यांकन  
 overreach *vb* (to circumvent, cheat) अतिसंधान (from शाकुन्तल), धोखा देना  
 overrent *vb* अतिभाटक लेना (extract too high a rent)  
 overretted *adj* (as, flax) अधिक सडी हुई  
 overridden *adj* अधिरुद्ध  
 override *vb* 1 (as, orders) अधिभूत करना, लघन करना  
 2 *Rly* आगे चले जाना, अधिक चले जाना  
 3 अधिरोहण  
 overriding *Rly* आगे चले जाना, अधिक चले जाना  
 overriding trust *Law* अधिभावी न्यास  
 overripe *adj* अतिपक्व, अधिक पका हुआ  
 overmature *Forestry* अधिपक्व  
 overripeness अतिपक्वता *f*  
 overrule *vb* 1 (to rule or determine in a contrary way, as the chairman overruled the point of order) विरुद्ध व्यवस्था देना, प्रत्यान्वित करना, अस्वीकार करना  
 2 (to set aside or reverse a previous ruling) उलटादित करना  
 3 (to prevail over) अभिभावी होना  
 overrun *vb* पददलित करना, उपभुक्त करना  
 overseas *adj* समुद्र पार  
 overseas command *Mil* समुद्रपार समादेश  
 overseas despatches समुद्रपार प्रेषण  
 overseas importer समुद्रपार आयातक  
 overseas imports समुद्रपार आयात  
 overseas investments समुद्रपार विनियोजन  
 overseas pay समुद्रपार वेतन  
 overseas scholarship scheme समुद्रपार छात्रवृत्ति-योजना  
 overseas tourist समुद्रपार पर्यटक, विदेशी पर्यटक  
 overseas trade समुद्रपार व्यापार  
 overseas trading scheme समुद्रपार-

व्यापार योजना  
 overseas university विदेशी विश्वविद्यालय  
 oversee *vb* अधिदर्शन  
 overseer अधिदर्शक *m*  
 overseer incharge प्रभारी अधिदर्शक  
 overseer night-guard अधिदर्शक रात्रिरक्षी  
 overseer of highways राजपथ-अधिदर्शक  
 Overseer of the Poor दरिद्र-अधिदर्शक  
 oversell *vb* अधिविक्रय  
 overshadow *vb* *Forestry* आच्छादन  
 overshadow *vb* अधिच्छादन  
 overshoot *vb* *Rly* (if either train overshoots the point) अतिलघन  
 overside (over the side of a ship) पार्श्व  
 oversight 1 (watchful care) अधिदर्शन *m*  
 2 (omission) अनवस्था *f*, दृष्टिदोष *m*  
 superintendence अधीक्षण  
 supervision पर्यवेक्षण  
 inspection निरीक्षण  
 management प्रबन्ध  
 oversize अधिपरिमाण *n*  
 oversold position अधिविक्रय-स्थिति  
 overspend *vb* अधिव्यय करना, अधिक व्यय करना  
 overstamp *adj* उपरिमुद्रांकित  
 overstate *vb* अतिकथन (exaggerate) अत्युक्ति करना, अतिरञ्जित करना, बड़ाकर बताना  
 overstay *vb* अनिस्थान, अधिक ठहरना  
 overstayal अतिस्थान *n*, अधिक ठहरना  
 overstimulation *Zool* अत्युद्दीपन *n*  
 overstock अधिरुक्थ *m*  
 overstocked = overcrowded *adj*  
*Forestry* अतिघन, बहुत घना  
 overstocked market *Com* अधिस्कन्धित विपणि  
 overstocking *Forestry* अतिघनन *n*  
 oversubscribed capital अधिप्रायित पुञ्जी  
 oversupply *Econ* अधिदाय, अधि-प्रदाय *m*  
 overt *adj* 1 विवृत, खुला  
 2 सुप्रकाश, खुल्लमखुल्ला  
 overt act *Law* सुप्रकाश कार्य  
 overt act of violence सुप्रकाश (खुल्लम-खुल्ला) हिंसा कार्य  
 overtax *vb* अधि कराधान, अधिक कर लगाना  
 overtaxation अधि कराधान *n*, अधिक कर लगाना

over the signature of के हस्ताक्षर पर  
 overthinning *Forestry* अतिविरलन *n*  
 overthrow *vb* उलटाना, पलटाना  
 overthrust *Geol* (thrust सभग having a low अव dip) अवभग *m* (see fault)  
 overthrust fault अवभग *m*  
 overtime अधिसमय *m*  
 overtime allowance अधिसमय अधिदेय, अधिक समय का भत्ता  
 overtime charges अधिसमय प्रभार  
 overtime register अधिसमय-पञ्जी  
 overtime sheet अधिसमय-स्तर  
 overt market *Econ* (open market) विवृत विपणि  
 overtone *Music* उपरि-तान *m*  
 over-ornage अधि प्रवर्तधारिता  
 overtop *vb* 1 अधिच्छादन  
 2 *Forestry* उपरिच्छादन  
 overtopped *adj* *Forestry* (having the crown shaded by another tree— I F R) उपरिच्छादित  
 suppressed अधिच्छादित  
 over-trading अधिपणन *n*  
 overture (proposal offer) प्रस्ताव *m*  
 overturn *vb* 1 उलटाना, उलटाना, औधा करना, विपर्यसन, अपवर्तन  
 2 *Geol* उद्वर्तन  
 overturned basket औधो टोकरी  
 overvaluation उपरिमूल्यन, उपर्यर्हेण *n*  
 undervaluation अधोमूल्यन, अधोर्हेण  
 devaluation निमूल्यन, अवाहेण  
 revaluation पुनर्मूल्यन  
 appreciation अधिमूल्यन  
 depreciation अवमूल्यन  
 overvalued currency उपरिमूल्यित चलार्थ  
 undervalued currency अधोमूल्यित चलार्थ  
 over-vert = overwood  
 overvoltage अधियुक्तवृत्ता *f*  
 overwash = outwash *n* *Geol* उत्क्षालित *n*  
 overweed *vb* अतिनिर्दाण, अत्यधिक निराई करना  
 overweight अतिभार *m*  
 surcharge अधिभार  
 overwhelm *vb* 1 विह्वल करना, पराभूत करना  
 2 अभिप्लवन, अभिप्लुत करना  
 overwhelmed *adj* अभिप्लुत  
 overwhelming proof *Law* प्रचुर प्रमाण  
 overwinding अधिदुन्धीयन *n*  
 overwinter *vb* (to pass the winter) शीतपारण

overwintering organ *Bot* शीतपारण-  
अंग (McLean I 102)  
overwood *Forestry* (Germ *Oberholz*)  
(the upper storey of a forest—I F R)  
उपरिवन *n*  
underwood अवर वन, अधोवन  
over-work अधिकतम *n*, अधिक काम  
overwrite *vb* 1 (to write over) उपरि-  
लेखन, ऊपर लिखना  
2 (to write too much) अधिलेखन  
ovicapsule *Zool* अण्डप्रावर *m*  
ovicell *Zool* अण्डकोश *m*  
oviducal अण्डप्रणाली-  
ovi ducal funnel *Zool* अण्डप्रणाली निवाप  
oviduct *Zool* अण्ड प्रणाली *f*  
ovigerous *adj* *Zool* (used to carry  
eggs) अण्डवाही ( *n* )  
ovine *adj* (sheeplike) अविंसदृश, भेड़ के  
समान  
oviparous *adj* *Zool* अण्डज, अण्डसू  
(ancient word)  
oviposit *vb* अण्डनिधान  
oviposition अण्डनिधान *n*  
ovipositor *Zool* (an organ for depo-  
siting eggs) अण्डनिधाता ( *n* ) *m*, अण्ड-  
निधानांग *n*  
ovipositor valve *Zool* अण्डनिधातृ-कपाट  
Ovis *Mamm* अवि-प्रजाति (अवि ancient  
word)  
O hodgsoni लघुशृंग अवि  
O nahura उरत्र अवि (उरत्र occurs in  
Susruta *Hin bharal, bharut*)  
O poli (its horns form a spiral  
वृत्त) वर्तुलशृंग अवि  
O vignae उरण अवि (उरण occurs in  
शतपथब्राह्मण, etc *Astor urin, Pan  
urial*)  
ovisac *Zool* अण्डस्तूप *m*  
ovo अण्ड-  
ovoglobulin अण्डवर्तुलि *f*  
ovoid *adj* अण्डरूप, अण्डाकार  
ovovitellin = vitellin अण्डपीति *f*  
ovulation स्त्रीबीजजनन *n*  
ovule *Bot* 1 पर्यण्ड *n*  
2 (unfertilized seed) पूर्वबीज *n* (अनि-  
षिक्त बीज)  
ovuliferous scale *Bot* पर्यण्डधारी शल्क  
ovum 1 *Anat* (a female germ cell)  
स्त्रीबीज *n*  
2 *Parasitol* अण्डैरु *n* (a single cell  
from which the embryo develops,  
not अण्ड)  
3 = eggcell *Bot* अण्डकोशा *f*

4 = egg = oosphere *Bot* अण्ड *n*  
owe *vb* धारण करना, ऋणी होना, ऋणबद्ध  
होना  
owely *Law* 1 (equality) समता *f*  
2 (the amount paid or secured by  
one coparcener to another to equa-  
lize a partition of property in kind)  
समकारी राशि  
Owen's organ *Zool* (an oval structure  
with numerous closely set ridges—  
Chambers) कृटिक अण्डांग  
owing debt देय ऋण  
owing to कारण से  
owl उल्लू *m*, उल्लू  
owl clip उल्लू स्वज  
owlet = little owl उल्लू *m*. (ancient  
word)  
owl parrot = kakapo  
own *vb* स्वामित्व रखना (Const), स्वामित्व  
होना (Const), का स्वामी होना  
-owned स्वामिक  
state owned राज्य-स्वामिक  
owned holding स्वाम्यधीन धृतक्षेत्र  
owner स्वामी ( *n* ) *m* (Const)  
ownerless antiquities अस्वामिक प्राचीन  
वस्तुएं  
owner of building or land भवन अथवा  
भूमि का स्वामी  
owner of goods वस्तुओं का स्वामी  
owner of land भू-स्वामी  
owner of ship नौ-स्वामी  
owner of vessel पोत स्वामी  
owner or possessor of the article वस्तु  
का स्वामी अथवा धारक  
ownership स्वामित्व *n* (Const) (see  
possession)  
owner's permit स्वामि अनुज्ञा  
owner's risk स्वामि दायित्व  
owning *adj* *Rly* स्वामी ( *n* )  
owning railway स्वामि सयान  
own personal use अपने वैयक्तिक उपयोग  
(के लिए)  
own-raised coal अपना निकाला हुआ  
कोयला  
own right स्वाधिकार *m*  
owlyheite रस्यशिर *m* (r. for रजत silver,  
s. for सीस lead, a. for अञ्जन anti-  
mony, s. for शुल्फ sulphide, -ज for  
लज्जित mineral)  
ox वृषभ *m*, बैल  
ox-, oxal- (oxalic) *Chem* तिगम (तिगमिक)  
ox- (oxygen) *Chem* जा-

oxa. ज.  
oxo- जर-  
oxy- जार-  
oxa- *Chem* (denoting the presence of  
oxygen replacing carbon, esp in a  
ring) ज-  
oxacid *Chem* जाम्ल *n*  
oxacid red *Col Ind.* जाम्ल रक्त  
oxa diazol *Chem* ज दूजना  
ox-diazole जा दूजना  
oxal-, oxalo- (oxalic) *Chem* तिगम.  
(तिगमिक)  
oxalacetic acid तिगमशुक्ति *m*  
oxalate *Chem* तिगमीय *n*  
oxalic *adj* *Chem* तिगमिक  
oxalic acid *Chem* तिगमिक अम्ल  
Oxalidaceae *Bot* अम्ललोणी कुल *n*  
(from *Oxalis* अम्ललोणी-प्रजाति)  
-oxaline *Chem* -तिगमी *f*  
Oxalis *Bot* अम्ललोणी प्रजाति  
O acetosella (cuckoo's bread and-  
cheese, bread and cheese, French  
sorrel, sheep sorrel, sour trefoil,  
sower trifolite, wood sour, wood  
sower, wood sorrel) (distribution  
temperate Himalaya) हिमालय-  
अम्ललोणी  
O bilimbi निलम्बी अम्ललोणी  
O corniculata (Indian sorrel, yel-  
low oxalis) सानान्य-अम्ललोणी (MW  
अम्ललोणी, B, N अम्ललोणिका, Ben  
amloti, Bom Mar ambuti, Hin  
amrulsak, Pan amlaka, Tel ambo-  
tikura)  
O ruscifolia (has phyllodes पत्रावृत्त  
—McLean I 995) पत्रावृत्त अम्ल-  
लोणी  
oxalo-, oxal- (oxalic) *Chem* तिगम-  
(तिगमिक)  
oxalyl *Chem* तिगमल *n*  
oxalyl-urea *Chem* तिगमल-मिह  
oxamate (from oxamic) *Chem* तिगम-  
तिवतीय *n*  
oxamic acid (oxalic + amide) *Chem*  
तिगमतिवैयक्तिक अम्ल  
ox-amide (oxalic + amide) *Chem* तिगम-  
तिवैय  
ox-amidine (oxygen + amide) *Chem*  
जा तिवैय  
oxamine black *Col Ind* जाति की काल  
o blue जाति की नील  
o bordeaux जाति की कपिशक  
o brilliant light green जाति की भासुर

लघु हरि

- o brilliant red जातिकी भासुर रक्त
- o brilliant violet जातिकी भासुर नील-लोहित
- o brown जातिकी बभ्रु
- o copper-blue जातिकी ताम्र-नील
- o dark blue जातिकी असित नील
- o dark brown जातिकी असित बभ्रु
- o dark green जातिकी असित हरि
- o developer जातिकी विकासक
- o fast bordeaux जातिकी स्थिर रुपि शक
- o fast pink जातिकी स्थिर मापय
- o fast red जातिकी स्थिर रक्त
- o field grey जातिकी सेना धूसर
- o garnet जातिकी निरक्त
- o green जातिकी हरि
- o light blue जातिकी लघु नील
- o light brown जातिकी लघु बभ्रु
- o light green जातिकी लघु हरि
- o maroon जातिकी नीचरक्त
- o orange जातिकी नारंग
- o red जातिकी रक्त
- o scarlet जातिकी शोण
- o sky-blue जातिकी आकाश-नील
- o violet जातिकी नीललोहित
- ox-ammite (oxalic + ammonium + -ite) Mineral तिग्मविक्रितज m (तिग्म- for निम्निक oxalic, निक्त- for तिक्तातु ammonium, इज for खनिज mineral)
- oxan, oxane [oxy- (oxygen) + an] Chem जिन्य n, प्रभूज m (CNO)
- α-oxan अ-जिन्य, अ प्रभूज
- β-oxan आ जिन्य, आ प्रभूज
- oxanate Chem जिन्योय, प्रभूजोय n
- oxane = oxan
- oxanic acid Chem जिन्यिक अम्ल, प्रभूजिक अम्ल
- ox anilate Chem तिग्म-नीलीय
- ox anilic adj (oxalic + aniline) Chem तिग्म-नीलिक
- ox anilic acid तिग्म-नीलिक अम्ल
- ox-anilide Chem तिग्म नीलीय
- ox azine (oxygen + azine) Chem जाजीवी
- ox-azole (oxygen + azole) Chem जाजवा
- oxblood = oxblood red (a colour, yellowish-red रक्तापीत in hue, of low नि brilliance) निरक्तापीत
- ox-blood red 1 Col Ind वृषभ-रुधिर रक्त
- 2 = oxblood (colour)
- oxbow Geog कुण्डल n
- oxbow lake = cut off lake = bayou

Geog कुण्डल कासार m

- ox-diazole Chem जा-द्वयजवा
- oxdriver बैल हाकने वाला
- oxen pl of ox
- oxeote spicule Zool कुन्त दंढा
- Oxford blue (a colour, reddish-blue नीलारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and very low वि brilliance) ब्यवनीला-रक्त
- Oxford chrome = yellow ocher
- Oxford ocher = yellow ocher
- oxidant (an oxidizing agent) जारणकर्ता (च) m
- oxidase (oxidation + ase) Biochem जारणद m
- oxidate = oxidize
- oxidation Chem (act or process of oxidizing) जारण n, जारणा f
- oxidation black Col Ind जारण काल
- oxidation centre Zool जारण केन्द्र
- oxidation potential जारण शक्म
- oxidation reduction जारण प्रदासन
- oxidative breakdown जारणकारी विभञ्जन
- oxidator (an oxidizer, a contrivance for causing a current of air to impinge on the flame of Argand lamp) जारयिता (-च) m
- oxide Chem जारेय n
- o blue जारेय नील, (greenish blue नीलहरि in hue and of high उच्च saturation) उच्चनीलाहरि
- o brown जारेय बभ्रु, (reddish red-yellow रंगान्तरिक in hue of low नि brilliance) निपीतातिरक्त
- o of antimony अञ्जन जारेय
- o of arsenic नेपाली जारेय
- o of iron बयो जारेय
- o of lead सीस-जारेय
- o of manganese लोहक जारेय
- o of mercury पारद जारेय
- o of nitrogen भूयाति जारेय
- o of uranium किरणतु जारेय
- o of zinc कुप्यातु-जारेय
- o purple 1 जारेय नीलारुण
- 2 (reddish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निपीताति-रक्त
- o red जारेय रक्त
- o yellow जारेय पीत
- oxidic adj Chem जारेयिक
- oxidic oxides जारेयिक जारेय
- oxidimetric adj Chem जारणमितीय
- oxidimetry Chem जारणमिति f

oxidise see oxidize

- oxidizability जारणीयता f
- oxidizable adj जारणीय
- oxidization Chem जारण n
- oxidize vb Chem जारण
- oxidized adj Chem जारित
- oxidized oil जारित तैल
- oxidized silver जारित रजत
- oxidizer Chem (one who or that which oxidizes, specif an oxidizing agent, as nitric acid, chromic acid) जारयिता (च) m
- oxidizing Chem जारण n
- oxidizing action जारण-क्रिया
- oxidizing agent जारण-कर्ता
- oxidizing power जारण शक्ति
- oxido- (oxide) Chem जारेय-
- oxido adj Chem जारेय, जारेयक
- oxido-reductase Bot जारेय-हासेद
- oxim = oxime
- oximate vb Chem जावीयन (to convert into an oxime) जावि-करण
- oximation Chem जावीयन n
- oxime, oxim (oxygen + imide) Chem जावि n (जारक + वितिकतेय)
- oxime group जावि-वर्ग
- oximic Chem -जावियिक
- oximido-, oximino- Chem (denoting presence of the oxime group NOH, isonitroso-) भूजो-
- oxin Chem -तिग्मि f
- ox indole Chem जा निनीलवा
- oxine (oxal for oxalic + ine) Chem तिग्मी f
- oxo- (oxygen) Chem जर- (distinguished from oxy- जर)
- oxolan Chem जावियन n
- oxole see dioxole
- oxone Chem (fused sodium peroxide with traces of CuO as catalyst) क्षातिजार m, क्षातिजा f (from क्षातु अतिजारेय)
- oxonic adj (oxygen जारक + carbonic प्रागारिक) Chem जागारिक
- oxonic acid Chem जागारिक अम्ल
- oxonium (oxygen + ammonium) Chem जा ठातु m
- compound जातातु संयोग y- + azone) जा प्रजारक Chem जा प्रजारकैय f
- वस्तु m (Oxus is

ox warblefly गो निशोफमक्षी

oxy- 1 (oxygen) Chem जार-

2 तीक्ष्ण-

oxy *adj* Chem जार

oxy-acetylene Chem जार शुक्तेन्य

oxy-acetylene blowpipe जार शुक्तेन्य धमनाड

oxy-acid Chem. जाराम्ल

oxy acid blue *Col Ind* जार अम्ल नील

oxy acid violet *Col Ind* जार अम्ल नीललोहित

Oxyaena *Paleontol* (oxy- 'sharp' + Gk -aena fem ending) तीक्ष्णका-प्रजाति

Oxyaenidae तीक्ष्णका वंश *m*

Oxyaenoidea (superfamily) तीक्ष्णका-महावंश *m*

oxy-aldehyde Chem जार सुव्युद

oxy-amine Chem जार-तिक्ती

oxy-anthracene Chem जार विश्वामेण्य

oxyazine- Chem जाराजीवी-

oxyazine dyes Chem जाराजीवी रञ्जक

oxyazo- Chem. जाराज-

oxy-azo *adj* जाराज, जाराजक

oxyazo dyes Chem जाराज रञ्जक

oxy-benz-aldehyde Chem जार धूप-सुव्युद

oxy benzyl Chem जार-धूपल

oxy-bromide Chem जार दुरेय

$\beta$  oxybutyrase जार-ज्वृतेद

oxy-calcium *adj* जार-चूर्णातु

oxy-calorimeter जारोपमान *m*

oxy-camphor Chem जार-कर्पूर

oxy caproic *adj* Chem जार-गन्धिक

oxy-carbonate Chem जारागारीय

oxy-cellulose Chem जार-कोशाधु

oxy-chlorate Chem जार नीरीय

oxy-chloric Chem जार-नीरिक

oxy chloride Chem जार-नीरीय

oxy-chlorine जार-नीरजो

oxy-cholesterol जार पैत्तव

oxy-cholic *adj* जार-पित्तिक

oxy-chromatin (which stains with acid dyes, acidic chromatin) अम्ल-मिबणि

oxychrome black *Col Ind* जारवर्णक काल

o blue जारवर्णक नील

o blue-black जारवर्णक नील कृष्ण

o brown जारवर्णक वधु

o dark green जारवर्णक असित हरि

o garnet जारवर्णक निरक्त

o orange जारवर्णक नारंग

o violet जारवर्णक नीललोहित

o yellow जारवर्णक पीत

oxy-chromine *Col Ind* जार वर्णी

oxy cinchoninic acid जार वितापिपिक अम्ल

oxy-cinnamic *adj* Chem जार-दारुसितिक

oxy-cobalt ammine Chem जार-केत्वातु-तिक्ती

oxy coumarin Chem जार अनन्तमूलि

oxy cyanide Chem जार-इयामेय

oxycyanine *Col Ind* जारइयामी

oxycyanine black *Col Ind* जारइयामी काल

Oxydactylus *Zool* (hoofs are sharp-pointed—Lull p 638) तीक्ष्णदाफ-प्रजाति

oxy diacetic acid Chem जार-द्विशुक्ति अम्ल

oxydiamine black *Col Ind* जार-द्वितिक्ती काल

o blue जारद्वितिक्ती नील

o brown जारद्वितिक्ती वधु

o carbon जारद्वितिक्ती प्रागार

o orange जारद्वितिक्ती नारंग

o red जारद्वितिक्ती रक्त

o violet जारद्वितिक्ती नीललोहित

o yellow जारद्वितिक्ती पीत

oxydiaminogen *Col Ind* जारद्वितिक्ती-जन

oxydiamil yellow *Col Ind* जारद्विनील पीत

oxydiazol black *Col Ind* जारद्वयजव काल

o blue जारद्वयजव नील

o brown जारद्वयजव वधु

o red brown जारद्वयजव रक्त-वधु

o yellow brown जारद्वयजव पीत वधु

oxyether *adj* जार-दधु

oxy-ethyl Chem जार-दधुल

oxy-fatty acid जार-स्नेहीय अम्ल

oxy fluoride Chem जार तरस्वेय

oxy-gas *adj*. जार-वाति

oxygen Chem जारक

o -acetylene cutting जारक-शुक्तेन्य कर्तन

o -acetylene welding जारक-शुक्तेन्य सधान

o acid जारक अम्ल

o consumption *Zool* जारकोपभोग

o container जारक-धान

o cubes जारक घन

o cylinder जारक-रम्भ

o -hydrogen welding जारकोदजन-सधान

o linkage जारक ग्रथन

o -mixture जारक मिश्र

o ratio = acidity coefficient जारक-अनुपात

o respiration जारक श्वसन

o salt जारक-लवण

oxygenant (an oxidizing agent) जारण-कर्ता ( *v* ) *m*

oxygenase जारकेद *m*

oxygenate *vb* Chem जारकण (from जारकयति)

1 (to impregnate with oxygen) जारक-व्यापन

2 (to combine with oxygen) जारक-योजन

3 (to treat with oxygen) जारक साधन

4 = oxidize

oxygenated *adj* जारकित

oxygenated water (water impregnated with oxygen gas) जारकित जल

oxygenation Chem जारकण *n*

oxygenator (something which oxygenates, as a lung) जारकयिता ( *v* ) *m*

= oxidizer जारयिता ( *v* ) *m*

oxygenator (a machine for making oxygen) जारक जनित्र *n*

oxygenic *adj* Chem जारक्रिय

oxygenicity Chem जारक्रियता *f*

oxygenium *Pharm* (Latinized form of oxygen) जारक *m*

oxygenize = oxidize, oxygenate

oxygenizer Chem जारणकर्ता ( *v* ) *m*

oxygenous *adj* Chem जारक्य

oxy halide Chem जार नीकुल्येय

oxy.hemoglobin जार शोणवतुलि

oxy-hydrate Chem जारोदीय

oxy hydric *adj* जारोदिक

oxyhydrogen *adj* Chem जारोदजन-

oxyhydrogen blow pipe जारोदजन-धमनाड

oxyhydrogen flame *Phys* जारोदजन-ज्वाला

oxyhydrogen light जारोदजन प्रकाश

oxyhydrogen microscope जारोदजन-अण्वीक्ष

oxyhydrogen torch जारोदजन-वर्ती

oxy-iodide *adj* Chem जार-जम्बेय

oxy-ketone Chem जार-शौका

oxyketone dyes Chem जारशौका-रञ्जक

oxyl (oxy- जार- + yl -ल) Chem जारल *n*

-oxylase Chem -जारलेद *m*

-oxylate Chem जारलीय *n*

oxylic *adj* Chem -जारलिक

oxylique (an explosive) जारस्फोट *m*



oxylophyte Bot अम्लोद्भिद् *f*  
oxy mandelic *adj* Chem जार वातामिक  
oxymel (Gk *oxus* 'sour' + *melis* मधु)  
Pharm (a medicated syrup of vinu-  
gar and honey) चुक्रमधु *n*  
oxymel of squill = oxymel scillae  
समुद्रपलाण्डु-चुक्रमधु  
oxymel scillae = oxymel of squill  
oxy-methylene Chem जार-प्रोदलेन्य  
oxy-morphine Chem जार-प्रमीली  
oxy-muriate Chem जार-विडीय  
oxymuriate of tin त्रपु-जारविडीय  
oxy-muriatic *adj* Chem जार विडीयिक  
oxy-muriatic acid जार विडीयिक अम्ल  
oxy-naphthoic *adj* Chem जार-उत्तैलिक  
oxy-naphtho-quinone Chem जारोत्तैल-  
विज्वरा  
oxy-narcotine जाराहिफेनी  
oxy-nitrate Chem जार-भूवीय  
oxy-nitrite Chem जार भूयित  
oxyntic cells Zool (the supposed acid-  
secreting cells) अम्लकारी कोशा  
oxy-phenine Col Ind जार-दर्शी  
oxy-phenine gold Col Ind जारदर्शी  
स्वर्ण  
oxy phenol Chem जार-दर्शक  
oxy-phenyl Chem जार-दर्शक  
oxyphil *adj* (stains having affinity  
for acid dyes) अम्लरञ्ज्य  
oxyphilic *adj* अम्लरञ्ज्य  
oxy-phosphate Chem जार-भास्वीय  
oxy-phthalic *adj* Chem जार-न्युत्तैलिक  
oxy picric *adj* Chem जार कटविक  
oxy-proline Chem जार-शौष्मली  
oxy-propionic *adj* Chem जार-प्रमेदिक  
oxy-purine Chem जार मिहकी  
oxyquinaseptol = diaphtherin  
oxy-quinoline Chem जार विज्वरवी  
oxy-quinoline sulphate जार-विज्वरवी

शुल्बीय  
oxy quinone Chem जार-विज्वरा  
Oxyria Bot पर्वताम्ल-प्रजाति  
O digyna (mountain sorrel) सामान्य  
पर्वताम्ल (Pan amlu)  
oxy-salicylic *adj* Chem जार-नम्रलिक  
oxy-salt Chem जार-लवण  
oxysere Plant Ecol (a sere which has  
its commencement in acid soils—  
Bor) अम्लसन्धेणी *f*  
Oxyspirura Zool (genus of eyeworms)  
नेत्रकृमि-प्रजाति  
O mansonii सामान्य नेत्रकृमि  
oxy-stearic *adj* Chem जार-वसिक  
Oxystelma Bot तिक्तदुग्धा-प्रजाति  
O esculentum (a herb with milky  
juice, the plant is pungent—Basu)  
सामान्य तिक्तदुग्धा (Nadk तिक्तदुग्धा,  
Kan tikkaludugdhake)  
oxy-sulphate Chem जार-शुल्बीय  
oxy-sulphide Chem जार शुल्बेय  
Oxytenanthera Bot (dark green bam-  
boo—Tr III 1005) कालवेणु-प्रजाति  
(Ben kalia)  
O albociliata सितपद्मल कालवेणु  
O monostigma (has isolated culms  
—Tr III 1006) एकिकाण्ड कालवेणु  
(एकि- isolated + काण्ड culm)  
O nigrociliata असितपद्मल कालवेणु  
(Ben kalia)  
oxy-terpene Chem. जार-सरलेन्य  
oxy-Tobias acid Chem जारोत्तिशु अम्ल  
oxytocic *adj* Med (hastening the  
process of childbirth) आशुप्रसावी  
oxytocic principle आशुप्रसावी तत्व  
oxy-toluene Chem जार-विरालेन्य  
Oxyuris Bot सूचोदृमि-प्रजाति  
O equi (found in the intestinal  
tract of horses) अश्वान्त्र-सूचोदृमि  
O vermicularis = pinworm (parasi-

tic chiefly in the rectum of man)  
गुह-सूचोदृमि  
Oxyuroidea Bot. (a superfamily) सूचो-  
दृमि- महावंश *m*-  
oyer and terminer Law श्रवण निर्णय  
oyl -कल *n*. (from यूल)  
xyloyl काष्ठूल  
oyster 1 शुक्ति, खाद्य-शुक्ति *f*  
2 = oyster white (a colour, yellow  
पीत in hue, of low अव saturation and  
very high सु brilliance) स्वप्नीत  
Oyster Bay pine शुकोदधि सरल  
oyster catcher (a bird) शक्तिनो *f*  
(occurs in निवण्डुरनाकर)  
oyster plant = salsify शुक्तिशाक *n*  
oyster white = oyster (colour)  
oz (ounce) शु (शुक्तिना)  
oz ap (apothecaries' ounce) भै शु  
(भैषजिक शुक्ति)  
ozena Med अपीनस *m* (from शुश्रुत)  
Ozobranchus Zool (a leech parasitic  
for the most part upon turtles and  
tortoises) कूर्मोका-प्रजाति  
ozocerite = earth wax Mineral  
भूसिक्थ *n*  
ozone [Gk *ozein* 'to smell' + *one* (here  
one is not from ketone)—OED]  
Chem प्रजारक *m* (it is a much more  
powerful oxidizer than oxygen gas)  
ozone cage प्रजारक पञ्जर  
ozonide Chem प्रजारकेय *n*  
ozonize *vb* Chem प्रजारकण  
ozonized oxygen प्रजारकित जारक  
ozonizer Chem प्रजारक-साधित्र *n*  
ozono-meter प्रजारक मान *m*  
ozostomia Med (foulness of breath)  
पूतिश्वास *m*.  
oz t (ounce troy, 20 pennyweights)  
शु (शुक्ति), हे शु (हेम शुक्ति)

## P

P, p (page) पृ. (पृष्ठ)  
p-, para- Chem प-, परा-  
P (parent) Biol ज (जनक)  
P,  $\pi$  (Peltier coefficient) म (संभ्रम-गुणक)  
P (perianth) Bot प (परिपुष्प)  
P (phosphorus) Chem भ (भास्वर)

P (pint) श (शराव)  
P (polarization) भ्र (ध्रुवीयण)  
P<sub>a</sub> (atomic polarization) भ्रप (परमाण्विक  
ध्रुवीयण)  
P<sub>e</sub> (electron polarization) भ्रवि (विद्युत्-  
ध्रुवीयण)

P<sub>o</sub> (orientation polarization) भ्रज (अनु-  
स्थापन ध्रुवीयण)  
P (pony) ट (टट्ट)  
P (pork) सू (सुकमास)  
P Logic (predicate) हि (विधिय)  
P (present) उ (उपस्थित)

P (president) स (समापति)  
 P, p Phys (pressure) ना, न (निपीड)  
 P (preventive series of forms—EM II 234) नि (short for निवारण माला)  
 P [Price (Returns)] मू (मूल्य-प्रतिवर्ण)  
 p Statistics (probability) भा (नमाविता)  
 P (Proteus) ना (नानारूप प्रजाति)  
 p Pys (transmitted fraction) इ, ई (पारित प्रमाण)  
 $\pi = \frac{\text{circumference}}{\text{diameter}}$  व्या = परिधि व्यास  
 \* Organic Chem (abbreviated from pers परि) परि  
 \* Statistics (product) फ (गुणन फल)  
 φ Phys (angle) ऐ (कोण)  
 φ (phlogiston) Old Chem द (दाहतर)  
 p a (per annum) ग व (प्रतिवर्ष)  
 P A (permanent advance) स्या अ. (स्थायी अग्रिम)  
 P A (personal assistant) वै स (वैयक्तिक सहायक), आ स (आत्मीय सहायक), नि स (निज सहायक)  
 Pa (protoactinium) Chem प्रै (प्रेजातु)  
 P A (public account) लो ले (लोक-लेखा)  
 P A (Publicity Assistant) प्र स (प्रकाशना सहायक)  
 P R  
 $Q = \frac{P}{S}$  (Wheatstone's Bridge)  $\frac{P}{Q} = \frac{V}{M}$   
 p<sup>th</sup> percentile Statistics त्वा प्रतिशत-तमक  
 pablo (a colour, yellowish red-yellow खतानिपीन in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तानिपीत  
 pabulum लाहार m  
 P A C (Principal, College of Agriculture) प्रा कृ म (प्राचार्य, कृषि-महाविद्यालय)  
 paca Zool (rodent of the genus *Cuniculus*, q v) कन्दु m  
 pacco direct black (Pacco is abbreviated from Palatine Aniline and Chemical Corp प्रासाद विनीली तथा रसायनिक निगम, New York) Col Ind प्रा वि. नि अनाश्रित-काल  
 p direct brown प्रा वि नि अनाश्रित बभ्रु  
 p direct fast red प्रा वि नि. अनाश्रित स्थिर रक्त  
 p green Col Ind प्रा वि नि हरि  
 ~ 1 गति f, पद n  
 2 Drill पद n

two paces step back Drill पृष्ठत द्वे पदे  
 three paces step back Drill पृष्ठत त्रीणि पदानि  
 four paces step back Drill पृष्ठत चत्वारि पदानि  
 pace-maker Med गति-कारक m  
 sino auricular node कौटरालिन्द-ग्रन्था  
 pachy- स्थूल-  
 Pachyceranthus Zool स्थूलनालपुष्प-प्रजाति  
 P multiplicatus बहुगुण स्थूलनालपुष्प (PH I 189 fig)  
 Pachychalina Zool (spongin strengthened by spicules) सुष्ठा-प्रजाति  
 Pachycormidae Paleontol (more or less prominent snout—CNH VII 501) महानुषद-वंश m  
 Pachycormus Paleontol महानुषद-प्रजाति  
 Pachyglossa Aves हारिद्रोदर-प्रजाति (lower plumage उदर bright yellow हारिद्र)  
 Pachygone Bot (Gk. pachys 'thick', gonos 'seed') स्थूलबीज प्रजाति  
 P ovata (a lofty climber—Basu) तुल्ल स्थूलबीज  
 pachynema Biol (Gk. pachys 'thick') स्थूलाशु m  
 Pachynolophus Paleontol (Gk. pachys 'thick') "Gave rise to an important Old World family which in a clumsier way evolved parallel to the Equidae—Swinnerton p 373) स्थूलद्वय-प्रजाति  
 Pachyornis Zool (a genus of moas) विधावि-प्रजाति  
 Pachyosteus Paleontol (Gk. pachys 'thick') स्थूलास्थ-प्रजाति  
 pachyphyllus Bot Tax स्थूलपर्ण  
 Pachypodosauria (suborder) Paleontol स्थूलसरदानुगण n  
 pachytene Biol स्थूलाशु m  
 pachytene stage Bot स्थूलाशु अवस्था  
 Pachytulus (a genus of locusts) Zool शरभ-प्रजाति  
 P migratorius = migratory locust प्रवाजी शरभ  
 Pacific adj (rocks) Petrog प्रशान्त, प्रशान्तसागरीय  
 pacification 1 शान्त करना  
 2 (a treaty of peace) शान्ति सन्धि f  
 Pacific blue Col Ind प्रशान्त नील  
 Pacific Douglas fir प्रशान्त-रक्तसरल  
 Pacific Ocean प्रशान्त सागर

Pacific time Astron प्रशान्त काल  
 pacified adj शान्त  
 pacifism शान्तिवाद m  
 pacifist शान्तिवादी (इन्) m  
 pacify vb शान्त करना  
 Pacinian corpuscle or body Anat प्रस्पन्द देहाणु m  
 pack 1 Photog चय m  
 film pack पट्टी चय  
 2 Metal (a number of sheets of steel or other material piled together—Rolfe p 149) चय m  
 3 (cotton) निपूर m  
 pack adj लहू, भारवाही (इन्)  
 pack vb 1 (to envelop) सवेष्टन, बाधना  
 2 निपूरण, भराई करना, कुटाई करना  
 3 Phys (crowd together) सकुलन  
 4 Printing निभरण  
 package सवेष्टन n, सवेष्ट m, गदरी  
 pack animal भारवाही पशु, लहू पशु  
 draft animal वाह-पशु  
 pack buffalo भारवाही महिष, लहू भैंसा  
 pack bullock भारवाही वृषभ, लहू बैल  
 pack-carburizing Metal (carburizing of parts packed in boxes or other containers) वेष्टित-प्रागायण  
 pack cattle भारवाही पशु  
 draft cattle वाह-पशु  
 packcloth सवेष्टन वस्त्र  
 packed adj सवेष्टित  
 closely packed together सकुलित, घन सकुलित  
 packed, marked, directed or described Rly सवेष्टित, अंकित, यत्ता लिखे हुए अथवा वर्णित  
 packed newspapers सवेष्टित समाचारपत्र  
 packed parcel सवेष्टित परिवेष्ट  
 packer सवेष्टक m, (machine) सवेष्टित्र n  
 packer cooly सवेष्टक भारिक  
 packet सवेष्ट m, (a small package) सवेष्टिका f  
 packing 1 सवेष्टन n, बाधना  
 2 निपूरण n, भराई, कुटाई  
 3 Phys (crowding together) सकुलन n  
 4 Printing निभरण n  
 packing account सवेष्टन-लेखा  
 packing and repacking सवेष्टन और पुन-सवेष्टन  
 packing case सवेष्टन-धान, सवेष्टाधान  
 packing charges Com- सवेष्टन मध्य  
 packing conditions सवेष्टन प्रतिबन्ध

packing effect *Phys, Chem* (the loss of mass due to the crowding of protons and electrons in the atomic nuclei—Hackh) सकुलता हानि *f*  
 packing fractions *Phys, Chem* (measures the forces holding electrons and protons together) संकुलता-भक्त *m*  
 packing gangs *Rly* कुटाई-दोली, पूरण-दोली  
 packing jury (improper and corrupt selection of a jury—Aiyar p 932) शसजनी-अपवरण  
 packing material संवेष्टन-सामग्री  
 packing note संवेष्टन टिप्पण  
 packing paper संवेष्टन-पत्र  
 packing pieces *Mach* भरण खण्ड  
 packing ring *Mach* संवेष्टन वलय  
 packing shed संवेष्टन-छादक  
 pack of hounds आखेटिक-गण, आखेटिक-यूथ (गण and यूथ both ancient words in this sense, इशगण occurs in हरिवंश)  
 pack-rolling *Metal* (the rolling of a number of sheets together, in a 'pack'—Rolfe p 149) चय-वेल्डन  
 pact (according to Webster akin to Sanskrit पश) *Law* (an agreement) पाशक, प्रतिश्राव *m*, समझौता  
 pact *vb* (to enter into a pact) पाशक करना, प्रतिश्राव करना, समझौता करना  
 pad 1 तल्प, चय *m*  
 2 (writing pad) चय, लेखन-चय *m*  
 3 (ink pad) मसी तल्प *m*  
 4 *Anat* पूर *m*  
 5 *Zool* उपबहि *m*  
*Cf* plantula उपबहि *m*  
 padauk = *Pterocarpus indicus*  
 paddle क्षेपणी *f*  
 paddlefish (snout long and spatula-shaped) प्रथ-मीन *m* (प्रथ spatula)  
 paddle wheel *Naut* क्षेपणी चक्र  
 paddy ब्रीहि *m*, धान  
 paddy-field warbler शर-कूजिनी  
 paddy husk धान का भूसा, ब्रीहि-तुष  
 paddy husking ब्रीहि-तुषापनयन  
 paddy separator ब्रीहि-पृथक्कारक  
 Paddy's river box = *Eucalyptus macarthurii*  
 padlock *n* (a detachable, portable lock) ताला, विद्योद्य ताला  
 padlock *vb* ताला लगाना  
 padri tree (*Badermccchera xylocarpa*) चर्मतैल *m*

Padus cornuta = *Prunus padus*  
 Paederia *Bot* प्रसारिणी-प्रजाति  
 P foetida सामान्य-प्रसारिणी (B, N., M प्रसारिणी, Hin Mar *prasarani*)  
 P tomentosa (a very slender climber—Basu) तनु-प्रसारिणी  
 paedo- *For* words beginning with it see under pedo.  
 Paeonia *Bot* चन्द्र प्रजाति  
 P corallina प्रवाल चन्द्र  
 P emodi (*Himalayan paeony*, paeony rose) सामान्य चन्द्र (Nadh, N W P चन्द्र)  
 paeony = aurine *R*  
 paeony rose (*Paeonia emodi*) चन्द्र (Nadh), चन्द्रपाटल *n*  
 page *n* पृष्ठ *n*  
 page *vb* पृष्ठाकन, पृष्ठ सख्या लगावा  
 paged *adj* पृष्ठाकित  
 paging 1 पृष्ठाकन *n*, पृष्ठसख्या लगाना  
 2 पृष्ठाक *m*, पृष्ठ सख्या *f*  
 separate series of paging अलग पृष्ठ सख्या  
 paging machine पृष्ठाकन-यन्त्र  
 pagoda मेरुमन्दिर *n*  
 pagoda tree (*Plumeria acutifolia*) क्षीरचम्पक *m* (Nadh)  
 Paguma *Zool* वनपृतीक प्रजाति  
 pahoe-hoe = ropy lava रज्जुराल *m*  
 paid *adj* 1 शोधित, दत्त, दे दिया  
 2 *Rly* दत्त, दत्तशुल्क, दत्तभाटक (on consignment notes)  
 to pay देय (on consignment notes)  
 3 (receiving pay, as a servant) वैतनिक  
 paid, delivered or rendered in money, kind and service राशि, वस्तु और सेवा रूप में पढाया गया, दिया गया अथवा की गई  
 paid employee वैतनिक कर्मचारी  
 paid in full *Com* पूर्णदत्त, परिदत्त  
 paid officer वैतनिक अधिकारी  
 paid or honorary officers वैतनिक अथवा मानसेवी अधिकारी  
 paid staff वैतनिक कर्मचारी  
 paid stamp परिदत्त मुद्राक  
 paid-up *adj* परिदत्त  
 paid-up capital *Com* परिदत्त पुञ्जी, प्राप्त पुञ्जी  
 paid-up shares परिदत्त अंश  
 paid vendor वैतनिक विक्रेता  
 paid warder वैतनिक प्रहरी  
 paigle = cuckoo-flower (*Cardamine*

*pratensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
 pail पात्र *n* (as in ice pail हिमपात्र)  
 pail system *Hygiene* शौचपात्र-पद्धति (here pail stands for शौचपात्र only)  
 pain पीडा *f*  
 painless induration पीडारहित जारख्य  
 pain sensation पीडा-बोध  
 paint *n* 1 रंगलेप *m*  
 2 *Med* लेप *m*  
 paint *vb* रंगलेपन, अलेपन, लेपचित्रण (to portray with paints)  
 paint and varnish apparatus रंगलेप तथा लाक्षी साधित्र  
 painted bat *Mamm* चित्रवर्ण जंतु  
 painted bush-quail चित्र वर्तरी (वर्तरी occurs in सुश्रुत)  
 painted partridge चित्र तित्तिर  
 painted posts रंगलिप्त स्तूप  
 painted sand-grouse चित्रित ककर (ककर ancient name)  
 painted snipe चित्रित कुनाल (कुनाल occurs in Buddhist literature)  
 painted spur-fowl चित्रित कुक्कुटक (कुक्कुट ancient word)  
 painted stork चित्रित महावक  
 painter 1 चित्रकार *m*  
 2 रंगलेपक *m*  
 Painter's Easel = *Pictor Astron* चित्रक *m*  
 painter's mussel *Zool* चित्रकार शम्बुक  
 painting 1 चित्रण *n*  
 2 रंगलेपन *n*  
 3 रंगचित्र, तूलिकाचित्र, चित्र *n*  
 paint thinner रंगलेप विरलक  
 pair युग्म, द्वय *n*, जोड़ा  
 pair *vb* युग्मन, जुड़ना  
 paned diverticulum *Zool* युग्मित अन्ध-नाल  
 paired fins *Zool* युग्मित पक्ष  
 pairing युग्मन *n*  
 pairing chamber (beetles) (*Fr cham-bred' accouplement*, Germ *Rammel-kammer*) युग्मन-वेदम  
 pair of bellows भरत्रा *f*, धौकनी  
 pair of bullocks बैल जोड़ी  
 pair of compasses कर्कट *m*  
 pair of dividers विभाजक *m*  
 pair of even numbers *Math* युग्म-संख्या द्वय  
 pair of lungs *Zool* फुफ्फुस-युग्म  
 pair of odd numbers *Math* अयुग्म-संख्या-द्वय  
 pair of values *Math* अर्ध युग्म

**paysanite** *Petrog* (contains phenocrysts of micropertthite अणुजुक्षेतात्म and quartz स्फटिक in a finely granular groundmass of the same minerals and riebeckite) अणुस्फाइम *m*

**palace** प्रासाद *m*, महल

**palace car** *Rly* प्रासाद-यान

**palachrome blue** *Col Ind* (pala- is short for Palatine Aniline and Chemical Corp, New York) प्रासा-वर्णक नील

**p orange** प्रासा-वर्णक नारंग

**p red** प्रासा-वर्णक रक्त

**p yellow** प्रासा-वर्णक पीत

**Palaeonodon** *Paleontol* (pala- पुरा + *anodon* अनप्रदन्त) पुरानप्रदन्त-प्रजाति

**Palaeonodonta** (suborder) पुरानप्रदन्त-अनुगण *m*

**Palaeoarctic**=**Paeoarctic** *adj Biogeog* (pertaining to a terrestrial division, including Europe, Asia north of the Himalayas, northern Arabia and Africa north of the Sahara) हिमाचलोत्तरीय, हिमाचलोत्तर

**Palaemon** *Zool* (genus containing the typical prawns) प्रचिगट-प्रजाति

**P carcinus** (Gk *karkinos* 'crab') कर्क-प्रचिगट

**P heterochirus** विषमपाद प्रचिगट

**P. lamarrei** (common in lakes and ponds) तडाग प्रचिगट

**P malcolmsoni** सामान्य प्रचिगट

**Palaemonetes** *Zool* (one of the prawns —PH I 447) इन्चाक-प्रजाति (इन्चाक ancient word)

**Palaemonidae** *Zool* प्राचिगट-वंश *m*

**Palaemoninae** *Zool* (subfamily) प्रचिगतानुवंश *m*

**palaeo-** पुरा-

**Palaeobatrachus** *Paleontol* पुरामण्डूक-प्रजाति

**palaeobiology** पुराजैविकी *f*

**palaeobotanist** पुरोजिज्ञ *m*

**palaeobotany** पुरोजिज्ञी *f*

**Palaeocene** पुरान्तन-युग *n*

**Palaeochiropteryx** *Paleontol* पुराचर्म-चटक-प्रजाति

**Palaeodictyoptera** *Paleontol* (all Palaeozoic insects are included in this order—PH I 506) पुराकीट गण *m*

**Palaeogene** = **Farly Tertiary** पूर्व-तृतीयक *n*

**Palaeognathae** *Zool* (birds having a

primitive type of palate) भाषतालुक-महागण *m* (महागण superorder), भाष-तालुका *m pl*

**palaeography** पुरालिपि विद्या *f*

**Palaeogyrinus** *Paleontol* (pala- पुरा + Gk *gyrinos* 'tadpole' > *gyros* 'round, spiral' It has a long, cylindrical body—PH II 335) पुरामण्डूक-प्रजाति

**P decorus** सामान्य पुरामण्डूक

**Palaeolithic** *adj* पुरापाषाण

**Palaeolithic culture** पुरापाषाण संस्कृति

**Palaeoloxodon** *Paleontol* पुरागाधदन्त-प्रजाति

**P antiquus** सामान्य पुरागाधदन्त

**Palaeomastodon** *Paleontol* पुरासकुदन्त-प्रजाति

**P intermedius** ज्ञान्तर पुरासकुदन्त

**Palaeomerycidae** *Paleontol* (a group which is now represented by the giraffe) पुरामहाश्रीव-वंश *m*

**Palaeonemertini** *Zool* पुरापट्टिकाहृमि-गण *m*

**palaeoniscid** *Paleontol* पुरातकुंमीन *m*.

**Palaeoniscidae** (fishes with fusiform तर्कुरूप bodies) पुरातकुंमीन वंश *m*

**Palaeoniscoides** पुरातकुंमीन-गण *m* (गण order)

**Palaeoniscum** पुरातकुंमीन प्रजाति

**Palaeoniscus** *Paleontol*. पुरातकुंमीन-प्रजाति

**P. macropomus** (macro- महा + Gk *poma* 'cover' आवर) महावर पुरातकुंमीन

**palaeontologist** पुरासास्त्रिकी-विज्ञ *m*

**palaeontology** (deals with the life of past geological periods) पुरासास्त्रिकी *f*

**Palaeophonus** *Paleontol* पुरालि प्रजाति (पुरा palaeo- + अलि 'scorpion' अमर-कोश)

**P hunteri** देशी पुरालि

**P nuncinus** सामान्य पुरालि

**Palaeopterygu** पुरापक्षानुवंश *m*.

**Palaeosauropus** *primaevus* सामान्य पुरासरदपाद

**Palaeospondylia** पुराकीकसानुवंश *m* (अनु-वग subclass)

**Palaeospondyloidea** (Gk *spondylos* 'vertebra') पुराकीकस-गण *m*

**Palaeospondylus** *Paleontol* (Gk *spondylos* 'vertebra') पुराकीकस-प्रजाति

**P gunni** सामान्य पुराकीकस

**Palaeostachya** *Bot* शूकीपर्ण प्रजाति

**P gracilis** तनु शूकीपर्ण

**P pedunculat** वृन्ती शूकीपर्ण

**palaeothere** *Paleontol* पुराहय *m*

**Palaeotheriidae** पुराहय वंश *m*

**palaeotheriodont** पुराहयदन्त *m*

**Palaeotherium** *Paleontol* पुराहय-प्रजाति

**P magnum** (a late Eocene giant horselike mammal—Romer p 328 fig 295) महाकाय पुराहय (हय horse)

**palaeo volcanology** committee पुरा-ज्वालामुखी विज्ञान-समिति

**Palaeozoic** *n Geog* पुराकल्प *m*

**palaeozoic** *adj* पुराकल्पीय

**palaeozoologist** पुराप्रामाणिविज्ञ *m*

**palaeozoology** पुरा-प्राणिनी *f*

**Palaeospidae** *Zool* पुराकृन्त वंश *m*

**palanquin** पालकी

**Palaquium** *Bot* (with milky juice) पयोर-प्रजाति (पयोर ancient word पयो- milk + र giving)

**P. gutta** (produces gutta-poreha निक्षरेय) निक्षरेय पयोर

**P. oblongifolium** दीर्घपृष्ठपत्र पयोर (दीर्घपृष्ठ oblong + पत्र folium)

**P pustulatum** *Bot*, पिडकी पयोर (पिडकी *pustulatum*)

**palasid** blue GS=fast fuchsine G

**palatability** भास्वायता *f*

**palatable** *adj* भास्वाय

**palatal** *adj Anat* तालव्य

**palate** *Anat* तालु *n*

**aegithognathous** palate चटकास्थि तालु

**dromacognathous** palate असन्धि-तास्थि तालु

**desmognathous** palate युक्तास्थि तालु

**schizognathous** palate अयुक्तास्थि तालु

**palate bone** *Anat* तालु-भस्थि

**palatine** *adj Anat* तालव्य, तालु-

**palatine n** = **palatine bone** *Anat*

तालव्य भस्थि, तालवस्थि *n*

**palatine** ('palace') प्रासाद (in names of colours)

**palatine artery** *Anat* तालव्य रोहिणी

**palatine black** *Col Ind* प्रासाद काल

**palatine bone** *Anat* तालव्य भस्थि

**palatine branch** तालु शाखा

**palatine canal** तालव्य कुल्या

**palatine chromate brown** *Col Ind*.

प्रासाद वर्णीय भक्षु

**palatine chrome black** *Col Ind*.

प्रासाद वर्णक काल

palatine chrome blue *Col Ind* प्रासाद  
वर्णक नील  
palatine chrome bordeaux *Col Ind*  
प्रासाद वर्णक कपिशक  
palatine chrome brown *Col Ind* प्रासाद  
वर्णक बभ्रु  
palatine chrome claret *Col Ind* प्रासाद  
वर्णक रक्तित  
palatine chrome green *Col Ind* प्रासाद  
वर्णक हरि  
palatine chrome red *Col Ind* प्रासाद  
वर्णक रक्त  
palatine chrome violet *Col Ind*  
प्रासाद वर्णक नीललोहित  
palatine light yellow *Col Ind* प्रासाद  
रघु पीत  
palatine nerve तालु-चेता  
palatine process *Zool* तालु प्रवर्ध  
palatine red *Col Ind* प्रासाद रक्त  
palatine scarlet *Col Ind* प्रासाद शोण  
palatine teeth *Zool* तालु दन्त  
palato-pterygo quadrate bar *Zool*  
तालु त्रिवेणी-चतुष्क-दण्ड  
palato-quadrate *Zool* 1 तालु चतुष्क  
2 तालु-चतुष्कोर्गास्थ  
pale *adj* पाण्डुर, पाण्डु, पीला  
palea *Bot* अवपत्र *n*  
paleaceous *adj Bot* अवपत्रो  
pale Andaman serpent-eagle *Aves*  
पाण्डु कृष्णद्वीप नागान्तक-सुपर्ण  
paleartic = palaearctic  
pale bark (*Cinchona officinalis*) विताप  
*m*  
pale blue पाण्डुर नील  
pale blue flycatcher *Aves* बानील शल-  
भास  
pale blue mantle पाण्डुर नील प्रावार  
pale brown shrike *Aves* मन्द बभ्रु लह-  
पक  
pale brown swift *Aves* धूम्रम दुर्बल-  
चटक (whole plumage smoky धूम्रम)  
pale bush-warbler *Aves* निष्प्रभ क्षुप-  
कृजिनी (निष्प्रभ dull colour)  
pale catechu = catechu खदिर *m*  
pale crag-martin *Aves* पाण्डुर शैल-चटी  
pale eastern sparrow-hawk *Aves* ब्राह्म  
कुलिग-श्येनक  
pale green पाण्डुर हरित  
pale grey cuckoo shrike ब्राह्म भस्म  
कृष्णिका (found in Burma भास)  
pale harrier *Aves* पाण्डु पत्री (पत्री an-  
cient word Cf Hindi पतरी)  
pale headed woodpecker *Aves* पाण्डु-

शीर्ष काष्ठकूट  
pale horned lark *Aves* पाण्डु शृग-  
भारद्वाज  
pale legged willow-warbler *Aves* पीत-  
पाद तरू कृजिनी  
paleo- For words beginning with it see  
under palaeo-  
pale-red poppy = Papaver dubium  
स्निग्ध-अहिफेन *m*  
pale rose (*Rosa centifolia*) शतदल *n*  
pale sibia पाण्डुर श्रीवद (पाण्डुर pale, श्रीवद  
ancient word)  
pale spiny mouse *Mamm* पाण्डु कण्ट-  
सृषिका  
pale thrush पाण्डुर कस्तूरिका  
palette knife = spatula रगमिश्रण-क्षुरी  
= प्रथ  
pale tussock moth = brown-tail moth  
palewood violet = Viola sylvestris  
वन-हस्तुख *m*  
pale yellow पाण्डुर पीत  
pale yellowish rose पाण्डुरापीत पाटल  
pali *pl* of palus  
palimpsest structure *Petrol* (where  
original minerals and textures  
still form an integral part of the  
rock—Tyrell p 269) मूलान्वित स-  
रचिति  
paling 1 (a fencing, enclosure) सवृत्ति  
*f*, बाड़ा  
2 (pales collectively) वृत्तिदण्ड *m*, बाड़े  
की लकडिया  
palingenesis *Biol* (reproduction of  
ancestral characters without chan-  
ge) विन्यजनन *n*  
Palinurus *Zool* (rock lobsters—PH  
I 425) अरमचिंगट प्रजाति  
P vulgaris सामान्य अरमचिंगट  
palisade = palisade tissue  
palisade cells स्कम्भ-कोशा  
palisade layer *Bot* स्कम्भ स्तर  
palisade parenchyma स्कम्भ-जीवितक  
palisade tissue *Bot* स्कम्भोति  
pallad-ammine *Chem* निचूष-तिजी  
palladic *adj Chem* निचूषिक  
palladi-ferous *adj Chem* निचूष-भर  
palladio- (palladium) *Chem* निचूष-  
(निचूषातु)  
palladious = palladous *adj Chem*  
निचूष्य  
palladium *Chem* निचूषातु *m*  
p chloride निचूषातु नीरेय  
p foil निचूषातु-पर्ण

p nitrate निचूषातु भूयोय  
p sponge निचूषातु-छिद्रिष्ठ  
p tube निचूषातु-नाल  
p wire निचूषातु-तन्तु  
pallado- *Chem* निचूष-  
pallado-di ammine *Chem* निचूष-द्वि-  
तिजी  
pallados निचूष्य-  
pallados-ammine *Chem* निचूष्य तिजी  
palladous, palladious *adj Chem*  
निचूष्य  
Pallas *Astron* द्वितीय क्षुद्रग्रह *m*  
pallasite *Geol* (a meteorite composed  
essentially of olivine हरितोपल) हरि-  
तोल्कारम *m*  
Pallas's cat *Mamm* लघु-कर्ण विडाल  
Pallas's fishing-eagle *Aves* पट्टि पुच्छ  
मत्स्य सुपर्ण (tail with a white cross-  
band पट्टि)  
Pallas's grasshopper-warbler *Aves*  
चीन चिरीवाक-कृजिनी  
Pallas's Himalayan willow-warbler  
*Aves* हैम सुन्दर तरू कृजिनी (back and  
abdomen yellow हैम)  
Pallas's sand-grouse *Aves* कृष्ण-ललाम  
ककर (abdomen with a large black  
or chocolate patch, कृष्णललाम 'having  
a black spot' occurs in काठक १३५)  
Pallas's snow-finch *Aves* गान्धार हिम-  
चटक  
Pallas's squirrel *Mamm* मणिपुर रोमशी  
(found in Manipur मणिपुर)  
pallet (a flat blade with a handle for  
forming, beating, etc) थापी  
pallial *Zool* प्रावार-  
pallial cavity = mantle-cavity *Zool*  
प्रावार-गुहा  
pallial complex *Zool* (the mantle-  
cavity and associated parts) प्राकारा-  
वलि *f*  
pallial groove *Zool* प्रावार प्रसीता  
pallial line *Zool* प्रावार-रेखा  
pallial muscle प्रावार-पेशी  
pallial nerve *Zool* प्रावार-चेता  
pallial sinus *Zool* प्रावार कोटर  
pallial siphon *Zool* प्रावार-निनाल  
palliate *vb* हलका करना, अल्पीकरण  
pallid *adj* पाण्डुर  
Palliser's ant warbler *Aves* सुन्जचर  
कृजिनी  
pallium *Anat* (a mantle) प्रावार *m*  
pallor *Plant Pathol* पाण्डुरता *f*  
palm 1 (of the hand) करतल *m* (कर

hand), हथेली  
 2 (a plant) ताल *m*  
 palm *vb* (the eyes) अञ्जलिसेवन  
 Palmaceae *Bot* ताल कुल *n*  
 palma Christi (*Ricinus communis*)  
 पुरण्ड *m* (B, N, M)  
 Palmate = Palmate *Bot* ताल कुल *n*  
 palmar sesamoids *Zool* करतल चाय-  
 स्थि *n* (स्नायुस्थि short for स्नायुजात  
 अस्थि)  
 palmate *adj* (venation) *Bot* पाणिवत्  
 palmate compound leaf *Bot* पाणिवत्  
 सयुत पर्ण  
 palmated *adj* 1 *Zool* (having the dis-  
 tal portion broad, flat, and lobed,  
 suggesting a hand with spread  
 fingers) पाणिवत्  
 2 *Bot* = palmate  
 palmated newt = *Triturus palmipes*  
*Zool* (the feet are webbed) जालपाद  
 सरटिका  
 palmately cleft *Bot* पाणिवद् चीर्ण  
 palmately compound *Bot* पाणिवन्  
 सयुत  
 palmately compounded पाणिवत् सयुत  
 palmately compound leaf पाणिवत्  
 सयुत पर्ण  
 palmately divided पाणिवद् विभक्त  
 palmatifid *adj* *Bot* पाणिवद्-दर  
 palmate form *adj* *Bot* पाणि रूप  
 palmation *Bot* पाणिवत्ता *f*  
 palmatipartite *adj* *Bot* पाणिवद् निदर  
 palmatisect (cleft or cut into palmate  
 पाणिवत् segments extending nearly  
 to the base) *Bot* पाणिवन् निदर *m*  
 (निदर = नि down + दर cleft)  
 palmatus *Bot* Tax पाणिवर्ण  
 palm cat = toddy cat *Zool* ताल-विडमल  
 palm civet ताल-गन्धमार्जार  
 Palmella *Bot* (a genus of algae, which  
 occur as spherical cells uniting  
 by their mucilaginous coats into  
 indefinite mucilaginous masses)  
 श्लिष्टकोशाप्य प्रजाति  
 Palmellaceae *Bot* श्लिष्टकोशाप्य-कुल *n*  
 palmella phase = palmella stage  
 palmella stage *Bot* (in which the  
 single cells are held together in  
 gelatinous masses) श्लिष्टकोशावस्था *f*  
 palmetto (a colour, yellowish yellow-  
 green हयतिपीत in hue, of low अ  
 saturation) अवहयतिपीत  
 palmetto scrub = saw palmetto *Bot*,

(*Serenoa serrulata*) वक्रचताल *m*  
 palm green (a colour, yellow green  
 पतारि in hue, of low अ saturation  
 and low in brilliance) न्यवर्षितहरि  
 palm gum ताल गुड *m*  
 palmonic *Chem* ताली *f*  
 palming (the eyes) *Med* अञ्जलिसेवन *n*  
 palmaris सामुद्रिक शास्त्र *n*  
 palmitate *Chem* तालीय *n*  
 palmitic *adj* *Chem* तालिक  
 palmitic acid *Chem* तालिक अम्ल  
 palmitin *Chem* तालि *f*  
 palmitoleic acid *Chem* ताल-चक्षिक  
 अम्ल  
 palmitolic *adj* *Chem* तालेलिक  
 palm kernel (the seed of any palm  
 yielding oil) ताल-बीज *n*  
 palm leaf ताल पत्र  
 palm lily ताल नलिनी  
 palm-lobate *adj* *Bot* पाणि-पालिमत्  
 palm off प्रत्यन्त, शासे से दे देना, चला देना  
 palm-squirrel ताल-रोमशी  
 palm swift ताल दुर्बल (दुर्बल ancient  
 word for the bird swift)  
 palm tree ताल वृक्ष  
 palm wax = ceroyale ताल-मिश्र  
 palm weevil ताल घुण  
 palm wine ताल मदिरा  
 palmyra (books ग्रन्थ are written on  
 its leaves) ग्रन्थ ताल *m*  
 palmyra leaf ग्रन्थताल पत्र  
 palmyra palm (books ग्रन्थ are written  
 on its leaves) ग्रन्थ ताल  
 palmyra petiole ग्रन्थताल पर्णतन्त  
 palmyra seed ग्रन्थताल बीज  
 palmyra spathe ग्रन्थताल शूलीछद्  
 palp = palpus *Zool* सूदा *m* (√ पृच् 'to  
 touch')  
 palpable *adj* 1 स्पर्शज्ञेय, स्पर्शगोचर  
 2 सुस्पष्ट, सहजप्राप्त  
 palpable error सुस्पष्ट विभ्रम  
 palpal organ *Zool* (conveys sperms  
 to the genital orifice of the female)  
 शुक्ररोदा (द) *m*  
 palpate (to examine by touch) स्पर्श-  
 परीक्षण *n*  
 palpation *Med* (examination by  
 touch) स्पर्श-परीक्षा *f*  
 palpation of thrill *Med* वेपन की स्पर्श-  
 परीक्षा  
 palpebra *Anat* वर्म *n*  
 palpebra frontalis = upper eyelid  
 palpebra inferior = lower eyelid

palpebral *adj* वार्म, रर्म-  
 palpebral conjunctiva रर्मन्तर *m*  
 (the membrane that lines the eye-  
 lid)  
 palpebral fascia रर्म-स्वरी  
 palpebral vessels वार्म राहिनी (not  
 वर्म)  
 palpebra malaris = lower eyelid  
 palpebra superior = upper eyelid  
 palpebra tertia = nictitating mem-  
 brane निमीलक छद् *m*  
 Palpigrada *Zool* (the pedipalpi are  
 leglike—PH 1 516) मृगपाद गण *m*  
 palpitation अतिस्पन्दन *n*  
 palpus = palp *Zool* सूदा *m*  
 pals = paralysis मलम्भ *m*  
 palyscurer (*Cardiospermum halicaca-  
 lum*) कर्णकोटा *f* (B, N)  
 Paludicella *Zool* (club shaped zooc-  
 cii) गदाजीरक-प्रजाति  
 Paludina = Viviparus  
 paludosus *Bot* Tax (growing in mar-  
 shy places) वृच्छ-  
 paludrine *Pharm* (more effective  
 than quinine) प्रविजरी *f*  
 palus (pl pal) *Zool* (narrow upright  
 column) स्तम्भिका  
 Palythoa *Zool* (the most complex of  
 Actinaria) जटिलपुष्प-प्रजाति  
 palmyra (N. diethylamino iso-  
 pentyl amino-methoxy quinoline)  
 प्रोविजरी *f* (प्रो for प्रोद्वार- methoxy)  
 Pamirs *Geog* मेरु *m* (Sino-Indian Stu-  
 dies II 92)  
 Pamirs horned lark *Acc* गान्धार श्या-  
 भारद्वाज  
 Pamirs lesser sand plover *Acc* कश्मीर  
 लघु बालु टिट्ठिम  
 pampas (Quecha *pampa* 'plain' प्रस्थ)  
 महाप्रस्थ *m*  
 pamphlets library पुस्तिकालय *m*  
 Pampur *Geog* पम्पूर *n* (it is celebra-  
 ted for its cultivation of saffron)  
 pan 1 भाजन, पात्र *n*, कड़ाह *m*, कड़ाही  
 2 (of scale) पात्र *n*, पलङ्का  
 scalepan तुलापात्र  
 3 = hard pan (hard and sometimes  
 impenetrable layer of the subsoil)  
 पट्ट, कठोर पट्ट *n*  
 Pan *Zool* (genus containing the chim-  
 prazoe) मेघवानर प्रजाति  
 P pygmaeus = Antliropithecus  
 troglodytes सामान्य मेघवानर

P troglodytes = P pygmaeus  
P vetus (Lat *vetus* 'old' A fossil chimpanzee) पुरातन मेधवानर  
pan- सर्व-  
panacea सर्वभेषज *n*  
Panama bark = quillaria *Pharm.*  
स्वकेनवल्क *m*  
Panama black F = chlorazol black FFH  
Panama rubber = Castilla rubber  
Panax fruticosum = Nothopanax fruticosum *Bot*  
Panax pseudo-ginseng = Aralia pseudo-ginseng *Bot*  
pan-boiler (as in jaggery making) कटाह-पाचक *m*  
pancake plant = cheese flower (*Malva sylvestris*) दधिकपुष्प *m*,  
pance = heartsease (*Viola tricolor*) हस्तुख *m*  
panchayat पंचायत, पञ्चमण्डली *f*. (Sanchi Stone Inscrip of Chandragupta II of the Gupta year 93)  
panchayat court पंचायत न्यायालय  
panchromatic *adj* (Gk *pan* 'all', sensitive to light of all colours) सर्ववर्ण, सर्ववर्ण्य  
panchromatic film *Photog* सर्ववर्ण पट्टी  
pancreas *Anat* (a gland possessing all ferments) सर्वकिण्वी (इन्) *m*  
pancreatic *adj* सर्वकिण्वि-, सर्वकिण्वीय  
pancreatic diverticulum *Zool* सर्व-किण्वी अन्ध-धान  
pancreatic duct सर्वकिण्वि-प्रणाली  
pancreatic ferment सर्वकिण्वीय किण्व  
pancreatic juice सर्वकिण्वि-रस  
pancreatic secretion सर्वकिण्वीय उदासर्ग  
pancreatin सर्वकिण्विकि *f*  
pancreatitis सर्वकिण्विकोप *m*.  
pancreato tropic सर्वकिण्वि-उद्दीपक  
pancreato tropic hormone सर्वकिण्वि-उद्दीपक न्यासर्ग  
panda पण्डक *m* (although a member of the *Carnivora*, it is mostly a vegetarian and comparatively weaker पण्ड 'weakling' is an ancient word)  
Pandanus *Bot* केतकी प्रजाति  
P fascicularis = P tectorius  
P leram (has numerous large stilt roots) जटामूल-केतकी  
P. odoratissimus = P tectorius  
P tectorius (screw pine, umbrella

tree) सामान्य केतकी (N, M, Ben-Kan Hin. Mal Tel Uri केतकी, Basu केतक, Deccan *kedgi*, Tam *kedagi*, Tulu *kedayi*)  
pandect 1 (any complete code of laws) संहिता *f*  
2 (a treatise covering an entire subject, a complete digest) पूर्णसार *m*  
pandemic diseases सार्वदेशिक रोग  
Pandion *Aves* कुरुर प्रजाति (कुरुर ancient word)  
Pandionidae *Aves* कुरुर-वंश *m*  
pandore = bandore (of 3 strings) *Phys* त्रितन्त्री *f*  
Pandorina *Bot* (16 cells, forming a sphere) षोडशितोले प्रजाति  
P morum तूत षोडशितोले  
pane = glass pane काचपट्ट *m*, काचफलक *n*  
panel 1 पट्ट, भागक *m*  
control panel नियन्त्रण पट्ट  
2 *Fine Arts* पट्ट *m*  
3 तालिका *f*  
panel of chairmen सभापति-तालिका  
panes *see* pane  
pan formation soil पट्ट-निर्माण मृदा  
pang व्यथा, वेदना *f*  
pangenes *Biol* सर्वजनन *n*  
pangolin वज्रशल्क *m*  
Pangonius *Parasitol* सूचीशुण्ड-प्रजाति  
pan grower पान उत्पादक  
pan-head *Mach* कटाह-शिर *n*  
panic (sudden widespread fear, running in different directions) अतिभय *n*, समुद्रेग, विद्रव *m* (√ द्र to run), भगदड़  
panic grass 1 (any grass of the genus *Panicum*) श्यामाक *m*  
2 (*Echinochloa crus galli*) दीर्घ श्याम *m*  
panicky, *adj* अतिभीत, भयभीत  
panicle = compound raceme *Bot*.  
सयुत-एकवर्धक्ष *m*  
paniculatus *Bot Tax* (having panicles or tufts of flowers) पुष्पगुच्छ-  
Panicum *Bot* श्यामाक प्रजाति  
P antidotale कृमिशत्रु श्यामाक (Sinh *krimissastru*)  
P crus corvi = Echinochloa crus-galli  
P crus-galli = Echinochloa crus-galli  
P frumentaceum = Echinochloa colona var frumentacea

P. italicum = Echinochloa colona var frumentacea  
P maximum (Guinea grass) महा-श्यामाक  
P miliaceum (common millet) ग्रीहि-भेद श्यामाक (B, M ग्रीहिभेद)  
P miliare (little millet) सामान्य श्यामाक (Tamil *shamar*), कुटकी  
P plicatum = Setaria plicata  
panidiomorphic *adj* पूर्णात्मरूपिक (completely पूर्ण idiomorphic आत्मरूपिक)  
panification (conversion into bread) रोटी बनाना  
Panipat *Geog* पाणिपत्य *n*  
Panjab *Geog* पञ्चनद *n*.  
panmixia *Biol* सर्व मिश्रण *n*  
pannage (feeding on the right of feeding swine in a wood or forest) सूकर चारण *n*, सूकर-चराई, सूकरचारणाधिकार *m*, सूकर-चराई का अधिकार  
Pannetier's green = emerald green  
panning = pan-washing भाजन-धावन *n*  
Panocthus *Paleontol* (a genus of glyptodonts) पूर्वककटि-प्रजाति (कंकट armor)  
panorama विराट रूप, विराट दृश्य *n*  
panoramic view सर्वतो-दृश्य, विराट दृश्य  
Panorpa *Zool* (genus of the scorpion flies) वृश्चिकपतंग प्रजाति  
P communis सामान्य वृश्चिकपतंग  
Panorpidae *Zool* वृश्चिकपतंग-वंश *m*  
pan still भाजन आसोत्र  
pansy 1 (a flowering plant, with pleasant flowers) हस्तुख *m*  
heartsease मनस्तुख  
2 (a colour, bluish blue red रक्तातिनील in hue, of very high अपि saturation and low नि brilliance) स्पष्ट-रक्तातिनील  
pansy purple (a colour, bluish red रक्तानील in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युदका-नील  
pansy violet 1 = heartsease (*Viola tricolor*) हस्तुख *m*  
2 (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीलरक्त  
pantellerite (related to rhyolite बाहाश्म but rich in iron अयस् and soda विशार) क्षायोवाहाश्म *m*  
Panthera *Zool* पुण्डरीक-प्रजाति (English panther is akin to Sanskrit पुण्डरीक)  
P pardus पृदाकु पुण्डरीक

Pantherinae (subfamily) पुण्डरीकानुवंश m.  
 Pantholops Zool चमूर प्रजाति (चमूर occurs in वैजयन्ती for a kind of antelope Cf Nepali chiru)  
 Pantodon Zool निडयिमीन प्रजाति  
 P buchholzi (a flying fish) सामान्य निडयिमीन  
 Pantodonta Zool (teeth are present in full series—PH I 568) सर्वदन्ता m pl  
 pantograph 1 सर्वमापलिख m  
 2 Elec (a current collecting device) विद्युद् माही (इन्) m  
 Pantolambda Paleontol पुरावि-प्रजाति  
 Pantolambdidae (nearly the size of a sheep अवि, and from the Paleocene—Romer p 304) पुरावि-वंश m  
 Pantopoda=Pycnogonida  
 pantoscopic adj सर्वेक्ष  
 pantoscopic glasses सर्वेक्ष उपनेत्र  
 pantoscopic lens सर्वेक्ष लेंस  
 pantothenic acid Chem (Gk panto themikos 'from everywhere') सर्व-स्थानिक अम्ल  
 pantothere Paleontol भूरिदन्त m  
 Pantotheria Paleontol भूरिदन्ता m pl  
 pantry अन्नधानी f, अन्नकोष्ठ m  
 pan-washing=panning  
 panzer=armoured adj Mil कवचित  
 papain=papainum पिपीचकि f  
 papal bull पोप की आज्ञाप्ति  
 Papaver Bot अहिफेन-प्रजाति  
 P argemone (rough-headed poppy, rough long headed poppy) रूक्ष अहिफेन  
 P. dubium (smooth longheaded poppy, pale red poppy) स्निग्ध अहिफेन  
 P hybridum (rough headed poppy, rough round headed poppy) गोल-शीर्ष अहिफेन  
 P nudicaule नग्नस्तम्भ अहिफेन  
 P orientale पूर्वीय अहिफेन  
 P rhoeas (red poppy, scarlet poppy) रक्त अहिफेन (Hin lal post, Mar तांबडा खसखस)  
 P somniferum (Joan silverpin, opium poppy, peony poppy, white garden poppy, bawwort, carnation poppy, white poppy) सामान्य अहिफेन (B., M. अहिफेन)  
 Papaveraceae Bot. अहिफेन कुल n

Papaverales=Rhoedales Bot अहिफेन-गोत्र n  
 papaverine अहिफेनकी f  
 papaw=papaya  
 papaya (Carica papaya) पिपीतक m  
 paper n 1 पत्र, चोरक n, कागज  
 2 (a printed or written document or instrument.) पत्र n  
 3 (examination paper) प्रश्नपत्र n  
 4 (newspaper) पत्र, समाचारपत्र n  
 paper adj 1 पत्र-  
 2 (existing only on paper) पत्रमात्र  
 paper advisory committee पत्र-मन्त्रणा समिति  
 paperbark=Melaleuca leucadendron  
 paper black Col Ind पत्र काल  
 paper blockade Intern Law पत्रमात्र समवरोध  
 paper blue Col Ind पत्र नील  
 paper brilliant scarlet Col Ind पत्र भासुर शोण  
 paper brown Col Ind पत्र बभ्रु  
 paper clip पत्र स्वज  
 paper clippings पत्र उल्लिखि  
 paper cone पत्र-शकु  
 paper core पत्र आन्तरक  
 paper counter पत्र-गणक  
 paper cover पत्र-आवरण  
 paper credit पत्र-प्रत्यय  
 paper currency Econ पत्र-चलार्थ  
 paper currency department पत्र-चलार्थ-विभाग  
 paper currency reserve Econ पत्र-चलार्थ-संचिति  
 paper cutter पत्र-कृन्तक  
 paper deep black Col Ind पत्र गाढ काल  
 paper fast blue Col Ind पत्र स्थिर नील  
 paper fast bordeaux Col Ind पत्र स्थिर कपिशक  
 paper fastener पत्र बन्धक  
 paper fast green Col Ind पत्र स्थिर हरि  
 paper fish Zool पत्र-मीन  
 paper Lygrometer पत्र-उन्द्मान  
 paper industry पत्र उद्योग  
 paper issuer पत्र निर्गामक  
 paper knife पत्र छुरी, पत्र काटने की छुरी  
 paper lined burlap पत्रास्तीर्ण शणक  
 paper-maker पत्र-निर्माता  
 paper making पत्र-निर्माण  
 paper making process पत्र निर्माण-विधा  
 paper manufacturing society पत्र-

निर्माण-समिति  
 paper mill पत्र-निर्माणी  
 paper money=soft money पत्र-मुद्रा  
 paper mulberry पत्र तूत  
 paper nautilus Zool (so called from the delicate shell) सृदु नाविक  
 paper pulp पत्र-गोर्द  
 paper pulp sheet पत्र गोर्द-स्तार  
 paper red Col Ind पत्र रक्त  
 paper release lever (in a typewriter) पत्र-मोर्क-उच्चास  
 paper rolls पत्र वेहन  
 paper rupee पत्र-रूप्य  
 papers पत्र n (further see paper) setting and the correcting of papers प्रश्नपत्रों को बनाना और उनका शोधन करना  
 papers appertaining to any other department किसी अन्य विभाग से संबद्ध पत्र  
 paper scarlet Col Ind पत्र शोण  
 papers correctly arranged ठीक क्रम से लगाए हुए पत्र  
 paper spool पत्र बलनी  
 paper stand पत्र स्थाम  
 paper strip पत्र पट्टी  
 papers under disposal निर्वर्तनाधीन पत्र  
 paper supplier पत्र-प्रदायक  
 papers with a wide circulation अधिक विक्रिते वाले समाचारपत्र  
 paper title Law (a title to land evidenced by a conveyance, the term generally implying that such title, while it has colour or plausibility, is without substantial validity) पत्र-मात्र स्वत्व  
 paper trade पत्र-व्यापार  
 paper tray पत्र स्थाल  
 paper tubes पत्र-नाल  
 paper under consideration (P U C) विचाराधीन पत्र (वि प)  
 paper under disposal निर्वर्तनाधीन पत्र  
 paperware पत्र भाण्ड, पत्र की वस्तुएँ  
 paper washer पत्र बलयक  
 paper-weight=letter-weight पत्र भार  
 paper wrapper 1 पत्र वेहन  
 2 पत्र वेष्टक  
 paper yellow Col Ind पत्र पीन  
 papeta पिपीतक n  
 Papilio Zool प्रजापति प्रजाति  
 P. merops सामान्य प्रजापति  
 Papilionaceae Bot. चणक-कुल n



**papilionaceous** *adj* Bot 1 प्रजापतिरूप (प्रजापति 'butterfly' in Bengali)

2 चणककुल्य

**papilionaceous** plant चणककुल्य पादप

**Papilionatae** Bot चणक अनुकुल *n*

**Papilionidae** Zool (family of butterflies) प्रजापति वंश *m*

**Papilioninae** Zool (a subfamily of Papilionidae) प्रजापत्यनुवंश *m*

**papilla** 1 *Anat* अकुर *m*, पिण्डिका *f*

renal papillae वृक्क-पिण्डिका, वृक्क-अकुर

2 Bot (a small hair) रोमिका *f*

**papillary border** *Ophthalmol* प्रविम्ब तट

**papillary muscles** = columnae carneae *Anat* मांस स्तम्भो *f*

**papillate** *adj* Bot रोमिका-, रोमिकीय

**papillate hair** Bot रोमिका *f*

**papillate surface** रोमिका-तल

**papilloma** *Med* 1 (of the skin) चर्मकील *m*

2 (of the mucous membrane) अन्त-श्चर्मकील *m*

**papillose** bat *Mamm* (thumbs and feet armed with large and strong claws नखरी) नखरी जंतु

**Papin's digester** *Phys* (in which substances are heated under pressure) निपीड पाचित्र *n*

**Papio** Zool (genus of typical baboons) = *Cynorephalus* श्ववानर प्रजाति

**P mormon** (mandrill) नरकीश श्ववानर

**pappataci fever** = three day fever त्रिदिन ज्वर

**pappus** Bot (a tuft crowning the ovary or fruit) रोमचूडा *f*

**papulae** = dermal branchiae

**papula spore** *Mycol* (Lat *papula* 'pimple' पिटक) पिटक-बीजाणु

**papule** *Med* पिटिका *f*

**Papyrus** Bot श्रीपत्र-प्रजाति (cf श्री in श्रीतल which is used for writing palm leaf manuscripts)

**papyrus** श्रीपत्र *n*

**par** *Com* सम

above par अधिमूल्य पर, अधिमूल्ये

at par सममूल्य पर, सममूल्ये

below par अवमूल्य पर, अवमूल्ये

**para** कण्डिका *f* (Const)

**para-** 1 उप-, अनु- (as in paracolon अन्व-त्र), अधि- (as in paraplasma अधि-घटन), पर- (as in parasite परजीवी), परि- (as in paratracheal परिजलवाहिक)

2 *Chem* परा-

3 *Petrog* (used for gneisses derived from sediments अवसाद — Tyrell p 277) अन्-

**para amino benzene-sulphon-amide**

परा-तिक्ती धूपेन्य शुल्वा तिक्तेय

**para-amino benzoic acid** परा तिक्ती-धूपिक अम्ल

**para-amino group** परा तिक्तीक वर्ग

**para-azoxy-benzoate** परा अजजार-धूपीग

**parabanic acid** = oxalyl-urea तिग्मल-मिह *m*

**parabasal apparatus** Zool कशाधार-साधित्र

**parabasal body** Zool (body associated with the base of the flagella) कशा-धार-काय

**para black** *Col Ind* परा काल

**para blue** *Col Ind* परा नील

**parabola** *Geom* एकेन्द्र *n* (shortened from एक one + उत्केन्द्रता eccentricity)

**parabola of closest fit** निकटतम अन्वा-योजन का एकेन्द्र

**parabolic** *adj* *Geom* एकेन्द्रीय, एकेन्द्र-

**parabolic curve** *Statistics* एकेन्द्र-वक्र, एकेन्द्रीय वक्र

**parabolic cylind r** एकेन्द्रीय रम्भ

**parabolic motion** एकेन्द्र-गति

**parabolic segment** एकेन्द्रीय खण्ड

**paraboloid** *Geom* (surface generated by the rotation of a parabola about its axis) एकेन्द्रज *n*

**paraboloidal** *adj* एकेन्द्रजीय

**paraboloidal reflector** *Phys* एकेन्द्रजीय परावर्तक

**paraboloid mirror** *Phys* एकेन्द्रज दर्पण

**paraboloid of revolution** *Math* परि-क्रमण एकेन्द्रज

**parabranchia** Zool (osphradium of a mollusk when gill-like) क्लोमगन्धाय *n*

**para brilliant orange** *Col Ind* परा भासुर नारंग

**para bronze** *Col Ind* परा कास्य

**para brown** *Col Ind* परा बभ्रु

**paracasein** पराकिलाटि *f*

**paracentral** *adj* *Anat* (lying near the centre) उपमध्य

**parachordal** *adj* *Embryol* (situated on each side of the notochord) उभयतोमेरु

**parachute** *M'l* वायुछत्र *n*

**parachute mechanism** Bot वायुछत्र-

रचना

**parachutist** *M'l* वायुछत्री (इन्) *m*

**Paraclepsis** Zool (leech found on fresh water crabs) कर्कोका प्रजाति

**paraeme** *Biol* उत्तरकाष्ठा *f*

**paracoele** *Anat*, Zool (lateral ventricle of the brain) पार्श्वगुहा *f*

**paracolon** *Bact* अन्वन्त्र *n*

**paracola bacillus** (a group of microorganisms intermediate in form between the colon and the typhoid group) अन्वन्त्र दण्डाणु

**paracone** Zool (anterior of the three cusps of a primitive upper molar)

अग्रशकु *m*

**paraconid** Zool अधोग्रशकु *m*

**paracoto** = coto *Pharm* मान्त्रवल्क *m*

**para-cresol** *Chem* परा-क्रविपव

**Para cress** = *Spilanthus oleracea*

**para cyanogen** परा-स्यामजन

**para cymene** *Chem* परा-निजीरेण्य

**para dark green** *Col Ind* परा असित हरि

**parade** 1 (pompous show) प्रदर्शन *n*, आडम्बर *m*

2 सैन्यप्रदर्शन *n*, प्रयोग्या *f* (of the ancient word योग्या 'dull')

**parade ground** योग्या भूमि

**paradiamine black** *Col Ind* पराद्वि-तिक्ती काल

**paradinazine** *Chem* पराद्वयजीवी *f*

**paradiol** or brown *Col Ind* पराद्वयजव बभ्रु

**para dichloro benzene** परा द्विनीर-धूपेन्य

**paradise apple** (*Citrus maxima*) महा-निम्बु *m* (Ben), चकोतरा

**paradise flycatcher** रज्जुवाल शलभाश (रज्जुवाल ancient name)

**paradise green** = Hibernian green (a colour, yellow green पीतहरि in hue, of low नि brilliance) निपीतहरि

**para-ditolyl** *Chem* परा द्विविरारल

**paradox** असद्भास, विरोधाभास *m*

**paradoxical equation** विरोधाभासी समी-कार

**paradoxical statement** विरोधाभासी कथन

**Paradoxides** *Paleontol* (a genus of trilobites, whose body is large and elongated—H Woods, *Paleontology*, Cambridge, 1947, p 367) लम्ब-त्रिक-प्रजाति

**P bohemicus** विलक्ष लम्बत्रिक

**Paradoxornis Aves** (genus of parrot-bills) कीरमुख प्रजाति (कीर parrot, मुख mouth, bill)

**Paradoxornithidae Aves** शुकानन-वंश *m*  
**Paradoxurinae** (subfamily) शाखिपूतीका-नुवंश *m* (पूतीक is a name for civet in कल्पद्रुम) They are called शाखिपूतीक on account of their being expert climbers and mainly arboreal in forest and jungle)

**Paradoxurus Zool** शाखिपूतीक प्रजाति  
**paradoxus Bot Tax** विलक्ष  
**paradysenteric bacillus see** Shigella  
**paradysenteriae**

**paradysentery** अप्यतिसार *m* (a diarrhea resembling mild dysentery)  
**para fast blue Col Ind** परा स्थिर नील  
**para fast brown Col Ind** परा स्थिर बभ्रु  
**para fast green Col Ind** परा स्थिर हरि  
**paraffin** (a waxy substance occurring in the earth as a constituent of petroleum or as a solid deposit)  
**मृदसा f** (cf मृत्तेल)

**paraffin base** मृदसा पीठ  
**paraffin blowlamp** मृदसा-धमदीप  
**paraffin burner** मृदसा-दाहक  
**paraffined paper** मृदसाभ्याप्त पत्र  
**paraffin hydrocarbon** मृदसा उदागार  
**paraffin lamp** मृदसा-दीप  
**paraffin liquid** मृदसा तरल  
**paraffin oil** मृदसा तेल  
**paraffin ointment** मृदसा दध्यञ्जन  
**paraffinum liquidum** = liquid paraffin *Pharm* तरल मृदसा

**paraffin wax** मृदसा सिक्थ  
**para garnet Col Ind** परा निरक्त  
**paragastric cavity** = spongocoel *Zool*  
**छिद्रिष्ठ-गुहा**

**paragene black Col Ind** पराजन काल  
**paragene bordeaux Col Ind** पराजन कपिशक  
**paragene brown Col Ind** पराजन रञ्ज  
**paragene corinth Col Ind** पराजन रोहित

**paraglossa (pl paraglossae) Zool.** 1 (one of a pair of small appendages of the hypopharynx of insects) जिह्वोपाग *n*  
 2 (outer) वहिजिह्वा *f*

**paragnath Zool** (lies behind the mandibles in most crustaceans) पराहनुका *f*

**para-gaesis Petreg** (derived from *n*

sediment बचमाद) जन पट्टिभ्रम

**Paragonimus** (ovary displaced to one side) पाइर्गोण्डाशय प्रजाति

**P ringeri** (human lung fluke) फुफुफ पाइर्गोण्डाशय

**P westermani** = Distoma westermani, D. ringeri, D. pulmonale (causes parasitic or oriental hemoptysis) रक्तपीव-पाइर्गोण्डाशय

**paragonite Mineral** (a sodium क्षारातु mica अभ्रक) क्षाराभ्रक *n*

**paragraph** कथिका *f* (Const) (see article)

**para green Col Ind** परा हरि

**Paraguay tea** (prepared from *Ilex paraguayensis* पेय श्लेषणी) शूलपणी चैन  
**Parahippus Falconol** (a genus of Miocene मध्यनूतनयुग horses) मध्यारवक-प्रजाति

**para hydrogen** विषमभ्रम उदजन, परा-उदजन

**para indigo blue Col Ind** परा निनील नील

**parakeet 1** (any of certain parrots, esp those of relatively small size and slender form) कीर *m* (ancient word)

2 = parrot green (a colour, yellowish yellow green इयतिपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहर्यतिपीत

**paralactic acid** = sarcolactic acid  
*Chem* परादुत्थिक अम्ल = पेशी शुग्धिक अम्ल

**paraldehyde black Col Ind** परासुन्द काल

**parallactic adj Astron** दिग्भेद-  
**parallactic angle Astron** दिग्भेद-कोण  
**parallactic ellipse Astron** दिग्भेद-जनेन्द्र  
**parallactic inequality Astron** दिग्भेद-असमता

**parallactic libration** = diurnal libration *Astron* दैनिक दर्शनस्थिति

**parallactic motion Astron** दिग्भेद गति  
**parallax 1 Phys** भेदाभास, (apparent displacement) विस्थापनाभास *m*

2 *Astron* (the difference in the direction of a heavenly body as seen from sun point on earth's surface) दिग्भेद *m*, लम्पन *n* (लम्पन ancient word)

**parallax factor Astron** दिग्भेद-सङ्ख

**parallax star Astron** दिग्भेद-तारा

**parallel adj 1** (lying evenly every where in the same सम direction दिशा) समदिश, सदृश

2 (loping at the same distance at all parts) समान्तर

3 सरल, समान

**parallel n Elec 1** (electrical connections such that, like poles are connected to one another or to the same terminal) समध्रुव बन्द *n*

**parallel asymptotes Math** समान्तर जनन्तेस्पर्शी

**parallel case** समान स्थिति

**parallel combination Phys.** समान्तर संयोजन

**parallel current Phys** समदिश वाह

**parallel diversion Surv** समान्तर व्यप-वर्तन

**parallel experiments** समान सपरीक्षा

**parallel flow turbine Rly** सदृश-वाह-वरीवर्त

**parallel forces Phys** समान्तर बल

**parallel government** प्रतिवर्ती शासन

**parallelism Math** समान्तरता *f*, समान्तरत्व *n*

**parallel key Mach** समान्तर कीला

**parallel of altitude** उच्चाय समान्तर

**parallel of declination** होरावृत्तबाध-समान्तर

**parallelogram Math** समान्तरभुज *m*. (short for समान्तरचतुर्भुज)

**parallelogram law Mech** समान्तरभुज-नियम

**parallelogram of accelerations Statics** त्वरण-समान्तरभुज

**parallelogram of forces Phys** बल-समान्तरभुज

**parallelogram of velocities Phys** प्रवेग समान्तरभुज

**parallelopipe, parallelopiped adj Geom** समान्तरानीक

**parallelopiped of forces** बल-समान्तरानीक

**parallel plate condenser Phys** समान्तर-पट्ट-सघनक

**parallel plate system** (in a theodolite) *Surv* समान्तर-पट्ट-सहति

**parallel resistance** समान्तर रोध

**parallel sample Statistics** सरल न्यादर्श

**parallels of latitude Math** अक्षांश-समान्तर

**parallel strips Surv** समान्तर पट्टिया

**parallel to itself Math.** स्व-समान्तर

parallel to length जन्वायाम  
parallel transverse line समान्तर तिर्यग् रेखा  
parallel tubes समदिश नाल  
parallel venation Bot समदिश नाडी-विन्यास  
parallel vise समान्तर सप्रभ  
paralogism Logic तर्काभास m  
paralysis Med स्तम्भ, स्तम्भरोग, सस्तम्भ m  
paralyzing effect Zool स्तम्भन-प्रभाव  
para magenta Col Ind परा धूम्रली  
paramagnetic adj Phys एकाधिकौम्बिक  
paramagnetic and diamagnetic substances एकाधिकौम्बिक और एकोन-चौम्बिक पदार्थ  
paramagnetism and diamagnetism Phys एकाधिकौम्बिकत्व और एकोनचौ-म्बिकत्व  
Paramecium Zool 1 स्रिका-प्रजाति  
2 (any individual of the genus) स्रिका f  
P caudatum (slipper animalcule) सामान्य-स्रिका  
P coli = Balantidium coli  
paramelaconite Mineral (cupric oxide occurring in black pyramidal crystals) कृष्णताम्रज m (कृष्ण black, ता for ताम्रिक cupric, जर- for जरिय oxide, इज for सनिब mineral)  
para-menispermine परा काकफली  
Parameria Bot सुक्षीरी प्रजाति  
P glandulifera (yields caoutchouc of good quality—Tr II 663) ग्रन्थि-काव सुक्षीरी  
parameter Math प्राचल m  
parameter of a diameter प्रजीवा f  
parameter of distribution वण्टन-प्राचल  
parametric equation Math प्राचल-समी-कार  
paramine Col Ind परातिक्ती f  
p black परातिक्ती काल  
p blue परातिक्ती नील  
p brown परातिक्ती भू  
p fast bordeaux परातिक्ती स्थिर कपि-शक  
p fast brown परातिक्ती स्थिर बभ्रु  
p fast orange परातिक्ती स्थिर नारंग  
p fast red परातिक्ती स्थिर रक्त  
p fast violet परातिक्ती स्थिर नीललोहित  
p fast yellow परातिक्ती स्थिर पीत  
p green परातिक्ती हरि

p orange परातिक्ती नारंग  
p sky blue परातिक्ती आकाश नील  
p violet परातिक्ती नीललोहित  
p yellow परातिक्ती पीत  
Paramithrax Zool (crabs which delibe-  
rately plant seaweeds, sponges, etc.,  
all over the carapace and are thus  
concealed except when in motion  
—PH I 455) गुप्तकर्म-प्रजाति  
Paramolgula Zool. काशिचोल-प्रजाति  
(✓ काश shine)  
paramorfan पराप्रमीलिन् m  
paramour जार m, जारिणी f  
Paramphistomidae (a family) उभय-  
तरचूष-वश m  
Paramphistomoidea (a superfamily  
having two suckers situated at  
either extremity) उभयतरचूष महावश m  
Paramylodon Zool पराभूमन्दर प्रजाति  
paramylum Bot (a carbohydrate  
allied to starch) परामण्ड m  
Paramyxine Zool परामीनवेधि प्रजाति  
paranasal sinus परिनास-कोटर  
Paranaspidess Zool परानुक्तवच-प्रजाति  
P lacustris (lacus 'lake') जलीय परानु-  
क्तवच  
paranephrocytes Zool. (glandular cells  
discharging excretory matter) उत्सर्ग-  
ग्रन्थि कोशा f  
paramil Col Ind परानील  
p black परानील काल  
p bordeaux परानील कपिशक  
p brown परानील बभ्रु  
p green परानील हरि  
p olive परानील तैलवदर  
p yellow परानील पीत  
paramitraniline Col Ind पराभूयनीली  
paramitraniline red Col Ind पराभूय-  
नीली रक्त  
paranoia (para- 'abnormal' + nous  
'mind') (a chronic mental disorder  
characterized by systematized de-  
lusions of persecution and of one's  
own greatness) पीडनोन्माद m  
parantheses = round brackets ( )  
गोलाभिधार m  
paranucleus Biol उपन्यष्टि f  
paraoesophageal connective परानिगल  
बोजी  
para olive Col Ind परा तैलवदर  
para orange Col Ind परा नारंग

parapet wall (of a well) मेंद  
paraphenine yellow Col Ind परादर्शी  
पीत  
paraphenylene Chem परादर्शलेन्य u  
p blue Col Ind परादर्शलेन्य नील  
p diamine Col Ind परादर्शलेन्य-  
द्वितिकी  
p grey Col Ind परादर्शलेन्य धूसर  
p violet Col Ind परादर्शलेन्य नील-  
लोहित  
paraphernalia Law (the property,  
other than dower, marriage settle-  
ment etc., which at common law  
remained more or less, under the  
control of a married woman, and  
which did not pass into the admini-  
stration of the husband's estate  
upon his decease before her) परिणास  
n (from Kalpataru Also given in  
Bengali Dict), वसनभूषण n (at com-  
mon law, the paraphernalia of a  
wife was of two kinds—first cloth-  
ing and second her ornaments  
Aiyar)  
paraphumosis Med परा-परिवर्तिका (परि-  
वर्तिका ancient word)  
paraphosphine Col Ind पराभास्वी  
paraphragm (of a Palaemon) Zool परा  
वधे m  
paraphysis 1 Bot (a sterile filament)  
वन्ध्यसूत्र n  
2 Zool परावधे m  
parapineal eye Zool परानृतीय नेत्र  
paraplast (additional material em-  
bedded in the protoplasm) अधि-  
घटन n  
paraplectenchyma = pseudoparen-  
chyma Plant Pathol कूटजीवितक m,  
paraplegia Med अधराघात m  
parapodium Zool अभितश्चरण, अभिचरण  
m  
parapophysis Zool काय-वर्धे m (from  
कीकसकाय-वर्धे process arising from the  
vertebral centrum)  
parapsid Zool द्विछिद्रकरोटि m  
Parapsida Zool द्विछिद्रकरोट्य m pl  
paraquadrate = squamosal bone Zool  
अग्रगण्डस्थि n  
para red 1 = blood red (yellowish red  
रक्तापीत in hue, and of very high  
saturation) अधिरक्तापीत  
2 Col Ind परा रक्त

para-rosaniline *Chem* परा-पाटलनीली  
 para-rosaniline base *Col Ind* परा-  
 पाटलनीली पीठ  
 para roseine *Col Ind* परा अरुणी  
 parosolic acid *Chem* परापाटलविक  
 अम्ल  
 para scarlet *Col Ind* परा शोण  
 Paraseison *Zool* (foot elongated—PH  
 I 298) दीर्घपद-प्रजाति  
 P asplanchnus (Gk *splanchnon*  
 'viscera') अपान्तस्थ दीर्घपद  
 Parashorea *Bot* परशाल-प्रजाति (*Shorea*  
 शाल-प्रजाति)  
 P stellata (five winged fruits—Tr  
 I 134) पञ्चफल परशाल  
 parasite परजीवी (श्) *m*  
 parasitic *adj* पारजैविक  
 parasitical cuckoo *Zool*, परभृत, अन्य-  
 पुट *m*  
 parasitic disease परजीवी रोग  
 parasiticide परजीविघ्न *m*  
 parasitic plant परजीवी पादप, परजीवी  
 पौधा  
 parasitic roots *Bot* परजीवी मूल  
 Parasitidae *Zool* (a family) परजीवि-  
 वंश *m*  
 parasitifer परजीविभर *m*  
 parasitiferism (a delusion of harbour-  
 ing worms) परजीवि-भ्रम *m*  
 parasitism 1 (state of being a para-  
 site) परजीविता *f*  
 2 (infestation with parasites) परजीवि-  
 संचार *m*  
 parasitization (invasion by parasites)  
 परजीव्याक्रमण *n*  
 parasitocidal *adj* (destructive to para-  
 sites) परजीविह्रा (हन्)  
 parasitogenic *adj* (caused by para-  
 sites) परजीविज  
 parasitoid *adj* परजीव्याभ  
 parasitologist परजीविज्ञ *m*  
 parasitology पारजैविकी *f*, परजीवि-विज्ञान  
 "  
 parasitophobia परजीविभी *f*  
 parasitosis *Med* (infestation with  
 parasites) परजीवि-संचार *m*  
 parasitotrope *adj* परजीव्यावर्त  
 parasitotropic = parasitotrope *adj*  
 परजीव्यावर्त  
 parasitotropism = parasitotropy पर-  
 जीव्यावर्तना *f*  
 parasol आतपत्र *n*, छतरी  
 parasphenoid *n* *Zool* रोडस्थ *n*

parasphenoid bone *Zool* (T shaped  
 bone) रोडस्थ *n* (T=मातृ रे, 1 e रे as  
 written in the Brāhmi script)  
 paraspore *Bot* उपबीजाणु *m* (McLean  
 I.174)  
 parastichy *Bot* (an oblique or secon-  
 dary spiral line ) कुन्तलपक्ति *f*  
 Parasuchia *Paleontol* (para- + Gk  
*souchos* 'crocodile') परामकर-प्रजाति  
 parasulphon bronze *Col Ind* पराशुल्बा  
 कास्य  
 parasulphon brown *Col Ind* पराशुल्बा  
 वस्तु  
 parasymphathetic = cranio-sacral *Anat*  
 कर्परत्रिक-  
 parasymphathetic autonomic system  
 कर्परत्रिक-चेता-सहति  
 parasymphathetic nerve कर्परत्रिक-चेता  
 parasymphathetic nervous system (the  
 second autonomic nervous system)  
 द्वितीय स्वायत्त-चेता-सहति, कर्परत्रिक-चेता-  
 सहति (cranio sacral)  
 parasymphatholytic *adj* कर्परत्रिकाशक  
 parasymphatholytic drug कर्परत्रिकाशक  
 भेषज  
 parasymphathomimetic कर्परत्रिकचेतो-  
 द्वीपक  
 parasynapsis = parasynopsis  
 parasynopsis = parasynapsis *Biol*  
 (union of chromosomes in side by-  
 side conjugation—Doncaster p 68)  
 पारवै-युग्मालुबन्ध *m*  
 parathecium *Mycol* (the outside hy-  
 phal layer) उदावरण *n* (उत् + आवरण)  
 parathyrin उपगलग्रन्थिकी *f*  
 parathyroid = parathyroid gland *Zool*  
 उपगलग्रन्थि *m*  
 parathyroid tetany *Zool* उपगलग्रन्थिग्रह  
*m*  
 paratonic movement अन्यकारित गति  
 paratracheal parenchyma (grouped  
 around the vessels—McLean I 901)  
 परिजलवाहिक जीवितक  
 paratroops *Mil* छत्रसेना *f*  
 Paratylopus *Zool* परोद्ग-प्रजाति  
 paratyphoid *Med* अप्यान्त्रज्वर *m*  
 paratyphoid bacillus = Bacillus para-  
 typhosus अप्यान्त्रज्वर-दण्डाणु  
 paravail *Law* निम्नतम  
 tenant paravail निम्नतम भाटकी  
 para violet *Col Ind* परा नीललोहित  
 paraxanthine परादीती *f*  
 paraxial *adj*, उपाक्ष

paraxial focus *Optics* (in the imme-  
 diate neighbourhood of the optical  
 axis) उपाक्ष नाभि  
 paraxonic *adj* *Zool* पराक्ष  
 para yellow *Col Ind* परा पीठ  
 Parazoa = Porifera  
 parazol *Col Ind* पराजव  
 parazol brown *Col Ind* पराजव वस्तु  
 parboil (to boil partially) अर्धोपण  
 parboiled *adj* (partially boiled) अर्धोपण,  
 अर्धउबला, उसना  
 parboiled coarse rice उसना मोटा चावल  
 parboiled hand-pound rice उसना हथ-  
 कुटा चावल  
 parboiled medium rice उसना मध्यम  
 चावल  
 parboiled paddy dryer उसना धान  
 सुखाने वाला  
 parcel 1 (package, bundle, packet) परि-  
 वेष्ट *m*  
 2 (a portion, a fragment of a whole)  
 खण्ड, अंश *m*, अंग *n*, भाग *m*  
 3 *Foetry* = compartment सविभाग  
*m*  
 parcel-clerk परिवेष्ट लिपिक  
 parcel-office परिवेष्ट-कार्यालय  
 parcel of land भूमि-खण्ड  
 parcel of mansion house प्रासाद का अंग  
 parcel post परिवेष्ट-डाक  
 parcels collection *Rly* परिवेष्ट-संग्रहण  
 parcels collection and delivery service  
 परिवेष्ट संग्रहण और प्रदान सेवा  
 parcels office *Rly* परिवेष्ट कार्यालय  
 parcels way-bill *Rly* परिवेष्ट-मार्ग-वेयक  
 parcel traffic *Rly* वस्तु-वाहन  
 parcel van *Rly* वस्तु-वाहन  
 parcenary = coparcenary सदायादता *f*  
 parcener = coparcener सदायाद *m*  
 parched *adj* भुनी हुई  
 parched gram भुने हुए चने  
 parched paddy लाई, खील  
 parchment 1 चर्मपत्र *n*  
 2 (colour) = lark (colour)  
 parchment paper चर्मपत्र, चर्मचोरक *n*  
 Pardofelis *Zool* पृदाकुविडाल-प्रजाति (Gk-  
*pardos* 'panther' is akin to Sanskrit  
 पृदाकु + Lat *felis* 'cat' विडाल)  
 pardon *vb* क्षमा करना  
 Pareiasauria *Paleontol* (parcia 'cheek'  
 + sauros 'lizard') गण्डसरदातुण *m*  
 (अनुगण suborder)  
 Pareiasaurus गण्डसरद-प्रजाति  
 pareira brava (Port *parreira* 'vine' +

*brava* 'wild' = *pareira* वनवल्ली *f*  
 parencephalic lobes *Zool* निमस्तिष्क-  
 पालि  
 cerebral hemisphere प्रमस्तिष्क गोलार्ध  
 parencephalon = cerebellum (Web)  
 parenchyma 1 (called also *fundamental tissue* or *ground tissue*) मूलोति  
*f*, जीवितक *m*  
 2 *Med* (the essential or functional  
 elements of an organ as distin-  
 guished from its stroma, or frame-  
 work—Dorland) कृत्रु *m*  
 parenchymal *adj Med* कृत्रु-  
 parenchymatization *Bot* जीवितकन *n*  
 parenchymatous *adj* 1 *Zool* जीवितक-  
 2 *Med* कृत्रु  
 parenchymatous cell *Bot* जीवितक-  
 कोश  
 parenchymatous tissue *Bot* जीवितक-  
 ऊति  
 parenchymula *Zool* मूलोतिका *f*  
 parent (sg) माता *f*, पिता, जनक *m*  
 parent *adj* पितृ, मूल  
 parentage पितृ-नाम *n*, पिता का नाम (as  
 in name of owner with parentage  
 and address)  
 parental *adj* पैतृक  
 parental authority पैतृक प्राधिकार, माता-  
 पिता का शासन  
 parental care पैतृक पालन पोषण  
 parental characters *Biol* पैतृक लक्षण  
 parental cooperation *Educ* पालक-  
 सहयोग  
 parental influence पैतृक प्रभाव, पितृ-  
 प्रभाव  
 parental seasonal history *Forestry*  
 पैतृक ऋतु-इतिवृत्त  
 parent body *Zool* जनक काय  
 parent branch *Bot* पितृ शाखा  
 parent company मूल समवाय  
 parent element *Phys* पितृ-तत्त्व  
 parenteral *adj Anat* व्यान्त्रिक  
 parenteral administration व्यान्त्रिक  
 अवधारण  
 parenteral digestion व्यान्त्रिक पाचन  
 parent estate *Law* मूल संपदा  
 parent generation *Zool* जनक-सतति  
 parentheses = round brackets ( ) गोला-  
 निवार *m*  
 parenthesis (a word, phrase, or sen-  
 tence, by way of comment or expla-  
 nation, inserted ) निक्षिप्त *n* (*para*  
 'beside' + *en* 'in' + *tithenai* 'put')

parent material मूल द्रव्य  
 parent nebula मूल नीहारिका, मातृ-नीहा-  
 रिका  
 parent plant *Bot* पितृ-पादप  
 parent public debt office मूल राष्ट्रकृण-  
 कार्यालय  
 parent regolith मूल मृदावरण  
 parent rock मूल शैल, मूल चट्टान  
 parents जनक (Const), माता पिता, पितरौ  
 parent tree 1 *Bot* पितृ-वृक्ष  
 2 *Forestry* = mother tree बीज-वृक्ष,  
 मातृ-वृक्ष  
 Pareshnath shrew *Mamm* पार्वनाथ-  
 छुनुंदर (पार्वनाथ Pareshnath hill)  
 paresis (incomplete paralysis) अशक्तता  
*m*  
 par exchange *Econ* सम-विनिमय  
 Parexus *Paleontol* निशितपक्ष-प्रजाति  
 P incurvus सामान्य निशितपक्ष  
 pargana (a territorial division) परि-  
 गणक *m* (from inscriptions), परगना  
 parget (a plaster, whitewash or rough-  
 cast for coating a wall) प्रलेप *m*  
 pargetting प्रलेपन *n*  
 pariah dog (a mongrel race of half-  
 wild dogs which act as scavengers)  
 शूद्रश्व *m*  
 Parian *adj* (resembling the marble of  
 Paros) सुराज्यम-सदृश  
 Parian ware (made from a mixture of  
 felspar रफ़ीय and clay मृद) रफ़ीयमृद-  
 भाण्ड  
 Pariasauria = Pareiasauria  
 parichnos *Bot* (a pair of scars—Cham-  
 bers) प्रकिण *m*  
 Paridae *Aves* चतुर्गुली-वश *m* (बलुली  
 occurs in सुश्रुत)  
 pari delicto *Law* (equal in guilt or  
 legal fault) समदोष *m*  
 Pareiasauria = Pareiasauria  
 paries = parietes *Anat* प्राचीर *m*  
 parietal *n* 1 = parietal bone  
 2 *Anat* पार्श्वकपाल *n*  
 parietal = parietical *adj* 1 *Bot* (as  
 placentation) भित्तिलग्न  
 2 *Anat* प्राचीर-  
 parietal bone *Zool* पार्श्वस्थि  
 Parietales *Bot* कीटाश-गोत्र *n*  
 parietal fossa *Zool* प्राचीर खात  
 parietal layer = somatic layer *Zool*  
 प्राचीर-स्तर  
 parietal lobe प्राचीर-पालि  
 parietal membrane प्राचीर-कला

parietal organ *Zool* प्राचीरांग  
 parietal pericardium प्राचीर-परिहृत्  
 parietal peritoneum प्राचीरोदरच्छद  
 parietal placenta *Bot* भित्तिलग्न जरायु  
 parietal placentation *Bot* भित्तिलग्न  
 जरायुन्यास  
 parietal pleura प्राचीर-परिवलोम  
 parietal surface *Zool* प्राचीरकन तल,  
 प्राचीर-तल  
 parietes *Anat* प्राचीर *m*  
 parietical = parietal  
 parietin *Bot* कवाप्यकि *f* (found in  
 lichens कवाप्य)  
 parieto-vaginal muscle *Zool* प्राचीर-  
 योनि-पेशी  
 par. passu (at equal pace) समगति से,  
 समभाव से, समानतया  
 pari-pinnate *adj Bot* सम-पक्षवत्  
 paripinnate leaf समपक्षवत् पर्ण  
 Paris *Bot* (from Lat *par* 'equal',  
 from its symmetrical parts) समाग-  
 प्रजाति  
 P polyphylla बहुपर्ण समाग  
 P quadrifolia चतुर्पर्ण समाग  
 Paris black = bone black  
 Paris blue = Chinese blue  
 Paris green 1 (a colour, greenish  
 yellow green पीतातिहरि in hue, of  
 high brilliance) प्रपीतातिहरि  
 2 = light green  
 parish map = 25-inch map *Surv*  
 गायत्री-मानचित्र (गायत्री = २४)  
 Paris ochre = golden ochre  
 Paris red = Indian red  
 Paris violet = methyl violet  
 Paris white = pearl white  
 Paris yellow = new yellow  
 Paritium tiliaceum = Hibiscus tili-  
 ceus *Bot*  
 parity 1 समार्हता *f*, साम्य *n*  
 2 *Math* समार्हता *f*  
 parity index numbers समार्हता-देशनांक  
 parity of exchange *Econ* विनिमय समा-  
 र्हता  
 parity of price मूल्य-समार्हता  
 parity of reasoning *Logic* तर्क-साम्य  
 parity prices समार्हता-मूल्य  
 parity rates समार्हता-अर्थ  
 park 1 उपवन *n*  
 2 (as in car park) स्थान *n*  
 park to खड़ा करना  
 Parkes process *Chem* (desilvering  
 lead by the addition of zinc to

molten lead) कुप्यविरजतन-विधा (may be shortened to कुपि-विधा)  
**park green** (a colour, yellowish yellow-green हयतिपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहयतिपीत  
**parking of vehicles** वाहनों को खड़ा करना  
**parking place** खड़ा करने का स्थान  
**Parkinsonia Bot** (genus of spiny shrubs) प्रशुलि-प्रजाति  
**P aculeata** सामान्य प्रशुली  
**parkland Plant Ecol** (open grassland containing single trees or groups of trees A moister type than savannah—Bor) वृक्षघासभूमि, उपवन-भूमि  
**Park-Williams bacillus** (a strain of the *Corynebacterium diphtheriae* used in preparing antitoxin) प्रति-बलास-वेत्राणु  
**parlance** वाक्सरणी, भाषा, शब्दावलि *f*, बोलचाल  
**parliament संसद् *f* (Const)**  
**Parliament (the English Parliament)** मांगल-संसद् *f*  
**parliamentarian 1 ससद् *m***  
 2 संसत्पक्ष *m*  
 3 संसत्पण्डित, ससद्दिश *m*.  
**parliamentarianism ससद्वाजता *f***  
**parliamentarily ससद्द्व' *f***  
**parliamentarism 1 ससदा शासन (ससद्वा "by संसद्"), ससत् शासन ॥**  
 2 संसद्वाजता *f*  
**parliamentary ससदीय, सासद, ससद्-**  
**Parliamentary Association ससत्-पाषेद्**  
**parliamentary borough संसद्-पुर**  
**Parliamentary Committee of the Cabinet मन्त्रिमण्डल की संसद् समिति**  
**parliamentary government ससदीय शासन**  
**parliamentary law (the rules and usages of parliament) ससद्-नियम**  
**parliamentary oath ससदीय शपथ**  
**parliamentary practice ससत्-कार्य-प्रणाली**  
**parliamentary secretary ससत्-सचिव**  
**parliamentary tax ससत् कर**  
**parliamentary = member of parliament संसद् *m***  
**parliament house ससद् भवन**  
**parliament man ससद्जन *m***  
**Parliament of India भारत-संसद्**  
**Parma violet = Parme (a colour, blu-**

ish blue red रत्नातिनी in hue, of low नि brilliance) निरकातिनी  
**Parmelia Bot** शिलावल्क प्रजाति  
**P kamtschadalis** (it is cooling, useful in the diseases of blood and heart) शीतल शिलावल्क  
**P perforata** (it is fragrant—Basu) सुभग शिलावल्क (Basu सुभग)  
**P perlata** सामान्य शिलावल्क (Nadk. शिलावल्क, MW शिलावल्क)  
**paroccipital Zool**, (a process of the exoccipital bone or a distant bony element of that region) उत्पश्यकपाल-वर्ध *m*  
**parochial adj** (narrow, local) संकुचित, स्थानीय, स्थानसीमित  
**parody (reproduction of stylistic peculiarities of an author or work for comic effect or in ridicule) हास्यानु-कृति *f*.**  
**par of exchange Com** विनिमय-समाप *m*  
**parol adj** (OE *parola* 'word, speech' In law, 'executed by word of mouth') वाचिक (used in Malayalam)  
**parol arrest Law** वाचिक प्रग्रहण  
**parol contract Law** वाचिक सविदा  
**parole 1 (word of honour) वचन *n*.**  
 2 *Law* वाचिक *n*  
 3 *Penology* (conditional release of a prisoner) कारावकाश *m*  
**parole centre वाकमोर्चन-केन्द्र**  
**parole debt वाचिक ऋण**  
**parolee (one released on parole) वाचा-सुक *m***  
**parol evidence of a written document लिखित लेख्य का वाचिक साक्ष्य**  
**parol lease Law** वाचिक पट्टा  
**parol licence Law** वाचिक अनुज्ञप्ति  
**parol variation Law** वाचिक विचरण  
**paroquet Aves सुक *m***  
 large paroquet राजसुक (ancient name)  
**Paros marble सुराजाश्म *m***  
**parotid adj Anat** उपकण  
**parotid duct Anat** उपकण-प्रणाली  
**parotidean adj Anat** औपकणिक  
**parotid gland = parotis Anat उपकण-ग्रन्थि**  
**parotid tumour उपकणार्जिद**  
**parotis = parotid gland**  
**parotitis Med** उपकणकोप *m*.  
**parotoid adj Zool** उपकणोप-  
 -parous -सद् (fr  $\sqrt{\text{सद्}}$ )

oviparous अण्डज, अण्डज् (ancient word)  
**paroxysm Med** संवेग *m*  
**paroxysmal adj 1 सहसा**  
 2 *Med* संवेगी (रत्)  
**paroxysmal tachycardia Med** संवेगी द्रुतनारी  
**paroxysmal volcanic eruption Geol** ज्वालामुखीय सहस्रोद्ग  
**parricide 1 (one who murders a person to whom one stands in a specially sacred relation) गुरुजनघातक *m***  
 2 (a person guilty of killing his father) पित्रघातक *m*  
**parricide 1 गुरुजनहत्या *f*.**  
 2 पितृहत्या *f*  
**Parrish's food = chemical food Pharm**  
**रसायनिक अन्न**  
**Parrish's syrup = compound syrup of ferrous phosphate Pharm** संयुक्त अयस्स भास्वीक मिष्टोद  
**parrot सुक *m***  
**parrotbill (a bird) सुकानन *m***  
**parrot crossbill सुक-विषमचञ्चु**  
**parrot green 1 (a colour, yellowish yellow-green हयतिपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहयतिपीत**  
 2 *Col Ind* सुक हरि  
**Parrotia Bot** उपसिद्धक-प्रजाति  
**P jacquemontiana (Himalayan witch hazel) हिमालय-उपसिद्धक (cf. सिद्धक witch hazel)**  
**parrot tree (Albizia lebbek) क्षिरीय *m*. (B., N)**  
**pars anterior Zool** अग्र भाग *m*  
**parsec Astron (parallax + second) दिग्विकला *f* (short for दिग्भेद विकला)**  
**parsimonious adj** कृपण, कञ्जूस  
**parsimony कृपणता *f*, कञ्जूसी**  
**pars intermedia Zool** अन्त स्थ भाग *m*  
**parsley प्राजमोदा *f* (प्र अजमोदा)**  
**parsley fern (Stenoloma chinensis) स्थूलशिक *m***  
**parsley piert = Alchemilla arvensis**  
**pars nervosa Zool** चेता-भाग *m*.  
**parsnip गर्जरीका *f***  
**Parsousia Bot** उन्मादयूष-प्रजाति  
**P spiralis (juice of the plant is given in insanity—Basu) सामान्य उन्मादयूष**  
**pars plana = orbiculus ciliaris Ophtholmol** अन्त्रलि-भाग *m*

**pars plicata** = corona ciliaris *Ophthalmol* बलि-भाग *m*  
**pars tuberalis** *Zool* ककुब्-भाग *m*  
**part 1** भाग *m*  
 2 भाग *n*, अवयव *m*  
 3 (in a drama) भूमि *f* (from ancient dramaturgical terminology)  
**part-** अंश-  
**partall** *vb* पड़तालना  
**partial line** पड़ताल-रेखा  
**partalling** पड़ताल करना  
**part 'A' state** भाग 'क' राज्य  
**part 'B' state** भाग 'ख' राज्य  
**part clearing** अंश-समाशोधन  
**part 'C' state** भाग 'ग' राज्य  
**part 'D' state** भाग 'घ' राज्य  
**partheno-** अनिषिक्त-  
**parthenocarp** *Bot* (production of fruits without pollination) अपराग-कर्म *n*  
**parthenogamy** (preliminary stage of fertilization exhibited by macrogamete—Jackson) निषेचनाकृता *f*.  
**parthenogenesis** *Biol* (reproduction by an unfertilized egg) अनिषिक्त-जनन *n*  
 develop parthenogenetically अनिषिक्त विकसित होना  
**parthenogenetic development** अनिषिक्त विकास  
**parthenogonidium** *Bot* अनिषिक्तजनक *m*  
**Parthenope 1** *Zool* मुखार-प्रजाति (मुखार ancient word for crab)  
 2 *Astron* एकादश क्षुद्रग्रह *m*  
**parthenospore** *Bot* अनिषिक्तजबीजाणु *m*  
**partial** *adj* 1 आंशिक, अपूर्ण, खण्ड-, किंचित्-  
 2 पक्षपाती (-न्)  
**partial acceptance** *Law* आंशिक स्वीकृति  
**partial allotment** आंशिक वण्टन  
**partial association** *Statistics* आंशिक संबन्ध  
**partial average** आंशिक माध्य  
**partial cleavage** = incomplete cleavage = meroblastic cleavage *Zool*. अपूर्ण भाजन  
**partial contraposition** *Logic* आंशिक परास्थापन  
**partial correlation** आंशिक सहसंबन्ध  
**partial defence** *Law* आंशिक प्रतिवाद  
**partial delivery of goods** वस्तुओं का

आंशिक प्रदान  
**partial differentiation** *Math* आंशिक अवकलन  
**partial disinfectant** आंशिक रोगनाशक  
**partial distillation** *Phys* आंशिक आस-वन  
**partial dominance** आंशिक प्रभुता  
**partial eclipse** *Astron* खण्ड ग्रहण *m*, आंशिक ग्रहण *n*  
**partial endorsement** आंशिक पृष्ठांकन  
**partial fraction** *Math* आंशिक भिन्न  
**partial insanity** आंशिक उन्मत्तता  
**partial insulator** *Phys* आंशिक विस-वाहक  
**partiality** पक्षपात *m*  
**partial loss** आंशिक हानि  
**partial lunar eclipse** आंशिक चन्द्रग्रहण  
**partially bad debts** *Com* अंशतः अप्राप्य कर्ण  
**partially closed** अंशतः संचुत  
**partially combed yarn** अर्ध-ककतित सूत्र  
**partially disintegrated** अंशत वियोजित  
**partially evacuated** *Phys* अंशत शून्य-कित (from शून्य, vacuum)  
**partially excluded areas** अंशत अप-वर्जित क्षेत्र  
**partially soluble** *adj* किंचित्-विलेय  
**partially successful** अंशत सफल  
**partially used** (railway ticket) अंशत प्रयुक्त  
**partially used ticket** *Rly* अंशत प्रयुक्त पत्रक  
**partial mechanical follow-up cultivation** आंशिक यान्त्रिक अनुवर्ती कृषि  
**partial or net correlation** आंशिक अथवा शुद्ध सहसंबन्ध  
**partial parasite** आंशिक परजीवी  
**partial payment** आंशिक शोधन  
**partial probability** *Statistics* आंशिक सभावित  
**partial product** *Math* आंशिक गुणन-फल  
**partial quotient** *Math* आंशिक भाग-फल  
**partial restraint** *Law* आंशिक बाधा  
**partial shade-bearer** *Forestry* आंशिक छाया-सहिष्णु  
**partial skewness** *Statistics* आंशिक विषमता  
**partial solar eclipse** आंशिक सूर्यग्रहण  
**partial sowing** *Forestry* (sowing when the operation is confined to

a portion of the area to be sowed—I F R) आंशिक वपन, आंशिक बोवाई  
**partial vacuum** आंशिक शून्यक  
**partial valence** आंशिक संयुजता, अतिरिक्त संयुजता  
**partial veil** *Bot* (in fungi) आंशिक आवरण  
**partial verdict** *Law* (a verdict finding the accused guilty of only part of what is charged) अंशपराय-सन्निश्चय  
**participate** *vb* भाग लेना (Const)  
**participating country** भागग्राही देश, भाग लेने वाला देश  
**participation** भाग लेना (Const), भाग-ग्रहण  
**participle** *Gram* कृदन्तक *m*  
**particle** लव *m*  
 α particle अ लव  
 β particle आ लव  
**particle dynamics** = dynamics of a particle लव-प्रावैगिकी  
**particoloured bat** *Mamm* (the dark basal part of the hairs produces somewhat mottled shag appearance), शबल जंतु  
**particoloured flying-squirrel** *Mamm*. [*Sciuropterus alboniger* (Lat *albus* white सित + *niger* black अस्ति)] सित-सित कन्दली  
**particular** विशिष्ट, विशेष (special), -विशेष  
**particular country** देश-विशेष  
**particular affirmative** *Logic* (I) विशेष अस्तित्वाची (अ)  
**particular agent** विशेष अधिकर्ता  
**particular area** क्षेत्र विशेष  
**particular attention** विशेष ध्यान  
**particular average** *Marine Insurance* विशिष्ट माध्य  
**particular average loss** *Marine Insurance* विशिष्ट माध्य हानि  
**particular care** विशेष ध्यान  
**particular case 1** विशेष स्थिति  
 2 *Math*. विशिष्ट दशा, विशेष प्रकार  
**particular class** विशेष वर्ग  
**particular ends** विशिष्ट उद्देश्य  
**particular enunciation** *Math* विशिष्ट प्रतिज्ञा  
**particular integral** *Math*. विशिष्ट अनु-फल  
**particular issue** अंक विशेष  
**particularization** विशेषीकरण *n*.

particular lien 1 *Law* विशिष्ट धरणाधिकार (see lien)

2 *Com* विशिष्ट ग्रहणाधिकार

particular negative *Logic* (O) विशेष नास्तिवाची (ना)

particular partnership *Law* विशिष्ट भागिता

particular point प्रश्न-विशेष

particular religion विशेष धर्म

particulars विवरण *n*, विस्तर *m*, व्यौरा

particular service सेवा-विशेष

particulars of landed property भू-संपत्ति का विवरण

particulars of registration पञ्जीयन-विस्तर, पञ्जीयन का व्यौरा

particular stage carriage विशिष्ट प्रक्रम-वाहन

particular temporary need अल्प कालिक आवश्यकता-विशेष

parties concerned सबद्ध पक्ष

parties interested बद्धहित पक्ष

parties present उपस्थित पक्ष

parties to a suit वाद-पक्ष

parties to guaranty प्रत्याभूति के पक्ष

parting *n* 1 पृथक्करण *n*, अलग करना, पृथग्भवन *n*, अलग होना

2 वियोग, विरह *m*

3 *Founding* (the fine sand or other material used to prevent adhesions of the members of a mould) पृथक्कर *m*

4 *Mineral* पृथग्भवन *n*

parting flask पृथक्कर पल्लि

partings *Law* (mixtures of bullion, of gold and silver—*Aivar*) रूप्यस्वर्ण-मिश्र *n*

gold parting स्वर्णप्रधान रूप्यमिश्र

silver parting रूप्यप्रधान स्वर्णमिश्र

parting sand *Founding* पृथक्कर सिकता

partisan पक्षपोषी (अन) *m*

partisanism पक्षपोषिता *f*

partite *Bot* (incision) विदर *m*

partition 1 विभाजन *n* (Const)

2 (that which divides or separates) व्यवधान *n*

3 *Geog* विभाग *m*

4 *Law* विभाजन *n*

5 *Math* भागीकरण *n*

partition coefficient = distribution coefficient *Chem* वण्टन-गुणक

partition deed *Law* विभाजन-विलेख

partition line विभाजन-रेखा

partition of charges प्रभार-विभाजन

partition of the country देश का विभाजन

partitions of land भूमि के विभाजन

partition statement विभाजन विवरण

partition wall 1 *Law* विभाजक भित्ति

2 *Bot* व्यवधान-भित्ति

partly अंशतः

partly cured अंशतः अभिसाधित

partly finished goods अर्धवृत्त वस्तुएं, अंशतः निर्मित वस्तुएं

partly issued अंशतः निर्गमित

partly paid अंशतः-उत्त

partly paid shares अंशतोद्भूत अंश

partly paid-up अंशतः परिदत्त

partly paid up share अंशतः परिदत्त अंश

partly renewed अंशतो नवकृत

partner *Com* भागी (अन) *m*

active partner सक्रिय भागी

admission of partner भागि प्रवेश

dormant partner निष्क्रिय भागी

financing partner वित्तदायी भागी

limited partner सीमित भागी

nominal partner नाममात्र भागी

quasi partner आभास-भागी, भागिरूप

partnership *Com* भागिता *f* (Const)

conversion of partnership भागिता-रूपान्तरण

dissolution of partnership भागिता-प्रविलयन

partnership account भागिता लेखा

Partnership Act भागिता अधिनियम

partnership at will यथेच्छ-भागिता

partnership concern भागिता व्यापार-संस्था

partnership deed भागिता-विलेख

partnership firm भागिता साथे

partnership fund *Com* भागिता-निधि

partnership interest *Law* भागिता-हित

Partnership (Registration of Firms) Rules भागिता- (सार्थ-पञ्जीयन-) नियम

part occupier *Law* अंश-अभिधारक

part owner *Law* अंश-स्वामी

quasi partner आभास-भागी

part paid अंशतः शोधित

part-payment अंशतः शोधन, अंश-शोधन

part performance *Law* आंशिक पालन, आंशिक निष्पादन

part promised अंश प्रतिज्ञात

partridge तित्तिर *m*, तोतर

partridge-breasted aloe = *Aloe variegata* (PNS p 6)

part satisfaction आंशिक निस्तारण, अंशतः

सुकृता करना

part satisfaction of a debt ऋण का आंशिक निस्तारण

parts per million प्रतिप्रयुत भाग

partspore *Mycol* अंशबीजाणु *m*

part-time 1 *n* अंश काल

2 *adj* अंश कालिक

part-time basis अंशकालिक आधार

part-time civil employment अंशकालिक असेनिक सेवामुक्ति

part-time course अंशकाल पाठ्यचर्चा

part-time work अंशकाल-कार्य

part-time worker अंशकाल-कर्मि

partum प्रसव *m*

parturient fever प्रसूति-उत्तर

parturition प्रसूति *f*

1 (act of giving birth) प्रसवन *n*

2 (delivery) प्रसव *m*

part with से अलग होना

party 1 पक्ष *m* (Const)

2 टोली, मण्डली, दल

3 (as in tea party) गोष्ठी *f*

4 पक्षवान *m*

be a party to (a suit) पक्ष होना, पक्ष रूप में समिलित होना

he himself is a party वह स्वयं पक्ष-वान है

adverse party विपक्ष, विरोधी पक्ष

appearance of party पक्ष की उपस्थिति

party factions दलान्दो

party in fault दोषी पक्ष

party in power अधिकारारूढ पक्ष (current in Marathi), सत्तारूढ पक्ष

party interested *Law* बद्धहित पक्ष

party of the first part *Law* प्रथम पक्ष

party rate tickets *Rly* दल-पत्रक

party spirit पक्ष-भावना

party system पक्ष-पद्धति

party wall *Law* मध्यभित्ति

parula blue (a colour, blue नील in hue, of low अव saturation) भवनील

Parus *Aves* वरगुली प्रजाति (वल्गुली from सुश्रुत)

P ater (coal titmouse) कृष्ण-वल्गुली

P caeruleus (blue titmouse) नील-वल्गुली

P major (great titmouse) बृहद्-वल्गुली

par value सम मूल्य

parviflorus *Bot Tax* (having small flowers) लघुपुष्प

parvifolius *Bot Tax* (with small lea-



- vos) लघुपत्रं  
 Parvobacteriaceae लघुवेत्राणु कुल *n*  
 Pascal's law *Phys* (a fluid transmits pressures equally in all directions) प्रवाहि-निपीड-नियम  
 Paschen series (spectral lines emitted, when electrons of hydrogen atoms revert to the third energy level) तृतीयोर्जा-माला  
 Paspalum *Bot* कोदर-प्रजाति  
 P scrobiculatum (ditch millet) सामान्य कोदर (B, M कोदर, Hin कोदो, Ben kododhan, Bihar कोदो, Bom कोदो, कोदो, Ceylon कोदो, Guj कोदो, कोदो, Mar कोदो, कोदो, Pan कोदो)  
 pasque-flower (any plant or flower of the genus *Pulsatilla*) वायुवेप *m*  
 pass *n* 1 (a passageway through mountainous country) दर *m*  
 2 (authority to travel free) पारक, पारण-पत्र *n*  
 3 प्रवेशपत्र *n*  
 pass *vb* 1 पारण, पार करना, गमन, जाना  
 2 (a bill) पारण (Const), पारित करना (Const)  
 3 *Educ* पारण, उत्तरण, उत्तीर्ण होना  
 fail अनुत्तरण, अनुत्तीर्ण होना  
 promotion सपारण  
 pass a decree आज्ञाप्ति देना, आज्ञाप्ति पारित करना  
 passage 1 मार्ग, पथ *m*, यात्रा *f*  
 2 (as, of a bill) पारण *n*  
 3 (hire that a man pays for being transported over sea—Aiyai) जल-यात्राभाटक *n*  
 passage advance यात्रा-अग्रिम  
 passage allowance यात्रा-अधिदेय  
 passage animal विषाणुकामित पशु  
 passage at arms वायुद्ध *n*, झड़प  
 passage-broker यात्रा-मध्यम  
 passage cell *Bot* मार्ग-कोश  
 passage of a bill *Parl Practice* विधेयक का पारण  
 passage of light *Ophthalmol* प्रकाश-गमन  
 passage regulations यात्रा-विनियम  
 pass an order आदेश पारित करना, आदेश देना  
 passbook 1 *Banling* (a depositor's book in which a bank enters his deposits and withdrawals) निक्षेप-पुस्तिका  
 2 *Com* (a customer's book in which a dealer enters articles bought on credit) ग्राहक पुस्तिका  
 3 *Forestry* पारक-पुस्तक, प्रवेशपत्र-पुस्तक  
 4 (for buying opium) क्रय-पुस्तक  
 passed *adj* 1 पारित  
 2 तीर्ण, निर्णीत  
 3 *Educ* उत्तीर्ण  
 4 *Parl Practice* पारित (Const)  
 passed for payment देने के लिए पारित, शोधनार्थ पारित  
 passed in audit लेखापरीक्षा में पारित  
 passed jointly सयुक्त पारित  
 passed on appeal पुनरावेदन में पारित  
 passed timber पारित प्रकाष्ठ  
 passenger यात्री (इन्) (Const), पथिक *m*  
 passenger accommodation यात्रियों के लिए स्थान  
 passenger cabin *Civil Aviation* यात्रि-कोशिका  
 passenger car *Rly* 1 यात्रि-यान *n*  
 2 = coach स्यन्दन *n*  
 passenger deck यात्रि-तल  
 passenger depot (a depot building used for the reception of passengers) यात्रि-शाला  
 passenger express locomotive *Rly* आशु यात्रि-चलित्र  
 passenger fare यात्रियों का भाडा  
 passenger guide *Rly* यात्रि-सहायक  
 passenger locomotive *Rly* यात्रि-चलित्र  
 passengers baggage यात्रि-सभार  
 passengers baggage rules यात्रि-सभार-नियम  
 passengers on board विमानारूढ यात्री  
 passenger special train *Rly* विशेष यात्रि-सयान  
 passenger station यात्रि-स्थान  
 passenger steamer यात्रि-वाष्पनौका  
 passenger traffic मनुष्य-यातायात, यात्रि-यातायात  
 passenger train *Rly* यात्रि सयान, सामान्य सयान  
 Passer *Aves* कुलिंग-प्रजाति (कुलिंग 'sparrow' occurs in भावप्रकाश and चरक)  
 P domesticus गृह-कुलिंग  
 P montanus पर्वत-कुलिंग  
 passer-by पथिक *m*, बटोही  
 Passeres *Aves* यहिसादि-गण *m* (sitting सादिन् on a branch stick यष्टि गण order)  
 Passeriformes (order) *Zool* कुलिंग गण *m*  
 passerine bird यहिसादी पक्षी  
 passes not transferable अहस्तान्तरणीय पारक  
 pass final orders अन्तिम आदेश देना  
 pass-holder पारक-धारी  
 Passiflora *Bot* (genus of passion flowers) कृष्णकमल-प्रजाति (कृष्णकमल from Marathi)  
 P edulis (the fruit is used as a tonic—Basu) बल्य कृष्णकमल  
 P foetida (the fruit is used as an emetic—Basu) वमफल कृष्णकमल  
 P lunata (Lat *lunata* बालचन्द्र) बाल-चन्द्र कृष्णकमल  
 Passifloraceae *Bot* कृष्णकमल कुल *n*  
 Passiflorales *Bot* कृष्णकमल-गोत्र *n* (गोत्र order)  
 passing (of a bill) पारण *n*  
 (files) passing between (officers) के बीच जाने वाले  
 passing moharrir *Forestry* पारण-लिपिक  
 passing necessary entries and vouchers आवश्यक प्रविष्टिया करना और प्रमाणक लिखना  
 passing officer *Forestry* पारण-अधिकारी  
 pass into 1 अन्तर्नेयन  
 2 (as into an act) पारण, पारित करना  
 passion आवेश *m*  
 passion-flower *Bot*. कृष्णकमल *n* (from Marathi)  
 passion fruit *Bot* कृष्णकमल-फल  
 pass-issuing officer पारक-निर्गमन अधिकारी  
 pass-issuing programme पारक-निर्गमन-कार्यक्रम, पारक देने का कार्यक्रम  
 passive *adj* 1 निष्क्रिय, अकर्मण्य, निश्चेष्ट (opp सचेष्ट active)  
 2 *Bot* अचर  
 passive agent (in sodomy) निष्क्रिय व्यक्ति  
 passive air defence निश्चेष्ट विमान-प्रति-रक्षा  
 passive bond *Econ* (not carrying interest) वृद्धिरहित बन्ध  
 passive congestion *Med* परतो-रक्त-सकुलता  
 passive exercise परतो-व्यायाम  
 passive existence निष्क्रिय अस्तित्व  
 passive flight = gliding flight *Zool*. विसर्पी उड़ुयन  
 passive force *Math* अकर्मण्य बल  
 passive immunity (acquired by injection of serum from another in-

dividual) परत -प्रतीकारिता  
 active immunity स्वतः-प्रतीकारिता  
 passive metal अक्रिय धातु  
 passive movement *Med* effected by the aid of some outside agency—Gould) परतो-गति  
 passive resistance सहिसारमक प्रतिरोध  
 passive trade balance = unfavourable trade balance प्रतिकूल व्यापारान्तर  
 passive trust *Law* (a trust as to which the trustee has no active duty to perform) निष्क्रिय न्यास  
 passivity *Chem* (inactive state, inactivity) अक्रियता *f*  
 pass judgment *Law* निर्णय देना  
 pass necessary orders आवश्यक आदेश देना  
 pass number पारक-संख्या  
 pass over *vb* 1 ऊपर से पार करना  
 2 छोड़ देना  
 pass over gradually into क्रमशः में परिणत हो जाना  
 passport पारपत्र (Const), सत्यकार-पत्र *n* (from a Kuchean text of 618 A.D. or *tacahare* = सत्यकार-काष्ठ)  
 passport and visa rules पारपत्र और दृष्टाक नियम  
 passport application form पारपत्र-आवेदन-प्रपत्र  
 passport assistant पारपत्र-सहायक  
 passport booklet पारपत्र-पुस्तिका  
 passport clerk पारपत्र-लिपिक  
 passport cum visa system दृष्टाक सहित पारपत्र पद्धति  
 passport fees पारपत्र-शुल्क  
 passport issuing authority पारपत्र-निर्गम-प्राधिकारी  
 passport number पारपत्र-संख्या  
 Passport Officer पारपत्र-अधिकारी  
 passport regulations पारपत्र-विनियम  
 passport size photograph पारपत्र-परिमाण का भाचित्र  
 pass sentence *Law* दण्डादेश देना  
 pass standard उच्चारण-स्तर, उत्तीर्ण होने का स्तर  
 pass successfully सफल होना, उत्तीर्ण होना  
 pass the efficiency bar दक्षतावरोध पार करना  
 pass through 1 मध्याह्निकारण, से निकल जाना  
 2 व्यतीत करना  
 pass through a line *vb Math* रेखा में से जाना (निकलना), रेखा-मध्यम गमन (मध्यम

through)  
 pass vendor पारक-विक्रेता  
 pass-word *Ms* गुह्य-चबूतन *n*  
 past *adj* अतीत, गत, पूर्व, पिछला, पहला, भूतपूर्व  
 Past (*Pasteurella*) द्वि (द्विशिरोरज्य प्रजाति)  
 pasta (paste) लेपी *f*  
 past consideration *Law* पूर्व प्रतिकूल, भूतकालिक प्रतिकूल  
 past correspondence गत पत्रान्वहार  
 past-due *adj* (overdue) कालातीत  
 paste लेपी *f*, लेई  
 paste board लेपी-पट्ट  
 pasted, not gummed लेई लगाया हुआ, गोद लगाया हुआ नहीं  
 pastel blue (a colour, reddish blue नीलारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवनीलारक्त  
 pastel grey (a colour, reddish-yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीतारक्त  
 Pasteur-Chamberland filter *Hygic* जीवाणुपावक *m*  
 Berkefeld filter जीवाणुपावक  
 Doulton filter जीवाणुपावक  
 Pasteurella (Past) *Bact* (a genus of bacteria characterized by bipolar staining) द्विशिरोरज्य-प्रजाति (द्वि)  
 Past avicida, Past aviseptica (found in the blood of fowls suffering from chicken cholera, which it causes) कुम्कुटघ्न द्वि  
 Past bollingeri = Past bovisseptica  
 Past bovisseptica (from the blood and fluids of animals dying of European cattle plague) पशुघ्न द्वि  
 Past bubalaiseptica (causes barbone in water buffalos) महिषघ्न द्वि  
 Past cholerae gallinarum = Past, aviseptica  
 Past cholerae suis सूकर-विषूची-द्वि  
 Past cuniculicida (causes snuffles and hemorrhagic septicemia in rabbits) शशघ्न द्वि  
 Past equiseptica (found in contagious pleuropneumonia in horses) अश्वक्लोमीय द्वि  
 Past leipseptica (found in rabbits) शश-द्वि  
 Past oviseptica (causes pneumo-enteritis in sheep) भविघ्न द्वि  
 Past. pestis (causes bubonic plague in man) मारी-द्वि.

Past pseudotuberculosis दूधयज्ञ-द्वि  
 Past suilla, Past suisseptica = *Bacillus suisida*, *B suisseptica* (found in cases of swine plague) सूकरमारी-द्वि  
 Past tularensis (causes tularemia) कलन्दकमारी-द्वि  
 Past vituliseptica (causes calf pneumonia) वरसक्लोम-द्वि  
 Pasteur Institute (for treatment of rabies) आलक-दाला (आलक 'rabies' from सुश्रुत)  
 pasteurization (destruction of pathogenic bacteria) नीरोगन *n* (cf. Hindi, Panjabi निरोगा)  
 pasteurize *vb* नीरोगन  
 pasteurized *adj* नीरोगित  
 pasteurized milk नीरोगित दूध  
 pasteurizer नीरोगक *m*  
 past history (of a case of disease) पूर्व वृत्त  
 pastille (lozenge) चूषिका *f*  
 past illness पूर्व रोग  
 pastillus = pastille  
 pasting of amendments संशोधन चिप-काना  
 past member भूतपूर्व सदस्य  
 past occupation गत धारण  
 past officiation गत स्थानापन्नता  
 Pastor *Aves* कबरी-प्रजाति (कबरी ancient name)  
 pastoral *adj* 1 (relating to shepherds पशुपाल) पशुपाल्य  
 2 ग्रामीण  
 pastoral industries *Econ* पशुपाल्योद्योग  
 pastoral land पशुपाल्य भूमि  
 pastoral stage पशुपाल्य-अवस्था  
 past perfect *Gram* पूर्ण भूत  
 past pointing *Med* लक्ष्य-प्युति *f*  
 past puberty तरुण्यातीत  
 pastry पिष्टक *m* (ancient word)  
 past solvency गत शोधक्षमता  
 past tense *Gram* भूतकाल *m*  
 pasturage 1 पशुचारण *n*, चराई  
 2 (right of pasturing cattle) चारणाधिकार *m*  
 pasture *n* चर, गोचर *m*, चारणभूमि *f*, चारा  
 bee pasture मधुकर-चर  
 pasture *vb* चारण, चराना  
 pasture farm चारण-प्रक्षेत्र  
 pasture ground गोचर, चारणभूमि, चर-

भूमि  
pasture-legumes गोचर शमीधान्य  
pasture planting गोचर-रोपण  
pasture right चारण-अधिकार  
pasture rotation चारणावर्तन  
pasturing of cattle पशु-चारण, पशु चराना  
past year गत वर्ष  
pasty mass लेपी-पुञ्ज  
patagium Zool (expanded skin) चर्म-स्तार *m*  
patagonian bean (*Canavalia ensiformis*) खड्गशिमबी *f.* (B, M)  
patch 1 खण्डक, खण्ड *m*, टुकड़ा  
2 Forestry खण्डक *m*  
block खण्ड  
plot भूखण्डक  
3 = blotch Zool (differing in colour and texture from the surrounding surface) सिध्म *n*  
patch cultivation खण्डक कृषि  
patches of land भूमि-खण्डक  
patch method Forestry (a system of clear felling in patches) खण्डक-रीति  
patch of thickening Zool स्थूलना सिध्म  
patch-sowing Forestry (a method of sowing in which a number of seeds are sown in specially prepared patches—I F R) खण्डक वपन, खण्डकों में बोना  
patch rights पटेली अधिकार  
Patella Zool अश्मलागि-प्रजाति  
P vulgata (common European limpet) हरिवर्ष-अश्मलागी  
patella=kneecap = kneecap अण्डीवत् *m*  
patellar *adj* अण्डीवत्-  
patellar fossa Ophthalmol काचर खात  
patella ulnaris Zool अरलि-अण्डीवत्  
patens Bot. Tax विस्तारी, उद्दिस्तारी (.इन्)  
patent *n* एकस्व *n* (Const)  
patent *adj* 1 प्रकट, स्पष्ट, व्यक्त  
2 Bot (said of leaves and branches which spread out widely from the stem—Chambers) उद्दिस्तारी (.इन्)  
patent *ib* 1 एकस्व-करण  
2 Metal (a wire) कर्पोषण (for explanation see patenting)  
patentability Law एकस्वयोग्यता *f*  
patentable *adj.* Law एकस्व-योग्य  
patentable subjects एकस्वयोग्य वस्तुएं  
patent ambiguity Law स्पष्ट सदिग्धता,

प्रकट सदिग्धता  
patent bark Col Ind एकस्व बल्क  
patent black Col Ind एकस्व काल  
patent blue Col Ind एकस्व नील  
patent branches Bot (spreading branches) उद्दिस्तारी शाखाएं  
patent carmine blue Col Ind एकस्व कीटशोणी नील  
patent chrome leather black Col Ind एकस्व वर्णक चर्म काल  
patent cutch Col Ind एकस्व गायत्री  
patent danger Law स्पष्ट भय, प्रकट भय  
patent defects स्पष्ट त्रुटिया  
patent diamil black Col Ind एकस्व द्विनील काल  
patented *adj* एकस्व-कृत  
patented medicine एकस्व-कृत औषध  
patentee Com एकस्वी (.इन्) *m*  
patent fees and royalties एकस्व शुल्क और अधिकारशुल्क  
patent fire extinguisher एकस्व अग्नि-शमक  
patent food एकस्व अन्न  
patent fuel coke एकस्व इन्धन न्यंगार  
patent fustic GO=wood yellow Col. Ind  
patent green Col Ind एकस्व हरि  
patent hypermetropia Ophthalmol प्रकट पदचानाभिता  
patenting Metal. (method of heat-treating wires and rods to render them suitable for wire drawing—Camm p 127) कर्पोषण *n*  
patent law एकस्व-विधि  
patent leather (Web s v patent *adj* 5a) एकस्व-चर्म, सिग्ध चर्म  
patent medicine एकस्व-औषध  
patent navy blue Col Ind एकस्व नाविक नील  
patent office एकस्व-कार्यालय  
patentor (one who grants a patent) एकस्वदाता (तु) *m*  
patent orange Col Ind एकस्व नारंग  
patent phosphine Col Ind एकस्व भास्वी  
patent plaster = hard wall plaster भित्ति-वज्रलेप  
patent right एकस्वाधिकार  
patent rock scarlet Col Ind एकस्व शैल शोण  
patents and designs एकस्व और आकल्प  
patent sky blue Col Ind एकस्व आकाश नील

patent wool blue Col Ind एकस्व ऊनी नील  
patent yellow Col Ind एकस्व पीठ  
paterfamilias 1 (the head of a household) गृहपति *m*  
2 (father of a family) कुलपिता *m*  
paternal *adj.* पैतृक  
paternal grandfather पितामह *m*, दादा  
paternal grandmother पितामही *f*, दादी  
paternal lands पैतृक भूमि  
paternal uncle चाचा  
paternity विमृत्ति *n*  
paternoster pea (*Abrus precatorius*) पुष्पा *f* (ancient word)  
path पथ, मार्ग *m*  
pathetic nerve = trochlear nerve Zool आकृषि-चेता  
path-finder Radar मार्ग-अन्वेषक *m*.  
path of light प्रकाश-मार्ग  
pathogen, pathogene व्याधिजन *m*  
pathogenesis = pathogeny Med व्याधि-जनन *n*  
pathogenetic *adj* Med व्याधिजनीय  
pathogenic *adj* व्याधिजन, रोगकारी  
pathogenic bacteria रोगाणु, व्याधि-शाकाणु  
pathogenicity व्याधिजनत्व *n*  
pathogenic micro organism रोगाणु *m*.  
pathogenic organism व्याधिजन जीव, रोगाणु *m*  
pathogenic to man मनुष्य के लिए व्याधि-जन  
pathogenic trypanosome व्याधिजन असिकाय  
pathogenous *adj* व्याधिजन  
pathogeny = pathogenesis  
pathological *adj* 1 (of or pertaining to pathology) व्याधिकीय  
2 (morbid) रुग्ण, विकृत  
pathological anatomy = morbid anatomy विकृत शरीर  
pathological changes व्याधिकृत परिवर्तन  
pathological chemistry व्याधिकीय रसायन  
pathological condition विकृत अवस्था  
pathological department व्याधिकी-विभाग  
pathological examination व्याधिकीय परीक्षण  
pathological facts व्याधिकीय तथ्य  
pathological fee व्याधिकीय परीक्षण शुल्क

pathological histology विकृत भौतिकी  
pathological laboratory व्याधिकीय  
प्रयोगशाला

pathological physiology विकृत वैदिकी  
pathological puerperium व्याधिकीय  
अनुसूति

pathological state व्याधि अवस्था

pathological system व्याधिकीय सहति

pathological work व्याधिकीय कार्य

pathologic anatomy विकृत शरीर

pathologist व्याधिविज्ञ m

pathology 1 व्याधिविज्ञान n, व्याधिकी f

2 विकार m

pathology department व्याधिकी विभाग

pathology laboratory व्याधिकी-प्रयोग-  
शाला

pathology museum व्याधिकी-कौतुकालय

pathology of inflammation कोष-त्रिकार

pathology of tumours अर्बुद-वर्णन

pathway पथमार्ग, पथ m

pathy (pl) चिकित्सापद्धति f

patience धैर्य n

patient रोगी (रु) m

patient adj शान्त, धैर्यवान्

patiently धैर्यपूर्वक, शान्तिपूर्वक

patient's authorized medical atten-

dant रोगी का प्राधिकृत चिकित्सक

patients comforts fund रोगि-सुख-निधि

patient's maintenance charges रोगि-  
मधारण-प्रभार

patient's room रोगि-कोठ

patients ward रोगि-कक्ष

patina (a film formed on copper and

bronze by long exposure to a moist

atmosphere) छदिमा (-मरु) m

patina green (a colour, yellow green

पीनहरि in hue, of low अव saturation

and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीतहरि

patria potestas (the power of a

Roman pater familias over the

members of his household) कुल-

पित्रधिकार m

patriarch 1 (father and ruler of a

family) नायकपिता, (head of a family)

कुलपति m

2 (a colour, bluish blue red रक्तानिल

in hue, of high उद् saturation and

low नि brilliance) न्युद्रक्तानिल

patriarchal society पितृशासित समाज

patriarchal system कुलपति-पद्धति

patriarchy पितृवन्त्र n

patrician क्षत्रियजात, कुलीन

patrimony पितृदाय m, पैतृक संपत्ति f

Patriofelis Paleontol (Lat *patruus*  
'belonging to one's father' + *felis*  
'cat', hence, ancestral cat The  
teeth were like those of a cat) पितृ-  
त्रिडाल-प्रजाति

patriot देशभक्त m

patriotism देशभक्ति f

patrol 1 प्रहरी, रक्षाभ्रामी (रु) m

2 रक्षाभ्रमण n, पहरा

patrolling officer प्रहगधिकारी

patrolling warder रक्षा-प्रहरी

patrol register प्रहर-पञ्जी

patrol work प्रहर-कार्य

patron 1 आश्रयदाता (रु) m

2 सरक्षक m

patronage 1 आश्रय m

2 सरक्षण n

patronite = ruzopatronite (containing

large amounts of vanadium sul-

phide) रोचदिज्ञ m (रोच- for रोचतु

vanadium, र for शुच्य sulphide,

रु for खनिज mineral)

patronize vb 1 आश्रय देना

2 सरक्षण

patron saint सरक्षक सन्त

pattern 1 प्रतिरूप n, प्रतिकृति f

2 ('a complex whole characterized

by a definite arrangement or inter-

relation of parts'—Webster) क्लाप

m (totality, whole body or collec-

tion of a number of separate things

—रूप आप्तेनि 'that which holds

single parts together' MW)

3 (form, shape) आकृति f

4 शैली f

patterned leno रूपित प्रतिताना

pattern-maker instructor प्रतिरूपकार-

शिक्षक

patterns and models प्रतिरूप और प्रति-

कृतिया

Pattinson process Metal (desilveriza-

tion of lead by fractional crystal-

lization) अस्फवि विधा (अगत स्फटन

विरतन विधा)

Pattinson's white lead श्वेतनीरसीन n

patulous adj Bot (slightly spread-

ing) आस्तारी (रु)

patulus Bot Tax (slightly spread-

ing) आस्तारी

patwari certificate पटवारी प्रमाणपत्र

patwari circle पटवारी-वृत्त

patwari circle no पटवारी वृत्त-सं

Patwari Manual पटवारी नियमावलि

patwari's certificate पटवारी का प्रमाणपत्र

patwari's circle पटवारी का वृत्त

patwari's reward and punishment

register पटवारी पारितोषिक और दण्ड

पञ्जी

patwari's service sheet पटवारी का सेवा-

पत्र

pauciflorous Bot Tax (few flowered)

अल्पपुष्प

Paul's exclusion principle = exclu-

sion principle अपवर्जन-प्रनियम

Paul's principle = exclusion princi-

ple अपवर्जन-प्रनियम

paulopost Petrog (Lat 'a little after')

किञ्चिदनु

Cf deuteric (Gk *deutera* 'after

birth') जन्मानु

paunce = heartsease (*Viola tricolor*)

हृत्सुख m

punch = rumen रोमन्यिका f

pumper Law अकिञ्चन m

poor निर्धन, दरिद्र

in form pauperis अकिञ्चनवत्, अ-

किञ्चन के रूप में

pauper leper अकिञ्चन कुष्ठरोगी

pruper suit Law अकिञ्चन वाद

Paurometabol Zool अल्पपरचनान्तरणा-

m pl

paurometabolism Zool अल्पपरचनान्तरण

Paupropoda (Gk *pauros* 'small' +

*poda*) Zool (a group of very small

myriapods) क्षुद्रपाद गण m

Paupropodidae Zool क्षुद्रपाद-वंश m

Paupropus Zool क्षुद्रपाद-प्रजाति

P huxleyi (nine pairs of legs) नव

क्षुद्रपाद

pause विराम m, ठहराव

pave vb आचयन, प्रस्तराचयन, इष्टकाचयन,

सधाचयन, रथ्याचयन, मार्गाचयन, पथाचयन,

आवरण, भूगन्धन, पथगन्धन

paved road आचित रथ्या

pavement कुट्टिम n, कुट्टिमपदी f, आचिततल

n

pavement epithelium = tessellated

epithelium

Pavetta Bot तिर्यक्फला प्रजाति

P indica = Indian pellet shrub

(berry with two pyrenes which

are convex on the back and con-

cave on the face—Basu) सामान्य-

तिर्यक्फला (B, N तिर्यक्फल)

Pavia indica = Aesculus indica Bot

pavilion दर्शकमण्डप *m*

paving 1 *see* pave *vb*

2 (material for pavement) आचयन-द्रव्य *n*

3 (pavement) आचित तल *n*

paving roller आचयन वेहलन

paving stone आचयन-प्रस्तर

paving tile आचयन-खर्परी

Pavo 1 *Zool* (genus consisting of the peacock) मयूर-प्रजाति

2 *Astron* = Peacock (a constellation) मयूर *m*

Pavonia *Bot* हीवेर-प्रजाति (हीवेर occurs in सुथत)

P odorata सामान्य हीवेर (B, N, M हीवेर)

P zeylanica सिंहल हीवेर

Pavoninae *aves* मयूरावुवश *m*

pawl = catch *Mech* (for preventing backward motion) ग्राह *m*, मक्की

pawn *Law* आधि *m* (from मनुस्मृति)

pawn-broker आधि मध्यम

pawnee *Law* आधिमान् *m*

pawner *Law* आधायक *m*

pawpaw (*Carica papaya*) पिपीतक *m*

paxilla *Zool* (a kind of pillar-like spine with a flattened summit bearing minute spinules) शाखिस्तम्भ *m*

Pavillosa *Zool* शाखिस्तम्भ गण *m*

pay *vb* शोधन, देना, चुकाना, पटाना

pay = salary वेतन *n* (Const)

in full from the next issue of pay अगले वेतन-निर्गम से पूरा

old time scale of pay वेतन की पुरानी समय-श्रेणी

one month's pay एक मास का वेतन

refixation of pay वेतन का पुनर्निश्चयन

personal pay वैयक्तिक वेतन

presumptive pay सभावी वेतन

special pay विशेष वेतन

substantive pay मौलिक वेतन

payable *adj* *Com* देय, शोध्य, दिया जाने वाला

payable at sight दर्शने-देय

payable in advance अग्रिम-देय

payable in future भविष्य देय

payable in perpetuity शाश्वत-देय

payable monthly मासिक देय

payable on demand अभियाचने देय, मागने पर देय

payable to को देय

payable to bearer वाहक देय

payable to order आदेश-देय

payable to order or bearer आदिष्ट अथवा वाहक को देय

payable within one year एक वर्ष में देय

pay abstract वेतन सक्षिप्ति

pay advance वेतन अग्रिम

pay and allowances वेतन और अधिदेय, वेतन और भत्ते

pay and allowances regulations वेतन तथा अधिदेय विनियम

pay bill 1 वेतन देयक

2 = pay sheet वेतन पत्र

pay bills clerk वेतन देयक-लिपिक

pay clerk वेतन लिपिक

Pay Code वेतन-सहिता

pay day 1 शोधन-दिन

2 वेतन दिन

payee *Com* आदाता (व) *m*, राख्या वाला account payee आदातृ-लेखायाम्

payee's account credited आदाता के लेखे में आकलित

payee's account will be credited on realization प्राप्त होने पर आदाता के लेखे में आकलित किया जाएगा

payee's acknowledgment आदाता की अभिस्वीकृति

payee's receipt आदाता की प्राप्ति

Payen *Bot* पयस्या-प्रजाति

P laern (its latex yields a good gutta percha) निक्षीरेय-पयस्या (gutta percha निक्षीरेय)

payer शोधक, दाता (व) *m*

pay fixation case वेतन-निश्चयन-प्रकरण

pay fixation statement वेतन निश्चयन-विवरण

pay for honour आदरार्थ शोधन

pay fund वेतन निधि

pay in advance अग्रिम देना, अग्रशोधन

paying शोधन *n*, देना

paying bank *Com* शोधन-अधिकोष

paying banker शोधो आधिकौषिक

paying capacity शोधन-सामर्थ्य, शोधन-क्षमता

paying-in slip निक्षेप-पर्णी, शोधन-पर्णी

paying off शोध-परिपूर्ण *n*

paying office शोधन कार्यालय

paying patient सशुल्क रोगी

pay in gross (instead of part by part)

एकराशि-दान, सराशि-दान

paying ward सशुल्क कक्ष

*Cf.* free ward नि शुल्क कक्ष

paymaster वेतनाधिकारी

payment शोधन *n*, दाति *f*, देना

receipts and payments प्राप्ति एवं दाति

payment by instalments प्रभागश शोधन

payment down तत्क्षण शोधन

payment falls due on को देय

payment for honour आदरार्थ शोधन

payment in advance अग्रिम शोधन, अग्र-शोधन

payment indent शोधन-व्यादेश

payment in due course यथाक्रम शोधन

payment in kind *Econ* वस्तु शोधन

payment into court न्यायालय में शोधन

payment of compensation प्रतिकर देना, प्रतिकर शोधन

payment of dividend लाभांश देना

payment of interest वृद्धि-शोधन, व्याज देना

Payment of Salaries Act वेतन-शोधन-अधिनियम

Payment of Wages Act/Rules श्रुति शोधन अधिनियम नियम

Payment of Wages (Procedure) Rules श्रुति-शोधन-(प्रक्रिया)-नियम

payment on account लेखा में शोधन

payment order account शोधन-आदेश-लेखा

payment orders register शोधन आदेश-पञ्जी

payment or performance शोधन अथवा निष्पादन

payment side शोधन-पाईव

payment supra protest अनादर-प्रमाणने शोधन

payment towards the satisfaction of के लिए शोधन, के लिए देना

payment under protest सापत्ति शोधन

payment voucher शोधन प्रमाणक

pay of establishment कर्मचारियों का वेतन, स्थापना-वेतन

pay office वेतन-कार्यालय

pay on demand अभियाचन पर देना, मागने पर देना

pay order शोधन-आदेश

pay receipt वेतन-प्राप्ति

pay roll वेतन-नामावलि, वेतन पत्र

pay sheet वेतनावलि *f*

pav slip वेतन पर्णी

pay time scale वेतन समय श्रेणी

P B (periodic block) *Forestry* अख. (अवधि खण्ड)

Pb (plumbum = lead) *Chem* सी (सीत)

PB (prize bonds) पु ब (पुरस्कार बन्ध)

P B Cl (Pay Bills Clerk) पे बिलि (वेतन-

देयक लिपिक)  
**P.C** (packer cooly) स भा (सवेष्टक भारिक)  
**p.c.** (per cent) प्र श (प्रति शत)  
**PC** (Platoon Commander) गु प (गुल्मक-पति)  
**p.c.** (post cibum 'after food') मो प (भोजन-पदवाच)  
**PCF** (personal confidential file) वै. गु न (वैयक्तिक गुप्त नस्ती)  
**PCI** (Price Current Inspector) प्र. मू नि (प्रचलित-मूल्य निरीक्षक)  
**PCoPA** (application for a permit in respect of particular contract carriage—MVM xx) वि स न ना (वि-शिष्ट सविदा-वाहन की अनुज्ञा के लिए आवेदन-पत्र)  
**PCoSA** (application for a permit in respect of one or more casual contract carriages—MVM xx) आ स. अ.आ (एक अथवा अधिक आकस्मिक सविदा-वाहनों की अनुज्ञा के लिए आवेदनपत्र)  
**PCP** (private cash of prisoners) ब. नि रो (वन्दियों का निजी रोक)  
**P.C.R.C.A** sheets (plain cold rolled cold annealed sheets) सा शी वे न स्तार (माधारण शीतवेष्टित शीताग्निनापित स्तार)  
**PCS** (Provincial Civil Service) प्रा प्र से (प्रान्तीय प्रशासन सेवा)  
**Pd** (palladium) Chem नि (निचूपात)  
**Pd.** (Period) अ (अवधि)  
**P&D Dept** (Planning and Development Department) यो वि वि (योजना तथा विकास विभाग)  
**P.D.O** (Poultry Development Officer) कु वि न (कुक्कुटपालन विकास-अधिकारी)  
**P.D.R** (Poultry Developmental Research) कु वि न (कुक्कुटपालन विकास अन्वेषण)  
**pea** कलाय *m*, मटर  
**peace** शान्ति *f* (Const) tranquility प्रशान्ति  
**order** व्यवस्था  
**peaceable inhabitants** शान्तिप्रिय निवासी  
**peaceable possession** शान्तिमय धारण  
**peaceably** शान्तिपूर्वक (Const)  
**peaceably and quietly** शान्तिपूर्वक और बाधरहित रूप से  
**peace and tranquility** अक्षोभ और शान्ति (note that the order is reversed)  
**peace conference** शान्ति-सम्मेलन  
**peace equipment** शान्तिकालीन सभार  
**peace equipment tables** शान्तिकालीन सभार सारणी  
**peace establishment** शान्तिकालीन

स्थापना, शान्तिकालीन कर्मचारिवर्ग  
**peace officers** शान्ति-अधिकारी  
**peace-time** शान्ति-समय, शान्ति-काल  
**peace time adj** शान्ति-कालीन  
**peach** 1 आरु *n*, आर्दू  
 2 (a colour, reddish red yellow पीता-तिरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and very high शु brilliance) स्ववपीता-तिरक्त  
**peach bloom** (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीतातिरक्त  
**peachblossom** = peachblossom pink or red (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्ररक्त  
**peachblow** (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्ररक्तातिपीत  
**Peachia Zool** (lying on the seabottom like a worm) कृमिपुष्प-प्रजाति  
**peach red** (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीतातिरक्त  
**peach tree** (*Prunus persica*) आरु *m* (ancient form), आर्दू  
**peacock** 1 मयूर *m*, मोर  
 2 = peacock blue (a colour, bluish green blue हृदयनिनील in hue, of low नि brilliance) निहृदयनिनील  
**Peacock Astron** = Pavo मयूर *m*  
**peacock-blue** 1 मयूर-नील, मेचक  
 2 = peacock (colour)  
**peacock-blue glasses** Ophthalmol मयूर-नील (मेचक) उपनेत्र  
**peacock feather fan** मोर-पंखा  
**peacock-flower** (*Caesalpinia pulcherrima*) कृष्णचूड *m* (Basu, Ben)  
**peacock green** (a colour, yellow-green पीतहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतहरि  
**peacock ore** = purple copper ore Mineral मयूरायस्क (मयूर peacock + अयस्क ore)  
**peacock-pheasant** जीवजीवक *m* (ancient word)  
**peacock's tail** (*Actinopterys dichotoma*) मयूरशिखा *f* (Basu)  
**pea-crab** कलाय-कर्कट  
**'pea' crystals** कलाय स्फट  
**peafowl** मयूर *m* (ancient word), मोर  
**peagle** = *Ranunculus arvensis* पीत नवनीतवर्ण *m*.

**pea green** (a colour, yellowish yellow-green हृदयनिपीन in hue, of low अव saturation) अवहृदयतिपीत  
**peahen** मयूरी *f*, मोरनी  
**peak** शिखर *n*, चोटी  
**peaked** *adj* Statistics शिखरित, शिखरी (-इन्)  
**peaked curve** Statistics शिखर-वक्र  
**peaked roof** शिखराकार छत  
**peak power** Radar शिखर-शक्ति  
**peak-top diagram** Statistics (it has a saw tooth appearance with peaks and low points) कृच्च चित्र (कृच्च saw)  
**peak traffic** Bly शिखर-वातावात  
**pea mildew** कलाय-नासिता  
**peanut** भूसुन्न *m*, मूगफली  
**peanut oil** भूसुन्न-तेल, मूगफली का तेल  
**pear** रुचिकल *n* (from Guha's Modern Anglo-Bengali Dict), नाशपाती  
**pear blight** रुचिकल-भंगमारी  
**pearceite** रजतनेशज *m*. (रजत silver, ने- for नेपाली arsenic, श- for शुभेय sulphide, रज for खनिज mineral)  
**pearl** मुक्ता *f*, मोती  
**pearl ash** Chem (a white solid purified potash) सितसर्जि *f*  
**pearl barley** मुक्ता-यव  
**pearl blush** (a colour, red yellow रक्त-पीत in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावरकपीत  
**pearl fishery** मुक्ता क्षेत्र *n*  
**pearl hardening**, **pearl hardener**  
**Paper Mfg** (calcium sulphate, used as a filler for paper) मुक्ताईहण *n*.  
**pearlite** 1 Metal (an alloy) मुक्तातु *m* (अतु for धातु metal), (pearly constituent of steel) मुक्तायस *n*  
 2 Petrog = pearlstone (showing pearlitic structure) मुक्ताइम *n*  
**pearl-like** *adj* मुक्ता सदृश  
**pearl millet** (*Pennisetum spicatum*) बम्राइ *n*, बाजरा  
**pearl mussel** मुक्ता-शम्बुक  
**pearl oyster** Zool मुक्ता शुकुति  
**pearl sago** मुक्ता विकुगु  
**pearl sinter** Mineral (geyserite of pearly lustre) मुक्ता उष्णोत्सिज *m*  
**pearl-spar** Mineral (with a pearly lustre) मुक्ता-धातविया  
**pearlstone** Petrog = pearlite मुक्ताइम *m*  
**pearl white** Col Ind मुक्ता रवेत  
**pearly everlasting** = *Anaphalis*

margaritacea  
 pearly lustre मौक्तिक छुति, मोती के समान छुति  
 pearly nautilus (the inner layer of the shell is pearly) मुक्ता-नाविक  
 pear-shaped *adj* रुचिकलाकार  
 Pearsonian coefficient of correlation *Statistics* सहसंबन्ध-प्रगुणक *m*  
 Pearsonian curves *Statistics* (all of them are determinable by first four moments प्रयात) चतुर्थ वक्र (चतुर्थ to wish for four)  
 Pearson's horseshoe-bat *Mamm* हिमालय खुरप-जंतु  
 pear thrips *Zool* रुचिकल-पर्णजीवक  
 pear tree (*Pyrus communis*) रुचिकल *m* (Ban)  
 peasant कृषक *m*, किसान  
 peasant proprietorship *Law* कृषक-स्वामित्व  
 peasantry कृषक-वर्ग *m*  
 peasants' clock (*Taraxacum officinale*) दुग्धतिक्ता *f*  
 Peasants' Revolt कृषक-विद्रोह  
 pease *pl* of pea  
 pea-shaped bean कलायाकार शिम्बी, मटर के समान आकार वाला सेम  
 pea soup = pea soup fog (a heavy dull yellow fog) न्यवपीत धूमिका  
 pea soup fog = pea soup  
 peat (vegetable matter decomposed in water, semicarbonized) जीर्णक *n*  
 peat bog (a bog containing peat) जीर्णक पक  
 peat for manure खाद-जीर्णक  
 peat moor = peat bog  
 peat moss जीर्णक-हरिता  
 peaty जीर्णकी (रत्न), जीर्णक-  
 peaty clay जीर्णक-मृत्तिका  
 peaty soil जीर्णक-मृदा  
 pebble अष्टीला *f* (ancient word), रोषी  
 pebble plant *see* Lithops  
 pebbleware *Ceramics* अष्टीलाभाण *n*  
 pebrine (destructive silk-worm disease) कौशेय-मारी *f*  
 pecan (it has brittle wood—Web) मिदुरकाष्ठ *m*  
 peccary (an American pig like mammal) पोत्री *m* (पोत्री synonym of चकर in अमरकोश)  
 peck (pk, 8 quarts) अर्धद्रोण *m* (अ द्रो, < प्रस्थ)  
 Pecora *Zool* (typical ruminants) प्रो-

मन्थिन *m pl*, (superorder) प्ररोमन्थि-  
 महागण *m*  
 pectase *Biochem* आइलेपेद *m*  
 pectate *Chem* आइलेपीय *n*  
 pecten *Zool* (Lat, 'comb') (vascular pigmented process) कंकतचर्च *m*  
 Pecten *Zool* कम्बुका-प्रजाति  
 pectic *adj Chem* आइलेपिक  
 pectic acid *Biochem* आइलेपिक अम्ल  
 pectin *Biochem* (pectins are very complex gelatinizing compounds, found esp in fruit jellies) आइलेपि *f*  
 pectinase *Biochem* आइलेपेद *m*  
 pectinate *adj Bot*. कंकताकार  
 pectinatus *Bot Tax* कंकत-  
 pectine *n Zool* (appendages of a comb like shape—PH 1.509) कंकतांग *n* (कंकत comb)  
 pectineus *Anat* (a muscle of the upper thigh) अग्रोरूपेशी *f*  
 Pectinibranchia = Monotocardia  
 Pectinidae *Zool* कम्बुका-वंश *m*  
 pectinose = arabinose  
 pecto-cellulose (pectic + cellulose) *Chem* आइलेपि-कोशाधु  
 pectolite (Gk *pektos* 'compact') *Mineral* (a mineral in crystal aggregates or fibrous masses) पुञ्ज-स्फटिक *m* (पुञ्ज mass, स्फट crystal, रत्न for खनिज mineral,  
 pectoral *Zool* अंस-  
 pectoral *n* (a breast plate) उरछाण *n*.  
 armour कवच  
 pectoral arch = shoulder girdle *Anat*  
 अंस-चक्र *n*  
 pectoral fin *Zool* अंस-पक्ष  
 pectoral girdle *Zool* अंस-चक्र  
 pectoralis *Zool* अंसचक्र-पेशी *f* (अंसचक्र shoulder girdle)  
 pectoralis muscle *Anat* अंसचक्र-पेशी  
 pectoral sandpiper *Aves* वक्ष-पट्टि जल-  
 रक  
 pectoral sinus *Zool* अंस-कोटर  
 pectoral species = breast tea उर क्वायक *m*.  
 pectoriloquy *Med* (transmission of the sound of spoken words through the chest wall It usually indicates some morbid change in the lungs) कुप्कुस कुप्कुस-स्वन *m*  
 pectose *Chem* आइलेपधु *n*  
 peculate *vb Law* मोषण  
 peculation *Law* (embezzlement of

public money) मोषण *n*  
 peculiar *adj* विशेष, विशिष्ट, प्रविशेष (when necessary to be distinguished from 'special')  
 peculiarity विशेषता *f*  
 peculiar knowledge विशिष्ट ज्ञान  
 peculiar modification *Bot* विशेष आपरिवर्तन, विशेष आपरिवृत्त  
 peculiar name विशिष्ट नाम  
 peculiar property *Phys* विशिष्ट गुण  
 peculiar use विशिष्ट उपयोग  
 pecuniary *adj* 1 धनीय, धनरूप  
 2 आर्थिक, अर्थ- (both in Const)  
 pecuniary ability आर्थिक सामर्थ्य  
 pecuniary arrangement आर्थिक प्रबन्ध  
 pecuniary assistance आर्थिक सहायता  
 pecuniary damage आर्थिक हानि  
 pecuniary dealing आर्थिक व्यवहार  
 pecuniary demonstrative legacy *Law* आर्थिक प्रदर्शित रिक्थ  
 pecuniary embarrassment आर्थिक संकट  
 pecuniary injury आर्थिक क्षति  
 pecuniary interest आर्थिक हित, आर्थिक स्वार्थ  
 pecuniary jurisdiction आर्थिक क्षेत्राधिकार (Const)  
 pecuniary legacy आर्थिक रिक्थ  
 specific legacy विशिष्ट रिक्थ  
 pecuniary liability आर्थिक देयता  
 pecuniary loss आर्थिक हानि  
 pecuniary obligation आर्थिक दायित्व  
 pecuniary penalty आर्थिक दण्ड, आर्थिक शास्ति  
 pecuniary success आर्थिक सफलता  
 pecuniary terms आर्थिक निबन्धन  
 pecuniary transactions = monetary transactions अर्थ व्यवहार  
 pedagogic method साक्षिक रीति  
 pedagogics = pedagogy (science of teaching) सशिक्षा, साक्षिकी *f*  
 education शिक्षण  
 training प्रशिक्षण  
 pedagogist सशिक्षाविज्ञ, सशिक्षा विशेषज्ञ *m*  
 pedagogue सशिक्षक *m*  
 pedagogy = pedagogics  
 pedal 1 *Geom* पदिक *n*  
 2 *Mach* (a foot lever) पादक *m*  
 pedal aperture *Zool* पाद विवर  
 pedal bicycle पाद-द्विचक्र, पैरगाड़ी  
 pedal curve *Math* पदिक-वक्र  
 pedal disc *Zool* पाद-बिम्ब  
 pedal equation *Math* पदिक-समीकार  
 Pedalfers कुदा *m pl*

pedal ganglion *Zool* पाद-प्रगण्ड  
 pedal gland *Zool* पाद-ग्रन्थि  
 Pedaliaceae *Bot* तिल-कुल *n* (from *Desamum* तिल प्रजाति)  
 Pedalineae *Bot* तिल-कुल *n*  
 Pedalion *Zool* (Gk, 'rudder') अरिद्र-प्रजाति  
 Pedalum *Bot* तिक्तगोधुर-प्रजाति  
 P murex सामान्य तिक्तगोधुर (Basu *ittagokshura*, Ben *baraghokru*, Deccan *hattighokru*, Guj *kadwa ghokru*, Hin कडवा गोखरू, Mar *gokhura*, *mothegokharu*, Pan *gokru kalan*, Uri *gokshura*)  
 pedal line = Simson line *Geom* पदिक-रेखा  
 pedal tentacles *Zool* पाद-अंगक  
 pedal triangle *Math* पदिक-त्रिभुज  
 pedal vehicle पदिक-यान  
 pedate *adj* 1 पादी (-र) 2 *Bot* (cleft lobes) दीर्घपालि  
 peddle *vb* फेरी लगाना  
 peddler = pedlar  
 pederasty कुमारमैथुन *n*  
 pedestal पादपीठ, पीठ *n* on pedestal पीठस्थ  
 Pedetes *Zool* (Gk, 'leaper' Genus of jumping hare) प्लुत-प्रजाति (प्लुत ancient word for hare)  
 P caffir सामान्य प्लुत  
 Pedetidae प्लुत-वंश *m*  
 Pedetinae (subfamily) प्लुतानुवंश *m*  
 pedial class *Cryst* (the class without any symmetry) असमितीय वर्ग  
 pediatrics बालरोगिकी *f*, बालरोग-विज्ञान *n*  
 pediatrics department बालरोग-विभाग  
 pedicel 1 वृन्त *n* 2 = pedicle = peduncle *Zool* (stem or stalk) वृन्त *r* 3 *Bot* (one of the ultimate divisions of a common peduncle, bearing a single flower) उपवृन्त, पुष्पवृन्त, वृन्त *n*  
 pedicellaria *Zool* (minute pincer-like structures—Henderson) संदशिका *f*  
 pedicellate *adj* *Bot* सवृन्त  
 pedicellate flower *Bot* सवृन्त पुष्प  
 Pedicellina *Zool* (a genus of Bryozoa in which the zooids have a bell-shaped body on a slender pedicel—Web) वृन्तवेष्या-प्रजाति  
 pedicle 1 = pedicel *Bot* 2 *Zool*. (a narrow neck joining the

abdomen with the cephalothorax—PH I 515) श्रोत्र *m* (श्रोत्र ancient form)  
 Pedicularis *Bot* (genus of louseworts—Web) यूकापर्ण प्रजाति  
 P pectinata (*pectinata* 'combshaped', segments toothed) ऊकत यूकापर्ण  
 P siphonantha (*siphonantha* 'with tubular flowers') नालपुष्प यूकापर्ण  
 P sylvatica वन-यूकापर्ण  
 Pediculati *Zool* (order including the anglers) बडिशमीन गण *m*  
 pedicule पादिका *f*  
 Pediculidae *Zool* (a family) यूका वंश *m*  
 Pediculoides *Zool* यूकाभ-प्रजाति  
 P ventricosus (lives on wheat) गोधूम-यूकाभ  
 Pediculoididae (a family) यूकाभ-वंश *m*  
 Pediculus *Zool* यूका-प्रजाति  
 P capitis = head-louse शिरो-यूका  
 P humanus मानव-यूका  
 P vestimenti = clothes louse वस्त्र-यूका  
 pedigree 1 (a genealogical tree) वंशावलि *f* 2 कुल *n*, वंश *m* 3 (improved strain) नमिजाति *f*  
 pedigree bull नमिजात वृष, नमिजात सांड  
 pedigree seeds नमिजात बीज  
 pedigree table वंशावलि-सारणी  
 Pedilanthus *Bot* (belongs to the same family as *Euphorbia* दुग्धी प्रजाति) क्षौरिका प्रजाति  
 pediment *Geol* (a gently sloping rock surface between the cliffs and the feather edge of the alluvium—Holmes p 272) शैलपद *n*  
 pedipalp *Zool* पादमृश *m*  
 Pedipalpida *Zool* पादमृश-गण *m*  
 pedipalpus *Zool* (non chelate, acting as feelers) पाद-मृश *m*  
 pedlar प्राद्वारिक *m*, फेरी वाला  
 Pedocals झुप्का *m pl*  
 pedogamy *Zool* (gametes are derived from one and the same individual, reproduction is sexual) स्वद्विभोद्वाह *m*  
 pedogenesis *Zool* (production of offspring by larval forms) द्विभाजन *n*  
 pedogenic factor मृदा-कारक  
 pedologist मृदा-वैज्ञानिक, मृदाविज्ञ *m*

pedology मृदा-विज्ञान *n*  
 pedomorphism (retention, in the adult, of infantile or juvenile characteristics) शिशुगुणता *f*  
 pedosphere मृदामण्डल *n*  
 peduncle 1 *Bot* प्रवृन्त, वृन्त *n* Cf pedicel पुष्पवृन्त 2 *Zool* वृन्त *n*  
 pedunculate *adj* *Bot* सवृन्त  
 pedunculate oak = *Quercus pedunculata*  
 Pee amerdu = *Tino-pora malabarica Bot*  
 peel शल्क *m*, त्वक् *f*, छिलका  
 peel *vb* शल्कन, छीलना  
 peeling छीलना  
 peep window (in a camera) दर्शन-द्वारी *f*  
 peer श्रीश *m*  
 peer *vb* श्रीश-करण  
 peerage श्रीश वर्ग *m*, श्रीश-पद *n*  
 peerdom श्रीशता *f*  
 peeress श्रीशा *f*  
 peers of the realm राज्य-श्रीश  
 peewit कुयष्टिका *f* (इयष्टि ancient word)  
 peg *n* 1 कोलक *m*, सूटा, खड़ी 2 (of a violin, etc) नागदन्त *m*  
 peg *vb* *Exchanges* (to fix or keep fixed the market price of ) उद्वन्धन  
 Peganum *Bot* तीवर्शिय-प्रजाति  
 P harmala (foreign henna, harmal, Syrian rue, wild rue) (it has strong scented seeds—Web) सामान्य तीवर्शिय  
 Pegasus *Astron* भद्रक-उल्का *f*  
 Pegasus = Winged Horse *Astron* भद्रक *m*  
 α Pegasus = Markab प्रथम भद्रक, पूर्व भाद्रपद *m*  
 β Pegasus = Menkib द्वितीय भद्रक *m*  
 γ Pegasus = Algenib तृतीय भद्रक, उत्तर भाद्रपद *m*  
 δ Pegasus चतुर्थ भद्रक *m*  
 ε Pegasus = Enif पञ्चम भद्रक *m*  
 ζ Pegasus = Homam षष्ठ भद्रक *m*  
 η Pegasus = Matar सप्तम भद्रक *m*  
 θ Pegasus = Biham = Baham अष्टम भद्रक *m*  
 τ Pegasus = Salm ऊनविंश भद्रक *m*  
 Pegasus volitans *Zool* (a small flying fish found along the coasts of Japan, China, India and Australia)



सामान्य-तटडीना (thin flying)

peg-box *Music* (the open part of the head in which the pegs are set)  
नागदन्त-प्रदेश *m*

pegged price उद्धृत मूल्य

pegging उद्धरण *n*

pegging of exchange विनियम-उद्धरण

pegmatite *Petrog* (characterized by excessively coarse texture) निर्यु-  
लारस *m*

giant granite महाकण्ठाश्म

peg-planting *Forestry* कीलक-रोपण, खेती  
से लगाना

Pegu (in Burma) *Geog* हसावती *f* (an-  
cient name—'Pah Lit of Burma' by  
M H Bode, London, 1909, p 49)

Pegu banded kingfisher *Aves* ब्राह्म  
पटित मीनरक

Pegu brown *Col Ind* हसावती बभ्रु

Pegu bustard-quail *Aves* हसावती-लाव

Pegu catechu 1 (*Acacia catechu*) खदिर  
*m* (B N, M)

2 *Col Ind* हसावती खदिर

Pegu house-sparrow *Aves* पीतोदर गृह-  
कुलिंग

Pegu streaked spider-hunter *Aves*  
ब्राह्म रेखी लूतारा

Pegu white-eye *Aves* ब्राह्म सितनयनी

Peking blue (a colour, blue नील in  
hue, of low नि brilliance) निनील

Peking man पेकिङ्ग-मानव

Pelagia *Zool* उत्सामुद्र-प्रजाति

*P. noctiluca* नक्तमास उत्सामुद्र

pelagic *adj* (life) (floating on sea sur-  
face) तलजलीय (रु)

pelagic deposits *Geol* (deposits in the  
abyssal portions of the ocean)  
समुद्राधोनिक्षेप

pelagic fish *Zool* उत्समुद्र-मत्स्य

pelagic subrealm *Biogeog* उत्समुद्र-अनु-  
देश

pelagic zone *Biogeog* (beyond the  
outer border of the littoral zone  
and above the abyssal zone) उत्समुद्र  
प्रदेश

Pelagidae *Zool* उत्सामुद्र-वश *m*

pelago- समुद्र-, तल-

Pelagohydra *Zool* तलजलीयक-प्रजाति  
(तल for तलजलीय)

Pelagothuria *Zool* (a genus of holo-  
thurians adopted for a freewim-  
ming life in the open sea) विवृतो-  
दधिकर्कटी प्रजाति

Pelagothurida *Zool* (order) विवृतोदधि-  
कर्कटी-गण *m*

pelargon- = pelargono- *Chem*

pelargonate *Chem* बकतुण्डिय *n*

pelargonic *adj Chem* बकतुण्डिक

pelargonidin *Biochem* बकतुण्डिय *f*

pelargonin *Biochem* बकतुण्डिक *f*

Pelargonium *Bot* (Gk *pelargos* 'stork'  
Of the English name 'stork'sbill'  
for plants of this genus) बकतुण्डि-  
प्रजाति (of काकतुण्डी as a plant name)  
*P. citriodorum* निम्बुवास-बकतुण्डि

pelargono- *Chem* बकतुण्ड-

pelargonyl *Chem* बकतुण्डल *n*

Pelecanidae *Aves* पाशगल-वंश *m* (पाशगल  
occurs in राजनिघण्टु)

Pelecanus *Aves* पाशगल-प्रजाति

Pelecypoda (Gk *pelekus* 'hatchet'  
from Sanskrit परशु) परशुपादा *m pl*

pelican ह्रस्व *m*

pelican blue = levulne blue

Pelicaniformes (order) *Zool* प्लव गण  
*m* (प्लव pelican)

pelicometer = pelvimeter श्रोणिमान *m*

Pelmatozoa = Pelmatozoa

p eliminant त-निरसनफल

pelite *Petrog* (Gk *pelos* 'clay, mud')  
सुदरम *m*

pelitic *adj* सुदरिमक

Pellaea *Bot* (genus of rock loving  
ferns, - the cliff brakes, or rock  
brakes) शिलापर्णांग-प्रजाति

*P. rotundifolia* (*rotundifolia*  
'round-leaved'— the pinna पक्षक)  
गोलपक्षक शिलापर्णांग

pellagra *Med* (skin becomes like tree  
bark) वल्कचर्म *n*

pellagra preventing factor (p p)  
*Biochem* वल्कचर्म-प्रतिबन्ध-कारक (व प्र)

pella mountain = wild thyme  
(*Thymus serpyllum*) वन्य-पर्णासी *f*

pellet गुलिका *f*.

Pellia *Bot* (has a broad midrib) उरु-  
नादिक-प्रजाति

*P. calycina* (involucre with fimbria-  
ted margin) झल्लरीक उरुनादिक

*P. epiphylla* (hood like involucre)  
सछद उरुनादिक

pellicle 1 (a thin skin or film on liquid,  
etc) छादि *m*

2 *Bact.* छादि *m*

pellitory root *Pharm* (tincture used  
in toothache) दन्तमूल *n*

Pellorneum *Aves* वक्षोरेख प्रजाति (वक्ष  
breast, रेखा streak)

pellucid *adj* सुस्पष्ट, पारदर्श (transparent)  
pellucida externa = outer cornea *Zool*  
बाह्य स्वच्छा *f*

pellucid septum = septum pellu-  
cidum *Anat* (thin double partition)  
युक्तपटी

Pelmatozoa *Zool* (its members are  
mostly attached to the bottom by  
a stem or stalk) सटुन्ता. *m pl*

Pelomyxa *Zool* (multinucleate) अनेक-  
न्यष्टि-प्रजाति

Pelonia *Zool* कीलालोद्गारि प्रजाति (कीलाल  
'water' ancient word)

pelt भजिन, लोमाजिन *n*

peltate attachment *Bot* छत्रीय आसम्जन

peltate leaf *Bot* छत्रीय पर्ण

pelt black (for dyeing furs) *Col Ind*.  
लोमाजिन काल

pelt brown *Col Ind* (for dyeing furs)

लोमाजिन बभ्रु

Peltephilidae (Gk *pelte* 'shield' +  
*philos* 'fond of') वर्मिताग-वश *m*

Peltephilus *Paleontol* वर्मिताग-प्रजाति

Peltier effect *Elec* सन्ध्युष्म-प्रभाव

Peltier's coefficient सन्ध्युष्म-गुणक

Peltigera *Bot* (Lat *pelta* 'shield' +  
*gerous* -वर—it has scutiform apothecia)  
वर्मधर प्रजाति

*P. aphthosa* (thrush lichen) मुख-  
कोपीय वर्मधर (aphtha = thrush मुख-  
कोप)

*P. canina* (*canina* 'very common',  
as plentiful as dogs) सामान्य वर्मधर

Peltogaster *Zool* (parasitic on her-  
mit crabs) शलककजीवि-प्रजाति

peltol BL = fur grey B

peludo (Sp, 'hairy') A six banded  
hairy armadillo *Dasypus sexcinctus*)  
रोमपद *m*

Pelvetia *Bot* (the thallus shows a  
conspicuous groove सीता) सीताघास-  
प्रजाति

*P. canaliculata* (channeled or holy  
wrack) सामान्य सीताघास

pelvic *adj Anat* श्रोण, श्रोणि-

pelvic abscess श्रोणि विद्रधि

pelvic arch = pelvic girdle श्रोणि-चक्र *n*

pelvic cellulitis श्रोण कोशितिकोप

pelvic colon श्रोण स्थूलान्त्र

pelvic diaphragm श्रोणि-प्राचीर

pelvic fin *Zool* श्रोणि-पक्ष

pelvic girdle= pelvic arch

pelvic measurement श्रोणि-माप

pelvimeter श्रोणि-मान *m*

pelvis *Anat* श्रोणि *f*

1 (basin like structure) श्रोणि पात्र *n*

2 (cavity of the pelvis) श्रोणि-खात *n*

pelvis of the kidney *Anat* वृक्क-निवाप *m*

pelvi sternum *Zool* श्रोणि-उरोस्थि

pelycosaur *Paleontol* (Dimetrodon, a typical pelycosaur, had the neural spines enormously developed to extend a yard or so above the back. They were undoubtedly united by skin in life to form a sail-like structure—Swinnerton p. 334, Romer p 225) शीतसरट *m*. (शीत 'sail' occurs in जनकमाला of आदर्श Cf. Marathi शीड)

pen 1 लेखनी *f*, मसीपथ *m*

2 (enclosure for animals) ब्रज *m*

3 *Zool* (Lat *penna* 'feather') The internal horny shell of a squid) श्रेणिपत्र *n* (see fig in Web)

Pen (pension) नि वे (निवृत्ति वेतन)

pen.=pent- पञ्च-

Penaeus *Zool* (has a dendrobranch type of gill) वृक्षक्लोमि प्रजाति

penal *adj* Law दण्डिक, दण्ड-criminal अपराधिक

penal action दण्डिक कार्यवाही

penal bond दण्डिक बन्ध

penal clause दण्डिक खण्ड

penal code Law दण्ड संहिता

penal consequences दण्डिक परिणाम

penal deduction दण्डिक कटौती

penal diet दण्डाहार

penal effect on increments वृद्धि पर दण्डिक प्रभाव

penal interest दण्डिक वृद्धि, दण्डिक व्याज

penal labour दण्डिक श्रम

penal law दण्ड निधि

penal measure दण्डिक उपाय, दण्डोपाय

penal premium दण्डिक प्रत्याजि

penal provision दण्डिक उपबन्ध

penal rate of interest वृद्धि का दण्डिक अर्थ

penal removal दण्डिक अपनयन

penal sections दण्ड-धाराएं

penal servitude Law (imprisonment with hard labour in a prison) दण्डिक श्रमवन्दिता

penal statute दण्ड-परिनियम, दण्डिक परिनियम

penal sum दण्डिक राशि, शास्त्रिरूप राशि

penalty शास्ति *f* (Const), दण्ड *m*

punishment दण्ड (Const)

fine अर्थदण्ड (Const)

attach penalty शास्ति लगाना

penalty bond शास्ति-बन्ध

penalty clause शास्ति-खण्ड

penalty of death प्राण-दण्ड

penance तपस्या, तपश्चर्या *f*

pen carbon लेखनी-प्रागार

penatite *Petrog* (a limestone containing calcite चूर्णित and brucite ब्रोडिज) आचूर्णाश्म *m*

pencil 1 अकनी *f*

B<sub>1</sub>, B<sub>2</sub>, B<sub>3</sub>, B<sub>4</sub> pencil का<sub>1</sub>, का<sub>2</sub>, का<sub>3</sub>, का<sub>4</sub> अकनी

diamond pencil हीराकनी

glass marking pencil काचाकनी

H B pencil क का अकनी

lead pencil सीसाकनी

skin-marking pencil चर्माकनी

2 (as of lines, of rays) सूची *f*

3 *Math* (a one parameter प्राचल family) प्राचली *f*

penal cedar = red cedar (*Juniperus virginiana*) रक्त हनुषा

penal drawing अकनी-उद्देश

penal eraser अकनी-घर्षक

penal notes अकनी-टिप्पण

penal of complexes *Math*. सकर-प्राचली

pencil of curves *Math* वक्र-प्राचली

pencil of lines *Math* रेखा सूची

pencil of planes *Math* तल-प्राचली

pencil of rays *Geom* रश्मि सूची

pencil of surfaces *Math* पृष्ठ-प्राचली

pencil point अकनी-अग्र

pencil point protector अकनी अग्रप *m*

pencil sharpener (pocket) अकनी-उत्तिज (गोह)

pencil stone अकनी-प्रस्तर

Pendaceae *Bot* केतकी-कुल *m*

pendency (state of pending or being undetermined) लम्बमानता *f*

pendent *adj* 1 निलम्बी

2 (awaiting decision, pending) लम्बमान

pendente lite Law वादकालीन (see interlocutory)

pending 1 *adj* (awaiting decision) लम्बमान (Const), लम्बित (Const),

विचाराधीन

2 (as in pending the decision of the court) -पर्यन्त, तक, के होने तक

pending application लम्बमान आवेदनपत्र

pending case लम्बमान प्रकरण, विचाराधीन प्रश्न

pending confirmation पुष्टि तक

pending council business लम्बमान परिषत्-कार्य

pending file register लम्बमान नस्ति-पञ्जी

pending files लम्बमान नस्तिया

pending for disposal निर्वर्तन के लिए लम्बमान

pending list लम्बमान सूची

pending orders आदेश होने तक, आदेश-पर्यन्त

pending proceedings लम्बमान कार्यवाही

pending references लम्बमान निर्देश

pending shelf लम्बमानपत्र निधाय

pending the completion of the procedure prescribed in में विहित प्रक्रिया

की पूर्ति तक

pending the determination of के निरन्तर्य तक

pending the orders of Government शासनादेश होने तक

pending work लम्बमान कार्य

pendown strike लेखनकर्म-त्रिाम, लेखनी-हड़ताल

pendular movement निदोल-गति

penduline tit *Aves* लम्बी वल्लुली

pendulous *adj* निलम्बी (-न्)

pendulum *Phys* निदोल *m*.

peneplain (almost a plain) *Geol* स्थली-प्राय

penetrate *vb* 1 अन्त प्रवेशन, प्रवेशन, घुसना

2 वेधन, बीधना

penetrating *adj* अन्त-प्रवेशी, प्रवेशी, बेबी (-न्)

penetrating power बेबी शक्ति

penetration 1 Law (IPC) प्रवेश *m*.

वेधन *n*

2 समझान *n*, वेधना *f*

3 *Mil* वेध *m*, वेधन *n*

penetron=meson

penguin *Zool* ऊर्ध्वस्थायी (-न्) *m*

Penguinus impennis (great auk) *Zool* सामान्य महाहिमेर *m*

pen-holder 1 (a rack for holding pens) लेखनी-धर *m*

2 (a holder or handle for a pen)

हेलजी-हस्तक *m*  
 -penia -दास *m*  
 penial artery *Zool* शिरन-रोहिणी  
 penial setae *Zool* शिरन-रुडरोम  
 penicillate ruled tree-mouse *Mamm*  
 तूलिका-पुच्छ मूषिका  
 penicillin कूर्चक *f*  
 Penicillium *Bot* कूर्चक-प्रजाति  
 P camemberti निराख्यात कूर्चक  
 P glaucum (blue mould) नील कूर्चक  
 P notatum (Lat *notatum* 'known')  
 प्रज्ञात कूर्चक  
 peninsula प्रायद्वीप *n*  
 Peninsular India प्रायद्वीप-भारत *n*  
 penis शिरन *n*  
 penitence परचात्ताप *m*  
 penitentiary (a house of correction)  
 शोधालय *m*  
 penitentiary jail शोध-कारागार  
 pen-knife लेखनी-खुरी  
 pennae = contour feathers  
 Pennales = Pennatae  
 Pennant's leopard cat *Mamm* दक्षिण  
 द्वीप विडाल (found in the Peninsular  
 India)  
 Pennatae *Bot* (boat shaped diatoms)  
 नौयुक्ताप्य-गोत्र *n*  
 pennate diatom *Bot* नौ युक्ताप्य  
 Pennatul *Zool* (a genus of sea pens)  
 तूलिका प्रजाति  
 P sulcata सीता-तूलिका (PH I 187  
 fig 150)  
 Pennatularia *Zool* तूलिका-गण *m*  
 Pennatulidae *Zool* तूलिका वंश *m*  
 pen nib लेखनी चन्चु  
 Pennisetum *Bot* वज्रान्न-प्रजाति  
 P compressum = P japonicum  
 P japonicum उदयवर्ष-वज्रान्न  
 P spicatum (spiked millet, pearl  
 millet, cumboo millet, bulrush  
 millet) सामान्य वज्रान्न (Hin Pan.  
 बाजरा, Mar बाजरी, Sin बाजरो, Uri.  
 bajramula)  
 P typhoideum = P spicatum  
 Pennsylvanian period = Upper Car-  
 boniferous period उत्तर-अगार युग *n*  
 penny hedge = garlic mustard (*Allia-  
 ria officinalis*) लघुनसर्प *m*  
 penny-john = hundred holes (*Hyper-  
 cum perforatum*) शतरक *m*  
 penny mountain = wild thyme (*Thy-  
 mus serpyllum*) वन्य-पर्णासी *f*  
 pennyroyal राजपर्णास *m*

pennyweight (dwt, 24 grains) दहामास  
*m* (म माप)  
 penology दण्डशास्त्र *n*, दाण्डिकी *f*  
 pensee = pansy (colour)  
 pension निवृत्तिवेतन *n* (Const)  
 pensionable *adj* सनिवृत्तिवेतन, निवृत्ति-  
 वेतनर्हय  
 pensionable office सनिवृत्तिवेतन पद  
 pensionary contribution निवृत्तिवेतन-  
 अशदान  
 pensionary right निवृत्तिवेतन अधिकार  
 pension case निवृत्तिवेतन-प्रकरण  
 pension contribution निवृत्तिवेतन-अश-  
 दान  
 pensioned *adj* निवृत्तिवैतनिक  
 pensioned armourer निवृत्तिवैतनिक आयु-  
 धिक  
 pensioned commissioned officer निवृत्ति-  
 वैतनिक आयुक्त अधिकारी  
 pensioned soldiers निवृत्तिवैतनिक सैनिक  
 pension equalization fund निवृत्तिवेतन-  
 समकरण-निधि  
 pensioner निवृत्तिवैतनिक, निवृत्तिवेतनभोगी  
 (इन्) *m*  
 pension fund निवृत्तिवेतन-निधि  
 pension paper निवृत्तिवेतन पत्र  
 pension paymaster निवृत्तिवेतन-अधिकारी  
 pension payment order निवृत्तिवेतन-  
 शोधनादेश  
 pension rules निवृत्तिवेतन नियम  
 Pensions Appeal Tribunals Rules  
 निवृत्तिवेतन पुनर्विचार न्यायाधिकरण नियम  
 penstock *Irria* (a closed conduit for  
 supplying water under pressure to  
 a water-wheel and turbine) पातनाड  
*n* (नाड a pipe or conduit)  
 pent-, penta- पञ्च-  
 penta carpellary *adj Bot* पञ्चाण्डप  
 Pentace *Bot* रक्तला प्रजाति  
 P burmanica (wood light red—Tr.  
 I 162) ग्राह्य रक्तला  
 Pentaceros *Zool* पञ्चरश्मि-प्रजाति  
 pentaethyl gluconic acid पञ्चशुक्तर  
 मधुमिक अम्ल  
 penta-chloride *Chem* पञ्च-नीरेय  
 Pentacme *Bot* अनुशाल प्रजाति (one of  
 the most important companion of  
 Shorea robusta सामान्य शाल Pentacme  
 = Shorea pro parte—Tr I 53, and  
 Willis)  
 P siamensis = P suavis  
 P suavis (distributed throughout  
 Burma) ग्राह्य अनुशाल

Pentacrinidae *Zool* पञ्चकोणवृन्त-वंश *m*  
 pentacrinoid *adj Zool* पञ्चकोणवृन्ताम  
 Pentacrinus *Zool* (a genus of crinoids  
 having a pentangular stalk) पञ्च-  
 कोणवृन्त प्रजाति  
 pentacron *Geom* (a solid having five  
 summits or angular points) पञ्चकूट  
*m* (कूट a ridge or summit)  
 Pentacycliae *Bot* (five floral whorls)  
 पञ्चभ्रमय *m pl*  
 Pentadactyla *Zool* पञ्चांगुला *m pl*  
 pentadactyle limb *Zool* पञ्चांगुल पाद  
 pentadecane *Chem* पञ्चदशीन्य *n*  
 pentadecyl *Chem* पञ्चदशल *n*  
 pentadecylic *adj Chem* पञ्चदशलिक  
 pentadiene *Chem* पञ्चद्वयेन्य *n*  
 pentadienone *Chem* पञ्चद्वयेन्या *f*  
 penta-digalloyl glucose पञ्च-द्विदुस्फोदूल  
 मधुम  
 pentagon *Geom* पञ्चभुज *m*  
 pentagonal hemihedral *Cryst* पञ्चकोण  
 अर्धनीक  
 pentagonal icositetrahedral *Cryst.*  
 पञ्चकोण चतुर्विंशनीक  
 pentagraph = pantograph  
 pentail *Zool* पत्रपुच्छ *m*  
 pentaile tree shrew पत्रपुच्छ तरु-खु-  
 न्द्र  
 penta-ocular *adj Bot* पञ्च-गह्वर  
 pentamerous *adj Bot* पञ्चावयव  
 penta-methylene-diamine *Chem* पञ्च-  
 प्रोदलेन्य द्वितिकती  
 Pentanchus *Zool* पञ्चदरीक-प्रजाति  
 pentandrous *adj Bot* पञ्चपुंरसर  
 pentine *Chem* पञ्चीन्य *n*  
 2, 4 pentane dione = acetyl acetone  
 pentane lamp *Phys* पञ्चीन्य दीप  
 pentane standard lamp *Phys* पञ्चीन्य  
 प्रमाप दीप  
 pentanone *Chem* पञ्चीन्या *f*  
 pentapetalous *adj Bot* पञ्चदल  
 Pentapetes *Bot* बन्धुक प्रजाति  
 P phoenicea सामान्य बन्धुक (B, N, M.  
 बन्धुक, Ben त-धुकी)  
 pentaphyllus *Bot Tax* पञ्चपत्र  
 pentaploid *adj Biol* पञ्चगुण  
 Pentaptera = Terminalia (pro parte)  
*Bot*  
 Pentaptera arjuna = Terminalia ar-  
 juna  
 Pentaptera coriacea = Terminalia  
 coriacea  
 pentaptote *Gram* (a noun having

five cases) पञ्चकारक  
 pentarch *adj* Bot पञ्चसूत्र  
 pentastichous *adj* Bot (arranged in five vertical ranks) पञ्च-पङ्क्ति  
 Pentastomida = Linguatulida  
 Pentastomum *Zool* जिह्वाभ प्रजाति  
 P taenioides (inhabits certain cavities in the dog and wolf वृ-—PH I 526) वृक-जिह्वाभ  
 Pentatoma *Zool* पञ्चधाकोट-प्रजाति  
 Pentatomidae *Zool* (pente 'five' + tome 'out') पञ्चधाकोट वंश *m*  
 Pentatropis *Bot* सूर्यवल्ली-प्रजाति  
 P cynanchoides चोरस्नायु सूर्यवल्ली (Basu चोरस्नायु)  
 P microphylla सामान्य सूर्यवल्ली (Basu सूर्यवल्ली)  
 P spiralis = P cynanchoides  
 penta valent *adj* पञ्च संयुज  
 pentavalent nitrogen morphine पञ्च-संयुज भूयाति प्रमीली  
 pentene *Chem* पञ्चेन्य *n*  
 Penthoceryx *Aves* राजपट्टिक-प्रजाति (राज-पट्टिक ancient word)  
 pentine *Chem*. पन्थी *f*  
 pentlandite अयोरूपशिल *m* (अयस् iron, ल- for रूपक nickel, श- for श्लेय sulphide, रज for खनिज mineral)  
 pentobarbital sodium पञ्चकोलसु क्षारातु  
 pentode *Elec* पञ्चद्वार *n*  
 pentosan *Chem*. पञ्चध्वन्य *n*  
 pentose *Chem* पञ्चधु *n*  
 pentosuria *Med* पञ्चधुमेह *m*  
 pent-oxide *Chem* पञ्च जारेय  
 pen tray लेखनी-धान  
 pent road (a public road which may be closed at its terminals) सञ्चत रथ्या  
 pent-roof (a roof sloping on one side only) एकत प्रवण छदि, एक मोर से ढलवाँ छत  
 pentyl *Chem* पञ्चल *n*  
 pentylene *Chem* पञ्चलेन्य *n*  
 pentylene dimethyl amine पञ्चलेन्य द्विप्रोदल तिक्ती  
 pentylidene *Chem* पञ्चलेयेन्य *n*  
 penultimate *adj* उपान्त, उपान्तिम  
 penultimate segment *Zool* उपान्तिम खण्ड  
 penultimate whorl *Zool* उपान्तिम अंमि  
 penumbra *Astron*, *Ophthalmol* आच्छाया *f*  
 penumbral eclipse *Astron* आच्छाया-ग्रहण

penurious *adj* कर्दर्य, कञ्जूस  
 P.E.O (Project Executive Officer)  
 प नि अ (परियोजना निष्पादक अधिकारी)  
 peon प्रेय्य *m*, चपरासी  
 peon book डाक-पुस्तक  
 peony = paeony  
 peony poppy (*Papaver somniferum*) अहिफेन *m* (B.M.)  
 people लोक *m* (Const), जनता *f* (Const)  
 people generally सामान्य जनता  
 people of a district मण्डल के लोग, मण्डल वासी  
 people of a state राज्य के लोग, राज्य-वासी  
 people of a town नगर के लोग, नगरवासी  
 People's Commissar (in Russia) लोक-प्राधक्ष  
 Peperomia *Bot* पिप्पलीवन्धु-प्रजाति  
 pepo *Bot* अलावुक *n* (of the अलावु type)  
 Peponiferae *Bot* अलावु गोत्र *n*  
 Pepo verrucosus = Cucurbita pepo *Bot*  
 Pepo vulgaris = Cucurbita pepo *Bot*  
 pepper मरिच *n*, मिर्च  
 pepper-and-salt (*Capsella bursapastoris*) स्यूनशिख *m*  
 peppercorn (nominal rent) नाममात्र भाटक *n*  
 pepper dulse (an edible pungent red algae) मरिचाप्य *m*  
 pepperidge = black gum (*Nyssa sylvatica*) कृष्ण-निर्वास *m*  
 peppermint 1 (*Mentha piperita*) तीव्रा *f*  
 2 (a lozenge flavoured with peppermint) तीव्रा *f*  
 peppermint gum = peppermint tree  
 peppermint oil तीव्रा तैल  
 peppermint tree तीव्रा-वृक्ष  
 pepper red (yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of high उद् saturation) उद् रक्तापीत  
 pepperroot = toothwort (genus *Dentaria*) (they have pungent, toothed दन्ति roots मूल) दन्तिमूल *m*  
 Pepper's ghost *Phys* माया मूर्ति *f*  
 pepsia -पचन *n*  
 pepsic *adj* पाचिक  
 pepsin (Gk *pepsis* 'digestion') *Biochem* पाचि *f*  
 pepsinate *vb* (to treat, mix, or impregnate with pepsin) पाचोयन (पाचि मापन, मिश्रण, -न्यायन)  
 -pepsinia -पाचिमत्ता *f*

pepsiniferous *adj* *Biochem* पाचिप्रद  
 pepsino- पाचि-  
 pepsino gen *Biochem* पाचि-जन *m*  
 pepsinum = pepsin *Pharm* पाचि *f*  
 pepsin wine = vinum pepsini *Pharm*. पाचि-द्राक्षिरा  
 pepsis *Med* आपचन *n*  
 peptase पाचेद *m*  
 peptic *adj* 1 (digestive) आपाचक  
 2 (of, pertaining to, or resembling pepsin, containing pepsin) पाचिक  
 peptical = peptic  
 pepticity (eupeptic condition) सुपचन *n*.  
 peptic ulcer (caused by gastric juices) अधिजठराग्न-मण  
 peptidase *Biochem* पाचेदेद *m*  
 peptide (peptone + ide) *Biochem*. पाचेय *n*  
 peptization आपाचन *n*  
 peptize *vb* आपाचन  
 peptizer आपाचयिता (-र) *m*  
 pepto- (peptone) पाचा-  
 pepto-hydrochloric *adj* *Biochem*. पाचा उदनीरिक  
 peptolysis पाचाशन *n*  
 pepton- (peptone) पाचा-  
 pepton aemia पाचा-रक्ता *f*  
 peptonate (peptone + ate) *Biochem*. पाचायीय *n*  
 peptone *Biochem* पाचा *f*.  
 pepto-nephridia *Zool* (pharyngeal nephridia, they are digestive in function) पाचि-उत्सर्गनालिका *f*.  
 peptonic *adj* पाचायिक  
 peptonization पाचा-करण, पाचायन *n*  
 peptonize *vb* 1 (to convert into peptone) पाचा-करण  
 2 (to digest or dissolve by a proteolytic ferment) पाचायन  
 peptonizer पाचायिता (-र) *m*  
 peptonizing of milk दुग्ध-पाचायन  
 peptonoid *n* पाचाम *m*  
 pepton uria पाचा-मेह *m*  
 pepto toxine (peptone + toxine) *Chem* पाचा-विषी *f*  
 per. *Chem* अति.  
 per द्वारा, प्रति  
 as per contra *Com* बयान्यपारवै, जैसा दूसरे पाइवै में, जैसा दूसरी ओर  
 Pericarida *Zool* (Gk *pera* 'pouch' + *Acarida* The young are developed in a brood pouch and escape at a

late stage) धानी विर्वासिन *m pl.*  
 peracidite = silexite  
 perambulation परिभ्रमण *n*  
 perambulator शिशुयान *n*, बच्चागाड़ी  
 Perameles Zool (Gk *pera* 'pouch'  
 Genus of bandicoots) धानासु-प्रजाति  
 P obesus (Lat *obesus* 'stout, fat')  
 पीन धानासु  
 Peramelidae Zool (family consisting  
 of the bandicoots) धानासु-वंश *m*  
 Peramus Zool (Gk *pera* 'pouch' + Lat.  
*mus* 'mouse') दंतमूष-प्रजाति  
 Peramys Zool (Gk *pera* 'pouch' + *mys*  
 'mouse') धानमूष प्रजाति  
 per annum प्रतिवर्ष (Const)  
 annual वार्षिक  
 Peraspalax Zool (Gk *pera* 'pouch' +  
*spalax* 'mole') धानीचरि प्रजाति (चरि  
 'animal' occurs in lexicons)  
 Peratherium Zool (Gk *pera* 'pouch')  
 धानीस्तनि-प्रजाति  
 Perca Zool (akin to Sanskrit पृश्नि)  
 पृश्नि-प्रजाति  
 P fluviatilis (Lat *fluviatilis*  
 'belonging to a river') नदी-पृश्नि  
 percaine (used as a spinal analgesic)  
 अत्यचेतनी *f*  
 per capita 1 प्रतिव्यक्ति  
 2 Law व्यक्तिपरक  
 per stirpes पितृपरक  
 per capita consumption प्रतिव्यक्ति उप-  
 भोग  
 per capita income प्रतिव्यक्ति आय  
 per capita outtake प्रतिव्यक्ति अपक्रम  
 per cent प्रतिशत  
 percentage प्रतिशतता *f*, प्रतिशत  
 percentage bar Statistics प्रतिशतता-दण्ड  
 percentage charges प्रतिशतता-प्रभार  
 percentage check प्रतिशत परीक्षण  
 percentage contract प्रतिशतता-संविदा  
 percentage deviation Statistics प्रति-  
 शतता विचलन  
 percentage distribution Statistics प्रति-  
 शतता-वितरण  
 percentage error Statistics प्रतिशतता-  
 विभ्रम, प्रतिशत विभ्रम  
 percentage histogram Statistics प्रति-  
 शतता बारवारताचित्र  
 percentage loss प्रतिशतता हानि  
 percentage of total योग का प्रतिशत  
 percentage pie diagrams Statistics  
 प्रतिशतता-मिश्र-चित्र  
 percentage rate प्रतिशतता-अर्थ

percentage reduction प्रतिशतता प्रहास  
 percentage relationship For *estry* प्रति-  
 शतता-संबन्ध  
 percentage tender प्रतिशतता-नविदा  
 percentile *n* Statistics (centile) शततमक,  
 प्रतिशततमक *n* (see decile)  
 percentile *adj* (of, pertaining to, or  
 used in percentage) प्रतिशतक  
 per cent per annum प्रतिशत प्रतिवर्ष  
 percept Psychol प्रतिबोध *m*  
 concept संबोध  
 perceptible *adj* सलक्ष्य (ancient word)  
 perception 1 (of light) दर्शन *n*  
 2 Psychol प्रतिबोधन *n*, प्रतिबोधना *f*  
 conception संबोधना  
 perceptual *adj* प्रातिबोधिक  
 perception of sound ध्वनि-ग्रहण *n*  
 perceptive region Bot प्रतिबोधी प्रदेश  
 perceptual *adj* Psychol प्रातिबोधिक  
 perch (akin to Sanskrit पृश्नि accord-  
 ing to Web) पृश्नि *m* (a fish)  
 perched blocks Geol अधिश्रित खण्ड  
 percher Zool (feet of sparrow) यष्टि  
 सादी (पद)  
 perching bird यष्टिसादी पक्षी  
 perching mechanism Zool यष्टिसदन-  
 रचना  
 perchloric acid अतिनीरिक अम्ल  
 perchloride of mercury पारद अतिनीरेय  
 perchromic acid Chem अतिवर्णिक अम्ल  
 per circle प्रति वृत्त  
 percolate *vb* पारच्यवन, अतिच्यवन, रिसना,  
 चूना  
 percolating filter पारच्यावी पाव  
 percolating sewage filter पारच्यावी मल-  
 पाव  
 percolating waters पारच्यावी स्रोत  
 percolation पारच्यवन, अतिच्यवन, रिसना  
 percolation losses पारच्याव-हानि  
 Percomorphi Zool पृश्नि-गण *m*  
 per contra Com (on the other side)  
 अन्य-पार्श्व, दूसरे पार्श्व में  
 per contra credit अन्यपार्श्व आकलन  
 per cubic capacity प्रति घन धारिता  
 percussion अभिताडन *n*  
 percussion cap अभिताडन-टोपी  
 percussion fuse = concussion fuse  
 अभिताडन-ज्वाल  
 percussion instrument Music आघात-  
 वाद्य  
 percussion primer अभिताडन प्रथमक  
 percussion resonance अभिताडन-प्रति-  
 स्वनता

percussion rig Irrig अभिताडन-खनक  
 percussion testing machine अभिताडन-  
 परीक्षित्र  
 percyllite तासीनोरिज *m* (ता- for ताप cop-  
 per, सी- for सीस lead, नीर- for नीरेय  
 chloride, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Perdicinae Aves तित्तिरि-अनुवश *m* (तित्तिरि  
 ancient word)  
 Perdicula Aves वार्तक-प्रजाति (वार्तक an-  
 cient word)  
 per diem प्रतिदिन, दैनिक  
 Perdix Aves सूत्रकण्ठ-प्रजाति  
 P cinerea (Lat *cinerea* 'ash colour-  
 red' धूसर) धूसर सूत्रकण्ठ  
 P rubra (red partridge) रक्त सूत्रकण्ठ  
 Père David's vole Mamm (Microtus  
 melanogaster) असितोदर शाइलमूष  
 peregrine *adj* Zool (denotes widely  
 dispersed species) परित्राजी (इन्)  
 peregrine falcon (a courageous and  
 swift falcon) चिप्र श्येन (ancient word)  
 pereion (Sanskrit पर्ययण) Zool पादोरस  
*n*  
 pereiopod Zool (a thoracic limb) उर-  
 पाद *m*  
 peremptorily आज्ञापक रूप से  
 peremptory *adj* 1 अनतिक्रम्य, अन्तिम  
 2 (incontrovertible) अविवाद्य  
 3 (authoritative in the expression  
 of opinion or judgment) आज्ञापक  
 peremptory challenge अविवाद्य आपत्ति  
 peremptory day अनतिक्रम्य दिन, अन्तिम  
 दिन  
 peremptory mandamus अनतिक्रम्य  
 परमादेश  
 peremptory order अनतिक्रम्य आदेश  
 perennate *vb* Bot चिरजीवन, बहुवर्षजीवन,  
 बहुवर्षजीवन वर्षानुवर्षजीवन, वर्षानुवर्ष  
 उगना  
 perennating organs Bot चिरजीवांग *n*  
 perennation Bot चिरजीविता, बहुवर्ष-  
 जीविता, बहुवर्षजीविता, वर्षानुवर्षजीविता *f*  
 perennial 1 (lasting or continuing  
 through the year) सावत्सर  
 2 Bot (lasting more than two years)  
 बहुवर्ष  
 3 Bot (continuing to live from  
 year to year) चिरजीवी, बहुवर्षिक, बहु-  
 वर्षजीवी, बहुवर्षजीवी, वर्षानुवर्षजीवी (इन्)  
 4 (of streams, canals, etc) सदाजला  
 सदाजीवी  
 5 (labourers) वर्षभर काम करने वाले,  
 सावत्सर

perennial canal सारसर कुल्या, सदाजल कुल्या

perennial channel *Geog* सदाजल प्रवाह

perennial climber वर्षानुवर्ष आरोही

perennial flow *Irrig* सदा-प्रवाह

perennial grass बहुवार्षिक घास, वर्षानुवर्षजीवी घास

perennial industry सारसर उद्योग

perennial labourers सारसर श्रमिक, वर्षभर काम करने वाले श्रमिक

perennial nettle (*Urtica urens*) बहुवर्ष-जीवी दशरोम

perennial plant बहुवार्षिक पादप, वर्षानुवर्षजीवी पादप

perennial ryegrass (*Lolium perenne*) नीवारिकाघास *m.*

perennial stream *Geog* सदाजल स्रोत

perennial sunflower वर्षानुवर्षजीवी सूर्य-सुखी

perennial water *Geog* सदाजल

perennibranchiate *adj* *Zool* स्थायि-क्लोम

Perez's bacillus *see* Escherichia fœtida

perfect *adj* 1 सपूर्ण, परिपूर्ण, पूर्ण, आदर्श, परिनिष्पन्न

2 *Gram* पूर्ण

3 सर्वगुण

perfect competition सपूर्ण स्पर्धा

perfect conductor सपूर्ण सवाहक

perfect correlation *Statistics* परिपूर्ण सहसंबन्ध

perfect cube *Math* पूर्ण घन

perfect flower *Bot* (both staminate and pistillate) उभयकेसर पुष्प

perfect fluid आदर्श तरल

perfect gas = ideal gas *Physical Chem* आदर्श वाति

perfect induction *Logic* पूर्ण उद्गमन

perfecting press or machine *Printing* परिष्कार यन्त्र

perfection परिनिष्पत्ति *f* (from वज्रच्छेदिका)

perfect joint = moveable joint *Anat* चेष्टावत् सन्धि (from सुश्रुत), चल सन्धि

perfect leaf *Bot* सकल पत्र

perfectly पूर्णत, पूर्णतया, सर्वथा

perfectly black पूर्ण कृष्ण

perfectly black body *Phys* पूर्ण कृष्ण काय, पूर्ण काल काय

perfectly clear सर्वथा स्पष्ट

perfectly elastic पूर्णतया प्रत्यास्थ

perfectly flexible *Math*. पूर्णत आनस्य

perfectly nonconducting पूर्णतया असवाही

perfectly rigid *Statics* पूर्णत परिदृढ

perfectly rough *Math* पूर्णत रूक्ष

perfectly safe पूर्णतया सुरक्षित

perfectly sensitive balance *Math*. पूर्णतुल्य तुला

perfectly smooth *Math* पूर्णत चिकन, पूर्णत चिकना

perfect machine *Phys* परिनिष्पन्न यन्त्र (परिनिष्पन्न is an ancient word), सर्वगुण यन्त्र

perfect mesentery *Zool* पूर्ण अन्त्रयुज perfectness पूर्णता, परिपूर्णता, परिनिष्पन्नता *f*

perfect number सपूर्ण सख्या, गुणसम-योग सख्या (as 6, which is equal to the sum of its various divisors 1, 2, 3)

perfect obligation *Law* परिपूर्ण दायित्व

perfect partition *Law* परिपूर्ण विभाजन, पूर्ण बंटवारा

imperfect partition अपरिपूर्ण विभाजन, अपूर्ण बंटवारा

perfect right *Law* परिपूर्ण अधिकार

perfect solution परिपूर्ण विलयन

perfect square *Math* परिनिष्पन्न वर्ग

perfect stem form *Forestry* परिपूर्ण स्तम्भ आकृति

perfect title *Law* परिपूर्ण स्वत्व

perfect war परिपूर्ण युद्ध

perfect year अधिक वर्ष (355 days)

perflation (blow through) अन्तरावहन *n* = free ventilation अवाय वातन *n*

perfoliate *adj* *Bot* परिपत्र

perfoliate honeysuckle (*Germ culti- viertes Geissblatt*) इयान-मधुच्छ

perfoliate leaf *Bot* (base of the leaf is united around the stem स्तम्भ-परित) परिपत्र

perfoliate sessile *Bot* अनुन्त परिपत्र

perforate *adj* *Zool* छिद्री (इन्)

perforate *vb* निच्छिद्रण

perforated *vb* निच्छिद्रित

perforated book निच्छिद्रित पुस्तक

perforated dictyostele *Bot* (McLean I 558) निच्छिद्रित जालरश्म

perforated line निच्छिद्रित रेखा

perforated membrane *Zool* निच्छिद्रित कला

perforated palate निच्छिद्रित तालु

perforated sheet निच्छिद्रित स्तर

perforated shelf *Zool* निच्छिद्रित निचाय

perforated stamp निच्छिद्रित मुद्रांक

perforated steel निच्छिद्रित वज्रायस

perforated St John's wort = hundred holes (*Hypericum perforatum*) शतदक *m*

perforating निच्छिद्रण *n*

perforating machine निच्छिद्रण यन्त्र

perforation निच्छिद्र, छिद्र, निच्छिद्रण *n*.

perforation of drum कर्णपटह-छिद्रण

perforator निच्छिद्रक, छिद्रक *m*

perform *vb* 1 पालन करना

2 करना

performance 1 पादन *n*

2 अनुष्ठान, करण *n*.

3 निष्पादन *n*

4 अभिनय, प्रयोग *m*

performance of duties कर्तव्य-पालन

performance of military duty सैनिक कर्तव्य का पालन

performance test करण-परीक्षा

performance निष्पादन *n*

perform duty कर्तव्य-पालन करना (Const)

perform the functions कृत्य करना, कृत्य-पालन

perfume परिमल, वास *m*

perfumed cocoanut oil सुगन्धित नारि-केल-तैल, सुगन्धित नारियल का तेल

perfumed preparation सुगन्धित निर्मिति

perfumed spirit सुगन्धित प्रासव

perfumer गान्धिक *m*

perfumery 1 परिमल-पदार्थ *m*.

2 परिमल-कला *f*

3 परिमल-गृह *n*

perfuming वासन *n*

perfunctory *adj* अनवहित

perfunctory discharge of duty अनवधान से कर्तव्य का निर्वहन करना

perfunctory examination अनवहित परीक्षा

per genus et differentiam *Logic* प्रजाति-अवच्छेदक लक्षण

Pergularia *Bot* विषाणिका-प्रजाति

P extensa सामान्य-विषाणिका (Basu विषाणिका)

P tomentosa = *Daemia cordata*

per head प्रतिव्यक्ति

per head of population समस्त जनों में से प्रति व्यक्ति

perhumid *adj* अति-आर्द्र

per hundred प्रति-शत

perhydrol *Chem* अत्युदव *m*.

peri- (Gk *peri* akin to Sanskrit परि) *Chem* परि-

perianth Bot 1 (P) परिपुष्प n (प)

2 (in liverworts, a protective envelope surrounding the archegonium) योनिवेष्ट m

perianth leaf Bot परिपुष्प-पत्र

periastron Astron तारा-समीपक m.

Periblastica = Pleurogona

periblem Bot (gives rise to cortex) बाह्यक जन m

periblem B = neutral blue B

peribranchial cavity Zool परिवल्लोम-गुहा  
atrial cavity Zool अलिन्द-गुहा

Pericampylus Bot (peri 'all round'  
परि + kampylos 'curved' वक्र) परिवक्र-  
प्रजाति

P glaucus (leaves glabrous above  
—Basu) रिनग्धपर्ण परिवक्र

P incanus = P glaucus

pericardial adj 1 (pert to the pericar-  
dium) परिहृच्छदीय, परिहृच्छद-  
2 (situated around the heart) परि-  
हृद-

pericardial artery Zool परिहृद रोहिणी

pericardial cavity = pericardial  
sinus Zool

pericardial fluid Zool परिहृच्छद द्रव

pericardial gland Zool परिहृच्छद-ग्रन्थि

pericardial sinus Zool परिहृद कोटर

pericardial space = pericardial sinus

pericardio peritoneal canal Zool, परि-  
हृद-उद्वरच्छद-कुल्या

pericarditis परिहृच्छद-कोप m

pericardium Anat परिहृच्छद, परिहृत् m

pericardium membrane परिहृच्छला

pericarp (fruit-wall) Bot फल-सित्ति f

pericaulome theory Bot परिस्तम्भ-वाद  
(McLean 1653)

pericentral adj परिमध्य

Perichaeta Zool परिद्वरोमि-प्रजाति

perichaetine adj Zool परिद्वरोम (peri  
परि, chaeta दृढरोम)

perichaetium Bot (one of the mem-  
branes enveloping archegonia of  
mosses—Henderson) परिकला f  
perichondral ossification Zool परि-  
कास्थि अस्थीयन

perichondrium Anat कास्थ्यावरण n

perichordal tube Zool परिवृष्टमेरु नाल

periclase Mineral (native magnesia)  
भ्राजा f

periclinal adj Bot (parallel with the  
circumference) परीत

periclinal chumerae Bot (in which

tissues of one element encircle

those of the other) परीत चित्रोति

pericol = ethyl red

Pericolpa Zool परिदल प्रजाति

P quadrigata चतुष्पार्श्व परिदल

Pericrocotus Aves विष्कुलिंग-प्रजाति (विष्कु-  
लिंग ancient name)

pericycle Bot (surrounding the stela)  
मध्यरम्भ-वेष्ट m

periderm (outer bark) बाह्यवल्क m  
= cork स्वक्षा

Peridermium Bot (peri परि + Gk der-  
ma वल्क) परिवल्क प्रजाति

P pini acicola (needle fungus) सूची-  
सरल-परिवल्क

P pini corticola (pine-blisters)  
सामान्य सरल-परिवल्क

peridiole Mycol बीधावरणिका f

peridiolum = peridiole

peridium Mycol (the wall or limi-  
ting membrane of a sporangium)  
बीधावरण n (बीधा for बीजाणुधानी sporan-  
gium)

peridot (a deep yellowish green  
variety of chrysolite) प्रहरितोपल m

peridotite Petrog प्रहरितारम m

perigee Astron (that point in the  
orbit of the moon nearest to the  
earth) भू-समीपक m

perigone Bot = perianth

perigonium Bot (cluster of bracts  
surrounding the antheridia) परि-  
पुधानी f

perigynium Bot 1 पस्विर्ध m

2 परियोनि f

perigynous adj Bot परिजाय

perigyny Bot परिजायता f

peribaemal adj Zool परिशोण

peribaemal sinus Zool परिशोण कोटर

peribaemal system Zool परिशोण सहति

peribaemal vessel Zool परिशोण वाहिनी

perihelion Astron (that point which  
is nearest to the sun) सूर्यसमीपक m

perihelion passage Astron सूर्यसमीपक  
मार्ग

perintestinal adj Zool पर्यान्त्र

perintestinal sinus Zool पर्यान्त्र  
कोटर

peril सङ्कट n, जोखिम

at his peril अपनी जोखिम पर

perilenticular space Ophthalmol परि-  
वीक्ष भन्तराल

perilous adj सङ्कटमय, सङ्कटास्पद (see

dangerous)

perils of the lake झील के सङ्कट

perils of the seas = dangers of the  
seas समुद्र सङ्कट

perilymph Anat परिलसीका f

perimedullary zone परिमध्यक प्रदेश

perimedullar zone Bot परिमध्यक प्रदेश

perimeter Geom परिमाप m.

perimetry परिदृष्टिमिति f

perimysium Anat (sheathing the  
bundles of muscle fibres) परिपू m.

perinaeum, perineum Anat (the  
superficial region between the anus  
and the urogenital passage) उत्सर्ग-  
न्तराल n

perineal area उत्सर्गन्तराल क्षेत्र

perineal gland Zool उत्सर्गन्तराल ग्रन्थि

perineorrhaphy उत्सर्गन्तराल सीवन n

perinephric adj परिवृक्क

perinephric abscess परिवृक्क विद्रधि

perinephrostomial ampulla Zool.

पयुत्सर्गद्वार आकन्द

perineum = perinaeum

perineurium Anat चेताकञ्चुक m

period 1 अवधि, काल, समय m

2 (a class hour) घण्टा

3 Geol युग n (for synonyms see  
era)

4 Math (a cycle) आवर्त, आवर्तकाल m.

periodic adj 1 नियतकालिक

2 आवर्तिक, आवर्ती (-न्), आवर्तीय

per-iodic adj Chem अतिजम्बिक

per iodie acid अतिजम्बिक अम्ल

periodical adj = periodic

periodical n पत्रिका, नियतकालिक पत्रिका f.

periodical accounts नियतकालिक लेखे

periodical and special reports नियत-  
कालिक और विशेष प्रतिवेदन

periodical audit नियतकालिक लेखा-  
परीक्षा

periodical certification नियतकालिक  
प्रमाणन

periodical correction समय समय पर  
शोधन

periodical destruction नियतकालिक नाश

periodical examination नियतकालिक  
परीक्षा

periodical increment नियतकालिक वृद्धि

periodical increment certificate नियत-  
कालिक वृद्धि प्रमाणपत्र

periodical inspection नियतकालिक निरी-  
क्षण

periodical interval नियत अन्तराल

periodically नियतकालिक रूप से, नियत समय पर, समय समय पर, पर्यायेण, पारी से, आवर्तन  
 periodical maintenance नियतकालिक सधारण  
 periodical publication नियतकालिक प्रकाशन, पत्रिका  
 periodical recurrence नियतकालिक श्रावतेन, नियत समय पर फिर से होना  
 periodical repairs नियतकालिक जीर्णोद्धार (प्रतिस्कार)  
 periodical report नियतकालिक प्रतिवेदन  
 periodical return नियतकालिक प्रविवरण  
 periodical statement नियतकालिक विवरण  
 periodical settlement नियतकालिक व्यवस्था  
 periodical settling नियतकालिक परिशोधन  
 periodical statement नियतकालिक विवरण  
 periodical submission नियतकालिक अग्रेस्थापन (भेजना)  
 periodical testing नियतकालिक परीक्षा  
 periodical ticket *Rly* नियतकाल पत्रक  
 periodical training नियतकालिक प्रशिक्षण  
 periodical work नियतकालिक प्रकाशन ("newspaper means any periodical work containing public news or comments thereon")  
 periodic block *Forestry* (the part or parts of a forest set aside to be regenerated or otherwise treated during a period) अवधि खण्ड  
 periodic comet *Astron* आवर्ती धूमकेतु  
 periodic continued fraction *Math* आवर्तिक सतत भिन्न  
 periodic convergent series आवर्तिक अभिसारी श्रेढी  
 periodic flowering *Forestry* आवर्तिक पुष्पण  
 periodic function *Math* आवर्तन-ध्रुत  
 periodic halving *Bot* (McLean I 37) आवर्ती अर्धेन  
 periodic inspection नियतकालिक निरीक्षण  
 periodicity 1 *Phys*, *Statistics* आवर्तितता  
 2 नियतकालिकता *f*  
 periodic law आवर्तन नियम  
 periodic movement *Bot* आवर्ती गति  
 periodic perturbation *Astron* आवर्ती

विक्षोभ  
 periodic repairs नियतकालिक जीर्णोद्धार (प्रतिस्कार)  
 periodic settlement नियतकालिक व्यवस्था  
 periodic skilled selection *Forestry* नियतकालिक दक्ष प्ररण  
 periodic statement नियतकालिक विवरण  
 periodic table *Chem* आवर्तन-सारणी  
 periodic term भावार्थ अवधि  
 periodic time *Math* आवर्तन-काल, आवर्त काल, आवर्ती काल  
 periodic wind नियतकालिक वात  
 period not exceeding one month एक मास से अवधिक अवधि  
 period of absence अनुपस्थिति काल  
 period of availability प्राप्यता-अवधि  
 period of average life माध्य आयु  
 period of checking परीक्षण अवधि  
 period of currency चलनावधि  
 period of dormancy सुषुप्ति-काल  
 period of drought शोषावधि  
 period of embodiment *Met* समीकरण की अवधि  
 period of engagement संयुक्त काल  
 period of establishment *Forestry* स्थापन काल  
 period of gestation गभावधि  
 period of grace अनुग्रहावधि  
 period of lease पट्टावधि  
 period of limitation *Law* अवधि काल, अवधि  
 period of limitation prescribed विहित अवधि काल  
 period of lock-up वन्दिता अवधि  
 period of maturity परिपक्वता अवधि  
 period of operation प्रवर्तन अवधि चालू रहने की अवधि  
 period of oscillation प्रदोलन काल, प्रदोलावधि  
 period of probation परिवीक्षावधि, परिवीक्षा-काल  
 period of rest = rest period विश्रामावधि  
 period of retention प्रतिधारणावधि  
 period of sanity अनुमत्-अवधि  
 period of settlement भूत्यवस्था अवधि  
 period of shipment नौवेण अवधि  
 period of stay ठहरने की अवधि  
 period of suspension मिलम्बनावधि  
 period of the decimal *Math* दशमिक-आवर्तनांक  
 period of the lowest risk of pregnancy गर्भधारण की न्यूनतम सभावना की अवधि

period of training प्रशिक्षण अवधि  
 period of transition अन्तर्वर्ती काल, संक्रमण काल, संक्रमणावधि  
 period of validity मान्यतावधि  
 period under observation अलोकनावधि  
 periesophageal commissure *Zool* परि निगल समामिल  
 Perionyx *Zool* भूमिस्तु प्रजाति (भूमिस्तु 'earth worm' ancient word)  
 P. excavatus सनक भूमिस्तु  
 Periophthalmus *Zool* परिचक्षु-प्रजाति  
 P. barbarus (mad skipper) कदम-परिचक्षु  
 periosteal पर्यस्थ-  
 periosteal lamellae *Zool* पर्यस्थ दली  
 periosteal ossification *Zool* पर्यस्थीयन  
 periosteum *Anat* पर्यस्थ m. (अस्थ परि)  
 periostitis पर्यस्थकोप m  
 periostracum *Zool* (a chitinous layer covering the exterior of the shell—Web) परिकवच n  
 periotic 1 *adj* परिकणिक  
 2 n परिकणस्थि n  
 peripatetic *adj* परिगामी (इन्)  
 peripatetic auditor परिगामी लेखापरीक्षक  
 peripatetic demonstration party परिगामी प्रदर्शन दल  
 peripatetic set परिगामी नभोवाणी-यन्त्र n  
 Peripatus *Zool* नखरि-प्रजाति  
 P. capensis (approximately cylindrical in form—PH. I 526) रम्भाकार नखरी  
 P. novaezealandiae (cleavage of the egg is superficial—PH I 530) आभासभाजी नखरी  
 peripetalous *adj* (around the petals—Jackson) परिदल  
 peripharyngeal *adj* *Zool* परिग्रसनीक, परिग्रसनी-  
 peripharyngeal area *Zool* परिग्रसनी-क्षेत्र  
 peripharyngeal bands *Zool* परिग्रसनी-पट्टी  
 peripharyngeal groove *Zool* परिग्रसनी-प्रसीता  
 peripharyngeal zone *Zool* परिग्रसनी-कटिबन्ध  
 peripheral *adj* परिगाहीय, परिगाह-  
 peripheral cell *Bot* परिगाह-कोशा  
 peripheral fixation *Ophthalmol* परिगाह लक्षबन्धन  
 peripheral nerve परिगाह-चेता



peripheral nerve trunk परिणाहीय चेता-  
स्कन्ध  
peripheral nervous system परिणाह-  
चेता-सहति  
periphery Anat परिणाह *m*  
periphery of a stack चय का परिणाह  
periphery of plantation रोपवन का परि-  
णाह  
periphloic *adj Bot* पर्यधोवाहिक (*see*  
phloio)  
periphloic bundles *Bot* पर्यधोवाहिक  
एक  
periphrasis (circumlocution, use of  
many words to express the sense  
of one) वाग्बाहुल्य *n*, वाक्प्रपञ्च *m*,  
अधुक्ति *f*  
periphrastic *adj Gram* युक्तरूप, अधुक्त  
periphrastic future *Gram* युक्तरूप  
भविष्य  
periphrastic perfect *Gram* युक्तरूप  
पूर्ण  
Periphylla *Zool* परिपरण-प्रजाति  
Periplaneta *Zool* (a genus of cock-  
roaches) तैलचोर-प्रजाति  
P americana पाताल तैलचोर  
P orientalis सामान्य तैलचोर  
periplasm *Zool* (a layer of proto-  
plasm which surrounds the yolk of  
an insect egg) परिरस *m*  
periplast *Biol* (peripheral proto-  
plasm) अमिरस *m*  
Periploca *Bot* शोफदुग्ध-प्रजाति  
P aphylla (milky juice is used in  
Sind as an external application to  
tumours and swellings—Basu)  
सामान्य शोफदुग्ध  
periploca of the woods (*Gymnema*  
*sylvestre*) मेघशृंगी *f* (B, N, M)  
peripneustic *adj Zool* (having stig-  
mata वासरम in a row on each side  
of the body, as most insects) अभि-  
वासरमन्धी (इन्) (अभि=अभित on each  
side)  
peripneustic tracheal system *Zool*  
अभित श्वास सहति  
periproct *Zool* (space surrounding  
the anus) परिगुद *m*  
Periptychidae *Zool* पुरकूटासु-वश *m*  
Periptychus *Zool* (multicuspid mo-  
lars—PH II 567 Were no larger  
than a rat—Romer p 305) पुरकूटासु-  
प्रजाति (पुरकूट multicuspid + आसु rat)  
perisarc *Zool* (outer covering of a

hydroid) पर्यावर *m*  
perisaturnium *Astron* शनि समीपक *m*  
periscope *Ophthalmol* परिदर्शी *m*  
periscopic lens *Ophthalmol* परितो-  
वीक्ष  
periscopic vision *Ophthalmol* परितो-  
दृष्टि  
perish *vb* नष्ट होना, क्षय होना, क्षीण होना,  
बिगड़ना  
perishable *adj* नश्वर, नाशय, नाशी (इन्),  
बिगड़ने वाली वस्तुएँ, विकारी वस्तुएँ  
perishable body नश्वर शरीर  
perishable commodity नाशी वस्तु, नश्वर  
वस्तु  
perishable goods नाशी वस्तुएँ  
perishable property नाशी संपत्ति  
perishables नाशी पण्य  
perishable stores नाशी वस्तुएँ  
perishable thing नाशी पदार्थ  
perisperm *Bot* परिस्पृत *m* (short for  
परि अणुस्पृत)  
perispore *Bot* (covering of a spore)  
बीजाणु-कवच *n*  
Perisporiaceae (a family) आवृतधानी-  
कुल *n*  
perisporium *Bot* (covering of बीजाणु-  
धानी sporangium) धान्यावरण *n*  
perissodactyl *Zool* विषमागुल *m*  
Perissodactyla (suborder) विषमागुल-  
अनुगण *m* (they have an odd विषम  
number of toes अंगुल)  
Cf Artiodactyla समागुल अनुगण  
Perissopiza *Aves* सारचञ्चु-प्रजाति (सार  
'hard, firm')  
peristalsis *Physiol* क्रमसंकोच, (waves  
of contraction) संकोचन तरंग *m*, तरंग-  
गति *f*  
peristaltic *adj Physiol* क्रमसंकोची,  
तरंगसंकोची (इन्)  
peristaltic movement तरंग गति  
peristome 1 *Bot* दन्तबिम्ब *m*  
2 *Zool* (the membranous area  
around an echinoderm's mouth)  
परिमुख *n*  
peristome apparatus *Bot* दन्तबिम्ब-  
साधित्र  
peristomial membrane *Zool* मुखचलय-  
कला  
peristomium *Zool* (the first ring into  
which opens the mouth) मुखचलय *m*  
Peristoropodes *Aves* कपोतादि अनुगण *m*  
(कपोतादि ancient word)  
Peristrophe *Bot* पित्तपत्र प्रजाति

P bicalyculata सामान्य पित्तपत्र (Bom-  
bay pitputra, Mar ghatipittapa-  
pada)  
peritectic *adj Petrog* अन्तर्द्वन्द्विक  
perithecium = pyrenocarp *Mycol*.  
(flask like ascocarp) पलिघकाय *m*.  
(पलिघ flask)  
peritoneal *adj* उदरच्छदीय  
peritoneal sac *Anat* उदर-गुहा  
peritoneal surface उदरच्छदीय तल  
peritoneal tumor *Anat* उदरावृंद  
peritoneum *Anat* उदरच्छद *m*  
peritonitis *Med* उदरच्छदकोप *m*  
peritonillar abscess परिवाताम विद्रधि  
Peritricha *Zool* परिपक्ष्म-गण *m*  
peritrichic *adj Bot* (having flagella  
कशा uniformly distributed over the  
body) परिकश  
perivisceral *adj Zool* पर्यन्तस्त्व  
perivisceral cavity *Zool* पर्यन्तस्त्व गुहा  
perivisceral portion *Zool* पर्यन्तस्त्व भाग  
perivisceral sinus *Zool* पर्यन्तस्त्व कोटर  
perivitelline fluid *Zool* परिपीत रस  
perivitelline membrane *Zool* परिपीत  
कला  
periwinkle 1 (small marine snail)  
वारिघोष *m*  
2 (a flowering herb) करवीरचन्धु *m*  
3 = periwinkle blue  
periwinkle blue (a colour, reddish-  
blue नीलरक्त in hue, saturation and  
brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यनीलरक्त  
perilytic *adj Bot* परिदारु  
perilytic bundles *Bot* परिदारु एल  
perjure *vb Law* कूटसाक्ष्य देना, कूटसाक्ष्य  
लेना, झूठी साक्ष्य लेना  
perjurer *Law* कूटसाक्षी (इन्) *m* (from  
विष्णुनहिता and विवादरत्नाकर)  
perjury *Law* कूटसाक्ष्य *n*, कूटसाक्ष्य *m*  
Perkin's reaction *Chem* (formation  
of unsaturated acids of the cinna-  
mic type) अपिदारुसितिक प्रतिक्रिया  
Perkin's violet = mauve  
Perla *Zool* अरमपतग प्रजाति  
P maxima चूड़द् अरमपतग  
Perleididae *Zool* (family including  
the genus *Helicella* ys गानुमीन) रविमीन-  
वश *m*  
Perlendus *Zool* रविमीन प्रजाति  
Perlodic *Zool* (family including the  
stone lilies) अरमपतग वश  
perliguous *adj* मुकाचन  
perlite -pearlite *Petrog*

permafic *adj* *Petrog* अतित्रायसिक  
 permanency स्थायिता *f*  
 permanent *adj* 1 स्थायी (न) (Const),  
 अक्षय  
 2 *Col Ind* ध्रुव  
 permanent abode स्थायी आवास  
 permanent account स्थायी लेखा  
 permanent address स्थायी पता  
 permanent adjustment of levels  
*Surv* सतल का स्थायी व्यवस्थापन  
 permanent advance स्थायी अग्रिम  
 permanent advance account स्थायी  
 अग्रिम लेखा  
 permanent advance register स्थायी  
 अग्रिम पञ्जी  
 permanent alienation *Law* स्थायी  
 भन्यक्रामण  
 permanent alimony *Law* स्थायी निर्वाह-  
 व्यय  
 permanent and instructional staffs  
 स्थायी कर्मचारी और शिक्षक-वर्ग  
 permanent and officiating incum-  
 bents स्थायी और स्थानापन्न पदधारी  
 permanent and quasi-permanent  
 allotment स्थायी और आभासस्थायी वण्टन  
 permanent appointment स्थायी नियुक्ति  
 permanent assets स्थायी परिसंपत्ति  
 permanent bordeaux *Col Ind* ध्रुव  
 कपिशक  
 permanent building स्थायी भवन  
 Permanent Central Opium Board  
 स्थायी केन्द्रीय अफीम-मण्डल  
 permanent chain length *Surv* स्थायी  
 शृङ्खला-मापन  
 permanent charge स्थायी प्रभार  
 permanent circular स्थायी परिपत्र  
 in permanent civil employ स्थायी  
 असेनिक सेवा में  
 permanent compartment *Forestry*  
 स्थायी सविभाग, स्थायी कक्ष  
 permanent cover *Forestry* स्थायी छादन  
 permanent debt स्थायी ऋण, अक्षय ऋण  
 permanent deformation स्थायी विरूपण  
 permanent depot स्थायी भागार  
 permanent disability स्थायी निर्योग्यता  
 permanent district staff स्थायी मण्डल-  
 कर्मचारी  
 permanent duty scale स्थायी कर्तव्य-  
 श्रेणी  
 permanent employ स्थायी सेवायुक्ति  
 permanent employment स्थायी सेवा-  
 युक्ति, स्थायी सेवा  
 permanent endowment *Com* अक्षय

नीवि (ancient word)  
 permanent equilibrium स्थायी साम्य  
 permanent establishment स्थायी स्थापना  
 temporary establishment बस्थायी  
 स्थापना  
 permanent fixtures स्थायी स्थायक  
 permanent forest establishment स्थायी  
 वन-स्थापना  
 permanent forest estate स्थायी वन-  
 संपदा  
 permanent forest of class A वर्ग क का  
 स्थायी वन  
 permanent fund स्थायी निधि  
 permanent gap *Forestry* स्थायी अवकाश,  
 स्थायी रिक्ति  
 permanent gas *Chem* स्थायी वाति  
 permanent grass cover स्थायी घास-  
 छादन  
 permanent green *Col Ind* ध्रुव हरि  
 permanent hardness (of water) स्थायी  
 कठोरता, स्थायी अफेनदता  
 permanent holder स्थायी धारी  
 permanent home स्थायी घर  
 permanent home address स्थायी घर का  
 पता  
 permanent incapacitation स्थायी अ-  
 समर्थकरण  
 permanent infringement स्थायी अति-  
 लवन  
 permanent injunction *Law* स्थायी आज्ञा,  
 स्थायी निषेधाज्ञा  
 permanent injury स्थायी क्षति  
 permanent insolation wards स्थायी  
 एकलन कक्ष  
 permanent lease स्थायी पट्टा  
 permanent liability स्थायी देयता  
 permanently embryonic *Bot* सदा भ्रौण  
 (McLean I 576)  
 permanently employed स्थायी रूप से  
 सेवामुक्त  
 permanently fastened स्थायी रूप से बद्ध  
 permanently located स्थायी रूप से स्थित  
 permanently occupied 1 *Law* स्थायी  
 रूप से अभिष्ट  
 2 *Geog* स्थायि-निजसित  
 permanently settled *Law* स्थायी रूप से  
 व्यवस्थापित  
 permanently settled area *Law* स्थायी  
 रूप से व्यवस्थापित क्षेत्र  
 permanently settled estate स्थायी रूप  
 से व्यवस्थापित संपदा  
 permanently unfit स्थायी रूप से अयोग्य  
 permanently wilted स्थायी रूप से

शिशिल  
 permanent magnet स्थायी चुम्बक  
 permanent magnetism स्थायी चुम्बकत्व  
 permanent manorial trial स्थायी साद-  
 भन्वीक्षा  
 permanent memoranda स्थायी ज्ञापन  
 permanent micro-preparation *Bot*  
 स्थायी अण्वीक्ष-निमित्त  
 permanent mouth capsule *Parasi-  
 tol*, प्रौढ मुख-प्रावर  
 permanent nuisance *Law* स्थायी अनु-  
 यास, स्थायी कष्टक  
 permanent nursery *Forestry* स्थायी  
 रोपणी  
 permanent obstacle *Law* स्थायी बाधा  
 permanent occupation स्थायी भगिधारण  
 permanent orange *Col Ind* ध्रुव नारंग  
 permanent policy *Insurance* स्थायी  
 गोपलेख  
 permanent ponceau *Col Ind* ध्रुव  
 अधिरक्तापीत  
 permanent post स्थायी पद  
 permanent record स्थायी अभिलेख  
 permanent red *Col Ind* ध्रुव रक्त  
 permanent region *Bot* स्थायी प्रदेश  
 permanent resettlement permit स्थायी  
 पुनर्वास अनुज्ञा  
 permanent residence स्थायी निवास  
 permanent resident स्थायी निवासी  
 permanent restriction (of speed of an  
 engine) *Rly* स्थायी गन्धन  
 permanent retention स्थायी प्रतिधारण  
 permanent return or resettlement  
 स्थायी प्रत्यावर्तन अथवा पुनर्वास  
 permanent return permit स्थायी प्रत्या-  
 वर्तन अनुज्ञा  
 permanent right *Law* स्थायी अधिकार  
 permanent servant स्थायी सेवक  
 permanent set=permanent defor-  
 mation (Rolle p 160) स्थायी विरूपण  
 Permanent Settlement *Law* स्थायी भू-  
 व्यवस्था  
 permanent snow=neve *Glac* स्थायी  
 शीत  
 permanent staff स्थायी कर्मचारी  
 Permanent Statutory Tariff Com-  
 mission स्थायी परिनियत प्रशुल्क आयोग  
 permanent stocks स्थायी रकन्ध  
 permanent store-house establish-  
 ment स्थायी सग्रहागार-स्थापना  
 permanent structure स्थायी रचिति  
 permanent teeth स्थायी दन्त, स्थायी दात  
 permanent tenant *Law* स्थायी भादकी,  
 स्थायी किसान

perpetual lever = continuous lever

*Phys* शाश्वत उद्यम

perpetual loan शाश्वत उधार

perpetually cold शाश्वत शीत

perpetual motion *Mech* शाश्वत गति

perpetual night *Astron* शाश्वत रात्रि

perpetual succession शाश्वत उत्तराधिकार (Const)

perpetual trust for charitable use धर्मार्थ शाश्वत न्यास

perpetuating the testimony of witnesses साक्षियों का मौखिक साक्ष्य बनाए रखना

perpetuation शाश्वतीकरण n

perpetuity 1 *Law* शाश्वत n

2 (perpetual annuity) शाश्वती f.

perplex *vb* हतबुद्धि करना, सम्भ्रान्त करना वचरा देना

perplexed *adj* हतबुद्धि, सम्भ्रान्त, घबराया हुआ

per pro (per procuracionem) आध अनु (अधिकारम् अनु,

per procuracionem (p.p., per pro) *Law* अधिद्वारम् अनु (अ.न., अधि.अनु)

perquisite 1 *Law* परिलब्धि f (Const)

2 (acquired otherwise than by inheritance, self acquired) स्वाजित n

per quod (whereby) यद्द्वारा, जिम से

per-radius axis *Zool* मुरयार अक्ष

per rectum गुद द्वारा

perruche = parrot green

per-ruthenate *Chem* अति-नक्षत्रीय

per-ruthenic acid *Chem* अति-नक्षत्रिक अम्ल

perse (by itself, intrinsically, directly) स्वत एव, प्रत्यक्ष

per second प्रति-विकला

persecution mania सपीडनोन्माद

per seer प्रति सेर

Persid *Astron* उपवृष-उल्का f

persephonion = frogfoot (*Verbena officinalis*) भेकपद m

Perscus = Rescuer, Champion *Astron* उपवृष m

α Persci = Algēnib = Mirfak प्रथम उपवृष m

β Persci, var = Demon Star = Algol द्वितीय उपवृष, चर m

γ Persci = Atik पञ्चदश उपवृष m

perseverance अभिनिवेश m (from इरा-उर)

Persia *Geog* पारमदेश, पारसीक m

Persian *adj* पारस, पारसीक

Persian ammoniac पात नियास m

Persian ass पारसीक गर्दभ

Persian berries *Col Ind* पारस बदरी

Persian berry carmine *Col Ind* पारस बदरी कीटजोषी

Persian berry lake *Col Ind* पारस बदरी लाक्षक

Persian berry substitute *Col Ind* पारस बदरी आदेश

Persian blue (a colour, blue नील in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावनील

Persian breed पारस प्रसाव

Persian chamomile (*Matricaria chamomilla*) चन्द्रगन्ध m

Persian chukar *Aves* पारसीक चकोर

Persian date (*Phoenix dactylifera*) पिण्डखर्जूर m (B, N, M)

Persian desert-lark *Aves* पारसीक मर-भारद्वाज

Persian fennel giant (*Ferula narthex*) हिंशु m (B, N, M)

Persian gazelle *Mamm* पारसीक कुरग

Persian green (a colour, yellowish green हर्षपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यव-हर्षपीत

Persian house-mouse *Mamm* पारसीक गृह मूषिका

Persian jackal *Mamm* पारसीक शृगाल

Persian leopard *Mamm* पारसीक ह्योपी

Persian lilac 1 (*Melia azedarach*) महानिम्ब m (B, N, M, L, Sinh), वकायन

2 (a colour, bluish red रक्तानील in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तानील

Persian little brown dove *Aves* पारसीक छुद्र भूष कपोतक

Persian long tailed field-mouse *Mamm* पारसीक दीर्घ-पुच्छ क्षेत्र मूषिका

Persian opium पारस अहिफेन

Persian orange (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of high उद् saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रोद्रक्तपीत

Persian red *Col Ind* पारस रक्त

Persian rock-pupit *Aves* पारसीक शैल-तुलिका

Persian rose (*Rosa damascena*) पारल n

Persian rufous tailed finch lark *Aves* पारसीक रक्त-पुच्छ कुन्ज-कुकराट

Persian shearwater *Aves* पारसीक तरंग-काक

Persian stone curlew *Aves* पारसीक पाणविक

Persian turtle dove *Aves* पारसीक धूमर-कपोतक

Persian wheel भरघट्ट m (from पञ्चतन्त्र), रहट (Mca रहट)

Persian white wagtail *Aves* पारसीक श्वेत खन्जन

Persian wild goat *Mamm* पारसीक वन्याज

Persian yellow *Col Ind* पारस पीत persilicic = acid *adj* Petrog. बहु-सिकत

Cf subsilicic = basic अल्पसिकत

persimmon (it is a yellow fruit) स्वर्णान्न n

persis (a mass of drier character, as compared to archil proper, a pasty mass) शेषालपिण्ड m

persist *vb* 1 विलम्बन, अनुलम्बन

2 बना रहना

persistence 1 विलम्बन n, अनुलम्बन f

2 *Bot* चिरलग्नता f

persistence of evergreen leaves सदा-हरित पत्तों की चिरलग्नता

persistence of vision दृष्टि अनुलम्बना, दृष्टि-विलम्बना

persistent *adj* 1 निरन्तर, बार बार, लगा-तार

2 *Bot* (remaining long attached) चिरलग्न

3 (as, a disease) अतिस्थायी (श्)

4 *Zool* अतिस्थायी, स्थायी (श्)

persistent cruelty निरन्तर निर्दयता, बार बार निर्दयता

persistent failure निरन्तर (लगातार) असफलता, बार बार असफलता

persistent-gilled *adj* *Zool* स्थायि-कलोम

persistent illicit grazing निरन्तर अवैध चारण, निरन्तर अवैध चराई

persistent leaf base *Bot* चिरलग्न पर्ण-धार

persistently निरन्तर, लगातार

persistent pulp *Zool* स्थायी गोर्द

persistent stigma चिरलग्न कुक्षि

persistent thymus = thymus persists hyperplasia *Med* यौवना-लुप्त (it persists into adult life)

person 1 व्यक्ति f (Const)

2 *Gram* पुरुष m

in person, in his own person स्वयं

persona = person *Law* व्यक्ति f

**persona designata** *Law* अभिहित व्यक्ति  
**person aggrieved** *Law* पीडित व्यक्ति  
**persona grata** (an acceptable person) मान्य व्यक्ति (*see persona nongrata*)  
**personal** *adj* वैयक्तिक (Const), व्यक्तिगत, स्वीय, निज (*see confidential*)  
**personal account** वैयक्तिक लेखा  
**personal action** *Law* वैयक्तिक वाद  
**personal address** वैयक्तिक पता  
**personal allowance** वैयक्तिक अग्रिदेय  
**personal appearance** वैयक्तिक उपस्थिति, स्वय उपस्थिति  
**personal assets** वैयक्तिक परिसंपत्ति  
**personal assistant** निज-सहायक, आत्मीय सहायक, वैयक्तिक सहायक  
**personal associates** वैयक्तिक साथी  
**personal attack** व्यक्तिगत आक्षेप  
**personal attendance** वैयक्तिक उपस्थिति  
**personal belongings** वैयक्तिक सभार, वैयक्तिक सामान  
**personal bill** वैयक्तिक देयक  
**personal bond** वैयक्तिक बन्ध  
**personal character** वैयक्तिक स्वरूप  
**personal communication** वैयक्तिक बातचीत  
**personal confidential file** (P C F) वैयक्तिक गुप्त नस्ती (वे गु न)  
**personal consignment account** वैयक्तिक परेषण लेखा  
**personal consultations** वैयक्तिक परामर्श  
**personal contract** *Law* (a contract which depends upon the existence of the personal qualities, skill or services of one of the parties) व्यक्ति-निर्भर सन्धिदा  
**personal control** वैयक्तिक नियन्त्रण  
**personal covenant** *Law* वैयक्तिक सन्ध्या  
**personal credit** वैयक्तिक प्रत्यय  
**personal custody** वैयक्तिक अभिरक्षा  
**personal declaration** वैयक्तिक घोषणा  
**personal declaration of origin and health** मूलस्थान और स्वास्थ्य की वैयक्तिक घोषणा  
**personal decree** *Law* वैयक्तिक आज्ञा  
**personal deposit account** वैयक्तिक निक्षेप-लेखा  
**personal description** (in a passport form) शरीर-वर्णन, वैयक्तिक वर्णन  
**personal difficulty** *Educ* व्यक्तिगत कठिनाई  
**personal earnings** *Law* वैयक्तिक अर्जन, अपनी कमाई

**personal effects** वैयक्तिक परिसंपत्ति, वैयक्तिक वस्तुएं, निजी सभार  
**personal equation** 1 *Astron* वैयक्तिक समीकार  
 2 *Phys* (variation occasioned by individual limitation) वैयक्तिक विचरण  
**personal error** वैयक्तिक विभ्रम  
**personal estate** *Law* वैयक्तिक संपदा जगम संपदा  
**personal expenses** वैयक्तिक व्यय  
**personal explanation** वैयक्तिक स्पष्टीकरण  
**personal export regulations** वैयक्तिक-निर्यात-विनियम  
**personal file** वैयक्तिक नस्ती  
**personal fitness** वैयक्तिक समुपयुक्तता  
**personal goods** वैयक्तिक वस्तुएं  
**personal greed** वैयक्तिक लालच, स्वार्थ  
**personal grounds** वैयक्तिक कारण  
**personal hearing** *Law* वैयक्तिक सुनवाई  
**personal heir** स्वीय दायद  
**personal history** वैयक्तिक इतिवृत्त  
**personal hygiene** वैयक्तिक स्वास्थ्यरक्षा, शरीर-स्वच्छता  
**personal identification** व्यक्ति का अभिज्ञान  
**personal import regulations** वैयक्तिक आयात विनियम  
**personal imports and exports** वैयक्तिक आयात और निर्यात  
**personal injury** *Law* वैयक्तिक क्षति, शारीरिक क्षति  
**personal inspection** वैयक्तिक निरीक्षण  
**personal interview** वैयक्तिक समक्षकार, वैयक्तिक भेंट  
**personal investigation** वैयक्तिक अनुसंधान  
**personality** *Psychol* व्यक्तित्व *n*, व्यक्ति  
**personality difficulty** *Psychol* व्यक्ति समस्या  
**personal labour** *Law* वैयक्तिक श्रम, अपना श्रम  
**personal law** स्वीय विधि (Const)  
**personal ledger** वैयक्तिक प्रपञ्जी  
**personal ledger account** वैयक्तिक-प्रपञ्जी लेखा  
**personal liberty** *Law* वैयक्तिक स्वातन्त्र्य, दैहिक स्वाधीनता (Const)  
**personal loan** वैयक्तिक उधार  
**personal luggage** *Rly* वैयक्तिक सभार  
**personally** स्वय, व्यक्तिश, वैयक्तिक रूप से

**personally appeared** स्वय उपस्थित  
**personally responsible** व्यक्तिश उत्तरदायी, स्वय उत्तरदायी  
**personally work for gain** लाभ के लिए स्वय काम करना  
**personal marks of identification** वैयक्तिक अभिज्ञान-चिह्न  
**personal nature** वैयक्तिक स्वरूप, वैयक्तिक प्रकार  
**personal negotiation** वैयक्तिक बातचीत  
**personal notice** *Law* वैयक्तिक सूचना  
**personal number** *Mil* वैयक्तिक संख्या  
**personal obligation** वैयक्तिक दायित्व  
**personal ornaments** वैयक्तिक आभूषण  
**personal or substituted service** (of summons) *Law* वैयक्तिक अथवा प्रतिस्थापित निवेदन  
**personal particulars** वैयक्तिक विवरण  
**personal pay** वैयक्तिक वेतन  
**personal pay bill** वैयक्तिक-वेतन-देयक  
**personal property** *Law* (the person has such an exclusive right in the thing that it cannot cease to be his without his own act or default — Wharton) वैयक्तिक संपत्ति, जगम संपत्ति  
**personal register** वैयक्तिक पञ्जी  
**personal representative** वैयक्तिक प्रतिनिधि  
**personal responsibility** वैयक्तिक उत्तरदायित्व  
**personal right** वैयक्तिक अधिकार  
**personal rights and privileges** वैयक्तिक अधिकार और विशेषाधिकार  
**personal security** 1 वैयक्तिक प्रतिभूति  
 2 वैयक्तिक सुरक्षा  
**right of personal security** वैयक्तिक सुरक्षाधिकार  
**personal security bond** वैयक्तिक प्रतिभूति बन्ध  
**personal service** (of summons) *Law* वैयक्तिक निवेदन  
**personal servitude** *Law* वैयक्तिक सुविधाभार  
**personal staff** वैयक्तिक कर्मचारी, आत्मीय कर्मचारी, निजी कर्मचारी  
**personal structures** वैयक्तिक अवक्षेप  
**personal surety** वैयक्तिक प्रतिभूति  
**personal tort** *Law* वैयक्तिक ज़िम्मा  
**personal touch** वैयक्तिक संपर्क, साक्षात्-संपर्क  
**personal unfitness or incapacity** वैयक्तिक अयोग्यता अथवा असमर्थता  
**personal use** वैयक्तिक उपयोग

personal wealth वैयक्तिक धन  
 persona non grata अमान्य व्यक्ति (see persona grata)  
 personate *vb* पररूपधारण करना  
 personate *adj* *Bot* मृत  
 personation *Law* पररूपधारण *n*  
 personation at election निर्वाचन में पररूपधारण  
 person bound thereby उससे बंधा हुआ व्यक्ति  
 person carrying on business व्यापार करने वाला व्यक्ति  
 person dealing with the firm सार्थ से व्यवहार करने वाला व्यक्ति  
 person dying intestate ह्छापत्र छोड़े दिना मरने वाला व्यक्ति  
 person effecting the insurance आगोपकर्ता  
 person entitled अधिकारी व्यक्ति  
 person entitled to make an application आवेदन करने के लिए अधिकारी व्यक्ति  
 person filling a public office लोकपदधारी व्यक्ति  
 person having interest *Law* हितधारी व्यक्ति  
 person in authority प्राधिकारयुक्त व्यक्ति  
 person in duress विबाधित व्यक्ति  
 person in fault दोषी व्यक्ति  
 person in industry उद्योग व्यक्ति  
 person in receipt of a pension निवृत्ति वेतन प्राप्तक व्यक्ति  
 person interested अद्विहित व्यक्ति, हितधारी व्यक्ति  
 person last entitled to land अन्तिम भूम्यधिकारी व्यक्ति  
 personnel सेवि वर्ग *m*  
 personnel affected प्रभावित सेवि वर्ग  
 personnel officer सेवि वर्गाधिकारी  
 person of criminal tendencies अपराधिक प्रवृत्ति का व्यक्ति, अपराधप्रवृत्ति  
 person of unsound mind विकृतचित्त *m* (unsoundness of mind चित्तविकृति—Const)  
 person presiding प्रधानभूत पुरुष, अध्यक्षी व्यक्ति  
 person responsible for the payment of land revenue भू राजस्व देने के लिए उत्तरदायी व्यक्ति  
 persons claiming an interest in the estate of the deceased मृत व्यक्ति की संपदा में हितार्थी व्यक्ति  
 persons closely interested (in a lunatic) बहुत हितार्थी

person serving सेवा करने वाला (Const)  
 persons implicated अभिमिश्रित व्यक्ति  
 persons of respectable character मान्य व्यक्ति  
 persons subjected to preventive detention निवारणार्थ निरुद्ध व्यक्ति  
 person who would have succeeded व्यक्ति जो उत्तराधिकारी होता  
 Persoonia juniperina *Bot* (flowers single i.e. solitary in the axils of the subtending leaves Ovaries with only a single ovule Fruit always a single seeded drupe) ह्युपान एकस्य (ह्युपान *juniperina* 'juniper like'. ह्युपान juniper एकस्य ancient form)  
 perspective *n* नेत्रदृष्टि *f*. ("eye view")  
 perspective plane *Engin* नेत्रदृष्टीय तल  
 perspective projection *Engin* नेत्रदृष्टीय विक्षेप  
 perspiration स्वेद *m*, स्वेदन *n*, रसीना  
 per square inch प्रति-वर्ग प्रांगुल  
 per stirpes *Law* वितृपूरक  
 persuade *vb* अनुनय करना, मनाना  
 persuasion अनुनय *m*, मनाना  
 persulphate *Chem* अतिशुद्धीय *n*  
 persulphide *Chem* अतिशुद्धीय *n*  
 per-sulpho cyanogen yellow *Col Ind* अति शुद्ध दयामजन पीत  
 pertaining to सम्बन्धी (Const)  
 perthite *Petrog* क्रुडुरवेताश्म *m* (for explanation see micropertthite)  
 pertinacious *adj* आग्रही (इन्) obstinate दुराग्रही, दुराग्रहपूर्ण  
 pertinent *adj* संगत  
 pertinent hypothesis संगत उपकल्पना  
 perturbation *Astron* विक्षोभ *m*  
 perturbation of the elements *Astron* अवयव विक्षोभ  
 pertussis *Med* अतिकाम *m* whooping cough कुक्कुटकास, कृकर खासी  
 Peru balsam = balsam of Peru  
 per unit प्रति-एकक  
 per unit distance प्रति एकक दूरत्व  
 per unit of time प्रति-काल एकक  
 per unit volume प्रति एकक परिमा  
 perusal वाचन, परिशीलन *n*  
 Peruvian bark = cinchona bark  
 Pharm विताप-चक्र  
 Peruvian rhatany = Krameria triandra  
 Peruvian yellow (a colour, reddish red yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of high saturation) उत्पीतातिरक्त

per vaginum *Med* योनि द्वार  
 pervenche (a colour, reddish blue सेवारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवनीलरक्त  
 perversion *Psychopathol* कामविकृति *f*  
 previous *adj* वैष्य  
 per week प्रति-सप्ताह  
 pes *Zool* पाद चरण *m*  
 Peshawar *Geog* पुरुषपुर *n* (ancient name)  
 pessary *Med* पिचा *f*  
 pessimism (Lat *pessimus* 'worst') 1 (the doctrine that reality is essentially evil, completely evil or as evil as it conceivably could be) पापिच्छता-वाद *m*  
 2 (a gloomy or despairing temperament) निराशावृत्ति *f*, निराशावृत्त, निराश *n*  
 pessimist 1 पापिच्छता-वादी (इन्) *m*  
 2 निराशावृत्तिक, निराशावादी *m*  
 pessimistic, pessimistical *adj* निराशावृत्तिक, निराशा- (see desperate)  
 pessulus *Ornithol* (a bony bar crossing the lower end of the windpipe) श्वासदण्ड *m*  
 pest 1 (any particularly injurious or destructive insect) नाशिकीट *m*  
 2 (as, pigs) विनाशकारी (इन्)  
 3 मारक (Const)  
 pesticide नाशिकीटमार *m*  
 pestilence जनपदमारी *f* (cf जनपदोदध्वनीय 'treating on the epidemics of a country' Car III 3)  
 pestilential *adj* घातुक  
 pestle मुशल *m*  
 pestle and mortar मुशल तथा उल्लुखल  
 pests and diseases नाशिकीट और रोग  
 pests control नाशिकीट-नियन्त्रण  
 petal *Bot* दल *n*, पतली  
 -petal -अभिग  
 Petalichthyida = Anarthrodina  
 petalite (Gk *petalon* 'leaf' पर्ण) (occurs in foliate masses) पणिज *m* (अन for खनिज mineral)  
 Petalodontidae *Paleontol* दलदन्त-वंश *m*  
 petaloid *adj* *Bot* (like a petal) दलाम  
 petaloid ambulacrum *Zool* दलाम चरणारक्षेत्र *n*  
 pet animals पालतू प्राणी  
 Petasites *Bot* वाजिपद-प्रजाति  
 P hybridus = butterbur (closely

allied to coltsfoot) सामान्य वाजिपद  
**Petasis Zool** चतुर्जु-प्रजाति  
**Petaurinae Zool** (a subfamily of marsupials consisting of the flying phalangers) उड्डयिसमगुरि अनुवश *m*  
**petaurist** = flying phalanger  
**Petruroides volans Zool** सामान्य उड्डयिसमगुरि *m*  
**Petaurus Zool**, पातिसमगुरि प्रजाति (✓ पक्षी)  
**P. sciurus** (flying phalanger) सामान्य पातिसमगुरि  
**Peters's horseshoe-bat Mamm** नीलगिरि-खुरप-जतु (found in Nilgiri hills)  
**Peter's staff** = golden grain (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
**pethidine** (the ethyl hydrochloride of 1-methyl 4 phenyl piperidine 4 carboxylic acid) दमरिचैयी *f* (ethyl द्रुल + piperidine परिचैयी)  
**pethidine hydrochloride** दमरिचैयी उदनीरेय  
**petiolate adj Bot** पर्णवृन्ती (इन्), सट्टन  
**petiolate leaf Bot** सट्टन पर्ण  
**petiole** = leafstalk पर्णवृन्त *n*  
 = mesopodium मध्यपादक *m* (पादक podium)  
**petiole climber Bot** पर्णवृन्त-आरोही  
**petition n** याचिका *f* (Const) (याचिका occurs in Kāśikā 3 3 110)  
**petition vb** याचना करना  
**petition against character** चरित्र-विरुद्ध याचिका  
**petitioner याची (इन्) m** (see applicant)  
**petition for mercy** दया याचिका  
**petition for revision Law** पुनरीक्षण के लिए याचना  
**petition in error** विभ्रमशोधी याचिका  
**petitioning creditor** याचिकाकर्ता उत्तमर्ण  
**petitioning debtor** याचिकाकर्ता अधमर्ण  
**petition in insolvency** शोधाक्षमता के लिए याचिका  
**petition in writing** लिखित याचिका  
**petition of right 1** अधिकार-घोषणापत्र *n*  
 2 *Eng Law* (a petition to obtain possession or restitution of property) अधिकार-याचिका *f*  
**petitions and memorials** याचिकाएँ और अभ्यावेदन  
**petitions filed** निवेशित याचिकाएँ  
**petitions or memorials for pardon** क्षमा के लिए याचिकाएँ अथवा अभ्यावेदन  
**petitions submitted** उपस्थापित याचिकाएँ

**petition writer** याचिका-लेखक  
**petitio principii** = begging the question  
**petit jury Law** लघु शपथजनी  
**petit larceny** छोटी चोरी, लघु स्तेय  
**petits pois** = French pea फुट्ट कलाय  
**petraceus Bot Tax** प्रस्तर-  
**Petrarca Zool** (parasitic in Actinozoa पुष्पजीवा — PH I 436) पुष्पजीवि-प्रजाति  
**petrean adj** (rocky) शैलीय  
**petrel Aves** तरंगिका *f*  
**Petricola Zool** (a genus of molluscs living in rocks) शिलावासि-प्रजाति  
**petricolous adj** (living in rocks) शिलावासी (इन्)  
**petri dish Bact** (used for plate cultures सर्वथे) सरथे शरायक  
**petrification 1** अश्मीभवन *n*, अश्मीभाव *m*  
 2 (a petrified body) अश्मीभूति *f*  
**petrification adj** अश्मीकर  
**petrifiable adj** अश्मीभाव्य  
**petrification** = petrification  
**petrified adj** अश्मीभूत  
**petrified wood** अश्मीभूत काष्ठ  
**petrifier** अश्मीकर, अश्मीभव *m*  
**petrify vb** अश्मीकरण, अश्मीभवन  
**petro- 1** (rock) शैल-  
 2 (stone) अश्म-  
**Petrobium Bot** (a genus of trees known as whitewood or 'rock plant of St Helena') शिलाद्रु प्रजाति  
**P. arboreum** सामान्य शिलाद्रु  
**Petrogale Zool** शैलघातुरगक-प्रजाति  
**P. pemicillata** सामान्य शैलघातुरगक  
**P. xanthopus** पीतपाद शैलघातुरगक  
**petrogenesis 1** शैल-जनन *n*  
 2 = lithogenesis शैल-जननी *f*  
**petrogenic adj 1** (rock forming) शैल-जन  
 2 (pertaining to petrogenesis) शैल-जननीय  
**petroglyph** = petrograph शैललेख *m*  
**petroglyphy** शैलीकरण, शिलीकरण *n*  
**petrograph** = petroglyph  
**petrographic** make up आशिमक रचना  
**petrography** शैल-वर्णना *f*  
**petrol** (made by the refining of petroleum मृत्तैल) मात्तैल *n*  
**petrolagar** (a proprietary emulsion of liquid paraffin मृदना and agar agar घास्य) मृदनासोद *m*  
**petrolatum** = petroleum jelly = soft paraffin मृदु-मृदना *f*

**petrol blowlamp** मात्तैल-धमदीप  
**petrol clerk** मात्तैल लिपिक  
**petrol container** *Automobile* मात्तैल-धानी  
**petrol coupon** मात्तैल-पर्णिका  
**petrol engine** मात्तैल-गन्त्र  
**petroleum मृत्तैल n**, मिट्टी का तेल  
**petroleum advisory committee** मृत्तैल-मन्त्रणा-समिति  
**petroleum benzine** मृत्तैल धूपी  
**petroleum ether** मृत्तैल दक्षु  
**petroleum furnace** मृत्तैल-भ्राष्ट्र  
**petroleum jelly** = petrolatum  
**Petroleum Officer** मृत्तैलाधिकारी  
**petroleum rules** मृत्तैल नियम  
**petrol filler** *Automobile* मात्तैल पूरक  
**petrol gas burner** मात्तैल-वाति दाहक  
**petrol gas plant** मात्तैल वाति सयन्त्र  
**petrol gauge** *Automobile* मात्तैल भामान  
**petrology** शैलीकी *f*, शैल-विज्ञान *n*  
**petrol pipe** *Automobile* मात्तैल-नाद  
**petrol pump** मात्तैल-उदञ्च  
**petrol siding** *Rly* मात्तैल पथिका  
**petrol spray jet** *Automobile* मात्तैल-शोकर क्षिप  
**petrol tank** *Automobile* मात्तैल तडाग, मात्तैल आशय  
**petromax lamp** उत्ताप प्रावारदीप  
**petromax lantern** उत्ताप-प्रावार वादीप  
**Petromyzon Zool** मीनलागि प्रजाति  
**P. fluviatilis** (common fresh water lamprey *Lat fluviatilis* 'pert to a live') नदी-मीनलागी  
**P. marinus** समुद्र-मीनलागी  
**P. planeri** (a small fresh water lamprey) लघु मीनलागी  
**Petromyzonidae** = Petromyzontidae  
**Zool** मीनलागि-वंश *m*  
**Petromyzontes Zool** मीनलागि गण *m*  
**Petromyzontia** मीनलागि-गण *m*  
**Petromyzontidae** = Petromyzonidae  
**Petronia Aves** शैलकुलिंग प्रजाति (rock शैल, sparrow कुलिंग, कुलिंग occurs in भावप्रकाश and चरक)  
**petroselinic acid Chem** अविप्रियिक अम्ल  
**petroselinic adj Chem** अविप्रियैलिक  
**Petroselinum Bot** (containing the common garden parsley) अविप्रिया-प्रजाति  
**petrous bone** प्रस्तरास्थि  
**petrous portion** *Anat* प्रस्तर-भाग  
**petticoat 1** अर्धोरु *n* (from इलायुप)  
 2 = cow *Rly*

pettifogger (a lawyer who deals in petty cases) क्षुद्राभिवक्ता (च) *m*  
 petty *adj* क्षुद्र, लघु, छोटा मोटा  
 petty articles क्षुद्र वस्तुएं  
 petty average Marine Insurance क्षुद्र माध्य  
 petty bailable offence क्षुद्र लग्नकमोच्य अपराध  
 petty carelessness छोटी मोटी असावधानी  
 petty cash क्षुद्र रोक, लघु रोक, खुदरा रोक  
 petty cash account क्षुद्र-रोक-लेखा  
 petty cash book क्षुद्र रोक पुस्तक, खुदरा रोक डबही  
 petty cashier क्षुद्ररोक पाल  
 petty construction क्षुद्र निर्माण  
 petty construction and repairs क्षुद्र निर्माण और जीर्णोद्धार  
 petty contract क्षुद्र सविदा  
 petty contractor लघु सविदाकार, छोटा ठेकेदार  
 petty defalcation क्षुद्र व्यपहरण  
 petty error क्षुद्र विभ्रम, क्षुद्र भूल  
 petty estate क्षुद्र संपदा  
 petty expenditure क्षुद्र व्यय  
 petty expenses क्षुद्र व्यय  
 petty lease क्षुद्र पट  
 major lease मुख्य पट  
 petty local purchases क्षुद्र स्थानीय क्रय  
 petty matters क्षुद्र विषय, छोटी मोटी बातें  
 petty misappropriation क्षुद्र अपाहरण  
 petty morel = black nightshade (Solanum nigrum) काकसाची *f* (B, N, M)  
 petty offence क्षुद्र अपराध  
 petty office expenses क्षुद्र-कार्यालय-व्यय  
 petty officer लघु अधिकारी  
 petty proprietor लघु स्वामी  
 petty repairs क्षुद्र प्रतिस्करण  
 petty works क्षुद्र कर्मन्त  
 Petunia 1 *Bot* (a genus of herbs with funnel form corollas) निवापदलीक-प्रजाति (funnel निवाप, corolla दली)  
 2 (a colour, bluish blue red रक्तानिल in hue, of very low नि brilliance) विरक्तानिल  
 P axillaris (with white flowers) श्वेत निवापदलीक  
 P hybrida (common garden petunia) उद्यान-निवापदलीक  
 P violacea नीलारुण निवापदलीक (नीलारुण violet)

petunia violet (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युनील-रक्त  
 Peucedanum *Bot* सुपुष्पिका-प्रजाति  
 P aucheri (distribution—Persia, Baluchistan) पारसीक सुपुष्पिका  
 P dhana (distribution—W Himalayas) हिमाद्रि सुपुष्पिका  
 P grande (it is carminative—Basu) वातघ्न सुपुष्पिका  
 P graveolens (aneth, dill, dill) सामान्य सुपुष्पिका (B, M सुपुष्पिका, Ben sowa, Bombay सुवा, Deccan sayi, Guj suah, Hin Pan मोथा, Mar सुवा, Tel sompa)  
 P nagpurensis (found in Bihar and Orissa) उत्कल-सुपुष्पिका  
 pewit = peewit  
 pewter (alloy containing 80 to 90 per cent tin) अधित्रयु *n*  
 Peyer's patches = noduli lymphatici aggregati = agminated follicles = aggregate nodules *Zool* समूह ग्रन्था *f*  
 Peziza *Bot* (a genus of fungi कवक characterized by the cup shaped ascomata) चपकवक-प्रजाति  
 P vesiculosa (found growing on manure piles and on heavily manured soil—McLean I 265) खादरोही चपकवक  
 Pezizaceae *Bot* चपकवक कुल *n*  
 pezizaeform *adj Bot* (cup shaped, as fungi of the genus *Peziza*) चपाकार  
 Pezizales *Bot* चपकवक-गोत्र *n*  
 peziziform *adj* चपकवाकार  
 pezizoid *adj Bot* (resembling a fungus of the genus *Peziza* चपकवक-प्रजाति) चपकवकाभ, (cup shaped) चपाकार  
 Pezophaps *Paleontol* (genus constituted by the extinct solitaire) विमन्दा-प्रजाति  
 P F (poultry farm) कुक्षे (कुक्कुटपालन-प्रक्षेत्र)  
 Cf कुप्र (कुक्कुटपालन प्रबन्धक) P M (poultry manager)  
 P F (provident fund) भनि (भविष्य-निधि)  
 Pfeifferella = Malleomyces अश्वघ्निका-कवक प्रजाति (अश्व क)  
 Pfeiffer's bacillus = Hemophilus

influenzae  
 Pfund's goldplated glasses *Ophthalmol* अपिसुवर्णपट्टित उपनेत्र  
 P G (Police Gazette) आ प (भारत पत्र)  
 P. G (proof gallon) प्र आ (प्रमाण मादक)  
 Ph (phenyl) *Chem* डर (दर्शक)  
 Ph *Bot* (phloem) अघो (अयोवाही)  
 P H (power house) प्रि गृ (विद्युद् गृह)  
 pH *Chem* (denoting the negative logarithm of the concentration of the hydrogen ion This scale = Sorensen scale) समु (मैन्ड्रेण + 3 hydrogen)  
 Sorensen scale समु श्रेणी  
 transition pH परीत समु  
 Phabinae *Aves* हारीनामुषा *m* (हीति ancient word)  
 Phacd = Phad = γ Ursae M 1 J O R I S *Astron* तृतीय ऋषि, पुलस्त्य *m*  
 phacella = gastric filament *Zool* जठराशु *m*  
 Phacidiales *Bot* (Gk phakos 'lentil' The ascocarp is more or less flat—McLean I 270) मसूरक गोत्र *n*  
 phacoidal *adj Petrol* वीक्षाभ  
 phacolith *Geol* (a lenticular shaped mass of igneous rock) मसूरदली *m* (see lith)  
 Phacops *Paleontol* (Gk phakos 'lentil' + ops 'eye') A genus of trilobites having a large rounded glabella—Web) मसूरगोर्ण प्रजाति  
 P fecundus सामान्य-मसूरगोर्ण  
 phacoscope (Gk phakos 'lens') वीक्षक *m*  
 Phad = Phacd  
 phaeo- बभ्रु-  
 phaeodium *Zool* (heap of pigmented matter) रगावती *f*  
 Phaeophyceae *Bot* (brown algae) बभ्रु भाष्यका *m pl*  
 Phaeosporaceae (Gk phaios 'dun-coloured') *Bot* बभ्रुकाप्य-कुल *n*  
 Phaeosporales *Bot* बभ्रुकाप्य-गोत्र *n*  
 Phaet = α Columbae *Astron* प्रथम कपोर *m*  
 Phaethon *Aves* औष्णिक प्रजाति (the genus is represented throughout the tropical seas of the world)  
 Phaethonidae *Aves* औष्णिक-वशा *m*  
 -phage -भक्ष *m*  
 phage (bacteriophage) भक्ष *m*

phagedena *Med* (gangrenous ulcer) कोथन्न *m*  
 -phagia = -phagy -भक्षण *n*  
 -phagic -भक्ष  
 -phagism -भक्षिता *f*  
 -phagist -भक्षी (इन्) *m*  
 phagocyte *Biol* भक्षिकोश *f*  
 phagocytic formation *Zool* भक्षिकोशीय निर्माण  
 -phagous *adj* -भक्ष, -भक्षी (इन्)  
 -phagy -भक्षण *n*  
 Pharus = Phajus  
 Phajus *Bot* (Gk *phaios* 'dusky, dark') इयामला-प्रजाति  
 P grandiflorus महापुष्प-इयामला  
 Phalacrocoracidae *Aves* जलकाक-वंश *m*  
 Phalacrocoracinae *Aves* जलकाकानुवंश *m*  
 Phalacrocorax *Aves* जलकाक-प्रजाति (जलकाक ancient word)  
 phalangeal = phalangeal *adj* *Anat* अगुलिपर्वीय, अगुलिपर्व-  
 phalange = phalanx *Anat* अगुलिपर्व *n*  
 phalangeal = phalangeal  
 phalangeal bone = phalanx *Anat* अगुलिपर्वस्थि *n*  
 phalangeal formula *Zool* अगुलिपर्व-सूत्र  
 phalanger (they take their scientific name from the fact that the second and third digits अगुरि of their hind feet are joined सम् together—Science of Living Things, Odhams Press, p 217) समगुरि *m*  
 Phalanger *Zool* समगुरि-प्रजाति  
 Phalangeridae *Zool* समगुरि-वंश *m*  
 phalanges *pl* of phalanx  
 -phalangia -अगुलिपर्वता *f*  
 Phalangida *Zool* (an order of arachnids containing the daddy longlegs) उरजघ-गण *m*, उरजघा *m pl*  
 phalanx (*pl* phalanxes, phalanges) 1 अगुलिपर्वस्थि *n*  
 2 अगुलिपर्व *n*  
 phalarope *Aves* जलप्रिय *m* (small shore birds, often seen floating lightly on the top of the water, or swimming with little jerks and bobs)  
 Phalaropinae *Aves* चर्मपादांशुवंश *m*  
 Phalaropus *Aves* चर्मपाद प्रजाति (the toes are bordered throughout by a web divided into lobes)

Phallales (order) शिश्नकवक गोत्र *n*  
 Phallus *Bot* शिश्नकवक-प्रजाति (*see* McLean I 334 fig 328)  
 P impudicus (its presence can be detected by its strong repulsive smell, before it can be seen—McLean I 333 Cf its Engl name stinkhorn) पूति शिश्नकवक  
 Phallusia *Zool* विष्णुलिङ्गी प्रजाति  
 Phallusidae = Ascidudae  
 -phan amide -दश-तिकेय  
 -phanate -दशीय  
 phane ('to appear') *Chem.* -दश  
 phaneric = phanero-crystalline *adj* दृश्यस्फट, दृश्यक  
 phanero- व्यक्त-, दृश्य-  
 phanero-crystalline *adj* Petrog (in which the crystals of all the essential minerals can be discerned by the naked eye—Chambers) दृश्य-स्फट  
 phanerogam *Bot* पुष्पोद्भिद् *f*  
 Phanerogamia *Bot* पुष्पोद्भिद् *f pl*  
 phanerophyte *Plant Ecol* (a plant with the perennating buds placed well above the soil—Bor) उन्मृदोद्भिद् *f*  
 Phaneropteron *Zool* सपुष्पता प्रजाति (पुष्प 'lung' ancient word)  
 P andersoni सामान्य सपुष्पता  
 Phanerozonia *Zool* (distinguished by large marginal plates) महान्तपट्ट-गण *m*  
 -phanic दक्षिक  
 phantasm मनोकल्पना *f*  
 phantom red = cherry (colour)  
 Pharaoh's serpent (on burning, the ash takes a serpentine form) भस्म-सर्प *m*  
 Pharbitis = Ipomoea  
 pharbitis seeds = kaladana *Pharm* कालधान्य *n*  
 pharmaceutical = pharmaceutical *adj*  
 pharmaceutical *adj* भैषज्य-  
 pharmaceutical autoclave भैषज्य-निपीडतापक  
 pharmaceutical chemist = druggist = chemist and druggist भैषजिक  
 pharmaceutical chemistry भैषज्य-रसायन  
 pharmaceutical codex भैषज्य-संहिता  
 pharmaceutical equipment भैषज्य-सम्पार

pharmaceutical oven भैषज्य कन्दु  
 pharmaceutical process भैषज्य-विधा  
 pharmaceutical service भैषज्य-सेवा  
 pharmaceutical society भैषज्य-समिति  
 pharmaceutics भैषज्य, भैषज्यनिर्माण *n*, (pharmacy) भैषजिकी *f* (*see* pharmacy)  
 pharmacist भैषज्यविज्ञ, (druggist) भैषजिक *m*  
 pharmacist = pharmacist  
 pharmacite (any mineral employed in medicine) भैषज्य-खनिज *m*  
 pharmaco- भैषज्य-  
 pharmacodynamics (study of the action of medicine—Dorland) भैषज्यक्रिया-विज्ञान *n*  
 pharmacognosist भैषज्यज्ञानी (इन्) *m*  
 pharmacognostical *adj* भैषज्यज्ञानीय  
 pharmacognosy भैषज्यज्ञान *n* (*see* pharmacy)  
 pharmacolite चूर्णनेपिज *m* (चूर्ण- for चूर्णित calcium, नेप- for नेपालीय arsenate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 pharmacological *adj* भैषजिकीय  
 pharmacological chemistry भैषजिकीय रसायन  
 pharmacological therapeutics भैषजिकीय चिकित्सा  
 pharmacologist भैषज्यविज्ञ *m*  
 pharmacology भैषज्यविज्ञान *n*, भैषजिकी *f*  
 pharmacopeia = pharmacopoeia  
 pharmacopoeial = pharmacopoeial  
 pharmacopoeia भैषजसंहिता *f*  
 pharmacopoeia chart भैषजसंहिता-सारणी  
 pharmacopoeial *adj* भैषजसंहितीय  
 pharmacopoeial preparation भैषजसंहितीय निमित्त  
 pharmacopoeial test भैषजसंहितीय परीक्षा  
 pharmacosiderite = cube ore घनायोनेपिज *m* (घन cube, अयो- iron, नेप for नेपालीय arsenate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 cube ore घनायस्क  
 pharmacy 1 भैषजिकी *f*, भैषज्यनिर्माण *n*  
 pharmacology भैषज्यविज्ञान  
 pharmacognosy भैषज्यज्ञान  
 pharmaceutics भैषज्य, भैषज्यनिर्माण, भैषजिकी  
 2 (a drugstore) भैषजालय *m*  
 Pharmacy Act भैषज्यनिर्माण-अधिनियम  
 Pharmacy Council भैषजिकी-परिषद्  
 Pharmacy Council of India भारतीय



सैपजिकी परिषद्  
 pharmal = pharmaceutical  
 Pharnaceum pentagonum = Mollugo hirta Bot  
 pharyng-, pharyngo- Anat प्रसनी-  
 pharyngeal adj Anat प्रसनी-  
 pharyngeal bulb Zool प्रसनी-कन्द  
 pharyngeal endoderm Zool प्रसनी-  
 अन्त स्तर  
 pharyngeal mass Zool प्रसनी-पुञ्ज  
 pharyngeal nephridia Zool प्रसनी-  
 उत्सर्गिण  
 pharyngeal shelf Zool प्रसनी-निधाय  
 pharyngeal ulcer गरु व्रण, प्रसनी व्रण  
 pharyngitis Med प्रसनी कोष m  
 pharyngo-, pharyng- Anat प्रसनी  
 pharyngo branchial Zool प्रसनी-श्लेष्म-  
 pharyngo hyal adj Zool प्रसनी द्वित  
 Pharyngolepis Zool आस्पष्टाक प्रजाति  
 pharyngology प्रासनिकी f, प्रसनी विज्ञान  
 " "  
 pharyngoscope Med प्रसनीक्ष m  
 pharynx Anat प्रसनी f  
 Phascogale Zool (Gk phaskolos 'pouch'  
 + gale 'weasel') A genus of ratlike  
 marsupials) स्यून्नुक्ष-प्रजाति  
 Phascolarctinae (subfamily) Zool  
 स्यून्नुक्षानुवंश m  
 Phascolarctos Zool (Gk phaskolos  
 'sac, pouch' + arktos 'bear' Nativio  
 'bear')—PH II 532) स्यून्नुक्ष-प्रजाति  
 P cinereus सामान्य स्यून्नुक्ष  
 Phascolestes Palcontol (a genus of  
 the subclass Symmetrodonta त्रिकोण  
 दन्त) ड्यस्त्रदन्त प्रजाति (न्यल=त्रिकोण)  
 Phascolomyidae Zool स्यून्नुक्ष वंश m  
 Phascolomys Zool (Gk phaskolos  
 'pouch, sac' + mys 'mouse') स्यून्नुक्ष  
 प्रजाति  
 P mitchelli सामान्य स्यून्नुक्ष  
 P wombat धानीकक्षक स्यून्नुक्ष  
 Phascolosoma Zool धानीकाय-प्रजाति  
 P gouldi सामान्य धानीकाय  
 Phascolotherium Palcontol (Gk  
 phaskolos 'pouch' धानी) धानीसत्त्व प्रजाति  
 phase 1 प्रावस्था f  
 2 (as, of the Nereis) Zool प्रावस्था f  
 3 Astron कला f  
 phase angle Phys प्रावस्था कोण  
 phase diagram Metal प्रावस्था चित्र  
 phase difference Phys प्रावस्था भेद  
 phased programme P W D प्रावस्था-  
 भाजित कार्यक्रम (प्रावस्था phase)

phasclin (more soluble than phasco  
 lin पुरकशिमिकि, contained in the  
 kidney bean Phascolus vulgaris)  
 प्रवृक्कशिमिकि f  
 Phascolele (tribe) Bot सुद्र उपकुल n  
 phaseolin वृक्कशिमिकि f  
 Phascolus Bot सुद्र-प्रजानि  
 P aconitifolius (don bean, moth  
 bean) कृमीलक सुद्र (B, M कृमीलक)  
 P adenanthus भरण्य-सुद्र (B, M  
 भरण्य सुद्र)  
 P lunatus = Burma bean = duffin  
 bean = Hibbert bean = Java bean  
 = Lima bean = Lima kidney bean  
 = Madagascar bean = Rangoon  
 bean = tonga bean (pods flat—  
 Basu) चिपिटशिम्य सुद्र  
 P multiflorus बहुपुष्प सुद्र  
 P mungo (green gram, mung)  
 सामान्य सुद्र (B, N, M सुद्र, Ben  
 Bombay, Hin, Nepal, Pan, Sind  
 मूग, Mar मूग)  
 P radiatus माप सुद्र (B, N, M माप,  
 Ben माप रत्नाद, माप रत्नाय, Pan माद,  
 Sind माह)  
 P rostratus = P adenanthus  
 P roxburghii = P radiatus  
 P trilobus शूरपर्णी सुद्र (Basu शूरपर्णी)  
 P trinervis वन्य सुद्र (Hindi जंगली मूग  
 —Graham)  
 P vulgaris (haricot bean, kidney  
 bean, French bean) वृक्कशिम्य सुद्र  
 phase relationships Bot (McLean I  
 850) प्रावस्था-संबन्ध  
 phase rule Chem प्रावस्था नियम  
 phase rule diagram Chem प्रावस्था-  
 नियम चित्र  
 Phasianidae Aves विक्षिर-वंश n (विक्षिर  
 occurs in चरक, याज्ञवल्क्य, etc)  
 Phasianinae Aves विक्षिरानुवंश m  
 Phasianus Aves सुवर्णशृङ्ग प्रजाति (upper  
 back golden सुवर्ण chestnut)  
 P colchicus (common pheasant)  
 सामान्य सुवर्णशृङ्ग  
 phasic development प्रावस्था-विकास  
 phasing (of works in P W D) प्रावस्था-  
 भाजन n  
 Phasmida Zool (Gk phasma 'apparition'  
 Many closely simulate sticks  
 or grass stems and when at rest,  
 they are among the most difficult  
 of all insects to detect in the field  
 —Imms p 245) छमिन m pl

Phayre's Burmese francolin Aves ब्राह्म  
 तित्तिर  
 Phayre's coral billed scimitar-babbler  
 Aves चिन गिरि प्रयाल चन्नु प्रियवद्र (Chin  
 Hills जिन गिरि)  
 Phayre's pitta Aves तनु चन्नु पद्मपुष्प  
 Phayre's squirrel Mamm ब्राह्म रोमश्री  
 (found in Burma ब्राह्म)  
 pH control समु नियन्त्रण  
 Ph D (Doctor of Philosophy) द म  
 (पञ्चम महाविद्यालय)  
 P H D (Public Health Dept) लो स्वा  
 रि (लोक स्वास्थ्य विभाग)  
 P. H. E. (Public Health Engineer) लो  
 स्वा अ (लोक-स्वास्थ्य-अभियन्ता)  
 phrasant 1 जीवक, जीवजीव m (ancient  
 words)  
 2 (a colour, reddish red yellow  
 पीनारिक्त in hue, saturation and  
 brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीनारिक्त  
 phreantry (a place for keeping and  
 rearing pheasants) जीवजीवालय m  
 pheasant-tailed jacana Aves असि पुच्छ  
 जल-क्षपीत  
 Phcedra = Phaed = γ Ursae Majoris  
 Astron तृतीय क्रपि, पुलस्य m  
 pheic = -pyrrhin-विशक्ति f  
 phellandrene Chem (found in the oil  
 of water fennel कम्मेदी, Oenanthe  
 phellandrium) जलमेधेन्य n  
 phellem = cork  
 phelloderm Bot उपत्वक्षा f  
 phellogen = cork cambium Bot त्वक्षेत्र  
 f  
 phelloid Bot त्वक्षेत्र m  
 phellonic acid Chem (obtained from  
 cork Gk phellos 'cork') त्वक्षिक अम्ल  
 phen (a combining form for phono)  
 Chem दर्श  
 phen, pheno (phenyl) Chem दर्श-  
 phenacetin Pharm दर्शशुक्ति f  
 phenacetolol Chem दर्शशुक्ति f  
 phen-acetyl chloride Chem दर्श शुक्ल  
 नीरेय  
 phenacite विलेकनीयिज m. (वि for विह्वर  
 beryllium, मैकनीय silicate, इज for  
 खनिज mineral)  
 Phenacodontidae Paleontol पञ्चागुल-  
 शक्ति-वंश m  
 Phenacodus Palcontol (a genus of  
 condylarthrous generalized ungu-  
 lates of the Eocene of Europe and  
 America) पञ्चागुलशक्ति-प्रजाति

P primaevus आदि पन्नागुलशफी  
 phenacyl (phenyl with acetyl inserted) Chem दर्शशुक्ल *n*  
 phenamine = mauve  
 phenamine blue Col Ind दर्शतिली नील  
 phen-anthrene Chem दर्श क्षामेण्य  
 phen-anthrene red Col Ind दर्शक्षामेण्य रक्त  
 phenate Chem दर्शीय *n*  
 phenazine Chem दर्शजीवी *f*  
 -phene Chem -दर्शन्य *n*  
 phene Chem =benzene  
 phene Chem दर्शन्य *n*  
 phen-egol दर्श तुल्यव *m*  
 phenene Chem दर्शन्य *n*  
 -phenetid, phenetide Chem -दर्शदेय *n*  
 -phenetidide Chem -दर्शदेय *n*  
 -phenetidim Chem -दर्शदेय *f*  
 phenetidine (phenol + *et-* + *amido*) Chem दर्शदेयी *f*  
 phenetidine red Col Ind दर्शदेयी रक्त  
 phenetidyl-phenacetin दर्शदेयल दर्श-शुक्ति  
 phenetol Chem दर्शद्व *m*  
 phenetole [phenyl + *-et-* (ethyl) + *ole*] Chem दर्शद्व *f*  
 phenetole red Col Ind दर्शद्व रक्त  
 phenetyl दर्शद्व *n*  
 Phengodes प्रभासिक प्रजाति  
 phenic Chem -दर्शन्यिक  
 -phenide Chem -दर्शिय *n*  
 -phenin Chem -दर्शि *f*  
 phenine Chem दर्शी *f*  
 phenine yellow Col Ind दर्शी पीत  
 pheno- 1 दृश्य-  
 2 Chem दर्श-  
 pheno-barbital = luminal Pharm दर्श-कोलसु *m*  
 phenochrome brown Col Ind दर्श-वर्णक बभ्रु  
 phenochrome violet Col Ind दर्शवर्णक नीललोहित  
 phenocryst Petrog लक्ष्यस्फट *m*  
 phanerocrystalline दृश्यस्फट  
 phenocyanine Col Ind दर्शश्यामी *f*  
 phenoflavine Col Ind दर्शपिगी *f*  
 phenol दर्शव *m*  
 phenolase दर्शवेद *m*  
 phenol black Col Ind दर्शव काल  
 phenol blue.black Col Ind दर्शव नील-कृष्ण

phenol ether दर्शव द्रु  
 phenolic antiseptic दर्शविक प्रतिप्य  
 phenolic condensation product Bot दर्शविक सघनन पदार्थ  
 phenolic smell दर्शविक गन्ध  
 -phenoline Chem दर्शवी *f*  
 phenology 1 (the science of relations between climate and biological phenomena, as the migrations of birds, flowering of plants, etc) जीवतु विज्ञान *n*  
 2 जीवतु सबन्ध *m*  
 phenolphthalein Col Ind दर्शव-भ्युत्तै-लिन  
 phenol phthalein solution दर्शव भ्युत्तै-लिन विलयन  
 phenol salt Col Ind दर्शव लवण  
 phenomenon वृत्त *n*, घटना *f*, दृश्य *n*  
 -phenone Chem दर्शा *f*  
 phenoresin Col Ind दर्शोयास *m*  
 phenosafranin Col Ind दर्शकुकुमी *f*  
 phenotype 1 (external appearance of an organism due to the response of genotypic characters to the environment) दृश्यरूप *n*  
 2 (a group of individuals exhibiting the same phenotypic characters) समरूप *n*  
 phenoxide Chem दर्शजारेय  
 phen oxime Chem -दर्श-जावि  
 phenyl Chem दर्शल *n*  
 p -acet amide दर्शल-शुक्त तिकेय  
 p acetic acid दर्शल शुक्तिक अम्ल  
 p -alanine दर्शल आसुवी  
 p -amine black Col Ind दर्शल तिली काल  
 p black Col Ind दर्शल काल  
 p blue black Col Ind दर्शल नील-कृष्ण  
 p brilliant orange Col Ind दर्शल भासुर नारंग  
 p brilliant violet Col Ind दर्शल भासुर नीललोहित  
 p bromoacetic acid दर्शल दुराशुक्तिक अम्ल  
 p brown Col Ind दर्शल बभ्रु  
 p butylene दर्शल घृतलेन्य  
 p -carb amic Chem दर्शल प्राग तिके-यिक  
 p carbylamine दर्शल प्रागलतिकी  
 p -cinchoninic acid दर्शल वितापिदिक अम्ल  
 p -ethyl hydantoin दर्शल-दधुल-उद-

नालि  
 p fast blue Col Ind दर्शल स्थिर नील  
 p fast red Col Ind दर्शल स्थिर रक्त  
 β p -hydroxyl amine आ दर्शल-उद-जारल-तिकी  
 p -iso-cyanate Chem दर्शल स-श्यामीय  
 p -iso-thiocyanate दर्शल स-गन्ध-श्यामीय  
 p -propionic acid दर्शल-प्रमेदिक अम्ल  
 p -propionic acid दर्शल-प्रमेदिक अम्ल  
 p -ros-induline Col Ind दर्शल-पाटल-सुनीली  
 p violet Col Ind दर्शल नीललोहित  
 phenylate Chem दर्शलीय *n*  
 phenyle दर्शल *n*  
 phenylene Chem दर्शलेन्य *n*  
 p black Col Ind दर्शलेन्य काल  
 p blue Col Ind दर्शलेन्य नील  
 p brown Col Ind दर्शलेन्य बभ्रु  
 p diamine दर्शलेन्य द्वितिली  
 phenylic adj Chem दर्शलिक  
 Pheretima Zool. गण्डूपद प्रजाति  
 P alexandri (preclitellar genital markings absent) अविह्व गण्डूपद  
 P anomala (male pores on the twentieth segment) विशेरन्ध गण्डूपद  
 P bicincta द्विवलय गण्डूपद  
 P campanulata घण्टिका-गण्डूपद  
 P communissima (Lat communis 'growing in a society, common') सामूहिक गण्डूपद  
 P diffringens (preclitellar genital markings present—Pheretima p 4) सचिह्व गण्डूपद  
 P elongata लम्ब गण्डूपद  
 P hawayana (male pores on the eighteenth segment) अष्टादशेरन्ध गण्डूपद  
 P heterochaeta विषमरोम गण्डूपद  
 P houlleti (one stalked gland to each spermathecal invagination) घृतग्रन्थि गण्डूपद  
 P morrisi (male pores on the fifth segment) पञ्चेरन्ध गण्डूपद  
 P musica (lives in humus) धरण-गण्डूपद  
 P planata (Gk planetes 'roamer') चर गण्डूपद  
 P posthuma सामान्य गण्डूपद  
 P robusta शक्त गण्डूपद  
 P suctoria (copulatory organs as large discs) बिम्ब गण्डूपद  
 P taprobanae ताप्रपर्णी-गण्डूपद (Tapro-

bane from Sanskrit ताम्रपर्णी 'Ceylon')  
 Pherkad = γ Ursae Minoris Astron  
 तृतीय लघु ऋषि m  
 Pheronema Zool सैकतसूत्रा प्रजाति  
 P carpenteri सामान्य सैकतसूत्रा  
 phial = vial (small bottle) कृषिका f  
 phialospore Mycol कृषीबीजाणु m  
 phil, phile, -philic -प्रिय  
 Philadelphia yellow G = pure yellow  
 Philander Zool (the pouch is not  
 well developed) कुशिशुधान प्रजाति  
 philanthropic adj लोकोपकारी, परोप-  
 कारी  
 philanthropic institution लोकोपकार-  
 सस्था, परोपकार-सस्था  
 philanthropic purposes लोकोपकार प्रयो-  
 जन  
 philanthropy लोकोपकार m  
 -phile = -phil  
 -philic प्रिय  
 Philippine brown winged tern Aves  
 कलिंगद्वीप वध्रु पक्ष कुररी  
 Philippine islands कलिंगद्वीप n  
 (Kalinga a group of people residing  
 there)  
 Philippine noddly Aves कलिंगद्वीप मन्द-  
 कुररी  
 Philippine shrike Aves कलिंगद्वीप-लट्-  
 पक  
 Philippine white capped noddly Aves  
 कलिंगद्वीप सित-शीर्ष मन्द-कुररी  
 phillipsite दक्षुल्फसिज m (र for दहातु  
 potassium, चू for चूर्णातु calcium, स्फ-  
 for स्फटयातु aluminium, स for सैकतीय  
 silicate, इन for सनिज mineral)  
 Philodendron Bot (Gk *philodendros*  
 'loving trees', many of them are  
 epiphytes) तरुप्रिय-प्रजाति  
 Philodina Zool (has the corona of  
 two nearly circular discs raised on  
 short stalks) वृन्तकिरीटि प्रजाति  
 philologist भाषाविज्ञ, भाषावैज्ञानिक m  
 philology 1 = linguistics = linguistic  
 science = science of language भाषा-  
 विज्ञान n  
 2 ('love of literature'—study of  
 literature in a wide sense) साहित्य-  
 विज्ञान n  
 Philomachus Aves भट-प्रजाति (भट occurs  
 in मत्स्यपुराण—noted for their pugna-  
 city भट in the breeding season)  
 Philosamia Bot (a genus of silkworm)  
 कोशकीट प्रजाति

P ricini = eria (a silkworm feeding  
 on castor oil plant) पुरण्ड कोशकीट  
 philosoph = philosophic = philosopher  
 दार्शनिक, दर्शनविज्ञ m  
 philosopher दार्शनिक m  
 philosopher's stone स्पर्शमणि m, पारस-  
 पत्थर, पारस-मणि  
 philosopher's wool = flowers of zinc  
 philosophical adj दार्शनिक  
 philosophical approach दार्शनिक उप-  
 गमन, दार्शनिक दृष्टि  
 philosophicalness दार्शनिकत्व n  
 philosophico दर्शन-, दार्शनिक-  
 Philosophie Zoologique (lit 'zoo-  
 logical philosophy') प्राणिकी दर्शन  
 philosophy दर्शन n  
 philosophy and logic दर्शन और तर्क-  
 शास्त्र  
 philosophy of the Absolute परम दर्शन  
 Philotria Bot वारिचास प्रजाति  
 P canadensis (common water weed)  
 सामान्य वारिचास  
 -philous, -philus -प्रिय  
 -philus 1 -प्रिय  
 2 -सुञ्ज  
 phimosi परिवर्तिका f (from Susruta)  
 Phiomia Paleontol (from *Phiomia*  
 appear to have descended most of  
 the later mastodons—Romer p  
 373) पूर्वशकुदन्त प्रजाति  
 P osborni सामान्य पूर्वशकुदन्त  
 Phlaocyon Paleontol (Gk *phlao* 'to  
 eat greedily') गृध्रुञ्च प्रजाति  
 phlebitis Med नीलाकोप m  
 Phlebotomus Zool वालुमक्षी प्रजाति  
 P papatasi (sand fly, it causes  
 sand fly fever) ज्वर-वालुमक्षी  
 phlebotomus fever = sand fly fever  
 Med वालुमक्षी ज्वर  
 phlebotomy Med नीलाच्छेदन, रुधिर-  
 मोक्षण n  
 phlegm कफ m  
 phlobaphene Chem (Gk *phloos* 'bark'  
 + *baphe* 'dyeing') वल्करञ्जन्य n  
 phloem = bast Bot (forms the down-  
 ward passage for food material  
 manufactured by leaves) अधोवाही  
 (इन्) m  
 phloem fibre Bot अधोवाही तन्तु  
 phloem island Bot अधोवाही द्वीप  
 phloem necrosis अधोवाही ऊतिमृत्यु  
 phloem parenchyma Bot अधोवाही  
 जीवितक

phloco वल्क-  
 phloeotermite (Gk *phloios* 'bark, cor-  
 tex' रक्ष + *terma* 'end, limit') Bot  
 त्वक्षान्त m  
 Phlogacanthus (*phlogos* 'a flame', hence  
 'red', *acantha* 'a thorn') अग्निकण्ट-  
 प्रजाति  
 P thyrsiflorus (*thyrsiflorus* 'with  
 bunch like inflorescence') गुच्छपुष्प  
 अग्निकण्ट  
 phlogiston (φ) Old Chem दाहत्व n  
 (३)  
 phlogopite Mineral (a magnesium  
 mica) भ्राजाभ्रक n  
 brown mica वध्रु भ्रम्रक  
 -phloic Bot -अधोवाहिक  
 amphiphloic उभयोधोवाहिक  
 ectophloic बाह्योधोवाहिक  
 periphloic पर्यधोवाहिक  
 Phlomis esculenta = *Leucas aspera*  
 Bot  
 Phlomis nepetaefolia = *Leonotis ne-  
 petaeifolia* Bot  
 phlor- (phlorizin) शिफ-  
 phloretic acid Chem शैफावल्किक अम्ल  
 phloretin Chem (from phlorizin)  
 शैफावल्किक f  
 phlorhizin = phlorizin  
 phlorhizinize = phlorizinize  
 phloridzin = phlorizin  
 phloridzinize = phlorizinize  
 phlorizin (*phloos* 'bark' + *rhiza*  
 'root') शिफावल्किक f  
 phlorizinize, phlorhizinize, phlorid-  
 zinize vb शिफावल्कीयन  
 -phloro -शिफ-  
 phloro glucide Chem शिफ-मध्वेय  
 phloro-glucitol Chem शिफ मध्वेयव  
 phloro glucin Chem शिफ-मध्वि  
 phloro glucine Chem शिफ-मध्वी  
 phloro glucinol Chem शिफ मध्विव  
 phlorol (phloretic acid + ol) Chem  
 शिफव m  
 phlox 1 (Gk 'flame') ज्वाला f  
 2 (a colour, reddish blue red नीलानि-  
 रक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation  
 and low नि brilliance) न्युनीलाति-  
 रक्त  
 phloxine Col Ind ज्वाली f  
 phlox pink (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त  
 in hue, of low अव saturation and  
 high प्र brilliance) प्रावनीलरक्त  
 phlox purple (a colour, reddish blue-

ied नीलातिरक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation) उन्नीलातिरक्त  
 Phlyctaenaspis Bot (Gk *phlyktis* 'blister') स्फोटकवच-प्रजाति  
 phlyctenule अलजि *f* (from स्फुटन)  
 Phlyctidium Bot (Gk *phlyktidos* 'blister') स्फोटिका प्रजाति  
 P brevipes लघुपद-स्फोटिका  
 Phlyctochytrium Bot कवघटी-प्रजाति (कव- for कवक fungus + घटी=Gk *chytrion* 'a pitcher')  
 P. vernale वासन्त-कवघटी  
 -phobia -भी *f*  
 phobic -वर्जी  
 phobic reaction Bot भय-प्रतिक्रिया  
 Phobos Astron (the inner satellite of Mars) आन्तर उपमंगल *m*  
 phobotactic *adj* भयापसारी (इन्)  
 phobotactic organism Bot भयापसारी जीव  
 phobotaxis भयापसारणा *f*  
 Phoca Zool जलन्याघ्र प्रजाति  
 P vitulina (common seal—Web) सामान्य जलन्याघ्र  
 Phocaena Zool क्षुद्रशिशुक प्रजाति  
 P communis सामान्य क्षुद्रशिशुक  
 P phocaenoides तटीय क्षुद्रशिशुक  
 phocenic acid Chem (obtained from porpoise oil) शैशुमारिक अम्ल  
 Phocidae (family comprising the true seals) जलन्याघ्र-वंश *m*  
 Phodilinae Aves विंगलकानुवश *m*  
 Phodilus Aves विंगलक-प्रजाति (विंगलक ancient word)  
 Phoebe Astron नवम उपशनि *m*  
 Phoebe Bot भद्रवती-प्रजाति  
 P attenuata तनु-भद्रवती  
 P lanceolata (Jaunsar *bhadroi*) सामान्य-भद्रवती (भद्रवती is a tree name in Skt)  
 Phoeniconaias Aves लघुबलाक प्रजाति (बलाक ancient word)  
 Phoenicophanae Aves कैरातानुवश *m* (कैरात occurs in चरक)  
 Phoenicophaus Aves रक्तमुख प्रजाति (रक्त-मुख red faced)  
 Phoenicopteri Aves बलाक गण *m* (बलाक ancient word)  
 Phoenicopteridae Aves बलाक-वंश *m*  
 Phoenicopterus Aves बलाक-प्रजाति  
 Phoenicurinae Aves रक्तपुच्छानुवश *m* (अनुवश subfamily)  
 Phoenicurus Aves रक्तपुच्छ-प्रजाति (the

tail पुच्छ is largely chestnut रक्त)  
 phoenix अमर-पक्षी (इन्) *m*  
 Phoenix Astron उद्याम *m*  
 a Phoenixis=Nair al Zaurak  
 Astron प्रथम उद्याम  
 Phoenix Bot खर्जूर प्रजाति  
 P acaulis (a low almost stemless palm) अस्तम्भ खर्जूर (अस्तम्भ *acaulis* stemless)  
 P dactylifera (common date palm, Persian date, edible date, large date, Arabian date palm, cultivated date palm) पिण्ड खर्जूर (B, N, M पिण्ड खर्जूर)  
 P farinifera=P pusilla  
 P humilis (*humilis* 'of low growth' In Ti I 132 fig 58 it is an undergrowth) निम्नरोही खर्जूर  
 P paludosa (*paludosa* 'growing in marshy places') कच्छ-खर्जूर  
 P pusilla (*pusilla* 'very small', the stem is very short—Basu) क्षुद्र खर्जूर  
 P sylvestris (date sugar palm, Indian wine palm, sugar palm, wild date palm) सामान्य खर्जूर (MW खर्जूर, B, N *kharguri*, Hin Pan Mai खजूर, Tam कचुरम्, Tel खर्जूर, Uri *khoryjuri*)  
 phoenix black Col Ind अमरपक्षी काल  
 phoenix brown Col Ind अमरपक्षी वभ्रु  
 phoenix red Col Ind अमरपक्षी रक्त  
 Pholadidae Zool छिद्रचूणि वंश *m*  
 Pholas Zool (Gk. *pholas* 'a kind of mollusk', as *adj*, 'lurking in a hole' A large genus of hole boring mollusks called piddocks) छिद्रचूणि-प्रजाति  
 Pholidogaster Paleontol (Gk *pholidos* 'scale') शल्कजठर-प्रजाति  
 Pholidophoridae Paleontol (in general form and in shape of the fins these bear a markedly close resemblance to the modern herringlike fishes—Norman p 362) बहुल्लादश वंश *m* (तुल्ल herring)  
 Pholidophorus Zool बहुल्लादश-प्रजाति  
 Pholidosteus Zool शल्कास्थिक प्रजाति  
 Pholidota Zool (order consisting of pangolins) वज्रशल्क-गण *m*  
 -phone -स्वन, भाष *m*  
 phone (telephone) भाष *m* (हरभाष)

phonetic *adj* ध्वनि-, ध्वन्यात्मक  
 phonetic *n* Chinese ध्वन्यग *n*  
 phonetics शिक्षा-शास्त्र (ancient word), ध्वनि-विज्ञान *n*  
 phonetic script ध्वनि लिपि, ध्वन्यात्मक लिपि  
 phonetist शिक्षाशास्त्री (इन्) *m*  
 phonodeik (for marking photographic records of sound waves) ध्वनि मालिख *m*  
 phonograph ध्वनिलिख *m*  
 phonolite Petrog ध्वन्यश्म *m* (for explanation see clinkstone)  
 -phor, phore -भर, -धर  
 phoria -भाविवर्तिषा *f*  
 -phoric -भर, -धर  
 Phormium Bot (Gk *phormos* 'basket', the fibres of the leaves being used for basket making—PNS) करण्डपर्ण-प्रजाति  
 P tenax (*tenax* 'tough' दृढ) दृढ करण्डपर्ण  
 phorochrome orange R=neochrome orange R  
 phorone Chem (camphor + acetone) कर्पूरशौक्ता *f*  
 Phoronida नालकृमि वर्ग *m* (class वर्ग)  
 Phoronis Zool (each worm is enclosed in a tube, within which it is capable of being completely retracted—PH I 665) नालकृमि प्रजाति  
 P australis दक्षिण नालकृमि  
 Phoronopsis (close ally of Phoronis —PH I 665) नालकृम्याभ प्रजाति  
 -phoros -भर  
 phorozooid धरसजीव *m*  
 phos, phoss (phosphorus) भास्वर *m*  
 phosgene (Gk *phos* 'light' + *gene*) (produced -ज under the influence of light मा) भाज *m* (of दिन)  
 phosgenite (chlorocarbonate of lead) सीनीरागिज *m* (सी- for सीम lead, नीर-chloro, अग for प्रागारीय carbonate, -इन् for खनिज mineral)  
 phosph-, phospho- (phosphorus) Chem भास्व-  
 phosphagen (*phosphate* भास्वीय + *glycogen* मधुजन) Biochem भास्वीयजन *m*  
 phospham (*phosphorus* + *ammonia* Chem भास्वति *m*  
 phosph amic = phosph-amidic *adj* Chem भास्व तिकैयिक

phosph amide *Chem* भास्व तिकेय  
 phosph amidic *adj Chem* भास्व तिके-  
 यिक  
 phosphatase *Biochem* भास्वीयेद *m*  
 phosphate *vb* = phosphatize  
 phosphate *n Chem* भास्वीय *n*  
 acid phosphate अम्ल भास्वीय  
 meta phosphate तम-भास्वीय  
 neutral phosphate नलीय भास्वीय  
 normal phosphate ऋतु भास्वीय  
 primary phosphate बाद्य भास्वीय  
 reverted phosphate प्रतिवृत्त भास्वीय  
 secondary phosphate द्वितीयक भास्वीय  
 super phosphate अग्नि-भास्वीय  
 tertiary phosphate तृतीयक भास्वीय  
 phosphated *adj* (containing phosphates, phosphatic) भास्वीयित, भास्वीयिक  
 phosphate of sodium क्षारतु-भास्वीय  
 phosphate rock *Petrog* भास्वीय शल्  
 phosphatic *adj Chem* भास्वीयिक  
 phosphatic nodules भास्वीयिक ग्रन्था  
 phosphatide *Biochem* भास्वीयेय *n*  
 phosphation phosphatization *Chem*  
 भास्वीयन *n*  
 phosphatize *vb Chem* भास्वीयन  
 1 (to change to a phosphate or phosphates) भास्वीय करण  
 2 (to treat with phosphoric acid or a phosphate) भास्विकार-साधन, भास्वीय-साधन  
 phosphato (phosphate) *Chem* भास्वीय-  
 phosphat-uria *Med* भास्वीय-मेह *m*  
 phosphazo- *Chem* (denoting the presence of the bivalent group -N P-) भास्वाज-, भूभास्व- (-N P-)  
 phosphene *Chem* भास्वेय *n*  
 phosph-phenyl (phosph + phenyl) *Chem*  
 भास्व दूरील  
 phosphide *Chem* भास्वेय *n*  
 phosphide of calcium चूर्णातु भास्वेय  
 phosphin *Chem* भास्वि *f*  
 phosphinate (phosphinic भास्विक + ate) *Chem* भास्विदीय *n*  
 phosphine *Chem* भास्वी *f*  
 phosphine oxide भास्वी जारेय  
 phosphine substitute *Col Ind* भास्वी  
 भादेय  
 phosphinic *adj Chem* भास्विक  
 phosphite *Chem* भास्वित *n*  
 phospho-, phosph (phosphorus) *Chem*  
 भास्व-  
 phospho-ferrite *Mineral* (a ferrous acid phosphate) अयोम्लभास्विज *m*

(अयो. for अयस्य ferrous, अम्ल acid, भास्व for भास्वीय phosphate, रज for रजित mineral)  
 phospho glycerate *Chem.* भास्व-मधुरीय  
 phospho lipid *Biochem* भास्व विमेदेय  
 phospho lipin भास्व विमेदि  
 phospho molybdate *Chem* भास्व-  
 सवर्णीय  
 phospho molybdic *adj Chem* भास्व-  
 सवर्णिक  
 phospho molybdic acid भास्व सवर्णिक  
 अम्ल  
 phosphonate *Chem* भास्वायोय *n*  
 phosphonic *adj* (phospho + sulpho-  
 nic) *Chem* भास्वायिक  
 phosphonium (phospho + ammonium)  
*Chem* भास्वतानु *m*  
 phosphonium iodide भास्वतानु जम्बेय  
 phosphophyllite *Mineral* भास्वपण्डित  
*m* (भास्व phospho, पण. phyll, रज  
 for रजित mineral)  
 phospho protein *Biochem* भास्व-प्रोभू-  
 जिन  
 phosphor 1 (phosphorus) *Chem* भास्वर  
*m*  
 2 = phosphore (a phosphorescent substance) भास्मान *n*  
 phosphor-, phosphoro- (phosphorus, phosphoric) *Chem* भास्वर-  
 phosphorate *vb Chem* भास्वरण  
 1 (to impregnate with phosphorus or a compound of phosphorus) भास्वर व्यापन  
 2 (to combine with ) भास्वर-योजन, भास्वर मिलान  
 3 (to make phosphorescent) भास्मान करना  
 phosphorated *adj* भास्वरित  
 phosphorated hydrogen भास्वरित उद-  
 जन  
 phosphorated oil *Pharm* भास्वरित तैल  
 phosphor bronze *Metal* भास्वर कास्य  
 phosphor copper भास्वर ताद्य  
 phosphore = phosphor (a phosphorescent substance) भास्मान *n*  
 phosphoreal *adj Chem* (of, pertaining to, or like that of, phosphorus) भास्वरिय, भास्वर-समान  
 phosphoresce *vb* भास्न  
 phosphorescence भासा *f*  
 phosphorescent *adj* भास्मान  
 phosphorescent *Phys.* भास्-  
 मान द्रव्य

phosphoreted *adj Chem* भास्वरित  
 1 (impregnated with phosphorus) भास्वर-व्यापित  
 2 (combined with phosphorus) भास्वर-योजित  
 phosphoreted hydrogen *Chem* भास्व-  
 रित उदजन  
 phosphoric *adj Chem* भास्विक  
 phosphoric acid (ortho, meta, pyro) भास्विक अम्ल (ऊ, म, अग्नि)  
 phosphorical = phosphoric  
 phosphoriferous *adj* भास्व-भर, भास्व-  
 प्रद  
 phosphorite 1 *Mineral* भास्वीयित *m*  
 (भास्वीय phosphate, रज for रजित mineral)  
 2 *Petrog* भास्वीयारम *m*  
 phosphorize = phosphorate  
 phosphoro-, phosphor- *Chem* (phosphorus, phosphoric) भास्वर-  
 phosphorogen भास्वानन *m*  
 phosphorogenic *adj Phys* (generating phosphorescence) भास्वानन  
 phosphorograph *Phys* भासा लेख *m*  
 phosphorographic *adj* भासा-लिखा *f*  
 phosphorography भासा-लिखा *f*  
 phosphoros = phosphorus भास्वर *m*  
 phosphorescope *Phys* भास्विक्षे *m* (भासा  
 phosphorescence)  
 phosphorous *adj Chem* (compounds in which phosphorus has a valence lower than in phosphoric compounds) भास्व्य  
 phosphorous acid (crystalline) भास्व्य  
 अम्ल (म्फात्मक)  
 phosphorous anhydride भास्व्य अ-  
 जलेय  
 phosphor salt = sal microcosmicum  
 = microcosmic salt भास्वर लवण  
 phosphor tin भास्वर त्रु  
 phosphorus *Chem* भास्वर *m*  
 p. chloride भास्वर नीरेय  
 p iodide भास्वर जम्बेय  
 p oxide भास्वर जारेय  
 p oxy-chloride भास्वर जार नीरेय  
 p pentachloride भास्वर पञ्चनीरेय  
 p pentoxide भास्वर पञ्चजारेय  
 p pentoxide drying tube भास्वर  
 पञ्चजारेय शोषण नाल  
 p poisoning भास्वर विषायण  
 p sesqui-sulphide भास्वर साधं सुल्फेय  
 p sulphide भास्वर सुल्फेय  
 p trichloride भास्वर त्रिनीरेय

p trioxide भास्वर त्रिजारेय  
 phosphoryl Chem भास्वरल n  
 phosphorylation Chem भास्वरलन n  
 (act), भास्वरलना f (process)  
 phosphoryl chloride Chem भास्वरल  
 नीरेय  
 phospho silicate भास्व-सैकतीय  
 phospho-tartaric adj भास्व-न्यासविक  
 phospho tungstate Chem भास्व-चण्डीय  
 phospho-tungstic adj Chem भास्व-  
 चण्डिक  
 phospho tungstic acid भास्व-चण्डिक  
 अम्ल  
 phosphuranylite (a uranyl phosph-  
 ate) किरणलभास्विज m (किरणल uranyl,  
 भास्व for भास्वीय phosphate, रज for  
 रजनि mineral)  
 phosphuret = phosphide भास्वेय n  
 phosphyl Chem भास्वल n  
 phoss (phosphorus) भास्वर m  
 phossy adj भास्वरुण  
 phossy jaw भास्वरुण हनु  
 phot Photom (one lumen per sq cm)  
 शि-चकास m (शि short for शक्तिमान  
 cm)  
 photoelectric = nyctitropic  
 photoelectric movement Bot निद्रावर्तिक  
 गति  
 Photinus खप्रभा-प्रजाति (cf खयौत and  
 खज्यौत, both ancient words)  
 P pyralis (gives out an orange  
 light) नारंग-खप्रभा  
 photo भा-  
 photo-activity Phys भा क्रियाशीलता  
 photo album भाचित्र-पञ्जी f  
 picture album चित्र-पञ्जी  
 photo balance Phys भा सतुलन  
 Photoblepharon (blepharon 'eyelid',  
 there are luminous bacteria in  
 pouches below the eye) प्रभाक्ष प्रजाति  
 photocatalysis प्रकाशावेजन n  
 photocatalyst प्रकाशावेजक m  
 photocatalytic adj प्रकाशावेजनिक  
 photocatalytic pigment प्रकाशावेजनिक  
 रंग  
 photocatalyzer = photocatalyst  
 photo chemical adj भा रसायनिक  
 photochemical action भारसायनिक क्रिया  
 photochemical decomposition भा-  
 रसायनिक विघटन  
 photochemical equivalent law भा-  
 रसायनिक समाई नियम  
 photochemical induction भारसायनिक

प्ररोचन  
 photochemical reaction भारसायनिक  
 प्रतिक्रिया  
 photochemical yield = quantum effi-  
 ciency  
 photo chemistry भा रसायन  
 photo chronograph Astron भा कालरिख  
 photo disassociation Chem भा निरा-  
 योजन  
 photo dissociation Chem भा-विघटन  
 photo effect भा प्रभाव  
 photo electric adj भा विद्युतीय, भा-  
 विद्युत्-  
 photoelectric cell भाविद्युत् कोश  
 photoelectric effect भाविद्युतीय प्रभाव  
 photoelectric hemoglobinometer भा  
 विद्युतीय शोणवर्तुलिमान  
 photo electricity (a science) भा वैद्युती f  
 photo electron Physical Chem भा-  
 विद्युद्यु  
 photoengraving 1 (engraving by the  
 aid of photography, specif any pho-  
 tomechanical process for repro-  
 ducing pictures in which the prin-  
 ting surface is in relief) भाचित्रोत्कि-  
 रण n  
 2 (a print made by such a process)  
 उत्कीर्णभाचित्र n  
 photo goods भाचित्र सभार  
 photograph भाचित्र n  
 photographed adj भाचित्रित  
 photographer (one who is photo-  
 graphed) भाचित्रित m  
 photographer भाचित्रक m  
 photographer's hypo = hypo क्षार-  
 शुद्धित n  
 photographic adj भाचित्रीय  
 photographic apparatus भाचित्रीय  
 साधन  
 photographic camera भाचित्रीय रूपित्र,  
 भारूपित्र, रूपित्र  
 photographic chemicals भाचित्रीय रसा-  
 यन  
 photographic film भाचित्र पट्टी  
 photographic plate भाचित्रीय पट्ट, भा-पट्ट  
 photographic process भाचित्रीय विधा  
 photographic records भाचित्र अभिलेख  
 photographic refractor Astron भा-  
 चित्रीय भुजायक  
 photography भाचित्रणा f  
 photo interpretation group Mil  
 भाचित्र निर्वचन-वर्ग  
 photo interpretation team Mil भाचित्र-

निर्वचन-समूह  
 photo-lithography = lithophoto-  
 graphy  
 photom = footcandle Ophthalmol (one  
 lumen per sq ft) पाद चकास m  
 photo meter Phys भा मान m  
 photometric test Phys भामितीय परीक्षा  
 photo metry भा मिति f  
 photo-micrograph = micro photo-  
 graph भाणुचित्र = अणुभाचित्र n  
 photomicrography भाणुचित्रण n  
 photo microscope भाचित्राण्वीक्ष  
 photon 1 Phys भाणु m  
 2 Optics (unit of illumination of  
 retina, containing numberless  
 photons भाणु of physics) भक n  
 photo nastic adj Bot भा चक्रिम  
 photo nasty Bot भा उक्रिम m  
 photonic cell Phys भाणु-कोश  
 photoperiod Plant Physiol प्रकाशावधि  
 photoperiodism = photoperiodic  
 reactivity प्रकाशावधि प्रतिक्रिया  
 photophobia (dislike of light) प्रकाश-  
 भी f (भी-phobia)  
 photophone (a form of telephone दूर  
 भाग) भाभाष m (short for भा-दूरभाष)  
 photo-physical adj भा भौतिक  
 photophysical change भाभौतिक परि-  
 र्जन  
 photo printing भा मुद्रण  
 photoradiogram = radiophotograph  
 चित्ररु-भाचित्र n  
 photo receptive adj भा ग्रही (-रु)  
 photo receptor Physiol भा ग्रहीता, भा-  
 ग्रही (-रु) m  
 photoreceptor organ Zool भाग्रही भग  
 photo reconnaissance Mil चित्र समो-  
 क्षण  
 photo section भाचित्र-अनुभाग  
 photo-sensitive adj भा हय  
 photosensitization माहय करण n  
 photosphere Astron भामण्डल n  
 photostat 1 (a device for making  
 photographic copies of manu-  
 scripts etc directly upon the sur-  
 face of prepared paper with the  
 image in correct position) ऋतुचित्रक  
 m  
 2 ऋतुचित्र n  
 photo-stationary adj Chem भास्थाय  
 photo-stationary state Chem भास्थाय  
 अवस्था  
 Photostomias Zool भामीन प्रजाति

*P. guernei* (length 1 5 inches—Lull p 389) छुट्र भासीन  
 photo synthate Bot भा सजिल्ल *n*  
 photo synthesis Bot भा-संश्लेषण  
 photo synthetic *adj* भा सजिल्ल  
 phototactic *adj* Bot भाक्रमी (इन्)  
 phototaxis=phototaxy Biol भाक्रम *m*  
 phototaxy Biol भाक्रम *m*  
 phototropic प्रकाशवर्तिक  
 heliotropic सूर्यागतिक  
 phototropism Biol प्रकाशावर्तना *f*  
 Photurus Zool खकाश प्रजाति  
*P. pennsylvanica* पीत खकाश  
 Phractomphibia (subclass) क्वचोभयचर-  
 अनुवर्ग *m*  
 Phragmaticola *Aves* सरसा प्रजाति  
 (haunt humid and marshy places)  
 -phragm Zool -अन्तर्वर्ध *m*  
 phragma Zool (any infolded part, or  
 inwardly extending process, of the  
 walls of the thorax of an insect)  
 अन्तर्वर्ध *m*  
 Phragmidium Bot (a genus of rust  
 पैरिफि fungi autoecious Rosaceae  
 पाटलकुन्) पाटलगैरिक-प्रजाति  
 Phragmites Bot नड प्रजाति  
*P. communis* (giant reed) भीम नड  
*P. maxima* (nodding reed) सामान्य  
 नड (Basu नड, Ben Pan Uri नड,  
 Guj nairi, Hin नरन, Mal नडन्,  
 नरन्, Mar deonala)  
*P. roxburghii*=*P. maxima*  
 Phragmites Zool (shell curved—  
 PH I 650) चक्रवच प्रजाति  
 phragmocone Palaeontol (Gk *phragma*  
 'fence, enclosure + cone The thin,  
 internal shell of a belemnite—Web)  
 वृत्तशकु *m* (इन् enclosed)  
 phragmoplast Bot वृत्तिस *m* (*phra-*  
*gma* 'fence' The extending edge of  
 the cell plate is surrounded by a  
 zone of dense cytoplasm called the  
 phragmoplast—McLean I 27)  
 phragmospore Mycol (a spore having  
 two or more transverse septa, पटी  
 septum) बहुपटीवीजाणु *m*  
 phrase शब्दबन्ध *m*  
 clause वाक्यांश  
 vague phrases अस्पष्ट पदावलि  
 words and phrases शब्द और पदावलि  
 phraseology शब्दरचना *f*  
 Phreaticus Zool (Gk *phreatos* 'a  
 well') कुयवासि-प्रजाति

phrenic=diaphragmatic Anat उर  
 प्राचीर-  
 phrenic nerve Anat, Zool उर प्राचीर-  
 चेतना  
 phrenic vein उर प्राचीर मिरा  
 phrenosin Biochem मस्तप्रेयि *f*  
 Phronima Zool (Gk *phronimos* 'cle-  
 ver', so named because many of  
 them cleverly protect themselves  
 by living inside the transparent  
 barrel like cases of tunicates—  
 Jaeger) काचधानीर-प्रजाति  
 phrya (sucker) चूष *m*  
 Phryganca Zool (construct portable  
 cases of very regular form—Web)  
 समावरणिका प्रजाति  
 Phryganeidae (caddice flies) समावर-  
 णिका-वेद्य *m*  
 Phrynichus Zool (scorpion spiders)  
 वृद्धिकल्ला प्रजाति  
 Phrynocephalus Zool (margins of  
 the eyelids यर्म are broadened into  
 plates—Lull p 401) पट्टारम प्रजाति  
 phrynoderma (Gk *phryne* 'toad') =  
 toadskin भेरुचर्म *f*  
 phthal, phthalo- Chem व्युत्तल-  
 phthalacene (phthal- + acet शुग + ene  
 -अन्त्य) Chem व्युत्तलशुगेन्य *n*  
 phthalan Chem व्युत्तलिन्य *n*  
 phthalate Chem व्युत्तलीय *n*  
 phthalazine Chem व्युत्तलाजीरी *f*  
 phthalcin Chem व्युत्तलिन *m*  
 phthalcinometer व्युत्तलिन मान *m*  
 phthalic *adj* Chem व्युत्तलिक  
 phthalic anhydride व्युत्तलिक अजलेय  
 phthalide Chem व्युत्तलिय *n*  
 phthalimide Chem व्युत्तल-मितिकेय  
 phthalin Chem व्युत्तलि *f*  
 phthallo- Chem व्युत्तल-  
 -phthalone Chem व्युत्तला *f*  
 phthalyl Chem व्युत्तल *n* (व्युत्तल + ल)  
 -phthene Chem -उत्तलिन्य *n*  
 thio phthene गन्धोत्तलिन्य  
 phthunoid chest Med यक्ष्म वक्षस्  
 Phthirus Zool (a genus to which  
 the crab louse belongs) कर्कटयूका-  
 प्रजाति  
*P. pubis* सामान्य कर्कटयूका  
 phthisis Med यक्ष्मा *m* (यक्ष्मन्)  
 phuli (in Sindh soft powder efflo-  
 science of natural soda) कुल्लिका *f*  
 pH value समुहार्थ  
 phyad Bot (a hereditary form) पैत्रक

*n* (पैत्र Sankhār, MBh)  
 ead पारिग्यक  
 -phyene Bot (used in the names of  
 classes and orders of algae) -आप्यका:  
*m pl*  
 phyco आप्य-, आप्यक- (आप्यक alga)  
 phycoeyan=phycoeyanin  
 phycoeyanin (bluish green दृग्गिर्ण pig-  
 ments of two cells of the Cyano-  
 phyceae) आप्यदृग्गिर्ण *f*  
 phycoerythrin (red pigment in algae)  
 आप्यरक्ति *f*  
 Phycomyces Bot शैतल्य प्रजाति  
*P. nitens* भासुर शैतल्य  
 Phycomyces Bot शैतल्यककानि *n pl*,  
 शैतल्यकक-वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class)  
 phyl- पत्र-, पर्ण, पलाश-  
 Phylacium majus Bot (resupinate  
 bracts act as protective coverings  
 to the flowers—McLean I 991)  
 सामान्य रक्षितपुष्प (cf Gk *phylaxō*  
 'to guard')  
 Phylactolacmata Zool (horseshoe-  
 shaped lophophore) नुरपागकधर-गण  
*m* (सुरपा horseshoe, गणधर lopho-  
 phore, गण order)  
 phylaxis Med (protection against  
 infection, the bodily defence against  
 infection) प्रतिरक्षा *f*  
 phyletic Bot जातिचरित-, जातीय, जाति-  
 phyletic forerunner Bot जाति-पूर्वज  
 -phyl *m* -पर्ण  
 Phyllactinia Bot (a genus of powdery  
 mildews having rigid pointed ap-  
 pendages to the perithecium) शूला-  
 सिता प्रजाति  
*P. corylea* (common on leaves) पर्ण-  
 शूलसिता  
 Phyllanthus Bot आमलक-प्रजाति  
*P. cyclanthera* गोलाशय आमलक  
*P. distichus*=*Cicca disticha*  
*P. emblica* (emblic myrobalan,  
 Indian gooseberry) सामान्य आमलक  
 (N, M आमलक, Ben आमल, आन्धी,  
 Assam आमनी, Kan आमलक, Guj  
 Hin Nep Pan आमल, Mal आमलक, Mar  
 आमल, Tam आमलग, Tel आम-  
 लकु, Uri onala)  
*P. leprocarpus*=*P. urinaria*  
*P. maderaspatensis* (found in drier  
 parts of India—Basu) शुष्क आमलक  
*P. niruri* भूम्यामली आमलक (NW  
 भूम्यामली, B, N भूम्यामली, Ben

- bhuramla*, Bom *bhuravala*, Deccan  
*bhuravanvalah*, Guj *bhonyaanmali*,  
Hin *bhuravanvala*, Mar *bhurava-*  
*li*, Uri *bhuravala*)  
**P reticulatus** काम्बोजिनी आमलक  
(Basu काम्बोजिनी)  
**P rhamnoides** = *Sauropus quadr-*  
*angularis*  
**P simplex** (fresh leaves bruised  
and mixed with butter, milk make  
a wash to cure the itch in chil-  
dren—Basu) खजुपत्र आमलक  
**P. urinaria** सूक्ष्मदल आमलक (Basu  
सूक्ष्मदल)  
**Phyllaphis** Zool पर्णयूका-प्रजाति  
**P coweni** सामान्य-पर्णयूका  
**Phyllaurea** = *Codiaeum*  
**Phyllergates** Aves हरिता प्रजाति (whole  
upper plumage olive green हरित)  
**-phyllian** -पलाशिय  
**phyllin** (chlorophyll + -in) शादि *f*  
**phyllite** 1 Mineral पर्णज *m* (इज for  
खनिज mineral)  
2 Petrog पर्णाश्म *m*  
**Phyllitis** Bot प्रासपर्ण प्रजाति  
**P scolopendrium** (hart's tongue)  
(has simple lanceolate प्रासवत् fronds)  
सामान्य प्रासपर्ण  
**Phyllium** Zool (Gk *phyllion* 'little  
leaf') (leaf insect) पर्णकीट प्रजाति  
**P frondosum** पलाश-पर्णकीट  
**phyllorhynch** Zool (a crustacean gill  
composed of lamellae) पर्णक्लोम *n*  
**Phylloceras** Palaeontol (Gk *phyllon*  
पर्ण) पर्णशस्त्र-प्रजाति  
**phylloclade** Bot (flattened stem per-  
forming the functions of leaves)  
पर्णकार्यस्तम्भ *m*  
**phyllode** Bot वृन्तफलक, पत्राभ वृन्त *n*  
(इन्त = पत्रवृन्त)  
**Phyllodoce** Zool (nephridium उत्सर्गाग  
branched—PH I 344) शाखोत्सर्गाग-  
प्रजाति  
**P paretii** (tube ends blindly inter-  
nally—PH I 344) अन्धनाल शाखो-  
त्सर्गाग  
**phyllody** Bot (floral organs changed  
into leaves) पत्राभदल *n*  
**phyloerythrin** Biochem शादरुधिरि *f*  
**Phylloglossum** Bot भाकन्दिक प्रजाति  
(characterized by the possession of  
a tuber आकन्द)  
**phylloid** Bot पर्णाभ *m*  
**phyllome** Bot 1 (foliar organ) पत्राग *n*  
2 (a leaf and its appendages or  
modifications, in the abstract) पर्ण,  
प्रपर्ण *n*  
**phyllopodium** Bot 1 (axis of a leaf—  
Henderson) पर्णाक्ष *m*  
2 (leaf base—McLean I 978) पर्णाधार  
*m*  
3 Zool पर्णपाद *m*  
**phylloptosis** Bot पर्णापपात *m*  
**Phylloscopus** Aves पत्रान्तेषि-प्रजाति  
(*phyllon* 'leaf' पत्र + *skopeo* 'to see'  
अन्वेषी)  
**phyllosiphonic** adj Bot (possessing  
leaf gaps) पर्णावकाशी (इन्)  
**phyllosiphony** Bot पर्णावकाशिता *f*  
**Phyllosoma** (glass crab—PH I 454)  
काचकक-प्रजाति  
**Phyllosperms** Bot (leaf-borne seeds)  
पत्रबीजा *m pl*  
**Phyllospondylia** Palaeontol पर्णकीकृत-  
गण *m*  
**phyllospondylous** adj पर्णकीकृत  
**phyllosporous** adj Bot पर्णबीजाणुक  
**phyllospory** Bot पर्णबीजाणुता *f*  
**phylo taxis**, **phylo-tax** Bot पर्ण-  
न्यास *m* (Germ *Blattstellung*)  
**Phylloxera** (*phyllon* + Gk *xeros* 'dry')  
Zool पर्णशोषि-प्रजाति  
**P caryae-caulis** कपिशक-पर्णशोषी  
**P fallax** नाशक पर्णशोषी  
**P quercus** (Lat *quercus* 'oak' वज्रु)  
वज्रु पर्णशोषी  
**P vastatrix** (of the vine) दाक्षा-  
पर्णशोषी  
**Phylloxeridae** पर्णशोषि वंश *m*  
**phylo-** जाति-  
**phylogenetic** connection जात्युद्विकास-  
सम्बन्ध  
**phylogenetic** sequence जात्युद्विकास-  
क्रम  
**phylogeny** जाति चरित *n*, जात्युद्विकाम  
*m*  
**phylum** Biol प्रवृष्टि *f*  
sub-kingdom अनु वृष्टि  
branch शाखा  
**Phymosoma** Zool (the introvert bears  
rows of horny hooks—CNE II 413)  
अकुशान्तर्वर्त प्रजाति  
**-phyre** Petrog (used to denote a por-  
phyritic rock) -पृष्कार्शम (porphyr  
परिपृष्कार्शम)  
**-phyric** -पृष्कीय  
**physalia** Zool बृहत्फल *m*  
**Physalia** Zool (has a big pneumat-  
cyst) बृहत्फल-प्रजाति  
**Physalidae** Zool बृहत्फल वंश *m*  
**Physalis** Bot टकारी-प्रजाति (टकारी an-  
ent word)  
**P alkakengi** = winter cherry |  
has a persistent calyx—Strasbu-  
ger) चिरकोश-टकारी  
**P angulata** = Cape gooseberry  
(flowers pale yellowish—Basu  
पीतपुष्प टकारी)  
**P minima** सामान्य-टकारी (B, N, 1  
टकारी, *Madia takkali*)  
**P minima var indic** लक्ष्मीत्रि  
सामान्य-टकारी (Basu लक्ष्मीप्रिय)  
**P peruviana** (found in America)  
पाताल टकारी  
**P somnifera** = *Withania somnifer*  
**physalite** = *pyrophysalite* (intumes-  
ces when heated, hence its English  
name from Gk *physan* 'to blow')  
अग्निशूलिज *m* (अग्नि शूल, शूल swell-  
ing, or intumescing इज for खनिज mine-  
ral)  
**Physalopter** (mouth with two equal  
laterally placed flat lips) पत्रोष्ठ  
प्रजाति  
**P caucasica** सामान्य पत्रोष्ठ  
**Physia** Bot (Gk *phuske* 'blister') शूना-  
प्रजाति (शूना 'swollen')  
**P ciliaris** पक्ष्मल-शूना (पक्ष्म *ciliaris*)  
**P parietina** (grows on walls भित्ति,  
भित्तिज शूना)  
**P pulverulenta** (*pulverulenta*  
powdered धुण) धुण शूना  
**Physeter** Zool महावम-प्रजाति (महावम  
containing large amount of blub-  
ber)  
**P macrocephalus** सूक्ष्मशीर्ष महावम  
**Physeteridae** (family) महावम वंश *n*  
**physic** 1 भिषगुविज्ञान *n*  
2 (medicine) औषध *n*  
**physical** adj 1 (pertaining to nature  
or material things) प्राकृतिक, भौतिक  
2 (pertaining to physics) भौतिकीय,  
भौतिक  
3 (of or pertaining to the body)  
शारीरिक  
**physical agency** भौतिक अभिक्रम  
**physical analysis** भौतिक विश्लेषण  
**physical and chemical test** भौतिक  
और रसायनिक परीक्षा



physical and mental ailment आधि  
कीर व्याधि  
physical appropriation वास्तविक नियो-  
जन  
physical assistant भौतिकीय सहायक  
physical astronomy भौतिक ज्योतिष  
physical balance भौतिक तुला  
physical basis (of life) भौतिक आधार  
physical capacity analysis शारीरिक-  
क्षमता विश्लेषण  
physical change Chem भौतिक परिवर्तन  
physical character भौतिक गुण  
physical characteristics भौतिक लक्षण  
physical chemistry भौतिक रसायन  
physical classification (of soil) भौतिक  
वर्गीकरण  
physical climate भौतिक जलवायु  
natural climate प्राकृतिक जलवायु  
physical colour Zool शारीरिक रंग  
physical comfort शारीरिक सुख  
physical condition (of soil) भौतिक  
अवस्था  
physical control भौतिक नियन्त्रण  
physical counting वस्तुतः गणना  
physical defect शारीरिक दोष  
physical drought प्राकृतिक शोष  
physical examination शारीरिक परीक्षण  
physical features (of a site) प्राकृतिक  
रूपरेखा  
physical fitness स्वस्थता, शारीरिक समुप-  
युक्तता  
physical fitness certificate स्वस्थता-  
प्रमाणपत्र  
physical fitness certificate for con-  
firmation स्थिरीकरण के लिए स्वस्थता-  
प्रमाणपत्र  
physical fitness examination स्वस्थता-  
परीक्षण  
physical function भौतिक क्रिया  
physical geography प्राकृतिक भूवृत्त,  
भौतिक भूवृत्त  
physical geology भौतिक भौमिकी  
physical health शारीरिक स्वास्थ्य  
physical incapacity शारीरिक असमर्थता  
physical independence (of forces)  
Phys भौतिक निराश्रयता  
physical infirmity शारीरिक नैवेद्य  
physical injury Law शारीरिक चोट  
physicalist (one who holds human  
thoughts and acts to be deter-  
mined by physical laws) भौतिक-  
नियमवादी (इन्) m  
physicality भौतिकीयता f

physically 1 (according to physics)  
भौतिकीय, भौतिकी के अनुसार  
2 शरीरत, शरीर से  
physically incapacitated शरीरत असमर्थ  
physically unfit शरीरत अयोग्य, शरीरत  
अनुपयुक्त  
physical magnitude Phys भौतिक मात्रा  
physical meaning Hydrostatics भौ-  
तिक अर्थ  
physical metallurgy भौतिक धातु-  
कामिकी  
physical mineralogy भौतिक खनिजी  
physical nature Bot भौतिक स्वरूप  
physical optics भौतिक कादिकी  
physical overmaturity Forestry भौतिक  
अधिपक्वता  
physical partition Logic (as of a tree  
into its parts) अवयव-विभाजन (see  
division)  
physical possession Law वास्तविक  
धारण  
physical process भौतिक विधा  
physical properties भौतिक गुण  
physical report भौतिक प्रतिवेदन  
physical rotation Forestry आजीवन  
आवर्तन  
physical science भौतिक विज्ञान  
physical separation भौतिक पृथक्करण  
physical structure भौतिक संरचना  
physical test भौतिक परीक्षा  
physical theory Bot भौतिक वाद  
physical thermometer भौतिक ताप-  
मान  
physical training व्यायाम m  
physical training instructor व्यायाम-  
शिक्षक  
physical verification वास्तविक सत्यापन  
physical weakness शारीरिक दुर्बलता  
physical weather Forestry भौतिक  
ऋतु  
physical weathering भौतिक ऋतुक्षरण  
physical weight भौतिक भार  
physical welfare शारीरिक कल्याण  
physician भिषक, चिकित्सक m  
physicist भौतिकीविज्ञ m  
physic nut 1 (Jatropha curcas) वनैरण्ड  
m, जगली एरण्ड  
2 (Caesalpinia crista) लताकरन्ज m  
(B, N)  
physico- (physics) भौतिकी, भौत-  
physico-chemical adj भौत-रसायनिक  
physico-logic भौतिकी-तर्क  
physico mathematics भौतिकी-गणित

physics भौतिकी f  
physics section भौतिकी अनुभाग  
physio शरीर, भौत-  
physiocrat (follower of the doctrine  
that government should not inter-  
fere with the natural laws affect-  
ing the relations and processes of  
society and industry) निर्बाधवादी  
(इन्) m (निर्बाध non interference)  
physiognomy Plant Ecol (the gene-  
ral outward appearance of a com-  
munity) रूपाकृति f  
physiographic climax Bot भूम्याकारीय  
काष्ठ  
physiographic factors Plant Ecol  
(factors induced by the irregulari-  
ty of the earth's surface, e.g slope,  
aspect, exposure, shade etc) भूम्या-  
कारीय कारक  
physiography 1 (description of natu-  
ral phenomena) प्रकृति वर्णना f  
2 (physical geography) प्राकृतिक भूवृत्त  
n  
3 (geomorphology) भूम्याकारिकी f  
physiological adj 1 दैहिक, व्यापारीय  
(short for देहव्यापारीय)  
2 दैहिकीय, व्यापारीकीय  
physiological activity Bot दैहिक क्रिया-  
शीलता  
physiological basis (of life) दैहिक  
आधार  
physiological chemistry दैहिक रसायन  
physiological combustion Bot दैहिक  
दहन  
physiological condition (of the body)  
दैहिक अवस्था  
physiological cup Ophthalmol प्रविन्ध-  
खात  
physiological division of labour Zool-  
दैहिक श्रम-भाजन  
physiological drought Bot दैहिक  
शोष  
physiological effect Biochem दैहिक  
प्रभाव  
physiological experiment दैहिक सप-  
रीक्षा  
physiological form Biol दैहिक रूप  
physiological heterothallism दैहिक  
मिन्नजालता  
physiologically दैहिक रूप से  
physiologically standardized देह-प्रमा-  
वित  
physiological nature दैहिक स्वरूप

physiological optics नेत्र-काशिकी  
physiological pharmacology दैहिक  
भेषज्यविज्ञान

physiological process दैहिक विधा  
physiological resistance *Plant Pathol*  
दैहिक रोध

physiological salt solution *Biochem*  
दैहिक लवण विलयन

physiological specialization *Bot*  
दैहिक विशेषीयण

physiological summation indices  
दैहिक समाकलन देशना

physiological unit *Zool* दैहिक एकक  
physiologic form *Bot* दैहिक रूप

physiologic race दैहिक जातिका  
physiologic species *Bot* दैहिक जाति

physiologist दैहिकीविज्ञ *m*  
physiologize *vb* दैहिकीयन

physiology 1 दैहिकी, व्यापारिकी *f* (short  
for देहव्यापारिकी)

2 देहव्यापार, व्यापार, अगव्यापार *m*

physiology of convalescence उल्लाघ-  
दैहिकी

physiology of nutrition पोषण दैहिकी  
physiology of the eye नेत्र-व्यापारिकी

physio therapy भौत-चिकित्सा *f*

physo- 1 *Bot*, *Zool* (air bladder) वाता-  
शय-

2 *Med* (presence of gas) वाति-

Physochlaima *Bot* (the leaves have  
the property of dilating the pupil—  
Basu) तारारुफारि-प्रजाति

P praealta (distribution—Kashmir)  
करसीर-तारारुफारी

Physoclisti (*physo* 'airbladder' +  
*klein* 'to close') सञ्चुत वाताशया *m pl*  
physoclistic *adj* सञ्चुत-वाताशय

physoclistous *adj* सञ्चुत-वाताशय

Physodon *Paleontol* (bases of teeth  
swollen) शनदन्त-प्रजाति

Physostigma *Bot* गरलवल्ली प्रजाति  
P venenosum = Calabar bean =  
ordeal bean (a woody vine with  
highly poisonous seeds) सामान्य-  
गरलवल्ली

physostigmatae sulphas गरलवल्लिकी-  
शुल्बीय

physostigmatae गरलवल्लिकी *f*

physostomous *adj* विवृत-वाताशय

Physostomi *Zool* (air bladders are  
provided with an air duct) विवृत-  
वाताशया *m pl*, विवृतवाताशय-गण *m*  
(7th order)

physostomous *adj* विवृत वाताशय  
phytase *Biochem* (*phytin* + *ase*) बीजेद  
*m*

-phyte उद्भिद्

Phytelephas *Bot* (*phyt* 'plant', *elephas*  
'elephant, ivory') It yields vegeta-  
ble ivory) नागदन्त प्रजाति

phytic acid (widely distributed in  
plant seeds—Hackh) बीजिक अम्ल

phytin *Biochem*. (derived from nume-  
rous seeds) बीजि *f*

phyto (plant, tree) उद्भिद्-

phyto chemistry (chemistry of plants)  
उद्भिद् रसायन

phytocidal *adj* *Plant Pathol* वृक्षघ्न  
phyto-erythrin उद्भिद् रुधिर

phytogeography = plant geography  
उद्भिद्-भूवृत्त

phytography (descriptive botany)  
वर्णनौद्भिदी, उद्भिद्दर्पना *f*

phytol *Biochem* (alcohol obtained  
from chlorophyll) शारदव *m*

phytolacca = poke root (contains a  
very bitter resin) *Pharm* कट्ट्यास *m*

Phytolacca *Bot* कट्ट्यास प्रजाति

P acinosa = sweet belladonna (the  
oil from the root is used for pain  
in the joints—Basu) सन्धिशूल कट्ट-  
यास

P dioica (umbra tree— it has large  
dark leaves and a somber aspect)  
तमिस्र कट्ट्यास

Phytolaccaceae *Bot* कट्ट्यास कुल *n*

Phytomastigina *Zool* (Mastigophora  
having chromatophores containing  
chlorophyll) शारदकाशाया *m pl*

phytomer = phyton

phytometer *Ecol* (a plant, or group  
of plants, grown usually under  
controlled conditions and used as  
a measure of the physiological res-  
ponses to various environmental  
factors) उद्भिन्मान *m*

Phytomonadina *Zool* (without mouth  
aperture) अनुखकशिका गण *m*

phyton -उद्भिद्

phyton *Bot* पादपाणु *m*

phytonic theory पादपाणु वाद

phytonism *Bot* पादपाणुता *f*

phytophagous *adj* उद्भिद्भक्ष

phytophthora नाशिक *n* (short for  
नाशिकवर)

Phytophthora (Gk. *phyton* 'plant' +

*phthora* 'destruction') नाशिक-प्रजाति  
P infestans (causes late blight of  
potato) आलु-नाशिक

P parasitica (causes blight of  
castor) परण्ड-नाशिक

phytoplankton पादप-प्लवक *m* (for  
पादप-मन्दप्लवक)

phytosaur *Paleontol* दीर्घतुण्डसरद *m*

Phytosauridae दीर्घतुण्डसरद-वंश *m*

Phytosaurus *Paleontol* दीर्घतुण्डसरद-  
प्रजाति

phytosterol तरु सान्द्रव *m*

phytotoxic *adj* *Plant Pathol* (per-  
taining to the property of killing  
or injuring plants, specially higher  
plants) वृक्षविषालु

$\pi$  ( $\pi$ ) 1 *Math* circumference व्या diameter व्यास

2 (in organic chemistry it is ab-  
breviated from *peri* परि) परि (*further*  
*see p 1068*)

pia-arachnoid = arachno-pia (a  
membrane investing the brain and  
spinal chord) मेरुमस्तिष्क-उद *m*

pia mater *Anat* मृदु तानिका *f*

pian = jaws *Med* न्युपदश *m*

piano (Italian, fr *piano* 'soft' मृदु) मृदु-  
वाद्य *n*

piano wire मृदुवाद्य-तन्तु

pic = picis (Lat) = pick = pitch निराल  
*m*

Pica *Aves* कूट-प्रजाति (कूट ancient name)  
piccolo (an octave higher than the  
ordinary flute) तार-चक्षी *f*

pice पैसा

Picea *Bot* ('the pitch pine') रालसरल-  
प्रजाति

P excelsa (white deal) श्वेत राल-  
सरल

P khutrow = P morinda

P morinda (Morinda like cone—  
PNS p 84b) आचुकाभ रालसरल  
(*Morinda* आचुका प्रजाति)

P morindoides = P spinulosa

P smithiana = P morinda

P spinulosa शाल्यकित रालसरल

Pici *Aves* (suborder of woodpeckers)  
काष्ठकुट्टागण *m* (काष्ठकुट्टा 'woodpecker'  
ancient word, अनुगण suborder)

Picidae *Aves* काष्ठकुट्ट वंश *m*

Piciformes *Zool* (order typified by  
the woodpeckers) काष्ठकुट्ट-गण *m*

Picinae *Aves* काष्ठकुट्टावृक्ष *m*

picis (Lat) = pic = pitch

picis carbonis = coal tar अगार-राल  
m

pick 1 = pickaxe स्वहस्तिका f (ancient word), गेती, कुटाली

2 (weft threads) वानक-सूत्र n

3 (= picks per inch) वानक प्रागुलक  
m, वानकमर्या f

4 = pitch निराल m

pick vb 1 खोदना, छेदना

2 बीनना, चुनना

3 चांच मारना

pick-axe स्वहस्तिका f (ancient word),  
गेती, कुटाली

pickchase = cheeseflower (Malva  
sylvestris) दधिकपुष्प m

picker बीनने वाला

pickereelweed 1 (of the genus Pontederia) नीलशूरी f

2 (of the genus Potamogeton) पल्ल-  
शाक n

pickereelweed family नीलशूरी-कुल

pickery (petty theft) छोटी मोटी चोरी

picket n 1 = piquet = post प्रहरिस्थान n

2 Suri = ranging pole

3 (a person who pickets) प्रवेश रोधी  
(इन्) m

4 सूयणा f, खड़ा

5 Mil रक्षिदल m

picket vb 1 प्रवेश रोधन, प्रवेशरोध करना,  
धरना देना

2 (an animal) बाधना

picketing धरना, धरना देना

picking of cotton कपास चुनना

pickings (odds and ends of profit  
made by agents etc — Anyar) छुट्टाप  
m, ऊपरी आय

pickles सन्धित n, अचार

pickling (to clean by immersion  
into sulphuric or nitric acid) अम्ल-  
मार्जन n

pick pocket 1 गोहचौर m, जेब-कतरा

2 (Capsella bursapastoris) स्यून्-  
शिव m

pickpurse (Capsella bursa pastoris) स्यून्-  
शिव m

pick quarrel झगडा मोल देना

picks (weft threads) वानक-सूत्र n

picks number (picks per inch) वानक-  
मर्या

pick-up (of a gramophone) ध्वनिग्रह  
m

pick up the general routine सामान्य

नैत्यरु से परिचित होना

pickup weir Irrig उन्नयन वार

pick your-mother s-heart out (Capsel-

la bursa pastoris) स्यून्शिव m

picnometer = pycnometer

picoline (Lat picis 'pitch' + ol + ine)

निरालवी f

picolinic adj Chem निरालवियिक

picolinic acid Chem निरालवियिक अम्ल

picotite = chrome spinel (contains  
chromium and iron) Mineral सयो-

वर्णिज m (अथवा iron, वर्ण- for वर्णित chro-

mium, इज for खनिज mineral)

picot stitch = lazy daisy stitch

pier- कटु-

pier-amate कटु तिक्तीय n

pieramic adj Chem कटु-तिक्तेयिक

pieramic acid कटुतिक्तेयिक अम्ल

pier-amide Chem कटु-तिक्तेय

Picramnia = Tariri Bot प्रनिम्ब प्रजाति

Picrasma Bot भूरगी-प्रजाति

P javanica यवद्वीप भूरगी

P quassioides सामान्य-भूरगी (Ben

bhurungi, Hin baringi, Pan bering)

picrate Chem कटवीय n

picric adj Chem कटविक

picric acid कटविक अम्ल

picric powder कटविक क्षोद

-picris- -कटवि-

Picris Bot धेनुजिह्वा प्रजाति

P echinoides (oxtongue) सामान्य-धेनु-

जिह्वा

picrite (Gk pikros 'bitter') Petrog

कटवरम m

picro- 1 (bitter) कटु-

2 Chem (picric) कटु-, कटवि-

3 Mineral (containing magnesium)

आ-, आज

picro-acetic adj कटवि-शुक्लितक

picro-formol acetic adj कटवि-वस्त्रव-

शुक्लितक

picromerite = schonite आदशज m (आ-

for त्राजित magnesium, द- for दहातु

potassium, श for शुक्लीय sulphate,

इज for खनिज mineral)

picrorhiza Pharm कटुक n

Picrorhiza Bot कटुप्र-प्रजाति

P kurrooa सामान्य कटुक (B, N, M

कटुक, Ben Hin बटरी, Bom Pan

गन्धी बुटरी, Mar kutak, Guj ladu,

Mal kutukurohani, Tam kutul u-

rogani, Tel kutukarogani)

picro toxin कटवि-विष

pieryl Chem कटुल n

pieryl-amine Chem कटुल-तिक्तीय

pieryl chloride कटुल नीरेय

pieryl orange Col Ind कटुल नारंग

pieryl yellow Col Ind कटुल पीत

pietogram Statistics चित्रलेख m

pietographic script चित्र लिपि

pietol = metol चित्रप्रोदक m

Pictor (Lat 'painter') Astron चित्रक  
m

pictorial adj चित्रीय, चित्रमय, सचित्र,  
चित्र-

pictorial advertisement चित्रमय विज्ञापन

pictorial calendar चित्रमय तिथिपत्री

pictorial labels चित्रमय नामपत्र

pictorial publication सचित्र प्रकाशन

pictorial representation चित्रीय निरूपण,

चित्र-निरूपण, सचित्र निरूपण

picture vb चित्रण, चित्रण करना

picture n चित्र n, आलेख m

picture album चित्र-पञ्जी

picture frame चित्र सधार

picture frame mouldings चित्र सधार-

पालिका, चौकाट-पालिका

picture talk सचित्र भाषण

pictus Bot Tax चित्र

piculet Aves (a small woodpecker)  
काठकृटिका f

Picumninae Aves काठकृटिकानुवश m

Picus Aves काठकृट प्रजाति (काठकृट ancient word)

P martius (black woodpecker) कृष्ण  
काठकृट

P viridis (green woodpecker) हरित  
काठकृट

piddock Zool छिद्रचूणि m (hole-bearing  
mollusks चूणि ancient word)

pie पाई

to the pie next below उपनिम्न पाई

तक, अगली निचली पाई तक

piece खण्ड n

piece vb (to join the pieces of) योजन,  
खण्ड-योजन

piece compositor Printing खण्डकार्य-  
मुद्रयोजक

piece dye vb वस्त्र-रञ्जन, कपडा रंगना

piece goods 1 वस्त्र, खण्ड वान n (woven  
goods वान sold by pieces खण्ड)

2 थान

Piecegoods Merchants' Association  
वस्त्रव्यापारि-मण्डल

piecemeal (piece by piece) खण्डश

piecer (one who joins) योजक, खण्ड-

योजक

piece rate खण्ड अर्थ

piecer waste *Spinning* योजक क्षेयpiece wages *Econ* यथार्थ भृति

piecwork खण्ड-कार्य

piecworker खण्डकर्मकार *m*pied *adj* शबलpied chat *Aves* शबल अद्रकpied crested cuckoo *Aves* सारंग चातकpied cuckoo shrike *Aves* शबल कुणिकाpied flycatcher *Aves* शबल शलभाशpied ground-thrush *Aves* शबल भू

कर्त्तुरिका

pied harrier *Aves* शबल पवीpie diagram *Statistics* मित्र चित्रpied imperial pigeon *Aves* शबल राज-हरिताल

piedmont glacier (at the base of moun-

tains) गिरिपाट हिमानी

piedmontite चूल्फोसिज *m* (चू. for चूनातु

calcium, रफ. for रफटतु aluminium,

मै. for मैंगनीय manganese, स- for मैन्नीय

silicate, दज. for दजनिज mineral)

pied woodpecker कबुर काण्डकूट

pier 1 (a pillar) प्रस्तम्भ *m*2 (a landing place) अवतरणी *f* (Hindi)

उत्तरना is from Skt अवतरण)

pierce *vb* वेधन, वीधना

pierced through पारविद्ध

pierce through *vb* पारवेधनpiercing *n* *Metal* वेधन *n*piercing *adj* वेधी (इन्)piercing mouth parts *Zool* वेधी मुख-भागPieridae *Zool* शाकतितील धंश *m*.Pieris *Zool* (genus containing the cabbage कपिगाक butterfly) शाकतितील-प्रजाति

P brassicae सामान्य शाकतितील

Pieris *Bot* छागविष प्रजाति

P ovalifolia (the young leaves and buds are poisonous to goats—Basu) सामान्य छागविष

piezo- पीड-

piezo-chemistry पीड-रसायन

piezo-crystallization पीड-रफटन

piezo electric balance पीडविद्युत् तुला

piezo electricity पीड विद्युत्

piezometer पीडमान *m*piezometry पीडमिति *f*

piezo oscillator पीड प्रदोलक

piezo resonator पीड-प्रतिस्वनक

pig 1 =hog (a swine of any age, wild

or domestic) सूकर *m*, सूअर

2 (a young swine of either sex that has not reached sexual maturity)

सूकर-शाय *m*3 =boar वराह *m*pig beat *Forestry* सूअर का हाकाpigeon 1 पारावत, कपोत *m*

2 (a colour, bluish red रक्तानील in hue, of very low अप saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यपरक्तानील

pigeon blood = garnet (colour)

pigeon breast *Med* कपोत वक्षस्pigeon chest *Med* कपोत वक्षस्pigeon grass = yellow foxtail पीतघास *m*

pigeon grey = pigeon (colour)

pigeonhole almirah बहुविवर निधाय

pigeonhole rack बहुविवर निलय

pigeon pea (*Canjanus indicus*) तुवरी *f* (NW), तूअरpigeon's eye = cuckoo-flower (*Carda mine pratensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*pigeon's-grass = frogfoot (*Verbena officinalis*) भेकपद *m*pigeon's-knee (*Cardospermum halicabum*) कर्णस्फोटा *f* (B, N)

pigeon's milk कपोत-क्षीर

pig fat सूकर वसा

pig-footed bandicoot सूकरपाद भित्ति-पातन

pig grass = ninetyknot (*Polygonum aviculare*) पुरसन्धि *m*

pig iron (direct product of the blast furnace पम्प्राष्ट) अपिधम अयस्, अपिधम लोहा

pigment रंगा *f*pigmentation रंगावण *n*pigmentation meter रंगा-मान *m*pigment bordeaux *Col Ind* रंगा कपि-शकpigment brown *Col Ind* रंगा वज्रpigment carmine *Col Ind* रंगा कीट-शोणीpigment cell layer *Zool* रंगा कोशा-स्तरpigment chlorine *Col Ind* रंगा नीरजीpigment chrome yellow *Col Ind* रंगा वर्णक पीतpigment-cup ocelli *Zool* रंगा कटोरा-क्षिक्ताpigment fast orange *Col Ind* रंगा स्थिर नारंगpigment fast red *Col Ind* रंगा रक्तpigment fast scarlet *Col Ind* रंगा स्थिर शोणpigment fast yellow *Col Ind* रंगा स्थिर पीत

pigment granule रंगा कणिका

pigment layer रंगा स्तर

pigment orange *Col Ind* रंगा नारंगpigment purple *Col Ind* रंगा नीलाह्वpigment red *Col Ind* रंगा रक्तpigment rubin *Col Ind* रंगा रक्तिpigment scarlet *Col Ind* रंगा शोणpigment spot *Zool* रंगा-चिन्टुpigmentum *Med* आलेप *m*pigment violet *Col Ind* रंगा नीललोहितpigmy *adj* वामन, क्षुद्रpigmy blue flycatcher *Aves* लघु नील शलभाश

pigmy deer = chevrotain

pigmy flying-squirrel *Mamm* क्षुद्र कन्दलीpigmy hog *Mamm* क्षुद्र सूकर

pigmy shrew वामन दुधुन्दर

pigmy whale वामन तिमि

pig nut = hickory

pig proof ditch सूकररोधी खाति (खाई)

pig rush = ninetyknot (*Polygonum aviculare*) पुरसन्धि *m*

pigsticking party सूकरखेड-मण्डली

pigsty सूकरशाला *f*pig tailed macaque *Mamm* (distinguished by its carrying of tail पुच्छ over the back एड) दृढ-पुच्छ कपिpig-weed 1 = ninetyknot (*Polygonum aviculare*) पुरसन्धि *m*2 (*Boerhavia diffusa*) पुनर्नवा *f* (B, N, M, Ben)pika *Zool* (inhabits rocky parts of high तुग mountains) तुगशदा *m*pike (a fish) शूला *f*pikrin कटवि *f*Pila *Zool* मुष्टिशय-प्रजाति

P conica (shell conical oblong) मकु-मुष्टिशय

P globosa (aperture broad) पृथुमुख मुष्टिशय

P liyardi (spire rather long) शीर्ष-निम्बर मुष्टिशय

P nevilleana (thick shell) रथून् मुष्टिशय

P rat (shell subglobosa) आगोल

P rat (shell rat)

P theobaldi (aperture narrow) तनु-  
मुख मुष्टिशख  
P virens (spire short) लघुशिखर मुष्टि-  
शख  
pilchard (*Clupea pilchardus*, a her-  
ring like fish, occurring in great  
schools) सबहुला f (short for सप बहुला)  
pile 1 *Elec* चिति f  
2 (Germ *Holzstoss*) काष्ठराशि m, काष्ठ-  
चिति f, चट्टा  
3 उत्सृज n (threads standing out)  
4 (AS *pil* 'dart', ON *pila* 'arrow')  
*Civil Eng* शब्दक m  
5 *Med* = piles  
pileus चिनना, चयन, राक्षीयन, चट्टा लगाना  
*Pilema Zool* टोपी प्रजाति  
P pulmo सामान्य टोपी  
pile of plates *Phys* पट्ट चिति  
pileorhiza = root-cap  
pile rug उत्सृज राक्ष  
piles *Med* अर्थ m (ancient word)  
pile up चयन, चिनना, चिनते जाना, राक्षीयन,  
चट्टा लगाना  
pileus *Bot* छत्र n  
pilewort अक्षमूल n  
pilferage लघुचौर्य n, छोटी मोटी चोरी  
pilferer लघुचोर m  
pilfering लघुचौर्य n, छोटी मोटी चोरी करना  
pilgrim तीर्थयात्री (इन्) m  
pilgrimage तीर्थयात्रा f (Const)  
pilgrim brown (a colour, red-yellow  
रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव saturation  
and low नि brilliance) न्यत्ररक्तपीत  
pilgrim-deposit तीर्थयात्रा निक्षेप  
pilgrim pass तीर्थयात्रा पारक  
pilgrim shed तीर्थयात्रा-कुटी  
pilgrim ship तीर्थयात्रा-जलयान, तीर्थ जल-  
यान  
pilgrim tax तीर्थ कर (short for तीर्थयात्रिकर)  
pilgrim ticket तीर्थयात्रा पत्रक  
*Pilidae Zool* मुष्टिशख वंश m  
pilidium *Zool* (a helmet shaped larval  
form of some Nemertea—Chambers)  
टोपीडिम्ब m  
piliferous layer *Bot* रोमी स्तर  
piling see pile vb  
piling up see pile up  
pilul = wild thyme (*Thymus serpyllum*)  
वन्य पर्णसी f  
pill = pilula *Pharm* गुटिका f  
pillage विलुण्ठन n  
pillar 1 स्तम्भ m, खम्बा

2 *Mach* स्तूप n  
pillar box m (a pillar shaped box in  
which postal matter may be de-  
posited by the public) पत्र स्तम्भ  
pillar of stones पापान स्तम्भ, पत्थरों का  
स्तम्भ  
pillars of the fornix *Anat* चापिका-स्तम्भ  
pill-bearing spurge (*Euphorbia hirta*)  
रक्तचिन्तुच्छद m (Nadh)  
pillbox गुटिकाघानी f  
pill bug (of the family *Armadilli-*  
*didae* वर्मि वृग It rolls itself up into  
a ball कन्दुक when disturbed) कन्दु-  
वर्मि (इन्) m  
pill of aloes and asafetida = pilula  
aloes et asafetidae कुमारी तथा हिंगु  
गुटिका  
pill of aloes and iron = pilula aloes  
et ferri कुमारी तथा अयो गुटिका  
pill of colocynth and hyoscyamus =  
pilula colocynthidis et hyoscyami  
इन्द्रवारणी तथा कुक्कुटत्रिप गुटिका  
pill of mercury = pilula hydrar-  
gyri = mercury pill पारद-गुटिका  
pillow शिरोधान n, मिरहाना  
pillow case शिरोधानावरण  
pillow cotton मिरहाने की रुई, शिरोधान-  
तुल  
pillow lava *Geol* शिरोधान राख  
pillow structure *Geol* शिरोधान-  
संरचना  
Pilobolus (Gk *pilos* 'ball' गोल +  
*bolos* 'a throwing') *Bot* (a genus  
of fungi notable for throwing out  
ripe sporangia) गोलासक-प्रजाति (✓ अम  
'to throw')  
pilocarpidine *Chem* नमतकलेयी f  
pilocarpinae nitras नमतकली भूयीय  
pilocarpine *Chem* नमतकली f  
pilocarpus = jahorandi नमतफल n  
Pilocarpus (Gk *pilos* 'felt' नमत +  
*carpus* पन्) नमतफल-प्रजाति  
pilocystidium *Mycol* (cystidium on  
pileus surface—Buller) नमतकोष्ठिका  
f  
Pilosa *Zool* (lit 'hairy', hair covered  
forms) रोमावृता m pl, रोमावृत्तोपगण  
m (उपगण infraorder)  
pilot 1 (in a general sense) कर्णधार  
m  
2 (of an aeroplane) विमानचालक m  
3 पथदर्शक m

4 *Bly* (the cowcatcher of a loco-  
motive in U S A) पशुक्षिप m  
pilotage 1 (pilotship) कर्णधारता f  
2 कर्णधारकर्म n  
3 (compensation allowed to a pilot)  
कर्णधार शुल्क n  
pilotaire *Petro* (Gk *pilos* 'felt'  
There is a felt like interweaving  
of feldspar microclites—Chambers)  
नमतिक (with glass such texture is  
termed hyalopilitic)  
pilot headings *Irrig* पूर्व-संज्ञित n  
pilotman *Bly* पथदर्शक m  
pilot of an aircraft विमान-चालक, विमान  
चलाने वाला  
pilot officer (R A F) उपवैमानिक m  
pilot study निदेशक अध्ययन, प्रारम्भिक  
अध्ययन  
pilot survey निदेशक आपरीक्षण (pilot  
vb 'to direct'), प्रारम्भिक आपरीक्षण  
pilot whale (blackfish) कृष्ण तिमि m  
Piltdown man = Dawn man उषो-  
मानव m  
pilula = pill *Pharm* गुटिका f  
pilula aloes et asafetidae = pill of  
aloes and asafetida  
pilula aloes et ferri = pill of aloes  
and iron  
pilula aloes et myrrhae = aloes and  
myrrh pills कुमारी तथा रसगन्ध गुटिका  
pilula colocynthidis compositae =  
compound pills of colocynth समुद्र  
इन्द्रवारणी गुटिका  
pilula colocynthidis et hyoscyami  
= pill of colocynth and hyoscy-  
amus  
pilulae hydrargyri cum creta et opii  
(mercury pills with chalk and  
opium) खटी, अहिफेन सहित पारद-  
गुटिका  
pilulae plumbi cum opio (lead pills  
with opium) अहिफेन-सहित सीस-गुटिका  
pilulae terchinthinae compositae  
समुद्र तिसरल गुटिका  
pilula hydrargyri = pill of mercury  
pilula ipecacuanhae cum scilla =  
ipecacuanha pills with squill  
समुद्रपलाण्डु सहित वममूल-गुटिका  
pilula rhei composita = compound  
pill of rhubarb समुद्र चीनरेष गुटिका  
pilula rufi = aloes and myrrh pills  
कुमारी तथा रसगन्ध गुटिका

*pilula scillae compositae* = compound squill pills सयुत समुद्रपलाण्डु-गुटिका

*pimaric acid* Chem सरलोद्यासिक अम्ल  
*pimelic adj* Chem (Gk *pimele* 'fat') मैदिक

*Pimenta* Bot लवङ्गवदर प्रजाति

*P. acris* सुगन्ध लवङ्गवदर (Kan *gan-damenasu*)

*P. officinalis* = allspice (odour and taste resemble cloves--Basu) सामान्य लवङ्गवदर

*pimento* = *pimenta* = allspice = Jamaica pepper (odour and taste resemble cloves) लवङ्गवदर *n*

*pimpernel* (*Anagallis arvensis*) जलौकामारी *f*, जौकमारी

*Pimpinella* Bot शतपुष्पा प्रजाति

*P. anisum* सामान्य शतपुष्पा

*P. diversifolia* (the herb is used as a carminative--Basu) वातघ्न-शतपुष्पा

*P. heyneana* (the root is used in fever--Basu) ज्वरघ्न शतपुष्पा

*P. saxifraga* (burnet saxifrage, common burnet, lesser burnet, saxifrage burnet) पाषाणभेद-शतपुष्पा

*P. stocksii* (fruit covered with papillose hairs--Basu) रोमफल-शतपुष्पा

*pimple* Med पिटिका *f*

*pin* 1 सूची *f*, सुई

2 अन्धसूची *f*

3 *Mach* आणि, आणि *m*

4 *Math* आणि *m*

5 *Surv* = arrow

*Pinaceae* Bot सरल-कुल *n*

*pinachrome* (*pina* 'tablet, picture') Col Ind छविवर्णक *m*

*pinachrome blue* Col Ind छविवर्णक नील

*pinachrome violet* Col Ind छविवर्णक नीललोहित

*pinacocyte* Zool (cells of the ectoderm) चिपिट कोश *f*

*pinacoid* = *pinacoidal*

*pinacoidal adj* Cryst समान्तरिक

*pinacol* Chem आशौक्त्व *m*

*pinacolate* Chem आशौक्त्विय *n*

*pinacolin* (*pinacone* + Lat *oleum* 'oil') Chem आशौक्त्व *f* (आशौक्तायिल)

*pinacone* Chem आशौक्ता *f*

*pinacyanol* Photog छविश्यामव *m*

*pinacyanol blue* छविश्यामव नील

*pinanflavol* Col Ind छविपिंगव *m*

*Pinales* Bot सरल-गोत्र *n* (गोत्र order)

*Pinanga* Bot चामरपुष्प-प्रजाति

*P. dicksonii* = *Arca dicksonii*

सामान्य चामरपुष्प (the fruit is used

as a substitute for the betel nut—

Basu चामरपुष्प is a Sanskrit name

for betel nut according to MW)

*pinang palm* (*Areca catechu*) पूरा *m* (B, N, M), सुपारी का पेड़

*pinaverdol* Photog छविहरिकव *m*

*pinenez glasses* Ophthalmol नासाग्रह उपनेत्र *n*

*pincer-claws* Zool सदशी-नखर

*pincer for drawing teeth* दन्त शकु *n* (from सुश्रुत)

*pincer movement* Mil सदश-गति

*pincers* 1 सदशी *f*

2 (of a Palaemon) सदशिका *f*

*pinchcock* शिखि पीड *m*

*pincoffin* = commercial alizarin

*Pinctada* = *Meleagrina*

*pin cushion* सूची-तल्प *m*

*pin cushion flower* सूचीतल्प पुष्प

*pin-drop silence* नि स्तब्ध नीरवता

*pine* सरल (ancient word), सरल वृक्ष *m*, चीड़

*pineal* = *pineal body* = *pineal gland*

Anat तृतीय-नेत्र ग्रन्थि *m*

*pineal apparatus* Zool तृतीय नेत्र *n*

*pineal eye* = median eye Anat मध्य

नेत्र, तृतीय नेत्र

*pineal gland* = *pineal*

*pineal organ* = *epiphysis* तृतीयनेत्रग्रन्थि

*pineal plate* Zool तृतीयनेत्र पट्ट

*pineal sense organ* = *pineal eye* Zool तृतीय नेत्र *n*

*pineal stalk* Zool तृतीय नेत्र-वृन्त

*pineapple* आपनस *n*, अनानास

*pineapple crush* अनानास का रस

*pineapple oil* आपनस-तैल

*pine beauty* (*Noctua pimperda*) सरल-कान्ति

*pine beetle* सरल भृंग

*pine blister* सरल-उदस्फोट

*pine bunting* देवदार भारीट (भारीट ancient name)

*pine cone* 1 सरल-शकु

2 (colour) = soot brown (a

yellowish red yellow

hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तातिपीत

*pine forest* सरल वन, चीड़ का जंगल

*pine marten* सरल-कशीका

*pine moth* सरल-शलभ

*pinene* Chem निमरलेन्य *n*

*α-pinene* अ निमरलेन्य

*β-pinene* आ-निमरलेन्य

*pine needle oil* सरल-सूची-तैल

*pine needle rust* सरल-सूची-नैरिक

*needle fungus* सूची-कवक

*pinery* (a pine forest) सरल-वन *n*, चीड़ का जंगल

*pine sawfly* सरल क्रकचमक्षी

*pine-shoot totrix* सरलप्ररोह-शलभ *m*

*pine soot* = oil black

*pine timber* सरल-प्रकाष्ठ, चीड़ की लकड़ी

*pine weevil* सरल घुण

*pine-wool* सरलोर्णा

*pinney varnish tree* (*Vateria indica*) सजक *m* (B, N)

*pingpong* (a game) पम्पा *f* (imitative word)

*pinhead* सूचीशीर्ष

*pinhole* Photog सूचीछिद्र *n*

*pinhole camera* Photog सूचीछिद्र रूपित्र

*pinhole meatus* Med सूचीछिद्र मुख

*pinion* 1 *Mach* दन्तिका *f*

2 = *remiges* Zool

*pinion wheel* Automobile दन्तिका चक्र

*pinite* (massive variety of muscovite अत्रिज) पुन्जात्रिज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)

*pink adj* आपन्न, पाटल

*pink bollworm* Zool आपन्न कर्पासकीट

*pink-browed rose-finch* Aves सु-भ्र पाटल चटक

*pinkeye* Med आपन्नाक्षि *n*

*pink-footed goose* Aves पाटल-पाद हंस

*pink footed shearwater* Aves पाटल-पाद तरंगकाक

*pink-headed duck* Aves पाटलोत्तमाग हंसक

*pink liquid* आपन्न तरल

*pink salt* Chem आपन्न लवण

*pink siris* (*Albizia julibrissin*) पाटल शिरीष

*pinkweed* = *ninetyknot* (*Polygonum aviculare*) पुरमन्धि *m*

*pink woodruff* = *Asperula taurina*

*pin money* (money allowed by a man to his wife for her private purposes), स्त्री-देय *n*

pin mould = *Mucor mucedo* सामान्य  
इवेता

pinna 1 Bot पक्षक *m*

2 Anat कर्ण पल्लव *m*

Pinna Zool (a wedge shaped shell)  
स्फानशय प्रजाति

pinnacle Geol शिखर *n* (as is ice  
pinnacle दिन शिखर)

pinna lobate *adj* Bot पक्ष-पालिमत्

pinnate *adj* Bot (pinna 'feather')  
पक्षवत्

pinnate leaf Bot पक्षवत् पत्र

pinnately Bot (in a pinnate manner)  
पक्षवत्

pinnately cleft Bot पक्षवद् दीर्घ

pinnately compound Bot पक्षवत् समुत्

pinnately divided Bot पक्षवद् विभक्त

pinnate palpus Zool पक्षवत् शृङ्ग

pinnate venation Bot पक्षवत् नाडी-  
विन्यास

pinnatifid *adj* Bot पक्षवद्-दर

pinnatifid lobate *adj* Bot पक्ष पालिमद्

pinnation (state of being pinnate) पक्ष-  
वत्ता *f*

pinnatifid partite *adj* Bot पक्षवद् विदर

pinnatisect *adj* Bot पक्षवत्तिदर

pinnato-dentate *adj* Bot पक्ष दन्तुर

pinned *adj* सुई से लगाया हुआ, सूचीयित

Pinnidae Zool स्फानशय वंश *m*

pinning down (of vehicles) Rly कीलन  
*n*

Pinnipedia Zool (toes bound toge-  
ther by skin to form paddles—PH  
II 573) चर्मगुलानुगण *m* (अनुगण sub-  
order)

Pinnotheres Zool (pea-crab) क्लायकर्क-  
प्रजाति

Pinnularia Bot (has smooth costae)  
सूटुनाड-प्रजाति

P major महा सूटुनाड

P nobilis श्री सूटुनाड

P varidis हरि सूटुनाड

pinnule 1 Bot (a secondary pinna)  
पक्षी *f*

2 Zool (a small fin) पक्षी *f*

pinoid Bo' सरलाम

pinpoint सूच्यम

pinpoint target सूच्यम-लक्ष्य

pint 1 (p, p') दशम *m* (न)

2 10 16 or 20 fluid ounces) तरल  
दशम *m* (न ५, १६ अथवा २० तरल शुक्ति)

pinta, pinto (Sp 'painted')=mal de  
lo pinto=carate=spotted sick

ness Med (coloured spots on the  
skin) पृषच्चर्म *n*

pintail Aves (a river duck, having the  
central tail feathers markedly  
elongated in the male) शकुहसक *m*  
(occurs in शिवपुराण)

pintail duck=pintail

pin-tailed green pigeon Aves सूची

पुच्छ हरिताल

pin tailed sand-grouse Aves अगि पुच्छ  
ककर

pintail snipe Aves शकु पककीर

pint bottle शराब-कूपी

pinto=pinta Med

Pinus Bot सरल-प्रजाति

P balfouriana (with dense foliage)  
घनपर्ण सरल

P banksiana (a slender N Ame-  
rican pine—Web s 1 jack pine)  
पाताल-मरल

P brunoniana = Tsuga bruno-  
niana

P cembra (Cembra pine, Siberian  
pine) शिवावर्त-सरल (शिवावर्त Siberia)

P deodara=Cedrus deodara

P echinata (short leaved pine) क्षुद्र-  
पर्ण सरल

P excelsa (Indian blue pine, five-  
leaved pine) नील मरल

P gerardiana=edible pine स्वादु  
सरल

P insignis (it is 3 needled—Tr  
III 1015) त्रिसूचिक मरल

P khasya (Khasi pine) खसगिरि-सरल

P khutrow=Picea morinda

P laricio (Corsican pine) बहुदास  
सरल

P longifolia (long leaved pine,  
three-leaved pine) सामान्य मरल  
(B, N, M मरल, Ben सरलगाड, Kan  
मरलदेवदार, Guj मरलदेवदार, Hin मरल,  
Kash मरल, Mal मरल, Mar मरलदेवदार,  
N W P मरल, Pan मरल, Tam surul  
devadara, Tel मरल, Uri sorolokatho)

P merkusii (Tenasserim pine)  
तनुश्री सरल

P monophylla एकपर्ण सरल

P montana (mountain pine) गिरि-  
मरल

P montana pumilio (shrubby  
variety of mountain pine—Ger-  
schel) क्षुद्र-गिरि मरल

P montana uncinata (erect variety

of mountain pine—Gerschel) ऊर्ध्व  
गिरि-सरल

P mughus (dwarf pine) वामन सरल

P nigra कृष्ण सरल

P palustris (long-leaved pine)  
दीर्घपर्ण सरल

P pinaster (maritime pine) सासुद्र  
सरल

P pinea (stone pine) अढि-सरल

P ponderosa (yellow pine) पीत  
सरल

P radiata मरीय सरल

P rigida (stiff-leaved pine) स्तब्धपर्ण  
मरल

P smithiana=Picea morinda

P strobus (Weymouth pine) श्वेत  
सरल

P sylvestris घन सरल

P taeda (loblolly pine) स्थूलवल्क  
सरल

P virginiana (scrub pine) लघु सरल

pinworm सूचिकृमि *m*

pinyon=pinon pine (low growing  
pine) वामन सरल *m*

pinon pine=pinyon

Piobert effect=Lüders' lines (Rolfe  
p 208)

pioneer 1 पथिकृत् (from कवेद), पुर एता  
(च) *m* (from अथर्ववेद)

2 आविर्कर्ता (च) *m*

3 Mil (a member of a military unit,  
equipped and trained for such work  
as road and fortification building,  
bridging, demolitions, etc) पथिकृत्  
*m*

pioneer species Plant Ecol (a spe-  
cies which invades a bare area)  
अग्रगामी जाति, पथिकृत् जाति

protine=saponite स्वफेनिज *m* (इन for  
खनिज mineral)

pioury=Indian yellow

pious *adj* धर्मशील, धार्मिक, धर्मनिष्ठ,  
धर्मात्मा

pip (American) = blip (British) =  
hump Radar (visual signal on the  
scope) ककुद् *f*

Pipa Zool (genus having as the only  
known species the Surinam toad)  
अण्डधर-प्रजाति

P americana=P pipa सामान्य अण्ड-  
धर

pipali पिप्पली *f*

pipal tree (Ficus religiosa) अश्वत्थ *m*

(B, M), पीपल  
 pipe 1 नाड *n*  
 2 *Musc* वाद्यनाल *m*  
 3 (for smoking) धूम्रनलिका *f*  
 pipe bends नाड नति  
 pipe-box (into which the axletree arm fits) अक्षान्त-धानी *f*  
 pipe-clay (used in making pipes) नाड-मृत्  
 pipe-clay triangle नाडमृत् त्रिकोण  
 pipe crosses नाड-स्वस्तिक  
 piped vehicle *Rly* सनाल वाहन  
 pipefish *Zool* नाडमत्स्य *m*  
 pipe joint नाड सन्धि  
 pipe-line नाल पथ  
 Piper *Bot* पिप्पली-प्रजाति  
 P attenuatum (branches soft—Basu) मृदुशाख पिप्पली  
 P aurantiacum रेणु पिप्पली (MW रेणु, Nadk रेणु, Ben रेणु)  
 P betle (betel leaf vine, betel pepper) ताम्बूली पिप्पली (B, M Hin ताम्बूली, Nadk Kan ताम्बूल, Tam ताम्बूलम्, Tel *tamula pataku*, Uri *tambulo*)  
 P chabai चविका पिप्पली (B, N, M चविका, Ben Malay *chai*, Kan *chavva*, Guj *chavala*, Hin *chavi*, Mar *chavala*, Tel *charhama*)  
 P clusii वनामिका पिप्पली  
 P cubeba गन्धमरिच पिप्पली  
 P longum (long pepper) सामान्य-पिप्पली (B, N, M, Mal Tel Uri पिप्पली, Ben Bom Guj Hin पीपली, Mar पिप्पली, Kan *huppah*, Pan पीपल, Sin Sinh *tuppili*, Tam पिप्पिली, Tulu *ippali*)  
 P nigrum (black pepper, common pepper, pepper) मरिच पिप्पली (B, N, M मरिच, Ben *kala morich*, Bom *kala miri*, Cambodia *mrech*, Deccan काली मिरची, Guj कालो मिरिच, Hin काली मिरिच, Mal मरिचम्, Mar काली मिर्, Pan गोल मिर्च, Sind *gul-mirren*, Sinh *kalu miris*, Tel मरिचमु, Uri *golo moricho*)  
 P sarmentosum (distribution—Malay Peninsula and Java) मलयक-पिप्पली  
 P sylvaticum गिरि-पिप्पली (Ben *pahari pipal*)  
 P tricozum = P nigrum  
 pipe = black pepper

Piperaceae *Bot* पिप्पली-कुल *n*  
 Piperales *Bot* पिप्पली-गोत्र *n*  
 piperate *Chem* मरिचीय *n*  
 piperazine (*piperidine* + *azote* + *ine*) *Chem* मरिचाजीवी *f*  
 piperic acid *Chem* मरिचिक अम्ल  
 piperide *Chem* मरिचिय *n*  
 piperidine (*piperidine* + *eine*) *Chem* मरिचियिन *m*  
 piperidide (*piperidine* + *-ide*) *Chem* मरिचियेय *n*  
 piperidine *Chem* मरिचयी *f*  
 piperidone मरिचिया *f*  
 piperidonium मरिचियतातु *m*  
 piperidyl *Chem* मरिचियल *n*  
 piperine *Chem* मरिची *f*  
 pipe rolls (documents of the exchequer in which the revenue of each shire was entered Date from 1131 to 1833) राजस्व लेखावलि  
 piperonal मरिचासु *m*  
 -piperone -मरिचा *f*  
 aceto piperone शुक्त-मरिचा  
 piperonyl (*piperonal* + *yl*) *Chem* मरिचाल *n*  
 piperonyl alcohol मरिचाल सुषव  
 piperonylic acid मरिचालिक अम्ल  
 piperylene (*piperidine* + *acetylene*) *Chem* मरिचलेन्य *n*  
 pipes and cisterns नाड और जलाशय  
 pipe supply नाड प्रदाय  
 pipe tee नाड रो  
 pipe thermometer नाड तापमान  
 pipette नाडरु *n*  
 pipette brush नाडक कूर्च  
 pipette clip नाडक-स्वज  
 pipette electrode नाडक-विद्युद्वार  
 pipette rest नाडकाश्रय  
 pipette stand नाडक-स्थान  
 pipetting off उन्नाडकन *n*  
 piping *Metal* (production of pipes—Rolfe p 159) नाडोत्पादन *n*  
 piping rock (a colour, red yellow रक्त-पीत in hue, of very low अप saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रापरक्त-पीत  
 pipistrelle (Ital *pipistrello* diminutive from Lat *vespertilio* 'a bat') जतुका *f*  
 pipit तुलिका *f* (ancient word)  
 Pipsisoma *Aves* त्रिकोणचञ्चु प्रजाति (if the bill is viewed from above, it looks like an equilateral triangle)

त्रिकोण with the sides sinuated)  
 piquet = post प्रहरि-स्थान *n*  
 piracy 1 जल दस्युता *f* (Const), समुद्रडकेंती  
 2 *Geol* = river-piracy, river capture नदी-प्रग्रहण *n*  
 piracy of copyright *Law* प्रतिलिपि-लघन  
 pirate 1 जलदस्यु *m* (Const)  
 2 (an infringer of the law of copyright) लपक *m*  
 3 *Geol* प्रग्राहक नदी  
 Piroplasma *Zool* (a genus of sporozoans, parasitic in the blood corpuscles of dogs, horses, sheep and oxen) रक्तजीव-प्रजाति  
 P bigeminum = Babesia bigemina (species causing Texas cattle fever) गोडसर रक्तजीव  
 piropilismosis = babesiasis रक्तजीवरुजा *f*  
 Pirula = Pyrola  
 Pirus = Pyrus *Bot*  
 pisang (*Musa paradisiaca*) प्रकटली *f*  
 pisang-cerylic *adj* प्रसिक्थलिक  
 pisang moth = banana moth  
 pisang war प्रकटली सिन्ध  
 piscary 1 *Law* (a right or liberty of fishing in the waters of another person) परमीनाधिकार *m*  
 2 (a fishery) मीनक्षेत्र *n*  
 Pisces *Zool* मत्स्या *m pl*  
 Pisces = Fish *Astron* मीन *m*  
 Piscicola *Zool* (parasitic on freshwater fishes) नल्यजीवि-प्रजाति  
 pisciculture = fish culture मत्स्य सवर्धन *n*  
 Piscid *Astron* मीन उल्का *f*  
 Piscis Australis *Astron* कुम्भीर उल्का *f*  
 Piscis Australis *Astron* कुम्भीर *m*  
 a Piscis Australis = Fornellhaut = Dida प्रथम कुम्भीर  
 Piscis Volans = Flying Fish, Volans *Astron* नभो मीन *m*  
 a Piscium = Al Risch *Astron* प्रथम मीन *m*  
 Piscium *Astron* रेवती *f*  
 pisiform *adj* चणकाकार, चणकरूप, कलाय-रूप  
 pisiform bone कलायास्थि *n*  
 pisolite (Gl. *pison* 'pea', a limestone composed of globular concretions about the size of a pea कलाय-चारम *m*  
 pisolitic *adj* कलायादिमक



## Pisonia Bot गजाकुश प्रजाति

P aculeata (fiercely armed—Web)  
सामान्य गजाकुश (U11 *hationkuso*)

P alba = P morindaefolia

P morindaefolia (distribution—  
Andamans) कृष्णद्वीप गजाकुश

pisabed (*Taraxacum officinale*) दुग्ध-  
तिका f

pistachio = pistachio green (a colour,  
yellow green पीतहरि in hue, of low  
अव saturation and high प्र brilliance)  
प्राक्पीनहरि

pistachio nut tree (*Pistacia vera*) स्वादु  
ककट m, पिस्ता

## Pistia Bot कर्कट-प्रजाति

P integerrima = Rhus lakrasingee  
सामान्य कर्कट (Basu ककटी, कर्कटाख्य,  
Ben Hin Guj Kumaon Mar Pan  
*kakra*, Kashi *kakhar*)

P khunjuk = P integerrima

P terebinthus (terebinth, Chian  
turpentine) विसरल कर्कट

P vera (pistachio nut tree) स्वादु  
कर्कट (Hin पिस्ता)

## Pistia Bot कुम्भिका-प्रजाति

P stratiotes (water lettuce, water  
soldier, tropical duckweed)  
सामान्य कुम्भिका (B, N, M कुम्भिका,  
Guj Hin Mundari जलकुम्भी, Malay  
*lambiar g*)

pistil Bot स्त्रीविसर n

pistillate adj Bot स्त्रीकेसरी (रन्)

pistillate flower Bot स्त्रीकेसरी पुष्प

pistillate plant स्त्रीकेसरी उद्भिद्

piston Mach सुपली f

piston-head Steam Engin सुपली शीर्ष

piston mechanism Bot सुपली रचना

piston pump Phys सुपली उदञ्च

piston ring Mach सुपली वलय

piston rod Mach सुपली-शलाका

piston type pump सुपलीयुत उदञ्च

piston valve सुपली कपाट

## Pisum Bot कलाय प्रजाति

P sativum सामान्य कलाय (Bengali  
फराय, फराट)

P sativum (garden pea, pea, peas,  
peason) स्वादु कलाय (B, M फराय)

pit गड m, गढ़ा

pitch 1 (a viscous substance obtained  
as a residue in distilling coal tar,  
( ) निराल m

2 Met, Mach (distance apart of  
things such as distance from

any point on a thread of a screw  
to the corresponding point on an  
adjacent thread) अन्तराल n.

3 Music तरता f

4 (of the roof of a building) = slope  
Surv प्रवण m

5 काण्डा, पराकाण्डा f

pitchblende निरालान्धन m

pitched adj व्यूढ

pitched battle व्यूढ युद्ध

pitched foundation Road Const

निकुटित नेम, निकुटित नींव

pitcher plant Bot कलशपर्ण m, घटपर्णी  
f

pitcher shaped adj = urceolate कुम्भा  
कार

pitching 1 Road Const निकुटन n

2 = stonepitching (to set or pave  
with rubble or undressed stone)  
अश्मसादन n

pitching and striking camp शिविर  
लगाना और उठाना

pitching tents तम्बू गाड़ना

pitch of existing taxation वर्तमान कर-  
काण्डा

pitch of taxation कर-काण्डा

pitch pine 1 निराल-सरल m

Dist spruce प्रसरल

2 (a colour, yellowish green हर्षापीत  
in hue, of low अव saturation and  
low नि brilliance) न्यवहर्षापीत

pitchstone Petrog रालाश्म m

pit coal (Germ *Steinkohle*) खनिज-  
अगर पत्थर का कोयला

pit curing गर्तमिसाधन

pith 1 = medulla Bot मध्यक n

cortex बाह्यक

2 मज्जक m

pith vb Zool अपवेधन, मेरुज्जुवेधन

pith ball Phus मज्जक गोलिका

Pithecanthropus Anthropol (Gk *pi-  
thekos* 'ape' + *anthropos* 'man') कपि-  
मानव-प्रजाति

P erectus (ape man) ऋजु कपिमानव  
P robustus पुष्ट कपिमानव

Pithecia Zool (genus of sahis) शाखि-  
प्रजाति

Pitheciinae (subfamily) शाख्यनुवश m

Pithecoidea (suborder) वानराधुग m  
(Gk *pithekos* 'ape' वानर, suborder  
अनुगण)

Pithecolobium Bot वनाम्लिका-प्रजाति

P bigeminum (used for leprosy—

Basu) कुण्ड-वनाम्लिका

P dulce = Inga dulcis (Manilla  
tamarind, Deccan babool) सामान्य-  
वनाम्लिका (Bom Hin विलायी इमली,  
Guj vilayati ambli, Mar vilayati  
chunch)

P saman = saman = rain tree (an  
ornamental tree) शोभा वनाम्लिका

pithed adj अपविद्ध, त्रिद्वरज्जु, विद्धमेरु-  
रज्जु

pithed frog अपविद्ध मण्डूक

pithing अपवेधन, मेरुज्जुवेधन n

pithing needles अपवेधन-सूची

Pithophora Bot (richly branched  
filaments) नैकशाख प्रजाति

pith paper मज्जक पत्र

pith ray Bot मध्यक रश्मि

pithy adj ससत्त्व, सारगर्भित

pit latrine गर्त-शौचागार

pit ochre Col Ind गर्त रैरिक

pit organ Zool गर्तग n

Pitot tube Hydraulics (to measure  
the velocity of the fluid) वेगम नाल  
(वेग म 'measuring वेग')

pit planting Forestry गर्त-रोपण, गढ़े में  
लगाना

pit privy गर्त-शौचालय

pit process गर्त विधा

pit-prop Mining गर्त-स्कम्भ, खान का  
टेका

pit saw 1 n गर्त क्रकच, गढ़े का भारा

2 vb गर्त-क्रकचन, गढ़े का भारा चलाना

pitsawyer गर्तक्रकच चालक m

pit sowing Forestry गर्त-वपन, गढ़े में  
वोना

Pitta Aves पद्मपुष्प प्रजाति (the colour of  
the birds in this genus is like a  
lotus, पद्मपुष्प an ancient bird name)

pitta पद्मपुष्प m

pittacal = eupittonic acid

pittance क्षुद्र-वेतन, क्षुद्र दान n

pitted adj 1 गर्तमय, सगर्त

2 Zool गर्तवान्

3 Bot गर्ती (दन्)

pitted plain Geog गर्तमय स्थली

pitted vessel Bot गर्ती वाहिनी

Pittidae Aves पद्मपुष्प-वंश m (पद्मपुष्प an  
cient bird-name)

pitting Bot (formation of pits) गर्तन,  
गर्तकरण, गर्तमवन n

pitting on pressure Med निपीड-गर्त,  
दबाने से गढ़ा पडना

Pittosporaceae Bot रालबीज-कुल n

**Pittosporum Bot** (Gk *pitta* 'pitch', *sporus* 'seed' the seeds are embedded in a viscous substance—Web)  
**रालबीज प्रजाति**  
**P floribundum = P napaulese**  
**P napaulese** (bark dotted with specks—Basu) पृषद्वल्क रालबीज  
**pituitary n पोपग्रन्थि m**  
 anterior pituitary अग्र पोपग्रन्थि  
 posterior pituitary पश्च पोपग्रन्थि  
**pituitary body = hypophysis पोपकाय m**  
**pituitary extract पोपग्रन्थि-निस्सार**  
**pituitary foramen Zool पोप-छिद्र**  
**pituitary fossa Zool पोप-खात**  
**pituitary gland पोप ग्रन्थि**  
**pituitary lobe पोपकाय-खण्ड**  
**pituitary posterior lobe पोप-पश्च पालि**  
**pituitary pouch पोपकाय-धान**  
**pity दया f**  
**Pitycae Paleontol** (a group of fossil plants provisionally regarded as forming part of Cordaitales तुण गोत्र—Scott) तुगिका कुल n  
**Pityoxylon Bot** (a fossil wood essentially similar to pine wood—McLean I 660 Gk *pityos* 'pine' + *xylon* 'wood') सरलदार प्रजाति  
**Pitys Paleontol** (genus of fossil plants belonging to Pitycae) तुगिका-प्रजाति  
**P antiqua पुरातन तुगिका**  
**piari** (from Hindi, from Skt पीत) Col Ind = Indian yellow  
**pivot 1** (that upon which something turns वृत्) विवर्तनी f  
**2 Anat विवर्त-**  
**pivotal fault = rotary fault Geol**  
 उदघोग विभग (उद् up, अधो down, ग going)  
**pivot joint = trochoid joint = rotary joint Anat** विवर्त सन्धि  
**px carbonis = coal tar Pharm** अगार-राल m  
**pk** (peck) अ द्रो (अर्थ द्रोण)  
**P L** (permanent lease) स्थाप (स्थायी पट्टा)  
**P L** (personal ledger) वैप्र (वैयक्तिक प्रपञ्जी)  
**P L** (privilege leave) विअ (विशेषाधिकृत अवकाश)  
**P L** (prospecting licence) पूअ (पूर्वक्षण अनुज्ञप्ति)

**P L A** (profit and loss account) लाभ हानि लेखा  
**ले** (लाभ हानि लेखा)  
**placard फलक n, पट्टा**  
**placate vb** तुष्ट करना, क्षान्त करना, कहुता-क्षमन  
**place n स्थान n** (Const)  
**place vb** स्थापन, रखना  
**place and date स्थान और दिनांक**  
**place and time स्थान और समय**  
**place before सामने रखना (Const)**  
**place concerned संबंध स्थान**  
**place for anchoring लागलन-स्थान**  
**place in charge of के अधीन कर देना**  
**place lawfully set apart Law वैधत**  
 अलग रखा हुआ स्थान  
**placement of fertilizers उर्वरक डालना**  
**placenta Anat, Zool, Bot जरायु n**  
 chorion गर्भवेष्ट  
**discoidal placenta डिस्क-जरायु**  
**metadiscoidal placenta पञ्चत्रिभुज-जरायु**  
**diffuse placenta प्रसृत जरायु**  
**zonary placenta पट्टी-जरायु**  
**cotyledonary placenta सिध्म जरायु**  
**placental adj जरायु-, जरायुज**  
**placental apoplexy Med जरायु रक्ताघात**  
**placental cord Zool जरायु-रज्जु**  
**placental hormone जरायु न्यासर्ग**  
**Placentalia Zool जरायुस्तनिन m pl**  
**placenta previa Med मुखस्थ जरायु**  
**placentation Bot जरायु न्यास m**  
**placenta vera सत्य जरायु**  
**place of abode आवास-स्थान, वास-स्थान**  
**place of amusement विनोद स्थान**  
**place of attachment Bot आसन्न-स्थान**  
**place of birth जन्म-स्थान (Const)**  
**place of business व्यापार-स्थान**  
**place of destination गम्य स्थान**  
**place of duty कर्तव्य स्थान**  
**place of employment सेवायुक्ति-स्थान**  
**place of entertainment प्रमोद स्थान**  
**place of export निर्यात स्थान**  
**place of imprisonment कारावास स्थान**  
**place of industry उद्योग स्थान**  
**place of landing 1 अवतरण-स्थान, उतरने का स्थान**  
**2 अवतारण स्थान, उतारने का स्थान**  
**place of loading उद्धारण स्थान, चढ़ाने का स्थान**  
**place of origin उद्गम स्थान**  
**place of pilgrimage तीर्थयात्रा स्थान**  
**place of profit लाभ पट**

**place of public amusement लोक-विनोद स्थान** (विनोदस्थान ancient word)  
**place of publication प्रकाशन स्थान**  
**place of public entertainment सार्वजनिक मनोरञ्जन का स्थान (Const)**  
**place of public resort सार्वजनिक समागम स्थान (Const)**  
**place of recreation विनोद-स्थान**  
**place of registration पञ्जीयन-स्थान**  
**place of residence निवास-स्थान**  
**place of resort समागम-स्थान**  
**place of seizure अभिग्रहण स्थान**  
**place of worship उपासना स्थान, पूजा-स्थान**  
**placer mining** (in it the sand containing the gold is agitated in sluices—Mellor p 607) धाव मनिजापन  
**places not easily accessible असुगम स्थान, दुर्गम स्थान**  
**places of public entertainment सार्वजनिक मनोरञ्जन के स्थान (Const)**  
**place to which the public have access स्थान जहा जनता जा सकती हो**  
**place utility Econ स्थान-उपयोगिता**  
**place value 1 = local value Math** स्थानार्ह  
**2 Econ स्थान-मूल्य**  
**placing 1 Com** (the placing of the value of stock on credit side) लेखन n  
**2 न्याय, विन्यास m, विन्यसन n**  
**Placodella Zool** (Gk *plakos* 'flat plate') प्लुजल्लैका-प्रजाति  
**placode Zool** (a thickening of the ectoderm forming the anlage of various sense organs) आधारस्थूलक m  
**placoderm desmid Bot** (cell wall of two, rarely more, pieces) अनेकभित्ति-अभैकजाप्य  
**Placodontia Paleontol** (have broad flat molar teeth) पृथुदन्त-गण  
**Placodus पृथुदन्त-प्रजाति**  
**placoid adj** (plate shaped) पट्टाकार  
**placoid scales Zool** (scale - resembling teeth) पट्टाकार शल्क  
**placoid sensillae Zool** पट्टाकार उद्भिद्य  
**Platophora** ('plate bearing') पट्टागम = Polyplacophora (cell with several plates) Cell अष्टपट्टा  
**placula Zool** (little plate) पट्टा-भित्ति f  
**plagiarism साहित्यीय चोरी**  
 चोरी, साहित्य चोरी

plagiariet साहित्यचौर, कुम्भिल (ancient word), चन्द्ररेणु *m* (ancient word)  
 Plagiaulacoidea (order) तिर्यक्कूट-गण *m*  
 Plagiaulax *Zool* (obliquely set ridge — CNH IX 99) तिर्यक्कूट-प्रजाति  
 Plagiochasma *Bot* (of great importance for its carpocephalum फल्घर) फल्घरि प्रजाति  
 plagioclase *Mineral* तिरोदलिज *m* (Gk *plagios* 'oblique' तिरो- + *-clase* दल)  
 plagioclase felspar तिरोदली स्फतीय  
 plagioclase-rhyolite तिरोदलिज बाहारम  
 plagioclastic *adj* *Mineral* तिरोदल  
 plagioetropism *Bot* तिरोभूम्यावर्तना *f*  
 plagiohedral *adj* *Cryst* तिर्यगनीक  
 plagiohedral class *Cryst* तिर्यगनीक वर्ग  
 plagiohedral hemihedral *Cryst* तिर्यगनीक अर्धनीक  
 Plagiolophus *Paleontol* उपोहय-प्रजाति  
 Plagiomene *Paleontol* (a lower Eocene relative of the flying lemur—Rome p 275) उप पक्षमंड-प्रजाति  
 plagionite (Gk *plagios* 'oblique'—in allusion to its unusually oblique निरक लय stallization स्फट) तिर्यक्स्फटिज *m* (उप for यनिज mineral)  
 plagiohyte तिर पृक्ताइम *m* (*plagio* तिर + *hyte* पृक्ताइम)  
 Plagiostomia *Zool* (five or more gill openings) पञ्चक्लोमटिद्र-गण *m* (Of Chismopnea)  
 Plagiotoma coli = Balantidium coli  
 plagiotropic *adj* *Bot* तिरोवर्धी (इन्), तिरोवर्तिक  
 plagiotropic organs *Bot* तिरोवर्धी अंग  
 plagiotropic shoots *Bot* तिरोवर्धी प्ररोह  
 plagiotropism *Bot* तिरोवर्धन *n*, तिरोवर्धना, तिरोवर्तिता *f*  
 plagiotropous = plagiotropic  
 plague महामारी, मारी *f* (cf Hindi मरी)  
 plague bacillus see Pasteurella pestis  
 plague camp महामारी क्षिप्रि  
 plague case महामारी-रोगी  
 plague commission महामारी-आयोग  
 plague duty महामारी कर्तव्य  
 plague epidemics व्यापक महामारिया  
 plague free *adj* महामारी मुक्त  
 plague huts महामारी कुटीर  
 plague-infected area महामारी-ग्रस्त क्षेत्र  
 plague infected rat महामारी-ग्रस्त चूहा

plague inoculation duty महामारी-अन्त कामण-कर्तव्य  
 plague measures महामारी प्रत्युपाय  
 plague officer महामारी-अधिकारी  
 plague operations महामारी-कार्य  
 plague policy महामारी नीति  
 plague preventive measures महामारी-निवारक उपाय  
 plague prophylactic महामारी रोधक  
 plague refugee महामारी-शरणार्थी  
 plague rules महामारी नियम  
 plague season महामारी-काल  
 plague spot 1 महामारी-चिह्न, कलुष-चिह्न  
 2 रोगोद्गम-स्थान  
 3 (source of infection—usually used in a moral sense) पाप प्रभव *m*  
 plague staff महामारी-कर्मचारिवर्ग  
 plague stricken rat महामारी-ग्रस्त चूहा  
 plague vaccine महामारी-रस (रस short for रक्षाणुलम)  
 plaice (a fish) (Gk *platys* 'broad, flat') चिपिटिका *f*  
 plain *n* (extensive open held) प्रसर *m*, स्थली *f*, मैदान  
 plain *adj* 1 साधारण, सरल, सोधा  
 2 (unwritten, unplumel, as paper) निरक, अलिखित, अमुद्रित  
 3 *Pharm* अमिश्रित  
 plainant *Law* वादी (इन्) *m*  
 plain-backed mountain thrush *Aves* नेपाल कस्तूरिका  
 plain bearing *Road Const* साधारण भार  
 plain brown wren *Aves* ब्रुन चिकुर  
 plain cold rolled-cold annealed sheets (P C R C A sheets) साधारण शीतवेलित-शीतभितापित स्तार (सा शीत शीत स्तार)  
 plain-coloured flowerpecker *Aves* समवर्ण पुष्पप्रिय  
 plain-coloured laughing thrush *Aves* धिक्वर्ण वाक्कार  
 plain coloured sunbird *Aves* समवर्ण शीतञ्जिरिका  
 plain label निरक नामपत्र  
 plain muscle = unstriated muscle *Anat* अरेख-पेशी  
 plain paper निरक पत्र, कोरा पत्र  
 plain pile rug साधारण उत्सूत्र-रोमल  
 plain prophylactic *Pharm* अमिश्रित रोगरोधक  
 plain scale साधारण श्रेणी  
 plain sheets निरक पत्र

plains paddy-field warbler *Aves* काम-रूप-शर-कूजिनी (found in Assam काम-रूप)  
 plain spirit अमिश्रित प्रायत्र  
 plaint *Law* वादपत्र *n* (used in Rajas than)  
 statement कथन, वक्तव्य  
 plea प्रतिकथन  
 replication प्रत्युत्तर  
 reply उत्तर  
 pleading अभिवचन  
 complaint परिवाद  
 charge दोषारोप  
 accusation अभियुक्ति  
 plaintiff *Law* वादी (इन्) *m* (ancient word)  
 complainant परिवादी  
 respondent उत्तरवादी  
 defendant प्रतिवादी  
 plaintiff and defendant वादी और प्रतिवादी  
 plaintive cuckoo उपप्रिय चातर *m* (वपप्रिय ancient word)  
 plain vaccines अमिश्रित रस  
 plain water साधारण पानी  
 plain willow-warbler *Aves* अनलकून तर कूजिनी  
 plain words सीधे शब्द, स्पष्ट शब्द  
 plaister clover = Melilotus officinalis पीत वनमेथिका *f*  
 plat (a flat fold) ऊर्मि *m*  
 planted *adj* *Bot* अन्नायामरलित, आयाम-वलित  
 planted filter paper *Chem* सोमि पात्र-पत्र  
 plan = plano-  
 plan *n* 1 *Engin* (projection on a horizontal plane अनुप्रक्षेपल विक्षेप) अनु-विक्षेप *m*  
 2 अधियोजना, योजना *f*  
 scheme योजना  
 project परियोजना  
 3 (line diagram) रेखाचित्र *n*  
 4 मानचित्र *n*  
 plan and projects अधियोजना और परियोजनाएं  
 planar *adj* *Cryst* तलवान् (वा)  
 Planaria *Zool* पर्णचिपिट-प्रजाति  
 P gonoccephala मामान्य पर्णचिपिट  
 planarian *Zool* (leaf shaped flat worms) पर्णचिपिट *m*  
 Planchonia *Bot* हरिद्रु प्रजाति  
 P andamanica (an evergreen tree

of the Andamans कृष्णद्वीप— Tr II 592) कृष्णद्वीप-हरिद्रु  
 Planck's constant *Phys* क्रिया-ऊर्जा-स्थिरांक  
 plane *adj* 1 (level) समतल, सम, अनु-च्छादच  
 2 (flat) चिपिट  
 3 *Bot* (leaf ptyxis) सरल, अवलित (not folded)  
 plane *n* 1 समतल *n*  
     *Dist* level सतल  
 2 (surface) पृष्ठ *n*  
 3 समपृष्ठ, समतल, सम *n*  
 4 (a block or plate used as a standard of flatness) सम *n*  
 5 (two dimensional extent) तल *n*  
 6 (airplane) विमान *n*  
 plane = plane tree  
 plane *n* (a tool for smoothing surfaces) समित्र *n*, रन्दा  
 plane *tb* समन, समकरण, रन्दा करना  
 plane angle *Math* समतल कोण  
 planed *adj* समित्रित  
 plane figure *Math* समतल आकृति  
 plane geometrical figure समतल रैखिक आकृति  
 plane glass सम काच, समतल काच  
 plane glass sheet समतल काच रतार  
 plane laminar समतल दल  
 plane linear perspective समतल नेत्र-दृशा  
 plane maple = Norway maple  
 plane mirror *Ophthalmol* समतल दर्पण  
 plane of collimation *Surv* समान्तरण-तल  
 plane of departure *Mil* निर्याण-तल  
 plane of discontinuity *Petrog* असतत-तल (Tyrrell p 197)  
 plane of flotation प्लवन-तल  
 plane of incidence *Optics* आपात-समतल  
 plane of polarization अभिस्पन्दन समतल  
 plane of symmetry *Zool* समिति तल  
 plane polarization (polarized light, the vibrations of which are all parallel and in one plane) समतल अभिस्पन्दन  
 plane ptyxis *Bot* सरल बलना  
 planer (that which planes) समक, समकर *m*  
 plane section *Math* समतल छेद, सम छेद

plane surface *Phys* समपृष्ठ, समतल  
 planet *Astron* ग्रह *m*  
 plane table सम पटल, समतल पटल  
 planetable *Surv* समपटलक *m*  
 planetary *adj* 1 ग्रहीय  
     2 ग्रहवत्, ग्रहोपम  
 planetary aberration *Astron* ग्रहीय विपथन  
 planetary atom *Phys* ग्रहवत् परमाणु  
 planetary days ग्रह दिन  
 planetary electron *Phys* ग्रहवद् विद्यु-दणु  
 planetary motion ग्रहीय गति  
 planetary nebula ग्रहोपम नीहारिका  
 planetary perturbation ग्रहीय विक्षोभ  
 planetesimal *n Astron* ग्रहाणु *m*  
 planetesimal hypothesis *Cosmog* ग्रहाणु-उपकल्पना  
 planetesimal theory *Astron* ग्रहाणु-वाद  
 Planetetherium *Paleontol* (Gk *planetes* 'wandering star') पतरमर्कट-प्रजाति (पतर 'flying' occurs in कवेन)  
 planetography ग्रहवर्णना *f*  
 planetoid = minor planet *Astron* क्षुद्र ग्रह *m*  
 plane tree (*Platanus orientalis*) पृथु-पत्र *m*  
 plane trigonometry समतल त्रिकोणमिति  
 plane wave *Phys* (having a plane wave front) समतलाग्र तरंग  
 plane wave train समतलाग्र तरंग माला  
 planimeter समतलमान *m*  
 plank *Forestry* फलका *f*  
 plank road काष्ठ मार्ग  
 plankton *Biol* (minute organism floating passively) मन्दप्लवक *m*  
 mero plankton अश-मन्दप्लवक  
 halo plankton समुद्र-मन्दप्लवक  
 pseudo plankton कूट मन्दप्लवक  
 limno plankton नदी मन्दप्लवक  
 geo plankton भू-मन्दप्लवक  
 planktonic *adj Bot* मन्दप्लवक  
 planktonic species *Bot* मन्दप्लवक-जाति  
 plank-way cloven wood *Forestry* (cut lengthwise) आयामत कृत्तकाष्ठ, लम्बाई में काटी हुई लकड़ी  
 planned *adj* अधियोजनाबद्ध, योजनाबद्ध  
 planned economy योजनाबद्ध अर्थव्यवस्था  
 planned education योजनाबद्ध शिक्षण  
 planned parenthood नियमित प्रजनन  
 planning अधियोजना बनाना, योजना बनाना  
 planning agency योजनाभिकरण

Planning and Development Department योजना तथा विकास विभाग  
 planning circle योजना-वृत्त  
 planning machinery योजना-तन्त्र, योजना बनाने का तन्त्र  
 Planning Officer योजना-अधिकारी  
 Planning Officer for Backward Areas पश्चवर्ति क्षेत्र-योजना-अधिकारी  
 planning of lessons *Educ* पाठ योजना  
 plano सम-  
 plano-, plan- (Gk *planos* 'loaming') चर- (as in plano gamete चर-जन्तु)  
 Planocera *Zool* (*planos* 'roaming', *cera* 'horn') चलशृंग-प्रजाति  
 planoconcave *adj* समन्युब्ज  
 planoconvex *adj* समोदुब्ज  
 plan of felling *Forestry* पातन योजना  
 plan of operations *Forestry* सकार्य-योजना, कार्यक्रम-वलि  
 plano-gamete *Bot* चर-जन्तु *m*  
 zoogamete चल जन्तु  
 Planorbidae चिपिटशस्त्र-वंश *m*  
 Planorbis *Zool* (*plano* 'flat' + Lat. *orbis* 'circle') A genus of snails having a more or less flattened or discoid shell चिपिटशस्त्र प्रजाति  
 Planorbulina *Zool* चिपिटविस्म-प्रजाति  
 plans and estimates योजनाएं और प्राक्क-लन  
 plant *n* 1 *Bot* उद्भिद् *f* (Const), पादप *m*, पौधा  
     *Dist* tree वृक्ष, पेड़  
 2 *For* रोप *m*, रोपा (current term)  
 3 (machinery, fixtures, etc) संयन्त्र, स्थिरसंयन्त्र *n* (fixed machinery), निर्माणी *f*  
     steel plant वज्रायस-निर्माणी  
 plant *vb* रोपण, पौधा लगाना  
 planta *Zool* (the sole of the foot) पाद-तल *n*  
 plantable *adj* रोप्य  
 Plantaginaceae *Bot* स्निग्धजीर कुट *m*  
 Plantaginales *Bot* स्निग्धजीर गोत्र *m*  
 plantaginifolius *Bot* *Tax* (*plantaginifolius* स्निग्धजीर-पर्ण (स्निग्धजीर 'plantago'))  
 Plantago *Bot* स्निग्धजीर प्र *m*  
     *P* amplexicaulis (*Plantago* *Sind*, W.-Punjab, etc)

chistan, Turkistan) तुरुष्क स्निग्धजीर  
P lanceolata (hardheads, cocks  
and hens fighting cocks, ribgrass,  
ribwort, ripplegrass, soldiers)  
कठिनशीर्ष स्निग्धजीर

P major (greater plantain, English-  
man's foot, plantain ribgrass,  
plantain ribwort, ripple grass,  
wavybroad, waybroad, whiteman's  
foot) प्रथपर्णी स्निग्धजीर

P ovata (ispaghul) सामान्य स्निग्धजीर  
(Nadk स्निग्धजीर, Basu स्निग्धजीर)

P psyllium (flea wort, clammy  
plantain) (seeds are widely pre-  
scribed as a laxative—Basu) रेचक  
स्निग्धजीर

plantain 1 कदली f, केला

2 (fr the root of Lat planta 'sole  
of the foot'—named from its flat  
leaves Any plant of the genus  
Plantago) प्रथपर्णी f

plantain bark कदली वल्क, केले की छाल

plantain eater (a bird) कदली भक्ष m

plantain fibre कदली तन्तु

plantain ribgrass (Plantago major)  
प्रथपर्णी f

plantain ribwort=plantain (Plantago  
major) प्रथपर्णी f

plant and machinery सर्वांग सयंत्र

planter adj Anat, Zool पादतलीय

plant architecture Bot पादप-रचना

planter surface पादतल

plant ash=barilla Chem पादप निक्षार  
m

plant association Ecol उद्भिद्-समाज

plantation 1 रोपण n

2 (a place or estate planted) रोप-  
स्थली f

3 Forestry (an artificially created  
wood—I F R, a wood of planted  
trees—Web) रोपवन, कृत्रिम वन, रोपित  
वन n

plantation area Forestry रोपण क्षेत्र,  
रोपवन क्षेत्र

plantation crops रोपस्थली मत्स्य

plantation industry रोपणोद्योग

plantation labour Econ रोपण-श्रमिक

plantations for matchwoods डियामलाई  
की लकड़ी के लिए उनरोपण

plantation technique रोपण-प्रविधि

plantation timetable रोपण-समय-सारणी

plantation work रोपण कार्य

plantation working circle Forestry

रोपण-प्रबन्धनवृत्त

plant body Bot उद्भित्काय

plant breeding उद्भिद्प्रसावन, पौधों का  
प्रसावन

plant cell Bot उद्भित्-कोश

plant classification उद्भिद्-वर्गीकरण

plant community Ecol उद्भित्-समुदाय

plant consociation Ecol उद्भित्-सघात

plant disease पादप रोग, पौधों का रोग

planter 1 रोपक m, लगाने वाला

2 (one who owns a plantation) रोप-  
स्थलीपति m (रोपस्थली plantation)

plant food पादपात्र

plant formation = plant association

Ecol उद्भित्-समाज

plant geography पादप भूवृत्त

plant house उद्भिद्-गृह

Plantigrada Zool पादतलचारिण m pl

plantigrade Zool पादतलचारी (इन्) m

plant in flower पुष्पित पादप (पौधा)

planting Forestry रोपण n, (पौधे) लगाना

#### METHODS OF PLANTING

रोपण रीतियां, (पौधे) लगाने की रीतियां

ball planting=planting with balls  
of earth पिण्ड रोपण

basket planting पिटक रोपण, टोकरी  
सहित पौधा लगाना

bed planting केदार-रोपण, खारी में  
लगाना

bunch planting गुच्छ रोपण

bush planting=tuft planting

crowbar planting उद्भण्ड रोपण

fall planting शरद्-रोपण, पतझड़ में  
लगाना

flap planting झिलझ-रोपण

hill planting=mound planting

line planting=planting in lines or  
rows पन्नि-रोपण

mound planting = planting on  
mounds स्तूप रोपण, टीले पर लगाना

multiple planting बहु रोपण

notch planting काकपद-रोपण, खाँचे में  
लगाना

peg planting कीलक-रोपण, खूटी में लगाना

pit planting गर्त रोपण, गढ़े में लगाना

quincunx planting = planting in  
quincunx पञ्च रोपण

ridge planting कूट-रोपण, भेड़ पर लगाना

row planting=line planting

square planting = planting in  
squares वर्ग रोपण

trench planting=planting in tren-  
ches खाति-रोपण, खाइयों में लगाना

triangular planting=planting in  
triangles त्रिकोण रोपण

tuft planting गुच्छ-रोपण

wedge planting स्फान-रोपण

planting (of faeces) रोपण

planting bed Forestry पौधे लगाने की  
खारी, रोप केदार

planting board Forestry रोपण फलक

planting cord Forestry रोपण-रज्जु

planting crowbar Forestry रोपण-दण्ड

planting date रोपण दिनांक

planting distance Forestry रोपण दूरता,  
रोपण-अन्तर

planting hatchet Forestry रोपण कुटारी

planting in baskets=basket planting  
Forestry पिटक रोपण, टोकरी सहित पौधा  
लगाना

planting in lines or rows=line plan-  
ting Forestry पन्नि रोपण

planting in notches=notch planting  
काकपद-रोपण, खाँचे में लगाना

planting in quincunx = quincunx  
planting पञ्च रोपण

planting in rows=planting in lines

planting in squares=square planting  
Forestry वर्ग रोपण

planting in trenches=trench plant-  
ing Forestry खाति-रोपण, खाइयों में  
लगाना

planting in triangles = triangular  
planting Forestry त्रिकोण-रोपण

planting material रोपण-सामग्री

planting of the area क्षेत्र-रोपण

planting on mounds=mound planting  
Forestry स्तूप-रोपण, टीले पर लगाना

planting on ridges=ridge planting  
कूट रोपण, भेड़ पर लगाना

planting out Forestry (the act of  
transferring nursery stock to the  
forest—I F R) उद्गरोपण n

planting peg रोपण कीलक, लगाने की खूटी

planting pit Forestry रोपण गर्त

planting plan Forestry रोपण-योजना

planting series Forestry रोपण श्रेणी

planting weather Forestry रोपण-ऋतु

planting with balls of earth=ball  
planting Forestry पिण्ड रोपण

planting with containers Forestry  
आधान सहित रोपण, आधान-सहित (पौधे)  
लगाना

planting with naked roots Forestry  
अनावृत मूल सहित लगाना

planting zone रोपण-प्रदेश

plant kingdom उद्भिद् सृष्टि  
 plantlet (a little plant) पादपिका *f*, छोटा पौधा  
 plant louse *Zool* पादप-यूरा  
 aphid द्रुयूका  
 plant nutrients पादप-पोषक, पादप-पोष-द्रव्य, पौधों के पोषकद्रव्य  
 plant nutrition पादप-पोषाहार  
 plant out उद्घोषण (*see* planting out)  
 plant pathogen पादप-व्याधोजन  
 plant pathology पादप-व्याधिकी  
 plant percent पादप-प्रतिशत  
 plant physiology उद्भिद्-व्यापारिकी  
 plant-protection पादप-रक्षण, पौधों की रक्षा  
 plant protection service पादप-रक्षण-सेवा  
 plant quarantine regulations पादप-निरोधा-विनियम  
 plant quarantine station पादप निरोधा-स्थान  
 plant society *Ecol* उद्भिद् सघ  
 plant tissue पादप-ऊति  
 plantula = pulvillus *Zool* (a small cushion like structure between the claws of many insects) उपबहिर्का *f*  
 planula *Zool* चिप्टिक *m*  
 plaque *Med* सिंघ *m*  
 Plasencia's bacillus *see* Bacillus influenzae motilis  
 plasia, -plasia, plasy -घटन *n* (denoting development, formation)  
 -plasia = -plasia  
 -plasm -अम्बु *n*, -रस, -प्ररस *m*  
 -plasm, plasma (a plastic formative material) -घट, -घटन  
 plasma 1 *Mineral* (green and faintly translucent) हरिभासिज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 2 *Biol* (protoplasm) प्ररस *m*  
 3 *Pharm* (a mixture of starch मण्ड and glycerol मधुव) मण्डमधुरव *m*  
 4 *Physiol* (plasma is the precursor of serum रसी) प्ररसी *f* (*cf* प्रतितामह), (fluid part of blood) अस्त्राम्बु *n*  
 plasma body अस्त्राम्बु-काय  
 plasma cell *Zool* अस्त्राम्बु-कोशा  
 plasmalemma = plasma membrane *Biol* प्ररस-कला *f*  
 plasma membrane *Biol* प्ररस-कला  
 plasmapheresis *Med* अस्त्राम्बु हरण *n*  
 plasmatic *adj* 1 (protoplasmic) प्ररसीय  
 2 (pertaining to, or of the nature

of, plasma) अस्त्राम्बुक  
 plasmatic mass प्ररस पुञ्ज  
 plasmatic membrane *Bot* प्ररस-कला  
 plasmato अस्त्राम्बु, प्ररस-  
 plasmatoparous *adj Bot* (discharging the protoplasmic contents) प्ररसो-द्भाक्क  
 plasmatorrhexis *Biol* (disruption of a cell) कोशा-वर्ध *m*  
 plasma 1 -अस्त्राम्बुता *f*  
 2 (from plasm) -घटता *f*  
 -plasmic (from plasm) -घटीय  
 plasmic *adj* 1 (plasmatic) अस्त्राम्बुक  
 2 (protoplasmic) प्ररसीय  
 plasmochin = plasmoquine वैज्वरवी *f*  
 plasmo-cyte (a white blood corpuscle) अस्त्राम्बु-कोशा *f*  
 plasmo-cytoma अस्त्राम्बु कोशार्बुद *m*  
 plasmo desm *Biol* कोशा-बन्ध *m*  
 plasmodismus = plasmodesm  
 plasmodial *adj Zool* सकोशोतीय  
 plasmodiocarp *Bot* (a fructification consisting of an elongated, sometimes branched, body within which spores develop) शाखिनीधा *f* (बीधा for बीधायुधानी sporangium)  
 Plasmodiophora *Bot* प्रारसिक प्रजाति (plasmodium प्ररसक)  
 P brassicae (causes clubroot of cabbage रुषिशाक) वृषिशाक-प्रारसिक  
 Plasmodiophorales (order) प्रारसिक-गोत्र *n*  
 plasmodium *Biol* 1 प्ररसक *m* (for -ode 'like')  
 2 = syncytium *Zool* सकोशोति *f*  
 Plasmodium *Zool* (a genus containing the malaria parasites) हिमज्वरी प्रजाति  
 P falciparum (causes malignant tertian fever) दुष्टतृतीयक हिमज्वरी  
 P gallenicum कुङ्कुट-हिमज्वरी  
 P malariae चातुष्क हिमज्वरी  
 P ovale अण्डाकार हिमज्वरी  
 P praecox पक्षि-हिमज्वरी  
 P vivax (causes benign tertian fever) मृदुतृतीयक-हिमज्वरी  
 plasmogamy *Bot* प्ररस सायुज्यन *n*  
 plasmo gen (essential substance of protoplasm) प्ररस सार *m*  
 plasmolemma *Bot* (protoplasmic membrane—McLean I 14) प्ररसकला *f*  
 plasmolysis *Physiol* (contraction of the cytoplasm) रसकोच *m*

plasmolytic *adj* रसकोचीय  
 plasmolyze *vb* रसकुञ्चन  
 plasmoma *Med* (a tumor composed of plasma cells) असोदारुद *m* (असोद = अस्त्राम्बु)  
 Plasmopara *Bot* द्राक्षाघ्न प्रजाति  
 P nivea (*nivea* 'snowwhite, pure and lustrous') शुक्ल द्राक्षाघ्न  
 P viticola (causes destructive mildew of the grape) सामान्य द्राक्षाघ्न  
 plasmophagous *adj* प्ररसभक्ष, अस्त्राम्बु-भक्ष  
 plasmophagy प्ररसभक्षण, अस्त्राम्बुभक्षण *n*  
 plasmoptysis *Biol* प्ररसोद्घेदन *n*  
 plasmoquine = plasmochin (a preparation of quinoline विज्वरवी for treatment of malaria) वैज्वरवी *f*  
 plasmosome = true nucleolus *Zool* सत्य निन्यटि *f*  
 plasmotomy *Zool* प्ररस-रण्डन *n*  
 -plast 1 (an organized particle, granule, cell) प्रकोशा *f* (abridged from प्ररस कोशा, as in जीवप्रकोशा bioplast)  
 2 = -blast (formative cell) -घट, -घटन  
 plastein *Biochem* (a protein like substance) निप्रोभूजिन *m*  
 plaster *n* 1 लेप *m*  
 2 *Med* लेप *m*  
 3 = emplastrum *Phar.n* पटलेप *m* (लेप on पट cloth)  
 4 लेप *m*, गारा  
 5 (plaster of Paris) दग्धाचूर्ण *n*  
 plaster *vb* लेपन, लेप करना  
 plaster cast दग्धाचूर्ण सञ्च  
 plastered *adj* लेपित  
 plastering लेपन *n*  
 plastering and pointing लेपन और मग्धि-पूरण  
 plaster of belladonna = emplastrum belladonnae कण्डालिका-पटलेप  
 plaster of lead = lead plaster = emplastrum plumbi सीस-पटलेप  
 plaster of Paris = burnt gypsum दग्धाचूर्ण *n*  
 plaster of Paris bandage दग्धाचूर्ण-पट्टी  
 plaster of Paris powder दग्धाचूर्ण क्षोद  
 plaster of pitch = emplastrum picis  
 plaster of soap = emplastrum saponi

going metabolic transformation)  
अमिघटन

3 (characterized by modeling) अमि-  
घटित

plastic *n* अमिघटन *n*, नवदार *m*.

-plastic 1 (developing, forming, grow-  
ing) -घटक

2 (from -plasty -घटना) घटनीय

3 (from plasm घट) -घटीय

plastic art अमिघटन कला

plastic condition अमिघटनावस्था

plastic deformation 1 *Mech* अमिघटन-  
वैकल्य

2 *Petrog* अमिघटनिक विरूपण (*Tyrell*  
p 303)

plastic force *Physiol* अमिघटन-शक्ति

plastic-meter अमिघटिति-मान *m*

plasticine अमिघटनी *f*

plasticism (theory or practice of  
plastic art) अमिघटना *f*

plasticity अमिघटिति, अमिघट्यता *f*

plasticize *vb* (to render plastic) अमि-  
घट्य-करण, अमिघट्य बनाना

plasticizer अमिघटक *m*

plastic material अमिघट्य पदार्थ

plastic operation (an operation in  
plastic surgery) अमिघट्य-कर्म, (in it  
the shape of a part is altered by  
transplantation of tissue, etc —  
Dorland) अन्यन्तरण-शल्य

plastics 1 =plastic surgery

2 (plastic materials) अमिघट्य (द्रव्य) *n*

3 अमिघटना *f*

plastic strain (permanent set, per-  
manent deformation Strain which  
persists when the stress giving  
rise to it has been removed—*Rolfe*  
p 160) अमिघटन-विकार, स्थायी विकार  
(विकार 'strain')

plastic substance *Bot* अमिघट्य पदार्थ

plastic sulphur अमिघट्य गन्धक

plastic surgery अमिघटन-शल्य, अन्यन्तरण-  
शल्य

plastid घटन *n*

-plastid -घटन

plastidium=plastid घटन *n*

plastidome *Biol* (total plastid-con-  
tent of cell) घटनता *f*.

plastidule *Biol.* घटनक *n*

plastify=plasticize

plastin (an oxophilic substance in  
cells) अम्लरञ्ज्य *f*

plastinoid *adj Biol.* अम्लरञ्ज्यवत्

plastochrone *Bot* (the period of time  
that elapses between the formation  
of one leaf primordium and the  
next—Chambers) रचनावधि *m*

plastogamy *Biol* (cytoplasmic union)  
कोशारसोद्वाह, कोशारस-संगम *m*

plasto meter (for measuring plasti-  
city) अमिघटिति मान *m*

plastron=ventral shield *Zool* उदरवर्म  
*n*

-plasty (act or process of forming,  
development, growth) -घटना *f*

-plasy=-plasia

Platacanthomynae (subfamily) कण्टमूषा-  
नुवंश *m*.

Platacanthomys *Zool* कण्टमूष-प्रजाति

Platalea *Actes* (contains the spoonbill  
and allied species) दर्वीमुख-प्रजाति  
(दर्वीतुल्य ancient word Cf Pali दन्वि-  
मुख and दर्वीतुल्य in वैजयन्ती)

*P leucorodia* गिखी दर्वीमुख

Plataleae *Actes* दर्वीमुखानुगण *m*

Plataleidae *Actes* दर्वीमुख-वंश *m*

Platanaceae *Bot* पृथुपत्र-कुल *n*

Platanista *Bot* व्यक्तग्रीव-प्रजाति

*P gangetica* गान्गेय व्यक्तग्रीव

Platanistidae *Zool* (family) व्यक्तग्रीव-  
वंश *m* (neck distinct from  
body)

Platanus *Bot* पृथुपत्र-प्रजाति

*P occidentalis* (Western plane tree)  
पाश्चात्य पृथुपत्र

*P orientalis*=plane tree=orien-  
tal plane (from Gk *platanos*  
'broad', so called on account of  
its broad leaves and spreading  
form—Web) सामान्य पृथुपत्र

plate *n* 1 (a flat piece of metal, etc)  
पट्ट *m*

2 पात्री, पात्रिका *f*

*Dist* dish शरावक

3 (a sheet of paper, etc) स्तर *m*

4 (in the stereo department) सुट्टण-  
पट्ट *m*

5 (in a book) चित्र *n*

plate *vb* पट्टन, रोपण

plateau 1 उच्चली (उच्च+स्थली), उच्च-स्थली  
*f*

2 (in graphs) प्रस्थ *m*

plate bubble tubes (in a theodolite)

*Surv* पट्ट बुदबुद-नाल

plate culture 1 पात्री-संवर्ध

2 (the cultivation of such a cul-

ture) पात्री-संवर्धन

plated *adj* पट्टित, रोपित

plated articles रोपित वस्तु पानी चढाई  
हुई वस्तु

plated ware रोपित भाण्ड

plated with gold सुवर्ण-रोपित

plate girder *Rly* पट्ट धरणी

plate glass पट्ट काच

plate keeper (maintains plates used  
for printing) पट्ट-पाल

plate-layer *Rly* पट्ट न्यासक

plate layer's hut *Rly* पट्टन्यासक-कुटी

plate-laying *Rly* (constructing the  
permanent way) पट्टन्यास *m*, पथ-  
निर्माण *n*

platelet 1 *Anat* विम्बाणु *m*

2 *Bot* पट्टक *m*

plate-like *adj* पट्ट सदृश

platen (the part of a printing press  
which presses the paper against  
the type) मुद्रपट्ट *m*

Platosaurs *Paleontol* प्रथसरट-प्रजाति

plater पट्टनकर्ता (-न) *m*

plate sleeper पट्ट शायी

plate sterilizing box *Chem* पट्ट-जीवा-  
णुन समुद्र

plate support (a thing to put the  
plate on) पट्टाधार

platform 1 मञ्च, मञ्चक *m* (from महा-  
भास्त्र), वेडि *f* (elevated piece of  
ground)

2 *Rly* मञ्च, संयानमञ्च *m*

platform assistant *Rly* मञ्च-सहायक

platform balance मञ्च-तुला

platform permit *Rly* मञ्च-अनुज्ञा

platform porter *Rly* मञ्च-भारिक

platform scales मञ्च-तुला

platform ticket *Rly* मञ्च पत्रक

platin=platino-

platina *Chem.* (platinum, esp crude  
native platinum) प्राकृत महातु *m*

platin ammine *Chem* सह तिजी

platinate *n Chem* सहीय *n*

platinate *vb* =platinize

platina yellow=gold p h e a s a n t  
(colour)

plating पट्टन, रोपण

silver plating रजत रोपण

plating bath thermometer पट्ट तापन-  
तापमान

platin. (platinum) *Chem* सह- (महातु)

platinic *adj Chem* सहिक

platinic acid सहिक अम्ल

platinum-chloride मह नीरेय

platin ferous *adj* Chem महातु-भर

platin-iridium Chem मह-घनातु

-platinite Chem महित

platinite (an alloy of iron nickel)

अयोरूपातु *m*

platinization Chem महातुयन *n*

platinize *vb* Chem महातुयन

1 (to cover, treat, or combine with

platinum) महातु आवरण, -साधन, -योजन

2 (to deposit platinum upon by

simple immersion) महातु निमज्जन

3 (to coat with platinum black by

electro deposition or by chemical

precipitation) महातु रोपण

platinized asbestos महातुयित अदह

platin-, platin- (platinum, platinous)

Chem मह- (not महा which is con-

fusable with महा great), मय-

platinio chloride Chem मह नीरेय

platinoid *adj* (resembling platinum)

महात्वाभ

platinous *adj* Chem मह

platinum *adj* Chem (pertaining to

or made of platinum, of the colour

platinum) महात्विज, महातु मय, महातु-

वर्ण

platinum *n* Chem महातु *m*

p ammine महातु तिजी

p black महातु काल

p chloride महातु नीरेय

p chloride solution महातु नीरेय

विलयन

p foil महातु पर्ण

p grey महातु ध्वर

p iridium महातु घनातु

p lamp महातु दीप

p metals महातु-धातु, महात्विज धातु

p nib महातु-चञ्चु

p paper Photoq महातु-पत्र

p plate महातु-पट्ट

p resistance thermometer महातु-

रोध तापमान

p sponge महातु-छिद्रिष्ट

p thermometer महातु-तापमान

p wire महातु-तन्तु

platoon *Mil* (3 or 4 sections) गुल्मक

*m* (see battalion)

*Cf* company गुल्म

platoon commander गुल्मक-पति

*Cf* company commander गुल्म पति

platoon plan = Gary plan *Educ* (de-

partmentalized plan in which the

pupils of each grade are organized

into divisions or platoons which

take turns in using the class rooms,

auditorium, etc.) विभाजित-योजना

platoon school = Gary school *Educ*

विभाजित पाठशाला

Platophrys *Zool* (a genus of flounder

पृथा) पार्थ-प्रजाति

P pedas सामान्य पार्थ

Platosomia (suborder) विन्वग्राह-अनुगण

*m* (body discoid)

platter प्रशराव *n*

plattnerite सीसजारेयिज *m* (सीस lead,

जारेय for द्विजारेय dioxide, इज for

रजिज mineral)

platy *adj* पट्टवत्, पट्टमय

platycarpous *adj* Bot पृथुकल

Platyercus *Zool* तनुकीर प्रजाति

Platyercium *Bot* (with large flat

fronds) पृथुपलाश-प्रजाति

platycerus *Bot Tax* (having broad

thorns) पृथुकण्ट

platycoelous *adj* *Zool* (concave ven-

trally) अधरन्मुञ्ज

Platygastr *Zool* पृथुजठर-प्रजाति

P diomyiae सामान्य पृथुजठर

P ornatus अलकृत पृथुजठर

Platyhelminthes *Zool* पृथुकुमय *m pl*

(platy is akin to Sanskrit पृथु 'flat'),

पृथुकुमि प्रसृष्टि *f* (प्रसृष्टि phylum)

platykurtic *adj* Statistics चिपिट-

ककुम्भी (इन्) (see kurtic)

platykurtic curve Statistics चिपिट-

ककुम्भी वक्र

Platylophus *Aves* पत्रचूड-प्रजाति (charac-

terized by a remarkable long crest

चूडा of broad feathers पत्र)

Platypoda *Zool* (have the foot adap-

ted for creeping—Web) सपिपादा

*m pl*

platypus = duckbill *Zool* कारण्ड-चञ्चु

*m*

platyrrhine = platyrrhine

platyrrhinian = platyrrhinian

platyrrhin *n* चिपिटनास *m*

Platyrrhinus *Zool* चिपिटनासा *m pl*

platyrrhine *Anthropom* (a platyrrhinous

person) चिपिटनास *m*

Platyrrhin *Zool* चिपिटनासा *m pl*

platyrrhinian *Anthropom* 1 *adj* (hav-

ing a short broad nose) चिपिटनास

2 *n* (a platyrrhinian person) चिपिट-

नास *m*

platyrrhine = platyrrhinian *adj*

platyrrhinism चिपिटनासता *f*

platyrrhiny चिपिटनासता *f*

platysma *Anat* (a broad, thin layer

of muscle) पृथुपेशी *f*

platysma myoides = platysma

Platysomidae *Paleontol* पृथुतनु-वश *m*

Platysomus पृथुतनु-प्रजाति

platysperm *Paleontol* चिपिटवीज *n*

platyspermic *adj* *Paleontol* चिपिटवीज

plausible *adj* Statistics सत्याम

Plantus impennis = Penguinus im-

pennis

play *n* 1 क्रीडा *f*, खेल

2 *Engin* चाल *m*, क्रीडा *f*

3 नाटक *n*

file in play (action) कार्याधीन नस्ती

play *vb* खेलना

playa (shallow lake—Tyrell p 232)

गाधाशय *m* (गध 'shallow')

play a part कार्य करना

play bill (a bill advertising a play)

नाटक प्रज्ञप्ति

play cards पत्ते खेलना

playing खेलना

playing cards क्रीडा-पत्रक *n*, पत्ते, ताश

playing mables क्रीडा गोलिका, खेलने की

गोलिया

play of colours *Chem* वर्ण लीला *f*

play-way *Educ* क्रीडा-पद्धति *f*

playwright नाटककार *m*

plea *Law* 1 अभिकथन *n*

2 प्रतिकथन *n*

3 (objection) आपत्ति *f*

4 मिष *n*, बहाना

on the plea of के बहाने से

plead *vb* अभिवचन

pleader अभिवक्ता (वृ) *m*

pleader's fees अभिवक्ता का शुल्क

pleading *Law* अभिवचन *n*

pleading a statute परिनियम अभिवचन

plea in abatement *Law* समाप्ति प्रति-

कथन

dilatory pleas विलम्बकारी प्रतिकथन

plea in bar *Law* समापक प्रतिकथन

plea in discharge *Law* उन्मुक्ति-प्रतिकथन

plea of alibi *Law* अन्यत्र होने का प्रति-

कथन

plea of guilty *Law* अपराध-स्वीकरण

plea of justification *Law* (in proceed-

ings for defamation, it is a plea that

the words complained of are true in

substance and in fact) औचित्य-प्रति-



कथन  
 plea of release *Law* मोचन-प्रतिकथन  
 pleasant smell प्रिय गन्ध  
 pleasant taste and smell रुचिकर स्वाद और गन्ध  
 please कृपया  
 please bring लेकर आइए  
 please clarify urgently कृपया अविलम्ब स्पष्ट कीजिए  
 please comply पालन कीजिए  
 pleased *adj* प्रसन्न  
 government are pleased to make the rule शासन नियम बनाता है  
 please discuss चर्चा करने आइए, आपसे बात करनी है  
 please do the needful यथावश्यक कीजिए  
 please examine परीक्षा कीजिए  
 please expedite disposal कृपया निर्वर्तन शीघ्र कीजिए  
 please find herewith a copy साथ में प्रति लगती है  
 please note the requirements for future भविष्य के लिए आवश्यकताएँ लिख लीजिए  
 please pay by cheque धनादेश द्वारा चुकाइए  
 please present again पुन उपस्थित कीजिए  
 please put up with previous papers पूर्व पत्रों के साथ प्रस्तुत कीजिए  
 please refer to को देखिए  
 please report compliance कृपया पालन की सूचना दीजिए  
 please speak कृपया मिलिए  
 please take in stock-book स्कन्ध-पुस्त में अंकित कीजिए  
 please turnover कृपया उलटाइए  
 please verify and report सत्यापित कर प्रतिवेदन कीजिए  
 pleasure प्रसाद *m*  
 at the pleasure of के प्रसाद में (*Const*)  
 during the pleasure of the President राष्ट्रपति-प्रसाद-पर्यन्त (*Const*)  
 pleasure carriage विहार-यान  
 pleasure-pain principle सुख दुःख सिद्धान्त  
 pleasure resort प्रमोद-आश्रय  
 pleat (in Mollusca) भञ्ज *m*  
 plebiscite 1 (a vote or decree of the people on some measure submitted to them by some person or body having the initiative) जनमत *n*  
 2 (a vote of the people of some special or local question on a question

tion put before them by treaty of peace or by an international body as to choice of sovereignty) जनमत *n* (see initiative)  
 Plecoptera *Zool* (an order of stone flies) अश्मपतंग-गण *m*  
 Plecotus *Zool* विशालकर्ण प्रजाति (distinguished by its very large ears कर्ण)  
 Plectascales *Bot* कीर्णधानीकानि *n pl*  
 plectenchyma *Plant Pathol* (a thick tissue in which the hyphae grow together in groups by intertwining and adhering) सजीवितक *m*  
 plectenchymatous *Bot* सजीवितक-  
 Plectognathus *Zool* (Gk *plektos* 'twisted' + *gnathos* 'jaw') An order of fishes generally having the maxillary bone united with the premaxillary युक्तहनु-गण *m*  
 Plectomycetes *Bot* (it has shield shaped ascocarps) वनकवकानि *n pl*  
 Plectranthus *Bot* न्युब्जदली-प्रजाति  
 P. incanus (lip of corolla is concave — Graham) सामान्य न्युब्जदली  
 Plectronia *Bot* नागबला-प्रजाति  
 P. didyma (Ceylon boxwood) वर-शृंगी नागबला (*Bom versingii*, *Urdalosingii*)  
 P. parviflora सामान्य नागबला (*Basu* नागबला)  
 Plectropterinae *Aves* नन्दीमुखालुवश *m*  
 (for explanation of नन्दीमुख see comb-duck)  
 pledge *n* प्राधि *m* (ancient word)  
 pledge *vb* 1 *Law* प्राधीयित करना, प्राधदान, प्राधि रखना  
 2 वचन देना  
 pledged *adj* प्राधीयित, प्राधित  
 pledged property प्राधि-संपत्ति  
 pledged stocks प्राधीयित स्कन्ध  
 pledgee प्राधायी (*इ*) *m*  
 pledge-holder प्राधि धारी  
 pledger प्राधिदाता (*व*) *m*  
 pledgery (suretyship or an undertaking or answering for another) प्रतिभूल *n*  
 pledget *Med* पिचु *m* (it is used by vaidyas), फोहा  
 pledgor = pledger  
 Plegadidae *Aves* आडी वश *m* (आडी ancient word)  
 Plegadis *Aves* पत्राटी प्रजाति (पत्राटी occurs

in कल्पद्रुमोक्त)  
 -plegia = -plegy *Med* आघात *m* (stroke)  
 pleiad *Chem* (a group of isotopes) सस्यानि वर्ग *m*  
 Pleiades *Astron* कृत्तिका *f*  
 Pleiadum see Alcyone  
 pleio- नैक-, बहु-  
 Pleione = *h* Tauri or Pleiadum *Astron*. अष्टमक वृषभ *m*  
 Pleistocene *Geol* प्रातिनूतन-युग *n* (see Eocene)  
 plenary *adj* 1 (full, entire) सपूर्ण, सर्वांगीण  
 2 (fully attended or constituted, including all entitled to be present) सपूर्ण  
 plenary cause *Law* सर्वांगीण वाद  
 plenary meeting सपूर्ण अधिवेशन  
 plenary session सपूर्ण सत्र, पूर्ण सत्र  
 plene administravit *Law* पूर्णप्रबन्ध-प्रतिकथन  
 plenipotentiary *n* पूर्णाधिकारी (*इ*) *m*  
 plenipotentiary *adj* 1 (containing or conferring full power) पूर्णाधिकार-  
 2 (of or pertaining to a plenipotentiary) पूर्णाधिकार-  
 plentiful *adj* प्रचुर, सङ्कुल  
 plenty of evidence प्रचुर साक्ष्य  
 pleochroic *adj* नैकवर्ण  
 pleochroism *Cryst* नैकवर्णता *f*  
 pleomorphic *adj* नैकरूप  
 pleomorphism नैकरूपता *f*  
 pleon (Gk *pleon* 'to swim' akin to Sanskrit प्लवन) *Zool* प्लवन *n*  
 pleonaste = ceylonite  
 Pleopeltus *Bot* खर्जुपलाश-प्रजाति  
 P. lanceolata (in Mexico, a tea made from the fronds is taken to cure the itch—Basu) सामान्य खर्जुपलाश  
 pleopod = pleopodite = swimmeret *Zool* प्लवपाद *m*  
 plerocercoid *Zool* (encysted tapeworm larva in the muscle of a fish) पट्ट-कोशित *m* (here कोशित refers to the encysted stage)  
 pleroma violet (a colour, bluish blue-red रक्तानिल in hue, of low in brilliance) निरक्तानिल  
 plerome *Bot* (gives rise to the vascular cylinder) रम्भजन *m*  
 Plesiadapidae *Paleontol* पुराशिल्लिमकैट-वश *m*

Adapidae शिखिमर्कट-वंश  
 Plesiohippus *Paleontol* (a genus of horses coming immediately before *Equus*, the genus of the present horse) पूर्वाश्व प्रजाति  
 plesiometacarpal condition (Gk *plesios* 'close, near') समीपशालाक-अवस्था  
 plesiosaur *Paleontol* जलसरट *m*  
 Plesiosaurs = Plesiosauria  
 Plesiosauria (suborder) जलसरटानुगण *m*  
 Plesiosaurus *Paleontol* 1 (a genus) जलसरट प्रजाति  
 2 (not cap, an animal of this genus) जलसरट *m*  
 P macrocephalus महाशीर्ष जलसरट  
 Plesippus *Paleontol* पूर्वहय प्रजाति  
 Plesmohium *Bot* (characters similar to those of *Amorphophallus*—both belong to Araceae) कन्दूल प्रजाति (Basu gives *landula* as a synonym of *Amorphophallus campanulatus*)  
 P margaritifera (distribution—Bengal) वग-कन्दूल  
 pleura 1 *Anat* परिकुप्फुस *m*  
 2 *Zool* (pleuron) पार्श्वक *m*  
 Pleuracanthodu = Ichthyotomi पार्श्वकण्ट अनुवर्ग *m*  
 Pleuracanthus *Paleontol* पशुकण्ट-प्रजाति  
 P decheni सामान्य पशुकण्ट  
 pleural *adj* 1 *Anat* परिकुप्फुस-  
 2 *Zool* (pert to a pleuron or pleurite) पार्श्वक-  
 pleural cavity परिकुप्फुस गुहा  
 pleural ganglion *Zool* पार्श्वक-ग्रन्थि  
 pleural ribs परिकुप्फुस पशु  
 pleural ridge पार्श्वक-कूट  
 pleural rub परिकुप्फुस घर्पण  
 pleurapophysis *Zool* (lateral vertebral process or true rib) पशुवर्ध *m*, पशुक *f*  
 Pleuraspidotherrum *Paleontol* (genus of the Meniscotheriidae इन्दुरन्त-वंश) चन्द्रदन्त प्रजाति  
 pleurisy *Med* परिकुप्फुसकोप *m*  
 pleurite = pleuron  
 Pleurobrachia *Zool* (from opposite sides depend two long tentacles —PH I 197) पार्श्वगक-प्रजाति  
 pleurobranch = wall gill (springs from the lateral walls of the thorax—PH I 407) पार्श्वबलोम *m*.

Pleurocanthidae पशुकण्ट-वंश *m*  
 pleurocentrum *Paleontol* (Gk *pleura* 'side' + Lat *centrum* A lateral element of centrum of many fossil amphibians) पार्श्वकेन्द्रक *m*  
 Pleurococcaceae *Bot* पार्श्वप्य-कुल *n*  
 Pleurococcus *Bot* (*pleuro* 'side', algae आश्रय growing on 'sides' of trees, walls, etc.) पार्श्वप्य-प्रजाति  
 P naegeli, P vulgaris सामान्य पार्श्वप्य  
 Pleurocoelus *Paleontol* प्रतनुसरट प्रजाति  
 pleurocystidium *Mycol* (cystidium of a gill) अरपट्ट-कोष्ठिका *f* (अरपट्ट gill)  
 pleurodont *Zool* (on the inner edge of the jaw) आन्तरतटदन्त *m*  
 pleurodynia पार्श्वपीडा *f*  
 Pleurogona *Zool* (gonads in atrial wall) भित्तिप्रजना *m pl*  
 Pleuromeia *Paleontol* (spiky leaves —Seward p 299) शूकीपर्णाइन-प्रजाति  
 pleuron (*pl* *pleura*) = pleurite *Zool* (a lateral part) पार्श्वक *m*  
 pleuro parietal connective *Zool* परिकुप्फुस-प्राचीर योजी  
 pleuropedal connective *Zool* परिकुप्फुस-पाद योजी  
 Pleurophyllidia *Zool* (body elongate oval—CNE III 433) लम्बाण्डकाय-प्रजाति  
 P lineata रेखित लम्बाण्डकाय  
 Pleurophyllididae *Zool* लम्बाण्डकाय-वंश *m*  
 pleuro-pneumonia परिकुप्फुस बलोमपाक  
 Pleuropterygiu *Paleontol* पार्श्वपक्ष-अनुवर्ग *m*  
 pleurothachic *adj* *Zool* पार्श्व प्राक्ष  
 Pleurotremata *Zool* पार्श्वविद्र-गण *m*  
 pleuro-visceral *adj* परिकुप्फुस-अन्तर य  
 plexus *Anat* प्रतान *m* (from सुश्रुत)  
 plexus of Auerbach *Zool* अन्त पेशी प्रतान  
 plexus of Meissner = Meissner's plexus  
 pliability अवनाम्यता *f*  
 pliable *adj* अवनाम्य, लचीला  
 Planchenia *Paleontol* (the principal genus of Pliocene camels—Lull p 639) अतिनूतनोष्ट्र-प्रजाति  
 plica = fold वलि *f*  
 plica lacrimalis *Ophthalmol* अश्रु वलि  
 plica semilunaris *Anat*, *Zool* अर्धचन्द्र-वलि

plicate *adj* *Bot* (having longitudinal folds) आयाम वलित  
 plier (fr *ply* 'to bend') अवनाम *m*  
 pliers (pincers with long jaws) जम्बल *m*  
 plight दुर्दशा *f*  
 plinth न्याधार *m*  
 plinth area न्याधार क्षेत्रफल  
 plinth of godown कोठामार न्याधार  
 Pliocene *Geol* अतिनूतनयुग *n* (see Eocene)  
 Pliohippus *Paleontol* (a genus of extinct horses from the North American Pliocene अनिनूतनयुग) अतिनूतनयुग प्रजाति  
 Pliohyax *Paleontol* (comes from the lower Pliocene of Greece—PH II. 615) अतिनूतनयुग प्रजाति  
 Pliopithecus *Paleontol* (a genus of anthropoids found in the Upper Miocene and Lower Pliocene अतिनूतनयुग strata of Europe) अतिनूतनयुग-प्रजाति  
 Pliosaurus *Paleontol* (an extinct genus of marine reptiles) अतिनूतनयुग-प्रजाति  
 plotron = oscillion *Elec* (a three-electrode electron tube) त्रिद्वार *n*  
 Ploceella *Aves* चञ्चुसूची प्रजाति (चञ्चुसूची ancient word)  
 Ploceidae *Aves* चञ्चुसूची-वंश *m* (bill चञ्चु conical and entire, like a needle सूची)  
 Ploceinae *Aves* चञ्चुसूची अनुवंश *m*  
 Ploceus *Aves* सुगृह प्रजाति (they construct elaborate nests सुगृह ancient name)  
 Plodia interpunctella (Indian meal moth) (attacks maize, etc —Imms p 453) सामान्य शक्तिभक्ष  
 -ploid गुण (hexa ploid षट् गुण)  
 ploidy *Zool* गुणता -गुणावस्था *f*  
 Ploma *Zool* (Gk *plomos* 'fit for sailing', locomotion is performed by the ciliated disc only) विम्बप्लानि-गण *m*  
 plot *n* 1 (of land) सण्डक, भूखण्डक *n*  
 experimental plot सपरीक्षा सण्डक  
 sample plot न्यायदर्श-खण्डक  
 silvicultural plot वनवर्धकीय सण्डक  
 2 Law (I P C) कपटप्रवचन *m* (ancient word) (see aid)

**plot** *vb* 1 (to mark the position of on a plan) प्राक्कण, अंकन  
 2 *Law* कपट प्रबन्ध करना  
**plot and area book** खण्डक तथा क्षेत्र पुस्तक  
**plot book** खण्डक पुस्तक  
**plot holder** खण्डक धारी  
**plot number** खण्डक संख्या  
**plot of land** भूखण्डक  
**plot proprietor** खण्डक अधिस्वामी  
**plot sowing** = sowing in patches *Forestry* खण्डक वपन, खण्डक बोवाई, थालों में बोना  
**plot survey** *Forestry* (partial enumeration by sample areas—I F R p 41) खण्डक-गणना  
**plotted by eye only** दृष्टिपात करके ही खण्डक बनाया गया  
**plotted curve** *Phys* प्राकृतिक वक्र  
**plotter** *Law* (I P O) कपटप्रवन्धी (इन्) *m*  
**plot the locus** *vb Math* पथारुन  
**plotting of points** *Math* बिन्दु-अंकन  
**plotting the data** *Statistics* सामग्री-प्राक्कण  
**plotting the function** *Statistics* श्रितांकन, श्रित का अंकन  
**plough** *n* हल *m*  
**plough** *vb* हलचालन, हल चलाना, जोतना  
**plough bullocks** हल-वृषभ, जोतने के बैल, हल के बैल  
**plough-cattle** हल पशु  
**ploughed land** हलकृष्ट भूमि, जोती हुई भूमि  
**ploughing** हलचालन *n*, हल चलाना  
**ploughland** 1 हलभूमि  
 2 हल्य भूमि  
**ploughman** हलचालक *m*  
**plough rate** हल-अर्थ  
**plough rated** (RM I 239) हल-मापित, नागर के अनुसार  
**ploughshare** फाल *m*  
**ploughshare bone** 1=vomer *Zool* हलस्थि *n*  
 2=pygostyle गुदहलस्थि *n*  
**plough sole** *Agric* (compacted layer in the subsoil formed by plowing to uniform depth for a long time) हल नितल  
**plover** दिट्टिम *m* (ancient word), दिट्टिहरी  
**plow**=plough  
**plowland**=ploughland  
**Pluchea** *Bot* कौशेयक प्रजाति  
*P indica* (distribution—Sundri-

buns) वग कौशेयक  
*P lanceolata* (leaves are pubescent on both sides—Basu) सामा य कौशेयक (Pan रेगमवटी, रेगमी)  
*P pinnatifida* पक्षवद्दर कौशेयक (पक्षवद्दर pinnatifid)  
**pluck** *vb* 1 तोड़ना  
 2 लुञ्चन  
 3 (to pull a musical string with sudden force) उरुपण  
 4 *Geol* (to break loose and bear away in large masses—said of glaciers acting on solid rock) उत्पाटन  
**plug** 1 निग *m* (नि 'अपस्नाद' गच्छति)  
 2 *Elec*, *Geol*, *Zool* निग *m*  
**plug drainage** निग जलोत्सारण  
**plugging** समुद्रण *n* (as in gully plugging जलदूरी समुद्रण)  
**plug key** निग-कुञ्जी  
**plum** 1 विहारालु *m*, आलुबुवारा  
 2 (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and very low वि brilliance) व्यवनीलरक्त  
**plumage** *Zool* पत्रवेश *m*, पत्रवारण *n*  
**Plumatella** *Zool* (fresh water bryozoans forming branching colonies) शास्त्रिक-प्रजाति  
**plumatellid** शास्त्रिक *m*  
**Plumatellidae** शास्त्रिक वंश *m*  
**plumbagin** चित्रक *f*  
**Plumbaginaceae** *Bot* चित्रक कुल *n*  
**Plumbaginales** *Bot* चित्रक गोत्र *n*  
**Plumbago** *Bot* चित्रक प्रजाति  
*P rosea* (official leadwort, rosy flowered leadwort, fire plant) रक्त चित्रक (B, N रक्तचित्रक, Ben rakhtochitru, Bom Hin Mar रालचित्रा, Kan Iempu chitramula, Guj लाल चित्रक, Tel erra chitramulam, Uri rongachitramulo)  
*P zeylanica* (white flowered leadwort) सामान्य चित्रक (B, N, M Ben Bom Guj Hin Mar Pan चित्रक, Kan चित्रमूल, Deccan chitarmul, Mundari citur, Persian shitarak, Tam sitragam, Tel चित्रमूलम्, Uri chitramulo)  
**plumbago**=graphite लिखित *m* (इज फो खनिज mineral)  
**plumbago blue** (a colour, reddish blue नीलरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावनीलरक्त

**plumbago crucible** लिपिज-मूया  
**plumbago grey** (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation) व्यवनीलरक्त  
**plumbate** *Chem* सीमीय *n*  
**plumb-hob** सीम-मुण्ड, सीसगोला  
**plumbein** *adj* सीस सट्टा  
**plumbeous** *adj* सीसमय, सीस सट्टा  
**plumbeous dolphin** *Mamm* सीस वर्ण शिशुमार  
**plumbeous redstart** *Aves* धूमल कपेक्षुक  
**plumber** 1 सीसिक *m*  
 2 नलकार *m*  
**plumber mistry** नलयोजक *m*  
**plumbers' cement** *Chem* सीसिक युजलेप  
**plumbic** (plumbic) *Chem* सीसि- (सीसिक)  
**plumbi acetate**=lead acetate *Pharm.* सीम शुक्तीय  
**plumbic** *adj Chem* सीसिक  
**plumbic acid** (ortho, meta) सीसिक अम्ल (ऊर्ध्व, मग)  
**plumbiferous** *adj Chem* सीस भर  
**plumbing fork** *Surv* सीस द्विरेग *m*  
**plumblite** *Chem* सीमित *n*  
**plumb line** (a line or chord) सीस रेखा सीस रज्जु  
**plumbo** (plumbous) *Chem* सीस्य  
**plumbosferrite** सीमायोजारिज *m* (सीस lead, अवस non, जार-फो जारिय oxide, इज फो खनिज mineral)  
**plumbo niobate** *Mineral* सीस-काशीय  
**plumbous** *adj Chem* सीस्य  
**plumbum** *Chem* सीस *n*  
**plumed seed** *Bot* ('has a hairy tuft') शिखरी बीज  
**plume like** *adj Zool* पत्र सदृश, पत्रवत्  
**Plumeria**=Plumiera  
**plum fir** (*Podocarpus andina*) (has an edible plum like yellowish white fruit) फल-तालीशपत्र  
**Plumiera** *Bot* क्षीरचम्पक प्रजाति  
*P acutifolia* (pagoda tree, jasmine tree, frangipani) सामान्य क्षीरचम्पक (Nadk क्षीरचम्पक, Ben gorurchampa, Bom, Mai lhair champa, Cambodia champer, Kan belchamphaka, Guj rhadachampo, Uri kutokompa)  
*P alba* (white champa, white frangipani) काननकरवीर क्षीरचम्पक (Basu काननकरवीर)  
*P rubra* (true frangipani) रक्त क्षीरचम्पक  
**plummet** सीसक *n*

plumose *adj* *Bot* रोमश  
 plump (grain) भरा हुआ  
 plum tree (*Prunus communis*) विहारालु  
 m, आलुबुखारा  
 Plumularia *Zool* पतत्र-प्रजाति  
 Plumularidae पतत्र-वंश *m*  
 plumule 1 *Bot* (the apical portion of the embryo axis) अणुप्र *n*  
 2 *Zool* = down feather  
 plum violet (a colour, bluish red रक्ता नील in hue, of low नि brilliance)  
 निरक्तानील  
 plunder परिलुण्ठन, लूटमार, लूटना  
 plunge pool *Geog* पात-गर्त  
 plunger मज्जक *m*  
 plunger lock *Rly* प्रवेशी पाश  
 plurality बहुत्व, अनेकत्व *n*  
 plurality of causes *Logic* कारण बहुत्व  
 plurality of officiators अनेक स्थानापन्न  
 plurality of punishments दण्ड-अनेकत्व  
 plural taxation *Econ* अनेक कर  
 pluri- बहु-  
 plurilocular *adj Bot* बहुगह्वर  
 plurilocular sporangium *Bot* बहुगह्वर बीजाणुधानी  
 plus *Math* धन, युत  
 plus and minus memoranda (*StM* 239) धन-ऋण ज्ञापन  
 plus-minus memo *Admin* धन-ऋण ज्ञाप  
 plus rainfall departure धन वर्षापात-भेद  
 plus strain *Bot* धन अशु  
 plus temperature departure धन ताप-भेद  
 pluteus *Zool* (free swimming larva of sea urchins and ophiurans) प्लव-डिम्भ, -डिम्भ  
 pluteus larva कन्दुक-डिम्भ (शल्यकन्दुक sea-urchin)  
 Pluto *Astron* (it appears yellowish when seen through the telescope) पीतग्रह *m*  
 Pluto black *Col Ind* यम काल  
 P brown यम वस्त्र  
 P milling black यम सकोचन काल  
 P orange यम नारंग  
 plutocracy धनिकतन्त्र *n* (see bureaucracy)  
 Plutoform black *Col Ind* यमवस्त्र काल  
 Plutoform colours (azo direct dyes rendered fast to washing by after-treatment with formaldehyde) यम-

वस्त्र रंग  
 plutonic *Geol* (crystalline throughout, solidified deep within the earth) गर्भस्फटित  
 plutonic rock गर्भस्फटित शैल  
 plutonium (*Pu*) (element no 94) चतुर्नवातु *m* (चौ)  
 pluvialis *Bot Tax* प्रावृष  
 Pluvialis *Aves* (genus including the golden plovers) स्पर्णटिट्टिम-प्रजाति  
 pluviometer वर्षामान *m*  
 ply *vb* चलाना  
 ply for hire भाड़े पर चलाना  
 plying for hire भाड़े पर चलाना  
 ply web *Spinning* गुणित वानक  
 plywood स्तरकाष्ठ *n*  
 plywood plank स्तरकाष्ठ-फलका  
 ply yarn गुणित सूत्र (not twisted)  
 P M (per mensem, per month) प्र मा (प्रतिमास)  
 P M म प (मध्याह्न पदचात्), अपराह्न *m*  
 P M (post mortem) श प (शव-परीक्षा)  
 P M (poultry manager) कुप्र (कुक्कुट-पालन प्रबन्धक)  
 pm (premolar) *Zool* पुहा (पुरो हानन्य)  
 P M & H O (Principal Medical and Health Officer) मुचि (मुख्य चिकित्साधिकारी)  
 P M forecast म प पूर्वानुमान  
 -pnea -श्वास *m*  
 pneumatic *adj Biol* वातिक, वात-  
 pneumatic bell वाति घण्टी  
 pneumatic bone *Zool* वातिक हड्डी  
 pneumatic duct *Zool* वात-प्रणाली  
 pneumatic foramen *Zool* वात छिद्र  
 pneumatics वातिकी *f*  
 pneumatic suction वाति चूषण  
 pneumatic trough *Chem* वाति द्रोणी  
 pneumatic tyre वाति पट्टि  
 pneumatocyst = pneumatophore *Zool* (air cavity serving as a float) वात-प्लव *m*  
 pneumatolysis *Geol* वात्यशन *n*  
 pneumatolytic *adj Geol* वात्यशिक  
 pneumatophore 1 *Bot* = breathing roots इवसन मूल *n*  
 2 *Zool* = pneumatocyst  
 pneumococcus *Bact* क्लोमगोलाणु *m*  
 pneumogastric *adj Zool* कुक्कुसोदर-  
 pneumogastric ganglia *Zool* कुक्कुसोदर-प्रगण्ड  
 pneumogastric nerve *Zool* कुक्कुसोदर-चेता

pneumonia *Med* (from Gk *pleumon* from Sanskrit क्लेमन्) क्लेमोपाक *m*  
 lobar pneumonia = croupous pneumonia खण्ड-क्लोमपाक  
 bronchial pneumonia = catarrhal pneumonia = lobular pneumonia खण्डिका क्लोमपाक  
 pneumonic plague क्लोमपाक-महामारी  
 pneumonitis कुक्कुसकोप *m*  
 pneumoperitoneum *Med* उदरच्छद-वायु *m*  
 pneumothorax *Med* (air or other gas is present in the pleural cavity) परिकुक्कुसवायु *m*  
 Pnoepyga *Aves* अतिक्षुद्रपुच्छ प्रजाति (extremely short tail of six soft feathers)  
 Po (polonium) *Chem* तो (तोयातु)  
 P O (post office) प्रे (प्रेषालय), डाघ (डाक घर)  
 P O (Pricing Officer) मूअ (मूल्यनिर्धारण-अधिकारी)  
 P O (Publicity Officer) प्रअ (प्रकाशना-अधिकारी)  
 Poa *Bot* (genus of meadow grasses) शाद्वलवास-प्रजाति  
 P alpina पावंत शाद्वलवास  
 P pratensis (meadow grass) सामान्य शाद्वलवास  
 P secundus (it has a fibrous root system—McLean I 790) तन्तुमूल शाद्वलवास  
 poach *vb* 1 आखेट चोरण, शिकार चुराना  
 2 (to wash free from acid) अम्ल-धावन  
 poacher 1 आखेट-चोर *m*  
 2 (a tank for washing nitro cellulose pulp free of acid) अम्लधावनी *f*  
 Poacordates *Palaeontol* (poa 'grass', cordates) वासतुग-प्रजाति (genus of fossil plants with grass-like leaves—Scott)  
 Poales = Glumiflorae *Bot* घास-गोत्र *n*  
 poachard *Aves* मज्जिका *f* (ancient word)  
 pocket 1 गोह *m*  
 2 *Geol* कीर्णश, छिन्नाश *m* (छिन्न 'interrupted, not continuous')  
 3 द्वीप *n* (as in milk pockets दुग्ध द्वीप)  
 pocket area गोह-क्षेत्र  
 pocket battleship *Mil* लघु रणपोत  
 pocket borough (whose right of representation is virtually owned

by a single person or family) एका-  
धीन पुर  
pocket-case गोह-धानी  
pocket-clip गोह स्वज  
pocket expenses गोह-व्यय, छुट व्यय  
pocket gopher = gopher धानीमूष *m*  
pocket-knife = penknife गोह क्षुरी =  
लेखनी क्षुरी  
pocket-lens गोह-वीक्ष  
pocket oiler गोह-तेलद  
pocket radar गोह-तेजोन्वेप  
pocket-shaped *adj* गोहाकार  
pocket spatula (folding) गोह-प्रय  
(मन्त्र्य)  
pocket spectroscope *Phys* गोह-रगा-  
वलीक्ष  
pocket stopwatch गोह-विरामघटी  
pocket thermometer गोह-तापमान  
pockwood = lignum vitae (*Guaiacum*  
*officinale*) हीरकदार *m*  
-pod, -poda -पाद  
pod = legume *Bot* शिम्बी *f*, फली  
podalic extraction *Med* पातीय निस्सारण  
Podaliridae (a family of large hairy  
bees) रोमिमक्षी वंश *m*  
Podalirius *Zool* रोमिमक्षी प्रजाति  
Podargus *Aves* भेकमुखानुगण *m* (frog-  
mouth भेकमुख has a wide gape like  
the frogs)  
Podargidae *Aves* भेकमुख वंश *m*  
podetium *Bot* (a stalk-like body)  
वृन्तकी *f*  
podex *Zool* 1 (anal region) गुदप्रदेश *m*  
2 (the pygidium of an insect) अव-  
सानक *m*  
podia = tubefoot  
podical *adj* *Zool* (belonging to podex  
or anal region) गुद-  
podical plates *Zool* गुद-पट्ट  
Podicipidae *Aves* वञ्जुल-वंश *m* (वञ्जुल  
ancient word)  
Podiceps *Aves* वञ्जुल प्रजाति  
Podicipes वञ्जुल-प्रजाति  
P. fluviatilis (little grebe, dab-  
chick) लघु वञ्जुल  
Podicipiformes (order) *Zool* वञ्जुल गण  
*m* (grebe वञ्जुल)  
podite *Zool* उपांग *n*  
-podite *Zool* -पादक  
podium पादक *m*  
-podium -पद, -पाद  
podobranch = podobranchia (foot-

gill—*PH* I 407) पादबलोम *n*  
podobranchia *Zool* पादबलोम *n*  
Podocarpaceae *Bot* वृन्तफल-कुल *n*  
Podocarpaceae = Podocarpaceae  
Podocarpus *Bot* (podo 'stalk', larpos  
'fruit') वृन्तफल-प्रजाति  
P. andina = plum fir (it has an  
edible plumlike yellowish white  
fruit) वंदर वृन्तफल  
P. coriacea (yacca) चर्मलपणं वृन्तफल  
P. dactyloides = kahukatea (it  
is valued for its resin) उद्याम वृन्त-  
फल  
P. ferruginea = black pine =  
miro (it has a brown wood) वञ्जु  
वृन्तफल  
P. latifolia वृधुपणं वृन्तफल  
P. neriifolia (neriifolia 'with leaves  
पर्ण like Nerium करवीर') करवीरपर्ण  
वृन्तफल  
P. purdieana = yacca (found in  
West Indies) प्रशान्त वृन्तफल (प्रशान्त-  
सागर Pacific ocean)  
Podoces *Aves* सूकाक-प्रजाति (in habits  
they are strictly ground birds,  
spending practically their whole  
time on it)  
Podokesaurus *Paleontol* (small leap-  
ing reptiles—Swinton p 5) स्कन्दि-  
सरट-प्रजाति  
P. holyokensis सामान्य स्कन्दिसरट  
podomere *Zool* 1 पादखण्ड *m*  
2 = limb-segment अवयव-खण्ड *m*  
Podophylla *Zool* परिचूष प्रजाति  
podophyllin लघुपत्रि *f*  
podophylli resina लघुपत्र-उद्यास  
podophylli rhizoma = podophyllum  
*Pharm*  
Podophyllum *Bot* लघुपत्र प्रजाति  
P. emodi (Indian podophyllum)  
सामान्य लघुपत्र (Nadk लघुपत्र)  
podophyllum = podophylli rhizoma  
= podophyllum rhizome = may-  
apple root = American mandrake  
*Pharm* लघुपत्र मूल *n*  
podophyllus *Bot* *Tax* (with stalked  
leaves) वृन्तपर्ण  
Podosphaera *Bot* (dichotomously  
branched, appendages to the peri-  
thecium) युग्मासिता प्रजाति  
Podostemaceae *Bot* नदीतृण कुल *n*  
Podostemon *Bot* (genus of the river-  
weeds) नदीतृण प्रजाति

podsol (grey ashlike soil) भस्म-मृदा *f*  
podsolization भस्ममृदा-करण, भस्ममृदा-  
भवन  
Podura = Orchesella  
Poebrotherium *Paleontol* (an early  
camelid) पूर्वोद्भूत प्रजाति  
Cf Procamelus प्रागुद्भूत प्रजाति  
P. labiatum सामान्य पूर्वोद्भूत  
Poecilobdella *Zool* (Gk *poikilos*  
'variegated') शबलौका-प्रजाति  
Poecilosoma *Zool* (Gk *poikilos*  
'variegated') शबलकाय-प्रजाति  
P. luteolum (Lat *luteolum* 'yel-  
lowish') पीत शबलकाय  
poem कविता *f*, काव्य *n*  
poet कवि *m*  
poetaster किकवि *m*  
poet laureate राज कवि *m*  
poetry कविता *f*, पद्य *n*  
Pogonatum *Bot* (Gk *pogon* 'beard')  
कूचप्रावर-प्रजाति  
Pogostemon (fr Gk *pogon* 'beard',  
*stemon* 'thread') filaments usually  
bearded—Basu कूचांशु प्रजाति  
P. parviflorus (Lat *parvus* 'little')  
लघुपुष्प कूचांशु  
P. plectranthoides (leaves pube-  
scent—Basu) रोमशपत्र कूचांशु  
P. purpurascens नीलारुण कूचांशु  
Pohl's commutator *Phys* (mercury  
cup commutator) पारदचपक व्यवयक  
poi पोई  
-poiesis *Med* उत्पाद  
-poietic *Med* उत्पादक  
poikilic *adj* *Petrog* (Gk *poikilos*  
'spotted, pied') The speckled or  
mottled appearance of certain  
minerals, due to the inclusions of  
others within them—Johannsen  
I 50) शबल  
poikilic texture *Petrog* शबल वयन  
poikilophitic *adj* *Petrog* (Tyrrell p 90)  
शबल-कानिताश्मिक (ophitic कानिताश्मिक)  
poikilotherm *adj* अनेकतापी (इ०)  
poikilothermal = poikilothermic  
poikilothermic *adj* अनेकतापीय  
poikilothermism अनेकतापता *f*  
poikilothermous = poikilothermic  
Poinciana *Bot* (ornamental flowers)  
आभरण प्रजाति  
P. elata (white gold mohur) सित-  
पुष्प आभरण  
P. regia राज आभरण

**Poinsettia Bot** (coloured bracts)

वर्णिनिपत्र-प्रजाति

**P pulcherrima** शोभन वर्णिनिपत्र

point 1 बिन्दु *m*

2 पद *n*, प्रश्न *m*

3 विनिर्देश *m*

4 अग्र *n*, अणि *m*

5 अंक *m*

6 स्थान *n*

7 *Animal Anat* (as, of a horse) संग *n*

8 *Astro* (each point=11 $\frac{1}{2}$ ) बिन्दु *m*

9 *Elec* (a switch) संवियुत् *m*

10 *Mach* पद *n* (as in p of admission)

11 *Math* बिन्दु *m* (as in 49)

points = hints *Math* उद्देशक *m*

12 *Rly* कण्टक *m*, काटा

13 *Type Founding* बिन्दु *m*

14 *Venery* (tine of an antler) शृंग-शाखा *f*, सोंग की शाखा

15 *Punctuation* चिह्न *n*

point *vb* 1 विनिर्देश करना

2 (to finish a wall by filling the joints with cement, mortar etc) सन्धिपूर्ण, टीप करना

3 *Med* (said of an abscess) अग्रभाग बनाना

point at issue वाद-पद, विचारास्पद प्रश्न

point circle बिन्दु-वृत्त

pointed *adj* कण्टाग्र, तीक्ष्ण

pointed end 1 *Zool* अणिमद् अग्र

2 (of a crystal) तीक्ष्ण अग्र

pointed legs कण्टाग्र पाद

pointed-mouth rhinoceros = black rhinoceros कृष्ण गण्डक

pointed tip अणि *m*

pointer 1 सूची *f*, देष्टा (व) *m*

2 (a dog which hunts by scent) गन्धालेष्टिक *m* (आलेष्टिक ancient word for hound)

point focus *Ophthalmol* बिन्दु-नाभि

point for consideration विचारार्थ प्रश्न

Point Four Program चतुर्थ सूत्र कार्यक्रम

point indicator *Rly* कण्ट देशक

pointing 1 सन्धिपूर्ण *n*, टीप करना

2 (material for pointing) सन्धिपूर्ण-सामग्री *f*

3 (of an abscess) अग्रभाग बनाना

point of admission *Mach* प्रवेश पद

point of application *Math* प्रयोग बिन्दु

point of Aries मेष बिन्दु

point of compression *Mach* सपीड-पद

point of concurrence *Math* सगम-

बिन्दु

point of contact *Math* सस्पर्श-बिन्दु

point of contrary flexure *Math* विपरीत नति बिन्दु

point of convergence *Ophthalmol* अभिसरण बिन्दु

point of cut off *Mach* रोध पद

point of difference मतभेद का विषय

point of divergence *Ophthalmol* अपसार बिन्दु, अपसरण बिन्दु

point of doubt संदेह-पद

point of emergence *Ophthalmol* उन्मज्जन बिन्दु

point of fixation = point of regard *Ophthalmol* लक्ष-बिन्दु

point of graze *Mil* आस्पर्श बिन्दु

point of incidence *Ophthalmol* आपात-बिन्दु

point of inflection *Math* नतिपरिवर्तन-बिन्दु

point of intersection मिथश्छेद-बिन्दु, मिथश्छेदन बिन्दु

point of law विधि-प्रश्न

point of Libra तुला बिन्दु

point of order *Parl Practice* औचित्य-प्रश्न

point of reflection *Ophthalmol* परावर्तन बिन्दु

point of refraction *Phys* भुजायन-बिन्दु

point of regard = point of fixation

point of release *Mach* उन्मोक पद

point of reversal विपर्यय-बिन्दु

point of rotation परिभ्रमण-बिन्दु

point of sperm entry *Zool* शुक्रकोशा-प्रवेश बिन्दु, शुक्र प्रवेश-बिन्दु

point of support *Phys* आधार-बिन्दु

point of suspension *Phys* निलम्बन-बिन्दु

point of the pin सूच्यग्र, सूई की नोक

point of view दृष्टिकोण *m*

point out निर्देशन, निर्देश करना, (as, mistakes) निकालना

points see point

points and crossings *Rly* काटा और कैची, कण्ट तथा कर्तरी

points for decision विनिश्चेय विषय

points for discussion चर्चा-पद

points indicator *Rly* कण्ट दर्शक

points in issue विचार्य प्रश्न

points locked *Rly* पाशित कण्टक

pointsmen 1 *Rly* काण्टिक *m*, काटे वाला

2 = switchman

points muceddum *Rly* कण्ट-मुख्य *m*

points of entry प्रवेश-स्थान

points of the compass दिग्घटी बिन्दु

point source *Phys* प्रभव-बिन्दु

point source of light *Photom* प्रकाश का प्रभव-बिन्दु

points rationing अक समभाजन

points set and locked *Rly* चालित और पाशित कण्टक

points under discussion चर्चाधीन विषय

point system (in rationing) अक-पद्धति

point wandering बिन्दु-भ्रम *m*

poiser = halter = balancer *Zool* संतोलक *m*

Poiseuille's law (of fluid flow) तरल-प्रवाह-नियम

$$V = \frac{\pi p r^4}{8 l \eta} \quad \text{वे} = \frac{\text{प्या} \text{ न } \text{त्र}^4}{\text{म } \text{द } \text{ल}}$$

where

$V$  = velocity of flow वे (प्रवेग)

$p$  = pressure difference न (निपीड)

$r$  = radius of tube त्र (त्रिज्या)

$l$  = length of tube द (दैर्घ्य)

$\eta$  = coefficient of fluid viscosity ल (आलगत्व) (McLean I 897)

poison *n* विष *n* (Const)

poison *vb* 1 विषायण, विषप्रयोग करना, विष देना, विष डालना

2 *Physical Chem* दूषण

poison bait विष-चार

poison baiting विष चारण

poisonberry 1 (*Anamirta cocculus*) विषबटरी *f*

2 = bittersweet (*Solanum dulcamara*) कदवामधु *m*

poison bulb 1 विष-कन्द

2 (*Crinum asiaticum*) विषमर्दनी *f*. (B.M.)

poison campaign विष-अभियान

poison duct *Zool* विष-प्रणाली

poisoned *adj* विषाक्त, विष-, विषकृत

poisoned baits विषाक्त चार

poisoned food विषाक्त *n*

poisoner विषदाता (व) *m*

poison fang विष-दन्त

poison flower = bittersweet (*Solanum dulcamara*) कदवामधु *m*

poison glands *Zool* विष ग्रन्थि

poison hemlock विषगर्जर *m*

poisoning 1 विषायण *n*, विषप्रयोग *m*, विष देना, विष डालना

2 (of catalyst) दूषण *n*  
 poison ivy (*Rhus toxicodendron*,  
*Rhus quercifolia*, *Rhus diversiloba*)  
 विष-ककटशृंगी *f*  
 poison jaw विष हनु  
 poison nut 1 (*Strychnos nux vomica*)  
 विषतिन्दु *m* (N M)  
 2 (*Jatropha curcas*) वनैरण्ड *m*, जगली  
 एरण्ड  
 poisonous *adj* विषालु, विष-  
 poisonous dose *Med* विषालु मात्रा  
 poisonous drug विषालु भेषज  
 poisonous gas विष वाति  
 poisonous ingredients विषालु संयोगाग  
 poisonous substance विषालु पदार्थ  
 poisonous tea plant=bittersweet (*Solanum dulcamara*) कद्वामधु *m*  
 poisonous vegetable oils विषालु वन-  
 स्पति तैल  
 poison pills विष गुटिका  
 poison poppy=red poppy (*Papaver  
 rhoeas*) रक्त अहिफेन *m*  
 poison sac विष स्युन  
 Poisons Act विष-अधिनियम  
 poison solution विष-विलयन  
 poison tree=blinding tree  
 Poisson distribution *Statistics* (in  
 which the proportion of success in  
 the population is very small) प्राप्-  
 वितरण  
 poker तुद *m*  
 pokeroor=phytolacca *Pharm* (con-  
 tains a very bitter resin) कट्ट्यास *m*  
 pokras pheasant पालाश जीवक *m* (for  
 explanation see loklas)  
 Polacanthus *Zool* (has elevated  
 spines—Swinton) उत्कण्ठसरट-प्रजाति  
 Polarisia felina=Cleome felina *Bot*  
 Polarisia viscosa=Cleome viscosa  
*Bot*  
 polar *adj* ध्रुवीय, ध्रुवी (रन्), ध्रुव-, अन्त-  
 -polar *Zool* -लागुल (axon)  
 polar bear 1 ध्रुवीय कृश  
 2 (a colour, yellowish red yellow  
 रक्ततिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation  
 and very high उ brilliance)  
 स्वरकाविपीत  
 polar belts ध्रुवीय कटिबन्ध  
 polar body 1 *Bact* ध्रुव काय *m*  
 2=polar cell=polar globule *Biol*  
 (a minute cell which separates  
 from the egg during its maturation,  
 finally disappearing) छोपिका *f*.

polar bond ध्रुवीय बन्ध  
 polar caps *Cytol* ध्रुव-दोषी  
 polar cell=polar body  
 polar cleft *Bot* अन्त दरी  
 polar coordinates *Math* ध्रुवीय साम  
 polar distance *Math* ध्रुवीय दूरत्व  
 polar equation *Math* ध्रुवीय समीकार  
 polar form *Math* ध्रुवीय रूप  
 polar formula *Math* ध्रुवीय सूत्र  
 polar farrow *Zool* ध्रुवीय सीता  
 polar globule=polar body  
 polar hare=arctic hare  
 polarilocular spore=blastemiospore  
 polarimeter *Optics* (for measuring  
 polarisation) अभिस्पन्द-मान *m*  
 polarimetry अभिस्पन्द मिति *f*.  
 Polaris=North Star *Astron* उत्तर ध्रुव  
*m*  
 Polaris =  $\alpha$  Ursae Minoris *Astron*  
 प्रथम लघु ऋषि *m*  
 polariscope *Optics* अभिस्पन्देक्ष *m*  
 polarise=polarize  
 polarity *Zool* (the quality of having  
 poles) ध्रुविता *f*  
 polarization 1 (of light) अभिस्पन्दन *n*  
 2 *Chem* ध्रुवीयण *n*  
 atomic polarization ( $P_a$ ) परमाण्विक  
 ध्रुवीयण (भ्रं)  
 electron polarization ( $P_e$ ) निष्पदधु  
 ध्रुवीयण (भ्रं)  
 orientation polarization ( $P_o$ ) अनुस्था-  
 पन ध्रुवीयण (भ्रं)  
 polarization of light प्रकाशाभिस्पन्दन  
 polarize *vb* अभिस्पन्दन  
 polarized by reflection *Phys* परावर्तन  
 द्वारा अभिस्पन्दित  
 polarized light अभिस्पन्दित प्रकाश  
 polarizer अभिस्पन्दक *m*  
 polar line *Math* ध्रुवीय रेखा  
 polar nodule *Bot* अन्त-ग्रन्था  
 polar orange *Col Ind* ध्रुवीय नारंग  
 polar plane *Math* ध्रुवी समतल  
 polar plate *Biol* ध्रुव-पट्ट  
 polar plug *Zool* अन्त निग  
 polar point *Astron* ध्रुव-बिन्दु  
 polar reciprocals *Math* ध्रुवीय व्युत्क्रम  
 polar red *Col Ind* ध्रुवीय रक्त  
 polar region ध्रुव प्रदेश  
 polar seas ध्रुवीय समुद्र  
 polar subnormal *Math* ध्रुवीय अधोऋम्ब  
 polar subtangent *Math* ध्रुवीय अध-  
 स्पर्शी  
 polar triangles ध्रुवीय त्रिकोण

polar yellow *Col Ind* ध्रुवीय पीत  
 polar zone ध्रुवीय कटिबन्ध  
 pole *n* 1 बलक *m*, बल्ली  
 2 स्तम्भ *m*, तम्भा  
 3 (measure of  $5\frac{1}{2}$  yards)=rod वस्त *m*  
 4 *Astron* a ध्रुव *m*  
 b (of the ecliptic) कदम्ब *m*  
 5 *Biol* ध्रुव *m*  
 6 *Forestry* (a tree whose breast high  
 diameter runs from 4 to 12 inches)  
 वृक्ष *m*  
 7 *Geog* (as in North Pole) ध्रुव *m*  
 8 (of polar coordinates) *Math* आदि  
 बिन्दु *m*  
 9 *Rly* बलक *m*  
 pole *vb Chem* वशाविचालन  
 pole axe परशु *m*, फरसा  
 pole bacillus=Czaplewski's bacillus  
 pole bacterium see Czaplewski's  
 bacillus  
 pole cap *Rly* बलक ढोपी  
 polecat माजरीका *f*  
 pole cells *Biol* ध्रुव कोशा  
 pole crop *Forestry* (a crop consisting  
 of poles) वृक्षक सस्य, वृक्षक-वन *n* (for  
 explanation see crop)  
 pole crop methods *Forestry* वृक्षक-सस्य-  
 रीति  
 pole flounder = deepsea flounder  
 अगाध-पृथा  
 Polenske value or number (mea-  
 sure of the insoluble volatile fatty  
 acids in a sample of fat or oil—  
 Bennet) स्नेह-परीक्षाक  
 pole of the ecliptic *Astron* कदम्ब *m*  
 poleplasm *Zool* (At the end of the egg  
 opposite the nurse cells is a patch  
 of protoplasm called by Hegner  
 the poleplasm — Doncaster p 177)  
 ध्रुवप्रसर *m*  
 pole strength *Phys* ध्रुव-शक्ति  
 pole strength measurement *Phys*  
 ध्रुव-शक्ति-मापन  
 pole wood *Forestry* वृक्षक वन  
 polianite लोजारेपिज *m* (लो- for लोहक  
 manganese, जरेय oxide, इन for  
 सनिज mineral)  
 Polianthes *Bot* रजनीगन्धा प्रजाति  
 P. tuberosa (tuberosa) सामान्य रजनी-  
 गन्धा (B, M, Ban रजनीगन्धा)  
 Polian vesicle *Zool* सङ्घन आस्रवक  
 police आरक्षी (रन्) *m* (ancient word)  
 (Cons.)

Police Act आरक्षि अधिनियम  
 police armourer आरक्षि आयुधिक  
 police authorities आरक्षि-प्राधिकारी  
 police authority आरक्षि प्राधिकार  
 Police Benevolent Fund आरक्षि हित-  
 कारी निधि  
 police charge sheet आरक्षि दोषारोप-पत्र  
 police coat आरक्षि-चोल  
 Police Commissioner आरक्षि आयुक्त  
 police constable आरक्षी ( इन् ) *m*  
 police court (an inferior court  
 exercising limited jurisdiction over  
 offences of a criminal nature) आरक्षि-  
 न्यायालय  
 police custody आरक्षि अभिरक्षा  
 police department आरक्षि-विभाग  
 police district आरक्षि मण्डल  
 police drill आरक्षि-योग्या  
 police enquiry आरक्षि-परिपृच्छा  
 police escort मार्ग आरक्षी  
 police force आरक्षि-बल  
 police gazette आरक्षि पत्र  
 police general diary आरक्षि-सामान्य-  
 दैनिकी  
 police guard आरक्षि-रक्षक  
 police hospital आरक्षि चिकित्सालय  
 police inspector आरक्षि-निरीक्षक  
 police intelligence आरक्षि गुप्तचार्ता  
 police judge = police justice  
 police jurisdiction आरक्षि क्षेत्राधिकार  
 police justice = police judge आरक्षि-  
 न्यायाधीश  
 police library आरक्षि-पुस्तकालय  
 police magistrate आरक्षि-दण्डाधिकारी  
 policeman 1 (constable) आरक्षी ( इन् )  
*m*  
 2 (an instrument, as a flat piece of  
 rubber on the end of a glass rod,  
 for removing solids from a beaker  
 or other vessel) अपघर्ष *m*.  
 Police Manual आरक्षि-नियमावलि  
 police officer आरक्षि-अधिकारी  
 police official आरक्षि-उपाधिकारी  
 police outpost आरक्षि चौकी  
 police papers आरक्षि पत्र  
 police party आरक्षि-दल  
 police patrol आरक्षी पटेल  
 police pattern आरक्षि शैली  
 police post आरक्षि-चौकी  
 police power *Law* (the inherent po-  
 wer of a government to maintain  
 the general security, general mo-  
 rals and conditions of social and

political life) शासन-शक्ति  
 police practical test आरक्षि आनुष्ठानिक-  
 परीक्षा  
 Police Prosecuting Inspector आरक्षी  
 अभियोजक निरीक्षक  
 police purposes आरक्षि प्रयोजन  
 police register आरक्षि-पञ्जी  
 police-registered आरक्षि-पञ्जीयित  
 police regulations आरक्षि-विनियम  
 police remount fund आरक्षि प्रत्यश्व-निधि  
 police report आरक्षि-प्रतिवेदन  
 police rules आरक्षि-नियम  
 police service आरक्षि-सेवा  
 police squad आरक्षि वृन्द  
 police station स्थानक *n*, थानो  
 police station-house थाना  
 police station house officer थाना-अधि-  
 कारी  
 Police Sub-Prosecutor आरक्षि-उप-अभि-  
 योक्ता  
 police surveillance register आरक्षि-  
 सनिरीक्षण-पञ्जी  
 police training college आरक्षि-प्रशिक्षण-  
 महाविद्यालय  
 police training school आरक्षि प्रशिक्षण-  
 विद्यालय  
 police wireless officer आरक्षि-वितन्तु-  
 अधिकारी  
 policy 1 नीति *f* (Const)  
 politics राजनीति  
 2 *Insurance* गोपलेख *m* (गोप stands  
 both for आगोप and प्रगोप)  
 accident policy दुर्घटना गोपलेख  
 endowment policy निवि गोपलेख  
 fire policy अग्नि गोपलेख  
 lapsed policy व्यपगत गोपलेख  
 life policy जीवन-गोपलेख  
 running policy चल गोपलेख  
 unvalued policy अनर्हित गोपलेख  
 valued policy अर्हित गोपलेख  
 whole life policy आजीवन गोपलेख  
 policy and plans नीति और योजनाएं  
 policy-broker गोपलेख मध्यग  
 policy decision नीति विनिश्चय  
 policy-holder गोपलेख-धारी  
 policy loan गोपलेख उधार  
 policy matter नीति-विषय  
 policy of assurance प्रगोप लेख  
 policy of government शासन नीति  
 policy of insurance आगोप-लेख  
 policy of sea-insurance समुद्र-गोपलेख  
 policy or practice नीति अथवा व्यवहार  
 policy question नीति-प्रश्न, नीतिसंबन्धी

प्रश्न  
 policy statement नीति-वक्तव्य, नीति-  
 संबन्धी वक्तव्य  
 policy year गोपलेख वर्ष  
 poliment = red chalk  
 poling *Chem* वशविचालन *n*  
 polioccephalitis मस्तिष्कधूसरकोप *m*  
 poliomyelitis (inflammation of the  
 grey matter of the spinal cord) मेरु-  
 धूसरकोप *m*  
 polish *n* प्रमार्ज *m*  
 polish *vb* प्रमार्जन  
 polishable *adj* प्रमृज्य  
 polished *adj* प्रमार्जित, प्रमृष्ट  
 polished rice प्रमार्जित तण्डुल, प्रमार्जित  
 चावल  
 polished surface *Phys* प्रमार्जित तल  
 polisher प्रमार्जक *m*  
 polishing cloth प्रमार्जन वस्त्र  
 polishing materials प्रमार्जन-सामग्री  
 polishing of grains धान्य-प्रमार्जन  
 polishing red *Col Ind* प्रमार्जन रक्त  
 polishings (rice) *Brochem* प्रमार्ज *m*  
 politic *adj* 1 (constitutional) सा-  
 वैधानिक  
 2 (sagacious in devising or promo-  
 ting a policy) चतुर, नीतिकुशल, नीतिज्ञ  
 3 नीतिपूर्ण, नीतियुक्त  
 4 कूटनैतिक  
 political *adj* राजनैतिक (Const)  
 political activity राजनैतिक क्रियाशीलता,  
 राजनैतिक हलचल  
 political affairs राजनैतिक कार्य  
 political agent राजनैतिक अभिकर्ता  
 political and military department  
 राजनैतिक तथा सैनिक विभाग  
 political antecedent राजनैतिक प्रागृक्त  
 political arithmetic राजनैतिक गणित  
 1 (economics) अर्थशास्त्र *n*  
 2 *Statistics* (the study of the social  
 and financial statistics of a state)  
 राज्य-सांख्यिकी *f*  
 political aspect राजनैतिक स्वरूप  
 political association राजनैतिक मध्या  
 political conditions राजनैतिक स्थिति



vision of a district Aiyar p 987a)  
 राजनैतिक विभाग  
 political economy राज्यार्थस्य रथा f  
 अर्थशास्त्र n  
 political education of the people  
 लोगों की राजनैतिक शिक्षा  
 political gathering राजनैतिक जनसमूह,  
 राजनैतिक सभा  
 political liberty राजनैतिक स्वाधीनता,  
 राजनैतिक स्वातन्त्र्य  
 political life राजनैतिक जीवन  
 political matter राजनैतिक विषय  
 political meeting राजनैतिक सभा  
 political members राजनैतिक सदस्य  
 political movement राजनैतिक आन्दोलन  
 political newspaper राजनैतिक समाचारपत्र  
 political offence Law राजनैतिक अपराध  
 Political Officer राजनैतिक अधिकारी  
 political organization राजनैतिक संस्था  
 political outrage राजनैतिक अपार्षद, राज-  
 नैतिक आतंक  
 political party राजनैतिक पक्ष  
 political pension राजनैतिक निवृत्तिवित्तन  
 political pensioner राजनैतिक निवृत्ति-  
 वित्तनिक  
 political power राजनैतिक शक्ति  
 political prisoner राजनैतिक बन्दी  
 political reasons राजनैतिक कारण  
 Political Resident राजनैतिक वासामात्य  
 political rights राजनैतिक अधिकार  
 political science राजनीति विज्ञान  
 political upheaval राजनैतिक उथलपुथल  
 political warfare राजनैतिक युद्ध  
 politician राजनीतिज्ञ m  
 politics राजनीति f  
 poll n 1 (casting of votes) मतदान n  
 2 (recording of votes) मतलेखन n  
 3 (number of votes cast) दत्तमत-  
 संख्या, मतसंख्या f  
 4 (place where the votes are cast)  
 मतदानस्थान, मतस्थान n  
 poll vb = top off Forestry शीर्षच्छेदन  
 pollan (a lake whitefish) श्वेतिका f  
 pollard n 1 Forestry (a tree whose  
 top has been cut off (usually above  
 the height to which cattle can reach)  
 for the production of shoots from  
 adventitious buds—I F R.) कृतस्कन्ध  
 m-  
 2 (a coarse अव kind of bran गुन) अव-  
 बुस n  
 pollard vb Forestry स्कन्धकर्तन  
 pollarded adj Forestry कृतस्कन्ध

pollarded teak trees Forestry कृतस्कन्ध  
 सागौन के पेड़  
 pollarding Forestry स्कन्धकर्तन n  
 pollard method Forestry स्कन्धकर्तन-  
 रीति  
 pollard shoots Forestry स्कन्ध-प्ररोह  
 Cf coppice shoots स्थूण प्ररोह  
 pollard system Forestry स्कन्धकर्तन-  
 पद्धति  
 pollen Bot पराग m  
 pollen chamber Bot पराग बेसन  
 pollen flower Bot पराग-पुष्प  
 pollen grain Bot पराग-कण  
 Pollenia Zool समूहमक्षी-प्रजाति  
 P rudis (cluster fly) सामान्य-समूह-  
 मक्षी  
 pollen propensity पराग प्रशक्ति  
 pollen sac Bot पराग स्थूण, पराग-कोष  
 pollen tube Bot पराग-नालिका  
 pollex (Lat. 'thumb') अंगुष्ठ m  
 pollination Bot (transference of pol-  
 len grains) परागण, पराग सङ्क्रमण, पराग-  
 सङ्क्रमण n  
 pollination drop Bot परागण बिन्दु  
 pollination mechanism Bot परागण-  
 रचना, परागण तन्त्र  
 polling मतदान n  
 polling booth मतदान केन्द्र  
 Polling Officer मतदान अधिकारी  
 pollinium Bot (pollen mass) परागपिण्ड  
 m  
 pollinization = pollination  
 pollinodium = antheridium पुष्पानी f  
 poll tax (a tax of so much per head)  
 प्रतिव्यक्ति कर, प्रतिपुरुष कर  
 pollucite स्फुष्टसिज m (स्फ for स्फटिकातु  
 aluminium, प- for पुष्पातु caesium, स  
 for सैकतीय silicate, -रज for खनिज  
 mineral)  
 pollute vb कलुषित करना, दूषित करना  
 polluted water Hygiene दूषित जल  
 polluted water supply दूषित जल-  
 प्रदाय  
 pollution 1 कलुषीकरण n  
 2 (of water) दूषण n, दूषित करना  
 pollution of air Hygiene वायु-दूषण  
 pollux Mineral = pollucite  
 Pollux = Hercules =  $\beta$  Geminorum  
 द्वितीय मिथुन n, द्वितीय पुनर्वसु, भीम m-  
 polo Sports अश्वकन्दुक m  
 polonium Chem तोषातु m  
 poly Econ  
 monopoly एकाधिकार

duopoly द्व्यधिकार  
 oligopoly अल्पजनाधिकार  
 poly- (Gk. polu from Sanskrit पुर)  
 1 Chem पुर-  
 2 बहु-  
 poly-acidic adj पुर अम्लिक  
 polyad (with a valency greater than  
 two) पुरसयुज  
 polyadelphous adj Bot पुर-सङ्क्रान्त  
 Polyalthia Bot पुत्रजी वी प्रजाति  
 P cerasoides प्रबद्धाश पुत्रजीवी (cera-  
 soides 'resembling a cherry tree'.  
 प्रबद्ध cherry)  
 P fragrans सुरभि पुत्रजीवी (सुरभि 'frag-  
 rans')  
 P longifolia (mast tree, Indian fir)  
 सामान्य पुत्रजीवी (Basu पुत्रजीव, Kan  
 पुत्रजीवी)  
 P simiarum उरकल पुत्रजीवी (उरकल  
 Orissa)  
 polyandrous adj Bot पुरुषकेसर, पुरुष-  
 पुकेसर  
 Polyangiaceae Bact (cysts rounded,  
 usually many—Berges) पुरकोष्ठ कुल n  
 Polyangium Bact पुरकोष्ठ प्रजाति  
 P simplex एकी पुरकोष्ठ  
 polyanthus Bot Tax (with many  
 flowers) पुरुषुष्प  
 Polyanthus Bot पुरुषुष्प-प्रजाति  
 P tuberosa सामान्य पुरुषुष्प  
 polyarch adj Bot पुरुषुष्प  
 polyargyrite पुररजतज m (पुर poly,  
 रजत argyr-, -रज 'ito' for खनिज mine-  
 ral)  
 Polyarthra Zool नैकलम्बि-प्रजाति  
 Dist Polygonum पुरसन्नि प्रजाति  
 Polyaspidæ Zool पुरुषवृक्षा m pl  
 polyatomic adj पुरुपरमाण्विक  
 polyaxial joint = multiaxial joint  
 Anat बहुक्ष सन्धि  
 polybasite रजाशज m (रज for रज  
 silver, अ- for अञ्जन antimony, स for  
 सुल्फेय sulphide, -रज for खनिज mine-  
 ral)  
 Polycarpa Zool सलोद्गारि प्रजाति (सल  
 'water' ancient word)  
 Polycarpea Bot पुरुषुष्प-प्रजाति  
 P corymbosa (flowers numerous—  
 Basu) सामान्य पुरुषुष्प  
 polycarpellary adj Bot पुर्ववृक्ष (poly-  
 from Sanskrit पुर)  
 polycarpic perennials Bot आहुतकल  
 बहुवर्षी

- Polycelis Zool** (*poly* + *celis* from *celi* dos 'a spot') पुरलान्छन-प्रजाति
- Polychaeta Zool** पुरोमिण *m pl*
- polychasial adj Bot** पुरशाखी (इन्)
- polychasial cyme Bot** पुरशाखी बहु-वर्षक्ष
- polychasium Bot** पुरशाख *m* (see *chasium*)
- polychromine Col Ind** पुरवर्णी *f*
- Polycitoridae = Distomidae**
- polyclad अन्त्रशाखी (इन्) m**
- Polycladia Zool** (the alimentary tract has many primary branches) अन्त्रशाखि गण *m* (गण order)
- Polycladida = Polycladia**
- Polycolpa Zool** (has pedal lobes) पाद-पालि-प्रजाति
- polycotyledony Bot** पुरवीजपत्रता *f*
- polycyclic solenostele Bot** (McLean I 558) पुरचक्रिक नालरम्भ
- polycyely Bot** बहुचक्रिता *f*
- polycythaemia Med** (excess of red blood cells) अतिरक्तकोशता *f*
- polydactyl = hyperdactyl adj** अधिका-गुल
- polydactylism अधिकागुलता f**
- polydactylous = polydactyl**
- polydactyl = polydactylism**
- Polydora Zool** (Its species excavate galleries in rock or coral or in the shells of various Mollusca—PH I 353) अश्मखनक-प्रजाति
- polyembryony 1 Bot** पुर-भ्रणता *f*
- 2 Zool = germinogony बहुभ्रणन n**
- Polygala Bot** पुरदुग्ध प्रजाति
- P chinensis = common Indian milkwort** (distribution—throughout India) सामान्य पुरदुग्ध
- P crotalaroides** (distribution—temperate Himalayas from Chamba to Sikkim) हिमालय-पुरदुग्ध
- P glomerata** (distribution—Assam) कामरूप-पुरदुग्ध
- P heyneana = P sibirica**
- P senega क्लोम्य पुरदुग्ध**
- P sibirica = Japanese senega** (distribution—China) चीन-पुरदुग्ध
- P telephoides** (distribution—Travancore) केरल पुरदुग्ध
- Polygalaceae Bot** (the milkworts) पुरदुग्ध कुल *n*
- polygamist बहुविवाहकर्ता (व), बहुपत्नीक m**
- polygamous adj Bot** सर्वलिंग (पु, स्त्री, उभय लिंग)
- polygamous plant सर्वलिंगी पादप**
- polygamy बहुविवाह m**
- polygenetic adj** पुरच्छाय
- polygenetic dyes Chem** पुरच्छाय रञ्जक
- polyglandular compound** (male, female) *Pharm* पुरग्रन्थि सयोग (पुरु, स्त्री)
- polygon Math** बहुभुज *m*
- Polygonaceae Bot** पुरसन्धि-कुल *n* (from *Polygonum* पुरसन्धि प्रजाति)
- polygonal Math** बहुभुज
- polygonal body Bot** बहुभुज काय
- Polygonales Bot** पुरसन्धि गोत्र *n*
- polygonal prism बहुभुज सक्षेत्र**
- polygonal protein body Bot** बहुभुज प्रोभूजिन-काय
- polygonal pyramid Math** बहुभुज स्तूप
- Polygonatum Bot** सितमूल-प्रजाति
- P multiflorum** [Whitewort (Germ *Weisswurz*), Jacob's-ladder, ladder to heaven, lady's seal, hlv of the mountain, many knees, St. Mary's seals ealwort, Solomon's seal) सामान्य सितमूल
- polygon law Phys** बहुभुज नियम
- polygon of forces Mech** बल बहुभुज
- polygon of velocities Phys** प्रवेग बहु-भुज
- Polygonum Bot** पुरसन्धि प्रजाति
- P alatum = P punctatum**
- P amphibium भूजल-पुरसन्धि**
- P aviculare** (nine joints, ninety-knot, bird's knotgrass, centinode, knotgrass, knotweed, knotwort) सामान्य पुरसन्धि (Persian *hazar bundak*)
- P barbatum** (nutlets trigonous—Basu) त्रिकोणफल पुरसन्धि
- P chinense चीन पुरसन्धि**
- P cymosum = Fagopyrum cymosum**
- P glabrum रक्तरोहित पुरसन्धि** (Bom *raktarohida*)
- P hydropiper** (water pepper, arsesmart, biting pepper, biting persicaria, smartweed) जलमरिच पुरसन्धि
- P macrophyllum = P sphaerostachyum**
- P molle (mollis 'soft')** मृदु पुरसन्धि
- P nepalense = P punctatum**
- P orientale** (it is a good tonic—Basu) बल्य पुरसन्धि
- P persicaria** (common red persicaria, lady's thumb, spotted red-shank) (distribution—Kashmir) कश्मीर-पुरसन्धि
- P plebejum राजीपुष्प पुरसन्धि** (Santal *ramphul*)
- P punctatum = snakeweed** (leaves are applied to swellings—Basu) शोकरपत्र पुरसन्धि
- P serrulatum** (stems reddish—Basu) रक्तसम्भ पुरसन्धि
- P sphaerostachyum** (with brilliantly coloured inflorescence—Basu) दीप्तपुष्प पुरसन्धि
- P tataricum = Fagopyrum tataricum**
- P virginianum** (branches hollow—Basu) सुपिरशाख पुरसन्धि
- P viviparum** (alpine knotweed, viviparous bistort) (found from Kashmir to Sikkim—Basu) हिमाद्रि-पुरसन्धि
- Polygorandae Zool** प्रवलधि-वश *m*
- Polygordius Zool** (genus of Archi annellida) प्रवलधि-प्रजाति
- polygraph Med** पुरलिख *m*
- polyhaite चूदभ्रंशज m** (बू for चूर्णित calcium, द- for दहातु potassium, भ्र for भ्राजतु magnesium, श- for शुलीय sulphate, इज for सानज mineral)
- polyhedral angle Math** बहुतल कोण
- polyhedron Geom** बहुतलीक *m*
- polyhydric adj** (*poly* + *hydroxyl* + *ic*) *Chem* पुरदिक
- polyhydroxy adj Chem** पुरदजार
- polyhydroxyl Chem** पुरदजारल *n*
- Polykrikos Zool** पुरखल्य-प्रजाति
- Polymastigina Zool** पुरकश गण *m*
- Polymastodon Paleontol** (molars became extended by the addition of fresh rows of tubercles—Swinerton p 360) कणिकाहनु प्रजाति
- polymelia = polymely** (state of having supernumerary limbs) अधिकागता *f*
- polymely = polymelia**
- polymer Chem** पुरभाज *m*
- polymeric adj Chem** पुरभाजिक
- polymerism Chem** पुरभाजता *f*
- polymerization Chem** पुरभाजन *n*

polymerization flask *Chem* पुरुभाजन-  
पलिक  
polymerize *vb* पुरुभाजन  
poly methylene पुरु प्रोदलेन्य  
polymethylene diguanidine पुरुप्रोद-  
लेन्य द्विवैद्येयी  
polymorph *Biol* 1 (a polymorphous  
organism) पुरु रूप *m*  
2 (one of the several forms of such  
an organism) पुरु रूपक *m*  
polymorphous *adj Biol* पुरु रूप  
polymorphic nucleus पुरु रूप न्यष्टि  
polymorphism पुरु रूपता *f*  
polymorphonuclear *adj* (leucocyte)  
पुरु रङ्ग न्यष्टि (मितकोशा)  
polymorphous *adj* पुरु रूप  
polymorphy पुरु रूपता *f*  
Polynesia पुरु द्वीपावलि *f*  
Polynesian region *Biogeog* पुरु द्वीपावलि  
प्रदेश  
Polynesian sheath tailed bat *Mamm*  
मलयक व्यक्त-पुच्छ जंतु  
polynuritis *Med* पुरुचेताकोप *m*  
Polynoe *Zool* (a genus of annelid  
worms, having the back covered  
with two rows of scales—Web)  
द्विशल्कावलि प्रजाति  
P. extenuata तनु द्विशल्कावलि  
P. setosissima रोमी द्विशल्कावलि  
Polynoidae द्विशल्कावलि-वंश *m*  
polynomial expression *Math* बहुपद  
परमंष्टि  
poly-nucleated *adj Zool* बहु-न्यष्टि  
Polyodon *Zool* दर्वातुण्ड-प्रजाति  
Polyodontidae दर्वातुण्ड-वंश *m*  
Polyocca *Zool* पुरुनिवाप-प्रजाति  
Polyophthalmus *Zool* (in addition  
to the prostomial eyes it has pairs  
of o like organs on many of the  
segments of the body—PH I 342)  
पुरुनेत्र-प्रजाति  
polyp = polype = polypus *Zool*  
(mouth surrounded by tentacles)  
पुर्वेगक *m*  
Polypodates *Zool* तरुमण्डक-प्रजाति  
Polypeptide *Biochem* पुरुसाचेप *m*  
Polypetalae = Choripetalae *Bot*  
अयुग्मदला, पृथग्दला *m pl* (petals  
are not united)  
polypetalous-*adj Bot* (having the  
petals separate or not united) पृथग्-  
दल  
polypetalous corolla *Bot* पृथग्दली

(पृथग्दली)  
polyphagous *adj Plant Pathol* (feed-  
ing on many different plants or  
kinds of food—Loach) पुरुमक्ष, बहु-  
विधभक्ष  
polyphalangism *Med* अधिकागुलिपर्वता *f*  
polyphasic *adj Zool* पुर्ववस्थ (पुरु + अवस्थ),  
पुरुप्रारस्थ  
polyphasic system *Zool* पुरुप्रारस्थ  
सहति  
Polyphemus *Zool* (has a large eye-  
like spot in each hind wing) नयनपक्ष-  
प्रजाति  
polyphenyl black *Col Ind* पुरुदर्शक  
काल  
p blue पुरुदर्शक नील  
p blue black पुरुदर्शक नील-कृष्ण  
p fast grey पुरुदर्शक स्थिर धूसर  
p fast red पुरुदर्शक स्थिर रक्त  
p green पुरुदर्शक हरि  
p orange पुरुदर्शक नारंग  
p pure blue पुरुदर्शक शुद्ध नील  
p yellow पुरुदर्शक पीत  
polyphyletic *adj Biol* (descended  
from diverse ancestors—Chambers)  
बहु-जन्म  
polyphyletic origin = polyphyletic  
बहु-उद्भव  
polyphyllous *adj* (many-leaved) पुरु-  
पर्ण, बहुपर्ण  
polyphyllus *Bot Tax* (many-leaved)  
पुरुपर्ण  
polyphyodont *adj Zool* बहुवारदन्त,  
बहुशोदन्त  
polyphyodont dentition बहुशो-दन्तो-  
ज्जेदन  
Polyplacophora (eight calcified plates)  
= Placophora *Zool* अष्टपट्टा *m pl*,  
अष्टपट्ट-गण *m*  
polyplast = morula *Zool* गुटीयुग्म *m*  
Polyplectron *Aves* मारपाद-प्रजाति (मार-  
पाद ancient word—the tarsi are  
long and strong तार)  
polyploid *adj Zool* बहुगुण, पुरुगुण  
polyploid nucleus *Biol* बहुगुण न्यष्टि  
polyploidy *Zool* पुरुगुणता, पुरुगुणावस्था  
*f*  
polypod *Zool* पुरुपाद *m*  
Polypodeae *Bot* नगनगुच्छानुकुल *m*  
Polypodiaceae *Bot* नगनगुच्छ-कुल *m*  
Polypodium 1 *Bot* (a genus of ferns  
distinguished by the roundish naked  
sori बीषागुच्छ) नगनगुच्छ-प्रजाति

2 *Zool* पुरुपाद-प्रजाति  
P lepidota = Pleopeltis lanceolata  
P quercifolium = Drynaria quer-  
cifolia  
polypody *Zool* पुरुपादता *f*  
polypore *Bot* मितछत्र *m*  
Polyporus *Bot* मितछत्र-प्रजाति  
P anthelminticus कृमिहन्त मितछत्र  
P betulinus (birch polypore) मूत्र-  
मितछत्र  
P. dryadeus (liquid is normally  
exuded from the tubes—McLean  
I 317) खन्दी मितछत्र  
P officinalis (white agaric, larch  
agaric, purging agaric) मामान्य मित  
छत्र (Hin छत्री)  
polyprotodont पुर्वाद्यदन्त *m*  
Polyprotodontia *Zool* पुर्वाद्यदन्ता *m pl*  
Polypteridae *Zool* पुरुपक्ष-वंश *m*  
Polypterus *Zool* पुरुपक्ष-प्रजाति  
P bichir नदी-पुरुपक्ष  
P delhezi (an African fish) कालदीप-  
पुरुपक्ष (फांन्दीन Africa)  
polypus = polyp  
poly-saccharidase पुरु शर्करावेद  
poly-saccharide *Chem* पुरु-शर्करावे  
poly saccharose *Chem* पुरु-शर्करासु  
polysepalous *adj. Bot* पुरुनिदल, पृथग्-  
निदल  
polysilicic acid पुरुसैकृतिक अम्ल  
Polysiphonia *Bot* पुरुनाल-प्रजाति (पु-  
poly- + -siphonia -नाल)  
P. fastigiata (lives as a semiparasite  
on the Brown Seaweed—McLean  
L163) अन्नजीवी पुरुनाल  
P fibrillosa तान्तर पुरुनाल (तान्तर  
fibrillosa)  
P nigrescens ख्याम पुरुनाल  
P violacea नीललोहित पुरुनाल  
polysiphonous *adj Bot* पुरुनाल  
polyspermy *Biol* पुरुगुणता *f*  
polystele *Bot* पुरुस्तर *m* (short for  
पुरुस्तरम)  
polystelic *adj Bot* पुरुस्तर  
polystely *Bot* पुरुस्तरता *f*  
Polystomata *Zool* पुरुमुखा *m pl*  
Polystomatidae *Zool* (a family of  
worms having a group of strong  
suckers) पुरुचूस-वंश *m*  
polystomatous *adj* (many mouthed)  
पुरुमुख  
Polystomeae *Zool* बहुचूस-वंश *m*

**Polystomella Zool** पुरुषिद्र-प्रजाति  
**Polystomum Zool** बहुचूष-प्रजाति  
**Polystylophora Zool** (endostyle absent) अपूर्वगलग्रन्थिक-अनुगण *m* (पूर्वगल-ग्रन्थि endostyle + अनुगण suborder)  
**poly-sulphide Chem** पुरु-सुल्फेय  
**polysyllogism Logic** सवाक्य-माला *f*  
 sorites संक्षेप माला (short for संक्षेप-सवाक्य माला)  
**polysynthetic adj** पुरुसंश्लिष्ट  
**polysynthetic twin Mineral** पुरुसंश्लिष्ट युग्म  
**poly-terpene पुरु सरलेन्य**  
**polytheism बहुदेववाद *m***  
**polythionic acid पुरुगन्धिक अम्ल**  
**Polytoca Bot** काश-प्रजाति  
*P barbata* सामान्य काश (Basu Ben काश, Guj kansado, Hin कास, Mar. कसई)  
**Polytrichaceae Bot** पुरुकेश-कुल *n*  
**Polytrichum Bot** (Gk *polytrichos* 'very hairy') पुरुकेश-प्रजाति  
*P commune* (always prefers wet soils—McLean I 430) उदन्य पुरुकेश  
*P juniperinum* सामान्य पुरुकेश  
**polytrochal adj Zool** बहुचलय  
**polyuria Med** पुरुमूत्रता *f*  
*Dist diabetes बहुमूत्रता*  
**polyvalent adj** 1 Bact (containing antibodies specific for, or antigens of, more than one species or strain of microorganism) प्रतिबहु  
 2 Chem पुरुसंयुज  
**polyxylic adj Bot** पुरुदारुक (xylem दारु)  
**polyxylic stems Bot** पुरुदारुक स्तम्भ  
**Polyzoa 1 = Bryozoa Zool** ('moss-animals') हरिताजीवा *m pl*  
 2 = Merozoa  
**Pomacea Zool** (found in America) रजत-मुष्टिक-प्रजाति  
**pomade** (any soft, greasy, perfumed substance) वासवसा *f*  
**Pomatoceros Zool** (Gk *pomatos* 'cover' + Gk *keras* 'horn') चूर्णवैर-प्रजाति  
**Pomatorhine skua Aves** बभ्रु लुप्टाक (whole plumage brown बभ्रु)  
**Pomatorhinus Aves** असिचन्बु प्रजाति (in this genus the principal distinguishing feature is the long sword-like असि slender bill चन्बु)  
**pome Bot** उत्कीलक *n*  
**pomegranate दाडिम *n*, अनार**  
**pomegranate purple** (a colour, bluish-

red रक्तानील in hue, of very high अपि saturation and low नि brilliance)  
 न्यधिरक्तानील  
**pomegranate tree (Punica granatum) दाडिम *m*** (B, M, Kan Hin)  
**pomelo = grape-fruit (Citrus maxima) महानिम्बु *m*** (Ben), चकोतरा  
**pomeranian** (a dog with a foxlike head) लोमश-शिर *m*  
**pommel-moose (Citrus maxima) महानिम्बु *m*** (Ben), चकोतरा  
**pomology** (science and practice of fruit-growing, horticulture dealing with the cultivation of fruits) फल-संवर्धन *n*, फलकृषि *f*  
**Pomona green = night green**  
**pomp समारोह *m*, ठाट**  
**pompadour green** (a colour, greenish-blue नीलाहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यनीलाहरि  
**pompadour green pigeon Aves** सिंहल-हरिताल  
**Pompeian blue** (a colour, greenish-blue नीलाहरि in hue, of low अव saturation) अवनीलाहरि  
**Pompeian red** (a colour, yellowish-red रक्तापीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तापीत  
**Pompeian yellow** (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्ररक्तातिपीत  
**pompelmos (Citrus maxima) महानिम्बु *m*** (Ben), चकोतरा  
**pompion (Cucurbita pepo) कर्कारु *m*** (Basu)  
**pompous adj** आडम्बरपूर्ण  
**ponceau = poppy red** (a colour, yellowish-red रक्तापीत in hue, and of very high अपि saturation) अधिरक्तापीत  
**ponceau d'Orient Col Ind** प्राच्य अधिरक्तापीत  
**pond तडाग *m*, पोखर, तालाब**  
**ponderable adj** गण्य  
**ponderosa = heavy adj Phasm** गुरु  
**pond-heron अन्ध-बक** (ancient name अन्ध—when waiting for its food, it sits hunched up, a dowdy, patient little figure not easy to spot against a dark background Cf अन्धा बगल in Hindi)  
**Pondicherry vulture = black vulture Aves कृष्ण कर्णिगृध्र**  
**pond reservoir तडागाशय *m***

**pond-scum** (free floating filamentous algae) तडागाप्य *m*  
**pond-scum parasite** (so called because most of the species are parasitic on algae) तडागाप्यजीवी (-इन्)  
**pond snail Zool** तडाग-सन्धर  
**pond tortoise Zool** तडाग-कूर्म  
**pondweed Bot** पद्म-घास *m*, पद्म-शाक *n*  
**Pongamia Bot** करम्ज-प्रजाति  
*P atropurpurea* = *Adinobotrys atropurpureus*  
*P elliptica* = *Derris elliptica*  
*P glabra* (Indian beech) सामान्य करम्ज (B, N, M, Ben Bom Kan Guj Hin Mar Pan Uri करम्ज, 'Gond garanj', Mundari *kuronjodaru*, Oudh *kanyr*, Santal *kuruinj*, Tam *kanjanam*, Tel. *kranuga*, Tulu *lorangi*)  
**pongamia oil** करम्ज-तैल  
**ponge = orangutan**  
**Ponge Zool** (genus of orangutans) वनमानुष-प्रजाति  
*P satyrus* सामान्य वनमानुष  
**pongee** (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावरक्तातिपीत  
**Pongo = Ponge**  
*P pygmaeus* = *Ponge satyrus*  
**Ponolith = enamel white**  
**pons Anat, Zool** 1 (a bridge) सेतु *m*  
 2 = pons Varolii Zool (it connects the two sides of the cerebellum नि-मस्तिष्क) निसेतु *m*  
**ponsol black B paste = alizarthrene black B**  
**p blue BCS powder = indanthrene BCS**  
**p dark blue BR paste = alizarthrene dark blue BO**  
**p green B = alizarthrene green B**  
**p violet RR paste = alizarthrene violet RR extra**  
**p yellow G paste = alizarthrene yellow G**  
**pons Varolii = pons**  
**pontachrome black A = chrysot black A** (pont is an abbreviation of the name of the manufacturers—Du Pont de Nemours & Co')  
**p blue R = chrome blue 2 R**

p blue-black R conc. = chrome blue-black R  
 p brown MW = chrome brown  
 p red B = superchrome red B  
 p violet SW = chrome violet  
 pontacyl amaranth = amaranth  
 p blue-black SX = acid blue-black  
 p brilliant blue A = brilliant acid blue A  
 p carmine 2G = acid carmine  
 p cloth red 3G = cloth red 3GA  
 p dark green T = agalma black-green T  
 p fast violet 10B = fast acid violet 10 B  
 p. fast yellow Y = fast yellow  
 p flavine FF = Indian yellow FF = azoflavine FF  
 p green B = acid green G  
 p light green SF yellowish = light green SF yellowish  
 p light yellow GG = fast light yellow  
 p ruby G = ruby red A  
 p scarlet RR = rainbow scarlet 4R  
 p sulfon black BB = sulphon cyanine black BA  
 p. sulfon blue B = sulphon acid blue BA  
 p sulphon violet R = fast wool violet NB  
 p violet 6BN = acid violet 6B  
 pontage charges सेतु कर m  
 pontamine black EX = direct black MS  
 p blue AX = direct blue G extra  
 p brown CG = direct brown GXR  
 p catechu B = diamine catechine B  
 p copper-blue RRX = oxamine copper-blue 2R  
 p diazo black BH conc. = direct fast black BH  
 p diazo bordeaux 7B = diazo bordeaux 7B  
 p diazo orange = rosanthrene orange R  
 p diazo scarlet A = rosanthrene A  
 p fast black FF = direct black FF extra  
 p fast pink BL = chlorazol fast pink BK

p fast red F = direct fast red F  
 p fast scarlet 4BA = direct fast scarlet SE  
 p green BX = direct green B  
 p light yellow 5GX = chlorazol fast yellow 5GK  
 p orange R = direct orange R  
 p scarlet B = direct scarlet B  
 p sky blue 5BX = direct sky blue  
 p violet N = direct violet N  
 p yellow SX = direct yellow  
 Pontederia Bot नीलशुकी-प्रजाति  
 P cordata = pickerelweed (it has spikes of blue flowers—Web) सामान्य-नीलशुकी  
 P. vaginalis = Monochoria vaginalis (the root is chewed for toothache—Basu) दन्तमूल-नीलशुकी  
 Pontederiaceae (pickerelweed family) Bot नीलशुकी-कुल n  
 Pontellina Zool. वारिस्कन्द-प्रजाति  
 P. mediterranea (takes long flying leaps out of the water—PH I 454) सामान्य वारिस्कन्द  
 Pontic adj (of or pert to the Pontus, or Black Sea) कृष्णोदधि-  
 pontiff = pontiff purple (a colour, bluish blue red रक्तानिनील in hue, of high रङ्ग saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युट्रकानिनील  
 Pontobdella (Gk *pontos* 'sea') समुद्रौका-प्रजाति  
 pontoon 1 (a flat-bottomed boat) चिपिटनौका f  
 2 (a pontoon bridge) नौकासेतु m  
 pontoon bridge (bridge of boats) नौका-सेतु m  
 Pontoscolex Zool (Gk *pontos* 'sea' + *skolex* 'worm') समुद्रकिञ्चुल प्रजाति  
 P corethrurus सामान्य समुद्रकिञ्चुल  
 Pontosphaera haeckeli सामान्य जलगोल m  
 Pontus = Black Sea कृष्णोदधि m  
 pony दट्ट  
 pony tax दट्ट-कर  
 poodle (dog) (proud looking) मानी (रङ्ग) m  
 pool 1 पल्लव, कुण्ड n  
 2 (in a joint gambling venture, the total amount contributed to be staked) सकोष m  
 3 (common fund) सनिधि m  
 4 Cors (aggregation of the interests

of different persons) समुच्चय, विक्रम-सत्र m  
 pooled estimate Statistics संगृहीत माग-गन  
 pooled wagons संगृहीत वाहन  
 pooling of produce उत्पाद का समुच्चयन  
 pool prices समुच्चय मूल्य  
 pool rates समुच्चय-भर्ष  
 pool sales समुच्चय विक्रय  
 poon tree (*Calophyllum elatum*) केरल-पुन्नाग m  
 Poop = Puppis Astron पुच्छ n.  
 poor adj दरिद्र, निर्धन  
 poor conductor कुसंवाहक  
 poor crop सत्प सस्य  
 poorest adj दरिद्रतम  
 poor fund-comforts दरिद्र-निधि-सुख सुविधाएँ  
 poor-house अकिञ्चन-गृह, दरिद्र-शाला  
 poor-houses rules दरिद्रशाळा-नियम  
 poor-house ward दरिद्र-कक्ष  
 poor land कम उपजाऊ भूमि  
 poor law दरिद्र-विधि  
 poor lime कुचूणक  
 poorly developed अल्प-विकसित  
 poorly drained अल्प-जलोत्सारित  
 poor-man's paracetty (*Capsella bursa pastoris*) स्यूनशिख m  
 poor man's-treacle 1 (*Allium sativum*) लशुन n (B, N, M)  
 2 = garlic mustard (*Alliaria officinalis*) लशुनसर्प m  
 poor-man's-weatherglass (*Anagallis arvensis*) जलौकामारी f, जौकामारी  
 poormen's houses निर्धनों के घर  
 poor oats = wild oat (*Avena fatua*) वन्य-यविका f  
 poor patient निर्धन रोगी  
 poor quality of crop हीन प्रकार का सस्य  
 poor seed year Forestry हीन बीजवर्ष, अल्प-बीज वर्ष  
 poor soil हीन मृदा  
 poor visibility अल्प दृश्यता  
 poor volume अल्प वैपुल्य  
 P O P (plaster of Paris) द दू. (दन्धाचूरी)  
 popcorn 1 फुल्लमर्कक n  
 2 (a colour, reddish yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of very high रङ्ग brilliance) सुपीतारक्त  
 pope = red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त महिफेन m  
 popgun फ्रीडा-नलिका  
 popinjay green = parrot green

poplar वनपिप्पल *m*  
 poplar longicorn (*Saperda populnea*)  
 वनपिप्पल-दीर्घशृंग  
 poplin (a cotton fabric in which the ends per inch greatly exceed the picks per inch) अधिताना *f*  
 popliteal *adj Anat* जानुपृष्ठीय  
 poppet valve = lift valve *Rly*  
 poppy 1 अहिपुष्प *n* (from अहि + पुष्प)  
 2 = poppy red (a colour, yellowish-red रक्तापीत in hue, of very high अधि saturation) अधिरक्तापीत  
 poppy cultivation अहिपुष्प-कृषि  
 poppy heads अहिपुष्प-शीर्ष  
 poppy oil अहिपुष्प तैल  
 poppy plant अहिपुष्प-पादप  
 poppy red (yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of very high अधि saturation) अधिरक्तापीत  
 poppy seed अहिपुष्प-बीज  
 poppy seed oil अहिपुष्प-बीज तैल  
 populace (the masses as distinguished from those having rank, wealth or position) सामान्य जन, जनसाधारण  
 popular *adj* लोक प्रचलित, लोकप्रिय  
 popular book लोकबोधयुक्त, लोकगम्य पुस्तक  
 popular conception लोक-धारणा  
 popular election लोक-निर्वाचन  
 popular elective representation निर्वाचन द्वारा लोक प्रतिनिधित्व  
 popular feeling जनता की भावना, लोक-भावना  
 popular government लोकप्रिय शासन  
 popularize *vb* लोकप्रिय करना, लोकप्रिय बनाना  
 popular language लोक भाषा, जन-भाषा  
 popular magazine लोकप्रिय पत्रिका  
 popular mind जनता का मन  
 popular name = trivial name *Taxonomy* लोक नाम  
 popular objection जनसाधारण की आपत्ति  
 popular series (of publications) लोकप्रिय माला  
 population 1 जनसंख्या *f* (*Const*)  
 2 (the whole number of people or inhabitants in a country) समस्तजन *m*  
 3 *Biol* जीवसंख्या *f*  
 4 = universe *Statistics* (entire group) समग्र *n*  
 population equivalent जनसंख्या-समाह  
 population of crops सस्य-संख्या *f*

populous parts of the city नगर के घने बसे हुए भाग  
 Populus *Bot* वनपिप्पल-प्रजाति  
 P alba (white poplar) श्वेत वनपिप्पल  
 P balsamifera (balsam poplar) गुग्गुलु वनपिप्पल  
 P canadensis (Canadian poplar) श्याम वनपिप्पल  
 P candicans (balm of Gilead) रजत वनपिप्पल  
 P canescens (grey poplar) धूसर वनपिप्पल  
 P ciliata सामान्य वनपिप्पल (W. Himalayas वनपीपल, Hin पहाड़ी पीपल)  
 P euphratica (distribution—Sind, Punjab etc) सिन्धु-वनपिप्पल  
 P nigra (black poplar) कृष्ण वनपिप्पल  
 P nigra fastigiata (pyramidal poplar) स्तूपीकार कृष्ण वनपिप्पल  
 P nigra italica (Lombardy poplar) रोमक कृष्ण वनपिप्पल  
 P tremula (aspen) चलपत्ती वनपिप्पल  
 P O R (preliminary office report) प्रा का प्र (प्रारम्भिक कार्यालय प्रतिवेदन)  
 porbeagle *Zool* (noted for its voracity—Web) घस्मर *m* (घस्मर 'voracious' ancient word)  
 porbeagle shark घस्मर ग्राह  
 porcelain मृत्ता *f*, चीनी मिट्टी  
 porcelain acid dish मृत्ता अम्ल शरावक  
 porcelain basin मृत्ता पात्री  
 porcelain beaker मृत्ता-चम्बुकी  
 porcelain blue (a colour, green-blue हरिनील in hue, of low अव saturation) अवहरिनील  
 porcelain casserole *Chem* मृत्ता पिठर  
 porcelain clay = China clay  
 porcelain cup मृत्ता-चपक, चीनी मिट्टी का प्याला  
 porcelain dish मृत्ता-शरावक  
 porcelain filling *Med* मृत्ता पूरण  
 porcelain green (a colour, bluish-green हर्षनील in hue, of low अव saturation) अवहरिनील  
 porcelain plug मृत्ता निग  
 porcelanite = porcellanite  
 Porcellana *Zool* (It porcellana 'Venus shell') महाशल्क प्रजाति (महाशल्क 'a kind of sea crab' in Manu)  
 porcellanite *Petrog* मृत्ताश्म *m*  
 porch द्वारमण्डप *m* (from Bengali)  
 porcupine *Mamm* शल्यकी (र) *m*  
 porcupine anteater = echidna *Zool*

शल्ययन्त्राश *m*  
 porcupine-fish शल्यकी-मीन  
 pore रन्ध्र *n*  
 pore angle water रन्ध्र-कोण जल  
 pore membrane छिद्र कला  
 pore space रन्ध्र खरिमा, रन्ध्र-स्थान  
 Porifera = Spongiac = Spongida *Zool.*  
 छिद्रिण *m pl*  
 porite *Zool* कुहरी (र) *m*  
 Porites *Zool* (Gk poros 'pore' कुहर) कुहरी-प्रजाति  
 P limosa (flourishes in muddy water—Lull p 58) पकिल कुहरी  
 Poritidae *Zool* कुहरी वंश *m*  
 pork सूकरमांस *n*, सूकर का मांस  
 pork tapeworm = Taenia solium *Zool.*  
 सूकर चूपादिर *m*  
 poro रन्ध्र  
 Porocephalus armillatus ककणी रन्ध्र-दिर  
 porocyte *Zool* छिद्र कोश *f*  
 porogamic method *Bot* द्वारोद्वाह-रीति  
 porogamy *Bot* (entry of the pollen tube through the micropyle) द्वारोद्वाह *m* (परोक्षद्वार abbreviated to द्वार)  
 porometer (to measure the size of fine pores) रन्ध्रमान *m*  
 Poromya *Zool* हस्वनाल प्रजाति  
 Poromyidae (siphons short) हस्वनाल-वंश *m*  
 poroscope रन्ध्रेक्ष *m*  
 poroscopic *adj* रन्ध्रेक्षीय  
 poroscopy रन्ध्रेक्षा *f*  
 porose = porous *adj* रन्ध्री (र)  
 poroseness रन्ध्रिता *f*  
 porosimeter (porosity + meter) *Phys.*  
 sical *Chem* रन्ध्रितामान *m*  
 porosity रन्ध्रिता *f*  
 porosity of soil मृदा रन्ध्रिता  
 porous *adj* रन्ध्री (र), रन्ध्रमय  
 porous battery *Phys* रन्ध्री समूहा-कण्ट  
 porous dehiscence *Bot* रन्ध्री स्फोटना  
 porous diaphragm रन्ध्री पृथक्पि  
 porous plate रन्ध्री पात्री  
 porous plug experiment *Phys* रन्ध्री निग भस्मरीक्षा  
 porous pot *Phys* रन्ध्री पात्र  
 porous pumice *Geol* रन्ध्री श्मानक  
 porous saucer रन्ध्री शराविका  
 porous tile रन्ध्री मर्परी  
 porous wood रन्ध्री काष्ठ, रन्ध्री लकड़ी  
 Poroxylon *Bot* पाषाणदार कृष्ण *n*  
 Poroxylon *Bot* (Gk poros 'pore' stone)

+ *xylon* 'wood') **पत्तन-प्राधिकारी**  
**porpezite Mineral** (gold containing palladium up to 10%) **निचूयसुवर्णज m** (निचूय for निचूयतु palladium, सुवर्ण gold, -ज for खनिज mineral)  
**Porphyra Bot** (a genus of red algae with thin plate like thallus) **पट्टरवत्-प्रजाति**  
**porphyrin Biochem** नीलारुणि *f*  
**Porphyrio Aves** राजीव-प्रजाति (राजीव occurs in मत्स्यपुराण)  
**porphyrite Petrog** परिपृक्तरुम *m*  
**porphyritic adj** परिपृक्तीय  
**porphyritic rock** परिपृक्तीय शैल  
**porphyroblast Petrog** परिपृक्तरुह *m*  
**porphyroblastic adj** *Petrog* परिपृक्तरुहिक  
**porphyroclastic adj** *Petrog* परिपृक्तरुहलिक  
**porphyroid adj** *Petrog* परिपृक्तरुह  
**porphyry** परिपृक् *m*  
**Porpita Zool** (close resemblance to a medusa, discoid body) **बिम्बछत्र प्रजाति**  
**P pacific** प्रशान्त-बिम्बछत्र  
**porpoise** शिशुक *m* (cf dolphin शिशुमार)  
**porpoise oil Chem** शिशुक तैल  
**porret (Allium ampeloprasum)** स्फोट-पलाण्डु *m*  
**porridge** दलिया  
**Porrina = γ Virginis Astron** तृतीय कन्या *f*  
**port 1 (sea port)** पत्तन (Const), समुद्र-पत्तन *n*  
 2 (a fortified wine of rich taste and aroma) **सुद्राक्षिरा f**  
 3 *Mach* द्वार *n*  
 4 *Rly* छिद्र, द्वार *n*  
**portability** वाह्यता, सुवाह्यता *f*  
**portable adj** वाह्य (ancient word), सुवाह्य  
**portable crane** वाह्य वक्र  
**portable dictaphone** वाह्य श्रुतभाष  
**portable machine** वाह्य यन्त्र  
**portable motor** वाह्य वहित्र  
**portable railway** वाह्य सयान  
**Port Administrative Officer** पत्तन प्रदासी अधिकारी  
**Port Advisory Committee** पत्तन-मन्त्रणा-समिति  
**portal of entry** प्रवेश-द्वार  
**portal system Zool** केशिकाभाजी सहति  
**portal vein Anat** आन्त्रमहानीला (being a large vein), केशिकाभाजी सिरा

(breaks up into capillaries)  
**port authorities** पत्तन-प्राधिकारी  
**port charges** पत्तन प्रभार, पत्तन शुल्क  
**port commissioner** पत्तन-आयुक्त  
**port dues** पत्तन-देय  
**porter 1** भारिक *m*  
 2 द्वारपाल *m*  
 3 (a weak stout, containing about 4 % of alcohol and rich in saccharine matter) **अलिपरा f**  
**portage (porter's charges)** भारिक-शुल्क *n*  
**portage charges** भारिक-शुल्क  
**portfolio 1** पत्रोद्ग्रह *m*  
 2 (of a minister) विभाग *m*  
**portfolio method of storage** सग्रहण की पत्रोद्ग्रह रीति  
**Port Health Officer** पत्तन-स्वास्थ्य-अधिकारी  
**Porthetria = Lymantria**  
**port holes = cinclides**  
**portia tree (Thespesia populnea)** फलीश *m* (B, M)  
**portion** अंश, भाग *m*  
**portion of the building** भवन का भाग  
**portions of viscera** अन्तस्त्य-भाग  
**Port Jackson shark** (found in Australia महालका) महालका ग्राह  
**Portland cement Chem** (a hydraulic cement) आम्भस वज्रचूर्ण, सामान्य वज्रचूर्ण  
**port limits** पत्तन-सीमाएं  
**port of arrival** आगमन-पत्तन  
**port of call** विश्राम-पत्तन (cf French *port de relache*, German *Anlegehafen*)  
**port of debarkation** अवतरण-पत्तन  
**port of discharge** (where cargo is taken out) अवतारण पत्तन  
**port of disembarkation** अवतरण पत्तन  
**port of embarkation** नौरोहण पत्तन  
**port officer** पत्तनाधिकारी  
**port of loading** उद्गरण पत्तन  
**port of origin** उद्गम पत्तन  
**port of seizure** अभिग्रहण-पत्तन  
**port of shipment** नौभरण पत्तन  
**port overtime** पत्तन अधिसमय  
**Port Oxford cedar = Cupressus lawsoniana**  
**port police** पत्तन-आरक्षी  
**port quarantine** पत्तन निरोध (Const)  
**portrait** आलेख्य *n*, छवि *f*, जीवालेख्य *n* (from life जीव)

**portrait, bust or statue** छवि, अर्धप्रतिमा  
**अथवा प्रतिमा**  
**portray vb** आलेखन  
**port subcommittee** पत्तन उपसमिति  
**port trust** पत्तन-न्यास  
**port trust bonds** पत्तन न्यास-बन्ध  
**port trust charges** पत्तन-न्यास-प्रभार  
**Port Trust Commissioner** पत्तन-न्यास-आयुक्त  
**Port Trust Railway** पत्तन-न्यास सयान  
**Portugal orange (Citrus aurantium)** नारंग *m*  
**Portuguese man of-war = Physalia**  
**Portuguese red = Carthamus red**  
**Portulaca Bot** लोणी प्रजाति  
**P meridiana = P quadrifida**  
**P oleracea** (common purslane, garden purslane, pot purslane, purs lane) सामान्य लोणी (B, N लोणी, MW. लोणिका, Ben बड़ा दुनिया, Guj lomi, Hin दुनिया, लोनिया)  
**P quadrifida** लघु-लोणी (B, N बहु-लोणिका, Ben Hin छोटा दुनिया, Guj ghuluni, Pan lunak)  
**P tuberosa** (leaves used in erysipelas—B, N) अरुणचर्म लोणी (अरुणचर्म erysipelas)  
**Portulacaceae Bot** लोणी-कुल *n*  
**Portunus Zool** (Lat *portus* 'harbour') पत्तनकर्क-प्रजाति  
**Porzana Aves** कुक्कुटिका प्रजाति (कुक्कुटिका ancient word)  
**position** स्थिति *f*, स्थान *n*, अवस्थिति *f*  
**position angle Astron** स्थिति कोण  
**position circle Astron** स्थिति वृत्त  
**position effect** स्थिति प्रभाव  
**position line Astron** स्थिति-रेखा  
**position line table Astron** स्थिति रेखा सारणी  
**position of the foetus** गर्भ-स्थिति  
**position ratio Math** स्थिति-अनुपात  
**position sense Med** स्थिति बोध  
**positive n 1 Math** धन  
 2 *Photog* अनुचित्र *n*  
 negative प्रतिचित्र (q 1)  
**positive adj 1** धन, अस्तिवाची, अस्ति, सकारात्मक, दृढ़  
 2 *Chem* अस्यात्मक (if this test be positive यदि यह परीक्षा अस्यात्मक हो)  
 3 *Elec* उद्द्युत्, धन  
 4 *Logic* अस्तिवाची (इन्)  
 5 *Machinery* (designating or pertaining to a motion or device which is definite, unyielding, con-

stant, or certain in its action, as determined by unyielding parts or exactly controlled movements, as the motion of a system of levers or as a claw clutch) नियत

Cf. negative अनियत

6 Math धन

7 Statistics अनुलोम, धन

-positive (gram positive) Bact -मधाय्य (उपवाय्य)

positive and negative evidence Law सकारात्मक और नकारात्मक साक्ष्य

positive angle Math धन कोण

positive anomaly धन विचलितता

positive association 1 Educ सह-संबन्ध

2 Statistics अनुलोम संबन्ध, सहसंबन्ध

positive attributes Statistics अस्तित्वगुण

positive brush cleaning mechanism Rice नियत ब्रूश स्वच्छन यन्त्र

positive catalyst Chem धन आवेजक

positive catalyst Chem धन आवेजक

positive cations धन न्ययन

positive chaemotaxis Bot रासायनिक m

positive charge Phys उद्द्युत-प्रभार

positive check Econ प्राकृतिक अवरोध

positive column Phys धन स्तम्भ

positive correlation=direct correlation Statistics अनुलोम सहसंबन्ध

positive dobby Textiles नियत चित्रला

positive duties माक्षान्त चरित्य

positive electricity (it has a higher उद्. potential) उद्. पुन f

positive electrode उद्द्युत-द्वार

positive evidence Law सकारात्मक साक्ष्य, अस्तित्व साक्ष्य (see evidence)

positive geotropism=progeotropism भूम्याकर्षण

positive heliotropism सूर्याकर्षण

positive heteropycnosis Zool (condensation is quick or) आशुनिषम-सघनना

positive integral index Math धन पूर्णांक घातांक

positive ion उद्द्युतधन, धन अयन

positively charged Elec उद्द्युत प्रभृत

positively charged body Phys उद्द्युत-प्रभृत काय

positively geotropic Bot भूम्याकर्षक

positively heliotropic Bot सूर्याकर्षक

positively hydrotropic Bot जलाकर्षक

positive moment Phys धन बिभ्रमिया

positive movement धन गति

positive number धन संख्या

positive plate Elec उक्-पट (उक्=उद्द्युत)

positive pole Elec उद्ध्युत (उद्=उद्द्युत), धन ध्रुव

positive potential उद्द्युत दाब

positive print Photog अनुच्छाया f

positive proof Law साक्षात् प्रमाण

positive proper fraction Math धन सत्यश भिन्न

positive quantity Math धन राशि

positive ray धन रश्मि, उद्द्युत रश्मि

positive ray analysis धन अयन विश्लेषण ('ray' is a misnomer it is an ion)

positive ray apparatus धन रश्मि साधित्र

positive reaction (a reaction which produces the effect sought)—Hachh) अस्तित्व प्रतिक्रिया

positive science Logic वस्तु विज्ञान

positive skewness Statistics अनुलोम विपमता

positive tappet Textiles नियत उत्स्पर्शक

positive term Logic अस्तित्वाची पद

positive terminal Phys धन अग्रसान

positive test अस्तित्व-परीक्षा

positive uniaxial crystal धन एकाक्ष स्फट

positive utility Econ अस्तित्व-उपयोगिता

positron Phys, Chem उद्द्युत m (short for उद्द्युतद्रव्य)

posology 1 Math (doctrine of pure quantity) शुद्धमात्रिकी f

2=dosology Med (science of doses) मात्रिकी f, मात्राविज्ञान n

Posoqueria uliginosa=Randia uliginosa Bot

posse 1 (possibility) शक्यता f

2 (a force with legal authority, a detachment, as of police) दल n

possess 1 रखना, के पास होना

2 Law धारण करना

possessing abundance संपूर्णतायुक्त

possessing highspeed उच्च वेग युक्त

possession 1 धारण n, रखना

2 Law धारण n, स्वयंश (Const)

ownership स्वामित्व

enjoyment उपभोग

actual possession वास्तविक धारण

constructive possession प्रलक्षित धारण

adverse possession प्रतिकूल धारण

assume possession धारण लेना

proprietor in possession धारक अधिस्वामी

obtain possession of का धारण प्राप्त करना

3 (the thing possessed) धृत n

4 (as, British possessions) अधीनदेश, धृतदेश, अधीन प्रदेश m (as in French possessions in India)

possession and issue धारण और निर्गमन possession follows title Law धारण स्वत्वानुगामी है

possession in fact वास्तविक धारण

possession of explosives उस्फोटको का धारण

possession of land Law भूमि-धारण

possession of landed property भू-संपत्ति धारण

possessions see possession

possession utility Econ धारण-उपयोगिता

possessiveness समकार m (ancient word)

possessor धारक m

possessory action Law धारणार्थ वाद

possessory lien धारक ग्रहणाधिकार

possessory title Law धारण-स्वत्व, धारण-प्राप्त स्वत्व (a title gained by possession)

possibility 1 शक्यता f

probability सभाव्यता

2 Forestry (yield) प्राप्ति f

possible adj शक्य

probable सभाव्य

practicable व्यवहार्य

practical व्यावहारिक

the only possible criterion यही एक

कसौटी हो सकती है, एकमात्र कसौटी

possible angle Math शक्य कोण

possible combination शक्य संयोग

possibly शक्यतया

post n 1 दण्ड, स्थूण m

2 Admin पद (Const), स्थान n

(Const)

creation of a post (नया) पद बनाना, पद-सर्जन

3 प्रेष m, डाक

4 ग्रहण स्थान n, चौकी

post vb 1 प्रेषण, भेजना

2 डाक में डालना, प्रेषण

3 Bookkeeping प्रविष्ट करना, चढ़ाना, रोपण, प्रपञ्जी प्रवेशन

4 पदस्थापन (further see posting)

post- पश्च-, उत्तर-, उत्तर



or illicitly) गृहीत, कृत्रिम *f*.  
 potency 1 शक्ति *f*  
 2 *Med* शक्ति *f*  
 potency date *Med* शक्ति दिनांक, प्रयो-  
 ज्यावधि  
 potent *adj* 1 शक्तिशाली ( *इन्* )  
 2 *Med*. शक्तिशाली ( *इन्* )  
 potential *adj* 1 गुप्त, सभावी ( *इन्* ),  
 सभाप्य, शक्य  
 2 *Phys* शक्य-  
 potential *n* *Phys* शक्य *n*  
 potential analogies *Phys* शक्य-सादृश्य  
 potential carriers सभाप्य वाहक  
 potential citizens सभाप्य नागरिक  
 potential difference *Phys* शक्य भेद,  
 शक्यान्तर  
 potential energy (owing to position  
 स्थिति) *Phys* स्थितिक ऊर्जा  
 potential existence संभाव्य अस्तित्व  
 potential fall *Phys* शक्य-पतन  
 potential gradient शक्य-प्रवणक  
 potentiality 1 सभाप्यता, संभावित,  
 शक्यता, शक्ति, क्षमता *f*  
 2 गुप्त-शक्ति *f*  
 potential loss सभाप्य हानि  
 potentially 1 सभाप्यत  
 2 *Phys* शक्यत  
 potentials (potential resources) सभाप्य  
 ससाधन *n*  
 potential slope शक्य प्रवण  
 potential value सभाप्य अर्ह  
 potential wealth *Econ* सभाप्य धन  
 potential yield *Forestry* (the annual  
 yield in material of which a forest  
 is capable, when maintained at its  
 highest limit of productivity—  
 I.F.R.) सभाप्य प्राप्ति, शक्य प्राप्ति  
 potentiation *Med* (the combined ac-  
 tion of two drugs, being greater  
 than the sum of the effects of each  
 used alone—Dorland) शक्तिवर्धन *n*  
 Potentilla *Bot* (genus of cinquefoils)  
 पञ्चपर्णी-प्रजाति (पञ्च- cinque-, -पर्णी foil)  
 P. anserina (cinquefoil, silver weed)  
 (leaflets deeply toothed—Basu)  
 दन्ति-पञ्चपर्णी  
 P. fragarioides (fragarioides 'resem-  
 bling strawberry') तृणबदराभ-पञ्च-  
 पर्णी  
 P. fruticosa = shrubby cinquefoil  
 झुपिल पञ्चपर्णी  
 P. kleiniana (leaves are applied to  
 abscesses—Basu) विद्रधि पञ्चपर्णी

P nepalensis नेपाल पञ्चपर्णी  
 P reptans (cinquefoil, fifeel, five  
 finger-blossom, five finger grass,  
 five fingers, five leaf, five leaved-  
 grass, golden blossom, herb five-  
 leaf, sink hold, snake foyle, tor-  
 mentil) सामान्य पञ्चपर्णी  
 P sericca (densely silky—Basu)  
 कौशिक-पञ्चपर्णी  
 P supina (roots employed as a  
 febrifuge—Basu) ज्वरन-पञ्चपर्णी  
 potentiometer (potential + meter)  
 Elec शक्यमान *m*  
 potent seed lymph शक्तिशाली बीज-  
 लसीका  
 Poterion *Zool* चषाटिप्रिष्ठ प्रजाति (see  
 Neptune's cup)  
 potheen = potecun  
 potherb (any herb which is boiled  
 for food) खाद्यशाक *n*  
 pot-hole *Geol* कुम्भ गतं *m*  
 kettlehole उखा गतं  
 Pothos *Bot* करिपिप्पली प्रजाति (related  
 to Scindapsus गनपिप्पली प्रजाति)  
 P cathartu (leaves are eaten to  
 cure various pains—Basu) पीडाहर-  
 करिपिप्पली  
 P heterophylla = Lasia hetero-  
 phylla  
 P officinalis = Scindapsus officina-  
 lis सामान्य करिपिप्पली  
 P pertusa = Rhaphidophora per-  
 tusa  
 P scandens (leaves very variable  
 —Basu) विभिन्नपर्ण-करिपिप्पली  
 pot marigold (Calendula officinalis)  
 गेन्दुक *m*, गेन्दा  
 pot marjoram (Origanum vulgare)  
 मृदुमरु *m* (Tel मृदुमरुवु)  
 potometer *Bot* (for measuring the  
 rate of transpiration in plants)  
 उत्सवेदमान *m*  
 Potorouae *Zool* (subfamily consis-  
 ting of the rat kangaroos) मूषकुलगानु-  
 वदा *m*  
 Potorous *Zool* मूषकुलग प्रजाति  
 Potos = Cerculeptes  
 P caudivolvus गोलपुच्छ प्राहिलस  
 pot plant 1 (one suitable for growing  
 in a pot) पात्र पादप *m*  
 2 = monkey pot tree कपिघट *m*  
 pot purslane (Portulaca oleracea) लोणी  
*f*. (B, N ), लुनिया

pot sleeper *Rly* पात्री-शायी  
 pot still घट-भासोत्र  
 potteries co operative society मृद-  
 भाण्ड-सहकारि-समिति  
 pottery मृदभाण्ड *n*, मिट्टी के बर्तन  
 pottery clay भाण्ड मृत्तिका  
 pottery sand भाण्ड सिकता  
 potto *Zool* (resembles the slow loris  
 in its arboreal and slow moving  
 habits) मन्दातु *m*  
 pouch 1 धान *n*, पैला, धैली  
 2 (a leather bag for ammunition,  
 also, a wooden cartridge box) अक्-  
 धान *n*  
 3 *Med* धान *n*  
 4 *Zool* शिशुधान *n*  
 pouch bearing sheath tailed bat  
 Mamm गल धानीक व्यक्त-पुच्छ जंतु  
 pouched *Zool* शिशुधान-  
 pouched animal शिशुधान-प्राणी  
 pouched frog = marsupial frog शिशु-  
 धान मण्डक  
 pouched rat = gopher धानीमूष *m*  
 pouched wolf = marsupial wolf = Tas-  
 manian wolf शिशुधान वृक  
 poudre blue = powder blue  
 poudrette मृत्कपुरीष *n*  
 poultice = cataplasm उपनाद *m* (from  
 मृद्यन)  
 poultry 1 कुक्कुटादि, गृह्यान्नपक्षी *m* (any  
 domesticated birds which serve as  
 a source of food, either eggs or  
 meat)  
 2 कुक्कुटपालन *n*  
 poultry boy कुक्कुटपालन मृद्य  
 poultry developmental research  
 कुक्कुटपालन विकास-अन्वेषण  
 Poultry Development Officer कुक्कुट-  
 पालन-विकास अधिकारी  
 poultry farra कुक्कुटपालन प्रक्षेत्र  
 poultry farming कुक्कुट-पालन *n*  
 poultry husbandry कुक्कुट-पालन *n*  
 Poultry Inspector कुक्कुटपालन-निरीक्षक  
 poultryman कुक्कुटपालक *m*  
 poultry manager कुक्कुटपालन-प्रबन्धक  
 Poultry Research Officer कुक्कुटपालन-  
 अन्वेषण अधिकारी  
 poultry supervisor कुक्कुटपालन पर्यवेक्षक  
 poultry union कुक्कुटपालक-संघ  
 poultry unit कुक्कुटपालन-एकक  
 pound = ca the pound पञ्च-अवरोध *m*  
 (Const)  
 pound 1 (lb, 16 ounces) ग्राम्मजलि *m*.

(प्रा, १६ शुक्तिका)

2 (lb t, 12 ounces, 5760 grains)

प्राञ्जलिका *f* (प्राञ्जि), हैम प्राञ्जलि *m*  
(है प्रा, १२ शुक्ति, ५७६० ग्राम)

3 (lb ap, 12 ounces) प्राञ्जलिका *f*  
(प्राञ्जि), भैषजिक प्राञ्जलि *m* (भै प्रा, १२  
शुक्ति)

poundage fees अवरोध-शुल्क

poundal *Phys* प्रावल *n* (प्राञ्जलि pound  
+ वल, a unit of force in the F P S  
system)

pound contingencies अवरोध सभास्यताएं

pounded paddy पोहा

pounded rice कुंदा चावल

pounder (one who or that which  
pounds or pulverizes) क्षोदक *m*

pound register पशु-अवरोध-पञ्जी  
(pound = cattle pound पशुवरोध)

pour *vb* 1 डालना, उडेलना, आधारण

2 (of waves) परिप्लवन

pouring basin आधारणी *f*

pourpre francaise = orchil

pout *vb* (akin to Skt बुद्धु) बुद्धुन

pouter *Zool* (they have a remarkably  
distensible crop which they have a  
habit of dilating, a process termed  
pouting) बुद्धुदक *m*

Pouzolzia *Bot* स्निग्धफल प्रजाति

P diffusa = P indica

P indica (achenes smooth and  
shining—Basu) सामान्य स्निग्धफल

P procumbens = P indica

poverty दारिद्र्य *n*, निर्धनता *f*

P O W (prisoner of war) र व (रण-  
बन्दी)

powan = pollan *Forestry*

powder 1 क्षोद *m* (occurs in हलायुध Cf  
कर्पूरक्षोद Kāśikh 34 51), चूर्ण *n*

2 = pulvis *Pharm* क्षोद *m*

3 (gunpowder) अग्निचूर्ण *n*

powder blue 1 *Col Ind* क्षोद नील

2 (a colour, green blue हरिनील + in  
hue, of low अव saturation) अवहरि-  
नील

3 = smalt (colour)

powder-burning fuse क्षोद दाही ज्वाल

powder down *Zool* (one of certain  
modified down feathers which  
grow continuously and disintegrate  
at the ends, producing a sort of  
powder) क्षोदपत्र *n*

powder-down patches *Zool* (areas of  
downs, the ends of which break off

and make a fine dust—PH II 468)

क्षोदपत्र क्षेत्र *n*

powdered *adj* क्षुण्ण, पिसा हुआ

powdered calomel क्षुण्ण पानीरेय

powdered charcoal = charcoal  
powder

powdered coke = coke dust न्यगार-  
धूलि

powdered French chalk क्षुण्ण स्निग्ध-  
सदी

powdered ginger क्षुण्ण आर्द्रक, पिसा हुआ  
अदरक

powdered glass क्षुण्ण काच

powdered gypsum क्षुण्ण आचूर्ण

powdered liquorice क्षुण्ण मधुयष्टि

powdered milk = dried milk

powdered roots क्षुण्ण मूल, पिसी जड़ें

powder fuchsine *Col Ind* क्षोद भूमली

powder green *Col Ind* क्षोद हरि

powder of ipecacuanha and opium  
= pulvis ipecacuanhae et opii  
*Pharm* वममूल तथा अहिफेन क्षोद

powder process operator *Photog* क्षोद-  
विधाकार

powder van *Rly* अग्निचूर्ण वाहन, वारूद-  
गाडी

powdery *adj* क्षोदरूप, क्षोदमय

powdery mildew *Bot* क्षोदासिता *f*

powdery scab *Plant Pathol* क्षोद पामा

power 1 शक्ति *f* (Const)

2 शक्ति, विद्युत् *f*, बिजली

3 *Math* घात *m*

4 *Phys* शक्ति *f*

5 = activity *Phys* कार्यशक्ति *f*

power *Rly* (locomotive) चलित्र *n*

power alcohol चालन-सुपव

power applied *Phys* प्रयुक्त शक्ति

power available प्राप्य विद्युत्

power channel *Irrig* शक्ति-कुलिका,  
विद्युत् कुलिका

power cleaning विद्युत् स्वच्छन, बिजली से  
स्वच्छ करना

Power Control Board विद्युन्-नियन्त्रण-  
मण्डल

power coupled with an interest  
(Aiyar p 996 b) हितबद्ध शक्ति

power demand *Irrig* बिजली की माग

power-driven blower शक्ति-चालित धमात्र

power-driven compressor  
सपीडक

power duster (for spreading  
secticidal dusts) विद्युद-

powered vessels (a vessel

by some engine other than steam)

गन्त्र जलयान

powerful *adj* शक्तिशाली (इन्), प्रबल,  
तगडा

powerful action *Chem* प्रबल क्रिया

power house विद्युद्-गृह, बिजली-घर

power implements विद्युद्-उपकरण, बिजली  
के उपकरण

power in gross *Law* अनुपाबद्ध शक्ति  
(for explanation see gross)

power in trust *Law* न्यासार्थ शक्ति

powerloom यन्त्रवेम *n*

powerloom cloth यन्त्रवेम वस्त्र

powerloom factory यन्त्रवेम निर्माणी

Powerlooms Factories Association  
यन्त्रवेम निर्माणी-मण्डल

powerloom teacher यन्त्रवेम शिक्षक

power of accommodation (of the eye)  
व्यवस्थापन-शक्ति

power of appointment नियुक्त करने की  
शक्ति, नियुक्ति शक्ति

power of arrest without warrant अधि-  
पत्र के बिना पकड़ने की शक्ति

power of attorney *Law* 1 प्राधिकरण-  
पत्र *n*

2 प्राधिकरण-शक्ति

power of entry प्रवेश-शक्ति

power of Governor राज्यपाल की शक्ति

power of instruction अनुदेश-शक्ति

power of lens वीक्ष-शक्ति

power of remission परिहार-शक्ति

power of resistance रोध-शक्ति

power of sale विक्रय शक्ति, विक्रय-अधिकार

power of sanction समोदन-शक्ति

power plant शक्ति-सयन्त्र, विद्युत् सयन्त्र

power potential सभास्य विद्युत्

power reverse gear *Rly Eng* शक्ति-  
परचाद्-दन्ती

powers शक्तिया

powers and duties शक्तिया और कर्तव्य

powers for disposal of surplus stores

अतिरिक्त वस्तुओं के निर्वर्तन की शक्ति

powers of court न्यायालय की शक्तिया

powers of forest officers वनाधिकारियों  
की शक्तिया

powers of revenue officers राजस्व  
अधिकारियों की शक्तिया

sprayer विद्युत्-शीकरक

station *Elec* विद्युत् स्थान, बिजली-

station supervisor

क, बिजलीघर का

that be जो भी

power supply विद्युत्-प्रदाय, शक्ति प्रदाय  
power to delegate authority प्राधिकार देने की शक्ति

power to exempt मुक्त करने की शक्ति  
power to relax rules नियम शिथिल करने की शक्ति

power to save Econ सचयन-शक्ति, बचाने की शक्ति

power to suspend the operation of an act अधिनियम के प्रवर्तन को निलम्बित करने की शक्ति

power to transfer officials पदाधिकारियों के स्थानान्तरण की शक्ति

Poynting's theorem Phys (on the transfer of electric energy) दर्जा सक्रमण-नियम

P-P (pellagra preventing factor) Bio-chem च-प्र (वन्त्रचर्म प्रतिबन्ध-कारक)

P P Econ (per procurationem) अ अ (अधिकार अनु)

P P (preservation plot) प ख (परिरक्षा-खण्ड)

P. P (previous papers) पू प (पूर्व पत्र)

P. P (Public Prosecutor) लो अ (लोक-अभियोगकर्ता)

P P O (pension payment order) नि शो आ (निवृत्तिवेतन शोधन-आदेश)

P. Pr P A (application for a private carrier's permit—MVM xx) नि वा अ आ (निजी वाहक की अनुज्ञा के लिए आवेदनपत्र)

pps (papers) पत्र

P Ps (previous papers) पू प (पूर्व पत्र)

ppt (precipitate) Chem- निस् (निम्नार)

P. Pu C A (application for a public carrier's permit—MVM xx) लो वा अ आ (लोक वाहक की अनुज्ञा के लिए आवेदनपत्र)

P R (Police Regulations) आ वि (आरक्षि-विनियम)

Pr 1 (praseodymium) Chem इय (इयान्द्र)

2 (propyl) Chem प्रम् (प्रमेल्)

practicable adj व्यवहारगम्य, व्यवहार्य as far as practicable जहां तक व्यवहार्य हो

so far as practicable यथामाध्य (Const)

practical adj आनुष्ठानिक, व्यावहारिक (Const)

practical ability व्यावहारिक योग्यता

practical acquaintance व्यावहारिक परिचय

practical advantage व्यावहारिक लाभ

practical agriculture व्यावहारिक कृषि

practical and theoretical व्यावहारिक और सैद्धान्तिक

practical and thorough training व्यावहारिक और साधन प्रशिक्षण

practical application व्यावहारिक प्रयोग

practical aspect व्यावहारिक पक्ष

practical change व्यावहारिक परिवर्तन

practical character व्यावहारिक स्वरूप of a practical character व्यावहारिक स्वरूप का

practical chemistry अनुष्ठान-रसायन

practical class आनुष्ठानिक वर्ग

practical course आनुष्ठानिक चर्चा

practical demonstration आनुष्ठानिक प्रदर्शन

practical difference व्यावहारिक भेद

practical difficulties व्यावहारिक कठिनाइयाँ

practical examination आनुष्ठानिक परीक्षा

practical experience व्यावहारिक अनुभव (Const)

practical forestry व्यावहारिक वानिकी

practical illustration व्यावहारिक निदर्शन

practical instruction आनुष्ठानिक शिक्षण

practical knowledge व्यावहारिक ज्ञान

practical lesson = practice lesson

practically 1 व्यवहार में, अनुष्ठान में, व्यवहारतः

2 प्राय, प्रायः

practically continuous series चतत-प्राय माला

practically unchanged अपरिवर्तित-प्राय

practical measure व्यावहारिक उपाय

practical measurement व्यावहारिक माप

practical mechanics अनुष्ठान-यान्त्रिकी, व्यवहार-यान्त्रिकी

practical men व्यावहारिक पुरुष

practical pharmacy आनुष्ठानिक भैषजिकी

practical physiological chemistry अनुष्ठान दैहिक रसायन

practical psychology व्यावहारिक मनोविज्ञान

practical record व्यावहारिक अभिलेख

practical regulation व्यावहारिक विनियमन

practical result वास्तविक परिणाम

practicals अनुष्ठान n

practical shape व्यावहारिक रूप

practical test आनुष्ठानिक परीक्षा

practical training व्यावहारिक प्रशिक्षण, आनुष्ठानिक प्रशिक्षण

practical unit व्यावहारिक एकक

practical veterinary science आनुष्ठानिक पशुचिकित्सा विज्ञान

practical work अनुष्ठान-कर्म, व्यावहारिक कार्य

practice n 1 व्यवहार, आचार m, आवरण n

2 अभ्यास, समभ्यास m (ancient word), कार्यप्रणाली f (Const)

3 प्रयोग m, अनुष्ठान n

4 प्रथा f (Const)

5 व्यवसाय m (Const), कृति f

6 Arith व्यवहार गणित n

practice and procedure व्यवहार और प्रक्रिया

practice lesson Educ अभ्यास-पाठ, प्रयोग पाठ

practice of education शिक्षण व्यवहार, शिक्षण-प्रयोग

theory of education शिक्षण-वाद

practice of law विधि-व्यवसाय

practice of medicine चिकित्सा-व्यवसाय

practice of osteopathy अस्थिविकित्सा-व्यवसाय

practice of surgery शल्य-व्यवसाय

practice of the court न्यायालय की कार्य-प्रणाली

practice of the department विभाग प्रथा

practice school Educ अभ्यास-शाला

practice teaching अभ्यापन-प्रयोग

practise ob करना (Const)

practise a profession व्यवसाय करना (Const)

practising barrister व्यवसायी विधिवक्ता

practising dentistry दन्तचिकित्सा व्यवसायी

practising doctor व्यवसायी चिकित्सक

practising lawyer व्यवसायी विधिज्ञ

practitioner व्यवसायी (इन्) m (Const)

Praecoces (are able to feed themselves) स्वयंपोषिण m pl

praedial adj. Law (of the nature of land or immovable property, landed)

स्थावर, भूमिगत

praedial servitude = real servitude = landed servitude स्थावर-भूमिगत

भार

praefloration Bot = aestivation

praefoliation = vernation

Praesepe = Cluster in Cancer Astron.

कक्षिका f

pragonite = soda mica

Prague ice black = ice black

prairie 1 (a meadow or tract of grass-land) प्रशाद्वल *n*

2 (a colour, yellowish red yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation) अवरक्तातिपीत

prairie brown (a colour, red yellow रक्तापीत in hue, of high उच्च saturation) उच्चरक्तापीत

prairie dog (rodent of the genus *Cynomys*) खरमूष *m*

prairie fire प्रशाद्वलानि

prairie soil प्रशाद्वल-मृदा

pram = perambulator

Prangos *Bot* कोमल-प्रजाति

P *pabularia* (*Silphium* parsley)

सामान्य कोमल (*Nadk*, Pushtu कोमल)

prase (leek green quartz) हरितस्फटिक *m*

praseodymia *Chem* (praseodymium oxide) प्र्यामजा *f*

praseodymium *Chem* इयामला *f*

-prasin (Lat *prasinus* 'leek green' शाद) शादि *f* (in bil prasin)

pratincole हापुत्री *f* (ancient word—the parent birds tumble about on the ground when their nest is approached by an intruder)

prawn *Zool* प्रचिंगट *m*

prayer 1 प्रार्थना *f*

2 *Law* प्रार्थना *f*

prayer heads = brus गुन्जा *f*

prayer book प्रार्थना-पुस्तक

praying प्रार्थना करना (Const)

praying cricket, praying insect,

praying locust, praying mantis

*Zool* चढहस्त कीट *m*

pre- पूर्व-, अप्र-, पुस्त-

pre-acetabular *adj* *Zool*, पूर्व-श्रोण्यु-लूखल

preacher धर्मोपदेशक *m* (see teacher)

preadolescent कुमार *m* (see child)

preamble प्रस्तावना *f* (Const)

preanal plate *Zool* गुदपूर्व पट्ट

prearranged march पूर्वप्रवद्ध प्रयाण

pre-articular *Zool* पूर्व-संध्यायी

pre audience *Law* (right to prior hearing) पूर्व श्रवणाधिकार *m*

preaudit *n* पूर्वलेखापरीक्षा

preaudit *adj* लेखापरीक्षापूर्व

preaudit cheque लेखापरीक्षापूर्व घनादेश

preaxial (side) *adj* *Anat* (in front of the axis of the body) पुरोक्ष

preaxial digit पुरोक्ष-अंगुलि

preaxial side *Zool* पुरोक्ष पार्श्व

prebasic school पूर्वाधार-पाठशाला

prebranchial zone *Zool* क्लोमपूर्व कटि-

बन्ध

Pre-cadet Training School युवसैनिक-पूर्व प्रशिक्षण शाला

Pre-Cambrian *Geol* त्रिखण्ड-पूर्व

Pre-Cambrian period *Geol* त्रिखण्ड-पूर्व युग

Pre Carboniferous अगार पूर्व

precarious *adj* 1 (depending on the will of another) पराधीन, परायत्त

2 (uncertain, unwarranted) सदिग्ध, अनिश्चित, अनियत, अधुन, सशयावह

3 दैवायत्त, देवाधीन

precarious possession *Law* (is one which a person enjoys by the leave of another and during his pleasure) परायत्त धारण

precast *adj* पूर्वकृत, पूर्वनिर्मित

precast seat पूर्वनिर्मित शौचपीठ

precatory *adj* (of, pertaining to, of the nature of, entreaty, supplicatory) प्रार्थनात्मक

precatory trust *Law* प्रार्थनात्मक न्यास

precatory words *Law* प्रार्थनात्मक शब्द, प्रार्थना

precaution पूर्वावधान *n*, पूर्वोपाय *m*, सावधानी

precautionary stage पूर्वावधायी अवस्था

precautious *adj* पूर्वावधायी (इन्)

precava = superior vena cava = anterior vena cava उत्तर-महानीला, उत्तर-महासिरा

precaval vein उत्तर-महानीला, उत्तर महासिरा

precedence पूर्ववर्तिता (Const), पूर्व-गामिता, पूर्वता, पूर्वभाविता, पूर्वापरता *f* give precedence पूर्वता देना, पहले रखना

precedence of business कार्य-पूर्वता, कार्य की पूर्वापरता

precedent *adj* पूर्ववर्ती, पूर्वभावी (इन्), पूर्व

precedent *n* 1 (something done or said that may serve as an example or rule to authorize a subsequent act) पूर्वोदाहरण *n*, दृष्टान्त *m*

2 पूर्वगुण *m* (for explanation see essential precedent)

precedent or established practice

पूर्वोदाहरण अथवा रूढ व्यवहार

preceding *adj* पूर्वगत (Const), पहला,

पूर्ववर्ती (इन्)

preceding census पूर्वगत जनगणना (Const)

preceding clause पूर्वगत खण्ड

preceding paragraph पूर्वगत कण्डिका

preceding rule पूर्वगत नियम

preceding term *Math* पूर्ववर्ती पद

pre-censorship पूर्वावेक्षण *n*

precept 1 उपदेश *m*

2 *Law* (any command in the nature of process) प्रादेशिका *f* (process आदेशिका Const)

precept of education शिक्षण उपदेश

preceptor गुरु *m*

precession (of the equinoxes) *Astron*

पूर्वायण *n* (so called because equinox comes to the meridian sooner)

precessional term *Astron* पूर्वायण पद

precession of the equinoxes *Astron* त्रिपुन-पूर्वायण

Precharadrinae *Aves* प्रतिदिमानुवश *m*. (टिटिम ancient word)

pre cheliceral segment *Zool* माहिका-पूर्व खण्ड

prechordal *adj* *Embryol* (anterior to the notochord) पृष्ठरज्जु-पूर्व

precinct 1 (a surrounding or enclosing line or surface, a boundary) प्रसीमा *f*

2 भूखण्ड *m*

precincts प्रसीमाएं

precincts of a prison कारा प्रसीमाएं, कारासीमाएं

precious *adj* बहुमूल्य, मूल्यवान्

precious garnet = pyrope

precious metals बहुमूल्य धातु

precious opal *Mineral* रत्नोपल *m*

precious stone रत्नाश्म *m*, मूल्यवान् पत्थर

precipice प्रपात *m* (see scarp)

precipitant *Chem* निस्सादक *m*

precipitate *n* निस्साद *m*

precipitate *vb* निस्सादन

precipitated *adj* निस्सादित

precipitated calcium carbonate निस्सादित चूर्णातु प्रागारीय

precipitated chalk निस्सादित खड़ी

precipitated copper निस्सादित ताम्र

precipitated salt निस्सादित लवण

precipitated sulphur निस्सादित शल्बारी

precipitation 1 *Chem* निस्सादन *n*

2 (as rain) अवपतन *n*

precipitation hardening *Metal* निस्सा-

दन-दहन (Rolfe p 165)  
 precipitation method निस्सादन-रीति  
 precipitation test निस्सादन परीक्षा  
 precipitin Immunol निस्सादि f  
 precipitous bank विप्रपाती तट  
 precipitous slope Forestry (over 45%)  
 विप्रपाती प्रवण (विप्रपात 'a precipice'  
 from the महाभारत), खडा ढाल  
 very steep slope अतिप्रपाती प्रवण (see  
 slope)  
 precis (brief summary) सक्षेपिका f  
 substance साराश  
 summary सक्षेप  
 precise adj सुतथ्य, यथार्थतम, ठीक ठीक,  
 यथार्थ (see accurate)  
 clear, precise, and indubitable  
 evidence स्पष्ट, यथार्थ और निस्मग्ध  
 साक्ष्य  
 precise constitution ठीक ठीक सघटना  
 precise knowledge ठीक ठीक ज्ञान  
 precisely सुतथ्यत  
 precisely expressed सुतथ्यत अभिव्यक्त  
 precise nature ठीक ठीक स्वरूप  
 preciseness=precision सुतथ्यता f  
 precise picture ठीक ठीक स्थिति  
 precise programme ठीक ठीक कार्यक्रम  
 precise record यथार्थ अभिलेख  
 precise scope ठीक ठीक क्षेत्र  
 precision=preciseness  
 precis of the case प्रकरण की सक्षेपिका  
 preclimax Plant Ecol पूर्वकाण्डा f  
 preclimax vegetation Plant Ecol काष्ठा-  
 पूर्व वनस्पति  
 preclinical adj प्राक्शयनिक (प्राक्- pro,  
 शयनिक clinical)  
 preclinical department प्राक्शयनिक  
 विभाग  
 preclinical period प्राक्शयनिक अवधि  
 preclinical training प्राक्शयनिक प्रशिक्षण  
 preclitellar segment Zool प्रमेखलाग्र  
 खण्ड (clitellum प्रमेखला)  
 postclitellar segment प्रमेखलापश्च  
 खण्ड  
 preclude vb प्रतिवारण  
 precluded adj प्रतिवारित  
 be precluded from से प्रतिवारित होना  
 precocious adj पूर्वपक्व, अकाल पक्व,  
 काल पूर्व  
 precocious development कालपूर्व विकास  
 precocious sexual development Zool  
 कालपूर्व लैंगिक विकास  
 precocity 1 पूर्वपक्वता f  
 2 (exceptionally early development,

esp early development of the men-  
 tal powers) पूर्वविकास m  
 preconceived adj पूर्वधारित, पूर्वचिन्तित  
 preconceived idea पूर्वदूषित विचार  
 preconception पूर्वधारणा f, पूर्वचिन्तन n  
 pre-condemn vb Law पूर्व दण्डनापन,  
 साक्ष्यपूर्व दण्डित करना, सुनने से पहले दोषी  
 ठहराना  
 preconscious adj प्राक्चेतन  
 Cf foreconscious पूर्वचेतन  
 precool vb पूर्वशीतन  
 precoracoid Zool (in front of the cor-  
 acoid) पुरोस्त्रा (fr पुर + उरोस्त्रा)  
 precora Zool पूर्वकक्षाग्रा n  
 precursal adj पूर्वजघीय  
 precursor n 1 पूर्वगामी (इन्) m  
 2 Chem पूर्वग m  
 predaceous adj (living by preying on  
 other animals) हिंस्र, हिंसाजीवी (इन्)  
 predacious fish हिंस्र मछली  
 predator Zool हिंस्र m  
 predatory adj हिंस्र  
 predazzite Petrog (a limestone com-  
 posed of calcite चूर्णित and brucite  
 ओडिन) चूर्णब्राझ m  
 predecessor 1 पूर्वग m  
 2 (one who has preceded another  
 in any state, position, office, etc)  
 पूर्वाधिकारी (इन्) m (Const)  
 predecessor-in interest Law पूर्व हित-  
 धारी  
 predecessor in office पूर्व पदधारी  
 predecessor in title Law पूर्व स्वत्वधारी  
 predeatary adj Paleontol (situated  
 in front of the dentary bones) दन्ती-  
 याग्र  
 predeatary bone Paleontol दन्तीयाग्र  
 अस्थि  
 predeatary tooth Paleontol दन्तीयाग्र  
 दन्त  
 Predentata Paleontol पूर्वदन्ता m pl  
 predestinarian नियतिवादी (इन्), प्रारब्ध-  
 वादी  
 predestination नियति f, प्रारब्ध n  
 predestined adj पूर्वनियत, प्रारब्ध  
 predestined interpretation पूर्वनियत  
 निबन्धन  
 predetermination of sex Zool लिंग-  
 पूर्वनिश्चयन n  
 predetermined percentage range  
 Forestry पूर्वनिश्चित प्रतिशतता-श्रेणी  
 predicables Logic (group or class of  
 predicates) विधेय वर्ग m

predicate Grammar विधेय n  
 subject उद्देश्य  
 predication Logic प्रकथन n  
 predict vb पूर्वसूचित करना, पूर्वसूचना देना,  
 भविष्यवाणी करना  
 predictable intervals पूर्वानुमेय समयान्तर  
 predicted fire Ml पूर्वसूचित गोलन  
 predicted horizontal range Ml पूर्व  
 सूचित क्षेतिज पराम  
 predicted range Ml पूर्वसूचित पराम  
 prediction 1 पूर्वसूचन n, पूर्वसूचना f  
 2 भविष्यवाणी f  
 predictor 1 पूर्वसूचक m  
 2 भविष्यवक्ता (वृ) m  
 predigitalis Zool पूर्वगुल्फ n  
 predisposed adj Plant Pathol पूर्व  
 प्रवृत्त  
 predisposition Plant Pathol (previous  
 inclination) पूर्व प्रवृत्ति f  
 predominance प्राधान्य, प्राबल्य n  
 predominant adj 1 प्रबल, प्रधान, अधि-  
 भावी  
 2 (prevailing) प्रायिक (ancient word);  
 प्रचुर  
 3 Biol प्रबल, प्रधान  
 4 Forestry प्राधिरोही  
 5 Zool (found in large number,  
 abundant) प्रचुर  
 be predominant का प्राधान्य होना  
 predominantly प्रधानत  
 predominant rocks प्रायिक शैल  
 predominate vb 1 अधिभावी होना, प्रबल  
 होना  
 2 Phys अधिभवन  
 3 Forestry प्राधिरोहण  
 predominating see predominant  
 predominating soil प्रचुर मृदा  
 preempt vb Law अग्रक्रयण  
 pre emptio Law 1 अग्रक्रय m  
 2 अग्रक्रयाधिकार m  
 preemption money अग्रक्रय-राशि  
 preemptor Law अग्रक्रयाधिकारी (इन्) m  
 preening (to trim or dress with the  
 beak) चञ्चुसाधन, (lubricating) चञ्चु-  
 स्नेहन n  
 preexist vb पूर्ववर्ती होना, पहले होना  
 preexisting adj पूर्ववर्ती (इन्)  
 preexisting debt पूर्ववर्ती ऋण  
 preexisting lien पूर्ववर्ती धारणाधिकार  
 preexperimental period सपरीक्षापूर्व  
 अवधि  
 preface प्रस्तावना f  
 prefatory 1 adj प्रस्तावनात्मक

2 *n* (used as a heading) प्रस्तावना *f*  
 prefect 1 प्रशासक *m*  
 2 (in a boarding house) नायक *m*  
 prefer *vb* 1 (estimate higher) अधिमानन, अधिमान देना  
 2 (bring, put or set forward) पुरो-भरण, पुरोधान  
 3 करना, उठाना  
 preferable *adj* अधिमान्य  
 preferably अधिमानत, और भी अच्छा हो यदि  
 prefer an appeal पुनरावेदन करना  
 preference 1 अधिमान *m* (Const)  
 2 पुरोभरण, पुरोधान *n*  
 3 पूर्वाधिकार *m*  
 preference bond *Com* पूर्वाधिकार बन्ध  
 preference creditors *Com* पूर्वाधिकार उत्तमर्ण  
 preference dividend *Com* पूर्वाधिकार लाभश  
 preference schemes अधिमान-योजनाएं  
 preference share पूर्वाधिकार अंश  
 preference stock *Com* पूर्वाधिकार स्कन्ध  
 preference system *Econ* अधिमान-पद्धति  
 preferential *adj* अधिमान्य  
 preferential *Common Carriers* = differential  
 preferential absorption *Chem* अधिमान-प्रचूर्ण  
 preferential berth अधिमान्य शायिका  
 preferential claim *Econ* अधिमान्य अध्यर्थना  
 preferential creditor पूर्वाधिकारी उत्तमर्ण, अधिमान्य उत्तमर्ण  
 preferential duty अधिमान्य शुल्क  
 preferential floatation = differential floatation  
 preferentially अधिमानत  
 preferential margins अधिमान-मात्रा  
 preferential orientation = preferred orientation (Rolfe p 165)  
 preferential payment पूर्वाधिकार शोधन  
 preferential rate अधिमान्य अर्ध  
 preferential rate of duty अधिमान्य शुल्क-अर्ध  
 preferential tariff *Econ* अधिमान्य प्र-शुल्क  
 preferential title *Law* अधिमान्य स्वत्व  
 preferential treatment अधिमान्य व्यवहार  
 preferment अधिमान *m*  
 prefer objection आपत्ति करना  
 preferred *adj* 1 अधिमत्त

2 पुरोभृत  
 3 किया गया, उठाया गया  
 preferred dividend *Law* पूर्वाधिकार लाभश  
 preferred orientation *Metal* (when a sufficient amount of deformation has been performed, the random orientation of the original crystals is converted into an arrangement in which a certain direction in all the crystals is parallel to the direction of deformation—Chambers *Also see* Rolfe p 165) विरूपानुस्थिति *f*  
 preferred stock पूर्वाधिकार स्कन्ध  
 preferring officer पुरोभरण अधिकारी  
 prefer the charge दोषारोप करना (Const)  
 prefertilization tissue निषेचनपूर्व ऊति  
 postfertilization tissue निषेचनोत्तर ऊति  
 prefix *n* 1 पूर्वस्थित *n*  
 2 उपसर्ग *m*  
 prefix *vb* 1 पूर्वस्थापन  
 2 आगे जोड़ना  
 prefix leave अवकाश आगे जोड़ना  
 prefix or affix (leave) आगे अथवा पीछे जोड़ना  
 prefloration *Bot* = aestivation  
 prefoliation = vernation  
 preformed *adj* पूर्वनिर्मित  
 prefrontal *n* *Zool* अग्र-ललाट *n*  
 preganglionic *adj* *Anat* प्रगण्डपूर्व  
 pregenital *adj* जनन पूर्व  
 pregerminated seed पूर्वोद्भिन्न बीज, पूर्वा-वृत्त बीज  
 pregermination पूर्वोद्भिदन, पूर्वाङ्कुरण *n*  
 pregnancy गर्भावस्था *f*, गर्भधारण *n*, गर्भिणीभाव *m*  
 pregnant *adj* 1 गर्भवती, गर्भिणी  
 2 अर्थगर्भित, सारगर्भित  
 pregnant female गर्भवती  
 pregnant with quick child आपन्नसत्त्वा (occurs in रघुवश and शाकुन्तर)  
 pregnant woman गर्भवती  
 prehallux *Zool* (rudiment of toe on the preaxial side of the hallux) उपांगुष्ठ *m*  
 preharvest estimate सस्यपूर्व आगणन  
 preheating *Metal* पूर्वतापन *n* (Rolfe p 165)  
 prehensile *adj* *Zool* परिग्राही (इन्)  
 prehensile tail *Zool* परिग्राही पुच्छ  
 prehistoric *adj* प्रागैतिहासिक  
 prehnite चूस्फोर्चसिज *m* (चू for चूर्णातु

calcium, स्फ- for स्फटयातु aluminium, ऊर्ध्वस- for ऊर्ध्वसैकतीय orthosilicate, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Preisz Nocard bacillus = Corynebacterium pseudotuberculosis  
 pre-judge *vb* *Law* पूर्व-निर्णय करना  
 prejudice 1 प्रतिकूलता *f*, पूर्वग्रह *m* (from Marathi)  
 2 प्रतिकूल प्रभाव *m* (Const)  
 prejudiced *adj* पूर्वग्रहदूषित (from Marathi)  
 prejudice the right अधिकार पर प्रतिकूल प्रभाव डालना  
 prejudicially प्रतिकूलत, प्रतिकूल affect prejudicially प्रतिकूल प्रभाव डालना  
 prejudicially affected प्रतिकूल प्रभावित  
 prejudicial to के प्रतिकूल  
 prejudicial to public interests लोक-हित के प्रतिकूल  
 prelate (a colour, reddish blue नीलावत in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युनीलारक्त  
 prelector (a reader, lecturer or professor of a university) अध्यापक *m*  
 preliminaries प्रारम्भिक सज्जा, प्रारम्भिकताएं  
 preliminary *adj* प्रारम्भिक  
 preliminary account प्रारम्भिक लेखा  
 preliminary action प्रारम्भिक कार्यवाही  
 preliminary actuals (BudM 65) प्रारम्भिक वास्तविक  
 preliminary and ancillary प्रारम्भिक और सहायक  
 preliminary arrangements प्रारम्भिक प्रबन्ध  
 preliminary brief narrative report प्रारम्भिक संक्षिप्त वर्णनात्मक प्रतिवेदन  
 preliminary budget प्रारम्भिक आयव्ययक  
 preliminary course of practical training व्यावहारिक प्रशिक्षण की प्रारम्भिक चर्चा  
 preliminary dividend प्रारम्भिक लाभश  
 preliminary enquiry प्रारम्भिक परिपृच्छा (जाच)  
 preliminary estimate प्रारम्भिक प्रावक-लन  
 preliminary examination प्रारम्भिक परीक्षण  
 preliminary expenses प्रारम्भिक व्यय  
 preliminary figures and statements प्रारम्भिक आकड़े और विवरण  
 preliminary forecast प्रारम्भिक पूर्वानुमान

preliminary forecast report प्रारम्भिक पूर्वानुमान-प्रतिवेदन  
 preliminary injunction Law प्रारम्भिक आज्ञा (see injunction)  
 preliminary inspection प्रारम्भिक निरीक्षण  
 preliminary instruction प्रारम्भिक शिक्षा  
 preliminary investigation प्रारम्भिक अनुसंधान  
 preliminary material for an investigation अनुसंधान के लिए प्रारम्भिक सामग्री  
 preliminary measure प्रारम्भिक उपाय  
 preliminary medical examination प्रारम्भिक स्वास्थ्य-परीक्षा  
 preliminary notice प्रारम्भिक सूचना  
 preliminary objection Law प्रारम्भिक आपत्ति  
 preliminary office report प्रारम्भिक कार्यालय-प्रतिवेदन  
 preliminary operations प्रारम्भिक कार्यों  
 preliminary oral examination प्रारम्भिक मौखिक परीक्षा  
 preliminary point प्रारम्भिक प्रश्न  
 preliminary reader प्रारम्भिक प्रवाचक  
 preliminary reconnaissance Forestry (a reconnaissance of a forest made in order to gain a general knowledge of all facts likely to be useful in determining the future plan of management—I F R) प्रारम्भिक अभीक्षण, प्रारम्भिक परिचिति  
 preliminary report प्रारम्भिक प्रतिवेदन  
 preliminary revised estimate प्रारम्भिक संशोधित प्रास्फलन  
 preliminary stage प्रारम्भिक अवस्था  
 preliminary steps प्रारम्भिक पग  
 preliminary survey 1 प्रारम्भिक भूमिति  
 2 प्रारम्भिक आपरीक्षण  
 preliminary test प्रारम्भिक परीक्षा  
 preliminary working plan Forestry प्रारम्भिक प्रवन्धाधियोजना  
 preliminary working plan report Forestry प्रारम्भिक प्रवन्धाधियोजना प्रतिवेदन  
 prelude *n* आमुख *n*  
 preface प्रस्तावना  
 premature *adj* 1 समयपूर्व, समय से पहले, कालपूर्व  
 2 पूर्वपक्व  
 premature delivery समयपूर्व प्रसूति  
 premature fading समय से पहले फीका पड़ जाना

premature fertilization समयपूर्व निषेचन  
 premature grazing समयपूर्व चराई, समय-पूर्व चारण  
 premature labour समयपूर्व प्रसववेदना  
 premature opening (of coupes) Forestry समयपूर्व मोला  
 premature payment समयपूर्व मोधन, समय से पहले देना  
 premature termination of lease पट्टे को समयपूर्व समाप्त करना  
 prematurity पूर्वपक्वता *f*  
 premaxilla Anat., Zool (in front of the maxilla) अग्रहनु *f*  
 premaxillary = premaxillary bone अग्रहनुस्थिति *n*  
 premedian *adj* Zool मध्यपूर्व  
 premeditation Med पूर्वयोजना *n*  
 premeditate *vb* पूर्वनिर्देश करना  
 premeditated design पूर्वनिर्मित कुचक्र  
 premeditated killing पूर्वनिर्मित मृत्यु  
 premeditatedly पूर्वनिर्देशित, पहले से सोच विचार कर  
 premeditated malice पूर्वनिर्मित दुर्भावना  
 premeditated violence पूर्वनिर्मित हिंसा  
 premeditation 1 पूर्वचिन्तन *n*  
 2 Law (I P C) पूर्वनिर्देश *m*  
 prementum Zool चिबुकाम *n* (mentum चिबुक)  
 premier महामन्त्री (इन्), *m*  
 chief minister मुख्य मन्त्री  
 prime minister प्रधान मन्त्री  
 premise Logic पूर्ववचन *n*, प्रतिज्ञा *f*  
 major premise साध्यायय  
 minor premise पक्षायय  
 premises 1 परिमर *m*, स्थान, गृह *n*, भूमि *f*  
 2 (of a dead) पूर्ववचन *m*  
 premises intended for human habitation मनुष्यों के रहने के लिए अभिप्रेत स्थान, मनुष्यवामाभिप्रेत स्थान  
 premises of a deed (that part of a deed constituting all that precedes the habendum) विलेख का पूर्ववचन  
 premiss = premise  
 premium Com प्रश्याजि *m*  
 apprenticeship premium शिक्षा-प्रश्याजि (apprentice शिक्षा)  
 at premium अधिमूल्य पर  
 insurance premium आगोप-प्रश्याजि  
 premium on debentures ऋणलेख-प्रश्याजि  
 premium on exports निर्यात पर प्रश्याजि  
 premium on lease पट्ट प्रश्याजि, पट्टे पर

प्रश्याजि  
 premium on shares अंश-प्रश्याजि, अंश पर प्रश्याजि  
 Premna Bot अरौन प्रजाति  
 P bengalensis बंग-अरौन  
 P esculenta मरच अरौन  
 P herbacea भूमिजम्बु अरौन (Bambun, bambu, Ben bujan, Bambusa, bambu)  
 P integrifolia सामान्य अरौन (B. N. M. अरौन, Guj Hin अरौन, Mar arau)  
 P latifolia पृथुपत्र अरौन  
 P mucronata = P latifolia  
 P pyramidata स्तूपीय अरौन  
 P serratifolia = P integrifolia  
 P spinosa = P integrifolia  
 P tomentosa (leaves densely tomentose — Tr II 778) रोम-शर्पण अरौन  
 P viburnoides = P latifolia  
 premolar Anat., Zool पुरोहान्त्य *m* (in front, दान्य from आदनाहन्ति)  
 premonsoon planting Forestry वर्षापूर्व रोपण  
 prenatal *adj* जन्मपूर्व  
 pre-venterthroid *m* *n* पूर्व पञ्चादुयो मान *m*  
 prenotum Zool पृष्ठकाम *n*  
 preoccupation 1 Law (occupation of a place beforehand—Aryan) पूर्वभिचारण *n*  
 2 अन्यमनस्कता, पूर्वव्यमना, तल्लीनता *f*  
 preoccupied तल्लीन, अन्यमनस्क, पूर्वव्यम  
 preopercular Zool पूर्वपिचानास्थि *n*  
 preopercular bone Zool पूर्वपिचानास्थि  
 preoperculum Zool पूर्वपिचान *n*  
 preoral chamber Zool मुखपूर्व धेस  
 preoral circle Zool मुखपूर्व वलय (prototroch पूर्ववलय)  
 preoral lobe Zool मुखपूर्व पालि  
 preoral pit Zool मुखग्र गर्त  
 preorbital Zool कृपाग्र  
 prepaid पञ्चपृष्ठ *n*  
 prepaid *adj* पूर्वदत्त  
 prepaid calls पूर्वदत्त याचना (राशि)  
 prepaid deposit account voucher पूर्वदत्त निक्षेप लेखा प्रमाणक  
 prepaid expenses पूर्वदत्त व्यय  
 prepaid premium पूर्वदत्त प्रश्याजि  
 prepaid voucher पूर्वदत्त प्रमाणक  
 preparation 1 सज्जा *f*, तयारी, तयार करना, बनाना  
 2 विरचन *n*, विरचना *f*

3 निर्मिति *f*, निर्मित पदार्थ *m*

opium and its preparation अहिफेन और उससे बने हुए पदार्थ

4 Pharm<sup>1</sup> निर्मिति *f*

medicine औषध

preparation of estimates प्राक्कलन बनाना

preparation of indents व्यादेश बनाना

preparation of samples न्यादर्श बनाना

preparation of schemes योजनाएं बनाना

preparation of site स्थान-सज्जा, स्थान की तयारी

preparatory *adj* सज्जात्मक, सज्जाकारी (-इन्), सज्जा-, प्रारम्भिक

preparatory action प्रारम्भिक कार्यवाही

preparatory committee सज्जा-समिति

preparatory cutting *Forestry* प्रारम्भिक कटन, प्रारम्भिक कटाई

preparatory fellings *Forestry* प्रारम्भिक पातन (*Germ Vorlieb*)

preparatory period *Forestry* (the period antecedent to a change of silvicultural system during which special operations are undertaken to prepare for conversion—I F R) सज्जावधि

preparatory stage प्रारम्भिक अवस्था, सज्जा-वस्था

preparatory tillage प्रारम्भिक जुताई

preparatory to -पूर्व

leave preparatory to retirement निवृत्तिपूर्व अवकाश

preparatory to commitment उपापर्ण-पूर्व

prepare *vb* सज्जा करना, बनाना, तयार करना, विरचन, निर्माण

prepare and file index cards देशना-पत्रको को बनाना और नस्तीयित करना

prepared *adj* 1 विरचित, निर्मित

2 (as gas) विरचित

evolved उद्भिकसित

formed निर्मित

manufactured कल्पित

obtained प्राप्त

produced उत्पन्न, उत्पादित

prepared by निर्माता

prepared chalk निर्मित सखी

prepared lard *Pharm* संस्कृत वषा

prepared opium निर्मित अहिफेन

preparing and striking camps शिविर बनाना और उठाना

preparing salt (sodium stannate—

Mellor p 699) द्वितीय लवण

pre-partition *adj* विभाजन-पूर्व

prepatagium *Zool* पूर्व चर्मस्तर *m*

prepay *vb* पूर्वशोधन, पहले देना

prepayment पूर्वशोधन, पहले देना

prepay station पूर्वशोधन स्थान

prephragma *Zool* अन्तर्वर्धाम्र (phragma अन्तर्वर्ध)

postphragma अन्तर्वर्ध-पश्च

prepineal plate *Zool* तृतीयनेत्रपूर्व पट्ट

preplan *vb* पूर्वयोजन करना

preplanned air support *Mil* पूर्वा-योजित विमान-अवलम्ब

preponderance आधिक्य, भाराधिक्य *n*, प्रचुरता *f*, बाहुल्य *n*, अधिकता *f*

preponderance of evidence *Law* साक्ष्य का बाहुल्य

preponderance of proof *Law* प्रमाण-बाहुल्य

preponderant share भूयिष्ठ अंश

preponderating fibre भूयिष्ठांश तन्तु

preponderatingly मुख्यतया, अधिकांश

preposition *Gram* उपसङ्ग *m*

postposition अनुसङ्ग

preposterous *adj* व्युत्क्रान्त, अतिमूढ़

prepotency *Biol* (marked capacity of an individual to transmit a character to the offspring) प्रशक्ति *f* (*Lat maepons* 'very powerful')

prepubic process *Zool* पूर्व-पुरो-निस्त्रास्थि प्रवर्ध

prepubis *Zool* पूर्व-पुरोनित्त्रास्थि *n*

prepuce=foreskin

prerogative परमाधिकार *m*

right अधिकार (*Const*)

privilege विशेषाधिकार (*Const*)

prerogative court *Law* परमाधिकार-न्यायालय

prerogative legislation *Law* परमाधिकार-विधान

prerogative of Crown सम्राट का परमाधिकार

prerogative of mercy *Law* दया का परमाधिकार

prerogative writ *Law* परमाधिकार लेख

prerostal *n* *Zool* पूर्वंतुण्डास्थि *n*

presage पूर्वभास *m*

presbyopia *Ophthalmol* जराक्षिदोष *m*

Presbytis *Zool* द्वेतीर-प्रजाति (in the adult the inner side of the thigh ऊरु is conspicuously white देन)

prescapula *Zool* पूर्वांसफलक *n*

prescapular *Zool* (anterior to scapula) पूर्वांसफलक-

prescapular fossa *Zool* २१

prescribe *vb* 1 विहित करना (*Const*), विनिधान

rules prescribing conditions प्रति-बन्ध-विधायी नियम

2 (a medicine) औषधविधान, विनिधान

prescribed *adj* विहित (*Const*), विनिहित

prescribed above उपरि विहित

prescribed application form विहित आवेदन-प्रपत्र

prescribed area विहित क्षेत्र

prescribed authority विहित प्राधिकारी

prescribed by rules नियम विहित

prescribed day विहित दिन

prescribed duration विहित कालावधि

prescribed period विहित अवधि

prescribed fees विहित शुल्क

prescribed form विहित प्रपत्र

prescribed formalities विहित औप-चारिकताएं

prescribed limits विहित सीमाएं

prescribed manner विहित रीति

prescribed marking विहित चिह्न

prescribed office hours विहित कार्यालय समय

prescribed officer विहित अधिकारी

prescribed particulars विहित विवर

prescribed period विहित अवधि

prescribed principles विहित सिद्धान्त

prescribed printed form विहित मुद्रित प्रपत्र

prescribed procedure विहित प्रक्रिया

prescribed rate विहित अर्थ

prescribed routes विहित मार्ग

prescribed rules विहित नियम

prescribed special qualifications विहित विशेष अर्हताएं

prescribed standard विहित स्तर

prescribed term of office विहित पदावधि

prescribed test विहित परीक्षा

prescribed therein उसमें विहित, उसमें दी हुई

prescribed time scale विहित समय-रेखी

prescriber (of a medicine) औषध-विधायक, औषधनिर्देशक



in नारदस्मृति)  
 2 (acquiring title by long continued enjoyment) चिरभोगाधिकार *m*  
 3 *Med a* (prescribing) निर्देश *m*, विनिधान *n*  
*b* (a medical recipe) योग *m* (ancient word)  
 superscription = heading शीर्षक  
 inscription भेषजनिर्देश  
 subscription योजननिर्देश  
 signature मात्रानिर्देश  
 prescriptive right *Law* चिरभोगाधिकार  
 prescutum *Zool* प्राग्ग्रन्थ *n*  
 presegmental region *Zool* पूर्वखण्ड-प्रदेश  
 presence 1 उपस्थिति, विद्यमानता *f*, विद्यमानत्व *n*, वर्तमानता *f*, वर्तमानत्व *n* (from शकृत् + अन्त्य)  
 2 समक्ष (Const)  
 present *n* 1 भेंट उपहार *m*, उपोयन *n*  
 2 *pl Law* उपस्थापना *f*, लेख *m*  
 present *adj* 1 विद्यमान, वर्तमान  
 2 उपस्थित  
 present *vb* 1 उपस्थापन, उपस्थित करना (होना), समक्ष रखना  
 2 *Parl Practice* उपस्थापन करना, उपस्थित करना  
 introduce पुर स्थापन करना  
 move प्रस्तुत करना  
 propose प्रस्थापन करना  
 resolve सकल्प करना  
 present a bill विधेयक का उपस्थापन  
 present address in full पूरा वर्तमान पता  
 present an indictment *Law* अभ्यारोप उपस्थापित करना  
 presentant उपस्थापक *m*  
 present arms आयुधोपस्थापन  
 presentation 1 उपहार *m*, भेंट  
 2 *Educ* उपस्थापन *n*, उपस्थापना *f*, प्रतिपादन *n* (see application)  
 3 *Med* गर्भागोपस्थान, -उपस्थान *n*  
 presentation copy उपहार प्रति  
 complimentary copy समादर प्रति  
 presentation endorsement उपस्थापन-पृष्ठांकन  
 presentation of a bill *Com* विपन्न-उपस्थापन  
 presentation of a cheque धनादेश उपस्थापन  
 presentation of an address समावेदन रखना (Const)  
 presentation of an appeal पुनरावेदन का उपस्थापन

presentation of claim अध्यर्थना का उपस्थापन  
 presentation of current statistics in charts, graphs and other pictorial media वर्तमान आकड़ों का रेखाचित्र, बिन्दुरेख और दूसरी प्रकार के चित्रों द्वारा निरूपण  
 presentation of data *Statistics* सामग्री-उपस्थापन  
 presentation of foetus गर्भागोपस्थान  
 presentation of the subject *Educ* विषय-प्रतिपादन  
 presentation time *Physiol* (period for taking up perception) प्रतिबोध-समय  
 present at the counter गणनाफलक (चिक्रयफलक) पर उपस्थित कीजिए  
 present cost वर्तमान परिच्यय  
 present-day *adj* अद्यतन, आजकल का  
 presented *adj* उपस्थित किया गया (Const), उपस्थापित  
 presenter उपस्थापक *m*  
 present form वर्तमान रूप  
 present illness वर्तमान रोग  
 presenting part *Med* उपस्थायी अंग  
 present in person व्यक्तिशः उपस्थित करना  
 presentment 1 उपस्थापन *n*  
 2 *Law* (the notice taken, or statement made, by a grand jury of any offence or unlawful state of affairs from their own knowledge or observation without any bill of indictment laid before them) आरोपण *n* (it is an informal accusation)  
 presentment for payment शोधनार्थ उपस्थापन  
 present occupation वर्तमान उपजीविका  
 present perfect *Gram* पूर्ण वर्तमान  
 present position वर्तमान स्थिति  
 present right of appeal *Law* पुनरावेदन का वर्तमान अधिकार  
 presents *Law* उपस्थापना *f*, लेख *m*  
 present scale वर्तमान वेतनश्रेणी  
 present, Sir *Educ* अयमर्थ (abbreviated from अयमस्मि आर्थे Sir आर्थे)  
 present time वर्तमान काल  
 present value वर्तमान अर्ह  
 present value of land as an occupied site धन स्थान के रूप में भूमि की वर्तमान अर्ह  
 present worth वर्तमान मूल्य, वर्तमान अर्ह  
 preseptal *adj Zool* पृथग्र  
 post-septal पटी-पश्च

preseptal ciliated funnel पृथग्र पक्षमल निवाप  
 preservable *adj* परिरक्ष्य  
 preservation 1 परिरक्षण *n* (Const)  
 conservation संरक्षण  
 protection रक्षण  
 2 *Plant Pathol* (insurance of the survival of a pathogen by protecting it from unfavourable environmental conditions—Leach) परिरक्षण *n*  
 worthy of preservation परिरक्षणीय  
 preservation of forests वन परिरक्षण  
 preservation of fruits फल परिरक्षण  
 preservation of juice रस परिरक्षण  
 preservation of order शान्ति परिरक्षण  
 preservation of property संपत्ति परिरक्षण  
 preservation period परिरक्षण-अवधि  
 preservation plot परिरक्षण खण्डक  
 preservative *n* परिरक्ष, परिरक्षी (-इन्) *m*  
 preservator परिरक्षक *m*  
 preserve *n* 1 (a thing preserved) परिरक्षित *n*  
 2 (a place in which game etc are preserved) परिरक्ष *m*—  
 preserve *vb* परिरक्षण, रखना  
 preserved *adj* परिरक्षित, रखा हुआ  
 preserved fish परिरक्षित मत्स्य (मछली)  
 preserved in alcohol सुपव में परिरक्षित  
 preserve order व्यवस्था बनाए रखना  
 preserver परिरक्षक *m*  
 preside *vb* अध्यासन, अधिवृत्त, प्रधान होना, पीठासीन होना (Const)  
 presidency 1 (superiority, as in rank) प्रधानता, श्रेष्ठता *f*  
 2 (the office of president) राष्ट्रपति-पद, राष्ट्रपतित्व *n*  
 3 (the term during which a president holds) राष्ट्रपति काल *m*  
 4 (one of the three great divisions, Madras, Bombay and Bengal) महाप्रान्त *m*  
 presidency bank महाप्रान्तीय अधिकोप  
 presidency court महाप्रान्त-न्यायालय  
 presidency magistrate महाप्रान्त-दण्डाधिकारी  
 presidency prison महाप्रान्त कारावास  
 presidency small cause court महाप्रान्तीय लघुवाद न्यायालय  
 Presidency Small Cause Courts Act महाप्रान्तीय-लघुवाद-न्यायालय-अधिनियम  
 presidency town महाप्रान्तीय नगर

president 1 प्रधान, अध्यास्ता (तु) *m*  
 chairman सभापति  
 speaker अध्यक्ष  
 2 (of the Indian Republic) राष्ट्रपति  
*m* (Const)  
 President, District Board प्रधान,  
 मण्डल पालिका  
 president of committee of exami-  
 ners परीक्षक समिति का प्रधान  
 president of council परिषद् प्रधान  
 president of the Court of Appeal  
 महान्यायेस *m*  
 President's Estate Division राष्ट्रपति-  
 संपदा सभाग  
 president's rule राष्ट्रपति शासन  
 president's vote प्रधान-मत  
 presiding judge पीठासीन न्यायाधीश  
 presiding magistrate पीठासीन दण्डा-  
 धिकारी  
 presiding officer अधिष्ठाता (तु) *m*  
 (Const), अध्यासी अधिकारी  
 presidium of rulers राजन्य-पञ्चक *m*  
 pre sphenoid *adj Anat* अग्र जंतुक  
 presphenoid *n* = presphenoid bone  
*Zool* जंतुकाग्रस्थि *n*  
 prespinal *adj Zool* (situated in front  
 of the spine) मेरुपुर स्थ  
 prespinous = prescapular  
 prespinous fossa *Zool* पूर्वासफलक-खात  
 press *n* 1 पीड *m*, पीडित्र *n*  
 2 *Printing* मुद्रणालय *m* (Const)  
 3 मुद्रित्र, मुद्रणयन्त्र *n*  
 press *vb* 1 निपीडन, दबाव डालना  
 2 दमन, पीडन  
 3 आग्रह करना  
 Press (Emergency Powers) Act समा-  
 चार (आपातक शक्ति) अधिनियम  
 Press (Objectionable Matter) Act  
 (आपत्तिजनक) समाचार-अधिनियम  
 press adviser समाचार-मन्त्रणाकार  
 press advisory committee समाचार-  
 मन्त्रणा-समिति  
 Press and Registration of Books Act  
 मुद्रणालय-तथा पुस्तक पञ्जीयन अधिनियम  
 press book depot मुद्रणालय-पुस्तकालय  
 press-button पीड-कुंडल  
 press campaign (newspaper propa-  
 ganda) समाचारपत्र-प्रचार  
 press card (it is issued to a corres-  
 pondent when he is accredited) अधि-  
 स्वीकृति पत्रक, पत्रकार-पत्रक  
 press censorship समाचार-नियन्त्रण  
 press communique पत्र विज्ञप्ति

press note पत्र ज्ञप्ति  
 press conference पत्रकार-समेलन, पत्रप्रति-  
 विधि समेलन  
 journalists' conference पत्रकार-संमे-  
 लन  
 press copy मुद्रण प्रति  
 press correspondent संवाददाता (तु),  
 चार्तावान् *m* (used in Indonesia)  
 pressed *adj* पीडित  
 pressed cotton पीडित कर्पास  
 pressed steel condenser clamp पीडित  
 चञ्चायस सघनक सधर  
 presser पीडक *m*  
 press gallery पत्रकार-दीर्घा, पत्रकार-  
 बोधिका  
 pressing *adj* 1 दबाव डालने वाला  
 2 (as, for debt) आग्रही  
 3 भारी, अत्यधिक  
 4 निर्विलम्ब  
 pressing demand अत्यधिक माग  
 pressing factory पीडनी *f*  
 pressing machine पीडन-यन्त्र, पीडित्र *n*  
 pressing wheels पीडन-चक्र  
 Press Law Repeal and Amendment  
 Act मुद्रण विधि विरुद्ध तथा सशोधन  
 अधिनियम  
 Pressler's borer = increment borer  
 or gauge *Lorestry* (an instrument  
 for extracting a cylinder of wood  
 from the stem of a tree, for the  
 purpose of determining its current  
 increment—I F R) सृष्टि छिद्रामान *m*  
 pressman 1 *Printing* मुद्रिक *m*  
 2 *Journalism* पत्रकार *m*  
 press mark (on cotton bales) पीडन-  
 चिह्न  
 press matter पत्र सामग्री, समाचारपत्रों के  
 लिए सामग्री  
 press note पत्र ज्ञप्ति  
 press communique पत्र विज्ञप्ति  
 communique विज्ञप्ति  
 announcement घोषणा  
 press of work कार्य का भार, कार्याधिन्य  
 press order मुद्रणालय-आदेश  
 press packed *adj* पीड भवेदित, दबाकर  
 भवेदित  
 press plunger *Phys* पीड मञ्जक  
 press register मुद्रणालय-पञ्जी  
 Press Registration Act मुद्रणालय पञ्जी-  
 यन अधिनियम  
 press release वृत्त मोक  
 press report पत्र प्रतिवेदन, संवाद  
 press reporter चार्ताहर *m* (from Mara-

thi)  
 correspondent संवाददाता  
 press-representative पत्र-प्रतिनिधि  
 press room 1 मुद्रण कोष्ठ  
 2 पत्रकार-कोष्ठ  
 3 समाचार कोष्ठ  
 press roundup समाचारपत्र-संक्षेप, संक्षिप्त  
 समाचार  
 press staff मुद्रणालय-कर्मचारी  
 pressure 1 निपीड *m*  
 2 *Law* (I P O) निपीड *m*, दबाव  
 3 कार्याधिन्य *n*, भार *m*  
 pressure coefficient *Phys* निपीड गुणक  
 pressure cooker निपीड-पत्र  
 pressure cylinder निपीड-रम्भ  
 pressure die casting *Metal* निपीड सम्ब-  
 वणन  
 pressure filter निपीड-पात्र  
 pressure gauge निपीड आमान  
 pressure head निपीड-शीर्ष  
 pressure heater निपीड तापक  
 pressure metamorphism *Geol* निपीड-  
 रूपान्तरण  
 pressure of population *Econ* जनता-  
 निपीड, जनता का भार  
 pressure of traffic अधिक यातायात  
 pressure on money market मुद्रा-विपणि  
 पर भार  
 pressure-packed निपीड-सवेदित  
 pressure pipe निपीड नाद  
 pressure plate *Automobile* निपीड-पट्ट  
 pressure pump निपीड उद्वृच  
 pressure steam sterilizer निपीड प्रवाह-  
 जीराणुहा  
 pressure transmission *Phys* निपीड-  
 परोपण  
 pressure tube *Chem*, *Phys* निपीड नाद  
 pressure vessel *Rly* निपीड-पात्र  
 Press Workers Union मुद्रणालय-कार्मिक-  
 संघ  
 press working *Metal* पीड-रूपण *n*  
 presternal *adj* अग्ररोम्यीय  
 presternum *Zool* (the anterior sep-  
 ment of the sternum) अग्र उरोस्थि *n*  
 presumably संभवतः  
 presume *vb* धारणा करना  
 presumption धारणा *f*  
 presupposition पूर्वधारणा  
 postulation उपधारणा  
 premise पूर्वधारण  
 inference अनुमान  
 assumption अविधारणा  
 presumption of fact *Law* सत्य की

धारणा  
 presumption of innocence *Law* निर्दोषिता की धारणा  
 presumption of law विधि की धारणा  
 presumption of legal knowledge *Law* विधि ज्ञान की धारणा  
 presumption of payment *Law* शोधन की धारणा  
 presumption of survivorship *Law* उत्तरजीविता की धारणा  
 presumptive *adj* 1 धारणात्मक, आनुमानिक  
 2 सभावी (इन्)  
 presumptive damages *Law* (it is synonymous with the terms 'exemplary', 'vindictive' and 'punitive' damages—Aiyar) शिक्षात्मक हानिपूर्ति  
 presumptive evidence *Law* धारणात्मक साक्ष्य, आनुमानिक साक्ष्य  
 presumptive eye-forming material सभावी अक्षि-निर्मायी द्रव्य  
 presumptive heir = heir presumptive  
 presumptive notice *Law* धारणात्मक सूचना  
 presumptive organ forming substance सभावी अंग निर्मायी द्रव्य  
 presumptive pay सभावी वेतन  
 presumptive proof धारणात्मक प्रमाण, आनुमानिक प्रमाण  
 presumptive region *Zool* सभावी प्रदेश  
 presumptive successor सभावी उत्तराधिकारी  
 presumptive surrender *Law* आनुमानिक अर्पण  
 presupposition *Logic* पूर्वकल्पना *f*  
 pre-systolic *adj* हृत्कुञ्चन-पूर्व  
 pretarsus (in insects) *Zool* गुल्फाम *n*  
 pretence व्यपदेश *m*, बहाना  
 pretext अपदेश, व्याज  
 excuse हेतु, प्रतिहेतु, बहाना  
 pretend *vb* व्यपदेश करना, बहाना करना  
 pretended grant व्यपदिष्ट अनुदान  
 pretended right *Law* व्यपदिष्ट अधिकार  
 pretended title *Law* व्यपदिष्टस्वत्व  
 pretension व्यपदेश *m*  
 pre Tertiary *Geol* तृतीयक-पूर्व  
 pretesticular nephridium *Zool* वृषण-पूर्व उत्सर्गक  
 pretext अपदेश, व्याज *m*, बहाना  
 pretium affectionis *Law* (value placed upon a thing by its owner because of some sentimental association) भावना मुख्य *n*

pretrematic *adj* *Zool* पूर्वविष्ट  
 pretyphlosolar *adj* *Zool* भित्तिभञ्जप्राप्त  
 posttyphlosolar भित्तिभञ्जपश्च  
 prevail *vb* अभिभावी होना (Const), प्रबल होना, प्रमुख रहना  
 prevailing *adj* 1 अभिभावी (इन्)  
 2 प्रवृत्त, प्रवर्तमान  
 3 प्रायोभावी  
 prevailing disease प्रवर्तमान रोग  
 prevailing price प्रवर्तमान मूल्य  
 prevailing rate प्रवर्तमान अवय  
 prevailing system प्रवर्तमान पद्धति  
 prevailing wind प्रवृत्त वात  
 prevalence *Phys* (frequent occurrence) प्रायोभाव *m*  
 prevaricate *vb* वाकल्य करना  
 prevent *vb* 1 निवारण करना, रोकना  
 2 बाधा डालना (Const)  
 preventable disease निवार्य रोग  
 to prevent duplication of orders जैसे आदेश दोहराए न जाए  
 prevent, hinder or interfere रोकना, बाधा डालना अथवा हस्तक्षेप करना  
 prevention निवारण *n*, रोक, रोकथाम  
 prevention is better than cure चिकित्सा से निवारण अच्छा है  
 Prevention of Adulteration Act अपमिश्रण-निवारण अधिनियम  
 prevention of animal diseases पशु-रोग-निवारण  
 prevention of cattle trespass पशु-अनधिप्रवेश-निवारण  
 prevention of cruelty to animals पशु-निर्दयता-निवारण, प्राणि-हिंसा-निवारण  
 Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act पशु-निर्दयता निवारण अधिनियम  
 prevention of epidemics व्यापकरोगों का निवारण  
 prevention of fire अग्नि-निवारण, आग रोकना  
 prevention of plant diseases पादप-रोग-निवारण, पौधों के रोगों की रोकथाम  
 prevention of pollution दूषण निवारण  
 prevention series निवारण-माला  
 preventive *adj* निवारक  
 preventive action *Econ* निवारक कार्य, निवारक क्रिया  
 preventive and investigating powers निवारक और अनुसंधानात्मक शक्तियाँ  
 preventive check (on population) *Econ* निवारक अवरोध, कृत्रिम अवरोध  
 preventive detention निवारक निरोध

(Const)  
 Preventive Detention Act निवारक-निरोध अधिनियम  
 Preventive Detention (Extension of Duration) Order निवारक-निरोध (अवधि-विस्तारण) आदेश  
 preventive force निवारक बल  
 preventive health work निवारक स्वास्थ्य-कार्य  
 preventive injunction *Law* निवारक आज्ञा (see injunction)  
 preventive measure निवारक उपाय, रोकने का उपाय, बचाने का उपाय  
 preventive measures for epidemic diseases व्यापक रोगों के निवारक उपाय  
 preventive medicine निवारक आयुर्विज्ञान  
 preventive section निवारक धारा  
 preventive series (EM II 234) निवारण-माला  
 previous *adj* पूर्व (Const), पूर्वतन, गत, पहला  
 previous agricultural year गत कृषि-वर्ष  
 previous application पूर्व आवेदनपत्र  
 previous approval पूर्व अनुमोदन  
 previous approval in writing लिखित पूर्व अनुमोदन  
 previous assent पूर्व अनुमति  
 previous called out service गत उदाहृत सेवा  
 previous confirmation पूर्व पुष्टि  
 previous consent पूर्व समति (Const)  
 previous consultation पूर्व परामर्श  
 previous conviction पूर्व दोषसिद्धि  
 previous decision पूर्व विनिश्चय  
 previous demand पूर्व अभियाचन  
 previous full paid commissioned service गत पूर्णवेतन आयुक्त सेवा  
 previous history पूर्ववृत्त  
 previous holder पूर्व धारी  
 previous intimation पूर्व सूचना  
 previous knowledge पूर्व ज्ञान  
 previously पहले से (Const)  
 previous medical history भैषजिक पूर्ववृत्त  
 previous papers पूर्व पत्र  
 previous period of the leave of absence अनुपस्थिति-अवकाश की पूर्व अवधि  
 previous publication पूर्व प्रकाशन  
 previous publication of rules नियमों का पूर्व प्रकाशन  
 previous quarter पहला त्रिमास  
 previous references पूर्व निर्देश

previous sanction पूर्व समोदन  
 previous sanction of government शासन का पूर्व समोदन  
 previous similar cases पूर्व समान विषय  
 previous surgical history शल्य-पूर्व-वृत्त  
 previous written permission पूर्व लिखित अनुज्ञा  
 previous year पूर्व वर्ष, गत वर्ष  
 prexomer Zool पूर्वहलास्थि *n*  
 prewar period युद्धपूर्व काल  
 pre-wash (of nitroglycerine) पूर्व-धावन  
*n*  
 prey आखेट, वलि *m*, भक्ष्य *n*  
 prezygapophysis Anat अग्रयोजिवर्ध *m*  
 Priapulidae Zool गदारूपि वंश *m*  
 Priapuloida (from *piapus* 'the phallus') Zool (sausage shaped worms) गदारूपिण *m pl*  
 priapulul Zool गदारूपी (इन्) *m*  
 Priapulul Zool गदारूपि प्रजाति  
 price मूल्य *n* (Const) (see charges)  
 actual price वास्तविक मूल्य  
 average price माध्य मूल्य  
 cost price परिच्यय मूल्य  
 current price वर्तमान मूल्य  
 market price विपणि मूल्य  
 net price शुद्ध मूल्य  
 purchase price क्रय-मूल्य  
 selling price विक्रय-मूल्य (further see under prices)  
 price allowance मूल्य मोक  
 price analysis मूल्य विश्लेषण  
 price chargeable प्रभार्य मूल्य  
 price control Econ मूल्य नियन्त्रण  
 Price Current Inspector (P C I) प्रच-लित-मूल्य-निरीक्षक (प्र मू नि)  
 priced *adj* समूल्य  
 price differentials मूल्य-भिन्नक  
 priced publication समूल्य प्रकाशन  
 priced stock ledger समूल्य-स्कन्ध-प्रपञ्जी  
 Priced Vocabulary of Clothing and Necessaries परिधान और आवश्यकताओं की समूल्य सूची  
 priced vocabulary rate मूल्यसूची अर्थ  
 price enquiry मूल्य परिपृच्छा, मूल्य की पृछताछ  
 price fixation order मूल्य निश्चयन-आदेश  
 price fluctuations Econ मूल्य उच्चा-वचन  
 price increment Forestry मूल्य-वृद्धि

price index मूल्य दशना  
 price level मूल्य-स्तर  
 price list मूल्य सूची  
 price-marking मूल्यांकन  
 price movement Econ मूल्य गति, मूल्यो की घट बढ़  
 price relations = relatives Statistics मूल्यानुपात *m*  
 price relative Statistics मूल्यानुपात *m*  
 prices मूल्य *n*  
 rocketing prices गगनस्पर्शी मूल्य  
 rockbottom prices अधस्तल मूल्य  
 ceiling prices शिखर मूल्य  
 floor prices तल-मूल्य  
 highest prices उच्चतम मूल्य  
 lowest prices निम्नतम मूल्य  
 maximum prices अधिकतम मूल्य  
 minimum prices न्यूनतम मूल्य  
 prices and market intelligence मूल्य तथा विपणि वार्ता  
 prices current Com वर्तमान विपणि-मूल्य (वर्तमान विपणि मूल्य सूची), प्रचलित मूल्य  
 prices, movements and distribution (of food) मूल्य, वहन और वितरण  
 price stabilization मूल्य-स्थायिकरण  
 price stamp मूल्य-मुद्रा  
 price stamping (as, of cloth) मूल्य-मुद्रांकन  
 pricing मूल्यनिर्धारण  
 system of pricing मूल्यनिर्धारण-पद्धति  
 Pricing Officer मूल्यनिर्धारण अधिकारी  
 pricing policy मूल्य नीति  
 prick सूचीवेध *m*  
 pricked off sketch Surv सूचीविद्ध आरूप  
 prickler Surv कण्टिका *f*  
 pricking सूचीवेधन *n*  
 picking out = lining out Forestry पक्ति-प्रतिरोपण *n*  
 prickle Bot शिताग्र *n*  
 prickly amaranth (*Amaranthus spinosus*) भाण्डीर *m* (Basu)  
 prickly chaff flower (*Achyranthes aspera*) खरमञ्जरी *f* (B, N, M)  
 prickly grasswort = saltwort (*Salsola kali*) लवणपादप *m*  
 prickly-leaved elephant's foot (*Elephantopus scaber*) कण्टपर्ण गोजिहिका *f* (B, N, M)  
 prickly lettuce (*Lactuca scariola*) रसशाक *n*  
 prickly pear नागफन *m*  
 prickly poppy (*Argemone mexicana*)

शृगालकण्ट *m* (B, N, M)  
 prickly saltwort = saltwort (*Salsola kali*) लवणपादप *m*  
 prick of needle सूई का चुभना  
 prick out = line out Forestry पक्ति-प्रतिरोपण  
 pride of China (*Melia azedarach*) महानिम्ब *m* (B, N, M, Sinh), बकायन  
 pride of India = pride of China  
 priest पुरोहित *m*, पुजारी  
 priest's crown (*Taraxacum officinale*) दुग्धतिका *f*  
 prima black Col Ind परम काल  
 primaeval forest प्राग्वन, आदि वन, अस्पृष्ट वन (further see virgin forest)  
 prima facie प्रथमदृष्ट्या, प्रथमदर्शने  
 prima facie case Law प्रथमदृष्ट्या वाद  
 prima facie evidence प्रथमदृष्ट्या साक्ष्य  
 primage Marine (a small addition or percentage added to the freight) अधिनौभाटक *m*  
 primal insects आदिम कीट  
 primarily मुख्यत (Const)  
 primarily liable मुख्यत उत्तरदायी  
 primarily responsible मुख्यत उत्तरदायी  
 primarily the concern of the government मुख्यत शासन का विषय  
 primary *adj* 1 प्राथमिक (Const), प्रधान, प्रथम, आद्य, मुख्य (see elementary)  
 2 Educ प्राथमिक  
 middle माध्यमिक  
 high उच्च  
 3 Chem आद्य  
 primary *n* 1 (of a double star) Astron. प्रधानतारा *f*  
 2 (feathers) Zool आद्यक *m*  
 primary agent Zool आद्य कर्ता  
 primary alcohol Chem आद्य सुषव  
 primary amputation (soon after the injury) सद्यच्छेद *m* (see amputation)  
 primary amyl alcohol आद्य मण्डल सुषव  
 primary and secondary evidence Law प्रधान और गौण साक्ष्य  
 primary axis Bot मुख्य अक्ष, प्रधान अक्ष  
 primary branchial rods Zool आद्य क्लोम शलाका  
 primary canal cell Bot आद्य कुल्या कोशा  
 primary capital Econ प्रधान पुञ्जी  
 primary cell Educ (it cannot be recharged by passing an electric current) आद्य कोशा अणुन प्रभार्य कोशा  
 primary classification प्राथमिक वर्गीकरण  
 primary coil Elec प्रथम कुण्डल

primary cooperative society *Econ*  
 प्राथमिक सहकारी समिति  
 primary cranium *Zool* आद्य कर्पूर  
 primary credit society प्राथमिक उधार-  
 समिति  
 primary data *Statistics* प्राथमिक सामग्री  
 primary duty प्राथमिक कर्तव्य (Const)  
 primary education प्राथमिक शिक्षा  
 Primary Education Act प्राथमिक-शिक्षा-  
 अधिनियम  
 primary election प्राथमिक निर्वाचन  
 primary evidence *Law* प्रधान साक्ष्य (*see*  
*evidence*)  
 primary factor प्राथमिक कारक  
 primary grade teachers' certificate  
 examination प्राथमिक प्रक्रम-अध्यापक-  
 प्रमाणपत्र-परीक्षा  
 primary host प्रधान पोषिता  
 primary infection *Plant Pathol* प्रथम  
 रोगसक्रामण  
 primary lamellae *Zool* आद्य दली  
 primary medullary rays *Bot* प्राथमिक  
 मध्यक-रेखि  
 primary meeting प्राथमिक अधिवेशन  
 primary meristem *Bot* आद्य प्रविभाजी  
 primary mesentery *Zool* प्रथम अन्त्रयुज  
 primary mineral आद्य खनिज  
 primary oocyte *Zool* प्रथमाण्डकोशा  
 primary origin आद्य प्रभव  
 primary ossification centre *Zool* प्रथम  
 अस्थीयन केन्द्र  
 primary ovariectomy आद्य अण्डाशयछेदन  
 primary phloem *Bot* प्राथमिक अधोवाही  
*Dist* protophloem आद्यधोवाही  
 primary phosphate *Chem* आद्य भास्वीय  
 primary planet *Astron* आद्य ग्रह  
 primary rainbow आद्य इन्द्रधनु, प्राथमिक  
 इन्द्रधनु  
 primary reporting agency प्राथमिक  
 प्रतिवेदनसंस्था  
 primary root *Bot* प्रथम मूल  
 primary scale *Surv* मुख्य श्रेणी  
 primary school प्राथमिक पाठशाला  
 primary, secondary, tertiary alcohols  
 आद्य, द्वितीयक, तृतीयक सुपव  
 primary selection प्राथमिक प्रवरण  
 primary spermatocytes *Zool* प्रथम  
 पूर्वशुक्रकोशा  
 primary structure *Bot* प्राथमिक संरचना  
 primary succession *Bot* आद्य विकासक्रम  
 primary syphilis प्राथमिक उपदन्त  
 primary units (of appropriation) प्राथ-  
 मिक (see major head)

primary units of appropriation विनि-  
 योजन के प्राथमिक पृच्छक  
 primary vaccination प्राथमिक मसूरण  
 primary vaccination register प्राथमिक-  
 मसूरण पञ्जी  
 primary vascular tissue *Bot* प्राथमिक  
 वाहि-ऊति  
 primary ventral cell *Bot* आद्य अण्ड-  
 धानी-कोशा  
 primary villi *Zool* आद्य रसाकुर  
 primary wall *Bot* प्रथम भित्ति  
 secondary wall द्वितीय भित्ति  
 primary works of public advantage  
 प्राथमिक लोक-हितकारी कार्य  
 primary xylem *Bot* प्राथमिक दार  
*Dist* protoxylem आदिदार  
 Primates नरवानर-गण *m* (an order गण  
 consisting of man नर, apes, monkeys  
 वानर etc)  
 primazine orange *Col Ind* परमाजीवी  
 नारंग  
 primazine yellow *Col Ind* परमाजीवी  
 पीत  
 prime *adj* 1 प्रधान, मुख्य  
 2 *Astron* प्रधान  
 prime *n* = accent = dash (') प्रास *m*  
 prime *vb* 1 आदिचालन  
 2 *Rly* सजलीयन  
 prime cost *Com* प्रधान परिव्यय  
 prime entry प्रथम प्रविष्टि  
 prime factor *Math* अभाज्य गुणनखण्ड  
 prime meridian *Astron* प्रधान ध्रुववृत्त  
 Prime Minister 1 प्रधान मन्त्री (Const)  
 2 (as in Germany) = Chancellor  
 महामात्र *m*  
 Chief Minister मुख्य मन्त्री (Const)  
 prime mover प्रथम चालक  
 prime number *Math* अभाज्य संख्या  
 primer 1 आदिचालक *m*  
 2 *Explosives* (the powder ignited  
 first, and itself igniting the propel-  
 lant) प्रथमक *m*  
 prime radius *Math* मुख्य त्रिज्या  
 prime source आद्य प्रभव  
 primeval forest = praeval forest  
 prime vertical *Astron* (it passes  
 through the east and west points  
 of the horizon) प्राक्प्रतीची-वृत्त (प्राक्  
 east, प्रतीची west), प्रधान उदग्र, प्रधान  
 उदग्रवृत्त *n*  
 priming boiler *Rly* सजलीयन वाष्पित्र  
 primitive *adj* 1 आद्य, पूर्वज  
 2 असंस्कृत

3 *Math* आद्य  
 4 *Astron* मूल  
 5 *Biol* आद्य, अल्पविकसित (little evol-  
 ved)  
 primitive character *Bot* आद्य गुण  
 primitive circle मूल वृत्त  
 primitive cone cells आद्य शंकु-कोशा  
 primitive groove *Embryol* आद्य प्रसीता  
 primitive knot *Zool* आद्य गुच्छ  
 primitive plate *Zool* आद्य पट्ट  
 primitive rocks *Geol* आद्य शैल  
 primitive shark आद्य ग्राह  
 primitive spindle *Bot* (McLean I 830)  
 आद्य तर्कु  
 primitive streak *Zool* आद्य राजि  
 primitive triangle *Math* आद्य त्रिकोण  
 primitive type *Zool* आद्य प्रकार  
 primogeniture (an exclusive right of  
 inheritance belonging to the first-  
 born) ज्येष्ठाधिकार *m*  
 primordial *adj* आद्य, प्रथम, प्रथमजात,  
 आदिजात, आदि-  
 primordial archidictyon *Zool* प्रथम  
 आद्यजाल  
 primordial germ cell *Zool* आद्य रोहि  
 कोशा  
 primordial meristem आदिजात प्रविभाजी  
 primordial utricle *Bot* आदि-दृति  
 primordium आरम्भ *m*  
 primosporic *Mycol* प्र-बीजाणु *m*  
 primrose 1 *Bot* पीतमेवती *f*  
 2 (colour) = primrose yellow  
 primrose green (a colour, yellow पीत  
 in hue, of very high सु brilliance)  
 सुपीत  
 Primrose's bush quail *Aves* कामरूप-  
 चरीर  
 primrose willow (*Jussiaea suffruticosa*)  
 भूलवग *m* (Basu)  
 primrose yellow (a colour, reddish-  
 yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of high प्र  
 brilliance) प्रपीतारक्त  
 Primula *Bot* (genus of primroses—  
 Basu) पीतमेवती प्रजाति  
 P auricula (Lat auricula 'ear'—the  
 ear like leaves) कर्णपल्लव-पीतमेवती  
 P reticulata (distribution—central  
 and eastern Himalayas—Basu)  
 हिमालय-पीतमेवती  
 P sinensis चीन पीतमेवती  
 P veris (with fragrant yellow  
 flowers—Web) सुगन्ध-पीतमेवती  
 P vulgaris (primrose) सामान्य-पीत-

सेवती

Primulaceae Bot (primrose family)

पीतसेवती-दुल n

Primulales (order) पीतसेवती गोत्र n

primula R water soluble=fed violet

primuline=primuline yellow = sulphine A

primus adj परम

primus blast pump परम अभिघमन-उदञ्च

primus filter pump परम पात्र उदञ्च

primus stove परम परितापनी

prince 1 राजन्य m

2 राजा (Const), (monarch) सम्राट् m

3 (son of a sovereign) राजकुमार m

4 सम्राट् m (prince of poets कवि सम्राट्)

prince consort राज्ञीपति

princedom राजन्यप्रिय m, राजन्यपद n, राजन्यता f

Prince grey=crane (colour)

Prince Henry's laughing thrush Aves भोट वाक्कार (Tibet भोट)

princehood राजन्यत्व n

princekin राजन्यक m

princelet राजन्यक m

prince-like=princely राजन्यवत्

princeling राजन्यक m

princely=prince like राजन्यवत्

princely adj राजन्य, राजन्योचित, राजन्य-सदृश

prince of poets कवि सम्राट्

prince regent शासद्राज्य m (short for प्रतिगामद्राज्य)

prince royal ज्येष्ठ राजकुमार

prince's feather=Amaranthus hypochondriacus

princeship राजन्यता f

princess राजकुमारी, राजन्या f

princess regent शासद्राज्या f

princess royal ज्येष्ठ-राजकुमारी f

Princeton orange (reddish red yellow

पीतातिरक्त in hue, of very high अधि

saturation and high प्र brilliance)

प्राधिपीतातिरक्त

prince violet=iodine violet

princify vb राजन्यकरण

principal adj प्रमुख, मुख्य, प्रधान

principal n 1 मुख्य, अध्यक्ष m

2 (of a college) प्राचार्य, आचार्य m

3 Law a (one who employs another

to act for him, disting fr agent)

प्रतिनियोक्ता (र), प्रमुख m

b (one primarily liable on an obligation—disting fr surety) मुख्य ऋणी

(इन्) m

c (the chief actor in a crime) मुख्या-पराधी (इन्) m

4 Math मूलधन n

5 (of the presidium) Pol प्रधान राजन्य m

above bounden principal उपरि-बद्ध प्रमुख

principal and subsidiary organiza-

tions प्रधान और गौण संस्थाएँ

principal and surety मुख्य ऋणी और

प्रतिभू

principal auditor मुख्य लेखापरीक्षक

principal axis प्रधान अक्ष

principal book Com प्रधान पुस्त

principal challenge Law मुख्य आपत्ति

principal colour मुख्य रंग

principal court of original jurisdic-

tion मुख्य प्रथम-विचाराधिकारी न्यायालय

principal crop मुख्य सस्य

principal debtor मुख्य ऋणी

principal duties मुख्य कर्तव्य

principal felling Forestry मुख्य पातन

principal focus = stellar focus Oph

thalmol प्रधान नाभि, समान्तरकिरण नाभि

principal functions मुख्य कृत्य

principal heads (of revenue) मुख्य शीर्ष

Principal Information Officer मुख्य

सूचना अधिकारी

principal in the first degree Law

मुख्यापराधी

principal in the second degree Law

सहायक अपराधी

principality राज्यक n

principal law officer मुख्य विधि-अधिकारी

Principal Medical and Health Officer

(PM &amp; H O) Rly मुख्य चिकित्सा-

धिकारी (मु चि)

Principal Medical Officer मुख्य वैपजिक

अधिकारी

principal money मूल धन

principal museum मुख्य कौतुकालय

principal obligor मुख्य अधिवद्ध

principal office मुख्य कार्यालय

principal officer प्रधान अधिकारी, मुख्य

अधिकारी

principal operation Surg प्रधान शल्य-

कर्म

secondary operation गौण शल्यकर्म

principal parameter Math मुख्य प्राचल

Principal Personnel Officers' Com-

mittee मुख्य-संविग-अधिकारि समिति

principal place of business मुख्य

व्यापार-स्थान, व्यापार का मुख्य स्थान

principal planes Math मुख्य समतल, मुख्य तल

principal point Optics प्रधान बिन्दु

principal port मुख्य पत्तन

principal quantum number (n) प्रधान

ऊर्जा-संख्या (प्र)

principal reaction Chem मुख्य प्रति-

क्रिया

principal section Phys प्रधान छेद

principal security Com मुख्य प्रतिभूति

principal series (having brightest light

in the spectrum) दीप्त माला

principal species Forestry मुख्य जाति

principal station Rly मुख्य स्थान

principal sum मूलधन राशि

Principal Supply Officers' Commu-

tee Mil मुख्य-प्रदाय अधिकारि-समिति

principal surety मुख्य प्रतिभू

principal term Astron मुख्य पद

principal value Math मुख्य बर्हा

principal village base line मुख्य ग्राम-

आधार-रेखा, आधार रेखा (local term)

principal yield Forestry मुख्य प्राप्ति

Principes=Arecales Bot पृग-गोत्र n

principle 1 (a comprehensive law

or doctrine, from which others

are derived) सिद्धान्त (Const), प्रनियम,

नियम m

2 Pharm तत्त्व n

principle of Archimedes Phys (law

of buoyancy) उत्प्लावित्ता नियम

principle of buoyancy Phys उत्प्ला-

वित्ता-नियम

principle of comparative cost तुलना-

त्मक परिव्यय का सिद्धान्त

principle of conservation of linear

momentum Math रेखीय-नामता-स-

रक्षण-प्रनियम, अनुप्रेष गमता की स्थिरता का

नियम

principle of cooperation Econ सह-

कारिता नियम

principle of dominance Biol प्रभुता-

नियम

principle of late Phys पतंग प्रनियम

principle of least squares Statistics

अल्पतम वर्ग प्रनियम

principle of lever उद्यम प्रनियम

principle of physical independence

of forces Math भौतिक बल स्वातन्त्र्य-

प्रनियम

principle of proportional parts अनु-

principle of proportional representation by means of the single transferable vote एकल सक्रमणीय मत द्वारा अनुपाती प्रतिनिधित्व का सिद्धान्त

principle of rotation आवर्तन-सिद्धान्त

principle of sacrifice Econ स्वार्थ-त्याग प्रनियम

principle of the lever Math उद्याम-प्रनियम

principle of transmissibility of force बल परेव्यता-प्रनियम

principle of triangle of forces Phys बल त्रिभुज-प्रनियम

principle of Vernier Phys अनुश्रेणी-प्रनियम

principle of work Phys कर्म-प्रनियम

principle of work and energy Math कार्य और ऊर्जा का प्रनियम

principles and provisions सिद्धान्त और उपबन्ध

principles and rules नियम और प्रनियम

principles of a machine यन्त्र के प्रनियम

principles of book-keeping पुस्तकपालन-सिद्धान्त

principles of cooperation Econ सहकारिता प्रनियम, सहकारिता के सिद्धान्त

principles of economics Econ अर्थ-शास्त्र प्रनियम

principles of human physiology मनुष्य-वैज्ञानिकी के सिद्धान्त

principles of organization सघटन-प्रनियम, सघटन सिद्धान्त

principles of policy नीति सिद्धान्त, नीति के सिद्धान्त

principles of projection Engin विक्षेप-नियम

principles of substitution Econ प्रतिस्थापन प्रनियम

principles of succession उत्तराधिकार के सिद्धान्त

principles of taxation Econ कराधान-प्रनियम

principles of training शिक्षण-सिद्धान्त

Prinia Aves दशबहे प्रजाति (it has ten दश tail-feathers बहे)

Prinodon Zool ककरदन्त-प्रजाति

Prinsepia Bot (related to Prunus वताम-प्रजाति) सुफल प्रजाति (सुफल syno-  
nym of वताम according to Basu)

P. utilis सामान्य सुफल

print vb मुद्रण, छापना

print n 1 मुद्रण n

2 चिह्न n

printed adj मुद्रित, यन्त्रमुद्रित, छपा हुआ lithographed शिलामुद्रित

printed alphabetical slip मुद्रित वर्णानुक्रम पर्णी

printed catalogue मुद्रित सूचीपत्र, छपा हुआ सूचीपत्र

printed classified list मुद्रित वर्गीकृत सूची

printed correspondence मुद्रित पत्र-व्यवहार

printed entry मुद्रित प्रविष्टि

printed form मुद्रित प्रपत्र

printed form of address label पते का मुद्रित नामपत्र

printed label मुद्रित नामपत्र

printed letters मुद्रित पत्र, छपे पत्र

printed matter मुद्रित प्रेम m, मुद्रित डाक

printed mull मुद्रित मलमल

printed or type written warning मुद्रित अथवा मुद्रितलिखित चेतावनी

printed pass मुद्रित पारक, छपा हुआ पारक

printed permit मुद्रित अनुज्ञा, छपी अनुज्ञा

printed publications मुद्रित प्रकाशन, छपी पुस्तकें

printed report मुद्रित प्रतिवेदन, छपा प्रतिवेदन

printed script मुद्रित लिपि

printed serials मुद्रित मालाप्रकाशन

printed sheets मुद्रित पत्र

printed stamped postcard छपा हुआ स मुद्राक प्रेष-पत्रक

printer मुद्रक m

printer's ink मुद्रण मसी

printers mechanic मुद्रण यान्त्रिक

printing मुद्रण (Const), यन्त्रमुद्रण n (as contradistinguished from lithographing), छपाई

printing and publication मुद्रण और प्रकाशन

printing and stationery मुद्रण तथा लेखनसामग्री

printing and stationery department मुद्रण तथा लेखनसामग्री विभाग

printing black Col Ind मुद्रण काल

printing blue Col Ind मुद्रण नील

printing branch मुद्रण-शाखा

printing brown Col Ind मुद्रण बभ्रु

printing charges मुद्रण प्रभार

printing frame Photog मुद्रण संघार

printing green Col Ind मुद्रण हरि

printing induline Col Ind मुद्रण

सुनीली

printing in two colours दो रंगों में छपाई, द्विवर्ण मुद्रण

printing material मुद्रण-सामग्री

printing metal मुद्रण धातु

printing of initials and signatures प्रथमाक्षर और हस्ताक्षर छापना

printing of notices सूचनाओं को छपाई

printing paper मुद्रण-पत्र

printing press 1 मुद्रणालय m (Const)

2 (any of numerous machines for making printed impressions) मुद्रण-यन्त्र n

printing requisition मुद्रण अर्थना

printing violet Col Ind मुद्रण नील-लोहित

print orange R paste=chrome printing orange R

print order मुद्रण आदेश

Prionailurus Zool द्वीपविडाल-प्रजाति

Prionodon Zool निर्गन्धा-प्रजाति

Prionodontinae (subfamily) निर्गन्धातु-

वश m (distinguished from the other Indian subfamilies of Viverridae by the absence in both sexes of the perinaeal scent glands)

prior adj पूर्व, पौर्विक, प्राग्वर्ती (इन्)

prior approval पूर्व अनुमोदन

prior charge upon compensation प्रतिकर पर पूर्व प्रभार

prior consent पूर्व समति

Priorities Committee of the Cabinet मन्त्रिमण्डल की पूर्वता-समिति

priority पूर्वता f, प्राथम्य n

Priority Committee of the Cabinet मन्त्रिमण्डल की पूर्वता-समिति

priority list पूर्वता सूची

priority notice पूर्वता सूचना

priority of examination परीक्षण पूर्वता

priority schedule पूर्वता अनुसूची

prior mortgage deed पूर्व बन्धक-विलेख

prior notice पूर्व सूचना, पहले से सूचना

prior permission पूर्व अनुज्ञा

prior publication पूर्व प्रकाशन

prior sanction पूर्व समोदन

prior to के पूर्व

prior to the expiry of के बीतने से पहले

Priscilla=fog blue (a colour, reddish blue नीलारक्त in hue, of very low अप saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रापनीलारक्त

prisere Plant Ecol (a sere which begins on bare soil) आदिसंश्लेषी f

prism सक्षेत्र *n*  
 prismatic *adj.* 1 साक्षेत्रिक, सक्षेत्रीय, सक्षेत्र-  
 2 *Cryst* साक्षेत्रिक  
 prismatic cell *Bot* साक्षेत्रिक कोश  
 prismatic compass *Surv* साक्षेत्रिक  
 दिग्घटी  
 prismatic face *Cryst* साक्षेत्रिक अनीक  
 prismatic glass = prism glass  
 prismatic layer *Zool* सक्षेत्र स्तर  
 prismatic sulphur साक्षेत्रिक शुल्फारि  
 prismatic system *Cryst* साक्षेत्रिक सहति  
 prismaticus *Bot Tax* (prism shaped,  
 referring to stems) साक्षेत्रिक, सक्षेत्र-  
 स्तरम्  
 prism binocular सक्षेत्र-दूरदृष्टिका (सक्षेत्र-  
 युग्मदूरदृष्टिका)  
 prism box *Surv* सक्षेत्र-समुद्ग  
 prism glass सक्षेत्र-काच  
 prismoid *Math* सक्षेत्राभ *n*  
 prismoidal *adj* *Math* सक्षेत्राभ-, सक्षेत्रा-  
 भीय  
 prismoidal formula *Surv* सक्षेत्राभ सूत्र  
 prism spectroscope *Phys* सक्षेत्र रंगा-  
 वलीक्ष  
 prison कारावास *m* (*Const*), कारा *f*  
 jail कारागार  
 prison bounds कारा-सीमाएं  
 prison breach = prison breaking  
 prison breaker कारा भेदी  
 prison-breaking कारा-भेदन  
 prison cloth कारा-वस्त्र  
 prison contract कारावास-सविद्ध  
 prisoner बन्दी, कारावासी, काराबन्दी  
 (*इन्*) *m* (*Const*)  
 prisoner at the bar कठघरे में बन्दी  
 prisoner of state राज-बन्दी  
 prisoner of war रण-बन्दी  
 Prisoners Act बन्दि-अधिनियम  
 prisoners condemned to death मृत्यु-  
 दण्डित बन्दी  
 prisoner's hospital bedhead ticket  
 बन्दी का चिकित्सालय शय्या शीर्ष पत्रक  
 prisoners regulation बन्दि-विनियम  
 prisoners sentenced to rigorous  
 imprisonment सश्रम कारावास दण्डादिष्ट  
 बन्दी, बन्दी जिन्हें सश्रम कारावास का दण्ड  
 मिला है  
 prisoner's solicitor बन्दी के वादक्षक  
 Prisoners' Testimony Act बन्दि-अभि-  
 साक्ष्य अधिनियम  
 prisoner taken in war युद्ध में पकड़ा गया  
 बन्दी  
 prisoner under sentence of death

मृत्युदण्डाधीन बन्दी  
 prison kit कारा-सभार  
 prison offence कारापराध  
 Prisons Act कारा-अधिनियम  
 prison subordinates कारावास-अधरिक  
 prison-van *Rly* बन्दि यान  
 Pristidae *Zool* आरामीन-वंश *m*  
 Pristiophoridae *Zool* आराम्राह-वंश *m*  
 Pristiophorus (contains the saw-  
 shark) आराम्राह-प्रजाति  
 Pristis *Zool* (genus containing the  
 saw fishes) आरामीन प्रजाति  
 privacy 1 विविक्तता *f*, विविक्त वास *m*,  
 गोपनीयता *f*  
 2 (a place of seclusion) एकान्त स्थान  
*n*  
 private *adj* 1 वैयक्तिक, आत्मीय, निज-,  
 अलोक (not public)  
 2 (not official) शासनेतर, अशासकीय  
 private account वैयक्तिक लेखा, निज-लेखा  
 private act शासनेतर अधिनियम  
 private adjustment वैयक्तिक समायोजन  
 private advertisement वैयक्तिक विज्ञापन  
 private agreement वैयक्तिक सविद्ध  
 private aided medical institution  
 वैयक्तिक साहाय्यित भैयजिक सस्था  
 private and informal character, of a  
 वैयक्तिक और अनौपचारिक स्वरूप का  
 private and public enterprise अलोक-  
 और लोक-उपक्रम  
 private and public limited company  
 अलोक तथा लोक-सीमित समवाय  
 private and unofficial intercourse  
 वैयक्तिक और अनधिकृत व्यवहार  
 private arbitration पारस्परिक विवाचन,  
 वैयक्तिक विवाचन  
 private attorney = attorney-in-fact  
 वैयक्तिक प्राधिकर्ता  
 private bank अलोक अधिकोप  
 private bill शासनेतर विधेयक  
 private bridge निजी पुल, निजी सेतु  
 private business वैयक्तिक कार्य  
 private candidate शासनेतर विद्यार्थी  
 private capacity निजी रूप  
 private carrier permit निजी वाहक अनुज्ञा  
 private case *Law* वैयक्तिक वाद  
 private cash of prisoners बन्दि-रक्षा का  
 निजी रोक  
 private charitable hospital वैयक्तिक  
 धर्मार्थ चिकित्सालय  
 private charity वैयक्तिक धर्म  
 private clothing वैयक्तिक वस्त्र  
 private company अलोक समवाय

private concern अलोक व्यापारसस्था  
 private consumption (*EM II 105*)  
 वैयक्तिक पान  
 private debt वैयक्तिक ऋण  
 private defence निज रक्षा  
 self-defence आत्म रक्षा  
 self conservation आत्म संरक्षण  
 self preservation आत्म-परिरक्षण  
 private demonstration plot वैयक्तिक  
 प्रत्यक्षण खण्डक  
 private detective अशासकीय गुप्तचर,  
 वैयक्तिक गुप्तचर  
 private doctor शासनेतर चिकित्सक  
 private document *Law* वैयक्तिक लेख्य  
 private drain वैयक्तिक प्रणाल  
 private easement *Law* वैयक्तिक सुविधा  
 private employer शासनेतर सेवायोजक  
 private employment अशासकीय सेवायुक्ति,  
 शासनेतर सेवायुक्ति  
 private enterprise वैयक्तिक उपक्रम  
 privateer 1 (an armed private vessel  
 which bears the commission of the  
 sovereign power to cruise against  
 the vessels of the enemy) निजी योद्धक  
*m*  
 2 (one fighting voluntarily as a  
 soldier, but not formally enlisted)  
 स्वयंसेवक *m*  
 private estate वैयक्तिक संपदा  
 private estates under Government  
 management शासन-प्रबन्धाधीन वैयक्तिक  
 संपदाएं  
 private expense निज व्यय  
 private ferry निजी तरणी  
 private firm वैयक्तिक सार्थ, निजी सार्थ  
 private forest (a forest which is the  
 property of an individual or a  
 company as opposed to a state or  
 communal forest—I F R) निजी वन,  
 वैयक्तिक वन  
 private gain निज लाभ  
 private hospital अशासकीय चिकित्सालय  
 private hotel वैयक्तिक आवासगृह  
 private individual शासनेतर व्यक्ति  
 public officer लोकाधिकारी  
 private injury वैयक्तिक क्षति  
 private international law = inter-  
 national private law  
 private investment वैयक्तिक नियोजन  
 private land वैयक्तिक भूमि, निजी भूमि  
 private latrine वैयक्तिक शौचगार  
 private ledger 1 निज-प्रपञ्जी  
 2 = personal ledger वैयक्तिक प्रपञ्जी



private life वैयक्तिक जीवन  
 private limited company वैयक्तिक सीमित समवाय  
 private loan वैयक्तिक उधार  
 private management वैयक्तिक प्रबन्ध  
 private medical practitioner शासनेतर चिकित्सक, वैयक्तिक भेषजवृत्तिक  
 private member अशासकीय सदस्य  
 private merchandise वैयक्तिक वाणिज्य-द्रव्य  
 private negotiation वैयक्तिक बातचीत  
 private non aided hospital शासनेतर असाहाय्य चिकित्सालय  
 private note अलोक विपत्र  
 private nuisance Law वैयक्तिक कण्टक, वैयक्तिक अनुत्तम  
 private number Rly वैयक्तिक अंक  
 private office आत्मीय कार्यालय  
 private or consulting practice वैयक्तिक अथवा परामर्श चिकित्सा  
 private owned सार्वभौम  
 private owner शासनेतर स्वामी  
 private parties निजी वर्ग  
 private partition आपसी विभाजन  
 private party अशासकीय पक्ष  
 private path निजी पथ  
 private patients block वैयक्तिक रोगि-खण्ड  
 private person शासनेतर व्यक्ति  
 government servant शासन-सेवक  
 private practice स्वतन्त्र चिकित्सा  
 private press अशासकीय मुद्रणालय, वैयक्तिक मुद्रणालय  
 private printer शासनेतर मुद्रक  
 private property वैयक्तिक संपत्ति, निज-संपत्ति  
 private prosecutor वैयक्तिक अभियोक्ता  
 private request व्यक्तिगत प्रार्थना  
 private residence वैयक्तिक निवास  
 private right वैयक्तिक अधिकार  
 private right of way Law वैयक्तिक मार्ग-धिकार  
 private road वैयक्तिक सड़क, निजी सड़क  
 private sale वैयक्तिक विक्रय, आपसी विक्रय (see sale)  
 private saloon Rly वैयक्तिक अधियान  
 private saltworks वैयक्तिक लवणशाला  
 private school अलोक पाठशाला (see school)  
 private seal वैयक्तिक मुद्रा  
 private secretary आत्मीय सचिव  
 private sector (it corresponds with that area in which private enter-

prise operates—Winton) वैयक्तिक क्षेत्र, शासनेतर क्षेत्र  
 private slaughter-house वैयक्तिक सूना-गृह, वैयक्तिक पशुवधगृह  
 private soldier (a common soldier) सामान्य सैनिक  
 private sources अशासकीय स्रोत  
 private statute अलोक परिनियम  
 private street वैयक्तिक वीथि  
 private student गृह-उत्तर  
 private subscriptions वैयक्तिक अभिदान  
 private timber वैयक्तिक प्रकाष्ठ  
 private trade शासनेतर व्यापार  
 private trade or employment वैयक्तिक व्यापार अथवा सेवायुक्ति  
 private trading वैयक्तिक व्यापार  
 private transfer वैयक्तिक हस्तान्तर  
 private trust अलोक न्यास  
 private tuition वैयक्तिक अध्यापन  
 private vaccinator शासनेतर मसूरक  
 private waters Law वैयक्तिक जलक्षेत्र  
 private way (a right of private passage over another man's ground) वैयक्तिक मार्गसुविधा  
 private ways निजी मार्ग  
 private well निजी कुआ  
 private wharf वैयक्तिक भरणतट  
 private works शासनेतर कर्मन्त  
 private writing वैयक्तिक लेख  
 private term Logic (indicating absence of a quality) वैकल्पवाची पद (वैकल्प्य imperfection)  
 privet 1 (an ornamental shrub widely planted for hedges) शोभावृत्ति f  
 2 (a colour, yellowish yellow green हयतिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवहयतिपीत  
 privies in estate Law (as, donor and donee) संपदा ससर्गी (see privy)  
 privies in law Law (as, where one takes property from another by escheat) विधि ससर्गी (see privy)  
 privies in representation Law (as, executor or administrator and the deceased) प्रतिनिधित्व-ससर्गी (see privy)  
 privilege 1 विशेषाधिकार m (Const)  
 2 (concession) परिहार m  
 privileged adj विशेषाधिकारी (इन्), विशेषाधिकृत  
 privileged communication विशेषाधिकृत ससूचना  
 privileged occasion विशेषाधिकृत अवसर

privileged occupant विशेषाधिकृत अमि-धारी  
 privileged papers विशेषाधिकृत समाचार-पत्र  
 privileged publication विशेषाधिकृत प्रकाशन  
 privileged rate विशेषाधिकृत अर्ध  
 privileged tenure विशेषाधिकृत भूधृति  
 privileged will Law विशेषाधिकृत इच्छा-पत्र (see will)  
 privileged witness Law विशेषाधिकृत साक्षी  
 privilege leave विशेषाधिकृत अवकाश  
 privilege motion विशेषाधिकार-प्रस्ताव  
 privilege of pre-emption Law अग्रक्रय का विशेषाधिकार  
 privileges and immunities (of M P s) विशेषाधिकार और उन्मुक्तिया  
 privilege tax विशेषाधिकार-कर  
 privilege ticket Rly परिहार पत्रक  
 privilege ticket order Rly परिहार-पत्रक-आदेश  
 privacy ससर्ग m  
 privy n 1 Law (those who are partakers or have an interest in any action or thing, or any relation to another) ससर्गी (-इन्) m  
 2 = midden closet Hygiene सम्राही मलकुण्ड n  
 privy adj 1 (of or pertaining to some person exclusively) निजी, व्यक्तिगत  
 2 (hidden) प्रच्छन्न, गुप्त  
 3 अन्तरंग  
 to be privy to से ससर्ग होना, का साथी होना  
 privy council अन्त परिषद् f (Const)  
 privy council death sentence petition अन्त-परिषद्-मृत्यु-दण्ड-याचिका  
 privy councillor अन्त परिषद, मतिसचिव m (ancient word)  
 privy council office अन्त परिषद् कार्यालय  
 privy in blood Law (as, heir and ancestor) रक्त-ससर्गी  
 privy purse (an allowance for the private expenses of the sovereign) निजी थैली (Const)  
 privy seal राजमुद्रा  
 privy seat शौच-स्थान  
 privy verdict Law (formerly, a verdict given privily to the judge out of court) अन्तरंग-सनिश्चय  
 prize पुरस्कार m, पारितोषिक n

prize appointment पुरस्कार-नियुक्ति

prize bond पुरस्कार-बन्ध

prize bond circular पुरस्कार बन्ध-परिपत्र

prize bonds section पुरस्कार-बन्ध-अनु-भाग

prize chit पुरस्कार पर्णी

prize chit fund पुरस्कार पर्णी निधि

prize court Law (has jurisdiction to adjudge upon captures at sea in time of war) नौसुण्ठन न्यायालय

prize fight (an exhibition contest of pugilists for a stake or wager) मुष्टि-युद्ध, मल्लयुद्ध (fr MW)

prize fund पुरस्कार-निधि

prize goods युद्धजित वस्तुएं

prize law युद्धजित विधि

prize money पुरस्कार-राशि

prize of war युद्धजित

prize telegram पुरस्कार-दूरलेख

pro- अनु-, प्र-, पूर्व-, प्रति-

P R O (Poultry Research Officer)

कु अ अ (कुक्कुटपालन-अन्वेषण अधिकारी)

P R O (Public Relations Officer) लो

स अ (लोक संपर्क अधिकारी)

proamion Embryol अग्र-उल्लव n (उल्लव ancient word)

pro-atlas Zool पूर्व शिरोधर m

proavian 1 n पूर्वपक्षी ( इन् ) m

2 adj पूर्वपक्षीय

Proavis Paleontol पूर्वपक्षि प्रजाति

probability 1 सभावितता f

2 (science) सभाविकी f

probability curve=curve of proba-

bility सभावितता-वक्र

probable adj सभाव्य, सभावी ( इन् )

probable cause सभाव्य कारण

reasonable cause युक्तिसंगत कारण

probable consumption सभाव्य उपभोग

probable cost सभाव्य परिचय

probable destination सभाव्य ठिकाना,

सभाव्य गम्यस्थान

probable duration सभाव्य अवधि

probable error Statistics सभाव्य विभ्रम,

सभावी विभ्रम

probable expenditure सभाव्य व्यय

probable properties and uses सभाव्य

गुण और उपयोग

probable requirements सभाव्य आव-

श्यकताएं

probable savings सभाव्य सचय

probably सभावितया, सम्भव

probasidium Mycol पूर्वप्रकणीधर m

probate 1 सप्रमाण n

2 (officially authenticated copy of a will) सप्रमाणित प्रति

authenticate अधिप्रमाणित करना

Probate and Administration Act स-

प्रमाण तथा प्रबन्ध अधिनियम

probate bond Law सप्रमाण बन्ध

Probate Code सप्रमाण संहिता

probate court सप्रमाण-न्यायालय

probate duty सप्रमाण-शुल्क

probate of a will इच्छापत्र सप्रमाण

probation परीक्षा f (परि+वीक्षा Dis-

tinguish it from परीक्षा)

on probation परीक्षाधीन, परीक्षा

पर

probationary adj परीक्षा-, परीक्षाधीन

probationary assistant परीक्षाधीन

सहायक

probationary District Excise Officer

परीक्षाधीन मण्डल-उच्चुल्क अधिकारी

probationary Extra-Assistant Com-

missioner परीक्षाधीन अतिरिक्त सहा-

यक आयुक्त

probationary nurse परीक्षाधीन उप-

चारिका

probationary period परीक्षावधि

probationary sub inspector परीक्षा-

धीन उप-निरीक्षक

probationary vaccinator परीक्षाधीन

मसूरक (टीका लगाने वाला)

probationer 1 परीक्षाधीन m

2 नवाभ्यासी (इन्) m

probationer nurse परीक्षाधीन उप-

चारिका

Probation of Offenders Act अपराधि-

परीक्षा अधिनियम

probative force Law सप्रमाणक शक्ति

probator=approver

probe Surg एपणी f (from सुश्रुत)

probity ऋजुता f

problem 1 समस्या f, प्रश्न m

2 Math निर्मेय n

problematic proposition Logic (assert

ing possibility) शक्यतावाची प्रस्थापना

problem child Psychol दुर्बोध बालक

problems and solutions समस्याएं और

समाधान

problems of school पाठशाला की सम-

स्याएं

problem-solving Psychol समस्या साधन

n

Proboscidea Zool 1 शुण्डिन m pl

2 (suborder) शुण्डि-अनुगण m (शुण्डिन्

ancient word)

3 (order) शुण्डि-गण m

proboscidean शुण्डी (-इन्) m

proboscis Bot, Zool शुण्ड m

proboscis cavity Zool शुण्ड गुहा

proboscis gland Zool शुण्ड-ग्रन्थि

proboscis monkey (has a long nose)

नासा-वानर

proboscis pore Zool शुण्ड-रन्ध्र

proboscis skeleton Zool शुण्ड कंकाल

procaine hydrochloridum=procaine

hydrochloride

procaine (pro + cocaine) Pharm

अन्वचेतनी f

procaine hydrochloride = procaine

hydrochloridum अन्वचेतनी उदनीरेय

procambial strand Bot बाहिकर-पट्टी

procambium Bot (forms vascular

tissue) बाहिकर m

Procamelus Paleontol प्रागुष्ट प्रजाति

Cf Poebrotherium पूर्वोष्ट प्रजाति

Procarduelis Aves शोणित-प्रजाति (the

birds are more or less of crimson

शोणित colour)

procarp Bot (the female sex organ of

red algae) योनिता f

Procavia Zool (genus of cones) प्रशाश-

प्रजानि

Procardue प्रशाश-वृक्ष m

procedendo Law (any of various

writs issuing out of a superior court

to an inferior court authorizing

or directing the inferior court to

act upon certain matters) अवप्रेषण-

लेख m

procedural acts प्रक्रिया-अधिनियम

procedural grounds प्रक्रिया-आधार

procedure प्रक्रिया f (Const), कार्यरीति,

कार्यप्रणाली, प्रणाली f (see course)

subject to the special procedure

laid down दी गई विशेष प्रक्रिया के

अधीन

procedure for registration पञ्जीयन-

प्रक्रिया

procedure generally सामान्यतः प्रक्रिया

procedure in revenue courts राजस्व-

न्यायालयों में प्रक्रिया

procedure laid down निर्धारित प्रक्रिया

procedure of secretaries सचिव प्रक्रिया

procedure should be followed प्रक्रिया

का अनुसरण करना चाहिए

proceed 1b 1 अग्रसर होना, आगे चलना,

जाना

2 कार्यवाही करना (Const)

proceed *Rly* चलो  
 proceed direct सीधा अग्रसर होना  
 proceed further आगे कार्यवाही करना  
 proceeding आगे जाना  
 proceedings कार्यवाही *m*, कार्यवाही (Const)  
 drop proceedings कार्यवाही बन्द करना  
 proceedings abstracts कार्यवाही-संक्षिप्त  
 proceedings and collections कार्यवाहियाँ और संग्रह  
 proceedings closed कार्यवाही बन्द  
 proceeding sheet *Law* कार्यवाही स्तर  
 proceedings number कार्यवाही संख्या  
 proceedings of committee समिति की कार्यवाहियाँ  
 proceedings of Medical Board वैद्यकीय मण्डल की कार्यवाहियाँ  
 proceedings of the annual meetings वार्षिक अधिवेशनों की कार्यवाहियाँ  
 proceedings volumes कार्यवाही-भाग  
 proceed on deputation प्रतिनियुक्ति पर जाना  
 proceed on leave छुट्टी पर जाना  
 proceed position *Rly* प्रस्थान स्थिति  
 proceeds *Com* उदय (ancient word), आगम (Const), आय *m*  
 net proceeds शुद्ध उदय  
 proceed with (the case) पर आगे कार्यवाही करना  
 proceed with caution *Rly* सावधान चलो  
 proceed with caution signal *Rly* सावधान प्रस्थान-संकेत  
 Procellaria अतिवात-प्रजाति  
 Procellariidae *Aves* अतिवात वंश *m*  
 Procellariiformes *Zool* (order) अतिवात गण *m*  
 proceroid *Zool* पूर्वकोशित (short for पूर्वपृष्ठकोशित being an early stage of plerocercoid)  
 Procerodes *Zool* (the internal parts show pseudo metamerism, the only instance in Platyhelminthes) कृटखण्ड प्रजाति  
 P lobata सामान्य कृटखण्ड  
 procerous *adj Bot* (tall, slender) प्रांशु  
 procerus *Bot Tax* 1 ('tall') प्रांशु  
 2 ('slender') प्रतनु  
 process 1 (as, of manufacturing) विधा *f*  
 2 *Chem, Phys* विधा *f*  
 3 *Anat* प्रवर्ध *m*  
 4 *Law* आदेशिका *f* (Const)

process *vb* (to subject to some special process) विधायन  
 process cost *Com* विधा-परिव्यय  
 processed *adj* विधायित  
 processed cloth विधायित वस्त्र  
 processed foodstuffs विधायित खाद्य-पदार्थ  
 processed rice विधायित चावल  
 process-fee *Law* आदेशिका-शुल्क  
 processing विधायन *n*  
 processing concern विधायन-संस्था  
 processing factory विधायन-निर्माणी  
 procession (a group of persons or of vehicles containing persons, moving onward in a ceremonious or solemn manner) सयात्रा, शोभायात्रा, यात्रा *f*, जुलूस  
 process of cooling and condensing शीतन और सज्जन विधा  
 process of court न्यायालय-प्रक्रिया  
 process of effective study *Educ* सावक-अध्ययन प्रणाली  
 process of elimination निरसन-विधा  
 process of law विधि-आदेशिका  
 process of manufacture निर्माण विधा  
 process of respiration श्वसन-विधा  
 processor विधायक *m*  
 Processors Association विधायक मण्डल  
 processors tax-mark विधायक वानचिह्न  
 process register आदेशिका-पञ्जी  
 process server *Law* आदेशिका निर्वाहक  
 process serving establishment आदेशिका-निर्वाहक स्थापना  
 process serving staff आदेशिका निर्वाहक कर्मचारी  
 process white=new white  
 process-writer आदेशिका-लेखक  
 prochein amy *Law* निकट मित्र, इष्ट मित्र  
 prochlorite *Mineral* (a dark-green mineral of the chlorite group) प्रहरित्तज *m* (प्र pro, हरितज chlorite)  
 proclaim *vb* उद्घोषणा करना (Const)  
 proclaimed offender *Law* उद्घोषित अपराधी  
 proclamation उद्घोषणा *f* (Const)  
 declaration घोषणा  
 proclamation is hereby made इसके द्वारा उद्घोषणा की जाती है  
 proclamation made by beat of drums ढिंढोरा पीट कर की गई उद्घोषणा  
 proclamation of emergency आपात की उद्घोषणा (Const)  
 procoelous *adj Zool* अग्रन्युत्त

procoelous vertebra *Zool* (anterior end of the centrum is concave) अग्रन्युत्त कीवस  
 Procolophon *Paleontol* (it was small, lizard like and active, while the others were for the most part clumsy slow moving animals—Swinerton p 333) सक्रियमरट प्रजाति  
 pro consul प्रांति वाणिज्यदूत  
 pro coracoid *Zool* पूर्व-उरोम्या  
 procrastinate *vb* टालमटोल करना  
 procreate *vb* प्रजनन, जन्म देना  
 Procreodi *Zool* प्रोटेडकडन्ता *m pl*  
 proctitis गुदकोप *m*  
 proctodaeum *Zool* भ्रूणगुद *m*  
 proctor प्रांतिहन्तक *m* (ancient word)  
 proctoscope *Med* गुदोक्ष *m*  
 Proctotrypidae = Serphidae *Zool* (have a tubular retractile ovipositor) नालाण्डधा वंश *m*  
 procumbent *adj Bot* शयान  
 procurable *adj* प्राप्य, उपलब्ध, उपलब्ध  
 procuration 1 (signing by an agent using the words per pro) अभिहस्ताक्षरण *n*  
 2 *Law* प्राभिकरण *n*  
 procuration fee प्राभिकरण शुल्क  
 procure *vb* प्राप्त करना  
 procurement प्राप्ति, अध्यापित *f*, आदान  
 " प्राप्ति  
 procurement authorization प्राप्ति-प्राधिकरण  
 procurement prices प्राप्ति-मूल्य  
 procuress दूती *f*  
 Procyon = α Canis Minoris *Astron*  
 प्रथम लघु लुब्धक *m*  
 Procyon *Zool* (genus of raccoons) भल्लक-प्रजाति  
 P lotor सामान्य भल्लक  
 Procyonidae भल्लक-वंश *m*  
 prodigal *adj* अतिव्ययी  
 prodigious rate तीव्र गति  
 produce *vb* 1 उत्पादन करना, उत्पन्न करना  
 2 (as, before a court) प्रस्तुत करना  
 produce *n* उत्पाद *m*, उत्पादन *n*, उपज  
 produce a document लेख्य प्रस्तुत करना  
 produce a line *Math*. रेखा-वर्धन *n*  
 produced *adj* 1 उत्पन्न, उत्पादित (Const)  
 2 *Math* वर्धित  
 produced goods उत्पादित वस्तुएँ  
 produce documents लेख्य प्रस्तुत करना  
 produce evidence साक्ष्य प्रस्तुत करना  
 produce exchange *Econ* उत्पाद-विनिमय

produce of a holding धृतक्षेत्र (जोत) की उपज

producer 1 *Econ* उत्पादक *m*

2 (furnace or apparatus for producing gas) सर्जक *m*

producer cum co operative society उत्पादक एव सहकारी समिति

producer gas *Chem* सर्जक वाति

gas producer वाति सर्जक

producers' goods *Econ* उत्पादक-वस्तुएं

producer's monopoly *Econ* उत्पादक-एकाधिकार

producer's rent *Econ* उत्पादक भाटक

producer's surplus *Econ* उत्पादक-अतिरिक्त

produce vendor *Rly* शाक-विक्रेता

producible *adj* उत्पाद्य

producing उत्पादन *n*

producing centre उत्पादन-केंद्र

producing official documents in courts न्यायालयों में शासकीय लेख्य प्रस्तुत करना

product 1 उत्पाद *m* (Const), बनी हुई वस्तु (Const), उत्पत्ति *f*, उत्पादन *n*

2 पदार्थ *m* (*Dist* produce उत्पाद)

insect product कीट पदार्थ

animal product प्राणि-पदार्थ

mineral product खनिज-पदार्थ

3 *Chem* सूट *n*

4 *Math* a (number resulting from the multiplication together of two or more numbers) गुणनफल *n* (Marathi गुणकार)

b (any numbers or quantities multiplied together) गुणना *f* (as distinct from गुणनफल)

production 1 उत्पादन *n* (Const), उत्पत्ति *f*

2 प्रस्तुत करना

on production of a certificate प्रमाणपत्र प्रस्तुत करने पर

production and absorption (of small coins) उत्पादन और अन्तर्लयन

Production and Supply Committee उत्पादन तथा प्रदाय समिति

production branch उत्पादन-शाखा

production committee उत्पादन-समिति

production cost उत्पादन-परिचय

production engineer *Rly* उत्पादन-अभियन्ता

production foreman उत्पादन देशक

production of certificate प्रमाणपत्र प्रस्तुत करना

production of goods वस्तुओं का उत्पादन  
production of milk crop समस्त दुरधो-त्पादन

production of wealth *Econ* धनोत्पादन  
productive *adj* उत्पादक, उत्पादी (इन्)

productive capacity *Econ* उत्पादी सामर्थ्य

productive capital उत्पादी पुन्जी

productive consumption *Econ* उत्पादी उपभोग

productive duty *Econ* उत्पादी शुल्क

productive efficiency उत्पादी कर्म-कौशल

productive expenses उत्पादी व्यय

productive goods *Econ* उत्पादी वस्तुएं

productive labour उत्पादी श्रम

productive land उत्पादक भूमि, उपजाऊ भूमि

productiveness *Econ* उत्पादितता *f*

productive power (of the soil) उत्पादन शक्ति, उपजाने की शक्ति

productive purpose उत्पादी प्रयोजन

productive unit उत्पादी एकक

productive wages उत्पादी भुति

productive work *Econ* उत्पादी कार्य

productivity *Econ* उत्पादितता *f*

productivity theory (of interest) उत्पादितता-सिद्धान्त

product moment *Statistics* गुणन त्रिभुज-निपा

product of decomposition विवन्धन सूट, विवन्धोत्पन्न पदार्थ

product of inertia *Math* जडता, गुणनफल

Productus *Paleontol* (a genus of brachiopods, which developed long spines, which among other functions may have provided a means of attachment or of anchorage upon the mud—Swinerton 1947, p 85) शल्यपुट-प्रजाति

P. giganteus बृहत् शल्यपुट

P. semireticulatus सामिजाल शल्यपुट

product net *Econ* वास्तविक उत्पाद

pro embryo *Bot* पूर्व भ्रूण

proembryonic stage भ्रूणपूर्व अवस्था

Prof (Professor) प्रा (प्राध्यापक)

profane *adj* धर्मभ्रष्ट

profanity धर्मभ्रष्टता, अपवित्रता *f*

Profelis *Zool* प्रिडाल-प्रजाति (Gk pro + Lat felis बिलाल)

profert *Law* (an allegation in a pleading that the pleader produces in an open court an instrument pleaded or founded on) उपस्थापन कथन *n*

profess *vb* 1 (to declare or admit openly) मानना, अंगीकार करना, घोषणा करना

2 (to proclaim oneself versed in) निपुण बताना, (to follow a profession) व्यवसाय करना

3 (a religion) अनुयायी होना, (धर्म) मानना

profess a religion धर्म का अनुयायी होना, धर्म मानना (Const)

professed gambler स्वयंघुष्ट सूतकार

professing a particular religion विशेष-धर्मानुयायी

profession वृत्ति *f* (Const), व्यवसाय *m*

vocation उपव्यवसाय

business व्यापार

commerce वाणिज्य (Const)

livelihood जीविका (Const)

occupation उपजीविका (Const)

trade पणन

vocation व्यवसाय

professional *adj* वृत्तिक (Const), व्यावसायिक

professional ability व्यावसायिक योग्यता

professional address व्यावसायिक पता

professional advice व्यावसायिक मन्त्रणा

professional advice and care व्यावसायिक मन्त्रणा और अवस्था

professional area व्यावसायिक क्षेत्र

professional attendance व्यावसायिक चिकित्सा

professional breeder व्यावसायिक अभिजनक

in professional capacity व्यावसायिक रूप में

professional carrier व्यावसायिक वाहक

professional cattle-dealer व्यावसायिक पशुव्यापारी

professional college व्यावसायिक महाविद्यालय

professional decoy व्यावसायिक डकैती

professional entertaining company व्यावसायिक मनोरञ्जन मण्डली

professional experience व्यावसायिक अनुभव

professional, hereditary or specially dangerous criminal व्यावसायिक, पित्रागत अथवा विशेष रूप से भयानक अपराधी

professional identifier व्यावसायिक अभिज्ञाता

professional income व्यावसायिक आय

professional judgment व्यावसायिक निर्णय  
professionally engaged चिकित्सा के लिए

लगा हुआ

professional matters व्यावसायिक विषय

professional men व्यावसायिक व्यक्ति

professional nature व्यावसायिक स्वरूप

professional observation आधुनिक ज्ञानिक

अवलोकन

professional occupation व्यावसायिक  
धन्धा

professional opinion व्यावसायिक अभि-  
मत

professional person व्यावसायिक व्यक्ति

professional qualifications व्यावसायिक  
अर्हताएं

professional questions व्यावसायिक प्रश्न

professional respect व्यावसायिक आदर

professional reticence व्यावसायिक  
वाक्संयम

professional sawyer व्यावसायिक क्रूरच-  
चालक

professional scientific subject व्याव-  
सायिक वैज्ञानिक विषय

professional secrecy व्यावसायिक गूढ़ता

professional secret व्यावसायिक गुह्य

professional smuggler व्यावसायिक  
चौर्यपणित

professional subject व्यावसायिक विषय

professional survey व्यावसायिक आ-  
परीक्षण

professional tax वृत्ति-कर

professional training व्यावसायिक प्र-  
शिक्षण

profession or occupation वृत्ति अथवा  
उपजीविका

profession tax वृत्ति कर (Const)

Profession, Trade, Calling and  
Employment Taxation Rules वृत्ति,  
व्यापार, आजीविका तथा सेवायुक्ति कर  
नियम

professor प्राध्यापक *m*

assistant professor सहायक प्राध्यापक,  
उप-प्राध्यापक

reader प्रवाचक (cf प्रवचनकर्ता)

demonstrator प्रदर्शक

lecturer व्याख्याता (cf see teacher)

professor of anatomy शरीर प्राध्यापक

professor of hygiene स्वास्थ्यिकी-प्राध्यापक

professor of midwifery and gynae-  
cology प्रसाविकी तथा स्त्रीरोग विज्ञान  
प्राध्यापक

professor of ophthalmic surgery आधुनिक-  
शल्य प्राध्यापक

professor of physiology दैहिकी-  
प्राध्यापक

professor of surgery शल्य प्राध्यापक

proficiency प्रावीण्य *n* प्रवीणता, विशेष  
योग्यता *f*

attain proficiency प्रवीणता प्राप्त करना

proficiency examination प्रावीण्य-परीक्षा

proficiency test प्रावीण्य-परीक्षा

profile 1 पादचित्र *n*

2 (vertical section of a soil) उच्छेद

*m* (च for उदग्र + vertical + छेद section)

3 (outline) यहीरेखा *f*

profile characters उच्छेद गुण

profit लाभ *m* Const)

capital profit पुन्जी-लाभ

capitalized profit पुन्जीकृत लाभ

gross profit सकल लाभ

net profit शुद्ध लाभ

revenue profit आगम लाभ

profitable *adj* लाभदायक, लाभप्रद, लाभ-  
कारी

profit and loss लाभालाभ, लाभ हानि

profit and loss account लाभालाभ-  
लेखा

profit and loss adjustment account  
लाभालाभ समायोजन लेखा

profit and loss appropriation account  
लाभालाभ विनियोजन-लेखा

profit a prendre *Law* (a right to take  
something out of the soil of an-  
other) पर भूमि-भोगाधिकार *m*, पराई

भूमि से कुछ लेने का अधिकार

profit a rendre *Law* (a profit which is  
to be rendered or yielded Compro-  
hends rents or services) देयलाभ *m*

profiteer आधुनिक *m* (cf वसिष्ठवृत्ति २४—  
समर्थ धान्यमुद्धृत्य महापथे य प्रयच्छति ।  
स वै बाधुषिको नाम मत्तवादिषु गर्हित ॥),  
अनुचित लाभ उठाने वाला

profiteering अनुचित लाभ उठाना

profit in investment नियोजन में लाभ

profit made on revaluation पुनर्मूल्यन  
पर प्राप्त लाभ

profit made on sale of investment  
नियोजन के बेचने से प्राप्त लाभ

profit making लाभार्जन, पैसा कमाना

profit or loss on realization *Com*  
रोजीकरण पर लाभालाभ

profit sharing *Econ* लाभ विभाजन

profit sharing scheme *Econ* लाभ विभा-  
जन-योजना

profits of a corporation निगम लाभ

profits of an-estate संपदा लाभ

profits of business व्यापार लाभ  
profits of patent infringed एकस्त्र भंग-  
लाभ

profits of real estate स्यासर संपदा के लाभ

profits of solicitor वादक्षक-लाभ

profits of trade व्यापार लाभ

proflavine *Chem* प्रपिणी *f*

profligate नष्टचरित्र, चरित्रहीन

pro forma दर्शनार्थ

pro forma account *Com* दर्शनार्थ लेखा

pro forma defendant औपचारिक प्रति  
वादी

pro forma invoice दर्शनार्थ बीजक

pro forma regarding child welfare  
and maternity centers शिशु-कल्याण  
और प्रसूति-केन्द्रों के बारे में दर्शनार्थ पत्र

pro forma voucher दर्शनार्थ प्रमाणक

profundus *Zool* गभीरा *f*

profundus ganglion *Zool* गभीरा ग्रन्थि

profundus nerve *Zool* गभीरा चेता

progametangium *Bot* पूर्वजन्युधानी *f*

(gametangium जन्युधानी)

progamete पूर्वजन्यु *m*

Proganosauria = Mesosauria

progenitor प्रजनयिता (cf) *m*

progeotropism = positive geotropism

भूम्याकर्षता *f*

progesterone (*pro* + *gestation* + *stero*  
+ *one*) प्रगर्भसाम्राज्ञी *f*

progestin (*pro* प्र + *gestation* + *in*)

प्रगर्भि *f*

proglottid = proglottis

proglottis *Zool* (segment of a tape  
worm containing both male and  
female reproductive organs) जनन  
खण्ड *m*

prognathism *Zool* उद्वतहनुता *f*

prognathous *adj* *Anat*, *Zool* (having  
the jaws projecting beyond the  
upper part of the face) उद्वतहनु

prognosis *Med* फलानुमान *n*

prognosticate *vb* पूर्वज्ञापन

Progoncata अग्रजनिकानुवर्ग *m* (अनुवर्ग  
subclass)

progoncate *adj* *Zool* (having the  
genital opening placed near the  
anterior part of the body—Web)

अग्रजनिक

program, programme कार्यक्रम *m*

programmed *adj* कार्यक्रमबद्ध

progress प्रगति *f*

construction in progress वर्तमान  
निर्माण

is in progress चल रहा है, प्रगति हो रही है  
 progress certificate प्रगति-प्रमाणपत्र  
 progress chart प्रगति चित्र, प्रगति-सारणी  
 progression 1 प्रगति, वृद्धि *f*  
 2 *Math* श्रेढी *f*  
 arithmetical progression समान्तर श्रेढी  
 arithmetico-geometric progression समान्तर-गुणोत्तर श्रेढी  
 geometric progression गुणोत्तर श्रेढी  
 harmonic progression हरात्मक श्रेढी  
 progression in time काल-प्रगति  
 progressive *adj* 1 प्रगामी, वर्धी (इन्), उत्तरोत्तर, उत्तरोत्तर अधिक  
 2 प्रगतिशील  
 progressive average *Statistics* प्रगामी माध्य  
 progressive change *Phys* प्रगामी परिवर्तन  
 progressive collection register प्रगामी सप्रहण-पञ्जी  
 progressive emaciation उत्तरोत्तर कृशना  
 progressive enhancement प्रगामी वर्धन  
 progressive expenditure प्रगामी व्यय  
 progressively क्रमशः, उत्तरोत्तर  
 progressive motion *Astron* प्रगामी गति  
 progressive phase *Zool* प्रगामी प्रावस्था  
 progressive principle *Econ* प्रगामी सिद्धान्त  
 progressive rate of tax *Econ* वर्धी कर, प्रगामी कर  
 progressive reduction *Zool* उत्तरोत्तर प्रहसन  
 progressive rent प्रगामी भाटक  
 progressive sorites *Logic* प्रगामी सक्षेप-माला  
 progressive statement of revenue and expenditure आगम और व्यय का प्रगामी विवरण, प्रगामी आगम-व्यय विवरण  
 progressive stock taking प्रगामी स्कन्ध-गणन  
 progressive tax *Econ* प्रगामी कर  
 progressive taxation प्रगामी कराधान  
 progressive total प्रगामी योग  
 progressive use (of Hindi) उत्तरोत्तर अधिक प्रयोग (Const)  
 progressive wage *Econ* प्रगामी भृति  
 progressive waves *Phys* प्रगामी तरंग  
 progressive working by sections *Forestry* अनुभागश उत्तरोत्तर समुप-योजन

progress of despatches प्रेषण-प्रगति  
 progress of expenditure व्यय-प्रगति  
 Progress Officer प्रगति-अधिकारी  
 progress record प्रगति-अभिलेख  
 progress register प्रगति पञ्जी  
 progress report प्रगति प्रतिवेदन  
 progress representative प्रगति-प्रतिनिधि  
 progress return प्रगति विवरण  
 progress statement प्रगति विवरण  
 prohibit *vb* प्रतिषेध करना  
 prohibited *adj* प्रतिषिद्ध (Const)  
 prohibited area *Mil* प्रतिषिद्ध क्षेत्र  
 prohibited articles प्रतिषिद्ध वस्तुएँ  
 prohibited degree *Law* प्रतिषिद्ध वर्ग  
 levitical degree अगम्य वर्ग  
 prohibited goods *Econ* प्रतिषिद्ध वस्तुएँ  
 "prohibited" list "प्रतिषिद्ध" सूची  
 prohibited place प्रतिषिद्ध स्थान  
 prohibited strictly सर्वथा प्रतिषिद्ध  
 prohibition 1 (act of prohibiting) प्रतिषेध *m* (Const)  
 2 (a declaration or injunction forbidding some action) निषेधाज्ञा *f*  
 3 (the forbidding by law of the sale and sometimes the manufacture of alcoholic liquors as beverages) मद्य-निषेध *m*  
 4 (short for writ of prohibition) प्रतिषेध-लेख *m* (Const)  
 Prohibition Act मद्यनिषेध-अधिनियम  
 prohibition against participation in politics राजनीति में भाग लेने से प्रतिषेध  
 prohibition and temperance मद्यनिषेध और मादकवर्जन  
 Prohibition Commissioner मद्यनिषेध-आयुक्त  
 prohibitionism *Econ* प्रतिषेधवाद *m*  
 prohibitionist *Econ* प्रतिषेधवादी (इन्) *m*  
 prohibition of discrimination भेद करने का प्रतिषेध  
 prohibition of discussion चर्चा-प्रतिषेध  
 Prohibition Officer मद्यनिषेध-अधिकारी  
 prohibitions and restrictions प्रतिषेध और आयन्त्रण  
 prohibition work मद्यनिषेध कार्य  
 prohibitory court order प्रतिषेधक न्यायालय-आदेश  
 prohibitory order प्रतिषेधक आदेश  
 project 1 परियोजना *f* (when it is to be distinguished from scheme योजना)  
 2 *Educ* (a task or problem, calling

for constructive thought or action or both by the student ) अभिकार्य *n*  
 project *vb* 1 प्रक्षेपण  
 2 (to make a project) परियोजना बनाना  
 project advisory committee परियोजना-सन्त्रणा समिति  
 projected *adj* *Phys* (stone or shot) प्रक्षिप्त  
 Project Executive Officer परियोजना-निष्पादक अधिकारी  
 projectile *n* 1 *Math* (a body projected) प्रक्षेपक, प्रक्षिप्त *n*  
 2 (a missile) अस्त्र *n*  
 projectile *adj* 1 (projecting or impelling forward) प्रक्षेपी (-इन्)  
 2 (capable of being projected) प्रक्षेप्य  
 projectile force *Phys* प्रक्षेपी बल  
 projecting *adj* *Phys* प्रक्षेपी (इन्), प्रक्षिप्त  
 projecting at right angles लम्बकोणे-प्रक्षिप्त  
 projecting lantern प्रक्षेपी दीप  
 projecting lens प्रक्षेपी लीन्स, प्रक्षेप-लीन्स  
 projecting machine प्रक्षेपी यन्त्र  
 projecting manubrium *Zool* प्रक्षिप्त अधोमुख  
 projection 1 प्रक्षेप *m*  
 2 *Geom* विक्षेप *m*  
 3 *Dynamics* प्रक्षेप *m*  
 4 *Ophthalmol* वक्स्थितिज्ञान, स्थितिज्ञान *n*  
 5 निर्गत भाग *m*, आगे निकला भाग  
 projection microscope प्रक्षेप अण्वीक्ष  
 projection of a segment खण्ड-विक्षेप  
 projection of light *Ophthalmol* प्रकाश-स्थितिज्ञान *n*  
 projective *adj* प्रक्षेपी (इन्)  
 projective geometry विक्षेप रेखिकी  
 projector 1 प्रक्षेपक *m*  
 2 (a machine for showing pictures on a screen) दक्षिन्त्र *n*  
 projector equipment service chart दक्षिन्त्र-सभार-परिचर्या-सारणी  
 projector lens दक्षिन्त्र लीन्स  
 project site परियोजना-स्थल  
 prolactin = galactin = mammatrophin *Zool* स्तन्यपोषि *f*  
 prolamin (proline शौप्ली + ammonia + ine) शौप्ली *f*  
 prolapse *Med* भ्रश *m*  
 prolapse of rectum गुद-भ्रश  
 prolate *adj* *Math* ध्रुवदीर्घ  
 prolate spheroid *Math* ध्रुवदीर्घ गोलक

proleg *Zool* पूर्वपाद *m*  
 proletariat *श्रमजीवी* ( *इन्* ), *श्रमजीवि-वर्ग*  
*m*  
 proliferating flower *Bot* प्रगुणक पुष्प  
 proliferation *Biol* (rapid and repeated production of new parts, as cells, or offspring) प्रगुणन *n*  
 prolific *adj* बहुजन, बहुफलदायक  
 prolificacy *Biol* (quality of producing young in large numbers) बहुप्रजनता *f*  
 prolific animals बहुप्रज पशु  
 prolific breeder बहुप्रज अभिजनक  
 prolific multiplication *Zool* बहुप्रजन गुणन  
 proline (fr pyrrolidin) *Biochem* प्रोलीन *f*  
 prolix *adj* अतिविस्तृत, विस्तारदूषित  
 prologue *प्रस्तावना* *f*, *पुरोवचन* *n*  
 prolong *n* *Metal* दीर्घक *m*  
 prolong *vb* लम्बा करना, दीर्घण  
 prolongation *Bot* दीर्घण *n*, दीर्घित भाग *m*  
 prolongation of the axis *Bot* अक्ष-दीर्घण, अक्ष का दीर्घित भाग  
 prolonged *adj* 1 दीर्घित  
 2 दीर्घकालीन  
 prolonged absence दीर्घकालीन अनुपस्थिति  
 prolonged action *Chem* दीर्घित क्रिया  
 prolonged and detailed study दीर्घकालीन और मरिम्नर अध्ययन  
 prolonged illness दीर्घकालीन रोगता  
 promammal *Zool* पूर्वस्तनी ( *इन्* ) *m*  
 Prome (city in Burma) श्रीक्षेत्र *n* (in जामनवदा)  
 pro memoria (for a memorial) स्मृत्यर्थे  
 promeristem *Bot* (the meristem of the growing point and of all embryonic rudiments) बाल-प्रविभाजी *m*  
 pro-, meso-, metapterygium *Zool* अग्र-, मध्य, पञ्च पक्षक  
 promeriphrase *Zool* भाजनापूर्वा *f*  
 pronounce 1 प्रोद्वर्ध *m*  
 2 *Zool* प्रकट प्रगुणक *n*  
 prominence of the eyeball अक्षिगोल-प्रगुणक  
 prominent *adj* प्रमुख  
 prominent citizens प्रमुख नागरिक  
 prominent local personality प्रमुख स्थानीय व्यक्ति  
 prominent place प्रमुख स्थान

prominent position प्रमुख स्थिति  
 promiscuous *adj* निर्विनिष्ट (*opp* specific विशिष्ट)  
 promise प्रतिज्ञा *f*  
 show promise होनहार होना  
 promisee प्रतिज्ञाती ( *इन्* ) *m*  
 promising *adj* होनहार, आशाजनक  
 promising results आशाजनक परिणाम  
 promisor प्रतिज्ञा वर्ता *m*  
 promissory note वचन पत्र *n* (Const)  
 promissory oaths *Law* (are those required to be taken by persons on their appointment to certain offices, as the oath of allegiance—Wharton p 604) पद-शपथ *m*  
 promontory *Anat* प्राय *n*  
 promote *vb* 1 *Com* प्रवर्तन करना  
 2 *Educ* सपारण  
 3 पदोन्नति करना  
 4 बढ़ाना, उन्नति करना  
 promote a movement आन्दोलन को प्रोत्साहन देना  
 promote bank's interests अधिकोप हितों को बढ़ाना  
 promoted *adj* 1 *Admin* उन्नतपद  
 2 *Educ* (to another class) सपारित  
 promotee *Admin* उन्नतपद *m*  
 promote feelings of hatred or enmity घृणा अथवा शत्रुता की भावनाओं को बढ़ाना  
 promoter 1 *Com.* (of a company, corporation) प्रवर्तक *m*  
 2 *Criminal Law* अभियोजक *m*  
 3 *Physical Chem* (catalyst accelerator) अभिवेजक *m*  
 promoter's share *Com* प्रवर्तक अंश  
 promoting and conducting प्रवर्तन और संचालन  
 promotion 1 पदोन्नति *f*  
 2 प्रवर्तन *n*  
 3 *Educ* सपारण *n* (pass पारण, उत्तरण, fail अनुत्तरण)  
 4 *Com* प्रवर्तन *n*  
 5 उन्नति *f* (Const)  
 promotion and management of companies समवायों का प्रवर्तन और प्रबन्ध  
 promotion examination 1 *Educ* सपारण परीक्षा  
 2 *Admin* पदोन्नति परीक्षा  
 promotion expenses *Com* प्रवर्तन-व्यय  
 promotion of officers अधिकारियों की पदोन्नति  
 promotion or maintenance प्रवर्तन अथवा सधारण

promotion posts उन्नति-पद  
 prompt *adj* सत्तर, क्षिप्र, तुरन्त  
 prompt control सत्तर नियन्त्रण  
 prompt delivery सत्तर प्रदान  
 prompt despatch सत्तर प्रेषण, तुरन्त भेजना  
 prompt disposal सत्तर निर्वहन  
 prompt issue of amendments सशोधनों का तुरन्त निगमन  
 promptitude स्वरा *f*  
 with promptitude सत्तर  
 promptly सत्तर, तुरन्त, ऋट से  
 prompt payment सत्तर शोधन  
 prompt procedure सत्तर प्रक्रिया  
 prompt sale सत्तर विस्मय  
 promulgate *vb* 1 प्रख्यापन (Const)  
 2 प्रवर्तन  
 promulgated *adj* 1 प्रख्यापित (Const)  
 2 प्रवृत्त  
 promulgation 1 प्रख्यापन *n* (Const)  
 2 प्रवर्तन *n*  
 promulgation of ordinance अध्यादेश-प्रख्यापन  
 promycelial hypha *Bot* पूर्वकवकसूत्र  
 promycelium *Mycol* (the hyphal filament) कवकसूत्र preceding the mycelium) पूर्वसूत्र *n*  
 pronation *Zool* 1 अधोवृत्ति *f*, अधोवर्तन *n*, अधोमुगता *f*  
 2 (with reference to hand) a अधस्तलन *n*  
 b अधस्तलावस्था *f*  
 c अधस्तलगति *f*  
 pronator *Anat* (a muscle which produces pronation) अधस्तलक *m*  
 pronator brevis *Anat* लघु अधस्तलक  
 pronator longus *Anat* दीर्घ अधस्तलक  
 prone *adj* 1 (from Sanskrit प्रव, downward, especially of men, animals, parts of their bodies or their posture) अधोमुख, अधोवृत्त, अधस्तन  
 2 (with reference to hand, with the palm turned downward) अधस्तल  
 proneness उन्मुखता, प्रवणता *f*  
 Pronocemia *Zool* प्रनुवेन्दु-प्रजाति  
 pronephric duct *Zool* प्रवृक्क-प्रणाली  
 pronephros *Zool* प्रवृक्क *m*  
 prone position अधोवृत्त अवस्था  
 prong *Phys* शाखा *f*  
 prongbuck *शूलमृग* *m* (of त्रिशूल for trident)  
 pronghoe (a hand implement equipped with two or more curved

prongs and used for garden hoeing or cultivation) शाखिकुट्टाल *m*  
 pronghorn शलशृंग *n*  
 pronote वचनपत्र *n*  
 pronotum *Zool* (dorsal plate of an insect's prothorax) पृष्ठकाग्र *n*  
 postnotum पृष्ठकपश्च  
 pronounce *vb* 1 सुनाना, अधिघोषित करना  
 2 उच्चारण करना  
 pronounce a judgment निर्णय सुनाना  
 pronounce an order आदेश सुनाना  
 pronounced *adj* 1 सुनाया गया (Const), अधिघोषित  
 2 अतिस्पष्ट  
 3 अत्यधिक, उग्र, नितान्त  
 pronounced dementia उग्र मनोवैकल्य  
 pronounce free मुक्त उच्चारण, मुक्त उदीरण  
 pronouncement अधिघोषणा *f*, सुनाना  
 prontosis (the American name is neoprontosis and azosulphamide) अप्यजशुल्वतिरेय *n*  
 Pronuba *Zool* सितकुसुमशलभ प्रजाति  
 P yuccasella (yucca moth) सामान्य सितकुसुमशलभ (the moth fertilizes the flowers of yucca सितकुसुम)  
 pro nucleus *Biol* पूर्व-न्यष्टि (before segmentation)  
 pronymph *Zool* पूर्वशिशु *m*  
 proof, 1 प्रमाण *n*  
 clear स्पष्ट  
 positive साक्षात्  
 decisive विनिश्चयायक  
 convincing सप्रत्यायक, विश्वासोत्पादक  
 satisfactory सतोपजनक  
 clear of all reasonable doubt युक्तियुक्त संदेहातीत  
 conclusive निश्चयायक  
 2 सिद्धि *f*  
 3 *Math* उपपत्ति *f*  
 4 *Printing* ईक्ष्य *n*  
 5 (of standard strength or quality, as spirits or vinegar) प्रमाण  
 -proof -सह, -रुध्  
 proof by exhaustion नि शेषेण उपपत्ति  
 proof called for on को ईक्ष्य चाहिए  
 proof copy ईक्ष्य प्रति  
 proof correcting, proof-correction *Printing* ईक्ष्य-शोधन  
 proof examiner ईक्ष्य-परीक्षक  
 proof for approval अनुमोदनार्थ ईक्ष्य  
 proof gallon प्रमाण आढक

proof of accuracy परिशुद्धता-प्रमाण  
 proof of debt ऋण प्रमाण  
 proof of entries प्रविष्टियों का प्रमाण  
 proof of identity अभिज्ञान का प्रमाण  
 proof of title स्वत्व प्रमाण  
 proof of validity वैधता का प्रमाण  
 proof plane *Phys* परीक्षण बिम्ब *m*  
 proof press ईक्ष्य यन्त्र *n*  
 proof-reader *Printing* ईक्ष्य वाचक  
 proof-reading *Printing* ईक्ष्य-वाचन  
 proof sheet *Printing* ईक्ष्य-पत्र  
 proofs of final printing अन्तिम मुद्रण के ईक्ष्य  
 proof spirit सुषोद *n*  
 proof strength सुषोद-प्राप्त्य  
 proof stress *Metal* (the stress to which an object such as a gun, cable, or bridge is subjected, to ascertain its strength, by imposing a load on it greater than would be required under normal circumstances—Audels Mech Dict) परीक्षण-प्रत्यावर्त  
 pro ostracum (Gk *pro* 'before', *ostia-* *lon* 'shell') *Paleontol* अग्रकवच *n*  
 prootic *n* *Zool* पुर कर्णस्थि *n*  
 prop अवलम्ब, आधार *m*, सहारा, टेक  
 prop (propionic) प्रमेद-Propachynolophus *Zool* प्रस्थूलहय-प्रजाति  
 propaganda प्रचार, सप्रचार *m*  
 propaganda by posters, slides and broadcasting विज्ञापनपत्रों, स्पचित्रों और नभोवाणी द्वारा प्रचार  
 propaganda organizer प्रचार आयोजक  
 propagandist प्रचारक *m*  
 propagate *vb* प्रचार करना (Const), सप्रचारण, प्रचारण, प्रसारण  
 propagated *adj* *Zool* प्रजनित  
 propagation 1 प्रचार *m*  
 2 *Phys* गमन, प्रचरण, प्रचारण, प्रसारण *n*  
 3 *Zool* प्रजनन *n*  
 propagation, cultivation and collection of lac लाख का प्रजनन, संवर्धन और संग्रहण  
 propagation of sound waves ध्वनि-तरंग-प्रसारण  
 propagation of species *Zool* जाति-प्रसारण  
 Propalaeotherium *Paleontol* प्रपुराहय-प्रजाति  
 propane (propyl + methane) *Chem* प्रमेदीन्य *n* प्रमेद 'the first of the

series to manifest fatty properties' Webster Cf propionic (Gk *proto* 'first', *pion* 'fat'))  
 propanol (propane + ol) *Chem* प्रमेदीन्यच *m*  
 propanone (propane + -one) *Chem* प्रमेदीन्या *f*  
 propargyl *Chem* प्रमेदरल *n*  
 Propasser *Aves* (genus of rosefinches) अरुणिका प्रजाति  
 propel *vb* प्रणोदन  
 propelled *adj* प्रणोदित, चालित (Const)  
 propellent *Mil* प्रणोदी (-रन्) *m*  
 propeller *Mach* प्रणोदक *m*  
 propeller blade *Mach* प्रणोदक फल  
 propeller boss *Mach* प्रणोदक उत्थ  
 propeller fan प्रणोदी चयजन  
 propeller shaft *Automobile* प्रणोदीषा (प्रणोदी + ईषा)  
 propelling organ *Zool* प्रणोदी अंग  
 propelling pencil प्रणोद्य अकनी  
 propene *Chem* प्रमेदीन्य *n*  
 propenoic *adj* (propenyl + oic) *Chem* प्रमेदीन्यक  
 propensity 1 (a natural inclination or bent) सहज प्रवृत्ति *f* (see drive) instinct नैसर्गिक-प्रवृत्ति, निसर्ग  
 2 (a particular inclination or tendency, esp to evil) दुःप्रवृत्ति *f*  
 propensity to consume उपभोग-प्रवृत्ति  
 propenyl *Chem* प्रमेदीन्यल *n*  
 propenyl *adj* प्रमेदीन्यलिक  
 proper 1 सम्यक्, ठीक, समीचीन, समुचित, उचित  
 2 वास्तविक (as in contingencies proper वास्तविक सभाम्यताए)  
 proper authentication सम्यक् प्रमाणिकरण  
 proper authority समुचित प्राधिकारी  
 proper channel समुचित मार्ग  
 through proper channel समुचित मार्ग से  
 proper choice सम्यग्-चरण, ठीक चुनाव  
 proper compliance समुचित पालन  
 proper court समुचित न्यायालय  
 proper custody सम्यग् अभिरक्षा  
 proper discipline समुचित अनुशासन  
 proper employment (of funds) समुचित प्रयोग  
 proper endorsement सम्यक् पृष्ठांकन  
 proper enforcement (of an act) समुचित प्रवर्तन  
 proper enjoyment समुचित उपभोग



proper expenses समुचित व्यय  
 proper fraction *Math* (whose nume-  
 rator is less than the denominator)  
 लघुदश भिन्न  
 proper influence समुचित प्रभाव  
 proper lodging *Law* समुचित सवाम  
 properly सम्यक्, ठीक ठीक, अच्छी प्रकार,  
 समुचित, यथामात्र  
 properly and punctually समुचित रूप  
 से और समय पर  
 properly authenticated सम्यक् प्रमाणी-  
 कृत  
 properly conceived सम्यग्-उद्भूत  
 properly cooked अच्छी प्रकार पकाया  
 हुआ, सम्यक् पाचित  
 properly incurred सम्यक् क्रिया गया  
 properly qualified candidate समुचित  
 शिक्षाप्राप्त विद्यार्थी, सम्यग्-अभ्यर्थी  
 properly recorded departmental  
 enquiry समुचित रूप से अभिलिखित  
 विभागीय परिपृच्छा  
 properly secured by a wrapper वेष्ट  
 से ठीक प्रकार सुरक्षित  
 properly stamped सम्यग् (ठीक) मुद्रांकित  
*Of duly stamped यथामात्र मुद्रांकित*  
 proper management समुचित प्रबन्धन  
 proper method सम्यग्-रीति, ठीक रीति  
 proper mode *Music* सम्यग्-रीति  
 proper mode of construing words  
*Law* शब्दों का अन्य करने की सम्यग्  
 रीति  
 proper motion *Astron* सम्यग् गति  
 proper party समुचित पक्ष  
 necessary party आवश्यक पक्ष  
 proper person समुचित व्यक्ति  
 proper recording (of a file) ठीक प्रकार  
 से अभिलेखबद्ध करना, समुचित अभिलेखन  
 proper running सम्यग् रूप से चलाना  
 proper sale price समुचित विक्रय मूल्य  
 proper state of repair समुचित अवस्था  
 में  
 proper tax समुचित कर  
 of proper temper (as, an axe) सु-परि-  
 प्रोक्षित, ठीक पानीदार  
 proper ticket *Rly* समुचित पत्रक  
 properties of determinants *Math*  
 -निश्चायकों के गुण  
 property 1 *Chem* गुण *m*  
 2 *Statistics* प्रगुण *m* (attribute गुण)  
 3 *Law* संपत्ति *f* (Const)  
 -movable property चल संपत्ति  
 immovable property अचल संपत्ति  
 real property वास्तविक संपत्ति,

स्थावर संपत्ति  
 personal property वैयक्तिक संपत्ति  
 corporeal property मूर्त संपत्ति  
 incorporeal property अमूर्त संपत्ति  
 private property निजी संपत्ति  
 public property सार्वजनिक संपत्ति,  
 लोक संपत्ति  
 4 वस्तु *n*  
 property account 1 संपत्ति लेखा  
 2 = real account वास्तविक लेखा  
 property and assets परिसंपत्ति *f*  
 property duty संपत्ति शुल्क  
 property in land भू संपत्ति  
 property in possession *Law* धृत  
 संपत्ति  
 property mark संपत्ति चिह्न  
 property of creation *Zool* दन्तुरता-  
 गुण  
 property of the deceased मृत की  
 संपत्ति  
 property other than land भूमिभिर  
 संपत्ति  
 property qualification संपत्ति अर्हता  
 property section संपत्ति-अनुभाग  
 property tax *Econ* संपत्ति-कर  
 property under seizure अभिगृहीत संपत्ति  
 property under superintendence  
 अधीक्षणाधीन संपत्ति  
 proper utilization समुचित उपयोग  
 prophase *Biol* प्रथम-भाजना *f*  
 prometaphase भाजनापूर्व  
 metaphase भाजना  
 prophecy भविष्यवाणी *f*  
 prophecy formula *Psychol* भाविस्चक  
 सूत्र  
 prophet flower (flowers marked with  
 two spots that fade after a few  
 hours) क्षणपरिचिनी *f*  
 prophylactic *adj Med* रोगरोधक  
 prophylactic inoculation रोगरोधक  
 अन्त क्रामग  
 prophylactic measures रोगरोधक उपाय,  
 रोग रोकने के उपाय  
 prophylactic mixture रोगरोधक मिश्र  
 prophylactic vaccine रोगरोधक रक्षाशुलस  
 prophylaxis *Med* रोगरोध *m*  
 prophylaxis of diseases रोगरोधन  
 prophyll *Bol* आयपण *n*  
 propine (propyl प्रमेल् + othine दक्षी)  
*Chem* प्रमेल्-दक्षी *f*  
 propionic *adj* (propine + -ic) *Chem*  
 प्रमेदियिक  
 propinquity सामीप्य, सानिध्य *n*

propinquity of relationship सम्बन्ध-  
 सामीप्य  
 propio *Chem* प्रमेद-  
 propiol-aldehyde (propioic + aldehyde)  
*Chem* प्रमेद-सुसुद  
 propiolate *Chem* प्रमेदवीय *n*  
 propioic *adj* (propionic प्रमेदिक + tetr-  
 olic त्रैविक्) प्रमेदियिक  
 propioic acid प्रमेदविक अम्ल  
 propion, propiono- (propionic) *Chem*-  
 प्रमेद-  
 propionate *Chem* प्रमेदवीय *n*  
 propion *Chem* प्रमेद *f*  
 propionic *adj* (Gk *pro* 'first' प्र +  
*pon* भे 'part') *Chem* प्रमेदिक  
 propiono-, propion- *Chem* प्रमेद-  
 propionyl *Chem* प्रमेदल *n*  
 Propithecus *Zool* (Gk *pro* प्र + *pithecos*  
 'ape Genus of lemurs consisting  
 of the sifal as) प्रमेद प्रजाति  
 P. diadema (diadema sifal or lemur  
 q r) शिराभरण प्रमेद  
 propylid *Bol* प्रयटन *n*  
 propneustic *adj Zool* (having the  
 prothoracic spiracles only open)  
 उरोप्रश्वासरन्धी (श्) *n*  
 propodite *Zool* (sixth joint from the  
 base of certain limbs of crustaceans)  
 पष्ठपादक *m*  
 propodium *Zool* प्रपाद *n*  
 propodus = propodite  
 propolis = bee glue छत्र-रेल *m*  
 proportion *Math* समनुपात, अनुपात *m*  
 proportion *ib* अनुपातन  
 proportionable *adj* अनुपात्य  
 proportional *adj* अनुपाती (श्) (Const),  
 आनुपातिक, यथानुपात  
 proportional change *Statistics* अनुपाती  
 परिवर्तन  
 proportional compasses *Surv* अनुपाती  
 कर्कट  
 proportional division *Math* यथानुपात  
 भाजन  
 proportionality अनुपातित *f*  
 proportionality limit = proportional  
 limit  
 proportional limit *Metal* अनुपात-सीमा  
 (Rolle p 167)  
 proportionally *Math* अनुपातत, अनुपात  
 से  
 proportional numbers *Statistics* अनु-  
 पाती अंक  
 proportional rate (of tax) *Econ* अनु-

पातक अर्थ

proportional representation अनुपाती प्रतिनिधित्व (Const), अनुपाती प्रतिनिधान  
proportional reserve Econ अनुपाती संचित

proportional reserve system अनुपाती संचित पद्धति

proportional system of note issue

अर्थपत्र निर्गमन की अनुपाती पद्धति

proportional tax Econ अनुपातिक कर  
proportional taxation अनुपातिक कराधान

proportionate adj अनुपाती (इन्)

proportionate vb अनुपातन

proportionate advance अनुपाती अग्रिम

proportionate allotment अनुपाती वण्टन

proportionate amount अनुपाती राशि

proportionate basis अनुपाती आधार

proportionate budget grant अनुपाती आयव्ययक-अनुदान

proportionate costs अनुपाती परिचय

proportionately worked out अनुपातश-

गणित (गणिन calculated)

proportionate portion अनुपाती भाग

proportionate reduction अनुपाती प्रहा-  
सन

proportionate tax Econ अनुपाती कर

proportionate to his means अपने साधनों के अनुकूल

proportionate to his own interest अपने हित के अनुपात में

proportion of free fatty acids मुक्त स्नेहाम्लों का अनुपात

proportion of sown to total area बोये हुए और समस्त क्षेत्र का अनुपात

proposal 1 Admin प्रस्थापना f (Const)  
resolution सकल्प

2=offer Com प्रस्ताव m

proposal register प्रस्थापना पञ्जी, प्रस्ताव-पञ्जी

proposals for legislation विधानार्थ प्रस्थापनाएँ

propose vb 1 प्रस्थापना करना

2 प्रस्तावन, प्रस्तवन (to make some one

propose is प्रस्तावन, from causative प्रस्तावयति)

propose=offer Com प्रस्ताव m

proposed adj 1 प्रस्थापित (Const)

2=offered adj Com प्रस्तुत (to have

it proposed by some one is प्रस्ताविन)

proposed acquisition प्रस्थापित अवाप्ति

proposed amalgamation प्रस्थापित समा-  
मेलन

proposed change प्रस्थापित परिवर्तन

proposed forest प्रस्थापित वन

proposed issue प्रस्थापित निर्गम

proposed law प्रस्थापित विधि

proposed office प्रस्थापित कार्यालय

proposed place of business प्रस्थापित व्यापार स्थान

proposed remuneration प्रस्थापित पारि-  
श्रमिक

proposed reserve Forestry (an area notified under a Forest Act as one which is proposed to constitute a reserved forest—I F R.) प्रस्थापित आरक्षितवन

proposed resolutions प्रस्थापित सकल्प

proposed time-table प्रस्थापित समय-  
सारणी

proposer 1 प्रस्थापक m

2=offerer Com प्रस्तावक m

propositio=proposition

proposition 1 Math साध्य n

2 प्रस्थाप्य n, प्रस्थापना f

3 Logic प्रस्थापना f

ampliative proposition विस्तारी प्रस्थापना

analytic proposition वैश्लेषिक प्रस्था-  
पना

exceptive proposition अपवादक प्रस्थापना, अपवादी प्रस्थापना

exclusive proposition व्यावर्तक प्रस्था-  
पना

explicative proposition विवरणात्मक प्रस्थापना, विवाचक प्रस्थापना

hypothetical or conditional propo-  
sition सोपाधिक प्रस्थापना

indesignate proposition (not quan-  
tified) निर्मात्रिक प्रस्थापना

problematic proposition (asserting  
possibility) शक्यतावाची प्रस्थापना

real proposition वास्तविक प्रस्थापना

singular proposition एकवाची प्रस्था-  
पना

synthetic proposition साद्वैषिक प्रस्थापना

verbal proposition शाब्दिक प्रस्थापना

proposition statement प्रस्थापना विवरण

propotency प्रशक्ति f

propounded adj प्रस्तावित

-prop oxide Chem -प्रमेद-जारेय

propoxy- Chem प्रमेद-जारे-

propoxyl (propyl प्रमेन् + -oxyl -जारेल)

Chem प्रमेजारेल n

proprietary adj स्वामि-, स्वामित्व-, आधि-

स्वामिक

proprietary account = fictitious  
account=nominal account अत्रास्-  
विक लेखा, अभिविद्ध लेखा

proprietary body आधिस्वामिक निकाय

proprietary company स्वामि-समन्वय

proprietary estate स्वामि संपदा

proprietary firms and partnership  
concerns स्वामि-सार्थ और भागिता-  
व्यापारसंस्थाएँ

proprietary interest स्वामित्व हित

proprietary medicine आधिस्वामिक औषध

proprietary mutations स्वामित्व नामा-  
न्तरण

proprietary name आधिस्वामिक नाम

proprietary possession Law आधि-  
स्वामिक धारण

proprietary profits स्वामित्व लाभ

proprietary right Law स्वामित्वाधिकार,  
आधिस्वामिक अधिकार

proprietary rights and interests  
स्वामित्वाधिकार और हित

proprietary share आधिस्वामिक अंश

proprietor Law अधिस्वामी, स्वामी (इन्)  
m

owner स्वामी (Const),

lord अधिपति

possessor धारक

holder धारी

occupant अभिग्राही

proprietor in possession Law धारक

अविस्वामी

proprietor of an impartible estate

अविभाज्य संपदा का अधिस्वामी

proprietor of land भूमि का अधिस्वामी

proprietor of village land ग्राम-भूमि का

अधिस्वामी

proprietorship स्वामित्व, अधिस्वामित्व n

proprietor's interest अधिस्वामी का हित

propriety औचित्य n (Const)

proprioceptor Physiol (an internal  
receptor) न्यादाता (च) m

proprium Logic अनुगुण m

prop root Bot स्कम्भ मूल

propterygium (pro- + Gk pterygion  
'fin') Zool अपप्रपक्षक m (see meso-

pterygium and meta pterygium)

propulsion प्रणोदन n

propulsion system प्रणोदन-पद्धति

Propus=γ Geminum, var Astron.

सप्तम नियुन, चर m.

propyl Chem प्रमेल n (मेद + -yl)

propionyl प्रमेदल  
 propylation Chem (introduction of propyl) प्रमेद-प्रवेश *m*  
 propylcarbinol Chem प्रमेलागिव *m*  
 propylene Chem प्रमेलेन्य *n*  
 propylic adj Chem प्रमेलिक  
 propylidene (propyl + ethylidene) Chem प्रमेलेन्य *n*  
 propylite Petrog (an altered form of andesite धूम्राश्म) प्रधूम्राश्म *m*  
 propylitization प्रधूम्राश्मन *n*  
 propyne Chem प्रमेदीन *m*  
 propynoic (propyne + oic) Chem = propiolic  
 Propyrrhula Aves रक्तमध्या-प्रजाति  
 Prorastomidae Paleontol आदियाद-वश *m*  
 Prorastomus (earliest Sirenia of the West Indies) आदियाद-प्रजाति (याद 'marine animal' occurs in the compound शब्द)  
 pro rata (in proportion) अनुपातत, यथानुपात  
 pro rata quota यथानुपात अभ्युदा  
 pro rata share अनुपातत अंश  
 Prorocentrum Zool कशास्त्रि-प्रजाति  
 Prorodon Zool अण्डपक्ष्म-प्रजाति  
 prorogation (ending of the session) सत्रावसान *n* (Const)  
 prorogation of legislature निधान-मण्डल-अवसान  
 prorogation of the session सत्रावसान  
 prorogue *vb* सत्रावसान (Const)  
 pros Chem अभि-  
 pros and cons पक्ष विपक्ष  
 proscolex Zool 1 (an early larval stage) पूर्वदिम्भा *f*  
 2 (from scolex मूषा) पूर्वमूर्धा *f*  
 Proscorpius Paleontol पूर्ववृद्धिक-प्रजाति  
 proscribe *vb* निर्वैध घोषित करना  
 prose गद्य *n*  
 prosecute *vb* 1 चलाना, आगे चलाना  
 2 Law अभियोग चलाना, वाद चलाना, अभियोजन  
 prosecute a suit वाद आगे चलाना  
 prosecuted adj अभियोजित (Const)  
 prosecute legal studies विधि-अध्ययन करना  
 prosecute the accused अभियुक्त पर अभियोग चलाना  
 prosecuting a proceeding कार्यवाही चलाना  
 proc. g attorney अभियोजक प्राभि-

कर्ता  
 prosecuting department अभियोजक विभाग  
 prosecuting inspector अभियोजक निरीक्षक  
 prosecuting officer अभियोजक अधिकारी  
 prosecution अभियोजन *n* (Const), अभियुक्ति *f* (Const), अभियोग चलाना  
 prosecution of officers अधिकारियों का अभियोजन  
 prosecution of war युद्ध-चालन, युद्ध चलाना  
 prosecutor अभियोक्ता (-रु) *m*  
 prosecutrix अभियोक्त्री *f*  
 proselyte *vb* धर्मान्तरण, धर्मग्राहण  
 proselyte धर्मग्राही (इन्) *m*  
 prosencephalon = fore brain Zool अग्र-मस्तिष्क *n*  
 prosenchyma Bot (a tissue) दीर्घोति *f*, दीर्घितक *n*  
 prosenchymatous cell Bot दीर्घोतिकोश  
 prosenchymatous tissue Bot दीर्घितक-ऊति  
 prose passage गद्यांश *m*  
 proseptasine Med (proprietary name for benzylamino benzene sulphonamide for streptococcal therapy) मालागोल्फनी *f*  
 pro siphon Paleontol प्र निनाल *m*  
 Prosobranchia Zool ('so named because they usually have gills anterior to the heart'—Web) अग्रक्लोम-गण *m*  
 prosocoele Zool अग्रगुहा *f*  
 prosody छन्द शास्त्र *n*  
 prosoma Zool अग्रकाय *m*  
 Prosopis Bot शमी प्रजाति  
 P glandulosa ग्रन्थिल-शमी  
 P juliflora निलम्बुदुष्पी शमी  
 P pallida = P glandulosa  
 P spicigera सामान्य शमी (B, N, M, Hin Mar Ben शमी, Guj samī, semru, sumri, Tam samī, Uri somi)  
 prosoplectenchyma = prosenchyma दीर्घितक *m*  
 prosopyle Zool (apertures of communication) सगमछिद्र *n*  
 prosorus Bot पूर्वबीजागुच्छ *m*  
 prospect 1 *n* (expectation) प्रत्याशसा *f*  
 2 *vb* Mining (to explore for making preliminary developments) पूर्वक्षण, खोजना

prospecting (for minerals) पूर्वक्षण *n*  
 prospecting and mining licence पूर्व-क्षण और खनन अनुज्ञप्ति  
 prospecting for minerals खनिज पूर्व-क्षण, खनिजों को खोजना  
 prospecting licence पूर्वक्षण-अनुज्ञप्ति  
 prospecting licence fees पूर्वक्षण-अनुज्ञप्ति-शुल्क  
 prospective adj 1 भावी, सभाव्य (इन्)  
 2 अविव्यप्रभावी (-इन्) (cf retrospec-tive अतीतप्रभावी)  
 prospective candidate for election भावी निर्वाचनार्थी  
 prospective claim सभाव्य अधिकार  
 prospective contractors भावी ठेकेदार  
 prospective customer भावी ग्राहक  
 prospective demand भावी अभियाचन  
 prospective heir Law भावी दायद  
 prospectively or retrospectively भविष्यप्रभावी अथवा अतीतप्रभावी रूप से  
 prospective purchaser भावी क्रेता  
 prospective thinning cycle Forestry भावी विरलन आवर्त  
 prospective value सभाव्य मर्ह, प्रत्याशित मर्ह  
 prospector Mining पूर्वक्षक *m*  
 prospectus प्रविवरण *n*  
 prosperity वैभव *n*, समृद्धि *f*  
 prosperous times समृद्धि काल  
 prosperangium Mycol (in certain fungi, the initial cell which gives rise to a thin-walled vesicle in which the zoospores are formed) आद्यबीजा *f* (बीजा for बीजागुधानी sporangium)  
 prostate adj पुर स्थ  
 prostate gland Anat पुर स्थ ग्रन्थि  
 prostatic adj पुर स्थ-  
 prostatic duct Zool पुर स्थ-प्रणाली  
 prostatic massage Med पुर स्थ-मर्दन  
 prostatic tumour Med पुर स्थ-अर्बुद  
 prostatic utricle = utriculus prostaticus = uterus masculinus Anat-पुर स्थ-दतिका  
 Prostheceraeus Zool (tentacles pointed—ONH II 19) तीक्ष्णताक प्रजाति  
 prosthetic group संयुक्त वर्ग  
 prostitute *n* 1 (a harlot) बेरया *f*  
 2 (a corrupt person, a base mercenary) अष्ट *m*, भाडे का दट्ट  
 prostitute *vb* 1 बेरयागृहित करना  
 2 (to devote to base or unworthy use, as to prostitute one's talents) बेचना, पणन

prostitution *Law* वेश्याकर्म *n*, वेश्यावृत्ति *f* (see adultery)

Prostoma = Tetrastemma *Zool* पुरोमुख-प्रजाति

prostomial gland *Zool* मुखप्र ग्रन्थि

prostomium *Zool* मुखप्र *n*

prostrate *adj* (fr प्रस्तुत) *Bot* भूस्तुत, भू-शायी (-इन्)

prostrate portion (of the thallus) *Bot* शायी भाग (it lies on the substratum — Chambers p 414 b)

prostrate system *Bot* शायी सहति (Man Phyc p 28)

prostration *Zool* (complete exhaustion) परिश्रान्ति *f*

prosyllogism *Logic* पूर्व सवाक्य *n*

Protacmon *Zool* (a cynodont) कुत्तुर-दन्त-प्रजाति

protagonist 1 (a hero) नायक *m*

2 (a champion, advocate) प्रवक्ता (च), समर्थक *m*

protamine *Biochem* प्रतिकी *f*

protandrous *adj Bot* पूर्वपुपक्व

protandry *Bot* पूर्वपुपक्वता *f*

pro tanto तत्प्रमाणे

protargol (proteid प्रोभूज्य + argyros 'silver' रजत + *ol* -व) प्रोरजतव *m*

protaxis *Bot* (McLean I 655) आद्यक्ष *m*

prote, proteo- *Chem* प्रोभूज-

Protea *Bot* मधुक्षुप-प्रजाति

P mellifera (sugar bush, honey-flower) सामान्य मधुक्षुप

Proteaceae *Bot* मधुक्षुप-कुल *n*

protean *adj* अतिपरिवर्तनशील

protease (protein + -ase) *Biochem* प्रोभूज-जैद *m*

protect *vb*. रक्षण, रक्षा करना  
conserve संरक्षण

protectant *adj Plant Pathol* रक्षी (-इन्)

protectant fungicide रक्षी कवकमार

protected *adj* 1 रक्षित

2 *Forestry* रक्षित

completely protected पूर्णतः रक्षित  
generally protected सामान्यतः रक्षित  
protected by law only केवल विधि-रक्षित

protected and non-protected item of trade रक्षित तथा अरक्षित व्यापार-पद

protected area रक्षित क्षेत्र

protected by law only *Forestry* केवल विधि-रक्षित

protected commodity रक्षित पदार्थ

protected forest रक्षित वन

protected game रक्षित आखेट्य

protected headman रक्षित मुखिया

protected interest रक्षित हित

protected persons रक्षित व्यक्ति

protected service रक्षित सेवा

protected state रक्षित राज्य

protected status रक्षित स्थिति

protected tenant रक्षित भादकी

protected thekedar रक्षित ठेकेदार

protected trade *Econ* रक्षित व्यापार

protected waste land रक्षित खिल भूमि,  
रक्षित वजर भूमि

protecting crop रक्षी सस्य

protection 1 रक्षण *n*, रक्षा *f*

2 *Forestry* (the preservation of a forest estate from loss or injury — I F R) रक्षण *n*, रक्षा *f*

protection against pests नाशिकीटों से रक्षा

protection bank *Irrig* रक्षक तट

protection during air seasoning *Forestry* वायु-संशोषण काल में रक्षा

protection forest (a forest whose chief value is to regulate stream flow, prevent erosion, hold shifting sand or exert any other beneficial influence on the adjacent country — I F R) रक्षक वन, रक्षा-वन

protection from sun आतप रक्षा, धूप से रक्षा

protectionism *Econ* रक्षण-वाद *m*

protectionist *Econ* रक्षणवादी (-इन्) *m*

protection of action taken under the Act इस अधिनियम के अधीन की गई कार्य-वाही का रक्षण

Protection of Debtors Act कृषि रक्षण-अधिनियम

protection of game 'आखेट-रक्षा, शिकार की रक्षा

protection of industry *Econ* उद्योग-रक्षण

protection of life and liberty प्राणो और स्वातन्त्र्य की रक्षा

protection of property संपत्ति-रक्षा

protection of rights अधिकार-रक्षा

protection of train *Rly* (safeguarding against oncoming traffic) संचान अभि-रक्षा

protection of wild animals जंगली प्राणियों की रक्षा

protection rings and nipples रक्षा-बलय और चूचुक

protection to industry उद्योग रक्षा,

उद्योग की रक्षण देना

protective *adj* रक्षी (-इन्), रक्षक, रक्षा-कारी (-इन्), रक्षण-

protective action रक्षी क्रिया

protective agency रक्षण-कर्ता

protective belt *Forestry* (Germ. *Schutzmantel*) (a belt of trees maintained as a protection against wind, snow, or other physical force — I F R) रक्षी मेखला, रक्षक वृक्षावलि

protective certificates रक्षक प्रमाणपत्र

protective characters रक्षा-लक्षण

protective coating *Metal* रक्षी रोपण

protective colour रक्षी रंग

protective colouration रक्षी रंग

protective covering रक्षक आवरण

Protective Duties (miscellaneous provisions) Act रक्षक शुल्क- (प्रकीर्ण उपबन्ध) अधिनियम

Protective Duties Continuation Act

रक्षक-शुल्क सातत्य-अधिनियम

protective duty रक्षक शुल्क, रक्षण शुल्क

protective embankment *Geog* रक्षाकारी वाघ

protective foods रक्षक अन्न

protective foodstuffs रक्षक खाद्यपदार्थ

protective glasses रक्षोपनेत्र

protective layer *Zool* रक्षी स्तर

protective measure *Forestry* रक्षामक उपाय, रक्षा-उपाय

protective paper रक्षी पत्र

protective potency रक्षक शक्ति

protective rate of duty रक्षक शुल्काध

protective rates रक्षक अर्थ

protective tariff रक्षण-प्रशुल्क

protective trade *Com* रक्षित व्यापार

protective value *Plant Pathol* (measure of the ability of a protectant fungicide) रक्षण मात्रा *f*

protectol agfa (used to protect wool and silk fibres, agfa is formed from the initial letters of the name of the manufacturers Aktien Gesellschaft für Anilin-Fabrikation, Berlin) *Col Ind* उर्णा-कौशेय-रक्ष *m*

protector रक्षक *m*

-protector -प, -गोप *m*

protectorate 1 रक्षितराज्य *n*

2 (government by a protector) रक्षक-शासन *n*

suzerainty आधिपत्य (see colony)

protector of emigrants उद्यवासियों का

रक्षक  
 proteic *adj* *Chem* प्रोभूजिक  
 proteid *Biochem* प्रोभूजेय *n*  
 proteide = proteid प्रोभूजेय *n*  
 proteid grain *Biochem* प्रोभूजेय-कण  
 proteid matter प्रोभूजेय-द्रव्य  
 proteid synthesis *Biochem* प्रोभूजेय स-  
 श्लेषण  
 protein *Biochem* प्रोभूजिन *m* (all pro-  
 teins contain carbon *प्र*, hydrogen  
*ह*, nitrogen *भू* and oxygen *अ*, -*इन*)  
 proteinate प्रोभूजीय *n*  
 protein crystal 1 *Bot* प्रोभूजिन-स्फट  
 2 = crystalloid स्फटाम *m*  
 protein formation *Bot* प्रोभूजिन-निर्माण  
 protein grain प्रोभूजिन-कण  
 protein histone with iron *Zool* अयो-  
 युक्त प्रोभूजिन वर्तुलिका  
 protein matrix *Bot* प्रोभूजिन-आधारक  
 protein precipitant प्रोभूजिन-निस्सा-  
 दक  
 protein-splitting = proteolytic *adj*.  
 प्रोभूजाशिक  
 protein synthesis प्रोभूजिन सश्लेषण  
 protein therapy *Med* प्रोभूजिन चिकित्सा  
 Proteles *Zool* चित्रवृक-प्रजाति  
 P *cristata* (the ordinary aardwolf)  
 सामान्य चित्रवृक  
 Protelidae चित्रवृक-वंश *m*  
 protem = pro tempore (for the time  
 being) सामयिक, तत्समय  
 proteo-, prote- (protein) प्रोभूज (प्रोभू-  
 जिन)  
 proteoclastic = proteolytic *adj* प्रोभू-  
 जाशिक  
 Proteolepas *Zool* (has a maggot-like  
 body—Lankester VII 128) पोतकाम-  
 प्रजाति  
 proteolysis *Biochem* प्रोभूजाशन *n*  
 proteolytic *adj* *Biochem* प्रोभूजाशिक  
 Proteosauridae = Ichthyosauridae  
 Proteosaurus = Ichthyosaurus  
 proteose *Biochem* प्रोभूजधु *n*  
 proteose tube प्रोभूजधु-नाल  
 proteosuria *Med* प्रोभूजधु-मेह *m*  
 Proteroglypha *Zool* (teeth grooved)  
 प्रसीतिन *m pl*  
 roterospongia *Paleontol* आद्यछिद्रिष्ट-  
 प्रजाति  
 Protheroheridae *Paleontol* (extinct  
 "pseudo horses"—Lull p 296) सुपु-  
 राश्व-वंश *m*

Proterozoic *Geol* सुपुराकल्प *m*  
 protest *n* प्रतिवाद *m*, प्रत्यापत्ति *f*.  
 protest and noting (of a bill) अनार-  
 प्रमाणन तथा आलोकन  
 protest for better security *Law* अधिक  
 प्रतिभूति के लिए प्रत्यापत्ति  
 protesting a bill *Com* विप्राधान्य-  
 प्रमाणन *n*  
 Proteus *Zool* (a genus of aquatic, eel-  
 shaped amphibians, inhabiting the  
 waters of certain dark caverns)  
 गुहासर्पिका प्रजाति  
 P *anguinus* सामान्य गुहासर्पिका  
 Proteus (P) (a genus of bacteria,  
 highly pleomorphic, produces  
 ameboid colonies) नानारूप प्रजाति (ना)  
 P *americanus* (found in cases of  
 liver abscess) यकृतस्फोट्रीय ना  
 P *ammoniae* तिकाति ना  
 P *asiaticus* (found in a typhoid-  
 like disease) कृन्तनज्वरीय ना  
 P *fluorescens*, Jäger's p (the pro-  
 teus of acute infectious jaundice)  
 कामल ना  
 P *hominis* (the specific cause of  
 rag sorters disease) चैरिक ना  
 P *hydrophilus* (causes septicemia  
 in fish) मत्स्यघ्न ना  
 P *melanogenes* (causes black  
 rot in eggs) अण्डकलक ना  
 P *mirabilis* (from putrefying sub-  
 stances and water) मलप्रवाह-ना  
 P *morganii* = Morgan's bacillus  
 (occurs in the intestinal canal)  
 आन्त्रकुल्या ना  
 P *panamericanus* (from the blood  
 serum of a case of otitis media)  
 कर्णकोपीय ना  
 P *pseudovaleriei* (found in cases  
 of a fever resembling typhoid  
 fever) आन्त्रज्वराभीय-ना  
 P *sulfureus* (produces hydrogen  
 sulphide) उदजन शुद्धयेय ना  
 P *valerici* (found in cases of fever  
 of the paratyphoid group) अप्यान्त्र-  
 ज्वरीय ना  
 P *vulgaris* सामान्य ना  
 P X2 पृषज्वरीय ना २  
 P X19 पृषज्वरीय ना १९  
 prothallial cell *Bot* सुकायक कोशा  
 prothallial tissue *Bot* सुकायक ऊति  
 prothallus *Bot* सुकायक *n*  
 prothallus cell *Bot* सुकायक कोशा

prothecium *Mycol* (a primitive or  
 rudimentary perithecium) आद्यवरण  
*n*  
 prothonotary (a chief clerk in the  
 English Court of King's Bench,  
 chief clerk of a court in U.S.A.)  
 मुख्यलिपिक, प्रलपिक *m*  
 prothorax *Zool* अग्रोरस, उरोप्र *n*  
 prothrombin एवंघनान्त्रि *f*  
 pro thrombogen *Zool* पूर्व घनाश्वजन  
 Protista *Biol* (the unicellular orga-  
 nisms collectively, including both  
 the Protozoa and unicellular  
 plants) एककोशजीवा *m pl*  
 protistologist एककोशजीवज्ञ *m*  
 protistology एककोशजीविकी *f*  
 proto *प्र*, आद्य-  
 proto-actinium (eka-tantalum) *Chem*  
 प्रजातु *m* (एक सहातु)  
 Protobasidiomycetes *Bot* अपकणी  
 स्वकानि *n pl* (basidium septate अप)  
 Protobatrachus *Paleontol* आद्यमण्डक-  
 प्रजाति  
 P *massinoti* (a frog ancestor) सामान्य  
 आद्यमण्डक  
 Protoblattoides *Paleontol* आद्यतैल-  
 पायि गण *m*  
 Protobranchiata *Zool* आद्यश्लेष्म गण  
*m*  
 Protocalamites *Bot* पुरानकाम प्रजाति  
 P *pettycurensis* (centripetal  
 wood) केन्द्रामिदार पुरानकाम  
 protocatechuic acid प्रस्रदिरिक अम्ल  
 protocephalic (the primary head  
 region) आद्यशीर्ष *n*  
 Protoceras *Paleontol* आद्यशृंगि प्रजाति  
 Protoceratidae आद्यशृंगि-वंश *m*  
 protocerebrum *Zool* पूर्वमस्तिष्क *n*  
 archucerebrum आदिमस्तिष्क  
 Protocetidae (family) प्राकृतिमि वंश *m*  
 Protocetus *Paleontol* प्राकृतिमि प्रजाति  
 protochordal plate *Zool* (in this the  
 notochord originates—PH II 419)  
 पूर्वपृष्ठमेरु-पट्ट  
 Protococcales = Chlorococcales  
 Protococcus *viridis* = Pleurococcus  
 naegeli  
 protocol 1 (original copy) मूलरूप *n*,  
 मूल प्रति  
 2 (preliminary memorandum as of  
 discussions and resolutions arrived  
 at in negotiations, as a basis for a  
 treaty) पूर्ववृत्त, पूर्वरूप *n*

3 (the record or minutes of a conference which show officially the agreements arrived at by the negotiators) अधिवृत्त *n*

4 (agreement between employers and employees) सन्धि *m*

5 विदेशाधिकरण *n*

protocol of test परीक्षा का अधिवृत्त

protoconch *Zool* आद्यशङ्ख *m*

protocone *Zool* (the central of the three cusps of a primitive upper molar) मध्यशङ्ख *m*

protoconid *Zool* अधोमध्यशङ्ख *m*

protoconule *Zool* मध्यशङ्खक *m*

protoconulid *Zool* अधोमध्यशङ्खक *m*

protocorm 1 *Zool* (primary trunk region) आद्यरूप *m*

2 *Bot* प्राकन्द *m*

protocormic आद्यरूप-

protoderm *Bot* प्रादिस्तर *m* (McLean I 794 distinguishes it from *dermatogen* अधिस्तरजन)

Protodonta (order) *Paleontol* आद्यदन्त-गण *m*

Protodrilidae प्रक्रमि-वश *m*

Protodrilus *Zool* (a genus of the Archiannelida Gk *drilos* 'worm') प्रक्रमि-प्रजाति (कृमि 'insect' सुश्रुत)

protogine *Petrog* (Gk *protos* 'first' + root of *gignesthai* 'to be born') प्रकणश्म *m* (the Central Alpine granite कणश्म)

protogynous *adj* *Bot* पूर्वस्त्रीपक्व

protogyny *Bot* पूर्वस्त्रीपक्वता *f*

Protophippus *Paleontol* (a genus of horses of the Pliocene अतिनूतनयुग) अतिनूतनाश्वक-प्रजाति

Protophyta *Zool* आद्यजलीयक प्रजाति

*P. leuckartii* सामान्य आद्यजलीयक

protoloph *Zool* (formed by an anterior or row of cusps—Romer p 249) अग्र-हूट *n*

protomartyr (the first martyr in any cause) प्रथम हुतात्मा *m*

protomerite *Zool* पूर्वखण्ड *m*

Protomeryx *Paleontol* आद्यदासेर-प्रजाति (दासेर camel)

protomitos *Bot* आद्यसूत्रिभाजना *f* (McLean I 197)

Protonadina *Zool* आद्यकशिका गण *m*

proton *Chem* प्राणु *m*

protonema *Bot* प्राकुर *m*

protonephridial system *Zool* आद्यो-

त्सर्गनालिका सहति

proto-nephridium आद्य-उत्सर्गनालिका  
Protoparce *Zool* शकुशलभ-प्रजाति (see PH I 487 fig 459)

*P. convolvuli* (elongate forewings —Imms p 469) दीर्घपक्ष शकुशलभ

protophloem *Bot* आद्यधोवाही (इन् *m*

Protophyta *Bot* आद्योद्भिद *f pl*

protoplasm *Biol* प्ररस *m*

protoplasmic प्ररस-, प्ररसीय

protoplasmic body प्ररस विण्ड

protoplasmic circulation प्ररस-परिवहन

protoplasmic connections *Bot* प्ररसीय योजन (McLean I 27)

protoplasmic matter *Bot* प्ररसीय द्रव्य

protoplasmic membrane *Bot* प्ररस-कला (McLean I 14)

protoplasmic movement प्ररस-भ्रमण

protoplasmic permeability *Bot* प्ररस-वेध्यता (McLean I 15)

protoplasmic poison प्ररसीय विष

protoplasmic respiration प्ररसीय श्वसन

protoplasmic strand *Bot* प्ररस-पट्टी

protoplasmic streaming *Biol* प्ररस-सरण

protoplasmic utricle *Bot* प्ररस-आदि-दृति (McLean I 15)

protoplast *Biol* 1 (protoplasmic cell contents) प्ररसक *m* (रू collection)

2=plastid

3 *Zool* (a unicellular organism) एककोशागी (इन् *m*)

protopod *Zool* 1=protopodite वृन्तो-पाग *n*

2 आद्यपाद *m*

oligopod अल्पपाद

polypod पुरुपाद

protopodite *Zool* वृन्तोपाग *n*

Protopterus *Zool* (having a single abdominal pore) एकोदरछिद-प्रजाति

*P. annectans* सामान्य एकोदरछिद

Protorhippus *Paleontol* (genus of horses belonging to the Eocene period प्रादिनूतन युग) प्रादिवाजिक-प्रजाति

protorosaur *Paleontol* सुपुरासरट-गण *m*

Protosauria (order) सुपुरासरट-गण *m*

Protosauridae सुपुरासरट-वश *m*

Protosaurus *Paleontol* सुपुरासरट-प्रजाति

Protorous = Hypsiprymnus

Protorthoptera *Paleontol* प्रागृधुपक्षा *m pl*

Protosauria (class) *Paleontol* आद्य-

सरट वर्ग *m*

Protosiphon (*proto* आद्य, *siphon* नाल) *Bot* आद्यनालाप्य प्रजाति

Protosiphonaceae *Bot* आद्यनालाप्य-कुल *n*

Protospondyli = Cycloganoidea

Protostega *Paleontol* आद्यवर्म ताति

Protostegidae (carapace पूर्णवर्म incompletely developed—PH II 424 Gk *stega* 'roof') आद्यवर्म वश *m*

proto stele *Bot* आद्यरम्भ *m* (short for आद्य मध्यरम्भ) (see stele)

Protothamnopteris *Paleontol* प्रक्षुप-पर्णाशिन प्रजाति

Prototheria = monotremes = Monotremata *Zool* (they lay eggs) अण्डज-स्तनिन *m pl*, अण्डजस्तनि अनुवर्ग *m* (अनुवर्ग subclass)

Prototracheata = Prototracheata = Onychophora *Zool* नखरिण = आदि-श्वासनालिन *m pl*

prototroch *Embryol* पूर्ववलय *m* (short form of पूर्वपक्षवलय, पक्षवलय ciliated ring)

prototype प्राग्रूप (प्रागृ+रूप), मूल *n*  
archetype आद्यरूप

protovertebra 1=primitive segment आद्यखण्ड *m*

2=myotome

proto-xylem *Bot* (the first formed xylem) आदि-दारु *n*

protoxylem vessel *Bot* आदिदारु-वाहिनी (shortened to आदिवाहिनी)

Protozoa प्रजीवा *m pl*, प्रजीव-प्रसृष्टि *f*, एककोशिन *m pl*

protozoal *adj* प्रजीव-

protozoal animal प्रजीव *m*

protozoan parasite *Zool* प्रजीव परजीवी  
protozoa stage *Zool* (a larval stage preceding the zoea—Web) पूर्वजीवक अवस्था

protozoological *adj* प्राजैविकीय

protozoologist प्रजीव-विज्ञ *m*

protozoology (study of the Protozoa प्रजीवा) प्राजैविकी *f*, प्रजीव विज्ञान *n*

protozoon प्रजीव *m*

Protracheata = Prototracheata

protract *vb* लम्बा करना, चिरायण  
protracted correspondence लम्बा पत्र-व्यवहार

protracted rains चिरवृष्टि, झड़ी

protractor 1 *Math* कोणमापक *m*

2 *Anat* (a muscle which extends

apart) प्रत्यर्क *m*  
 retractor प्रत्याकर्षक  
 protrude *vb* 1 बाहर निकले रहना  
 2 बहि क्षेपण  
 protrusible *adj* बहि क्षेप्य  
 protrusion बहि क्षेप *m*, बहि क्षेपण *n*  
 protuberance *Astron*, *Bot* प्रोद्गर्भ *m*  
 Protura *Zool* अन्धक गण *m*  
 protyle *Chem* (a hypothetical primordial substance supposedly differentiated into what are recognized as distinct chemical elements) आदितत्त्व *n*  
 Protylepus *Paleontol* (a genus of camels found in the Upper Eocene of North America) सनकोष्ठ-प्रजाति (मनक 'old' occurs in *श्वेद*)  
 proud *adj* अभिमानी ( *इन्*)  
 arrogant अहकारी  
 haughty अभिदस, दुर्विनीत  
 insolent उद्धत, अपमानकारी  
 overbearing असहनशील  
 supercilious अनुपगम्य  
 disdainful तिरस्कारी, अवमानी, घृणात्मक  
 proustitute रजतनेपथिज *m* (रजत silver, नेप-  
 for नेपाली arsenic, *स-* for शुल्फैय sulphide, *इज* for खनिज mineral)  
 Prout's hypothesis *Chem* (all elements are multiples of a protyle or of hydrogen) अपवर्त्य उपकल्पना, आदितत्त्व उपकल्पना (short for आदितत्त्व-  
 अपवर्त्य-उपकल्पना)  
 provable claim प्रमाण्य अध्यर्थना  
 provable debt प्रमाण्य ऋण  
 prove *vb* 1 उपपादन, प्रमाणन, प्रमाण देना, प्रमाणित करना, सिद्ध करना  
 2 (to determine the alcoholic strength of spirit—*EMI 58*) सुपबनिर्धारण  
 proved *adj* प्रमाणित  
 proved officiation प्रमाणित स्थानापन्नता  
 prove ineffective अप्रभावी सिद्ध होना  
 provenance प्राप्तिस्थान *n*  
 provenience मूल, उत्पत्तिस्थान, प्राप्तिस्थान *n*, प्रभव *m*  
 proventriculus *Zool* (the glandular stomach in birds) ग्रन्थ्युदर *n*  
 prover *Printing* ईक्ष्यमुद्रक *m*  
 proverb आभाणक *m*. (ancient word)  
 provide *vb* (Lat *pro* + *videre* 'to see before') 1 उपबन्ध करना (Const)  
 (foresee) पूर्वदर्शन  
 (to look out for in advance) पूर्व-

4 (to procure beforehand) पूर्वसंग्रहण  
 5 (to prepare) सज्जीकरण, सज्ज करना, तय्यार करना, सज्जीभवन, सज्ज होना, तय्यार होना  
 6 (to supply) प्रदान, खाद्यप्रदान, देना  
 7 (to take precautionary measures, to make provision) पूर्वोपाय करना, पूर्व-सज्जा करना, पूर्व-प्रबन्ध करना  
 8 (to supply what is needed for sustenance or support) भरण पोषण  
 provide a substitute स्थानापन्न देना  
 provided 1 (as a conjunction, if) यदि, अथ यदि  
 2 परन्तु (Const)  
 provided *adj* 1 (ready) सज्ज  
 2 (supplied) प्रदत्त, दिया हुआ  
 3 उपबन्धित, प्राबद्धित  
 provided also तथा च, पर और  
 provided for के लिए उपबन्धित (Const)  
 provided further अपर च, पर और भी  
 provided further that परन्तु यह और भी कि  
 provided that 1 यदि, अथ यदि, पर  
 2 परन्तु (Const)  
 provided that nothing in this clause shall be construed as परन्तु इस खण्ड की किसी बात का यह अर्थ नहीं किया जाएगा  
 provide for के लिए उपबन्ध करना  
 provide for the appropriation विनियोजन के लिए उपबन्ध करना  
 providence *n* 1 पूर्वोपधान *n*, सज्जा *f*, पूर्वोपाय *m*, पूर्वसज्जा *f*, पूर्वप्रबन्ध *m*  
 2 [cap] विधाता ( *वृ*) *m*  
 prudence प्राज्ञता  
 provident fund भविष्य निधि (Const)  
 provident fund deposits भविष्य-निधि-निक्षेप  
 provident fund ledger भविष्य निधि-प्रपञ्ची  
 provident fund privilege भविष्य-निधि-विशेषाधिकार  
 provident fund rules भविष्य निधि-नियम  
 provident fund scheme भविष्य-निधि-योजना  
 provident insurance society भविष्य-आगोप समिति  
 provider भरणपोषणकर्ता ( *वृ*) *m*  
 provide suitably उचित रूप से प्रबन्ध करना  
 province प्रान्त *m* (Const)  
 provincial *adj* प्रान्तीय  
 regional प्रादेशिक  
 provincial affairs प्रान्तीय कार्य

provincial allotment प्रान्तीय वण्टन  
 provincial and subordinate services प्रान्तीय और अधरिक्त सेवाएँ  
 provincial autonomy प्रान्तीय स्वायत्त-शासन, प्रान्तीय स्वायत्तता  
 Provincial Civil Service प्रान्तीय प्रशासन सेवा  
 provincial constitution प्रान्तीय संविधान  
 provincial co operative bank प्रान्तीय सहकारी अधिकीय  
 provincial co-operative council प्रान्तीय सहकारी परिषद्  
 provincial co operative marketing प्रान्तीय सहकारी विपणन  
 provincial educational service, class I, II प्रान्तीय शिक्षा-सेवा, वर्ग १, २  
 provincial excise प्रान्तीय उच्छुल्क  
 Provincial Executive Service (Extra Assistant Commissioners) प्रान्तीय निष्पादन-सेवा (अतिरिक्त मन्त्रिक आयुक्त)  
 provincial figures and statements प्रान्तीय आकड़े और विवरण  
 provincial forest school प्रान्तीय वन-विद्यालय  
 provincial form प्रान्तीय प्रपत्र  
 provincial government प्रान्तीय शासन  
 provincial government account प्रान्तीय शासन-लेखा  
 provincial highways प्रान्तीय राजपथ  
 Provincial Hygiene Institute प्रान्तीय स्वास्थ्यरक्षा मन्था  
 Provincial Insolvency Act प्रान्तीय शोधाक्षमता-अधिनियम  
 provincialization प्रान्तीय-करण *n*  
 provincial laws प्रान्तीय विधि  
 provincial legislature प्रान्तीय विधान-मण्डल  
 provincial loan account प्रान्तीय उधार-लेखा  
 provincial medical cadre प्रान्तीय भेष-जिक सवर्ग  
 Provincial Medical Service प्रान्तीय भेषजिक सेवा  
 provincial pharmacopoeia प्रान्तीय भेषज-संहिता  
 provincial reserve प्रान्तीय संचित  
 provincial revenues प्रान्तीय आगम  
 provincial scheme प्रान्तीय योजना  
 provincial service प्रान्तीय सेवा  
 provincial small cause court प्रान्तीय लघु-वाद-न्यायालय  
 provincial staff प्रान्तीय कर्मचारिवर्ग  
 provincial subject प्रान्तीय विषय

Provincial Textile and Yarn Commissioner राज्य-वान सूत्र आयुक्त  
 provincial unit प्रान्तीय एकक  
 provision 1 Law उपबन्ध *m* (Const),  
 प्रावधान *n*  
 2 प्रबन्ध *m*  
 3 (food articles) खाद्यपदार्थ *m*, समृति *f*  
 4 (for a journey) पथिय *n*  
 to make provision 1 Law उपबन्ध  
 करना  
 2 प्रबन्ध करना, व्यवस्था करना (as, in  
 an estimate)  
 provisional *adj* अस्थायी, अन्त कालीन  
 (Const), कार्यनिर्वाहक  
 provisional appointment अस्थायी  
 नियुक्ति  
 provisional byssus Zool अस्थायी लागाशु  
 provisional certificate अस्थायी प्रमाण-  
 पत्र  
 provisional committee अस्थायी समिति  
 provisional conclusion अस्थायी निष्कर्ष  
 provisional expenditure अस्थायी व्यय  
 provisional felling series Forestry  
 अस्थायी पातन-श्रेणी  
 provisional figures अस्थायी आकड़े  
 provisional finding Law अस्थायी उप-  
 पत्ति  
 provisional formula कार्यनिर्वाहक सूत्र  
 provisional government अस्थायी शासन  
 provisional (or temporary) injunc-  
 tion अस्थायी आज्ञा  
 provisional liquidator अस्थायी अवसायक  
 provisionally अस्थायी रूप से  
 provisional order अस्थायी आदेश  
 provisional parliament अस्थायी ससद  
 provisional programme अस्थायी कार्य-  
 क्रम  
 provisional receipt अस्थायी प्राप्ति  
 provisional sanction अस्थायी समोदन  
 provision has been made to the satis-  
 faction of the auditors लेखापरीक्षकों  
 के लिए सतोषकारी उपबन्ध कर दिया है  
 provision in the budget आयव्ययक में  
 प्रबन्ध  
 provision of carriage for troops सेना  
 के लिए वाहन प्रबन्ध  
 provision of funds निधि-प्रबन्ध  
 provision of law विधि-उपबन्ध  
 provision of lighting arrangements  
 प्रकाश-प्रबन्ध की व्यवस्था  
 provision of quarter घर देना  
 provision of transport परिवहन-प्रबन्ध  
 provision passes *Rly* (to buy provi-

sions) भोजनार्थ पारक  
 provisions *see* provision  
 provisions as to defence प्रतिरक्षा-विष-  
 यक उपबन्ध  
 provisions of law विधि उपबन्ध  
 provisions of sections धाराओं के उपबन्ध  
 provisions of the rule नियम के उपबन्ध  
 provisions stores साद्यागार  
 provision to the contrary प्रतिकूल उप-  
 बन्ध (Const)  
 proviso परन्तुक *n* (Const)  
 proviso to regulation विनियम का पर-  
 न्तुक  
 provitamin Biochem (precursor of  
 vitamin) प्रागजीवित *f*  
 provocation Law (I P C) प्रकोपना *f*  
 provocative *adj* (I P C) प्रकोपी, प्रकोप-  
 कारी (इन्)  
 provocativeness Law (I P C) प्रकोपिता  
*f*  
 provocator Law (I P C) प्रकोपक *m*  
 provoke *vb* 1 समाह्वान  
 2 प्रकुपित करना, प्रकोपन, प्रोद्योहीत करना  
 (see aid)  
 provost marshal (preserves order as  
 head of the military police) आरक्षि-  
 महाधिपति  
 prow (fr Skt पूव) पूर्वक, पौताग्र *n*  
 Prowazekella = Prowazekia  
 Prowazekia Zool (a genus with two  
 flagella and two nuclei) द्विकश-प्रजाति  
 P asiatica सामान्य द्विकश  
 prowl *vb* नीरवचरण, दधे पाव हूँदते फिरना,  
 खोजते फिरना  
 prowling *adj* नीरवचारी (-इन्)  
 prox (proximo) आ मा (आगामी मास)  
 proximal Zool समीपतम, समीप, नेदिष्ठ  
 proximal end समीपान्त *m*  
 proximate *adj* ससक्त, समीप  
 proximate analysis Chem प्रथम (मसक्त)  
 विश्लेषण  
 proximate cause ससक्त कारण  
 proximate damage ससक्त हानि  
 proximate genus Logic समीप-प्रजाति  
 proximate principles or substances  
*Anal Chem* (compounds occurring  
 naturally in animal and vegetable  
 tissues and separable by analytical  
 methods) ससक्त तत्त्व  
 proximity ससक्तता *f*, सामीप्य *n*  
 proximo (prox) आगामिमास्य (आ मा),  
 आगामी मास, आगामी मास में, आगामी  
 (see ultimo)

proxy *n* 1 (a person authorized to  
 act for another) प्रतिपत्री (Const),  
 प्रतिपुरुष *m*  
 2 (authority or power to act for an-  
 other) प्रतिताधिकार *m*, प्रतिता-शक्ति *f*  
 proxy *vb* (to act for another) प्रतिपुरु-  
 षायण  
 proxy form प्रतिपुरुष-प्रपत्र, प्रतिता पत्र  
 Prozeuglodon Paleontol प्रराजतिमि-  
 प्रजाति (राजतिमि zeuglodon)  
 P atrox हिंस्र प्रराजतिमि  
 prozygapophysis Zool अग्रयोजिवर्ध *m*  
 P R prisoner आ प बन्दी (P R = po-  
 lice registered आ प = आरक्षि पञ्जीयित)  
 P R prisoner आ प बन्दी (P R =  
 T=transfer स्था = स्थानान्तर)  
 police registered आ प = आरक्षि पञ्जीयित,  
 T=transfer स्था = स्थानान्तर)  
 P R T ship आ प स्था पर्णी (see  $\frac{PR}{T}$  priso-  
 ner)  
 prudence 1 प्राज्ञता *f*  
 2 सतर्कता *f*  
 prudent *adj* 1 प्राज्ञ  
 2 (cautious) सतर्क  
 3 (frugal, provident) मितव्ययी (इन्)  
 prudential affairs सन्निवेक कार्य  
 prudent person सतर्क व्यक्ति, प्राज्ञ  
 Prumnopitys (prunus 'last' + *pitys*  
 'pine' सरल The plum fir) फलसरल-  
 प्रजाति  
 prunase Biochem वातामबदरेद *m*  
 prunasin Chem वातामबदरेदि *f*  
 prune *n*. 1 वातामबदर *n*  
 2 (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त in hue,  
 of low अव saturation and very low  
 वि brilliance) व्यवनीलरक्त  
 prune *vb* 1 Forestry (to remove super-  
 fluous branches) अधिकृन्तन, छाटना  
 2 काटछाट करना  
 Prunella Aves बादरपृष्ठ-प्रजाति (बादर =  
 बादर वर्ण 'of the colour of a ripe juju-  
 be fruit')  
 Prunella = Brunella Bot वर्धकिशाक-  
 प्रजाति  
 P vulgaris = Brunella vulgaris =  
 healall = selfheal = carpenter's  
 herb सामान्य वर्धकिशाक  
 Prunellinae Aves तुपारचटकानुवश *m*  
 (Alpine hedge sparrow तुपार-चटक तुपार  
 snow अनुवश subfamily)  
 prune pure Col Ind वातामबदर शुद्ध  
 prune purple (a colour, blue red नील-  
 रक्त in hue, of very low वि brilliance)



## विनीलरक्त

- prunicyanin *Col Ind* वातामबदरस्यामि  
 pruning 1 *Forestry* अधिकृन्तन *n*, छाटना  
 2 काटछाट करना  
 pruning dead branches *Forestry* मृत-  
 शाखाधिकृन्तन, मरी शाखाओं को छाटना  
 pruning hook *Forestry* अधिकृन्तन-अकुश,  
 छाटने का काटा  
 pruning knife अधिकृन्तन-क्षुरी  
 pruning live branches *Forestry* जीवित-  
 शाखाधिकृन्तन, हरी शाखाओं को छाटना  
 pruning of the elite *Forestry* प्रवरों का  
 अधिकृन्तन  
 pruning saw *Forestry* अधिकृन्तन क्रकच,  
 छाटने का आरा, छाटाई आरा  
 pruning scissors or shears *Forestry*  
 अधिकृन्तन कल्पनी, छाटने की कैची  
 Prunus *Bot* वाताम-प्रजाति  
 P amygdalus (almond tree) सामान्य  
 वाताम (N, M वाताम, Ben *bilati*,  
*badam*, Kan *badami*, Guj Hin  
 Mal Mar Pan बादाम, Tam *vadu-*  
*mai*, Tel *badamu*, Uri *badamo*)  
 P armeniaca (apricot) प्रियालु वाताम  
 P avium (wild cherry tree) वन्य-  
 प्रवर वाताम  
 P cerasoides = P puddum (Hima-  
 layan cherry) पद्मक वाताम (B, N, M  
 Guj Mai पद्मक, Hin पद्म, Pan  
*paddam*)  
 P cerasus (cherry tree, common  
 cherry, wild cherry) प्रवर वाताम  
 P communis (Bokhara plum, plum  
 tree) विहारालु वाताम (Bokhara is de-  
 rived from its ancient name विहार  
 विहारालु from अलु बुलारा)  
 P cornuta (bird cherry) विहगबदर  
 वाताम  
 P domestica = plum tree = prune  
 tree (distribution—Europe or the  
 Eurasian region) बदर वाताम  
 P insititia (bullace) बीरारुक्त वाताम  
 (B, M, Mar बीरारुक्त)  
 P mahaleb = mahaleb cherry-tree  
 (flowers and young leaves used in  
 perfumery) सुवास वाताम  
 P nepalensis नेपाल-वाताम  
 P padus = P cornuta  
 P persica (peach tree) आरुक्त वाताम  
 (Hin Pan Rajputana आड़ू, Per  
*aru*)  
 P puddum = P cerasoides  
 P serotina (wild cherry) वनप्रवर

## वाताम

- P spinosa (black thorn) कण्ट वाताम  
 P triflora (flowers usually arising  
 by threes from every leaf bud)  
 त्रिपुष्प वाताम  
 P undulata (distribution—Kumaun,  
 etc) कूर्माचल-वाताम  
 prunus serotina *Pharm* = wild cherry  
 bark वनप्रवर-वल्क *m*  
 pruritus *Med* तीव्रखर्जु *f*  
 Prussian blue 1 अयश्श्यामनील  
 2 (blue नील, high उद् saturation, low  
 नि brilliance) न्युब्ली  
 Prussian brown = gold pheasant (a  
 colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of  
 high उद् saturation) उद्रक्षपीत  
 Prussian green (a colour, bluish green  
 हर्यानील in hue, of low अव saturation  
 and low नि brilliance) न्यवहर्यानील  
 Prussian red 1 = colcothar  
 2 = Indian red  
 prussiate *Chem* उदर्यामीय *n*  
 prussiate of potash = potassium ferro-  
 cyanide (Mellor p 820) दहातु अयस्य-  
 श्यामेय *n*  
 prussic = hydrocyanic *adj Chem* उद-  
 र्यामिक  
 prussic acid = hydrocyanic acid उद-  
 र्यामिक अम्ल  
 -prusside *Chem* उदर्यामेय *n*  
 pry *vb* ताकझाक करना, सूघना, अन्तरीक्षण  
 prying apart अपपाटन *n*  
 Przewalski's thrush *Aves* कृष्ण-ग्रीव  
 कस्तुरिका  
 PS (Poultry Supervisor) कु प  
 (कुक्कुटपालन पयवेक्षक)  
 PS (primary school) प्रा पा (प्राथमिक  
 पाठशाला)  
 ps- (pseudo) *Chem* कू- (कूट)  
 Ps (Pseudomonas) क (कणागायु प्रजाति)  
 PS (pus smear) पू ले (पूय लेप)  
 Psalliota = Agaricus *Bot*  
 P campestris = Agaricus campes-  
 tris  
 P tabularis हरिवलय-उग्राक (forms  
 Fairy Rings हरिवलय)  
 psalterium 1 = manyplies = omasum  
 भन्जिका *f* (भन्ज ply)  
 2 Anat = lyra = lyre of David =  
 lyra Davidis = lyre of the fornix  
 वन्त्रिका *f*  
 psammite *Petrog* (Gk psammos 'sand')  
 सिकताई *m*

psammitic *adj* सिकताईमक

- Psammoclema *Zool* (a ramifying sub-  
 cylindrical sponge) स्फूलशाख प्रजाति  
 Psammodontidae *Paleontol* (Gk.  
 psammos 'sand') वालुदन्त वंश *m*  
 Psammogeton *Bot* (seeds hairy—  
 Basu) लोमशबीज प्रजाति  
 P biternatum (distribution—Pan-  
 jab, Sind, Baluchistan) सिन्धु लोमश-  
 बीज  
 psammophyte *Bot* (a plant inhabi-  
 ting sandy ground) सिकतोद्भिद् *f*  
 Psarisomus *Aves* शुकांग प्रजाति (very  
 similar to the parrot शुक्र)  
 Psaronius (fr Gk psar 'starling'—  
 from its speckled appearance when  
 polished) *Paleontol* बिन्दुकाइन-प्रजाति  
 (see starling stone)  
 PSC (Public Service Commission)  
 लो से आ (लोक सेवा आयोग)  
 psephite *Petrog* (Gk psephos 'pebble'  
 + ite) अट्टीलाइम *m*  
 psephitic *adj* अट्टीलाइमिक  
 Psephurus *Zool* चीनपालि-प्रजाति (short  
 for चीनपन्धपालि प्रजाति)  
 P gladius (Chinese sturgeon) नदी-  
 चीनपालि  
 Psettus *Zool* (remarkable for the ex-  
 cessive depth of the body, which  
 is greater than in any other spe-  
 cies) सुगभीरा प्रजाति  
 P sebae सामान्य सुगभीरा  
 Pseudaelurus *Paleontol* (Lat, 'false  
 cat') कूटमाजरी-प्रजाति  
 Pseudarthria *Bot* शणपर्णी-प्रजाति  
 P viscida सामान्य शणपर्णी (Basu शण-  
 पर्णी)  
 pseudaxis *Bot* कूटाक्ष *m*  
 pseud epipodium कूट-परिपाद *m*  
 Pseudibis *Aves* आदी-प्रजाति  
 Pseudis paradoxa *Zool* (remarkable  
 for the fact that the tadpole भेकशिष्ट  
 is many times larger than the adult  
 —PH II 352) अद्भुत महाशिष्टक *m*  
 pseudo- कूट-, आभासी-  
 pseudoacacia कूटबबूल *m*—  
 pseudo acid कूट अम्ल  
 pseudo aconitine *Chem* कूट-प्रविषी  
 Pseudobonellia *Zool* कूटस्त्रीजीवि प्रजाति  
 pseudobranch *Zool* कूटबलोम *n*  
 pseudobulb *Bot* कूटकन्द *m*  
 pseudo-carp = false fruit *Bot* कूट फल  
 pseudocele = pseudocoele

pseudo-ceryl alcohol *Chem* कूट-सिक्थल सुषव  
*Pseudochirus Zool* (ring tailed opossum) वलयपुच्छ-प्रजाति  
*pseudo coele Anat* कूट-गुहा *f*  
*pseudo cone Zool 1 adj* कूट शंकु  
 2 *n* कूट शंकु *m*  
*pseudo-cortex Bot* कूट-बाह्यक  
*Pseudocreodi Zool* (characterized by having 'false' carassials—PH II 577) कूटछेदकदन्ता *m pl*  
*pseudo crystal कूट स्फट*  
*pseudo-cubic adj Mineral* कूट-घन  
*pseudo-cumene कूट जोरेण्य*  
*pseudo-cumidine कूट-जीरेयी*  
*pseudo dicyanine Col Ind* कूट-द्विद्रियामी  
*pseudodiphtheria bacillus see Corynebacterium pseudodiphtheriticum*  
*pseudo elater Bot* कूटसूत्रिका *f*  
*pseudo form कूट रूप*  
*pseudogamy कूटोद्वाह m*  
*pseudo-gastrula कूट स्यूतिभ्रूण*  
*Pseudogyps Aves* शितिकक्षि प्रजाति (शितिकक्षी ancient word)  
*pseudo hexagonal adj Cryst* (falsely hexagonal) कूट-षट्कोण  
*pseudo horse कूटाश्व*  
*pseudoidia Mycol* कूटसूत्रबीज *n*, कूटचिपिट बीजाणु *m*  
*Pseudolamellibranchiata Zool* कूट-फलककलोम गण *m*  
*pseudo manubrium Zool* कूट-हस्तक *m*  
*pseudomer कूटभाज m*  
*pseudomeric adj कूटभाजिक*  
*pseudomerism कूटभाजता f*  
*pseudo metal कूट धातु*  
*pseudo metamerism Zool* कूट-समखण्डता  
*Pseudomina Aves* अनुमन्त्रुल-प्रजाति  
*Pseudomonadaceae* कशागाणु-कुल *n*  
*Pseudomonas (Ps)* कशागाणु प्रजाति  
*Ps aeruginosa=Bacillus pyocyaneus* (produces blue pus) नीलपूय क  
*Ps caviae* (pathogenic for guinea-pigs) वण्टमूय-क  
*Ps cyanogenes* (the bacillus of blue milk) नीलदुग्ध क  
*Ps denitrificans* (reduces nitrates to nitrogen) विभूयक क  
*Ps fluorescens* (produces a soluble pigment of different colours) रगजन क

*Ps fluorescens longus* (produces a yellow pigment) पीतजन क  
*Ps putida* पूति क  
*Ps pyocyanea=Ps aeruginosa*  
*Ps savastanoi* (causes olive tubercle—McLean 1 355) अर्धुद-क  
*Ps smaragdina* (occurs in the nasal secretion in ozena) अपीनसीय क  
*Ps syncyanea* (causes epidemics of blue milk) सनीलदुग्ध क  
*Ps synxantha* (the bacillus of yellow milk) पीतदुग्ध क  
*Ps tumefaciens* दुस्फोट क  
*pseudomorph कूटरूप n*  
*pseudo parenchyma = paraplectenchyma Bot* कूट-जीवितक  
*pseudo parenchymatous network Bot* कूटजीवितक जाल  
*pseudo-perianth Bot* कूट योनिवेष्ट  
*pseudo-phobotactic adj* कूट-भयापसारी (इ)  
*Pseudophycis Zool* (*pseudo* कूट + *Gk phykes* 'a kind of fish') कूटमीन प्रजाति  
*P bachus* सामान्य कूटमीन  
*Pseudophyllidea Zool* (*scolex* generally with two, sometimes without, suckers—PH I 237) कूटचूष-गण *m*  
*pseudo-plankton Zool* कूट-मन्दप्लवक  
*pseudopodium कूटपाद m*  
*pseudo purpurin Chem* कूट नीलोहि  
*pseudopyrochroite=backstromite*  
*pseudoraphe Bot* कूटसेवनो *f*  
*pseudo-reduction Biol* कूट प्रहसन  
*Pseudorhynchocyon Zool* कूटकरिचुन्तु-प्रजाति  
*Pseudoscorpionidea Zool* (order consisting of the book scorpions) पुस्तवृश्चिक गण *m*  
*pseudospore Mycol* कूटबीजाणु *m*  
*pseudostipule Bot* कूटानुपत्र *n*  
*pseudo stratified epithelium Zool* कूट-स्तुत अधिच्छद  
*pseudo-tetragonal Mineral* कूट चतुष्कोण  
*pseudotrachea Zool* कूट स्वासनाल  
*Pseudotsuga mucronata=yellow fir*  
*pseudo unimolecular reaction कूट एकव्यूहाण्विक प्रतिक्रिया*  
*pseudo-uric acid कूट मिहिक अम्ल*  
*Pseudovoltzia Bot* (a conifer शकुभर of the Permian period गिरियुग—McLean I 678) गिरिशक्वचन प्रजाति  
*P liebeana* सामान्य गिरिशक्वचन

*PSI* (Probationary Sub Inspector) प उ नि (परिवीक्षाधीन उप निरीक्षक)  
*Psidium Bot* प्रियाफ-प्रजाति  
*P guayana* (guayana tree) सामान्य प्रियाक  
*psilomelane Mineral* लोहजारिज *m* (लोह- for लोहक manganese, जार for जारय oxide, इन for खनिज mineral)  
*Psilophytales* (*Gk psilos* 'bare' नग्न + *phyton* 'plant' उद्भिद्) *Paleontol* नग्नोद्भिद् गोत्र *n*  
*psilophyte Bot* तन्तुद्भिद् *f*  
*Psilophyton Bot* नग्नोद्भिद्-प्रजाति  
*Psilopsida Bot* अपर्णस्तम्भ *m pl*  
*Psilotaceae Bot* अपर्णस्तम्भ-कुल *n*  
*Psilotaes Bot* अपर्णस्तम्भ-गोत्र *n*  
*Psilotum Bot* अपर्णस्तम्भ प्रजाति  
*P complanatum* (*complanatum* 'flattened' प्रथित—from its flattened stem McLean I 608) प्रथित अपर्णस्तम्भ  
*P nudum* सामान्य अपर्णस्तम्भ  
*P triquetrum* (*triquetrum* 'three cornered, angled' त्रिकोण) त्रिकोण अपर्णस्तम्भ  
*Psittaci Aves* शुकानुगण *m* (शुक parrot)  
*Psittacidae Aves* (a family of parrots) शुक वंश *m*  
*Psittaciformes Zool* (order) शुक-गण *m*  
*Psittacotherium Paleontol* (jaws deep and powerful—Romer p 277) शक्त-हनु-प्रजाति  
*Psittacula Aves* त्रिकेतु प्रजाति (त्रिकेतु ancient word—three collars of different colours round the neck)  
*Psittinus Aves* लघुशुक प्रजाति  
*Psittiparus Aves* शुकानन-प्रजाति  
*Psocida* (suborder including the booklice) पुस्तयूकानुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)  
*Psocoptera Zool* (booklice and their allies, an order) पुस्तयूका-गण *m*  
*Psocus Zool* पुस्तयूका प्रजाति  
*P fasciatus* सामान्य-पुस्तयूका  
*Psolus Zool* (well marked sole—CNH I 574) प्रतल प्रजाति  
*Psoralea Bot* वाकुची प्रजाति  
*P corylifolia=babchi seeds* (Nadk) सामान्य-वाकुची (Basu, Uri वाकुची, Nadk वाकुची, Ben *bavachi*, Mar Guj बावची, Hin Pun बावची, Kan बावची, Per *waghchi*, Tel *bhavanji*)  
*P S P* (Police Sub Prosecutor) पा उ अ

(आरक्षि उप-अभियोक्ता)

**P St P A** (application for a permit in respect of a particular stage carriage—MVM *xxi*) वि प्र अ आ (विशिष्ट प्रकार वाहन की अनुज्ञा के लिए आवेदनपत्र)

**P St S A** (application for a permit in respect of a service of stage carriages—MVM *xxi*) प्र च अ आ (प्रक्रमवाहन चर्या की अनुज्ञा के लिए आवेदनपत्र)

**psyche** (mental life of an individual, intellectual, emotional and impulsive activities and predispositions) मनोघातु *m* (Buddhist word)

**Psyche Astron** पौडश क्षुद्रग्रह *m*

**Psyche Zool** स्यूनशलभ-प्रजाति (see Psychidae)

**psychiatric disorder** मनो-विकार, आधिपशुचिकित्सक मनश्चिकित्सक, आधिचित्त *m*

**psychiatry** मनश्चिकित्सा *f*, आधिकी *f*

**psychic adj** मानस, मानसिक

**psychical adj** मानसिक

**psychical research** मानसिक अन्वेषण

**psychic energy** मानस ऊर्जा

**psychic force** मानस बल

**psychic income Econ** मानसिक आय

**Psychidae Zool** (family of moths whose larvae are known as bag-worms) स्यूनशलभ वश *m*

**psychid moth** स्यूनशलभ

**psychist** (one who engages in psychological research) मनोऽन्वेषक *m*

**psycho-** मन -

**psychoanalysis** मनोविश्लेषण, मनोगाहन *n*

**psychoanalyst** मनोगाही (इन्) *m*

**psychoanalytic adj** मनोगाहनीय

**psychoanalyze v** मनोगाहन

**psychoanalyzer** मनोगाहक *m*

**Psychodidae** (a family having moth like wings) पतंगपक्ष वश *m*

**psycho galvanic reflex Psychol** मनो-द्यु-प्रतिक्रिया

**psycho-galvano meter** मनो-द्यु-मान *m*

**psychogram** (a description of the mental life of an individual) मनो-लेख *m*

**psychologic=psychological**

**psychological adj** 1 (pert to the science of mind) मनोवैज्ञानिक, मानसिकीय 2 (mental) मानसिक

**psychological fear** मानसिक भय

**psychologically** मनोवैज्ञानिक दृष्टि से

**psychological principles** मनोवैज्ञानिक सिद्धान्त

**psychological time** मानसिक समय

**psychologist** मनोवैज्ञानिक, मनोविज्ञ, मानसिकी-विज्ञ *m*

**psychologize v** मानसिकीयन, मानसिकी-अन्वेषण

**psychology** 1 मानसिकी *f*, मनोविज्ञान *n*

2 (as, of a businessman) मनोवृत्ति *f*

**abnormal psychology** विकृत मनो-विज्ञान

**applied psychology** व्यावहारिक मनो-विज्ञान

**child psychology** बाल-मनोविज्ञान

**educational psychology** शैक्षणिक मनोविज्ञान, शिक्षण मनोविज्ञान

**gestalt psychology** पूर्णाकार मनो-विज्ञान

**normal psychology** प्रसामान्य मनो-विज्ञान

**practical psychology** व्यावहारिक मनो-विज्ञान

**social psychology** समाज-मनोविज्ञान

**psychometer** मनोमान *m*

**psychometry** मनोमिति *f*

**psychopathic personality** आधिमय व्यक्तित्व

**psychopathology** (the scientific study of mental disorders from the psychological point of view) मनो-वैकारिकी *f*

**psychopathy** मनोविकार *m*, मनोविकृति *f*

**psychophobia** मनोभी *f*

**psychophysical adj** मनो-भौतिक

**psychophysics** मनो-भौतिकी *f*

**psychophysiological adj** मन कायिक

**psychophysiologicalist** मन कायविज्ञ *m*

**psychophysiology** मन कायिकी *f*

**psychoreflex** मन प्रतिक्षेप *m*

**psychosexual adj** मन कामुक

**psychosexuality** मन कामुकता *f*

**psychosis** 1 *Psychiatry* मनोरुजा *f*.

2 *Psychol* (any mental state or process) मनस्त्व *n*

**psychosomatic medicine** मन शारीरिक औषध

**psychotherapy** मनश्चिकित्सा *f*

**psychotic adj** मनोरुजीय, मनोरोगी (इन्)

**Psychotria Bot** (from Gk *psychotria* 'vivifying') जीवदा प्रजाति

**P hirtella** (*hirtella* 'minutely haired, pubescent' रोमश) रोमश-जीवदा

**Psychozoic Geol** मानमकर *m*

**psychograph** वायुरापलिप्य *m*

**psychrometer** (for measuring the aqueous vapour in atmosphere) वायुरापमान *m*

**psychrophilic bacterium** शीतप्रिय बैक्टीरिय

**psychrophyte** (Gk *psychro* शीत) शीतो-द्रिद् *f*

**P T Med** प (पत्र) (for explanation see P T O)

**P T** (physical training) व्यायाम

**pt** (pint) श (शराब)

**Pt** (platinum) म (महातु)

**ptarmigan Zool** (any of various species of grouse of northern regions) हिमक-कर *m* (रुक् 'sand grouse' ancient word)

**P T C** (Police Training College) आ प्र म (आरक्षि-प्रशिक्षण महाविद्यालय)

**P t diagram** (pressure temperature diagram) नि ता चित्र (निपीड ताप-चित्र)

**Ptelea viscosa=Dodonaea viscosa Bot**

**P Tem A** (application for a temporary permit—MVM *xxi*) अस्थायी अनुज्ञा के लिए आवेदनपत्र

**Ptenopus Zool** (Gk *ptenos* 'feathered, winged') पक्षपाद-प्रजाति

**Pteranodon Paleontol** (a form with a wing spread of as much as 25 ft — Romor p 177, a giant flying reptile —p 178) महापक्षिसरट-प्रजाति (Of *Pterodactylus*)

**P longiceps** दीर्घशिर महापक्षिसरट

**Pteraspida=Heterostraci**

**Pteraspidae Paleontol** सप्तपट्ट वश *m*

**Pteraspidomorpha** सप्तपट्टरूपा *m pl*

**Pteraspis Paleontol** (a genus, in which the dorsal armour is made up of seven large plates) सप्तपट्ट-प्रजाति

**P rostrata** तुण्डी सप्तपट्ट

**Pterichthyodes Paleontol** असपत्र-प्रजाति

**Pterichthyomorphi** असपत्ररूपा *m pl*

**Pterichthys=Pterichthyodes**

**P milleri** सामान्य असपत्र

**Pterideae Bot** कन्याकेशानुकुल *n*

**Pteridium Bot** श्येनपर्णांग प्रजाति

**P aquilinum** (common brake, bracken) सामान्य श्येनपर्णांग

**pteridography** (description of ferns)

पर्णांग) पर्णांग वर्णना *f*  
 pteridology (science or study of ferns)  
 पर्णांग विज्ञान *n*, पर्णांगिकी *f*  
 Pteridophyta *Bot* पर्णांगोद्भिद् *f pl*  
 pteridophyte पर्णांगोद्भिद् *f*  
 pteridosperm *Bot* पर्णांगीज *m*  
 Pteridospermae (class) पर्णांगीजा *m pl*,  
 पर्णांगीज वर्ग *m*  
 Pteridospermaphyta *Paleontol* (a  
 phylum of Paleozoic fossil plants  
 having leaves or fronds resembling  
 ferns but bearing seeds instead of  
 spores) पर्णांगोद्भिद् *f pl*  
 Pteris *Bot* (a genus of coarse ferns)  
 रूक्षपर्णांग प्रजाति  
*P. aquilina* = *Pteridium aquilinum*  
*P. elata* (recognized by its succu-  
 lent leaves) रसपूर्ण रूक्षपर्णांग  
*P. elata var karsteniana* सामान्य रस-  
 पूर्ण रूक्षपर्णांग  
*P. podophylla* (*podophylla* 'with  
 stalked leaves' वृन्त-पूर्ण) वृन्तपूर्ण रूक्ष-  
 पर्णांग  
*P. serrulata* दन्तुर रूक्षपर्णांग  
 ptero- पक्ष-, पत्र-  
 Pterobdella (Gk *pteron* 'wing') *Zool*  
 पत्रजलौका प्रजाति  
 Pterobranchia = Cephalodiscida  
 pterocarpin रक्तचन्दन *f*  
 Pterocarpus *Bot* रक्तचन्दन-प्रजाति  
*P. dalbergioides* (Andaman red-  
 wood) कृष्णद्वीप रक्तचन्दन  
*P. indicus* (Malay padauk) मलयक-  
 रक्तचन्दन  
*P. macrocarpus* (Burma padauk)  
 ब्राह्म रक्तचन्दन  
*P. marsupium* (Indian kino tree,  
 Malabar kino tree) असन रक्तचन्दन  
 (Basu, Mar असन, Tam *asanam*  
 असन is *Marselia quadrifolia* acc  
 to MW)  
*P. santalinus* (red sandal wood, red  
 sanders, ruby wood, sander's red)  
 सामान्य रक्तचन्दन (B, N, Ben Mar  
 Uri रक्तचन्दन, Hin लाल चन्दन, रक्त  
 चन्दन, Kan *raktashandan*, Guj  
*ratanyli*, Mal *raktashandanam*,  
 Pan लाल चन्दन, Por सन्दलुर्, Sinh  
*ructhandun* Tam *kusandanam*,  
 Tel रक्तचन्दनमु)  
 Pterocles *Aves* कृकल प्रजाति (हस्त  
 occurs in रामायण)  
 Pterocletes *Aves* कृकल गण *m*

Pterochidae *Aves* कृकल वंश *m*  
 Pterocymbium *Bot* नौवृन्त प्रजाति  
*P. javanicum* (pedicels boat shaped  
 —Basu) सामान्य नौवृन्त (वृन्त for उप-  
 वृन्त pedicel)  
 Pterodactyla = Pterosauria  
 Pterodactyloidea *Zool* (suborder)  
 क्षुद्रपुच्छसरटानुगण *m* (have an ex-  
 tremely reduced tail—PH II 393)  
 Pterodactylus *Paleontol* (was a small  
 form, some specimens being no  
 bigger than a sparrow—Romer  
 177) क्षुद्रपक्षिसरट प्रजाति (Cf *Ptera-*  
*nodon*)  
*P. spectabilis* सामान्य क्षुद्रपक्षिसरट  
 pteroid *adj* (winglike) पक्षाम  
 Pterolepis *Paleontol* (Gk *lepis* 'scale')  
 पत्रदाहक प्रजाति  
*P. nitidus* सामान्य पत्रदाहक  
 Pteromys *Zool* (a genus of flying  
 squirrels) छत्रि-प्रजाति (limbs united  
 by a membrane or parachute छत्र  
 extending to the toes)  
 Pterophyllum *Zool* पक्षमीन प्रजाति  
 Pteroplatea *Zool* पृथुपक्ष-प्रजाति  
*P. valenciennii* सामान्य पृथुपक्ष  
 pteropod *Zool* पक्षपाद *m*  
 Pteropoda *Zool* (Gk *pteropous* 'wing-  
 footed' Anterior lobe of the foot  
 developed in the form of broad,  
 thin, winglike organs—Web) पक्ष-  
 पादा *m pl*  
 Pteropodidae (family) वागुद वंश *m*  
 (वागुद 'fruit bat' occurs in मनुस्मृति  
 Cf Marathi वटवापुल)  
 pteropod ooze पक्षपाद-निकटम  
 Pteropsida *Bot* (megaphyllous pteri-  
 dophytes) महापर्णांगी. *m pl*  
 Pteropus (chief genus of fruit-bats)  
 वागुद प्रजाति  
*P. fuscus* धूसर वागुद  
*P. lubatus* सामान्य वागुद  
 Pteropyrum *Bot* (nut broadly three  
 winged) त्रिपक्षक प्रजाति  
*P. olivieri* (distribution—Sind,  
 Baluchistan) सिन्धु त्रिपक्षक  
 Pterosauria *Paleontol* (order) पक्ष-  
 सरट-गण *m*  
 pterosaurius *Paleontol* पक्ष सरट  
 Pterospermum *Bot* कर्णिकार प्रजाति  
*P. acerifolium* सामान्य कर्णिकार (B, M,  
 Bom कर्णिकार, Hin पक्षर)  
*P. heyneanum* (distribution—W.

Peninsula) दक्षिण-कर्णिकार  
*P. semisagittatum* मामियाण कर्णिकार  
 (semi- मामि + Lat *sagitta* 'arrow'  
 बाण)  
*P. suberifolium* मुचुकुन्द कर्णिकार  
 (B, M मुचुकुन्द कर्णिकार, Bon Hin  
 मुचुकुन्द, Kan. मुचुकुन्द, Mar मुचुकुन्द)  
 pterostomial region *Zool* मुखपाईव-  
 प्रदेश  
 pterotic *n* (ptero- पक्ष + Gk *otos* 'ear')  
*Zool* (the pterotic bone) पत्रकर्णास्थि  
*n*  
 Pterotrachea *Zool* (foot consisting  
 of a muscular disk—CNH III 421)  
 विन्ध्यपाद प्रजाति  
*P. scutata* (Lat *scutata* 'armed  
 with a shield') वर्मित विन्ध्यपाद  
 Pteruthius *Aves* लट्टिका-प्रजाति  
 pterygiophore = actinost = carpal  
*Zool* अरास्थि *n* (bone of a fin ray)  
 pterygium पक्षक *m*  
 pterygium *Zool* -पक्षक  
 pro अग्र पक्षक  
 meso- मध्य पक्षक  
 meta पश्च-पक्षक  
 basi- आधार-पक्षक  
 Pterygogenea = Pterygota *Zool*  
 सपक्षा *m pl*, सपक्षानुवर्ग *m*  
 pterygoid *Anat* त्रिवेणी-  
 pterygoid bone *Zool* (Y shaped bone)  
 त्रिवेण्यस्थि  
 pterygoid muscle *Anat* (muscle of  
 the lower jaw) अधरदन्तु-पेदी  
 pterygoid process *Anat* त्रिवेणी-प्रवर्ध  
 pterygo quadrate *Zool* त्रिवेणी-चतुष्क  
 Pterygota *Zool* सपक्षा *m pl*, सपक्षानुवर्ग  
*m*  
 Pterygota *Bot* (seeds many winged  
 at the apex—Basu) पक्षामयीज प्रजाति  
*P. alata* सामान्य पक्षामयीज  
 pteryla = feather tract  
 pterylous *Zool* (feather arrangement)  
 पत्न्यास *n*  
 9th percentile Statistics नवीं प्रतिशत  
 तमक  
 Ptilocercus *Zool* (Gk *ptilon* 'feather'  
 + *cercus* 'tail') Genus of the peccary  
 पक्षपुच्छ प्रजाति  
*P. lowii* सामान्य पक्षपुच्छ  
 Ptilodus *Zool* (a genus which has  
 two premolars—CNH IX 101)  
 द्विपुगेहानध्य प्रजाति  
 Ptilodus *Zool* (a genus which has

Ptilolaemus *Aves* पत्रकण्ठ-प्रजाति (the throat कण्ठ is well feathered पत्र)

P T O (please turnover) कृ उ (कृपा उलटायें)

P T O (when suffixed, it will indicate that the bacillus used in preparing the Tuberculin Bouillon Filtrate was obtained from a case of bovine infection—DgR 58) प (पशु)

Cf T O A (human infection) म (मनुष्य)

Ptolemaic theory of epicycles यवन-अधिचक्र-वाद

Ptolemaic system *Astron* यवन-पद्धति  
ptomaine=cadaveric alkaloid शक्ति क्षाराम

-ptote *Gram* कारक (see pentaptote)

ptyalin *Biochem* लालि f

ptyalino-gen *Physiol* लालिजन m

ptyalo लाला-

Ptychobranchia (Gk *ptychos* 'fold')  
वटिकलोमानुगण m (अनुगण suborder)

ptychocarpus *Bot Tax* (bearing winged fruit) पक्षफल

Ptychodera *Zool* (there are no gill-pouches—PH II 4) अक्लोमधान-प्रजाति

P bahamensis सामान्य अक्लोमधान

Ptychotis *Bot* यवानी प्रजाति

P ajowan सामान्य यवानी

Ptychozoon *Zool* (flying or fringed gecko) डीनागारगोघिका-प्रजाति

P homalocephalum (flying or fringed gecko) झल्लरी-डीनागारगोघिका

ptyctodont वलिदन्त m

Ptyctodontidae (Gk *ptyktos* 'folded')  
वलिदन्त-वंश m

Ptyctodus *Paleontol* वलिदन्त प्रजाति

ptygmatic folding *Petrog* (Gk *ptygmatis* 'fold'—Tyrrell p 333) परि-वलन n

-ptysis -छीवन n

ptyxis *Bot* (Gk 'folding', the way a leaf is folded in a bud) वलना f

Pu (plutonium) चौ (चतुर्नवातु)

P U (poultry unit) कु ए (कुम्कुटपालन-एकक)

puberty तारुण्य n

puberty goitre तारुण्य-गलगण्ड

pubes pl of pubis

pubescent *adj Bot* (covered with soft fine hair) रोमकावृत, रोमश

pubescent birch (*Betula pubescens*)

रोमश भूजं

public *adj* पुरोनितम्ब-

public bone=pubis

public symphysis *Zool* पुरोनितम्बास्थि-संगम

pubis *Zool* (anterior part of hipbone)  
पुरोनितम्बास्थि n

public *adj* 1 लोक-, सार्वजनिक (both in Const), शासकीय

2 प्रकाश-, खुला

public n जनता f, लोक जनसाधारण m

public accountant लोक लेखापाल

public account of the State राज्य का लोक लेखा

public accounts लोक लेखा

public accounts committee लोक लेखा-समिति

Public Accounts Department लोक-लेखा विभाग

public act 1 लोक अधिनियम

2 सार्वजनिक कार्य (Const), प्रकाश-कार्य, प्रकाश-कृत्य

Public Act of Parliament ससद् का लोक अधिनियम

public address सार्वजनिक अभिभाषण

public administration लोक-प्रशासन

public affairs लोक कार्य

public agent लोकाभिकर्ता

public aircraft (for government service) सार्वजनिक वायुवाहन, सार्वजनिक विमान

publican (the keeper of a public house) सुरागृहपाल m

public analyst शासकीय विश्लेषक

publican and sinners=marsh marigold (*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ गेन्दुक m

public appropriation लोक विनियोजन

public assembly लोक सभ

public assistance लोक-साहाय्य

public association लोक-संस्था, लोक-पार्षद्

public asylum (for lepers) सार्वजनिक आश्रम

publication प्रकाशन n (Const)

publication of will इच्छापत्र का प्रकाशन

publications branch प्रकाशन-शाखा

Publication Store Accountant प्रकाशन-संग्रहागर-लेखापाल

public attorney = attorney at law न्यायवादी (इन्) m

public auction सार्वजनिक क्रोशविक्रय, सार्वजनिक नीलाम

public authority लोक प्राधिकारी

public bar लोक-पानशाला

public benefit सार्वजनिक हित, लोक हित

public bill लोक विधेयक

public blockade (its notice is given by the govt directing it to other govt) सूचित समग्रोध

public body लोक-निकाय, सार्वजनिक संस्था

public bridge सार्वजनिक सेतु

public building सार्वजनिक भवन

public building site selection committee सार्वजनिक-भवन-स्थल निश्चयन-समिति

public burial or burning ground सार्वजनिक श्राद्धि अथवा श्मशानभूमि

public business लोक कार्य, शासन कार्य

public capacity शासकीय रूप

in public capacity जनसाधारण के रूप में

public carriage लोक-वाहन

public carrier=common carrier लोक-वाहक

public carrier permit लोक-वाहक अनुज्ञा

public character सार्वजनिक रूप

public charities लोक पूर्त

public committee लोक-समिति

public company लोक-समवाय

public concern लोक सन्ध, लोक-विषय

public confidence लोक-विश्वास, लोक-विश्वास

public conveyance लोक वाहन

public corporation लोक निगम

public credit *Econ* 1 राष्ट्र-प्रत्यय

2 जनप्रत्यय

public criticism सार्वजनिक समलोचना

public damage सार्वजनिक क्षति

public debt राष्ट्र-ऋण (Const)

Public Debt Act and Rules राष्ट्र-ऋण अधिनियम तथा नियम

public debt office राष्ट्र-ऋण-कार्यालय

Public Debt Office Manual राष्ट्र-ऋण-कार्यालय-नियमावलि

Public Debt Office scrip book राष्ट्र-ऋण कार्यालय पर्णक-पुस्तक

Public Debt of the State राज्य का राष्ट्र-ऋण

Public Debts Act राष्ट्र ऋण-अधिनियम

public demands सार्वजनिक अभियाचन (Const)

public demonstrations सार्वजनिक प्रदर्शन

public department लोक विभाग

public deposit *Econ* लोक निक्षेप

public detective लोक-गुप्तचर  
 public detriment लोक-अहित  
 public document लोक लेख्य  
 public domain लोक भूसंपदा  
 public lands सार्वजनिक भूमि  
 public door सार्वजनिक द्वार  
 public drain सार्वजनिक प्रणाल  
 public duty लोक-कर्तव्य, सार्वजनिक कार्य  
 public easement *Law* लोक सुविधा  
 public election सार्वजनिक निर्वाचन  
 public embankment सार्वजनिक तटबन्ध  
 public emergency सार्वजनिक आपात  
 public employment = employment  
 under state राज्याधीन सेवामुक्ति  
 public enemy लोक-शत्रु  
 public enquiry सार्वजनिक परिपृच्छा,  
 सार्वजनिक जांच  
 public enterprise लोक-उपक्रम  
 public entertainment सार्वजनिक मनो-  
 रंजन (Const)  
 public entrance सार्वजनिक प्रवेशद्वार  
 public exhibition सार्वजनिक प्रदर्शनी  
 public expense शासन व्यय  
 public facilities सार्वजनिक सुविधाएँ  
 public ferry सार्वजनिक तरणी  
 public finance राज्य वित्तप्रबन्धन  
 public forest land लोक-वन-भूमि  
 public functionary सार्वजनिक कृत्यचारी  
 public funds लोक-निधि  
 public gambling house सार्वजनिक छत-  
 गृह, सार्वजनिक जूआघर  
 public garden सार्वजनिक उद्यान  
 public gathering लोक-समारोह (as in  
 public gatherings, fairs, festivals  
 etc)  
 public gaze लोक-दृष्टि  
 public good लोक-कल्याण, लोक-हित  
 public grounds *Law* सार्वजनिक भूस्थल  
 (भूमि)  
 public harbour लोक-पत्तन  
 public health लोक-स्वास्थ्य (Const)  
 Public Health Act लोक स्वास्थ्य-अधि-  
 नियम  
 public health administration लोक-  
 स्वास्थ्य प्रबन्ध  
 Public Health Bill लोक स्वास्थ्य-विधे-  
 यक  
 Public Health Board लोक-स्वास्थ्य-  
 मण्डल  
 public health circle लोक स्वास्थ्य-वृत्त  
 public health clerk लोक-स्वास्थ्य लिपिक  
 Public Health Commissioner लोक-  
 स्वास्थ्य-आयुक्त

Public Health Department लोक-  
 स्वास्थ्य विभाग  
 public health education लोक-स्वास्थ्य-  
 शिक्षा  
 Public Health Engineer लोक-स्वास्थ्य-  
 अभियन्ता  
 Public Health Engineering Depart-  
 ment लोक स्वास्थ्य अभियान्त्रिकी विभाग  
 Public Health Engineering Labora-  
 tory लोक स्वास्थ्य-अभियान्त्रिकी प्रयोग-  
 शाला  
 Public Health Institute लोक स्वास्थ्य-  
 संस्था  
 Public Health Laboratory लोक स्वास्थ्य-  
 प्रयोगशाला  
 public health legislation लोक-स्वास्थ्य-  
 विधान  
 Public Health Manual लोक स्वास्थ्य-  
 नियमावलि  
 public health museum लोक स्वास्थ्य-  
 कौतुकालय  
 public highway सार्वजनिक राजपथ  
 public holiday सार्वजनिक पर्ववकाश, सार्व-  
 जनिक छुट्टी  
 public hospital सार्वजनिक चिकित्सालय  
 public house (any house where in-  
 toxicating liquors are sold by retail  
 to be consumed on the premises)  
 सुरागृह *n*  
 public house licence सुरागृह अनुज्ञप्ति  
 public ignominy लोक कलक  
 public juris *Law* लोकाधिकार से  
 public improvement लोक-सुधार, सार्व-  
 जनिक सुधार  
 public indecency *Law* प्रकाश्य अश्ली-  
 लता  
 Public Information Department लोक-  
 सूचना-विभाग  
 public inspection लोक निरीक्षण  
 public institution लोक-संस्था, सार्व-  
 जनिक संस्था  
 public instruction लोक-शिक्षण  
 public interest 1 लोक हित (Const),  
 सार्वजनिक हित  
 2 लोक-रुचि  
 public inventory लोक-तालिका  
 publicity प्रकाशना *f*  
 give publicity प्रकाशना करना  
 publicity and propaganda प्रकाशना  
 और प्रचार  
 Publicity Assistant प्रकाशना-सहायक  
 publicity bureau प्रकाशना विभाग  
 publicity department प्रकाशना विभाग

publicity items प्रकाशना-वस्तुएँ  
 publicity leaflets प्रकाशना पर्णक  
 publicity material प्रकाशना सामग्री  
 Publicity Officer प्रकाशनाधिकारी  
 publicity organizer प्रकाशना-आयोजक  
 publicity programme प्रकाशना-कार्यक्रम  
 publicity publications प्रकाशना-विभाग  
 के प्रकाशन  
 publicity regarding disposal निर्वर्तन-  
 सवन्धी प्रकाशना  
 public justice लोक न्याय  
 public knowledge *Law* सार्वजनिक ज्ञान-  
 कारी  
 public lamp सार्वजनिक दीप  
 public land सार्वजनिक भूमि  
 public land-conveyance *Law* सार्व-  
 जनिक स्थल वाहन (see public water-  
 conveyance)  
 public landing ground *Law* सार्वजनिक  
 अवतारण भूमि  
 public latrine सार्वजनिक शौचालय  
 public liabilities लोक देयता  
 public library सार्वजनिक पुस्तकालय  
 public life सार्वजनिक जीवन  
 public limited company सीमित लोक-  
 समवाय  
 public limited liability company  
 सीमित देयता-लोक समवाय  
 public loan लोक उधार  
 publicly सार्वजनिक रूप से, खुले रूप से  
 Public Management Act लोक प्रबन्ध-  
 अधिनियम  
 public manure pits सार्वजनिक खाद के  
 गढ़े  
 public market सार्वजनिक विपणि, सार्व-  
 जनिक हाट  
 public meeting सार्वजनिक सभा  
 public money लोक धन  
 public moneys लोक-धन, जनता का पैसा,  
 सार्वजनिक धन  
 public monies = public moneys  
 public monopoly *Econ* लोक-एकाधि-  
 कार  
 public morality लोक-सदाचार  
 public necessity सार्वजनिक आवश्यकता  
 public news सार्वजनिक समाचार  
 public-newspaper सार्वजनिक समाचार-  
 पत्र  
 public notice *Law* सार्वजनिक सूचना  
 public notification सार्वजनिक अधिसूचना  
 (Const)  
 public nuisance लोकानुत्रास, सार्वजनिक  
 कण्टक, सार्वजनिक अनुत्रास

public office लोक-पद *n*

incumbent of public office लोकपद-धारी

public officer लोकाधिकारी

public opinion लोक-मत, जन-मत

at the bar of public opinion जनता के समक्ष

public or charitable object लोक अथवा पूर्त उद्देश्य

public order सार्वजनिक व्यवस्था (Const)

public or private ways सार्वजनिक अथवा निजी मार्ग

public ownership लोक-स्वामित्व

public park सार्वजनिक उपवन

public path सार्वजनिक पथ

public peace सार्वजनिक शान्ति

public place सार्वजनिक स्थान

Public Places User Act सार्वजनिक-स्थान-

उपयोग-अधिनियम

public plantation सार्वजनिक रोपस्थली

public policy *Law* 1 (the policy recognized or established by the state in determining what acts are unlawful as being injurious to the public or contrary to public good) लोक-कल्याण नीति

2 (the principle of law by virtue of which acts contrary or injurious to the public good are held invalid) लोक-कल्याण मिद्दान्त

public pond सार्वजनिक पोखर, सार्वजनिक नडाग

public procession or ceremony सार्वजनिक शोभायात्रा अथवा समारोह

public project सार्वजनिक परियोजना

public property लोक संपत्ति, सार्वजनिक संपत्ति

public prosecutor लोक अभियोक्ता

public prostitute *Law* सार्वजनिक वेष्ट्या

public purpose सार्वजनिक प्रयोजन (Const)

public purse (state treasury) राज्यकोष

public record लोक अभिलेख

public document लोक-लेख

public register सार्वजनिक पञ्जी

public relations लोक-संपर्क

Public Relations Officer लोक संपर्क-अधिकारी

Public Relations Organization लोक-संपर्क-संस्था

public requirements सार्वजनिक आवश्यकताएँ

public resort सार्वजनिक समागम (Const)

public restaurant सार्वजनिक आहारगृह

public revenues लोक राजस्व

public right *Law* लोकाधिकार

public road सार्वजनिक सड़क, सार्वजनिक रथ्या

public safety लोक क्षेम, लोक सुरक्षा

public safety bill लोक क्षेम विधेयक

public safety, convenience and order लोक क्षेम, सुविधा और व्यवस्था

public safety service लोक क्षेम सेवा

public sale लोक विक्रय, सार्वजनिक विक्रय, क्रोश विन्य (ancient word)

public school अभिजन पाठशाला (*see school*)

public sector *Econ* शासकीय क्षेत्र

public security 1 लोक-सुरक्षा

2 लोक प्रतिभूति

Public Security Measures Act लोक-सुरक्षोपाय-अधिनियम

public servant लोक-सेवक, शासन-सेवक

Public Servants' (Enquiries) Act लोक सेवक (परिवृच्छा-) अधिनियम

public service लोक-सेवा

Public Service Commission लोक-सेवा-आयोग (Const)

Public Service Commission (Limitation of Functions) Regulations लोक सेवा आयोग-(कृ-य-परिमीन) विनियम

public services लोक सेवाएँ (Const)

public service vehicle लोक-सेवा-यान, सार्वजनिक वाहन

public slaughter-house सार्वजनिक पशु-वधगृह

public-spirited लोक-हितैषी

public spring सार्वजनिक झरना

public statute लोक-परिनियम

public stock लोक-स्कन्ध

public street सार्वजनिक वीथि

public surface drains सार्वजनिक तल-प्रणाल

public tank सार्वजनिक तालाब

public tap सार्वजनिक नल

public tariff rate लोक-प्रशुल्क-अर्ध

public time table *Rly* समय-सारणी, लोकार्थ समयसारणी

public trade सार्वजनिक व्यापार

public tranquility लोक प्रशान्ति

public treasure लोक कोष

public trial *Law* प्रकाश्य अन्वीक्षा

public trust लोक न्यास

public turnpike सार्वजनिक शुल्करथ्या

public use लोक-उपयोग

public utility लोकोपयोगिता, सार्वजनिक

उपयोगिता

public utility service *Econ* लोको-पयोगी सेवा

public utterance सार्वजनिक उक्ति, सार्वजनिक उद्गार

public vaccinator सार्वजनिक मसूरक, सार्वजनिक टीका लगाने वाला

public vaccine station सार्वजनिक मसूरण-स्थान

public vehicle लोक वाहन

public war (a war between independent sovereign states) अन्तराष्ट्रिय युद्ध

public warehouse लोक-भाण्डागार

public wash-house सार्वजनिक बुलईघर

public water conveyance *Law* लोक-जलवाहन

public water course सार्वजनिक जल-धारा

public water main सार्वजनिक जल-प्रनाड

public water-supply सार्वजनिक जल-प्रदाय

public way सार्वजनिक मार्ग

public welcome सार्वजनिक स्वागत

public well सार्वजनिक कुआ

public wharf सार्वजनिक भरणतट

public works लोक कमान्त

public works account code लोक-कमान्त-लेखा-संहिता

public works account form लोक-कमान्त-लेखा प्रपत्र

Public Works Department (P W D) निर्माण-विभाग (नि वि), लोक-कर्म विभाग (ले क वि)

Public Works Department Code निर्माण विभाग-संहिता

Public Works Department Contractors Labour Regulations निर्माण-विभाग-सविदाकार-श्रमिक-विनियम

Public Works Department funds निर्माण विभाग निधि

Public Works Department (irrigation branch) निर्माण विभाग (भूमेचन-शाखा)

Public Works Department Manual निर्माण विभाग-नियमावलि

Public Works Department road निर्माण विभाग-रथ्या, निर्माण विभाग की सड़क

Public Works Department staff निर्माण-विभाग-कर्मचारी

public works establishment लोक-कमान्त-स्थापना

public works official लोक-कमान्त-अधि-

कारी  
Public Works Secretariat लोक-कर्मन्त  
सचिवालय  
public works subordinate लोक कर्मन्त-  
अधरिक  
public works subordinate officer  
अधरिक लोक-कर्मन्त अधिकारी  
public worship सार्वजनिक उपासना  
public writing Law (writing made in  
the presence of the parties who  
execute it—Aiyar p 1046) समुख लेख  
public wrong Law लोकापकृत्य  
publish *vb* प्रकाशित करना  
publish and proceed प्रकाशित कर के  
कार्यवाही कीजिए  
published *adj* प्रकाशित (Const)  
printed मुद्रित  
published by authority प्राधिकार से  
प्रकाशित  
published data प्रकाशित सामग्री  
published statistics प्रकाशित समक,  
प्रकाशित आकड़े  
publisher प्रकाशक *m*  
publishers' catalogue प्रकाशक सूचीपत्र  
publishing section प्रकाशन अनुभाग  
P U C (paper under consideration)  
वि प (विचाराधीन पत्र)  
pucca bale पक्की गाठ  
Puccinia Bot मण्डूर-प्रजाति  
P butleri (infects *Launaea*) तटपत्री  
मण्डूर  
P glumarum (yellow stripe rust)  
पीत मण्डूर  
P graminis (causes the common  
wheat rust) गोधूम-मण्डूर  
P graminis avenae (attacks oats)  
यविका गोधूम मण्डूर  
P graminis secalis नीवारिका गोधूम-  
मण्डूर  
P graminis tritici सामान्य गोधूम-  
मण्डूर  
P helianthi सूर्यमुखी-मण्डूर  
P lolii (affects oats) यविका-मण्डूर  
P poarum घास-मण्डूर (*poa* घास)  
P simplex (affects barley) यव मण्डूर  
P triticea (orange rust of wheat)  
नारंग मण्डूर  
Pucciniaceae Bot मण्डूर कुल *n*  
puce (a colour) न्यवरक्त  
puckering बलीयन *n*  
P U D (paper under disposal) नि प.  
(निर्वर्तनाधीन पत्र)  
pudding pipe (*Cassia fistula*) स्वर्णदु *m*

(B, N, M स्वर्णदु, Ben सोनाली)  
pudding stick = pudding-pipe  
puddingstone कल्काश्म *m* (cf कल्कीभू 'to  
become doughy' Rājāt 7 1544)  
puddle *vb* 1 (to make muddy) पकी-  
करण  
2 Forestry (to dip the roots of  
young plants in thin mud—I F R)  
पकमज्जन, गारे में डुबाना (*further see*  
puddling)  
puddled steel Chem प्रधूत वज्रायस  
puddler's candles (jets of flame  
which appear on the surface of  
the molten metal—Mellor p 805)  
प्रधून-ज्वाला *f*  
puddling 1 Metal (process of convert-  
ing pig iron into wrought iron, fre-  
quently stirring it in a reverbera-  
tory furnace) प्रधूनन *n*  
2 Hydraulic Engin (washing clayey  
ore with water in a shallow tank  
or tube) पकघावन *n*  
3 पकीकरण *n*  
4 पकमज्जन *n*, गारे में डुबाना  
puddling furnace प्रधूनन आष्ठ  
pudenda (external genitals) उपस्थ *m*  
pudicus Bot Tax लज्जाशील  
pueblo (colour) = cocoa brown  
Pueraria Bot विदारिका-प्रजाति  
P tuberosa सामान्य-विदारिका (Basu  
विदारिका, Bom दरी, Guj विदारीकन्द,  
विदारी, Mar badra, Nep *birah-  
kund*, Pan badar)  
puerile *adj* बाल्य  
puerperal fever Med अनुसूति ज्वर,  
प्रसूति ज्वर  
puerperal haemorrhage अनुसूति-रक्त-  
स्राव  
puerperal sepsis Med अनुसूति-पूया  
puerperal septicaemia Med अनुसूति-  
ज्वरीय रोगाणुरक्तता  
puerperium Med अनुसूति *f*  
puff Phys (a sudden or short blast of  
wind) फूत्कार *m*, फुकार, उद्गम *m*  
puff-ball Mycol (a fruit body of the  
Lycoperdaceae—so called in allu-  
sion to their globose shape and  
their property of discharging the  
ripe spores in a smokelike cloud)  
धूमगोली *f*  
puffer 1 = globe-fish = swellfish =  
balloonfish Zool फुल्लमत्स्य *m*  
2 (one who attends a sale by

auction, to bid on the part of the  
owner for the purpose of raising  
the price and exciting the eagerness  
of the bidders Such a person is  
sometimes referred to as a 'sham  
bidder'—Aiyar) मिथ्याक्रोष्टा (तृ), उत्ते-  
जक *m*  
puffing 1 Bot उद्धमन *n*  
2 मिथ्याक्रोशन *n*  
puffing and real bidding मिथ्या और  
सत्य प्रतिक्रोशन  
Puffinus Aves तरंगकाक प्रजाति  
puffy *adj* फुल्ल  
pug Zool (dog having button ears)  
कुहम कर्ग *m* (कुम्बुर)  
pugree cloth पगड़ी का कपड़ा  
puisne 1 (later, subsequent) उत्तरवर्ती  
(इन्)  
2 Law अवर  
puisne judge Law अवर न्यायाधीश  
puisne mortgagee Law अवर बन्धकी  
pulaskite Petrog (consists of ortho-  
clase कजुदलिन, sodic pyroxene क्षारिक  
सममैकिज, arvedsonite क्षारान्धनिज and  
a little nepheline—Johannsen)  
समजुक्षाराश्म *m*  
pulcellus = pulchellus Bot Tax  
pulcer = pulcher  
pulchellus Bot Tax (beautiful but  
small) चारुक  
pulcher Bot Tax चारु, शोभन  
pulcherrimus Bot Tax (most beauti-  
ful) सुचारु, अतिशोभन  
pulcrum = pulcher  
pulegium see Mentha pulegium  
pulegone (an aromatic ketone in oil  
of hedeoma रुचिगन्ध Hedeoma pule-  
goides yields the commercial oil)  
रुचिगन्धा *f*  
Pulex Zool (the typical genus of fleas)  
पिशु-प्रजाति  
Pulfrich refractometer Chem अपिकाष्टा-  
भुजायमान  
puhall mountain = wild thyme  
(*Thymus serpyllum*) वन्य पर्णाली  
Pulicaria Bot पिशुविप-प्रजाति  
P angustifolia (it is used to relieve  
cough—Graham) कासहर पिशुविप  
P crispa (dried plant applied to  
bruises) घणप पिशुविप  
P dysenterica (cammock, common  
yellow fleabane, fleabane, fleabane  
millet, herb christopher) सामान्य



## पिशुविष

Pulicidae Zool (a family including most of the fleas) पिशु वंश *m*

pulicidal action पिशुमारक क्रिया

pulicide पिशुमार *m*

pull *vb* सम्पाकर्षण, कर्षण, खींचना

pull *n* 1 सम्पाकर्षण *n*, कृष्टि *f*, खिंचाव

2 प्रभाव *m*

3 *Math* कर्ष *m*

4 *Mach* सम्पाकर्षण *n*

5 *Printing* (proof) ईक्ष्य *n*

pulled out and broken cops *Textiles*

खींचे और कोटे हुए बलिता सूत्र

puller सम्पाकर्षक *m*

pulley 1 आकृषि *m*, घर्घरी *f*, घिरनी, घिरी

2 = trochlea *Anat* आकृषि *m*

pulley block = block and tackle घर्घरीष्टका

pulling strain (in roots—McLean I 912) *Bot* सम्पाकर्षण विकार

Pullman car *Rly* (a palace car) हर्म्य-यान

Pullman saloon car *Rly* हर्म्य विलास यान

pull out slide उदाकृष्य स्प्र

pull over lever *Rly* आकृष्य उचाम

pulls of the advertisement विज्ञापन के ईक्ष्य

pulmo (lung) कुक्कुम *m*

pulmo कुक्कुम-

pulmoauricular aperture *Zool* कुक्कुमा-लिन्द-मुख

pulmo-cutaneous *adj* *Zool* कुक्कुमस्पर्श-

pulmonary कुक्कुस-

pulmonary aorta कुक्कुस महारोहिणी

pulmonary aponeurosis कुक्कुम-पृथुला

pulmonary apoplexy *Med* कुक्कुम-रक्ताघात

pulmonary arch *Embryol* कुक्कुस-चाप

pulmonary area कुक्कुमकपाट क्षेत्र

pulmonary artery *Anat* कुक्कुस रोहिणी

pulmonary branch कुक्कुस शाखा

pulmonary lymph gland कुक्कुस-लसीका ग्रन्थि

pulmonary nerve *Zool* कुक्कुम-चेता

pulmonary plague कुक्कुम-महामारी

pulmonary-sac *Zool* कुक्कुम स्यून

pulmonary sinus कुक्कुम कोटर

pulmonary tuberculosis कुक्कुस यक्ष्मा

pulmonary vein *Zool* कुक्कुम मिरा

pulmonary ventilation कुक्कुम-संवातन

Pulmonata *Zool* (a large order comprising most land snails and slugs

and many fresh water snails, distinguished by lacking gills and normally having a lung) कुक्कुम-मन्थर गण *m* (*Lat* pulmonis 'lung')

pulmones (pl of pulmo 'lung') कुक्कुम *m*, फेफड़े

pulp 1 गोटे, मज्जाक *m*, गुद्दा

2 (of tooth) गोटे *m*

3 (*Germ Fruchtfleisch*) फलगोटे, गोटे *m*, गुद्दा

pulpation = pulpectraction

pulpboard गोटेपट *m*

pulp cavity *Zool* गोटे-गुद्दा

pulpectraction *Med* गोटीक्षरण *n*

pulp filter मज्जा-पात्र

pulping process गोटे-विधा

pulpit (an elevated structure or platform) उन्मज्ज *m*

pulp sheet गोटे स्मार

pulpwood 1 (*Germ Papierholz*) पत्रफाट, गोटेकाष्ठ *n*

2 (the wood after being macerated) काष्ठगोटे *m*

3 (the trees so used) गोटेवृक्ष *n*

pulpy *adj* गोटेमय

pul-ate *vb* स्पन्दन

pulsatile *adj* स्पन्दक

pulsatile vessel *Zool* स्पन्दक वाहिनी

pulsatilla = pasque flower वायुवेप *m*

Pulsatilla *Bot* वायुवेप-प्रजाति

*P. ludoviciana* (American pasque flower) पाताल वायुवेप

*P. vulgaris* (European pasqueflower)

हरितर्प वायुवेप

pulsatilloides *Bot Tax* (resembling *Anemone pulsatilla*) वायुवेपाम

pulsating *adj* स्पन्दी (इन्)

pulsating activity *Bot* स्पन्दन क्रिया, स्पन्दनशीलता

pulsating current स्पन्दी वाह

pulsating sphere *Phys* स्पन्दी गोल

pulsating vacuole स्पन्दी रसधानी

pulsation स्पन्दन *n*

pulsative = pulsatory *adj* स्पन्दी (इन्)

pulse 1 = pulse-beat

2 *Radar, Radio* स्पन्द *m*

pulse dial (further see pulses)

pulse beat रोहिणी स्पन्दन *n*, नाडी *f*

pulse beetle दाल की सुमरी

pulse generator *Zool* स्पन्द-जनित्र

Pulsellum *Zool* (foot is a retractile disc with a central tentacle—CNH III 444) केन्द्रागकपाद-प्रजाति

pulse of energy *Phys* ऊर्जा स्पन्द

pulse radar स्पन्द-तजोन्वेप

pulse rate *Med* नाडी गति

pulses दामोधान्य *n*, गन्

(cereals) वृणधान्य, अनाज

pulse system *Radar* स्पन्द-महति

pulse tracing *Med* नाडी-अनुगम

pulverens = pulverulentus

pulverization प्रचूर्णन *n*

pulverize *vb* प्रचूर्णन

pulverized *adj* प्रचूर्णित

pulverizer प्रचूर्णक *m*

pulverize soil मृदा प्रचूर्णन

pulverulent *adj* (that crumbles or powders easily—of rocks) सुचूर्ण्य

pulverulentus *Bot Tax* (powdered, as if dusted over) धुण्ण, धुण्णित

pulvetry *Petrog* मृदिकाश्म *m* (for explanation see rock)

pulvillus *Zool* (adhesive pad) उप-बहिना *f*

pulvinar rostralis *Zool* तुण्डोपबर्ह *m*

pulvinus *Bot* (cushionlike leaf base) पीनाधार *m*

pulvis = powder *Plarr* क्षोट *m*, चूर्ण *n*  
p. antimoniæ = antimonial

powder सान्जन क्षोट

p. catechu compositus = compound powder of catechu मयुत सट्टिर-क्षोट

p. cinnamomi compositus = compound cinnamon powder मयुत दारुसिता क्षोट

p. cretae aromaticus = aromatic powder of chalk सुरभि सटी क्षोट

p. cretae aromaticus cum opio = aromatic powder of chalk with opium अहिफेन-सहित सुरभि सटी क्षोट

p. gentianae किरातमूल क्षोट

p. glycyrrhizae compositus = compound powder of liquorice मयुत मधुयष्टि क्षोट

p. ipecacuanhae वममूल-क्षोट

p. ipecacuanhae compositus मयुत वममूल क्षोट

p. ipecacuanhae et opii = powder of ipecacuanha and opium वममूल तथा अहिफेन क्षोट

p. jalapae compositus = compound powder of jalap मयुत रेचकन्द-क्षोट

p. jalap radix रेचकन्द-मूल क्षोट

p. kaladanæ compositus मयुत काल-धान्य क्षोट

p kino compositus = compound powder of kino सयुत विखदिर क्षोद  
 p lobeliae compositus = compound lobelia powder सयुत वम-घास-क्षोद  
 p nucis vomicae कुलक-क्षोद  
 p opii compositus = compound powder of opium सयुत अहिकेन-क्षोद  
 p rhei compositus = compound powder of rhubarb सयुत चीनरेच-क्षोद  
 p rhei radix चीनरेच मूल-क्षोद  
 p stramonii compositus = compound stramonium powder सयुत धत्तूरकपत्र-क्षोद  
 p tragacanthae compositus = compound powder of tragacanth सयुत अजकण्टनिर्यास-क्षोद  
 p zinci oxidi compositus संयुत कुप्यातु-जारेय क्षोद  
 p zingiberis Pharm शृगवेर क्षोद  
 puma = cougar गिरिविडाल m  
 pumice Petrog झामक n, झावा  
 pumice stone झामक n, झावा  
 pumilus Bot Tax (dwarfish, low or little) वामन  
 pumpkin (Cucurbita pepo) कर्करा m (Basu)  
 pump n 1 (raises, transfers, propels, ejects) उदञ्च m, नल  
 2 (compresses fluids) न्यञ्च m  
 foot pump पाद-उदञ्च  
 hand pump हस्त-उदञ्च  
 pressure pump निपीड-उदञ्च  
 vacuum pump शून्यक उदञ्च  
 pump vb उदञ्चन  
 pump attendant उदञ्च-उपस्थापक  
 pump-barrel उदञ्च-नाल  
 pump bowl assembly उदञ्च कटोर-समूह  
 pump chamber उदञ्च वेद्रम  
 pump driver उदञ्च-चालक  
 pump house उदञ्च-गृह  
 pumping उदञ्चन n  
 pumping action उदञ्चन क्रिया  
 pumping installation उदञ्चन-अधिष्ठापन  
 pumping plant उदञ्चन-सयन्त्र  
 pumping set उदञ्च m  
 pumping station उदञ्चन-स्थान  
 pumpkin 1 कृष्माण्ड n  
 gourd तुम्बी  
 2 (a colour, reddish red-yellow

पीतातिरक्त in hue, of very high अधि saturation and high प्रब्रिल्लान्से)  
 प्राधिपीतातिरक्त  
 pump plunger Phys उदञ्च-मञ्जक  
 pump priming Econ समुत्थानोद्दीपन  
 pump trailer उदञ्च अनुयान  
 punarnavine पुनर्नवी f  
 punch 1 छिद्रक m  
 2 [fr Hindi पात्र five (ingredients)] पञ्चिरा f  
 3 Typesetting रूपचन m  
 mould सञ्चक, माचा  
 die रूपदा  
 punched adj छिद्रित  
 punched and cancelled छिद्रित और विलोपित, छिद्रित किए और काटे हुए  
 punched notes छिद्रित अर्थपत्र  
 punched out ulcer Med (with vertical उदय edges तट) उदग्रतट व्रण  
 punching छिद्रण n  
 punching machine छिद्रण यन्त्र  
 punctate Bot बिन्दु m  
 puncta lacrimalia Ophthalmol अश्रु-रन्ध्र n  
 punctatus Bot Tax (marked with dots) बिन्दुकिंत  
 punctual समयपालक, समयनिष्ठ, यथासमय, समय पर  
 punctuality समयनिष्ठता, समयनिष्ठा f, समयपालन n  
 observe punctuality समयपालन करना  
 punctually यथासमय, ठीक समय पर, समय पर  
 properly and punctually समुचित रूप से और समय पर  
 punctual or irregular (attendance) समय पर अथवा अनियमित  
 punctual payment यथासमय शोधन, समय पर चुकाना  
 punctual submission यथासमय उपस्थापन, ठीक समय पर भेजना  
 punctuation marks विराम-चिह्न  
 full stop पूर्ण विराम  
 stop विराम, बिन्दु  
 colon उपविराम  
 semicolon अर्धविराम  
 comma स्वल्पविराम, पुच्छबिन्दु  
 punctum proximum Phys (near point) निकट बिन्दु  
 punctum remotum (far point) दूर बिन्दु  
 punctum vegetationis = growing point Bot चर्ची अग्र

puncture 1 वेध m (from हृद्यन्)  
 2 Astion वेधन n  
 punctured adj विद्ध  
 punctured wound Med विद्ध क्षत (घाव)  
 puncture of membrane Med कला वेध  
 Punceris coagulans = Withania coagulans Bot  
 pungent adj तिक्त  
 pungent smell तिक्त गन्ध  
 pungent taste तिक्त स्वाद  
 Punica Bot दाडिम-प्रजाति  
 P granatum (pomegranate tree) सामान्य दाडिम (B, M, Hin Kan दाडिम, Assam dalim, Bon dalim-gachh, Bom dalimba, Guj dadam, Mal dadiman, Mar दालिम, Pan darum, Sin dharimb, Tel दाडिमगु, Tulu dalimbe, Uri dalimbo)  
 Punicaceae Bot दाडिम कुल n  
 punicin Biochem (an anthocyanin obtained from the pomegranate) दाडिमि f.  
 punico-tannic acid Chem दाडिम-शक्लिक अम्ल  
 punish vb दण्ड देना (Const)  
 punishable adj दण्डनीय (Const), दण्ड्य  
 punishable with imprisonment as well as fine Law कारावास और अर्थ-दण्ड से दण्ड्य  
 punished adj दण्डित (Const)  
 punishing authority दण्डन प्राधिकारी  
 punishment दण्ड m (Const)  
 punishment authorized by law निधि-प्राधिकृत दण्ड  
 punishment book दण्ड-पुस्तक  
 punishment orders दण्डादेश  
 punishment register दण्ड पञ्जी  
 punishment return दण्ड-प्रतिपूरण  
 punishments not corporal Law अ-शारीरिक दण्ड  
 punitive adj Law दाण्डिक  
 punitive cost Law दाण्डिक परिचय  
 punitive damages Law (damages intended to act as a deterrent punishment on the wrong doer) दाण्डिक हानिपूर्ति  
 punitive police दाण्डिक भारक्षी  
 punitive sanction दाण्डिक अनुशास्त्र  
 punitive = punitive adj दाण्डिक  
 Punjab collared-cops owl Acc पञ्च-नद बिन्दु ग्रीव ऊर्ध्व वर्ण उलूक  
 Punjab pied myna Acc पञ्चनद शक्ल सारिका

Punjab raven *Aves* पञ्चनद-ट्रोन (ट्रोन and ट्रोन वार are ancient words for raven)  
 Punjab red vented bulbul *Aves* पञ्च-नद रक्तामन गोवत्सक  
 Punjab sirkeer *Aves* पञ्चनद-श्रीश्रीर  
 punkh puller पखे वाला  
 pup (a young dog) पिल्ला  
 pupa (quiescent larva) कोशित *m*, शखी (local term in M P)  
 Pupalia *Bot* (genus of plants bearing fasciated flowers) फूलपुष्प-प्रजाति  
 pupal instar *Zool* कोशित रूप *n*  
 pupal parasite कोशित परजीवी  
 pupal stage कोशित अवस्था  
 pupate *vb* (to become a pupa) कोशित होना  
 pupation *Zool* कोशितावस्था *f*, कोशित होना  
 pupil 1 शिष्य, छात्र *m*  
 student विद्यार्थी (*इन्*)  
 2 (of the eye) तारा *f*, पुतली  
 pupillary तारा-  
 pupillary margin *Ophthalmol* तारा तट  
 pupil teacher छात्राध्यापक, विद्यार्थी-अध्यापक  
 puppet (a person whose acts are controlled by others) कटपुतली कटपुतला  
 puppet government कटपुतला शासन  
 Puppis=Poop *Astron* पुच्छन (*further see* Aigo Navis)  
 Purana group *Agric Geol* पुराण-वर्ग  
 pur autre vie *Law* (tenant *pur autre vie* is one who holds an estate by the life of another—Aiyar p 101a)  
 पर-जीवन-पर्यन्त, दूसरे के जीवनकाल तक  
 Parbeck marble (consolidated mass of shells of the fresh water gastropod *Viviparus cariniferus* निषरणाग बगयुज—Tyrrell p 237) जरायुज-राजाश्म  
 purchase *vb* मोल लेना, क्रयण  
 purchase *n* क्रय *m*, क्रयण *n*, मोल लेना  
 purchase and sale *Econ* क्रय-विक्रय  
 purchase and sale society क्रय-विक्रय-समिति  
 purchase and sale union क्रय विक्रय-संघ  
 purchase book क्रय-पुस्त  
 purchase by proprietor अधिस्वामी द्वारा क्रय  
 purchase contract क्रय-संविदा  
 purchased *adj* (bought) क्रीत  
 purchase, exchange or gift क्रय, विनिमय अथवा उपहार, मोल, विनिमय अथवा

भेंट  
 purchase for valuable consideration *Law* समूल्य क्रय, समूल्य मोल लेना  
 purchase in good faith *Law* सद्भावना से मोल लेना  
 purchase journal क्रय दैनिकी, दैनिकक्रय-पुस्त  
 purchase ledger क्रय प्रपञ्जी  
 purchase money क्रय राशि  
 purchase of resignation पदत्याग-क्रय  
 purchase or gift क्रय अथवा उपहार, मोल अथवा भेंट  
 purchase price क्रय-मूल्य  
 purchaser=buyer क्रेता (*-न*) *m*, मोल लेने वाला  
 purchaser for valuable consideration *Law* समूल्य क्रेता  
 purchaser for value *Law* मूल्य से क्रेता  
 purchaser for value without notice *Law* बिना सूचना के मूल्य से क्रेता  
 purchaser's right क्रेता का अधिकार  
 purchaser without notice *Law* बिना सूचना का क्रेता  
 purchases account *Com* क्रय-लेखा  
 purchases book क्रय-पुस्त  
 purchases day book क्रय-दिन-पुस्त  
 purchases journal *Com* क्रय दैनिकी, दैनिकक्रय-पुस्त  
 purchases ledger क्रय प्रपञ्जी  
 purchases ledger adjustment account क्रय-प्रपञ्जी समायोजन-लेखा  
 purchase slip book क्रय पर्णी-पुस्तक  
 purchases requisition क्रय अर्थना  
 purchases returns क्रय-प्रत्याय  
 purchases returns journal क्रय-प्रत्याय-पञ्जी  
 purchase tax क्रय-कर  
 purchase transaction क्रय-व्यवहार  
 purchase value क्रय-मर्ह  
 purchasing agent क्रयामिकर्ता  
 purchasing dealer क्रय व्यापारी  
 purchasing power *Econ* क्रयण-शक्ति, क्रय-शक्ति  
 purchasing power of money *Econ* मुद्रा-क्रयशक्ति  
 purchasing power parity *Econ* क्रय-शक्ति-समार्हता  
 purchasing power parity theory *Econ* क्रयशक्ति-समार्हता सिद्धान्त  
 pure *adj* शुद्ध, विशुद्ध, अमिश्रित, निर्मल, अमकर  
 pure alkaloid शुद्ध क्षाराम  
 pure and mixed crops *Forestry* मिश्रित

और अमिश्रित सस्य  
 pure area शुद्ध क्षेत्रफल  
 pure Benaras (opium) शुद्ध बनारसी  
 pure blue *Col Ind* शुद्ध नील  
 pure bred bull असकर वृष, असकर साढ़, जातिवान् साढ़  
 cross-bred bull सकर वृष, सकर साढ़  
 pure butter शुद्ध मक्खन, शुद्ध नवनीत  
 pure chance 1 केवल सयोग  
 2 *Statics* केवल समावना  
 pure charity केवल पूर्त, केवल धर्मदान  
 pure chemistry शुद्ध रसायन  
 pure chrysoidine *Col Ind* शुद्ध हेमामी  
 pure cocaine शुद्ध प्राचेतनी  
 pure crop *Forestry* (a crop consisting almost entirely of one species—I F R) शुद्ध सस्य, अमिश्रित सस्य  
 pure culture *Bot* शुद्ध संवर्ध  
 pure decimal *Math* शुद्ध दशमिक  
 pure drugs शुद्ध भेषज  
 pure economics शुद्ध अर्थशास्त्र  
 pure forest शुद्ध वन, अमिश्रित वन  
 pure form शुद्ध रूप  
 pure jail hospital विशुद्ध कारागार-चिकित्सालय  
 pure line (a pure line of descent) शुद्ध वंश  
 pure line *adj* शुद्ध वंशीय  
 pure-line animals शुद्ध-वंशीय पशु  
 purely शुद्ध, शुद्धतया, केवल, मात्र, सर्वथा  
 purely charitable institution केवल पूर्त-प्रयोजन  
 purely clerical matter सर्वथा लिपिक-विषय  
 purely mineral soil शुद्ध खनिज मृदा  
 purely organic soil शुद्ध प्राकारिक मृदा  
 purely public charity सार्वजनिक पूर्तमात्र  
 purely technical matter सर्वथा प्राविधिक विषय  
 purely temporary सर्वथा अस्थायी  
 pure mathematics शुद्ध गणित  
 pure mechanics शुद्ध यान्त्रिकी  
 pure neuritic (leprosy) शुद्ध चैत  
 pure opium शुद्ध अहिफेन  
 pure plantations *Forestry* अमिश्रित रोप-वन  
 pure race शुद्ध जाति, असकर जाति  
 pure science विशुद्ध विज्ञान  
 pure soda शुद्ध विश्कार  
 pure soluble blue *Col Ind* शुद्ध विलेय नील

pure spectrum *Phys* शुद्ध रंगवलि  
 pure stand *Forestry* अमिश्रित स्थान,  
 अमिश्रित वन  
 pure strain *Biol* असकर सतति, असकर  
 पिन्त्यगुण  
 pure surd *Math* शुद्ध करणी  
 pure wine शुद्ध मदिरा  
 pure woods अमिश्रित वन  
 pure yellow *Col Ind* शुद्ध पीत  
 purgation रेचन *n*  
 purgative रेचक  
 laxative अरेचक  
 aperient अपरेचक  
 cathartic, cathartive प्रिरेचक  
 hydragogue जलरेचक  
 purgative croton (*Croton tiglium*) जय-  
 पाल *m*  
 purgatory 1 पापमोचनस्थान *n*  
 2 नरक *m*  
 purge *vb* 1 (to clear from guilt or  
 liability) दोष मार्जन, दोष-क्षालन  
 2 *Med* रेचन  
 purge *n* 1 (an act of purging) मार्जन,  
 शोधन, दोष क्षालन *n*  
 2 (purgative) रेचक *n*.  
 purge oneself of suspicion अपने आपको  
 सशय-मुक्त करना  
 purging *Med* रेचन *n*  
 purging agaric=white agaric (*Poly-  
 porus officinalis*) सितछत्र *m*  
 purging buckthorn (*Rhamnus cathar-  
 tica*) रेचक रक्तरोहित, रेचक मृगकण्ट  
 purging cassia (*Cassia fistula*) स्वर्णहु  
*m* (B, N, M) स्वर्णहु, Ben मोनाली  
 purging contempt *Law* (atoning for,  
 or clearing oneself from contempt  
 of court) अवमान मार्जन  
 purging croton (*Croton tiglium*) जय-  
 पाल *m* (B, N, M, Ben Pan Mar  
 Sinh)  
 purging nut (*Jatropha curcas*) चनैरण्ड  
*m*, जगली एरण्ड  
 purification शोधन, पावन *n*  
 purification of lymph लसीका-शोधन  
 purification plant शोधन सयन्त्र  
 purificatus *Pharm* पृत  
 purified *adj* पृत, शोधित  
 purified borax *Pharm* पृत टकण  
 purifier 1 पावक *m*  
 2 (an apparatus for purifying coal  
 gas) शोधित्र *n*  
 purify *vb* शोधन, पावन  
 purine (Lat *purum* 'pure' + *uricum*

'uric acid' + *-ine*) *Chem* मिहकी *f*  
 purity 1 शुद्धता, पतता *f*  
 2 पवित्रता *f*  
 3 *Biol* शुद्धता *f*  
 4 (of seed) *Forestry* (the percentage  
 of gross weight of a sample of seed  
 remaining after the removal of all  
 matter other than the seed itself  
 with such part of the fruit as is  
 sown with it—I F R) शुद्धता *f*  
 purity of food अन्न की शुद्धता  
 purity of gametes *Zool* जन्यु शुद्धता  
 Purkinje's figures (visualization by  
 an eye of its own blood vessels)  
 स्वरक्तवाहिनो मूर्ति  
 purlieu वनान्त *m*  
 purlieu man (one who owns freehold  
 land within a purlieu) वनान्त-भूधारी  
 purloin *vb* चोरी करना  
 puroline (used for illuminating pur-  
 poses and a petroleum product—  
*Livar p* 1052) अग्नितैली *f*  
 purparty *Law* (share or portion of an  
 estate allotted to a coparcener)  
 समश *m*  
 purple नीलारुण, जम्बु-, बैंगनी, जामनी  
 violet नीललोहित  
 purple bacteria नीलारुण शाकाणु  
 purple copper ore = peacock ore  
*Mineral* मयूरायस्क (अयस्क ore)  
 purple datura = black datura (*Datura  
 fastuosa*) कृष्ण धत्तूर  
 purple deadnettle = *Lamium purpu-  
 reum*  
 purple fish = purple shell  
 purple fleabane (*Centratherum anthel-  
 menticum*) अवल्लुग *m* (B, N, M)  
 purple heron *Aves* नीलारुण चक  
 purple lake *Col Ind* नीलारुण लाक्षक  
 purple medic = lucerne  
 purple navy (a colour, reddish-blue  
 नीलारुण in hue, of very low वि brilli-  
 ance) विनीलारक्त  
 purple of Cassius = gold purple र्वण  
 नीलारुण  
 purple of the ancients *Col Ind* पुराण  
 नीलारुण  
 purple osier जम्बु नम्रा  
 purple rumped sunbird *Aves* नीलारुण-  
 कटि शीन्जिरिका  
 purple shell जम्बुशङ्ख *m*  
 purple thrush *Aves* नीलारुण कस्तूरिका  
 purple willow (*Salix purpurea*) नीला-

रुण नम्रा  
 purple wood pigeon *Aves* नीलारुण वन-  
 पारावत  
 purplish *adj* आनीलारुण  
 purplish red आनीलारुण र्वत  
 purport *Law* अभिप्राय, आशय *m*  
 purporting *adj* अभिप्रेत (Const)  
 purporting to be done कर्तुमभिप्रेत  
 (Const)  
 purporting to bind the successors in  
 office जिससे पदोत्तराधिकारियों को बांधने  
 का अभिप्राय हो  
 purport of a document लेख का अभि-  
 प्राय  
 purpose *Law* प्रयोजन (Const), उद्देश्य *m*  
 purposely प्रयोजन से, सप्रयोजन  
 intentionally माभिप्राय  
 purpose of motion प्रस्ताव प्रयोजन  
 purpose of visit आने का उद्देश्य  
 purposes ancillary thereto तत्सहायक  
 प्रयोजन  
 purposes subservient thereto तदासु-  
 पमिक प्रयोजन  
 purpresture *Law* (wrongful appro-  
 priation of land subject to public  
 rights) लोकभूहरण *n*  
 purpura *Med* नीलारुणा *f*  
 Purpura *Zool* (Lat, 'purple fish') (a  
 genus of snails some of which yield  
 a purple dye) नीलारुणिक प्रजाति  
 purpurate *Chem* नीलोद्दीय *n*  
 purpuric acid *Chem* नीलोद्दीक अम्ल (नील  
 + रोह shortened to नीलोद्दी)  
 purpurin *Chem* नीलोद्दी *f*  
 purpurite *Mineral* नीलोद्दीज *m* (इ for  
 सनिज mineral)  
 purpuro नीलोद्दी-  
 purpuro xanthin *Chem* नीलोद्दी पीति  
 purree = Indian yellow  
 purric acid = euxanthic acid सुपीठिक  
 अम्ल  
 purrone = euxanthone सुपीठा *f*  
 purse 1 थैली (Const)  
 2 (*Capsella bursa pastoris*) स्यूनशिम  
*m*  
 purse crab = coconut crab  
 purse-cutter ग्रन्थिच्छेदक *m* (from शाकु-  
 न्त)  
 purse net ग्रन्थि जाल  
 purser 1 कोषपाल *m*  
 2 (cashier) रोकपाल *m*  
 purse seine ग्रन्थि-बन्नाय (cf ग्रन्थि 12  
 ग्रन्थिच्छेदन 'purse cutter' in Sakuntala,

प्रश्नभेद in Manu, Yājñi)  
 purslane (*Portulaca oleracea*) लोणी *f*  
 (B, N), लुनिया  
 pursuance अनुसारण *n*, अनुसार *m*  
 in pursuance of के अनुसारण में (Const),  
 का अनुसारण करते हुए, -अनुसार  
 pursuant to के अनुसारण में, -अनुसार  
 pursuant to the provisions उपबन्धा-  
 नुसार  
 pursue *vb* 1 पीछा करना, अनुधावन  
 2 अनुसारण करना  
 pursuit 1 अनुधावन *n*, पीछा करना  
 2 अनुसारण *n*  
 3 वृत्ति *f*  
 pursuit of happiness सुख की खोज, सुख-  
 प्राप्ति  
 purulent *adj* *Med* प्यिक  
 purveyance *Law* राजक्रयाधिकार *m*  
 purveyor (one who provides victuals)  
 आहारदायक *m*  
 purveyor of finance वित्त प्रापक *m*  
 purview 1 (body of a statute, as dis-  
 tinguishing from preamble) सूर्याश *m*  
 2 (the limit or scope of a statute)  
 व्याप्ति *f*, क्षेत्र *n*, सीमा *f*, गोचर *m*  
 within the purview of के सीमान्तर्गत  
 purview of the rule नियम की व्याप्ति,  
 नियम व्याप्ति  
 pus *Med* पूय *n*  
 push *n* आघक्क *m*, धक्का  
 push *vb* आघक्कन, धक्का देना  
 push back निवर्तन, पीछे हटाना  
 push fit *Mach* आघक्कान्वायुक्ति *f*  
 pushion berry = bittersweet (*Solanum*  
*dulcamara*) कदवामधु *m*  
 push its way in बलात् प्रवेश करना  
 push out बाहर दकेल देना  
 push trolley *Rly* डेला  
 push vehicle *Rly* धक्का गाड़ी  
 pus smear *Med* पूय-लेप  
 pustulant *adj* *Med* (producing pustules)  
 प्यिकाकार  
 pustulatus *Bot Tax.* (with blister or  
 pimple like elevation) पिडकी (इन्)  
 pustule 1 *Med* प्यिका *f*  
 2 *Bot* पिडिका *f*  
 put and call option *Econ* उभय-विकल्प  
 put an end to अन्त करना  
 putative *adj* 1 (reputed, supposed,  
 commonly esteemed—Aiyar) क्यात  
 2 *Statistics* कल्पित  
 putative father *Law* क्यात पिता  
 putative marriage क्यात विवाह

putative matrimony *Law* क्यात परिणय  
 put down 1 दवाना  
 2 लिखना  
 put forward आगे रखना  
 put in circulation परिचलन में लाना  
 put in course of transmission (पत्र)  
 डालना  
 put in force प्रवृत्त करना  
 put in possession धारण देना  
 put into technical shape पारिभाषिक  
 रूप देना  
 put off स्थगित करना  
 put on लगाना  
 put on a proper footing ठीक नींव डालना  
 put option *Com* (option to sell) विक्रय-  
 विकल्प  
 Putorius *Zool* हिममार्जारिका प्रजाति  
 P ermineus (stoat) हिमघुति हिम-  
 मार्जारिका (stoat हिमघुति)  
 P foetidus (polecat) पूति हिममार्जारिका  
 put out leaves = leaf पर्णन, पत्ते निकलना  
 put over पहुंचाना (as in the message  
 they wish to 'put over' to the mas-  
 ses)  
 Putranjiva *Bot* पुत्रञ्जीव-प्रजाति  
 P roxburghii सामान्य पुत्रञ्जीव (B,  
 M, Ben Hin पुत्रञ्जीव, Bom Mar  
 जीवपुष्प, Kan, N W P पुत्रजीव, Pan  
 Jyaputra, Tel पुत्रजीविक)  
 putrefaction पूयन *n*  
 putrefactive *adj* पूयकारी (इन्)  
 putrefactive bacteria पूयकारी शक्काणु  
 putrefying substance सड़ती हुई वस्तु,  
 पूयमान पदार्थ  
 putrescin *Biochem* पूतिगन्धि *f*  
 putties पट्टिया  
 putting character in issue चरित्र को  
 वाद विषय बनाना  
 putting in fear भयप्रल करना  
 putting the question प्रश्न रखना  
 putting to a wrong use दुरुपयोग *m*,  
 दुरुपयोजन *n*, दुरुपयोग करना  
 putting up references निर्देश प्रस्तुत  
 करना  
 putty 1 (whiting and boiled linseed  
 oil) लेपिका *f*  
 2 (a colour, yellowish red yellow  
 रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation  
 and high प्र brilliance) प्रावरक्ताति-  
 पीत  
 put up *Admin* प्रस्तुत करना, पुरोनिधान,  
 सामने रखना  
 put up *Admin* (used in noting on files)

प्रस्तुत कीजिए  
 put up correspondence (पिछला) पत्रव्यव-  
 हार प्रस्तुत कीजिए  
 put up draft प्रारूप प्रस्तुत कीजिए  
 put up for approval अनुमोदनार्थ प्रस्तुत  
 कीजिए  
 put up herewith इसके साथ प्रस्तुत है  
 put up immediately तुरन्त प्रस्तुत कीजिए  
 put up previous papers पूर्व पत्र प्रस्तुत  
 कीजिए  
 puy *Geol* (a conical hill of  
 volcanic origin) शंकुवर्चिगिरि *m*  
 puzzle प्रहेलिका *f*, पहेली  
 P V C (Principal, Veterinary College)  
 प्रा प म (प्राचार्य, पशुचिकित्सा महाविद्यालय)  
 P V M S list (P V M S = priced voca-  
 bulary medical stores) व म मे व सूची  
 (वर्णक्रमानुसार सम्यक् वैद्यकिक वस्तु सूची)  
 P W (paid v order) वै प्र (वैतनिक प्रहरी)  
 P W A (public works accounts) लो  
 क ले (लोक कर्मान लेखा)  
 P W A C (Public Works Account  
 Code) लो क ले स (लोक कर्मान लेखा-  
 संहिता)  
 P W Act/Rules (Payment of Wages  
 Act/Rules) भृ शो अधिनियम/नियम  
 (भृ शो = भृति शोधन)  
 P W A F (Public Works Account  
 Form) लो क ले प्र (लोक कर्मान लेखा  
 प्रपत्र)  
 P waves (push and pull waves—Hol-  
 mes p 369) क तरंग (क occurs both  
 in आघक्का 'push' and कर्षण 'pull')  
 P W D (Public Works Department)  
 नि वि (निर्माण विभाग), लो क वि (लोक-  
 कर्मा विभाग)  
 P W D S (Post War Development  
 Scheme) यु वि यो (युद्धोत्तर विकास-  
 योजना)  
 P W I (Permanent Way Inspector)  
 Rly प नि (पथ निरीक्षक, पट्टी निरीक्षक)  
 P W O (Police Wireless Officer) आ  
 वि अ (आरक्षि वितन्तु-अधिकारी)  
 P W P R (preliminary working  
 plan report) प्रा प्र यो प्र (प्रारम्भिक  
 प्रबन्धाधियोजना प्रतिवेदन)  
 Py (pyridyl, pyridine) *Chem* शुष् (शुष्मे-  
 यल, शुष्मेयी)  
 pyaemia *Med* पूयरक्तता *f*  
 pycnanthus *Bot Tax* (densely cover-  
 ed with flowers) घनपुष्प  
 pycnidiospore *Mycol* पलिधानीजाणु *m*-  
 (pycnidium पलिधा)

pycnidium *Mycol* (a flask shaped spore fruit ) पलिघा *f* (पलिघ flask)  
 pycniospore *Mycol* पलिघबीजाणु *m* (pycnium पलिघ)  
 pycnium *Mycol* (the pycnidium like haploid fruit body or spermogonium) पलिघ *m*, पुजन्युकाधानी *f* (cf पुधानी antheridium)  
 Pycnocycli *Bot* वृषापर्णी प्रजाति  
 P aucheriana (when people in Baluchistan are thirsty they chew the leaves of this small bush—Basu) सामान्य वृषापर्णी  
 Pycnodonti *Paleontol* (strong blunt teeth) कुण्ठदन्त गण *m* (गण order)  
 Pycnodontidae कुण्ठदन्त-वंश *m*  
 Pycnodus कुण्ठदन्त प्रजाति  
 Pycnogonida *Zool* (marine spider-like arthropods) जलोर्णायु-वंश *m* (ऊर्णायु spider, वग class)  
 Pycnogonum *Zool* जलोर्णायु-प्रजाति  
 P littorale वेलाजीनी जलोर्णायु  
 pycnometer (Gk *pyknos* 'dense' प्रघन-मान *m*  
 Cf densimeter घनतामान  
 Pycnonotidae *Aves* अगारशिख वंश *m* (अगार black, शिखा crest)  
 Pycnonotus *Aves* अचूद-प्रजाति (there is no crest चूदा)  
 pycnosis *Med* सघनना *f*  
 pycnospore = spermatium  
 pycnoxylic *adj Bot* (Gk *pyknos* 'solid', *xylon* 'wood') सान्द्रदार, (co niferous type of wood—Jackson) शकुधरदार (cf manoxylic)  
 pyelitis (inflammation of the pelvis of the kidney) वृक्कनिवापकोप *m*  
 pyemia = pyaemia  
 pygal *adj* (pertaining to the rump) कटी-  
 pygal plate *Zool* कटी पट  
 pygidium *Zool* (terminal body region) अवसानक *m*  
 pygmoid stage of development विकास की चामनावस्था  
 pygmy = pigmy  
 pygochord *Zool* (a ventral median ridge like outgrowth—Henderson) गुदकट *n*  
 Pygopodes = Colymbiformes *Zool* मज्जूक-गण *m*  
 Pygopodidae सर्पगोधा-वंश *m*  
 Pygopus *Zool* (snake shaped lizards—

PH II 395) सर्पगोधा-प्रजाति  
 P lepidopus (the hind limbs appear as scale like vestiges—PH II 395) शल्कपाद-सर्पगोधा  
 pygostyle = plough-share bone गुद-हलास्थि *n*  
 pyknometer = pycnometer  
 Pylaiella *Bot* (small Phaeophyceae वधु आप्यका —Man Phyc p 323) वधु-शिका-प्रजाति (वधुश ancient word)  
 pylangium *Zool* द्वार पात्र *n*  
 pylon (a tower for supporting either end of a wire as, for a telegraph line, over a long span) प्रस्तम्भ, तन्तुस्तम्भ *m*  
 pyloric *adj Anat* निजडर-, नैजडर  
 pyloric artery निजडर रोहिणी  
 pyloric caeca *Zool* निजडर उण्डुक  
 pyloric filter-plate *Zool* निजडर पावपट  
 pyloric gland *Anat* निजडर-ग्रन्थि  
 pyloric region *Zool* निजडर-प्रदेश  
 pyloric sphincter *Zool* निजडर-सकोचक  
 pyloric stomach *Zool* निजडर आमाशय  
 pyloric valve *Anat* निजडर-कपाट  
 pylorus 1 *Zool* निजडर *n* ('lower part of the जठर')  
 2 *Anat* (opening) निजडर-द्वार *n*  
 pyo-pneumo thorax पूय वायु-परिकुक्कुस *m*  
 pyorrhea 1 पूयस्राव *m*  
 2 (pyorrhea alveolaris) दन्तपूय *n*, परिदर *m* (from सुश्रुत)  
 pyorrhea alveolaris (purulent inflammation of the sockets of the teeth) दन्तपूय *n* (short for दन्तकूपपूय), परिदर *m* (from सुश्रुत)  
 pyorrhoea = pyorrhea  
 pyosalpinx अण्डनालपूय *n*  
 pyo thorax उर पूय *n*  
 pyracene = ace-ace naphthene शु-शुगुत्तैरेय *n*  
 pyramid 1 स्तूप *m*  
 2 (angular mound) कोणस्तूप *m*  
 pyramidal *adj* 1 स्तूपीय, स्तूपाकार  
 2 *Cryst* स्तूपीय  
 pyramidal bugle = *Ajuga pyramidalis*  
 pyramidal crystals स्तूपीय स्फट  
 pyramidal hemihedral *Cryst* स्तूपीय अर्धोनिक  
 pyramidal hemihedral hemimorphic *Cryst* स्तूपीय अर्धोनिक अर्धरूपिक  
 pyramidal hemimorphic class *Cryst*

स्तूपीय अर्धरूपिक वर्ग  
 pyramidal mound कोण-स्तूप  
 pyramidal ossicle *Zool* स्तूपास्थिका *f*  
 pyramidal pile स्तूपाकार चिति  
 pyramidal poplar (*Populus nigra fastigiata*) स्तूपाकार वनपिप्पल  
 pyramidal terminations *Mineral* स्तूपान्त, स्तूपीय अग्र  
 pyramidatus *Bot Tax* स्तूपीय  
 "pyramid" filter press "स्तूप" पाव-पीठ  
 pyramidol brown *Col Ind* स्तूपव वधु  
 pyramidon = amidopyrine तिकेयज्वरघ्नी *f*  
 pyramine orange 2 G = amidine orange G-G  
 pyramine yellow G = direct brilliant yellow C  
 pyran *Chem* अग्निन्य *n*  
 pyranodioxin -अग्निन्यद्वितीमि *f*  
 pyranose अग्निन्यधु *n*  
 pyranyl *Chem* अग्निन्यल *n*  
 pyrrargyrite राज्ञशिख *m* (र for रजत silver, अञ्ज for अञ्जन antimony, श- for शुन्य sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 pyrazine (pyridine शुभेयी + azine अजीवी) *Chem* शुष्माजीवी *f*  
 pyrazine yellow *Col Ind* शुष्माजीवी पीत  
 pyrazino (pyrazine) *Chem* शुष्माजीवी-  
 pyrazo- (pyrazole) *Chem* शुष्माज-  
 pyrazol anthrone yellow *Col Ind* शुष्माजैल निष्का पीत  
 pyrazole (pyrrol शुष्मैल + azo अज-) *Chem* शुष्माजैल *n*  
 pyrazoline *Chem* शुष्माजैली *f*  
 pyrazolone *Chem* शुष्माजैला *f*  
 pyrazol orange *Col Ind* शुष्माजैल नारंग  
 pyrazolyl *Chem* शुष्माजैल *n*  
 pyrazotol yellow 2 GL = fast light yellow  
 pyrene *Chem* अग्नेन्य *n*  
 pyrene *Chem* (carbon tetrachloride प्रागर चतुर्वैरिय) प्रनी *f*  
 -pyrene *Biol* (as in apyrene) -न्यष्टि  
 Pyrenean columbine = *Aquilegia pyrenaica*  
 pyrene extingisher प्रनी शमित्र  
 pyrenocarp = perithecium *Mycol*. पलिघकाय *m*  
 Pyrenocarpeae *Bot* पलिघकाया *m pl*  
 pyrenoid *Biol* (a proteid body) प्रोभू-जक *m*

**Pyrenomycetes** *Bot* (the flask fungi)

पलिकककानि *n pl*

pyrethri flos=pyrethrum flower

pyrethri radix=pyrethrum root

pyrethrum = insect powder *Pharm.*

कीट क्षोद *m*

pyrethrum extract कीटक्षोद नस्सार

pyrethrum flower = pyrethri flos

=insect flowers = Dalmatian in-

sect flowers *Pharm* (pyrethrum

flower in powder is used to keep

away insects) कीट पुष्प *n*

pyrethrum root=pyrethri radix=

Spanish pellitory *Pharm* कीटपुष्प-

मूल

pyrethrum seeds कीटपुष्प बीज

pyrethrum yellow प्रपीत (प्र high bril-

liance)

pyretic *adj* (of or pert to fever)

ज्वरीय

pyretotherapy 1 (treatment of dis-

ease by inducing fever) ज्वरेणचिकित्सा

*f*

2 (treatment of fever—Dorland)

ज्वरचिकित्सा *f*

pyrex (Gk *pyr* 'fire' + Lat *rex* 'king')

अग्निराज *m* (अग्नी राजते)

pyrex beaker अग्निराज-चञ्चुको

pyrex bolt-head flask *Chem* अग्निराज-

अगली-शिर पलिव

pyrex bottle अग्निराज कूपी

pyrex glass अग्निराज-काच

pyrex glass tube अग्निराज काच-नाल

pyrexia ज्वर *m*

pyrheliometer = pyroheliometer

pyridine (*pyrrol* + *-idine* as in

toluidine) *Chem* शुष्मेयी *f* (शुष्म

fire)

pyridine base शुष्मेयी-पीठ

pyridine testing flask शुष्मेयी-परीक्षण-

पलिव

pyrid oxin=adermin शुष्मेय विगिम

pyridyl *Chem* शुष्मेयल *n*

pyriform *adj* (having the form of a

pear) पुण्डरीकाकार

pyriform organ *Zool* पुण्डरीकाकार अंग

pyrimidine=metadiazine समद्वयजीवी

*f*

•pyrin, -pyrine *Pharm* (a combining

form of antipyrine ज्वरघ्नी) -ज्वरघ्नी *f*

pyrite *Mineral* माक्षिक *n* (ancient

word)

pyrite burner माक्षिक दाहक

pyrite yellow or green (a colour,

yellow पीत in hue, of high प्र bril-

liance) प्रपीत

pyrithamine शुष्मगन्धविकी *f*

pyritization माक्षीकरण *n*

pyritohedral class *Cryst* (12 pent-

gonal faces, as in pyrites) माक्षी-

कानीक-वर्ग

pyro- *Chem* अग्नि-

pyro antimonate *Chem* अग्न्यञ्जनीय *n*

pyro arsenic acid=diarsenious acid

pyro bituminous अग्नि-जलुक्य

pyro catechol *Chem* अग्नि-खदिरव

pyrochlore पुच्छाक्षिज *m* (प्र- for पुच्छ-

cerium, चू for चूर्णित calcium, काश- for

काशीय niobate, -इज for खनिज mine-

ral)

pyrochroite लोहोदजारिज *m* (लोह- for

लोहक manganese, उदगार- for उद-

गारेय hydroxide, इज for खनिज mine-

ral)

pyroclast *n* (Holmes p 443) अग्निदल *n*

pyroclastic *adj* *Geol* अग्निदलिक

pyro dark brown *Col Ind* अग्नि असित

बभ्रु

pyro electricity *Phys* स्फटताप-विद्युत्

pyro gallate *Chem* अग्नि-दुस्फोटय

pyro-gallol *Chem* अग्नि दुस्फोटव

pyro gallol-cyanine sulphonic acid

*Col Ind* अग्नि-दुस्फोटव-इयामो शुल्बा-

यिक अम्ल

pyrogen 1 *Chem* अग्निजन *m*

2 *Med* ज्वरजन, ज्वरकारी (इन्) *m*

pyrogene black *Col Ind* अग्निजन काल

(pyrogene dyes are sulphur dyes)

p black-brown अग्निजन काल-बभ्रु

p blue अग्निजन नील

p blue green अग्निजन नील-हरि

p brown अग्निजन बभ्रु

p catch अग्निजन गायत्री

p cyanine अग्निजन श्यामी

p dark brown अग्निजन असित बभ्रु

p dark green अग्निजन अमित हरि

p deep black अग्निजन गाढ काल

p deep blue अग्निजन गाढ नील

p direct blue अग्निजन अनाश्रित नील

p direct blue green shade अग्निजन

अनाश्रित नील हरि छाया

p green अग्निजन हरि

p grey अग्निजन धूसर

p indigo अग्निजन निनील

p olive अग्निजन तैलबदर

p orange अग्निजन नारंग

p violet अग्निजन नीललोहित

p violet-brown अग्निजन नीललोहित-

बभ्रु

p yellow अग्निजन पीत

p yellow-brown अग्निजन पीत-बभ्रु

pyrogen-free *adj* *Pharm* ज्वरजन-

रहित

pyrogenic polymerization चण्डताप प्र-

भाजन

pyroheliometer = pyrheliometer

*Phys* (for measuring sun's heat and

energy) सूर्योर्जामान *m*

Pyrola *Bot* (its species are called

wintergreen) हेमन्तहरि-प्रजाति

pyrol black *Col Ind* (here and in the

following words pyrol=pyrrol)

शुष्मैल काल

p black-brown शुष्मैल काल-बभ्रु

p blue शुष्मैल नील

p blue black शुष्मैल नील-कृष्ण

p brilliant black शुष्मैल भासुर काल

p bronze शुष्मैल कास्य

p brown शुष्मैल बभ्रु

p brown-olive शुष्मैल बभ्रु-तैलबदर

p carbon शुष्मैल प्रागार

p dark brown शुष्मैल अमित बभ्रु

p dark green शुष्मैल असित हरि

p deep black शुष्मैल गाढ काल

p direct blue शुष्मैल अनाश्रित नील

p field grey शुष्मैल सेना धूसर

p green शुष्मैल हरि

p navy blue शुष्मैल नाविक नील

p olive शुष्मैल तैलबदर

p orange शुष्मैल नारंग

p violet brown शुष्मैल नीललोहित

बभ्रु

p yellow शुष्मैल पीत

p yellow brown शुष्मैल पीत बभ्रु

pyroligneous acid *Chem* कार्बोसुत

अम्ल

pyrolusite *Mineral* लोहजारियज *m*

(लोह- for लोहक manganese, जारेय for

द्विजारेय dioxide, -इज for खनिज mineral)

pyrolysis *Chem* अग्न्यशन *n*

pyrolysis furnace अग्न्यशन-भाट्ट

pyrolysis tube अग्न्यशन-नाल

pyro-metallurgy (metallurgy depen-

ding on heat ऊष्म action) ऊष्म धातु-

कार्मिकी

pyro metamorphism *Petrog* अग्नि-

रूपान्तरण

pyrometer *Phys* (measures tempera-

tures, esp those beyond the range)

of mercurial thermometers) प्रताप-मान, अग्निमान *m*  
 pyromorphite = green lead ore हरि-सीसिज *m* (हरि green, सीम lead, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 pyronal brown *Col Ind* अग्न्यासु वध्रु  
 p orange अग्न्यासु नारंग  
 p red अग्न्यासु रक्त  
 p yellow अग्न्यासु पीत  
 pyrone (one—see OED) अग्न्या  
 Pyronema *Bol* (appears frequently on burned soil, *pyro* 'fire' + *nema* 'to dwell') दग्धरुह-प्रजाति  
 P confluens सामान्य दग्धरुह  
 P domesticum गृह्य दग्धरुह  
 P omphalodes = P confluens  
 pyronine *Col Ind* अग्न्यायी *f*  
 pyronine dyes अग्न्यायी रञ्जक  
 pyronine orange *Col Ind* अग्न्यायी नारंग  
 pyrope *Mineral* अग्नि विक्रान्त *n* (Gk *pyros* 'fire like')  
 pyrophanite लोरञ्जीयिज *m* (लो- for लोहक manganese, रञ्जीय titanate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 pyrophoric *adj* अग्निजन  
 pyrophoric alloy *Chem* अग्निजन मिश्रातु  
 pyrophorous = pyrophoric  
 Pyrophorus *Zool* सुप्रभ-प्रजाति  
 pyro phosphate *Chem* अग्नि-भास्वीय  
 pyrophosphoric acid *Chem* अग्नि-भास्विक अम्ल  
 pyrophyllite (*pyro* 'fire' अग्नि + Gk *phyllon* 'leaf' पर्ण) अग्निपण्डिज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 pencil stone अकनी प्रस्तर  
 pyrophysalite = physalite  
 pyroracemic acid = pyruvic acid मौष्टिक अम्ल  
 pyrosine *Col Ind* अग्न्युपसी *f*  
 Pyrosoma *Zool* (*pyro* 'fire' अग्नि + *soma* 'body' शय— a genus of luminescent ascidians) अग्निकाय-प्रजाति  
 Pyrosomata *Zool* (suborder) अग्निकाया जुगण *m*  
 Pyrosomatidae = Pyrosomidae *Zool* अग्निकाय वंश *m*  
 Pyrosomidae = Pyrosomatidae  
 pyrostibite = kermesite  
 pyrostilpinte रजताशिज *m* (रज्जा silver, अ- for अज्जा antimony, श- for शुभेय sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 pyro-sulphuric *adj* अग्नि शुल्फारिक

pyro sulphuryl अग्नि शुल्फारिल  
 pyro sulphuryl chloride अग्निशुल्फारिल नीरेय  
 pyrotechnic matches क्रीडा-दीपेपिका  
 pyrotechny (production and manufacture of fireworks) अग्निक्कीडनकी *f*  
 Pyrotheria *Paleontol* (the incisors were tusklike It includes the largest of the S American ungulates, some of which were nearly as large as elephants) दन्तावल गण *m* (दन्तावल 'elephant', गण order)  
 Pyrotheriidae दन्तावल-वंश *m*  
 Pyrotherium दन्तावल-प्रजाति  
 pyrotin orange = brilliant orange  
 pyroxene *Mineral* (a metasilicate, chiefly of calcium and magnesium) समसैकिज *m* (सम mota, सैक for सैकतीय silicate, इज- for खनिज mineral)  
 pyroxenite समसैकिजादम *m*  
 pyroxonium *Chem* अग्निजातातु *m*  
 pyro-xylol (*xylon* 'wood') अग्नि-काष्ठि *f*  
 pyrrolin = -phen- विशागि *f*  
 Pyrrhocorax *Aves* सुर्यणकाक प्रजाति (they differ from the true crows in having the bill and feet brilliantly coloured The word सुर्यणकाक occurs in the महाभारत)  
 Pyrrhocoridae *Zool* अरुणमकुण वंश *m*  
 Pyrrhocoris (Gk *pyrros* 'red' + *koris* 'bug') They are often brightly coloured bugs) अरुणमकुण-प्रजाति  
 Pyrrhoplectes *Aves* नारंगभाल-प्रजाति (anterior crown भाल golden orange नारंग)  
 Pyrrhospiza *Aves* रक्तवक्षस-प्रजाति  
 pyrrhotite (it is an iron sulphide and is attracted by the magnet) चुम्बाय-शिज *m* (चुम्ब- for चुम्बकीय magnetic, अय- iron, श- for शुभेय sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Pyrrhula *Aves* कालपुच्छ प्रजाति (the birds in this genus are characterized by a black काल tail पुच्छ काल पुच्छ occurs in the निरङ्कु-प्रकाश as the name of a sparrow)  
 P europaea हरिवर्ष कालपुच्छ (हरिवर्ष Europe)  
 pyrrol-, pyrrolo- *Chem* शुष्मैल-  
 pyrrole (Ger pyrrol, from Gk *pyrros* 'fiery' + Lat *oleum* 'oil') *Chem* शुष्मैल *n* (शुष्म 'fire' + ऐल)  
 pyrrolidine *Chem* शुष्मैलेयी *f*

pyrrolidone (*pyrrolidino* + -one)  
*Chem* शुष्मैलेयी *f*  
 pyrrolidyl (*pyrrolidino* + -yl) *Chem* शुष्मैलेयल *n*  
 pyrroline *Chem* शुष्मैली *f*  
 pyrrolo-, pyrrol- *Chem* शुष्मैल-  
 pyrrolyl (*pyrrolo* + *yl*, *oyl* as in benzoyl) *Chem* शुष्मैल *n* (ऊ as in यूल benzoyl)  
 pyrrol (*pyrrolo* + *yl*, C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>5</sub>N) *Chem* शुष्मैल *n*  
 pyrrylene (*pyrrolo* + *ylene*) शुष्मैलेयल *n*  
 Pyrula *Zool* (Lat *pyrum* 'pear', having a pearshaped shell) पुण्डरीकशंख-प्रजाति  
 Pyrus *Bol* रचिकल प्रजाति (रचिकल 'pear' is from Bengali)  
 P aris (the ornamental tree, white-beam, with white flowers) मित-सुमन रचिकल  
 P aucuparia = Sorbus aucuparia  
 P communis सामान्य रचिकल  
 P malus (apple tree, crab apple) उत्कोल रचिकल  
 P pashia (The fruit resembles a miniature apple It becomes full-sized by about July or August, but remains hard, with a firm whitish very astringent flesh until Dec, when the flesh begins to rot and turn black and sweetish When overripe, the fruits are eagerly devoured by birds, including crows—Fr II 190 1) कालो-त्कोल रचिकल  
 P sorbus = Sorbus domestica  
 P torminalis = Sorbus torminalis  
 P variolosa = P pashia  
 pyruvaldehyde (*pyruvic* + -aldehyde)  
*Chem* मौष्टिकसुसुयुद *m*  
 pyruvate *Chem* मौष्टीय *n*  
 pyruvic acid *Chem* (obtained by the dry distillation of racemic acid) मौष्टिक अम्ल  
 pyruvic aldehyde *Bol* मौष्टिक सुसुयुद  
 pyruval *Chem* मौष्टिक *m*  
 pyruva nitrile *Chem* मौष्टिक मूदिन  
 pyruval *Chem* मौष्टिक *n*  
 pyruhum *Chem* अग्निगुह *m*  
 Pythagoras theorem *Math* बिधि प्रमेय (first used in Vedic fire-altars विधि, Pythagoras got it from India)



**Pyrenomycetes Bot** (the flask fungi)

पल्लिकवकानि *n pl*

**pyrethri flos** = pyrethrum flower

**pyrethri radix** = pyrethrum root

**pyrethrum** = insect powder *Pharm*

कीट क्षोद *m*

**pyrethrum extract** कीटक्षोद निस्सार

**pyrethrum flower** = pyrethri flos

= insect flowers = Dalmatian insect flowers *Pharm* (pyrethrum

flower in powder is used to keep

away insects) कीट पुष्प *n*

**pyrethrum root** = pyrethri radix =

Spanish pellitory *Pharm* कीटपुष्प-

मूल

**pyrethrum seeds** कीटपुष्प बीज

**pyrethrum yellow** प्रपीत<sup>१</sup> (high bril-

liance)

**pyretic adj** (of or pert to fever)

ज्वरीय

**pyretotherapy 1** (treatment of dis-

ease by inducing fever) ज्वरेणचिकित्सा

*f*

2 (treatment of fever—Dorland)

ज्वरचिकित्सा *f*

**pyrex** (Gk *pyr* 'fire' + Lat *rex* 'king')

अग्निराज *m* (अनौ राजते)

**pyrex beaker** अग्निराज-चञ्चुको

**pyrex bolt-head flask Chem** अग्निराज-

अगली-शिर पल्लिक

**pyrex bottle** अग्निराज कृपी

**pyrex glass** अग्निराज-काच

**pyrex glass tube** अग्निराज काच-नाल

**pyrexia** ज्वर *m*

**pyrheliometer** = pyroheliometer

**pyridine** (*pyrrol* + *-idine* as in

toluidine) *Chem* शुष्मेयी *f* (शुष्म

fire)

**pyridine base** शुष्मेयी पीठ

**pyridine testing flask** शुष्मेयी-परीक्षण-

पल्लिक

**pyrid oxin** = adermin शुष्मेयी-विगम

**pyridyl Chem** शुष्मेयल *n*

**pyriform adj** (having the form of a

pear) पुण्डरीकाकार

**pyriform organ Zool** पुण्डरीकाकार अंग

**pyrimidine** = metadiazine समद्वयीवी

*f*

• **pyrin**, **pyrine** *Pharm* (a combining

form of antipyrine ज्वरघ्नी) -ज्वरघ्नी *f*

**pyrite Mineral** माक्षीक *n* (ancient

word)

**pyrite burner** माक्षीक-दाहक

**pyrite yellow or green** (a colour,

yellow पीत in hue, of high प्र bril-

liance) प्रपीत

**pyrithamine** शुष्मगन्धविकी *f*

**pyritization** माक्षीकायन *n*

**pyritohedral class Cryst** (12 penta-

gonal faces, as in pyrites) माक्षी-

कानीक-वर्ग

**pyro- Chem** अग्नि-

**pyro antimonate Chem** अग्न्यन्जनीय *n*

**pyro arsenic acid** = diarsenious acid

**pyro bituminous** अग्नि जलुक्य

**pyro catechol Chem** अग्नि-खदिरव

**pyrochlore** पुच्छकाशिन *m* (प्र- for पुच्छल

cerium, चू for चूर्णित calcium, काश- for

काशीय niobate, -रज for सनिज mine

ral)

**pyrochroite** लोहोदजारिज *m* (लोह- for

लोहक manganese, उदजार- for उद-

जारेय hydroxide, -रज for सनिज mine

ral)

**pyroclast n** (Holmes p 443) अग्निदल *n*

**pyroclastic adj Geol** अग्निदलिक

**pyro dark brown Col Ind** अग्नि असित

बभ्रु

**pyro electricity Phys** स्फटताप-विद्युत्

**pyro gallate Chem** अग्नि-दुस्फोटय

**pyro gallol Chem** अग्नि-दुस्फोटव

**pyro-gallol-cyanine sulphonic acid**

*Col Ind* अग्नि दुस्फोटव-श्यामी शुल्बा-

यिक बम्बल

**pyrogen 1 Chem** अग्निजन *m*

2 *Med* ज्वरजन, ज्वरकारी (रज्ज्) *m*

**pyrogene black Col Ind** अग्निजन काल

(pyrogene dyes are sulphur dyes)

**p black-brown** अग्निजन काल-बभ्रु

**p blue** अग्निजन नील

**p blue green** अग्निजन नील-हरि

**p brown** अग्निजन बभ्रु

**p cutch** अग्निजन गार्शेत्री

**p cyanine** अग्निजन श्यामी

**p dark brown** अग्निजन असित बभ्रु

**p dark green** अग्निजन अमित हरि

**p deep black** अग्निजन गाढ काल

**p deep blue** अग्निजन गाढ नील

**p direct blue** अग्निजन अनाश्रित नील

**p direct blue green shade** अग्निजन

अनाश्रित नील हरि छाया

**p green** अग्निजन हरि

**p grey** अग्निजन धूसर

**p indigo** अग्निजन निनील

**p olive** अग्निजन तैलबदर

**p orange** अग्निजन नारंग

**p violet** अग्निजन नीललोहित

**p violet brown** अग्निजन नीललोहित-

बभ्रु

**p yellow** अग्निजन पीत

**p yellow-brown** अग्निजन पीत-बभ्रु

**pyrogen-free adj Pharm** ज्वरजन-

रहित

**pyrogenic polymerization** चण्डताप-प्र-

भाजन

**pyroheliometer** = pyrheliometer

*Phys* (for measuring sun's heat and

energy) सूर्योज्जमान *m*

**Pyrola Bot** (its species are called

wintergreen) हेमन्तहरि-प्रजाति

**pyrol black Col Ind** (here and in the

following words pyrol = pyrrol)

शुष्मेल काल

**p black-brown** शुष्मेल काल-बभ्रु

**p blue** शुष्मेल नील

**p blue black** शुष्मेल नील-कृष्ण

**p brilliant black** शुष्मेल भासुर काल

**p bronze** शुष्मेल कास्य

**p brown** शुष्मेल बभ्रु

**p brown olive** शुष्मेल बभ्रु-तैलबदर

**p carbon** शुष्मेल प्रागार

**p dark brown** शुष्मेल असित बभ्रु

**p dark green** शुष्मेल असित हरि

**p deep black** शुष्मेल गाढ काल

**p direct blue** शुष्मेल अनाश्रित नील

**p field grey** शुष्मेल सेना धूसर

**p green** शुष्मेल हरि

**p navy blue** शुष्मेल नाविक नील

**p olive** शुष्मेल तैलबदर

**p orange** शुष्मेल नारंग

**p violet brown** शुष्मेल नीललोहित-

बभ्रु

**p yellow** शुष्मेल पीत

**p yellow brown** शुष्मेल पीत-बभ्रु

**pyrohgneous acid Chem** काष्ठासुत

बम्बल

**pyrolusite Mineral** लोहजारेयिज *m*

(लोह for लोहक manganese, जारेय for

द्विजारेय dioxide, -रज for सनिज mineral)

**pyrolysis Chem** अग्न्यशन *n*

**pyrolysis furnace** अग्न्यशन-भ्राह्म

**pyrolysis tube** अग्न्यशन-नाल

**pyro-metallurgy** (metallurgy depend-

ing on heat रूप action) ऊष्म धातु-

कार्मिकी

**pyro-metamorphism Petrog** अग्नि-

रूपान्तरण

**pyrometer Phys** (measures tempera-

tures, esp those beyond the range

quadruple line *Rly* चतुष्पथ  
 quadruplicate 1 चतुर्थक *n*, चौथी प्रति  
 2 चार प्रतियां  
 quadrupod stand चतुष्पाद स्थान  
 quail 1 वटिका *f*, वरतक *m*, बटेर  
 2 (colour) = hair brown  
 quake (earthquake) कम्प *m* (भूकम्प)  
 quake proof *adj* कम्पसह  
 quaker = art grey (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त in hue, very low अप saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रापनील-रक्त  
 quaker babbler मलिन गुपिल (chin, throat, breast, abdomen, flanks and undercoverts buff coloured मलिन)  
 Quaker green (a colour, yellowish yellow green हयतिपीत in hue, of low नि brilliance) निहयतिपीत  
 Quaker grey = acier (a colour, yellow पीत in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीत  
 qualification 1 अर्हता *f* (Const)  
 ability योग्यता  
 2 पात्रता *f*, गुण *m*, योग्यता *f*, विशेषण  
 3 प्रतिशब्द *m*  
 with the qualification प्रतिबन्ध के साथ  
 qualification for office पदाहता  
 qualification of candidate अभ्यर्थी की अर्हता  
 qualification pay अर्हता-वेतन, योग्यता-वेतन  
 qualified *adj* 1 अर्ह (Const), अर्हता रखने वाला (Const), अर्हताप्राप्त  
 2 विशेषित, योग्य  
 shall not be qualified अर्ह न होगा  
 qualified acceptance विशेषित स्वीकृति  
 qualified and efficient lower division clerk अर्हताप्राप्त और दक्ष निम्न-सभाग लिपिक  
 qualified and recommended अर्ह और अभिस्तवित  
 qualified compounder अर्हताप्राप्त औषध-योजक  
 qualified elector अर्हतायुक्त निर्वाचक  
 qualified endorsement विशेषित पृष्ठांकना  
 qualified fee *Law* सोपाधि संपद  
 qualified fee simple = qualified fee *Law* सोपाधि संपद  
 qualified Health Officer अर्हताप्राप्त स्वास्थ्य-अधिकारी  
 qualified Hospital Assistant अर्हताप्राप्त

विकिसालय सहायक  
 qualified mechanical engineer अर्हता-प्राप्त यान्त्रिक अभियन्ता  
 qualified medical practitioner अर्हता-प्राप्त भेषजवृत्तिक  
 qualified officer अर्हताप्राप्त अधिकारी  
 qualified or limited acceptance विशेषित अथवा सीमित स्वीकृति  
 qualified ownership *Law* विशेषित स्वामित्व  
 qualified permission संप्रतिबन्ध अनुज्ञा  
 qualified practitioner's certificate अर्ह-विकिसक प्रमाणपत्र  
 qualified private practitioner अर्ह शासनेतर चिकित्सक  
 qualified privilege *Law* विशेषित विशेषाधिकार  
 qualified sanitary inspector अर्हताप्राप्त स्वच्छता निरीक्षक  
 qualified title *Law* विशेषित स्वत्व  
 qualify *vb* 1 विशेषित करना, विशेषण  
 2 अर्ह होना  
 3 योग्य होना, पात्र होना  
 qualify for promotion पदोन्नति के लिए अर्ह होना  
 qualifying *adj* 1 विशेषण, विशेषक  
 2 अर्हकर, योग्यकर  
 qualifying examination अर्हकरी परीक्षा, योग्यकरी परीक्षा  
 qualifying service अर्हकरी सेवा  
 qualifying tax अर्हता कर  
 qualitative *adj* तत्ता, गुणात्मक  
 qualitative analysis *Chem.* तत्ता विश्लेषण, गुणात्मक विश्लेषण  
 qualitative characters गुणात्मक लक्षण  
 qualitative distribution गुणात्मक वितरण  
 qualitative method *Bot* गुणात्मक रीति  
 qualitative test गुणात्मक परीक्षा  
 qualitative value गुणात्मक अर्हता  
 qualitative variation *Zool* तत्तात्मक विभेदन, गुणात्मक विभेदन  
 quality 1 गुण *m* (Const), लक्षण *n*, तत्ता *f*  
 2 श्रेणी *f*  
 3 (of sound) लक्षण *n* (used in musical literature)  
 4 *Forestry* गुणता *f*  
 characteristic quality तद्विशिष्ट गुण  
 special quality विशेष गुण  
 quality allowance श्रेणी मोक  
 quality check श्रेणी परीक्षण  
 quality class *Forestry* (Fr *classe de*

*fertilité*) उत्पादिता-वर्ग, गुणता वर्ग (*see* quality of the locality)  
 quality control गुण-नियन्त्रण, तत्ता नियन्त्रण, श्रेणी नियन्त्रण  
 quality dispute श्रेणी-विवाद  
 quality increment *Forestry* गुण-संवृद्धि  
 quality of crops सस्य की श्रेणी  
 quality of goods वस्तु-श्रेणी  
 quality of issues निर्गम-श्रेणी  
 quality of reproduction *Acous.* पुनरुत्पादन के लक्षण  
 quality of the locality *Forestry* (a general term to express the productive capacity of a locality—I FR) स्थान की उत्पादिता  
 quality rebate श्रेणी अवहार  
 quality standard श्रेणी स्तर  
 quality variable *Statistics* गुण-चर  
 quality variation *Statistics* गुण-परिवर्तन  
 Quamoclit *Bot* कामलता-प्रजाति  
 Q coccinea = *Ipomoea coccinea* (leaves cordate—Basu) हृत्पर्ण कामलता  
 Q pinnata (red jasmine) सामान्य-कामलता (B, M Ben Hin कामलता, Kan. kamalate)  
 Q vulgaris (corolla salver shaped—Basu) शरावदली कामलता  
 quandary द्वैधावस्था *f*, दुविधा  
 quantise = quantize  
 quantitative *adj* ह्यत्ता, ह्यत्तात्मक, मात्रात्मक  
 quantitative analysis ह्यत्ता-विश्लेषण मात्रात्मक विश्लेषण  
 quantitative and microscopic examination of urine मूत्र की मात्रात्मक और अण्वीक्ष द्वारा परीक्षा  
 quantitative characters मात्रात्मक लक्षण  
 quantitative composition ह्यत्तात्मक निबन्ध, मात्रात्मक निबन्ध  
 quantitative data ह्यत्ता सामग्री, मात्रात्मक सामग्री  
 quantitative determination मात्रात्मक निरन्धन  
 quantitative distribution मात्रात्मक वितरण  
 quantitative examination मात्रात्मक परीक्षा  
 quantitative inheritance मात्रात्मक विरागति  
 quantitatively ह्यत्तया मात्रया  
 quantitative method *Bot* मात्रात्मक रीति

quantitative restrictions मात्रा निबन्ध  
quantitative results मात्रात्मक परिणाम  
quantitative studies मात्रात्मक अध्ययन  
quantitative value मात्रात्मक बर्त, इयत्तात्मक बर्त

quantitative variation इयत्तात्मक विभेदन, मात्रात्मक विचरण

quantitative way इयत्तात्मक रीति

quantity मात्रा (Const), इयत्ता  $f$ , राशि  $m$ , परिमाण  $n$

quantity check मात्रा परीक्षण

quantity of electricity विद्युद्-राशि

quantity of heat Phys ऊष्म-राशि

quantity of matter Mech भूतद्रव्य-राशि

quantity of produce उत्पाद-मात्रा

quantity of seed बीज-मात्रा

quantity statement मात्रा विवरण

quantity surveyor परिमाण-आपरीक्षक

quantity theory of money Econ. मुद्रा का मात्रा सिद्धान्त

quantizing ऊर्जाकु-करण  $n$

quantum 1 (of rationing) प्रमात्रा  $f$

2 Com. प्रमात्रा  $f$  (विशेष मात्रा a specified quantity, or amount, esp that allotted to one)

3 Phys ऊर्जाकु  $m$  (unit of energy)  $h\nu$  द्विरे ( $h$  is Planck's constant, and  $\nu$  is the frequency of vibrations अन्विरे)

quantum efficiency = photochemical yield (number of electrons actually ejected per quantum of light absorbed—Bennett) ऊर्जाकु-कर्मण्यता  
quantum-mechanical resonance ऊर्जाकु-यान्त्रिक प्रतिवन्दन

quantum model ऊर्जाकु-निर्देशन

quantum number ऊर्जाकु-संख्या

quantum of ration समभक्त-प्रमात्रा

quantum of the compensation प्रतिकर की मात्रा

quantum of trade व्यापार-प्रमात्रा

quantum state ऊर्जाकु-अवस्था

quantum theory ऊर्जाकु-वाद

quarantine  $n$  Hygiene निरोध  $f$ . (Const) (see lockup)

quarantine  $vb$  Hygiene निरोधायन

quarantine check station निरोध-परीक्षण-स्थान

quarantine leave निरोध-अवकाश

quarantine port निरोध-पत्तन

quarantine regulations निरोध विनियम  
le निरोध-शाला  
on निरोध स्थान

quarrel झगडा

quarried  $adj$  उत्खान

quarry  $n$  1 (it denotes superficial workings) उत्खनि, पाषाण-खनि  $f$ , खदान  
2 बाखेटा, शिकार

quarry  $vb$  उत्खनन, पाषाणखनन, खदान से निकालना

quarrying उत्खनन  $n$

excavation समुत्खनन

quart ( $q$ ,  $qt$ , 2 pints) प्रस्थ  $m$  (स्थ, २ शराव)

quartan ague Med चतुर्थक  $m$ .

quart bottle प्रस्थ कूपी

quarter 1 चतुर्थीश  $m$ , चौथाई भाग

2 (a division of a town or city, a locality) निवेश  $m$ .

3 वामगृह  $n$

4 त्रिमास  $m$

every quarter प्रति त्रिमास, प्रति तीसरे मास, त्रैमासिक

5 ( $q$ , 2 stones) तुरीय  $n$  (तु, २ प्रस्तर)

quarter  $vb$  (to assign to a certain place of shelter, as soldiers) निवेशित करना, रख देना

quarter average pay चतुर्थांश माध्य वेतन, चौथाई माध्य वेतन

quarter bale पाव गाठ, पादप्रस्थ

quarter-bark Forestry चतुर्थांश-पारिवत

quarter cloth Binding तुरीयवस्त्र

quarter day त्रिमास दिवस (in England they are 25th of March, 24th of June, 29th of Sept and 25th of Dec.), त्रिमासान्त दिवस (in US they are the first days of Jan, April, July and Oct)

quarter ending को समाप्त होने वाला त्रिमास

quarter full sized sheets चतुर्थ पूर्ण-परिमाण स्तर

quarter girth measurement Forestry (the calculation of the volume of a log on the assumption that the sectional area is equal to the square of a quarter of the girth—I F R) चतुर्थ-परिधि-मापन

quarter girth method Forestry चतुर्थ-परिधि-रीति

quarter girth rule Surv चतुर्थ-परिधि-नियम

quartering process (for finding percentage of weevil) समाछिद्रण विधा

quartering soldiers सैनिक-वासदेश

quarterly  $adj$  त्रैमासिक

quarterly and yearly stock-taking statement त्रैमासिक और वार्षिक स्क्रब-गणन विवरण

quarterly audit board त्रैमासिक-लेखा-परीक्षा मण्डल

quarterly balancing त्रैमासिक सतुलन

quarterly bill त्रैमासिक देयक

quarterly catalogue त्रैमासिक सूचीपत्र

quarterly catalogue of books त्रैमासिक पुस्तक सूची

quarterly examination त्रैमासिक परीक्षा

quarterly financial statement त्रैमासिक वित्त-विवरण

quarterly indent त्रैमासिक न्यादेश

quarterly instalment त्रैमासिक प्रमाण

quarterly list त्रैमासिक सूची

quarterly payment त्रैमासिक शोचन

quarterly pending list त्रैमासिक लम्बमान सूची

quarterly report त्रैमासिक प्रतिवेदन

quarterly return त्रैमासिक प्रविवरण

quarterly revenue business त्रैमासिक राजस्व-कार्य

quarterly review त्रैमासिक पुनर्विलोकन

quarterly statement of nutritional deficiency त्रैमासिक पोषाहार-न्यूनता-विवरण

quarterly stock taking statement त्रैमासिक स्क्रब गणन विवरण

quarterly total त्रैमासिक योग

quarter master 1 Mil सक्पात्रिक  $m$

2 Naut (a petty officer who attends to the helm etc) नौकर्णचारी (इन्)  $m$

quarter-master general Mil महामह-पात्रिक  $m$  (भक्त 'maintenance'—यात्रा 'movement', he is incharge of movements and maintenance of armies)

quarter note Music पाद-स्वर

quarter-parcels rate चतुर्थांश-परिवेष्ट बर्ष

quarter pay चतुर्थांश वेतन

quarter plate Photog तुरीय पट्ट

quarter points Astron चतुर्थांश बिन्दु

quarter-rupee चवबन्नी

quarters वासगृह  $n$

Quarter Sessions Law त्रैमासिक न्यायालय

quartet चतुष्क  $n$

quartette चतुष्क  $n$

quartic  $adj$ . Math चतुर्वाती (इन्)

quartic equation Math चतुर्वात समीकार

quartile चतुर्थक  $n$ . (see decile)

quartile coefficient of dispersion *Statistics* अपकृिण का चतुर्थक गुणक,  
चतुर्थक अपकृिण-गुणक  
quartile deviation चतुर्थक विचलन  
quartile measure of dispersion अप-  
कृिण का चतुर्थक माप  
quarto post octavo (a kind of paper)  
चतुष्पृष्ठ प्रेष अष्टमिक  
quartz स्फटिक *m*  
crystal स्फट  
quartz diorite स्फटिक-तिर शृगाश्म  
quartz fibre *Phys* स्फटिक तन्तु  
quartzite *Petrog* स्फटिकाश्म *m*  
quartz monzonite = adamellite  
quartzose *adj* स्फटिकमय, स्फटिकसदृश  
quartz reef स्फटिक माला, स्फटिक शैल-  
माला  
quartz-rock *Petrog* (a rock consis-  
ting of quartz grains, quartzite)  
स्फटिक-शैल, स्फटिकाश्म *m*  
quartz schist *Petrog* स्फटिक-सुभाजा  
quartz torsion fibre स्फटिक विमोटन-  
तन्तु  
quartz wave plate *Phys* स्फटिक-तरंग-  
पट्ट  
quash *vb* *Law* (to abate, annul, etc)  
अभिखण्डन  
quash execution *Law* निष्पादन का अभि-  
खण्डन  
quasi- (Lat. 'as if') आभास-  
quasi-charitable आभास पूर्ण  
quasi commercial line आभास-वाणि-  
ज्यिक प्रणाली  
quasi contract *Law* आभास सविदा  
quasi-corporation आभास-निगम  
quasi criminal *Law* आभासापराधिक  
quasi delict *Law* आभास-दुष्कृति  
quasi deposit *Law* आभास-निक्षेप  
quasi derelict *Law* आभास-त्यक्त  
quasi dwelling house आभास-आवासगृह  
quasi-estoppel *Law* आभास प्रतिष्टम्भ  
quasi government आभास-शासकीय  
quasi-judicial आभास न्यायि  
quasi-material *Phys* (heat is neither  
a material nor a quasimaterial  
fluid) अर्ध-भूतद्रव्य  
quasi-military आभास-सैनिक  
quasi-monopoly *Econ* आभास एकाधिकार  
quasi municipal corporation आभास-  
नगर-निगम  
quasi partner आभास भागी भागि कल्प  
quasi-permanent आभास-स्थायी, स्थायि-  
कल्प, स्थायी सा

quasi permanent vacancy आभास स्थायी  
रिक्ति  
quasi rent *Econ* आभास भाटक  
quasi-revenue *Econ* आभास-आगम  
quassia = quassiae lignum = quassia  
wood *Pharm* (a remedy for thread-  
worms स्रक्मि in children) सूत्र-  
कृमिघ्न *m*  
Quaternary *adj* *Geol* तुरीय  
quaternary alloy तुरीय मिश्रातु  
quaternary compounds तुरीय संयोग  
quatrain चतुष्पादी  
quay घट्ट *m* (ancient word), घाट  
quay delivery घट्ट प्रदान  
quay wall पत्तन-भित्ति  
quebracho (lit 'break-ax', from its  
hard wood) कुलिशान्तरक *m*  
queen 1 राजी *f*, रानी (*see* emperor)  
2 (of the bees) राजी *f*, रानी  
Queen Anne green = tea green  
Queen Anne's thrisel = buck thistle  
(*Carduus nutans*) हरिणकण्ठ *m*.  
queen bee रानी  
queen blue (a colour, blue नील in hue,  
of low नि brilliance) निनील  
Queen consort राज-पत्नी *f*  
queen dowager विधवा रानी  
queen mother राज माता *f*  
queen of the meadow = meadow.  
sweet क्षेत्र नन्दिनी *f*  
queenpost truss = queen truss  
Queen Regent शासदाज्ञी *f*, राजरानी  
queenroot = queen's root  
Queen's advocate = King's advocate  
राजाधिवक्ता  
Queen's Bench (Q B) राजी न्यायालय (रा  
न्या)  
Queen's Bench Division (Q B D) राजी-  
न्यायालय विभाग (रा न्या वि)  
queen's blue = queen blue  
Queen's Counsel (Q C.) राजी-समुपदेष्टा  
(रा स)  
Queen's enemies राज शत्रु  
Queen's prison राज कारावास  
queen's root = queen root = stillin-  
gia *Pharm* (promotes flow of sali-  
va) लालामूल *n*  
queen stock (*Matthiola incana*) राजिका  
बन्धु *m*  
queen's yellow (a colour, reddish-  
yellow पीताम्ब in hue, of very high  
सु brilliance) सुपीठारक  
queen truss = queenpost truss *Arch*

राजी-उद्ग्रन्थ  
quell *vb* दमन करना, शान्त करना  
quench *vb* निर्वापण, उष्माना  
quench ageing *Metal* निर्वाप परिपक्वण  
quenching 1 *Phys* निर्वाप *m*, निर्वापण *n*  
2 *Metal* निर्वापण *n*  
quenselite सीलोजारिज *m* (सी for सीस  
lead, ले for लोह manganese, मर-  
for मरिय oxide, -ज for रजनि mineral)  
quercetin (a yellow dye formed by  
the hydrolysis of quercitrin, etc)  
पाण्डुवन्धुवि *f*  
quercifolius *Bot* *Tax* (with leaves  
like oak) वन्धुपर्ण  
quercitol (pentahydric cyclic alcohol,  
found in acorns) वन्धुफलव *m*  
= acorn sugar वन्धुफल-शर्करा  
quercitrin (a yellow glucoside, the  
colouring matter of quercitron  
bark) पाण्डुवन्धुकि *f*  
quercitron (Lat *quercus* 'oak' + *citron*,  
a black oak with a yellow inner  
bark, *Quercus velutina*) पाण्डुवन्धु *m*-  
*Quercus* *Bot* वन्धु-प्रजाति  
Q annulata = Q glauca  
Q baloot = Q ilex  
Q brevifolia सूक्ष्मपर्ण वन्धु  
Q cerris (Turkey oak) तुरुक वन्धु  
Q coccinea (scarlet oak) शोण वन्धु  
Q dilatata (green oak) हरि वन्धु  
Q ferox = *Castanopsis tribuloides*  
Q glauca हरिनील वन्धु  
Q griffithii (it has excellent wood  
—Tr III 942) सुदार वन्धु  
Q ilex = holm oak शूलपर्ण वन्धु  
Q imbricaria (shingle oak) उदिकलक  
वन्धु  
Q incana (Himalayan white oak,  
Kumaon oak) सामान्य वन्धु (Garh-  
wal वज्ज, Hin Kumaon, Pan राज,  
वज्ज)  
Q infectoria (dyer's oak) रंगद वन्धु  
Q lamellosa (a very large tree—  
Basu) प्रांशु वन्धु  
Q lanuginosa (woolly oak) ऊर्णी  
वन्धु  
Q lineata रेखित वन्धु  
Q macrocarpa दीर्घफल वन्धु  
Q occidentalis (cork oak) पारुषाय  
वन्धु (Germ *Westliche Korkkche*)  
Q pachyphylla (*pachyphylla* 'thick  
leaved' Leaves very coriaceous)  
स्पृष्टपर्ण वन्धु

Q pedunculata (*pedunculata* 'long-stalked' दीर्घवृन्त) दीर्घवृन्त वण्डु  
 Q phellos (willow oak) नम्रा वण्डु  
 Q pumila (*pumila* 'dwarfish') क्षुद्र वण्डु  
 Q robur बल्य वण्डु  
 Q rubra (red oak) रक्त वण्डु  
 Q semecarpifolia (brown oak) बभ्रु वण्डु  
 Q serrata (leaves sharply serrate) —Tr III 939) कर्कचपर्ण वण्डु  
 Q sessiliflora (sessile oak) अवृन्तपुष्प वण्डु  
 Q spicata शूकी वण्डु  
 Q squamata = Q spicata  
 Q suber (cork oak) खक्षा-वण्डु  
 Q tardissima (June oak) विलम्बी वण्डु  
 Querquedula Aves नीलपक्ष-प्रजाति  
 Q cercia (garganey duck) हंससावि नीलपक्ष (हंससावि from TS 5 5 20)  
 querulous *adj* विद्विषा, कुदकुदने वाला  
 query पृच्छा *f*  
 question प्रश्न  
 quest अन्वेषण *n*, खोज  
 quest *vb* खोजना, अन्वेषण, ढूँढना  
 question प्रश्न *m* (Const)  
 in question प्रश्नास्पद, प्रस्तुत, ठरना  
 call in question आपत्ति करना  
 questionable *adj* प्रश्नास्पद, सहायास्पद, संदिग्ध  
 questionable antecedents संदिग्ध प्रागवृत्त  
 question be now put अब प्रश्न रखा जाए  
 questioning Educ परिप्रश्न *m* (ancient word from भगवद्गीता)  
 answering उत्तरण  
 questioning method Educ परिप्रश्न-पद्धति  
 question involved in the suit Law बादप्रश्न प्रश्न  
 question is too intricate and difficult for decision in summary trial Law संक्षेपत अन्वेषा में विनिश्चय के लिए प्रश्न कहीं जटिल और कठिन है  
 question mark 1 (an interrogation point) प्रश्न-चिह्न  
 2 (something unknown, unknowable or uncertain) समस्या *f*  
 questionnaire प्रश्नावलि *f*  
 question of constitutional law सावधानिक विधि का प्रश्न  
 question of fact तथ्य-प्रश्न  
 question of fact and incidence तथ्य-

और घटना-प्रश्न  
 question of law विधि प्रश्न (Const)  
 question of law and fact विधि-और तथ्य-प्रश्न  
 question of priorities पूर्वता प्रश्न  
 question of title स्वत्व प्रश्न  
 questions and answers प्रश्नोत्तर  
 questions of policy नीतिसम्बन्धी प्रश्न, नीति-प्रश्न  
 Quetta vole Mamm गान्धार-शादूकमूष (found in Northern Afghanistan गान्धार)  
 quibble वाक्छल *n* (Bong मारपेंच)  
 quick *adj* भाग्य, क्षिप्र, शीघ्र, द्रुत, झट से  
 quick assets (all forms of merchandise which can find a ready market at no great sacrifice) विक्रयसुलभ परिसम्पद  
 quickening (the first motion of the foetus in the womb felt by the mother) स्पन्दन, गर्भस्पन्दन *n*  
 quickest descent Math. क्षिप्रतम अवरोह  
 quickest method क्षिप्रतम रीति  
 quickest route शीघ्रतम मार्ग  
 quick firing ammunition शीघ्र-स्फोटारक्ष  
 quickfit *adj* भाग्युल्लग  
 'quick fix' bosshead "भाग्युल्लग" उत्पत्ति  
 quick grass = couch grass (*Agropyron repens*) शायिघास *m*  
 quickgrowing *adj* Forestry भाग्युवर्धी (रू.), शीघ्र उगने वाला  
 quickgrowing species Forestry भाग्युवर्धी जाति  
 quick hedge = living hedge जीवद्-वृत्ति-क्षुप  
 quicklime जीव-चूर्णक, अनशुभा चूना  
 quick march Drill द्रुत-प्रयाणम्  
 quick match भाग्य इषीका  
 quick return शीघ्रावर्तन  
 quick return motion शीघ्रावर्तन-गति  
 quicksand (deep mass of loose sand mixed with water) बालुकच्छ *m*  
 quicksilver = hydrargyrum = mercury Chem पारद *n*  
 quicksilver = mercury पारद *m*, पारा  
 quicksorb (CSM 349) भाग्यचूष  
 quick vinegar process (the formation of vinegar is greatly shortened by this process) भाग्य-चुक्र विधा  
 quick with child आपन्नसत्वा *f* (from रुचि, शाकुन्तल)  
 quid pro quo (Lat 'something for something') Econ तत्-प्रति-तत्

quid pro quo theory (of taxation) तत्-प्रति-तत् सिद्धान्त  
 quiescence निश्चलता *f*  
 quiescent *adj* 1 (being in a state of rest) निश्चल  
 2 Gram (not sounding) सूक  
 quiescent *n* (a silent letter) सूक वर्ण *m*  
 quiescent season (as, of plague) सुप्त-काल *m*  
 quiet *adj* 1 (free from noise) शान्त  
 2 (freedom from interference) निर्विघ्न  
 quiet enjoyment Law निर्विघ्न उपभोग  
 quiet in harness (said of a horse) बलने में शान्त, सगरी में शान्त  
 quiet market Com शान्त विपणि  
 quietness शान *m*, निश्चलता *f*  
 quietus (final discharge or acquittance, as from debt or obligation) उन्मुक्ति *f*  
 quitch = couchgrass (*Agropyron repens*) शायिघास *m*  
 quill 1 (feather) पत्र *n*  
 2 पत्रनाडी *f*. (cf पशुनाडी in रुद्रत)  
 3 (of a porcupine) शालसी *f*  
 4 (for writing) पत्र लेखनी *f* (पत्र feather)  
 quillaria = quillariae cortex = quillaria bark = soap bark = panama bark Pharm स्वकेन-बस्क *m*  
 quillwort (any plant of the genus *Isoetes*) शालपर्ण *m*  
 quilt तुलवरी, तुलिका *f* (ancient word), तुलाई, तुलाई  
 Quimper (a colour, greenish blue नीला हरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यनीलाहरि  
 quina-quin- विज्वर-  
 quina विज्वरक *m*, विज्वरबक *f*  
 quinaldic = quinaldine *adj*, Chem विज्वरविक  
 quinaldine (quinoline विज्वरवी + aldehyde सुन्दर + aniline विनीली) विज्वरवी *f*  
 quinaldine blue Col Ind विज्वरवी नील  
 quinaldine yellow Col Ind. विज्वरवी पीठ  
 quinaldine = quinaldic  
 quinaldinium Chem विज्वरवातु *m*  
 quinaldyl Chem विज्वरसुल *n*  
 quinalizarin Col Ind विज्वरविमन्त्रि  
 quin-amine विज्वर-तिली  
 quinary *adj* Math पञ्चमय  
 quinazoline Chem विज्वरजली *f*  
 quinazol yellow Col Ind विज्वराज्य पीठ

quince tree (*Cydonia vulgaris*) अमृतफल

m (Basu)

quince yellow = canary yellow

Quincke's tube (interference tubule)

मिथोघट्टन नाल

quincunx planting = planting in

quincunx *Forestry* (arrangement of

trees with one at each corner and

one at the centre of a square—

Web) पञ्च-रोपण

quindecagon *Geom* पञ्चदशभुज m

quinhydrone = chinhydrone *Chem*

विज्वरोदा f

quinhydrone electrode विज्वरोदा विद्युद्-  
द्वार

quinic *adj* विज्वरिक

quinic acid विज्वरिक अम्ल

quinicine = chino-toxine विज्वर-विषी f

quinidine विज्वरेयी f

quinina = quinine

quinine विज्वरी f

q account register विज्वरी-लेखा-पञ्जी

q bihydrochloride विज्वरी द्व्युदोनोरेय

q compounder विज्वरी संयोजक

q factory विज्वरी निर्माणी

q ferro-arsenate विज्वरी अयो नेपालीय

q products विज्वरी उत्पाद

q stock ledger विज्वरी स्कन्ध-प्रपञ्जी

q stock register विज्वरी-स्कन्ध पञ्जी

q sulphate विज्वरी सुल्फीय

q tonic विज्वरी बल्य

q wine = vinum quinae

quininic *adj* विज्वरियिक

quinizarin (hydroquinone उदविज्वरा

+ alizarin विमज्जिदि) *Chem* विज्वरजिदि

f

quinizarin blue *Col Ind* विज्वरजिदि

नील

quinizarin green *Col Ind* विज्वरजिदि

हरि

quino-, quin- विज्वर-

quinoid = quinonoid

quinoidine = chinoidine *Pharm*

विज्वरामी f

quinoid structure विज्वराम संरचना

quinol *Chem* विज्वरव m

quinoline = chinoline विज्वरवी f

quinoline blue *Col Ind* विज्वरवी नील

quinoline green *Col Ind* विज्वरवी हरि

quinoline red *Col Ind* विज्वरवी रक्त

quinoline yellow *Col Ind* विज्वरवी पीत

quinolinic acid विज्वरविषिक अम्ल

quinolopyridine -विज्वरवद्युपेयी f

quinone *Chem* विज्वरा f

quinone diazide विज्वरा द्व्यजीवेय

quinonoid *adj Chem* (resembling

quinone) विज्वराम

quinonoid structure विज्वराम संरचना

quinonyl *Chem* विज्वराल n

quinophthalone *Col Ind* विज्वरम्युसैला

quinovic = chinovic *adj* निज्वरिक

quinovin = chinovin निज्वरि f

quinovose = chinovose निज्वरु n

quinoxaline = chinoxaline विज्वरतिग्नी

f

quinquannulate *adj* पञ्चवल्य

quinque- पञ्च-

quinquennial *adj* पञ्चवर्षीय

quinquennial mean पञ्चवर्षीय मध्यक

quinquennial report पञ्चवर्षीय प्रति

वेदन

quinquennial review पञ्चवर्षीय पुन-

विलोकन

quinquennium पञ्चाब्दी f

Cf century शताब्दी

quinetubercular *adj Zool* पञ्चकूट

quinquevalent *adj Chem* पञ्चसंयुज

quinsy (Gk *kynanche* 'sore throat')

A severe inflammation of the

throat) गलशोथ, अग्रुप m (अग्रुप from

सुश्रुत)

quinsy berry = black currant (*Ribes*

*nigrum*) कृष्ण पाकबदरी f

quintal (q) लक्षधान्य n (ल धा)

quintile *Statistics* पञ्चमक n

quintuplet पञ्चक n

quintuplicate 1 पञ्चमक n, पाचवीं प्रति

2 पाच प्रतिया

quire (of paper) हस्तक m (cf Urdu

दस्ता, from Persian दस्त, which itself

is akin to Sanskrit हस्त)

quishing शत्रुपोषी (इल्) m.

Quisqualis *Bot* ब्राह्मवल्ली-प्रजाति

Q indica (Burma creeper, Chinese

honey suckle, Rangoon creeper,

Rangoon jasmine) सामान्य-ब्राह्मवल्ली

(Guj *barma sinvel*, Hin रात की बेल,

Mar रातना बेल, Tam *srungunmalle*,

Tel *rangonmalle*)

quisquite *Mineral* (composed chiefly

of carbon and sulphur) प्रांगशिला m

(प्रांग- for प्रांगार carbon, श- for शुल्फार

sulphur, इज for सतिज mineral)

quit *vb* 1 इम्नोचन, छोड़ना

2 (to meet and satisfy a debt) निष्का-

रण

3 *Law* संत्यजन

liberate विमोचन

set free निमोचन

deliver (to set at liberty) विमोचन

release मोचन

relieve भारावतरण, उपशमन, साहाय्य

देना

pay, clear शोधन

repay प्रतिशोधन

renounce (world, etc) संन्यसन

to have done with (to have com-

pleted or finished) समाप्त करना

leave त्यजन, छोड़ना

forsake (give up) उत्स्यजन

desert सपरित्यजन

abandon परित्यजन

surrender उत्सर्जन

notice to quit *Law* छोड़ने की सूचना,

सत्यजन सूचना

quitclaim n *Law* अभ्यर्थनात्याग m.

quitclaim *vb* अभ्यर्थना त्यागना

quit rent *Law* (a fixed rent usually

small in amount payable by a

freeholder or copyholder to his

feudal superior in commutation of

services) उन्मोचन-भाटक

quit rent grants उन्मोचन-भाटक-अनुदान

quittance *Com* उन्मोचन, निस्तारण, (do-

cument evidencing such discharge)

उन्मोचन-पत्र n

quitting a station स्थान छोड़ना

quiz कूटप्रश्न m

quod erat demonstrandum = Q.E.D.

quod erat faciendum = Q.E.F.

quod vide ('which see') (Q.V.) जो देखिए

(जो दे)

quorum गणपूर्ति (Const) (cf. गापुरक in

Buddhist literature), कार्यवाह-संख्या

f, कार्यगण m

quota *Com* अम्यश m

quota certificate अम्यश-प्रमाणपत्र

quota holder अम्यश धारी

quota licensing अम्यश-अनुज्ञापन

quota right अम्यश अधिकार

quota shop अम्यश-भापन

quota system अम्यश-पद्धति

quotation 1 (that which is quoted)

उद्धरण n (see citation)

2 *Com* a (the naming of a price)

मूल्यकथन, उल्लेखन n भाष

b (price and terms upon which a

person is willing to supply goods)

न कथितमूल्य, मूल्य श.

quotation marks उद्धरण चिह्न

quote *vb* 1 उत्कथन, मूल्यकथन

2 (to cite a passage from) उद्धरण, उद्धरण देना, उद्धृत करना

quoting (as, the number and date of amendment) देते हुए

quoted *adj* 1 उत्कथित

2 उद्धृत

quotidian fever एकाहिक ज्वर (ancient word from Sanskrit texts of Turkestan)

quotient *Math* लब्धि *f*, भागफल *n*

## R

*r* (racemic) *Chem* गु (गुच्छिक)

*R* (radical) *Chem* मू (मूल)

*R, r* *Phys* (radius) त्रि, त्र (त्रिज्या)

*r* (rare) *Ecol* वि (विरल)

*r, p* *Statistics* (ratio of covariance and variances) पा (अनुपात)

*R* (raw) क (कच्चा)

*r* *Phys* 1 (angle of reflection) आ (परावर्तन कोण)

*Cf* 1 अ

2 (angle of refraction) भ्रु (भुजायन-कोण)

*R* (regina, rex) रा (राज्ञी, राजा)

*R* (resistance) *Phys* 1 (absolute units) र (रोध)

2 (practical units) रा

*R* *Phys* (resultant) णा (परिणामी)

*R* (*Rhodococcus*) र गो (रक्तगोलानु-प्रजाति)

*R* (rod) श (शलाका)

*R* *Biol* (round) गो (गोल)

*Y* (yellow) पी (पीत)

*r* (wrinkled) व (वर्लिन)

*Y* (green) ह (हरित)

*R* *Phys* (gas constant) स्या (वाति स्थिरांक)

*p* *Phys* (specific resistance) रो (अपेक्षिक रोध)

*p*-cluminant *Math* त निरसनफल

*Ra* (radium) *Chem* रे (रेडियुम)

*RA* (Range Assistant) प स (परिक्षेत्र-सहायक)

*Ra-A, Ra-B* (radium A, radium B) *Chem* रे क, रे-ख (रेडियुम क, रेडियुम ख)

*Ra-Ac, Ra-Act* (radio actinium) *Chem* रे-ए (तर्जजातु)

*Ra-B* *see* *Ra-A*

rabbit 1 शशक *m* (hare शश), शशा

2 (colour)=broccoli brown

rabbit bandicoot शश-घानास्तु

rabbit hide शशक खल्ल

rabbit louse शशक यूका

rabble भीड़

rabī उन्हारी, उष्णकालिक

rabic *adj* आलक-

rabid *adj* *Med* (affected with rabies) सालक

rabid animal सालक प्राणी

rabies (from Sanskrit रभस) = hydrophobia *Med, Vet* जलभी *f*, आलक *n*

rabī harvest उष्णकालिक सस्य, उन्हारी खेती

rabī plan उष्णकालिक योजना

rabī plan year उष्णकालिक-योजना-वर्ष

rabī procurement उष्णकालिक प्राप्ति

rabī sowing उष्णकालिक वपन, उन्हारी बोनी

rabī year उष्णकालिक वर्ष

race *n* 1 (act of running) धावन *n*, दौड़

2 स्पर्धा *f*

race *vb* धावन, दौड़ना

race *n* 1 जाति, प्रजाति *f* (as dist from case जानि)

2 रक्त *n*

3 *Biol* (a group or assemblage of organisms exhibiting general similarities but not sufficiently distinct from other forms to constitute a species) जाटिका *f*

4 *Ethnol* वंश जाति *f* (In Bahasa Indonesia *wangsa* race)

race atavism *Zool* जाति विपर्ययन

race card युद्धदौड़ पत्रक

race-course 1 धावन-पथ *m*.

2 अश्वधावन-भूमि *f*, युद्धदौड़-भूमि

race course manager युद्धदौड़ प्रबन्धक

race distinction जाति-भेद

race horse जवारव *m* (from Bengali),

युद्धदौड़ का घोड़ा

(Const)

quotient verdict *Law* लब्धि मंतिद्वय  
quo warranto *Law* (literally 'by what warrant') अधिकार पृच्छा *f* (Const)

Q V (*quod vide* 'which see') जो दे (जो देखिए)

racemate *Chem*. गुच्छीय *n*

raceme *Bot* एकवर्ष्यक्ष *m*: ('having one growing axis')

race meeting युद्धदौड़-संघर्षी बैठक

raceme of verticillasters *Bot* अमियुग्म-एकवर्ष्यक्ष

racemic *adj* (Lat *racemus* 'a bunch of berries or grapes') *Chem*. गुच्छिक

racemic acid गुच्छिक अम्ल

racemic camphor *Chem* गुच्छिक कपूर

racemic camphoric acid *Chem* गुच्छिक कपूरिक अम्ल

racemization (changing into a racemic compound) गुच्छिकायन *n*

racemose *adj* *Bot* एकवर्ष्यक्ष, एकवर्ष्यक्षीय

racemosus *Bot* *Tax* गुच्छिल

racer 1 धावक *m*

2 युद्धदौड़ का घोड़ा, जवाब

3 (vacht for racing) धावन-तरणी *f*

4 (vehicle kept for racing) धावन-यान *n*

races of mankind मानव-जातिया

Rachianectes *Zool* (genus consisting of the grey whale) भूसरतिमि प्रजाति

rachidian teeth=central teeth मध्य-दन्त

Rachiglossa *Zool* (radula consists of rows with not more than three teeth—PH I 557) त्रिदन्तरेत्रिका *m* *pl*

rachilla *Bot* (axis of a spikelet) शूकिकाक्ष *m*

rachis 1 *Bot* (main axis of a leaf) प्राक्ष *m*. (प्रधान+अक्ष)

2 *Zool* (of a feather) प्राक्ष *m*

rachitic *adj* बालवक्र-

rachitic chest बालवक्र-वक्षस

rachitis 1 (inflammation of the spine) मेरुकोप *m*

2 (rickets) बालब्रक  
 Rachitomi Zool अयुक्तकीकसा m pl  
 rachitinous = temnospondylous  
 racial adj 1 जातीय  
 2 Biol जातिकीय  
 racial form Biol जातिका-रूप  
 racial inheritance Biol जातिकीय पित्रा गति  
 racial strain Biol जातिकीय पित्रगुण  
 R acid द अम्ल, र अम्ल  
 racing 1 दौड़ लगाना  
 2 अरव-धावन n, घुड़दौड़  
 racing calendar घुड़दौड़-पत्री  
 racing season अरवधावन-अनु, घुड़दौड़ के दिन, घुड़दौड़ का समय  
 rack n 1 (for placing things in) निलय m  
 2 (an engine of torture) यन्त्रणा यन्त्र n  
 3 (the suffering produced) यन्त्रणा f  
 rack vb यन्त्रणा देना, विग्लापन (see afflict)  
 rack and pinion mountain railways निलय-दन्तिका-पर्वत-संयान  
 rack and pinion screw Phys निलय-दन्तिका अमि  
 racket n 1 (a dodge or trick, a fraudulent scheme) कृत्योजना f, छल n, चालाकी  
 2 (a system of obtaining money or other advantage fraudulently or undeservedly, usually with the outward consent of the victims) कृत्योजना f  
 racketeer Law (one who extorts money or advantages by threats of violence or of unlawful interference with business) बलाद्वर्धिता (रु) m  
 racking pain यन्त्रणाकारी पीडा  
 rack list निलय-सूची  
 rack one's brain सिर खपाना  
 rack rent Com अत्यधिक भाटक  
 rack-renter अत्यधिक भाटकदाता  
 rack renting अत्यधिक भाटकन  
 RAC of ST (Regional Assistant Commissioner of Sales Tax) स प्रा  
 विक्रय (सहायक प्रादेशिक विक्रय कर-आयुक्त)  
 racon Radar ('land radar beacon' used for 'blind' landing of planes) तेजोहन्ति f  
 racoon Zool (related to the bear) मल्लक m (मल्लक 'bear' from पन्चरात्र)  
 radar (range and direction and re-

cognition) तेजोन्वेष m (Japanese *denpa tanchiki* 'electric search'), सर्वदर्शित्र n (सर्व दर्शयति 'the all seeing')  
 radar antennas तेजोन्वेष प्रातन्तु  
 radar height finder = mickey mouse  
 Radar उच्छायान्वेष m  
 radar stations तेजोन्वेष स्थात्र  
 Radcliffe's sibia Aves ब्राह्म श्रीवद  
 Radde's bush warbler Aves दक्षिण चीन झप-कृजिनी  
 Radde's snipe or eastern fantail snipe Aves कश्मीर व्यजन-पुच्छ पंक्कीर  
 raddle = red chalk  
 Radermacheria Bot चर्मतैल-प्रजाति  
 R xylocarpa = padri tree (the oil from the wood is used in cutaneous affections—Basu) सामान्य चर्मतैल  
 radia 1 (an elongated cylindrical larva of the flukes) शालाक m (हिम्म)  
 2 अरनादी f  
 radial n Zool अरास्थिका f  
 radial adj Math, Phys अरीय  
 radial ambulatory vessel Zool अरीय चरणार-वाहिनी  
 radial artery Anat अन्तरलि रोहिणी  
 radial bundle Bot ग्रथकस्थित पूल  
 radial canal Zool अरीय कुल्या  
 radial construction Bot अरीय रचना  
 radiale Zool 1 (a bone which articulates with the radius) अन्तरलिका f  
 2 (a radial plate of a crinoid) अरीय-पट्ट m  
 3 (a bone or cartilage supporting a ray or rays in a fish's fin) अराध्रय m  
 4 (an actinost) अरास्थि n  
 radial fibres = radiating fibres अर-तन्तु  
 radial field Phys अरीय क्षेत्र  
 radial flow turbine अन्तर वाह वरीवर्त  
 radialis pl of radiale  
 radially adv Phys (along the radius) अन्तर  
 radially symmetrical Bot अर-समित  
 radially symmetrical crown Forestry अर-समित छत्र  
 radial nerve Anat अन्तरलि चैता  
 radial partitions Zool अरीय विभाजन  
 radial pressure अरीय निपीड  
 radial pulse (that which is taken at the radial artery) अन्तरलि नाडी  
 radial rib Mach अर पट्ट

radial row Bot अरीय पंक्ति  
 radials Zool अरास्थिकाए  
 radial section Forestry अरीय छेद  
 radial shake = ray shake Forestry (appears along radii— IFR) अर-विपाट  
 radial styloid process Zool अरीय शकु-वर्ध  
 radial symmetry Biol अरीय समिति  
 radial trace Bot, अरीय प्रदाय  
 radial velocity Astron अरीय प्रवेग  
 radial vibration Phys अरीय आवेपन  
 radial wall अरीय भित्ति  
 radial wire Phys अरीय तन्तु  
 radian n Math अर m (from अर radius), सचापारकोण m (स equal + चाप arc + अर radius—an angle subtended by an arc equal in length to the radius)  
 radian adj Math अरीय (from अर radian n)  
 radian measure अरीय माप  
 radiant = radiant point Astron प्रकाश मूल बिन्दु  
 radiant, radiating adj तेजस्वी (-इन्), विकीर्ण, विकिरक  
 radiant energy Phys विकीर्ण ऊर्जा, तेज  
 radiant flux Photom (rate of energy radiation) विकिरण स्यन्द  
 radiant heat Phys विकीर्ण ऊष्मा, धर्म  
 radiant point Astron प्रकाशमूल-बिन्दु  
 radiant yellow = cadmium yellow  
 Radiata Zool (having parts arranged radially) अरीयागा m pl  
 radiate vb 1 विकिरण (तेजो विकिरण)  
 2 Astron, Statics विकिरण  
 3 Zool सूर्यरश्मियों के समान विकिरण  
 4 Ophthalmol (to expose for radiation of ultraviolet rays) पारजम्बु-रश्मि-विकिरण  
 radiated adj Phys विकीर्ण  
 radiated aggregate Mineral विकीर्ण समूह  
 radiated pyrites विकीर्ण माक्षीक  
 radiating, radiant adj विकिरक  
 radiating canal Zool विकीर्ण कुल्या  
 radiating fibres = radial fibres  
 radiating power Phys विकिरण शक्ति  
 radiation Phys विकिरण n  
 radiation correction विकिरण-शोधन  
 radiation of energy ऊर्जा विकिरण  
 radiation of heat ऊष्म-विकिरण  
 radiation of light प्रकाश विकिरण



radiation sickness क्षरश्मि-अस्वस्थता

radiator विकिरक *m*

radiator thermometer विकिरक तापमान

radius *Bot Tax* शरीय

radical *adj* 1 मूल-

2 (reaching to the ultimate source, affecting the vital principles, hence, thoroughgoing, extreme) आमूल

3 *Bot* a मूलरुद्

b भूस्य (root leaf मूलपत्र)

4 *Math* मूल

radical *n* 1 मूल *n*

2 [often *cap*] उन्मूलक, उन्मूलनवादी (इन्) *m*

3 *Bot* (one of the ultimate divisions of a growing root) मूलाणु *m*

4 *Chem* मूल

5 *Chinese* (added to phonetics to indicate their meaning) अर्थानि *n*

radical alterations आमूल परिवर्तन

radical axis *Geom* मूलाक्ष

radical centre *Geo* मूल केन्द्र

radical changes आमूल परिवर्तन

radical cure (of a disease) आमूल चिकित्सा

radicalism (doctrine of sweeping changes in politics) उन्मूलनवाद *m*

radical leaf *Bot* भूस्य पत्र

radical mastectomy आमूल स्तनोच्छेदन

radical mastoid operation आमूल गण्डवर्ध-शल्यकर्म

radical nature, amendments of a आमूल सशोधन

radical operation आमूल शल्यकर्म

Radical Party उन्मूलक पक्ष

radical plane *Math* मूल तल, मूल सम-तल

radical politician उन्मूलनवादी राजनीतिज्ञ

radical reform आमूल सुधार

radical sign *Math* करणी चिह्न

radical treatment आमूल चिकित्सा

radicle *Bot* मूलिका *f*

rootlet मूलक

radicula *Bact* (the species *Rhizomium radicola*) मूलवासी (इन्) *m*

radicle 1 *Anat* (any one of the smallest branches of a vessel or nerve) शाखिका,

2 *Bot* (that part of the embryo which goes to make the root) अणु-मूल *n* (Germ. *Keimwurzel*)

radicle pocket *Bot* अणुमूल-गोह

radiferous *adj Chem* (containing radi-

um) तेजातु-युक्त

radii (*pl* of radius) त्रिज्या *f*

radio *n* 1 (transmission and reception without a connecting wire) वितन्तूप्रयोग *m*

2 (a radio message) वितन्तु-संदेश *m*

3 (radiogram) वितन्तु लेख *m*

4 (a radio receiving set) नभोवाणी *f* (from Marathi), वितन्तुक *m*

radio *adj* वैतन्तुक

radio = wireless *vb Phys* वितन्तु-संदेशन, वितन्तु प्रेषण

radio- 1 (radial, radially) अर-

2 (by means of radium, e.g. radio surgery) तेज-

3 *Med* (from or by means of radiant energy, as in radio diagnosis) तेज-

4 वितन्तु-

radio acoustics वितन्तु-ध्वानिकी

radioactinium *Chem* तेजैजातु *m*

radioactivate *vb* (to make radio active) तेजोद्गारण

radioactive *adj* तेजोद्विज

radioactive bismuth *Chem* तेजोद्विज बिस्मातु

radioactive emanation तेजोद्विज नि सृति

radioactive indicator तेजोद्विज देशक

radioactive mineral तेजोद्विज खनिज

radioactive salt तेजोद्विज लवण

radioactive transformation *Chem* तेजोद्विज परिवर्तन

radioactivity 1 *Chem* तेजोद्विज *n*

2 तेजोद्विजता *f*

radio (wireless) apparatus वितन्तु-साधित्र

radio balance (for the measurement of radiant heat) विकीर्णोष्म-तुला

radio beacon = wireless beacon वितन्तु-उज्ज्वलित स्थान *n*

radio black *Col Ind* तेज काल

radio-broadcast 1 वितन्तु-प्रसार *m*

2 (message broadcast) वितन्तु-प्रसारित, नभोभाषण *n*

radio broadcasting वितन्तु-प्रसारण

radio brown *Col Ind* तेजो-बहु

radio-chemistry तेज-रसायन

radion (radium + ode दार, a metal container for radium) तेजद्वार, तेजातु-धान *n*

radiodiagnosis क्षरश्मि निदान *n*

radiodirection finding (RDF) *Radar*

तेजसा दिगम्बेधन *n* (ते दि अ)

radio-element *Chem* तेज तत्व

radio engineer वितन्तु-आभियन्ता

radio engineering वितन्तु-आभियान्त्रिकी

radio field intensity = electromagnetic field intensity

radio frequency *Phys* वितन्तु बांवारता

radiogram = radiotelegram वितन्तु लेख = वितन्तु संदेश *m*

radio-gramophone नभोवाणी-सीताबाध

radiograph 1 (an instrument for measuring and recording solar radiation) गमस्ति लेखित्र *n* (गमस्ति a sunbeam)

2 (X ray photograph) क्षरश्मि चित्र *n*

radiograph *vb* 1 (to send a radiogram) वितन्तु-संदेशन

2 (to take an X ray photograph) क्षरश्मि चित्रण (क्षरश्मि X-ray)

radiographer क्षरश्मि-चित्रक *m* (X ray क्षरश्मि)

radiographic examination क्षरश्मि-परीक्षण

radiographic work क्षरश्मि-कार्य

radiography क्षरश्मि-चित्रणा *f* (क्षरश्मि X-ray)

Radiolaria *Zool* (having radiating threadlike pseudopodia) अरसूत्रपाद-गण *m*

radiolarian अरसूत्रपाद *n*

radiolarian ooze अरसूत्रपाद निकर्दन

radio lead *Chem* (radium lead) तेज सोत

radiolite *Petrog* (made up of radiating needles) अराश्मि *m*

radio-location = radar तेजसा स्थित्यन्वे-षण *n* = तेजोन्वेष *m*

radiological *adj* क्षरश्मिक, क्षरश्मिकीय

radiological anatomy क्षरश्मि शारीर

radiological department क्षरश्मि विभाग

radiological examination क्षरश्मिक परीक्षण

radiological physiology क्षरश्मि-दैहिकी

radiological work क्षरश्मिक कार्य

radiologist क्षरश्मिक, क्षरश्मि-विज्ञ *m*

radiology (the science of radioactive substances and X-rays) क्षरश्मि-विज्ञान *n*, क्षरश्मिकी *f*

radiolucant *adj* अपार-रश्मि [X rays or other forms of radiation can get through partly (आ ईषदये) or wholly (आ समताद)]

radio-man = radio operator वितन्तु-चालक *m*

radiometer *Phys* विकिरण-मान *m* (विकि-

रण radiation)

radiometry *Phys* विकिरण-मिति *f*

radio-micrometer *Phys* (for measuring intensity of radiation) विकिरण-अणुमान

radio operator वितन्तु-चालक

radiopaque *adj* (X rays and other forms of radiation cannot get through) नपार-रश्मि

radioparent *adj* पार-रश्मि

radiophone *Radio* (a transmitting set for radiotelephony) वितन्तुभाष *m*

radiophony वितन्तु-भाषिकी *f*

radiophograph वितन्तु भाचित्र *n*

radiophotography वितन्तु-भाचित्रणा *f*

radio pulse तेज-स्पन्द *m*

radio receiver = receiving set नभोवाणी *f*

radio red *Col Ind* तेजो-रक्त

radio reflections तेज परावर्तन

radioscope *m* (for detecting a radioactive तेजोद्विरेक्ष substance) तेजोद्विरेक्ष *m*

radioscopy 1 (observation by radiant energy) तेजोक्षा *f*

2 क्षरस्मीक्षा *f*

radio set नभोवाणी यन्त्र *n*

radio signal तेज सङ्गति

radio sonic *adj* वितन्तु स्वनिक

radio-surgery तेज-शल्य

radio symmetrical *adj Bot* अर समित

radio-symmetrical flower *Bot* अर-समित पुष्प

radio talk नभोवाणी वार्ता

radio technology वितन्तु-प्रौद्योगिकी

radio-telegram = radio-gram

radio telegraph = wireless telegraph

1 *n* वितन्तु-दूरलिख

2 *vb* वितन्तु-संदेशन

radio telegraphy = Hertzian telegraphy = wireless telegraphy वितन्तु-दूरलिखा

radio-telephone = wireless telephone वितन्तु-दूरभाष

radio-telephony = wireless telephony वितन्तु दूरभाषणा

radio-thallium = radium *C Chem*

तेज सिद्धातु = तेजातु *g*

radiotherapy क्षरश्मि-चिकित्सा *f* (क्ष रश्मि X ray)

radio thorium *Chem* तेज-हसातु

radio transmitter = transmitting set वितन्तु-पारेषित्र *n*

radiotron = audion

radio tube = electron tube विद्युदणु-नाल

radio valve नभोवाणी-कपाट, नभोवाणी दीप

radio vision *Elec* वितन्तु-दर्शन

radio wave वितन्तु-तरंग

radio yellow *Col Ind* तेज पीत

radish (*Raphanus sativus*) मूलक *n*

(B, N, M) मूली

radium *Chem* तेजातु *m*

r A, B, C, D, E, F तेजातु क, ख, ग, घ, ङ, च

r bath (a bath the water of which is impregnated with a radioactive substance) तेजातु तापन

r C' तेजातु ग'

r D तेजातु घ

r E तेजातु ङ

r emanation तेजातु-निस्सृति

radon तैजसाति

r F तेजातु च

r G तेजातु छ

r heat तेजातु-ऊष्मा

r lead तेजातु सीम

r  $\Omega$  तेजातु ह

r preparation तेजातु निर्मिति

r therapeutics = radiotherapy

r therapist तेजातु-चिकित्सक

r vermilion तेजातु हिंगुल

radiumization *Chem* तेजायन *n*

radiumize *vb Chem* तेजायन, (to subject to the action of radium) तेजातु-प्रभावन

radius 1 *Math* त्रिज्या *f*, अर *m*, अर्ध-व्यास *m*

2 क्षेत्र *n*, घेरा

within a radius of के घेरे में, के क्षेत्र में

3 *Anat* अन्वरलि *m*

4 (of a sea urchin) अर *m*

radius of curvature *Math* वक्रता-त्रिज्या, वक्रता अर

radius of gyration वलयन-त्रिज्या

radius of particles लवो की त्रिज्या

radius of the base आधार-त्रिज्या

radius vector *Math* सदिश त्रिज्या

radix 1 *Math* मूलांक *m*

2 = root *Pharm* मूल *n*

radix aortae *Zool* महारोहिणी-मूल

radix fraction *Math* मूलाक भिन्न

radome = blister *Radar* (antenna housing) प्रावार *m* (प्रातन्तु प्रावार)

radon *Chem* तैजसाति *m*

radula (*Lat* 'scraper') *Zool* रेत्रिका *f* (a rasping organ)

radular sac *Zool* रेत्रिका-स्यून

radulaspor *Mycol* (a spore on a sterigma कणीश्रुत) प्रवृन्तबीजाणु

raffia 1 (the fibre) वज्रतन्तु *m*

2 (the raffia palm) वज्रतन्तु-ताल *m*

raffia palm (*Raphia ruffia*, it is of considerable economic importance on account of the strong fibre obtained from its leafstalks) वज्रतन्तु-ताल

raffinase तूलशर्करेद *m*

raffinose = cotton sugar तूल-शर्करा *f*

raffles देवक्रीडा *f*, तीनपत्ती

Rafflesia *Bot* पुष्पमात्र प्रजाति (*see* Rafflesiaceae)

R arnoldi (a leafless plant with huge flowers which attain a diameter of three feet) विशाल पुष्पमात्र Rafflesiaceae *Bot* (parasitic plants producing no stems or leaves, the flowers issuing from the host) पुष्प-मात्र कुल *n*

Raffles's green-billed malkolia *Aves* मलयक हरित चन्चु कैरात

Raffles's gymnura *Mamm* मलयक चर्म-पुच्छ

raft (a float) उडुप *m* (from महाभारत), वेड़ा rafter धरण *n*

beam धरणी, कडी, शहतीर

joist धरणिका, कधी

rafting उडुप-प्लवन *n*, वेड़ा चलाना

rafting stream *Forestry* उडुपप्लवन-नदी, बेड़े योग्य नदी

raft section उडुप-खण्ड, बेड़े का भाग

raftsman उडुपप्लावक *m*, बेड़े वाला

raft wood उडुप-काष्ठ, बेड़े की लकड़ी

raffagar तुलजाय *m* (तुल "फटे हुए को" वाय "बुनने वाला")

rag चीर *n*, चिथड़ा

rag bleacher चीर-रवतक

ragged *adj* चीर्ण, चीरित

ragged robin (*Geranium robertianum*)

रक्त कपायमूल *m*

ragged school अकिंचन पाठशाला (*see* school)

raging torrent *Geog* नादिनी वेगधारा

rag jag (*Chenopodium album*) वास्तु *n*. (MW), बधुमा

rag paper 1 चीर-पत्र

2 = golden grain (*Verbascum thapsus*)

स्वर्णधान्य *m*

rag-sorter चीर-पृथक्कार

ragweed चीरतृण *n*

ragwort कम्पापण *m*

raid *n* (sudden attack or invasion)

सहस्राक्रमण *n*  
 raid *vb* सहस्राक्रमण करना  
 Randae Zool पृथिका-वंश *m*  
 rail *n* 1 (a bird) कुचकुटी *f*  
 2 *Bly* (iron bars) अयोवश, वशक *m*,  
 पट्टी  
 3 सयान, अयोयान *n*  
 rail and river borne trade सयान और  
 नदी व्यापार  
 rail bond *Bly* (an electrical connec-  
 tion across a joint) अयोबन्ध *m*  
 rail-borne traffic सयान यातायात  
 rail-carriers *Bly* वशक-वाहक  
 rail cum sea route सयान एव समुद्र मार्ग  
 rail-cum-steamer route सयान और  
 वाष्पनौका मार्ग  
 rail-cum-tramway ticket सयान और  
 रथ्यायान पत्रक  
 railfare सयान-भाटक, रेल-भाड़ा  
 rail head *Bly* (the point upto which  
 rails have been laid) पय-सीमा *f*  
 railing लोह-वृत्ति *f*, जगला  
 rail journey सयान यात्रा  
 rail-motor अयोमार्ग-वहित्र  
 rail priority सयान पूर्वेता  
 rail-road 1 सयान-पथ, अयोमार्ग *m*  
 2 सयान *n*  
 railroad bridge सयान-सेतु, रेल का पुल  
 railroad car अयोमार्ग-यान  
 railroad services सयान चर्याएँ  
 railroad yard सयान-प्रागण  
 rail ticket सयान-पत्रक  
 rail trade सयान-व्यापार  
 rail-truck सयान वाही  
 railway 1 सयान *n* (train, series of car-  
 riages), रेल  
 2 अयोमार्ग (iron way), लोहमार्ग *m*  
 railway accident सयान दुर्घटना  
 Railway Accounts Officer सयान लेखा-  
 अधिकारी  
 Railway Act सयान-अधिनियम  
 railway administration सयान-प्रशासन  
 railway advice सयान सूचना  
 Railway Audit Office सयान-लेखापरीक्षा-  
 लय  
 railway authority सयान-प्राधिकारी  
 Railway Board सयान मण्डल  
 railway bookstall सयान-पुस्तक विक्रयणी  
 railway car अयोमार्ग यान  
 railway carriage सयान-वाहन  
 railway cash guard सयान-रोक रक्षी  
 railway charges सयान प्रभार, सयान ह्यय  
 railway clearing account सयान समा-

शोधन-लेखा  
 railway clearing accounts office सयान-  
 समाशोधन-लेखा कार्यालय  
 railway company सयान समवाय  
 railway concessions सयान-परिमोक  
 railway construction अयोमार्ग निर्माण  
 Railway Cooperative Stores सयान-  
 सहकारि-विक्रयागार  
 railway creeper *Bot* घण्टा-वल्लरी, घण्टा-  
 पुष्प-वल्लरी  
 railway crossing अयोमार्ग-लघन (लघन  
 ancient word)  
 railway dispensary सयान औषधालय  
 railway district सयान-मण्डल, रेल-भाड़ा  
 railway employee सयान-कर्मचारी  
 railway enclosures सयान-सदृति  
 railway engine सयान गन्त्र  
 railway engineer सयान-अभियन्ता  
 railway engineering सयान-भूमियान्त्रिकी  
 railway exchange accounts सयान-विनि-  
 मय-लेखा  
 railway fare सयान भाटक  
 railway freight सयान-वस्तुभाटक  
 railway goods clerk सयान-वस्तु-लिपिक  
 railway gradient अयोमार्ग प्रावण्य  
 railway guard सयान-रक्षी  
 railway hospital सयान-चिकित्सालय  
 railway in cutting कृत अयोमार्ग  
 railway institute (it is a club for the  
 staff) सयान-गोष्ठी  
 railway invoice सयान बीजक  
 railway label सयान-नामपत्र  
 railway land सयान-भूमि  
 railway line सयान-मार्ग, अयोमार्ग *m*  
 railway matters सयान विषय  
 railway note सयान-पत्र  
 railway officer सयान अधिकारी  
 railway parcel सयान-परिवेष्ट  
 railway parcel office सयान-परिवेष्ट-कार्या-  
 लय  
 railway police सयान-भारक्षी  
 railway project सयान-परियोजना  
 railway provident fund सयान-भविष्य-  
 निधि  
 railway receipt (R.R.) सयान-प्राप्ति (स प्रा)  
 railway refreshment car सयान-आहार-  
 यान  
 railway refreshment room सयान-भोज-  
 नालय, सयान जलपान-कोष्ठ  
 railway refreshment room licence  
 सयान-जलपान-कोष्ठ-अनुज्ञति  
 railway restriction सयान-आयन्त्रण  
 railway risk सयान दाविल

railway route सयान-मार्ग  
 railway saloon अधियान  
 railway servant सयान-सेवक  
 Railway Services (Classification, Con-  
 trol and Appeal) Rules सयान-सेवा  
 (वर्गीकरण, नियन्त्रण तथा पुनरावेदन) नियम  
 railway shares सयान अदा  
 railway siding सयान-पथिका, अय पथिका  
 railway sleeper सयान शाबी  
 railway staff सयान कर्मचारिवर्ग  
 railway station सयान-स्थान, स्टेशन  
 railway station staff सयान-स्थान-कर्मचारी  
 railway stitch=lazy daisy stitch आशु  
 सीवा  
 railway system सयान-सहति  
 railway ticket=ticket सयान-पत्रक  
 railway time सयान-समय  
 railway track सयान पथ  
 railway train सयान, अयोमार्ग-सयान  
 railway transport सयान परिवहन  
 railway traveller सयान-यात्री  
 railway tribunal सयान-न्यायाधिकरण  
 railway truck सयान वाही  
 railway tunnel सयान-सुरगा  
 railway wagon सयान-वाहन  
 railway warrant सयान-अधिपत्र  
 railway warrant form सयान अधिपत्र  
 rain वर्षा *f*  
 run-born *adv* Geog वर्षाजात, वृष्टिज  
 rainbow इन्द्रधनु *n*  
 rainbow orange *Col Ind* इन्द्रधनु नारंग  
 rainbow red *Col Ind* इन्द्रधनु रक्त  
 rainbow scarlet *Col Ind* इन्द्रधनु शोण  
 rainbow trout चित्र-कडूरी  
 rainette green (a colour, greenish-  
 yellow पीताहरि in hue, of low अव  
 saturation) अवपीताहरि  
 Rainey's corpuscles = Sarcocystis  
 mescheri  
 rain factor वर्षा-कारक  
 rainfall वर्षा *f*, वर्षापात *m*  
 rainfall auxiliary वर्षा-उपकारक *m*  
 rainfall chart वर्षा रेखाचित्र  
 rainfall constant वर्षा-स्थिरांक  
 rainfall curve वर्षा वक्र  
 rainfall data वर्षा-न्यास  
 rainfall distribution वर्षा विस्तार  
 rainfall efficiency वर्षा प्रभाविता  
 rainfall factor वर्षा-कारक  
 rainfall intensity वर्षा की मात्रा  
 rainfall normal वर्षा-अभिलम्ब  
 rainfall recording station वर्षाभिलेखन-  
 स्थान

rainfall registration वर्षा-लेखन  
 rainfall station वर्षा-स्थान  
 rainfall statistics वर्षा-समक  
 rainfall table वर्षा सारणी  
 rain forest वर्षा-वन  
 rain-gauge वर्षमान *m* (from अर्थशास्त्र of कोटन्य २-५)  
 rain-gauge platform वर्षमान-मञ्च  
 rain gauge station वर्षमान स्थान  
 rain indicator वर्षा निर्देशक  
 rain making *adj* वर्षा करी (इन्)  
 rain-proof *adj* वर्षाप्रवेश, वर्षा-सह  
 rain quail वर्षा-वर्तिका  
 rains weeding वर्षा निर्माण, बरसात की निंदाई  
 rain tree = *Pithecolobium saman*  
 rain water वर्षा-जल, बरसात का पानी  
 rain-water pipes वर्षाजल-नाह  
 rainy days वर्षा दिन  
 rainy torrent ज्वनदी  
 raise *vb* 1 उठाना, उन्नयन, ऊँचा करना, बढ़ाना (Const)  
 2 (to excite) उभारना, उत्तेजित करना  
 3 (to build up, to erect) बनाना, खड़ा करना  
 4 (to levy) उगाहना  
 5 (to get together or obtain for use or service) भरती करना (Const)  
 6 उत्पन्न करना  
 7 (to bring to notice, as to raise a point of order) उठाना  
 8 (to elevate in rank, dignity or the like) उन्नयन  
 9 (to increase) बढ़ाना  
 10 *Law* (to institute, create or establish, as to raise a use) चलाना, आरम्भ करना  
 11 (to end the operation of) हटाना  
 12 (as, a fund) हकट्टा करना  
 13 *Textiles* उद्गमण  
 raise a blockade समवरोध हटाना  
 raise an army सेना भरती करना, सैन्य-संग्रहण  
 raised beach उन्नत बालुतट  
 raised blanket उद्गमित कम्बल  
 raised figures *Textiles* उठे हुए चित्र, उन्नित चित्र  
 raised satin stitch उन्नत काशुक सीवा  
 raised tension *Ophthalmol* उच्च आतति  
 raise money धन उगाहना  
 raise objections आपत्ति उठाना  
 raise substantially the same issues सारत वही प्रश्न उठाना

raising 1 उन्नयन *n*, ऊँचा करना, बढ़ाना  
 2 (of forces) संग्रहण *n*, भरती करना  
 3 (of cloth) उद्गमण *n* (*further see* raise)  
 raising charges *Textiles* उद्गमण-व्यय  
 raising debit विकलन बढ़ाते जाना  
 raising fillet *Textiles* उद्गमण-पट्टी  
 raising of the boiling point बुदबुदाक-उन्नयन  
 raisin purple (a colour, reddish blue-red नीलातिरक्त in hue of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युनीलातिरक्त  
 raison d'être (reason or justification for existence) अस्तित्व-कारण *n*  
 Raja Zool पटमीन-प्रजाति  
 R *blanda* (Lat *blanda* 'smooth') चिक्कण पटमीन  
 R *nasuta* सामान्य पटमीन  
 Rajidae (Lat *raja* 'ray') पटमीन-वश *m*  
 Rajputana Geog राजस्थान  
 Rajputana spotted-grey creeper *Aves* राजस्थान वृक्ष सर्प  
 Rajshahi Geog वरे-द *n*  
 rake *n* (an implement used for gathering hay, stirring and spreading earth, etc) सकिर *m* (स + कृ 'to scatter, to throw up in a heap'), पाचा  
 rake *vb* सकिरण  
 raker Zool = gill raker सकिर *m*  
 rale *Med* (an adventitious sound, usually of morbid origin) आगन्तुक-ध्वनि, आगन्तुक *m*  
 ronchus ह्रस्वागन्तुक  
 crepitations आर्द्रागन्तुक  
 Rallidae *Aves* जलकुक्कुट वंश *m* (जलकुक्कुट ancient word)  
 Ralliformes Zool कुक्कुटी गण *m*  
 Rallina *Aves* चित्राग-प्रजाति (चित्राग 'spotted body'—abdomen and under parts barred black and white चित्राग ancient name)  
 Rallus *Aves* जलकुक्कुटी-प्रजाति (जलकुक्कुटी ancient word)  
 R *aquaticus* श्वेतकण्ठ-जलकुक्कुटी  
 ram मेघ *m*, मेढा  
 Ram = *Aries* Astron मेघ *m*  
 ramal *adj* Bot उच्छाखीय (ramus उच्छाखा)  
 Ramalina Bot (*ramus* 'branch'—because it is fruticose McLean I 375) शाखिक-प्रजाति

R *scopulorum* (*scopulosus* 'rocky') शैल-शाखिल  
 Raman effect *Optics* (the wave length of some of the scattered rays is changed) प्रविक्षिप्त तरंगायाम परिवर्तन-प्रभाव)  
 रमण-प्रभाव  
 rambling *adj* विभ्रमणकारी (इन्)  
 ramdohrite सीराञ्जशिज *m* (सी- for सीत lead, र- for रजत silver, अञ्ज- for अञ्जन antimony, श for शुच्य sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 ramenta Bot (hairlike covering of young leaves) रोमावरण *n*  
 ramentum of hairs Bot रोमावरण *n*  
 ramentum of scales Bot शल्कावरण *n*  
 Rameses = Yale blue  
 ramie (the strong, lustrous fibre, marketed in the form of China grass) चीनघास-तन्तु *m*  
 ramie fibre चीनघास-तन्तु  
 Ramier blue (a colour, bluish red blue रक्तानिनील in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तानिनील  
 ramification Bot शाख्यन *n* (from शाख्य ancient word), शाखा निकलना  
 ramified *adj* शाख्यित, शाखी  
 ramified trachea Zool शाखी इवातनाल  
 ramify *vb* Bot शाख्यन  
 ramifying system शाख्यन-सहति  
 rami gastrici *Anat* जठरोपचेता, जठरगा उच्छाखा  
 rami grass = China grass (*Boehmeria nivea*) चीनघास *m*  
 rami pulmonales *Anat* फुफुसगा उच्छाखा  
 rammelsbergite रूपद्विनेपिज *m* (रूप- for रूपक nickel, दिनेप- for दिनेपालिय diarsenide, इब for खनिज mineral)  
 rammer निभरक *m*  
 ramming निभरण *n* (निपीड्य भरण to fill by pressing)  
 ramose *adj* (branched) Bot शाखी (इन्)  
 ramosus Bot Tax (with many branches) प्रशाखी  
 ramp 1 *Rly* (a sloping way) प्रवणी *f*  
 2 *Geol* (thrust संभग having a high उच्च angle of dip) उन्नम *m* (*see* fault)  
 rampant *adj* उन्नम, प्रवण्ड  
 rampart प्राकार *m* (from महाभारत)  
 Ramphaleyon *Aves* गुरुगुण्ड-प्रजाति (a very strong, large गुरु bill गुण्ड Cf. Hindi गुरल)  
 Ramphastidae Zool तनुचन्तु वंश *m*

**Ramphastides** (suborder) चतुर्चञ्चु-अनु-  
गण *m*

**Ramphastos Zool** (Gk *rhampchos* 'curved beak' Genus of toucans which have a light and thin-walled beak) चतुर्चञ्चु-प्रजाति

**Ramsay's bar-wing Aves** कारण्य-रमणी  
**Ramsay's golden-throated barbet**

**Aves** तनुश्री स्वर्ण-कण्ठ पिप्पल

**Ramsden eyepiece** ('an eyepiece in which cross wire measurements are to be made'—Chambers) तिर-स्तन्तु नेत्रवीक्ष, (a positive eyepiece) धन नेत्रवीक्ष

**ramsons** = *Allium ursinum* कृष्ण-पलाण्डु *m*

**Ramtek Geog** (North of Nagpur) राम-तिरि *m* (of मेघदूत)

**ramulus** = branchlet शाखिका *f*

**ramus 1** उच्छाखा *f*

2 *Anat* = cornu शृंग *n*

3 *Anat*, *Zool* (the posterior or more or less vertical or ascending part of the lower jaw) हनुच्छाखा *f*

4 (branch of a nerve) उपचेता *f*

5 (a branch, a projecting part or elongated process) उच्छाखा *f*

6 (barb of a feather) पत्रवाल *m*

**ramus cardiac** हृदयोपचेता

**ramus cardiacus** (goes to the heart)

हृदयगा उच्छाखा

**ramus communicans** (connecting nerve bundle) योजी चेतापूल *m*

**ramus descendens Zool** अवरोही उच्छाखा

**ramus laryngeus** (ends in the larynx) घोषित्रगा उच्छाखा, घोषित्रोपचेता

**ramus of the lower jaw Zool** अधोहनु-उच्छाखा

**ramus ophthalmicus profundus Zool.** गभीर चाक्षुष उपचेता

**ramus ophthalmicus superficialis Zool** तनोपरिक चाक्षुष उपचेता

**Rana Zool** (a genus including frogs) मण्डूक-प्रजाति

**R aesopus** = gopher frog भूखन मण्डूक

**R esculenta** भक्ष्य मण्डूक

**R fusca** कपिश मण्डूक

**R temporaria** = European frog हरिवर्ण-मण्डूक

**R tigrina** चित्र मण्डूक

**les Bot** जीर गोत्र *n*

1 *adj* दुर्वास

rancid cream दुर्वास सतानिका

rancidity दुर्वासता *f*

rancour बद्धमूल शत्रुता *f*

**Randia Bot** मदन-प्रजाति

**R densiflora** (cymes many flowered)

घनपुष्प मदन

**R. dumetorum** (common emetic nut) सामान्य मदन (B.N., Ben

Hin Mar मदन, Guj *mindhal*, Tel मदनमु, M P *manphal*)

**R longiflora** (branches with hooked thorns—Basu) वक्रकण्ठ मदन

**R longispina** (*longi*- दीर्घ + *-spina* कण्ठ) दीर्घकण्ठ मदन

**R malabarica** केरल मदन

**R nutans** नत मदन

**R tetrasperma** (*tetrasperma* 'bearing four seeds' चतुर्बीज) चतुर्बीज मदन

**R tomentosa** (*corolla* densely hairy—Basu) रोमदली मदन

**R uliginosa** (grey emetic nut) पिण्डालुक मदन (Nadk पिण्डालुक, Basu,

Hin पिण्डालु, Guj *pinglu*, Mar *pendhari*, Kon *pindara*, Kumaon *pindaru*)

**random adj** 1 यदृच्छा, यादृच्छिक

2 *Statistics* (having an equal chance of being chosen) समसभाविक

**random n** *Printing* (a sloping board) प्रवणिका *f* (प्रवण slope)

**random assortment** समसभाविक वर्गीयण

**randomization** *Statistics* समसभाविकन *n*,

**random method** *Statistics* समसभाविक शैवि

**randomness** *Statistics* समसभाविता *f*.

**random number** *Statistics* समसभाविक संख्या

**random recombination Zool** यादृच्छिक पुन संयोजन

**random sample** *Statistics* समसभाविक न्यादर्श

**random sample surveys** समसभाविक न्यादर्श-समधीक्षण

**random sampling** *Statistics* समसभाविक न्यादर्शन

**random sampling method** *Statistics* समसभाविक न्यादर्शन-विधि प्रवरण

**random selection** *Statistics* समसभाविक प्रवरण

**random throws** स्वेच्छ श्रेष (स्वेच्छ arbitrary)

**R and R scheme** (relief and rehabilitation scheme) सहायता और पुनर्वास

योजना, स पु योजना

**range 1** परिसर *m*, सीमा *f*, गोचर *m* (field क्षेत्र)

2 अभिसीमा *f* (अमित on both sides)

3 श्रेणी *f*

4 (in the Police Dept) परिक्षेत्र *n*

5 *Forestry* (a territorial executive forest charge—I F R) परिक्षेत्र *n*

6 *Gun* see rifle range

7 *Math* विस्तार, गोचर (as of values), परास *m* (as of projection)

8 *Phys* गोचर, परास *m*, क्षेत्र *n*

9 *Statistics* विस्तार, गोचर *m*

**range appliances** लघुयन्त्र-उपकरण

**range assistant** *Forestry* परिक्षेत्र-सहायक, सहायक क्षेत्रप

**range assistant's circle** परिक्षेत्र-सहायक का वृत्त

**range clerk** *Forestry* परिक्षेत्र-लिपिक

**Range Deputy Inspector General** परिक्षेत्र उप-महानिरीक्षक

**range engineer** परिक्षेत्र अभियन्ता

**range finder** *Gun* (used to determine the distance of an object to be hit)

परास सूचक *m*

**range management** *Forestry* परिक्षेत्र-प्रबन्ध

**range management plan** परिक्षेत्र-प्रबन्ध-विधियोजना

**range of age** = age gradation *Forestry* वयःश्रेणी

**range of distances** *Photog* दूरतावधि

**range office** *Forestry* परिक्षेत्र-कार्यालय

**Range Officer** *Forestry* परिक्षेत्राधिकारी

**range of gun** *Mil* शतपन्नी-गोचर, शत गो-परास

**range of mountains** पर्वत माला *f*.

**range of points** *Math* बिन्दु-माला *f*

**range of projection** *Math* प्रक्षेप-परास

**range of temperature** ताप-सीमा, ताप-अभिसीमा

**range of the ultramicroscope** परा-प्वीक्ष-क्षेत्र

**range of values** *Math* अर्ध-गोचर

**range of variation** *Statistics* विचरण-विस्तार

**range orderly** *Forestry* परिक्षेत्र-आदेश-वाहक

**range-oscilloscope** *Radat* गोचर-प्रदोक्ष

**range pole** = flag pole

**range practices** कृष्याभ्यास, क्षेत्राभ्यास

**ranger** *Forestry* क्षेत्रप *m*.

**ranges of the Himalayas** हिमालय-श्रेणी

range staff *Forestry* परिक्षेत्र कर्मचारिवर्ग  
 range stock register *Forestry* परिक्षेत्र-  
 सन्धि-पञ्जी  
 range subordinates *Forestry* परिक्षेत्र-  
 अधरिक  
 Rangifer *Zool* बाहसृग-प्रजाति  
 R caribou बाहसृग वाहसृग  
 R tarandus (reindeer) सामान्य वाह  
 सृग  
 ranging *n* 1 *Radar* (finding out the  
 range) गोचरान्वेषण *n*  
 2 (as in sound ranging) मूलान्वेषण *n*  
 ranging *adj* विचरक  
 ranging and detection (by radar)  
 गोचरान्वेषण और उपलम्भन  
 ranging out *Surv* पत्तिग्रन्थन *n*  
 ranging pole = flag pole  
 Rangoon *Geog* पुष्करवती-नगर *n*  
 Rangoon bean (*Phascolus lunatus*)  
 चिपिटसिम् *m*  
 Rangoon creeper (*Quisqualis indica*)  
 ब्राह्मवल्ली *f*  
 Rangoon jasmine = Rangoon creeper  
 ran *Zool* मण्डक-  
 Ranidae *Zool* मण्डक वंश *m*  
 Ranidens *Zool* (Lat rana 'frog' कोक)  
 पञ्चागुलकोक-प्रजाति  
 raniform *adj* *Zool* मण्डकरूप  
 Raninae *Zool* (a subfamily) मण्डकातु-  
 वंश *m*  
 ranine *adj* *Zool* माण्डक्य  
 ravenous *adj* *Zool* मण्डकभुक्  
 rank *n* 1 (a row or line) पक्ति *f*  
 (Const)  
 2 (a social class) श्रेणी *f*  
 3 (grade of official standing) पद-  
 स्थिति *f*  
 position स्थिति  
 status प्रास्थिति  
 4 (degree of dignity, eminence, etc)  
 कोटि *f*  
 5 *Drill* पक्ति *f*  
 6 *Statistics* (relative position in  
 series) अनुस्थिति *f*  
 rank *adj* (Fr *prolifique*) प्रचुर, अत्यधिक,  
 अतिमात्र  
 rank *vb* *Scots Law* क्रमन्यास करना  
 rank and file 1 (the whole body of  
 common soldiers including corporals)  
 साधारण सैनिक  
 2 (those constituting the body of a  
 party, society or nation as distinct  
 from its leaders) जनसाधारण *m*

rank correlation *Statistics* अनुस्थिति-  
 सहसंबन्ध  
 ranked *adj* श्रेणी बद्ध  
 ranker (promoted from the ranks)  
 निम्नोन्नत *m*  
 rank growth अत्यधिक वृद्धि  
 ranking *Psychol* (arranging in order  
 of merit) क्रमविन्यास *m*  
 ranking method *Psychol* क्रमविन्यास-  
 रीति  
 ranking of creditors उत्तमर्गों का क्रमन्यास  
 rank of officer अधिकारी की पदस्थिति  
 ranks *Mil* 1 (the army) सेना *f*  
 2 (the body of privates as distin-  
 guished from officers) सामान्य सैनिक  
 rank vegetation प्रचुररोही पेड़पौधे  
 Rann of Cutch = Runn of Cutch  
 Ranodon *sibericus* *Palaeontol* (Lat  
 rana 'frog') शिवावर्त मण्डकदन्त  
 ransom *n* निष्क्रय *m*  
 ransom *vb* निष्क्रयण, धन देकर छुड़ाना  
 ransom bill = ransom bond *Law*  
 निष्क्रय-बन्ध  
 ransom contract *Law* निष्क्रय सविदा  
 ransom debt *Law* निष्क्रय-व्रण  
 ranty tanty = field sorrel (*Rumex*  
*acetosella*) क्षेत्र-नुकिका *f*  
 ranula *Med* (a cystic tumour beneath  
 the tongue—Dorland) अधोजिह्वाडुंद *m*  
 Ranunculaceae *Bot* नवनीतचप कुल *n*  
 Ranunculus *Bot* (genus of butter-  
 cups) नवनीतचप-प्रजाति  
 R aquatilis *var* trichophyllus =  
 R trichophyllus  
 R arvensis (goldweed, yellow cup)  
 पीत नवनीतचप  
 R asiaticus (Asiatic crowfoot) जम्बु-  
 द्वीप नवनीतचप  
 R bulbosus = bulbous buttercup  
 कन्दी नवनीतचप  
 R cabulicus = R muricatus  
 R chinensis = R pensylvanicus  
 R falcatus (fruit with a long beak  
 —Basu) चञ्चुफल नवनीतचप  
 R ficaria उदुम्बराम नवनीतचप  
 R flammula (lesser spearwort)  
 लघु कुन्तपर्णी लघुकुन्त नवनीतचप  
 R fluitans (*fluitans* 'floating' प्लावी)  
 प्लावी नवनीतचप  
 R indicus = R sceleratus  
 R lingua (great spearwort, spar-  
 row weed, spear crowfoot) (leaves  
 are sometimes tongue shaped—

Basu) जिह्वापर्ण नवनीतचप  
 R muricatus (fruit spinous—Basu)  
 गल्यफल नवनीतचप  
 R pensylvanicus (it is used to  
 raise blisters—Basu) उदरफोट नव-  
 नीतचप  
 R pusillus (lesser spearwort) लघु  
 नवनीतचप (*pusillus* 'puny, small,  
 weak, slender')  
 R repens = creeping buttercup सर्पि  
 नवनीतचप  
 R sceleratus (celery leaved butter-  
 cup, celery leaved crowfoot, marsh  
 crowfoot, water celery) कच्छ-नवनीत  
 चप  
 R trichophyllus (water crowfoot,  
 water fennel) जल-नवनीतचप  
 R tuberculatus = R. arvensis  
 Ranvier *see* node of Ranvier  
 R A O (refund adjustment order) प्र-  
 स आ (प्रत्यर्पण समायोजन आदेश)  
 Raoult's law *Physical Chem* (law  
 expressing the relative lowering of  
 the vapour pressure of a liquid by  
 a dissolved nonvolatile substance)  
 बाष्प-निपीडनिम्नन-नियम  
 Raoult's method *Physical Chem.*  
 (the method of determining the  
 molecular weight of a dissolved  
 substance by the extent to which  
 it depresses the freezing point of  
 the solvent) अधिश्यान-निम्नन-रीति  
 rapacious *adj* 1 बलाद्ग्राही (इन्)  
 2 (subsisting on prey) हिंस्र, प्रसह  
 3 (ravenous, voracious) गृध्र, भोदरिक  
 क्राडखाज, घाउघप  
 rapacious bird प्रसह पक्षी  
 rapakivi (Finnish *rappakivi* 'rotten  
 stone') शीर्णरिम *m*  
 rapakivi texture शीर्णरिम-वयन  
 rape 1 = Brassica napus  
 2 (seed) श्वेतसर्पप *m*  
 rape 1 *Law* (I P G) बलात्कार *m*, चर्षण  
*n* (*see* adultery)  
 2 (violent seizure, robbery) लुट्टन  
*n*, लूट-खसोट  
 rape and mustard राई और सरसों  
 rape oil राजिका तैल  
 rapeseed श्वेतसर्पप *m*, श्वेत सरसों  
 Raphanus *Bot* मूलक-प्रजाति  
 R sativus (garden radish, radish)  
 सामान्य मूलक (B, N, M मूलक, Ben,  
 mula, Mar मुळा, Hin मूली, Tam.

Tel Mal *mullangi*)  
 raphe=suture  
 Raphia Bot बृहत्ताल-प्रजाति  
 R ruffia (raffia palm) वज्रतन्तु बृहत्ताल  
 (for explanation see raffia palm)  
 R taedigera (this palm has the  
 largest leaf on record the blade  
 may measure 19 to 22 metres in  
 length by 12 metres in breadth—  
 McLean I 956) सामान्य बृहत्ताल  
 R vinifera (yields palm wine)  
 मदिरा बृहत्ताल  
 raphides Bot (needle-shaped crystals  
 of calcium oxalate) सूचीस्फट m  
 Raphidiophrys Zool सूचोगोला प्रजाति  
 rapic=oleic  
 rapid adj द्रुत  
 rapid n (part of a river where the  
 current moves with great swift-  
 ness) द्रुतवाह m  
 rapid consumption द्रुत उपभोग  
 rapid fast blue Col Ind द्रुत स्थिर  
 नील  
 rapid fast brown Col Ind द्रुत स्थिर  
 बभ्रु  
 rapid fast orange Col Ind द्रुत स्थिर  
 नारंग  
 rapid fast red Col Ind द्रुत स्थिर रक्त  
 rapid fast yellow Col Ind द्रुत स्थिर  
 पीत  
 rapidity द्रुतता f  
 rapidity of circulation Econ परिचलन-  
 वेग  
 rapid letter file द्रुत पत्र नम्ती  
 rapidly growing shrub द्रुत-रोही क्षप  
 rapid transmission शीघ्र भेजना  
 rapid volume growth Forestry द्रुत  
 परिमा-वृद्धि  
 rapine n (a plundering, spoliation,  
 etc) लुण्ठन n, लूटपाट  
 rapprochement सौहार्द स्थापन, पुन-  
 सौहार्द-स्थापन n  
 Raptores Zool प्रसहपक्षि-गण m  
 raptorial bird = bird of prey प्रसह  
 पक्षी  
 raptorial organ Zool प्रसहाग n  
 rare adj 1 विरल, बिरला, दुर्लभ, दुष्प्राप्य  
 2 Ecol विरल (see abundance)  
 in rare cases विरली स्थितियों में  
 rare book दुर्लभ पुस्तक  
 rare earth Chem विरला मृद्  
 rare-earth metal Chem विरला-मृद् धातु  
 rarefaction Phys विरलन n

rarefiable adj विघननीय  
 rarefied adj विघनित  
 rarefy vb विघनन (opp. सघनन condense),  
 सूक्ष्मकरण  
 rarer fauna दुर्लभतर प्राणी  
 rarity value Econ दुर्लभता-बर्हि  
 Rasalas =  $\mu$  Leonis Astron द्वादश सिंह m  
 Ras algethi =  $\alpha$  Herculis, var Astron  
 प्रथम भीम, चर m  
 Rasalhague =  $\alpha$  Ophiuchi Astron  
 प्रथम नागमाला f  
 rascal शठ, धूर्त m  
 rash n (a fine eruption or efflores-  
 cence on the body) सर्पपिका f  
 rash adj दुस्साहसी (रन्), उत्सवला,  
 अनवहित  
 rashly उतावली से, दुस्साहसपूर्वक, अनव-  
 धानत  
 rashness दुस्साहस n, उतावलापन, उतावली  
 rash or negligent act दुस्साहसपूर्ण अथवा  
 प्रामादिक कार्य  
 rasorite क्षाटाक्रिज m (क्ष- for क्षारालु sodi-  
 um, टारु- for टाकीय borate, -इज for  
 खनिज mineral)  
 raspberry 1 रसबदरी f, रसभरी  
 2 (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of low  
 नि brilliance) निरक्त  
 raspberry red (a colour, yellowish-  
 red रक्तापीत in hue, of high उद् satu-  
 ration) उद्भक्तापीत  
 rasping adj Zool रेन्नीयक  
 rasping organ Zool रेन्नी अंग  
 Rastaban =  $\beta$  Draconis Astron द्वितीय  
 अजगर m  
 R A S T O (Resident Assistant Sales  
 Tax Officer) स नि वि क अ (सहा-  
 यक निवासी विक्रयकर-अधिकारी)  
 rasure (act of erasing) उद्घर्षण n,  
 मिटाना  
 rat 1 मूषक m, चूहा  
 mouse मूषिका  
 2 (a colour, yellow पीत in hue, of  
 low अव saturation and low नि bril-  
 liance) न्यवपीत  
 ratable see under rateable  
 ratany = rhatany  
 ratbite fever Med मूषकदंश ज्वर  
 rat burrow मूषक बिल, चूहों की बिल  
 rat campaign मूषक अभियान  
 ratchet drill Phys अनिवर्ती व्यध  
 ratchet tooth अनिवर्ती दन्त  
 ratchet wheel अनिवर्ती चक्र  
 rat destruction मूषक नाशन

rate n 1 अर्थ m (cf अर्थ 'rate' in Mul-  
 tani; and अर्थ in गृहार्ष from which  
 are derived Hindi मंहगा and Mar.  
 महाग), गति f, भाव, दर  
 2 (local tax) स्थानीय कर m  
 3 (amount or quantity) मात्रा f  
 4 (quantity, amount or degree of a  
 thing measured per unit of some-  
 thing else) अनुमात्रा f  
 5 (ratio, proportion) अनुपात m  
 6 प्रत्यक (प्रतिशत, प्रतिशत, etc + अंक)  
 rateable adj आनुपातिक, यथानुपात, कर-  
 योग्य  
 rateable distribution आनुपातिक वितरण  
 rateable owner or occupier Law  
 करयोग्य स्वामी अथवा अभिधारक  
 rateable payment आनुपातिक शोधन  
 rateable property करयोग्य संपत्ति  
 rateable value करयोग्य बर्हि  
 rateably Econ यथानुपात, अनुपातत  
 rate and tax deducted घटाए गए स्थानीय  
 तथा अन्य कर  
 rate contract अर्थ सविदा  
 rate curve अर्थ वक्र  
 rated adj 1 निर्धारित, निर्धारितार्थ  
 2 Astron (instrument's rate is de-  
 termined) अधिन  
 rated capacity निर्धारित क्षमता  
 rated price Forestry निर्धारितार्थ पारक  
 ratel = honey-badger मधु कोकट m  
 rate measurer Math अर्थ मापक  
 rate of allowance अधिदेय अर्थ, भत्ते की  
 दर  
 rate of bend Math पति अर्थ  
 rate of change परिवर्तन-अर्थ  
 rate of change of acceleration त्वरण-  
 परिवर्तन-अर्थ  
 rate of change of momentum गमता-  
 परिवर्तन अर्थ  
 rate of change of position Math.  
 स्थिति परिवर्तन अर्थ  
 rate of change of velocity प्रवेग परि-  
 वर्तन-अर्थ  
 rate of commission बर्तन-अर्थ  
 rate of contraction सङ्कोचन-गति  
 rate of cooling शीतनार्थ  
 rate of decomposition विघनन गति  
 rate of deflection Math व्याकोचन अर्थ  
 rate of depreciation अवमूल्यन-अर्थ  
 rate of discount अपहार-अर्थ  
 rate of duty शुल्क-अर्थ  
 rate of exchange विनिमय अर्थ  
 rate of exhaustion उत्सावण अर्थ, उत्सा-

वर्ध  
rate of growth *Forestry* वर्धन-गति, वृद्धि की गति  
rate of increase *Math* वृद्धि का अर्थ, वृद्धि की गति  
rate of interest वृद्धि-अर्थ, व्याज की दर  
rate of movement गति अर्थ  
rate of multiplication गुणन-अर्थ  
rate of profit *Econ* लाभार्थ (लाभ-अर्थ)  
rate of respiration श्वसन-अर्थ  
rate of slope *Phys* प्रवण मात्रा  
rate of succession *Forestry* विकासक्रम की गति  
rate of wages मृति-अर्थ  
rate of weathering चतुस्तरण गति  
rate payer स्थानीयकर-दाता  
rate per inch प्रति-प्रागुल अर्थ  
rat epizootics व्यापक मूपकरोग  
rates स्थानीय कर *m*  
tax कर  
duty शुल्क  
cesses उपकर (Const)  
rates and taxes स्थानीय और अन्य कर  
rates committee अर्थ समिति  
rates fixed by government शासन-निर्धारित अर्थ  
rates of discount अपहार-अर्थ  
rates of variation *Statistics* विचरण अर्थ  
rates proposed प्रस्थापित अर्थ  
rat flea मूप पिंशु  
Ra-Th (radio thorium) *Chem* रेड (तेज द्रमातु)  
rat haunt मूक-स्थान, चूहों का अड्डा  
rathite सीनेपशिज *m* (मी- for सीम lead, नेप- for नेपाली arsenic, स for शुल्फैय sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
rat holes चूहों के बिल  
ratification अनुसमर्थन *n* (Const.)  
ratification of order आदेश का अनुसमर्थन  
ratified *adj* अनुसमर्थित  
ratify *vb* अनुसमर्थन करना (Const)  
rating 1 स्थानीयकर-निर्धारण *n*  
2 *Psychol* वर्ग-क्रम  
rating scale *Psychol* वर्ग-श्रेणी  
ratio 1 अनुपात *m* (Const)  
2 = price relatives *Statistics* मूल्यानुपात *m*  
ratio arm *Elec* अनुपात-बाहु, अनुपात-भुजा  
ratio chart *Statistics* अनुपात चित्र, अनुपात-सारणी

ratio decidendi (reasons for deciding, grounds of decision) विनिश्चय-आधार *m*  
ratio impertinens (an argument not pertaining to the question) असंगत तर्क *m*, असंगत युक्ति *f*  
ration *n* 1 (fixed allowance of food) समभक्त *n*, सीधा  
2 *Agric* (the amount of food supplied to an animal for a definite period) अन्नमात्रा *f*, अन्न, खाद्य *n*  
ration *vb* समभाजन  
rational *adj* 1 युक्तियुक्त, युक्तिपूर्ण, विचार-शील  
2 *Math* परिमेय  
rational algebraic fractional form *Math* परिमेय बीजीय भिन्नीय रूप  
rational coefficient *Math* परिमेय गुणक  
rational doubt युक्तियुक्त सदेह  
rational fraction *Math* परिमेय भिन्न  
rational function *Math* परिमेय श्रित  
rational index law = Haury's law *Math* परिमेय-नियम  
rational integral equation *Math* परिमेय पूर्णांक-समीकरण  
rational integral function *Math* परिमेय पूर्णांक-श्रित  
rational integral index *Math* परिमेय पूर्णांक-पात  
rational intent *Law* युक्तियुक्त अभिप्राय  
rationality of intercepts अन्त खण्ड-परिमेयता  
rationalization 1 *Com* (of business or industry) वैज्ञानिकन *n*  
2 *Math* परिमेय-करण *n*  
rationalization of industries उद्योगों का वैज्ञानिकन  
rationalize *vb* 1 युक्तियुक्त बनाना  
2 *Com* वैज्ञानिकन  
3 *Math* (make rational) परिमेय-करण  
rationalized *adj* *Com* वैज्ञानिकित  
rationalizing factor *Math* करणीहार गुणक, परिमेयकारक खण्ड  
ration allowance समभक्त अधिदेय  
rational mechanics = pure mechanics शुद्ध यान्त्रिकी  
rational number *Math* परिमेय अंक, परिमेय सख्या  
rational therapeutics वैज्ञानिक चिकित्सा  
ration card समभक्त पत्रक  
ration card holder समभक्त-पत्रक-धारी  
ration depot समभक्तागार

ration document समभक्त लेख्य  
rationed articles समभक्त-वस्तु  
ratione impotentiae *Law* (on account of inability) अयोग्यता के कारण, अयोग्यताकारणात्  
ratione loci *Law* (by reason of place) स्थान के कारण, स्थानतः, स्थान-कारणात्  
ratione materiae *Law* (from the nature of the subject) विषय के कारण-विषयतः, विषयकारणात्  
ratione privilegii *Law* (by reason of privilege) विशेषाधिकार के कारण, विशेषाधिकारतः, विशेषाधिकार कारणात्  
ratione tenurae *Law* (by reason of tenure) धृति के कारण, धृतिकारणात्  
rationing समभाजन *n*  
rationing commitments समभक्त-वचन  
rationing department समभक्त विभाग  
rationing enquiry order समभक्त-परिपृच्छा-आदेश  
Rationing Inspector समभक्त-निरीक्षक  
rationing office समभक्त कार्यालय  
Rationing Officer समभक्त-अधिकारी  
rationing order समभक्त-आदेश  
rationing organization समभक्त संघटन  
rationing preparatory measures order समभक्त सज्जा उपाय आदेश  
rationing statistics समभक्त के आंकड़े  
ration money अन्न राशि  
ration permit समभक्त-अनुज्ञा  
ration scale समभक्त-श्रेणी  
ration shops समभक्त-आपण  
ration store समभक्त-आगार  
ratio of equality *Math* समता-अनुपात  
ratio of exchange विनिमय-अनुपात  
ratio of greater inequality *Math* एकाधिक-अनुपात  
ratio of less inequality *Math* एकोन-अनुपात  
ratio of regression प्रतीपायन-अनुपात  
ratio of variation विचरण-अनुपात  
ratio pertineus *Law* (a reason pertaining to the question) संगत तर्क *m*, संगत युक्ति *f*  
ratios = price relatives *Statistics* मूल्यानुपात *m*  
ratio scale अनुपात-श्रेणी  
Ratitae *Zool* (birds without carina) अकृटिका *m pl*  
rat kangaroo मूक-धानीकुरंग  
rat leprosy मूपकुष्ठ  
rat mortality मूपक मृत्युसंख्या, चूहों की



## मृत्युसख्या

ratoon *n* Agric पूर्वमूलाकुर *m*ratoon *vb* (to sprout up from the root, as sugarcane from the root of the previous year's planting, to cultivate by use of successive ratoons) पूर्वमूलाकुरण

rat population मूपक-सख्या (cf जन-सख्या)

rat-proof *adj* मूपकाप्रवेश, मूपकरोधी (रत)

rat-proof grain godown मूपक-रोधी धान्यगार

rat snake मूपनक्षी सर्प

rat's-tail cactus=rattail cactus

rattail cactus कशा-कण्डाल (for explanation see *Aporocactus flagelliformis*)rattan 1 प्रवेत्र *m*2 (*Calamus rotang*) वेत्र *m* (B, N, M), बैत

rattan box प्रवेत्र घान

rattan creeper (*Flagellaria indica*) पानाम्बुवल्ली *f* (Tam Kan)rattan palm प्रवेत्र *m*rattle *Phys* खटखट, खटखटाहटrattle pouch (*Capsella bursa pastoris*) न्यूनशिश्र *m*rattlesnake=belltail क्वणत्पुच्छ *m*

rattling खटखटाना

rat trap चूहो का पिंजरा, मूप-पंजर

rat virus मूप-विषाणु

Raubers cells *Embryol* (cells of the trophoblast situated over the embryonic plate) पट्टाधिकोशाRaubers layer=covering layer *Zool*. आवर-स्तर

rauracienne=fast red

Rauschbrand bacillus see *Clostridium chauvoei*Rauwolfia *Bot* सर्पगन्धा प्रजातिR serpentina=Ophioxylon serpentinum सामान्य-सर्पगन्धा (B, M सर्पगन्धा, Mar *sapasanda*, Mundari नागवेल)ravage *n* विध्वंस *m*

desolation ध्वंस

devastation उद्ध्वंस, उजाड़ना

ravage *vb* विध्वस्त करना, विध्वंस करनाraven द्रोण *m* (ancient word)

raven-black द्रोण-काल

Ravi (river) *Geog* इरावदी *f*ravine कन्दरा *f*. (a depression worn

out by running water क जलन दीर्घते), गहरी घाटी

ravine deer=Indian gazelle *Mamm*भारत कुरंग *m*, चिकारा

ravine land कन्दरा भूमि, गहरी घाटी वाली भूमि

ravine land afforestation कन्दराभूमि-वनरोपण, गहरी घाटी में वन लगाना

ravish *vb* धर्षण करना, बलाभोग करनाravished *adj* *Law* (IPC) धर्षित, बलाद-भुक्तravisher *Law* (IPC) धर्षक, बलाहोक्ता (न) *m*ravishment *Law* धर्षण *n*, बलाहोग *m*raw *adj* आम, कच्चा, अपक्व, अपरिपक्व, अनिमित, अपरिष्कृत अकृत, प्राकृत

raw beef juice अपक्व गोमांस-यूप

raw bone अखण्डित हस्ति

raw coarse II (rice) अपरिष्कृत स्थूल २ (चावल)

raw cotton कच्ची रूई, कपास, कर्पास *n*

raw cotton trade कपास का व्यापार

raw drug अपरिष्कृत भेषज

raw fruit कच्चा फल

raw humus *Forestry* अपरिपक्व धरण कच्चा वनमाद

raw material अनिमित द्रव्य, अनिमित सामग्री, कच्चा माल

raw nourishment (raw as opposed to manufactured) अनिमित पोषाहार

raw opium अपरिष्कृत अहिफेन

raw produce *Econ* अनिमित उत्पाद

raw product अनिमित उत्पाद, अनिमित पदार्थ

raw rice कच्चा चावल

raw sewage कच्चा मैला पानी, अकृत मल-प्रवाह

raw sienna (a colour, red yellow रक्त-पीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तपीत

raw silk अपरिष्कृत कौशेय

raw spirit अपरिष्कृत प्रासव

raw tobacco कच्चा तम्बाकू, अपरिष्कृत ताम्रकूट

raw umber 1 आम बभ्रुकी

2 (a colour, yellowish red yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तातिपीत

raw vegetables कच्चे शाक

raw vermiculite अपरिष्कृत कृम्यत्रक

raw water प्राकृत जल

ray 1 रश्मि, किरण *m*2 *Astron* रश्मि *m*

a ray अ रश्मि

β ray अ रश्मि

γ ray अ रश्मि

δ ray अ रश्मि

3 *Bot* रश्मि *m*4 *Phys* रश्मि *m*5=arm (of a starfish) बाहु *m*6 (a kind of fish) शृणिका *f*ray canal *Bot* रश्मि-कुल्याray field *Bot* रश्मि-क्षेत्रray floret *Bot* रश्मि-पुष्पकray fungus (any fungus of the genus *Actinomyces*) किरण-कवकrayon कौशेयक, कृत्रिम कौशेय *n*, कृत्रिम रेडाम

rayon filament कौशेयक सतन्तु

rayon yarn कौशेयक सूत्र

ray shake *forestry* (cracks appearing along radii—I F R) अर विपाट *m*raze *vb* भूमिसात करना, ढानाrazor धुर *m*razor blade धुर-फल *n*razor clam *Zool* धुर-पुटिका *f*

razor fish=razor clam

razor strop धुर पट्टी

Razoumofsky = *Arceuthobium Bot*Rb (rubidium) *Chem* दी (दीपातु)R B C *Med* (rod blood cell) र रुको.

(रक्ता-रूपिर कोश)

R C (Range Clerk) प लि (परिक्षेत्र लिपिक)

R C (Receipt Clerk) प्रा लि (प्राप्ति-लिपिक)

R C (registration certificate) प प्र. (पञ्जीयन-प्रमाणपत्र)

R C (Registrar on Clerk, Registry Clerk) प लि (पञ्जीयन लिपिक)

R C C (reinforced cement concrete) व अ स (वज्रायस्सपा)

R C phial (rubber-capped phial) इषि-टोपी-शृणिका

RCS (Registrar, Cooperative Societies) प स स (पञ्जीकार, सहकारी समिति)

Rd (radium) *Chem* रे (रेगनु)R/D (refer to drawer) *Banking* आ. निर (आहर्ता निर्देष्टव्य)

RD (registered dealer) प वि (पञ्जीयन विजेता)

RD (release diary) मो दे (मोचन दैन-दिनी)

RD (Revenue Department) रा वि (राजस्व-विभाग)

R.D (revenue deposit) रा नि (राजस्व निक्षेप)

rd. (rod) = pole (5½ yds) रॉ (दंड)  
 Rd-Ac (radio actinium) Chem. रे ए  
 (रेडैक्टिव)  
 RDF Radar (radio direction finding)  
 रे डी एफ रेडार (रेडियो दिक्खेपण)  
 Rd Th (radio thorium) Chem रे-थ  
 (रेडियो थोरियम)  
 RE (Resident Engineer) नि ए (निवासी  
 अभियन्ता)  
 re- 1 पुन-  
 2 प्रति-  
 Re (rhenium) Chem रे (वाष्पातु)  
 reabsorption = resorption  
 reach vb पहुँचना  
 reactance Phys 1 प्रबाधा f.  
 2 प्रतिकार्यता f  
 reactant = factor Chem प्रतिकारक =  
 कारक m  
 reacting gases प्रतिकारी वाहि  
 reaction 1 प्रतिक्रिया f  
 response प्रतिकार  
 2 Chem प्रतिक्रिया f  
 give the water an alkaline reac-  
 tion पानी में क्षारिय प्रतिक्रिया उत्पन्न  
 करना  
 reactional borderline (dimorphous)  
 leprosy प्रतिक्रियात्मक सीमान्त (उभयरूप)  
 कुष्ठ  
 reactional lepromatous leprosy प्रति-  
 क्रियात्मक कुष्ठकुष्ठदीय कुष्ठ  
 reactional phase Med (of leprosy)  
 प्रतिक्रियावस्था  
 reactional tuberculoid leprosy प्रति-  
 क्रियात्मक ककुदीय कुष्ठ  
 reactionary adj 1 प्रतिक्रियाशील  
 2 प्रतिक्रियावादी (रू)  
 reaction coil Phys प्रतिक्रिया-कुण्डल  
 reaction of immunity प्रतीकारित-प्रति-  
 क्रिया  
 reaction of the axis of rotation Math  
 परिभ्रमण-क्षेप की प्रतिक्रिया  
 reaction order प्रतिक्रिया-वर्ग  
 reaction pattern प्रतिक्रिया कलाप (for  
 explanation see action pattern)  
 reaction rim Petrog प्रतिक्रिया-प्रान्त  
 reaction time Psychol प्रतिक्रिया-काल  
 reaction time experiment Psychol  
 प्रतिक्रिया काल-सपरीक्षा  
 reaction turbine Rly. प्रतिक्रिया-चरीबर्त  
 reactivation पुनःकर्मण्यन n  
 reactive adj 1 प्रतिक्रियाशील  
 2 Elec. (possessing reactance) प्रवाधी  
 (-रू)

reactive coil = reactor Elec प्रवाधी  
 कुण्डल  
 reactive current Elec प्रतिकारी वाह  
 (active current कारी वाह)  
 reactivity प्रतिक्रियाशीलता f  
 reactor Phys प्रवाधक m  
 = choke coil प्रतिकारी कुण्डल n  
 read vb पढ़ना, वाचना, वाचन  
 reader 1 वाचक m  
 2 पाठ्यपुस्तक (Dist textbook पाठ्यपुस्तक),  
 पुस्तक n  
 3 Educ (in a university) प्रवाचक m  
 (see teacher)  
 4 (in a court) प्रस्तुतकार m  
 reader for burette द्रवमि-वाचक  
 reader for thermometer तापमान-वाचक  
 reader in surgery शल्य-प्रवाचक  
 reader to the Deputy Commissioner  
 मण्डलायुक्त का वाचक  
 readily 1 (with cheerful readiness)  
 सहर्ष  
 2 (with promptness) तुरन्त, (easily)  
 सरलता से, सरलतया  
 readily available सुलभ, सुप्राप्य  
 readily decomposed सरलतया विघट्य  
 readily soluble सरलतया विलेय  
 readily soluble in water सरलतया जल-  
 विलेय  
 readiness उद्यतता f  
 willingness इच्छा  
 reading 1 वाचन n, पढ़ना, पढ़ाई  
 2 (of a rain gauge) वाचन n, शक m  
 3 (of a bill in a legislature) पठन n  
 (Const)  
 first reading प्रथम पठन (Const)  
 second reading द्वितीय पठन (Const)  
 third reading तृतीय पठन (Const)  
 reading a drawing Engin उद्देश वाचन  
 reading glass वाचन काच  
 reading lamp वाचन दीप  
 reading lens वाचन-दीप  
 reading microscope वाचन-अण्वीक्ष  
 reading of motion Legislation प्रस्ताव-  
 पठन  
 reading room वाचनालय m  
 reading telescope वाचन दूरक्ष  
 readjust vb पुनःसमायोजन करना, पुनर्व्यव-  
 स्थापन  
 readjusted adj पुनःसमायोजित (Const),  
 पुनर्व्यवस्थापित  
 readjustment पुनःसमायोजन (Const),  
 पुनर्व्यवस्थापन n  
 readmission पुनःप्रवेश m

ready 1 सज्ज, प्रस्तुत, उद्यत, तय्यार  
 2 सय, तुरन्त, उपस्थित  
 ready and willing Law उद्यत और इच्छुक  
 ready cash सद्योरोक, उपस्थित रोक  
 ready for consideration विचारार्थ उद्यत  
 ready made adj निष्पन्न, पूर्वनिष्पन्न, पूर्व-  
 सज्जित, तय्यार, बनाया हुआ  
 ready-made business Com चलद्-व्यापार,  
 चलता व्यापार  
 ready-made clothing पूर्वनिष्पन्न परिधान,  
 तय्यार कपड़ा  
 ready made garments पूर्वसज्जित परि-  
 धेय, तय्यार कपड़े  
 ready-made goods निष्पन्न वस्तुएं  
 ready money = hard cash सद्योरोक m.  
 ready price सद्यो-मूल्य  
 ready purchase (as, of sterling) सय-  
 क्रय  
 ready reckoner सद्यो-गणक  
 ready reference सद्यो-निर्देश  
 ready sale (as, of sterling) सद्यो-विक्रय  
 reafforest vb पुनर्वनरोपण  
 reafforestation पुनर्वनरोपण n  
 reagent Chem प्रतिकर्ता (-रू) m.  
 reagent bottle Chem प्रतिकर्तृ-कूपी  
 reagent bottle stand Chem प्रतिकर्तृ कूपी-  
 स्थान  
 reagent label Chem प्रतिकर्तृ नामपत्र  
 real adj 1 वास्तविक, याथायिक, सत्य,  
 सच्चा, यथार्थ, तथ्य, वास्तव  
 2 Law वास्तविक, स्थावर-  
 real account = property account  
 वास्तविक लेखा, संपत्ति-लेखा  
 real action Law वास्तविक वाद, स्थावर-  
 वाद  
 real analysis Math वास्तविक विरलेषण  
 real and adequate explanation वास्त-  
 विक और समुचित स्पष्टीकरण  
 real and cultured pearls वास्तवि  
 और संवर्धित (कृत्रिम) मोती  
 real and different Math वास्तविक और  
 भिन्न  
 real and equal वास्तविक और समान  
 real and personal estate वास्तविक और  
 वैयक्तिक संपदा, स्थावर और जगम संपदा  
 real assets Law वास्तविक परिसंपत्ति  
 स्थावर परिसंपत्ति  
 real capital वास्तविक पुंजी  
 real contract Law (respecting real  
 property) स्थावर संपिदा  
 real cost वास्तविक परित्यय  
 real cultivator वास्तविक खेतीहर  
 real danger वास्तविक भय

real definition *Logic* वास्तविक लक्षण  
 real economics याथार्थिक अर्थशास्त्र  
 real effects *Law* स्यावर परिमपत्ति  
 real estate *Law* स्यावर सपदा, वास्तविक सपदा  
 real estate broker स्यावर-सपदा मध्यग  
 real estate duty स्यावर-सपदा शुल्क  
 real exchange वास्तविक विनिमय  
 real fallacy *Logic* वास्तविक आभास, शाब्दिक आभास  
 real focus *Phys* वास्तव-नाभि  
 realgar 1 *Mineral* मन शिल *m*  
 2=arsenic disulphide नेपाली द्वि-शुल्केय  
 realgar orange=Dutch orange  
 realgar yellow=lemon yellow  
 real grievance वास्तविक कष्ट, वास्तविक परिवेदना  
 realign *vb* पुनरेकरेखण, पुन सरेखण  
 real image *Phys* वास्तविक प्रतिमूर्ति  
 real income वास्तविक आय  
 real injury *Law* वास्तविक क्षति  
 realise for all its derivatives and phrases see under realize  
 realism वास्तव-वाद, यथार्थवाद *m*  
 realist यथार्थवादी (इन्) *m*  
 realistic *adj* यायाधिक  
 realistic economics याथार्थिक अर्थशास्त्र  
 realistic method यायाधिक रीति  
 reality *Psychol* वास्तवता, सत्यता *f*, याथार्थ्य, तथ्य *n*  
 realizability रोककरणीयता, प्राप्यता *f*  
 realizable *adj* *Com* रोककरणीय, प्राप्य  
 realization 1 *Com* (to convert into money) रोककरण *n*, प्राप्ति *f*  
 2 कार्यान्वित *f*  
 realization account रोककरण लेखा  
 realization of assets परिसपत् का रोककरण  
 realization of damages हानिपूर्ति प्राप्त करना  
 realization of property सपत्ति रोककरण  
 realization of taxes कर-ग्रहण *n* (ancient word)  
 realization statement रोककरण-विवरण  
 realize *vb* 1 अनुभव करना, समझना  
 2 (to convert into actual money) रोककरण  
 3 प्राप्त करना  
 4 कार्यान्वित करना  
 realized *adj* 1 रोककृत  
 2 प्राप्त

3 कार्यान्वित  
 realized in cash रोककृत  
 realizing *Com* रोककरण, प्रापण *n*  
 real labour वास्तविक श्रम  
 re-allotment पुनर्वंटन *n*  
 re allotted *adj* पुनर्वंटित  
 really वस्तुतः, वास्तव में  
 realm *Bioceog* (a terrestrial division consisting of one or more regions) देश *m*  
 real nature वास्तविक स्वरूप  
 real number *Math* वास्तविक भग्ना  
 real or exchangeable value वास्तविक अथवा विनिमेय अर्हा  
 real or fancied grievances वास्तविक अथवा काल्पनिक परिवेदनाएँ  
 real part *Math* वास्तविक भाग  
 real party in interest *Law* हितवद् प्रधान पक्ष  
 real price वास्तविक मूल्य  
 real property *Law* वास्तविक सपत्ति, स्यावर सपत्ति  
 real proposition *Logic* वास्तविक प्रस्थापना  
 real representative *Law* (with respect to real property) स्यावर का प्रतिनिधि  
 real right *Law* (a right of property) स्यावर-अधिकार  
 real security *Law* स्यावर-प्रतिभूति  
 real servitude=landed servitude *Law* स्यावर-सुविधाभार  
 real significance वास्तविक प्रयोजन  
 real specific gravity *Phys* वास्तविक आपेक्षिक भार  
 real statute *Law* स्यावर का परिचयिम  
 real things *Law* स्यावर-वस्तुएँ  
 reality *Law* (real property) स्यावर-सपत्ति  
 real value वास्तविक अर्हा  
 real wages *Econ* वास्तविक श्रुति  
 real wrong *Law* (an injury to the freehold) स्यावर के प्रति अपकृत्य  
 ream (20 quenes of paper) विशी *f*  
 reamer *Mach* (finishing परिष्करण tools for enlarging or shaping a hole—Web A tool used to enlarge a hole and bring it to a shape the counterpart of the tool—Audels Mech Dict) परिछिद्रक *m*  
 reap *vb* अभिलवन, काटना  
 reaper अभिलवक *m*, लवैया, कटैया  
 reaping *Agric* अभिलवन *n* (from पाणिनि), काटना (see mowing)

reappear *vb* 1 *Law* पुनरपस्थित होना  
 2 (as, a precipitate) पुनराविभूत होना  
 appear आविर्भूत होना  
 disappear लुप्त होना  
 reappointed *adj* पुनर्नियुक्त  
 reappointment पुनर्नियुक्ति *f* (Const)  
 reemployment पुनर्मेवायुक्ति  
 reappropriation पुनर्विनियोजन *n*  
 reappropriation and surrender पुनर्विनियोजन और अर्पण  
 reappropriation of funds निधियों का पुनर्विनियोजन  
 reappropriation statement पुनर्विनियोजन विवरण  
 rear *adj* पश्च, पिछला  
 rear *vb* (to breed and raise) अभिपोषण  
 rear admiral (Royal Navy) नौपति *m*  
 rear axle पश्चाक्षदण्ड  
 rear files cover *Drill* पृष्ठत समान्तम्  
 rear fours cover *Drill* पृष्ठतश्चतुष्टय समान्तम्  
 rear guard *Mil* पार्श्व रक्षी  
 rearing tank अभिपोषण-तडाग  
 rearmost *adj* पश्चतम, सत्र से पिछला  
 rearrange *vb* पुनर्विन्यास करना  
 rearranged *adj* पुनर्विन्यन्त  
 rearrangement पुनर्विन्यास *m*, पुनारचना *f* (used in Marathi)  
 rearranging पुनर्विन्यसन *n*  
 re arrest *vb* *Law* पुन प्रग्रहण, फिर से पकड़ना  
 reason 1 *Logic* हेतु *m*  
 Dist cause कारण  
 2 हेतु *m*, कारण *n*  
 by reason of के कारण से (Const)  
 for any special reason किसी भी विशेष कारण से  
 good and sufficient reason समुचित और पर्याप्त कारण  
 reasonable *adj* युक्तियुक्त (Const), युक्तिसंगत, युक्त, समत, यथोचित, उचित  
 reasonable and ordinary care, skill and diligence युक्तियुक्त एव सामान्य अवस्था, नैपुण्य और समवेक्षा  
 reasonable and proper care and caution युक्तियुक्त और उचित अवस्था एव समवधान  
 reasonable assistance युक्तियुक्त सहायता  
 reasonable belief युक्तियुक्त विश्वास  
 reasonable care युक्तियुक्त अवस्था  
 reasonable cause युक्तियुक्त कारण

probable cause सभाव्य कारण  
 reasonable cause for remand प्रति-  
 प्रेषण के लिए युक्तियुक्त कारण  
 reasonable certainty युक्तियुक्त निश्चय  
 reasonable chance युक्तियुक्त सभावना  
 reasonable charges युक्तियुक्त प्रभार  
 reasonable compensation यथोचित प्रति-  
 कर  
 reasonable conduct युक्तिमगत आचरण  
 reasonable custom युक्तिसंगत रूढ़ि  
 reasonable danger युक्तियुक्त भय  
 reasonable diligence यथोचित समवेक्षा  
 reasonable direction युक्तिसंगत निदेश  
 reasonable doubt युक्तियुक्त संदेह  
 reasonable efforts यथोचित प्रयत्न  
 reasonable enquiry यथोचित परिच्छा  
 reasonable expenses यथोचित व्यय  
 reasonable facilities यथोचित सुविधाएँ  
 reasonable fine यथोचित दण्ड  
 reasonable ground for apprehend-  
 ing आशंका करने का युक्तियुक्त आधार  
 (कारण)  
 reasonable ground of suspicion सशय  
 का युक्तियुक्त आधार (कारण)  
 reasonable hours यथोचित समय  
 reasonable inference युक्तियुक्त अनुमान  
 reasonable inspection यथोचित निरीक्षण  
 reasonable measures युक्तियुक्त उपाय  
 reasonable men विवेकशील  
 reasonable mind विवेकबुद्धि *f*  
 reasonable notice यथोचित सूचना  
 reasonable opportunity यथोचित अव-  
 सर  
 reasonable period यथोचित अवधि  
 reasonable possibility यथोचित शक्यता  
 reasonable powers युक्तियुक्त शक्तियाँ  
 reasonable precaution यथोचित पूर्वोपाय,  
 यथोचित पूर्ववधान  
 reasonable proof युक्तियुक्त प्रमाण  
 reasonable relaxation युक्तियुक्त विश्राम  
 reasonable safety यथोचित सुरक्षा  
 reasonable speed यथोचित वेग  
 reasonable sum of money उचित धन-  
 राशि  
 reasonable support उचित भरण-पोषण  
 reasonable suspicion युक्तियुक्त सशय  
 reasonable terms युक्तियुक्त निबन्धन  
 reasonable time यथोचित समय  
 reasonable use यथोचित उपयोग  
 reasonably पर्याप्त, युक्ति, यथोचित रूप  
 में (Const)  
 reasonably accurate statistics पर्याप्त  
 परिशुद्ध आंकड़े

reasonably certain पर्याप्त निश्चित  
 reasonably convenient पर्याप्त सुविधा-  
 जनक  
 reasonably safe and convenient for  
 travellers यात्रियों के लिए पर्याप्त सुरक्षित  
 और सुविधाजनक  
 reasonably satisfied पर्याप्त समाधान कर  
 लिया  
 reasoning 1 *Logia* तर्क *m*  
 2 तर्क करना  
 reasoning by analogy सादृश्य से तर्क  
 करना  
 reason of state (the cause given in  
 explanation of a political action)  
 राष्ट्र हेतु  
 reasons beyond his control अपने वश के  
 बाहर कारण  
 reasons for dishonour अनादरण के  
 कारण  
 reason to believe सप्रमाण विश्वास होना,  
 विश्वास करने के लिए प्रमाण (कारण) होना  
 reason to know सप्रमाण जानना, जानने  
 का कारण  
 reassemble *vb* पुनः समवेत होना (Const)  
 reassembly पुनः समवाय *m* (Const)  
 reassess *vb* पुनर्निर्धारण  
 reassessed *adj* पुनर्निर्धारित  
 reassessment पुनर्निर्धारण *n*  
 reassorted *adj* पुनः पृथक्कृत  
 reassurance *Insurance* पुनरागोप *m*  
 reattached *adj* पुनर्योजित  
 reattest *vb* पुनरभिप्रमाणन  
 reauction पुनः क्रोशविक्रय *m*  
 Reaumur *Phys* (thermometer scale  
 0°R 80°R) अशीतिक *m* (0°A 160°A)  
 Reaumur scale अशीतिक श्रेणी  
 Reaumur thermometer अशीतिक-ताप-  
 मान  
 rebagging पुनः स्यूना *n*, फिर से बोरी में  
 भरना  
 rebate *n* *Com* अवहार *m*  
*Dist* discount अपहार  
 rebate *vb* *Com* अवहार देना, अवहरण  
 rebate delivery अवहार-प्रदान  
 rebate of interest वृद्धि (व्याज) का अवहार  
 rebate on a bill *Com* विपन्न अवहार  
 rebellion विद्रोह *m* (see coup d'état)  
 rebellious mob विद्रोही भीड़, विद्रोही जन-  
 घटा  
 reboundmeter प्रतिस्कन्दमान *m*  
 rebooking *Rly* पुनः परिक्रमण *n*, दुबारा  
 टिकट लेना  
 re-bottling पुनः कूपीभरण *n*

Reboulia = Asterella *Bot* (Lat *aster* +  
*ella* dim ending) तारिका-प्रजाति  
 rebound *vb* *Phys* (spring back) प्रति-  
 स्कन्दन  
 rebound *n* प्रतिस्कन्द *m*  
 resilience प्रत्यास्कन्दन  
 rebounder प्रतिस्कन्दक *m*  
 rebroadcast = relay broadcast *vb*  
*Radio* पुनः प्रसारण  
 rebuff *vb* धुत्कार देना  
 rebuild *vb* पुनर्निर्माण करना  
 rebuke *vb* निर्देशन, धमकाना  
 reburning *Forestry* पुनर्दहन *n*  
 reburning of the unburnt pieces  
 अदग्ध खण्डों का पुनर्दहन  
 rebut *vb* *Law* खण्डन  
 rebuttable presumption *Law* खण्ड्य  
 धारणा  
 rebuttal *Law* खण्डन *n*  
 rebuttal evidence *Law* खण्डन साक्ष्य  
 rebutted *adj* खण्डित  
 rebutter *Law* (the answer of a defen-  
 dant in matter of fact to a plain-  
 tiff's rejoinder) खण्डनोत्तर *n* (see  
 answer)  
 rebutting evidence *Law* खण्डनकारी  
 साक्ष्य  
 rebutting testimony *Law* खण्डनकारी  
 मौखिक साक्ष्य  
 recalculation पुनर्गणना *f*  
 recalesce *Phys* (to liberate heat sud-  
 denly) सहसा ऊष्मोत्सर्जन  
 recalcence *Phys* सहसा ऊष्मोत्सर्ग *m*  
 recalcenscent *adj* *Phys* सहसा ऊष्मोत्सर्गी  
 (इन्)  
 recall *vb* 1 प्रत्याह्वान, प्रत्यावर्तन, प्रत्यानयन  
 2 *Psychol* (to revive in memory)  
 प्रत्यास्मरण  
 recalled *adj* प्रत्याहृत, प्रत्यावर्तित, प्रत्या-  
 नीत  
 recall from leave छुट्टी से बुलाना  
 recapitulate *vb* संक्षेपावृत्ति करना  
 recapitulation *Educ* 1 संक्षेपावृत्ति *f*  
 2 पूर्वावृत्ति *f*, पूर्ववर्तन *n* (see applica-  
 tion)  
 3 *Biol* पूर्वजन्यावर्तन *n*  
 recapitulation theory *Biol* (the the-  
 ory that an organism passes  
 through successive stages resem-  
 bling the series of ancestral types  
 from which it has descended) पूर्व-  
 जन्यावर्तन-वाद पूर्ववर्तन-वाद  
 recaption *Law* 1 (the act of retaking,

as of one who has escaped after arrest) पुनःप्रग्रहण *n*  
 2 (the peaceable retaking of one's own goods, chattels, wife or children from one who has taken and wrongfully detains them) पुनःग्रहण *n*  
 recarburization पुनःप्राग्रायण *n*  
 recast *vb* फिर से ढालना  
 recede *vb* परचासरण, प्रतिसरण, पीछे हटना  
 retreat निवर्तन  
 retire निवृत्त होना  
 secede प्रयत्न होना  
 withdraw प्रत्याहरण  
 receipt *n* प्राप्ति *f* (Const), पावती  
 receipt *vb* प्राप्त्यकन  
 receipt and delivery प्राप्ति और प्रदान, प्राप्ति और दाति  
 Receipt and Despatch Clerk प्राप्ति और प्रेषण लिपिक  
 receipt and despatch register प्राप्ति तथा प्रेषण पञ्जी  
 receipt and disbursement प्राप्ति और संवितरण  
 receipt and distribution प्राप्ति और वितरण  
 receipt and expenditure account प्राप्ति तथा व्यय लेखा  
 receipt and issue प्राप्ति और निर्गम, आगम तथा निर्गम  
 receipt and issue branch प्राप्ति और निर्गम शाखा  
 receipt and issue section प्राप्ति और निर्गम अनुभाग  
 receipt and payment प्राप्ति और शोधन, पावती और देना  
 receipt and payment sides प्राप्ति और शोधन पार्श्व  
 receipt and refund of passport fee पारपत्र-शुल्क की प्राप्ति और प्रत्यर्पण  
 receipt book प्राप्ति पुस्तक  
 receipt clerk प्राप्ति-लिपिक  
 receipt deliverer प्राप्ति प्रदाता  
 receipt diary प्राप्ति-दिनदिनी  
 receipted *adj* प्राप्त्यकित  
 receipted bill प्राप्त्यकित देयक  
 receipt in full पूरी प्राप्ति  
 receipt, issue and expenses voucher प्राप्ति, निर्गम और व्यय प्रमाणक  
 receipt memoranda प्राप्ति ज्ञापन  
 receipt of assets परिसंपत् की प्राप्ति  
 receipt of notice सूचना प्राप्ति  
 receptor *Law* (one who receipts, as bailee for property taken by

the sheriff) उपनिहिती (स्व) *m*  
 receipt register प्राप्ति-पञ्जी  
 receipts and expenditure प्राप्ति और व्यय, धाव्य-व्यय  
 receipts and issues प्राप्ति और निर्गम  
 receipts and outgoings आगामी तथा बहिर्गामी धन, प्राप्ति और व्यय  
 receipts arising from business व्यापार से उत्पन्न प्राप्ति  
 receipt side प्राप्ति पार्श्व  
 receipt slip प्राप्ति पर्णी  
 receipt stamp प्राप्ति मुद्राक  
 receipt voucher प्राप्ति-प्रमाणक  
 receipt writer प्राप्ति-लेखक  
 receivable *adj* प्राप्य  
 receive *vb* 1 प्राप्त करना, प्रापण, पाना  
 2 (to receive a thing offered) प्रतिग्रहण, आदान, उपादान  
 received *adj* प्राप्त, पाया  
 received and retained प्राप्त और प्रतिष्ठित  
 received in full and final payment पूरा पूरा चुकता पाया, पूर्णान्तिम राशि प्राप्त हुई  
 receive in evidence साक्ष्य में लेना, साक्ष्य-रूप में लेना  
 receiver 1 *Law* आदाता (-तृ), प्रापक *m*.  
 2 आदाता (तृ) *m*  
 fractional distillation receiver प्रमाणश आसवन आदाता  
 3 (of a telephone) श्रावित्र *n*  
 receiver and despatcher प्रापक और प्रेषक  
 receiver of stolen property *Law* चुराई संपत्ति का आदाता  
 receiver pendente lite *Law* वादकालीन आदाता  
 receiver rest = cradle (of a telephone) आश्रय *m*  
 receiving *n*. प्रापण *n*, प्राप्त करना, आदान *n*  
 receiving *adj*. प्रापण-, आदान-, आदातृ-  
 receiving aerial *Phys* आदान-प्रातन्तु  
 receiving apparatus आदान-साधित्र  
 receiving attention ध्यान दिया जा रहा है  
 receiving channel प्राप्ति-मार्ग  
 receiving department प्रापक विभाग  
 receiving jail प्रापक कारागार  
 receiving note *Com* (a document signed by shippers requesting the chief officer of a ship to receive on board specified goods) प्रापण-पत्र  
 receiving office प्रापण-कार्यालय  
 receiving officer प्रापण अधिकारी

receiving order *Law* प्रापण आदेश  
 receiving set = radio receiver  
 receiving station *Radio* भाटानु स्थात्र  
 receiving stolen goods चोरी की वस्तु लेना  
 recens *Med* अभिनव  
 recent *adj* अभिनव, नया नया, नया, अभी का  
 Recent *adj* *Geol* अभिनव  
 recent advances नई प्रगति  
 recent alluvial deposits अभिनव जलोढ़ निक्षेप  
 Recent alluvium *Geol* अभिनव जलोढ़  
 recently born babies अभिनवजात शिशु  
*Cf* newly born babies नवजात शिशु  
 recent manufacture अभिनव निर्माण, अभी का बना हुआ  
 recent occurrence अभिनव घटना, अभी की घटना  
 Recent period = Diluvial period  
 recent work अभिनव कार्य  
 receptacle 1 (any container) आधान, पात्र *n*  
 2 (of foodgrains) धान्याशय *m*  
 3 *Bot* a storus पोनाक्ष *m* (*Germ Knospengrund*)  
 b (an intercellular cavity containing oil, resin, or other secretion products) ग्रह *m*  
 c बिम्ब *r*-  
 receptaculum chyl = cisterna chyl  
 receptaculum ovarum *Zool* अण्डाधान *n*  
 receptaculum seminis *Zool*. रताधान *n*  
 (cf रेत- in रेतज MBh)  
 reception 1 प्राप्ति *f* (Const)  
 2 स्वागत *n*  
 3 *Radio* आदान *n*  
 4 (of a refugee in a camp) प्रवेश *m*  
 receptionist (when he is a male) स्वागतकर्ता (तृ) *m*-, (when she is a lady) स्वागतकर्त्री *f*  
 reception line *Bly* आदान-पथ  
 reception of the lunatic उत्पन्न का प्रवेशन  
 reception order (for the reception into an asylum of a lunatic) प्रवेशन-आदेश  
 reception siding *Bly* आदान-पथिका  
 -receptive -प्राही (स्व)  
 receptive organ *Bot* आदायी अंग  
 receptive spot *Bot*. आदान-प्रदेश *m*.  
 receptive surface *Bot*, *Zool*. आदायी तल

receptivity ग्रहिता *f*

receptor 1 प्रापक *m*

2 Zool आदाता (तृ) *m*

receptor -ग्राही (इन्), -ग्रहीता, -आदाता (तृ)

receptor cell *Physiol* आदातृ-कोश

receptor organ Zool आदातृ अंग, प्राही अंग

receptor patches Zool आदातृ-सिंघ

receptor region Bot आदाता प्रदेश

receptrix Law (a female receiver) आदात्री, प्रापिका *f*

recess 1 विश्रान्ति *f*, विश्रामकाल, अस्पाव-काश *m*

2 Surv (period during which no field work is done) क्षेत्रावकाश *m*

3 Mach गुहा *f*

built recess (for storing money) भित्ति-कूप

recession 1 प्रतिसार *m*

2 Astron पश्चाद्यन *n*

recessional moraine प्रतिसारी हिमोढ़

recessive *adj* (as, character) Biol. अधोभावी, पश्चापसारी (इन्)

dominant अधिभावी

recessive character Zool पश्चापसारी गुण

recharge *vb* पुन प्रभरण

Rechna Doab Geog (between the Chenab and the Ravi in the Punjab)

सददेश *m*

recidivism (relapse, specif, *Criminalol*, a falling back or relapse into prior criminal habits) प्रत्यावर्तिता *f*

recidivist प्रत्यावर्ती (इन्) *m*

recipe Med योग *m*

recipient *n* प्रापक *m*, पाने वाला

recipient administration प्रापक प्रशासन

recipient area प्रापक क्षेत्र

recipient of a letter पत्र पाने वाला, पत्र-प्रापक

reciprocal *adj* 1 (mutual) परस्पर, अन्योन्य, पारस्परिक, प्रति-

2 Math व्युत्क्रम

reciprocal *n* Math ( $\frac{1}{2}$  is r of  $\frac{1}{2}$ , i.e. inverted) व्युत्क्रम *m*.

reciprocal arrangement परस्पर प्रबन्ध

reciprocal basis पारस्परिक आधार

reciprocal cone Math व्युत्क्रम शंकु

reciprocal constraint Phys प्रति-निबाध

reciprocal cross प्रति-सकर

reciprocal demand Econ परस्पर अभि-

याचन, अन्योन्य अभियाचन

reciprocal effect व्युत्क्रम प्रभाव

reciprocal equation Math व्युत्क्रम समी-कार

reciprocal fees प्रति-शुल्क

reciprocal firing अन्योन्य गोलीबालन

reciprocal levelling Surv व्युत्क्रम सवलन

reciprocal promise Law परस्पर-वचन, प्रति-प्रतिज्ञा

reciprocal proportion Math व्युत्क्रम-अनुपात

reciprocal registration पारस्परिक पञ्जी-यन, प्रति-पञ्जीयन

reciprocal service पारस्परिक सेवा

reciprocal spiral Geom व्युत्क्रम कुन्तल

reciprocal supply परस्पर-प्रदाय

reciprocal trade परस्पर-व्यापार

reciprocal treatment प्रतिव्यवहार, मिथो-व्यवहार

reciprocal treaty प्रति सन्धि

reciprocal will = mutual will Law पारस्परिक इच्छापत्र

reciprocate *vb* प्रतिदान

reciprocating engine Mach (piston moves to and fro) पश्चाप्रसुषली गन्त्र

reciprocating motion (motion to and fro) पश्चाप्र गति

reciprocation Math व्युत्क्रमण *n*

reciprocity International Trade पारस्पर्य *n*

recirculation पुन परिवहन *n*

recital 1 प्रपठन *n*, पाठ करना

2 Law (the formal statement, or setting forth, of some related matter of fact in any deed or writing, as to explain the reasons for a transaction, to evidence the existence of facts, or in pleading, to introduce a positive allegation)

तथ्यकथन *n*

recitation Educ पाठ *m*, पठन, प्रपठन *n* (ancient words, प्रपठन 'reciting aloud')

recite *vb* 1 प्रपठन, पाठ करना

2 Law तथ्यकथन

reckless *adj* अंधाधुंध

recklessly अविचारत, अंधाधुंध

recklessness अविचारिता, अविमृश्यकारिता *f*

reckon *vb*. सगणना करना (Const), गिनना

reckoned *adj* सगणित

reckoner गणक *m*

reclaim *vb* 1 पुनरुद्ध्ययन करना

2 (to obtain) अभ्यापन

3 (to bring waste land under cultivation) कृष्यकरण, कृषियोग्य बनाना, उपादियकरण

reclaimed land कृष्यकृत भूमि

reclamation (to bring waste land under cultivation) कृष्य-करण *n* (कृष्य = कृषियोग्य), कृषियोग्य बनाना, उपादिय-करण *n*

reclamation of land भूमि का कृष्यकरण, भूमि को कृषियोग्य बनाना

reclamation of waterlogged areas Irrig जलानुविद्ध प्रदेशों को कृषियोग्य बनाना, जलानुविद्ध प्रदेशों का कृष्यकरण

reclarified *adj*. 1 पुनविमलीकृत

2 पुन स्पष्टीकृत

reclassification पुनर्वर्गीकरण *n*

reclassified *adj* पुनर्वर्गीकृत

recluse सन्यासी (इन्) *m*

reclusion (imprisonment esp when solitary) एकान्तावधि *m*

recognise see under recognize

recognition 1 अभिज्ञान *n* (Const.), पह-चानना

2 प्रस्वीकरण *n*, मान्यता देना

3 Psychol अभिज्ञान *n*

recognition mark Zool अभिज्ञान-चिह्न

recognition of belligerency युद्धावस्था का प्रस्वीकरण

recognizable *adj* 1 अभिज्ञेय

2 स्पष्ट

recognizable law अभिज्ञेय निबन्ध

recognizance 1 Law (an obligation of record entered into before some court of record or magistrate duly authorized) विबन्ध *m*

2 अभिज्ञान *n*

recognize *vb* 1 अभिज्ञान, पहचानना

2 प्रस्वीकार करना, प्रस्वीकरण, मान्यता देना

recognized *adj* 1 अभिज्ञात (Const)

2 प्रस्वीकृत, मान्यता-प्राप्त

recognized agent प्रस्वीकृत अभिकर्ता

recognized agent of landlord भूस्वामी का प्रस्वीकृत अभिकर्ता

recognized bank प्रस्वीकृत अधिकोष

recognized by Government शासन-प्रस्वीकृत

recognized by law विधि प्रस्वीकृत

recognized language प्रस्वीकृत भाषा

recognized local bodies प्रस्वीकृत स्थानीय निकाय

recognized maker प्रस्वीकृत निर्माता

recognized medical attendant प्रस्वीकृत चिकित्सक  
 recognized medical institution प्र-  
 स्वीकृत वैद्यकीय संस्था  
 recognized medical qualifications  
 प्रस्वीकृत वैद्यकीय क्वालिफिकेशन  
 recognized physician प्रस्वीकृत चिकित्सक  
 recognized policy or custom प्रस्वीकृत नीति अथवा रूढ़ि  
 recognized private practitioner प्र-  
 स्वीकृत शासनेतर चिकित्सक  
 recognized route Geog अभिज्ञात मार्ग  
 recognized school प्रस्वीकृत पाठशाला,  
 सामान्यतया पाठशाला  
 recognized standard method of exa-  
 mination प्रस्वीकृत प्रमाण-परीक्षण रीति  
 recognized stores प्रस्वीकृत सप्लाईगार  
 recognized trade mark प्रस्वीकृत व्यापार-  
 चिह्न  
 recognized trade union प्रस्वीकृत कार्मिक-  
 संघ  
 recognized university प्रस्वीकृत विश्व-  
 विद्यालय  
 recognized veterinary college प्रस्वी-  
 कृत पशुचिकित्सा-महाविद्यालय  
 recoil *vb* 1 प्रत्याघटन  
 2 *Bot* प्रतिकुण्डलन  
 recoil *n* 1 प्रत्याघटका, धक्का *f*  
 2 (of a gun) *Mil* प्रत्याघटका *f*  
 recoil atom *Physical Chem* प्रत्याघटका-  
 परमाणु  
 recoiled *adj* (as, a gun) प्रत्याघटित  
 recoil kick *Phys* प्रत्याघटन-प्रहार  
 recoilless *adj* धक्काहीन  
 recoil stresses धक्का-प्रत्याबल  
 recollection *Psychol* प्रतिस्मरण *n*  
 retention धारणा, धारण  
 remember स्मरण  
 recognition अभिज्ञान  
 recolonization *Ecol* पुनर्मण्डलन *n*  
 recolonized *adj* *Ecol* पुनर्मण्डलित  
 recombination पुन संयोजन *n*  
 recombination of white light *Phys*  
 श्वेत-प्रकाश का पुन संयोजन  
 recommend *vb* अभिस्ताव करना  
 recommendation अभिस्ताव *m*  
 recommendation of the head of a  
 department विभागाध्यक्ष का अभिस्ताव  
 recommended *adj* अभिस्तावित  
 recommender अभिस्तावक *m*  
 recommend for commission आयोग  
 के लिए अभिस्ताव करना  
 recommitment पुनरुपार्पण *n*.

recompense प्रतिपूर्ति *f*, प्रतिदान *n* (fr  
 Bengali)  
 recomposition *Printing* पुनरक्षरयोजन,  
 पुनर्योजन  
 reconcile *vb* समाधान करना  
 reconcile a discrepancy विभेद का समा-  
 धान करना  
 reconciled *adj* समाहित  
 reconcilable *adj* समाधिय  
 reconciliation समाधान *n*  
 bank reconciliation statement बचि-  
 कोष-समाधान विवरण  
 reconciliation board समाधान-मण्डल  
 reconciliation of debt ऋण-समाधान  
 reconciliation of discrepancies विभेद-  
 समाधान, विभेदों का समाधान  
 reconciliation statement *Accounting*  
 समाधान-विवरण  
 reconciliation work समाधान कार्य  
 recondite phrases दुर्घोष पदावलि  
 recondition *vb* प्रत्यवस्थापन, पुनर्नवन  
 reconditioned *adj* प्रत्यवस्थापित  
 reconditioning प्रत्यवस्थापन, पुनर्नवन *n*  
 re-conferment पुन प्रदान *n*, फिर से देना  
 reconnaissance *Mil* 1 अन्वीक्षण *n*  
 2 भूमीक्षण *n*  
 reconnaissance survey *Rly* भूमीक्षण *n*  
 reconnoitre *vb* *Mil* पूर्वक्षण  
 reconsider *vb* पुनर्विचार करना (Const)  
 reconsideration पुनर्विचार, पुनर्विमर्श *m*  
 reconstitute *vb* 1 पुन संस्थापन, पुनर्गठित  
 करना  
 2 (to restore to the constitution of,  
 as dehydrated vegetables, etc by  
 treatment with water) पुनर्जलीयन  
 reconstituted *adj* 1 पुन संस्थापित, पुन-  
 र्गठित  
 2 पुनर्जलीयित  
 reconstituted milk पुनर्जलीयित दूध  
 reconstitution पुन संस्थापन *n*, पुनर्गठन  
 (Const)  
 reconstruction 1 पुनर्निर्माण *n*.  
 2 *Paleontol* पुनर्निर्माण *n*  
 reconstruction fund committee पुन-  
 निर्माण निधि-समिति  
 reconstruction loan पुनर्निर्माण-उधार  
 reconstruction of a company समवाय-  
 पुनर्निर्माण  
 recontrol *Econ* पुननियन्त्रण *n*  
 reconvention *Law* (a cross demand,  
 a cross action by the defendant  
 against the plaintiff before the same  
 judge) प्रतियाचना *f*, प्रति-वाद *m*.

reconversion पुनारूपान्तरण *n* (by san-  
 dhi पुनर changes to पुन before र)  
 reconvey *vb* *Law* (to transfer back  
 to a former owner, as an estate)  
 प्रतिहस्तान्तरण, लौटा देना  
 reconveyance *Law* प्रतिहस्तान्तरण  
 record *n* 1 अभिलेख *m* (Const) (cf  
 अभिलेखित 'a written document' in  
 याज्ञवल्क्यस्मृति)  
 court of record अभिलेख न्यायालय  
 (Const)  
 debt of record अभिलेखसिद्ध ऋण  
 matter of record अभिलेखसाध्य विषय  
 2 (of a gramophone) डिस्क *m*  
 record *vb* अभिलेखन करना  
 place on record अभिलेखित करना,  
 अभिलेखबद्ध करना  
 record a document लेख का अभिलेखन  
 करना  
 record at length सविस्तर लिखना  
 record a vote of thanks धन्यवाद प्रस्ताव  
 पारण करना  
 record book अभिलेख पुस्तक  
 record branch अभिलेख-शाखा  
 record clerk अभिलेख लिपिक  
 record compilation अभिलेख-संकलन  
 recorded *adj* अभिलेखित  
 recorded co sharer *Law* अभिलेखित  
 सहशरमागी  
 recorded file अभिलेखित नस्ती  
 recorded landholder अभिलेखित भूमि  
 धारी  
 recorded population अभिलेखित जन-  
 संख्या  
 recorded possession *Law* अभिलेखित  
 धारण  
 recorded proceedings अभिलेखित कार्य  
 वाही  
 recorded proprietor अभिलेखित मधि-  
 स्वामी  
 recorded sharer अभिलेखित शरमागी  
 recorded weight अभिलेखित भार  
 record elimination register अभिलेख-  
 निरसन-पञ्जी  
 recorder 1 (one who records) अभि-  
 लेखक *m*  
 2 (recordkeeper) अभिलेखपाल *m*  
 3 अभिलेखित्र *n*  
 record establishment अभिलेख-स्थापना  
 record evidence साक्ष्य अभिलेखित करना  
 record his views अपने विचार अभि-  
 लिखित करना  
 recording अभिलेखन *n* (Const)

recording and reproduction (of sound) अभिलेखन और पुनरुद्धारण  
 recording officer अभिलेखन अधिकारी  
 recording of numbers *Statistics* संख्या-भिलेखन  
 recording of sound ध्वनि अभिलेखन  
 recording of stoppages रोध-अभिलेखन  
 recording thermometer अभिलेखन-तापमान  
 record in writing लेखबद्ध करना, अभिलेखबद्ध करना  
 record judgment निर्णय लिखना, निर्णय-अभिलेखन  
 record-keeper अभिलेख-पाल *m*  
 record-keeping अभिलेख रखना, अभिलेख-पालन  
 record note अभिलेख टिप्पण  
 record of accuser's examination अभियोक्ता की परीक्षा का अभिलेख  
 record of age आयु-अभिलेख  
 record of evidence साक्ष्य का अभिलेख  
 record office अभिलेखागार  
 record of landed property भू संपत्ति का अभिलेख  
 record of papers पत्र-अभिलेख  
 record of relationship संबंध-अभिलेख  
 record of rights अधिकार अभिलेख (Const)  
 record of rights notices अधिकार-अभिलेख-सूचना  
 record of rights of communal rights सामुदायिक अधिकार-अभिलेख  
 record of rights of superior holders प्रकृष्ट धारियों का अधिकार-अभिलेख  
 record of service सेवा-अभिलेख  
 record of the accused अभियुक्त का अभिलेख  
 record order अभिलेख-आदेश  
 record pass book (the word 'pass' has the meaning of 'dak', as it is in fact the Record Dak Book intended for sending the records from one section or office to another) अभिलेख-डाक-पुस्तक  
 record rack अभिलेख-निलय  
 record reasons in writing कारण अभिलेखबद्ध करना  
 record-room अभिलेख-कोष्ठ, अभिलेखागार  
 record room officer अभिलेख-कोष्ठ-अधिकारी  
 record room receipt अभिलेख-कोष्ठ-प्राप्ति  
 record-room register अभिलेख कोष्ठ-पंजी  
 records book अभिलेख-पुस्तक  
 records in transit मार्गस्थ अभिलेख

records of rights *see* record of rights  
 record sorter अभिलेख-पृथक्कर्ता  
 records received प्राप्त अभिलेख  
 records room अभिलेख कोष्ठ  
 records submitted उपस्थापित अभिलेख  
 record staff अभिलेख कर्मचारी  
 record supplier अभिलेख-प्रदायक  
 record typewriter अभिलेख-मुद्रलिख  
 recoup *vb* 1 *Law* (to keep back right-fully so as to diminish a sum due, to deduct) प्रतिकर्तन  
 2 (to compensate for loss ) पूर्ति करना  
 recoup = recoupment पूर्ति *f*  
 recouping of expenditure व्यय-पूर्ति  
 recoupment 1 *Law* प्रतिकर्तन *n*  
 2 पूर्ति *f*  
 counterclaim प्रति-अभ्यर्थना  
 recoupment of permanent advance form स्थायि-अग्रिम पूर्ति प्रपत्र  
 recoupment of the advance अग्रिम की पूर्ति  
 recourse उपाश्रयण *n*, उपाश्रय *m*, सहारा  
 have recourse to any court न्यायालय का उपाश्रय लेना, न्यायालय का सहारा लेना  
 recover *vb* 1 प्रत्यादान, लेना  
 2 रोगमोचन, समुत्थान, आरोग्यलभन, आरोग्य प्राप्त करना, स्वस्थ होना  
 recoverable *adj* प्रत्यादेय  
 recoverable loan प्रत्यादेय उधार  
 recovered *adj* 1 *Com* प्रत्यादत्त (taken back)  
 2 रोगमुक्त, लब्धारोग्य, समुत्थित, स्वस्थो-भूत  
 recovered and unrecovered लब्ध-रोग्य और अलब्धारोग्य  
 recovered criminal lunatics स्वस्थोभूत आपराधिक उन्मत्त  
 recoveries *Admin* प्रत्यादान *n*  
 recovery 1 *Com* प्रत्यादान *n*, लेना  
 2 रोगमुक्ति *f*, समुत्थान *n*, आरोग्यलाभ, उल्लास *m* (ancient word)  
 extraordinary power of recovery (of wheat) फिर से पनपने की असाधारण शक्ति  
 recovery by suit वाद द्वारा प्रत्यादान  
 recovery from pay वेतन से प्रत्यादान  
 recovery of claims अभ्यर्थनाओं का प्रत्यादान  
 recovery of cost परिश्रय प्रत्यादान  
 recovery of health स्वास्थ्य-लाभ  
 recovery of land भूमि प्रत्यादान

recovery of loans उधार प्रत्यादान  
 recovery of rent भाटक प्रत्यादान  
 recovery operations (recovery of abducted women) प्रत्यावर्तन-संकार्य  
 recreant 1 (cowardly, faint hearted) भीरु  
 2 (apostate) धमेत्यागी ( *इन्* )  
 recreate *vb* (implies a change of occupation for the sake of refreshment)  
 विनोद करना, प्रतिमोद करना, प्रतिमोदन (*see* amuse)  
 recreation (implies a change of occupation for the sake of refreshment)  
 विनोद, प्रतिमोद *m*, प्रतिमोदन *n* (*see* amusement)  
 recreation centre विनोद-केन्द्र  
 recreation club विनोद-गोष्ठीगृह  
 recrimination *Law* (a counter accusation) प्रत्यारोप *m*, प्रतिदोष लगाना  
 recruit *vb* भर्ती करना, (सैनिक-)आप्रवेशन  
 recruit *n* नवसैनिक *m*  
 recruit and annual training नवसैनिक और वार्षिक प्रशिक्षण  
 recruiter आप्रवेशक *m*, भर्ती करने वाला  
 recruiting allowance भर्ती का भत्ता, आप्रवेशन अधिदेय  
 recruiting district भर्ती का मण्डल  
 recruiting expenses भर्ती करने का व्यय  
 recruiting ground भर्ती का स्थान  
 recruiting officer भर्ती करने वाला अधिकारी, आप्रवेशन-अधिकारी  
 recruitment 1 आप्रवेशन *n*, भर्ती  
 2 *Forestry* *a* (those stems which come up into enumeration limits during an interval of time--I F R)  
 नवागत *m*  
*b* नवरोहण *n*  
 recruitment drive भर्ती का आन्दोलन  
 recruitment of labour श्रमिकों की भर्ती  
 recruit training नवसैनिक प्रशिक्षण  
 recrystallization पुन स्फटन *n*  
 rectal गुद-  
 rectal examination गुद परीक्षण  
 rectal gill *Zool* गुद-क्लोम  
 rectal gland *Zool* गुद-ग्रन्थि  
 rectal spout *Zool* गुद-शोष्ठ  
 rectal temperature गुद-ताप  
 rectang = rectangle  
 rectangle *Geom* आयत *m*  
 rectangular *adj* *Math* आयताकार, आयत-  
 rectangular block *Phys* आयत-इष्टका  
 rectangular coordinates आयत-याम



rectangular diagram आयत चित्र  
 rectangular face Mineral आयताकार  
 सनीक  
 rectangular hyperbola आयत अधीन्द्र  
 rectangular metal date-stamp आयता-  
 कार धातवीय दिनाङ्क-मुद्रा  
 rectangular parallelepiped Math  
 आयताकार समान्तराणीक  
 rectangular prism Phys आयत स्तम्भ  
 rectangular slot आयताकार विल  
 rectangular solid आयत सान्द्र  
 rectangulator आयतीयक *m*  
 recti *pl* of rectus  
 rectification 1 सशोधन, परिशोधन *n*  
 2 Geom (the determination of a  
 straight line equal in length to a  
 portion of a curve) चापनिश्चयन *n*  
 3 Elec एकदिश-करण *n*  
 rectification fund सशोधन-निधि  
 rectification of errors विभ्रम-संशोधन,  
 भूल ठीक करना  
 rectified *adj* 1 सशोधित, परिशोधित  
 2 Elec एकदिश  
 rectified current एकदिश वाह  
 rectified spirit सशोधित सुपव  
 Rectified Spirit Rules सशोधित सुपव-  
 नियम  
 rectified spirit series सशोधित सुपव-  
 माला  
 rectifier 1 (one who rectifies) सशोधक  
*m*  
 2 (an apparatus) संशोधित्र *n*  
 3 Elec (a device or apparatus for  
 making a current unidirectional)  
 एकदिशीयक, एकदिशकारी (इन्) *m*  
 4 Naut (an instrument for recti-  
 fying variations of the compass)  
 संशोधित्र *n*  
 rectify *vb* 1 सशोधन, परिशोधन, ठीक  
 करना  
 2 (to refine or purify esp by a pro-  
 cess of repeated distillation) )  
 सशोधन करना  
 3 Elec (to make a current unidirec-  
 tional) एकदिशीयन, एकदिश-करण  
 rectifying column Chem सशोधन-स्तम्भ  
 rectifying detector सशोधो उपलम्भक  
 rectifying entry संशोधन-प्रविष्टि  
 rectifying valve एकदिश कपाट (एकदिश  
 unidirectional)  
 rectigraduous *adj* Zool ऋजुरोही  
 (इन्)  
 rectilinear = rectilinear *adj* ऋजुरेख,

ऋजुरेखीय  
 rectilinear figure ऋजुरेखा आकृति  
 rectilinear *adj* 1 ऋजुरेख, ऋजुरेखीय  
 2 (along the straight line) अन्वृजुरेख  
 rectilinear fissure Geog ऋजुरेख विद्र  
 rectilinear propagation ऋजुरेखा-गमन,  
 ऋजुरेख प्रचरण, ऋजुरेख प्रचारण  
 rectilinear propagation of light प्रकाश-  
 ऋजुरेखा-गमन  
 rectitude 1 आर्जव *n*  
 2 (correctness of judgment, proce-  
 dure or like) शुद्धता *f*  
 rector (the head of a university,  
 school or other teaching institution)  
 प्राचार्य *m*  
 rectrices = tail feathers  
 rectum Anat गुद *m*  
 rectus Anat ऋजुरेखी *f*  
 rectus abdominis Anat उदर-ऋजुरेखी  
 rectus inferior अधर ऋजुरेखी  
 rectus internus major Zool उपायसी  
 आन्तर ऋजुरेखी  
 rectus internus minor Zool कनीयसी  
 आन्तर ऋजुरेखी  
 rectus lateralis बाहिर्पार्श्व ऋजुरेखी  
 rectus medialis बाहिर्मध्य ऋजुरेखी  
 rectus superior उत्तर-ऋजुरेखी  
 recumbent fold Geol शायी भञ्जन  
 recuperate *vb* पुनरापण  
 recuperation पुनरापण *f*  
 recuperator = regenerator Mach  
 पुनरापत्र = पुनर्जनित्र *n*  
 recur *vb* 1 प्रत्यावर्तन, आवर्तन, आवृत्त  
 होना, फिर से होना  
 2 Math आवृत्त होना  
 recurrent *adj* Anat (turning back in  
 a direction opposite to its former  
 course) प्रत्यावर्ती (इन्)  
 recurrent epidemics प्रत्यावर्ती व्यापकरोग  
 recurrent insanity प्रत्यावर्ती उन्मत्तता  
 recurrent laryngeal nerve Anat प्रत्या-  
 वर्ती धोषित्र चेता  
 recurrent lobe Zool प्रत्यावर्ती पालि  
 recurrent nerve Zool प्रत्यावर्ती चेता  
 recurrent nuisance Law प्रत्यावर्ती अनु-  
 ग्रह  
 recurring *adj* आवर्ती (इन्), आवर्तक  
 (Const)  
 recurring charges आवर्ती प्रभार, आवर्ती  
 न्यय  
 recurring continued fraction Math  
 आवर्ती सतव मिश्र  
 recurring decimal Math आवर्ती दशमिक

recurring deposits आवर्ती निक्षेप  
 recurring entry आवर्ती प्रविष्टि  
 recurring expenditure आवर्ती व्यय  
 recurring income आवर्ती आय  
 recurring intervals आवर्ती अन्तराल  
 recurring item आवर्ती पद  
 recurring matter Printing आवर्ती मुद्रण-  
 सामग्री, बार बार आने वाली मुद्रणसामग्री  
 recurring period आवर्ती काल  
 recurring series Math आवर्ती श्रेढी  
 recurring sum आवर्ती राशि  
 recurvate *adj* प्रतिवर्तित  
 recurved *adj* प्रतिवर्तित  
 Recurvirostra Aves (genus of the avo-  
 cets) कफिकानी प्रजाति (कफिकानी occurs in  
 चरक)  
 recusant (one who refuses to comply  
 with some regulation or to conform  
 to some general practice) निराकर्ता  
 (च) *m*  
 red 1 रक्त, लाल  
 2 साम्यवादी (इन्) *m*  
 3 (one favouring revolutionary so-  
 cialism, an anarchist) क्रान्तिवादी (इन्)  
*m*  
 red algal genus रक्तप्यक-प्रजाति  
 red and blue macaw Zool. रक्त-नील  
 तालशुक  
 red and-green macaw रक्त-हरि तालशुक  
 red ant रक्त पिपीलिका, लाल चींटी  
 red-ash रक्त प्रभूज  
 red-backed shrike Aves रक्त-पुच्छ लट्ठक  
 red bacteria रक्त शाकाणु  
 red bark रक्तवल्क *m*  
 red bear = snow bear Mamm हिम भालू  
 red-bearded bee-eater Aves शोण कूर्प  
 दिन्यक  
 red beet रक्त पालक  
 red berried mistletoe रक्तबदरी श्लेषक  
 red billed babbler Aves आरक्त मुख गुपिक  
 red-billed blue magpie Aves रक्त-चम्पु  
 पूर्णकूट  
 red-billed chough Aves रक्त चम्पु काक  
 red-billed crow-tit Aves महा-शुकानन  
 red-billed jay-thrush Aves महा-शुकानन  
 red blood cell रक्त रुधिर-कोशा  
 red blood corpuscle रक्त रुधिर-कोशा  
 red-blue रक्त-नील  
 red bodies Zool (similar in appearance  
 to red glands — PH I 279) रक्त काब  
 red-bone = red ochre रक्त गैरिक  
 redbreast, red robin (Erithacus rub-  
 cula) रक्त कुमारी *f*

red breasted goose *Aves* रक्तोरस्क हंस,  
कालहंस (कालहंस ancient word)  
red breasted hill partridge *Aves* रक्तो-  
रस्क गिरि-तित्तिर  
red-breasted merganser रक्त वक्षस कार-  
पटव  
red-breasted pied woodpecker *Aves*  
रक्तोरस्क कर्तुर काष्ठकूट  
red-breasted rose-finch *Aves* रक्त-वक्षस  
पाटल चटक  
red breasts (*Geranium robertianum*)  
रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
red-browed finch *Aves* रक्त-भ्रू चटक  
red brown रक्त बभ्रु  
redbud *Bot* (*Cercis canadensis*) रक्त-  
कुडम *m*  
red capped falcon *Aves* रक्त-शीर्ष श्येन  
red cedar 1 (*Juniperus virginiana*)  
रक्त हनुषा *f*  
2 (*Erythroxylon monogynum*) देवतरु  
*m* (Mal)  
red-cell=erythrocyte रक्त कोशा  
red chalk रक्त खटी  
red-cheeked squirrel *Mamm.* रक्त-  
कपोल रोमशी  
red chickweed (*Anagallis arvensis*)  
जलौकामारी *f*, जौकमारी  
red cinchona bark *Pharm* रक्त-विहाप-  
पलक  
red cinnabar रक्त हिंगुल  
red clay *Geol* रक्त मृद्  
red clover रक्त रामपर्ण  
red cock's comb (*Amaranthus gan-  
ticus*) मारिष *m* (B, M), मरसा  
red copper ore रक्त ताम्र तथस्क  
red coral *Zool* रक्त प्रवाल  
red coralline रक्त प्रवाली  
red covers रक्त आवरण, लाल पुट्टा  
red-creeper (*Ventilago madraspatara*)  
रक्तवल्ली *f* (B, N)  
red-crested pochard *Aves* रक्त-चूच  
सज्जिका (सज्जिका ancient word)  
Red Cross रक्त स्वस्तिक  
Red Cross Conference रक्त-स्वस्तिक-  
समेलन  
Red Cross Society रक्त स्वस्तिक समिति  
Red Cross Welfare Committee रक्त-  
स्वस्तिक-कल्याण-समिति  
red deal (wood of *Pinus sylvestris*)  
वनसरल-फलक *n*  
red deer रोहित, रोहित-मृग *m*, लाल हिरन  
red dichromate रक्त द्विवर्णीय  
reddish *adj* आरक्त

reddish blue नीलारक्त  
reddish blue-red नीलातिरक्त  
reddish brown आरक्त-बभ्रु  
reddish brownish आरक्त भावभ्रु  
reddish grey आरक्त धूसर  
reddish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त  
reddish violet आरक्त नीललोहित  
reddish yellow पीतारक्त  
red dogwood (*Cornus sanguinea*) रक्त  
श्वकाण्ड  
red eared bay woodpecker *Aves* रक्त-  
कर्ण हरि-वर्ण काष्ठकूट (bay हरि)  
red earths रक्त मृदा  
redeem *vb* निष्कृयण (ancient word from  
तैत्तिरीय नहिता), विमोचन (Const)  
ransom निष्कृयण, धन देकर छुड़ाना  
redeemable *adj* निष्क्रेय, शोध्य, विमोच्य  
redeemable debentures निष्क्रेय ऋणपत्र  
redeemable rights निष्क्रेय अधिकार  
redeemed *adj* निष्क्रीत, विमोचित  
redeemed mortgage debenture निष्क्रीत  
बन्धक-ऋणपत्र  
red eft=Triturus viridescens *Zool*  
रक्त सरटिका  
redelivery प्रतिप्रदान *n*  
redemption निष्कृयण, विमोचन *n* (Const)  
redemption annuities निष्कृयण वार्षिकी  
redemption charges निष्कृयण-प्रभार  
redemption fund निष्कृयण-निधि  
redemption of bonds बन्ध-निष्कृयण  
redemption of mortgage बन्धक-निष्कृ-  
यण  
redemption yield निष्कृयण-प्राप्ति  
redeposited *adj* पुनर्निक्षिप्त  
red eye=rudd  
red-faced malkoha *Aves* रक्त-मुख कैरात  
red fir 1 रक्त तालीशपत्र  
2=Scotch pine वन-सरल  
red flanked bush-robin *Aves* रक्त पादवं  
कुमारी  
red gland *Zool* रक्त ग्रन्थि  
red gourd (*Cucurbita maxima*) पीत-  
कूष्माण्ड *m* (Basu), काशीफल  
red grains लाल दाने  
red gram दूगर  
red grapes पथिका (ancient word), अरुण  
द्राक्षा *f*  
red gum resin रक्त निर्यासोयास  
red haematite रक्त शोणितज  
red-handed *adj* रगे हाथ  
red-headed *adj* रक्त-शीर्ष  
red-headed babbler *Aves* रक्त-शीर्ष  
गुणिल

red-headed bullfinch *Aves* रक्त-शीर्ष  
सुचटक  
red-headed bunting *Aves* रक्त शीर्ष  
भारीट  
red-headed fantail-warbler *Aves* रक्त-  
शीर्ष बीजनपुच्छ कूजिनी  
red-headed laughing-thrush *Aves* रक्त-  
शीर्ष वावकार  
red-headed merlin *Aves* रक्त शीर्ष वेनी  
श्येन (वेनी श्येन ancient word)  
red headed parrot bill *Aves* रक्त शीर्ष  
शुकानन  
red-headed rose-finch *Aves* रक्त-शीर्ष  
पाटल-चटक  
red-headed suthora *Aves* रक्त-शीर्ष शुक-  
त्रोटि  
red headed tailor-bird *Aves* रक्त शीर्ष  
सूचिक  
red-headed tree-babbler *Aves* रक्त शीर्ष  
वृक्ष-गुणिल  
red-headed trogon *Aves* रक्त-शीर्ष लोह-  
चटक  
red-hot *adj* रक्तोज्ज  
red hydrogen C line *Phys* रक्तवर्ण उद्-  
जन ग रेखा  
redia *Zool* (a larva produced within  
the sporocyst बीजाणुकोष्ठ of certain  
trematodes) कोष्ठज *m*  
red ink रक्त मसी  
red ink interest *Com* रक्त मसी वृद्धि  
red ironbark रक्त अयोवल्क  
red iron ore रक्त अयोयस्क  
rediscunt *vb* *Com* पुन पूर्वप्रापण  
redistill *vb* पुनरासवन  
redistillation पुनरासवन *n*  
redistribute पुनर्वितरण करना  
redistribution पुनर्वितरण, पुनर्वण्टन *n*  
redistribution of holdings धृतक्षेत्र-  
पुनर्वितरण  
red jasmine (*Quamoclit pinnata*) पाम-  
लता *f* (B, M, Ben Hin)  
red jute रक्त पट्टशण, लाल सन  
red kaolin रक्त प्रसृव  
red lacsumach (*Rhus succedanea*) कर्कट-  
श्री *f* (B, N, M)  
red lead रक्त सीस  
red-legged *adj* रक्त-पाद  
red-legged partridge रक्तपाद तित्तिर  
red legs = ninetyknot (*Polygonum  
aviculare*) पुरुसन्धि *m*  
red lentil मसूर *m*  
red letter day स्वर्ण-दिवस, भगल-दिवस  
red-lettering रक्त अक्षर, लाल अक्षर

red litmus paper *Chem* रक्त शैवल-पत्र  
 red mahogany रक्त महाघ  
 red mango (*Garcinia indica*) रक्तमंत्र *m*  
 red mantled rose-finch *Aves* रक्त पृष्ठ  
 पाटल चटक  
 red marmot = longtailed marmot  
 red marrow *Zool* रक्त मज्जा  
 red mercuric oxide = hydrargyri  
 oxidum rubrum *Pharm* रक्त पारदिक  
 जारिय  
 red mercuric oxide ointment = un-  
 guentum hydrargyri oxidi rubri  
*Pharm* रक्त पारदिक जारिय अभ्यञ्जन  
 red monkey रक्त वानर  
 red mud *Geog* रक्त कदम  
 red mulberry रक्त तूत  
 red mullet *Zool* रक्त मलिन  
 red-necked phalarope *Aves* रक्त ग्रीव  
 जलश्रिय  
 red-necked snow finch *Aves* रक्त ग्रीव  
 हिम चटक  
 red oak रक्त वन्जु  
 red ochre रक्त गैरिक  
 red officinal rose (*Rosa gallica*) रक्त  
 पाटल  
 red oil-soluble रक्त तैल-विलेय  
 red orchil रक्त शेषाल  
 red oxide of copper *Chem* रक्त ताम्र-  
 जारिय  
 red oxide of iron रक्त अयो-जारिय  
 red oxide of mercury *Chem* रक्त पारद-  
 जारिय  
 red oxide of zinc *Mineral* रक्त कुप्यातु-  
 जारिय  
 red partridge रक्त तित्तिर, लाल तीतर  
 red pepper (*Capsicum frutescens*) रक्त  
 मरिच, लाल मिर्च  
 red periwinkle 1 (*Vinca rosea*) पाटल  
 करवीरबन्धु  
 2 = *Lochnera rosea* पाटल शखी  
 red phosphorus *Chem* रक्त भारवर  
 red pine रक्त सरल  
 red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त अहि-  
 फेन  
 red precipitate = red mercuric oxide  
 red precipitate ointment *Pharm* रक्त  
 निस्साद अभ्यञ्जन  
 red pumpkin रक्त कूटमाण्ड, लाल कुम्हडा  
 redraft *n* 1 पुनःप्राप्त *n*  
 2 *Com* (a second draft or copy)  
 विकर्ष-द्वितीयक *n*  
 red rattlesnake रक्त वज्रगुच्छ  
 redress *n* निवारण *n* (Const)

redress of grievance परिवेदना निवारण,  
 कष्ट-निवारण, व्यथा का निवारण (Const)  
 red rice लाल चावल  
 Red River snakeroot = serpentry  
*Pharm* अहिमूल *n*  
 red robin 1 = red-breast  
 2 = ninetyknot (*Polygonum avicu-  
 lare*) पुरसन्धि *m*  
 red-rose (*Rosa gallica*) रक्त पाटल  
 red-rose petals = rosae petalum =  
 rosae gallicae petala *Pharm* रक्त-  
 पाटल दल  
 red rot *Plant Pathol* रक्त अपक्षय  
 red-rumped green woodpecker *Aves*  
 रक्त कटि हरित काष्ठकूट (कटि rump)  
 red-rumped trogon *Aves* रक्त-कटि लोह-  
 चटक  
 red rust रक्त गैरिक  
 red rust flour beetle भूरी सुसरी  
 red rust spore *Plant Pathol* रक्त गैरिक-  
 बीजाणु  
 redruthite ताम्रशिज *m* (ताम्र copper, श-  
 for शुल्वेय sulphide, -इज for खनिज mine-  
 ral)  
 red sage = *Salvia officinalis* व्रणप तुलसी-  
 बन्धु *m*  
 red sandalwood (*Pterocarpus santali-  
 nus*) रक्तचन्दन *m* (B, N, Ben Mai)  
 red sanders = red sandalwood  
 red sandstone see Old Red Sandstone,  
 New Red Sandstone  
 Red Sea रक्त समुद्र  
 Red Sea brown-winged tern *Aves* रक्त-  
 समुद्र बन्धु-पक्ष कुररी  
 Red Sea coast रक्त-समुद्र तट  
 Red Sea large crested tern *Aves* रक्त-  
 समुद्र वृहत् चूडा कुररी  
 Red Sea masked booby or gannet *Aves*  
 रक्त-समुद्र कृष्ण-पुच्छ शूलकाक  
 redshank 1 (legs and feet are pale  
 red) अरुणजघ *m*  
 2 (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कषाय-  
 मूल *m*  
 red-short *adj* *Metal* (brittle when  
 red hot) रक्त भिदुर (see short)  
 red-shortness *Metal* रक्तभिदुरता *f*  
 redsilk cotton tree (*Bombax ceiba*)  
 शाहमली *f* (B, N, M), सेमल  
 red soil रक्त मृदा, लाल मिट्टी  
 red sorrel (*Hibiscus sabdariffa*) रक्ता-  
 म्बालिका *f*  
 red spider रक्त लता  
 red spurt (a tin spirit used in dyeing

red) रक्त प्रासव  
 red-spotted *adj* रक्तबिन्दु  
 red spur-fowl *Aves* लोहित कुक्कुट  
 red squill रक्त भूकन्द  
 redstart कपेक्षुक *m* (ancient word)  
 red-streakiness *Forestry* रक्त-रेखिता *f*,  
 लालधारीपन  
 red stringy bark रक्त दामवल्क  
 red-tailed chat *Aves* रक्त-पुच्छ अश्वक  
 red-tailed minla *Aves* रक्त-पुच्छ मन्जुला  
 red-tailed tropic-bird *Aves* रक्त-पुच्छ  
 औष्णक  
 red tape रक्त-पट्टी, रक्तसूत्र  
 red-tapism (extremely formal official  
 action resulting in delay) दीर्घ-सूत्रता,  
 दीर्घतन्त्रता *f*  
 red-throated diver *Aves* रक्त-कण्ठ मज्जुक  
 red throated pipit *Aves* रक्त-कण्ठ तुलिका  
 red-throated thrush *Aves* रक्त कण्ठ कस्तू-  
 रिका  
 red throated tit-babbler *Aves* रक्त कण्ठ  
 चपला  
 redtop (*Agrostis stolonifera major*) रक्त-  
 शिख *m*  
 red tourmaline = rubellite रक्त शोमिज  
 red turtle-dove अरुण कपोतक  
 reduce 1 *v t* प्रहासन, घटाना, कम करना  
 2 *v i* प्रहसन, घटना, कम होना  
 reduced *adj* 1 प्रहासित, प्रहसित, कम  
 किया गया, घटाया गया  
 2 (to) परिणत (the relation reduces  
 to . सन्ध निम्नलिखित रूप में परिणत हो  
 जाता है)  
 reduced annuity प्रहासित वार्षिकी  
 reduced area घटाया हुआ क्षेत्र  
 reduced bearing *Surv* प्रहसित दिक्स्थिति  
 reduced charge प्रहासित प्रभार  
 reduced circumstances (of the family)  
 बिगड़ी हुई स्थिति  
 reduced coins (worn out) घिसे हुए टक  
 reduced hematin प्रहसित शोणिति  
 reduced indigo paste *Col Ind* प्रहासित  
 निनील लेपी  
 reduced iron *Pharm* (finely powder-  
 ed metallic iron) सुक्षुण्ण अयस्  
 reduced level (R L) *Surv* प्रहासित तल  
 (प्रत)  
 reduced level of point = spot level  
 reduced price प्रहासित मूल्य, कम किया  
 हुआ मूल्य  
 reduced rate प्रहासित अर्ध  
 reduced to rest *Dynamics* विश्रामप्राप्त  
 हो जाता है

reduced to writing लेखयुक्त  
 reduce in rank पदोन्नत करना (Const)  
 reducer प्रहासक *m*  
 reduce to nothing शून्य करना, शून्य-करण  
 reduce to possession *Law* धारण में लाना  
 reduce to the minimum न्यूनतम करना  
 reduce to writing लेखयुक्त करना  
 reducibility प्रहास्यता *f*  
 reducible *adj* प्रहास्य, प्रहासनीय, प्रहासनीय  
 reducible hernia *Med* प्रहास्य वर्ध्म  
 reducing agent प्रहासक, प्रहासनकर्ता (*v*) *m*  
 reducing area प्रहासन क्षेत्र  
 reducing sugar शर्करा प्रहासन  
 reductase प्रहासेद *m*  
 reductio ad absurdum *Logic* व्याघात-परिणामी (इन्) *m* (leading to a contradictory conclusion)  
 reductio ad impossibile = reductio per impossibile अशक्य-परिणामी (इन्) *m*  
 reduction 1 प्रहास *m*  
 2 प्रहासन *n*, घटाना, कम करना, छोटा करना  
 3 प्रहासन *n*, घटना, कम होना  
 4 *Logic* प्रकारान्तरण  
 direct reduction ऋजु प्रकारान्तरण  
 indirect reduction अनुजु अथवा वक्र प्रकारान्तरण  
 reductional *adj* प्रहासी (इन्)  
 reduction division *Biol* प्रहास-भाजन  
 reduction factor *Phys* 1 (tangent of the angle of deflection, multiplied by the reduction factor, gives the current) परिवर्तन-कारक  
 2 प्रहासन गुणक  
 reduction formula *Math* प्रहास सूत्र  
 reduction in area = contraction in area  
 reduction in price *Math* मूल्य प्रहास  
 reduction of area *Metal* क्षेत्र-प्रहास  
 reduction of capital पुञ्जी-प्रहास  
 reduction of dislocation *Med* विसंधान-शोधन  
 Reduction of Interest Act वृद्धि-प्रहासन-अधिनियम  
 reduction of share capital अशपुञ्जी-प्रहासन  
 reduction of the offender अपराधी की अवनति करना  
 reduction potential प्रहासन शक्ति, प्रहास-

शक्ति  
 reduction series *Bot* प्रहासन श्रेणी  
 reductions to a lower post निचले पद पर उतारना  
 reduction table book प्रहास-सारणी-पुस्तक  
 reduction to the equator *Astron* विषु-वद्वृत्त-अनुलक्षण *n*  
 reduction tube *Chem* प्रहासन-नाल  
 reductio per impossibile = reductio ad impossibile  
 reductor *Anal Chem* प्रहासित्र *n*  
 reduncus *Bot Tax* (with hooked bristles) रोमाकुशी  
 redundancy of words शब्दातिरेक, अतिरिक्त शब्द  
 redundant *adj* अतिरिक्त, निरर्थक  
 redundant tooth *Anat* अधिदन्त *m* (ancient word)  
 reduplication 1 *Zool* पुनर्द्विगुणन *n*  
 2 *Gram* क्षम्यास *m*  
 Reduviidae *Zool* (family of insects consisting of the assassin bugs) मत्कुणाश-वंश *m*,  
 Reduvius (a genus of assassin bugs) मत्कुणाश-प्रजाति  
 red-vented *adj*, (in birds) रक्तासन  
 red violet रक्त नीललोहित  
 red vitriol रक्त काचर  
 red water 1 रक्त जल, लाल पानी  
 2 *Med* रक्तमेह *m*  
 redweed 1 = red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त अहिर्मेघ *m*  
 2 = ninetyknot (*Polygnum aviculare*) पुस्तसन्धि *m*  
 3 (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कपाय-मूल *m*  
 red wheat लाल गेहूँ  
 red, white or differential (blood count) *Med* रक्त, सित अथवा भिन्नक (रधिर गणना)  
 red whortleberry रक्त बदरी  
 redwing (a thrush having the under wing coverts red) रक्तपक्ष कस्तूरिका *f*  
 red winged babbler *Aves* रक्त पक्ष गुविल  
 red winged bush lark *Aves* रक्त पक्ष क्षुप-कृकराट  
 red-winged crested cuckoo *Aves* रक्त-पक्ष सारंग चातक  
 red winged shrike-babbler *Aves* रक्त-पक्ष लहूपक-गुविल  
 redwood 1 रक्तदारु *m*  
 2 (*Adenanthera pavonina*) कुचन्दन *m* (B, N, M, L)

3 (oolom) = Morocco red  
 4 (colour) = raspberry red  
 red woodlakes रक्त काष्ठ लाक्षक *m*  
 red woodpecker रक्त काष्ठहट्ट (काष्ठहट्ट ancient name)  
 red yam (*Dioscorea purpurea*) *Do* रक्तालु *m*  
 redyeing पुनारञ्जन *n*, फिर से रंगना  
 red-yellow रक्त पीत  
 reed 1 *Bot* नड *m*, नरकल  
 rush प्रनड  
 2 शर *m*  
 3 *Phys* विपा *f* (a thin elastic tongue of cane, wood or metal - set in vibration by an air current, विपा is from विप्र 'to vibrate')  
 4 *Textiles* a ककती *f*, चोप (local term), छछा, कघो  
 b (warp threads in one inch) तानांक *m*  
 reed hunting शर भारीट *m* (भारीट ancient word)  
 reed field नड क्षेत्र  
 reed green (a colour, greenish yellow पीतहरि in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brillianco) प्रायपीताहरि  
 reed mace (*Typha elephantina*) परका *f*, (B, M)  
 reed organ *Music* विपा-वाद्य  
 reed pen नड-लेखनी, कलम  
 reed pipe विपा नाद  
 Reed's bacillus = *Bacillus epilepticus*  
 reed space *Textiles* कंधी की लम्बाई, ककती-आयाम  
 reed warbler शर-कृजिनी  
 reedy sugarcane (*Saccharum arundinaceum*) सारा इक्षु (B, M, Kan Uri. मारा)  
 reef 1 शैलमाला *f*  
 2 *Zool* (coral reef) प्रवाली *f*  
 3 = vein *Mining* सेंदर *n*  
 reef-builder प्रवालीकार *m*  
 reef-fish प्रवाली मीन  
 reef gold सेंदर स्वर्ण  
 reef-heron घेला बक (the bird is found on the sea coasts of Africa, Arabia and India)  
 reel धेत्ल *m*  
 re election पुनर्निर्वाचन *n* (Const)  
 reeling *Textiles* गलन *n*  
 reeling hard waste *Textiles* चलन-वर्धित-क्षेप

re-emergence पुनराविर्भाव *m*, पुनरुद्भवजन  
 re employ *vb* पुन सेवायोजन, पुन सेवायुक्त करना  
 Dist reappoint पुनर्नियुक्ति करना  
 re-employment पुन सेवायुक्ति *f*, पुन सेवा-योजन *n*  
 Dist reappointment पुनर्नियुक्ति  
 re-enacted *adj* पुनरधिनिमित्त (Const)  
 re-entrant *adj* *Math.* (as, an angle) अन्त प्रवेशी (इन्)  
 re-entrant angle *Math.* अन्त प्रवेशी कोण  
 re-entry पुन प्रवेश *m*  
 re erect *vb* फिर से खड़ा करना, पुनरुद्घात करना  
 re-erection फिर से खड़ा करना, पुनरुद्घात करना  
 reeve (female of the ruff) भटजलरंका *f*  
 re examination 1 पुन परीक्षण *n*, पुन - परीक्षा *f*  
 2 *Law* पुन परीक्षण *n*  
 re examination of wagon वाहन का पुन - परीक्षण  
 re examine *vb* पुन परीक्षा करना  
 re excavated *adj* पुनरुत्खात  
 re exchange *Com* पुनविनिमय *m*  
 re-export फिर से निर्यात करना, पुननिर्यात  
 re exportation पुननिर्यात *n*  
 Ref (reference) नि (निर्देश)  
 refer *vb* निर्देश करना, निर्दिष्ट करना (Const), निर्देशन, नाम लेना, नाम से निर्देश करना, नामनिर्देश, अभ्युद्देशन  
 allude (indirect reference) संकेत-निर्देश  
 2 (send back) प्रतिप्रेषण, प्रेषण, भेजना  
 referee निर्णायक, निर्देश-पुरुष *m* (*see* arbiter)  
 referee in case of need आवश्यकता पड़ने पर निर्णायक  
 reference निर्देश (Const), अभ्युद्देश *m*, प्रेषण *n*, प्रेषि *f*, प्रतिप्रेषण *n*  
 future reference भविष्य निर्देश  
 reference and disposal (of files) *Admin* निर्देशाकन और निर्वर्तन  
 reference book = book of reference  
 reference clerk निर्देश लिपिक  
 referenced *adj* *Admin* निर्देशांकित  
 fully and correctly referenced पूर्ण-तया और शुद्धतया निर्देशांकित  
 reference library निर्देश पुस्तकालय  
 reference map निर्देश-मानचित्र  
 reference mark निर्देश-चिह्न, अभ्युद्देश चिह्न  
 reference number निर्देशांक, अभ्युद्देश-

भल्या  
 referencer *Admin* निर्देशांकक *m*  
 reference register निर्देश-पञ्जी  
 references and remarks निर्देश और अभ्युक्ति  
 references circulated for opinion अभिमत के लिए घुमाव गढ़ निर्देश  
 reference solution (used as a standard of comparison उपमान) उपमान-विलयन  
 reference star *Astron* निर्देश-तारा  
 reference to High Court उच्च-न्यायालय को निर्देश  
 referencing (a file) *Admin* निर्देशांकन *n*  
 referendum *Pol Sci* (the principle or practice of referring measures passed upon or proposed by the legislative body to the body of voters, or electorate, for approval or rejection) जन-निर्देश *m*  
 plebiscite जनमत  
 initiative *Pol Sci* जनोपक्रम  
 compulsory referendum अनिवार्य जननिर्देश  
 constitutional referendum सावधानिक जननिर्देश  
 facultative referendum वैकल्पिक जन-निर्देश  
 obligatory referendum अनिवार्य जन-निर्देश  
 optional referendum वैकल्पिक जन-निर्देश  
 statutory referendum परिनिषत जन-निर्देश  
 referred *adj* निर्दिष्ट (Const), अभ्युद्दिष्ट  
 referred pain अन्यत्र पीडा (shortened for अन्यत्रानुभूत पीडा)  
 referred to above उपरि-निर्दिष्ट  
 referred to in rule नियम में निर्दिष्ट  
 referring point *Surv* अभ्युद्देश बिन्दु, निर्देश बिन्दु  
 refer to देखिए  
 refer to drawer (R/D) आहर्ता को निर्देश कीजिए, आहर्ता निर्देशपत्र (आ निर्)  
 refill *n* पुन पूर *m*  
 refill lead for pencil पुन पूर अकनी सीस  
 refills and charges (for chemical fire extinguishers) पुन पूर और भरण  
 refine *vb* परिष्करण, परिष्कार करना  
 refined *adj* परिष्कृत  
 refined groundnut oil परिष्कृत मसूर-तैल, परिष्कृत भूगफली का तेल  
 refined lac परिष्कृत लाक्षा, परिष्कृत लाख

refined nitre परिष्कृत पाक्य  
 refined salt परिष्कृत लवण  
 refined saltpetre परिष्कृत यवक्षार  
 refined sugar परिष्कृत शर्करा  
 refined wax परिष्कृत सिक्क्य  
 refinement परिष्कार संस्कार *m*,  
 refiner परिष्कारी (इन्) *m*  
 refinery परिष्करणी *f*  
 refinery dross परिष्करणी-सिंहाणक  
 refinery superintendent परिष्करणी-अधीक्षक  
 refining परिष्करण *n*, परिष्कार करना  
 reflex *vb* पुननिश्चयन, फिर से निश्चित करना  
 reflexion of pay वेतन पुननिश्चयन  
 refitted *adj* *Econ* संस्कीत  
 reflation *Econ* संस्कीति *f*, संस्फायन *n*. (*see* inflation)  
 reflationary *adj* *Econ* संस्फायी, संस्की-तिकारी (-इन्)  
 reflationist *Econ* संस्कीतिवादी (इन्) *m*  
 refutation of currency चलाये-संस्कीति  
 reflect *vb* परावर्तन  
 reflected *adj* परावृत्त प्रतिबिम्बित  
 reflected image = reflex image परावृष्ट मूर्ति, प्रतिबिम्बित मूर्ति, प्रतिबिम्ब  
 reflected light परावृत्त प्रकाश  
 reflected ray परावृत्त रश्मि  
 reflected sound *Radar* परावृत्त ध्वनि  
 reflected wave *Radar* परावृत्त तरंग  
 reflecting *adj* *Phys* परावर्ती (इन्)  
 reflecting telescope परावर्ती दूरक्ष  
 reflection 1 परावर्तन *n*  
 2 (image) प्रतिबिम्ब *n*  
 3 विचार *m*  
 4 दोष, दोषारोप, आरोप *m*  
 5 कटाक्ष *m*  
 reflection of light *Phys* प्रकाश परावर्तन  
 reflection of light from plane surface समतल से प्रकाश का परावर्तन  
 reflector 1 प्रतिबिम्बक *m*  
 2 *Radio* परावर्तक *m*  
 3 *Radar* प्रतिक्षेपक *m*  
 reflex *Physiol* प्रतिक्षेप *m*  
 response प्रतिचार  
 reflex action *Physiol* प्रतिक्षेप-क्रिया  
 reflex angle *Math.* बृहत् कोण  
 reflex arc *Physiol* प्रतिक्षेप-चाप  
 reflex camera दर्पण रूपित्र  
 reflex chain *Zool* प्रतिक्षेप-शृंखला  
 reflex dyspepsia *Med* प्रतिक्षेप अजीर्ण  
 reflexed *adj* *Bot* प्रतिक्षिप्त  
 reflexed margin *Bot.* प्रतिक्षिप्त तट  
 reflex image = reflected image

reflexive *adj* परावर्ती (इन्)  
 reflexus *Bot Tax* (bent back, recurv-  
 ed) प्रतिवृत्त  
 reflex water gauge *Rly* प्रतिक्षेप जलमापन  
 reflow = reflux *n* पश्चवाह *m*  
 reflux *n* पश्चवाह *m*  
 reflux *adj* पश्चवाही (इन्)  
 reflux *vb* पश्चवहन  
 reflux condenser *Chem* पश्चवाही संघ-  
 नक  
 refluxed पश्चोद्ध  
 reflux valve पश्चवाह कपाट  
 reforest *vb* पुनर्वनरोपण, फिर से जंगल  
 लगाना  
 reforestation पुनर्वनरोपण *n.*, फिर से जंगल  
 लगाना (*see* afforestation)  
 reform *n* सुधार  
 reform *vb* सुधार करना, सुधारना  
 reformation 1 सुधार  
 2 (of a legal instrument) परिशोधन *n*  
 reformation of instrument *Law* संश्लेष  
 का परिशोधन  
 reformatory सुधारालय *m*  
 reformatory school सुधार-विद्यालय  
 Reformatory Schools Act सुधार-विद्या-  
 लय-अधिनियम  
 refract *vb* भुजायन  
 refracted *adj* भुजायित  
 refracted ray भुजायित रश्मि  
 refractile *adj* भुजायी (इन्)  
 refracting *adj* *Phys* भुजायी (इन्)  
 refracting angle (of a prism) *Optics*  
 भुजाय-कोण  
 refracting edge *Phys* भुजाय-तट  
 refracting media = dioptric media  
 भुजाय-पदार्थ, भुजायी माध्यम  
 refraction भुजायन *n*  
 refraction box भुजायन-मञ्जूषा  
 refraction error *Astron* भुजायन-विभ्रम  
 refraction from a spherical surface  
*Phys* गोल तट पर से भुजायन  
 refractionist भौजायनिक *m*  
 refractive *adj* *Bot* भुजायी (इन्)  
 refractive body भुजायी काय  
 refractive equivalent *Phys* भुजायी  
 समार्ह  
 refractive error भुजायन-विभ्रम  
 refractive index *Optics* भुजायनांक, भुजाय-  
 देशना  
 refractive power भुजायी शक्ति  
 refractivity = dioptricity *Optics* भुजा-  
 यिता *f*  
 refractometer *Phys* भुजायमान *m*,

refractor भुजायक *m*  
 refractory *adj* 1 (resisting the action  
 of heat) ऊष्मसह  
 2 *Physiol* (unresponsive) अप्रतिचारी  
 (इन्)  
 refractory metal ऊष्मसह धातु  
 refractory period *Physiol* अप्रतिचार-  
 अवधि  
 refrain *vb* नें करना  
 refrangent = refracting *Phys* भुजायी  
 (इन्) *m*  
 refrangibility = refrangibleness भुजे-  
 यता *f*  
 refrangible *adj* भुजेय  
 refrangibleness = भुजेयता *f*  
 refreezing = regelation *Phys* पुन रयान  
*n*  
 refresher *Law* (an extra fee paid to  
 counsel in a case adjourned from  
 one term to another or unusually  
 protracted) अधिशुल्क, अतिलम्ब-शुल्क *n*  
 refresher course, refresher's course  
 अभिनवन-पाठचर्या, प्रत्यास्मरण-पाठ्यक्रम  
 refreshment अल्पाहार *m*, जलपान *n*  
 refreshment allowance अल्पाहार-अधि-  
 देय, अल्पाहार-भत्ता  
 refreshment-booth अल्पाहार-पल्ली  
 refreshment car *Rly* अल्पाहार-यान  
 refreshment room *Rly* अल्पाहार कोष्ठ,  
 भोजनालय *m* (one can have full  
 meal)  
 refresh one's memory स्मृति को अभिनव  
 करना  
 refrigerate *vb* प्रशीतन  
 refrigerating machine प्रशीतन-यन्त्र  
 refrigeration प्रशीतन *n*  
 refrigeration anaesthesia प्रशीत निश्चे-  
 तना  
 refrigerator प्रशीतक *m*  
 refrigerator mechanic प्रशीतक-यान्त्रिक  
 refrigerator thermometer प्रशीतक-ताप-  
 मान  
 refrigerator van *Rly* प्रशीतन-यान, हिम-  
 यान  
 refringence भुजायिता *f*  
 refringency = refringence  
 refringent = refractive भुजायी (इन्)  
 refuge शरण *n* (*see* asylum)  
 refugee शरणगत, शरणार्थी (इन्) *m*  
 refugee registration number शरणार्थि-  
 पञ्जीयन-संख्या  
 refugee rehabilitation शरणार्थि-पुनर्वासन  
 Refugee Relief and Rehabilitation

Department शरणार्थी सहायता तथा पुन-  
 र्वासन विभाग  
 Refugees Registration and Move-  
 ment Act शरणार्थी पञ्जीयन तथा गमना  
 गमन अधिनियम  
 Refugees Rehabilitation (Loans) Act  
 शरणार्थि-पुनर्वासन- (उधार-) अधिनियम  
 refuge siding = lay-by siding  
 refund प्रत्यर्पण, लौटाना  
 refundable *adj* प्रत्यर्प्य, लौटाया जाने वाला  
 refund adjustment order प्रत्यर्पण-समा-  
 योजन-आदेश  
 refund application प्रत्यर्पण आवेदनपत्र  
 refund bill प्रत्यर्पण दायक  
 refunded *adj* प्रत्यर्पित  
 refundee प्रत्यर्पिती, प्रत्यर्पणग्राही (इन्) *m*  
 refunding bond प्रत्यर्पण-बन्ध  
 refund of capital पुञ्जी-प्रत्यर्पण  
 refund of excess tax अतिरिक्त कर का  
 प्रत्यर्पण  
 refund of fees शुल्क प्रत्यर्पण  
 refund of monies राशि प्रत्यर्पण  
 refund of overcharge *Rly* अधिप्रभार-  
 प्रत्यर्पण  
 refund of revenue राजस्व-प्रत्यर्पण  
 refund of tax कर प्रत्यर्पण  
 refund order प्रत्यर्पण-आदेश  
 refund payment order प्रत्यर्पण-शोधन-  
 आदेश  
 refund statement प्रत्यर्पण-विवरण  
 refund voucher प्रत्यर्पण-प्रमाणक  
 refund warrant प्रत्यर्पण-अधिपत्र  
 refusal अस्वीकृति *f*, अस्वीकरण *n*  
 refusal or non acceptance अस्वीकृति  
 अथवा अनगीकार  
 refusal to accept मानने से अस्वीकार करना,  
 न मानना  
 refusal to register पञ्जीबद्ध करने से  
 अस्वीकार करना, पञ्जीबद्ध न करना  
 refuse *vb* अस्वीकार करना, स्वीकार न करना,  
 न करना, न देना  
 refuse *n* कृषाकचरा  
 refuse admission प्रवेश न देना  
 refused *adj* अस्वीकृत (Const)  
 refused flank *Mil* प्रतिक्षिप्त पाईवे  
 refuse disposal कृषेकचरे का निर्वर्तन  
 refused money order अस्वीकृत धनप्रेष  
 refuse to give his approval अनुमोदन  
 देना अस्वीकार करना  
 refuse to grant देना अस्वीकार करना  
 refuse wood *Forestry* (Germ *Abfall-  
 holz*) निरर्थक काष्ठ, निरर्थक लकड़ी  
 refusing to comply पालन करने से जै-

स्वीकार करना

relusing to give their evidence अपनी

साक्ष्य देना अस्वीकार करना

refutation निराकरण *n*

refute *vb* निराकरण करना

Reg (regarding) के बारे में

reg (stony desert with a surface of

gravel—Holmes p 255) कर्करमर *m*

regain *vb* पुन प्राप्त करना

Regalecidae Zool क्षेपणीमीन-वंश *m*

Regalecus Zool (genus of oarfishes)

क्षेपणीमीन-प्रजाति

regalia (the rights and prerogatives of

a king) राजाधिकार *m*

regard अवस्था *f*, ध्यान *n*

regard *vb* मानना (Const)

regarding के बारे में (Const)

regardless *adj* उपेक्षावान्

as regards के विषय में (Const)

regauging पुनरामापन *n*

regulation (refreezing) पुन श्रयान *n*

regency 1 (a body of men entrusted

with vicarious government) प्रतिराज-

मण्डल *n*

2 (a territory governed by a regent

or regents) प्रतिराज क्षेत्र *n*

regenerate *vb* 1 पुनर्जनन

2 Forestry पुनरुत्पादन करना

regeneration 1 पुनर्जनन *n*

2 Forestry (the renewal of a forest

crop by natural or artificial means

—I F R) पुनरुत्पादन *n*

regeneration area Forestry पुनरुत्पादन-

क्षेत्र

regeneration by compartments Fores-

try सविभागानुसार पुनरुत्पादन

regeneration by groups Forestry

समूहानुसार पुनरुत्पादन

regeneration by strip fellings Fores-

try पट्टी पातनानुसार पुनरुत्पादन

regeneration coupe Forestry पुनरुत्पादन-

पातनाश

regeneration felling Forestry

पुनरुत्पादन पातन

regeneration interval Forestry

पुनरुत्पादन-अन्तराल

regeneration period Forestry

पुनरुत्पादन अवधि

regeneration plan Forestry पुनरुत्पादन-

अधियोजना

regeneration technique Forestry

पुनरुत्पादन-प्रविधि

regeneration under shelterwood

Forestry (Geim Schirmverjungung)

रक्षिवितान-पद्धति द्वारा पुनरुत्पादन

regenerative experiment Zool पुनर्जनन-

सपरीक्षा

regenerative furnace पुनर्जनन-भट्ट

regenerator पुनर्जनित्र *n*

recuperator Mach पुनराप्त्र

regent प्रतिराज, शासक ( *च* ) *m*

regiment Army महागुल्म *m*

regimental accounts महागुल्म-लेखा

regimental appointment महागुल्मीय

नियुक्ति

regimental book महागुल्म-पुस्तक

Regimental Debts Act महागुल्म-ऋण-

अधिनियम

regimental fund महागुल्म निधि

regimental headquarters महागुल्म-

मुख्यालय

regimentally महागुल्मश, महागुल्मानुसार

regimental magazine महागुल्म अस्त्रादि-

कोश

regimental military officers महागुल्मीय

सेनाधिकारी

regimental officer महागुल्माधिकारी

regimental police महागुल्मीय आरक्षी

regimental sports or games महागुल्म

क्रीडाएँ अथवा खेल

regimental transport महागुल्म परिवहन

regina राजी *f*, रानी

regina purple Col Ind राजी नीलारुण

regina violet Col Ind राजी नीललोहित

region प्रदेश *m* (Const)

region about a boundary सीमा प्रदेश

regional *adj* प्रादेशिक

regional anaesthesia Med प्रादेशिक नि-

द्रव्यतना

regional anaesthetic प्रादेशिक निश्चेत

regional anatomy प्रादेशिक शारीर

regional area प्रादेशिक क्षेत्र

Regional Assistant Commissioner

प्रादेशिक सहायक आयुक्त

Regional Assistant Commissioner of

Sales Tax प्रादेशिक सहायक विक्रय कर-

आयुक्त

regional branches प्रादेशिक शाखाएँ

regional commissioner प्रादेशिक आयुक्त

(Const)

regional councils प्रादेशिक परिषद्

(Const)

Regional Director प्रादेशिक सचालक

Regional Food Commissioner प्रादेशिक

अनायुक्त

Regional Food Commissioner (East-

ern Region, Southern Region, West-  
ern Region) प्रादेशिक अनायुक्त (पूर्व प्रदेश,  
दक्षिण प्रदेश, पश्चिम प्रदेश)

regional fund प्रादेशिक निधि (Const)

Regional Honorary Cement Adviser

मानसंबंधी प्रादेशिक वज्रचूर्ण मन्त्रणाकार

Regional Labour Commissioner प्रादे-

शिक श्रम आयुक्त

regional occupation Econ प्रादेशिक

व्यवसाय

regional stations प्रादेशिक स्थात्र

regional supply organization प्रादेशिक

प्रदाय-संस्था

regional transport authorities प्रादेशिक

परिवहन-प्राधिकारिवर्ग

Regional Transport Authority प्रादेशिक

परिवहन-प्राधिकरण

regions of heavy rainfall भारी वर्षा के

प्रदेश

register *n* पञ्जी *f*

register *vb* पञ्जीयन, पञ्जीबद्ध करना,

निबन्धन

register A पञ्जी क

registerable medical qualification

पञ्जीयन योग्य वैपजिक उपाधि

register B पञ्जी ख

register C पञ्जी ग

register D पञ्जी घ

register E पञ्जी च

registered *adj* पञ्जीयित, पञ्जीबद्ध

(Const), निबद्ध (in कोटल्य अर्थशास्त्र and

Const)

registered accountant पञ्जीयित लेखा-

पाल

registered A D पञ्जीयित प्रा स्वी (प्रा स्वी.

=प्राप्य स्वीकृति)

registered address पञ्जीयित पता

registered allopathic medical practi-

tioner पञ्जीयित विषमचिकित्सक

registered and notified encumbrance

Law पञ्जीयित और अधिसूचित भार

registered bond पञ्जीयित बन्ध

registered bookpost पञ्जीयित पुस्तक

registered capacity (of a drum, etc.)

पञ्जीयित धारिता

registered capital पञ्जीयित पुञ्जी

registered cover पञ्जीयित आवरण

registered dealer पञ्जीयित विक्रेता

registered debenture पञ्जीयित ऋणपत्र

registered dental hygienist पञ्जीयित

दन्त स्वास्थ्यविद्

registered dental mechanic पञ्जीयित

दन्त-यांत्रिक

registered document पञ्जीयित लेख्य  
 registered firm पञ्जीयित सार्थ  
 registered health visitor पञ्जीयित स्वास्थ्य-वीक्षिका  
 registered holder पञ्जीयित धारी  
 registered laden weight पञ्जीयित उद्भूत भार  
 registered letter पञ्जीयित पत्र  
 registered letter post पञ्जीयित पत्र प्रेष  
 registered mail पञ्जीयित डाक  
 registered medical practitioner पञ्जीयित भेषजवृत्तिक  
 registered midwife पञ्जीयित प्रसाविका  
 registered number पञ्जीयित क्रमांक, पञ्जी-क्रमांक  
 registered nurse पञ्जीयित उपचारिका  
 registered occupant पञ्जीयित अभिधारी  
 registered office पञ्जीयित कार्यालय  
 registered ordinary mail पञ्जीयित साधारण डाक  
 registered parcel पञ्जीयित परिवेष्ट  
 registered parcel post पञ्जीयित परिवेष्ट प्रेष  
 registered pharmacist पञ्जीयित भेषज्य-विज्ञ  
 registered post पञ्जीयित डाक, पञ्जीयित प्रेष  
 registered practitioner पञ्जीयित भेषज-वृत्तिक  
 registered private practitioner पञ्जीयित शासनेतर चिकित्सक  
 registered producer पञ्जीयित उत्पादक  
 registered property mark पञ्जीयित संपत्ति-चिह्न  
 registered qualificat on पञ्जीयित अर्हता  
 registered receipt पञ्जीयित प्राप्ति  
 registered security पञ्जीयित प्रतिभूति  
 registered society पञ्जीयित समिति  
 registered stock पञ्जीयित स्कन्ध  
 registered stockholder पञ्जीयित स्कन्ध-धारी  
 registered trade union पञ्जीयित कार्मिक-सघ  
 register F पञ्जी छ  
 registering authority पञ्जीयन-प्राधिकारी  
 registering clerk पञ्जीयन लिपिक  
 Registering Officer पञ्जीयन अधिकारी  
 register number पञ्जी क्रमांक, पञ्जी-संख्या  
 register of accepted contracts स्वीकृत-सविदा पञ्जी  
 register of accounts लेखा पञ्जी  
 register of advances granted and re-

covered प्रदत्त और प्रत्यादत्त अग्रिम पञ्जी  
 register of attendance उपस्थिति पञ्जी  
 register of base lines आधार-रेखा पञ्जी  
 register of births and deaths जन्म मृत्यु-पञ्जी  
 register of breaches of forest rules वन नियम-भंग पञ्जी  
 register of calls याचना-पञ्जी  
 register of camp advances and adjustments शिविर अग्रिम तथा समा-योजन पञ्जी  
 register of cases of excess transit wastages अतिरिक्त मार्ग क्षय पञ्जी  
 register of casual leave आकस्मिक अवकाश पञ्जी  
 register of casual test आकस्मिक परीक्षा-पञ्जी  
 register of cattle feeding पशु प्राशा-पञ्जी  
 register of certification of mutations नामान्तरण-प्रमाणन पञ्जी  
 register of cleaning operations स्त्र-च्छन सकार्य-पञ्जी, स्वच्छन पञ्जी  
 register of compilations सङ्कलन पञ्जी  
 register of contingent charges सहाय्य-प्रभार-पञ्जी  
 register of correspondence पत्रव्यवहार-पञ्जी  
 register of crop forecasts सस्य-पूर्वानुमान-पञ्जी  
 register of dentists दन्तचिकित्सक पञ्जी  
 register of deposits निक्षेप-पञ्जी  
 register of dieting house patients अन्नारोगि-आहार-पञ्जी  
 register of directors and managers सचालक तथा प्रबन्धक पञ्जी  
 register of disputes विवाद पञ्जी  
 register of distribution of amend-ments सशोधन-वितरण पञ्जी  
 register of drunkenness (EM I 243) मदोन्मत्तता-पञ्जी  
 register of employees कर्मचारि-पञ्जी  
 register of encroachment अन्याक्रान्ति-पञ्जी  
 register of forms प्रपत्र पञ्जी  
 register of homoeopathic and bio-chemic practitioners समचिकित्सक तथा जीवरसायन-चिकित्सक पञ्जी  
 register of immovable property अचल-संपत्ति पञ्जी  
 register of impounded documents अवरुद्ध लेख्य-पञ्जी  
 register of Indian exporters भारतीय-

निर्यातक पञ्जी  
 register of indoor patients अन्नारोगि-पञ्जी  
 register of investments नियोजन-पञ्जी  
 register of irregularities अनियमिता-पञ्जी  
 register of lapses व्यपगम-पञ्जी  
 register of letters received प्राप्त पत्र-पञ्जी  
 register of livestock पशुधन पञ्जी  
 register of members सदस्य-पञ्जी  
 register of mortgages and charges बन्धक तथा प्रभार पञ्जी  
 register of movable articles चल वस्तु-पञ्जी  
 register of mutations Law परिवर्तन-पञ्जी  
 register of non selected operations अप्रवृत्त-शल्यकर्म-पञ्जी  
 register of perishable and consum-able stores नाशी तथा उपभोग्य वस्तु पञ्जी  
 register of permits अनुज्ञा पञ्जी  
 register of pharmacists भेषज्यविज्ञ पञ्जी  
 register of processes आदेशिका पञ्जी  
 register of processes and process-ees आदेशिका तथा आदेशिका-शुल्क पञ्जी  
 register of proprietary mutations स्वामित्व-नामान्तरण पञ्जी  
 register of purchases क्रय-पञ्जी  
 register of purchases of hemp drugs गन्जा-भेषज क्रय पञ्जी  
 register of rainfall वर्षा पञ्जी  
 register of receipts प्राप्ति-पञ्जी  
 register of receipts and issue of me-dicines औषध प्राप्ति तथा निगम पञ्जी  
 register of revenue राजस्व-पञ्जी  
 register of revenue cases राजस्व-वाद-पञ्जी  
 register of sanctions संमोदन-पञ्जी  
 register of serled threads समुद्रित-सूत्र-पञ्जी  
 register of selected operations Med प्रवृत्त शल्यकर्म पञ्जी  
 register of stamps मुद्राङ्क-पञ्जी  
 register of standing orders स्थायि-आदेश-पञ्जी  
 register of stationery लेखनसामग्री-पञ्जी  
 register of stock and furniture स्कन्ध तथा उपस्कर पञ्जी  
 register of suits वाद-पञ्जी  
 register of survey correction cases



भूमिति-संशोधन-पञ्जी  
 register of survey records भूमिति  
 अभिलेख पञ्जी  
 register of suspicious articles संशया-  
 स्पद वस्तु-पञ्जी  
 register of transfer स्थानान्तरण-पञ्जी,  
 सकामण-पञ्जी  
 register of transfers awaited शोधना  
 पेशि-स्थानान्तर-पञ्जी  
 register of valuables मूल्यवान् वस्तुओं  
 की पञ्जी  
 register of weights and measures  
 भार-माप-पञ्जी  
 register of works कर्मान्त पञ्जी  
 register showing result of inspec-  
 tions of traverse marks सार्वैकिक  
 चिह्नों के निरीक्षण का परिणाम दर्शाने वाली  
 पञ्जी  
 registers of errors and omissions भूल-  
 चूक की पञ्जियाँ  
 registers of receipts and issues प्राप्ति  
 तथा निर्गम पञ्जी  
 registers to be maintained सधार्य  
 पञ्जियाँ  
 register ton (a unit of international  
 capacity for ships—100 c ft) पञ्जी-  
 प्रवत  
 register with के पास पञ्जीबद्ध करना  
 register writer पञ्जी-लेखक  
 registrant पञ्जीयनार्थी ( इन् ) m  
 registrar 1 पञ्जीकार m  
 registrar पञ्जीयक  
 2 (keeper of records) अभिलेख पाल m  
 3 (of a university) कुल-सचिव m (cf  
 chancellor कुल-पति)  
 Registrar, Civil Secretariat पञ्जीकार,  
 सचिवालय  
 Registrar, Cooperative Societies पञ्जी-  
 कार, सहकारी समिति  
 Registrar, High Court of Judicature  
 पञ्जीकार, उच्च न्यायालय  
 Registrar General of Births, Deaths  
 and Marriages जन्म मृत्यु-विवाह-सहा-  
 पञ्जीकार  
 Registrar, Joint Stock Companies  
 पञ्जीकार, संयुक्त-स्कन्ध-समवाय  
 Registrar of Births जन्म पञ्जीकार  
 Registrar of Deaths मृत्यु-पञ्जीकार  
 Registrar of Firms सार्य-पञ्जीकार  
 Registrar of Joint Stock Companies  
 संयुक्त-स्कन्ध-समवाय-पञ्जीकार  
 Registrar of Societies समिति पञ्जीकार  
 Registrar of the Medical Council

भैषजिक परिषद् का पञ्जीकार  
 Registrar of Trade Unions कार्मिक संघ-  
 पञ्जीकार  
 registration 1 पञ्जीयन, पञ्जीबन्धन, नि-  
 बन्धन n (all in Const)  
 2 Printing (exact correspondence  
 in position of pages, columns, or  
 lines on the opposite sides of the  
 sheet) पृष्ठाभिरुपता f  
 registration and cataloguing पञ्जीयन  
 और सूची बनाना  
 registration and despatch पञ्जीयन और  
 भेजना  
 registration authorities पञ्जीयन प्राधि-  
 कारी  
 registration card पञ्जीयन-पत्रक  
 registration centre पञ्जीयन केन्द्र  
 registration certificate पञ्जीयन-प्रमाण-  
 पत्र  
 registration circle पञ्जीयन वृत्त  
 registration clerk पञ्जीयन लिपिक  
 registration counter पञ्जीयन स्थान  
 registration department पञ्जीयन-  
 विभाग  
 registration envelope पञ्जीयन वेष्टन  
 registration fees पञ्जीयन-शुल्क  
 registration ink पञ्जीयन-मस्ती  
 registration law and procedure पञ्जी-  
 यन विधि और प्रक्रिया  
 Registration Manual पञ्जीयन नियमावलि  
 registration mark पञ्जीयन-चिह्न  
 Registration marks of motor vehi-  
 cles in Madhya Pradesh are as  
 follows (MVM 178)  
 M P A म प्र क  
 M P B म प्र ख  
 M P C (Chhindwara) म प्र छि  
 M P D (Buldana) म प्र बु  
 M P E (Balaghat) म प्र बा  
 M P F (Bhandara) म प्र भ  
 M P G (Durg) म प्र दु.  
 M P H (Hoshangabad) म प्र हो  
 M P J (Jabalpur) म प्र ज  
 M P K (Akola) म प्र को  
 M P L (Bilaspur) म प्र लि.  
 M P M (Amraoti) म प्र म  
 M P N (Mandala) म प्र म  
 M P O (Chanda) म प्र चा  
 M P P (police) म प्र पा (आरक्षी)  
 M P R (Raipur) म प्र रा  
 M P S (Sagar) म प्र सा  
 M P T (Yeotmal) म प्र य  
 M P U (Betul) म प्र वे

M P V (Khandwa) म प्र व  
 M P W (Wardha) म प्र व  
 registration number पञ्जी-क्रमांक, पञ्जी-  
 यन क्रमांक  
 registration of arrivals आगन्तुकों का  
 पञ्जीयन  
 registration of a will इच्छापत्र का पञ्जी-  
 यन  
 registration of births and deaths  
 जन्म मृत्यु-पञ्जीयन  
 registration of documents लेख-पञ्जी-  
 यन  
 registration of electors निर्वाचक-पञ्जी-  
 यन  
 registration office पञ्जीयन कार्यालय  
 Registration Officer पञ्जीयन-अधिकारी  
 registration of foreigners विदेशियों का  
 पञ्जीयन  
 Registration of Foreigners Act विदेशि-  
 पञ्जीयन अधिनियम  
 Registration of Foreigners (Exemp-  
 tion) Order विदेशि पञ्जीयन-(मुक्ति-)  
 आदेश  
 Registration of Foreigners Rules  
 विदेशि-पञ्जीयन-नियम  
 registration of letters पत्रों का पञ्जीयन  
 Registration of Nurses and Dais Act  
 उपचारिका तथा धात्री पञ्जीयन अधि-  
 नियम  
 registration of yield Forestry प्राप्ति  
 का पञ्जी-लेखन  
 registration register पञ्जीयन पञ्जी  
 registration report पञ्जीयन प्रतिवेदन  
 registration rules पञ्जीयन नियम  
 registration safe पञ्जीयन-सुरक्ष  
 registration scheme पञ्जीयन-योजना  
 registration section पञ्जीयन-अनुभाग  
 registration tribunal पञ्जीयन अधिकरण  
 registration window (in a hospital)  
 पञ्जीयन-द्वारी  
 registration window, new cases नव-  
 रोगि-पञ्जीयन-द्वारी  
 registration window, old cases पूर्व-  
 रोगि पञ्जीयन-द्वारी  
 registration work पञ्जीयन कार्य  
 registrar पञ्जीयक m.  
 registry 1 (act of registering) पञ्जीयन,  
 निबन्धन n  
 2 (the state or fact of being regis-  
 tered) पञ्जीयन n, निबद्ध f  
 3 (a place of registration) पञ्जीयना-  
 लय m  
 4 (a register) पञ्जी f

registry clerk पञ्जीयन-लिपिक  
 registry of necessary documents आवश्यक लेख्यों का पञ्जीयन  
 reglet *Printing* (a low strip of wood, 6 pts or a multiple thereof up to 36 pts in thickness) पट्टिका *f*  
 regma (fruit) *Bot* स्फोटिवेशमी (इन्)  
 Regnault's apparatus *Phys* 1 (specific heat of a gas at constant pressure) स्थिरनिपीडोष्म साधित्र  
 2 (for vapour pressure of water below 0°C) अध शून्य-साधित्र  
 Regnault's hygrometer *Meteorol* परिशुद्ध-भवद्रयायाक-उन्दमान  
 Regnault's law *Phys* (specific heat of a gas is invariable at constant pressure) स्थिरनिपीडोष्म-नियम  
 Regnault's method = globe method *Chem* (determination of vapour density by weighing globes) गोल-तोलन-रीति  
 regolith *Geol* (mantle of loose material consisting of soils, sediments, broken rock, etc) मृदावरण *n*  
 regression *Statistics* प्रतीपायन *n*  
 regression coefficient *Statistics* प्रतीपायन-गुणक  
 regression equation *Statistics* प्रतीपायन-समीकार  
 regression hypersurface *Statistics* प्रतीपायन-अधितल  
 regression hypersurface of the first degree *Statistics* प्रथम घात का प्रतीपायन अधितल  
 regression lines *Statistics* प्रतीपायन-रेखाएँ  
 regression ratios *Statistics* प्रतीपायन-अनुपात  
 regressive *adj* 1 प्रतिगामी (इन्)  
 2 *Logic* प्रतीपगामी (इन्)  
 3 आहासी (इन्)  
 regressive rate of tax *Econ* कर का आहासी अर्थ, कर का प्रतिगामी अर्थ  
 regressive sorites *Logic* प्रतीपगामी संक्षेपमाला  
 regressive tax or taxation *Econ* प्रतिगामी कर  
 regret खेद, सताप *m*  
 Regr No पञ्जी क्रमांक  
 regrowth *Forestry* पुनर्वृद्धि *f*  
 regrowth on felled areas *Forestry* पातित क्षेत्रों पर पुनर्वृद्धि  
 Regr T U (Registrar of Trade Unions)

का स प (कार्मिक सव पञ्जीकार)  
 regular *adj* 1 नियमित, नियमी (इन्), नियत  
 2 (as a figure) सम  
 3 (as a stream of bubbles) सतत  
 4 *Gram* (as verbs) नियमित  
 regular accommodation नियमित स्थान  
 regular and ad hoc publications नियमित और तदर्थ प्रकाशन  
 regular appeal *Law* नियमित पुनरावेदन  
 regular armed forces स्थायी सशस्त्र बल  
 regular army (the permanently organized body constituting the army of a state) स्थायी सेना  
 regular army personnel स्थायि-सेना-सेविवर्ग  
 regular army units स्थायि-सेना एकक  
 regular certification tour नियमित प्रमाणन पर्यटन  
 regular commissioned officer नियमित आयुक्त अधिकारी  
 regular course of business नियत व्यापार-क्रम  
 ordinary course of business सामान्य व्यापार-क्रम  
 regular crop *Forestry* (a crop consisting of even aged trees—I F R) सम सस्य  
 regular cubic system *Cryst* नियमि-घन-सहति  
 regular dealer नियमित विक्रेता  
 regular depot नियमित आगार  
 regular despatches नियमित प्रेषण  
 regular distribution नियमित वितरण  
 regular figure सम आकृति  
 regular fluctuation *Statistics* नियमित उच्चावचन  
 regular forces स्थायी सैन्यबल  
 regular forest (a forest consisting of even-aged woods—I F R) समस्य घन  
 regular form नियमित रूप, नियमित आकृति  
 Regularia *Zool* (order including the sea urchins) शस्यकन्दुक गण *m*  
 regular in form = isometric समितीय  
 regular intervals *Phys* नियमित अन्तराल  
 at regular intervals नियत समयान्तरो पर  
 regularity नियमिता *f*  
 regularization नियमित-करण, नियमानु-

कूलन *n*  
 regularize *vb* नियमित करना, नियमानु-कूलन  
 regular line नियत क्रम  
 in the regular line नियमित रूप में  
 regularly नियमिततया, नियमित रूप से, नियत रूप से  
 regularly kept in the course of business व्यापार क्रम में नियमित रूप से रखा गया  
 regularly spaced plantations *Forestry* नियतान्तराल रोपवन, नियमित रूप से अन्तरालित रोपवन  
 regular market price नियमित विपणि-मूल्य  
 regular meeting नियमित बैठक  
 regular moneylending business नियमित साहूकारी  
 regular octahedron *Statistics* नियमित अष्टानीक  
 regular officer *Mil* स्थायी अधिकारी  
 regular panel नियमित तालिका  
 regular permit नियमित अनुज्ञा  
 regular police स्थायी आरक्षी  
 regular police watch नियमित आरक्षी-पहरा  
 regular polyhedron *Math* सम बहुनीक  
 regular prism सम सक्षेत्र  
 regular reflection *Phys* नियमित परावर्तन  
 regular settlement नियमित भूव्यवस्था  
 regular soldiers स्थायी सैनिक  
 regular solid नियमित सान्द्र  
 regular staff नियमित कर्मचारिगण  
 regular suit *Law* नियमित वाद  
 regular supply नियमित प्रदाय  
 regular term *Law* नियमित अवधि  
 regular tetrahedron नियमित चतुरनीक  
 regular triangle = equilateral triangle *Math* सम त्रिभुज  
 regular troops स्थायी सेना  
 regular unit स्थायी एकक  
 regular wind नियमित वात  
 regular year (354 days) सामान्य वर्ष  
 regulate *vb* 1 *Law* विनियमन (Const), विनियमित करना  
 provide उपबन्ध करना  
 2 नियमन  
 regulated *adj* विनियमित  
 regulated markets scheme विनियमित-विपणि-योजना  
 regulate transfers स्थानान्तरण विनियमित करना

regulating *adj* 1 विनियामक  
 2 नियामक  
 regulating cock *Phys* नियामक शिखी  
 regulating gate नियामक द्वार  
 regulating machine *Zool* नियामक यन्त्र  
 regulating of intake *Irrig* अन्तर्ग्रहण-नियमन  
 regulation 1 *Admin* विनियम *m* (Const) rule नियम  
 2 (the act of regulating) विनियमन *n*  
 regulation and expansion (of cottage industries) विनियमन और विस्तार  
 Regulation and Inspection of Mines Rules खनि विनियमन तथा निरीक्षण नियम  
 Regulation of Agricultural Leases Act कृषि पट्ट-विनियमन-अधिनियम  
 Regulation of Letting of Accommodation Act वास-भाटकन-विनियमन-अधिनियम  
 regulation of mines and mineral development खानों और खनिज-विकास का विनियमन  
 Regulation of Uses of Land Act भू-उपयोग-विनियमन-अधिनियम  
 regulation of yield *Forestry* प्राप्ति का विनियमन  
 regulation period *Forestry* विनियमन-अवधि नियन्त्रण अवधि  
 Regulations for Press Censorship समाचार नियन्त्रण के विनियम  
 Regulations for the Auxiliary Force सहाय सेना-विनियम  
 Regulations for the Equipment of the Army सैन्य-सज्जा विनियम  
 Regulations for the Territorial Army प्रादेशिक-सेना-विनियम  
 regulations of company समवाय विनियम  
 regulative *adj* 1 विनियामक  
 2 *Logic* नियामक  
 regulator नियामक *m*  
 autoclave gas regulator निपीडतापक चानि नियामक  
 gas and electric regulator वाति-विद्युद्-नियामक  
 regulator capsule *Chem* नियामक-प्रावर  
 regulator rod *Rly Eng* नियामक दण्ड  
 regulator valve नियामक कपाट  
 Regulidae *Aves* दीप्तशिख वंश *m* (the head is sub crested with flame-colour दीप्त)  
 Regulus = Cor Leonis =  $\alpha$  Leonis  
*Astron* प्रथम सिंह *m*, सघा *f*

regulus *Chem, Metal* (coarse metal) धातुकी *f*  
 Regulus *Aves* दीप्तशिख-प्रजाति  
 R cristatus (golden crested wren) सामान्य दीप्तशिख  
 regulus of Venus *Old Chem* (violet alloy of copper and antimony) ताम्राञ्जन *n*  
 regur (rich black loam) रेंगर  
 regurgitant *adj Med* प्रत्यावर्ती (-श्न)  
 regurgitation *Zool* उड़लन *n*, उगलना  
 rehabilitate *vb* पुनर्वासन  
 rehabilitation पुनर्वास *m* (Const), पुनर्वासन, पुनःप्रतिष्ठापन *n*  
 rehabilitation benefit पुनर्वास-लाभ  
 rehabilitation circle पुनर्वास-वृत्त  
 Rehabilitation Commissioner पुनर्वास-आयुक्त  
 Rehabilitation Committee of the Cabinet मन्त्रिमण्डल की पुनर्वास-समिति  
 Rehabilitation Department पुनर्वास-विभाग  
 rehabilitation finance administration पुनर्वास वित्त-प्रबन्धन  
 Rehabilitation Finance Administration Act पुनर्वास वित्त प्रबन्धन अधिनियम  
 rehabilitation grant पुनर्वास अनुदान  
 rehabilitation loan पुनर्वास-उधार  
 rehabilitation of displaced persons विस्थापित व्यक्तियों का पुनर्वासन  
 rehabilitation societies for displaced persons विस्थापित व्यक्तियों के लिए पुनर्वास-समितियाँ  
 rehearing *Law* पुन श्रवण *n* पुन सुनवाई  
 rehearsal (as, of a tragedy) पूर्वाभिनय *m*, पूर्वक्षा *f*  
 reheat *vb* पुनःस्थापन  
 reheating पुनःस्थापन *n*  
 Reichert value or number *Chem* अक्षणांक *m*  
 reign 1 (royal authority, rule, dominion, sway) राजत्व, राज्य *n*  
 2 (the time during which a king rules) राज्यकाल *m*  
 reimburse *vb* (repayment) प्रतिशोधन, पूर्ति करना (Const)  
 reimbursed *adj* प्रतिशोधित  
 reimbursement प्रतिशोधन *n*, पूर्ति करना  
 reimbursement bill प्रतिशोधन-देयक  
 reimbursement charges प्रतिशोधन-प्रभार  
 reimbursement of medical expenses वैद्यकिक व्यय का प्रतिशोधन

Reimer-Tiemann reaction (for producing aromatic hydroxy aldehydes) सोदजार-सुख्युद-प्रतिक्रिया  
 reimport trade पुनरायात व्यापार  
 reimposed पुनराशेषित  
 rein रेशिम *m*, राम  
 reinclude *vb* पुनरन्तर्गत करना फिर से अन्तर्गत करना  
 reindeer (*Rangifer tarandus*, it is the draught animal of the Eskimoes) बाह्मृग *m*  
 reindeer moss बाह्मृग-हरिता  
 reinfection *Med* पुनःसंक्रमण  
 reinforce *vb Phys* मद्दहन, सखलन  
 reinforced cement concrete पञ्जसघा, वज्रायस्सघा  
 reinforced concrete = armoured concrete (with embedded steel) अयरसघा (अयर iron + सघा concrete)  
 reinforced concrete post अयस्सघा-स्तंभ  
 reinforcement *Met* पुनर्बलन *n*, और अधिक भरतों करना अथवा भेजना  
 Reinman's green = cobalt green केत्वातु हरि  
 reinoculate *vb* पुनरन्तःक्रामण, फिर से टीका लगाना  
 reins *see* rein  
 Reinsch's test *Chem* (forms black stain on copper) ताम्रिग परीक्षा  
 reinstate *vb* पुनराधिष्ठापित करना, प्रत्यास्थापित करना  
 reinstatement पुनराधिष्ठापन, प्रत्यास्थापन *n*  
 reinsurance पुनरागोप *m*  
 Reinwardtia *Bot* वसन्त-प्रजाति  
 R tetragyna = R trigyna  
 R trigyna सामान्य वसन्त (Dohradun वसन्त, Pan वसन्त, balbasant)  
 Reissner's membrane = vestibular membrane मध्यगुहा कला  
 reissuable *adj* पुनर्निर्गम्य  
 reissue *vb Econ* पुनर्निर्गमन  
 reissue of shares *Com* अश-पुनर्निर्गमन  
 reiterate *vb* पुनर्वचन, समभिहार करना (ancient word in this sense and also used in Bengali), फिर से दुहराना  
 reiteration पुनर्वचन, समभिहार *m*, दुहराना  
 reject *vb* अस्वीकार करना, प्रतिल्याप  
 rejected *adj* अस्वीकृत  
 rejected as unfit for employment सेवायुक्ति के लिए अयोग्य ठहरा कर अस्वीकृत  
 rejected recruit अस्वीकृत नवसैनिक  
 rejection अस्वीकृति *f*, प्रतिल्यापन *n*

rejection of applications आवेदनपत्रों की अस्वीकार करना  
 rejection of passed timber पारित प्रकाश की अस्वीकृति  
 rejoicing आह्लाद *m*, प्रमन्नता *f*  
 rejoinder 1 *Law* प्रत्युक्ति *f*, उत्तरोत्तर *n*  
*Dist* answer उत्तर  
 reply प्रत्युत्तर  
 2 (answer to a reply) प्रत्युत्तर *n*  
 rejuvenate *v t* 1 पुनरुज्जीवन  
 2 पुनरुज्जीवन  
 3 *Phys Geog* पुनरुज्जीवन  
*v i* 1 पुनरुज्जीवन  
 rejuvenated peneplain *Geog* पुनरुज्जीवित  
 भूत स्थलीप्राय (युवीभूत ancient wold)  
 rejuvenation 1 पुनरुज्जीवन *n*, कायाकल्प *m*,  
 पुनरुज्जीवनप्राप्ति *f*, पुनरुज्जीवन *n*  
 2 पुनरुज्जीवन *n*  
 3 *Hort* (restoration of vigour to a tree) पुनरुज्जीवन लाना  
 rejuvenescence पुनरुज्जीवन-प्राप्ति *f*  
 relapse प्रत्यावर्तन *n*  
 relapse of insanity विक्षिप्त का प्रत्यावर्तन  
 relapsing *adj* प्रत्यावर्ती (इन्)  
 relapsing fever *Med* प्रत्यावर्ती ज्वर  
 relate *vb* संबद्ध होना (Const)  
 related *adj* संबद्ध, संबन्धी  
 concerned संबद्ध  
 relating to से संबद्ध, संबन्धी (Const),  
 -विषयक  
 relating to execution निष्पादन से संबद्ध  
 relating to suit वाद से संबद्ध  
 relating to that period उस अवधि से  
 संबद्ध  
 relation 1 संबन्ध *m* (Const)  
 2 (a person connected by consanguinity or affinity) संबन्धी (-इन्) *m*  
 3 *Law* संबन्ध *m*, बन्धुता *f*  
 4 *Math* संबन्ध *m*  
 relational coiling *Bot* (the two members of a pair are loosely twisted round each other—McLean I 20)  
 पारस्परिक कुण्डलन  
 relation back *Law* पूर्वसंबन्ध, पूर्वप्रभावित  
 relation finding *Psychol* संबन्ध सूचन  
 relationship 1 *Bot, Educ, Statistics* संबन्ध *m*  
 correlation सहसंबन्ध, परस्पर संबन्ध  
 2 *Law* संबन्ध *m*, बन्धुता *f*  
 relative *n* 1 संबन्धी (इन्) *m*  
 kinsman बन्धु  
 2 *Statistics* = price relative (ratio

between price of the current year and that of a standard year—Con  
 not) मूलानुपात *m*  
 relative *adj* 1 सापेक्ष, आपेक्षिक  
 2 *Gram* यद्बुद्ध (of विवृत्त)  
 relative acceleration *Phys* सापेक्ष त्वरण  
 relative asymmetry सापेक्ष असमिति  
 relative change *Statistics* सापेक्ष परिवर्तन  
 relative conductivity (of wood) *Bot* सापेक्ष संचालिता  
 relative density *Chem* सापेक्ष घनता  
 relative deviation *Statistics* सापेक्ष विचलन  
 relative directions *Statics* सापेक्ष दिशाएं  
 relative dispersion *Statistics* सापेक्ष अपसरण  
 relative economics सापेक्ष अर्थशास्त्र  
 relative error *Math* सापेक्ष त्रुटि  
 relative fact *Law* सापेक्ष तथ्य  
 relative humidity *Phys* सापेक्ष आर्द्रता  
 relative hypermetropia *Ophthalmol* सापेक्ष पश्चान्भिता  
 relative impediment *Law* सापेक्ष अव बाधा  
 relative index of refraction *Astron* भुजायन की सापेक्ष देशना  
 relative inherited immunity सापेक्ष पित्रागत प्रतीकारिता  
 relative intensity सापेक्ष उग्रता  
 relatively अपेक्षया, सापेक्षतया  
 relatively free traffic अपेक्षया अबाध यातायात  
 relatively inactive अपेक्षया अक्रिय  
 relative motion *Phys* सापेक्ष गति  
 relative order *Math* सापेक्ष क्रम  
 relative population सापेक्ष जनसंख्या  
 relative position *Math* सापेक्ष स्थिति  
 relative precedence सापेक्ष पूर्वता  
 relative probability *Statistics* आपेक्षिक संभावितता  
 relative productivity सापेक्ष उत्पादितता  
 relative rights *Law* सापेक्ष अधिकार  
 relatives *see* relative *n*  
 relative seniority आपेक्षिक उच्चता  
 relative sensitivity *Phys* सापेक्ष हृषता  
 relative sexuality *Bot* सापेक्ष लिंगिता  
 relative term *Logic* सापेक्ष पद  
 relative to अपेक्षया, की अपेक्षा  
 relative value *Econ* सापेक्ष बर्हि  
 relative velocity *Phys* सापेक्ष प्रवेग  
 relative weight 1 *Phys* सापेक्ष भार

2 = specific gravity (of wood) आपेक्षिक भार  
 relativity *Math* सापेक्षता *f*  
 relativity theory सापेक्षतावाद  
 relax *vb* शिथिलन, ढीला करना  
 relaxant *Med* शिथिलक *m*  
 relaxation शिथिलन *n*, ढीला, ढीला करना  
 relaxation of rules नियमों का शिथिलन, नियमों को ढीला करना  
 relaxation time शिथिलन-काल  
 relax restrictions आयन्त्रण शिथिल करना, आयन्त्रण ढीले करना  
 relax the ordinary requirements सामान्य अपेक्षाएं शिथिल करना  
 relay *n, Phys* (an instrument) अभिचालित्र *n*  
 relay *vb Phys* अभिचालन  
 relay broadcast = rebroadcast *vb* पुन-प्रसारण  
 release *vb* 1 मोचन, छोड़ना  
 2 (one lever releases another) मोचन  
 release *n* 1 *Mach* उन्मोक *m*  
 2 *Com* मोक *m*, मोचन *n* मुक्ति *f*  
 3 वृत्तमोक *m*  
 released *adj* मुक्त  
 release deed *Law* (deed of release) मोचन विलेख  
 release diary मोचन दैनिकी  
 released mineral प्रतिमुक्त खनिज (Teller p 77 78)  
 released on bail *Law* लगनक मुक्त  
 released personnel मुक्त सैनिक  
 releasee *Law* (the person to whom a release is made) मोचनप्राप्त, मोचित (इन्) *m*  
 release of debt *Law* ऋण-मोचन  
 extinguishment of debt ऋण परिशमन  
 release of debtors अधमणों की ऋणमुक्ति, ऋणियों की ऋणमुक्ति  
 release of prisoners बन्दिओं को छोड़ना  
 release of quota अभ्युदा देना  
 release of securities प्रतिभूति मोचन  
 release of shutter (in a camera) संचालक उन्मोक  
 release of trustees *Com* न्यासि मोचन  
 release order मोचन आदेश  
 release pass (used in cattlepounds) उन्मुक्ति पत्र  
 releaser मोचक *m*  
 relegate *vb* 1 दूर करना, पीछे करना, अपो-हन  
 2 (to exile, to banish) निर्वासन

relegation 1 अपोहन *n*, दूर करना

2 निर्वासन *n*

relet (a building) पुनर्भाटकन, फिर से भाड़े पर देना

reletter पुनरक्षर लगाना

relevancy सुसंगति *f* (Const)

relevant *adj* सुसंगत (Const), संबद्ध

relevant documents सबद्ध लेख्य

relevant evidence सबद्ध साक्ष्य, सुसंगत साक्ष्य

relevant extracts सबद्ध उद्धरण

relevant facts सबद्ध तथ्य

relevant papers सबद्ध पत्र

relevant papers or references सबद्ध पत्र अथवा निर्देश

relevant portions सबद्ध अंश

relevant proof सबद्ध प्रमाण, सुसंगत प्रमाण

relevant schedule सबद्ध अनुसूची

relevant section सबद्ध धारा

reliability विश्वसनीयता *f*

reliability of data *Statistics* सामग्री-विश्वसनीयता

reliable *adj* विश्वसनीय

reliable evidence विश्वसनीय साक्ष्य

reliable inferences विश्वसनीय अनुमान

reliable information विश्वसनीय सूचना

reliable instrument *Surv* विश्वसनीय उपकरण

reliance निर्भरता *f*, विश्वास *m*

relic *n* अवशेष, धर्मावशेष, धातु *m* (ancient word in use among Buddhists)

relic coils *Bot* (left over from the previous mitosis—McLean I 20) अवशिष्ट कुण्डल

relict 1 *Plant Ecol* (communities or fragments of communities which have survived some important change—Bor p 112) अवशिष्ट *n*

2 *Geol* अवशिष्ट *n*

reliction *Law* 1 (a recession of the sea leaving land uncovered) समुद्रा-पसरण *n*

2 (the land so left uncovered) समुद्र-त्यस्त भूमि *f*

relict mineral अवशिष्ट खनिज

relict mountain *Geog* अवशिष्ट पर्वत

relief 1 (aid) सहायता *f*, साहाय्य *n*

2 (that which removes pain, etc) निवारण *n*

3 (release from a post) पदार्मुक्ति *f*

4 *Art* उद्भूत *n*, उभरवा, उकेरी

5 अनुत्पत्ति *m*

6 भार हलका होना

certificate of relief पदार्मुक्ति-प्रमाण-पत्र

relief and rehabilitation सहायता और पुनर्वास (Const)

relief and rehabilitation department

सहायता तथा पुनर्वास विभाग

relief camp सहायता शिविर

relief committee सहायता समिति

relief engine *Rly* निवारण गन्त्र

relief fund सहायता निधि

relief image उद्भूत मूर्ति

relief measures सहायता उपाय, सहायता-कार्य

relief miniature उद्भूत सूक्ष्मचित्र

relief of agricultural indebtedness कृषक-ऋण सहायता

Relief of Indebtedness Act ऋण-सहायता अधिनियम

relief of the disabled and unemployable विकलांग और अनियोद्य व्यवस्थित की सहायता

relief quota shops सहायता अभ्यश-आपण

relief shop सहायता-आपण

relief trains *Rly* निवारण-संयान

relief valve *Rly* विमोचन कपाट

relief van *Rly* निवारण-वाहन

relief watermark उद्भूत जलचिह्न

relief worker साहाय्य कर्ता

relief works सहायता-कर्मन्त

relieve *vb* भारावचरण, उपद्रमन

1 (to free, wholly or partly, from any burden, to make light) भारावचरण, लघूकरण, लघुयन, हलका करना

2 (to set a person free from distress) उद्धारण

3 (to give consolation) अभिसान्वन

4 (to give aid or succour to) साहाय्य देना, सहायता देना

5 (to deliver) अवमोचन

6 (to render less afflicting, to alleviate as, to relieve pain) उपद्रमन

7 (to release from a post, etc) पदावमोचन, पदार्मुक्ति करना, भारावमोचन, भारावमुक्त करना, मुक्त करना, स्थानादान

relieved guard *Rly* भारावमुक्त नियन्ता

relieved officer भारावमुक्त अधिकारी

relieving escort भारावमोचक मार्गरक्षी

relieving guard भारावमोचक नियन्ता

relieving officer भारावमोचक अधिकारी

relieving staff भारावमोचक कर्मचारि वर्ग

relight *vb* फिर से जलाना

religion धर्म *m* (Const), मत *n*

religious *adj* धार्मिक (Const)

for religious or charitable purposes धर्मार्थ अथवा पुनर्वास

Religious and Charitable Trusts Act

धार्मिक तथा पुनर्वास अधिनियम

religious assembly धर्मसभा *f*

religious book धार्मिक पुस्तक

religious building धार्मिक भवन

religious corporation धार्मिक निगम

religious denomination धार्मिक संप्रदाय (Const)

religious dispute धार्मिक विवाद

religious endowments धार्मिक नीवि, धर्मस्व (Const)

religious fair धार्मिक मेला

religious house धर्मगृह *n*

religious institution धार्मिक संस्था, धर्म-संस्था (Const)

religious instruction धार्मिक शिक्षा, धार्मिक शिक्षण

religious liberty धर्म-स्वातन्त्र्य

religious man धार्मिक पुरुष

religious ministrations धर्मानुष्ठान

religious observances धार्मिक कृत्य

for religious or charitable purposes धर्मार्थ अथवा पुनर्वास

religious place धार्मिक स्थान, धर्मस्थान, तीर्थ

religious prejudice धार्मिक भावना

religious principles धार्मिक सिद्धान्त

religious procession धर्म सयात्रा, धार्मिक शोभायात्रा

religious purpose धार्मिक प्रयोजन

religious rites धार्मिक विधि

religious sect धार्मिक पथ

Religious Societies Act धार्मिक समिति-अधिनियम

religious society धार्मिक समिति

religious susceptibilities धार्मिक भावनाएँ

religious teacher धर्माचार्य *m*

religious usage धार्मिक प्रथा

religious uses धार्मिक उपयोग

religious worship धार्मिक उपासना (Const)

relinquish *vb* (well) पुनर्दत्त

relinquish *vb* अवत्यजन, छोड़ना

relinquish charge प्रभार छोड़ना

relinquished *adj* अवत्यक्त

relinquishing office पदावस्थाग, पद छोड़ना

relinquishment अवत्योग *m*

relinquishment deed अवस्थाग विलेख

relinquishment of charge प्रभार-अव-  
त्याग

relinquishment of land भूमि-अवत्याग

relinquishment of revenue राजस्व-अव-  
त्याग

relinquish one's charge कार्यभार छोड़ना

relique=relie

reluct *vb Phys* प्रतिवसन

reluctance 1 अनिच्छा *f*

2 *Phys* प्रतियास *m*

reluctant *adj* 1 अनिच्छुक

2 *Phys* प्रतियासी (इन्)

reluctivity *Phys* प्रतियासिता *f*.

rely *vb* 1 विद्वास करना

2 आश्रय लेना

remain *vb* 1 (to be left after others  
have been removed) पीछे रहना, बचना

2 (to reside, dwell in a place) रहना

remain *n* (that which has remained)  
अवशिष्ट *n*

remainder 1 *Law* (an estate in expec-  
tancy, generally in land, which be-  
comes an estate in possession upon  
the determination of a particular  
prior estate, created at the same  
time and by the same instrument)  
अवशेष *m*

estate in remainder अवशेष संपदा

remnant शेष

residue अवशिष्ट

2 *Math* शेष *m*

remainder indices शेष-देशना

remainder-man *Law* अवशेष-धारी (इन्)  
*m*

remainder process शेष-विधा

remaindership *Law* अवशेषता *f*

remainder theorem *Math* शेषफल-  
प्रमेय

remain in force प्रवर्तन में रहना (Const),  
प्रवृत्त रहना, लागू रहना

remaining *adj* शेषी, अवशेषी (इन्)

remaining legatee *Law* अवशिष्ट रिक्थ-  
ग्राही

remaining velocity *Mil* शेष प्रवेग

remain in touch संपर्क रखना

remain operative प्रवृत्त रहना, प्रवर्तन में  
रहना

remains 1 अवशेष *m*

2 (residue) *Math* अवशेष *m*

remains of archaeological interest पुरा-  
वशेष *m*

remain valid=hold good

remand *vb* प्रतिप्रेषण, लौटा भेजना

remand *n* 1 (act of remanding) प्रति-  
प्रेषण *n*

2 (remanded prisoner) प्रतिप्रेषित *m*

remand a suit वाद प्रतिप्रेषण

remand order प्रतिप्रेषण-आदेश

remanufacture *vb* पुनर्निर्माण

remark *vb* अभिवचन, विशेषकथन

remarkable *adj* अद्भुत, असाधारण, विल-

क्षण, विचित्र, आलक्षणीय

remarks अभ्युक्ति *f*

remarks column अभ्युक्ति-स्तम्भ

remarks of a general nature सामान्य

प्रकार की अभ्युक्तिया

remarriage पुनर्विवाह *m*

remeasurement पुनर्मापन *n*

remediable damage प्रत्युपाययोग्य हानि

remedial *adj* प्रत्युपाय-

remedial Act प्रत्युपाय अधिनियम

remedial action प्रत्युपाय-वाद

remedial measures प्रत्युपाय

remedial statute प्रत्युपाय परिनियम

remedy *n* 1 प्रत्युपाय, प्रतिकार, उपचार *m*  
(Const)

amends प्रतिविधान

2 *Coinage*=tolerance

3 *Law* (legal means to recover a  
right or to prevent a wrong) प्रत्यु-  
पाय *m*

remedy *vb* प्रत्युपाय करना, सुधारना

remedy defects दोष सुधारना

remedy error *Com* विभ्रम सुधारना

remember *vb Psychol* स्मरण

remembering स्मरण *n*

remembrancer 1 *Law* विधिपरामर्शी (इन्)  
*m*

2 आस्मारक *m*

remex *sg* of remiges

remiges *Zool* (the quill feathers)  
नाडीपत्र *n*

Remigolepis *Paleontol* (Lat *remiges*  
'lower') प्लवशालिक प्रजाति

reminder अनुस्मारक *m* (Const)

reminder sheet अनुस्मारक पत्र

remise *Law* (giving, granting, sur-  
render or release, as of a claim) अव-  
सर्जन *n*, छोड़ना

remission 1 परिहार *m* (Const, from  
कौटल्य अर्थशास्त्र)

2 विप्रेषण *n*, भेजना, लौटा भेजना

remission of disputes विवाद-परिहार

remission of irrecoverable arrears

अप्रत्यादेय अवशिष्टों का परिहार

remission of land revenue भू राजस्व

का परिहार

remission of punishment दण्ड परिहार

remission of rents भाटक-परिहार

remission of revenue राजस्व परिहार

remission of sentences दण्डादेश का  
परिहार

remission proposals register परिहार-  
प्रस्ताव-पञ्जी

remission revenue परिहार-आगम

remission sheets परिहार-पत्र

remission system *Law* परिहार पद्धति

remissness प्रमाद *m*

remit *vb* 1 परिहार देना (Const)

2 विप्रेषण, भेजना

remit a cause (to send it back to the  
same court) वाद विप्रेषित करना, वाद  
लौटा भेजना

remit a sentence दण्ड परिहार करना  
(Const)

remit by money order धनप्रेष से भेजना

remittance 1 (transmittal of money,  
bills, etc esp to a distant place)

विप्रेषण *n*

2 (money remitted) विप्रेषित राशि *m*

remittance account विप्रेषण-लेखा

remittance facilities scheme *Bank-  
ing* विप्रेषण सुविधा योजना

remittance in transit मार्गस्थ विप्रेषण

remittance of revenue राजस्व विप्रेषण,  
राजस्व भेजना

remittance of treasure कोष विप्रेषण

remittancer *Com* विप्रेषण (वृ) *m*

remitter विप्रेषक

remittance register विप्रेषण-पञ्जी

remittance schedule विप्रेषण-अनुसूची

remittances received प्राप्त विप्रेषण

remittance transfer receipts विप्रेषण-  
स्थानान्तर-प्राप्ति

remitted *adj* विप्रेषित

remitted or suspended rent परिहृत  
अथवा निलम्बित भाटक

remittee विप्रेषिणी (इन्) *m*

remitter *Law* 1 प्रतिवर्तन *n*

2 (act of remitting a cause or pro-  
ceeding to another court) विप्रेषण *n*,  
भेजना

remitter (one who makes remittance)  
विप्रेषक *m*

Remiz *Acas* लम्बिनी प्रजाति (this genus  
contains a group of small birds  
generally known as penduline लम्बिनी  
तित्स)

remnant *n* 1 अवशेष *m*

2 *Bot* अग्रिष्ट *n*  
 remodel *vb* फिर से ढालना  
 remonetization *Econ* पुनर्सुंद्रीकरण *n*  
 remonstrance आपत्ति *f*  
 remonstrance प्रतिषेध *m*  
 remora (anterior dorsal fin converted into a suction disc situated on the top of the head, by means of which it adheres firmly to sharks and other large fishes and to vessels) चूषमीनिका *f*  
 Remora *Zool* चूषमीनिका-प्रजाति  
 remorse पश्चात्ताप  
 remote *adj* विप्रकृष्ट, सुदूर, दूर  
 remote cause विप्रकृष्ट कारण, दूर कारण  
 remote damages विप्रकृष्ट हानिपूर्ति  
 remote effect विप्रकृष्ट प्रभाव दूर प्रभाव  
 remote kinsman विप्रकृष्ट वन्धु  
 remoulding पुन मन्चन *n*  
 remount (a fresh horse to take the place of one lost or disabled) प्रत्यक्ष *m* (प्रति + म्), नया घोड़ा  
 removability अपनेयता *f*  
 removable *adj* अपनेय  
 removal अपनयन (Const ), हटाना, निष्कासन  
 removal ab judicio *Law* न्यायालय से हटाना, न्यायालयाद बहिष्कार  
 removal expenses अपनयन व्यय, हटाने का व्यय  
 removal of a cataract मुक्ताविन्दु-निष्कासन  
 removal of brackets *Math* अभिवार-अपनयन  
 removal of breast स्तन निष्कासन  
 removal of causes *Law* वाद हटाना, यादपनयन  
 removal of disqualification अनर्हता हटाना  
 removal of encroachment अन्यायान्ति हटाना  
 removal of excreta *Hygiene* मल अपनयन  
 removal of members सदस्यों को हटाना  
 removal of nuisance अनुग्राम हटाना  
 removal of speaker अध्यक्ष को हटाना  
 removal of the lease पट्टा हटाना  
 removal or dismissal (of a clerk) हटाना अग्रय प्रियुक्ति  
 remove to 1 अपनयन (Const ), हटाना, निष्कासन  
 2 (to service) अपनयन, हटाना  
 3 ल जाना  
 4 *Math* (a common divisor, etc) अपघटन

collateral heirs of one remove एक पीढ़ी के अन्तर के सापार्श्विक दायाद  
 collateral heirs two removes दो पीढ़ी के अन्तर के सापार्श्विक दायाद  
 removed *adj* अपनीत (Const ), हटाया गया  
 remove into nursery *Forestry* रोपणी में ले जाना  
 remove restriction आयन्त्रण हटाना  
 remunerate *vb* पारिश्रमिक देना, पारितोषण  
 remunerated *adj* पारितोषित  
 remuneration पारिश्रमिक (Const ), पारितोषण *n*  
 remuneration payable to the bank अधिकृत को देय पारिश्रमिक  
 remunerative *adj* पारितोषद, लाभकारी (इन्)  
 remunerative capital *Econ* पारितोषद पूंजी  
 Remusatii *Bot* रूक्षालु प्रजाति  
 R vivipara = *Arum viviparum*  
 सामान्य रूक्षालु (*Mar rukhalu*)  
 renaissance नवयुग *n*, नवजागृति *f*  
 renal *adj Anat* वृक्कीय, वृक्क, वृक्क-  
 renal apoplexy *Med* वृक्क-रक्तानात  
 renal artery वृक्क रोहिणी  
 renal calculus वृक्कपोषल  
 renal complaint वृक्क विकार  
 renal disease वृक्क रोग  
 renal excretion वृक्क उत्सर्ग  
 renal papillae वृक्क पिण्डिका, वृक्क-अकुर  
 renal portal system वृक्कीय केशिका-भाजि-महति  
 renal portal veins *Zool* वृक्क-केशिका-भाजि-मिरा  
 renal pyramid वृक्क स्तूप  
 renal threshold *Physiol* वृक्क-धारण-सीमा  
 renal vein वृक्क नीला  
 render *vb* 1 (to give, deliver) देना  
 2 (to give up, to surrender) छोड़ देना, समर्पण करना  
 3 (to return, to pay back) लौटाना  
 4 (to cause to be or become) करना, बनाना  
 render an account *Com* लेखा प्रेषण, लेखा देना, लेखा-उपस्थापन  
 render assistance सहायता करना  
 to render compliance impossible अनुवर्तन (पालन) असंभव कर देना  
 rendered services की हुई सेवाएँ (Const )  
 renderingsoluble विलेय-करण, विलेय करना

render void शून्यकरण  
 rendezvous सकेत-स्थान, सम्मिलन-स्थान *n* (Beng)  
 rendition 1 (act of rendering) देना  
 2 (surrender) अन्त्यर्पण *n*  
 rendition of accounts लेखा देना  
 rendition of judgment निर्णय देना  
 rendzina (a calcareous soil which contains large quantities of humus This is a deep, highly acid soil—*Bot* p 111) प्रघरणमृदा *f* (घरण humus)  
 renew *vb* पुनर्नवीकरण, नवीकरण पुनर्नयन  
 renew a bill विपत्र नवीकरण  
 renewable in perpetuity शाश्वतकाल-पर्यन्त नवीकरणीय  
 renewal पुनर्नवीकरण, नवीकरण *n*, नवकार *m*, पुनर्नयन *n*  
 renewal of bill *Com* विपत्र-नवीकरण  
 renewal of licence अनुज्ञप्ति का नवीकरण  
 renewal of permit अनुज्ञा नवीकरण  
 renewal of prize bond पुरस्कार बन्ध का नवीकरण  
 renewal of soil मृदा नवीकरण  
 renewal receipt नवीकरण प्राप्ति  
 renewals and repairs *Com* नवीकार तथा जीर्णोद्धार  
 renewals and replacements *Com* नवीकार तथा प्रतिस्थापन  
 renewal statement नवीकार-विवरण  
 renewal application आवेदनपत्र फिर से भेजना  
 renewed *adj* नवीकृत, पुनर्नवीकृत, फिर से नया  
 renewed bill *Com* नवीकृत विपत्र  
 renewed elevation *Geog* पुनरुत्थेय  
 reniform *adj* वृक्काकार  
 reniformis *Bot Tax* (kidney shaped) वृक्काकार  
 reniform leaf *Bot* वृक्क-पत्र  
 Renilla (sea kidneys) *Zool* समुद्रवृक्क-प्रजाति  
 Renillidae *Zool* समुद्रवृक्क-वृक्ष *m*  
 renin (Lat *renis* 'kidney' present in fresh kidneys after intravenous injection of saline extract) वृक्किक *f*  
 Cf rennin वस्मातन्त्रिच  
 rennet = runnet (found in the stomach of calves) वस्मातन्त्र *m* (see rennin)  
 rennet casein *Biochem* वस्मातन्त्र-किलाटि  
 rennet curd वस्मातन्त्र दधि  
 rennet stomach = abomasum  
 rennin *Biochem* (from the fourth

stomach of calves वस्, it coagulates milk, आतन्चन 'coagulation' वस्सातञ्जि *f*  
 rennino gen *Brochem* वस्सातञ्जि-जन *m*  
 renolamine black BH, BHN=direct black BH  
 renol black G=direct black MS  
 r blue B=cotton blue N  
 r brilliant yellow conc=brilliant yellow  
 r brown MB conc=direct brown  
 r corinth B=cotton corinth B  
 r green B=cotton corinth B  
 r green B extra=direct green B  
 r light blue=direct sky blue  
 r orange G=direct orange G  
 r rubine extra=cotton rubine  
 r skyblue=direct skyblue  
 r yellow G=direct yellow R  
 renounce *Com* स्वत्व-त्याग घोषणा *f*, अनङ्गीकार, अस्वीकार *m*  
 renounce *vb* 1 (world, etc) सन्यसन, सन्यास लेना (*see quit*)  
 2 *Law* प्रत्याख्यान  
 renovate *vb* नवीकरण  
 renovation नवीकरण *n*  
 renown कीर्ति *f*  
 rent *n* 1 भाटक *m* (Const From काटल्य अध्यास), भाडा  
 2 भाटक, भू-भाटक *m*, लगान  
 actual rent वास्तविक भाटक  
 certain rent निश्चित भाटक  
 chief rent मुख्य भाटक  
 contract rent सविदा भाटक  
 dead rent स्थिर भाटक, मृत भाटक  
 economic rent आर्थिक भाटक  
 existing rent विद्यमान भाटक  
 fair rent उचित भाटक  
 fixed rent स्थिर भाटक  
 ground rent भू-भाटक  
 head rent मुख्य भाटक  
 house rent गृह भाटक  
 minimum rent न्यूनतम भाटक  
 quit rent उन्मोचन-भाटक  
 rack rent अत्यधिक भाटक  
 sleeping rent सुप्त भाटक  
 standard rent प्रमाण भाटक  
 surface rent भूतल भाटक  
 rent *vb* भाटकन, भाटक पर देना, भाटक पर लेना  
 rental *adj* भाटक-  
 rental *n* 1 (sum total of rents) भाटक-राशि *m*

2 (rent roll) भाटक-सूची *f*  
 rental account भाटक-लेखा  
 rental agent भाटकाभिकर्ता  
 rental and revenue arrears भाटकीय और राजस्व अवशिष्ट  
 rental arrears भाटक-अवशिष्ट  
 rental assessment भाटक निर्धारण  
 rental collection भाटक संग्रहण  
 rental demand भाटक-अभियाचन, लगान की माग  
 rental register भाटक पञ्जी  
 rental statistics भाटक-समक, लगान के आकड़े  
 rental valuation भाटक मूल्यांकन, भाटक-निर्धारण  
 rental value भाटक अर्ह, भाटक राशि, वार्षिक भाटक राशि  
 rental value of the land भूमि की भाटक-अर्ह  
 rent assessed निर्धारित भाटक  
 rent card भाटक-पत्र  
 rent charge भाटक-प्रभार  
 rent collection भाटक-संग्रहण  
 rent collection agent भाटक संग्रहण-अभिकर्ता  
 rent collector भाटक-समाहर्ता  
 Rent Controller भाटक-नियन्त्रक  
 rent court भाटक-न्यायालय  
 rent decree भाटकाज्ञप्ति  
 rent demand and collection register भाटक अभियाचन तथा संग्रहण पञ्जी  
 rent due 1 प्राप्य भाटक  
 2 देय भाटक  
 rentee=tenant  
 renter=tenant  
 rentes 1 (interest paid on Govt debts) प्रवृद्धि *f*  
 2 = consols सवार्धिकी *f*, सनिधि *m*  
 rent-free *adj* भाटक मुक्त  
 rent free and service holdings भाटक-मुक्त तथा सेवा धृतक्षेत्र  
 rent-free concession भाटक-मुक्त अव-मोक  
 rent free grant भाटक-मुक्त अनुदान  
 rent-free grantee भाटक-मुक्त अनुदान-ग्रहीता  
 rent-free holding भाटक-मुक्त धृतक्षेत्र  
 rent-free land भाटक-मुक्त भूमि  
 rent-free occupant भाटक मुक्त अभिधारी  
 rent-free quarter भाटक मुक्त वासगृह  
 rentiers 1 (holders of rentes, or French govt securities) सनिधिधारी (इन्) *m*

2 (who have money invested in bonds etc and receive income therefrom, as opposed to those who have no such investments and whose only income is in the form of wages, salaries, etc) विनियुक्ती-पजीवी, अनजितोपजीवी (इन्) *m*  
 rent ledger भाटक-प्रपञ्जी  
 rent liability भाटक देयता  
 rent money orders भाटक-धनप्रेष  
 rent of houses गृह भाटक  
 rent payable शोध्य भाटक  
 rent-paying class भाटक दायी वर्ग  
 rent paying residential buildings भाटक-दायी निवास-भवन  
 rent reduction operation कर प्रहास-कार्य  
 rent roll भाटक-सूची  
 rent seck (a rent reserved by deed but without the right of distress) अनभिहार्य भाटक (अभिहरण distress)  
 rent section भाटक-अनुभाग  
 rent service *Law* ससेवा भाटक (rent reserved out of land held by fealty or other corporeal services—so called from such service being incident to it)  
 rent settlements भाटक निश्चयन  
 rent suit भाटकार्य वाद, भाटक-वाद  
 renumber *vb* पुन सख्याकन, फिर से सख्या लगाना, सख्या परिवर्तन करना  
 renunciation 1 परित्यजन *n*, छोड़ना  
 2 स्वत्व त्याग, त्याग *m*  
 3 सन्यास *m*  
 renunciation of a bill विपत्र-स्वत्वत्याग  
 reobserve *vb* पुनरवलोकन  
 reorganization पुन सघटन *n*  
 reorganization of clerical staff लिपिक-वर्ग का पुन सघटन  
 reorientation *Zool* पुनरनुस्थापन *n*  
 repack *vb* पुन सवेष्टन  
 repacking पुन सवेष्टन *n*  
 repaid *adj* प्रतिदत्त, प्रतिशोधित  
 repair *n* 1 जीर्णोद्धार, प्रतिसंस्कार *m*, प्रतिसंस्करण *n*, मरम्मत  
 2 (a place of resort) समागमस्थान *n*.  
 bad repair दुरवस्था  
 good repair सु-अवस्था  
 repair *vb* प्रतिसंस्करण करना, जीर्णोद्धार करना, ठीक करना  
 repairable and unserviceable clothing प्रतिसंस्कार्य और अनुपयोग्य परिधान  
 repairable equipment depot प्रति-



संस्कार्य सभारागार  
 repair a building भवन का प्रतिसंस्करण करना  
 repairer प्रतिसंस्कर्ता (व), जीर्णोद्धारक *m*  
 repair facilities प्रतिसंस्करण सुविधाएँ  
 repairs *see* repair  
 repairs and alterations प्रतिसंस्करण और अपरिवर्तन  
 repairs and renewals प्रतिसंस्कार और नवकार  
 repairs and renewals fund प्रतिसंस्कार और नवकार निधि  
 repairs cost प्रतिसंस्करण-व्यय  
 repairs equalization fund प्रतिसंस्करण समकारी निधि  
 repair siding *Rly* निर्विकार पथिका, प्रति संस्करण पथिका  
 repairs to a building भवन का प्रतिसंस्कार  
 repairs to roads and buildings सड़कों और भवनों का प्रतिसंस्कार  
 repair work प्रतिसंस्कार कार्य, जीर्णोद्धार-कार्य (*see* major work)  
 reparation हानिपूर्ण *n*  
 reparative buds *Bot* (buds formed as a sequel to root injuries or to the destruction of the normal shoot system—McLean 1827) क्षनपूर्क कुद्म  
 repatriate *vb* देशप्रत्यावर्तन, लौटा भेजना  
 repatriation देशप्रत्यावर्तन *n*, लौटा भेजना  
 repatriation certificate देशप्रत्यावर्तन-प्रमाणपत्र  
 repay *vb* प्रतिदान, प्रतिशोधन, लौटाना  
 repayable on demand याचने प्रतिदेय  
 repaying capacity प्रतिशोधन क्षमता  
 repayment प्रतिदान (*Const*), प्रतिशोधन *n*  
 repayment of advance अग्रिम-प्रतिशोधन  
 repayment of loans उधार लौटा देना, उधारों का प्रतिशोधन  
 repayment voucher प्रतिदान प्रमाणक  
 repeal *vb* 1 विखण्डन, निरसन (*Const*)  
 2 (to recall) प्रत्याह्वान, प्रत्यावर्तन, प्रत्यानयन  
 repeal and savings (of an act) विखण्डन और व्यावृत्ति  
 repeal by implication ध्वनितार्थ से विखण्डन  
 repealed act *Law* विखण्डित अधिनियम  
 repealing act विखण्डन-अधिनियम  
 repealing and amending act विखण्डन

तथा सशोधन अधिनियम  
 repeat *vb* पुनरावृत्ति करना, पुनरावर्तन, आवर्तन  
 repeat cases *Med* पुनरागत रोगी  
 repeated *adj* आवृत्त, पुनरावृत्त, बारबार  
 repeated concentric rings *Bot* पुनरावर्ती मकन्द वलय  
 repeated distillation = cohobation  
 पुन पुनरासन *n*  
 repeated journey permit बारबार यात्रा-अनुज्ञा  
 repeated nephridia *Zool* पुनरावृत्त उत्सर्गनालिका  
 repeated roots *Math* पुनरावृत्त मूल  
 repeated shrub cutting *Forestry* बारबार क्षुप-वर्तन  
 repeated voyages बारबार जलयात्रा  
 repeating signal *Rly* पुन मकेत  
 repeat journey permit बारबार यात्रा अनुज्ञा, अनेक यात्रा अनुज्ञा  
 repel *vb* 1 अपास्त करना, अपामन, नकारना  
 2 पीछे हटाना, अपमार्ण  
 3 प्रतिहारण  
 4 (opposed to attract) अपकर्षण  
 repelled *adj* अपाम्य  
 repellent *adj* प्रत्यपकारी (-न्)  
 repens *Bot Tax* (creeping) सर्प  
 repentance अनुताप *m*  
 penitence पश्चात्ताप  
 contrition अनुशोक  
 repent (one who repents) अनुतप *m*  
 repercussion (reciprocal action or effect) प्रतिक्रिया *f*, प्रतिप्रभाव *m*  
 repetition आवृत्ति, पुनरावृत्ति *f*  
 repetitive *adj* पुनरावर्ती (-न्)  
 repetitive enquiry *Statistics* पुनरावर्ती अनुसंधान  
 replace *vb* 1 प्रतिस्थापन (प्रति substitute), प्रतिस्थापित करना  
 2 पुन स्थापन (पुन again)  
 replaceable *adj* प्रतिस्थाप्य, पुन स्थाप्य  
 replaced *adj* प्रतिस्थापित (substituted), पुन स्थापित  
 replacement प्रतिस्थापन, पुन स्थापन *n*  
 replacement basis प्रतिस्थापन आधार  
 replacement in plantations *Forestry* रोपवनों में प्रतिस्थापन  
 replacement licence प्रतिस्थापन-अनुज्ञप्ति  
 replacement of casualties मृतपौधों का प्रतिस्थापन  
 replacement of vehicle यान-प्रतिस्थापन

replacing प्रतिस्थापन *n*  
 replacing bone = cartilage bone  
 replacing cell प्रतिस्थापी कोशिका  
 replant *vb* पुनारोपण  
 replanting पुनारोपण *n*  
 repleader 1 (a second pleading, or course of pleadings) पुनरनिवेदन *n*  
 2 (the right of pleading again) पुनरनिवेचनाधिकार *m*  
 replenish *vb* 1 पूर्ति करना, पुन पूर्ति करना  
 2 (as, in soil conservation) क्षयपूर्ति करना  
 replenishment पूर्ति, पुन पूर्ति, क्षयपूर्ति *f*  
 replevin *Law* प्रत्याप्ति *f*  
 replevin bond *Law* प्रत्याप्ति बन्ध  
 replica 1 प्रतिकृति *f*  
 2 *Fine Arts* प्रतिरूप *n*  
 replicate *adj* *Bot* (folded over or backward) प्रतिगन्ति  
 replicate wall *Bot* प्रतिगलित भित्ति  
 replicate wall formation *Bot* प्रतिगलित भित्ति निर्माण  
 replication 1 प्रतिलिखन *n*  
 2 *Pleading* प्रत्युत्तर *n*  
 3 *Statistics* (repetition) अभ्यावृत्ति *f*  
 replies to plants वादपत्रों के उत्तर  
 replotting *Surv* पुनरकन *n*  
 re-ploughed *adj* फिर से जोता गया  
 replum *Bot* 1 (placental framework) जरायु कंकाल *m*  
 2 (false septum) कूटपट्टी *f*  
 reply *n* उत्तर, प्रत्युत्तर *n* (*see* answer)  
 reply-paid telegram सोत्तरशुल्क तार  
 reply plaint *Law* प्रतिवादपत्र *n*  
 reply postcard सोत्तर प्रेषपत्रक  
 reply to a petition याचिका का उत्तर  
 repopulation by immigration भाप्रवासन द्वारा पुनर्वासन  
 repopulation by successive creations *Biol* उत्तरोत्तर सृष्टि द्वारा पुनर्वासन  
 report *n* प्रतिवेदन *n* (*Const* From महाभारत)  
 statement विवरण  
 year under report प्रतिवेद्यमान वर्ष  
 necessary report आवश्यक प्रतिवेदन  
 report *vb* 1 प्रतिवेदन देना  
 2 (to give an account of, to relate) विवरण देना, वर्णन करना  
 3 सूचना देना, सूचित करना  
 4 उपस्थित होना  
 reportable *adj* प्रतिवेद्य  
 report book प्रतिवेदन-पुस्तक  
 report compliance पालन की सूचना देना

reported *adj* प्रतिवेदित (Const)

reporter 1 प्रतिवेदक *m*

2 (as, of a newspaper) वार्ताहर *m*  
correspondent सवाददाता

report for duty कर्तव्य के लिए उपस्थित होना

report for the financial year वित्त वर्ष का प्रतिवेदन

report himself for duty कार्य पर उपस्थित होने की सूचना देना

reporting प्रतिवेदन *n*

reporting agency प्रतिवेदन-अभिकरण

reporting areas प्रतिवेदन क्षेत्र

reporting authority प्रतिवेदन-प्राधिकारी

reporting officer प्रतिवेदक अधिकारी

reporting station प्रतिवेदन स्थान

Report of Indian Constitutional Reforms भारतीय सावैधानिक सुधारों का प्रतिवेदन

report of police officer आरक्षक अधिकारी का प्रतिवेदन

report on estimates प्राश्नकलन-प्रतिवेदन

reports and returns प्रतिवेदन और विवरण

reports due देय प्रतिवेदन

reports of casualties अपघात प्रतिवेदन

report the fact तथ्य बताना, तथ्य प्रतिवेदित करना

report writer प्रतिवेदन लेखक

repose *vb* शयन, अभिशयन

repository = depository निक्षेपागार *n*, भण्डार

represent *vb* 1 (graphically, geometrically) निरूपण करना, प्रतिरूपण करना  
2 प्रतिनिधान, प्रतिनिधित्व करना

3 (का) द्योतक होना

4 प्रतिनिवेदन करना

5 *Dramat* अभिनय करना

representation 1 निरूपण, प्रतिरूपण *n*  
2 प्रतिनिधान, प्रतिनिधित्व *n*

3 (act of exhibiting or setting forth by a statement, account, or the like, especially with a view to affecting action, a statement or argument against something, a protest) प्रतिनिवेदन *n*  
*Of* memorial अभ्यावेदन

representation in writing लिखित प्रतिनिवेदन

representations and memorials (GBC) प्रतिनिवेदन और अभ्यावेदन

representative *n* प्रतिनिधि *m* (Const)

representative *adj* 1 प्रतिनिधायी (-इन्),

प्रतिनिधि-

2 निरूपक

representative abroad निदेशस्थ प्रतिनिधि

representative area प्रतिनिधायी क्षेत्र

in representative capacity प्रतिनिधि के रूप में

representative data *Statistics* प्रतिनिधि-सामग्री

representative fraction *Surv* प्रतिनिधि-भिन्न

representative in interest हित का प्रतिनिधि

representative in parliament ससद् में प्रतिनिधि

representative legislature प्रतिनिधि-विधानमण्डल

representative of a party पक्ष का प्रतिनिधि

representative of the deceased मृत व्यक्ति का प्रतिनिधि

Representative of the Government of India भारतीय राज-प्रतिनिधि (used by the External Affairs Ministry)

representative paper money *Econ* प्रतिनिधि पत्र मुद्रा

representative tree *Forestry* प्रतिनिधि-वृक्ष

represented *adj* प्रतिनिहित which is not represented by tangible assets जिसके लिए मूर्त परिसंपत्त नहीं है

represented in the services under state राज्याधीन सेवाओं में प्रतिनिहित

repress *vb* 1 दमन करना

2 प्रतिरोध करना

repression 1 दमन *n*

2 प्रतिरोध *m*

reprieve *vb* *Law* प्रविलम्बन (Const) respite प्रास्थगन

reprieve or respite (GBC) प्रविलम्बन अथवा प्रास्थगन

reprimand *vb* वाक्ताडन, ताड़ना देना

reprint *vb* पुनर्मुद्रण, फिर से छापना

reprint *n* 1 (of a book) पुनर्मुद्रण *n*

2 (of an article) प्रतिमुद्रण *n*

reprisal 1 प्रतिहिंसा *f* (see retaliation)

2 (any act of retaliation) प्रतिशोध *m*

reprisals (deductions and duties paid yearly out of a manor and lands, as rent charge, rent seek, pensions, annuities and the like) प्रत्यपवाह *m* (अपवाह deduction)

reproach *vb* आनिन्दन, भर्त्सना, उलाहना देना

reprobate *vb* (to reject, disallow) अस्वीकरण, अस्वीकार करना, अननुमोदन (see approbate)

reprobate (one who has been reprov- ed until he becomes insensible to reproof) धिक्कृत, छुष्ट *m*

reprocessed wool पुनर्विधायित ऊर्णा

reproduce *vb* 1 पुनरुत्पादन

2 उद्धरण (further see reproduction)

reproduced *adj* 1 पुनरुत्पादित

2 उद्धृत

reproduce itself *Forestry* स्वयं पुनरुत्पादन

reproduction 1 पुनरुत्पादन *n*

2 (of sound) पुनरुत्पादन, पुनरुद्धारण *n*

3 प्रतिकृति *f*, प्रतिरूप *n*

4 *Biol* प्रजनन, जनन *n*

5 *Forestry* (forest regrowth, seedlings, shoots or suckers, i.e. the results of regeneration—I.F.R.) पुनरुत्पत्ति *f*

regeneration पुनरुत्पादन

6 *Psychol* प्रत्युद्भावन *n*

*Of* recall प्रत्यास्मरण

reproduction cutting = reproduction felling

reproduction felling = regeneration felling

reproduction office प्रतिकृति कार्यालय

reproduction of sound *Phys* ध्वनि-पुनरुत्पादन, ध्वनि-पुनरुद्धारण

reproduction through vegetative propagation *Bot* वधि-प्रजनन, वधि-प्रजनन द्वारा पुनरुत्पादन

reproductive प्रजनन-

reproductive apparatus *Zool* प्रजनन-साधन

reproductive debt (it is balanced by the possession of assets of equal value—Principles of Public Finance, H Dalton, 1949, p 243) पुनरुत्पादी ऋण

reproductive nucleus = gonad nucleus प्रजनन-न्यष्टि

reproductive organ 1 *Biol* प्रजननांग

2 जननेन्द्रिय

reproductive power प्रजनन-शक्ति

reproductive stage प्रजनन अवस्था

reproductive system प्रजनन सहति

reprove *vb* धिक्कारना

Repsold's pendulum *Phys* सुषिरमुण्ड

निद्रो (one hob is hollow)  
 reptans *Bot Tax* सर्प  
 reptile सरीसृप *m*  
 Reptilia *Zool* सरीसृपा *m pl*, सरीसृप-  
 वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class)  
 republic गणराज्य *n* (Const)  
 republication पुन प्रकाशन  
 republish *vb* पुन प्रकाशन, फिर से प्रका-  
 शित करना  
 repudiate *vb* (to refuse to pay, or to  
 acknowledge) प्रत्याख्यान करना  
 repudiated *adj* प्रत्याख्यात  
 repudiation प्रत्याख्यान *n*  
 repudiation of claim अर्थरथना प्रत्याख्यान  
 repugnance विरोध *m* (Const)  
 repugnant *adj* 1 (opposed) विरुद्ध  
 (Const)  
 2 (reciprocally opposed) प्रतिविरुद्ध  
 repugnant in the subject or context  
 विषय अथवा प्रसंग में विरुद्ध  
 repugnant or contrary to the con-  
 text प्रसंग के विरुद्ध अथवा प्रतिकूल  
 repulsion *Phys* अपकर्षण, अपामन *n*  
 repurchase पुन क्रय *m*  
 repurchasing obligation पुन क्रयण-  
 दायित्व  
 reputation विख्याति *f*  
 repute ख्याति *f*  
 reputed character ख्यात चरित्र  
 reputed house of prostitution ख्यात  
 वेश्यालय  
 reputed owner ख्यात स्वामी  
 reputed ownership ख्यात स्वामित्व  
 reputed thief ख्यात चोर  
 requalification पुनर्रहता प्राप्त करना  
 qualifying examination पुनर्रहता-  
 परीक्षा  
 request *n* प्रार्थना *f*  
 request *vb* प्रार्थना करना (Const)  
 requested *adj* प्रार्थित (Const)  
 request form प्रार्थना-प्रपत्र  
 request note *Law* प्रार्थना-पत्र  
 Requienia *Paleontol* (left valve is  
 spirally coiled—PH I 598) वाम-  
 कुन्तल प्रजाति  
 R ammonea (left valve resembles  
 snail shell—PH I 599) मन्थरास वाम-  
 कुन्तल  
 require *vb* अपेक्षा करना (Const)  
 to require payment of के पैसे मागना  
 required *adj* अपेक्षित (Const)  
 on an "as required" basis "यथापेक्षित"  
 आधार पर

required direction *Phys* अपेक्षित दिशा  
 required standard अपेक्षित स्तर  
 requirement अपेक्षा (Const), आवश्यकता  
*f*  
 requirements as to minimum न्यूनतम  
 अपेक्षा  
 requirements of individuals व्यक्तिगत  
 अपेक्षा (आवश्यकता)  
 requirements of the rule नियम की अपे-  
 क्षा  
 requirements of villagers ग्रामवासियों  
 की आवश्यकता  
 requiring no proof प्रमाण-अनपेक्ष  
 requisite अपेक्ष्य (Const), अपेक्षित वस्तु,  
 अपेक्षित गुण  
 absolutely requisite नितान्त आवश्यक  
 requisite conditions अपेक्षित प्रतिबन्ध  
 requisite entry अपेक्षित प्रविष्टि  
 requisite majority अपेक्षित बहुमत  
 requisite number अपेक्षित संख्या  
 requisite number of wagons वाहनों की  
 अपेक्षित संख्या  
 requisite qualifications अपेक्षित अर्हता  
 requisites 1 (as of a good balance)  
 अपेक्षित गुण  
 2 आवश्यक वस्तु  
 requisite size अपेक्षित परिमाण  
 requisite technical qualifications अपे-  
 क्षित प्राविधिक अर्हता  
 requisite time for obtaining a copy  
 of the judgment निर्णय की प्रतिलिपि  
 प्राप्त करने के लिए अपेक्षित समय  
 requisition 1 (a formal application  
 made by one officer or dept to an-  
 other for things needed in the  
 service or business) अर्थना *f*  
 requisition form अर्थना-पत्र  
 2 (as, of a house) अधिग्रहण *n* (Const)  
 requisition book अर्थना-पुस्तक  
 requisitioned *adj* 1 अधित  
 2 (as, a house) अधिगृहीत  
 requisition form अर्थना-पत्र  
 requisition for papers पत्र संग्रहण, पत्र  
 के लिए अर्थना  
 requisitioning *see* requisition  
 requisitioning authority अधिग्रहण प्राधि-  
 कारी  
 requisitioning of property संपत्ति-अधि-  
 ग्रहण  
 requisition in the prescribed form  
 (SOM 111) विहित प्रपत्र में अर्थना  
 requisition number अर्थना-संख्या  
 requisition of land भूमि अधिग्रहण

requisition register अर्थना-पञ्जी  
 requisition slip अर्थना-पर्णी  
 requisitions on title (enquiries sub-  
 mitted by the solicitor for an inten-  
 ding purchaser to the solicitor for  
 the vendor Pitman's Dict of  
 Banking, 1932, p 615) स्वत्व-पृच्छा *f*  
 requital प्रतिफल *n*  
 re-radiated *adj* पुनर्विकीर्ण  
 re-registered *adj* पुन पञ्जीयित  
 re-roll *vb* पुनर्वेल्लन  
 re roller पुनर्वेल्लन *n*  
 res *Law* रयि *m* (the Latin word is akin  
 to Sanskrit रयि)  
 res adjudicata = res judicata  
 resale *n* पुनर्विक्रय *m*, फिर से बिक्री  
 rescind *vb* *Law* अपखण्डन  
 rescinded or modified hereunder  
 एतदधीन अपखण्डित अथवा आपरिवर्तित  
 rescission अपखण्डन *n*  
 resciatory action *Law* अपखण्डनकारी  
 कार्य  
 rescue *vb* अपमोचन, निस्तारण, उद्धार करना,  
 बचाना  
 rescue and demolition service निस्ता-  
 रण तथा विध्वनन सेवा  
 rescue of person व्यक्ति-अपमोचन  
 rescue of prisoner बन्दी-अपमोचन  
 aiding escape by prisoner बन्दी को  
 भागने में सहायता करना  
 rescue of property संपत्ति अपमोचन  
 Rescuer = Champion, Perseus *Astron.*  
 उपवृष *m*  
 reseat *vb* पुन समुद्रण  
 research अन्वेषण *n*, गवेषणा *f* (Const)  
 research assistant अन्वेषण-सहायक  
 research centre अन्वेषण-केन्द्र  
 research department अन्वेषण-विभाग  
 research guide अन्वेषण नेता  
 research institute अन्वेषणालय *m*  
 research laboratory अन्वेषण प्रयोगशाला  
 research officer अन्वेषण-अधिकारी  
 research scheme अन्वेषण-योजना  
 research scholar अन्वेषणाध्येता (व),  
 अन्वेषा, अन्वेषण-छात्र *m*  
 research section अन्वेषण अनुभाग  
 research station अन्वेषण-स्थान  
 research student अन्वेषण-छात्र  
 research superintendent अन्वेषण-अधी-  
 क्षक  
 research work अन्वेषण कार्य  
 research worker अन्वेषण कर्ता  
 Reseda *Bot* (with horned capsule—

Web) विषाणप्रावर प्रजाति  
*R. odorata* (mignonette) सुरभि विषाण-  
 प्रावर  
*Resedaceae Bot* विषाणप्रावर कुल *n*  
*re seeding* पुनर्बीजन *n*  
*resemblance* सादृश्य *n*  
*resemble vb* सदृश होना, समान होना  
*resembling* सदृश, दृश, -नीकाश  
*resene (resin + ene) Chem* उद्यासेन्य *n*  
*resenol orange no 3 = oil orange E*  
*resentment* रोष *m*  
*reservation 1* आरक्षण *n*  
 2 (act of reserving or keeping for oneself) रक्षण (*Const*), आरक्षण *n*  
 3 पश्चाद् धृति *f* पश्चाद्-धारण *n*  
 4 संचित *f*, सचय *m* सचयन *n*  
 5 *Rly* आरक्षण, पूर्वरक्षण *n*  
*reservation clerk Rly* आरक्षण लिपिक  
*reservation of appointments* नियुक्तियों का आरक्षण  
*reservation of grazing land* चारण भूमि का आरक्षण  
*reservation of land* भूमि का आरक्षण  
*reservation of posts* पद आरक्षण  
*reservation of rights* अधिकार आरक्षण  
*reservation plot Forestry* आरक्षण खण्डक  
*reservation ticket Rly* आरक्षण पत्रक  
*reserve vb 1* आरक्षण, आरक्षण करना, रखना  
 2 *Forestry* (to leave trees unfelled for a period) आरक्षण करना, रखना  
 3 *Rly* आरक्षण करना, पूर्वरक्षण करना (*further see reservation*)  
*reserve n 1* आरक्ष *m*, आरक्षित *f*  
 2 भयम, सकोच *m*  
 3 *Banking* संचित *f*  
 4 *Forestry* आरक्ष *m*, आरक्षित वन *n*  
 5 *Mil* प्रत्याधृत सेना *f*  
*reserve adj 1* आरक्षित  
 2 *Banking* संचित  
 3 *Mil* प्रत्याधृत  
*reserve account* संचित-लेखा  
*reserve bank* संचित-अधिकोष, कोषाधिकोष  
*Reserve Bank Branches Repayment Account* संचित-अधिकोष शाखा प्रति-शोधन लेखा  
*Reserve Bank of India* भारत संचित-अधिकोष  
*Reserve Bank of India Employees Pension Fund Account* भारत संचित-अधिकोष-कर्मचारि निवृत्तिपेत्तन निधि-लेखा, भारत-संचित अधिकोष के कर्मचारियों का निवृत्तिपेत्तन निधि लेखा

*Reserve Bank of India General Account* भारत संचित अधिकोष का सामान्य लेखा  
*Reserve Bank of India Note Issue Regulations* भारत संचित-अधिकोष-अर्थ-पत्र निर्गम नियम  
*Reserve Bank of India Note Refund Rules* भारत संचित अधिकोष-अर्थपत्र-प्रत्यर्पण नियम  
*reserve capital* संचित पुञ्जी  
*reserve collection* आरक्षित संग्रह  
*reserve command Mil* पश्चाद्धृतक समादेश  
*reserve corps Mil* पश्चाद्धृत निग्रय  
*reserved 1 adj* आरक्षित  
 2 संचित  
 3 पश्चाद्धृत, पश्चादधृतक  
*reserved accommodation Rly* आरक्षित स्थान  
*reserved capital* संचित पुञ्जी  
*reserved compartment Rly* आरक्षित कोष्ठ  
*reserved forest* आरक्षित वन  
*reserved list Mil* प्रत्याधृत सूची, पश्चाद्धृतक सूची  
*reserved militia* पश्चाद्धृत सैन्यक, प्रत्याधृत सैन्यक  
*reserved or protected forests* आरक्षित अथवा रक्षित वन  
*reserved posts* आरक्षित पद  
*reserved price* आरक्षित मूल्य  
*reserved subject* आरक्षित विषय  
*reserved tree Forestry* (a tree of species in which government has reserved special proprietary rights under a Forest Act and whose felling is prohibited except under rules—IFR) आरक्षित वृक्ष  
*reserve food material* संचित अन्न द्रव्य  
*reserve for bad debts* अशोध्य ऋणों के लिए संचित  
*reserve forces Mil* प्रत्याधृत बल  
*reserve for contingencies* सभाव्यता-संचित  
*reserve for discount* अपहार के लिए संचित  
*reserve for discount on creditors* उत्तमर्ण अपहार संचित  
*reserve for discount on debtors* अध-मर्ण अपहार-संचित  
*reserve for doubtful debts* सङ्ग्रह-ऋण संचित  
*reserve forest = reserved forest*

आरक्षित वन  
*reserve forest boundary* आरक्षित वन-सीमा  
*reserve for marketing advances* विपणन-अग्रिम के लिए संचित  
*reserve fund* संचित-निधि  
*reserve fund account* संचित-निधि लेखा  
*reserve guard* आरक्षित रक्षी  
*reserve head warder* आरक्षित मुख्य प्रहरी  
*reserve inspector* आरक्षित निरीक्षक  
*reserve leave* आरक्षित अनकाश  
*reserve liability* आरक्षित देयता  
*reserve list* आरक्षित सूची  
*reserve material Forestry* आरक्ष द्रव्य, आरक्ष सामग्री  
*reserve officer Mil* पश्चाद्धृतक अधिकारी  
*reserve post* आरक्षित पद  
*reserve price Auctions* आरक्षित मूल्य  
*reserve product Bot* संचित द्रव्य, सचय-सृष्ट  
*reserves Mil* प्रत्याधृत *n*  
*reserve seed method = coppice with reserves Forestry*  
*reserve sprout method = method of coppice with standards Forestry*  
*reserve stock* आरक्षित स्क्रन्ड  
*reserve sub inspector* आरक्षित उप-निरीक्षक  
*reserve tissue Bot* संचित ऊति  
*reserve to itself* अपने लिए आरक्षित करना, अपने पास रखना  
*reserve treasury Econ* संचित-कोषागार  
*reserving compartment* कोष्ठ आरक्षित करना  
*reservist* (member of the reserves of a military or naval organization) प्रत्याधृतक *m*  
*reservoir 1* आशय *m*  
 2 जलाशय *m* (ancient word)  
 3 *reservoir* ताति-आशय  
*reservoir capacity Irrig* जलाशय-धारिता  
*reservoir of mercury* पारदाशय  
*reservoir rock Geol* (in which oil and gases are found on a commercial scale—Holmes p 348) संचित-शैल  
*resist Law* (harboring criminals or stolen things) अपाश्रयण  
*resettle vb 1* पुन स्थापन  
 2 (as, land revenue) पुनर्व्यवस्थापन  
 3 पुनर्निवास (*Dist* rehabilitate पुनर्वा-त्तन)

**resettled** *adj* 1 पुन स्थापित  
 2 पुनर्व्यवस्थापित  
 3 पुनर्निवासित  
**resettlement** 1 पुन स्थापन *n*  
 2 पुनर्व्यवस्था *f*  
 3 पुनर्निवासन *n* (*Dist* rehabilitation पुनर्वास, पुनर्वासन)  
**resettlement and re employment of servicemen** मृतपूर्व सैनिकों का पुन-स्थापन और पुन सेवायोजन  
**resettlement scheme** पुनर्निवासन योजना  
**reshipment** पुनर्नौवेपण *n*, फिर से भेजना  
**reside** *vb* निवास करना (*Const*), रहना  
**residence** निवास *m* (*Const*), निवास-स्थान *n*  
**residence of an ambassador** राजदूत-निवास  
**residence out of India** भारत के बाहर निवास  
**residency** 1 (official residence of a resident) वासामात्य-भवन *n*  
 2 (the status or position of a resident) वासामात्यता *f*  
**resident** 1 निवासी (*इन्*) *m* (*Const*)  
 ordinarily resident माधारणत निवासी  
 actually present वास्तव में उपस्थित  
 2 वासामात्य, (representative of a viceroy उपराज) प्रत्युपराज *m*  
**resident account** निवासि लेखा  
**resident alien** *Law* निवासी विदेशी  
**Resident Assistant Sales Tax Officer** निवासी सहायक क्रिय-कर-अधिकारी  
**resident clerk** निवासी लिपिक  
**resident co sharer** निवासी सहादभागी  
**resident cultivator** निवासी कृषक  
**Resident Engineer** निवासी अभियन्ता  
**residential** *adj* निवास- (*Const*)  
**residential accommodation** निवास-स्थान  
**residential area** निवास-क्षेत्र  
**residential building** निवास-भवन  
**residential house** निवास-गृह  
**residential permit** निवास-अनुज्ञा  
**residential purposes** निवास-प्रयोजन  
**Resident Naval Officer** निवासी नाविक अधिकारी  
**residents in a representative district** प्रतिनिहित मण्डल के निवासी  
**resident sub divisions** निवासी उप-सभाग  
**resident substitute** *Admin* निवासी स्थानापन्न

**resident surgeon** निवासी शल्यचिकित्सक  
**resident surgical officer** निवासी शल्य-धिकारी  
**resident within jurisdiction** अधिकार-क्षेत्र में निवासी  
**residual** *adj* अवशिष्ट  
**residual account** countries अवशिष्ट-लेखा-देश  
**residual air** *Physiol* अवशिष्ट वायु  
**residual claimant theory of wages** *Econ* श्रुति का अवशिष्ट अध्ययक-सिद्धान्त  
**residual effect** *Phys* अवशिष्ट प्रभाव  
**residual equation** *Math* अवशेष समी-कार  
**residual forest area** अवशिष्ट वन-क्षेत्र  
**residual magnetism** अवशिष्ट चुम्बकत्व  
**residual meristem** *Bot* शेष प्रविभाजी  
**residual powers** (as of legislation) अवशिष्ट शक्ति  
**residual product** अवशिष्ट उत्पाद  
**residual property** अवशिष्ट संपत्ति  
**residual share** अवशिष्ट शरा  
**residual soil** अवशिष्ट मृदा  
**residual stress** *Metal* अवशिष्ट प्रत्यावर्त (Rofe p 113)  
**residual value** *Com* अवशिष्ट अर्ह  
**residuary** *adj* अवशिष्ट  
**residuary account** *Com* अवशिष्ट लेखा  
**residuary bequest** *Law* अवशिष्ट प्ररिक्थ  
**residuary clause** *Law* (a clause in a will by which the testator disposes of such part of estate as remains undisposed of by previous devises or bequests) अवशिष्ट खण्ड  
**residuary devisee** *Law* अवशिष्ट उत्तर-दत्ती  
**residuary estate** *Law* अवशिष्ट संपदा  
**residuary legacy** *Law* अवशिष्ट रिक्थ (see legacy)  
**residuary legatee** *Law* अवशिष्ट रिक्थ-ग्राही  
**"residuary" post** *Admin* "अवशिष्ट" पद  
**residuary powers** अवशिष्ट शक्तिया  
**residue** 1 अवशेष *m*  
 2 *Law* अवशिष्ट *n*, अवशेष *m*  
 3 *Plant Pathol* (amount of dry fungicide remaining on a unit area of plant, plant part or other surface at any given time) अवशेष *m*  
**residue of my money** मेरे धन का अव-शेष, मेरा बचा हुआ धन  
**residues** *Logic* अवशेष *m*  
 method of residues अवशेष-रीति

**residuum** *Law* अवशिष्ट *n*  
**resign** *vb* 1 त्यजन, छोटना  
 2 पदत्याग करना (*Const*), त्यागपत्र देना  
**resignation** 1 पदत्याग (*Const*), त्याग *m*-  
 2 त्यागपत्र *n*  
**resignation on medical grounds** स्वास्थ्य कारण पदत्याग  
**resilience** *Phys* प्रत्यास्कन्दन (springing back), प्रत्यास्थान *n*  
**rebound** प्रतिस्कन्दन  
**resilient** *adj* *Phys* प्रत्यास्कन्दी (*इन्*)  
**resin** उद्यास *m* (analogous to निर्गम)  
**resinate** *Chem* उद्यासीय *n*  
**resin blaze** *Forestry* (Germ *Harzlache*) उद्यास-अपस्तेद  
**resin canal** *Bot* उद्याम-कुल्या  
**resin cavity** *Bot* उद्यास-रूप  
**resin cerate**=basilicon राजलेप *m*  
**resin channel** *Forestry* उद्याम कुल्यिका  
**resin distiller** उद्याम-जामोत्र  
**resin duct** (Germ *Harzgang*) उद्यास-प्रणाली  
**resined** *adj* उद्यामित  
**resin gall** *Forestry* उद्यास-स्फोट  
**resiniferous** *Bot* *Tax* (secreting resin) उद्यासी (*इन्*)  
**resin of cannabis** विजया-उद्याम  
**resin ointment** उद्यास अभ्यञ्जन  
**resin opal** *Mineral* (with a resinous luster) उद्यासोपल *m*  
**resinous** उद्यास-, उद्यासमय, उद्यासरूप-उद्यासवत्  
**resinous electricity** उद्यास-विद्युत्  
**resinous lustre** *Mineral* उद्यास-द्युति  
**resinous scale** *Zool* उद्यास शल्क  
**resin passage** *Bot* उद्यास-मार्ग  
**resin plaster** *Pharm* उद्यास-लेप  
**resin tapper** (Germ *Harzscharer*) उद्यास-च्यावक, राल निकालने वाला  
**resin tapping** उद्यास-च्यावन, राल निकालना  
**res ipsa loquitur** *Law* स्वयंप्रमाण  
**resist** *vb* 1 रोधन  
 2 (in general language) प्रतिरोध करना, सामना करना  
**resist** *n* रोध *m*  
**resistability**=resistibility रोध्यता *f*  
**resistable**=resistible *adj* रोध्य  
**resistance** 1 रोध *m*  
 2 (in general language) प्रतिरोध *m*  
 3 *Plant Pathol* रोध, रोगरोध *m*  
 4 सहिष्णुता *f*  
**resistance box** *Elec* रोध मन्बूषा  
**resistance bridge** रोध सेतु

resistance cell रोध कोश  
 resistance grid रोध झर्रर  
 resistance lamp रोध दीप  
 resistance of the air वायु रोध  
 resistance overcome अभिभूत रो  
 resistance strip रोध पट्टी  
 resistance thermometer Phys रोध-  
 तापमान  
 resistance to attack आक्रमण रोध  
 resistance to disease रोग रोधिता  
 resistance to drought शोष-रोधिता  
 resistance to fire अग्नि-रोधिता  
 resistance to motion due to friction  
 सर्घर्ज गति रोध  
 resistance to penetration अन्त प्रवेश-  
 रोध  
 resistance to pests नाशिकीट  
 रोधिता  
 resistance to strain विकार-रोध  
 resistance wire रोध-तन्तु  
 resist an officer पदाधिकारी का प्रतिरोध  
 करना  
 resistant adj 1 Plant Pathol रोधी  
 (इन्)  
 2 सहिष्णु  
 resistant cyst Zool रोधी कोष्ठ  
 resistant seed coat Bot रोधी बीज चोल  
 resistant to crushing डलन रोधी  
 resistant to heat ऊष्म-सहिष्णु  
 resistant to water जल सहिष्णु  
 resistant varieties Agric रोधी विभेद,  
 रोगरोधी विभेद  
 resist ure-t Law प्रग्रहण का प्रतिरोध  
 करना  
 resisted motion Dynamics रुद्ध गति  
 resistibility=resistability  
 resisting medium Astron रोधी माध्यम  
 resistive adj 1 Phys रोधी (इन्)  
 2 (in general language) प्रतिरोधी  
 (इन्)  
 resistivity 1 Phys रोधिता  $f$ , रोधित्व  $n$   
 2 प्रतिरोधित्व  $n$   
 res judicata पूर्वनिर्णीत  $n$ , प्राङ्म्याय  $m$   
 (ancient word)  
 lis pendens विचाराधीन वाद  
 resatron Radar (an electron tube  
 used in a superpower transmitter  
 operating on micro waves—अणुतरंग  
 विद्युत् नाल) अणुतरंग नाल  $m$   
 resolute adj कृत-सकल्प  
 resolute=resolved part Math विघटक,  
 विघटित भाग  $m$   
 resolution 1 सकल्प  $m$  (Const)

Dist motion प्रस्ताव  
 extra ordinary resolution अ-  
 साधारण सकल्प  
 ordinary resolution साधारण सकल्प  
 special resolution विशेष सकल्प  
 2 विघटन, खण्डन  $n$   
 3 = mesotomy प्रवेचन  $n$   
 4 Astron पृथक्करण  $n$   
 5 Phys (of forces or velocities)  
 विघटन  $n$   
 resolution into factors Math खण्डो  
 में विघटन, खण्डन, खण्ड-करण  
 resolution into partial fractions Math  
 आंशिक भिन्नो में विघटन  
 resolution number सकल्प संख्या  
 resolution of forces Statics उल-विघटन  
 resolution of nebula Astron नोहारिका-  
 पृथग्दर्शन  $n$   
 resolvable adj Math विघट्य  
 resolve vb 1 सकल्प करना  
 2 विघटन करना  
 resolved adj 1 सकल्पित  
 2 विघटित  
 resolved along the normal Math  
 अक्षिलम्ब पर विघटित  
 resolved part=resolute Math विघटक,  
 विघटित भाग  $m$   
 resolved that मकल्प किया गया कि, सक-  
 ल्पित यत्  
 resolve into factors Math खण्डो में  
 विघटन, खण्डन, खण्ड करण  
 resolving power 1 Phys विघटन शक्ति  
 2 Astron पृथग्दर्शिता  $f$   
 3 Photog (producing fine details)  
 सूक्ष्मदर्शिता  $f$   
 resonance प्रतिस्वन  $m$ , प्रतिस्वनता  $f$   
 resonance tube Phys प्रतिस्वन नाल  
 resonant  $n$  प्रतिस्वन  $m$   
 resonant adj Phys प्रतिस्वनी (इन्),  
 प्रतिस्वन  
 resonant recorder Phys प्रतिस्वन अभि-  
 लेखक  
 resonate vb प्रतिस्वनन  
 resonator Phys प्रतिस्वनक  $m$   
 resorcin=resorcinol  
 resorcin brown Col Ind शेयास बभ्रु  
 resorcin dark brown Col Ind शेयास  
 अक्षित बभ्रु  
 resorcin blue Col Ind शेयास नील  
 resorcin violet Col Ind शेयास नील-  
 लोहित  
 resorcin yellow Col Ind शेयास पीत  
 resorcin green Col Ind शेयास हरि

resorcinol (resin उद्याम + orcinol शैव)  
 Chem शेयास, शेयासक  $m$   
 resorcylic adj (resorcinol शेयास +  $yl$   
 +  $ic$ ) Chem शेयासलिक  
 resorption (reabsorption) पुनश्चूषण  $n$   
 resort 1 समागम  $m$  (Const)  
 2 Geog आश्रय  $m$   
 resortoir = place of public resort  
 resource see resources  
 Resource Manual (issued by the  
 controller of currency—FRG I 313)  
 प्रवाहनियन्त्रण-नियमावलि  
 resources ससाधन  $n$ , सपत्ति  $f$  (Const)  
 resources committee Mil ससाधन-  
 समिति  
 resown adj फिर से बोया गया  
 respect आदर  $m$  (Const)  
 in some respects कुछ दूर तक  
 respectability आदरणीयता  $f$   
 respectable gentleman समाननीय  
 सज्जन  
 respectable local gentleman समान-  
 नीय स्थानीय सज्जन  
 respectable persons in the locality  
 स्थान के समाननीय व्यक्ति  
 respect and confidence आदर और  
 विश्वास  
 respect for authority प्राधिकार के लिए  
 आदर  
 respectful observance सादर पालन  
 respecting से सबद्ध (Const)  
 respective adj 1 सबद्ध  
 2 अपना अपना, स्वस्व-  
 3 (respectively) क्रमश (Const)  
 of their respective registers अपनी  
 अपनी पंजियों के  
 respective homes (as in they went to  
 then respective homes) अपने अपने  
 घर, स्वस्वगृह  
 respectively क्रमश (Const)  
 respective offices सबद्ध कार्यालय  
 respective order स्वस्वक्रम  
 respirable substrate Bot श्वसनोद्य  
 विकृत्य  
 respiration Zool पुन कुन्तलन  $n$   
 respiration श्वसन  $n$ , श्वास  $m$   
 respirator श्वसित्र  $n$   
 respiratory श्वसन-, श्वास-  
 respiratory aperture श्वास रन्ध्र  
 respiratory cavity Bot श्वसन-रूप  
 respiratory centre Physiol श्वसन-केन्द्र  
 respiratory chromogen Bot श्वसन-  
 वर्णजन

respirator, disease श्वसन रोग  
 respiratory heart Zool श्वसन-हृदय,  
 दक्षिण हृदय, सिरा हृदय  
 respiratory or digestive tracts श्वसन-  
 अवयव पचन-पथ  
 respiratory organ Zool श्वसनांग  
 respiratory passage श्वास मार्ग  
 respiratory pigment Physiol श्वसन-  
 रंग  
 respiratory quotient Biochem श्वसन-  
 लब्धि, श्वसन-भागफल  
 respiratory siphon Zool श्वास नाल  
 respiratory stimulant श्वसनोद्दीपक  
 respiratory system Physiol श्वसन-  
 सहति  
 respiratory tract श्वसन-पथ  
 respiratory tree Zool श्वाम वृक्ष  
 respiratory troubles श्वसन-रोग  
 respiratory tube Zool श्वसन-नाल  
 respiratory valves Zool श्वाम-कपाट  
 respire *vb* श्वास लेना, मास लेना  
 respite *n* Law (temporary suspension  
 of the execution of a capital offen-  
 der) प्रास्थगन *n*  
 respites विराम *m* (Const)  
 respond *vb* प्रतिचार होना  
 they respond to external influ-  
 ences बाह्य प्रभावों से उनमें प्रतिचार  
 होता है  
 respondeat (let him answer) उत्तर  
 ददातु  
 respondent ouster (let him answer  
 further) भूयोऽपि उत्तर ददातु  
 respondent Law उत्तरवादी (इन्) (see  
 complainant)  
 respondentia Law (maritime contracts  
 mortgaging cargoes for money  
 advanced) नौभार बन्धक *m*  
 respondentia bond नौभारबन्धक बन्ध  
 responding *adj* प्रतिचारी (इन्)  
 response 1 (answer) प्रत्युत्तर *n*  
 2 Psychol, Zool प्रतिचार *m*  
 response phenomenon Zool प्रतिचार-  
 घटना  
 response to gravity स्वाकृष्टि प्रतिचार  
 responsibility उत्तरदायित्व *n*  
 on its own responsibility अपने उत्तर-  
 दायित्व पर  
 responsibility for ordering आदेश देने  
 का उत्तरदायित्व  
 responsibility of owner Rly स्वामि-  
 दायित्व  
 responsible *adj* उत्तरदायी (इन्) (Const)

be responsible for उत्तरदायी होना  
 responsible agent उत्तरदायी अभिभूतार्थ  
 responsible authority उत्तरदायी प्राधिकारी  
 responsible medical officer उत्तरदायी  
 भेषजिक अधिकारी  
 responsible officer उत्तरदायी अधिकारी  
 responsible official उत्तरदायी कर्मचारी  
 responsible task उत्तरदायी कार्यभार  
 responsive *adj* Zool प्रतिकारी (इन्)  
 rest *n* 1 विश्राम *m*  
 2 Psychol विश्रान्ति *f* (fatigue श्रान्ति)  
 3 (a remainder) शेष *m* (Const)  
 4 (support) अवलम्ब, आश्रय *m*, सहारा  
 rest *vb* 1 विश्राम करना  
 2 (to depend to rely) निर्भर रहना,  
 अवलम्बित होना  
 come to rest स्थिर होना  
 rest with के पास रहना  
 restacking पुनश्चयन *n*  
 restaurant आहारगृह, उपाहार गृह *n* (Mar)  
 (see boarding house)  
 restaurant car भोजन यान, आहार-यान  
 restaurant car service भोजन यान सेवा  
 rest day विश्रान्ति दिवस  
 re sterilized *adj* पुनर्हृतजीवाणु  
 restharrow = Ononis repens  
 rest house विश्राम-गृह  
 resting *adj* Biol विश्रामी (इन्)  
 resting nucleus Biol विश्रामी न्यष्टि  
 resting period Bot विश्रामावधि  
 resting spore Bot विश्रामी बीजाणु  
 resting stage विश्राम अवस्था  
 restitution पुनर्प्राप्ति *n*, फिर से सीना  
 restitution 1 Law प्रत्यास्थापन *n*  
 2 Math प्रत्यवस्थापन *n*  
 3 Phys प्रत्यास्थापन *n*  
 restoration पुनर्स्थापन (Const)  
 redress निवारण  
 amendment संशोधन (Const)  
 indemnification क्षतिपूर्ति (Const)  
 extradition प्रत्यर्पण (Const)  
 compensation प्रतिकर (Const)  
 writ of restitution प्रत्यास्थापन लेख  
 restitution of conjugal rights दाम्पत्य  
 अधिकारों का प्रत्यास्थापन  
 restock *vb* Forestry (Germ *wieder-*  
*aufforsten*) (to regenerate) पुनर-  
 स्थापन, पुनारोपण  
 restocking Forestry पुनरस्थापन, पुनारोपण  
*n*  
 restoration 1 पुनरुद्धार *m*, प्रत्यास्थापन *n*  
 2 Law (as of a suit) पुनर्स्थापन *n*  
 (Const)

3 (a representation of the original  
 form, as of a fossil) मूल निरूपण *n*  
 restorative *adj* प्रत्यास्थापक  
 restore *vb* 1 पुनरुद्धार करना, प्रत्यास्थापन  
 करना  
 2 पुनर्स्थापन करना  
 restorer Phys प्रत्यास्थापक *m*  
 restore to use प्र-युपयोजन, पुनर्प्रयोजन  
 restoring couple Phys प्रत्यास्थापी मिथुन  
 rest periods = periods of rest विश्रामा-  
 नधि  
 restrain *vb* 1 नियन्त्रित करना  
 2 अपरोधन  
 restraining injunction नियन्त्रक आज्ञा  
 (see injunction)  
 restraining order नियन्त्रक आदेश  
 restraining statute नियन्त्रक परिनियम  
 re-trait 1 Law (IPC) नियन्त्रण *m*-  
 (see confinement)  
 2 समय *m*, समयन *n*, निग्रह *m*  
 restraint of trade व्यापार पर नियन्त्रण  
 restrict *vb* 1 आयन्त्रण  
 2 मकुचित करना सकोचन  
 restricted *adj* 1 आयन्त्रित  
 2 (trains) निषिद्ध  
 3 मकुचित, सकोचित  
 restricted assets आयन्त्रित परिसंपत्ति  
 restricted convertibility आयन्त्रित परि-  
 वर्त्यता  
 restricted demand आयन्त्रित अभियाचन  
 restricted drugs आयन्त्रित भेषज  
 restricted electron संधाद्य त्रिचुद्रु  
 free electron अंधाद्य त्रिचुद्रु  
 restricted goods आयन्त्रित वस्तु  
 restricted interpretation आयन्त्रित निर्व-  
 चन  
 restricted licensing आयन्त्रित अनुज्ञापन  
 restricted negotiability आयन्त्रित पर-  
 क्राम्यता  
 restricted tenure आयन्त्रित धारणाधिकार  
 restriction 1 आयन्त्रण *n*, बाधा *f*, बन्धन  
*n*  
 2 सकोचन *n*  
 3 Math निरन्ध *m*  
 restriction of hours of work कार्य-काल  
 का आयन्त्रण  
 restriction of movements गति आयन्त्रण  
 restriction of speed गति सीमा, गति-  
 सीमाबन्धन, गति सीमन  
 restriction on compromise समझौते पर  
 आयन्त्रण  
 restrictions on borrowings उधार लेने  
 पर आयन्त्रण

restrictions, reservations, exceptions  
and conditions आयन्त्रण, आरक्षण,  
अपवाद, और प्रतिबन्ध

restrictive *adj* आयन्त्रक, आयन्त्रण-  
restrictive covenant आयन्त्रक सन्ध्याव  
restrictive duty आयन्त्रण शुल्क  
restrictive endorsement *Econ* आयन्त्रण-  
पृष्ठाकृता, आयन्त्रित पृष्ठाकृता  
restrictive provision आयन्त्रक उपबन्ध  
restrict to a minimum न्यूनतम रखना  
result *n* 1 परिणाम *m*, फल *n*

2 *Law* (to revert) प्रत्यावर्तन *n*  
resultant *adj* परिणामी (इन्), परिणाम-  
स्वरूप  
resultant acceleration *Statics* परिणामी  
त्वरण  
resultant count *Textiles* संयुक्त सूत्राक  
resultant force परिणामी बल  
resultant liquid thrust परिणामी तरल  
वितोद

resultant loss परिणामी हानि  
resultant reaction परिणामी प्रतिक्रिया  
resultant shade परिणामी रंग  
resultant thrust परिणामी वितोद  
resultant velocity परिणामी प्रवेग  
resultant vertical thrust परिणामी उदग्र  
वितोद

resulted *adj* परिणत  
result in *Math* परिणमन, परिणत होना,  
परिणाम होना

resulting *adj* 1 परिणामी (इन्)

2 प्रत्यावर्ती (इन्)  
resulting curve *Statistics* परिणामी वक्र  
resulting from से उत्पन्न  
resulting moisture *Chem* परिणामी  
आर्द्रता

resulting trust *Law* (a trust raised by  
implication of law from the acts of  
the parties as being intended by  
them) परिणामी न्यास

resulting use *Law* प्रत्यावर्ती उपयोग  
resulting view परिणामी दृष्टा

result in serious consequences गम्भीर  
परिणाम होना

result slip परिणाम-पर्णी

resumable *adj* पुनर्ग्राह्य

resumable tenure *Law* पुनर्ग्राह्य भूट्टि

resume *n* (a summing up, a condensed  
statement) संक्षेप, सारांश *m*

resume *vb* 1 (to take again, as duty)  
पुनर्ग्रहण, फिर से लेना (समालना)

2 (to begin again) पुनरारम्भण, फिर से  
आरम्भ करना

3 (to take back to oneself) प्रत्यादान,  
ले लेना

resume booking भेजना फिर से आरम्भ  
करना

resume duty पुन कर्तव्य ग्रहण करना

resume seat पुन आसन ग्रहण करना, पुनर्-  
आसनग्रहण *n*

resuming loading उद्ग्रहण (चढ़ाना) आरम्भ  
करना

resummon *Law* पुनराह्वान *n*

resumption 1 पुनर्ग्रहण *n*

2 पुनरारम्भ *m*

resumption of charge प्रभार-पुनर्ग्रहण,  
कार्यभार फिर से समालना

resumption of duty कर्तव्य पुनर्ग्रहण

resupinate *adj* *Bol* (bent back, invert-  
ed in position) प्रतिवृत्त

resupination प्रतिवृत्ति *f*, प्रतिवर्तन *n*

resurrection पुनरुज्जीवन, मृतोत्थान *n*

resurrection plant प्रतिजीवन्ती *f*

resurvey पुनर्भूमापन

resuspension पुनर्निलम्बन *n*

ret *see* retting

retail *n* अल्पशोविक्रय *m*, फुटकर विक्री

retail *adj* अल्पश, फुटकर

retail *vb* अल्पशोविक्रयण, फुटकर बेचना  
retail dealer अल्पशो व्यापारी, फुटकर  
व्यापारी

retail distribution अल्पशो वितरण, फुटकर  
वितरण

retailer अल्पशोविक्रेता (वृ) *m*, फुटकर  
व्यापारी

retail licence अल्पशो विक्रय-अनुज्ञप्ति, फुट-  
कर अनुज्ञप्ति

retailment अल्पशो-विक्रय *m*, फुटकर विक्री

retail merchant अल्पशो चणिक, फुटकर  
व्यापारी

retail paper supplier अल्पशो-पत्र प्रदायक

retail price अल्पशो-मूल्य, फुटकर मूल्य

retail price index numbers अल्पशो-  
मूल्य-देशनाक

retail sale अल्पशो-विक्रय, फुटकर विक्री

retail shop अल्पशोविक्रयगृह, फुटकर दुकान

retail shop voucher अल्पशो विक्रयगृह-  
प्रमाणक

retail store अल्पशो विक्रयागार, फुटकर  
विक्रयागार

retail store clerk अल्पशो विक्रयागार-  
लिपिक

retail storekeeper अल्पशो विक्रयागारिक

retail trader अल्पशो-व्यापारी, फुटकर  
व्यापारी

retail vend फुटकर बेचना

retail vendor अल्पशो विक्रेता, फुटकर विक्रेता  
retain *vb* (keep back) प्रतिधारण (an-  
cient word), रखना

retained *adj* प्रतिधृत

retained adherent placenta प्रतिधृत  
अभिलग्न जरायु

retainer *Law* 1 प्रतिधारण *n*

2 = retaining fee प्रतिधारण शुल्क *n*

retainer of debts *Law* (right of exe-  
cutor or administrator who is  
sometimes allowed to pay himself  
first by retaining in his hands so  
much as his debt amounts to) कर्ण-  
प्रतिधारण

retaining fee *Law* प्रतिधारण शुल्क

retaining lien *Law* प्रतिधारी धरणाधिकार

retaliate *vb* प्रतिकरण, प्रतिस्तर करना, प्रति-  
शोध करना

retaliation प्रतिकार, प्रतिशोध *m*

reprisal प्रतिहिंसा

vengeance प्रतिवेर

retribution (a punishment in re-  
turn) प्रतिदण्ड

retaliatory *adj* प्रतिकारात्मक

retaliatory tariff प्रतिकार-प्रशुल्क

retard 1 (to make slow) विमन्दन, धीमा  
करना, गति रोकना

2 (to delay) विलम्बन

3 (to keep back, detain) विधारण

retardation 1 विमन्दन *n*

2 विलम्बन *n*

3 *Plant Ecol* विमन्दन *n* (*see* succes-  
sion)

retardation of tides धेला-विलम्बन

retarded *adj* विमन्दित

retarded velocity *Phys* विमन्दित प्रवेग

retarding effect विमन्दन-प्रभाव

retarded *adj* पुनर्विलालित

Retd (retired) नि (निवृत्त)

rete mirabile *Zool* (Lat, 'wonderful  
net') अद्भुत जाल *n*

retention 1 प्रतिधारण *n*, रखना

2 *Psychol* धारणा *f*, धारण *n*

retention and elimination (of papers)  
प्रतिधारण और निरसन, रखना और नाश  
करना

retention examination (RTA 8) प्रति-  
धारणार्थ परीक्षा, प्रतिधारण परीक्षा

retention money *Com* प्रतिधारण राशि

retention of urine मूत्र-प्रतिधारण, मूत्र  
रुक् जाना

retention period प्रतिधारण अवधि, रखने  
की अवधि



retention price प्रतिधारण-मूल्य  
 retention with overflow *Med* प्रति-  
 धारण और आप्लाव  
 retentive *adj* (of water) प्रतिधारी (इन्)  
 retentive capacity प्रतिधारण क्षमता  
 retentive power *Magnetism* प्रतिधारण-  
 शक्ति  
 retentivity *Magnetism* प्रतिधारिता *f*  
 reticence (restraint in speaking) वाक्-  
 सयम *m*  
 reticular cells *Zool* जालिका कोश  
 Reticularia *Bot* जालिक प्रजाति  
 R lycopodon (McLean I 192)  
 वृक्पर्द जालिक (*lyco-* वृक् + *perdestha*  
 'to break wind'-पर्द)  
 reticular layer *Anat* जालिका स्तर  
 reticular theory *Bot* प्रसजाल-वाद,  
 जालिका वाद  
 reticular zone = zona reticularis *Zool*  
 जाल-स्तर *m*  
 reticulate जालवत्, जालिकावत्  
 reticulate vessel *Bot* जालिकित वाहिनी  
 reticule = graticule  
 reticulocytes count *Med* जालिकाकोशा-  
 गणन  
 reticulo endothelial system *Anat*  
 जालिका अन्तश्छेदीय सहति  
 Reticulum = Net *Astron* सुमुख *m*  
 reticulum 1 जाल *n*  
 2 = honeycomb stomach जालिका *f*  
 3 *Bot* जाल *n*, जालिका *f*  
 retina *Anat* मूर्तिपट *m*  
 retinal मूर्तिपट-  
 retinal apoplexy *Med* मूर्तिपट-रक्ताघात  
 retinal fatigue मूर्तिपट-श्रान्ति  
 retinal pigment मूर्तिपट-रंगा  
 retinal sheath *Zool* मूर्तिपट-आवरण  
 Retinia buoliana = pine shoot tortrix  
 retinophore = vitrella  
 Retinospora *Bot* (Gk *retine* 'resin'  
 + *spora* 'seed'—McLean I 963) उद्यास-  
 बीज-प्रजाति  
 retinula (from retina मूर्तिपट) *Zool* (a  
 group of sensory cells enclosing a  
 rhabdom in an ommatidium) मूर्ति-  
 कौश *n* (कौश 'a group of cells')  
 reticular cell *Zool* मूर्तिकौश-कोश  
 reticular region *Zool* मूर्तिकौश-देश  
 retire *vb* 1 (as, from a business) निवृत्त  
 होना, पृथग् होना, अलग होना  
 2 (from service) निवृत्त होना (Const ),  
 सेवानिवृत्त होना  
 retired *adj* निवृत्त, सेवानिवृत्त

retired life निवृत्त जीवन  
 retired list निवृत्त सूची  
 retired magistrate निवृत्त दण्डाधिकारी  
 retired officer निवृत्त अधिकारी  
 retire in rotation पर्याय से निवृत्त  
 होना  
 retirement निवृत्ति (Const ), सेवानिवृत्ति *f*  
 retirement benefits निवृत्ति लाभ  
 retiring age निवृत्ति वयस्, निवृत्ति-आयु  
 retiring director निवर्ती संचालक, निवर्त-  
 मान संचालक  
 retiring of a bill *Com* विपन्न-निवर्तन  
 retiring pension निवृत्तिवेतन  
 retiring room *Rly* विश्राम-कोष्ठ  
 retort *Chem* बकभाण्ड *n* (ancient word  
 बक्यन्)  
 retort ring *Chem* बकभाण्ड-चल्य  
 retort stand *Chem* बकभाण्ड स्थान  
 retouch *vb* *Photog* (to correct or  
 change, as a negative) अनुशोधन  
 retoucher *Photog* अनुशोधक *m*  
 retrice *vb* *Math* प्रतिगमन  
 retracement *Math* प्रतिगमन *n*  
 retract *vb* प्रत्याकर्षण  
 retracted *adj* प्रत्याकृष्ट  
 retractile *adj* (capable of retraction)  
 प्रत्याकृष्य  
 retractile claw *Zool* प्रत्याकृष्य नखर  
 retractile disc *Zool* प्रत्याकृष्य डिस्क  
 retractor *Anat* (a muscle which draws  
 in any part) प्रत्याकर्षक *m*  
 protractor प्रकर्षक  
 retractor bulbi (muscle) *Zool* कन्द-  
 प्रत्याकर्षक (पेशी)  
 retransfer पुनर्हस्तान्तरण  
 rethreading (to make the tread new,  
 as in motor cars) पुनश्चारण, चारनवन *n*  
 retreat *vb* निवर्तन, पीछे हटना, लौटना  
 retreat *n* 1 निवर्तन *n*, पीछे हटना, लौटना  
 2 निलय *m*  
 retreat of ice हिम निवर्तन  
 retree (imperfect or slightly damag-  
 ed paper) उपक्षत-पत्र *n*  
 retrench *vb* 1 (cut down) अवच्छेदन,  
 काटना  
 2 *Admin* अपवर्तन  
 retrenched *adj* 1 अवच्छिन्न  
 2 अपवृत्त  
 retrenched expenses अवच्छिन्न व्यय  
 retrenched head अवच्छिन्न शीर्ष  
 retrenched personnel अपवृत्त सेविवर्ग  
 retrenchment *Admin* अपवर्तन *n*  
 retrenchment order (for recovery)

अवच्छेदन आदेश, काटने का आदेश  
 retrial पुनरन्वीक्षा *f*  
 retribution (a punishment in return)  
 प्रतिदण्ड *m* (see retaliation)  
 retrieve *vb* पुन प्रतिष्ठापन  
 retroactive *adj* भूतप्रभावी  
 retrospective अतीतप्रभावी  
 retrograde प्रतीपगामी (इन्)  
 retrograde motion *Astron* (in opposite  
 direction of the general planetary  
 motion) प्रनिदिग् गति  
 retrogression 1 प्रतीपगमन *n*  
 2 *Forestry* अवगति *f* (cf progres-  
 sion प्रगति)  
 3 हास *m*  
 retrogression of sexuality *Bot* लिंग-  
 भेद-हास  
 retrogressive *adj* प्रतीपगामी (इन्)  
 regressive प्रतीगामी (इन्)  
 retrogressive phase प्रतीपगामी प्रावस्था  
 retromammary स्तनपृष्ठ  
 retroperitoneal *adj* *Zool* उदरच्छद-  
 पृष्ठीय  
 retropharyngeal *adj* प्रसनीपृष्ठीय  
 retropharyngeal abscess प्रसनीपृष्ठ-  
 विषधि  
 retrospective *adj* अतीतप्रभावी, भूतलक्षी  
 (इन्) (Const )  
 retroactive भूतप्रभावी  
 retrospective effect see with retro-  
 spective effect  
 retrospective law अतीतप्रभावी विधि  
 ex post facto law घटनोत्तर विधि  
 retrospectively or prospectively  
 अतीतप्रभावी अथवा भविष्यप्रभावी रूप से  
 retrosternal *adj* (situated behind the  
 sternum) उरोस्थि पृष्ठ  
 retrosternal goitre उरोस्थिपृष्ठ-गलगण्ड  
 retroversion *Med* प्रतिवर्तन *n*  
 retry *vb* पुनरन्वीक्षण, पुनरन्वीक्षा करना  
 retting (act of separating the bast  
 fibres of flax, hemp, etc from the  
 surrounding woody tissues) तन्तुवेचन  
*n*, सडाना  
 retting tank सडाने का तालाब  
 return *vb* 1 प्रत्यावर्तन, लौटना, लौट आना  
 2 निर्वासित करना, चुनना  
 return *n* 1 प्रत्यावर्तन *n*, लौटना  
 2 *Admin* प्रविवरण *n*  
 statement विवरण  
 3 *Com* प्रत्याय *m*  
 returnable *adj* प्रत्यावर्त्य  
 return a verdict सनिश्चय देना

return book प्रत्यावृत्त-पुस्त  
 return day *Law* प्रत्यावर्तन-दिन, लौटाने का दिन  
 return day book प्रत्यावृत्त दिन-पुस्त  
 returned *adj* प्रत्यावृत्त, प्रत्यावर्तित, लौटाया  
 returned duly endorsed यथावत् पृष्ठांकन करके लौटाया  
 returned moneyorder *Com* प्रत्यावर्तित धनप्रेष, लौटाया हुआ धनप्रेष  
 returned note प्रत्यावर्तित पत्र  
 returned to the court concerned duly served यथावत् निर्वहन कर के सर्वेक्ष न्यायालय को लौटाया गया  
 return emigrant प्रत्यावर्ती उत्प्रवासी, लौटने वाला उत्प्रवासी  
 return from transportation निर्वासन से लौटना  
 return gift प्रति-उपहार  
 return half *Rly* प्रत्यावर्तन-भाग  
 returning compliments प्रति समादर, प्रति-शुभकामनाएं  
 returning officer (in elections) निर्वाचन-अधिकारी  
 return inward विक्रय प्रत्याय  
 return journey प्रत्यावर्तन यात्रा, उभयतो-यात्रा, दोनो ओर की यात्रा (*see single journey*)  
 return journey coupon ticket *Rly* प्रत्यावर्तन यात्रा-पत्रिका-पत्रक  
 return of capital पुञ्जी प्रत्याय  
 return of election expenses निर्वाचन-व्यय का विवरण  
 return of live stock पशुधन-प्रविवरण  
 by return of post लौटती डाक से  
 return on capital पुञ्जी पर प्रत्याय  
 return on fixed capital स्थिर पुञ्जी पर प्रत्याय  
 return outward book क्रय-प्रत्याय-पुस्त  
 return period प्रविवरण अवधि (the period for which returns are to be furnished)  
 return permit प्रत्यावर्तन अनुज्ञा, लौटने की अनुज्ञा  
 return post लौटती डाक  
 returns and tables प्रविवरण और सारणियां  
 returns inward book *Com* विक्रय-प्रत्याय पुस्त  
 returns outward book क्रय-प्रत्याय-पुस्त  
 return ticket *Rly* प्रत्यावर्तन पत्रक, जाने जाने का पत्रक  
 return to duty कार्य पर लौट आना  
 reuse *adj* *Bot* गर्तकी (-इन्)

retyped *adj* पुनर्मुद्रितलिखित  
 reunion पुनर्मिलन, पुनरेकन *n*  
 reunited coparcener *Law* पुनरेकित सदायाद  
 reused wool पुन प्रयुक्त ऊर्णा  
 revaccinate *vb* पुनर्मसूरण, फिर से टीका लगाना  
 revaccination पुनर्मसूरण-*n*, फिर से टीका लगाना  
 revaccination register पुनर्मसूरण-पञ्जी  
 revalidation (of draft etc) पुनर्वैधकरण  
 revalidation of licence अनुज्ञप्ति-पुनर्वैधकरण  
 revaluation *Com* पुनर्मूल्यन *n*  
 revaluation of assets परिसंपत् का पुनर्मूल्यन  
 reveal *vb* प्रकाश में लाना, प्रकट करना (*Const*)  
 revegetation पुनारोहण *n*  
 revendication *Law* (a reclaiming of goods sold and out of the possession of the buyer where the price is unpaid) प्रत्यध्यर्धन *n*  
 revenge वैरयातन  
*Cf* revenge वैरशोधन  
 revengeful *adj* वैरयातनपूर्ण  
 revenue *adj* (of or pertaining to revenue) आगमीय  
 revenue 1 (as in revenue account) आगम *m* (ancient word)  
 2 (land revenue) राजस्व *n* (*Const*)  
 revenue account आगम लेखा  
 Revenue Accountant राजस्व-लेखापाल  
 Revenue Acts and Rules thereunder राजस्व अधिनियम और तदधीन नियम  
 revenue administration राजस्व-प्रशासन  
 revenue agent राजस्व अभिकर्ता  
 revenue and capital expenditure आगम और पुञ्जी व्यय  
 revenue and executive business राजस्व और निष्पादन कार्य  
 revenue and expenditure आगम तथा व्यय  
 revenue and judicial officers राजस्व और न्यायिक अधिकारी  
 revenue and magisterial reports राजस्व और दण्डाधिकारीय प्रतिवेदन  
 revenue appeal राजस्व-पुनरावेदन  
 revenue authority राजस्व-प्राधिकारी  
 revenue bond आगम बन्ध  
 revenue book circular राजस्व पुस्तक परिपत्र

revenue budget आगम-आयव्ययक  
 revenue cases राजस्व-वाद  
 revenue circle राजस्व-वृत्त  
 revenue clerk राजस्व-लिपिक  
 Revenue Commissioner राजस्व-आयुक्त  
 revenue committee राजस्व-समिति  
 revenue court राजस्व-न्यायालय (*Const*)  
 revenue court work राजस्व न्यायालय-कार्य  
 revenue defaulter राजस्व अशोधी  
 Revenue Department राजस्व विभाग  
 revenue department notification राजस्व विभाग-अधिसूचना  
 revenue deposit राजस्व-निक्षेप  
 revenue deposit register राजस्व निक्षेप-पञ्जी  
 revenue duty आगम शुल्क  
 revenue establishment राजस्व-स्थापना  
 revenue estate राजस्व-संपदा  
 revenue expenditure आगम व्यय  
 revenue fellings *Forestry* आगम-पातन  
 revenue free *adj* राजस्व मुक्त  
 revenue free grant राजस्व मुक्त अनुदान  
 revenue-free property राजस्व मुक्त संपत्ति  
 revenue grant राजस्व अनुदान  
 revenue head (of account) आगमशीर्ष  
 revenue history राजस्व-इतिवृत्त  
 revenue import duty राजस्व-आयात-शुल्क  
 Revenue Inspector राजस्व-निरीक्षक  
 Revenue Inspector's circle राजस्व-निरीक्षक का वृत्त  
 revenue law and procedure राजस्व-विधि और प्रक्रिया  
 revenue laws राजस्व-विधि  
 revenue legislation राजस्व विधान  
 revenue lock राजस्व तालक  
 revenue management आगम प्रबन्धन  
 Revenue Manual राजस्व नियमावलि  
 revenue map राजस्व मानचित्र  
 revenue matters आगम-विषय  
 revenue money order राजस्व-धनप्रेष  
 revenue of Federation मन्धान आगम  
 revenue office राजस्व-कार्यालय  
 revenue officer राजस्व अधिकारी  
 revenue of state राज्य-आगम  
 revenue order sheet राजस्व-आदेश पत्र  
 revenue Patel राजस्व-पटेल  
 revenue powers राजस्व-शक्तियां  
 revenue process राजस्व आदेशिका  
 revenue producing fellings *Forestry* आगमोत्पादी पातन

revenue profit आगम लाभ  
 revenue receipt 1 आगम प्राप्ति  
 2 राजस्व-प्राप्ति  
 revenue record keeper राजस्व-अभिलेख-पाल  
 revenue record-room receipts राजस्व-अभिलेख-कोष्ठ-प्राप्ति  
 revenue records राजस्व-अभिलेख  
 Revenue Recovery Act राजस्व-प्रत्यादात-अधिनियम  
 revenue recovery certificate राजस्व-प्रत्यादान-प्रमाणपत्र  
 revenue refunds राजस्व प्रत्यर्पण  
 revenue register राजस्व-पञ्जी  
 revenue remission राजस्व परिहार  
 revenue report राजस्व-प्रतिवेदन  
 revenue reserve fund राजस्व-संचित-निधि  
 revenue roll राजस्व नामावलि  
 Revenue Secretary राजस्व सचिव  
 revenues of the government आगम  
 revenue staff राजस्व-कर्मचारिबर्ग  
 revenue stamp आगम मुद्राक  
 revenue station *Forestry* (a depot to which forest produce is brought for examination and payment or assessment to royalty— I F R)  
 आगम-चौकी, आगम-स्थान  
 revenue survey राजस्व-आपरीक्षण  
 revenue survey marks राजस्व आपरीक्षण-चिह्न  
 revenue system राजस्व-पद्धति  
 revenue tariff आगम-प्रशुल्क  
 revenue tax राजस्व कर, आगम-कर  
 revenue traverse mark राजस्व सार्वत्रिक-चिह्न  
 revenue tribunal राजस्व-न्यायाधिकरण  
 revenue year राजस्व-वर्ष  
 reverberate *vb* 1 प्रतिध्वनन, प्रतिक्षेपण  
 2 *Phys* प्रतिनिनदन  
 reverberation 1 प्रतिध्वनन, प्रतिक्षेपण *n*  
 2 *Phys* प्रतिनिनाद *m*  
 reverberatory *adj* प्रतिक्षेपी (इन्)  
 reverberatory furnace प्रतिक्षेपी आह  
 reverend पूज्यपाद, महाराज  
 reversal विपर्यय *m*, उत्क्रमण, उत्क्रामण *n*  
 reversal of direction दिग्विपर्यय, दिशा-विपर्यय  
 reversal of phase *Phys* प्रावस्था विपर्यय  
 reversal of selection *Zool* प्रवरण-विपर्यय  
 reverse *adj* विपरीत, उल्टा, प्रति-, उत्क्रम  
 reverse *n* 1 विपर्यय, उत्क्रम *m*, उलट  
 2 (back surface) पश्चात्-तल, पश्चात्-

पृष्ठ *n*, पृष्ठभाग *m*  
 3 (of a coin) पृष्ठ *n* (*Of* obverse मुग)  
 reverse *vb* प्रतिवर्तन, विपर्ययण, विपर्यय करना, उलटा करना, उलट करना, विपरीत करना, उलटाना  
 1 (to turn upside down, to invert) अधोवर्तन  
 2 (to change to the opposite) प्रति-परिवर्तन  
 3 (to transpose) पक्षान्तरण, स्थानान्तरण  
 4 (to revoke) निरसन  
 5 (to annul) अभिशून्यन  
 6 (to change to the contrary) विपर्यय-सन  
 7 (to cause to go or move in the opposite direction) प्रतिक्रामण, प्रति-दिक्क्रामण  
 8 (to do in the opposite way) प्रति-करण, प्रतिलोमकरण  
 reverse an operation *Math* क्रिया को उलटाना  
 reverse bearing = back bearing  
 reverse council bill *Econ* प्रति-परिपद्-विपत्र  
 reverse curve *Rly* प्रयावर्ती वक्र  
 reversed *adj* विपरीत, विपर्ययित, उलट  
 reversed effective force *Math* विपर्ययित विप्राकी जल  
 reversed position *Rly* विपरीत स्थिति  
 reverse fault *Geol* विपरीत त्रिभग  
 reverse gear *Automobile* पश्चाद्-दन्ती  
 reverse or alter order आदेशों का विपर्यय अथवा परिवर्तन करना  
 reverse order उत्क्रम, विलोम क्रम  
 reverse shaft crank *Rly Eng* पश्चाद्-ईया कूर्पर  
 reversibility 1 उत्क्राम्यता, विपर्ययता *f*  
 2 *Statistics* उत्क्राम्यता *f*  
 reversibility of path of light प्रकाश-मार्ग-विपर्ययता, प्रकाश मार्ग-उत्क्राम्यता  
 reversible *adj* प्रतिवर्त्य, विपर्यय, परिवर्त्य, उत्क्राम्य, प्रतिवर्ती, प्रत्यावर्ती  
 reversible cycle *Phys* प्रतिवर्त्य चक्र  
 reversible glasses परिवर्त्य उपनेत्र  
 reversible pendulum प्रतिवर्त्य निदोल  
 reversible process *Thermodyn* प्रतिवर्त्य विधा, प्रतिवर्तिनी विधा  
 reversible reaction *Chem* प्रतिवर्त्य प्रति-क्रिया, प्रतिवर्तिनी प्रतिक्रिया  
 reversing gear *Rly* प्रतिवर्ती उपयान्त्र (उपयान्त्र and not दन्ती)  
 reversing gear handle *Rly* प्रतिवर्ति-उप-यान्त्र-हस्तक

reversing handle *Rly* प्रतिवर्ती हस्तक  
 reversing key प्रतिवर्ती कुन्ची  
 reversion 1 *Law* (escheat) प्रत्यावर्तन *n*  
 2 (atavism) *Zool* विपर्ययण *n*  
 3 उत्क्रमण, उत्क्रामण *n*  
 reversionary *adj* *Law* प्रत्यावर्ती (इन्), उत्तरभोग्य  
 reversionary annuity प्रत्यावर्ती वार्षिकी, उत्तरभोग्य वार्षिकी  
 reversionary bonus प्रत्यावर्ती अधि-लाभाश  
 reversionary interest प्रत्यावर्ती हित  
 reversionary right *Law* प्रत्यावर्ती अधि-कार  
 reversioner *Law* प्रत्यावर्ती (इन्) *m*  
 reversion to the regular line नियमित पटक्रम में प्रत्यावर्तन  
 revert *vb* *Law* प्रत्यावर्तन  
 reverted *adj* *Law* प्रत्यावृत्त  
 reverted phosphate प्रत्यावृत्त भास्वीय  
 reverter (reversion) प्रत्यावर्तन *n*  
 reversion पुनर्निहित करना (होना)  
 revetment (a facing of stone or any other material to sustain an embankment, a retaining wall) प्रतिधार *m*  
 review 1 समीक्षा *f*  
 2 (a periodical containing critical articles primarily) समीक्षिका, पत्रिका *f*  
 3 *Law* पुनर्विलोकन *n* (Const)  
 revise पुनरीक्षण (Const)  
 4 *Educ* सिंहावलोकन *n*  
 review and revision enquiries *Law* पुनर्विलोकन और पुनरीक्षण परिपृच्छाएँ  
 review an order आदेश का पुनर्विलोकन  
 review lesson सिंहावलोकन-पाठ  
 review of experimental work अपरीक्षात्मक कार्य का सिंहावलोकन  
 review of judgment *Law* निर्णय का पुनर्विलोकन  
 review of trade व्यापार-पुनर्विलोकन  
 revise *vb* 1 पुनरावृत्ति करना  
 2 *Law* पुनरीक्षण (Const)  
 revise a decision विनिश्चय का पुनरीक्षण  
 revised *adj* 1 पुनरावृत्त, संशोधित  
 2 *Law* पुनरीक्षित (Const)  
 revised agency system संशोधित अभि-करण-पद्धति  
 revised agenda संशोधित कार्यवलि  
 revised assessment संशोधित निर्धारण  
 revised assets संशोधित परिसंपत्ति  
 revised budget संशोधित आय-व्ययक  
 revised budget estimate संशोधित

[illegible]

**Rhabdites Zool** (Gk *rhabdos* 'a rod')  
 वेतनी प्रजाति  
**R aberrans** (Lat *aberrans* 'wandering from the way') विपथगा वेतनी  
**R pellis** सामान्य वेतनी  
**Rhabdocarpum** = **Rhabdocarpum**  
**Rhabdocarpum Paleontol** (Gk *rhabdos* 'rod' + *karpos* 'fruit' Genus of fossil seeds characterized by numerous fibrous strands in sarcotesta—Scott)  
 तन्तुवीज प्रजाति  
**Rhabdocoela Zool** (Gk *rhabdos* 'rod')  
 दण्डगुहि-गण *m*  
**Rhabdocynthia** = **Herdmania**  
**Rhabdogaster Zool** दण्डजठर प्रजाति  
**rhabdolith** (*rhabdo* 'rod' दण्ड + *lith* अश्न) दण्डाश्न *m*  
**rhabdom** = **rhabdome Zool** (one of the minute rodlike structures in the retinulae in the compound eyes of arthropods) वेतसिका *f* (वेतन a rod)  
**rhabdomere Zool** (a portion of the rhabdome) वेतसिका-खण्ड *m*  
**Rhabdome-on Zool** मध्यदण्ड-प्रजाति  
**Rhabdomolgus Zool** अनस्थिर-प्रजाति  
**Rhabdonema Bot** अन्त पट्ट प्रजाति (numerous intercalary bands)  
**R nigrovinosum** डाक्षा-अन्त पट्ट  
**Rhabdopleura Zool** (without gill poies) अरलोमरन्त्र प्रजाति  
**Rhachinectes** = **Rachanectes**  
**Rhacophorus** = **Poly pedates Zool** तरु-मण्डक प्रजाति  
**R pardalis** (Gk *pardalis* 'leopard')  
 ह्रीपी तरुमण्डक  
**R reinhardtii** (flying frog) उड्डयी तरु-मण्डक  
**rhagon Zool** (a type of sponge) गुटिका *f* (Gk *rhagos* 'berry')  
**Rhamnaceae Bot** बदर-कुल *n* (from *Zizyphus* वदर-प्रजाति)  
**Rhamnales Bot** बदर-गोत्र *n*  
**rhamnose Chem** (*Rhamnus* रक्तरोहित-प्रजाति + *ose*) रक्तरोहितधु *n*  
**Rhamnus Bot** (a genus of trees with strongly pinnately veined leaves) रक्तरोहित प्रजाति  
**R cathartica** (purging buckthorn) रंचक रक्तरोहित  
**R dahuricus** (fruit is bitter—Basu) कटुफल रक्तरोहित  
**R frangula** (alder buckthorn) निदुर रक्तरोहित

**R nipalensis** नेपाल-रक्तरोहित  
**R oenoplia** = **Zizyphus oenoplia**  
**R triqueter** (bark is used as a tonic—Basu) वल्यपत्रक रक्तरोहित  
**R virgatus** = **R dahuricus**  
**R wightii** सामान्य रक्तरोहित (B रक्तरहित, Bom रक्तेहिद, *raktrorar*)  
**Rhamphastidae** = **Ramphastidae** तनु-चन्तु-यश *m*  
**Rhamphastos** = **Ramphastos**  
**Rhamphococcyx Aves** कोकिलास्य-प्रजाति  
**Rhamphorhynchoidea** (suborder) महा-पुच्छमरदानुगण *m*  
**Rhamphorhynchus Paleontol** (a genus of pterosaurs characterized by a long tail—PH II 393) महापुच्छ-मरद-प्रजाति  
**R phyllurus** पत्रल्लस महापुच्छमरद (*phyll* पत्र + Gk *oura* 'tail' छस)  
**rhamphotheca Zool** (horny sheath to the beak—PH I 453) श्यावर *m*  
**Rhapalodia Bot** (straight valves with incurved apices) अन्तर्वक्र-प्रजाति  
**Rhaphidophora Bot** गणेशकन्द प्रजाति  
**R pertusa** सामान्य गणेशकन्द (Mar गणेशकन्द)  
**Rhaphidura Aves** सूचीपुच्छ प्रजाति  
**rhatany** (*Krameria triandra*) गल्यमूल *m* (root used for sore throats)  
**rhatany root** = *Krameria Pharm* (used for sore throats) गल्यमूल *n*  
**Rhazya Bot** स्फोटयूष प्रजाति  
**R stricta** (juice of the leaves is given with milk to children for eruptions—Basu) सामान्य स्फोटयूष  
**R H C A** (Regional Honorary Cement Adviser) मा प्रा व म (मानसवी प्रादेशिक वजचूर्ण मंत्रणाकार)  
**Rhea Astron** (Saturn's fifth satellite) पञ्चम उपशनि *m*  
**rhea Zool** उड्डपत्री (रू) *m*  
**Rhea Zool** उड्डपत्रि-प्रजाति  
**-rhea -rrhea, -rrhoea Med** -स्त्राव *m*  
**rhea** = China grass  
**Rheae Zool** उड्डपत्रि अनुगण *m*  
**rheea fibre** = China grass (*Boehmeria nivea*) चीनघास *m*  
**Rheidae Zool** उड्डपत्रि-वश *m*  
**Rheiformes Zool** उड्डपत्रि गण *m* (गण order)  
**rhei rhizoma** = **rhubarb Pharm** चीनरेच *m*  
**Rhenanida Zool** (cranial bones not

greatly developed) अपूर्णकार्परानुवर्ग *m*  
**Rhenish earth** = green earth  
**rhenum** (dysmanganese) Chem चाप्पातु *m* (दि लोहक)  
**rheonine A** = fast phosphine NAL  
**rheostat Elec** स्रोतस्थाप *m*  
**rheotaxis Bot** स्त्रावक्रम *m*  
**rheotaxy Zool** स्त्रावक्रम *m*  
**rheotron** = betatron  
**rheotropism Biol** स्त्रावावर्तन *f*  
**rhesus macaque Mamm** हिमालय कपि (found in the Himalayas हिमालय)  
**rhetorics** अलंकारशास्त्र *n*  
**Rheum Bot** अम्लवेतस प्रजाति  
**R emodi** सामान्य अम्लवेतस (Nadk अम्लवेतस)  
**R nobile** (the root is spongy—Basu) ठिठिमूल अम्लवेतस  
**R officinale** भैषज्य अम्लवेतस (furnishes medicinal rhubarb—Willis *Officinale* 'herbal' भैषज्य)  
**R spiciforme** (distribution W. Himalayas and Afghanistan—Basu) गान्धार-अम्लवेतस  
**R webbiana** (the root is laxative—Basu) रेच अम्लवेतस  
**rheum** = **rhubarb** चीनरेच *m*  
**rheumatic** सन्धिवातीय, सन्धिवातग्रस्त  
**rheumatic fever Med** सन्धि-ज्वर  
**rheumatic joint** वातग्रस्त सन्धि  
**rheumatism Med** सन्धिवात *m*  
**rheumatoid adj** 1 (resembling rheumatism) सन्धिवाताभ  
 2 (afflicted with rheumatism) सन्धि-वातग्रस्त  
**R H G** (rural home guards) ग्रा सै (ग्राम सैनिक)  
**rhigolene** (Gk *rhigos* 'cold' + Lat *oleum* 'oil') शीतनेलेन्य *n*  
**Rhina Zool** = **Squantina**  
**R squatina** सामान्य अतिरोम्राह  
**Rhinacanthus Bot** यूथिकापर्णी प्रजाति  
**R. communis** = **R nasuta**  
**R nasuta** सामान्य-यूथिकापर्णी (B, N यूथिकापर्णी, Ben जुरपान, Hin पालकजुही, जुरपानी)  
**rhinal Anat** (of or pertaining to the nose) नासीय, नासा-  
**rhinal fissure** नासा-विद्र  
**rhinalgia Med** (pain in the nose) नासा-शूल *m*  
**rhinarium Zool** (in mammals, the hairless area of roughened skin at

the tip of the snout) नासा खलति *m*  
(खलति 'baldness' ancient word)  
Rhinocarpa foetida = Kedrostis  
rostrata  
-rhine, rhinous (having a specified  
type of nose, eg in meso-rhine,  
platy-rhine, mono-rhine) -नास  
Rhine blue=chromocyanine V  
rhinencephalon *Anat*, *Zool* (the  
olfactory part of the brain) गन्ध-  
मस्तिष्क *n*  
olfactory lobe गन्ध पालि  
rhinenchysis *Med* (injection into the  
nose) नासान्त क्षेप *m*  
rhineurynter *Med* (an inflatable  
rubber bag used for plugging the  
nose, as to prevent nosebleed) नासा-  
रोध *m*  
Rhiniidae=Squantinidae  
rhinitis *Med* (inflammation of the  
nose) नासाकोप *m*  
rhino- (a combining form from Gk  
*rhinos* 'nose') नासा-  
Rhinobatidae *Zool* (Gk *rhine* 'shark'  
+ *batos* 'ray'—approach the sharks  
in the elongate and narrow body)  
ग्राहृथिका-वश *m*  
Rhinobatus *Zool* ग्राहृथिका-प्रजाति  
rhinobryon (Gk *bryon* 'to stuff', a nasal  
tampon) नासा निग *m* (निग a plug)  
rhinocaul (the olfactory tract) गन्ध-  
पथ *m*  
rhinocoele=rhinocoele *Anat* (cavity  
of the rhinencephalon) गन्ध-गुहा *f*  
rhinoceros गण्डक *m*, गण्डा  
Rhinoceros *Zool* गण्डक-प्रजाति (गण्डक  
ancient-word, from which is deri-  
ved Hindi गण्डा)  
R bicornis द्विशृंग गण्डक  
R indicus भारत गण्डक  
R simus (white rhinoceros) सित  
गण्डक  
R sondaicus कामरूप-गण्डक  
R sumatrensis (smallest living spe-  
cies—PH II 595) लघुतम गण्डक  
R unicornis (great one horned  
rhinoceros) एकशृंग गण्डक  
rhinoceros beetle *Zool* गण्ड-भृङ्ग  
Rhinocerotidae *Zool* गण्डक-वश *m*  
Rhinocerotidae (suborder) गण्डकासुगण  
*m*  
Rhinochetidae *Zool* वेणिक-वश *m*  
Rhinochetos वेणिक प्रजाति (*see* Lagu)

R jubatus सामान्य वेणिक  
Rhinochetus=Rhinochetos  
rhinochiloplasty (plastic surgery अभि-  
घटना of the lip and nose) नासोछाभि-  
घटना *f*  
rhinocoele=rhinocoele  
Rhinoderma darwini *Zool* (Darwin's  
frog—the male carries the fertili-  
zed eggs in his vocal sac) सामान्य  
घोषस्थूनाण्ड  
rhinodynia *Med* (pain in nose) नासा-  
पीडा *f*  
rhinogenous *adj* (originating in the  
nose) नासिज  
Rhinogryphus = Cathartes  
Rhinoidei *Zool* (group) ग्राहृथिका-  
समूह *m*  
rhinolalia *Med* (nasal tone in speech,  
esp when caused by abnormality  
in the nasal passages) आनुनासिक्य  
*n*, अनुनासिकता *f*  
rhinolaryngology *Med* (medical sci-  
ence dealing with the nose नासा and  
larynx घोषित्र, and their diseases)  
नासा घोषित्रिकी *f*, नासा घोषित्र विज्ञान *n*  
rhinolaryngoscope (an instrument  
for examining the nose and larynx)  
नासाघोषित्रेक्ष *m* (घोषित्र larynx)  
rhinoloth *Med* (a concretion formed  
within the cavities of the nose)  
नासाश्म *m*  
rhinological *adj* नासिकीय  
rhinologist नासाविज्ञ *m*  
rhinology (treats of the nose and its  
diseases) नासिकी *f*, नासा-विज्ञान *n*  
Rhinolophidae *Zool* (has a leaflike  
appendage on the face) पर्णमुख-वश  
*m*  
Rhinolophinae (subfamily) पर्णमुखा-  
वश *m*  
Rhinolophus *Zool* पर्णमुख प्रजाति  
Rhinomyias *Aves* पट्टवक्षस-प्रजाति (a  
broad band पट्ट across the breast  
वक्षस)  
rhinopharyngitis *Med* नासाग्रसनिकोप  
*m* (ग्रसनी pharynx)  
rhinopharyngitis mutilans = ogo=  
gangosa मुखनासारि *m* (a disease)  
rhinopharynx नासाग्रसनी *f*  
rhinophore *Zool* (Gk *rhinos* 'nose').  
One of the two tentacle like struc-  
tures considered to be olfactory  
organs) गन्धागक *n*

rhinophyma (Gk *phyma* 'tumor') *Med*  
नासापिटक *n*  
rhinoplasty नामाभिघटन *n*  
Rhinoplax *Aves* अवगण्डक प्रजाति (अव-  
गण्डक occurs in कल्पद्रुमी) It has a  
high casque which looks like a  
large pimple on the face अवगण्ट)  
rhinopolyus *Med* नासावृंद *m* (from  
सुश्रुत)  
Rhinopoma *Zool* सूकरमुख-प्रजाति (mur-  
zle obliquely truncated, projecting  
considerably beyond the lower lip  
giving the appearance of a pig-  
mouth सूकरमुख)  
Rhinoptilus *Aves* द्विपट्टवक्षस-प्रजाति (the  
breast has two bands across it)  
rhinorrhagia *Med* (nosebleed) नासा-  
रक्तस्राव *m*  
rhinorrhea, rhoea *Med* (excessive  
mucous secretion from the nose)  
नासा स्राव *m* (from सुश्रुत)  
Rhinothia *Aves* हरितवर्त्मक प्रजाति (orbital  
skin वर्त्मक pale green or bluish-  
green हरित)  
rhinoscleroma *Med* नामाजारख *n*  
rhinoscope नासेक्ष *m*  
rhinoscopy नासेक्षा *f*  
Rhinosporidium नासावीनाशु प्रजाति  
R seeberi सामान्य नासावीनाशु  
-rhinous=-rhine  
Rhipidistia *Paleontol* (Gk *rhipidos*  
'fan') वीजनपत्र-गण *m*  
Rhipidoglossa *Zool* (have a long  
radula—Web) दीर्घरेखिका *n pl* (रेखा  
radula)  
rhizine *Bot* = rhizoid मूलाभ, शिफाभ *n*  
rhizo- मूल-, शिफा-  
Rhizobium *Bact* मूलजीव प्रजाति  
R leguminosarum शिम्बीकुल्य मूल-  
जीव  
R radicola सामान्य मूलजीव  
R trifolii (on *Trifolium repens*)  
रामपर्ण मूलजीव (रामपर्ण trifolium)  
Rhizocephala *Zool* (have the appear-  
ance of an immense tumour on the  
abdomen of the host—PH I 435)  
उदरावृद्धाभ गण *m*  
Rhizoctonia *Bot* (rhizo इच्छ - Gl  
Ktonos killing' -गणन) मूलशातन-प्रजाति  
Rhizodontidae *Zool* (rhizo 'root -  
मूलदन्त-वश *m*  
Rhizodus *Zool* मूलदन्त प्रजाति  
rhizoid *Bot* शिफाभ *n*

rhizoidal cell *Bot* शिफामीय कोश  
 rhizomatous *adj Bot* (like a rhizome)  
 शिफास्तम्भ सदृश  
 rhizome *Bot* 1 (any underground  
 rootlike stem) शिफास्तम्भ, मूलस्तम्भ *m*  
 2 (one of the three ultimately dis-  
 tinct categories of plant organs, the  
 other two being caulome [stem]  
 and phyllome [leaf]—McLean I  
 832) प्रमूल *n* (this use of the term  
 rhizome must not be confused  
 with its modern application to an  
 underground stem—McLean I 832)  
 rhizome fragment शिफास्तम्भ खण्ड  
 rhizomorph *Bot* (a root like branched  
 structure) मूलाभ *n*  
 rhizomorphic droppers *Bot* मूलाभ  
 निक्कन्द  
 Rhizomucor मूलाग्रिश्वेता प्रजाति  
 R parasiticus परजीवि-मूलाग्रिश्वेता  
 Rhizomys *Zool* मूलाश प्रजाति (feed lar-  
 gely on roots मूल root + √ अग्र to  
 feed)  
 Rhizopertha dominica (lesser grain  
 borer beetle) (Gk *rhiza* 'root' +  
*peritho* 'waste, to get by plunder')  
 धान्य मूलहा (cf वृद्धा)  
 Rhizophidium *Bot* अप्स्यूति-प्रजाति  
 R cyclotellae चक्राप्य-अप्स्यूति  
 R globosum (the mature plant con-  
 sists of a spherical sac attached to  
 the surface of an algal filament  
 by a short rhizoid—McLean I 201)  
 गोल-अप्स्यूति  
 Rhizophora *Bot* (a genus of mangro-  
 ves) वायुशिफ-प्रजाति  
 R caseolaris = Sonneratia caseolaris  
 R conjugata सयुग्मित वायुशिफ  
 R mangle (common mangrove)  
 सामान्य वायुशिफ  
 R mucronata (*mucronata* 'termina-  
 ting on organ with a straight, stiff  
 and sharp point') शिताग्र वायुशिफ  
 Rhizophoraceae *Bot* (family of man-  
 groves) वायुशिफ कुल *n*  
 rhizophore *Bot* (a shoot bearing roots  
 at the apex) मूलधर, मूलद *m*  
 rhizoplast *Zool* (root of the flagellum  
 extending upto the nucleus) कशामूल  
*n*  
 Rhizopoda *Zool* मूलपादा *m pl*  
 Rhizopus *Bot* मूलाग्रि प्रजाति  
 R niger, R nigricans असित मूलाग्रि

Rhizostomeae *Zool* मूलमुख गण *m*  
 Rhizota *Zool* (an order of rotifers,  
 attached by the truncated end of  
 the tail) पुच्छद्वय गण *m*  
 Rhizothera *Aves* नतचञ्चु प्रजाति (disting-  
 uished from all other partridges  
 by its much bent down नत bill चञ्चु)  
 rhodamine *Col Ind* पाटलतिक्ती *f*  
 rhodamine ponceau *Col Ind* पाटल-  
 तिक्ती अधिरक्तापीत  
 rhodamine scarlet *Col Ind* पाटलतिक्ती  
 शोण  
 rhodanate *Chem* पाटलीय *n*  
 rhodanic acid *Chem* पाटलिक अम्ल  
 rhodanine *Chem* पाटली *f*  
 rhodine *Col Ind* पाटलकी *f*  
 rhodinol पाटलव *m*  
 Rhodinus *Zool* पाटलकीट-प्रजाति (पाटल  
 reddish)  
 R prolixus सामान्य पाटलकीट  
 rhodite *Mineral* (a native alloy of  
 rhodium and gold) नाम्बरवर्णित *m*  
 (नाम्बर for नाम्बतु rhodium, स्वर्ण gold,  
 इज for सनिज mineral)  
 Rhodites rosae *Zool* (produces galls  
 on wild rose) सामान्य पाटलस्फोटक  
 rhodium *Chem* नाम्बतु *m*  
 rhodizone अभिरक्तीय *n*  
 rhodizonic *adj Chem* अभिरक्तिक  
 rhodizonic acid (forms brilliant red,  
 yellow and purple salts) अभिरक्तिक  
 अम्ल  
 rhodo- रक्त-, पाटल-  
 Rhodobacteriaceae नीलोहवेत्राणु-कुल *n*  
 rhodochrosite = dialogite (consists  
 essentially of manganese carbonate)  
 रोहागिज *m* (लोह- for लोहक manganese,  
 अग- for प्राणारीय carbonate, इज for  
 सनिज mineral)  
 Rhodococcus (R) (produces red pig-  
 ment) रक्तगोलाणु-प्रजाति (र गो)  
 R agilis चञ्चल र गो  
 R roseus पाटल र गो  
 Rhododendron *Bot* तालीश-प्रजाति  
 R anthopogon सामान्य तालीश (ac-  
 cording to Basu, Panjabi *talis*,  
*Kash talisfar*)  
 R arboreum (young leaves are poi-  
 sonous—Basu) विषपर्ण तालीश  
 R campanulatum (leaves tomen-  
 tose—Basu) रोमपर्ण तालीश  
 R cinnabarinum (distribution—  
 Sikkim and Bhutan) भोटान्त-तालीश

R ferrugineum (*ferrugineum*  
 'rusty'—the leaf undersides) मण्डूर-  
 पर्ण तालीश  
 R javanicum यमद्वीप तालीश  
 R lepidotum (leaves covered with  
 rounded scales—Basu) गोल्दशल्क  
 तालीश  
 R ponticum (*Pontic* 'region of  
 Black Sea') कृष्णोदधि तालीश  
 R scotosum (distribution—Nepal,  
 Sikkim) नेपाल-तालीश  
 rhodol = metol चित्रप्रोद्व *m*  
 Rhodonesia *Aves* पाटलोत्तमाग प्रजाति  
 (whole head उच्चमाग a beautiful rose-  
 pink पाटल)  
 rhodonite (consisting essentially of  
 manganese metasilicate) लोभेकिज *m*  
 (लो- for लोहक manganese, सैक- for मम-  
 सैक्तीय metasilicate, इज for सनिज  
 mineral)  
 Rhodopechys *Aves* रक्तपक्ष-प्रजाति  
 Rhodophila *Aves* (a genus of bush-  
 chats) क्षुपप्रिय प्रजाति (क्षुप bush)  
 Rhodophyceae *Bot* (red algae) रक्ता-  
 प्यक-वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class), रक्ताप्यका *m pl*  
 Rhodosoma *Zool* (Gk *rhodon* 'rose'  
 पाटल + *soma* 'body' काय) पाटलकाय-  
 प्रजाति  
 Rhodospiza *Aves* पाटला-प्रजाति (पाटल  
 the pink colour, so characteristic  
 of these finches)  
 rhoduline blue *Col Ind* अभिपाटली नील  
 r heliotrope अभिपाटली निनीलातिरक्त  
 r orange अभिपाटली नारंग  
 r pink अभिपाटली आपन्न  
 r pure blue अभिपाटली शुद्ध नील  
 r red अभिपाटली रक्त  
 r violet अभिपाटली नीललोहित  
 r yellow अभिपाटली पीत  
 rhodyle 4G = rhodamine 6G  
 Rhocadales = Papaverales *Bot* अहिफेन-  
 गोत्र *n*  
 rhomb = rhombus  
 rhombic *adj* तिर्यग्बर्गिक, तिर्यग्बर्गीय,  
 तिर्यग्बर्गरूप  
 rhombic crystals तिर्यग्बर्ग स्फट  
 rhombic system *Cryst* तिर्यग्बर्गिक सहति  
 Rhombogonoides = Ganglymodi  
 rhombogene *Zool* असूत्रभ्रूण *r*  
 rhombohedral *adj Geom, Cryst* तिर्य-  
 गनीक  
 rhombohedral class *Cryst* तिर्यगनीक  
 वर्ग

rhombohedral cleavage *Cryst* तिर्य-  
गनीक भाजन  
rhombohedral division *Cryst* तिर्य-  
गनीक विभाग  
rhombohedral hemihedral *Cryst* तिर्य-  
गनीक अर्धानीक  
rhombohedral hemimorphic class  
*Cryst* तिर्यगनीक अर्धरूपिक वर्ग  
rhombohedral system *Cryst* तिर्यगनीक  
सहति  
rhombohedral tetartohedral *Cryst*  
तिर्यगनीक चतुर्थानीक  
rhombohedral *adj Cryst* तिर्यगनीक  
rhombohedral *adj Cryst* तिर्यगनीक *m*  
rhomboid *Geom* तिर्यगायत *m*  
rhomboidal *adj* तिर्यगायताकार  
rhomboid leaf scars *Bot* तिर्यगायत पर्ण-  
किण  
rhomboid scales *Zool* तिर्यगाभ शल्क  
rhomb porphyry *Petrol* तिर्यक्परिपृक्त  
rhombus *Geom* चतु समभुज, तिर्यग्वर्ग *m*  
(‘oblique square’)  
rhonchus *Med* शुष्कागन्तुक *m*  
Rhopalaea *Zool* रिप्तोद्धारि-प्रजाति (रिप्त  
“adhering to” occurs in *अन्वेद*)  
Rhopalodia *Bot* अन्तर्वक्र-प्रजाति  
Rhopalostichya *Bot* (characterized  
by the presence of cones) शङ्कुका  
*m pl*  
Rhopalura *Zool* (Gk *hopalon* ‘club’ +  
*oura* ‘tail’) सुद्वरपुच्छ प्रजाति  
R *guardi* सामान्य सुद्वरपुच्छ  
Rhopocichla *Aves* लघुपुच्छ प्रजाति (tail  
पुच्छ is shorter लघु as compared to  
its wings)  
Rhopodytes *Aves* हरितचञ्चु प्रजाति (हरित-  
चञ्चु green billed)  
rhubarb 1 = rheum = rhei rhizoma =  
Turkey rhubarb *Pharm* चीनरेच *m*  
2 = citrine (a colour, reddish-yellow  
पीतारक्त in hue, saturation and bril-  
liance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतारक्त  
rhumb line = loxodrome (the path of  
a ship sailing always in the same  
direction) सदिश नौपथ *m*  
Rhus *Bot* कर्कटशृंगी-प्रजाति  
R *cotinus* (smoke bush) धूम्या कर्कट-  
शृंगी (धूम्या ‘cotinus’ *q v*)  
R *insignis* (insignis ‘remarkable’,  
it is a small beautiful tree—Basu)  
भव्य-कर्कटशृंगी  
R *laksringee* = Pistacia *inte-*  
*gerrima*

R *parviflora* तुङ्ग-कर्कटशृंगी (Hin  
Garhwal, Pan तुंग)  
R *punjabensis* पञ्चनद कर्कटशृंगी  
R *semialata* (drupes flattened—  
Basu) चिपिटफल-कर्कटशृंगी  
R *succedanea* (crab’s claw, Japan  
wax tree, red lac sumach) सामान्य-  
कर्कटशृंगी (B, N, M कर्कटशृंगी, Ben  
*lahrasringi*, Hin *laharsingri*, Kan  
कर्कटशृंगी, Mar काकडसिंगी, Tam  
*karkkadagachingi*, Tel *karkkara*  
*sringi*)  
R *toxicodendron* (poison ivy)  
गरल-कर्कटशृंगी (गरल poison)  
R *wallichii* (flowers faintly scent  
ed—Basu) मन्दवाम कर्कटशृंगी  
Rhyacornis *Aves* नदीपात्रेय प्रजाति (keeps  
practically entirely to the bed पात्र  
of streams नदी)  
rhyme अन्त्यानुप्रास *m*  
Rhynchelmis *Zool* (a genus of earth-  
worms) भूवल्हरी प्रजाति (cf महीलता  
‘earthworm’)  
Rhyncheta *Zool* दीर्घचूच-प्रजाति  
Rhynchobdellida *Zool* (an order of  
leeches in which the anterior part  
of the body can be protruded and  
retracted so as to form a proboscis  
—PH I 364) शुण्डीका-गण *m* (Gk  
*rhynchos* ‘snout’ + *bdella* ‘leech’)  
Rhynchocarpa *foetida* = Kedrostis  
rostrata  
Rhynchocephalia *Zool* (resembling  
lizards) पल्ल्याम-गण *m* (फल्पी a house-  
lizard, गण an order)  
rhynchocoel (in Nemertea, the cavity  
in which the proboscis lies—Cham-  
bers) तुण्डगुहा *f*  
Rhynchocyon *Zool* (this genus belongs  
to the elephant shrews, whose  
proboscis is really very like a mini-  
ature elephant’s करी trunk—CNH  
X 516) करिचुञ्चु प्रजाति  
R *chrysopygus* (Gk *chrysos* ‘golden’  
+ *pyge* ‘rump’ कटि) हेमकटि करिचुञ्चु  
Rhynchodemus *Zool* (rhynchos ‘beak’,  
demos ‘body’ See PH I 238 fig 199)  
तुण्डकाय-प्रजाति  
rhynchodont *adj Zool* (having a  
dentate beak) दन्ततुण्ड  
Rhynchodus *Zool* दन्ततुण्ड-प्रजाति  
Rhyncholepis (Gk *rhynchos* ‘snout’ +  
*lepis* ‘scale’) *Zool* तुण्डशल्क-प्रजाति

R *parvulus* (Lat *parvulus* ‘small’)  
लघु तुण्डशल्क  
Rhynchonella *Paleontol*, *Zool* (Gk-  
*rhynchos* ‘snout’) शुण्डदास प्रजाति  
Rhynchonellacea शुण्डदास महारास *m*  
Rhynchonellidae शुण्डदास वंश *m*  
Rhynchopidae *Aves* कर्तरीचञ्चु-वंश *m*  
Rhynchops *Aves* कर्तरीचञ्चु प्रजाति (both  
mandibles are deep and greatly  
compressed, much as if two knife  
blades had been set edge to edge—  
Whistler)  
Rhynchosaurus *Paleontol* तुण्डसरट-  
प्रजाति  
Rhynchusia *Bot* कमलवल्ली-प्रजाति  
R *minima* सामान्य-कमलवल्ली (Gu  
*nahni kamalavel*, Porebunder *ghin*  
*kikamravel*)  
Rhynchota (Gk *rhynchos* ‘snout’) *Zool*  
तुण्ड गण *m* (गण order), तुण्डिन *m pl*  
Rhynchotherium *Paleontol* (the long  
lower tusk was turned downward  
—Romer p 374) वक्रनिदन्त-प्रजाति  
-rhynchus *Zool* -तुण्ड  
Rhyncophora *Zool* (rhyncho ‘snout’  
They usually have the head more  
or less prolonged in front to form  
a snout) तुण्डभृगा *m pl*  
Rhyncophorus ferrugineus (palm  
weevil) तार-तुण्डभृग  
Rhynia *Bot* पुरावाहिक-प्रजाति  
Rhyniaceae *Paleontol* (a family of  
Palaeozoic plants of the order Psi-  
lophytales, which include the old-  
est known land plants with vascu-  
lar structure) पुरावाहिक कुल *n*  
rhyodacite (rhyolite + dacite) *Petrol*  
वाहतिर स्फटास *m* (निरस्फटास dacite)  
rhyolite *Petrol* (Gk *rhein* ‘to flow’)  
वाहास *m* (वाह ‘flow’—so called be-  
cause often shows a fluidal structure)  
rhythm *Music, Med* हय *m*  
rhythmic *adj* हयवद्ध, तालवद्ध  
rhythmical alternation हयवद्ध पृकान्त-  
रण  
rhythmical impulses *Bot* हयवद्ध प्रेरण  
rhythmic change *Bot* हयवद्ध परिवर्तन  
rhythmic movement हयवद्ध गति  
rhythm period = safe period *Birth*  
*Control* सुरक्षित काल  
Rhyticeros *Aves* पन्चिचञ्चु प्रजाति (Gk  
*rhysis* ‘a wrinkle’ गति)  
rhytidome = bark



Rhytina = Hydromalis  
 Rhytisma Bot (Gk, 'a patch' A genus of fungi forming black stromata on leaves) कृणायक प्रजाति  
 R acerinum (causes common tar-spot of maples) कुटिमदार कृणायक  
 R I (Rationing Inspector) स नि (सम-यक्त निरीक्षक)  
 R I (Reserve Inspector) आ नि (आरक्षित निरीक्षक)  
 R I (Revenue Inspector) रा नि (राजस्व-निरीक्षक)  
 rib 1 पशु m, पमली  
 2 Bot (one of the primary veins, or nerves, of a leaf, esp the mid-rib) प्रनाडी f  
 3 Civil Engin पशु m  
 ribbed glass मूट काच  
 ribbon पट्टिका f  
 ribbon fern पट्टिका-पर्णांग  
 ribbon fish पट्टिका-मीन  
 ribbon like adj पट्टिकावत्, पट्टिकासदृश  
 ribbon spool पट्टिका बलनी (from वर 'to turn round')  
 ribbon worm पट्टिका-कृमि  
 rib-cartilage Zool पशु-कार्बि  
 Ribes chony (Diospyros peregrina) तिन्दु m (NW), तेन्दु  
 Ribes Bot (a genus of shrubs, fruits of which are used for jams फलपाक) पाकचदरी-प्रजाति  
 R unicum चर्ण पाकचदरी  
 R grossularia (goose berry फलचदरी) फल पाकचदरी  
 R nigrum = black currant = quinsy berry = squancy (berries black — Basu) कृण पाकचदरी  
 R odoratum = buffalo currant (has fragrant flowers and black fruits) सुगन्ध पाकचदरी  
 R orientale (berries red or yellow — Basu) पीत पाकचदरी  
 R rubrum अरुण-पाकचदरी  
 R sanguineum शोण-पाकचदरी  
 R sativum स्वादु पाकचदरी  
 R uvae crispa = Ribes grossularia  
 ribbed deer लोहित-मृग (Of Nepali ratna Distinguished by its chestnut-red colour)  
 ribgrass = ribwort  
 rib meristem Bot प्रनाडी प्रविभाजी  
 rhodol फिकराल त्रिभु n  
 riboflavin = lactoflavin दुग्धविनि f

ribonic adj Chem (Germ ribonsäure fr arabinose by transposition of letters) किकरालिक (किकराल Acacia arabica)  
 ribo-nuclease फिकराल-न्यष्टेद  
 ribo nucleic acid किकराल-न्यष्टिक अम्ल  
 ribose किकरालधु n  
 ribwort = hard heads (Plantago lanceolata) कडिनशीर्ष m  
 Riccardia eriocaulis = Aneura eriocaulis  
 Riccia Bot (a genus of liverworts in which thallus forms small rosettes) सुहरिता-प्रजाति  
 Ricciaceae Bot सुहरिता-कुल n  
 rice तण्डुल m, चावल  
 rice bug तण्डुल-सामिपत्र  
 rice-field fever Med शालिज्वर  
 rice grain तण्डुल-धान्य  
 rice growing tract तण्डुल रोही प्रदेश, चावल का प्रदेश  
 rice hull तण्डुल-तुप, चावल की भूसी  
 rice huller चावल का अपतुपक, तण्डुल-अपतुपक  
 rice land तण्डुल-भूमि  
 rice mill तण्डुल निर्माणी (तण्डुल husked rice), धनकुटी  
 rice milling machinery तण्डुल निर्माण-यन्त्र  
 rice mills licensing order तण्डुल-निर्माणी अनुज्ञापन-आदेश  
 rice moth तण्डुल शलभ  
 rice paper 1 (a thin paper made from rice straw) तण्डुल-पत्र  
 2 = pith paper मज्जक पत्र  
 ricepaper tree (Tetrapanax papyriferum) मज्जकपत्र-वृक्ष  
 rice polish तण्डुल-प्रमार्ज  
 rice polishings तण्डुल-प्रमार्जन, तण्डुल-प्रमार्ज  
 rice pounder तण्डुल कुटक, चावल कूटने की कल  
 rice soil तण्डुल मृदा  
 rice-straw तण्डुल-तुप  
 rice technology committee तण्डुल-प्रौद्योगिकी-समिति  
 rice water ओदन-मण्ड, पेज, माद  
 rice weevil चावल की सुरसुरी  
 rice zone तण्डुल क्षेत्र, चावल का क्षेत्र  
 rich adj समृद्ध, आदय, भरपूर, (as a colour) गाढ़  
 to be rich समृद्ध होना  
 rich and full life समृद्ध और सपूर्ण जीवन

Richardson's skua Aves मिन्दु लुण्यक  
 Richard's pipit Aves त्रिन्दु तुलिका  
 Richard's thermograph (self recording thermometer) स्वयं तापलिख  
 rich brown गाढ़ बन्धु  
 riches समृद्धि f  
 rich in -आदय (cf धनादय, उपादय), बहुल, प्रचुर, परिपूर्ण  
 rich in protoplasm प्ररम-परिपूर्ण  
 rich in silica Petrog मेकजादा  
 richly branched Bot शाखाबहुल  
 Richmond's white headed myna Aves केरल सुमुख सारिका  
 rich soil समृद्ध मृदा  
 ricin Chem एरण्ड f  
 -ricinate (in sulpho ricinate) -एरण्डीय n  
 ricinic adj Chem- एरण्डिक  
 ricinic acid एरण्डिक अम्ल  
 ricinine Chem एरण्डी f  
 ricinonic adj Chem एरण्डियिक  
 ricini semen = castor oil seed Pharm एरण्ड तैल-बीज, एरण्ड बीज  
 ricin oleate एरण्ड-त्रक्षीय n  
 ricin-oleic adj Chem एरण्ड-त्रक्षिक  
 ricin stearolic Chem एरण्ड-वसत्रक्षिक  
 Ricinulei Zool (have a large movable hood, called cucullus) छदिकामद् गण m  
 Ricinus Bot एरण्ड-प्रजाति  
 R communis (castor oil plant, palma christi) सामान्य एरण्ड (B, N, M, Kan Hin Pan Uri एरण्ड, Ben bherenda, Konk Mar एरण्डी, Mal Tam एरण्डन्, Tel एरण्डु, Sinh tele-ndaru)  
 ricinus oil = castor oil एरण्ड तैल  
 rickardite ताम्रवर्णित m (ताम्र copper, वग- for वर्णित telluride, -इज for सनिज mineral)  
 Rickenberg's phenomenon (bacteria sticking on to a spirochaete) शाकाणु-लाग m  
 rickets Med बालवक्र n (short for बाल वक्रास्थि)  
 rickettsia सन्धिपादजीवी (इन्) m  
 Rickettsia Bact, Zool (a genus of organisms parasitic in arthropods) सन्धिपादजीवी प्रजाति  
 R quintana (found in the intestines of lice) यूकान्त्र-सन्धिपादजीवी  
 R rickettsii = Dermocentroxenus  
 rickettsii पृथज्वर सन्धिपादजीवी (पृथ-ज्वर spotted fever)

Rickettsia bodies सन्धिपादजीवी (श्) rickettsial infection सन्धिपादजीवी-सक्रामण  
rickshaw नरयान न (occurs in महाभारत, भागवत-पुराण), रिक्शा  
rid मुक्त करना  
get rid of से छुटकारा पाना  
-ridden -ग्रस्त  
riddle *vb* अतिछिद्रण  
ride *vb* 1 आरोहण, चढ़ना  
2 अश्वारोहण, घोड़े पर चढ़ना  
ride *n* Forestry 1 (a boundary line cut between two compartments— I F R ) सीमा-पथ *m*  
2 (a road for riding, esp a forest road) रोहण मार्ग, अश्व-मार्ग, वन-मार्ग *m*  
rider 1 अश्वारोही (श्) *m*  
2 (anything added as an extra to a seemingly completed statement, act, or the like) अनुवृद्धि *f*  
3 आरोहक *m*  
balance rider तुला-आरोहक  
ridge 1 (of a mountain) कूट *n*  
2 Anat कूट *n*  
ridge and furrow sowing Forestry कूट- तथा सीता- वपन, मेंढ और उथली नालियों में बोना  
ridge and furrow system Drainage कूट तथा सीता पद्धति  
ridge planting=planting on ridges Forestry कूट रोपण, मेंढ पर लगाना  
ridge sowing कूट वपन, मेंढ पर बोना  
ridge type terrace कूट-उत्तल  
ridging Agric कूटकरण *n*, मेंढ बनाना  
ridging and mounding कूट तथा स्तूप-करण, मेंढ और टीले बनाना  
ridging plough Agric कूटकारी हल  
ridicule *n* अवहास *m* (from Mahā-bhārata)  
joke उपहास  
ridicule *vb* अवहसन, अवहास करना  
ridiculous *adj* अवहास्य  
riding अश्वारोहण *n*, घोड़े पर चढ़ना  
riding and sports instructor अश्वारोहण तथा क्रीडा शिक्षक  
riding path अश्व-पथ  
ridweed=red poppy (Papaver rhoeas) रक्त अहिमेन *m*  
R I E (Royal Indian Engineers) रा भा अ (राजकीय भारतीय अभियन्ता)  
riebeckite (a black *कु* mineral, contains much iron अव and sodium क्षारतु—Web ) कृष्णाय क्षारिज *m* (श्न for

खनिज mineral)  
Riedlea corchorifolia = Melochua corchorifolia Bot  
Riella Bot (it has a dorsal vertical wing) उत्पक्षक-प्रजाति  
rife फैला हुआ  
rifle 1 *Mil* प्रणलिका *f*  
gun नलिका  
2 (a colour)=rifle green (a colour, yellow green पीनहरि in hue, of very low अप saturation and low नि brilli-ance) न्यपपोतहरि  
rifle green=rifle (colour)  
rifle grenade *Mil* प्रणलिका-दादिम  
rifle press प्रणलिका पीड  
rifle rack प्रणलिका निलय  
rifle-range लक्ष्यवेध-क्षेत्र, चादमारी का क्षेत्र  
rifling *Mil* (marking grooves, or a spiral of grooves in a rifled barrel) सीता *f*, सीताकुन्तल, सीताकरण *n*  
rift 1 *Geol* (a fault विभग due to gravi-tative settling नि, resulting from tension) निभग *m* (see fault)  
2 Quarrying अनुपाट *m* (see explana-tion under rift and grain)  
rift and grain (directions of compara-tively easy splitting-विपाटन at right angles to one another, one horizon-tal अनुप्रस्थ and the other vertical उदग्र —Tyrrell p 42) अनुपाट और उत्पाट  
rifted *adj* निभग  
rift valley (is caused by down नि faul-ting विभग—Web *s v* valley) निभग-दरी  
rig *n* (for well boring) खनक *m*  
rig *vb* मूल्योनयन, कूटमूल्योनयन  
११७ मूल्योपनयन  
Rigel= $\beta$  Orionis *Astron* द्वितीय किरात *m*  
rigging मूल्योनयन, कूटमूल्योनयन *n*  
rigging the market *Econ* (forcing up the price without regard to its real value) मूल्योनयन, कूटमूल्योनयन  
opp sagging the market मूल्योपनयन  
right *adj* 1 (straight, direct) सीधा, सरल  
2 (conforming to justice, just, pro-per, correct) न्याय, सम्यक्, ठीक  
3 (as in, right hand) दाहिना, दक्षिण  
right *n* अधिकार *m* (Const)  
accessory right गौण अधिकार  
contingent right सभाय अधिकार  
prescriptive right चिरभोगाधिकार  
proprietary right स्वामित्वाधिकार

absolute right पूर्णाधिकार  
natural right नैसर्गिक अधिकार  
customary right स्वरिप्राप्त अधिकार  
public right लोकाधिकार  
as of right साधिकार, अधिकारपूर्णक  
by right साधिकार, अधिकार मे  
right and proper ठीक और उचित  
right and title *Law* अधिकार और स्वत  
right angle *Math* लम्ब-कोण  
right-angled *adj* लम्बकोण  
right angled hook *Drainage* लम्बकोण अकुद्रा  
right angled prism *Surv* लम्बकोण मक्षेत्र  
right-angled triangle *Math* लम्बकोण त्रिभुज  
right angle gauge *Mach* लम्बकोणमात्र  
right ascension *Astron* (degree of the equator ) विषुवदरा *m*  
right circular cone *Math* लम्बी वतुल शंकु  
right circular cylinder *Math* लम्बी वतुल रम्भ  
right close march *Drill* दक्षिणा संहत-प्रयाणम्  
right course ठीक मार्ग  
right cylinder लम्बी रम्भ  
right deflection *Surv* दक्षिण व्याकोचन  
right diagonal line दक्षिण त्रिकुण रेखा  
left diagonal lines वाम विकर्ण-रेखाएँ  
right dress *Drill* दक्षिणजंघ (रश्मि + कटव)  
right flank guard *Mil* दक्षिणपार्श्व रक्षी  
right form *Drill* दक्षिणा घटयाम्  
right frustum *Math* लम्ब छिन्नक  
rightful *adj* अधिकारपूर्ण (Const)  
rightfully न्यायतः, वैधत  
right hand (man) दक्षिण हस्त, दाहिना हाथ  
right handed crystal दक्षिण हस्त स्फट  
right handedness दक्षिणहस्ता *f*  
left-handedness वामहस्ता  
right hand rule *Elec* दक्षिण हस्तनियम  
right-hand screw दक्षिण हस्त भस्मि  
right-hand side दक्षिण पार्श्व, दाहिनी ओर  
right heir *Law* (a person upon whom the law casts the inheritance) वैधिक दायार, ठीक दायार  
right holder अधिकार धारी  
Right Honourable संसदीय  
right incline *Drill* अर्ध-दक्षिणा  
right in personam *Law* व्यक्तिवन्धक अधिकार  
right in rem *Law* सर्वत्र उक्त अधिकार  
right jugular vein दक्षिण गालिका शिरा

right lobby दक्षिण सभाकक्ष  
 right lymphatic duct दक्षिण लसीका-  
 प्रणाली  
 right of access 1 (to a record or docu-  
 ment) उपगमनाधिकार, पहुँच  
 2 प्रवेश-अधिकार  
 right of action Law वादाधिकार  
 right of appeal Law पुनरावेदन का अधि-  
 कार  
 right of approach Law उपगमनाधिकार  
 right of asylum शरणधिकार  
 right of audience श्रवणाधिकार, सुने जाने  
 का अधिकार  
 right of building timber Forestry  
 निर्माणकाष्ठाधिकार  
 right of common Law सामान्याधिकार  
 right of entry प्रवेशाधिकार  
 right of estoppel Law प्रतिषेध-प्राप्त  
 अधिकार  
 right of fishery मत्स्याधिकार  
 right of freedom स्वातन्त्र्य-अधिकार  
 right of grass घास पर अधिकार  
 right of litter Forestry अवस्तर (घास फूस)  
 पर अधिकार  
 right of occupancy Law अभिधारिता-  
 अधिकार  
 right of pannage सूकरचरणाधिकार, सूकर  
 चराई का अधिकार  
 right of pasture चारणाधिकार, चराई का  
 अधिकार  
 right of personal security वैयक्तिक सु-  
 रक्षा का अधिकार  
 right of possession Law धारणाधिकार  
 right of preemption Law अग्रक्रय-अधि-  
 कार  
 right of privacy विविक्तताधिकार  
 right of property Law संपत्ति अधिकार  
 right of questioning प्रश्न पूछने का अधि-  
 कार, प्रश्नाधिकार  
 right of redemption Law निष्क्रयणा-  
 धिकार  
 right of reentry पुनः प्रवेशाधिकार  
 right of reply उत्तर-अधिकार, उत्तरदाना-  
 धिकार, उत्तर देने का अधिकार  
 right of search Law अन्वेषणाधिकार  
 right-of user Law उपयोगाधिकार  
 right of visit = right of approach Law  
 उपगमनाधिकार  
 right of way Law मार्गाधिकार  
 right prism Math लम्ब-संक्षेत्र  
 right prism on a regular base निय-  
 मित लम्ब संक्षेत्र  
 right pyramid Math लम्ब-स्तूप

right pyramid on a regular base निय-  
 मित लम्ब स्तूप  
 rights and liabilities अधिकार और देय-  
 ताप  
 rights and obligations अधिकार और  
 दायित्व  
 rights and privileges अधिकार और  
 विदेशाधिकार  
 right section 1 Math समच्छेद *m*  
 2 Mil (right side two guns) दक्षिण  
 खण्ड *m*  
 right side दक्षिण पार्श्व, दक्षिण पक्ष  
 right siphonal artery Zool दक्षिण  
 निनाल-रोहिणी  
 rights of any third party Law किसी  
 तृतीय पक्ष के अधिकार  
 rights of citizenship नागरिकता-अधिकार  
 rights of equality समताधिकार  
 rights of parties पक्षों के अधिकार  
 rights of persons व्यक्तियों के अधिकार  
 rights of succession उत्तराधिकार  
 rights of things वस्तुओं के अधिकार  
 rights relating to religion धर्मसंबन्धी  
 अधिकार  
 right subclavian दक्षिण अधोक्षक  
 right time = on time Rly समय पर, यथा-  
 समय  
 right, title and interest (of the debtors)  
 अधिकार, स्वत्व और हित  
 right to appeal पुनरावेदन अधिकार  
 right to arrest प्रग्रहणाधिकार  
 right to begin प्रारम्भणाधिकार  
 right to claim a personal hearing  
 वैयक्तिक सुनवाई मागने का अधिकार  
 right to constitutional remedies नावै-  
 धानिक उपचाराधिकार  
 right to forest produce वनोत्पाद-अधि-  
 कार  
 right to light प्रकाशाधिकार  
 right to pasture or grazing चराई का  
 अधिकार, चारणाधिकार  
 right to redeem निष्क्रयणाधिकार  
 right to redeem a mortgage बन्धक-  
 विमोचनाधिकार  
 right to sue वाद लाने का अधिकार, वादा-  
 धिकार  
 right to water-course जलप्रवाहाधिकार  
 right to water power जलविद्युद् अधिकार  
 right turn Drill दक्षिणावर्त  
 right whale (said by whalers to be  
 so called because regarded by  
 them as the right kind to pursue,  
 but probably named as the true,

or typical, whale—Web) सत्य तिमि  
 right wheel Drill परिदक्षिणम्  
 rigid *adj* 1 (not pliant, not flexible)  
 अनाम्य  
 2 परिदृढ  
 3 कठोर (too rigid अनिकठोर)  
 rigid body परिदृढ वस्तु  
 rigid constitution अनाम्य सविधान  
 rigid dynamics परिदृढ प्रावैगिकी  
 rigidify *vb* (to make or become rigid)  
 अनाम्य करना, अनाम्य होना  
 rigidity 1 अनाम्यता, परिदृढता *f*  
 2 Med स्तब्धता *f*  
 rigidity modulus *Phys* अनाम्यता-  
 मापाक, परिदृढता मापाक  
 rigidity modulus of elasticity अनाम्य  
 प्रत्यास्थता मापाक  
 rigidity of economic system आर्थिक  
 पद्धति की अनाम्यता, आर्थिक पद्धति की  
 अप्रतिचारिता (slowness of change and  
 unresponsiveness to new economic  
 conditions)  
 rigidity of shape *Statics* आकार की  
 परिदृढता  
 rigidity strain *Phys* अनाम्यता विकार  
 rigidly *Math* परिदृढतया, अनाम्यतया, परि-  
 दृढता से  
 adhere to (a rule) too rigidly शब्दा-  
 नुशब्द पालन करना, शब्दशः पालन करना  
 rigidly connected *Math* परिदृढ संबद्ध  
 rigidly enforced परिदृढता से लागू  
 strictly enforced कठोरता से लागू  
 rigidity = rigidity  
 rigid rod *Math* परिदृढ शलाका  
 Rigel Kentaurus =  $\alpha$  Centauri *Astron*-  
 प्रथम प्रदीप *m*  
 rigor *Physiol* (a state of rigidity in  
 organs, tissues, etc) स्तब्धता *f*,  
 अकडना  
 rigor juris विधि परिदृढता  
 rigor mortis शव-स्तब्धता, शव का अकडना  
 rigorous *adj* कठोर, अशिथिल  
 rigorous administration कठोर प्रशासन  
 rigorous imprisonment Law कठोर  
 कारावास, सश्रम कारावास  
 rigorously कठोरता से  
 rigorously true *Math* सर्वथा सत्य  
 rigour = rigor  
 rill 1 नदिका *f*, छोटी नदी, नदीपुत्रिका,  
 सरिता, लघुसरिता *f*  
 2 (a furrow) सीता *f*, कूड  
 rill erosion नदिका-अपक्षरण  
 rillstone = ventifact

rim 1 प्रधि, तट, प्रान्त *m* (ancient words)

2 (of a wheel) प्रधि *m*

Rimator *Aves* सुस्वर प्रजाति

rimaye (Germ *Bergschrunde*) *Geog*  
(the crevasse or series of crevasses  
frequently occurring near the head  
of a mountain glacier) शीर्ष-विचर *n*

rime तुषार *m*, पाला

rime-break = frost break *Forestry*  
तुषार-भग

rimland उपान्तभूमि

rimless *adj* अप्रधि, प्रान्तहीन

rimmed steel = effervescing steel  
(Rolle p 179)

rimming steel = effervescing steel  
(Rolle p 179) प्रबुद्ध वज्रायस

Rims of Sanio *Bot* (thickened mar-  
gins of pectose आश्लेषधु) आश्लेषधु-प्रधि

rimu = red pine रक्तसरल *m*

rind (peel of a fruit, or bark of a  
tree) शल्क, वल्क *m*, छिलका

rind disease (of sugarcane) *Plant*  
*Pathol* इक्षुवल्क रोग

rinderpest = cattle plague पशु-महामारी  
*f*

ring 1 वलय *m*

2 (a combination of persons for a  
selfish purpose) वलय *m*, गुट

3 *Bot* (annual ring) वलय *m*

annual ring वार्षिक वलय  
false ring अपूर्ण वलय

ring *vb* (to girdle) *Forestry* वलयन,  
वलयमारण, वलयकर्तन, घिरान करना

ring arrangement (in monocotyle-  
dons) *Bot* वलय विन्यास

ring clip वलय स्वज

ring counting *Forestry* वलय-गणना

ringdove श्वल-कपोतक *m* [ancient  
word Hindi *dhor*, *daolo*, *doula* are  
apparently derivatives of श्वल The  
Marathi word पीठ (lit 'flour') also  
refers to its white colour]

ring dyke *Geol* वलय-भित्ति (Chambers)

ringed plover सपेपी टिट्ठिम (मधेरी ancient  
word)

ringed vessel *Forestry* वलयित वाहिनी  
ringens *Bot* *Tax* (gaping open—as  
some labiate flowers) उज्जम्भ, विवृत

ringent *adj* *Bot* उज्जम्भ, विवृत

ring fasciation *Bot* वलय-दुष्प्रयन

ring frame *Spinning* वलय कर्तन-यन्त्र

ring hydrocarbons *Chem* वलय उद्गार

ringing *Forestry* वलयन, वलयमारण,

वलयकर्तन *n*, घिरान करना

ringing up 1 दूरभाष से बुलाना

2 (used in exchanges to designate  
the setting off of any trade against  
another—Aiyar) प्रतिसादन *n*

ring leader वलय-नेता, गुट का नेता

ringlike *adj* वलयसदृश

ring mark वलय-चिह्न

ring-necked shrike-babbler *Aves* सूत्र-  
कण्ठ लट्ठक-गुपिल

ring net वलय जाल

ring-pored wood रन्ध्रवलय काष्ठ

ring-porous *adj* *Bot* वलय रन्ध्र

ring-porous wood *Bot* वलयरन्ध्र काष्ठ

ring road मेखला पथ

ring shake = cupshake *Forestry* (ex-  
tending round the whole circum-  
ference of a growth ring—I F R)

वलय विपाट, गोल दरार

ring-shaped solenoid *Phys* वलयाकार  
नालकुन्तल, वलय-कुन्तल

ring spinning frame वलय कर्तन यन्त्र  
(here frame is a यन्त्र)

ring tailed opossum वलय-पुच्छ युग्माशय

ring test *Chem* वलय परीक्षा

ring up *see* ringing up

ring-vessel *Zool* वलय-वाहिनी

ringworm *Med* दद्रु *f*, दाद

ringworm of the foot दाद दद्रु

ringworm plant (*Cassia obtusifolia*)  
चक्रगज *m* (B M)

ringworm shrub (*Cassia alata*) दद्रूचन  
*m* (B, N, M)

Rinnmann's green = cobalt green  
1 (a permanent green pigment con-  
sisting essentially of cobalt केलातु  
and zinc केलातु oxides जारेय) केकुजारेय  
*n*

2 (yellow green पीतहरि in hue,  
saturation and brilliance medium  
मध्य) मध्यपीतहरि

rinneite अदक्षानीरिज *m* (अ for अयस्  
iron, द- for दहातु potassium, क्ष- for  
क्षारतु sodium, नीर- for नीरेय chloride,  
इन for खनिज mineral)

rinse *vb* उद-क्षालन, पानी से धोना, खगालना  
Rio Grande (translated in the bota-  
nical name *Abutilon megapotami-  
cum*) महासरिता *f*

riot Law (I P C) उपद्रव *m*, दंगा

rout (a disorderly and tumultuous  
crowd) जनसमर्द *m*

unlawful assembly अवैध जनसमर्द

(see affray)

rioting उपद्रव करना, दंगा करना

riotous *adj* उपद्रवपूर्ण, दगाई

riotous assembly उपद्रवपूर्ण जनसमर्द

riotous or disorderly conduct उपद्रवपूर्ण  
अथवा उच्छृंखल आचरण

Riparia *Aves* आनूपचट्टी प्रजाति (they fre-  
quent watery places आनूप चट्टी an-  
cient name)

riparian *adj* (of or pertaining to the  
bank of a river, lake or of a tide-  
water) तटीय

riparian *n* (one who lives or has pro-  
perty on the bank of a river) तट-  
स्वामी (इन्) *m*

riparian forest = riverain forest (a  
forest which owes its existence or  
condition to its situation on the  
banks of a river, lake or swamp—  
I F R) आनूप वन, तट वन

riparian owner तट-स्वामी

riparian proprietor तट-अधिराज्यी

riparian rights (the rights of a person  
owning land containing or border-  
ing on a water course or other  
body of water in or to its banks,  
bed or waters) तटीय अधिकार

rip cord *Aeronautics* (for freeing the  
packed parachute) उद्घाटन-रज्जु

ripe *adj* 1 पक्व, पका

2 (for the axe) *Forestry* पक्व, कटाई  
के लिए तैयार, पका हुआ

ripe crops पक्व सस्य

ripe fruit पका फल

ripen *vb* पकना

ripened *adj* पक्व, पका हुआ

ripeness पक्वता, परिपक्वता *f*

ripening पकना

ripe proglottid *Zool* पक्व जननखण्ड

ripe rot *Plant Pathol* पक्व गलन

ripidolite (Gk *ripidos* 'fan') *Mineral*  
व्यजनोपल *m*

ripple ऊर्मिका *f*

ripple grass 1 = hardheads (*Plantago*  
*lanceolata*) कठिनशीर्ष *m*

2 = plantain (*Plantago major*) प्रय-  
पर्णी *f*

Rippon's babbler *Aves* दानदेश-गुपिल

Rippon's bar-wing *Aves* काचीन रमणी

Rippon's bullfinch *Aves* चीन सुचटक

Rippon's fire-tailed sunbird *Aves*  
चिन गिरि अग्नि पुच्छ श्रीम्विरिका

Rippon's fulvetta *Aves* चीन चब्रला

Rippon's hedge-sparrow *Aves* शान-देश  
तुपार चटक

Rippon's jay *Aves* काचीन शमशुल वन-  
चाप

Rippon's long-tailed wren *Aves* चिन-  
गिरि चिकुर

Rippon's red-headed tit *Aves* चीन रक्त-  
शीर्ष वरगुलो

Rippon's suthora *Aves* चिन-गिरि शुक्र-  
त्रोटि

Rippon's tit-babbler *Aves* काचीन-  
चपला

Rippon's yellow-backed sunbird *Aves*  
चिन-गिरि पीत-कटि शीझिरिका

Rippon's yuhina *Aves* ललाम किरिटी

riprap (a foundation of stones thrown  
together without order) धरुण *m*

rise *n* 1 (increase) उद्गोह *m*, चढ़ना, चढ़ाव  
2 (attaining a higher position) उत्कर्ष

*m*  
3 (the upward spring of a fish to  
seize food or bait) उत्प्लवन *n*, उछाल

rise and fall 1 *Econ* उद्गोह तथा अवरोह  
*m*, उच्चावचन *n*, घटबढ़, चढ़ाव उतार

2 *Surv* आरोह तथा अवरोह *m*, चढ़ाव  
उतार

rise and fall level book *Surv* आरो-  
हावरोह-सतल पुस्त

rise from the ranks सैनिक से उन्नति  
करना, नीचे से उठना

rise in demand *Econ* अभियाचन-उद्गोह

rise in prices *Econ* मूल्य-उद्गोह, मूल्य  
का बढ़ना

rise in supply *Econ* प्रदाय-उद्गोह

riser *Metal* (an enlarged upper pro-  
jection on a casting—Rolfe p 180)

उन्नत *n*  
rising उद्गोह *m* (see coup d'état)

rising front bifocal glasses *Ophthal-*  
*mol* उत्थाप्य द्विनाभि उपनेत्र

rising gradient *Rly* उत्थवणक, चढ़ाई

rising main आरोही मुख्यनाड, चढ़ता नाल

rising market उद्गोही विपणि

rising of court न्यायालय का उठना

rising tendency उद्गोही प्रवृत्ति

risk *n* 1 हानिभय, भय *n*, सशय *m*, जोखिम  
2 क्षतिभय *n*  
bodily risk शारीरिक क्षतिभय

3 दायित्व *n*  
responsibility उत्तरदायित्व

risk a battle *Mil* सप्राम साहस

risk bearing हानिभय-वहन

risk note *Rly* दायित्व-पत्र

risk of infection रोगसक्रमण-भय

risk of overlapping अतिछादन-भय

risk purchase हानिभयान्वित क्रय

risk taking हानिभय-धारण

risus sardonius *Med* (a grinning  
expression produced by spasm अग्रद  
of the facial muscles) ग्रहहास *m*

Rita *Zool* (a genus of catfishes) मार्जार-  
मीन-प्रजाति

R buchananii सामान्य मार्जारीमीन

Ritchie's apparatus *Phys* (to show  
equality of emissive and absorp-  
tive powers) विकिर प्रचूप-समता-साधित्र

rite संस्कार *m*

ritual कल्प (ancient word)

Rithogena manifesta (has a wing-  
like gill, showing the tendency of  
its specialization towards the rescue-  
ture of a wing—Lull p 451) सामान्य

पत्रक्लोम *m*

ritual कल्प *m* (ancient word)

rivage green (a colour, yellow-green  
पीतहरि in hue, of high प्र brilliance)  
प्रपीतहरि

rival संस्पर्धी (-रन्)

rival contractor संस्पर्धी सविदाकार,  
संस्पर्धी ठेकेदार

rivalry संस्पर्धा *f*

Rivea *Bot* फन्जिका-प्रजाति

R hopocrateriformis (leaves are  
eaten as a vegetable—Graham)  
शाक-फन्जिका

R ornata सामान्य-फन्जिका (*Basu*  
फन्जिका, *Mar phanji*, *Guj phangya*)

river नदी *f* (*Const*)

riverain *adj* नदीय

1 (pert to a river bank) नदीतट-  
2 (near or on a river) अनुनदि

riverain colonization *Forestry* अनुनदि  
उपनिवेशन

riverain forest = riparian forest

riverain site अनुनदि स्थान

riverain succession *Forestry* नदीय  
विकासक्रम

river basin (entire tract of a country  
drained by a river and its tributa-  
ries) नदी-क्षेत्र *n*

river bed नदी पात्र, नदी का पाट

river bed cultivation नदी के पाट की खेती,  
नदीपात्र-कृषि

river bed level नदी पात्र तल

river-birch नदी-भूर्ज

river-borne trade नदी व्यापार

river capture = river piracy

river channel *Irrig* नदी-पात्र

river-craft नदी-वाहन *n*

river diversion नदी-व्यपवर्तन

river drift नदी-ऊट

river dues नदी दातव्य

River Eridanus = Eridanus *Astron.*  
व्रक्षपुत्र *m*

river fan नदी व्यजन

river gorge नदी की गहरी घाटी, नदी-  
प्रदरी

river gradient नदी-प्रावण्य

river grass नदी-घास

river gunboat *Mil* नदी शतघ्नी नौका

river improvement नदी-सुधार

riverine *adj* नदी-, नदीय

riverine fisheries नदी-मात्सिकी

river keeper नदीपाल

river navigation नदी-नौपरिवहन, नदी-  
तरण

river piracy = river capture नदी-  
प्रग्रहण *n*

river pirate *Geog* (a stream which  
has captured another) दस्यु-नदी

river pollution prevention नदी दूषण-  
निवारण

river sand नदी बालु

rivers and tributaries नदिया और उप-  
नदिया

rivers conservancy नदी सरक्षण

rivers, streams or tanks नदिया, झरो  
और तालाब

river system नदी सहति

river tern नदी-कुररी (कुररी ancient word)

river ternlet नदी-कुररिका

river terrace नदी-उत्तल

river tortoise नदी-कूर्म

river training नदी-नियन्त्रण

river transshipment *port* नावान्तरण-  
स्थान

river turtle नदी-कश्यप

river valley नदी-घाटी, नदी-दून (*Const*)

river valley project नदी घाटी-योजना

river watcher नदीपाल *m*

riverweed (*Podostemon*) नदीतृण *n*

river works *Irrig* नदी कर्मन्त

rivet *n* लवग *n* (short for लवगकील)

rivet *vb* लवगन

riveted *adj* लवगित

riveted joint लवगित सन्धि

riveting लवगन *n*

Rivularia *Bot* (Lat *rivulus* 'rivulet')

## सरिताप्य-प्रजाति

Rivulariaceae Bot सरिताप्य-कुल *n*

rivularis Bot Tax नदिका-

rivulet नदिका *f*

rizopatronte = patronite

R K (record keeper) अ पा (अभिलेख पाल)

R L (reduced level) Surv प्र त (प्रहा-  
मित तल)

R L (revised laws) स वि (सशोधित विधि)

R L W (application for assignment  
of registered laden weight—NVM  
xx) पं उ भा (पञ्जीयित उद्भूत भार नियत  
करने के लिए आवेदनपत्र)R M (raw materials) अ सा (अनिर्मित  
सामग्री)

R M (reference mark) नि वि (निर्देश-चिह्न)

R M (registration moharrir) प लि  
(पञ्जीयन लिपिक)R M L O (Rice Mills Licensing Order)  
त नि अ सा (तण्डुल निर्माण अनुज्ञापन आदेश)R M O (revenue money order) रा ध भ्रे  
(राजस्व-धनपत्र)

R M O cheque रा ध भ्रे धनादेश

Rn (radon) Chem तै (तैजसति)

R O (Range Officer) प अ (परिक्षेत्र अधि-  
कारी)R O (Rationing Officer) स अ (समभक्त-  
अधिकारी)R O (Registering Officer) प अ (पञ्जी-  
यन अधिकारी)R O (release orders) मो आ (मोचन-  
आदेश)roach (a silver white fish, with a green-  
ish back) हरिचन्द्रा *f*road 1 रथ्या *f*, सड़क, मार्ग *m*2 (*pl*) = roadstandroad alignment रथ्या सरेखण, सड़क का  
सरेखण

road ballast रथ्या खण्डाश्म

road bed Rly (the bed or foundation  
on which the superstructure rests)  
रथ्या तल

Road Board रथ्या मण्डल

road-bound *adj* रथ्या गाभी (श्न)

road cess रथ्या-कर

road classification रथ्या-वर्गीकरण

national highways राष्ट्रीय राजपथ

state highway राज्य महापथ

major district road मुख्य मण्डल रथ्या,

बड़ी मण्डल सड़क

minor district road छोटी मण्डल रथ्या  
(सड़क)

village roads ग्राम रथ्यापु, गाव की

## सड़कें

urban roads नगर-रथ्यापु, नगरो की

## सड़कें

fairweather road सुक्रतु-रथ्या, सुक्रतु-  
सड़कsurfaced road (gravelled, water-  
bound, macadam, black topped)  
घृष्टित रथ्या (कक्रित, जन्वद्ध, खण्डाश्मित,  
उपरिक्रुण)bridle path अश्व-मार्ग, घोड़े का मार्ग  
tracks पथcart road शकट रथ्या, बेलगाड़ी की सड़क  
corduroy road लगुड-रथ्या, लगुड मार्ग,

## लट्टो की सड़क

earth road मृद् रथ्या, कच्ची सड़क

macadamised road खण्डाश्मित रथ्या

paved road आचित रथ्या

road construction रथ्या निर्माण, सड़क-  
निर्माणroad-crossing रथ्या पारण, सड़क को पार  
करके जाना

road design रथ्या-आकल्प

road fund रथ्या-निधि

road gradient रथ्या प्रावण्य

road in cutting कृत रथ्या

Road Inspector रथ्या निरीक्षक

road journey allowance रथ्या-यात्रा-  
अधिदेय, सड़क यात्रा भत्ता

road labourer रथ्या श्रमिक

road making रथ्या-निर्माण, सड़क बनाना

road material रथ्या सामग्री, सड़क सामग्री

road metal, metal रथ्याश्म, रोडी, मिट्टी,  
रथ्याद्रव्य

road metal account रथ्याश्म लेखा

road metalling रथ्याश्म, रोडी, मिट्टी

road mileage allowance रथ्या-क्रोशकाधि-  
देयroad network रथ्या सहति, सड़कें, सड़को  
का जाल

road patrol रथ्या प्रहरी

road pen रथ्या लेखनी

road plant = gas plant वाति यन्त्र

road register रथ्या-पञ्जी

road roller रथ्या-वेल्डन, सड़क कूटने का  
बेलन

road roller driver रथ्या-वेल्डन-चालक

road roller mechanic रथ्या वेल्डन-  
यान्त्रिक

road rolling रथ्या वेल्डन

roads *see* roadroads and buildings branch सड़क और  
भवन शाखा

roads division रथ्या-समाग

road service रथ्या चर्या

road side रथ्या पार्श्व

roadside avenue सड़कसमीप वृक्षावलि

roadside station छोटा रथात्र, लघु रथात्र

roadsteads = roads (place, less shel-  
tered than a harbour, where ships  
may ride at anchor) नौकाश्रय *m*, उप-  
पत्तन *n*roadstone रथ्याश्म *m*

road-surface रथ्या तल

road system रथ्या-सहति

road toll रथ्या शुल्क, पथि-देय *n* (ancient  
word)

road transport रथ्या परिवहन

Road Transport Company रथ्या परिवहन  
समवायroad transport services रथ्या परिवहन-  
सेवापुroad transport superintendent रथ्या-  
परिवहन अधीक्षक

road tunnel रथ्या सुरगा

roadway रथ्या मार्ग *m*

roadway station = wayside station

road year *P W D* रथ्या-वर्षroaming *adj* घूमता हुआ, भटकता हुआ

roan tree = rowan tree

roar *vb* गर्जन, गरजनाroaring गर्जन *n*roast *vb* (to cook in an oven by dry  
heat) विभर्जन, आट-भर्जन, भूजना (*sea  
fry*)

roasted coffee विभर्जित कापेय

roaster *Chem* (furnace for roasting  
ore) आट्टी *f*roaster gas *Mineral* आट्टी वाति

roasting dish विभर्जन-शरावक

rob *vb* लुण्ठन, लूटनाrobber *Law* (I P O) लुण्ठक *m*, लुटेरा,  
डाकू

robber fly दस्यु-मक्षी

robbery *Law* (I P O) लुण्ठन *n*, डाका,  
लूट (*see* theft)Robert Austin recording pyrometer  
*Phys* (the wires of thermo couple  
are composed of pure platinum and  
platinum alloyed with 10% rho-

dium) मिश्र-महातु अभिलेखी अग्निमान

Robert robin (*Geranium robertianum*)  
रक्त कपायमूल *m*Robert's wedge billed wren *Aves* ब्रह्म-  
पुत्र चिकुरrobin कुमारी *f* (ancient name)robin flower (*Geranium robertianum*)

रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
 robin hedge-sparrow *Aves* ब्रह्मपुत्र तुपार  
 चटक  
 robinhood (*Geranium robertianum*)  
 रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
*Robinia* Bot शलभद्रुम प्रजाति  
 R pseudoacacia (common locust,  
 black locust) सामान्य शलभद्रुम  
 robin-in the hedge 1 = bittersweet  
 (*Solanum dulcamara*) कटवामधु *m*  
 2 (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कपाय-  
 मूल *m*  
 robin redbreast 1 = European robin  
 हरिवर्ष-कुमारी  
 2 (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कपाय-  
 मूल *m*  
 robin redshanks (*Geranium robertia-  
 num*) रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
 robin's egg blue (a colour, bluish-  
 green हर्षानील in hue, of low अव satu-  
 ration and high प्र brilliance) प्राव-  
 हर्षानील  
 robin's eye (*Geranium robertianum*)  
 रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
 Robinson's olive bulbul *Aves* तनुश्री  
 हरिताम गोवल्मर  
 Robinson's yellow-breasted trogon  
*Aves* तनुश्री पीतोरस रोह-चटक  
 roboreus Bot Tax (strengthening,  
 as a medicine [strong like oak])  
 बल्य (बल्य strengthening, strong)  
 robot bomb = buzz bomb Radar गुञ्ज-  
 प्रस्फोट  
 robureus = roboreus  
 roburite (Lat *robur* 'strength') प्रखलोट  
*m* (शोट 'ite' for स्फोट)  
 rocambole = sand leek वालुकन्दक *m*  
*Roccella* Bot (after ML, It *rocca*  
 'rock' — rock inhabiting lichens)  
 शैलेय-प्रजाति (शैलेय "a kind of lichen"  
 MW)  
 R tinctoria (chief source of the  
 dye archil) शैपाल शैलेय  
 rocelline = orcelline no 4 = fast  
 red  
 Rochea Bot (it has showy flowers of  
 various colours) रचिपुष्पा प्रजाति  
 R falcata (*falcata* 'sickle shaped'  
 —the leaves) दात्रपर्ण रचिपुष्पा  
 Rochelle salt = sodium potassium  
 tartarate अपिश्वाट लवण = क्षारातु दहातु-  
 न्यामयीय *n*  
 moutonnee (sheep back) अवि-

पृष्ठ *n*  
 rock *n* शैल *m*, चट्टान

psephitic अष्टीलादिमक	rudaceous अष्टीलामय	spheryte अष्टीलि फाइन
psammitic मिम्नादिमक	arenaceous मिकनामय	granulyte मैरनाम
pelitic मृत्तिमक	argillaceous मृगमय	pulveryte मृत्तिताम

The Gk terms psephitic, psammitic, and pelitic are now used as descriptive adjectives for metamorphic rocks derived respectively from gravel rocks, sand rocks, and clay rocks. The corresponding Lat terms rudaceous, arenaceous, and argillaceous, are more familiar and connote more directly than the Gk terms the characteristic features of the sedimentary rocks themselves. When the sedimentary rocks have been hardened and altered beyond limits implied by the Latin terms, the less familiar Gk words are more applicable—Tyrrell p 270 n 2. Grabau has proposed the terms *spheryte*, *granulyte*, and *pulveryte* for chemical (and organic) rocks, the grain of which corresponds with that of rudaceous, arenaceous and argillaceous rocks respectively—Tyrrell p 217)

igneous भाग्नेय  
 plutonic गर्भस्फटित  
 volcanic उद्गीर्ण  
 metamorphic रूपान्तरिक  
 sedimentary अवसादीय  
 calcareous चूर्णमय, चूर्णिय  
 carbonaceous प्रागारमय  
 lava rock भूराल-शैल  
 rock *vb* ढोलन  
 rockallite *Petrog* (represents a sodic क्षारिक phase of an aegirite granite क्षाय सिज कणाश्म) कणक्षाराश्म *m*  
 rock arrangement शैल-विन्यास  
 rock barnacle = acorn barnacle  
 rock basin *Geol* शैल पात्री  
 rock-boring शैल छिद्रण  
 rock bottom price अधस्तल मूल्य  
 minimum price न्यूनतम मूल्य  
 rock brake = cliff brake  
 rock bush quail *Aves* शैल चर्तुरि  
 rock climber शैलारोही (श्)

rock colour शैल-मार्ग *m*  
 rock cross (a species of *Arabis*) गिरि-  
 सर्प *m*  
 rock crevice शैल-विद्र  
 rock crystal शैल-स्फट  
 rockcut *adj* शैलकृत  
 rockcut cave शैलकृत गुहा  
 rockcut temple शैलकृत मन्दिर  
 rock dove गिरि कपोतक  
 rock drill शैल-व्यध  
 rocker दोलक *m*  
 rocker blotter दोल मसीचूष  
 rocket 1 प्रोक्का *f*  
 2 (*Eruca sativa*) तन्तुम *m*  
 rocket bomb प्रोक्का प्रस्फोट  
 rocketting prices गगनस्पर्शी मूल्य  
 rockbottom prices अधस्तल मूल्य (*see*  
 prices)  
 rock fall *Geog* शैल-पात  
 rock flour = glacial meal शैल चूर्ण *n*  
 rock form शैल-भाकृति  
 rock fragment शैल-खण्ड  
 rock hopper = crested penguin शिखी  
 ऊर्ध्वस्थापी  
 rock in Forestry = plant out  
 rocking *n* दोलन *n*  
 rocking *adj* दोली (श्)  
 rocking microtome दोली अगुतक्ष  
 rocking part *Phys* दोली भाग  
 rock inscription शैललिख *m*  
 rock jasmine (genus—*Androsace*) अश्म-  
 कुन्द *m*  
 rock lobster अश्म-महाचिंगट  
 rock mass शैल-पुञ्ज  
 rock melon शैल-दशागुल  
 rock oil शैल तैल  
 earth oil भूमितैल  
 rock outcrops तलागत शैल, उठी हुई चट्टान  
 rock phosphate *Agric* शैल-भास्वीय  
 rock pigeon गिरि-पारायत *m* (पारायत  
 ancient word)  
 rock pipit शैल-तुलिका (तुलिका ancient  
 word)  
 rock-plant शैल पादप, चट्टानी पौधा  
 rock plant of St Helena = *Petro-  
 bium arboreum*  
 rock pool शैल-कुण्ड  
 rock rabbit गिरि शशक  
 rock rib *Geog* शैल पशु  
 rock roofing पाषाण छदि, पत्थर की छत  
 rock salt सैन्धव, शैल-लवण  
 rocks and minerals शैल और खनिज  
 rock scarlet BS = cotton red S

rock snake *Zool* शैल-अजगर *m*  
 rock sparrow शैल कुलिंग (कुलिंग occurs in चरक and भावप्रकाश)  
 rock system शैल-सहति  
 rock thrush गिरि कस्तूरिका  
 rock tripe (any lichen of the genus *Umbilicaria* having a blackish thallus) शैल-कृष्णला *f*  
 rock type शैल-प्रकार  
 rock wallaby *Zool* शैल-धाकुरगक  
 rockweed *Bot* शैल घास *m*  
 rocky *adj* शैल-, शिलेय, शैलमय  
 rocky coast शैल-तट  
 rocky ground शैलमय भूमि  
 rocky knob शैल-मुण्ड  
 rocky material शैल द्रव्य  
 Rocky Mountain शैलगिरि  
 Rocky Mountain spotted fever *Med* पाताल पृषज्वर (spotted)  
 rod 1 शलाका *f*  
   glass rod काच-शलाका  
   silica rod सैकजा-शलाका  
   stirring rod विचालन-शलाका  
   2 दण्ड *m*  
   3 *Anat* दण्ड *m*  
   4 (rd) = pole (5½ yards) वश *m* (व, प, यष्टि)  
 rodding *Rly* दण्डसमूह, दण्ड *m*  
 rodding and cranks *Rly* दण्ड तथा कूर्पर  
 rodent कृन्तक *m*  
 rodent control कृन्तक नियन्त्रण, मूषक-नियन्त्रण  
 Rodentia *Zool* कृन्तक-गण *m* (गण order)  
 rodent-proof fence कृन्तकरोधी वृत्ति, मूषकरोधी वृत्ति  
 rodent ulcer *Med* रदन व्रण  
 rod fishing दण्ड-मत्स्यग्रहण  
 rod for fishing मत्स्य दण्ड, बसी  
 rod like *adj* दण्ड सदृश  
 rod mill 1 (a rolling mill the output of which is iron or steel rods) शलाका निर्माणी  
   2 *Ore Dressing* (a grinding machine using loose iron rods as the grinding media) शलाका-पेषणी  
 rod of cells *Zool* कोशा-दण्ड  
 rods and cones *Zool* शलाका तथा शकु  
 rods and cones layer *Zool* शलाका तथा शकु स्तर  
 rod thinning *Forestry* समान्तर विरलन  
 roe (the eggs of fishes, esp when still enclosed in the ovarian membranes) मत्स्याण्ड *n*

hard roe मत्स्याण्ड  
 soft roe मत्स्यशुक्र  
 Roger's bacillus (found in certain cases of dysentery like enteritis) वान्त्रकोप-दण्डाणु  
 Roget's spiral *Elec* (jumping spiral) स्कन्दी कुन्तल  
 rogue 1 खल, हीन, धूर्त *m*  
   2 *Biol* हीन *m*  
 rogueing *Agric* (to weed out inferior plants) हीनापनयन *n*  
 rogue money खल-शुल्क *n*  
 rohan tree (*Soyimda febrifuga*) रोहिणी *f* (B, N)  
 Rohilkhand *Geog* पाञ्चाल *m*  
 Rohtak *Geog* रोहितक *m*  
 role भाग *m*, कार्य *n*, कार्यभाग *m*  
 roll 1 नामावलि *f* (Const)  
   2 वेल्न *m*  
   muster roll उपस्थिति नामावलि  
 roll *vb* वेल्न, लोठन  
 roll call नामाह्वान *n*  
 rolled *adj* वेल्नित, लुठित  
 rolled copper bars वेल्नित ताम्र-शलाका  
 rolled glass वेल्नित काच  
 rolled gold वेल्नित स्वर्ण  
 rolled impression वेल्नित छाप  
 rolled over परिवेल्नित  
 rolled section *Rly* वेल्नित रूप  
 rolled steel rails *Rly* वेल्नित वज्रायस-वशक  
 roller 1 वेल्न *n*, बेलन  
   2 *Printing* वेल्न *n*, बेलन  
   3 (a bird) चाप *m* (ancient word)  
 roller and clearer card *Carding* वेल्न-अपनायक पिञ्जित्र  
 roller bearing *Mach* वेल्न-भार  
 roller-caster वेल्न-कर्ता *m*  
 roller composition *Printing* वेल्न-रलेष, सरेश  
 roller fillet वेल्न-पट्टी  
 roller flour mill वेल्न-धान्य-पेषणी, आटे की बेलन चक्की  
 roller-ginned cotton वेल्ननावर्तित कर्पास  
 roller mill वेल्न-पेषणी  
 roller mill process वेल्न निर्माणी विधा  
 roller moulder वेल्न सञ्चकार  
 roller printing (of cloth) वेल्न मुद्रण  
 roller rod वेल्न शलाका  
 roller wheels वेल्न चक्र  
 roll film *Photog* रोल पट्टी  
 rolling 1 वेल्न *n*  
   2 (of leaves) वेल्न *n*

rolling alga (*Volvox perglobator*) भ्रमाप्यक  
 globe animalcule गोलाणुप्राणी  
 rolling barrage = creeping barrage  
   *Mil* व्यावहारी अग्रद्वन्द्व (व्यावहारी 'to jump, to gallop' from उत्तरामचरित)  
 rolling bearing *Rly* वेल्न-भार  
 rolling capital चक्र-पुञ्जी (see rolling stock)  
 rolling friction *Phys* लोठन-प्रतिरोध  
 rolling grass *Bot* (*Spinifex hirsutus*) वेल्न-घास  
 rolling mill 1 (an establishment where metal is rolled) वेल्न-निर्माणी, वेल्नी *f*  
   2 (a machine) वेल्न-यन्त्र *n*  
 rolling motion *Math* वेल्न-गति  
 rolling resistance *Road Const* वेल्न-रोध  
 rolling ring *Rly* वेल्न-वलय  
 rolling stock *Rly* चक्रिया *n* (in the plural number), चक्रिकन्ध *m*  
   moving stock चल स्कन्ध  
 rolling stones लोठन पापाण, लुठकते पत्थर  
 rolling surface *Geog* सुसम तल  
 rolling wheel वेल्न-चक्र  
 roll number नामावलि सख्या, क्रम सख्या, नामाक (short for नामावलि अंक)  
 roll of bedding लपेटा हुआ बिस्तरा  
 roll of honour समान-नामावलि  
 roll shutter वेल्न सवारक  
 roll shutter cabinet वेल्न-सवारक-प्रमञ्जूषा  
 rolls of exchequer राज्यकोष-अभिलेख  
 rolls of parchment ससद्-अभिलेख  
 roll sulphur (cast into sticks) वेल्न-गन्धक  
 roll top cabinet वेल्न छद् प्रमञ्जूषा  
 Rollulus *Aves* भालकेशि प्रजाति (both sexes have a tuft of hairlike bristles from the middle of the forehead भाल)  
 roll up (as, a durrie) लपेटना  
 Roman रोमक (from वराहमिहिर)  
 Roman alum (ordinary alum crystallized in cubes) घन-स्फटिका  
 Roman candle तारक-वर्ती (a firework in the form of a straight cylindrical case, ejecting balls or stars of fire)  
 Roman capitals *Surv* रोमक वृहदक्षर  
 Roman chamomile (chamomile)



Roman law रोमक-विधि  
 Roman nettle = *Urtica pilulifera*  
 पारचात्य-दशरोम  
 Roman numbers अक्षरांक  
 Roman numerals अक्षरांक  
 Roman ocher = brown ocher (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of high उद् saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रोद्रक्तपीत  
 Roman sepia = Vandyke brown  
 Roman steelyard *Phys* (fulcrum fixed) स्थिरस्कन्धा यष्टि (वज्रायम 'steel' is understood)  
 Roman umber = raw umber (colour)  
 Roman violet = pansy violet  
 Roman wormwood (*Artemisia maritima*) खुरकुप्पिका *f* (Basu)  
 Romer's method गुरु मा वेग-रीति (गुरु-उपग्रह-ग्रहण प्रकाश-प्रेषण रीति)  
 ronchus *Med* (a dry, coarse râle in the bronchial tubes — Dorland)  
 रुपकागन्तुक *m* (for explanation see rale)  
 Rontgen rays = X rays घनवेधी रश्मि = ख-रश्मि  
 rood (½ acre) चतुर्थांश प्रहल *m*  
 roof छदि *n*, छत  
 roofing छत बनाना  
 roofing tile छदि-खपरैरी, छत की खपरैरी  
 roof of mouth *Zool* मुख छदि  
 roof of orbit *Ophthalmol* अक्षिकूप छदि  
 roof-pendant *Geol* छदि निलम्ब  
 roof tank छदि-जलाशय  
 roof-tiles छदि-खपरैरी  
 rook सवकाक *m* (abbreviated from सच-चारी काक)  
 room 1 कोण्ड *n*, कमरा  
 2 अवकाश *m*  
 room for doubt सदेह के लिए अवकाश  
 room rent कोण्ड-भाटक  
 room thermometer कोण्ड तापमान  
 roomy विशाल, विस्तृत  
 roosa grass (*Gymbopogon martinii*)  
 रोहिया-घास, रूसा घास  
 roosa oil रोहिया-तेल, रूसा तेल  
 roosting (of birds) शयन, निलयन *n*  
 root 1 *Bot* मूल *n*, जड़  
 adventitious root आगन्तुक मूल  
 clinging root चलक मूल, खज-मूल  
 fibrous root तन्तुमय मूल  
 main root मुख्य मूल  
 taproot अधिमूल  
 2 Gram, Philol चातु *m*

3 Math मूल *n*  
 4 = radix *Pharm* मूल *n*  
 root absorption *Bot* मूल प्रचूषण  
 root and shoot cutting *Forestry* मूल-मुण्ड, जड़मुड़ा  
 root bark मूल वरक, जड़ों की छाल  
 root-borer मूल-उद्द्रक  
 root buds *Bot* मूल-कुहम  
 root cap *Bot* मूलगोप, मूलाग्रगोप *m*  
 root climber *Bot* मूल-आरोही  
 root collar or neck *Bot* मूल सन्धि, मूल-ग्रीवा  
 root competition *Bot* मूल-स्पर्धा  
 root cortex *Bot* मूल-बाह्यक  
 root crop मूल-सस्य  
 root development *Bot* मूल-विकास  
 root disc *Bot* मूल-विम्र  
 root distribution *Bot* मूल विस्तरण  
 rooted *adj* बद्धमूल  
 rooted plant समूल पादप (पौधा)  
 root effects *Bot* मूल-प्रभाव  
 root excretions *Bot* मूल उत्सर्जन  
 root hair *Bot* मूल रोम  
 root hair region *Bot* मूल-रोम प्रदेश  
 root hand dust gun मूल-हस्त-धूलिशतघ्नी  
 root leaf *Bot* मूल-पत्र  
 rootlet *Bot* मूलक *n*  
 root-like *adj* मूल-सदृश  
 root-mean square deviation *Statistics*  
 मूल मध्यक-वर्ग विचलन  
 root-mean-square error मूल-मध्यक-वर्ग विभ्रम  
 root-mean-square value माध्यवर्गाहार् का वर्गमूल  
 root-mean-square velocity मूल-मध्यक-वर्ग प्रवेग  
 root meristem *Bot* मूल प्रविभाजी  
 root-neck *Bot* मूलसन्धि, मूल-ग्रीवा  
 root nodule *Bot* मूल-ग्रन्था  
 root-nodule bacillus मूल-ग्रन्था-शाकाणु  
 root of orbit *Ophthalmol* अक्षिकूप-मूल  
 root of the tooth *Anat* दन्त मूल  
 root out उन्मूलन, जड़ से निकालना  
 root parasite मूल-परजीवी  
 root penetration *Bot* मूल अन्त प्रवेशन  
 root pocket *Bot* मूल-गोह  
 root pressure *Bot* मूल-निपीड  
 root-pruning *Forestry* मूलाधिकृतन  
 root regions मूल प्रदेश  
 root rot *Plant Pathol* मूलापक्षय  
 root section मूल छेद  
 root sheath *Anat* मूलावरण

root shoot *Forestry* (root and shoot cutting) मूलमुण्ड *n*, जड़मुड़ा  
 root spine *Bot* मूल शत्य  
 root-stalk = rootstock *Bot* मूल वृन्त  
 rootstock = root-stalk  
 rootsucker मूलरोह *m*  
 root swell मूल शोक  
 root swelling *Bot* मूल-स्फीति  
 root system *Bot* मूल सहति  
 root tendril *Bot* मूल-सजनी  
 root thorn *Bot* मूल-कण्टक  
 root tuber *Bot* मूल-भाकन्द  
 root tubercle *Bot* मूल आकन्दिका  
 bacterial nodule शाकाणवीय ग्रन्था  
 root vegetable मूल शाक  
 root-wood मूल काष्ठ, जड़ की लकड़ी  
 root zone मूल-कटिबन्ध, मूल प्रदेश  
 rope रज्जु *f*, रस्ती, रस्मा  
 rope gall रज्जु घण  
 rope knot रज्जु ग्रन्थि, रस्ती की गाठ  
 rope polygon = funicular polygon  
 रज्जु-बहुभुज  
 rope pulley *Mach* रज्जु आकृषि  
 ropeways रज्जुपथ *m* (Const)  
 rope-wire रज्जु तन्तु  
 rosy lava = pahochoc रज्जुराल  
 Roripa = *Nasturtium Bot* इन्दुशूर प्रजाति  
*R palustris* (marsh cress) कच्छ-इन्दु-शूर  
 rorqual = finback पत्रपृष्ठ *m*  
 Rosa *Bot* पाटल प्रजाति  
*R alba* (flowers white—Basu)  
 सेवती पाटल (MW, Him Uri सेवती, Basu मेवन्ती)  
*R banksiae* (root is bitter—Basu)  
 कटुमूल पाटल  
*R canina* = dogrose (wild briar, wild rose) ख-पाटल  
*R centifolia* (cabbage rose, hundred-leaved rose, pale rose) शतदल पाटल (cf शतदल '*R damascena*'—Basu)  
*R chinensis* = *R indica*  
*R damascena* (Bussora rose, Damascus rose, Damask rose, Persian rose) सामान्य पाटल  
*R gallica* (rose, French rose, red rose, red officinal rose) रक्त पाटल  
*R indica* भारत पाटल  
*R inermis* = *R. banksiae*  
*R moschata* कस्तूरी पाटल  
*R multiflora* (flowers in many-flowered corymb—Basu) बहुपुष्पी पाटल

R rubiginosa (sweet briar) मधुरगन्ध  
पाटल  
R spinosissima (spinosissima 'most  
spiny') शल्य-पाटल  
Rosaceae Bot पाटल-कुल n  
rosaceous adj Bot पाटलीय (like a  
rose)  
rosae gallicae petala = rosae petalum  
= red rose petal Pharm रक्त-पाटल-  
दल  
Rosales Bot पाटल-गोत्र n  
rosamine Col Ind अरुणतिक्ती (not  
पाटल)  
rosaniline (rose + aniline) Chem (ob-  
tained in red coloured salts) पाटल-  
नीली f  
rosaniline base Col Ind पाटलनीली पीठ  
rosanol 4B = cotton red S  
rosanthrene Col Ind पाटलक्षामेण्य n  
r bordeaux पाटलक्षामेण्य कपिशक  
r fast bordeaux पाटलक्षामेण्य स्थिर  
कपिशक  
r fast red पाटलक्षामेण्य स्थिर रक्त  
r orange पाटलक्षामेण्य नारंग  
r pink पाटलक्षामेण्य आपन्न  
r violet पाटलक्षामेण्य नीललोहित  
rosary अक्षमाला f (ancient word)  
rosary pea (Abrus precatorius) गुब्जा f.  
(ancient word)  
rosazine Col Ind पाटलाजीवी f  
ros azurine Col Ind पाटल नभोनीली  
rose 1 (flower) पाटलपुष्प n, सेवती f  
2 पुष्प n  
Bunsen burner rose पिनाल दाहक-  
पुष्प  
3 (a perforated nozzle for spreading  
water in fine spray) शीकरक m  
rose adj पाटल  
rose apple 1 जम्बु n, जामुन  
2 = Java plum = jambul जम्बुल n  
rose bay, oleander (Nerium oleander)  
पाश्चात्य करवीर m  
rose Bengale Col Ind चग-पाटल  
roseberry spurge = Nerium oleander  
rose blush (a colour, red yellow रक्त-  
पीत in hue, of low अव saturation  
and high प्र brilliance) प्रावरकपीत  
rose bud (a colour, red blue रक्तनील  
in hue, of high उद् saturation and  
high प्र brilliance) प्रोद्गकनील  
rose burner (with rose top) पुष्पपुण्ड  
दाहक  
rose Caroline (a colour, reddish red-

yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of low अव  
saturation and high प्र brilliance)  
प्रावरपीतातिरक्त  
rose Carthame = Carthamus red  
rose cendre (a colour, reddish red yel-  
low पीतातिरक्त in hue, of low अव  
saturation and very high सु brilli-  
ance) स्ववपीतातिरक्त  
rose-coloured leadwort (Plumbago  
rosea) रक्त चित्रक m (B.N)  
rose coloured starling पाटल सारिक  
(सारिक ancient word)  
rose finch पाटल-चटक (चटक ancient  
word)  
rose hermosa (a colour, yellowish-  
red रक्तापीत in hue, of high प्र brilli-  
ance) प्ररक्तापीत  
roseine Col Ind अरुणी f  
rose lake (a colour, reddish red yel-  
low पीतातिरक्त in hue, of high उद्  
saturation and low नि brilliance)  
न्युपीतातिरक्त  
rose laurel = rose bay  
rosella (Hibiscus sabdariffa) रक्ताम्बा-  
लिका f  
rose lotion पाटल अवनैग  
rose madder 1 पाटल मन्जिष्ठा  
2 (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of high  
उद् saturation) उद्गक  
rosemary 1 (a fragrant shrub, used  
in hair lotions, for its odour and  
for its supposed effect in stimula-  
ting growth of hair) केशवास m  
2 (Sonchus arvensis) सहदेवी f (Mar)  
rose morn = peach bloom  
Rosenbach's bacillus = Bacillus sap-  
rogenes  
Rosenbergia = Cobaea Bot  
rose Neyron (a colour, red रक्त in  
hue, of very high अधि saturation)  
अधिरक्त  
rose Nilsson (a colour, red रक्त in  
hue, of high उद् saturation) उद्गक  
Rosenstiehl green Col Ind = manga-  
nese green  
rose of Jericho = Anastatica hiero-  
chuntica  
rose purple (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त  
in hue, saturation and brilliance  
medium मध्य) मध्यनीलरक्त  
rose quartz Mineral पाटल स्फटिक  
rose-ringed parakeet पाटल कण्ठक शुक्र  
(rose coloured पाटल collar कण्ठक)

Rose's alloy = Rose's fusible metal  
Rose's fusible metal द्वाविंशत्रु द्वाच्यातु  
m (tin 22%)  
roset = Brazil red (a colour, reddish  
red-yellow पीतानिरक्त in hue, of high  
उद् saturation and low नि brilliance)  
न्युपीतातिरक्त  
rose tan = pearl blush  
rose tangle Bot पाटल पाश  
rose taupe (a colour, yellowish red  
रक्तापीत in hue, of very low अप  
saturation and low नि brilliance)  
न्यपरक्तापीत  
rosette 1 Bot पाटलक, गुच्छ m  
2 (colour) = roset (colour)  
3 Zool पाटलक m  
rosette tier Bot पाटलक नि श्रेणी  
rose-water पाटल वारि  
rosewood प्रशिंशपा f  
rosin = colophony उदायास m  
rosin compound उदायास-संयोग  
rosindamine Col Ind पाटलनिनीलतिक्ती  
rosinduline Col Ind पाटलसुनीली  
rosin oil उदायास तैल  
rosin rose = hundredholes (Hyper-  
icum perforatum) शतद्वक m  
rosin spirit उदायास प्रासव  
Rosmarinus Bot केशवास-प्रजाति  
R officinalis = rosemary (a frag-  
rant shrub used in hair lotions)  
सामान्य केशवास  
rosolane paste Col Ind पाटलवीन्य लेपी  
rosolic adj (rosaniline + -ol + ic)  
पाटलविक  
rosolic acid पाटलविक अम्ल  
rosol red Col Ind पाटलव रक्त  
rosol scarlet Col Ind पाटलव शोण  
rosophenine Col Ind पाटलदर्शी  
rosophenine geranine Col Ind पाटल-  
दर्शी विपीती  
rosophenine pink Col Ind पाटलदर्शी  
आपन्न  
rosophenoline Col Ind पाटलदर्शी  
rostellum (small rostrum) तुण्डक n  
roster 1 (a roll or list of officers sub-  
ject to certain assignments for  
duty, esp a list giving the order  
in which a duty is to be performed)  
कर्तव्यक्रमावलि, नासावलि, कृत्यावलि f  
(कृत्य duty)  
2 तालिका f  
roster rates तालिकायद् स्थानीय कर  
rostral n Anat, Zool तुण्डस्थि n.

**Rostratula Aves** कुनाल प्रजाति (कुनाल occurs in Buddhist literature)  
**Rostratulae Aves** कुनाल-अनुगण *m*  
**Rostratulidae Aves** कुनाल-वंश *m*  
**rostratus Bot Tax** (beak shaped)  
 चञ्चुकि  
**rostrum 1** (platform where orations are delivered) भाषण-मञ्च *m*  
 2 *Bot, Zool* चुण्ड *n*  
**rostrum of shrimp Zool** चिंगट-चुण्ड  
**rosy adj** पाटल  
**rosy flowered leadwort (Plumbago rosea)** रक्त चित्रक *m* (B, N)  
**rosy mimivet कुकुम विष्कुलिग** (विष्कुलिग ancient name)  
**rosy pastor पाटल सारिक**  
**rosy tern पाटला कुररी** (कुररी ancient word)  
**rot vb 1** गलन, गलना, सडना  
 2 अपक्षयण, अपक्षय होना  
**rot n** अपक्षय *m*  
 branch rot शाखा-अपक्षय  
 dry rot शुष्क अपक्षय  
 root rot मूल अपक्षय  
 red rot रक्त अपक्षय  
 white rot श्वेत अपक्षय  
 blue rot = blueing नील अपक्षय  
**rot = rotten adj** गलित  
**Rotalia Zool** वर्तुल-प्रजाति  
**Rotanev = β Delphinus Astron** द्वितीय-धनिष्ठा *f*.  
**rotary परिभ्रम, परिभ्रामी (इन्)**  
**rotary condenser परिभ्रामी सघनक**  
**rotary converter परिभ्रामी परिवर्तित्र**  
**rotary cultivator परिभ्रामी परिमर्दित्र**  
**rotary fault = pivotal fault**  
**rotary hoe परिभ्रामी कुहाल**  
**rotary joint Anat** आवर्त-सन्धि (from मुश्रुत)  
**rotary lithographic process परिभ्रामी शिलामुद्रण विधा**  
**rotary machine परिभ्रामी यन्त्र**  
**rotary microtome परिभ्रामी अणुतक्ष**  
**rotary motion, rotatory motion Phys** परिभ्रम गति  
**rotary oil pump Phys** परिभ्रामी तैलो-द्वज्ज  
**rotary power परिभ्रामि शक्ति**  
**rotary press परिभ्रामी मुद्र**  
**rotary rig Irrig** परिभ्रामी खनक  
**rotary right आनर्तनाधिकार**  
**rotary screen परिभ्रामी पट**  
**rotary spark gap Phys** परिभ्रामी स्फु-

लिंग-अन्तराल  
**rotary type paddy separator परिभ्रामी व्रीहि-पृथक्कारक**  
**rotary veneer machine Forestry** परिभ्रामी शलकल-यन्त्र  
**rotate vb** परिभ्रामण, परिभ्रमण  
**rotate adj Bot** चक्रित  
**rotating परिभ्रमण, परिभ्रामी (इन्)**  
**rotating and non rotating directors** आवर्ती और अनावर्ती संचालक  
**rotating coil परिभ्रमण कुण्डल**  
**rotating director आवर्ती संचालक**  
**rotating drum method Phys** परिभ्रामी रम्भ रीति  
**rotating furnace Chem** परिभ्रामी आह्र  
**rotating line Math** परिभ्रामी रेखा  
**rotating liquid परिभ्रामी तरल**  
**rotation 1 Math** परिभ्रमण *n*, परिभ्राम *m*, आन्ति *f* (=स्वाक्षान्ति)  
 2 *Econ* आवर्तन *n*  
 3 *Forestry* आवर्तन *n*  
 financial rotation वित्तीय आवर्तन, आर्थिक आवर्तन  
 physical rotation आजीवन आवर्तन  
 technical rotation निशिष्ट आवर्तन  
 grazing rotation चारणावर्तन  
 retire in rotation पर्याय से निवृत्त होना  
**rotational displacement Math** परिभ्रमण विस्थापन, परिभ्रमणकृत विस्थापन  
**rotational motion Phys** परिभ्रमण गति  
**rotational radius Statistics** परिभ्रमण-त्रिज्या  
**rotation anemometer परिभ्रामी झनिल-मान**  
**rotation axis Astron** परिभ्रमण अक्ष  
**rotation by appointments नियुक्तिदश आवर्तन**  
**rotation of crops सस्यावर्तन**  
**rotation of highest income Forestry** अधिकतम आय का आवर्तन  
**rotation of maximum volume production Forestry** अधिकतम परिमोत्पादन का आवर्तन  
**rotation of plane mirror Phys** समतल-दर्पण परिभ्रमण  
**rotation of the earth Mil** भूमि परिभ्रमण  
**rotation of the greatest volume (production) Forestry** (the rotation under which a forest yields the greatest quantity of material per unit area—I F R.) अधिकतम परिमा

का आवर्तन  
**rotation of the highest income Forestry** (the rotation which yields the highest annual income—I F R.) अधिकतम आय का आवर्तन  
**rotation register आवर्तन-पञ्जी**  
**rotator परिभ्रमिता (च) m**  
**-rotatory आवर्त**  
 levo rotatory वामावर्त  
 dextro-rotatory दक्षावर्त  
**rotatory lancet (for vaccination) परिभ्रामी कुन्तिका**  
**rotatory microtome परिभ्रामी अणुतक्ष**  
**rotatory motion परिभ्रम-गति**  
**rotatory power, rotary power परिभ्रामि-शक्ति**  
**rotatory vaccination lancet परिभ्रामी समूर्ण कुन्तिका**  
**rot causing fungi अपक्षय कारी कवक**  
**rote memory Psychol** कण्ठस्थ-स्मृति (which is in कण्ठ, not in brain)  
**rotenone (a crystalline ketone, the chief toxic constituent of Derris—Chambers)** पर्णलताया *f* (*Derris* पर्ण-लता + *y glide + one* आ)  
**Rothera's sodium nitroprusside test** क्षारातु भूयोदश्यामेय-परीक्षा  
**Rothschild's dark rose finch Aves** शान देश सुपाटल-चटक  
**Rotifera Zool** किरोटिन *m pl*, किरोटि-वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class)  
**rotor (short for rotator परिभ्रमिता) भ्रमिता (च) m**  
**rotor plane (support in the air is derived by rotating aerofoils) परिभ्रम विमान *n***  
**rotten = rot adj** गलित, सडा हुआ, गला हुआ  
**rotten borough (which had fallen into decay and had a mere handful of voters—Aiyar)** अपक्षीण पुर  
**rotten egg सडा हुआ अण्डा**  
**rotten knot (a knot that is not as hard as the surrounding wood)** निकृष्ट ग्रन्थि, सड़ी गाठ  
**rotting see rot**  
**Rottlera tinctoria = Mallotus philippinensis**  
**rotula Zool** (Lat *rotula* 'small wheel') One of five radially directed bars bounding circular aperture of oesophagus of a sea urchin) वर्तुली *f*  
**Rotula Bot** पापाणभेदिका प्रजाति

**R aquatica** सामान्य पापणभेदिका  
(Basu पापणभेद)  
**rotund** *adj* गोल, वतुल  
**rotundifolius** *Bot Tax* (round leaved)  
गोलपर्ण  
**roucou** (*Dixa orellana*) सिन्दूरक *n*  
**rouge** 1 (a red powder usually prepared by calcining ferrous sulphate, more highly calcined product called crocus कुकुम which is darker in colour) आकुकुम *n* (आ ईपदर्थ)  
2 = French red शृंगार-रक्त *m*  
3 = polishing red  
**rough** *adj* 1 (uneven) असम  
2 (harsh) कर्कश  
3 (crude, unfinished) अपरिष्कृत, असंस्कृत  
4 (coarse) रूक्ष  
5 खर  
6 स्थूल, कच्चा, प्रारम्भिक  
7 अनवहित, असावधानी से  
8 क्षुब्ध, अशान्त, उत्तुगतरंगित  
**rough account** स्थूल लेखा, कच्चा खाता  
**roughage** (coarse food, high in fibre) तन्वन्न *n* (तन्तु अन्न)  
**rough bark** *adj* रूक्ष वल्क  
**rough basil** (*Ocimum sanctum*) तुलसी *f* (B, N, M, Hin Ben Mal Kan Tam Guj Tel)  
**rough calculation** स्थूल गणना  
**rough chaff** (*Achras sapota*) गुडालु *m*, चीकू  
**rough chaff tree** (*Achyranthes aspera*) खरमञ्जरी *f* (B, N, M)  
**rough coat** (the first coat, as of paint or plaster) प्रथम लेप  
**rough copy** प्रारम्भिक प्रति, कच्ची प्रति  
**rough draft** प्रारम्भिक प्रारूप, कच्चा प्रारूप  
**rough estimate** स्थूल प्राक्कलन  
**rough extraction road** *Forestry* कार्य-वाहक निष्कासन रथ्या, निकासी की काम-चलाऊ सड़क  
**rough feel** रूक्ष स्पर्श  
**rough ground** असम भूमि  
**rough handling** अनवहित हस्तन  
**rough handling in transit** मार्ग में अनवहित हस्तन  
**rough headed poppy** 1 = *Papaver argemone* रूक्ष अहिफेन  
2 = *Papaver hybridum* गोलशीर्ष अहिफेन  
**rough hew** स्थूल वितक्षण *n*, चौरस करना  
**rough hewn** *adj* स्थूल वितष्ट, चौरस

**rough journal** कच्ची दैनिकी, कच्ची पंजी  
**rough ledger** *Com* प्रारम्भिक प्रपंजी, कच्ची प्रपंजी  
**rough location** स्थूल स्थिति  
**rough long-headed poppy** = *Papaver argemone* रूक्ष अहिफेन  
**roughly** स्थूलरूपेण, स्थूल रूप से  
**roughly equal** स्थूल रूप से सम  
**roughly squared timber** चौरस लकड़ी  
**rough measurement** स्थूल माप  
**rough method** स्थूल रीति  
**roughness** रूक्षता, रूक्ष व्यवहार, कर्कश व्यवहार  
**rough pencil sketch** कच्चा अकनी आरूप  
**rough plan** स्थूल अनुविक्षेप  
**rough round headed poppy** = *Papaver hybridum* गोलशीर्ष अहिफेन  
**rough sea** उत्तुगतरंगित समुद्र, क्षुब्ध समुद्र  
**rough shunting** अनवहित पादर्वीयन  
**rough sketch** स्थूल आरूप  
**rough sow thistle** = *Sonchus asper* रूक्ष सहदेवी  
**rough standard** स्थूल प्रमाण  
**rough stringy bark** रूक्ष दामवल्क  
**rough system** स्थूल पद्धति  
**rough toothed dolphin** *Mamm* सित-नास शिशुमार  
**rough usage** असावधानी से उपयोग  
**rough vacuum** *Phys* अल्पशून्यक  
**rough weather** क्षुब्ध ऋतु, अशान्त ऋतु  
**round** *adj* गोल  
**round** *n* 1 चक्र  
2 *Forestry* (subdivision of a range in Bombay Presidency) चक्र *n*  
circle वृत्त  
3 पर्याय *m*, वार (*see* rounds)  
**round** *adv* परितः, चारों ओर  
**round** *vb* (figures) स्थूलांकन, पूर्णांकन, शून्यान्त करना [from Bengali शून्य 'zero' + अन्त (at the end)]  
**roundabout methods of production** (which involve the use of capital equipment of any kind—Winton) उत्पादन की पुञ्जीतन्त्रीय रीतिया  
**round ball** गोल  
**round bar** गोल शलाका  
**round billetwood** *Forestry* (Germ *Knuppelholz*) गोल काष्ठखण्ड, गोल कटी लकड़ी  
**round bottomed** *adj* गोल बुध्न  
**round-bottomed flask** गोलबुध्न पलिय  
**round bracket** *Math* गोलाभिवार  
**round cane chair** गोल चेरासन्दी, चैत

की गोल आसन्दी  
**round celled** *adj* गोल कोशायान्  
**round dock** (*Althaea rosea*) चित्रसेवती *f* (Ben)  
**round eared tubenosed bat** *Mamm*  
गोल कर्ण नाली नास जतु  
**rounded** *adj* गोल, गोलाकार  
**rounded corner** गोलाश्रि, गोल कोण  
**rounded rock** *Geog* गोल शैल  
**round fish** (any ordinary fish, as dist from a flat fish) गोल मत्स्य, मछली  
**round glasses** गोल उपनेत्र  
**round headed leek** = *Allium sphaerocephalum*  
**rounding** 1 गोलन *n*  
2 (of figures) स्थूलांकन, पूर्णांकन *n*, शून्यान्त करना [fr Bengali शून्य zero + अन्त (at the end)]  
**rounding off charges** व्यय पूर्णांकन  
**round-leaved crane's-bill** (*Geranium rotundifolium*) वृत्तपर्ण कपायमूल *m*  
**round leaved mallow** = *Malva rotundifolia*  
**round log** गोल लगुद, गोल लट्टा  
**round M O stamp** गोल ध प्रे मुद्रा  
**round off** 1 (as a figure) पूर्णांक करना, स्थूलांकन, शून्यान्त करना (*see* round 1b)  
2 परिणत होना  
**round oval glasses** *Ophthalmol* गोलाण्ड उपनेत्र  
**round pointed pencil** गोलाग्र अकनी  
**round ruler** गोल रैखक  
**rounds** (fired) पर्याय *m*, वार  
**round shaped** *adj* *Bot* वलयाकार  
**round stack** *Surv* गोल चय  
**round sum remittances** पूर्णांक राशि-विप्रेषण  
**round timber** (timber in the log, i.e. unconverted) = timber in the round  
*Forestry* गोल प्रकाष्ठ, गोल लकड़ी, विनचिरी लकड़ी  
**round-topped** *adj* गोल-शीर्ष  
**round topped tripod** गोल शीर्ष त्रिपदी  
**roundworm** मलमर्ष *m* (Panjabi टन्दर)  
**Rourea** *Bot* कोटरपुष्प प्रजाति  
**R santaloides** सामान्य कोटरपुष्प  
(Basu कोटरपुष्पी, MW कोटरपुष्प)  
**rouse** *vb* उद्गात्रित करना, उकसाना  
**roul** (a disorderly and tumultuous crowd) जनमर्म *m*  
**route** पथ, मार्ग *m*  
**route march** *Mil* (a march executed, as at a distance from the enemy, i.e.

a manner to conserve the comfort of the men who are not required to keep step, maintain silence\* or hold their arms in any one position, although the ranks preserve their formation and distance) सुख-प्रयाण, सुख पथप्रयाण

routine नैत्यक *n* (it occurs in the महा-भारत It is from नित्य)

routine case नैत्यक प्रकरण

routine cleaning नैत्यक स्वच्छन

routine draft नैत्यक प्रारूप

routine drafts based on precedents

पूर्वोदाहरणों पर आधारित नैत्यक प्रारूप

routine duties नैत्यक कर्तव्य

routine examination नैत्यक परीक्षा

routine file नैत्यक नस्ती

routine inspection नैत्यक निरीक्षण

routine matters नैत्यक विषय

routine measure नैत्यक कार्य

routine nature नैत्यक स्वरूप

routine note नैत्यक टिप्पण

routine note sheet नैत्यक टिप्पण पत्र

routine operation नैत्यक सकार्य

routine orders नैत्यक आदेश

routine progress नैत्यक प्रगति

routine work नैत्यक कार्य

routing (of coaching traffic) पथ *m*

routing signal *Rly* पथ संकेत

rove *vb* see roving *n*

rove beetle (it can run swiftly) घावी भृग

roving *adj* पर्यटक

roving *n* 1 *Textiles* (to draw out and twist slightly before spinning) उप-कर्नन *n*

2 *Textiles* उपकर्तित *n*

3 पर्यटन *n*

roving grazer पर्यटक पशुचारक

roving machine उपकर्तित-यन्त्र

roving waste *Textiles* उपक्षेप्य (short for उपस्पर्शनक्षेप्य)

roving waste opener *Textiles* उपक्षेप्य प्रयक (प्रयक 'that spreads out')

row पक्ति *f*

rowan tree (cf Nor *raun*, akin to Eng *red*) 1 (*Sorbus aucuparia*, with red berrylike pomes) रक्तकोल *m*

2 (related trees usually called mountain ash) गिरिप्रभूज *m*

row crop पक्ति-मत्स्य

rowing boat खेने वाली नाव

rowlandite यूथसैफ़िज *m* (यूथ for यूगला yttrium, सैफ़ for सैफ़ीय silicate, टज for सनिज mineral)

Rowland's method *Phys* (accurate determination of mechanical equivalent of heat) परिशुद्ध यान्त्रिक समार्ह रीति

Rowley process = mild process *Chem.* मृदु-विधा

row of palms वृत्तिदण्डारलि *f*

row planting = planting in lines *Forestry* पक्ति-रोपण

rows of rivets *Engin* लग-पक्ति

royal 1 राज, राजकीय

2 (a kind of paper) राजन्य *n*

Royal Air Force राजकीय विमान-सेना

Royal Army Medical Corps राजकीय मेन्यचिकित्सा-निकाय

royal assent राजानुमति

royal battle 1 (a free fight) निर्धन्य संग्राम

2 (a preeminent battle) राज-संग्राम

royal blue 1 (a colour, reddish blue नीलरक्त in hue, of very high अधि saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यधिनीलरङ्ग

2 = small

3 = Prussian blue

Royal Botanic Garden राजकीय औद्भि-दीय उद्यान

royal charter राजलेख *m*

Royal College of Obstetrics and Gynaecology राजकीय प्रसूति- तथा स्त्रीरोग-विज्ञान महाविद्यालय

Royal College of Physicians राजकीय चिकित्सक-महाविद्यालय

Royal College of Surgeons राजकीय शल्यचिकित्सक-महाविद्यालय

Royal Commission राजकीय आयोग

Royal Commission on Vaccination राजकीय मसूरण आयोग

royal dynasty राजवंश *m*

royal engineers (engineer corps of the army) राजकीय अभियन्त-निकाय

royal exchange राजकीय विनिमयगृह

Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons राजकीय भिषक् तथा शल्य-चिकित्सक निकाय

royal fern (*Osmunda regalis*) राजपर्णीग *m*

royal fish (the fish in which the crown has special rights) राजकीय मत्स्य

royal flowering fern (*Osmunda regalis*)

राजपर्णीग *m*

Royal Flying Corps राजकीय विमान-निकाय

royal forces राजकीय बल

royal green (colour) 1 = light Brunswick green

2 = Paris green

Royal Indian Engineers (R I E) राजकीय भारतीय अभियन्ता (रा भा अ)

Royal Institute of Chemistry (DgR 9) राजकीय रसायन संस्था

royalist राजपक्षीय, राज समर्थक

royal jelly = bee milk राजी-भोजन *n*

royal licence राजकीय अनुज्ञप्ति

royal marines राजकीय नौसेना

Royal Military College राजकीय सैनिक महाविद्यालय

royal mines राजकीय खनि

royal mint राजकीय टक्काला

royal naval reserve राजकीय प्रत्याघृत नौसेना

Royal Navy राजकीय नौसेना

royal observatory राजकीय वेधशाला

royal palace राज-प्रसाद

royal purple (a colour, bluish blue-red रक्तानिनील in hue, of high उद् saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युद्भक्तानिनील

royal seal राजमुद्रा

Royal Society (for the advancement of science) राजकीय विज्ञान परिषद् *f*

royalties see royalty

royalties paid-in-advance *Com* अग्रदत्त अधिकार-शुल्क

royalties suspense account *Com* निलम्बित अधिकारशुल्क-लेखा

royal tree *Forestry* राजवृक्ष

royalty 1 अधिकारशुल्क (Const), अधिशुल्क *n*

2 (as, of a mine) स्वामित्व (Const), राजशुल्क *n*

3 (kingship) राजत्व *n*

royal warrant राजकीय अधिपत्र

royal water lily = giant water lily

royal white (paper) राजन्य ड्वेत

royal white cartridge (a paper) राजन्य श्वेत वेष्ट *m*

Roylea *Bot* तिक्तपत्री-प्रजाति

*R. elegans* (infusion of leaves is a bitter tonic) पामान्य तिक्तपत्री (Garhwal *titpati*, Hin *patharru*)

Royle's vole *Mamm* कश्मीर शादलमूष (vole = meadow mouse शादल meadow)

rozelle (*Hibiscus sabdariffa*) रक्तगवा-  
लिका *f*  
R P (rated pass) नि प्र (निर्धारितार्थ पारक)  
R P (regimental police) म आ (महा-  
गुल्मीय आरक्षी)  
R P (registered post) प डा, प प्रे (पञ्जी-  
यित डाक, पञ्जीयित प्रेष)  
R P (rinderpest) प म (पशु महामारी)  
rpm (revolutions per minute)  
*Engin* प्र क प (प्रति कण परिक्रमण)  
R P O (refund payment order) प्र शो  
आ (प्रत्यर्पण-शोधन आदेश)  
R & P return (reward and punish-  
ment return) पा द प्रविवरण (पारितोषिक  
तथा दण्ड प्रविवरण)  
R R (railway receipt) स प्रा (सयान-  
प्राप्ति)  
R R (registered receipt) प प्रा (पञ्जी-  
यित प्राप्ति)  
r r *Biol* व व  
RY गो पी  
ry व ह  
Ry गो ह  
R R C (revenue recovery certificate)  
रा प्र प्र (राजस्व-प्रत्यादान-प्रमाणपत्र)  
-rrhea, -rrhoea, rhea (flow, discharge)  
*Med* स्त्राव *m*  
-rrhexis *Med* -वर्ध *m* (ancient word)  
-rrhoea = -rrhea  
R R K (revenue record keeper) रा अ पा  
(राजस्व अभिलेखपाल)  
R & R scheme (relief and rehabili-  
tation scheme) सहायता और पुनर्वास  
योजना, स पु योजना  
R S (revised statutes) पु प (पुनरीक्षित  
परिनियम)  
R S 1 स सु १ (R S = rectified spirit  
स सु = सशोधित सुपव)  
R salt द लवण, र लवण  
R S V P स्वीकृति प्रार्थी  
R T A (Regional Transport Authori-  
ty) प्रा प प्रा (प्रदेशिक परिवहन प्राधिकरण)  
Ru (ruthenium) *Chem* न (नक्षत्रातु)  
rub *vb* घर्षण, घिसना, रगड़ना  
rub *n* (of stags) घर्षण *n*, घिसान  
rubbed off अपघट्ट  
rubber घृषि *m*  
rubber adapter *Chem* घृषि उपायोज  
rubber ball घृषि-कन्दुक  
rubber balloon घृषि बागोल  
rubber band घृषि-पट्टी  
rubber block घृषि इष्टका  
rubber bulb घृषि कन्द

rubber bung घृषि विधाच  
rubber cap घृषि-टोपी  
rubber capped phial घृषिटोपी कृषिका  
rubber cone घृषि-शंकु  
rubber connection for metallic tube  
धातुमय नाल के लिए घृषि युज  
rubber cork घृषि त्वक्षा  
rubber gloves घृषि हस्तप  
rubber goods घृषि-वस्तुएं  
rubber hoses घृषि-नाल  
rubberize *vb* (to coat or impregnate  
with rubber) घृषि रोपण, घृषि व्यापन  
rubberized sheet घृषि-रोपित स्तर  
rubberized water-proof fabric घृषि-  
रोपित जलाप्रवेश वस्त्र  
rubber lump घृषि पिण्ड  
rubber mats घृषि-कट  
rubber oil = caoutchouc *n* घृषि-तैल  
rubber plant घृषि पादप  
rubber pressure tube घृषि निपीड नाल  
rubber ring घृषि वलय  
rubber roller घृषि-वेहलन  
rubber seal घृषि-मुद्रा  
rubber seed घृषि-बीज  
rubber sheet घृषि स्तर  
rubber sheeting घृषि-स्तर  
rubber signature stamp घृषि-हस्ताक्षर-  
मुद्रा  
rubber solution घृषि विलयन  
rubber stamp घृषि-मुद्रा  
rubber stamped *adj* घृषि मुद्राकित  
rubber stopper घृषि-पिघा  
rubber teat घृषि चूचुक  
rubber tube घृषि नाल  
rubber tubing घृषि नाल  
rubber tubing clamp घृषि-नाल सघर  
rubber tubing clip घृषि नाल-स्वज  
rubber tyre घृषि-पत्ति  
rubbing surface *Mach* सघर्ष पृष्ठ  
rubbish *n* कचरा, कूड़ाकंकट  
rubbish *adj* निरर्थक, निर्मूल्य  
rubbish cassia (*Cassia occidentalis*)  
कामन्द *m* (B, N, M)  
rubbish heap कूड़ाकंकट का ढेर  
rubble *Road Const* शकला *f*, ईंट पत्थर  
के अनघट्ट टुकड़े  
rubble masonry शकला-चिति  
rubefticient *adj* चर्भरक्तकर (reddening  
the skin)  
rubbellite (Lat *rubellus* 'reddish') =  
red tourmaline रक्त शोभिज *m*  
Ruben's brown = cassel t  
Rubens' madder (a cc

red  
Ruben's tube *Phys* बह्वचि नाल  
ruberthric acid (Lat *rubra* 'madder')  
मञ्जिष्ठ *Chem* मञ्जिष्ठरुधिरिक अम्ल  
rubesine = rubianite = harmaline  
Rubia *Bot* मञ्जिष्ठा प्रजाति  
R cordifolia = R munjista (Indian  
madder) सामान्य-मञ्जिष्ठा (B, N, M,  
Ben Uri मञ्जिष्ठा, Kan *manjushtha*,  
Hin मजीठ, Mar *manjeshtha*, Sinh  
*manjista*, Tel *manjishthage*, Tam  
*manjitti*, Mal *manjetti*)  
R munjista = R cordifolia  
R peregrina (wild madder) वन्य-  
मञ्जिष्ठा (Br Fl p 999)  
R tinctorum = madder (distribu-  
tion—Kashmir, Sind, Baluchistan)  
सिन्धु-मञ्जिष्ठा  
Rubiaceae *Bot* मञ्जिष्ठा कुल *n*  
Rubiales *Bot* मञ्जिष्ठा गोत्र *n*  
rubianite = harmaline  
rubichloric acid = chlorogenin  
rubidic *adj Chem* दीपिक  
rubidium *Chem* दीपातु *m*  
r alum दीपातु स्फटिका  
r ammonium bromide दीपातु तिकातु  
दुरेय  
r bromide दीपातु दुरेय  
r carbonate दीपातु प्रागारीय  
r chloride दीपातु नीरेय  
r iodide दीपातु जम्बेय  
r sulphate दीपातु शुल्बीय  
rubin रक्ति *f*  
rubine रक्ती *f*  
-rubin-emia -रक्ति रक्तता *f*  
-rubinic -रक्तियिक  
rubinol रक्तिव *m*  
rubr-, rubro (red) लोह-  
rubramine *Col Ind* लोहतिक्ती *f*  
rubro-, rubr- लोह-  
Rubus *Bot* (genus of blackberries—  
Web) कृष्णवदरी प्रजाति  
R caesius (dewberry) अवश्याय कृष्ण-  
वदरी (अवश्याय 'dew')  
R fruticosus (blackberry, bramble,  
goutberry) सामान्य कृष्णवदरी  
R idaeus (raspberry रसवदरी) रम कृष्ण-  
वदरी  
R lasiocarpus रोमि कृष्णवदरी (*lasio-  
carpus* bearing hairy fruit')  
R moluccanus (prickles received  
—Basu) चक्रपट्ट कृष्णवदरी

R saxatilis = stone bramble (prickles few and straight) कल्लुकण्ट-कृष्ण-वदरी  
 ruby 1 पद्मराग *m*  
 2 (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of high उद् saturation, low नि brilliance) न्युदक्त  
 rubychest मणि-कर्ण *m* (ear coverts कर्ण metallic copper like a ruby मणि)  
 ruby glass पद्मराग-काच  
 Ruby Mines (a district in Upper Burma) मणिभू *f*  
 Ruby Mines bar-wing *Aves* मणिभूरमणी  
 Ruby Mines blue flycatcher *Aves* मणिभू नील शलभाश  
 Ruby Mines silver pheasant *Aves* मणिभू श्वेत जीवक  
 ruby red पद्मराग रक्त  
 ruby silver ore = dark red silver ore रक्त-रजतायस्क  
 rubythroat मणि-कण्ठ *m* (it has a brilliantly coloured throat)  
 ruby-throated bulbul *Aves* मणि कण्ठ गोवत्सक  
 ruby wood (*Pterocarpus santalinus*) रक्तचन्दन *m* (B, N, Ben Mar)  
 R U C (rural uplift centre) ग्राउंड के (ग्राम उन्नत केन्द्र)  
 Ruchbah =  $\delta$  Cassiopeiae *Astron* चतुर्थ आसन्दी *f*  
 rudaceous *adj* *Petrog* अण्डीलामय (see rock)  
 rudd (AS *rēad* 'red', from its red irises and fins) रक्तिका *f*  
 ruddle (colour) = bole (colour) मध्य-पीतातिरक्त  
 ruddy barbet *Aves* रक्त पिप्पल  
 ruddy crane *Aves* रोहित कुक्कुटिका  
 ruddy mongoose *Mamm* रोहित नकुल  
 ruddy sheldrake or brahmany duck *Aves* चक्रवाक *m*  
 rude *adj* रुद्ध, रूखा  
 rude and indecent behaviour रुद्ध और अशिष्ट व्यवहार  
 ruderal *adj* *Bot* (growing in waste places) क्षेप्यरोहो (१५)  
 rudiment 1 (that which is unformed or undeveloped) अल्पविकसित *n*  
 2 (an element or first principle of any art or science, a beginning of any knowledge) प्राथमिक तत्त्व, प्रारम्भिक ज्ञान *n*

3 *Biol* अल्पविकसित, अकुर *m*  
 rudimentary *adj* *Biol* अल्पविकसित, अवशेषक  
 rudimentary bud अल्पविकसित कुहमल  
 rudis *Bot Tax* (rough) परुष, रुद्ध  
 rudytes (their diameter is greater than of gravel—Tyrrell p 190) प्रकर्कर *m*  
 rue (Genus *Ruta*) सदापहा *f* (for explanation see *Ruta*)  
 Ruellia *Bot*. बहुमूल-प्रजाति  
 R prostrata भूस्तुत बहुमूल  
 R suffruticosa (leaves lanceolate) कुन्तपर्ण बहुमूल  
 R tuberosa (manyroot) सामान्य बहुमूल  
 rufescens *Bot Tax* रक्ताभ  
 ruff (a sandpiper) भट जलरक *m* (भट occurs in मत्स्यपुराण Noted for their pugnacity भट in the breeding season जलरक ancient name)  
 ruffian साहसिक, वधोद्यत *m*, गुण्डा  
 rufi-, rufo- आरक्त-  
 rufigallie acid *Chem* आरक्त-दुस्फोटिक अम्ल  
 rufigallol *Chem* आरक्त-दुस्फोटक *m*  
 rufo-, rufi- आरक्त-  
 rufous babbler *Aves* आरक्त हहोलिका  
 rufous backed shrike *Aves* आरक्त पृष्ठ लट्पक  
 rufous bellied babbler *Aves* रक्तोदर गुपिल  
 rufous-bellied blue flycatcher *Aves* आरक्तोदर नील शलभाश  
 rufous bellied bulbul *Aves* रक्तितोदर गोवत्सक  
 rufous-bellied bush-robin *Aves* रक्तोदर कुमारी  
 rufous bellied crested tit *Aves* रक्तोदर चूडा वल्लुली  
 rufous bellied hawk-eagle *Aves* रक्तोदर श्येनक-सुपर्ण  
 rufous-bellied malkoha *Aves* रक्तोदर कैरात  
 rufous-bellied munia *Aves* आरक्तोदर पुत्री  
 rufous-bellied shortwing *Aves* आरक्तोदर लघुपक्ष  
 rufous-bellied shrike babbler *Aves* आरक्तोदर लट्पक-गुपिल  
 rufous breasted blue-flycatcher *Aves* आरक्तोदर नील शलभाश  
 rufous breasted hedge sparrow *Aves*

आरक्त वक्षस् तुपार-चटक  
 rufous capped bush warbler *Aves* आरक्त-शीर्ष क्षुप-कृजिनी  
 rufous chinned laughing-thrush *Aves* आरक्त-चिबुक वाक्कार  
 rufous-fronted tit *Aves* पिंग ललाट वल्लुली  
 rufous-fronted wren warbler *Aves* आरक्त-भाल चिबुर-कृजिनी  
 rufous-necked hornbill *Aves* रक्त ग्रीव वाघ्रीणस  
 rufous-necked laughing thrush *Aves* कपिश-ग्रीव वाक्कार  
 rufous rock-pipit *Aves* आरक्त शैल-तुलिका  
 rufous short-toed lark *Aves* आरक्त हस्तागुलि ब्याघ्राट  
 rufous shrike *Aves* आरक्त लट्पक  
 rufous tailed flycatcher *Aves* आरक्त-पुच्छ शलभाश  
 rufous-throated partridge *Aves* आरक्त-कण्ठ गिरि-तिस्तर  
 rufous throated sunbird *Aves* आरक्त-कण्ठ शीञ्जिरिका  
 rufous turtle-dove *Aves* रक्ताभ धूसर-कपोतक  
 rufous winged buzzard eagle *Aves* रक्त पक्ष सरट-सुपर्ण  
 rufous pills = aloes and myrrh pills *Pharm* कुमारी तथा रसगन्ध गुटिका  
 rug रोमल *n*  
 ruga (fold, wrinkle) वलि *f*  
 rugate *adj* वलिमत्  
 rugatus = rugate  
 rugby पाणिपादिका *f*  
 rugged *adj* विषम, असम  
 ruggedness विषमता *f*  
 Rugosa *Zool* ('wrinkled') वलिपुष्प-प्रजाति  
 rugose = rugate *adj* वलिमत्  
 rugosity वलिमत्ता *f*, सिक्कन  
 Rubmkorff commutator *Phys* (ivory cylinder) रम्भ व्यत्ययक *m*  
 ruin विनाश *m*  
 ruinous *adj* विनाशक, विनाशकारी (१५) (see dangerous)  
 ruinous exploitation *Forestry* विनाशकारी समुपयोजन  
 ruins ध्वसावशेष *m*, खण्डहर  
 Rukbat =  $\alpha$  Sagittarii *Astron* प्रथम धनुस् *n*  
 rule 1 नियम *m* (Const)  
 2 Law नियम *m*  
 3 (act of ruling, administration of

law, government) शासन, राज्य *n*  
 4 (foot rule, ruler) रेखक *m*  
 5 *Printing* रेखक *m*  
 as a rule नियमत  
 rule *vb* 1 राज्य करना, शासन करना  
 2 नियम बनाना  
 rule absolute *Law* अन्तिम नियम  
 rule nisi यावन्नात्मक नियम  
 rule against perpetuity शाश्वत हस्तान्तरण के विरुद्ध नियम  
 rule, bylaw, notification or order नियम, उपविधि, अधिसूचना अथवा आदेश  
 rule cutter *Printing* रेखक कर्तक  
 ruled *adj* रेखित  
 ruled book रेखित पुस्त  
 ruled paper रेखित पत्र  
 rule nisi *Law* यावन्नात्मक नियम  
 rule of conduct आचरण नियम  
 rule of construction *Law* अन्वय नियम  
 rule of course *Law* नैत्यक नियम  
 rule of court *Law* न्यायालय-नियम  
 rule of evidence साक्ष्य-नियम  
 rule of law विधि नियम  
 rule of property संपत्ति-नियम  
 rule of seven *Math* सप्तराशिक *m*  
 rule of signs *Math* चिह्न नियम  
 rule of succession उत्तराधिकार नियम  
 rule of the road पथ नियम (*Const*),  
 रव्या-नियम  
 rule of three *Math* त्रैराशिक नियम  
 rule of thumb measures *Forestry*  
 अगुस्त-माप-नियम (*Champion p 293*)  
 ruler 1 शासक *m* (*Const*)  
 2 नरेश *m*  
 3 (rule, as in foot rule, Germ.  
*Lineal*) रेखक *m*  
 ruler of Indian State देशीय-राज्य नरेश  
 rules नियम *m* (*Const*)  
 in accordance with the rules निय-  
 मानुसार  
 fall within the scope of the rules  
 नियमों की व्याप्ति के अन्तर्गत होना  
 rules and orders thereunder तदधीन  
 नियम और आदेश  
 rules and regulations नियम और विनि-  
 यम  
 rules governing the issue of pass-  
 ports and visas पारपत्र और दृष्टाक  
 निर्गम नियन्त्रक नियम  
 rules made thereunder तदधीन निर्मित  
 नियम  
 rules of business 1 *Admin* कार्य-नियम,  
 कार्यवहन नियम

2 व्यापार-नियम  
 Rules of Business of the Executive  
 Government (of Madhya Pradesh)  
 शासन कार्य-नियम  
 rules of court न्यायालय-नियम  
 rules of health स्वास्थ्य-नियम  
 rules of office कार्यालय-नियम  
 rules of procedure प्रक्रिया-नियम  
 rules of service सेवा नियम  
 rules regarding employment सेवायुक्ति-  
 प्रियक नियम  
 rules regulating expenditure व्यय-  
 विनियामक नियम  
 rules regulating the procedure of की  
 प्रक्रिया के विनियामक नियम  
 rule to show cause कारण बताने का नियम  
 ruling *n* 1 रेखांकन, रेखण *n*  
 2 *Law* व्यवस्था *f*  
 tariff rulings प्रशुल्क नियमावलि  
 ruling chief भारतीय नरेश  
 ruling gradient *Rly* (that which  
 limits the weight of a train) नियन्त्रक  
 प्रवणक  
 ruling machine रेखण यन्त्र  
 rulings on a grating *Phys* झल्लरी-रेखाण  
 rum (from fermented molasses) फाणिरा  
*f*  
 rumbatron *Phys* (which accelerates  
 electrons) विस्वर *m* (shortened from  
 विद्युदुत्तर)  
 rumbling गडगडाना, गुडगुडाना  
 rumen=paunch रोमन्थिका *f*  
 Rumex *Bot* चुकिका प्रजाति  
 R acetosa (dock sorrel, sorrel, sour-  
 dock) (the leaves are refrigerant—  
 Basu) शीतपण चुकिका  
 R acetosella (bread and cheese,  
 cuckoo's meat, cuckoo's sorrel,  
 field sorrel, lammie sourrocks,  
 soorocks, souracks, sourack,  
 sheep's sorrel, sheep's sourack,  
 ranty tanty) क्षेत्र-चुकिका  
 R crispus (curled dock) चलित चुकिका  
 R dentatus (distribution—Sind etc)  
 सैन्धव-चुकिका  
 R maritimus (golden dock, small  
 water dock) जल चुकिका  
 R nepalensis नेपाल-चुकिका  
 R scutatus=French sorrel (leaves  
 cordate—Basu) हृत्पण चुकिका  
 R vesicarius (bladder dock, sorrel)  
 सामान्य चुकिका (Basu चुक, Ben Hin  
 chuka, Deccan chukka, Tel chuk-

*kakura*, N W P *chukapalaka*)  
 Rumford's photometer *Phys* दण्डछाया-  
 आमान  
 ruminant रोमन्थी (इन्) *m*  
 Ruminantia *Zool* रोमन्थिन *m pl*  
 ruminate *vb* रोमन्थन, जुगाली करना  
 ruminate endosperm *Bot* रोमन्थकर्वर  
 अणपोष  
 ruminating *adj*, रोमन्थी (इन्)  
 rummage *vb* (a searching carefully  
 by looking into every corner and  
 by turning things over) पर्यन्वेष्टण  
 rummaging a ship जलयान का पर्यन्वेष्टण  
 rumour किंवदन्ती *f*  
 rump 1 कटी *f*  
 2 उच्छिष्ट *m*, उच्छिष्ट *n*  
 rum punch फाणि पञ्चिरा  
 run *vb* 1 धावन, दौड़ना  
 2 (as, a business) चलाना  
 run *n* 1 धावन *n*, दौड़  
 2 (a continuing urgent demand, esp  
 one on a bank or treasury) सधावन  
*n*, दूट पडना  
 heavy run of work बहुत काम आ पडना  
 run a blockade (to pass through a  
 blockade) समवरोध से निकल जाना  
 runagate (vagabond) अपहिण्डक *m*  
 runaway (fugitive) विपलायक *m*, भगौडा  
 runaway vehicle *Rly* अपघाती यान  
 run away with (elope with) के साथ भाग  
 जाना, सहपलायन  
 runcinate *adj Bot* (pinnately cut  
 with the lobes pointing downwards)  
 अध पालि (Lat *runcinatus* 'planed  
 off' is inaccurate)  
 run dry सूख जाना  
 run errands भ्रदेश-वहन, सदेश ले जाना  
 Rungia *Bot* पिण्डी प्रजाति  
 R parviflora var pectinata सामान्य-  
 पिण्डी (Basu पिण्डी, Tel *pindakunda*)  
 R repens पपेट पिण्डी (Basu *parpatha*,  
 Mar *ghati prapapada*)  
 rungs of ladder नि श्रेणी दण्ड, निसेनी के  
 दण्ड  
 run into debt ऋणग्रस्त होना  
 runite=graphic granite  
 Runn (of Cutch) *Geog* डरिण *n*  
 runner 1 धावक *m*  
 2 चालक *m*  
 3 *Bot* भूस्तारी (-इन्) *m* (Germ *Aus-  
 läufer*)  
 4 *Metal*, Founding (for conducting  
 molten metal) सवाहक *m*



5 Zool (feet of ostrich) धावक (पर)  
 runnet = rennet  
 running account चल लेखा  
 running amok घातोन्माद *m*  
 running at large निर्वन्ध भ्रमण करना  
 running balance चालू शेष  
 running bill चालू देयक  
 running board (a footboard) पादफलक  
 running board steps *Rly Eng* पाद-  
 फलक क्रम *n*  
 running charges चलन व्यय  
 running concern चलती व्यापार-संस्था  
 running contract चलत सविदा, चालू ठेका  
 running cost चलन परिचय  
 running days *Com* (consecutive days)  
 निरन्तर दिन, लगातार दिन  
 running face (of a rail) *Rly* धावन  
 पृष्ठ (पृष्ठ surface)  
 running fire निरन्तर गोलीचालन  
 running fit *Engin* धावन-अन्त्यायुक्ति  
 running infestation चालू पर्याक्रमण  
 running lease चालू पट्टा  
 running length (cloth sold in running  
 lengths) भतत बायाम, लगातार लम्बाई  
 running light (a railroad engine is  
 said to be 'running light' when it  
 is not drawing cars) बिना डब्बो के  
 चलना  
 running lights *Naut* चल प्रकाश  
 running line *Rly* धावन पथ  
 running path धावन-मार्ग  
 running policy चलत गोपलेख  
 running powers (over another rail-  
 way) चलन अधिकार *m*  
 running shed = loco shed  
 running stream प्रवाही जल, बहता पानी  
 running thread लगातार धागा, सतत  
 धागा  
 running thyme = wild thyme (*Thy-  
 mus serpyllum*) वन्य-पर्णासी  
 running train मार्गस्थ सयान (still on  
 the way), धावी सयान, चलती गाड़ी  
 running train theft चलती गाड़ी में  
 चोरी  
 running water प्रवाही जल, बहता हुआ  
 पानी, चलता पानी  
 running with the land *Law* भूमिपद्ध  
 Runn of Cutch = Rann of Cutch  
 कच्छ, हरिण कच्छ  
 runoff *vb* अपधावन  
 runoff *n* 1 अपवाह *m*  
 2 *Plant Pathol* (quantity of fungi-  
 cide which runs off a unit area of

plant, plant part or other surface  
 during and immediately succeeding  
 application) अपधाव *m*  
 runoff losses *Plant Pathol* अपधाव-  
 हानि  
 run on a bank अधिकोष पर टूट पड़ना  
 runout *Founding* = breakout  
 run out वीतना  
 run short of funds निधि कम हो जाना,  
 पैसा कम पड़ना  
 run way *Aeronautics* (a hard horizon-  
 tal rectangular strip of ground for  
 the landing and take off of airpla-  
 nes) धावन-मार्ग *m*, विमानभूमि *f*  
 run with the land *Law* भूमिपद्ध रहना  
 rupee रूप्यक *n*, रुपया  
 rupee debt रुपया ऋण  
 rupee equivalent रुपया समान  
 rupee loan रुपया उधार  
 rupee securities रुपये की प्रतिभूतिया  
 rupestris *Bot Tax* (growing on rocks)  
 शैलरुह  
 rupicolus *Bot Tax* (growing in stony  
 places) अश्मरोहो, शैलरुह  
 Ruppia *Bot* (genus of tassel grass)  
 प्रगुच्छास प्रजाति  
 R maritima (common tassel-grass)  
 सामान्य प्रगुच्छास (*c'* bunchgrass  
 गुच्छास)  
 rupture *n* 1 विदारण *n*, विदार *m*  
 2 (hernia) वर्ष्म *m*  
 rupture *vb* विदारण, विदीर्ण करना  
 ruptured *adj* विदीर्ण  
 ruptured hymen विदीर्ण योन्यावर, क्षत  
 योन्यावर  
 rupture of spleen प्लीहा विदारण  
 rupture of uterus गर्भाशय-विदार  
 rupture testing *Metal* विदार परीक्षण  
 rural *adj* ग्रामीय, ग्राम-  
 urban नगरीय, नागर  
 rural advisory committee ग्राम मन्त्रणा-  
 समिति  
 rural areas ग्राम क्षेत्र, ग्रामीय क्षेत्र  
 in rural areas ग्रामों में (*Const*)  
 rural bank ग्राम अधिकोष  
 Rural Boards *Law* ग्राम-मण्डल विधि  
 rural circles ग्राम वृत्त  
 rural compost ग्राम सखाद  
 rural constituency ग्राम निर्वाचनक्षेत्र  
 rural credit ग्राम-उधार  
 rural credit society *Econ* ग्राम उधार-  
 समिति  
 rural development ग्राम विकास

rural development association ग्राम-  
 विकास-संघ  
 rural development society ग्राम विकास-  
 समिति  
 rural director ग्राम-संचालक  
 rural economics ग्रामीय अर्थशास्त्र, ग्राम-  
 अर्थशास्त्र  
 rural exodus *Econ* ग्राम-त्याग *m*.  
 rural home guards ग्राम रक्षिक  
 rural improvement fund ग्राम सुधार-  
 निधि  
 rural life ग्राम जीवन  
 rural medical personnel (provisio-  
 nal) ग्राम वैद्यकीय सेविका (अन्तःकालीन)  
 rural programme ग्राम-कार्यक्रम  
 rural property ग्रामीय संपत्ति, ग्राम-  
 संपत्ति  
 rural public ग्राम-जनता  
 rural range ग्राम परिसर  
 rural reconstruction ग्राम पुनर्निर्माण  
 rural reconstruction society ग्राम पुन-  
 निर्माण-समिति  
 rural sanitation ग्राम-स्वच्छता  
 rural sanitation committee ग्राम-  
 स्वच्छता समिति  
 rural servitude *Law* ग्रामीय सुविधामार  
 rural site ग्राम-स्थान, ग्रामास्पद (आस्पद  
 'site' occurs in शाकुन्तल, कथासरित्सागर,  
 etc)  
 rural society ग्राम-समाज  
 rural tracts ग्राम-प्रदेश  
 rural uplift ग्रामोद्धार  
 rural uplift centre ग्रामोद्धार-केन्द्र  
 rural uplift society ग्रामोद्धार समिति  
 rural wages ग्रामीय श्रुति  
 rusa = roosa  
 rusa deer शम्बर *m* (ancient word),  
 साभर  
 rusa grass = roosa grass  
 rusa oil = roosa oil  
 Ruscus *Bot* (greenish flowers) आहरि-  
 पुष्प प्रजाति  
 R aculeatus तीक्ष्णग्र आहरिपुष्प  
 rush *Bot* प्रनड *m*, सियार  
 Cf reed नड  
 rush and run भागदौड़  
 rush period कार्यापात काल, कार्यातिपात-  
 अवधि  
 rush supplies झटपट भेजी हुई वस्तुएं  
 Russell's viper मण्डली *f* (ancient  
 word)  
 russet green (a colour, yellow पीत in  
 hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीत

Russian blue (a colour, blue नील in hue, and of low अव saturation) अर-नील

Russian calf (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue and of low नि brilliance) निरक्तपीत

Russian grey = slate grey

Russian green (a colour, greenish yellow green पीनातिहरि in hue, and of low अव saturation) अवपीतातिहरि

Russian turnip = rutabaga

Russia red = Russia red bluish = Russia red yellowish = aniline brown

rusium = virginium, verum चुद्रातु m

rust n 1 मण्डूर n, जर

2 Plant Pathol गैरिक n, गेरुआ (Mar गेरवा)

rust vb मण्डूरण, जर लगाना

rust fungus गैरिक कवक

rustic ग्राम्यक, असंस्कृत

rural ग्राम-, ग्रामीय

rustic brown (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीनातिरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवपीतातिरक्त

rusticum forum Law (Aiyar p 1139b) ग्रामीण न्यायाधिकरण

rust of cereals धान्य-गैरिक, गेरुआ

rust of wheat गोधूम-गैरिक, गेरू का गेरुआ

rust-proof adj Chem अमण्डूर्य, मण्डूर-रुध्

rust-tolerant or resistant variety

गैरिक सहिष्णु अथवा रोधो विभेद

rustyback fern = scale fern

rusty-bellied shortwing Aves मण्डूरोदर लघुपक्ष

rusty-breasted blue flycatcher Aves मण्डूरोदर नील शलभाश

rusty spotted cat Mamu रोहित-विन्दु विडाल

rut 1 चक्रवात n (Mar चाकोरी), धारापथ (ancient word), नेमिमार्ग m

2 Physiol खीमद m

Ruta Bot (genus of ruses) सदापहा-प्रजाति

R graveolens (ave grace, common rue, countryman's treacle, garden rue, herb grace, herb of grace, herb repentance, herb of repentance) सामान्य-सदापहा (B, N सदापहा, Guj Mar satapa, Hin sadab, Tel sadapa, Malay sadab, Per, sudab)

R tuberculata (distribution—Sind, etc) सिन्धु-सदापहा

rutabaga (has a very large elongated yellowish root) = Swedish turnip दीर्घशिखामूल n

Rutaceae Bot निम्बु कुल n (from Citrus निम्बु प्रजाति)

Rutales Bot निम्बु गोत्र n

-ruthenate (in per ruthenate) -नक्षत्रीय

ruthenic adj Chem नक्षरिक

ruthenic acid नक्षरिक अम्ल

ruthenic oxide नक्षरिक जारेय

ruthenio (ruthenious) Chem. नक्षर्य-

ruthenious adj Chem नक्षर्य

ruthenium Chem नक्षरातु m

r dioxide नक्षरातु द्विजारेय

r oxide नक्षरातु जारेय

r red नक्षरातु रक्त

r sesqui oxide नक्षरातु सार्ध-जारेय

r tetroxide नक्षरातु चतुजारेय

rutheno = ruthenio-

ruthenous = ruthenious

rutherfordine = rutherfordite (uranyl carbonate) किरणागिज m (किरण- for किरण uranyl, अग for प्राणारीय carbonate, इज for सनिज mineral)

rutile रत्नागिज m (र- for रत्नातु titanium, जार- for द्विजारेय dioxide, इज for खनिज mineral)

Rutilus rutilus Zool सामान्य-हरिचन्द्रा

rutting time (Germ Brunftzeit) मद-काल

RY Biol गो पी

Ry Biol गो ह

ry Biol वह (see rr)

rye नीवारिका f

rye grass नीवारिका-घास

rye grass staggers नीवारिका घास विह्वार

rytina = Steller's sea cow

Rytina stelleri = Hydromedusa gigas

ryuka black B = sulphur black

r green = sulphur green T

r indigo = thionol sky blue PX

r yellow = sulphur orang G

R Z (rice zone) त क्षेत्र (तण्डुल क्षेत्र)

## S

S (S shaped) अवग्रहाकार

S curve अवग्रहाकार वक्र

s, S (area—see s, A) क्ष, क्षेत्र (क्षेत्रफल)

S (country spirit) प्रा (दंसी प्रासव)

s (distance) Phys दू (दूरत्व)

s Phys (distance travelled) द (दूरत्व)

s (element of length or distance) ध

1 (distance) द

S Bact 1 (Salmonella) अ वि (अनविषाणु-प्रजाति)

2 (Serratia) इ (इष्टकारक प्रजाति)

3 (Shigella) अ आ (अत्रलान्त्राणु प्रजाति)

4 (Spirillum) अधिक (अधिकुललाणु-प्रजाति)

5 (Spirochaeta = Spirochaetae) कु (कुललाणु प्रजाति)

6 (Streptothrix) मा वे (मालवेन्त्राणु-प्रजाति)

s (second) वि (विकल)

s (secondary) Chem द्वि (द्वितीयक)

S (on process serving duty—BRM II 101) नि (नि for निर्वहण serving)

S Biol (short) वा (वामन), छोटा

s Phys (shunt resistance) इव (पाश्चात्यन-

रोध)

S (sick) रु (रुग्ण)

S Pharm (signature of a prescription) मा (मात्रा-निर्देश)

S (south) द (दक्षिण)

s Phys (space described) ध (धाव)

s Phys (specific heat) ऊ (आपेक्षिक ऊष्मा)

S (stomata) Bot सु (मुल) (see stomatal index)

S (stress) त्र (प्रत्यावर्त)

S Logic (subject) उ (उद्देश्य)

S (sulphur) Chem शु (शुचारि)

S *Statistics* (summation) यो (योग)  
 S (superintendent) अ (अधीक्षक)  
 S.T (surface tension) ति (तलतलति)  
 S.s (symmetrical) Chem स (समितीय)  
 $\sigma$  *Statistics* (standard deviation of  $\sigma$  calculated from the sample) मि प्रमापविचलन)  
 $\Sigma$  (sigma) *Statistics* य (read as योग)  
 $\sigma$  (standard deviation) *Statistics* मा (प्रमाप विचलन)  
 $\sigma$  (factor depending on steadiness) स (स्थिरता)  
 $\sigma$  *Phys* (Stefan's constant) कि (सूत्र) विकिरण स्थिरांक)  
 $\sigma$  *Phys* (pole strength per unit area) च (चुम्बकीय ध्रुवगति)  
 $\sigma$  *Phys* (surface density) न (तल-घनता)  
 Sa (samarium) Chem सू (समरुमा)  
 S A (society auditor) स ले (समिति-लेखापरीक्षक)  
 S. A (Statistics Authority) स प्रा (समन्त्र प्राधिकाारी)  
 S A (subsistence allowance) नि अ (निवाह-अधिशेष), नि स (निर्वाह भत्ता)  
 Saalfeld earth=umber  
 S A B (Senior Assistant, Budget) ज्ये स आ (ज्येष्ठ सहायक, आभ्यवयग)  
 S A B (State Advisory Board) रा म म (राज्य सन्वगा-मण्डल)  
 sabadilla यूकाहन्त्री f  
 Sabal Bot कपिशकतल प्रजाति  
 S palmetto (cabbage palmetto) सामान्य कपिशकतल  
 saba phosphine G = brilliant phosphine G  
 Sabarmati (river) साभ्रमती f  
 Sabella Zool (Lat *sabulum* 'sand') बालुखन-प्रजाति  
 saber toothed tiger अमिदन्त व्याघ्र  
 Sabik =  $\eta$  Ophiuchi Astron सप्तम नारायण f  
 sabina=savin Pharm विहपुपा f (हपुपा juniper)  
 sabinac cacumina=sabina  
 sabinae herba=sabina  
 sabinic acid Chem विहपुपिक अम्ल  
 sable (an animal with a dark-brown coat) श्यामक m  
 sable brush Surv श्यामक कूर्च  
 sable hair श्यामक-रोम  
 sabot Mil (a piece of soft metal) सडुका f  
 sabotage  $\eta$  अन्तर्ध्वंस m

sabotage  $\eta$  अन्तर्ध्वंस करना  
 sabre (an arm akin to the sword and with similar parts except that the blade is usually curved) पन्नामि  $\eta$   
 sabre like *adj* पन्नामि मरुत  
 sabre toothed tiger अमिदन्त व्याघ्र  
 S A C (Senior Assistant Coaching) Rly ज्ये स प (ज्येष्ठ सहायक, पबिकाति)  
 S A C (Senior Assistant, Credit) ज्ये स ड (ज्येष्ठ सहायक, उधार)  
 S A C (special armed constabulary) प्रि मा आ (प्रिन्स मातुर आ-मित्रग)  
 sac Anat स्यून m, वान n, गुहा f, कोश m  
 Saccharum Zool स्यून प्रजाति  
 saccate *adj* Bot (resembling a sack) स्यूनकाक  
 saccharate Chem शर्करेय  $\eta$   
 saccharic *adj* Chem शर्करि  
 saccharic acid शर्करिक अम्ल  
 saccharide Chem शर्करेय  $\eta$   
 saccharine Chem शर्करी f  
 saccharine juice शर्करेय रस  
 saccharo bio-c शर्करा द्विधु  
 saccharo meter शर्करा-मान  $\eta$   
 sacchrometer tube शर्करामान-नाल  
 Saccharomyces Bot शर्कराकक प्रजाति  
 S anginae (found in a case of tonsillitis with suffocation नाति) तान्तीय शर्कराकक  
 S blanchardi (found in a peritoneal tumor) उदरातुंतीय शर्कराकक  
 S cerevisiae यत्रि-शर्कराकक (बिरा beer)  
 S ellipsoideus (wine yeast) मदिरा-शर्कराकक  
 S tumefaciens (found in tumor of thigh) अतुंदकर शर्कराकक  
 S validus (*validus* 'strong, sturdy') बलीयस शर्कराकक  
 Saccharomycetaceae Bot शर्कराकक कुल  $\eta$   
 Saccharomycetales Bot (order) शर्कराकक गोत्र  $\eta$   
 saccharose Chem शर्करासु  $\eta$   
 saccharose solution शर्करासु विलयन  
 Saccharum Bot इक्षु-प्रजाति  
 S. arundinaceum = S sara (devil's sugarcane reed, sugarcane, wild sugarcane) सारा इक्षु (B M, Kan Uri लान, Mal sarappullu, Tel सारसु)  
 S ciliate = S munja

S munja मुञ्ज इक्षु (B, M, सार, Ben, murcha, Hin मर)  
 S officinarum (sugarcane) सामान्य इक्षु (Ben  $\eta$ , Kan Mal इक्षु, Hin  $\eta$ , Tam  $\eta$ , Tel  $\eta$ , Uri  $\eta$ )  
 S sara = S arundinaceum  
 S spontaneum (thatch grass, wild sugarcane) कान इक्षु (B, N, M, Ben  $\eta$ , Hin Guj Pan  $\eta$ , Tam  $\eta$ ,  $\eta$ , Uri  $\eta$ )  
 sacca- स्यून-  
 sacco- स्यून-  
 Saccocurridie रोमसमूहा यत्र  $\eta$   
 Saccocirrus Zool (Gk  $\sigma\alpha\kappa\kappa\omicron\varsigma$  'bag' + Lat *cirrus* 'curl' There are bundles of lateral chaetae on each segment—PII I 374) रोमसमूहा-प्रजाति  
 Saccoderm de-mid Bot एकान्ति अयक-जाय  
 Saccolabium Bot नकुली-प्रजाति  
 S papillosum सामान्य नकुली (Bist  $\eta$ )  
 S premorsum = Acampe wightiana  
 S wightianum = Acampe wightiana  
 Saccopetalum Bot स्यूनदल-प्रजाति  
 S tomento-um रोमश स्यूनदल  
 Saccopharyngidae Zool स्यूनप्रसनीक-वश  $\eta$   
 Saccopharynx Zool (Gk  $\sigma\alpha\kappa\kappa\omicron\varsigma$  'sac' + *pharynx* 'throat') स्यूनप्रसनीक-प्रजाति  
 S ampullaceus सामान्य स्यूनप्रसनीक  
 Saccorhiza Bot (a genus of algae having above the holdfast a bulb-like swelling, whence sacco- 'bag') स्यूनप्य प्रजाति  
 S bulbosa कन्ठी स्यूनप्य  
 Saccosoma Zool (Gk  $\sigma\alpha\kappa\kappa\omicron\varsigma$  'bag') The general shape is cylindrical or ovoid) स्यूनकाय-प्रजाति  
 sacculus *adj* (like a sac) स्यूनवन, स्यूनकार  
 sacculite *adj* = sacculated  
 sacculated *adj* Zool स्यूनित  
 sacculus Zool ( $\eta$  little sac) स्यून f  
 Sacculina Zool (It sends out root-like processes grows immensely, and pressing upon the body-wall of the crab, causes atrophy of the

tissues This allows the now greatly swollen parasite to project on the exterior as the tumourlike adult—PH I 452) स्यूनिका प्रजाति (Lat *sacculus* dim of *saccus* 'sac')  
*S carcina* (parasitic on the abdomen of the crab) कर्कटोदर स्यूनिका  
*sacculus Zool* स्यूनिका *f*  
*sacculus rotundus Zool* वर्तुल स्यूनिका  
*saccus endolymphaticus Zool* अन्तर्लसीका स्यून  
*saccus vasculosus Zool* वाहिनी स्यून  
*sac fungus Bot* स्यून कवक  
 sack बोरी  
 sacking बोरी में डालना (भरना)  
 sac of the dart *Zool* शर-स्यून  
 sac-, sacro- (sacrum) त्रिक-  
 sacral *n* (sacral vertebra) त्रिक कीकस *m*  
 sacral *adj* *Anat* (pertaining to, or in the region of sacrum) त्रिक-, त्रैक  
 sacral bone = sacrum त्रिक *n*  
 sacral canal त्रिक कुल्या  
 sacral vertebra त्रिक-कीकस  
 sacrament 1 (a sacred ceremony used to impress an obligation) सस्कार *m*  
 2 प्रतिज्ञा *f*  
 sacramental *adj* सांस्कारिक  
 sacramental wine पुण्य-सुरा  
 sacred bamboo (Japanese *nandin*) नन्दिन *m*  
 sacred bark = cascara sagrada *Pharm* पुण्य-वल्क *m*  
 sacred basil (*Ocimum sanctum*) तुलसी *f* (B, N, M, Hin Ben Mal Kan Tam Guj Tel)  
 sacred beetle (of the Egyptians) *Zool* पुण्य भृङ्ग  
 sacred lotus (*Nelumbo nucifera*) पकज *n* (B, N, M)  
 sacred thread यज्ञोपवीत *n*  
 sacrifice त्याग, स्वार्थ-त्याग *m*  
 sacrilege देवस्वापहरण *n* (from MW)  
 sacro-, sacro- (sacrum) त्रिक-  
 sacrum = sacral bone = os sacrum त्रिक *n*  
 S A D (Senior Assistant, Dispute) ज्ये स वि (ज्येष्ठ सहायक, विवाद)  
 Sadachbia =  $\gamma$  *Aquarii Astron* तृतीय कुम्भ *m*  
 Sadalmelik =  $\alpha$  *Aquarii Astron* प्रथम कुम्भ *m*  
 Sadalsund =  $\beta$  *Aquarii Astron* द्वितीय

कुम्भ *m*  
 saddle *Anat* पल्याण *n*  
 saddle fungus (a fungus of the genus *Helvella*) पल्याण कवक  
 saddle gall काठी का घाव, पल्याण व्रण  
 saddle horse वाहाश्च, मगारी योग्य घोड़ा  
 saddle joint पल्याण सन्धि  
 saddle key *Mach* पल्याण कीला  
 saddle plate *Rly* पल्याण पट्ट  
 saddlery and gear पल्याण परिधान  
 saddle tree = tulip tree  
 sadism पीडातोष, पीडानन्द *m*  
 Sadr =  $\gamma$  *Cygni Astron* तृतीय राजहस *m*  
 S A E (Senior Assistant, Establishment) ज्ये स स्था (ज्येष्ठ सहायक, स्थापना)  
 S A F (special armed force) वि सा व (विशेष सायुध बल)  
 safe *adj* (free from danger) सुरक्षित, अभय, क्षेम  
 safe *n* (a chest) सुरक्ष *m*, तिजोरी  
 safe and suitable सुरक्षित और समुचित  
 safe berth सुरक्षित लागलस्थान  
 safe coast सुरक्षित समुद्रतट  
 safe conduct 1 (that which assures a safe passage; as protection furnished by means of a convoy or guard to a person in an enemy's country) सुरक्षादान *n*  
 2 (to conduct safely) सुरक्षित पहुचाना  
 safe custody सुरक्षित अभिरक्षा, सुरक्षण  
 safe custody of valuables मूयवान् वस्तुओं की सुरक्षित अभिरक्षा  
 safe deposit सुरक्षित निक्षेप, सुरक्षा निक्षेप  
 safe deposit company सुरक्षा निक्षेप सम-चाय  
 safe deposit locker सुरक्ष धान  
 safe distance सुरक्षित दूरी  
 safe dose *Med* अभय मात्रा  
 safeguard *n* 1 रक्षा कवच, परित्राण *n* (both fr Const)  
 2 क्षेमोपाय *m*  
 3 अभिरक्षा *f*, अभिरक्षण *n*  
 safeguard *vb* अभिरक्षण अभिरक्षा करना  
 safeguarding of national security राष्ट्र-सुरक्षा करना  
 safe keeping of formulæ (of drugs) सूत्र सुरक्षित रखना  
 safe landing place सुरक्षित उतरण-स्थान  
 safely सुरक्षा से, सुरक्षित रूप से  
 safe period *Birth Control* सुरक्षित काल  
 safe pledge *Law* पर्याप्त प्रतिभू  
 safe port सुरक्षित पत्तन  
 safest *adj* सुरक्षिततम

safe temperature अभय ताप  
 safety क्षेम *n* (Const), सुरक्षिता *f* (Const), अभय *n*, सुरक्षा *f*  
 safety and convenience सुरक्षा और सु-विधा  
 safety belt *Forestry* सुरक्षा-मेखला, सुरक्षा-पट्टी  
 safety bolt अभय अर्गली  
 safety cartridges अभय गोलीकोश  
 safety catches *Rly* क्षेमयुक्ति *f*, चटकनी  
 safety funnel अभय निवाप  
 safety fuse 1 अभय-ज्वाल  
 2 *Elec* क्षेम-द्राव्यक  
 safety fuse wire क्षेम द्राव्य तन्तु  
 safety glasses *Ophthalmol* अभय-उपनेत्र  
 safety ink pot सुरक्षित मसी-पात्र  
 safety in mines रनियाँ में सुरक्षा  
 safety match अभय हथीका (= अभय दीपे-पिका)  
 safety measures सुरक्षोपाय  
 safety razor अभय धुर  
 safety sidings *Rly* क्षेम पथिका  
 safety tube *Chem* अभय-नाल  
 safety valve अभय कपाट, क्षेम कपाट  
 safflor = safflower *Bot* कुसुम्भ *n*  
 safflorite केतुद्दिनेपिज *m* (केतु- for केलातु cobalt, दिनेप- for दिनेपाल्येय diarsenide, इज for रनिज mineral)  
 safflower = safflor  
 safflower oil कुसुम्भ तेल  
 safflower red = *Carthamus red*  
 safflower seed कुसुम्भ बीज  
 saffron 1 कुकुम *n*  
 2 (a colour) = saffron yellow  
 saffron crocus (*Crocus sativus*) कुकुम *n*  
 saffron yellow (a colour, yellowish red yellow स्वतातिपीन in hue, of high उद् saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रोद्भवतातिपीत  
 saffrosine = cosine BS  
 safran d'inde = turmeric  
 safraniline *Col Ind* कुकुमनीली *f*  
 saframin *Chem* कुकुमि *f*  
 safranine *Col Ind* कुकुमी *f*  
 safranine blue *Col Ind* कुकुमी नील  
 safranine prima *Col Ind* = carthamine  
 safranine scarlet *Col Ind* कुकुमी शीत  
 safrano pink (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीनानिरक्त in hue, of low प्र saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रायसीतातिरक्त

safrol, safrole (an oil occurring in the camphor tree) कर्पूरैल *n*

S Ag (Secretary to Government, Agriculture Department) कृ स (शासन-सचिव, कृषि-विभाग)

S A G (Senior Assistant, General) ज्ये स सा (ज्येष्ठ सहायक, सामान्य)

S A G (Senior Assistant, Goods) Rly ज्ये स व (ज्येष्ठ सहायक, वस्तु)

sag *n* 1 (of rope) Mach आश्लथ *m*  
2 (of a curve) Math अवनमन *n*, झोल

sag *vb* 1 (to sink below a level) अव-मज्जन

2 (to bend down at the middle) अव-नमन, मध्यनमन

3 (to lose tautness) शिथिलन, झोल पडना

4 Com मूल्यावनयन  
rig मूल्योन्नयन

Sagain (a city on the right bank of Irrawaddy) जयपुर *n* (in शान्तिनगर)

Sagartia Zool आयुधि-प्रजाति

sage 1 मुनि, ऋषि, महर्षि *m*

2 Bot तुलसीवन्धु *m*

sagebrush (any of several species of *Artemisia*, esp *A tridentata*) त्रि-दन्तक *m*

sagebrush green (a colour, greenish-yellow पीनाहरि in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवपीताहरि

sage green (a colour, yellowish yellow green हर्षनिपीन in hue, and of low अव saturation) अवहर्षतिपीत

sagenite (occurs in net like forms) जालिज *m* (इज for तनिज mineral)

Sageraea Bot जयपत्रिका प्रजाति

S laurifolia (a middle sized laurel like tree) सामान्य-जयपत्रिका (जयपत्र laurel)

sagging 1 Mach आश्लथन *n*

2 (the market) मूल्यावनयन *n*  
ragging (the market) मूल्योन्नयन

3 (of a curve) अवनमन *n*

sagging of a curve Math उक्रावनमन

Saghatierium Paleontol पूर्वग्रश प्रजाति

Sagitta=Arrow Astron बाण *m*

sagitta Zool (larger of the two large otoliths found in the ear of most fishes) बाणक *m*

Sagitta Zool (genus including the largest and several common species

of arrowworms) शरकुमि प्रजाति

S bipunctata द्विपत्र शरकुमि

S hexaptera षट्पक्ष शरकुमि

sagittal *adj* Zool 1 (pertaining to the suture between the parietal bones of the skull) प्राचीर-सेवन्य

2 (situated in or pert to the median plane of the body) मध्यतल्य

3 (running in an anteroposterior direction—Dorland) अग्रपश्चग

4 (situated in any plane parallel to the median plane of the body) मध्यसमान्तर, मध्यसमान्तरतल्य

sagittal axis अग्रपश्चग अक्ष

Sagittaria Bot बाणपत्र-प्रजाति

S sagittifolia (arrow-head, water plantain—Basu) सामान्य बाणपत्र

Sagittarid Astron धनुस्त्रका *f*

Sagittarius=Archer Astron धनुस् *n*

α Sagittarii=Rukbat प्रथम धनुस् *n*

β<sup>1</sup> and β<sup>2</sup> Sagittarii=Arkab

γ Sagittarii=Al Nasī तृतीय धनुस् *n*

δ Sagittarii=Kaus Meridionalis चतुर्थ धनुस् *n*, पूर्वाषाढा *f*

ε Sagittarii=Kaus Australis पञ्चम धनुस् *n*

ζ Sagittarii=Ascella षष्ठ धनुस् *n*

λ Sagittarii=Kaus Borealis ष्कादश धनुस् *n*

σ Sagittarii=Nunki अष्टादश धनुस् *n*, उत्तराषाढा *f*

Sagittarius Zool तूणीरक प्रजाति (see secretary bird)

sagittate *adj* Bot (arrow shaped) बाणाकार

sagittate leaf Bot बाणाकार पत्र, बाण-पत्र

Sagittid Astron बाण उल्का *f*

sago विकगु *f*

sago palm विकगु ताल

sago palm seed विकगुताल बीज

Saguerus rumphii=Arenga sacchari-fera Bot

sahara (colour)=cocoa (colour)

S A I (Senior Assistant, Industries) ज्ये स उ (ज्येष्ठ सहायक, उद्योग)

said *adj* उक्त

said Act उक्त अधिनियम

said land उक्त भूमि

said locality उक्त स्थान, उक्त स्थल

said order उक्त आदेश

said person उक्त व्यक्ति

said trustees उक्त न्यासी

saiga Zool (the nose is much inflat-

ed) शूननास *m*

saiga antelope शूननास हरिण

Saiga tartarica (saiga antelope) सामान्य शूननास *m*

sail शीत *n* (पोतपटविशेष, the word occurs in the उपारगजातक of ज्ञानकमाला and Pāli Jātakas IV 21 ed Fausboll, of Marathi शीत 'sail')

sail *vb* नौप्रस्थान

sail cloth पोतपट, शीतपट *m*

sailing (scheduled departure of a liner) नौप्रस्थान *n*, प्रस्थान समय *m*

sailing instructions नौप्रस्थान अनुदेश

sailing orders नौप्रस्थान-आदेश

sailing vessel प्रस्थानकारी जलयान

sailor नाविक *m*

sailor blue (a colour, reddish blue नीलरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीलरक्त

Sailors' and Airmen's Board नाविक तथा वैमानिक मण्डल

sailor's-knot (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कषायमूल *m*

sail plane Aeronautics शीत-विमान

Sails=Vela Astron रतम्भ *m*

Saimiri=Suimiri

saint साधु, सन्त

St-Bernard's-lily=Anthericum lili-ago

St Bruno's lily=Anthericum lilas-trum

St John's bean=locust pod (*Ceratonoma siliqua*) शल्भशिम्व *m*

St-John's-grass=hundred-holes (*Hypericum perforatum*) शतद्वक *m*

St-John's wort 1 पोतशोभा *f*  
2 = hundred holes (*Hypericum perforatum*) शतद्वक *m*

St Mary's seal=whiteroot (*Polygonatum multiflorum*) सितमूल *m*

Saiph=α Orionis Astron दशम किरात *m*

saker or cherrug falcon तरक्ष श्येन *m* (तरक्ष ancient word)

saki (monkeys of the genus *Pithecia*) शाखी (इन्) *m*

Sakkara (colour)=mouse grey

sal-, salo (for salicylic नम्रलिक) नम्र-sal-नम्र

Salacia Bot चर्मागद प्रजाति

S oblonga (distribution—Ceylon, W Peninsula) सिंहल-चर्मागद

S reticulata (root bark is used in

skin diseases—Basu) सामान्य चर्मा-  
गद  
salad प्रशाक *n*  
salad oil प्रशाक तैल  
salamander *Zool* (resembles a lizard)  
सरटक *m*  
Salamandra *Zool* सरटक-प्रजाति  
S atra (Lat atra 'black') कृष्ण सरटक  
(uniform black colour — CNH  
VIII 119)  
S maculosa (spotted salamander)  
चिन्टुकि सरटक  
S salamandra सामान्य सरटक  
Salamandridae *Zool* सरटक वंश *m*  
Salamandrina *Zool* सरटु प्रजाति  
salamandrine सरटकवत  
salamide = salicylamide नम्रलतिकेय  
sal ammoniac तिक्तानुनीरेथिज *m* (तिक्तानु  
ammonium, नीरेय chloride, -इज for  
रुनिज mineral)  
salaried *adj* वैतनिक, सवेतन  
salaried clerk वैतनिक लिपिक  
salaried office वैतनिक पद  
salaried servant of government वैत-  
निक शासन सेवक  
salaried village servant वैतनिक ग्राम-  
सेवक  
salaries and allowances वेतन और भत्ते  
salaries and wages वेतन और भृति  
salary वेतन (Const ), सवेतन *n*  
pay वेतन  
gratuity उपदान (Const )  
honarium मानदेय (Const )  
wages भृति  
salary bill वेतन-देयक  
salary bill of gazetted officers राज-  
पत्रित अधिकारियों का वेतन देयक  
salary circle वेतन-वृत्त  
salary earner's society वेतनभोगि समिति  
salary grant वेतन अनुदान  
sal borer (*Hoplocerambyx spinicornis*)  
साल छिद्रक  
sal coppice coupe *Forestry* साल का  
रूयुजदार पातनाश  
sale विक्रय *m* (Const ), विक्री  
absolute sale पूर्ण विक्रय  
conditional sale संप्रतिबन्ध विक्रय  
executed sale निष्पादित विक्रय  
executory sale निष्पादय विक्रय  
forced sale बलाद् विक्रय  
judicial sale न्यायिक विक्रय  
private sale वैयक्तिक विक्रय, आपसी  
विक्रय

public sale क्रोश-विक्रय, लोक विक्रय  
voluntary sale स्वच्छिद्रक विक्रय  
saleable *adj* विक्रय, बिकाऊ  
saleable interest विक्रय हित  
saleable publication विक्रय प्रकाशन  
saleable size विक्रय परिमाण  
saleable stock विक्रय स्क्न्ध  
saleable tree विक्रय वृक्ष, बिकाऊ पेड़  
saleable value विक्रय अर्ह  
saleable variety विक्रय प्रकार  
sale account विक्रय-लेखा  
sale and return बेचने या लौटाने के लिए,  
विक्रय प्रत्याय  
sale at fixed rates *Forestry* नियतार्थ  
विक्रय, निश्चित भावों पर विक्री  
sale at scheduled rates अनुसूचितार्थ  
विक्रय, अनुसूचित भावों पर विक्री  
sale by abatement = sale by Dutch  
auction  
sale by area *Forestry* क्षेत्रानुसार विक्रय  
sale by bulk प्रयुक्त-विक्रय  
sale by Dutch auction, by abatement  
*Forestry* अवरोही क्रोशविक्रय, अवरोही  
नीलाम से विक्री  
sale by lease or contract पट्टे अथवा ठेके  
द्वारा विक्रय  
sale by personal negotiation *Forestry*  
वैयक्तिक बातचीत द्वारा विक्री  
sale by rated passes निर्धारितार्थ पारको  
द्वारा विक्रय  
sale by royalty *Forestry* अधिकारिक पर  
विक्रय  
sale by sealed tender समुद्रित निविदा  
द्वारा विक्रय, बन्द निविदा द्वारा विक्री  
sale by unit of produce *Forestry*  
उत्पाद-एकक अनुसार विक्रय  
sale certificate विक्रय प्रमाणपत्र  
sale deed विक्रय विलेख  
sale, disposition or mortgage विक्रय,  
हस्तान्तरण अथवा ऋणक  
sale for the coming out (early sale  
of shares in a company prior to  
the issue of share certificate—  
Anyar) अक्षपपूर्व विक्रय, पूर्व विक्रय  
sale in execution of a decree *Law*  
आज्ञप्ति-निष्पादन में विक्रय  
sale in gross *Law* सकल विक्रय  
sale mark विक्रय-चिह्न  
sale memorandum विक्रय ज्ञापन  
sale note विक्रय पत्र  
sale notice विक्रय सूचना  
sale of goods वस्तु विक्रय  
sale of standing trees *Forestry* खड़े

वृक्षों का विक्रय  
sale on condition संप्रतिबन्ध विक्रय  
sale on credit उधार-विक्रय, उधार बेचना  
sale on execution निष्पादनार्थ विक्रय  
sale on trial परीक्षण विक्रय  
salep (contains gum and starch) मण्ड-  
याम *m* (मण्ड + याम)  
sale-papers विक्रय पत्र  
sale platform विक्रय मन्च  
sale power certification विक्रय-शक्ति-  
प्रमाणन  
sale price विक्रय मूल्य  
sale proceed- विक्रयोदय, विक्रयागम  
sale proclamation विक्रय-उद्घोषणा  
sale register विक्रय-पञ्जी  
sale report विक्रय-प्रतिवेदन  
sale room विक्रय कोठ  
sales *Com* विक्रय *m*  
cash sales रोक विक्रय  
credit sales उधार-विक्रय  
sales account विक्रय लेखा  
sales book विक्रय पुस्त, विक्री नही  
sales by auction क्रोश विक्रय  
sales commission विक्रय-पतन  
sales day book *Com* विक्रय दैनिक पञ्जी  
sales depot विक्रयागार  
sales guaranteed विक्रय प्रत्याभूत है  
sales journal विक्रय-पञ्जी  
sales ledger विक्रय-प्रपञ्जी  
salesman विक्रयपुरष, विक्रयकार *m*  
seller विक्रेता  
salesman-ship (skill in the presenta-  
tion of goods for sale) विक्रयकला *f*  
Sales of Motor Spirit and Lubricants  
Taxation Act वहिद्रायाय तथा उपस्नेहक  
विक्रय कराधान अधिनियम  
sales on commission उत्तम विक्रय  
sales returns विक्रय प्रत्याय  
sales returns journal विक्रय प्रत्याय पञ्जी  
salesroom विक्रय-कोष्ठ  
sales tax विक्रय-कर  
purchase tax क्रय-कर  
Sale Tax Act विक्रय कर अधिनियम  
Sale Tax Commissioner विक्रय-कर-  
आयुक्त  
Sales Tax Inspector विक्रय कर निरीक्षक  
sales tax officer विक्रय कर अधिकारी  
sales tax rules विक्रय कर नियम  
sales transaction विक्रय-व्यवहार  
sales warrant विक्रय अधिवक्त्र  
saleswoman विक्रयकारिका *f*  
sale to the highest bidder सर्वोच्च द्धि-  
क्रोश से विक्रय, सर्वर ऊपरी बोली बोले

वाले को बेचना  
 sale value विक्रय अर्ह, विक्रय-मूल्य  
 sal forest साल वन, साल का जंगल  
 salic *adj* Petrog (silica सैन्जा + alumi-  
 nium स्फटयातु + ic -इक) सैस्फिक  
 Salicaceae Bot नम्रा कुल n  
 Salicales Bot नम्रा गोत्र n  
 salicifolius Bot Tax (salix leafed)  
 नम्रा पर्ण (नम्रा salix)  
 salicine Chem नम्री f  
 s black Col Ind नम्री काल  
 s blue Col Ind नम्री नील  
 s blue-black Col Ind नम्री नील कृष्ण  
 s borderius Col Ind नम्री कपिशक  
 s brown Col Ind नम्री बभ्रु  
 s chrome blue Col Ind नम्री वर्णक  
 नील  
 s chrome brown Col Ind नम्री वर्णक  
 बभ्रु  
 s dark green Col Ind नम्री अक्षित  
 हरि  
 s fast green Col Ind नम्री स्थिर हरि  
 s grey Col Ind नम्री धूसर  
 s indigo blue Col Ind नम्री निनील  
 नील  
 s orange Col Ind नम्री नारंग  
 s red Col Ind नम्री रक्त  
 s red brown Col Ind नम्री रक्त बभ्रु  
 s violet Col Ind नम्री नीललोहित  
 s yellow Col Ind नम्री पीत  
 Salicornia Bot भस्मखर्जु प्रजाति  
 S brachiata (ashes are used for the  
 itch—Basu) सामान्य भस्मखर्जु  
 salicyl Chem नम्रल n  
 salicyl-alcohol Chem नम्रल सुपय  
 salicyl aldehyde नम्रल सुव्युद  
 salicyl aldoxime Chem नम्रल सुविजात्रि  
 salicyl imide नम्रल त्रिवैतय  
 salicylate Chem नम्रलीय n  
 salicyl-cinchoninic acid नम्रल विता-  
 पिथिक अम्ल  
 salicylic *adj* Chem (from Lat salix  
 'willow' नम्रा) नम्रलिक  
 salicylic acid नम्रलिक अम्ल  
 salicylide Chem नम्रलेय n  
 salicylo salicylic acid Chem नम्रल नम्र-  
 लिक अम्ल  
 salient *adj* प्रमुख  
 salient features प्रमुख विशेषताएँ  
 salient points प्रमुख बातें  
 salinaphthol Chem नम्रोत्तैल n  
 saline *adj* लवण, लवण-

saline bath लवण निमज्जन  
 saline diuretic लवण-मूत्रवर्धक  
 saline dropping apparatus लवण चिन्तु-  
 पाति साधित्र, लवण चिन्तु पातित्र n  
 saline land लवण भूमि  
 Salinella Zool (a genus of minute ani-  
 mals, which have only been found  
 in artificial saline solutions—PH  
 I 218) लवणिका प्रजाति  
 saline purgative लवण-रेचक  
 saline series Geog लवण श्रेणी  
 saline soil लवण-मृदा  
 saline solution लवण विलयन  
 saline substance लवण पदार्थ  
 salinity लवणता, लवणमात्रा f  
 salino meter लवण मात m  
 salino oxide Chem लवण तारेय  
 salipyrine (antipyrine salicylate) नम्र-  
 ज्वरघ्नी f  
 Salisburia adiantifolia = Ginkgo bi-  
 loba  
 saliva लाला f, दूध, लार  
 salivary *adj* लाला  
 salivary calculus (pl calculi) लालोपल  
 m  
 salivary discharge लाला f  
 salivary gland Anat लाला ग्रन्थि  
 salivary receptacle लाला ग्रह  
 salivary reflex Psychol लाला-प्रतिक्षेप  
 salivary reservoir Zool लालाशय m  
 salivum = ptyalin लालि f  
 salivordentitis लालाग्रन्थिकोष m  
 Salix Bot नम्रा प्रजाति  
 S acmophylla (leaves lanceolate—  
 Basu) कुन्तपर्ण नम्रा  
 S alba (Huntingdon willow, white  
 willow) श्वेत-नम्रा  
 S alba coerulea सितनील नम्रा (alba-  
 मित + coerulea नील)  
 S alba viridis मितहरि-नम्रा  
 S amygdalina (almond willow)  
 वाताम-नम्रा  
 S amygdaloides वातामाम नम्रा  
 S aurita (auricled willow) कर्णित-  
 नम्रा (कर्णित auricled)  
 S babylonica = weeping willow  
 (with drooping branches—Basu)  
 सामान्य-नम्रा  
 S caprea (goat willow, sallow)  
 अजा-नम्रा  
 S cinerea (grey willow) धूसर-नम्रा  
 S coerulea (coerulea 'blue' under-  
 parts of the leaves) नीलपर्ण-नम्रा

S daphnoides (twigs covered with  
 a bluish grey bloom श्वेत—Br  
 II p 759) नीलावर नम्रा  
 S elegans (forms dense, almost  
 impenetrable thickets of some  
 extent—Tr III 953) घनगुनम नम्रा  
 S fragilis (crack willow) भगुर नम्रा  
 S monandra (purple osier) नम्रु-  
 नम्रा  
 S purpurea (purple willow, purple  
 osier) नीलावग नम्रा  
 S tetrasperma उरग-नम्रा (Basu नम्रा)  
 S triandra (almond leaved willow)  
 वातामपर्ण-नम्रा  
 S viminalis (osier) पाश्चात्य-नम्रा  
 S vitellina (golden willow) हेम नम्रा  
 S wallichiana (branches are used  
 for basket making—Tr III 953)  
 बरण्ड नम्रा (Tr पट 'basket')  
 sallow *adj* (as, complexion) पीका पीला,  
 पाण्ड  
 sallow = goat willow (Salix caprea)  
 अजा-नम्रा f  
 sallow thorn = sea buckthorn  
 Salm = ~ Pegasi Astron ऊनविश भद्रक  
 m  
 Salmacina Zool (simple fission occurs  
 in it—PH I 350) विराण्डिका-प्रजाति  
 sal microcosmicum = microco-mic  
 salt = phosphor salt Old Chem  
 भास्वर लवण n  
 Salmo Zool मृदुपक्षा प्रजाति  
 S fario (brook trout) कर्बुरी मृदुपक्षा  
 (कर्बुरी trout)  
 S irideus (rainbow trout) चित्र मृदु-  
 पक्षा  
 S salar (true salmon) सामान्य-मृदु-  
 पक्षा  
 S selvelinus (Siberian salmon)  
 शिवावर्त-मृदुपक्षा  
 S trutta (lake trout) कामार मृदुपक्षा  
 salmon 1 (a soft finned fish) मृदुपक्षा f  
 2 (a colour, reddish red yellow  
 पीतविरक्त in hue, of high brilliancy)  
 प्रपीताविरक्त  
 salmon disease मृदुपक्षा रोग  
 Salmonella Bact जनविपाणु-प्रजाति (अ  
 वि)  
 S abortivo equinae, S abortus  
 equi (causes infectious abortion  
 in mares) अश्ववाग्भैषात अ वि  
 S abortus ovis (isolated from  
 cases of abortion in sheep) अवि-

गर्भपात अ वि  
*S aertrycke* (found in cases of meat poisoning) मास अ वि  
*S ammoniae* (it changes urea into ammonia) तिक्ताति अ वि  
*S anatis* (causes keel in ducklings) कारण्डक-अ वि  
*S bovi morificans* (isolated from both humans and animals) नरपशु-अ वि  
*S cholerae suis*=*S suipestifer*  
*S danysii* (causes septicemia in rats) मृष्यन् अ वि  
*S derby* (isolated from pork) सूकर-मास-अ वि  
*S enteritidis*=*Bacillus enteritidis*=*Gartner's bacillus* (causes food poisoning which is marked by violent gastro intestinal disturbance) आन्त्रकोष अ वि  
*S gallinarum*=*Shigella gallinarum* पक्षिन् अ वि  
*S Glasser-Voldaysen* (produces swine typhoid in suckling pigs) बालसूकर-अ वि  
*S hirschfeldii* (occurs in type C paratyphoid fever) ग अप्यान्त्रज्वर-अ वि  
*S icteroideis* (associated with yellow fever) पीतज्वरीय अ वि  
*S morgani*=*Proteus morgani*  
*S pestis cavae* (causes an epidemic disease of guinea pigs) चण्टमृष-अ वि  
*S psittacosis*=*S typhimurium*  
*S pullorum* (causes white diarrhea in young chicks) कुक्कुटेर अ वि  
*S suipestifer*=*S cholerae suis* सूकर-विपूची-अ वि  
*S typhimurium* (causes disease in mice, etc) मृषक-अ वि  
*S typhosa* आन्त्रज्वर-अ वि  
*Salmonidae Zool* मृदुपक्षा वंश *m*  
*Salmonoidea* (suborder) मृदुपक्षा अनुगण *m*  
*Salmonopercae* (genus of troutperch) कर्बुरीपृदिन-गण *m*  
*sal* , *sal*- नञ्-  
*salol* नञ्व *m*  
*saloon* 1 (an apartment or hall usually elaborately decorated, serving as a drawing room or the like) सुकोष्ठ *m* , बैठक

2=saloon car *Rly* अधियान *n* (short for अधिकारि यान)  
 3 (place where intoxicating liquors are sold) मद्यशाला *f*  
*saloon car Rly* अधियान  
*salosilyl*=*disalicyl* *Chem*  
 द्विनस्रलेय *n*  
*Salpa Zool* (muscular bands not forming complete rings) अपूर्णवलय-प्रजाति  
*Salpida* (suborder) अपूर्णवलय-अनुगण *m*  
*Salpidae Zool* अपूर्णवलय-वंश *m*  
*Salpiglossis Bot* (a genus of herbs having large funnelshaped flowers) निवापपुष्प-प्रजाति  
*salpingectomy* (surgical removal of an oviduct) अण्डनालोच्छेदन *n*  
*salpingitis* अण्डनालकोष *m*  
*Salpingoeca Zool* अन्तनिवाप-प्रजाति  
*salpingo-oophoritis* अण्डाशयनालकोष *m* (short for अण्डनाल अण्डाशयकोष)  
*salpinx* (Fallopian tube) अण्डनाल *m*  
*Salpormis Aves* वृक्षसर्पिका-प्रजाति  
*Salsette hemp* (*Orotalaria juncea*) शणपट *m*  
*salsify* = vegetable oyster = oyster plant शुक्तिशाक *n*  
*Salsola Bot* (genus of saltworts) लवणपादप-प्रजाति  
*S foetida*=*serblite*=shrubby sea-blite (plant is used as a vermifuge—Basu) कृमिघ्न लवणपादप  
*S kali* (eastridge, kelpwort, prickly glasswort, prickly saltwort, saltwort, sea thrift, common saltwort) मामान्य लवणपादप  
*S soda* विशार लवणपादप  
*S spinescens*=*S foetida*  
*salt* 1 लवण *n*  
 2 *Chem* लवण *n*  
*salt vb* (to season with salt) लवणन  
*salt advisory committee* लवण-सन्त्रणा-समिति  
*saltant adj Biol* प्रवहणी (इन्)  
*saltate vb Biol* प्रवहण  
*saltation Biol* प्रवहण *n*  
*saltativeness Biol* (capacity for jumping) प्रवहण-सामर्थ्य *n* , प्रवहणता *f*  
*Saltatoria Zool* प्रवहण *m pl*  
*saltatorial adj Biol* प्रवहणशील, प्रवहणी (इन्)  
*saltatory adj Biol* 1 प्रवहणीय, प्रवहणी (इन्)

2 (discontinuous) असतत  
*saltatory evolution Biol* प्रवहणी विकास  
*saltatory relations* असतत सम्बन्ध  
*salt bath Metal* (a bath of molten salts used for heating steel—Chambers) लवण तापन  
*salt cake* लवण पिण्ड  
*Silt Controller* लवण नियन्त्रक  
*silt crust* लवण पर्पटी  
*salt duty* लवण शुल्क  
*salt earth* लवण मृदा  
*salted adj* लवणित  
*salted fish egg* लवणित मत्स्याण्ड  
*salted gut* लवणित आन्त्र  
*saltern* लवणालय *m*  
*salt experts committee* लवण विशेषज्ञ-समिति  
*salt factory* लवण निर्माणी  
*salt grass* लवणघास  
*salting Chem* लवणन *n*  
*salting in Chem* लवण विलयन *n*  
*salting out Chem* लवण मादन *n* (see salt out)  
*saltish adj* लवण  
*salt land* लवण-भूमि  
*salt lick*=lick (a place where salt is found on the surface of the earth, to which wild animals resort to lick it up) लवण-लेह *m* , लेह भूमि, मेन्धव-शिला *f* (from रुवश)  
*salt marl Geol* लवण अवमृद्  
*salt marsh* लवण कच्छ  
*saltmarsh grass*=*salt grass* लवणघास  
*saltmarsh mosquito* लवणकच्छ मशक  
*saltmarsh moth* लवणकच्छ शलभ  
*saltiness* लवणत्व *n*  
*salt of lemon* (potassium oxalate) निम्बु लवण (रहातु निम्बीय)  
*salt of sorrel Chem* अम्लहोणी लवण  
*salt of tartar Old Chem* न्यासव-लवण  
*saltometer* लवणमान *m*  
*salt out* (to precipitate by the addition of some salt) लवण-मादन  
*salt pan Geol* लवणकुण्ड *n*  
*saltpeter* (potassium nitrate) यवक्षार *m* , नितर पात्रय  
*salt preservative* लवण परिश्र  
*salt pseudomorph shale* लवण कृतरूप जम्बशिला  
*silt tree* (*Shorea robusta*) शाल *m* (B, N) , शाल का वृक्ष  
*salt research committee* लवण सन्वेषण-समिति



salt revenue लवण आगम

salt revenue officer लवण आगम अधि-  
कारी

salt rice लवण तण्डुल

salts of cocaine प्राचेतनी-लवण

salts of lemon see salt of lemon

salt solution लवण विलयन

salt spray Metal लवण-शीकन

salt taste लवण स्वाद

salt uptake लवण उद्ग्रहण

salvus Statistics (break of continuity)

भञ्जना *f*

saltworks लवणशाला *f*

saltwort (*Salsola kali*) लवणपाटप *m*

salubrious *adj* स्वास्थ्यकारी (-इन्)

salutary *adj* 1 स्वास्थ्यवर्धक

2 हितकर, सैमकर

salutation अभिवादन *n*

salute *vb* अभिवादन करना

salute, by nos Drill अभिवाद्यताम्, अकै

salute, judging the time Drill अभि-  
वाद्यताम्, अनुतालम्

saluting to the front Drill पुरोऽभि-  
वादनम्

Salvadora Bot पीलु-प्रजाति

*S indica* = *S persica*

*S oleoides* गुडफल पीलु (B, M उल्फल,  
Mar गोट पीड)

*S persica* (tooth brush tree) सामान्य  
पीलु (B, N, M, Arabic, Ben Guj  
Hin Mar Pan पीड)

*S wightiana* = *S persica*

Salvadoraceae Bot पीलु-कुल *n*

Salvadori's blue flycatcher *Aves*  
काचीन-गिरि नील शलभाश

Salvadori's scimitar-babbler *Aves* पूर्व-  
ब्राह्म प्रियवद

Salvadori's suthora *Aves* कारण्य शुक्र-  
त्रोटि

Salvadori's thrush *Aves* कारण्य वञ्जु  
कस्तूरिका

salvage 1 (the act ) नाश-रक्षण *n*

2 (that which is saved) नाश-रक्षित *n*

3 (the compensation paid ) नाश-  
रक्षण-शुल्क *n*

military salvage सैनिक नाशरक्षण

civil salvage सैनिक नाशरक्षण

salvage fee नाशरक्षण शुल्क

salvage loss Law नाशरक्षण-हानि

salvage service नाशरक्षण सेवा

salvage undertaking नाशरक्षण उपक्रम

salvaging नाशरक्षण *n*

salvarean (Lat *salvus* 'save' + Germ

*arsen* 'arsenic') Pharm (a trade-  
mark applied to arsphenamine)  
नेपदर्शितिकी *f*

salvation army मुक्ति सेना

salve *vb* = salvage नाशरक्षण

salved *adj* नाशरक्षित

Salvelinus Zool (the genus to which  
the chars belong) रक्तोदरा प्रजाति

*S alpinus* (common European हरिवर्ण  
species) हरिवर्ण रक्तोदरा

*S fontinalis* (American brook trout)  
कर्तुरा रक्तोदरा

Salvia Bot (related to *Ocimum* तुलसी-  
प्रजाति) तुलसीवन्धु प्रजाति

*S aegyptiaca* सिन्धु तुलसीवन्धु

*S cabulica* गान्धार-तुलसीवन्धु

*S coccinea* (having scarlet flowers)  
शोण तुलसीवन्धु

*S lanata* (white woolly tomentose  
—Basu) ऊर्णी तुलसीवन्धु

*S moorcroftiana* (distribution—W  
Himalayas from Kashmir to  
Kumaon) हिमालय तुलसीवन्धु

*S officinalis* (common sage, garden  
sage, red sage, sage) (excellent  
lotion for ulcers—Basu) व्रण-  
तुलसीवन्धु

*S plebeia* समुद्रशोर तुलसीवन्धु  
(Pan समुन्द्रशोक, Ben भुतुली)

*S spinosa* (seed applied to cure  
toothache—Basu) दन्तशूल तुलसी-  
वन्धु

salvia blue (a colour, reddish blue  
नीलरक्त in hue, of high उच्च satura-  
tion) उच्चनीलरक्त

Salvinia Bot (there are two floating  
leaves—Willis) प्लवपर्णी प्रजाति

*S natans* (floating moss) सामान्य-  
प्लवपर्णी

Salvinaceae Bot प्लवपर्णी कुल *n*

Salvinales (order) प्लवपर्णी गोत्र *n*

salvo *Mil* (naval guns firing together)  
युगपद्गोलन, सगोलन *n*

salvofire सगोलन *n*

salvor (one who saves from sinking)  
नाशरक्षी (इन्) *m*

salve = sallow (goat willow) अजा नम्रा  
*f*

salwood barrel साल की लकड़ी का ढोल

S A M (Senior Assistant, Movement)

Rly डे स ग (ज्येष्ठ सहायक, गमन)

Samadera Bot कटुनीप-प्रजाति

*S indica* (contains a bitter principle

—Nadh) सामान्य कटुनीप (its bark  
is known in English as *mepe* or  
*mepe bark* Webster derives Eng-  
lish *mepe* from Skt नीप In Tamil  
also known as नीप Nadh, and नीवम्  
Basu)

saman = rain tree = Pithecolobium  
saman

samara (fruits) Bot सपक्ष *n* (having  
wings)

samarina Chem (samarium sesqui-  
oxide) धूमरजा *f*

samarium Chem धूमरला *f*

Samaropsis Paleontol सपक्षाम प्रजाति  
(from samara सपक्ष)

*S acuta* तीक्ष्ण सपक्षाम

samarshite = urano tantalite किरण-  
महिज *m* (किरण urano, -महिज tanta-  
lite इज for खनिज mineral)

sambac jasmine (*Jasminum sambac*)  
मुद्र मालती (B, M मुद्र, Ben Hin-  
Mar मोरा)

sambar शम्बर *m* (ancient word), sambar  
Sambhar (lake in Rajputana) शाकम्भरी  
*f*

Sambucus Bot (genus of the elders)  
महानदरी-प्रजाति

*S canadensis* उत्तरपाताल महावदरी

*S ebulus* (Dane's weed, Danewort,  
danseblood, dwarf elder) सामान्य-  
महावदरी

*S nigra* (black elder) कृष्ण महावदरी

*S javanica* यवद्वीप-महावदरी

*S racemosa* = scarlet elder शोण-  
महावदरी

same समान, वही, वैसा ही, उसी

in the same act or transaction उसी

क्रिया अथवा व्यवहार में

in the same manner उसी प्रकार से

same course वही मार्ग

same effect वैसा ही प्रभाव

same judgment-debtor वही निर्णीत-  
अधमर्ण

sameness समानता, एकरूपता *f*

same offence वही अपराध

same parties वही पक्ष

same sense *Math* एक अभिप्रेक्षा

same transaction वही व्यवहार

sample न्यादर्श *m*, नमूना

sample area Forestry (an area of  
known size selected as representa-  
tive of a given forest—I F R)  
न्यादर्श-क्षेत्र

sample bag न्यादर्श-स्यून  
 sample bottle न्यादर्श-कूपी  
 sample copy न्यादर्श-प्रति  
 sample enquiry *Statistics* न्यादर्श-अनु-  
 सधान  
 sample jar न्यादर्श-कलश  
 sample oil bottle न्यादर्श-तैल-कूपी  
 sample outfit न्यादर्श-सभार  
 sample plot= test plot *Forestry* (a  
 sample area subject to periodic  
 remeasurement for statistical pur-  
 poses—I F R) न्यादर्श खण्डक, परीक्षण-  
 खण्डक  
 sample plot procedure *Forestry*  
 न्यादर्श-खण्डक प्रक्रिया  
 sampler (for extracting samples, as  
 from a quantity of ore) न्यादर्शक *m*  
 sample room न्यादर्श कोष्ठ  
 sample survey *Statistics* न्यादर्श समधी-  
 क्षण  
 sample survey scheme न्यादर्श समधी-  
 क्षण-योजना  
 sample tree *Forestry* न्यादर्श वृक्ष  
 sample tube न्यादर्श-नाल  
 sample tubeform bottle न्यादर्श नाला-  
 कार कूपी  
 sample village accounts न्यादर्श-ग्राम-  
 लेखा  
 sampling *Statistics* न्यादर्शन, न्यादर्श-  
 वरण *n*  
 sampling error न्यादर्शन विभ्रम  
 sampling of attributes *Statistics* गुण-  
 न्यादर्शन  
 sampling of variables चल-न्यादर्शन  
 sampling orders *Law* न्यादर्श आदेश  
 sampling tube न्यादर्श-नाल  
 Samyidae *Bot* भूरिगन्धा कुल *n* (from  
*Casaria* भूरिगन्धा प्रजाति)  
 Sanarellia bacillus see *Salmonella*  
*icteroides*  
 sanatorium आरोग्यशाला *f* (from राज-  
 तरिणी)  
 sanction 1 समोदन *n*  
 2 (a thing that authorizes, confirms  
 or countenances) सत्ता *f*  
 3 (a coercive measure adopted for  
 forcing a nation violating inter-  
 national law to desist) अनुशास्ति  
*f*  
 sanctioned *adj* समोदित  
 sanctioned as proposed प्रस्थापनानुसार  
 समोदित  
 sanctioned budget estimates समोदित

आयव्ययक-प्राक्कलन  
 sanctioned cadre समोदित सर्वार्थ  
 sanctioned drawback समोदित प्रत्याहृत  
 sanctioned establishments समोदित  
 स्थापनाए  
 sanctioned estimate समोदित प्राक्कलन  
 sanctioned expenditure समोदित व्यय  
 sanctioned gazetted holiday समोदित  
 राजपत्रित अवकाश  
 sanctioned indent समोदित व्यादेश  
 sanctioned map समोदित मानचित्र  
 sanctioned maximum and minimum  
 समोदित अधिकतम और न्यूनतम  
 sanctioned multiple समोदित गुणित  
 sanctioned printed budget समोदित  
 मुद्रित आयव्ययक  
 sanctioned proposition statement  
 समोदित-प्रस्थापना विवरण  
 sanctioned rate समोदित अर्घ  
 sanctioned scale समोदित श्रेणी  
 sanctioned scheme समोदित योजना  
 sanctioned strength समोदित सख्या  
 sanctioned work समोदित कार्य  
 sanctioning authority समोदन-प्राधिकारी  
 sanctioning endorsement समोदक  
 पृष्ठकना  
 sanctioning letter समोदक पत्र  
 sanctioning power समोदन-शक्ति  
 sanction in writing लिखित समोदन करना  
 sanction of law वैधिक अनुशास्ति  
 sanction to prosecute अभियोजन के लिए  
 समोदन  
 sanctity पवित्रता *f*  
 sanctuary शरण्य, मृगवन *n*, सश्रय *m*  
 sand 1 वालु *m*, सिकता *f*, वालु, रेत  
 2 (colour)=smoke yellow  
 sandal 1 चन्दन *n*  
 2 पादुका *f*  
 sandal neem (*Cedrela toona*) कुयेरक *m*  
 (B, N, M)  
 sandal tree (*Santalum album*) चन्दन *m*  
 sandal wood 1 (*Santalum album*) चन्दन  
*m*  
 2 चन्दनकाष्ठ *n*, चन्दन की लकड़ी  
 3 (colour)=fawn (colour)  
 sandalwood bark चन्दन बल्क  
 sandalwood chip चन्दन काष्ठ-खण्ड  
 sandalwood dust चन्दन चूर्ण  
 sandalwood oil चन्दन तैल  
 sandalwood root चन्दन-मूल, चन्दन की  
 जड़  
 sand and cement tester वालु तथा वज्र-  
 चूर्ण परीक्षक

sand and gravel रेत और ककर  
 sandarac चन्द्ररस *m* (from Bengali)  
 sand bag वालु स्यून, रेत की बोरी  
 sand bar वालु रोधा, वालु-वम  
 sand bath *Chem* सिकता तापन  
 sandbergerite (zinciferous variety of  
 tennantite तानिशिज) कुम्पतानिशिज *m*  
 (कुम्प for कुम्पातु zinc, ता for ताम्र copper,  
 ने- for नेपाली arsenic, श for शुल्ब्य sul-  
 phide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 sand-binder (any grass or other plant  
 which grows in sand and holds it in  
 place by its rootstocks) वालु बन्धक *m*  
 sandblast 1 सिकता-धम *m*  
 2 (a gust of wind carrying sand)  
 वालु वात *m*  
 sandblasted *adj* सिकता-ध्मात  
 sandblasted bottle सिकता-ध्मात कूपी  
 sand-blasting सिकता धमन  
 sand blower सिकता ध्मात्र  
 sandbox *Rly Eng* वालु-धानी *f*  
 sandbox operating handle वालुधानी-  
 हस्तक  
 sand calciner सिकता निश्चूर्णक  
 sand casting *Metal* सिकता सञ्चकृत  
 sand coloured rat *Mamm* पासु-वर्ण  
 मूपक  
 sand crab सिकता कर्कट  
 sand crater *Geol* सिकता-मुख  
 sand-culture वालु में खेती  
 sand drift वालु अपवाह  
 sand dune 1 वालु कूट, रेत का टीला  
 2 (colour)=drab (a colour, red-  
 yellow रक्पीत in hue, of low अव  
 saturation) अवरक्पीत  
 sanderling वालु जलरक *m* (जलरक ancient  
 name)  
 sanders blue=azurite blue मध्यनीला-  
 हरि  
 sanders red (*Pterocarpus santalinus*)  
 रक्तचन्दन *m* (B, N, Ben Mar)  
 sanderswood=sandalwood  
 sand features *Geog* वालु-रूपधेय  
 sand flea वालु-पिंशु  
 sandfly वालु मक्षी  
 sandfly fever=phlebotomus fever  
 वालुमक्षी ज्वर  
 sand fox *Mamm* वालु लोमशी  
 sand-grouse ककर *m* (ancient word)  
 sand hull *Geog* वालु-गिरि  
 sandhopper सिकतावल्गी (इन्) *m*  
 sand hump siding *Rly* वालुआदित  
 पथिका

sanding *Rly* वालुपातन *n*  
 sanding ejector *Rly* वालु-निक्षेपक  
 sanding gear *Rly* वालुपाती (इन्) *m*  
 sanding gear levers *Rly* वालुपाती  
 उद्यम  
 sand islands वालुद्वीप  
 sandix = Saturn red  
 sand lark सैकत कृकराट (कृकराट occurs in  
 धन्वन्तरि निघण्टु)  
 sand leek = rocambole  
 sand lizard सिकता गोधिका  
 sand martin सैकत चटी (चटी ancient  
 name)  
 sand mixer *Founding* सिकता-मिश्रक  
 Sandoricum *Bot* शोणकाष्ठ-प्रजाति  
 S indicum (Malay red wood, Malay  
 sandal) सामान्य शोणकाष्ठ  
 sand packing वालु-वेष्टन, कूटवेष्टन  
 sandpaper सिकता पत्र  
 sand pipe वालु-नाड  
 sandpiper जलरक *m* (ancient name)  
 sand pit वालु गर्त, वालु का गढ़ा  
 sand plain *Geog* मरु-स्थली  
 sand plant (psammophyte) सिकतोद्भिद् *f*  
 sand plover वालु डिट्टिभ  
 sandpride = sandpiper जलरक *m*  
 sand recd 1 = beach grass  
 2 = sand sedge  
 sand sedge = Carex arenaria (a mari-  
 time sedge naturalized along the  
 Atlantic coast of the U S) पुलिन-  
 वलीक  
 sand shark वालु-ग्राह  
 sand snake सिकता-सर्प, वालु-सर्प  
 sandstone 1 *Petrog* वालुकाश्म *m*, बलुआ  
 पत्थर  
 2 (colour) = cream beige (a colour,  
 red yellow रक्तपीन in hue, and of  
 low अव saturation) अवरक्तपीत  
 sandstone soil वालुकाश्म मृदा  
 sand-trap *Rly* वालुग्राही (इन्) *m*  
 sand tray सिकता-स्थाल  
 sand wasp सिकता वरट  
 sandwich अन्त पूर्ण *f*  
 sandwich अन्तरापाशन *n*, अन्तनिविष्ट  
 करना  
 sandwich board पुर पश्च फलक (see sand-  
 wich man)  
 sandwich man (a man with two adver-  
 tising boards suspended one before  
 and one behind him) अन्तराफलक पुरुष  
 Sandwich tern *Aves* हरिवर्च-कुररी (हरिवर्च  
 Europe)

sandwort *Bot* चालुक *m*  
 sandy *adj* वालुमय, मिकतिल, रेतीला  
 sandy area वालु क्षेत्र  
 sandy bed वालुमय पात्र  
 sandy clay वालुमय मृत्तिका  
 sandy clay loam वालुमय चिक्कण समृदा  
 sandy loam वालु-समृदा  
 sandy river-bed नदी का वालुमय पाट  
 sandy soil वालुमय मृदा, रेतीली मिट्टी  
 sandy woods वालुकारण्य, वालुका वन,  
 रेतीले जंगल  
 sane *adj* स्वस्थ, प्रकृतिस्थ, अनुमत्त  
 insane उन्मत्त  
 sane man प्रकृतिस्थ पुरुष  
 sane memory प्रकृतिस्थ स्मृति  
 sanguinary 1 (*Capsella bursa pastoris*)  
 स्यून्शिम्य *m*  
 2 = thousand-leaf (*Achillea millefo-  
 lium*) सहस्रपर्णी *f*  
 sanguis draconis = dragon's blood  
 sanguivorous *adj* रुधिरपायी (-इन्)  
 sanidine (Gk *sanis* 'tablet', habit  
 often tabular चिपिट) चिपिटिज *m* (इज  
 for खनिज mineral)  
 sanidine *Petrog* चिपिटिजाश्म *m*  
 Sanio rims = rims of Sanio  
 sanitary *adj* आरोग्यकारी (इन्), स्वच्छता-  
 स्वाच्छिक  
 sanitary administration स्वच्छता-प्रशा-  
 सन  
 sanitary arrangements स्वच्छता प्रबन्ध  
 sanitary authority स्वच्छता-प्राधिकारी  
 sanitary block of latrines and uri-  
 nals शौचागारो और मूत्रागारो का स्वच्छ  
 संवर्ग  
 Sanitary Board स्वच्छता-मण्डल  
 sanitary branches of local administra-  
 tion स्थानीय प्रशासन को स्वच्छता-शाखाएँ  
 sanitary chemistry स्वच्छता-रसायन  
 sanitary commissioner स्वच्छता-आयुक्त  
 sanitary condition स्वच्छ परिस्थिति  
 sanitary defects स्वच्छता-दोष  
 Sanitary Department स्वच्छता विभाग  
 sanitary duties स्वच्छता कर्तव्य  
 Sanitary Engineer स्वच्छता अभियन्ता  
 sanitary engineering स्वच्छता अभि-  
 यान्त्रिकी  
 sanitary fitter स्वाच्छिक अन्वायोजक  
 sanitary fittings स्वाच्छिक अन्वायुक्ति  
 sanitary improvement स्वच्छता सुधार  
 sanitary inspection report स्वच्छता-  
 निरीक्षण-प्रतिवेदन  
 Sanitary Inspector स्वच्छता निरीक्षक

Sanitary Laws and Regulations आरोग्य-  
 विधियाँ और विनियम  
 sanitary measures आरोग्य उपाय  
 Sanitary Officer स्वच्छता अधिकारी  
 sanitary pit privy स्वच्छ गर्त मलकुण्ड  
 sanitary point of view आरोग्यता की  
 दृष्टि से, स्वच्छता की दृष्टि से  
 sanitary privy स्वच्छ मलकुण्ड  
 sanitary regulation आरोग्य-विनियम  
 sanitary report स्वच्छता-प्रतिवेदन  
 sanitary scheme स्वच्छता-योजना  
 sanitary science स्वच्छता-विज्ञान  
 sanitary services स्वच्छता सेवाएँ  
 sanitary sub committee स्वच्छता-उप  
 समिति  
 sanitary ware सुस्वच्छ पात्र  
 sanitary well works स्वच्छ कूप-कर्मन्त  
 sanitation स्वच्छता *f* (Const), स्वच्छता-  
 प्रबन्ध *m*, आरोग्य *n*, आरोग्य-प्रबन्ध *m*  
 sanitation camp स्वच्छता शिविर  
 sanitation charges स्वच्छता-चय्य  
 sanitation committee स्वच्छता समिति  
 sanitation of fairs and labour camps  
 मेले और श्रम शिविरो का स्वच्छता प्रबन्ध  
 sanity अनुमत्त *m*, स्वस्थता, प्रकृतिस्थता *f*  
 sansei blue black = acid blue black  
 sansei orange G = oil orange  
 sansei red A = fast acid red A  
 Sansevieria *Bot* मूर्वा-प्रजाति  
 S roxburghiana = bowstring hemp  
 (apparently translated from Skt  
 मोर्वा) सामान्य-मूर्वा (B, N, M मूर्वा, Ben  
 murba, Kan maruga, Hin murva,  
 Tam marul)  
 sans recours *Com* दायित्व रहित  
 sans recours endorsement *Com* दायित्व-  
 रहित पृष्ठज्ञान  
 santal रक्तचन्दन *n*  
 Santalaceae *Bot* चन्दन कुल *n*  
 Santalales *Bot* चन्दन गोत्र *n*  
 santalic acid रक्तचन्दनिक अम्ल  
 santalin *Chem* रक्तचन्दनि *f*  
 santalol ( $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ ) *Chem* रक्तचन्दन *m*  
 (अ-, आ)  
 Santalum *Bot* चन्दन प्रजाति  
 S album (sandal tree, sandal wood,  
 white sandal wood, yellow sandal  
 wood) श्वेत चन्दन (B, N, Ben Kan  
 Mar चन्दन, Hin चन्दन, मफे चन्दन,  
 Arabic sandalabiyaz Mal चन्दनम्,  
 Tel चन्दनमु, Tam चन्दनमु)  
 santalum = sandal wood चन्दन *n*  
 santonica (*Artemisia maritima*) सुर-

पुष्पिका *f* (Basu)  
 santonin=santoninum *Pharm.* कृमि-  
 द्रावि *f*  
 santoninic acid कृमिद्रावि क अम्ल  
 santoninum *Pharm.* कृमिद्रावि *f*  
 Santorini s cartilage (coniculate श्रुति  
 cartilage मण्डि of the larynx घोषित्र)  
 घोषित्रश्रुतिकारि *n*  
 sanna millet=billion dollar grass  
 श्यामाक *m*  
 sap *Bot* रस *m*  
 sap (scruple) प्रमा (प्रमाण)  
 S A P (Senior Assistant, Publicity)  
 ज्येष्ठ प्र (ज्येष्ठ सहायक, प्रकाशना)  
 S A P (Statistical Assistant, Price)  
 सामप्र (सांख्यिक सहायक, मूल्य)  
 sapinwood=sapwood  
 Saperda *Zool* दीर्घशृंग-प्रजाति  
 S populnea (poplar longicorn) वन-  
 पिप्पल दीर्घशृंग  
 sap flow *Bot* रस प्रवाह  
 saprol शनिप्रियव *m*  
 saphrole शनिप्रियवा *f*  
 sapidus *Bot Tax* (having a pleasant  
 taste) स्वादु  
 Sapindaceae *Bot* अरिष्ट कुल *n*  
 Sapindales *Bot* अरिष्ट गोत्र *n*  
 Sapindus *Bot* अरिष्ट प्रजाति  
 S detergens=S mukorossi  
 S emarginatus=S trifolitus  
 S laurifolius=S trifolitus  
 S mukorossi=S detergens (soap  
 nut tree of N India) सामान्य अरिष्ट  
 (B, N, M अरिष्ट, Ben Hin रीठा)  
 S trifolitus (soapnut tree of S  
 India) दक्षिण अरिष्ट (Mar रीठा, Mal  
 अरिष्टम्, Guj अरीठा, Kan अरिष्ट)  
 Sapium *Bot* तोयपिप्पली प्रजाति  
 S indicum (fruit is nauseous  
 beyond description—Basu) वमि-  
 फल-तोयपिप्पली (वमि 'emetic'—मुथुन)  
 S insigne दुर्गन्ध-तोयपिप्पली (Mal  
 Pan dudla)  
 S sebiferum (Chinese tallow tree)  
 सामान्य-तोयपिप्पली (Basu तोयपिप्पली)  
 sapling *Forestry* (a young tree from  
 the time when it reaches three feet  
 in height till the lower branches  
 begin to fall—I F R) बालवृक्ष *m*  
 sapling crop *Forestry* बालवृक्ष सस्य,  
 बालवृक्ष वन (for explanation see crop)  
 sapling stage *Forestry* बालवृक्ष अवस्था  
 sap mechanism of ascending stream

Forestry उद्गोही स्रोत की रस रचना  
 sap mechanism of descending stream  
 Forestry अवरोही स्रोत की रस-रचना  
 sapodilla (*Achras sapota*) गुडालु *n*, चीकू  
 sapodilla plum (*Achras sapota*) गुडालु  
*n*, चीकू  
 Saponaria *Bot* स्वफेनिका प्रजाति  
 S perfoliatum=S vaccaria  
 S vaccaria (cowheib, soapwort)  
 सामान्य-स्वफेनिका  
 saponifiable *adj* 1 स्वफेन्य  
 2 प्रजलाश्य  
 saponification 1 स्वफेनन, स्वफेनभवन,  
 स्वफेनकरण *n*  
 2 Chem (hydrolysis of any ester  
 into the corresponding alcohol and  
 acid) प्रजलाशन *n*  
 saponification number or value (quan-  
 tity of potassium hydroxide ne-  
 cessary to saponify 1 gram of a  
 fat or oil) प्रजलाशन मात्रा  
 saponification value=saponification  
 number  
 saponified cresol स्वफेनित क्रवियव  
 saponifier 1 (a reagent) स्वफेनकारी (इन्)  
*m*  
 2 (an apparatus) स्वफेनित्र *n*  
 saponify *vb* (to convert into soap) स्व-  
 फेनकरण, स्वफेनन  
 saponin *Chem* स्वफेनि *f*  
 saponite (from Latin sapo 'soap') स्वफे-  
 निज *m* (स्वफेन soap, इज for खनिज mine-  
 ral)  
 Sapotaceae *Bot* मधूक-कुल *n* (from  
 Bassia मधूक प्रजाति)  
 sapota plum (*Achras sapota*) गुडालु *n*,  
 चीकू  
 sappan (wood) पतंग (काष्ठ) *n*  
 sappan red पतंग रक्त  
 sappanwood (*Caesalpinia sappan*) पतंग  
*m* (Ben Guj Hin Mai), पतंग काष्ठ  
*n*  
 sapphure 1 (English word sapphure is  
 from शनिप्रिय) शनिप्रिय *n*, नीलमणि *m*  
 2 (colom)=sapphure blue  
 sapphure blue (a colour, greenish blue  
 नीलाहरि in hue, of low नि brilliance)  
 निनीलाहरि  
 sapphure headed flycatcher *Aves* नील-  
 शीर्ष शलभाश  
 sapphure quartz *Mineral* (of indigo  
 or Berlin blue colour) नील रफटिक  
 sapphirol शनिप्रियव *m*

sapping *Mrl* अध ग्वनन *n*  
 sapremia=toxemia विपरकता *f*  
 sapro- पृति-, मृत-  
 Saprolegnia *Bot* (a genus of water  
 moulds) उदोगिका-प्रजाति  
 S dioica एकलिंग-उदोगिका  
 S ferax (attacks living fish, etc)  
 मीनादि उदोगिका  
 S hypogyna अत्रोजाय उदोगिका  
 S monica (*monica* 'monoecious')  
 द्विलिंग-उदोगिका  
 S monilifera मणिधर-उदोगिका  
 S parasitica परजीवि-उदोगिका  
 Saprolegniaceae *Bot* उदोगिका कुल *n*  
 Saprolegniales *Bot* उदोगिका-गोत्र *n*  
 sapropel (*sapro* मृत + *Gk pelos* 'mud'  
 a slimy sediment consisting largely  
 of organic debris derived from aqua-  
 tic plants and animals) मृतमाद *m*  
 saprophyte *Biol* (living on dead mat-  
 ter) मृतोपजीवी (इन्) *m*  
 saprophytic *adj* *Bot* मृतोपजीवी (इन्)  
 saprophytic life मृतोपजीवित *f*, मृतोप-  
 जीवन *n*  
 saprophytism *Biol* मृतोपजीवित *f*  
 Saprospira प्रकुन्तलाणु प्रजाति (a large  
 sized)  
 saprozoic *adj* (living on dead or de-  
 caying organic matter) मृतजीवी (इन्)  
 sap season *Forestry* रस ऋतु, रम काल  
 sapwood=alburnum *Bot* रसकाष्ठ *n*,  
 कच्ची लकड़ी  
 sapwood tree *Forestry* रसकाष्ठ-वृक्ष  
 Saraca *Bot* अशोक प्रजाति  
 S indica (*Asoka tree*) सामान्य अशोक  
 (B, N, Ben Hin Kan Mar Uru  
 अशोक, Tam अमोगम्, Tel अमोकम्)  
 sarai पथिक शाला *f*  
 Sarcandra chloranthoides = Chlor-  
 anthus brachystachys  
 sarcasm व्यग, कटुव्यग *m*  
 Sarcina घनगोलाणु प्रजाति  
 S ventriculi (from the stom-  
 ach of men and animals, forming colo-  
 nies of considerable size) उदर घन-  
 गोलाणु  
 Sarcocephalus *Bot* कुट्टरक प्रजाति  
 S carduifolius=Anthocephalus cardu-  
 mbl  
 S cordatus (distribution—Malay)  
 मलयक कुट्टरक  
 S missionis (the bark is used in  
 leprosy—Basu) सामान्य कुट्टरक

sarcocyst मांसकोष्ठी (इन्) *m*  
 Sarcocystis मांसकोष्ठी-प्रजाति  
 S miescheri (Rainey's or Miescher's corpuscles) सूकर-मांसकोष्ठी  
 S tenella तन्तु-मांसकोष्ठी  
 sarcode = protoplasm  
 Sarcodina Zool (a class वर्ग of Protozoa comprising forms whose chief character in common is the formation of pseudopodia कूटपाद) कूटपादिवर्ग *m*  
 sarco glia Anat मांस-श्लेष *m*  
 Sarcogyps Aves कर्णिगृध्र प्रजाति (कर्णिगृध्र ancient word)  
 sarcoidosis ग्रन्थिकारोग *m*  
 sarcolactic acid Chem पेशीदुग्धिक अम्ल  
 sarcolemma Anat पेशी चोल *m*  
 sarcomere Anat (a transverse segment of a sarco style) पेशीपर्व *n* (पेशी-स्क्रम्पव)  
 Sarcophaga Zool मांसमक्षी-प्रजाति  
 S carnaria सामान्य मांसमक्षी  
 S fuscicauda पिंगपुच्छ-मांसमक्षी  
 Sarcophagidae (a family of flesh flies) मांसमक्षी वंश *m*  
 Sarcophilus Zool धानीपिशाच-प्रजाति  
 S ursinus (Tasmanian devil) सामान्य धानीपिशाच  
 sarcoplasm = sarcoplasma Anat पेशी-रस *m*  
 Sarcopsylla Zool (the genus containing the chigoe) मांसपिंडु प्रजाति  
 Sarcoptes Zool मांसवेर प्रजाति  
 S scabiei खर्जु मांसवेध  
 Sarcoptidae Zool मांसवेध-वंश *m* (वंश family)  
 sarcosine (Gk *sarkos* 'flesh' Formed by the decomposition of creatine) मासी *f*  
 Sarco sporidia Zool (parasitic in the muscle fibres of mammals) पेशी-बीजाणु-गण *m* (गण order)  
 Sarcostemma Bot गुल्मवल्ली-प्रजाति  
 S brevestigma सामान्य-गुल्मवल्ली (B, M गुल्मवल्ली)  
 S brunonianum (distribution—S India, Ceylon) दक्षिण गुल्मवल्ली  
 S intermedium (corolla white—Basu) पाण्डुरवल्ली गुल्मवल्ली  
 S stocksii (distribution—Sind) सिन्धु-गुल्मवल्ली  
 Sarcostigma Bot शकुत्कुक्षि-प्रजाति  
 S kleinii (stigma conical—Basu)

सामान्य शकुत्कुक्षि  
 sarco-style = muscle column पेशी-स्क्रम्भ *m*  
 sarcotesta Paleontol (the fleshy outer seed coat—Jackson) गोर्दचोल *m*  
 sarcou Geol (resemble the mamelons रनगिरि) कुचगिरि *m*  
 sarcous element Anat (dark segment of sarco style) असितपर्व *n*  
 Sargassum Bot पर्णाक्ष-प्रजाति (main axis bearing leaf like structures)  
 sargassum insect पर्णाक्ष कीट  
 Sargus Zool (sea breams) सागरशफर-प्रजाति  
 Sarkidornis Aves नन्दोमुख प्रजाति (for explanation see comb duck)  
 sarmentose adj Bot भूस्तारीमत्  
 sarmentous Bot = sarmentose  
 sarmentum Bot (runner) भूस्तारी (इन्) *m*  
 Sarnath Geog मृगदात्र, ऋषिपतन *m*  
 Saroglossa Aves पुलीका-प्रजाति (पुलीका occurs in मैत्रायणी-महिता Cf pul in Mussoorie Hills)  
 saros = Chaldean saros Astron चान्द्र चक्र *n*  
 Sarothamnus = Cytisus  
 S scoparius = Cytisus scoparius  
 Sarraceniaceae Bot कलशपर्ण-कुल *n*  
 Sarraceniales Bot कलशपर्ण गोत्र *n*  
 sarsa = sarsae radix = sarsaparilla  
 sarsaparilla = sarsa = sarsae radix आसारिवा *f*  
 Sarsia Zool सुकुन्तल-प्रजाति  
 sartorite = skleroclase सोसनेपशिज *m* (सीस lead, नेप- for नेपाली arsenic, श- for शुल्फेय sulphide, -इज for एनिज mineral)  
 sartorius Anat अन्न कोचि पेशी *f*  
 sarus, sarus crane सारस *m* (ancient word)  
 sash (fr Fr *chassis* 'frame' The framing in which panes of glass are set) सधार *m*  
 Sasia Aves कीचकि प्रजाति (in nine cases out of ten it makes use of a bamboo कीचक for its nest-hole)  
 S A S M (Sub Assistant Station Master) उ स स्या (उपसहायक स्थावरति)  
 Sassafras Bot (the dried bark of the root of *S varifolium* yields an aromatic volatile oil used in per-

fumes) गन्धवल्क-प्रजाति  
 S parthenoxylon = Cinnamomum parthenoxylon  
 S varifolium सामान्य गन्धवल्क  
 sassolite (native boric acid) टाकमिट्र *m* (इज for एनिज mineral)  
 S A T (Senior Assistant, Trading) ज्ये स व्या (ज्येष्ठ सहायक, व्यापार)  
 Satara (in the Bombay Presidency) Geog सत्तारप *n* (from विशुपुराण)  
 sat-chromosome Bot ("sat" stands for *sine acido thymonucleinus* पर्णा न्यष्टिकाम्न विना—McLean I 23) पन्थवि पिन्थसूत्र  
 sateen (wool predominates) वान-काशुक *n*  
 Cf satin तान-काशुक  
 satellite 1 Astron उपग्रह *m*  
 2 Bot (a small part of a chromosome, attached to one end of the main body of the chromosome—Chambers) उपाश *m*  
 satellite of Jupiter उप-गुरु *m*  
 satellite of Mars उप मंगळ *m*  
 satellite of Saturn उप शनि *m*  
 satiability Econ तृप्यता *f*  
 satiable adj तृप्य  
 satiable wants Econ तृप्य अभीच्छाएं  
 satiation तृप्ति *f*  
 satiation of wants Econ अभीच्छा तृप्ति  
 satin (a silk fabric with glossy surface in which warp predominates) तान-काशुक, काशुक *n*  
 Cf sateen वान काशुक  
 satin drill काशु स्त्रूला *f* (for काशुक विशुष्ट)  
 satinite = powdered gypsum क्षुण्णावूर्ण  
 satinobre = satin ochre = golden ochre  
 satin spar Mineral (calcite चूर्णिज having a satiny काशुक lustre) काशुक-चूर्णिज *m*  
 satin stitch काशुक-सीवा  
 satin white Col Ind काशुक श्वेत  
 satinwood पीतकाष्ठ, काशुकाष्ठ (satin काशुक)  
 satisfaction 1 सतोय *m*, सतृप्ति, तृप्ति *f*, समाधान *n*  
 2 निस्तारण *n*, चुकता करना  
 contracts to satisfaction (in which one party agrees to perform his promise to the satisfaction of the other—Ayar) आसतोय सविदा (आ=पयन्)

in full satisfaction of के पूर्णतया  
 चुकाने के लिए  
 in satisfaction of claims अध्यर्थन  
 चुकाने के लिए  
 to the satisfaction of यावत्सतोष  
 satisfactory *adj* सतोषजनक, सतोषप्रद,  
 सतोषद  
 satisfactory conduct सतोषजनक आच-  
 रण  
 satisfactory evidence *Law* सतोषजनक  
 साक्ष्य  
 sufficient evidence पर्याप्त साक्ष्य  
 satisfactory manner सतोषजनक रीति  
 satisfactory proof सतोषजनक प्रमाण  
 satisfactory title सतोषजनक स्वत्व  
 satisfied *adj* सतुष्ट  
 to be satisfied का समाधान होना  
 satisfied on the certificate प्रमाणपत्र  
 से समाधान हुआ  
 satisfy *vb* 1 सतोष देना  
 2 समाधान करना (Const)  
 3 (a debt) निस्तारण, भुगतान करना,  
 चुकाना  
 satisfy a debt ऋण चुकाना  
 satisfy an equation समीकार समाधान  
 (सम + आ + धान 'putting together well,  
 adjust')  
 satisfy conditions प्रतिबन्ध पालन  
 sativus *Bot* (that which is sown) उप्त  
 (past part from √ वष 'to sow')  
 Satpura Range *Geog* विन्ध्यपाद पर्वत,  
 वैद्यर्य-पर्वत *m*  
 saturability अनुवेध्यता *f*  
 saturable *adj* अनुवेध्य  
 saturant अनुवेधक *m*  
 saturate *vb* *Chem* अनुवेधन  
 saturated *adj* 1 *Chem* अनुविद्ध  
 2 (filled to repletion) पारेपूर्ण  
 saturated acid अनुविद्ध अम्ल  
 saturated atmosphere अनुविद्ध वायु-  
 मण्डल  
 saturated compound *Chem* अनुविद्ध  
 संयोज  
 saturated soil अनुविद्ध मृदा  
 saturated solution अनुविद्ध विलयन  
 saturated steam *Rly* अनुविद्ध वाष्प  
 saturation 1 *Chem* अनुवेधन *n*  
 2 = chroma, purity (distinctness or  
 vividness of hue) विशदता *f*  
 saturation content अनुवेध-मात्रा  
 saturation current *Phys* अनुवेधन वाह,  
 अनुविद्ध वाह  
 saturation humidity अनुवेधन-आर्द्रता

saturation point *Phys* अनुवेधन-बिन्दु,  
 अनुवेधन-सीमा  
 Saturday शनिवार *m*  
 Saturn *Astron* शनि, शनैश्चर *m*  
 Saturn red *Col Ind* शनैश्चर रक्त  
 Saturn's rings शनि वलय  
 S A T W (Sub Auditor, Tribal Wel-  
 fare) उलेवक (उप लेखापरीक्षक, वनजाति-  
 कल्याण)  
 sauce alone = garlic mustard (*Alliaria*  
*officinalis*) लशुनसर्षप *m*  
 saucer (a small dish) शराविका *f*  
 dish शरावक  
 plate पात्री  
 saucerlike *adj* शराविकावत्  
 saucer-shaped *adj* शरावाकार  
 Sauria *Zool* सरटा *m pl*  
 Saurichthyidae (long bodied fishes)  
 लम्बमीन-वंश *m*  
 Saurichthys *Paleontol* लम्बमीन प्रजाति  
 Sauripterus *Paleontol* सरटपत्रि-प्रजाति  
 S taylori सामान्य सरटपत्री  
 Saurischia *Paleontol* (saur- सरट  
 + ischium आसनास्थि) सरटासनिक-गण *m*  
 (गण order)  
 Sauromatum *Bot* (a genus of tube-  
 rous herbs) भस्मकन्द प्रजाति  
 S guttatum सामान्य भस्मकन्द (M P  
 bhasamkand)  
 Sauropatis *Aves* कुलीराश प्रजाति (it  
 feeds अश almost exclusively on  
 crabs कुलीर)  
 sauropod चतुश्चर *m*  
 Sauropoda *Paleontol* (they were qua-  
 drupedal—PH II 390) चतुश्चरानुगण  
*m* (अनुगण suborder)  
 Sauropsida *Zool* (a comprehensive  
 group which includes birds पक्षी and  
 reptiles सरीसृप) पक्षिसरीसृपा *m pl*  
 Saurpterygia *Paleontol* (order) पत्र-  
 सरट-गण *m*  
 Sauropus *Paleontol* चतुश्चर प्रजाति  
 Sauropus *Bot* वृत्तफल-प्रजाति  
 S quadrangularis = *Phyllanthus*  
 rhamnoides (fruits depressed glo-  
 bose—Basu) सामान्य वृत्तफला (Basu  
 mentions वृत्तफला as a Skt name  
 for *Phyllanthus emblica* *Sauropus*  
 is related to *Phyllanthus*)  
 -saurus *Zool* सरट *m*  
 sausage 1 (of cordite) कर्कटी *f*  
 2 (of meat) मांस चिर्बटी, मांस कर्कटी *f*  
 sausage shaped *adj* कर्कटी-रूप

Saussurea *Bot* कुष्ठिका-प्रजाति  
 S affinis गगामूल कुष्ठिका (Assam  
 गगामूल)  
 S candicans (leaves white, stem  
 cottony—Basu) श्वेत कुष्ठिका  
 S hypoleuca (leaves are considered  
 as purgative—Basu) रैचपर्ण कुष्ठिका  
 S lappa = costus (it cures leuco-  
 derma—Basu) सामान्य कुष्ठिका (Basu  
 कुष्ठिका, Arabic, Per Hin *kust*, Tam.  
*kostum*, Tel *kustam*)  
 S obvallata (root is applied to cuts  
 and bruises—Basu) व्रणमूल-कुष्ठिका  
 saussurite (it results from the altera-  
 tion अन्तरण of feldspars रफ्तीय—Cham-  
 bers) स्फान्तराश्म *m*  
 saussuritization स्फान्तराश्मन *n*  
 saussuritize *vb* स्फान्तराश्मन  
 savage *adj* जंगली  
 savanilla = tarpon  
 savanna तृणस्थली *f*  
 grass steppe घासस्थली  
 savanna forest = savanna woodland  
 तृणवनस्थली *f*  
 savannah = savanna  
 savanna land तृणस्थली, तृण्या *f* (ancient  
 word)  
 savanna woodland = savanna forest  
 Savant's disc or wheel *Acous* तान-दन्ती  
*f* (तान tone, दन्ती a disc with teeth)  
 save *vb* सचयन, सचय करना, बचाना  
 save as aforesaid पूर्वोक्त को छोड़ कर  
 save as otherwise provided अन्य  
 आशय के उपबन्ध को छोड़कर, अन्यथा  
 उपबन्धित को छोड़कर  
 save as otherwise provided in this  
 rule इस नियम में अन्यथा उपबन्धित को  
 छोड़कर  
 save as provided by से (द्वारा) उपबन्धित  
 को छोड़कर  
 save as provided hereafter एतदपश्चात्  
 उपबन्धित को छोड़कर  
 save as provided in में उपबन्धित को  
 छोड़कर  
 save by के बिना, के अतिरिक्त (Const)  
 save in accordance with से अन्यथा न  
 save in an emergency आपात को छोड़कर  
 save in cases अस्थायी को छोड़कर  
 save our soul *Mt* आत्मरक्षा *j*  
 savin = sabina = *sabineae* *cacumina*  
 = *savin* tops = *sabinae* herba  
*Pharm* विहडुपा *f* (हडुपा juniper)  
 saving *adj* सचयी (इन्)

saving *n* १ संचय *m*, संचयन *n*, बचत  
 2 *Law* व्यावृत्ति *f* (Const)  
 exception अपवाद  
 safeguard परिचाय (Const)  
 saving clauses *Law* व्यावृत्ति खण्ड  
 saving of contract *Law* सविडा-व्यावृत्ति  
 saving provision व्यावृत्ति उपबन्ध  
 savingram तारविद्दी  
 savings 1 संचय *m*, बचत  
 2 *Law* व्यावृत्ति *f* (Const)  
 savings account संचय-लेखा  
 savings bank संचय अधिनीय  
 savings bank deposit संचयाधिकोप-  
 निक्षेप  
 savings bank pass book संचय-अधिनिय-  
 निक्षेप-पुस्तिका  
 savings bureau संचय-विभाग  
 savings certificates संचय-पत्र  
 savings clause *Law* व्यावृत्ति खण्ड  
 savings committee संचय-समिति  
 savings deposit संचय निक्षेप  
 savings group संचय-वर्ग  
 savings plan संचय-योजना  
 savin juniper विहपुपा *f*  
 savin tops=savin  
 savin tree विहपुपा *f*  
 Savi's ampulla *Zool* (long tube expan-  
 ding internally into an ampulla)  
 नाल-आकन्द  
 savour *n* गन्ध *m*  
 savour *vb* गन्ध आना  
 saw क्रकच *m*, आरा  
 band saw पट्टी-क्रकच, पट्टी-आरा  
 bow saw चाप-क्रकच  
 circular or disc saw वर्तुल क्रकच, गिर-  
 क्रकच, गोल आरा  
 crosscut saw तिर्यक्कृन्त क्रकच, आडा  
 फाटने वाला आरा  
 frame saw मधार क्रकच, चौखटे वाला  
 आरा  
 hand saw हस्त-क्रकच, हाथ का आरा  
 pit saw गर्त क्रकच, गढे का आरा  
 pruning saw अधिकृन्तन क्रकच, उटाई  
 का आरा  
 saw *vb* क्रकचन, चीरना  
 saw blade क्रकच-फल, आरे का फल  
 saw doctoring (Forest Manual 1932,  
 II 124) क्रकचोपचार *m*  
 saw dust काष्ठ मूलि, क्रकच-चूर्ण, लकड़ी का  
 बुरादा  
 saw fish क्रकच मत्स्य  
 sawfly (female usually has an ovipo-  
 sitor containing a pair of sawlike

organs) क्रकचमक्षी *f*  
 saw ginned cotton क्रकचावृत्ति कपास  
 saw-log (a log of suitable size for  
 sawing into lumber) क्रकच लगुड  
 saw-mill 1 क्रकचालय *m*, आराघर, चिराई-  
 घर  
 2 (a sawing machine) क्रकच-यन्त्र *n*,  
 चीरने का यन्त्र, चिराई का यन्त्र  
 saw mill clerk क्रकचालय लिपिक  
 saw-mill engineer क्रकचालय-अभियन्ता  
 saw mill layout क्रकचालय-अभिन्यास  
 saw mill manager क्रकचालय-प्रबन्धक  
 saw-mill site क्रकचालय स्थान  
 saw-mill store and timber clerk  
 क्रकचालय-संग्रहागार तथा प्रकाश लिपिक  
 sawn timber क्रकचित प्रकाश, चिरी लकड़ी,  
 चिरान  
 saw palmetto (*Serenoa serrulata*) क्रकच-  
 ताल  
 sawpit क्रकच गर्त  
 saws=Chaldean saros *Astron* चान्द्र चक्र  
*n*  
 saw set क्रकचानुनति  
 saw shark आरा ग्राह  
 saw sharpener क्रकच तेजक, क्रकचोत्तिज  
 sawtooth क्रकच-दन्त, आरे का दावा  
 saw toothed beetle (*Oryzaephilus suri-  
 namensis*) चावल की सुमरी, क्रकचदन्त-  
 भृश  
 saw tooth truss *Engin* (north light  
 truss, because it lets in light from  
 the north) उत्तरप्रकाश उद्गन्ध (used in  
 roofs)  
 sawwhet owl=Acadian owl क्रकचस्वर  
 उलूक  
 sawyer क्रकचचालक *m*, आरा चलाने वाला  
 sawyer's *Bot Tax* (growing amongst  
 rocks) शैलरोही (ऽन्)  
 Save=Save blue  
 Saxe blue (a colour, greenish blue  
 नीलादग्नि in hue, of low अथ saturation)  
 सवनीलाहरि  
 Savigothaea *Bot* (leaf linear—Willis  
 p 172) रेसिपर्ण-प्रजाति  
 saxhorn *Music* (characterized by  
 evenness of tone) सुवाना *f*  
 Saxicola *Aves* (Lat *saxum* 'rock' अन्न)  
 अन्नचर-प्रजाति  
 saxicole *adj* शैलरोही, शैलवासी (ऽन्)  
 Saxicolinae *Aves* अन्नचरानुवश *m*  
 Saxicoloides *Aves* कृष्णचटक प्रजाति (कृष्ण  
 black चटक sparrow, कृष्णचटक ancient  
 name)

Saxifraga=Bergenia *Bot* पाषाणभेद  
 प्रजाति  
 S granulata (*granulata* 'granulated'  
 refers to the small granlike root-  
 tubers) स्फाकन्द पाषाणभेद  
 S ligulata=Bergenia ligulata  
 Saxifragaceae *Bot* पाषाणभेद कुट *n*  
 saxifrage *Bot* (Lat *saxifragus* 'rock-  
 breaking') पाषाणभेद *n*. (ancient  
 word)  
 saxifrage burnet = Pimpinella saxi-  
 fraga  
 Saxon earth=green earth  
 Saxony blue=Save blue  
 saxophone (used specially in military  
 bands) रणसुरभी *f*  
 Sayal brown (a colour, red yellow  
 रक्तपीत in hue, saturation and bril-  
 liance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तपीत  
 S B (security bond) प्रब (प्रतिभूति बन्ध)  
 S B (service book) से पु (सेवा पुस्तक)  
 S B (special branch) विशेष शाखा (विशेष शाखा)  
 Sb (stibium = antimony) *Chem* अ  
 (अजन्)  
 SBI (Sub Bridge Inspector) स से नि  
 (सहायक सेतु-निरीक्षक)  
 Sc (scandium) *Chem* स् (स्कोरान्)  
 SC (Settlement Commissioner) स्  
 आ (न्यायव्यवस्था आनुन)  
 SC (statistical clerk) सा लि (सांख्यिक  
 लिपिक)  
 SC (Steel Controller) व नि (स्वायत्त  
 निच यंत्र)  
 Sc (strato cumulus) स पु (स्तर पुन्न मेव)  
 scab 1 खजु *f*  
 2 (crust over a sore, wound, ulcer  
 ) खुरण्ड, पपड़ी  
 3 (a dirty, paltry fellow, a scound-  
 rel) दुष्ट, धूर्त *m*, दुस्सा  
 4 (a workman who works under  
 conditions contrary to those pre-  
 scribed by the trade union) असह  
 योगी (ऽन्) *m*  
 5 *Plant Pathol* पामा *f*  
 scabbard अस्त्रकोष, कोष *m*  
 scabies खजु *f*  
 Scabiosa *Bot* सूचीतल्प प्रजाति  
 S australis (pincushion flower)  
 सामान्य सूचीतल्प  
 scaddie (*Urtica dioica*) दशरोम *m*  
 Scaevola *Bot* भद्राक्ष प्रजाति  
 S frutescens सामान्य भद्राक्ष (Mar  
 भद्राक्ष)

S koenigii = S frutescens  
 scaffold (a stage or platform, usually elevated, for the execution of a criminal) वधमञ्च (Ben), पाशमञ्च m  
 scaffolding समाधार m  
 scaffolding pole Forestry समाधार दण्ड  
 scalar Anat कुल्या f  
 scala media = cochlear canal Anat कम्बु-कुल्या  
 scalar Math, Phys (an undirected quantity) अदिश m (राशि)  
 scalariform adj Bot नि श्रेणीरूप, सोपान-वत्, सोपानाकार (like a ladder)  
 scalariform conjugation Bot सोपानवत् मयुग्मन, सोपान मयुग्मन  
 scalariform perforation Bot सोपानवत् छिद्र  
 scalariform vessel Bot सोपानाकार वाहिनी  
 scala tympani = tympanic canal Zool पटह-कुल्या  
 scala vestibuli Anat (the vestibular canal) मध्यगुहा कुल्या  
 scald द्रवदहन  
 scaldberry = blackberry (Rubus fruticosus) कृष्णचदरी f  
 scale n 1 श्रेणी f  
 2 Admin (as, of pay) श्रेणी f  
 general scale सामान्य श्रेणी  
 special scale विशेष श्रेणी  
 3 (lit 'ladder', anything graduated, a measure or rule) मापश्रेणी, अकश्रेणी, श्रेणी f  
 4 (relative measure) अनुमाप m (as, on a small scale)  
 5 मापनी f  
 6 (balance) तुला f  
 7 शल्क m  
 8 (scaly coating of oxide) पर्पटी f  
 9 Music ग्राम m  
 scale vb (teeth) अपशल्कन, शर्करा निस्सारण  
 scale beam 1 तुला-दण्ड  
 2 (weighing apparatus with a sliding weight) दण्ड तुला  
 scale division Phys श्रेणी भाजन  
 scale down vb (to reduce according to fixed ratio or scale) अश्रेणी-यन  
 scale drawing Engin श्रेणी उद्देख  
 scale fern शल्क पर्णांग  
 scale insect शल्क कीट  
 scale leaves = scaly leaves Bot शल्क-

पत्र  
 scale model अनुमाप प्रतिकृति  
 scalene triangle Math विषम त्रिकोण  
 scalenohedral adj Cryst विषमत्रिभुजा-नीक  
 scale numbers Statistics श्रेणी-संख्या  
 scale of age Forestry वय श्रेणी  
 scale of diet आहार-श्रेणी  
 scale of doses = dosage मात्रा श्रेणी  
 scale of drawing उद्देख श्रेणी, उद्देख-मापनी  
 scale of equipment सभार श्रेणी  
 scale off vb Surv (to measure with a scale) श्रेणी-मापन  
 scale of fees शुल्क श्रेणी  
 scale of notation Math संकेतना-पद्धति f  
 scale of pay वेतन श्रेणी  
 scale of relation Math सम्बन्ध-श्रेणी  
 scale of representation प्रतिनिधान-श्रेणी, प्रतिनिधान की श्रेणी  
 scale of smallness Math अल्पता-श्रेणी  
 scale of temperature Phys ताप श्रेणी  
 scale of tentage (for camps) वितान श्रेणी  
 scale of visibility दृश्यता मापश्रेणी →

no	description	objects distinguishable at	objects indistinguishable at
संख्या	वर्णन	वस्तु अभिज्ञानान्तर	वस्तु अनभिज्ञानान्तर
0	dense fog घन धूमिका	५० मान से न्यून	०
1	thick fog गहन धूमिका	५० मान	२०० मान
2	fog धूमिका	२०० मान	५०० मान
3	moderate fog अल्प धूमिका	५०० मान	१ सहस्रमान
4	mist or haze कूट	१ सहस्रमान	२ सहस्रमान
5	poor visibility अल्प दृश्यता	२ सहस्रमान	४ सहस्रमान
6	moderate visibility मध्यम दृश्यता	४ सहस्रमान	१० सहस्रमान
7	good visibility सु दृश्यता	१० सहस्रमान	२० सहस्रमान
8	very good visibility अति सु दृश्यता	२० सहस्रमान	५० सहस्रमान
9	excellent visibility प्रशस्त दृश्यता	५० सहस्रमान से अधिक	

scalepan तुला पात्र n  
 scales (a balance scales usually embody a system of multiplying levers उद्यम) उत्तुला (= उद्यमतुला), तुला f (further see scale)  
 scales of fares भाडे की श्रेणी  
 scales of pay वेतन-श्रेणी  
 scales of rewards पारितोषिक श्रेणी  
 scaletail (any rodent of the genus Anomalurus) शल्कपुच्छ m  
 scalewing (butterfly) Zool शल्कपंख m  
 scaling down (of debts) अवश्रेणीयन n  
 scaling teeth दन्तशर्करा निस्सारण  
 scallop कम्बुक m  
 Scalops = Scalopus  
 Scalopus Zool (Gk skalops 'mole', lit digging animal) सखनक प्रजाति  
 scalp कर्परावरण n  
 scalpel Surg विच्छेदनी f  
 scaly adj शल्की (इन्), शल्कवान्, शल्क, सशल्क  
 scaly anteater Zool शल्की वस्त्राद  
 scaly bark Bot शल्क वल्क  
 scaly-bellied green woodpecker Aes



शल्कोदर हरित काण्डकूट  
 scaly bellied woodpecker *Aves* शल्को-  
 दर काण्डकूट  
 scaly bract शल्क-निपत्र  
 scaly-breasted wren *Aves* शल्कोरस  
 चिकुर  
 scaly bud *Bot* शल्कावृत कलिका, शल्क-  
 कलिका  
 scaly bulb *Bot* सशल्क कन्द, शल्की कन्द  
 scaly hair शल्क-रोम  
 scaly leaves = scale leaves *Bot* शल्क-  
 पत्र  
 scaly mistletoe (*Arceuthobium*) सर-  
 लक्ष्म *m*  
 scammonia = scammony  
 scammony *Bot* महामुदा *f* (from  
 Watson's Dictionary of Economic  
 Products, quoted in Guha's Anglo  
 Bengali Dictionary)  
 scamp *vb* बिना ध्यान के काम करना, अन-  
 मने करना  
 scan *vb* (to go over and examine  
 point by point) अन्वनुलोकन  
 scandal लोकापवाद, कलक *m*  
 slander अपमानवचन (*Const*)  
 scandalous *adj* अपवादात्मक, कलकात्मक  
 scandalous matter कलकात्मक विषय  
 scandalum magnatum *Law* (a defa-  
 matory speech or writing pub-  
 lished to the injury of a peer, judge,  
 or other great officer of the realm)  
 महन-मानहानि  
 scandens *Bot Tax* (climbing) आरोही  
 (इन्) *m*  
 scandent *Bot* (climbing) आरोही, चढ़ने  
 वाला  
 scandent plant आरोही पादप, चढ़ने वाला  
 पौधा  
 scandia *Chem* (scandium oxide) स्कोका  
*f*  
 scandium (eka boron) *Chem* स्कोकातु  
*m* (एक टात्तु)  
 scanner *Elec* अन्वनुलोक्ति *n*  
 scanning *Radar* (swinging the anten-  
 na around or up and down to di-  
 rect the radar beam in the desired  
 direction) परिलोकन *n* (ancient word  
 —to look round)  
 scanning disc *Elec* अन्वनुलोकन डिस्क  
 scansorial *adj* (arboreal) वृक्षारोही (इन्)  
 scant *see* scanty  
 scantling *Forestry* (sawn timber of  
 small dimensions—ITR) कृत्ता *f*,

कडी  
 scanty *adj* स्वल्प, विरल, अपर्याप्त  
 Scapanorhynchus = Mitsukurina  
 scape *Bot* (a peduncle arising at or  
 beneath the surface of the ground  
 in acaulescent plants) निवृन्त *n*  
 scape goat बलि छाग *m*, बलि का वकरा  
 Scaphirhynchus *Paleontol* (shovel-  
 nosed sturgeon) परावपतुण्ड-प्रजाति  
 (परावप 'shovel')  
 Scaphium (Gk *skaphe* 'boat' carpels  
 boat shaped—Basu) नौकाण्डप प्रजाति  
 S affine (distribution Malay  
 Peninsula—Basu) मलयक-नौकाण्डप  
 S wallichii (distribution—Chitta-  
 gong, Tenasserim, etc) ब्राह्म नौ-  
 काण्डप  
 scaphognathite *Zool* (Gk *skaphe*  
 'boat') नौहनुक *m*  
 Scaphognathus (Gk *skaphe* 'boat')  
 नौहनु प्रजाति  
 scaphoid *adj* (boat shaped) नौकारूप,  
 नौकाकार, नावाकार  
 Scaphopoda *Zool* (having spade यन्त्र  
 like foot) खनित्रपादा *m pl*  
 scapigerus *Bot Tax* (bearing leafless  
 stem) अपर्णवृन्त  
 scapolite (pyramidal division of the  
 tetragonal system) स्तूपिज *m* (स्तूप  
 pyramid, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 scapolization स्तूपिजायन *n*  
 Scapteira *Zool* (Gk *skapto* 'to dig')  
 Its digits are broadened out into  
 shovels परावप) परावपागुल-प्रजाति  
 scapul = scapulo- (scapula) असफलक-  
 scapula = shoulder blade *Anat* अस-  
 फलक *n*  
 scapular *adj* 1 (of or pert to the  
 shoulder) असीय  
 2 (of or pert to the scapula) अस-  
 फलकीय  
 scapulo = scapul- असफलक-  
 scapulo coracoid *Zool* फलक-उरोस्या *f*  
 (फल्क short for अफल्क)  
 scar 1 फ्रिज *m*  
 2 *Bot* फ्रिज *m*  
 scarce *adj* दुर्लभ, दुःप्राप्य, स्वल्प  
 scarce currency दुःप्राप्य चलार्थ  
 hard currency दुर्लभ चलार्थ  
 scarcely fair समब ही न्याय्य  
 scarcity 1 दुर्लभता (*Const*), दुःप्राप्यता,  
 स्वल्पता *f*  
 2 दुष्काल *m*

Scarcity Manual दुष्काल-नियमावलि  
 scarcity programme दुष्काल कार्यक्रम  
 scarcity relief दुष्काल सहायता  
 scarcity rent *Econ* दुष्प्राप्यता-भाटक  
 scarcity value *Econ* दुष्प्राप्यता बर्हा  
 scarcity works दुष्काल कर्मन्त  
 scarecrow काग-भगौडा  
 scarfing *Metal* (cutting surface areas  
 of metal objects—Tata Reference  
 Book, 1952, p 248) सक्तेन *n*  
 scarifier *Med* समासुरक *m*  
 scarified area *Med* समासुरित भाग, खरोंचा  
 हुआ भाग  
 scarifier 1 *Med* समासुरक *m*  
 2 *Agric* आलोद्विज *n*  
 3 *Agric* (machine for scarifying  
 seed) समासुरक *m*  
 4 *Roads* विदारक *m*  
 scarify *vb* 1 *Med* समासुरण  
 2 (to make cuts in the bark of a  
 tree) आकृन्तन  
 3 (to mark with scars) फिनाकन  
 4 *Agric* a (to stir the surface soil  
 with a scarifier) आलोदन  
 b (to scratch to aid germination)  
 समासुरण  
 scarlatina = scarlet fever शोणरत्नग्वर  
*m*  
 scarlet *n* शोण, (a colour, yellowish-  
 red रक्तापीत in hue, of very high अधि  
 saturation) अधिरक्तापीत  
 scarlet *adj* शोण  
 scarletberry = bittersweet (*Solanum*  
*dulcamara*) कदवामधु *m*  
 scarlet elder (*Sambucus racemosa*) शोण-  
 महावदरी *f*  
 scarlet fever शोणरत्नग्वर *m*  
 scarlet finch शोण चटक (चटक ancient  
 word)  
 scarlet-flowered gum = Eucalyptus  
 ficifolia  
 scarlet lake शोण लाक्षक  
 scarlet madder (a colour, yellowish-  
 red रक्तापीन in hue, of high प्र bril-  
 liance) प्ररक्तापीत  
 scarlet oak (*Quercus roscifera*) शोण  
 वञ्जु  
 scarlet ocher = Indian red  
 scarlet phosphorus शोण भास्वर  
 scarlet pimpernel (*Anagallis arvensis*)  
 जलौकामारी *f*, जौकमारी  
 scarlet pitta *Aves* शोणोदर पद्मपुष्प  
 (abdomen all crimson शोण पद्मपुष्प 18

an ancient bird name)  
 scarlet poppy = *Papaver rhoeas* रक्त  
 अहिफेन  
 scarlet red शोण रक्त  
 scarletseed (a tree) शोणरीज *m*  
 scarp *Geol* समुद्रपात *m*  
 precipice प्रपात  
 cliff उतप्रपात  
 scatole = skatole  
 scatter *vb* 1 पर्यसन, विकिरण, अपकिरण,  
 विलेखन  
 2 *Bot* पर्यसन  
 3 *Statistics* प्रविक्षेपण  
 scatteration *Statistics* प्रविक्षेपण *n*  
 scatter diagram *Statistics* प्रविक्षेप चित्र  
 scattered *adj* 1 तितर तितर, बिखरे हुए,  
 विकीर्ण, अपकीर्ण  
 2 *Bot* पर्यस्त  
 scattered areas विकीर्ण क्षेत्र, बिखरे हुए क्षेत्र  
 scattered building विकीर्ण भवन  
 scattered remains बिखरे हुए अवशेष  
 scattered seed method or seed tree  
 method *Forestry* बीजवृक्ष पद्धति  
 scattering of rays रश्मि प्रविक्षेप  
 Scaumenavia *Paleontol* (an Upper  
 Devonian dipnoan from Canada  
 Length about 9 inches—Romer  
 p 91) वितस्तिमीन प्रजाति  
 S curta लघु वितस्तिमीन  
 scaup *Aves* कृष्ण-घ्रोत्र मज्जिका *f* (head,  
 neck, breast, upper back, rump and  
 upper tail coverts black कृष्ण)  
 scavenge *vb* समार्जन  
 scavenger समार्जक *m*  
 scavenger vulture भासक *m* (ancient  
 word)  
 scawtite चूर्णलैकामिज *m* (चूर्ण for चूर्णित  
 calcium, मैक for मैकतीय silicate, -अग-  
 for प्रागारीय carbonate, इज for सनिज  
 mineral)  
 scedastic *adj* *Statistics* प्रविचाली (इन्)  
 heteroscedastic विषमप्रविचाली  
 homoscedastic समप्रविचाली  
 Scelidosaurus *Paleontol* (oldest  
 armoured dinosaur known) आदिवर्म-  
 सरट-प्रजाति  
 Scelidotherium *Paleontol* (a genus of  
 extinct four toed edentates) चतुरगुल-  
 मन्दर-प्रजाति  
 scene दृश्य *n*  
 scene of action घटना-स्थल *n*  
 scent *n* गन्ध, सुगन्ध *m*  
 scent *vb* 1 (to perceive by the olfac-

tory organs, to smell) गन्धघ्राण (an-  
 cient word), सूघना  
 2 (to hunt animals by the scent)  
 गन्धानुसरण  
 scented oil सुगन्धित तैल  
 scented water सुगन्धित जल  
 scent-gland सुगन्ध-ग्रन्थि  
 Scape *lindleyana* = *Aporosa lind-*  
*leyana Bot*  
 Sch (schedule) अनु (अनुसूची)  
 S C H A (stockman cum health assis-  
 tant) प स्वा स (पशुपाल एव स्वास्थ्य सहा  
 यक)  
 Schaudinn's bacillus = *Treponema*  
*pallidum*  
 schaumopal *Mineral* (a porous  
 variety of opal) रन्ध्रोपल *m*  
 Scheat = Menkib  
 Schedar = a Cassiopeiae, var *Astron*  
 प्रथम आसन्दी, चर *m*  
 schedule 1 (an appended statement of  
 supplementary details) अनुसूची *f*  
 (Const)  
 Dist list सूची  
 2 (tabulated statement) सारणी *f*  
 3 (as, of trains) समयावलि *f*  
 train schedule सयान-समयावलि  
 4 (a written plan of future proce-  
 dure in the carrying out of some  
 project) योजनालेख *m*  
 schedule *vb* अनुसूचीयन, अनुसूचित करना  
 schedule appended to this order इस  
 आदेश की अनुसूची  
 scheduled *adj* अनुसूचित, अनुसूचीबद्ध  
 scheduled and non-scheduled banks  
 अनुसूचित तथा अननुसूचित अधिकोष  
 scheduled area अनुसूचित क्षेत्र (Const)  
 scheduled bank अनुसूचित अधिकोष  
 scheduled banks account अनुसूचित-  
 अधिकोष लेखा  
 scheduled canal अनुसूचित कुल्या  
 scheduled caste अनुसूचित जाति (Const)  
 scheduled class society अनुसूचित वर्ग-  
 समिति  
 scheduled district अनुसूचित मण्डल  
 Scheduled Districts Act अनुसूचित-  
 मण्डल-अधिनियम  
 scheduled form अनुसूचित रूप  
 scheduled interest अनुसूचित वृद्धि  
 (व्याज)  
 scheduled or unscheduled halt अनु-  
 सूचित अथवा अननुसूचित विराम  
 scheduled printed form अनुसूचित

सुदृढ प्रपत्र  
 scheduled rate अनुसूचित अर्थ  
 scheduled service (of an aircraft)  
 अनुसूचित चर्या  
 scheduled territories (official name  
 given to the sterling area) अनुसूचित  
 क्षेत्र  
 scheduled time (of a train) अनुसूचित  
 समय, सूचित समय  
 scheduled tribe अनुसूचित वनजाति  
 schedule hereto annexed एतदनुबद्ध  
 अनुसूची, इस के साथ दी गई अनुसूची  
 schedule item अनुसूची-पद  
 schedule list अनुसूचित सूची  
 schedule of assets परिसंपद-अनुसूची  
 schedule of authorized expenditure  
 प्राधिकृत व्यय की अनुसूची  
 schedule of charges प्रभार-अनुसूची  
 schedule of demands अभियाचन-अनु-  
 सूची  
 schedule of dimensions *Rly* विमा-  
 सूची  
 schedule of fees शुल्कानुसूची  
 schedule of passengers यात्रियों की अनु-  
 सूची  
 schedule of quantities राशि-अनुसूची  
 schedule of rates अर्थ-अनुसूची  
 schedule of trains सयान-समयावलि  
 schedule rates *Rly* अनुसूची अर्थ  
 scheduling of forms प्रपत्रों का अनु-  
 सूचीयन  
 Scheele's green (a colour, yellow-  
 green पीतहरि in hue, saturation and  
 brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतहरि  
 scheelite (native calcium tungstate)  
 चूर्णचण्डिज *m* (चूर्ण for चूर्णित calcium,  
 चण्ड for चण्डीय tungstate, इज for  
 सनिज mineral)  
 scheme *n* 1 योजना *f* (Const)  
 2 सारणी *f*  
 3 मरणि *f*  
 scheme *vb* योजना बनाना  
 scheme for improvement and wel-  
 fare सुधार तथा कल्याण योजना  
 scheme for partial mechanical fol-  
 low-up-cultivation-cum-machine  
 tractor stations आंशिक यान्त्रिक अनु-  
 वर्ती कृषि एव यान्त्रिक कर्षि-केंद्र योजना  
 scheme of post war development  
 युद्धोत्तर विकास योजनाएँ  
 scheme of work कार्य-योजना  
 scheme suit *Law* योजनायुक्त वाद  
 Scherringham's valve = hopper val-

ve Hygiene अधोवाप रूपाट  
 -schiefer Petrog  
 fleckschiefer अणुविन्दुक  
 fruchtschiefer गो रूमविन्दुक  
 garbenschiefer प्रजीरविन्दुक  
 knotenschiefer ग्रन्थिविन्दुक  
 Schiff reaction or test Chem (a test for aldehydes) अपिसुव्युद प्रतिक्रिया, अपिसुव्युद-परीक्षा  
 Schiff reagent Chem (a solution of fuchsin) अपिसुव्युद प्रतिकर्ता  
 Schiff's base Chem [any of a series of bases (azomethine अजोमीदी compounds)] अप्यजमोदी पीठ  
 Schiff test Chem अपिसुव्युद परीक्षा (see Schill reaction)  
 schillerization (Germ schiller 'play of colours—the minute inclusions of minerals reflect light simultaneously') समासन n  
 schiller lustre समशी धुति  
 Schima Bot चर्मकोप प्रजाति  
 S wallachu (produces painful irritation when brought into contact with skin—Basu) सामान्य चर्मकोप  
 schundylesis joint Anat (where a bone fits into the slit of another) छेदग सन्धि  
 schurmerite रसीमिश्रिज m (r- for रजत silver, सी- for सीम lead, मि for मिर्चा, bismuth, ग- for शुन्धेय sulphide, इज for यमिज mineral)  
 schism सवमेद m  
 schist (Lat schistos 'that cleaves easily') Petrog सुमाजी f  
 schistose adj सुमाजी (इन्), सुमाजीय  
 schistose slate सुमाजीय शिलिका  
 schistosity सुमाजिता f  
 Schistosoma = Schistosomum  
 Schistosomatidae (a family) स्त्रीपुसक-वंश m  
 Schistosomatoidea (a superfamily) स्त्रीपुसक-महावंश m  
 Schistosomum Zool (carries the female in a groove) स्त्रीपुसक प्रजाति  
 S haematobium (found in dilatation of the veins—Dorland) नीला-स्त्रीपुसक (नीला रैन)  
 S japonicum उदयवर्ष-स्त्रीपुसक  
 S mansoni (it is very similar to S haematobium except that it is found in the faeces—Dorland) मल-स्त्रीपुसक

Schizaea Bot (a genus of ferns having filiform fronds) सूत्रपलाश प्रजाति  
 Schizaeaceae Bot सूत्रपलाश-कुल n  
 Schizanthus Bot (genus of the fringe-flowers) झरुरीपुष्प प्रजाति  
 schizo- खण्ड-, विपाटन-, भिन्न, द्वीर्ण-  
 schizocarp Bot वेश्मस्फोटि n  
 schizocarpic fruit Bot वेश्मस्फोटि फल  
 schizocoele Zool विपाटगुहा f  
 schizocoely विपाटगुहीयता f  
 Schizocystis gregarinoides समूही खण्ड-कोष्ठ  
 schizogamy Zool खण्ड प्रजनन n  
 schizo-genesis Biol खण्ड-जनन n  
 schizogenous adj Bot (formed by the splitting of cell walls) विपाटन-जात  
 schizogenous cavity Bot विपाटनजात कूप  
 schizogenous gland Bot विपाटनजात ग्रन्थि  
 schizognathous palate Zool (Gk schizein 'split, cleave' The maxillopalatines do not unite with one another) अयुक्तास्थि तालु  
 schizogony Biol खण्ड-गुणन n  
 Schizomyces Bot खण्डकवक प्रजाति  
 Schizomycetes (the fission fungi) Bot खण्डकवकानि n pl, खण्डकवक-वर्ग m (वर्ग class)  
 Schizonema Bot नौकाप्य-प्रजाति  
 schizont Zool खण्डगुणक m  
 schizophrenia मनोभाजन n  
 Schizophyceae = Cyanophyceae  
 Schizophyta (multiply by fission) खण्डोद्भिद f pl  
 Schizosaccharomyces Bot भिन्नशर्कर-प्रजाति  
 S asporus अवीजाणु भिन्नशर्कर  
 S mellacei (the yeast occurs in the rum factories of Jamaica) फागिरा भिन्नशर्कर  
 S octosporus अष्टवीजाणु भिन्नशर्कर  
 S pombe (the yeast of a negro beer यविरा) यविरा भिन्नशर्कर  
 schizostele Bot खण्डरम्भ m (short for खण्डमध्यरम्भ) (see -stele)  
 Schizotherium Paleontol (Gk schizein 'to split' A, chalicothere, having cleft clawlike toes) दीर्णगुलाई प्रजाति  
 Schizotrypanum = Trypanosoma अतिकाय प्रजाति  
 S cruzi (this affects the heart) हृदाक्रामी अतिकाय

Schleichera Bot सुरक्तक-प्रजाति  
 S trijuga (Ceylon oak, gum lac tree, honey tree) सामान्य सुरक्तक (Basu सुरक्तक)  
 schlieren Petrog (small masses or streaks which differ in mineral composition from the main body but graduate insensibly into it) भिन्ना f  
 Schlippe's salt (sodium thioantimonate) क्षागन्धान्जनोय लवण  
 Schmorl's bacillus = Actinomyces necrophorus उक्तिमारक किरणकवक  
 Schneiderian fold Zool गन्धश्लेष्म-भञ्ज  
 Schneiderian membrane Zool (olfactory mucous membrane) गन्धश्लेष्म-कला  
 Schneider's leaf-nosed bat Mamm भारत पुष्पनाम जंतु (found throughout the greater part of India भारत)  
 Schoenberg's reagent (benzyl imido-di- (p methoxy-phenyl) methane) यूयो-प्रतिकर्ता (धुपल benzyl, प्रोदीन्य methane)  
 Schoenicola Aves (Gk schoinos 'reed' नट, cola बामी) नटवासि-प्रजाति  
 Schoeniparus Aves कुण्डचञ्चु-प्रजाति (the birds in this genus have got blunt कुण्ड bills चञ्चु)  
 schola छात्र m  
 schola beaker (student's quality) छात्र-चञ्चुकी  
 schola CO<sub>2</sub> flask Chem छात्र प्रज्ञा-पलिघ  
 schola glass छात्र काच  
 scholar 1 (one who attends a school) छात्र, विद्यार्थी (इन्) m  
 2 (a student who holds an academic scholarship) छात्र-वृत्तिधारी (इन्) m  
 3 (one who has gained a competent mastery of one or more of the highly organized academic studies) विद्वान् m  
 4 अध्येता (ए) m  
 scholarship 1 छात्रवृत्ति f  
 2 विद्वत्ता f  
 scholarship bull छात्रवृत्ति देयक  
 scholarship-holder छात्रवृत्ति धारी (इन्) वृत्तिछात्र m  
 schonite = picromerite Mineral ओद-शिज m (श्री- for आनातु magnesium, इ- for दहतु potassium, श- for शुल्बीय sul-

phate, रज for यनिज mineral)  
 school 1 पाठशाला f  
 2 विद्यालय, शिक्षालय m  
 college महाविद्यालय  
 3 (those who hold a common doctrine, a sect in philosophy, science, politics, etc.) संप्रदाय m  
 high school उच्च पाठशाला, उच्च शाला  
 municipal school नगरपालिका पाठशाला  
 national school राष्ट्रीय पाठशाला  
 primary school प्राथमिक पाठशाला  
 private school अलोक पाठशाला  
 public school अभिजन पाठशाला  
 common school लोक पाठशाला  
 board school मण्डल पाठशाला  
 corporation school निगम पाठशाला  
 elementary school प्रारम्भिक पाठशाला  
 ragged school अकिञ्चन-पाठशाला  
 sunday school रविवार पाठशाला  
 school account पाठशाला-लेखा  
 school board पाठशाला मण्डल  
 school boys' society पाठशाला-विद्यार्थि-समिति  
 school building 1 पाठशाला भवन  
 2 विद्यालय-भवन  
 school cess पाठशाला-उपकर  
 school children पाठशाला के बच्चे, पाठशाला के विद्यार्थी  
 school committee पाठशाला समिति  
 school cooperation पाठशाला सहयोग  
 school discipline पाठशाला-अनुशासन  
 schooled plant = transplant Forestry  
 प्रतिरोपित वृक्ष  
 school feeding scheme पाठशाला-प्राशन-योजना  
 school going age पाठशाला जाने की आयु  
 school house पाठशाला भवन  
 school instructor (in the forest department) विद्यालय-शिक्षक  
 school laws पाठशाला नियम  
 schoolmaster पाठशाला-अध्यापक, शालाध्यापक  
 School Medical Officer पाठशाला-चिकित्साधिकारी  
 school medical service पाठशाला-भैषजिक सेवा  
 school mistress पाठशाला अध्यापिका, शालाध्यापिका  
 School of Artillery शास्त्रिकी विद्यालय  
 School of Dental and Oral Surgery दंत तथा मुख शल्य विद्यालय  
 school officer पाठशालाधिकारी

school of motoring उद्दिष्टचालन-शाला  
 school of political economy राज्यार्थ-व्यवस्था संप्रदाय  
 School of Tropical Medicine उष्ण-देश-आयुर्विज्ञान-विद्यालय  
 school of war युद्ध-विद्यालय  
 school pupil पाठशाला विद्यार्थी  
 school quarter विद्यालय वासगृह  
 school room पाठशाला-कक्ष  
 school ship शिक्षण जलयान (a vessel used as a nautical training school for apprentices to be educated at the expense of the state)  
 schools of economics अर्थशास्त्र संप्रदाय  
 mercantile school वाणिज्य-संप्रदाय  
 classical school प्रतिष्ठित संप्रदाय  
 historical school ऐतिहासिक संप्रदाय  
 physiocrats निर्वाधावादी  
 marginal utility school सीमान्त-उप-योगिता संप्रदाय  
 mathematical school गणितीय संप्रदाय  
 schools of handicraft हस्तशिल्प विद्यालय  
 school staff विद्यालय अध्यापकवर्ग  
 school supplies पाठशाला प्रदाय  
 school tax पाठशाला-कर  
 school teacher पाठशाला-अध्यापक, शाला-ध्यापक  
 school time पाठशाला समय  
 school uniform Forestry विद्यालय-पेय  
 school = black tourmaline  
 schorlomite = ferrotitanite (Hob's Index) अयोरजिज m (रज for यनिज mineral)  
 Schrebera Bot मोक्षर-प्रजाति  
 Schreberia सामान्य मोक्षर (MY मोक्षर, Hin Min मोक्ष Tol moklanu, Tam mejalanga, M P mokha)  
 schreiner = schreinerite  
 schreiner calendering = schreinerize  
 schreinerize vb = schreiner calendering रेखाणुलिपिबद्धन (calendering with fine lined roller)  
 Schrenck's reed-warbler Alex चिन-गिरि शर वृजिनी  
 Schroeder-Grillo process Chem (contact process using Pt deposited on MgSO<sub>4</sub>) भागुमह विद्या  
 Schrodinger equation = wave equation (Heckh) तरंग समीकरण  
 Schron's bacillus (found in tuberculosis) यक्ष्मीर दण्डाणु  
 Schuffner's granules or punctation हिमन्तर कणिका f

Schultze gunpowder = Schultze powder  
 Schultze powder (consists essentially of nitrated सूत्रीय pellets of wool कपठ impregnated with barium and potassium nitrates) मृषकाष्टोद m (गेद for फोट)  
 Schultze's solution (also known as chloroiodine नोर मुद्रातु जम्बुनी) नीकुजम्बु विलयन  
 Schuttgell = Persim berry like  
 Schwann, sheath of = neurilemma  
 Schwannomycetes Bot कानीनकक-प्रजाति  
 S occidentalis सामान्य कानीनकक (here parthenogenesis कानीनता is the rule)  
 schwartzite पारदनाशिल m (पाठ mercury, ना- for नाय copper, अ- for अज्जा antimony, य- for युरेन sulphide, रज for यनिज mineral)  
 Schweinfurthia Bot कुम्भपत्र-प्रजाति  
 S -pheroicarp (leaves all smelling when bruised) -Basa सामान्य कुम्भपत्र  
 Schweitzer's reagent Chem (copper or ammonium hydroxide 3) नोति प्रतिकृता  
 cuprammonium ताम्र निकतु  
 Schweitzer's solution Chem (a solvent for cellulose नाशु) रोगाणु-विलयक  
 Sciadopitys Bot (the only known species is *S. verticillata*, the umbrella pine Gl. *Pinus strobus* = *pytis* pine tree) छत्रमरल प्रजाति  
 S. verticillata (umbrella pine) सामान्य छत्रमरल  
 sciamachy छाया युद्ध  
 scintillating Zoo' (pertaining to the hyp) नितम्ब, नेतम्ब  
 scintilla Med राजचेता-शूल m  
 scintillating artery = lateral artery Anat नितम्ब रोहिणी  
 scintillating foramen Anat नितम्ब रिद्र  
 scintillating nerve (largest nerve in the body) राज-चेता, नितम्ब चेता  
 scintillating notch Anat नितम्ब काष्ठद  
 scintillating plexus Zoo' नितम्ब प्रदान  
 scintillating swelling Zoo' नितम्ब गण्ड  
 scintillating vein Zoo' नितम्ब विरा  
 science विज्ञान n (Corset)  
 science museum विज्ञान-कौतुकालय

science of language भाषा विज्ञान  
 science of life Zool जीवन-विज्ञान  
 science of numbers Math आंकिकी *f*,  
 अंक विज्ञान *n*  
 science of war युद्ध-विज्ञान  
 scienter Law 1 (such knowledge as  
 charges a man with the conse-  
 quences of his acts) बोध *m*  
 2 (in a pleading, the allegation of  
 such knowledge on the part of the  
 accused or defendant as is neces-  
 sary to constitute his act a crime or  
 tort) बोध *m*  
 scientific *adj* वैज्ञानिक (Const), विज्ञान-  
 scientific adviser वैज्ञानिक मन्त्रणाकार  
 scientifically designed वैज्ञानिकतया  
 आकल्पित  
 scientific and industries department  
 विज्ञान तथा उद्योग विभाग  
 scientific approach वैज्ञानिक उपगमन  
 scientific beekeeper वैज्ञानिक मधुपाल  
 scientific beekeeping वैज्ञानिक मधुपालन  
 scientific collection वैज्ञानिक संग्रह  
 scientific data वैज्ञानिक सामग्री  
 scientific department विज्ञान विभाग  
 scientific equipment वैज्ञानिक सभार  
 scientific facts वैज्ञानिक तथ्य  
 scientific hypothesis Logic वैज्ञानिक  
 उपकल्पना  
 scientific institution विज्ञान संस्था  
 scientific instrument वैज्ञानिक उपकरण  
 scientific investigation वैज्ञानिक अनु-  
 संधान  
 scientific management वैज्ञानिक प्रबन्ध  
 scientific marketing वैज्ञानिक विपणन  
 scientific need वैज्ञानिक आवश्यकता  
 scientific nomenclature and termino-  
 logy वैज्ञानिक नामावलि और परिभाषा,  
 वैज्ञानिक शब्दावलि  
 scientific paper वैज्ञानिक लेख  
 scientific purpose वैज्ञानिक प्रयोजन  
 scientific storage वैज्ञानिक संग्रहण  
 scientific subject वैज्ञानिक विषय  
 scientific testing वैज्ञानिक परीक्षण  
 scientist वैज्ञानिक, विज्ञानविद् *m*  
 Scilla Bot भूकन्द-प्रजाति  
 S coromandeliana = Urginea coro-  
 mandeliana  
 S indica सामान्य भूकन्द (Mar Hin  
 मुरकन्द)  
 S nonscripta (wood hyacinth) वन्य  
 भूकन्द  
 scilla = squill Pharm समुद्रपलाण्डु *m*

scilla compound समुद्रपलाण्डु मिश्र  
 scimitar चक्राग्रा, असिका *f*  
 scimitar-habblers प्रियवद् *m* (ancient  
 word)  
 Scincidae Zool मरुगोषिका वंश *m*  
 Scincus Zool मरुगोषिका प्रजाति  
 S officinalis सामान्य मरुगोषिका  
 Scindapsus Bot गजविप्वली प्रजाति  
 S officinalis सामान्य-गजविप्वली (B,  
 N, M, Hin Tel Uri गजविप्वली,  
 Ben गजविप्वली, Kan गजविप्वली)  
 S pertusus = Rhipidophora per-  
 tusa  
 scintilla juris Law (Lat 'a spark of  
 right') अधिकार-लव *m*  
 scintilla of evidence Law साक्ष्य लव *m*  
 scintillate *vb* उत्स्फुल्लिगन  
 scintillation Phys, Astron उत्स्फुल्लिगन  
*n*  
 scio-mancy छाया-दाकुन *n*  
 scion = cion उपरोपिका *f*  
 Scirpus Bot कशेरु-प्रजाति  
 S articulatus (plant is used as a  
 purgative—Basu) रेचक कशेरु  
 S caespitosus (deerhair so called  
 from its filiform culms—Web  
 s v deerhair) मृगरोम कशेरु  
 S grossus गुण्डकन्द कशेरु (B, M  
 गुण्डकन्द, Tel gundatungagaddi)  
 S lysoor सामान्य कशेरु (Basu कसेरु,  
 MW, Hin Pan कसेरु, Ben lasuru)  
 S lacustris (lacustris सरस्य) सरस्य  
 कशेरु  
 S maritimus (leaves grass like—  
 Basu) घासपत्र कशेरु  
 scirrhous carcinoma कठिन अर्धबुद्  
 scirrhous (Gk skirrhos 'hard') 1 (a hard  
 cancerous tumour) कठिनाबुद् *m*  
 2 (an indurated gland) कठिनग्रन्थि *m*  
 scissors कर्तरी *f* (occurs in हल्युष २ ४४०),  
 कैंची  
 scissors cross over Rly कर्तरी-युग्मो-  
 त्काम  
 scissors gait Med कर्तरी गति  
 scissors truss Rly कर्तरी-उद्ग्रन्थ, कैंची  
 Scitamineae Bot हरिद्रा-कुल *n* (from  
 Curcuma हरिद्रा प्रजाति)  
 Scitamineae Bot हरिद्रा-कुल *n*  
 Sciuridae Zool चिकोड-वंश *m* (चिकोड  
 occurs in वैजयन्ती)  
 Sciurinae Zool (subfamily) चिकोडा-  
 वंश *m*  
 Sciuroidea Zool (superfamily) चिकोड-

महागण *m*  
 Sciuromorpha Zool (infra order)  
 चिकोड-उपगण *m*  
 Sciuropterus Zool पत्रि-प्रजाति (a genus  
 of flying squirrels पत्र 'wing', cf  
 the cognate pterus in the Latin  
 name)  
 Sciurus Zool चिकोड प्रजाति (चिकोड occurs  
 in वैजयन्ती)  
 S vulgaris (squirrel) सामान्य चिकोड  
 Slater's monal Ales कामरूप-मयूरकुङ्कुट  
 scler = sclero-  
 sclera (white of the eye) शुक्ला *f*  
 scleral *adj* 1 = sclerotic  
 2 Ophthalmol शुक्ला-, शुक्लीय  
 scleral incision शुक्ला भेदन  
 scleral puncture शुक्ला-वेध (वेध is from  
 सुयुत)  
 sclere Zool रट्टा *f*  
 spicule (of a sponge) शूलिका  
 sclerectasia Med शुक्लोत्तन *m*  
 sclerectomy Ophthalmol शुक्लोच्छेद *m*-  
 sclereid Bot रट्टकोशा *f*  
 Dist stereid = stone cell भट्टकोशा  
 (see McLean I 455, 461)  
 sclerema Med उति-जारड्य *n*  
 sclerema neonatorum नवजात उतिजारड्य  
 sclerenchyma Bot (a tissue with cell  
 walls thickened and lignified) रट्ट-  
 कोशा भित्ति, रट्टकोशाभित्ति *n*  
 sclerenchymatous Bot रट्टकोशाभित्ति-  
 sclerenchymatous bundle Bot रट्ट-  
 कोशाभित्ति-पूल  
 sclerenchymatous fibres Bot रट्टकोशा-  
 भित्ति तन्तु  
 scleriosis Ophthalmol (induration of  
 the edge of the eyelid) वर्तमतटजारड्य  
*n*  
 sclerite Zool रट्टक *n*  
 scleritis Med शुक्लाकोप *m*  
 sclero-, scler- 1 रट्ट-  
 2 शुक्ला-  
 scleroblast रट्टाघट *m*  
 scleroderma Ophthalmol चर्मजारड्य *n*  
 Sclerodus Zool रट्टिता प्रजाति  
 scleroma Med जारड्य *n*  
 Scleroparei Zool (sclero 'hard' + Gk  
 pareia 'cheek' Called mail cheeked  
 fishes) कवचक्षिर-गण *m*  
 sclerophyll Bot (a sclerophyllous  
 plant) रट्टपर्णी (इत्) *m*  
 sclerophyllous *adj* Bot रट्टपर्ण  
 sclerophyllous leaf Bot रट्ट पर्ण

sclerophyll type *Bot* दृढपर्णी प्रकार

sclerophyll *Bot* (an excessive development of sclerenchyma in the leaves) दृढपर्णता *f*

sclerophyte *Bot* दृढोद्भिद् *f*

scleroprotein (Gk *skleros* 'hard' *P*roteins found in bones and connective tissues of animals—Bennett) अस्थि-प्रोभूजिन *m*

sclerose *vb* जरदीकरण, जरदीभवन

sclerosed *adj* (affected with sclerosis) जारठयग्रस्त

sclerosing agent *Med* जरदीकर्ता

sclerosis जारठ्य *n*

sclerotesta *Bot* दृढचोल *m* (चोल for बीज-चोल testa)

sclerotic *adj* 1 = scleral (hard, indurated) दृढ, जरठ

2 = sclerosed *Bot*, *Med* जारठ्यग्रस्त

sclerotic bony plates *Zool* शुक्ला-अस्थि-पट्ट

sclerotic coat (of the eyeball) = sclera शुक्लपटल *n* (from सुश्रुत)

sclerotic nest *Paleontol* दृढ पिण्ड *m*

sclerotic plates *Zool* शुक्ला पट्ट

sclerotic ring *Zool* शुक्ला वलय

sclerotic sheath *Bot* जरठ कन्चुक

sclerotitis = scleritis

sclerotium *Bot* (a hardened mycelium) जालाइम *m* (hard like stone अश्म)

Sclerotium (a form genus of sterile fungi) जालाइम-प्रजाति

sclerotome *Zool* (skeletogenous somite) ककालजन खण्डक *m*

sclerotomy शुक्ला छेद *m*

SC O (subsidiary cultural operations) गौ स स (गौण सवर्धनिक सकाथ)

scold *vb* झिडकना

scold *n* झिडकी

scolecite चूस्फसिज *m* (चू for चूरातु calcium, स्फ for स्फटयातु aluminum, स- for मैत्तीय silicate, इज for खनिज mineral)

scoleospore *Mycol* (a slender thread like spore) तन्तुबीजाणु *m*

scolex 1 *Med* मूर्धा *m* (मूर्धन्)

2 *Zool* (the head of a tapeworm) मूर्धा *m*

Scoliodon *Zool* (Gk *skolios* 'bent' सच्चि + *odontus* 'tooth' दन्त) साचिदन्त-प्रजाति

*S dumerili* (found in the Bay of

Bengal पूर्वपयोधि) पूर्वपयोधि-साचिदन्त

*S palasorrhah* (found in Red Sea)

रक्तसमुद्र साचिदन्त

*S sorrakowah* (found in the seas of India) भारतसमुद्र-साचिदन्त

*S walbeehmi* (found in the seas of India to the Malay Archipelago)

मलयक-साचिदन्त

Scelopacidae *Aves* आरामुख वंश *m*

Scelopacinae *Aves* आरामुखानुवश *m*

scolopale (Gk *skolos* 'stake', Lat *palus* 'stake') *Zool* (central peglike portion of a scolophore—Henderson) मध्यकीला *f*

Scolopax *Aves* आरामुख प्रजाति

*S gallinago* = *Capella gallinago*

Scolopendra *Zool* (Lat, 'a kind of multiped') नैकपाद-प्रजाति

Scolopendrella *Zool* (a genus of small terrestrial myriapods—Web) नैकपादिक प्रजाति

*S immaculata* (Lat *macula* 'spot') निर्बिन्दु नैऋपादिक

Scolopendrium *Bot* = *Phyllitis*

Scolytidae *Zool* चतुर्ध्वस वंश *m*

Scolytus *Zool* चतुर्ध्वस प्रजाति

Scomberomorus maculatus *Zool* बिन्दुकित प्रहरिष्टा *f*

scoop 1 (ladle) प्रदर्वी *f*

2 (a shovel) कठिन *n* (ancient word)

3 *Rly* = deflector

scoop net प्रदर्वी-जाल

Scoparia *Bot* समार्जनी प्रजाति

*S dulcis* (sweet broomweed) मधुर-समार्जनी

scoparii cacumina = scoparium

scoparin *Chem* समार्जनीयि *f*

scoparium = broomtops = scoparii cacumina *Pharm* समार्जनी *f*

scoparius = broom (*Cytisus scoparius*) समार्जनी *f*

scope 1 (the field to which a subject is limited, as, the scope of economics) क्षेत्र *n*

2 (as, for production) अवकाश *m*

3 विस्तार *m*

4 = indicator *Radar* ईक्ष = देशक *m*

within the scope of के क्षेत्रान्तर्गत

-scope -ईक्ष *m*

scope of economics अर्थशास्त्र का क्षेत्र

scope of enquiry परिपृच्छा का क्षेत्र

scope of sanction समोदन-क्षेत्र

-scope ईक्षीय

scopical -ईक्षीय

-scopist -ईक्षक *m*

scopolamine *Chem* वृक्कबीजतिल्ली *f*

scopoletin = chrysotropic acid हेम-बाहैतिक बम्ल

Scopolia *Bot* (seeds reniform—Basu) वृक्कबीज प्रजाति

*S lurida* (distribution—Nepal, Sikkim) नेपाल-वृक्कबीज

Scops (Gk *skops* 'a little horned owl') कर्णोलूक प्रजाति

*S gu* (screech owl) व्याक्रोशी कर्णोलूक

scops owl ऊर्ध्वकर्ण उत्तृक (ऊर्ध्वकर्ण ancient word—having erect ऊर्ध्व ears कर्ण)

scopulite *Petrog* (a crystallite in the form of a stem with radiating terminal brushes) कूर्चस्फट *m*

-scopy -ईक्षा *f*

-scurbic प्रशीताद

scurbutic *adj* *Med* प्रशीतादीय

score 1 (a group of 20) विशक *n*

2 = score mark *Statistics* चिह्न, गणना-चिह्न *n*

3 धावाक *m*

on the score of के नाते

score *vb* *Engin* निर्लेखन

scoreboard धावाक फलक (cf *Mar* धावाका फलक)

scoremark *Statistics* गणना चिह्न

score out (an entry) काट डालना, काटना

scoria (akin to Skt अवस्कर according to Webster) अवस्कर *m*

scorification अवस्करण *n*

scorodite (Gk *skorodon* 'garlic') लशु-निज *m* (लशुन garlic, इज for खनिज mineral)

Scorpiid *Astron* वृश्चिक-उल्का *f*

Scorpio *Zool* वृश्चिक प्रजाति

*S swammerdami* सामान्य वृश्चिक

Scorpio = Scorpion *Astron* वृश्चिक *m*

$\alpha$  Scorpii = Cor Scorpii = Antares प्रथम वृश्चिक *m*, ज्येष्ठा *f*

$\beta$  Scorpii = Graffias = Acrab द्वितीय वृश्चिक *m*

$\delta$  Scorpii = Dschubba चतुर्थ वृश्चिक *m*, अनुराधा *f*

$\lambda$  Scorpii = Shaula एकादश वृश्चिक *m*, मूल *n*

$\sigma$  Scorpii अष्टादश वृश्चिक *m*

$\tau$  Scorpii उनविंश वृश्चिक *m*

$\nu$  Scorpii = Lesath विंश वृश्चिक *m*

scorpioid *ad, Bot* (developing right and left alternately) उभयतोविनासी (२५)

scorpioid comes *Bot* उभयतोविनासी बहुवचन

scorpion वृश्चि *m*, विष्ट

Scorpion *Aciton* = Scorpio

α Scorpii = Antares ज्येष्ठा *f*

δ Scorpii = अनुराधा *f*

λ Scorpii = मूल *n*

scorpion fly *Zool* वृश्चि पतंग *m*

Scorpionidae (order) *Zool* वृश्चिक गण *m*

scorpion senna = *Coronilla emeris*

scorpion spider = whip scorpion वृश्चिक लता

scorpion sting वृश्चि दण्ड विष्ट का डक

Scotch block *Rly* (to prevent rolling) लोटनरोध *m*

Scotch blue (a colour, reddish blue) नीलाकृत in hue, of low in saturation and very low in brilliance) व्यवनीलरक्त

Scotch elm = mountain elm (*Ulmus montana*) गिरि-उपमर

Scotch fir = Scotch pine

Scotch geranium (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कपायसूल *n*

Scotch grey (a colour, yellow green) पीतहरि in hue, of low in saturation) अवपीतहरि

Scotch heath = *Frica cinerea*

Scotch marriage *Law* गान्धर्व विवाह

Scotch pine (*Pinus sylvestris*) वन मरल

Scotch rose (*Rosa spinosissima*) (very thorny rose) शल्य-पाटल

Scotch staff = fishing-rod staff

Scotch thistle = buck thistle (*Carduus nutans*) हरिणरुष्ट *m*

Scotocercus *Aves* विन्दुबुच्छ प्रजानि

Scots fir = Scotch pine

Scots pine = Scotch pine

Scott's dressing = compound mercury ointment *Pharm* मयुत पारद-अभ्यञ्जन

scoundrel गलाघम, दुष्ट *m*

scour *vb* 1 (rub hard) अभिवर्षण, अभि-मार्जन, वर्षमार्जन

2 (by flowing water) अपप्रवाह

scoured cloth विमलित वस्त्र

scouring charge विमलन-व्यय

scouring rush वर्ष नड

scout गालचर *m*

scout leader गालचर नेता

scout-master गालचर नायक

scout- गालचर *m*

scraggled = rugged *adj* विषम, असम

scrumbled eggs भलीडित अण्डे

scrip 1 क्षेप्य *f*

2 *Geog* = escarpment

scrip book क्षेप्य पुस्तक

scrape *vb* अपोद्वर्षण, कुरचना

scrape off कुरच डालना

scraper अपोद्वर्षक *n*

scriping क्षेप्य *n*

scrap iron क्षेप्य अयस्, उठा लोहा

scrip resin अपोद्वर्ष उद्याम

scrip value क्षेप्य अर्ह

scratch *vb* आसुरण (२२ 'to scratch', *Diutupitha* 29 52), खरोचना

scratch (ing, nothing) शून्य

scratchbur = *Rhinoceros irvensis* पीत नखनीचप *m*

scratch coco (*Colocasia esculenta*) कचु *f* (B, N, M), कचाल

scratched pebbles *Geol* गेतिन अष्टीला

scratcher 1 *Zool* (teet of hen) चिक्कि (२२)

2 *Forestry* = bark blazer

scratch hardness *Metal* आसुरण दृढता, आसुरण सडिन्य

scratching आसुरण *n*, खरोचना

scratch out खरोचना

scratch pad = scribbling pad

scrawl *vb* (to draw or mark awkwardly) अपचिह्नित करना

scrawl *n* (a bit of careless, hasty or inelegant writing) दुल्लेख *n*

screamer *Zool* उन्नीयक *m*

scree = talus *Geog* (rock debris at the base of a cliff) सपात *n*

screech owl (*Scops asio*) व्यामोशी उलूक

screen 1 *Photograving* (two pieces of optical glass) सफाच *m*

2 = line screen रेखा सफाच *m*

3 काच *m*

4 *Radar* पट *m*

5 प्रज्जिन *n*, परदा

screen *vb* 1 प्रज्जिन, टकना

2 (with circular openings) गोल्चालन, छानना

sieve (with rectangular openings) सायतचालन

3 *Med* पटक्षण

screened *adj* प्रज्जिन

screening *Med* पटक्षण *n*

screening chamber *Sebage* चालन-पेम्, छलनी-कुण्ड

screening effect *Phys* आवरण प्रभाव

screening of rice चावल छानना

screenings (residue from sieving operation) चालनोद्य *m*, उद्यम

screen off *ph* पटावरण

screw भ्रमि *n*, पेच

screw *vb* भ्रमीकरण, पेच कमना

screw up भ्रमि टोपी

screw capped bottle भ्रमि टोपित दूषी

screw clip भ्रमि रज्ज

screw conveyor = worm conveyor *Chm* भ्रमि पात्रक

screw coupling *Rly* भ्रमि मिथुनक

screw cutting lathe *Mach* भ्रमि-कतन-वर्तनी

screw driver भ्रमि चालक, पेचकम

screw gauge *Phys* भ्रम्यामान

screw head भ्रमि शिख

screw-in (n'ting) अन्तर्भ्रमि

screwing भ्रमीकरण *n*

screw into अन्तर्भ्रमीकरण

screw jack भ्रमि उधाप (jack उधाप)

screw mark भ्रमि चिह्न

screwnut भ्रमि-नह

screw out = unscrew *vb* निभ्रमीकरण, पेच खोलना

screw pile भ्रमि शल्यक

screw pine (*Paradanus tectorius*) केनकी *f* (N M, Kan Mal Tel Hin Uri)

screw thread *Mach* भ्रमि-सूत्र

screwtop bottle भ्रमिशीर्ष दूषी

screw up मभ्रमीकरण *n*

screw worm *Zool* भ्रमिरेखी (२५) *m* (सनि 'screw' + √ विष्ट 'to bore'—the larvae, which are armed with rings of small spines, bore into the flesh)

scribbling block विरेखन चय *n*

scribbling pad = scribbling tablet = scratch pad विरेखन चय *m*

scribbly gum = white gum

scribe 1 लेखक *n*

2 *Forestry* (an instrument for marking trees or logs by scoring the outer surface— F F B) धुराकक *m*, खरोची

-scribe -लेखन *n*

scrip *Com* पर्णक *n*

script लिपि *f* (Const)

scriptum (Lat) लेख *m*

scripture (sacred writings) धर्मग्रन्थ *m*, ग्रन्थ

श्रुति *f*scrivener 1 (a conveyancer) हस्तान्तर-  
लेखक *m*2 (a professional or public writer)  
लिपिकार *m*Scrobicularia Zool (bury in sand)  
वालुकम्बु प्रजाति

S piperita सामान्य वालुकम्बु

scroll 1 Accounts -आयलि *f*  
transfer scroll स्थानान्तरणावलि2 Violin शस *m*

scroll valve Zool बलनी उपाट

Scrophularia Bot (a genus of herbs  
with knotty roots) ग्रन्थिमूल प्रजातिS alata (alata 'winged'—it has  
winged stems McLean I 930)  
सपक्ष ग्रन्थिमूल

S elrhartii = S alata

S umbrosa = S alata

Scrophulariaceae Bot ग्रन्थिमूल कुल *n*  
scrotal सुक्क

scrotal sac Zool मुक-स्थून्

scrotum सुक्क *m*scrub 1 अनुक्षुप *m*2 Forestry (inferior forest growth  
consisting chiefly of small or stunted  
trees or bushes—I F R) क्षुद्ररोह  
*m*

shrub क्षुप

bush क्षुपा, झाडी

3 (a domestic animal of mixed or  
unknown parentage, a mongrel)  
मिसकर *m*scrub *vb* 1 Chem उद्घावन

2 घर्षधावन

scrubber Chem उद्घावनक *m*

scrubbing brush उद्घावन कृच

scrubbing room उद्घावन कोष्ठ, घर्षधावन-  
कोष्ठscrubby *adj* Forestry क्षुद्ररोहमय

scrub forest = scrub jungle

scrub jungle क्षुद्ररोह वन, क्षुद्र वन, झाड़  
झड़ले का जंगल

scrub pine लघु सरल

scrub warbler क्षुप-कूजिनी

scruple (s ap, 20 grains) प्रमाण *m*  
(प्रमा, २० ग्र)scruples सकोच *m*

scrupulous attention अत्यवधान

scrupulous cleanliness नितान्त स्वच्छता

scrupulously clean नितान्त स्वच्छ

scrupulous respect परमादर

scrutineer (an examiner of votes at

an election) परिनिरीक्षक *m*scrutinize *vb* परिनिरीक्षण करनाscrutinized *adj* परिनिरीक्षितscrutinize receipts and expenditure  
प्राप्ति और व्यय की परिनिरीक्षा करनाscrutiny परिनिरीक्षा *f*S C S T (Second Clerk Sales Tax) द्वि  
लि वि क (द्वितीय लिपिक विक्रय कर)scud (a pouring clouds driven swiftly  
by the wind) चलात्र *n* (cf scud 'to  
move')scuffle Law (I P C) विमर्द *m* (ancient  
word), हाथापाई (see affray)

scull cap = helmet flower

Scully's tubenosed bat Mamm मिल-  
मित नाली नाम जंतु (the only specimen  
was obtained at Gilgit)Scully's wood owl Aves रेखि-पुच्छ वन-  
घूक (whole upper surface pale grey  
brown with dark brown longitudi-  
nal streaks रेखा)sculptor मूर्तिकार *m*Sculptor = Sculptor's Workshop  
Astron सूत्रधार *m*Sculptorid Astron सूत्रधार उल्का *f*

Sculptor's Workshop = Sculptor

sculpture 1 मूर्तिकर्म *n*, मूर्तिकला *f*2 मूर्ति *f*3 Phys Geog तक्षण, भू तक्षण *n*4 Bot, Zool चित्रण, निरेखण *n*sculpturing 1 मूर्तिकर्म *n*, मूर्तिकला *f*2 Phys Geog तक्षण, भू तक्षण *n* (see  
erosion)3 Bot (as on pollen grains) निरेखण,  
चित्रण *n*scum (extraneous matter or impuri-  
ties risen to, or formed on, the  
surface) मलकेन *m*scurf = anchor दाहण *n*scurious *adj* जघ-यS curve (an S shaped curve) अवग्रहा-  
कार वक्रscurvy प्रशीताट *m*scurvy bean = marsh trefol (Menyan-  
thes trifoliata) कच्छशिमी *f*Scutariella Zool (with only two  
tentacles—PH I 239) द्वयगक-प्रजातिscutch *vb* 1 (to separate the woody  
fibre from hemp etc by heating)  
ताडवेचन

2 विधूलन

scutcher विधूलक *m*scute Zool 1 (-cutum) चरुथ *n*2 (large scales) प्रशल्क *m*Scutellaria Bot (genus of skullsaps  
or helmetflowers) शिरस्त्रपुष्प प्रजाति  
S galericulata (galericulata 'with  
small helmet, cap or hood') लघु  
शिरस्त्रपुष्पscutellum वरुथिका *f*

Scutigera Zool बहुपादा प्रजाति

Scutigerella Zool बहुपादिना प्रजाति

scuttle *vb* (to cut or explode a hole  
in or remove a plug from a ship's  
bottom so that water enters and  
sinks the vessel) छिद्रोडनscutum चरुथ *n*Scutum Astron (adjoining Sagittarius  
on the North) उपधनु र *n*Scyhorhinidae Zool आरेटिग्राह-यश *m*Scyhorhinus Zool (the dogfishes)  
आरेटिग्राह प्रजाति

S carmeula सामान्य आरेटिग्राह

S stellaris (Lat stellaris 'starry',  
speckled) पृष्ठ आरेटिग्राहScyllidae Zool पृथुकर्क यश *m*Scyllarus Zool (body broad and flat—  
Web) पृथुकर्क-प्रजाति (Gk skyllaros  
'hermit crab')

S iratus चिपिट पृथुकर्क

Scyllid = Scyhorhinidae

Scylliogaleus Zool (Gk skyllion 'dog  
fish' + galea 'an animal of the vessel  
kind' It combines the general cha-  
racters of Mustelus with nostrils  
similar to those of a Scyllium—  
CNH VII 449) ग्राहविन्ना प्रजाति

Scylliorhinus = Scyhorhinus

Scyllium = Scyhorhinus

Scymnorhinus Zool (Gk skymnos  
'shark') तुण्डग्राह-प्रजातिScymnosuchus Zool (Gk skymnos  
'shark' + suchos 'crocodile') ग्राहमकर-  
प्रजातिscypha = scyphus Mycol (a cuplike  
enlargement) चपमर्थ *m*scyphostoma Zool (Gk skypheos 'cup'  
चप + stoma मुख) चपमुख *n*Scyphomedusa = Scyphozoa छत्रिक-  
वर्ग *m*Scyphozoa Zool (including jelly-  
fishes) छत्रिक वर्ग *m* (37 class)

scyphus = scypha

Scythium शक

SD (security deposit) प्र नि (प्रभूमि-  
निरूप)



SDC (State Development Committee)  
रा वि स (राज्य विकास-समिति)  
SDC (sub divisional clerk) उ स लि  
(उप सभाग लिपिक)  
SDM (sub divisional magistrate)  
उ स ड (उप सभाग डण्डाधिकारी)  
SDO (Sub Divisional Officer) उ स अ  
(उप सभाग अधिकारी)  
SDOP (Sub Divisional Officer, Police) उ स अ आ (उप सभाग अधिकारी, आक्षी)  
Se (selenium) Chem मे (मेचरिन)  
SE (south east) आ (आग्नेयी)  
SE (east of south) द पू (दक्षिणपूर्वी)  
se Statistics (standard error) प्र वि  
(प्रमाण विभ्रम)  
SE (sub-editor) उ स (उप संपादक)  
SE (Superintending Engineer) अधी अ.  
(अधीक्षण अभियन्ता)  
sea समुद्र *m* (Const)  
heavy sea तरगाकुल समुद्र  
high sea बाह्य समुद्र, महासमुद्र (Const)  
short sea समुच्छल समुद्र  
sea accident समुद्र-दुर्घटना  
sea and air borne trade समुद्र-और वायु-  
व्यापार  
sea anemone *Zool* कुसुमाभ *m*  
seabeach sandwort = *Arenaria peploides*  
sea beet (*Beta maritima*) समुद्र-पालक  
sea bivalve *Zool* समुद्र-द्विपुट  
sea-blite 1 (*Suaeda fruticosa*) लवणिका  
*f*  
2 = *Salsola foetida*  
sea blubber = disc jelly छत्र बिम्बी *m*  
sea blue समुद्र-नील, (a colour, greenish  
green blue नीलातिहरि in hue, saturation  
and brilliance medium मध्य)  
मध्यनीलातिहरि  
sea-board समुद्र-तट, समुद्राबल *n*  
sea coast समुद्र तट  
sea shore समुद्र-तीर  
sea margin समुद्र-प्रान्त, वेला-प्रान्त  
sea-borne *adj* समुद्रीय, समुद्र-  
sea-borne trade समुद्र व्यापार, सामुद्रिक  
व्यापार  
sea-borne trade accounts समुद्र व्यापार-  
लेखा  
sea boy (boy employed on shipboard)  
पोत-बटु *m*  
sea bream *Zool* समुद्र-शकरबन्धु  
sea breeze समुद्र-समीर  
sea brief = sea letter  
sea buckthorn समुद्र-मृगकण्ट

sea-cabbage 1 = golden grain (*Ver-  
basca thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
2 (*Brassica oleracea*) कपिशाक *n*  
(MW)  
sea captain पोताध्यक्ष  
sea chart समुद्र चित्र  
seacoast समुद्रतट  
seacoast artillery समुद्रतटीय शस्त्र  
sea coconut palm (*Lodoicea sey-  
chellarum*) समुद्र नारिकेल  
sea cook पोत-पाचक  
sea cow *Zool* समुद्रगो  
dugong हस्तिमकर  
seacraft 1 (sea-going ships) समुद्रयान *n*  
2 (skill in navigation) नौनैपुण्य *n*  
(short for नौतरण नैपुण्य)  
sea crayfish समुद्र-चिंगट  
sea cucumber *Zool* समुद्र-ककंदी  
sea customs समुद्र-भाशुल्क  
Sea Customs Act समुद्र भाशुल्क-अधि-  
नियम  
Sea Customs Manual समुद्र-भाशुल्क-  
नियमावलि  
sea duck *Zool* समुद्र-कारण्ड  
sea eagle समुद्र-सुपर्ण (सुपर्ण ancient word  
for eagle)  
sea elephant = elephant seal समुद्र-  
हस्ती  
sea-fan *Zool* समुद्रच्यजन  
sea fish समुद्र-मत्स्य, समुद्र की मछली  
sea foam green (a colour, greenish-  
yellow पीताहरि in hue, of low अव  
saturation and very high सु brilli-  
ance) स्ववपीताहरि  
sea-foam yellow (a colour, greenish-  
yellow पीताहरि in hue, of low अव  
saturation and very high सु brilli-  
ance) स्ववपीताहरि  
sea frontiers समुद्र सीमान्त  
sea-froth समुद्र फेनक  
seagoing craft समुद्र यान *n*  
sea grape (*Coccoloba uvifera*) समुद्र-  
द्राक्षा  
sea green समुद्र हरि  
1 (yellowish yellow green हयतिपीत  
in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रहर्यति-  
पीत  
2 = sea blue  
sea gull *Zool* समुद्र-चिल्ली *f* (gull गगा-  
चिल्ली), समुद्र-काक *m*  
sea hare वरुणशश *m*  
sea holly (*Acanthus ilicifolius*) हरिकुश  
*m* (B, N.)

sea-horse *Zool* (a small fish, the head  
and fore part of the body sugges-  
tive of the head and neck of a  
horse) अश्वभीन *m*  
sea insurance समुद्र-आमोप  
sea journal = log book नौगति पञ्जी  
sea kidney (an alcyonarian of the  
genus *Renilla*) समुद्र-वृक्क *m*  
seal *Zool* जलचयात्र *m*  
seal 1 मुद्रा (Const), नाममुद्रा *f*  
signet राजमुद्रा  
2 (a colour, yellowish red yellow  
रक्तानिपीत in hue, of low अव satura-  
tion and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्ता-  
तिपीत  
seal *vb* समुद्रण, मुद्रा लगाना  
stamp *vb* मुद्राकन  
sealaid *adj* समुद्रानीत  
sea lamprey समुद्र-मीनराली  
sea laws समुद्र-विधि  
sealawyer (an argumentative, capacious  
sailor) अगदालू नाविक, वितण्डा नाविक  
*m*  
seal brown = seal (colour)  
seal-coat (the final coat of bituminous  
material applied during construc-  
tion It seals the surface of the  
pavement) दहलेप *m*  
sealed *adj* समुद्रित  
stamped मुद्रांकित  
labelled नामपत्रित  
sealed and delivered समुद्रित और प्रदत्त  
sealed bottle समुद्रित कृपी  
sealed container समुद्रित आधान  
sealed cover समुद्रित आवरण, समुद्रित  
वष्टन  
sealed note समुद्रित पत्र  
sealed orders समुद्रित आदेश  
sealed packet समुद्रित सवेष्ट  
sealed tender समुद्रित निविदा  
sealed thread समुद्रित सूत्र  
sealed thread system समुद्रित सूत्र पद्धति  
sealed tube furnace समुद्रित नाल भ्राष्ट्र  
sealed up समुद्रित  
sealed verdict *Law* (a verdict deliver-  
ed in a sealed packet in the absence  
of the judge) समुद्रित सनिदचय  
sealed with the official seal or stamp  
अधिकारीय मुद्रा अथवा मुद्राक लगा हुआ  
sealed with the seal of the court  
न्यायालय मुद्रा से अंकित  
sea leopard समुद्र-शार्दूल *m*  
sealer समुद्रक *m*

sea letter (a vessel's passport) नौ-पर-पत्र *n*  
 sea level समुद्र-तल (short for समुद्र समतल)  
 sea lily Zool समुद्र-नल्लिनी  
 seal impressions मुद्रा की छाप  
 sealing समुद्रण *n*  
 sealing wax (contains no wax) समुद्रण-लाक्षा, लाख  
 sealing with a seal मुद्रा समुद्रण  
 seal in tact अक्षत मुद्रा  
 sea lion जलसिंह *m*  
 seal of the Board मण्डल की मुद्रा  
 seal register Com मुद्रा पंजी  
 seawort = whiteroot (*Polygonatum multiflorum*) सितमूल *m*  
 scam 1 (a stratum, layer or bed of a mineral or ore) स्तर *m*  
 2 (a line of junctions, etc) सीवन *n*  
 3 सन्धिरेखा *f*  
 4 Metal (it remains as a fine crack) स्यूमा *m* (English word is akin to Skt स्यूमा according to Web)  
 seaman (any person employed in any capacity on board any ship) सामुद्रिक, नाविक *m*  
 seaman's visa book नाविक दृष्टाक-पुस्तक  
 sea marram = beach grass वेलाघास  
 sea margin समुद्र प्रान्त, वेला प्रान्त *m*  
 sea mat Zool (a bryozoan of the genus *Flustra*) वरुणकट *m*  
 seamen's and marine hospital सामुद्रिक तथा पौतिक चिकित्सालय  
 seamen's hospital सामुद्रिक चिकित्सालय  
 seamer सीवक *m*  
 sea mine *Mil* समुद्र निस्फोट  
 seamless *adj* स्तरहीन, असीवन  
 seamless steel Metal स्यूमरहित वज्रायस  
 seam of the cloth कपड़े का सीवन  
 Sea Monster = Cetus Astron तिमिगिल *m*  
 sea mouse समुद्र भूष  
 sea mugwort (*Artemisia maritima*) खुरपुल्लिका *f* (Basu)  
 sea mussel समुद्र-शम्भुक  
 sea nautilus समुद्र-नाविक  
 sea nymph समुद्र-अम्परस *f*  
 sea onion = squill (*Urginea scilla*) समुद्र-पलाण्डु *m*  
 sea otter सागर-उद  
 sea passage समुद्र यात्रा *f*  
 sea pea = beach pea  
 sea pen Zool समुद्र-तुलिका *f*  
 sea pink = *Armeria maritima*

seaplane (an airplane designed to rise from and alight on water) समुद्र-विमान *n*  
 seaplane alighting area समुद्रविमान-अवतरण क्षेत्र  
 seaplane station समुद्रविमान स्थान  
 sea policy समुद्र-गोपलेख  
 sea port समुद्र पत्तन, समुद्र-द्वार *n*  
 sea purslane 1 समुद्र-लोणी  
 2 = seabeach sandwort  
 seaquake समुद्रकम्प *m*  
 search *vb* 1 अन्वेषण, ढुंढना  
 2 Law अन्वेषण  
 search *n* Law अन्वेषण *n*  
 right of search अन्वेषणाधिकार  
 searched *adj* अन्विष्ट, ढुंढा हुआ  
 searcher अन्वेषक *m*  
 search fee अन्वेषण शुल्क  
 searching अन्वेषण *n*, ढुंढना  
 thorough and searching investigation साद्यन्त और सूक्ष्म अनुसंधान  
 of a searching nature सूक्ष्मान्वेषी  
 searching enquiry सूक्ष्म परिपृच्छा, सूक्ष्म जाच  
 searching fire *Mil* अन्वेषी गोलन  
 search light 1 अन्वेषि प्रकाश *m*  
 2 अन्वेष दीप *m*  
 search light control radar set (SLC) = Elsie (popular name) अन्वेषि प्रकाश-नियन्त्रण तेजोन्वेष (अ प्र नि)  
 search list अन्वेषण-सूची  
 search party अन्वेषक दल  
 search peon अन्वेषक *m*  
 search pin *Phys* अन्वेषण-सूची  
 search warrant Law अन्वेषण अधिपत्र  
 seared green (a colour, greenish yellow पीताह्वरि in hue, of high brilliance) प्रपीताह्वरि  
 sea return Radar (a radar echo reflected by the ocean waves) समुद्र-प्रतिक्षिप्त *n*  
 sea risk समुद्र-हानिभय  
 Searle's apparatus *Phys* (for measuring Young's modulus) प्रत्यास्थता-मापित्र, तति-प्रत्यास्थ-साधित्र  
 sea route जल मार्ग, समुद्र-मार्ग  
 seas समुद्र *m*  
 sea search radar समुद्र-तेजोन्वेष  
 Sea Serpent = Hydra Astron नाग *m*  
 sea shell pink (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव saturn and very high सु brilliance) पीत

sea shore समुद्र तीर (*see* sea-board)  
 tide वेला  
 sea sickness समुद्र-अस्वस्थता  
 seaside समुद्र-पादर्श *n*, समुद्रतट *m*  
 seaside plum = false sandalwood (*Xi-menma americana*) कूटचन्दन *m*  
 sea snail समुद्र-सन्थर  
 sea snake समुद्र-नाग (the most poisonous)  
 season काल, ऋतु, ऋतु *m* (in which a special type of weather prevails)  
 breeding season प्रसवन-ऋतु  
 hunting season आखेट समय, शिकार का समय  
 shooting season आखेट-ऋतु  
 mating season संवेशन-ऋतु  
 sap season रस-ऋतु, रस काल  
 season *vb* (Germ *austroochen*, Fr *dessiccation* 'seasoning') (to dry timber, either in the open air or in a kiln) सशोषण, पकाना  
 seasonal *adj* सामयिक, आर्तव, ऋतु-कालिक  
 seasonal changes आर्तव परिवर्तन  
 seasonal colour Zool आर्तव रंग  
 seasonal distribution of rainfall वर्षा का आर्तव विस्तार  
 seasonal factors आर्तव कारक  
 seasonal fluctuations आर्तव उच्चावचन  
 seasonal forecast ऋतु पूर्वानुमान  
 seasonal occupation Econ आर्तव व्यवसाय  
 seasonal periodicity Bot आर्तव आवर्तन  
 seasonal power *Engg* ऋतु भर के लिए बिजली  
 seasonal progress आर्तव उन्नति  
 seasonal requirements कालिक आवश्यकताएँ  
 seasonal trend आर्तव प्रवृत्ति (उपनति)  
 seasonal unemployment कालिक वृत्ति-हीनता (*see* unemployment)  
 seasonal variations 1 आर्तव विभेद  
 2 Statistics आर्तव विचरण  
 seasonal varieties Textiles ऋतु-ऋतु के वस्त्र  
 seasonal ward सामयिक कक्ष  
 seasonal weather कालिक ऋतु  
 seasonal wind सामयिक वात

हुई लकड़ी  
seasoned wood सशोषित काष्ठ, पकाई हुई लकड़ी  
season for felling *Forestry* पातन काल, पातन ऋतु  
seasoning (of wood) सशोषण *n*, पकाना  
natural seasoning प्राकृतिक सशोषण  
water seasoning जल-सशोषण  
artificial seasoning कृत्रिम सशोषण  
seasoning by girdling बलयन द्वारा सशोषण, बिरान से पकाना  
seasoning defect सशोषण दोष  
seasoning in water जल सशोषण  
seasoning logs लटों का सशोषण  
seasoning power (of wood) सशोषण-शक्ति, पकने की शक्ति  
seasoning section सशोषण अनुभाग  
season level (of a stream) ऋतु-तल  
season of flowering पुष्पण-ऋतु  
season of maximum growth अधिकतम वृद्धि का ऋतु  
season's tour कालिक पर्यटन  
season ticket *Rly* बहुदिन पत्रक, नियत-कालिक पत्रक  
seasonwise ऋतुश (JB II 107)  
sea spleenwort = *Asplenium marianum*  
sea squirt समुद्रोद्गारी (*n*) *m*  
sea swallow समुद्र भाण्डीक  
seat 1 स्थान (*Const*), आसन, अधिष्ठान *n*  
2 (in a latrine) शौचपीठ *n*  
seat bone = ischium *Zool* आसनास्थि *n*  
seated land *Law* (land that is occupied, cultivated, improved, reclaimed, farmed or used as a place of residence) विनियोजित भूमि  
sea thong *Bot* (a fucoid seaweed with a thong like thallus) वर्णाग्रन्थ *m* (आग्रन्थ 'thong' fr हंग्रुकोप)  
sea thrift = saltwort (*Salsola kali*) लवणपाटप *m*  
seating = seat आसन *n*  
seating accommodation *Rly* बैठने का स्थान  
seating capacity *Rly* बैठने का प्रबन्ध  
seating room बैठने का स्थान  
seat of Federal Court सर्वोच्च न्यायालय-अधिष्ठान  
seat of government शासनाधिष्ठान  
seat of justice 1 न्यायासन  
2 न्यायालय स्थान  
sea transport समुद्र-परिवहन  
sea trout समुद्र कर्तुरी

sea turtle समुद्र-कड्यप  
seaworm = pinworm  
sea urchin = echinoid दक्षकन्दुक *m*  
sea-water समुद्र जल, समुद्र का पानी  
sea water green = sea green प्रहयतिपीत  
sea weed (Germ *Seegrass*) समुद्र-घास *m*  
sea weed green (a colour, yellowish yellow green हयतिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation) अग्रहयतिपीत  
sea wormwood (*Asterias maritima*) मुरमुषिका *f* (Basu)  
seaworthiness समुद्रयात्रीचर्य *n*  
seaworthy *adj* (fit for a sea voyage) समुद्रयात्रीचित, समुद्रयात्रायोग्य, समुद्र-समर्थ  
seaworthy conditions समुद्रयात्रीचित परिस्थिति  
seaworthy trim समुद्रयात्रीचित सतुलन  
sebaceous स्नेह-  
sebaceous cyst त्वक्स्नेहीय कोष्ठ  
sebaceous gland *Anat* स्नेह-ग्रन्थि  
sebaceous glands of the skin त्वक् स्नेह-ग्रन्थि  
Sebastes *Zool* स्नेहमीनिका प्रजाति  
S percoideus सामान्य-स्नेहमीनिका  
Sebastiana भूयैरण्ड प्रजाति  
S chamaelea सामान्य भूयैरण्ड (*Konkan* मुरमुरण्टी)  
Sebeck effect *Phys* सन्धि विद्युत् प्रभाव  
large sebasten रलेष्मातक  
sebasten plum (*Cordia obliqua*) भूत-द्रुम *m* (B, M)  
schorrhea (excessive discharge of sebum त्वक्निर्ग) त्वक्स्नेह-स्राव *m*  
sebum *Anat* त्वक्स्नेह *m*  
sec (secant) *Trig* व्युत्कोज्या, व्युको  
sec (secondary) द्वित  
Sec (section) धा (धारा), ख (अनुभाग)  
Secale cereale (common rye) *Bot* सामान्य-नोवारिका  
secale cornutum = ergot *Pharm* गदाक-कण *m*  
Secamone *Bot* भगारवल्ली-प्रजाति  
S emetica सामान्य-भगारवल्ली (*Tamangaravalli*)  
secant 1 *Geom* (a line that cuts another, esp a straight line cutting a curve in one or more points) छेदिका *f*  
2 *Trig* व्युत्क्रमकोटिज्या, व्युत्कोज्या *f*  
sec butyl द्वित घृतल  
secede *ab* अलग होना, प्रयक् होना, निर्गमन, सवन्ध विच्छेद करना

secession सवन्ध-विच्छेद *m*, निर्गमन, अलग होना, प्रयक् होना  
sec ft = cu ft per sec (a cubic foot per second) *Irrig* वि घन *r*  
sech (hyperbolic secant) *Math* व्युकोज्याध (अधीट व्युत्क्रम कोटिज्या)  
secluded *adj* निर्वन, एकांत  
seclusion एकांतवास *m*, निर्वनता *f*  
second *r* 1 (the 60th part of a minute) विघ्न *f* (ancient word) (G) *m* minute)  
2 (one who acts as another's aid in a duel) सहायक *r*  
3 *pl* (of cut pieces of cloth, etc.) लें 3 and 10 yards) त्रिगण्ड *m*, महागण्ड *m*  
second *adj* 1 द्वितीय, दूसरा  
2 (second next to the last) *te m* *Math* अन्ताद्वितीय, अन्त मे दूसरा  
second *ab* 1 समर्थन करना  
approve अनुमोदन करना  
2 सहायक होना  
second amendment द्वितीय भरोषन  
second and subsequent proofs दूसरा और अगले प्रत्य  
second appeal द्वितीय पुनरावेदन  
secondaries (circles) *Astron* द्वितीयक  
secondarily गौणत (*Const*), गौणस्पर्श, गौण रूप से  
secondarily adapted गौणत अनुकूलित  
secondarily aquatic गौणत जलीय  
secondarily liable *Law* गौण रूप से उत्तरदायी  
secondary *n* 1 *Zool* (any of the quill feathers arising from the forearm of a bird) द्वितीयक *n*  
2 (circle) *Astron* द्वितीयक *n*  
secondary *adj* 1 गौण, द्वितीयक, द्वितीय, द्वित, उत्तर  
2 *Bot* (developed subsequently) उत्तरजात, उत्तर-  
3 *Educ* (intermediate between elementary and collegiate) माध्यमिक  
secondary affinity *Law* द्वितीयक विवाह सवन्ध  
secondary alcohol *Chem* द्वितीयक सुषव  
secondary amputation (after suppuration has begun) पूरित छेद (*ab* amputation)  
secondary amyl alcohol द्वितीयक मण्डल सुषव  
secondary annulation *Zool* गौण वलय  
secondary axis 1 *Astron* द्वितीयक अक्ष

2 *Optics* गौण अक्ष  
 secondary branches *Bot* उत्तरज शाखाएँ  
 secondary branchial rods *Zool* द्वितीयक ब्रलोम शालाका  
 secondary butyl द्वितीयक घृतल  
 sec butyl द्वि-घृतल  
 secondary capital *Econ* गौण पुञ्जी  
 secondary cell *Elec* (it can be re-charged) पुनःप्रभार्य कोश  
 storage cell समग्र-कोश  
 secondary cell wall *Bot* द्वितीय कोश-मिति  
 secondary coil द्वितीयक कुण्डल  
 secondary conveyance *Law* गौण हस्ता-न्तरपत्र  
 secondary cortex *Bot* द्वितीय बाह्यक  
 secondary cranium द्वितीयक कर्पर  
 secondary cutting *Forestry* द्वितीयक कर्तन, द्वितीयक कटाई  
 secondary data *Statistics* द्वितीयक सूत्रमी  
 secondary dipterocarp type द्वितीय द्विपक्षफल प्रकार  
 secondary education माध्यमिक शिक्षा  
 secondary education bill माध्यमिक-शिक्षा विधेयक  
 secondary evidence *Law* गौण साक्ष्य (see evidence)  
 secondary felling *Forestry* द्वितीयक पातन  
 secondary foci समायाम नामि  
 secondary glomeruli *Zool* द्वितीयक गोलिका  
 secondary growth *Bot* द्वितीय वृद्धि, उत्तर वृद्धि  
 secondary host=intermediate host द्वितीय पोषित  
 secondary infection द्वितीय संक्रामण, उत्तर संक्रामण  
 secondary medullary ray उत्तर मध्मक रश्मि  
 secondary meristem *Bot* उत्तर प्रविभाजी  
 secondary mesentery *Zool* द्वितीय अन्त्र-युज  
 secondary mineral गौण खनिज, द्वितीयक खनिज  
 secondary modification *Bot* द्वितीयक आपरिवर्तन, उत्तर आपरिवर्तन  
 secondary mycelium *Bot* द्वितीय कवक-जाल  
 secondary nucleus द्वितीय न्यटि  
 secondary oocyte *Zool* द्वितीय अण्ड-कोशा

secondary operation गौण शल्यकर्म  
 secondary origin द्वितीयक प्रभव  
 secondary particle द्वितीयक लव  
 secondary phloem *Bot* उत्तर अधोवाही  
 secondary phosphate *Chem* द्वितीयक भास्वीय  
 secondary planet *Astron* गौण ग्रह  
 secondary polyploid *Bot* द्वितीय पुरु-गुण  
 secondary power *Irrig* गौण विद्युत्  
 secondary radials *Zool* गौण अरास्थिका  
 secondary radiation उत्तर विकिरण  
 secondary rainbow *Phys* द्वितीयक इन्द्र-धनुष  
 secondary rays 1 (emitted by molecules or atoms as a result of the incidence of a primary radiation) उत्तर रश्मिया  
 2 *Bot* द्वितीय रश्मिया  
 secondary reaction द्वितीयक प्रतिक्रिया  
 secondary root *Bot* द्वितीय मूल, उत्तरज मूल  
 secondary sal forest द्वितीय शाल वन  
 secondary school माध्यमिक पाठशाला (Const)  
 secondary sex character *Biol* गौण लैंगिक लक्षण  
 secondary sexual character गौण लैंगिक लक्षण  
 secondary shrub stage *Forestry* द्वितीयक क्षुप-अवस्था  
 secondary spermatocyte *Zool* द्वितीय पूर्वशुक्रकोशा  
 secondary spore गौण बीजाणु  
 secondary succession *Forestry* द्वितीय विकासक्रम  
 secondary succession after fellings *Forestry* पातन के पछे द्वितीय विकासक्रम  
 secondary syphilis द्वितीयक उपदश  
 secondary thickening *Bot* द्वितीय स्थूलन  
 secondary tissue *Bot* द्वितीय ऊति  
 secondary units (of appropriation) द्वितीय एकक  
 secondary vegetation *Plant Ecol* (developing vegetation) वर्धी वनस्पति  
 secondary wall *Bot* द्वितीय भित्ति  
 primary wall प्रथम भित्ति  
 secondary wood *Bot* उत्तर काष्ठ  
 secondary xylem उत्तर दारु  
 Second Assistant Medical Officer द्वितीय सहायक वैपजिक अधिकारी  
 second assistant turner द्वितीय सहायक वर्तक

second base (in baseball) द्वितीय गृह  
 second bill *Com* द्वितीय विपत्र  
 second call *Com* द्वितीय प्रभागयाचना  
 second category द्वितीय प्रवर्ग  
 second class द्वितीय वर्ग, द्वितीय श्रेणी  
 second class bench mark *Surv* द्वितीय वर्ग पीठ-चिह्न  
 flush brackets एकतल विवध  
 second class magistrate द्वितीय-वर्ग दण्डाधिकारी  
 second class paper द्वितीय वर्ग पत्र  
 second class road द्वितीय वर्ग रथ्या, दूसरी श्रेणी की सड़क  
 second class standard, standard of the second rotation द्वितीय श्रेणी का वृत्तवृक्ष, द्वितीय आवर्तन का वृत्तवृक्ष  
 second clerk द्वितीय लिपिक  
 second decile *Statistics* द्वितीय दशमक  
 second degree, equation of the *Math.* द्विघात समीकार  
 Second Economic Botanist (2nd E B) द्वितीय आर्थिक उद्भिद्भिज्ञ (२य आ उ)  
 second edition (of a publication) द्वितीय संस्करण, दूसरा संस्करण  
 second edition revised द्वितीय संस्करण सशोधित  
 second efficiency bar *Admin* द्वितीय दक्षताबरोध  
 second excise clerk द्वितीय उच्छुल्क-लिपिक  
 second filial generation ( $F_2$ ) *Zool* द्वितीय सतति (स.)  
 second focal length *Phys* द्वितीय नाभ्या-याम  
 second focal point द्वितीय नाभि-बिन्दु  
 second gear *Automobile* द्वितीय उपयान्त्र  
 second grade clerk द्वितीय प्रक्रम लिपिक  
 second grade draftsman द्वितीय-प्रक्रम मानचित्रकार  
 second growth *Forestry* द्वितीय वृद्धि  
 second hand (in a watch) विकला-सूची  
 second-hand *adj* 1 द्वितीयकोत, अन्यत-प्राप्त, अन्यप्राप्त, अस्वयप्राप्त, अप्रत्यक्ष  
 2 अनव, अमूल, पुराना  
 3 प्रयुक्त, पूर्वप्रयुक्त, अन्यप्रयुक्त  
 second-hand evidence *Law* (hearsay evidence) द्वितीयकोत साक्ष्य, श्रुत साक्ष्य  
 second hand information अन्यप्राप्त सूचना  
 second-hand knowledge अन्यप्राप्त ज्ञान  
 Second in Command (the officer ranking next below the commanding officer) उप समादेशाधिकारी

second instalment द्वितीय प्रभाग  
 second law of motion=Newton's  
 second law of motion *Phys* द्वितीय  
 गति नियम, बल-गमना-नियम  
 second lieutenant (of Army) उप बल  
 पति  
 second line of defence द्वितीय प्रतिरक्षा-  
 पक्ति  
 second maxilla *Zool* द्वितीय उत्तरहनु,  
 द्वितीय उपजंभ  
 second mean line=obtuse bisectrix  
 second meiotic division द्वितीय अर्ध-  
 सृष्टा, पुनर्धसृष्टा *f*  
 second moment *Statistics* द्वितीय विभ्र-  
 मिया  
 second moment of dispersion *Statist-*  
*ics* द्वितीय अपकिरण वात  
 second mortgage द्वितीय बन्धक  
 second nationality द्वितीय राष्ट्रियता  
 second next to the last term अन्त से  
 दूसरा, अन्ताद्व द्वितीय  
 second octile *Statistics* द्वितीय अष्टमक  
 second of exchange *Com* विपत्र द्विती-  
 यक *n*  
 second offence द्वितीय अपराध  
 second of the bill=second of ex-  
 change *Leon* विपत्र-द्वितीयक *n*  
 second opinion द्वितीय मत  
 second order, equation of the *Math*  
 द्विजात समीकार  
 second or subsequent increments  
 दूसरी अथवा अगली वृद्धिया  
 second pilot द्वितीय कर्णधार  
 second polar body *Zool* द्वितीय लोपिका  
 second power *Math* वर्ग, द्विवान  
 second proof *Printing* दूसरा डेक्क  
 second reading (of a bill) द्वितीय पठन  
 (Const)  
 second reprint द्वितीय पुनमुद्रण  
 second rotation द्वितीय आवर्तन  
 second rotation teak *Forestry* द्वितीया-  
 वर्तन-शाक, दूसरे आवर्तन का मार्गान  
 seconds (of cut pieces of cloth, be-  
 tween three and ten yards) त्रिदशक  
*n*, महावण्ड *m*  
 second security *Com* द्वितीय प्रतिभूति  
 second's pendulum *Phys* विकला-  
 निंदोल  
 second storey दूसरा तल, द्वितीय भूमि  
 second thinning *Forestry* द्वितीय विरलन  
 second transplanting द्वितीय प्रतिरोपण  
 second via *Com* द्वितीय प्रतिलिपि  
 second year stage द्वितीय वर्ष प्रक्रम

secraphone message गृहभाष-सन्देश  
 secrecy गुह्यता, गुह्यता *f*  
 secret *adj* 1 गुह्य, गुह्य  
 2 *Admin* गुह्य  
*Dist* confidential गुप्त  
 secret *rb* गुह्य रचना, छिपाना  
 secret advice गुह्य मन्त्रणा, गुप्त मन्त्रणा  
 secret and confidential papers गुह्य  
 और गुप्त पत्र  
 secretarial सचिवालय (Const)  
 secretarial staff सचिवालय कर्मचारी  
 secretariat 1 सचिवालय *m*  
 2 सचिववर्ग *m*  
 secretariat annexe सचिवालय-उपभवन  
 secretariat circular letter सचिवालय-  
 परिपत्र  
 secretariat department सचिवालय-  
 विभाग  
 secretariat establishment सचिवालय-  
 स्थापना, सचिवालय कर्मचारिगण  
 secretariat letter सचिवालय-पत्र  
 secretariat library सचिवालय-पुस्तकालय  
 secretariat memorandum सचिवालय-  
 ज्ञापन  
 Secretariat Office Manual सचिवालय-  
 कार्य नियमावलि  
 secretariat officer सचिवालय-अधिकारी  
 secretariat service सचिवालय सेवा  
 secretary सचिव *m*  
*Dist* minister मन्त्री  
 additional secretary अपर सचिव  
 deputy secretary प्रति सचिव  
 under secretary अवर सचिव  
 chief secretary मुख्य सचिव  
 joint secretary संयुक्त सचिव  
 assistant secretary सहायक सचिव  
 extra-secretary अतिरिक्त सचिव  
 secretary bird (*Sagittarius* or Archer,  
 from its habit of striding like a  
 bowman about to shoot and this  
 name has been corrupted into  
 Secretarius —CNH IX 141) तूणीर-  
 पक्षी ( इन् )  
 Secretary, Board of Secondary Edu-  
 cation सचिव, माध्यमिक शिक्षण-मण्डल  
 Secretary, Cooperation Department  
 सचिव, सहकारिता विभाग  
 Secretary, Electricity Board सचिव,  
 विद्युत् मण्डल  
 secretary-general महा-सचिव  
 Secretary, High School Education  
 Board सचिव, उच्चशाला-शिक्षण-मण्डल  
 secretary-in charge प्रभारी सचिव

secretary-member सचिव सदस्य  
 Secretary, Municipal Committee सचिव,  
 नगर समिति  
 Secretary, Office of the National  
 Savings Commissioner सचिव, राष्ट्रीय  
 सचय आयुक्त कार्यालय  
 Secretary of State राज्य सचिव  
 Secretary of State for India भारतार्थ  
 राज्य-सचिव, भारत-सचिव  
 Secretary of State for War युद्धार्थ  
 राज्य-सचिव  
 Secretary of State in council परिषद्  
 स्थित राज्य सचिव, परिषद् राज्य सचिव  
 Secretary of War युद्ध-सचिव  
 Secretary, Power Control Board  
 सचिव, विद्युत्-नियन्त्रण मण्डल  
 Secretary, Public Service Commis-  
 sion सचिव, लोक सेवा-आयोग  
 Secretary, Regional Transport Autho-  
 rity सचिव, प्रादेशिक परिवहन प्राधिकरण  
 secretaryship सचिवत्व *n*  
 Secretary to Government शासन सचिव  
 Secretary to Government, Agri-  
 culture, Co operation and Tribal  
 Welfare Department शासन सचिव,  
 कृषि, सहकारिता तथा वनजाति कल्याण  
 विभाग  
 Secretary to Government, Com-  
 merce and Industry Department  
 शासन सचिव, वाणिज्य तथा उद्योग विभाग  
 Secretary to Government, Develop-  
 ment and Planning Department  
 शासन सचिव, विकास तथा योजना विभाग  
 Secretary to Government, Finance  
 and Electricity Departments शासन  
 सचिव, वित्त तथा विद्युत् विभाग  
 Secretary to Government, Forest  
 and Public Works Departments  
 शासन सचिव, वन तथा निर्माण विभाग  
 Secretary to Government, Labour  
 Department शासन सचिव, श्रम विभाग  
 Secretary to Government, Land  
 Records, Survey and Settlement  
 Departments शासन सचिव, भूमि अभि-  
 लेख, भूमापन तथा भूव्यवस्था विभाग  
 Secretary to Government, Law De-  
 partment शासन सचिव, विधि विभाग  
 Secretary to Government, Rehabili-  
 tation and Separate Revenue and  
 Registration Departments शासन  
 सचिव, पुनर्वास तथा पृथग् आगम तथा पञ्जी  
 यन विभाग  
 Secretary to Government, Revenue

and Land Reforms Departments  
शासन सचिव, राजस्व तथा भूधृति-सुधार  
विभाग  
Secretary to the Administrator  
प्रशासक सचिव  
Secretary to the Council परिषद् सचिव  
Secretary to the Government शासन-  
सचिव  
Secretary to the Government of India  
भारत-शासन-सचिव  
Secretary to the Governor राज्यपाल-  
सचिव  
Secretary to the Ministry of Defence  
प्रतिरक्षा मन्त्रालय का सचिव, प्रतिरक्षा-  
सचिव  
Secretary, Tribal Welfare जनजाति-  
कल्याण सचिव  
secret ballot गूढ शलाका (Const)  
ballot शलाका (Const)  
vote मत  
secret caucus गूढ सम्मिलन  
Secret Committee of the House of  
Commons लोक सदन की गुप्त समिति  
secret disposition Law गुप्त रूप से  
उत्पन्न  
secret disposition of dead body मृत  
शरीर का गुप्त रूप से उत्सर्जन  
secrete *vb* Bot उदासर्जन  
secretin *Biochem* उदासर्गि *f*  
secreting 1 उदासर्जन *n*  
2 छिपाना  
secretion 1 (concealing) छिपाना  
2 *Biol*, *Physiol* १ (act of secreting)  
उदासर्जन *n*  
b (that which is secreted) उदासर्ग *m*  
secretory *adj* उदासर्ग-, उदासर्जक  
secretory duct Bot उदासर्जक प्रणाली  
secretory gland उदासर्जक ग्रन्थि  
secretory granules *Zool* उदासर्ग-कणिका  
secretory sac Bot उदासर्जक स्थूल  
secret papers गूढ पत्र, गुप्त पत्र  
secret partner गुप्त भागी  
dormant partner निष्क्रिय भागी  
secret partnership गुप्त भागिता  
secret profit गुप्त लाभ  
secret reserves गुप्त संचित  
secret service गुप्त सेवा  
secrets of state राज्य गुप्त  
secret trust गुप्त न्यास  
secret vote गूढ मत  
secret writing गूढ लेख  
sect Bot (incision) निद्र *m*  
sect पन्थ

-sect -छेदन *n*  
sectarian marks पन्थ-चिह्न  
sectarian *adj* पन्थाभिमानी, पन्थसीमित,  
सकीर्ण  
sectarianism पन्थभावना, सकीर्णता *f*  
sectile *adj* (capable of being severed)  
छिदुर (from  $\sqrt{\text{छिद्}}$  'to cut')  
brittle मिदुर  
section 1 (act of cutting) छेदन *n*  
2 अनुभाग *m*  
3 वर्ग, भाग *m*  
4 *Admin* (division of a department)  
अनुभाग *m*  
department विभाग  
5 *Biol* खण्ड *m*  
6 *Bookbinding* प्रभाग *m*  
7 *Educ* (of a class in a school) उप-  
श्रेणी *f*  
8 *Forestry* (portion of a coupe) अनु  
भाग *m*, टुकड़ा  
9 *Law* (of an Act) धारा *f*  
10 *Math* छेद, काण्ड *m*  
11 *Microscopy* छेद, सखेद *m*  
12 *Mil* (the smallest division of an  
army) पट्टि *f*  
13 *Rly* (a group of stations) भाग *m*  
sectional *adj* 1 अनुभागीय  
2 छेदीय  
sectional area छेदीय क्षेत्र  
sectional area or surface *Forestry*  
छेदीय तल, छेदीय क्षेत्र  
sectional balancing अनुभागीय सतोलन  
sectional diameter छेदीय व्यास  
sectional elevation *Engin* छेदीय उद्दि-  
क्षेप  
sectional ledger अनुभाग-प्रपञ्जी  
sectional officer अनुभाग-अधिकारी  
sectional paper (specially ruled for  
accurate work) = graph paper  
sectional plan *Engin* छेदीय अनुविक्षेप  
sectional surface = sectional area  
sectional view *Engin* छेदीय दृशा  
sectional yard *Rly* भागीय प्रागण  
section analysis *Forestry* (stem analy-  
sis for investigation of diameter  
growth only) खण्ड विश्लेषण  
section by section अनुभागश  
Section Controller = Controller *Rly*  
नियन्त्रक  
section figure छेद-चित्र  
section holder (in a printing press)  
अनुभाग-पाल *m*  
section modulus = modulus of a sec-

tion छेद-मापाक  
section of a sphere *Math* गोलीय छेद  
section officer 1 अनुभाग-अधिकारी  
2 *Mil* पट्टि-अधिकारी  
section of the community समुदाय का  
वर्ग, समाज का वर्ग  
section plane *Engin* छेद तल  
section road *van Rly* अनेक स्थात्र-वाहन  
(see through road *van*)  
sections of roots मूल छेद  
section subordinate अनुभाग अधरिक्त  
section train *Rly* भागीय सयान, भागीय  
गाडी  
section-writing खण्ड-लेखन  
sector *Math*, *Mil* शकल *n* (abbr fr  
त्रिज्योद्भूत शकल)  
sectorial = carnassial *adj* *Zool* (adapt  
ed for cutting) कर्तन-, कातेनिक  
sectorial area *Math* शकल क्षेत्रफल, शकल  
क्षेत्र  
sectorial chimaeras *Bot* खण्ड चित्रोति  
sector joints *Surv* शकल सन्धि  
sector of a circle *Math* वृत्त शकल  
Sectt (Secretariat) सचि (सचिवालय)  
secular *adj* 1 लौकिक (Const), असा-  
प्रदायिक  
2 *Statistics* (extending over a long  
period) सुदीर्घकालीन  
3 चिरकालिक  
secular activities लौकिक कार्य  
secular changes *Statistics* सुदीर्घकालीन  
परिवर्तन  
secular parallax *Astron* (maximum  
value of parallactic motion) भूविष्ट-  
दिग्भेद गति  
secular perturbation *Astron* चिरकालिक  
विक्षोभ  
secular progress चिरकालिक प्रगति  
secular state लौकिक राज्य, असाप्रदायिक  
राज्य  
secular tendency *Educ* लौकिक प्रवृत्ति  
secular terms *Astron* चिरकालिक पद  
secular trend *Statistics* सुदीर्घकालीन  
प्रवृत्ति (उपनति)  
secular variation 1 *Statistics* सुदीर्घ-  
कालीन विचरण  
2 *Astron* चिरकालिक परिवर्तन  
secure *vb* 1 (obtain) प्राप्त करना, पाना  
2 सुरक्षित बनाना (करना)  
render more secure अधिक सुरक्षित  
बनाना  
3 सुनिश्चित करना  
4 प्रतिभूत करना

secure compliance with पालन सुनिश्चित करना

secure compliance with this order

इस आदेश का पालन करवाने के लिए

secured *adj* *Com* प्रतिभूत

secured advance प्रतिभूत अग्रिम

secured by a mortgage बन्धक-प्रतिभूत

secured by bond बन्ध प्रतिभूत

secured claim प्रतिभूत अभ्यर्थना

secured creditors प्रतिभूत उत्तमर्ग

secured debt प्रतिभूत ऋण

secured debtors प्रतिभूत अधमर्ग

secured loan प्रतिभूत उधार

securely सुरक्षित रूप से, नि शकता से, दृढ़ता से, पक्का, सावधानी से (*as, picked*)

securely and firmly पक्का और दृढ़तापूर्वक

securely locked up सुरक्षित रूप से लला लगाया हुआ

*Securinega leucopyrus* = *Flueggea leucopyrus* *Bot*

securities in transit मार्गस्थ प्रतिभूतिया

securities of a value notoriously fluctuating विख्यात उच्चावच अर्ह की प्रतिभूतिया

securities purchased क्रीत प्रतिभूतिया

security 1 *Mil* (as against attack and surprise) सुरक्षा (*Const*), निश्चयता *f*

2 क्षेत्र *n*

3 *Law* प्रतिभूति *f* (*Const*)

bearer security वाहक-प्रतिभूति

collateral security सापार्श्विक प्रतिभूति

first class security प्रथमवर्ग प्रतिभूति

gilt-edged security परम प्रतिभूति

government security शासन-प्रतिभूति

inscribed security अन्तर्लिखित प्रतिभूति

marketable security विपण्य प्रतिभूति

personal security वैयक्तिक प्रतिभूति

registered security पञ्जीयित प्रतिभूति

second security द्वितीय प्रतिभूति

third security तृतीय प्रतिभूति

collateral or auxiliary or additional or substituted security

(*Reg VI 35*) सापार्श्विक, सहाय, अपर,

अथवा प्रतिस्थापित प्रतिभूति

security arrangement सुरक्षा प्रबन्ध

security bond प्रतिभूति बन्ध

security council सुरक्षा परिषद्

security deposit प्रतिभूति निक्षेप

security deposit account प्रतिभूति निक्षेप लेखा

security deposit interest drafts प्रति-

भूति निक्षेप-वृद्धि-विरप

security documents सुरक्षा लेख्य

security engineering सुरक्षा-आभियान्त्रिकी

security for cost परिव्यय के लिए प्रतिभूति

security for money धन के लिए प्रतिभूति

security-in in सुरक्षा पुण्य

security measures सुरक्षोपाय

security of a state राज्य सुरक्षा

security of India भारत सुरक्षा

security of the State राज्य की सुरक्षा

security paper प्रतिभूति पत्र

security policeman सुरक्षा भारक्षी

Security Press प्रतिभूति मुद्रणालय

Security Printing Press प्रतिभूति मुद्रणालय

security proceedings प्रतिभूति-सर्व-वाहिया

Secy (Secretary) सचिव

Secy Co op (Secretary, Co operation Department) स स वि (सचिव, सहकारिता-विभाग)

Secy T W (Secretary, Tribal Welfare) स त व (सचिव, वनजाति-कल्याण)

sedative *adj* *Pharm* शमक

sedative solution of opium = liquor

opii sedativus शमक अहिफेन-विलयन

sedativus = sedative *adj* शमक

Sedentaria *Zool* 1 (an order of Polychaeta) निलग्न गण *m*, निलग्ना *m pl*

2 (a group of spiders those which spin a web and lie in wait for their prey to become entangled) निपादिनः *m pl*

sedentary *adj* *Zool* 1 निपादी (इन्)

2 (permanently attached) निलग्न

sedentary benthos *Zool* निलग्न नितल-वासी

sedentary soil (soil remaining on the rock by whose decay it was formed) तत्रस्थ-मृदा, तत्रत्य मृदा

sedentary work बैठने का काम

sedentate *adj* *Zool* (attached to the substratum) निलग्न

sedge 1 (any plant of the genus *Carex*) वलीक *m* (ancient word)

2 (any plant of the Cyperaceae) मुस्ता *f*

3 (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत ni hue, of low or saturation and low ni brilliance) न्यउरकपीत

sedge warbler झाउ-कूजिनी (found on *Tamarix indica* झाउ)

sediment 1 अवसाद *m*

glass sediment काच अवसाद

2 *Geol.* अवसाद *m*

sedimentary *adj* *Geol* अवसादीय

sedimentary rock *Geol* अवसाद शैल

sedimentation अवसादन *n*

sedimentation rate अवसादन गति, अवसादन बर्ध

sediment tester अवसाद परीक्षक

sedition राजद्रोह *m* (*the coup d'état*)

seditionous agitator राजद्रोही आन्दोलक

seditionous speech राजद्रोहपूर्ण भाषण

seduce *Law* (I P C) (*se- 'aside' + du- 'to lead'*) अप वहन, शीलपवहन (*see abduct*)

seducible *adj* *Law* (I P C) शीलप वाद्य

seduction 1 *Law* (I P C) शीलपवहन *n*

2 आकर्षण, विलोभन *n*

seductor *Law* (I P C) शीलपवाहक *m*

seductress *Law* (I P C) शीलपवाहिका *f*

*Sedum Bot* (genus of stonecrop—Web) शैलरहा प्रजाति

*S acre* (the common stonecrop)

सामान्य शैलरहा

*S album* इयन शैलरहा

*S asiaticum* (distribution—Himalayas) हिमाद्रि शैलरहा

*S japonicum* = *S multicaule*

*S multicaule* (used as a medicine in China) चीन शैलरहा

*S reflexum* (*reflexum* 'leaves bent back, recurved') प्रतिवृत्तपर्ण शैलरहा

*S spathifolium* (*spathifolium* 'spatulate leaves' लवु पत्ती) खुरपण शैलरहा

*S telephium* (orpine) पद्मपुष्पा शैलरहा (पद्मपुष्पा orpine)

*S E E* (east of south east) आ पू (आग्नेय पूर्वा)

Seeborn's sand-lark *Acas* परिच्योत संकत कृकराट

seed बीज *n*

seed ob 1 बीजवपन, बीज बोना

2 (to bear seed) (*Fr porter semence, Germ Samen tragen*) बीज वहन, बीज धारण

seed bearer = seed tree *Forestry* बीज वृक्ष, बीजधारी

seed bearing बीजयुक्त, बीजधारी

seed-bearing tree बीजयुक्त वृक्ष

seed-bed बीज केंद्रा, बीज की बगारी

seed blower बीज ध्मात्र

seed board *Forestry* (*Fr planche a semis*) बीज-फलक

seed box बीज समुद्र, बीजधान  
 seed bud बीज कलिका  
 seed coat = testa Bot बीजचोल *m*  
 seed cocoons बीज कृमिकोश  
 seed collection बीज-संग्रहण  
 seed covering Forestry बीजावरण  
 seed crops Forestry बीज-सस्य  
 seed development बीज-विकास  
 seed dispersal बीजापकिरण  
 seed dispersal mechanism बीजापकिरण-  
 रचना  
 seed dormancy बीज निष्क्रियता  
 seed drill Agric बीज वपित्र  
 seeded up area उप्त क्षेत्र, बोया क्षेत्र  
 seed fall बीज पात  
 seed farm बीज प्रक्षेत्र  
 seed farmer बीज कृषक  
 seed felling = seedling felling Fores-  
 try बीजार्थ पातन

seed germination Bot बीजोद्भेदन  
 seed grain बीज धान्य  
 seed heads बीज मुण्ड  
 seed horn Forestry बीज शृंग  
 sowing horn वपन-शृंग  
 seed infection Plant Pathol (infection arising in or from the seed)  
 बीज-प्रक्रमण  
 seedling बीजन *n*, बीज बोना  
 seedling cutting Forestry बीजार्थ कर्तन,  
 बीज के लिए कटाई  
 seedling cycle Forestry बीज-चक्र  
 seedling felling Forestry बीजार्थ पातन  
 seedling lath Forestry वपन-फलक  
 seedling stage Forestry बीजावस्था  
 seedling trough Forestry वपन-द्रोणी  
 seed kiln Forestry (a chamber used  
 in order to separate seed from cones,  
 pods, etc., by means of hot air—  
 I F R) बीज-भापाक, बीज सलग करने  
 की भट्टी

seed lac कणात्मक लाक्षा  
 seed leaf Bot बीज-पत्र  
 seedling 1 Hort (a plant grown from  
 seed) बीजजात *m*  
 2 Forestry (any young tree) नवपादप  
*m*  
 3 (small seed) धुदबीज *n*  
 4 Bot बीजांकुर *m*

seedling competition Forestry नवपादप-  
 स्पर्धा  
 seedling coppice नवपादप-प्रांकुर (see  
 Champion & Griffith, Manual of  
 Gen Silv for India p 104)

seedling crop Forestry 1 बीजजात सस्य,  
 बीजजात वन  
 2 (from the germination of the seed  
 till the time when the plants reach  
 3' in height—I F R p 6) नवपादप-  
 सस्य, नवपादप-वन  
 seedling establishment period Fores-  
 try नवपादप-स्थापन-अवधि  
 seedling foliage नवपादप-पर्णवलि  
 seedling forest = high forest बीज-वन,  
 बीजजात वन  
 seedling growth Forestry नवपादप-  
 वृद्धि  
 seedling infection Plant Pathol (in-  
 fection arising in or from the seed-  
 ling) बीजांकुर संक्रमण  
 seedling mortality Forestry नवपादप-  
 मर्त्यता  
 seedling plants Forestry बीजजात पादप  
 seedling regeneration Forestry नव-  
 पादप-पुनरुत्पादन  
 seedling roots नवपादप-मूल  
 seedling stage Forestry नवपादप अवस्था  
 seedling table Forestry नवपादप-सारणी  
 seedling tree Forestry बीजजात वृक्ष  
 seedling weed नवजात तृणक  
 seedling year Forestry नवपादप-वर्ष  
 seed lobe = seed-leaf  
 seed lymph बीज-लसीका  
 seed measurer बीज-मापक  
 seed multiplication बीज गुणन  
 seed-nursery बीज रोपणी  
 seed pearl = putty (colour)  
 seed plant Bot बीजी पादप, बीज-पादप,  
 बीज वाला पौधा  
 seed pod बीज-शिखी  
 seed production बीजोत्पादन  
 seed purity बीज-शुद्धता  
 seed rate बीजार्थ  
 seed regeneration Forestry बीज पुन-  
 रूत्पादन  
 seed shell (tegumen) बीज-कवच  
 seed sire बीज-परिमाण  
 seed-snipe Zool (black spots on upper  
 part—CNH IX 296) बिन्दु-कुना  
 seed storehouse बीज-संग्रहागार  
 seed stores बीज विक्रयागार  
 seed supplies बीज प्रदाय  
 seed testing Forestry बीज परीक्षण  
 seed time Forestry बीज काल, बीज बोने  
 का समय, वपन काल  
 seed tree Forestry बीज-वृक्ष  
 seed tree method Forestry बीजवृक्ष-

पद्धति  
 seed trees in shelterwood Forestry  
 रक्षि-वितान वन में बीजवृक्ष  
 seed tube बीज-नाल  
 seed vessel बीज पात्र  
 seed vitality बीज की जीवनशक्ति  
 seed year Forestry बीज वर्ष  
 seek *vb* 1 ढूँढना  
 2 चाहना (Const) (seeks to make  
 change परिवर्तन चाहता है)  
 seeker = bristle Zool (a blunt needle)  
 कुण्डसूची *f*  
 seeming = apparent *adj* आभासी (इन्),  
 आभासमान  
 seemingly arbitrary constants Math  
 स्वेच्छाभासी अचर  
 seen *adj* दृश्यमान  
 seep *vb* Geog आश्चयन  
 seepage Geog आश्चयव *m*  
 seepage of water पानी का आश्चयव  
 seeped *adj* Geog आश्चयुत  
 seer द्रष्टा (१), ऋषि *m*  
 seer (a weight) सेर  
 seer cake सेर का पिण्ड  
 see saw नीचोपरिग, आन्दोलक *m* (ancient  
 word)  
 see-see partridge श्रीक तित्तिर (their call  
 is a loud double whistle श्री, from  
 which the birds derive their name)  
 Seger cone (used in determining high  
 temperatures) उच्चताप-शंकु  
 Seginus =  $\gamma$  Bootis Astron तृतीय  
 स्वातिक *n*  
 segment 1 Biol, Math खण्ड *m*  
 2 Phys (of a vibrating string or of  
 the string of a pulley) खण्ड *m*  
 segmental *adj* खण्डयुत  
 segmental arch वृत्तखण्ड-चाप  
 segmental arrangement खण्डयुत  
 विन्यास खण्डशो विन्यास  
 segmental artery Zool खण्ड रोहिणी  
 segmental cap Math खण्डीय टोपी  
 segmental duct Zool खण्ड-प्रणाली  
 pronephric duct प्रवृक्क प्रणाली  
 segmental in arrangement Zool  
 खण्डशो-विन्यस्त  
 segmentally Zool खण्डश  
 segmental organ = nephridium उत्सर्ग-  
 नालिका *f*  
 segmental receptor Zool खण्ड-आदाता  
 segmental vein Zool खण्ड-सिरा  
 segmentation 1 विभाजन *n*  
 2 Bot खण्ड-भाजन *n*



3 खण्डविन्यास *m*  
segmentation cavity *Embryol* विभा-  
जन गुहा  
segmentation nucleus विभाजी न्यष्टि  
segmented *adj* खण्डयुत, विभाजित  
segmented blastula *Zool* विभाजित  
एकभित्तिका  
segment of a line *Math* रेखा खण्ड  
segment of a sphere *Math* गोलोय  
खण्ड  
segregate *adj* पृथक्कृत, अलग, पृथक्  
segregate *n Biol* (an individual  
resulting from the separation of  
characters during segregation) पृथ-  
क्कृत  
segregate *vb* पृथक्करण, पृथक् करना,  
अलग करना, अलग रखना, दूर रखना  
segregated *adj* पृथक्कृत  
segregate the patient रोगी को अलग  
करना  
segregation 1 पृथक्करण *n*, पृथक् करना,  
अलग करना  
2 *Metal* पृथग्भवन *n*, अलग होना  
segregation accommodation पृथक्करण-  
स्थान  
segregation area पृथक्करण क्षेत्र  
segregation camp पृथक्करण-शिविर  
segregation leave पृथक्करण-अवकाश  
segregation of characters गुण-पृथक्करण  
segregation shed पृथक्करण-कुटी  
Seicercus *Aves* श्मश्रुल-प्रजाति  
seigniorage *Econ* टकण प्रलाभ *m* (प्रलाभ  
= प्रभार + लाभ)  
seine nets पाश-जाल  
seiner पाशक *m*  
seised *adj Law* अधिष्टत  
seisin = seizin  
seism = earthquake भूकम्प *m*  
seismal *adj* भूकम्पीय  
seismatical *adj* भौकम्पिक  
seismic = seismal  
seismicity भूकम्पीयता *f*  
seismism भूकम्पता *f*  
seismogram *Phys* (the record of an  
earth tremor) भूकम्पलेख *m*  
seismograph *Phys* भूकम्पलिख *m* (the  
apparatus)  
seismographer भूकम्पलेखक *m*  
seismographic, seismographical *adj*  
भूकम्पलिखीय  
seismography 1 (description of earth-  
quakes) भूकम्प वर्णना *f*

2 (art of registering earthquakes)  
भूकम्प-लिखा *f*  
3 = seismology  
seismologic, seismological *adj* भौ-  
कम्पिकीय  
seismologist भूकम्पज्ञ *m*  
seismology भौकम्पिकी *f*, भूकम्प विज्ञान  
*n*  
seismometer भूकम्पमान *m*  
seismometric, seismometrical *adj*  
भूकम्पमानीय, भूकम्पमितीय  
seismometry भूकम्पमिति *f*  
seismomicrophone भूकम्पाणुस्वन *m*  
seismonastic = seismonic *adj* (sensible  
to vibration) कम्पहर्षी (इन्)  
seismonasty *Bot* कम्पहर्ष *m*  
seismic = seismonic *adj* (sensi-  
ble to vibration) कम्पहर्षी (इन्)  
seismoscope भूकम्पेक्ष *m*  
seismic = seismic  
Seisonida *Zool* (order of rotifers  
They have an elongated foot pro-  
vided at its extremity with a per-  
forated disc—PH I 298) पादान्तछिद्र-  
गण *m*  
Seistan *Geog* शरुस्थान *n*  
seize *vb* 1 *Law* अभिग्रहण, पकड़ना  
2 अभिग्रहण, छोनना  
3 तुरन्त लाभ उठाना  
4 *Mach* (to cohere or stick fast to  
a relatively moving part) ससम्जन,  
जम जाना  
seize and detain vehicle यान का अधि-  
ग्रहण और निरोधन, यान को पकड़ना और  
रोकना  
seized *adj Mach* (as a gas engine  
piston) ससक्त  
cause to be seized अभिग्राहण, पकड़-  
वाना  
seized drug अभिगृहीत भेज  
seized package अभिगृहीत सवेष्टन  
seizer *Zool* (feet of eagle) ग्राहक (पर)  
seizin *Law* अधिधारण *n*  
seizing in transitu *Law* मार्गस्थ अभि-  
ग्रहण  
seizing up *Mach* ससम्जन *n*, जम जाना  
seized ससक्त (as a gas engine piston)  
seizin in deed = seizin in fact  
seizin in fact *Law* वास्तविक अधिधारण  
seizin in law वैधिक अधिधारण  
seizure *Law* अभिग्रहण *n*  
seizure notes *Law* अभिग्रहण टिप्पण  
Selachu = Chondrichthyes

Selaginella *Bot* (has four rows of  
leaves on the stem) चतुष्पर्णपालि-  
प्रजाति  
S apoda अपद चतुष्पर्णपालि  
S apus (has eight megasporos) अष्ट  
बीजाणु चतुष्पर्णपालि  
S bryopteris ब्राह्म चतुष्पर्णपालि  
S chrysocaulos पीतस्तम्भ चतुष्पर्ण  
पालि  
S chrysorhizos पीतमूल चतुष्पर्णपालि  
S grandis वृद्ध चतुष्पर्णपालि  
S kraussiana (has two parallel  
steles in the stem) द्विस्तम्भ चतुष्पर्ण  
पालि  
S lepidophylla (resurrection  
plants) पुनर्जीवी चतुष्पर्णपालि  
S martensii धर्ममूल चतुष्पर्णपालि (roots  
are borne on rhizophores मूलपर—  
Willis p 602)  
S rupestris (has one megaspore)  
एकबीजाणु चतुष्पर्णपालि  
S rupicola अश्मरोही चतुष्पर्णपालि  
S simplex सरल चतुष्पर्णपालि  
S spinosa शूल्य-चतुष्पर्णपालि  
S spinulosa शूल्यक चतुष्पर्णपालि  
Selaginellaceae *Bot* चतुष्पर्णपालि कुल *n*  
Selago type *Bot* (presence of alter-  
nate fertile and sterile zones)  
चन्ध्यावन्ध्य प्रकार  
seldom विरल, विरला, यदा कदा, कभी कभी  
select *vb* प्रवरण, चुनना  
choose वरण  
elect निर्वाचन करना, चुनना  
select *adj* प्रवर  
select and first division clerks प्रवर  
तथा प्रथम सभाग लिपिक  
select and upper division clerks प्रवर  
तथा उच्च सभाग लिपिक  
select at random इधर उधर से चुनना,  
कहीं से भी चुनना  
select cadre प्रवर सर्वग  
select committee प्रवर समिति (Const)  
selected *adj* प्रवृत्त, चुना हुआ  
selected district चुना हुआ मण्डल  
selected holdings चुने हुए धतक्षेत्र  
selected jailor प्रवृत्त कारापाल  
selected operation प्रवृत्त शतयकर्म  
selected site चुना हुआ स्थान  
selected spot चुना हुआ स्थान  
select grade (in services) प्रवर प्रक्रम  
ordinary grade साधारण प्रक्रम  
select grade auditor प्रवर प्रक्रम लेखा  
परीक्षक

select grade clerk प्रवर-प्रक्रम लिपिक

selection प्रवरण *n*, चुनाव

co option सहवरण

nomination नामनिर्देशन, मनोनयन

choice वरण

election निर्वाचन, चुनाव

appointment नियुक्ति

selection board प्रवरण-मण्डल

selection committee प्रवरण समिति

selection coppice method *Forestry*

प्रवरण स्थूणवन-रीति

selection coppice system *Forestry*

प्रवरण स्थूणवन-पद्धति

selection cum improvement *Forestry*

प्रवरण और सुधार

selection-cum-improvement working

circle *Forestry* प्रवरण सुधार प्रबन्धन-

वृत्त

selection felling *Forestry* प्रवरण-पातन,

प्रवृत्त्य पातन

selection forest प्रवरण वन

selection grade प्रवर प्रक्रम

selection method *Forestry* प्रवरण-रीति

selection of candidates अभ्यर्थियों का

चुनाव

selection of machines यन्त्रों का चुनाव,

यन्त्र चुनाव

selection on merit योग्यता के आधार पर

चुनाव

selection power *Bot* प्रवरण शक्ति

selection system *Forestry* प्रवरण पद्धति

selection thinning *Forestry* प्रवरण-

विरलन

selection working *Forestry* प्रवरण-

प्रबन्धन

selective *adj* प्रवृत्त्य

very selective (very particular in

selecting) बहुत ठाटने वाला, अतिप्रवरण-

शील

selective absorption *Phys* प्रवृत्त्य प्रचू-

पण (of the allied grammatical for-

mation विवृद्ध्य स्मरिता)

selective activity प्रवृत्त्य-कारिता

selective cutting प्रवर कर्तन, चुनकर

कटाई

selective excretion *Zool* प्रवृत्त्य उत्स-

र्जन

selective floatation=differential

floatation

selective flow प्रवृत्त्य प्रवाह

selective logging *Forestry* प्रवृत्त्य लुगुड-

निर्माण

selective parasitism *Bot* प्रवृत्त्य पर-

जीवित्ता

selective reduction प्रवृत्त्य प्रहास

selective thinning *Forestry* प्रवृत्त्य

विरलन

selectman प्रवरपुरुष *m*

select post प्रवर पद

selen, seleni, seleno- (selenium)

*Chem* मेच- (मेचाग्नि)

Selenarctos *Zool* वनचक्षु प्रजाति (found in forests वन)

Selenaria *Zool* (the entire colony

may be moved from place to place

by the large vibracula—CNH II

487) चलागि प्रज, नि

Selenaridae चलागि-वंश *m*

selenate *Chem* मेचीय *n*

seleni- (selenium) *Chem* मेच- (मेचाग्नि)

seleniate=selenate

Selenia tetralunaria *Zool* चतुरिन्दु चन्द्रकोट

selenic *adj Chem* मेचिक

selenic acid मेचिक अम्ल

selenide *Chem* मेचेय *n*

seleniferous *adj Chem* (containing or yielding selenium) मेचाग्नि युक्त, मेचाग्निप्रद

selenin *Chem* मेचि *f*

selenin acid मेचि अम्ल

selenio- (selenious) *Chem* मेच्य

selenion=selenium

selenious *adj Chem* मेच्य

selenious acid मेच्य अम्ल

selenite 1 *Chem* (a salt or ester of selenious acid) मेचित *n*

2 *Mineral* (a variety of gypsum occurring in transparent crystals or crystalline masses) स्फटाचूर्णिज

*m* (स्फट crystal, आचूर्ण gypsum, इज for सनिज mineral)

selenium *Chem* मेचाग्नि *m*

s alum मेचाग्नि स्फटिका

s cell *Elec* मेचाग्नि-कोशा

s dioxide मेचाग्नि द्विजारेय

s mono bromide मेचाग्नि एक दुरेय

s mono chloride मेचाग्नि एक नीरेय

s oxy-chloride मेचाग्नि जार-नीरेय

s powder मेचाग्नि-क्षोद

s precipitated मेचाग्नि निस्सादित

s tetrachloride मेचाग्नि चतुर्नीरेय

seleniuret=selenide मेचेय *n*

seleno-, selen (selenious, selenium)

मेच्य-, मेच-

selenobismuthite = guanajuatite =

frenzelite (bismuth selenide)

*Mineral* भिडमेचिज *m* (भि<sup>म</sup> for भिदातु

bismuth, मेच for मेचेय selenide,

इज for सनिज mineral)

selenocentric *adj Astron* चन्द्रकेन्द्री

seleno-cyanate *Chem* मेच्य इग्मोय

seleno-di phenyl-amine मेच द्वि-दर्शल

तिक्ती

selenodont *Zool* (Gk seleno 'moon')

शशिदन्त *m*

selenophene *see* dibenzo selenophene

selen-silver (German Selensilber) मेच-

रजत

selen sulphur *Mineral* मेच-शुल्फारि

self- आत्म-, स्वथ-, स्व-

self abandoned *adj* विषयाभिरत, कदा-

चारी (इन्)

self-accusation आत्म दूषण

self-acquired property स्वाजित संपत्ति

self acting *adj* स्वत कारी (इन्)

self-acting machine *Phys* स्वत कारी यन्त्र

self-adjusting *adj* स्वय-व्यवस्थापी (इन्)

self adjusting force *Math* स्वय-व्यव-

स्थापी बल

self-advantage आत्म लाभ

self-balancing ledger *Com* स्वय-संतोली

प्रपञ्जी

self centred *adj* स्वकेन्द्रित, आत्मकेन्द्रित

self confidence आत्म विदवास

self conjugate *adj Geom* स्वानुबद्ध

self-conjugate point *Phys* स्वानुबद्ध

बिन्दु

self conjugate triangle *Math* स्वानुबद्ध

त्रिकोण, स्वानुबद्ध त्रिभुज

self-conjugation आत्म-संयुग्मन

self conservation आत्म संरक्षण

self contained *adj* (sufficient or com-

plete in itself, independent) अनन्या-

पेक्ष, स्वयपूर्ण, स्वत पूर्ण

self-contained units स्वयपूर्ण एकक

self contradictory *adj* 1 *Logic* आत्म-

व्याघाती (इन्)

2 विप्रतिपिद्ध, स्वविरोधी (इन्)

self defence आत्म रक्षा

self destruction आत्म नाश

self-destruction while insane विक्षिप्ता-

वस्था मे आत्म घात

self determination आत्म निर्णय, स्वय-

निर्णय

self-disserving evidence आत्मापकारी

साक्ष्य

self serving evidence आत्मोपकारी

साक्ष्य

self-disserving statement आत्मोपकारी कथन  
 self serving statement आत्मोपकारी कथन  
 self evident *adj* स्वतः सिद्ध, स्वतः स्पष्ट  
 self evident expressions स्वतः स्पष्ट पदावलि  
 self-explanatory *adj* स्वयन्व्याख्यात, निगद-व्याख्यात (from निगद)  
 self-feeling आत्म-भावना  
 self-fertilization *Biol* स्वय निषेचन  
 self filler स्वयंपूर *m*  
 self-filling burette स्वय-पूरक द्रवमि  
 self-governing colony स्वायत्त उपनिवेश  
 self governing dominion स्वायत्त अधिराज्य  
 self government स्वायत्त शासन (Corst), स्वशासन  
 self-hardening steel *Metal* स्वयंदृढ़ वज्रायस (Rolfe p 5)  
 self heal = heal all (*Prunella vulgaris*) वर्षाक्रिशाक *n*  
 self induction आत्म प्ररोचन  
 self indulgence आत्म निरति  
 self-inflicted *adj* आत्मकृत, स्वय-कृत  
 self-inflicted injury *Law* आत्मकृत क्षति  
 self-inflicted wound आत्मकृत घाव, आत्मकृत क्षत  
 selfing *Biol* (causing individuals of the same race or strain to breed together) स्वप्रसावन *n*  
 inbred अन्त प्रसावन  
 self-interest आत्म हित *n*, स्वार्थ *m*  
 selfishness स्वार्थ *m*  
 skilling आत्महत्या *f*  
 ng Bunson burner स्वयज्जाली  
 ng pedestal *Ungin* स्वय-  
 adj स्वय-चकाली, स्व-  
 स्वमोडीपन

गामी ( इन् )

, ( इन् )

self-pride स्वाभिमान *m*  
 self-propelled स्वयगामी ( इन् ) (e.g. a crane), स्वयचालित, आत्मनोद्य  
 self protection आत्म रक्षा  
 self pruning *Forestry* स्वयमघट्टन, स्वयंशाखापतन  
 self raising flour स्वयमुत्पादी आटा  
 self-recording *adj* स्वयमभिलेखी ( इन् )  
 self recording barometer स्वयमभिलेखी वापीमान  
 self-recording rain gauge स्वयमभिलेखी वर्षमान  
 self regarding *adj* आत्मोपकारी ( इन् ), आत्मनिष्ठ  
 self regarding evidence = self serving evidence  
 self regarding sentiment आत्मनिष्ठ म्यायिनाय  
 self registering *adj* (as a thermometer) स्वयमभिलेखी ( इन् )  
 self restraint आत्म मयम  
 self-seeker आत्मपरायण, स्वार्थपर *m*  
 self serving evidence आत्मोपकारी साक्ष्य  
 self disserving evidence आत्मोपकारी साक्ष्य  
 self serving statement आत्मोपकारी कथन  
 self disserving statement आत्मोपकारी कथन  
 self sown *adj* स्वयमुत्त, आप बोया  
 self sown seed *Forestry* स्वयमुत्त बीज, आप बोया बीज  
 self sown seedlings *Forestry* स्वयमुत्त बीजजात  
 self sterile *adj* स्वयं उन्म्य  
 self sterility *Bot* स्वय-उन्म्यता  
 self study *Psychol* स्वाध्याय *m*  
 self-sufficient *adj* *I con* आत्म-निर्भर, स्वावलम्बी ( इन् )  
 self supporting *adj* आत्म-निर्भर  
 self surrender आत्मोपपदन  
 self-sustaining स्वयंपोषी ( इन् )  
 self timer *Photog* स्वयंकालिक *m*  
 self-wrought *adj* (as, trouble) स्वयंकृत (ancient word)  
 seligmannite सीतानिदिज *m* (भी for मीन lead, ता for ताप copper, ने- for नेराली arsenic, स for शु-रस sulphide, इज for गनिज mineral)  
 sell *ph* विक्रयण, बेचना  
 sellate आजतरम्विज *m* (आज for आगतु magncium, परम्य for तररेष्य fluoride,

इज for गनिज mineral)  
 sellar *adj* *Anal* (of or pertaining to the sella turcica) पत्यगामीय  
 sella turcica *Anal* पत्यगामीय *n*  
 seller विप्रेता ( इन् ) *m*  
 seller's lien विप्रेता का धराधिकार  
 sellers over *Leon* (more sellers than buyers) विप्रेत अधिकार *n*  
 Sellers' screw thread section *Engin.* ममाप्र ६०° अनिसूत्र-छेद (the thread crest is equal to thread trough)  
 selling विक्रयण *n*, विक्रय *m*, बेचना  
 selling agent विक्रय-अभिलेखी  
 selling cost विक्रयण परिम्य, विक्रय-परिम्य  
 selling expenses विक्रयण-म्य  
 selling on cost विक्रयण-अधिम्य  
 selling out *Exchanges* हान्दिय विक्रयण, उद्विक्रयण *m*  
 selling price विक्रय मूल्य, विक्रयण मूल्य  
 selling rate विक्रयार्थ  
 selling value विक्रय मर्दा  
 selvage = selvedge  
 selvedge (the edge of a cloth) ग्रा *f* (ancient word), किनारा  
 Semaeostomae = Semaeostomata  
 Semaeostomata *Zool* (having a large mouth with four long grooved and often tuberculated free lips) चतुर्दो-  
 मुख *m*, *pl*  
 semaphore (Gk *sema* 'sign') १ मनाविज्ञ *n*.  
 2 *Rly* संकेत बाहु, बाहु *m*  
 semaphore arm *Rly* संकेतबाहु *m*  
 semaphore plant = telegraph plant = Desmodium gyrans  
 semaphore signal *Rly* बाहु संकेत  
 semaphore type signal *Rly* बाहु प्रकार-संकेत  
 semblance आभास *m*  
 semble *vb* (it seems, used in reports to show that a point is not decided directly, but may be inferred from the decision—Wharton) प्रतीत होता है  
 Semele *Bot* भस्मातक प्रजाति  
 S anacardium (common marking nut tree, Oriental cashew nut)  
 सामाग्य भस्मातक (B, N, M. Kan भस्मातक, Bon *bhelatuki*, Pan Hin भिनाश, Guj भिनाश, Tol भस्मातकी, भस्मातु, Uri. *bhollatoki*)  
 Semele *Bot* (a climbing shrub with leaf like *Hydrocladus*—Willd) सं



अन्तर्जन antimony, जारैय for त्रिनारैय tri-oxide इज for त्रिनिज mineral)  
 senary *adj* *Math* पन्मय  
 senate=senat (Fr) अधिमभा, वृद्धमभा *f*  
 senate house अधिमभा-भवन  
 senato (It)=senate  
 senator अधिसभ्य *m*  
 senatorial = senatorian = senatori-  
 cal *adj* अधिसभ्य  
 senatorship अधिसभ्यत्व *n*  
 senatress (a female senator) अधिसभ्या *f*  
 senatrix (a female senator) अधिसभ्या *f*  
 Senatul (Rumania)=senate  
 senatus (Brit Univ)=senate  
 send *rb* प्रेषण, भेजना  
 sender प्रेषक *m*, भेजने वाला  
 Senebiera=Coronopus  
 Senecio *Bot* (Lat *senex* 'old', in  
 allusion to the grey and hoary seed  
 pappus रोमचूटा) पलितचूड-प्रजाति  
 S densiflorus (*densiflorus* 'densely  
 covered with flowers') घनपुष्प पलित-  
 चूड  
 S jacobaea (common ragwort—  
 OED) कन्यापणं पलितचूड  
 S jacquemontianus पुष्कर पलितचूड  
 (Kashm *poshkar*)  
 S quinquelobus (*quinquelobus*  
 'five lobed') पञ्चपालि पलितचूड  
 S tenuifolius (leaves segments  
 slender—Basu) तनुपत्र पलितचूड  
 S vulgaris सामान्य पलितचूड  
 senega *Pharm* (the root of *Polygala*  
*senega*, used mainly in later stages  
 of pneumonia, asthma, etc)=senega  
 radix=senega root क्लोम्यमूल *n*  
 senegal senna=Cassia obovata  
 senega radix=senega  
 senega root=senega  
 senegin *Chem* क्लोम्यमूलि *f*  
 senescence *Biol* (a condition in cer-  
 tain one celled organisms in which  
 successive vegetative division is  
 accompanied by a progressive de-  
 crease in growth of each new gene-  
 ration of cells) जरा, जीर्यमाणता, जरा-  
 वस्था *f*  
 senescent *adj* जीर्यमाण  
 senescent organ *Bot* जीर्यमाण अंग  
 senescent stage जीर्यमाण अवस्था  
 senile decay जरा क्षय  
 senile dementia जरा-मनोवैकल्य  
 senile gangrene जरा-कोथ

senility जरा *f*, वार्धक्य *n*, बुढ़ापा  
 senior ज्येष्ठ, उच्च, ज्यायस, उपरि-, बड़ा  
 senior accountant ज्येष्ठ लेखापाल  
 senior accounts officer ज्येष्ठ लेखाधिकारी  
 senior administrative post उच्च  
 प्रशासी पद  
 Senior Air Staff Officer ज्येष्ठ विमान  
 बलाधिकरण-अधिकारी  
 senior architect ज्येष्ठ वास्तुकार  
 senior architect draftsman ज्येष्ठ वास्तु-  
 मानचित्रकार  
 senior assistant ज्येष्ठ सहायक  
 senior assistant, coaching *Rly*  
 (S A C) ज्येष्ठ सहायक, पथिकादि  
 (ज्ये म प)  
 Senior Assistant Electric Inspector  
 ज्येष्ठ सहायक विद्युत निरीक्षक  
 Senior Assistant, Establishment ज्येष्ठ  
 सहायक, स्थापना  
 Senior Assistant, General ज्येष्ठ सहा-  
 यक, सामान्य  
 Senior Assistant, Goods *Rly* (S A G)  
 ज्येष्ठ सहायक, वस्तु (ज्ये स व)  
 Senior Assistant, Industries ज्येष्ठ  
 सहायक, उद्योग  
 Senior Assistant Medical Officer  
 ज्येष्ठ सहायक भेषजिक अधिकारी  
 Senior Assistant, Movement *Rly*  
 (S A M) ज्येष्ठ सहायक, गमन (ज्ये म ग)  
 Senior Assistant Professor ज्येष्ठ  
 सहायक प्राध्यापक  
 Senior Assistant, Publicity ज्येष्ठ  
 सहायक, प्रकाशना  
 senior assistant superintendent ज्येष्ठ  
 सहायक अधीक्षक  
 Senior Assistant, Trading ज्येष्ठ सहा-  
 यक, व्यापार  
 senior auditor ज्येष्ठ लेखापरीक्षक  
 senior basic school उपरि आधार पाठ-  
 शाला  
 senior checker ज्येष्ठ अवेक्षक  
 senior chemical assistant ज्येष्ठ रसायनिक  
 सहायक  
 senior chemist ज्येष्ठ रसायज्ञ  
 senior clerk ज्येष्ठ लिपिक  
 senior clerk in charge ज्येष्ठ प्रभारी  
 लिपिक  
 senior college उपरि-महाविद्यालय  
 senior computer ज्येष्ठ संगणक  
 senior conservator (of forests) ज्येष्ठ  
 संरक्षक  
 Senior Demonstrator in Anatomy  
 ज्येष्ठ शरीर-प्रदर्शक

Senior Deputy Registrar, Co opera-  
 tive Societies ज्येष्ठ उप पञ्जीकार, सह-  
 कारी समिति  
 Senior District Superintendent of  
 Police ज्येष्ठ जारत्रि मण्डलाधीक्षक  
 senior draftsman ज्येष्ठ मानचित्र नार  
 Senior Electrical Inspector ज्येष्ठ  
 विद्युत निरीक्षक  
 senior executive assistant ज्येष्ठ निष्पा-  
 दन सहायक  
 senior godownkeeper ज्येष्ठ कोटगारिक  
 senior grade ज्येष्ठ प्रक्रम  
 senior grade clerk ज्येष्ठ प्रक्रम लिपिक  
 Senior Health Visitor (a lady) ज्येष्ठ  
 स्वास्थ्य-वीक्षिका  
 senior heir ज्येष्ठ दायद  
 seniority ज्येष्ठता *f*  
 juniority कनिष्ठता  
 on the ground of seniority ज्येष्ठता  
 के आधार पर  
 seniority in the unit एकक में ज्येष्ठता  
 seniority list ज्येष्ठता सूची  
 seniority of officer अधिकारी की ज्येष्ठता  
 seniority of rank पदस्थिति की ज्येष्ठता  
 senior juler ज्येष्ठ कारापाल  
 senior judge उच्च न्यायाधीश  
 senior laboratory ज्येष्ठ-प्रयोगशाला  
 junior laboratory कनिष्ठ-प्रयोगशाला  
 senior lecturer ज्येष्ठ व्याख्याता  
 senior magistrate ज्येष्ठ दण्डाधिकारी  
 senior medical officer ज्येष्ठ भेषजिक  
 अधिकारी  
 senior member ज्येष्ठ सदस्य  
 seniormost *adj* ज्येष्ठतम  
 seniormost official ज्येष्ठतम अधिकारी  
 senior noter and drafter ज्येष्ठ टिप्पण-  
 प्रारूपकार  
 senior nurse ज्येष्ठ उपचारिका  
 senior officer ज्येष्ठ अधिकारी  
 senior operator ज्येष्ठ चालक  
 senior partner ज्येष्ठ भागी  
 senior puisne judge ज्येष्ठ अवर न्याया-  
 धीश  
 senior reader ज्येष्ठ वाचक  
 Senior Reporter, Assembly ज्येष्ठ प्रति-  
 वेदक, विधान-सभा  
 senior scale *Govt* उच्च श्रेणी, उपरि श्रेणी  
 senior school उपरि पाठशाला  
 Senior Scientific Officer *Surv.* ज्येष्ठ  
 विज्ञानाधिकारी  
 senior secretary ज्येष्ठ सचिव  
 senior select division ज्येष्ठ प्रवर संभाग  
 senior sub judge ज्येष्ठ उप-न्यायाधीश

senior subordinate ज्येष्ठ अधीक्षक  
 senior superintendent ज्येष्ठ अधीक्षक  
 Senior Technical Assistant ज्येष्ठ वि-  
 यक्त सहायक  
 senior technical school उपरि-प्रौद्योगिक  
 विद्यालय  
 senior translator ज्येष्ठ अनुवादक  
 senior typist ज्येष्ठ मुद्रलेखक  
 senior under secretary ज्येष्ठ उप सचिव  
 senna रगलता f  
 Senna *Bot* = *Cassia* pp  
 S *arculata* = *C. auriculata*  
 S *occidentalis* = *C. occidentalis*  
 S *officinalis* = *C. angustifolia*  
 S *sophera* = *C. sophera*  
 S *toroides* = *C. obtusifolia*  
 sennae folium = senna leaf  
 senna leaf = sennae folium *Pharm*  
 रगलता पत्र  
 sensation 1 संवेदना f  
 2 *Logic* संवेदना f  
 sense 1 *Math* अभिविज्ञा f  
 2 *Physiol* संवेद, बोध m (as in mus-  
 cle sense पेगी गति-बोध)  
 3 अनुभूति, भावना f, अभिप्राय n  
 4 *Law* अभिप्राय m  
 5 इन्द्रिय n  
 6 अर्थ m  
 sense capsule *Zool* संवेदी प्रार  
 sense cell *Zool* संवेद-कोश  
 senseless adj निर्बोध  
 sense of balance *Zool* संतुलन संवेद  
 sense of personal responsibility वैय-  
 क्तिक उत्तरदायित्व की भावना  
 sense of proportion अनुपात बुद्धि  
 sense of responsibility उत्तरदायित्व की  
 भावना  
 sense of sight, smell or hearing दर्शन,  
 घ्राण अथवा श्रवणेन्द्रिय  
 sense of the Assembly सभा-अभिप्राय  
 sense of wrong दोष-भावना  
 sense organ *Physiol* संवेदांग  
 sensibility संवेद्यता, इन्द्रियग्राह्यता f  
 sensibility of galvanometers *Phys*  
 चुंबाहमान-संवेद्यता  
 sensible adj 1 (perceptible by senses)  
 संवेद्य, इन्द्रिय ग्राह्य, लक्ष्य  
 2 (intelligent) बुद्धिमान्  
 sensilla *Zool* इन्द्रिय n  
 sensitive adj हय  
 sensitive crop असहिष्णु सस्य, सुकुमार  
 सस्य  
 sensitive flame *Phys* हय ज्वाला

sensitiveness हयता f, हयता n  
 sensitive plant (*Mimosa pudica*)  
 लज्जालु f (B, N, M, Hin Guj Mar)  
 sensitive receiver *Radar* हय-आदाता  
 sensitive to frost *Forestry* तुहिन भीरु,  
 तुहिन-असहिष्णु  
 sensitive to light *Bot* प्रकाश हयी (इन्)  
 sensitive to touch *Bot* स्पर्श हयी (इन्)  
 sensitivity हयता f  
 0.1 mg sensitivity balance ०.१ सि घा  
 हयता तुला (mg = milligram सि घा =  
 महलि पान्य)  
 sensitize vb हय करण, हयण  
 sensitized हयित  
 sensitized fluorescence हयित आशा  
 sensitized paper हयित पत्र  
 sensitol green = ethyl red (in Webs  
*sensitol green* = pinna-verdol)  
 sensitol red = pinacyanol  
 sensitometer *Optics* हयतामान m  
 sensitometric adj हयतामितीय  
 sensitometry हयतामिति f  
 sensorium *Physiol* संवेदित्र n  
 1 (any sensory nerve centre) संवे-  
 दना केन्द्र n  
 2 (the whole sensory apparatus  
 of the body) संवेदना सहति f  
 sensory adj 1 (conveying nerve im-  
 pulses) संवेदक, संवेदी (इन्)  
 2 (pertaining to sensations) संवेदना-  
 3 (pertaining to the senses) ऐन्द्रिय  
 sensory apparatus *Zool* संवेदी साधित्र  
 sensory cell *Anat* संवेदक कोश  
 sensory function संवेदना-प्रकार्य  
 sensory hair *Zool* संवेदी रोम  
 sensory nerve *Zool* संवेदी चैता  
 sensory nerve endings संवेदी चैतान्त  
 sensory papillae *Zool* संवेदी अकुर  
 sensory process *Psychol* संवेदन क्रिया  
 sensory tract संवेदना पथ  
 sensual adj ऐन्द्रिय (ancient word)  
 sent adj प्रेषित, भेजा गया  
 sentence 1 *Law* (as commonly used,  
 the order by which the court im-  
 poses punishment or penalty upon  
 a person found guilty) दण्डादेश m  
 (Const)  
 2 (the punishment or penalty so  
 imposed) आदिष्ट दण्ड, दण्ड m  
 3 (a decision or judgement pro-  
 nounced by court) निर्णय m  
 4 *Gram* वाक्य n  
 sentenced adj आदिष्टदण्ड

sentence of death मृत्यु दण्ड, प्राणदण्ड  
 sentence of imprisonment कारा-दण्ड,  
 कारावास का दण्डादेश  
 sentence of solitary confinement  
 एकान्त-ससीमन का दण्डादेश  
 sentence of transportation निर्वासन-  
 दण्डादेश  
 sent herewith as desired आपकी इच्छा-  
 नुसार साथ में भेजा जा रहा है  
 sentiment 1 *Psychol* स्थायिभाव, स्थिर-  
 भाव m  
 master sentiment प्रभावी स्थायिभाव  
 self regarding sentiment आत्मनिष्ठ  
 स्थायिभाव  
 other-regarding sentiment परनिष्ठ  
 स्थायिभाव  
 2 भाव m, भावना f  
 sentimental adj भावमग्न, भावुक  
 sentimentality भाववशता, भावुकता f  
 sentinel प्रहरी (इन्) m  
 sentinel pile (a hemorrhoid like for-  
 mation at the lower end of a fis-  
 sure of the anus) विदरान्त अर्श  
 sentry (a soldier placed on guard)  
 रक्षिभट (from कसबहो), प्रहरी (इन्) m  
 sepal *Bot* निदल n  
 sepaloid adj *Bot* निदलाभ  
 separable adj वियोज्य, पृथक्कार्य  
 separable accident *Logic* वियोज्य उप-  
 लक्षण  
 separable variable *Math* पृथक्करणीय  
 चल  
 separate adj पृथक्, अलग  
 separate vb वियोजन, पृथक्करण, पृथक्  
 करना, अलग करना  
 separate account पृथग् लेखा  
 separate authority पृथक् प्राधिकार  
 separate confinement *Law* पृथक् ससी-  
 मन  
 separated milk पृथक्कृत दुग्ध, पृथक्कृत  
 दूध  
 separate effects पृथक् परिसंपत्ति  
 separate electorate पृथग् निर्वाचकवर्ग  
 separate estate पृथक् संपदा  
 separate holding पृथग् धृतक्षेत्र  
 separately पृथक् पृथक्, अलग अलग  
 separate maintenance पृथग् भरणपोषण  
 separate passport पृथक् पारपत्र  
 separate property पृथक् संपत्ति  
 separate revenue पृथग् आगम  
 Separate Revenue Department पृथग्  
 आगम विभाग  
 separates n (collectively the soil

particles of a definite size or grade obtained in separation) पृथक्कृत *m*  
 separate scheme पृथग् योजना  
 separate set of entries पृथक् प्रविष्टिया  
 separate strain *Bot* पृथग् अशु  
 separate string *Math* पृथग् रज्जु  
 separate sum पृथग् राजि  
 separate use पृथग् उपयोग  
 separate village channel पृथग् ग्राम-कुलिका  
 separate walls *Law* अलग अलग इच्छापत्र, पृथग् इच्छापत्र  
 separating funnel *Chem* पृथक्कारी निवाप  
 separation 1 पृथक्करण *n* (Const)  
 2 (state of being separate) पार्थक्य *n*  
 3 (parting of persons) वियोग *m*  
 4 *Law* (cessation of cohabitation between husband and wife by mutual agreement) पृथग्भवन *n*, अलग होना  
 5 *Math* अपगमन *n* (from causative अपगमयति)  
 separation deed *Law* पृथग्भवन-विलेख  
 separation disc *Bot* वियोजी चिम्ब  
 separation of interests हित पृथक्करण  
 separation of placenta जरायु वियोजन  
 separator पृथक्कारक *m*  
 Sepia *Zool* मसीमीन प्रजाति  
*S. cultrata* (a common Australian species—PH I 609) महालका-मसीमीन  
*S. officinalis* सामान्य मसीमीन  
 sepia 1 (a cuttlefish, caught for its black pigment) मसीमीन *m*  
 2 (inky secretion of the cuttlefish) मोनमसी *f*  
 3 (a pigment of rich brown colour prepared from the ink of cuttlefishes) मोनवशु *m*  
 4 (a colour, yellowish red yellow रक्तानिधीत in hue, of low saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तानिधीत  
 sepiolite=meerschau फेनिज *m*  
 Seps=Chalcides  
 sepsis 1 पक्षा *f* (fr पृथक् putrefaction)  
 2 (bacterial infection) रोगाणुता *f*  
 septal पटी-  
 septal excretory canal *Zool* पटी-उत्सर्ग-कुल्या  
 septal funnel पटी-निवाप  
 septal neck *Zool* पटी त्रीवा  
 septal nephridium *Zool* पटी उत्सर्ग-

नालिका  
 septal outgrowth पटी-उद्गर्ध  
 septarian nodule *Petrog* सपटी ग्रन्था  
 septarium *Petrog* सपटी  
 septate *adj* *Bot* पटीमत्  
 September नवममास *m*  
 septem fid *adj* सप्त दर  
 septenary *adj* *Math* सप्तमय  
 septentrionalis *Bot Tax* (northern) उदीच्य  
 Septibranchiata *Zool* (gills are reduced to a horizontal muscular partition—PH I 595) पटीक्लोम-गण *m*  
 septic *adj* (putrefactive, produced by putrefaction or morbid germs) पृथिक  
 septicaemia (a morbid condition of blood, characterized by the presence of pathogenic bacteria) रोगाणु-रक्तता *f*  
 Cf pyaemia प्यूरक्तता  
 septic gangrene पृथिक कोय  
 septicidal *adj* *Bot* पटी-स्फोटक  
 septicidal dehiscence *Bot* पटी स्फोटना  
 septic infection पृथिक सक्तामण  
 septic operation theatre पृथिक शल्य-गार  
 septic room (in a hospital) पृथिकरोग-कोष्ठ  
 septic sewage पृथिक मलप्रवाह  
 septic sore throat पृथिक गलक्वोप  
 septic tank (a tank for depositing sewage) पृथन-तडाग, मल-तडाग  
 septic tonsils पृथिक गलनाताम  
 septic ulcer पृथिक व्रण  
 septic ward पृथिक कक्ष  
 septifragal *adj* *Bot* पटीभग स्फोटक  
 septifragal dehiscence *Bot* (the septa break) पटी-भग स्फोटना  
 septo-intestinal = septo-intestinal vessel  
 septo intestinal vessel *Zool* पटान्न वाहिनी  
 septo-maxillary *adj* *Zool* पटी हनु  
 septonephridial vessel *Zool* पटत्सर्ग-वाहिनी  
 septum *Anat* पटी *f*  
 septum lucidum=septum pellucidum  
 septum pellucidum=pellucid septum  
 septum reni=columbus of Bertin  
 septum transversum अनुप्रस्थ पटी  
 septum ventriculorum *Zool* प्रवेक्ष पटी

sepulchre (place in which the dead body of a human being is interred) प्रमीताधि *m* (प्रमीन dead + आधि as in नमाधि)  
 sequela *Med* अनुप्रभाव, उपद्रव *m* (ancient word)  
 sequence अनुक्रम *m*  
 sequence of events घटना क्रम  
 sequence of fellings पातनों का अनुक्रम  
 sequential *adj* आनुक्रमिक, परिणामी  
 sequester 1 *Law* पृथक् करना, अलग रखना  
 2 *Intern Law* (to confiscate or seize and appropriate under the right of preemption) समपहरण  
 3 (to renounce or disclaim, as a widow having anything to do with the estate of her deceased husband) परित्याग करना  
 sequestered *adj* पृथक्कृत  
 sequestration *Law* पृथक्करण  
 sequestrator पृथक्कर्ता (-व) *m*  
 Sequoia *Bot* भीमवृक्ष-प्रजाति  
*S. gigantea* (big tree) सामान्य भीमवृक्ष  
*S. sempervirens* (red wood) रक्तदार भीमवृक्ष  
 ser=sero- लसी-  
 serac प्रशुल *m*  
 seraglio 1 अन्त पुर *n*, रनवास  
 2 (a place of licentious pleasure) वासनालय *m*  
 serai=sarai पथिकशाला *f*  
 serail=seraglio  
 seral *adj* *Plant Ecol* सश्रेण्यत्मक, सश्रेणी, (developmental) विकामात्मक  
 seral stages *Plant Ecol* (the successive stages of a sere, each being termed an associates) सश्रेणी-प्रक्रम  
 seral units *Plant Ecol* सश्रेणी-एकक  
 associates समाजक  
 consociates सहातक  
 facies समजक  
 socies सघक  
 colony मण्डल  
 family कुल  
 serandite पाटललोसिल *m* (पाटल rose red, रो for लोहक manganese, न- for सैक्नीय silicate, इज for न्वनिज mineral)  
 sere *Plant Ecol* (from Latin *serere* to join, with suggestion of Latin *series*, the complete cycle of changes in an area from barrenness to climax formation) सश्रेणी *f*

bare areas बनावटदिह क्षेत्र, वनस्पतिहीन क्षेत्र  
grassland घासभूमि  
mixed deciduous forest मिश्रित पर्ण-पाती वन  
sal forest शाल वन  
evergreen forest सदाहरित वन  
Serenoa serrulata = saw palmetto  
Bot (it has spiny, toothed leaf stalks)  
सामान्य क्रकचताल *m*  
serf (whose services are attached to soil and are transferred with it)  
भूसक्त दास *m*  
sergeant (attendant) परिचारक *m*  
sergeant at arms (an officer of a legislative assembly, who attends upon it to execute its commands in preserving order, arresting offenders, or the like) सशस्त्र परिचारक *m*  
seri- = serici- (silk) कौश-  
serial *adj* क्रमिक, मालाबद्ध  
serial *n* (publication appearing in a series) माला प्रकाशन  
serial entry क्रमिक प्रविष्टि  
serial homology Biol मालाबद्ध रचना-सादृश्य  
serially क्रमशः  
serially numbered *adj* क्रमांकित  
serial number क्रमांक  
serial number and date of issue क्रमांक और निगम दिनांक  
serial order अनुक्रम  
serial repetition Zool मालाबद्ध आवृत्ति  
seriate *adj* Bot श्रेणीबद्ध  
seriate texture Petrog (the sizes of the crystals vary gradually or in a continuous series) श्रेणीभिन्न वयन  
seriatim *adv* यथारूपि, श्रेणीत, क्रमशः, यथाक्रम  
seriatim *adj* मालाबद्ध, क्रमबद्ध  
sericeus Bot Tax कौश (ancient word)  
serichrome blue Col Ind कौशवर्ण नील  
serichrome green Col Ind कौशवर्ण हरि  
serici- = serici- (silk) कौश-  
sericin = silk gelatin = silk glue  
Biochem कौश-रलेप *m*  
sericite (has a silky lustre Lat sericus 'silken') कौशियज *m* (इज for लजिज mineral)  
sericization Petrog कौशियजायन *n*  
sericulture कौशकृमि पालन *n*  
sericulture department कौशकृमिपालन विभाग

sericulture industry कौशकृमिपालन-उद्योग  
seriema = crested screamer  
series 1 माला *f*  
2 Bot श्रेणी *f*, प्रसमूह *m*  
3 Chem माला *f*  
in series मालाबद्ध  
4 Forestry (an area containing or aiming at a normal series of age classes—I F R) श्रेणी *f*, श्रेणीक्षेत्र *n*  
5 Geol (of rocks) माला *f*  
6 Math श्रेणी *f* (Dist scale श्रेणी)  
series dynamo Elec माला विद्युज्जन  
series name माला नाम  
series of ascending powers Math आरोही घातो की श्रेणी  
series of changes Math परिवर्तन-माला  
series of descending powers' अवरोही घातो की श्रेणी  
series of lectures व्याख्यान माला  
series of letters पत्र-माला  
series of national savings certificates राष्ट्रिय सचयपत्र-माला  
series of steps पद-माला  
series wound Elec (dynamo) श्रेणी-चलित  
Seriophus Aves (plumage very lax and soft मोनल्) कोमलाग-प्रजाति  
serine (Lat sericus 'silken') Chem कौशी *f*  
serious *adj* गहन, गम्भीर, भारी  
serious bodily harm or injury Law गम्भीर शारीरिक चोट  
serious consequences गम्भीर परिणाम  
serious damage बहुत हानि  
serious defalcation गम्भीर व्यपहरण  
serious deterioration गम्भीर अवनति  
serious difficulty गम्भीर कठिनाई  
serious disease गम्भीर रोग  
serious disfigurement गम्भीर विरूपण  
serious error Math गम्भीर विभ्रम, गम्भीर भूल  
serious illness गम्भीर रोगता  
serious indictment गम्भीर अभ्यारोप  
serious loss गम्भीर हानि  
seriously affect गम्भीरतया प्रभावित करना, हानि पहुचाना  
to be seriously affected विशेष हानि होना  
serious mechanical defect भारी यान्त्रिक दोष  
serious misappropriation गम्भीर अपाहरण

seriousness गम्भीरता *f*  
to take serious notice कठोरता से विचार करना, गम्भीरतापूर्वक विचार करना  
serious offence गम्भीर अपराध  
serious pecuniary embarrassment गम्भीर आर्थिक उल्लेखन  
serious prison-offence गम्भीर वारापराध  
serious responsibility भारी उत्तरदायित्व  
serious sickness गम्भीर अस्वस्थता  
serious unpunctuality भारी असमय-पालन  
serir (stony desert with a surface of pebbles—Holmes p 255) अष्टीलामर *m*  
sero, ser- लसी-  
sero amniotic cavity Zool लसी उद्ब-गुहा  
serolin (serum + ol + in) Biochem लसीव *f*  
serologic, serological लासिकीय, लसीय, लसी  
serological studies लसी अध्ययन  
serological test लसीय परीक्षा  
serological work लसी-कार्य  
serologist लसीविज्ञानिक, लसीविज्ञ *m*  
serology लसीविज्ञान *n*, लासिकी *f*  
serosa Zool (in Insecta, an outer membrane) बाह्यकला *f*  
serositis Med लसीकला कोप *m*  
serosity लस्यता *f*  
serotherapeutics लसी चिकित्सा *f*  
serotine Mamm कश्मीर-जनु  
serous *adj* Physiol 1 (like serum) लसीवत्  
2 (of or pertaining to sorum) लस्य, लसी-  
serous apoplexy Med लसी रक्ताघात  
serous cell Zool लस्य कोश  
serous coat Zool लस्य चोल  
serous fluid लस्य तरल  
serous gland लसी ग्रन्थि  
serous layer लसी-स्तर  
serous membrane लसी कला  
serow Man *m* राम हरिज *m* (राम is a kind of deer in चरु Cf its Kashmiri name ramu)  
Serpeck's process Chem (aluminium nitride process) स्फ भूयेय विधा  
serpell = wild thyme (Thymus serpyllum) उन्म पर्णामी  
Serpens = Serpent Astron. सर्प *m*  
α Serpentis = Cor Serpentis प्रथम सर्प *m*



9 *Serpentis* = *Alja* अष्टम सर्प *m*  
*Serpent* = *Serpens*  
*serpentaria* = *serpentina*  
*serpentariae rhizoma* = *serpentina*  
*Serpentarius* = *Ophiuchus Astron*  
 नागमाला *f*  
*serpentina* = *serpentariae rhizoma* =  
*serpentina rhizome* = Red River  
 snakeroot = Texan snakeroot  
*Pharm* सहिमूल *n*  
*Serpent Bearer* = *Ophiuchus Astron*  
 नागमाला *f*  
*serpent eagle* नागान्तक सुपर्ण (नागान्तक  
 ancient name)  
*Serpentid Astron* सर्प-उल्का *f*  
*serpentine* 1 (often with a spotted or  
 mottled appearance resembling a  
 serpent's skin) सर्पिज *m* (सर्प serpent,  
 इज for सनिज mineral)  
 2 (a colour, yellowish green हर्षपीत  
 in hue, saturation and brilliance  
 medium मध्य) मध्यहर्षपीत  
*serpentine adj* सर्पिल सर्प  
*serpentine curve* = reverse curve  
*Surv* सर्प-वक्र  
*serpentine green* (a colour, yellow  
 पीत in hue, of low अव saturation)  
 अवपीत  
*serpentine marble* सर्प-राजाम्भ  
*serpentine rock Mineral* सर्पिज शैल  
*serpentinization* सर्पिजायन *n*  
*serpentinized adj* सर्पिजायित  
*Serpentis Astron* see under *Serpens*  
*serpent star Zool* सर्प तारक  
*serphid Zool* नालाण्डघा *m*  
*Serphidae Zool* (have a tubular ovi-  
 positor) नालाण्डघा-वश *m*  
*Serphoidea* (superfamily) नालाण्डघा-  
 महावश *m*  
*Serpula Zool* (genus of annelids  
 which form irregularly contorted  
 calcareous tubes—PH I 333) सर्पिल-  
 नाल-प्रजाति  
*serpulid* सर्पिलनाल *m*  
*Serpulidae* सर्पिलनाल वश *m*  
*serpyllifolius Bot Tax* (thyme-  
 leaved) पर्णासी-पर्ण (thyme पर्णासी)  
*Serranidae Zool* ककतमीन वश *m*  
*serrano* ककतमीन *m*  
*Serranus* (body covered with ctenoid  
 scales Lat *serra* 'a saw') ककतमीन-  
 प्रजाति  
*serrate* = *serrated*

*serrated Bot* क्रकच-, क्रकचवत्, क्रकचित  
*serrated crucible lid* क्रकचवत् मूपा-  
 पिधान  
*serrated wrack (Fucus serratus)* क्रकच-  
 तरण  
*serrate leaf Bot* क्रकच-पत्र (ancient  
 word)  
*Serratia (S)* (a genus of the Bacteria-  
 ceae, producing a red or pink pig-  
 ment) इष्टकारक-प्रजाति (इ)  
*S marcescens* = *Erythrobacillus*  
*prodigiosus* (produces a bright  
 red pigment) भासुर इष्टकारक  
*S piscatoria* (forms abscesses con-  
 taining red pus in workers in  
 sardine factories) धीवर-इष्टकारक  
 (धीवर a fisherman)  
*serration* क्रकचवत्ता *f* (क्रकचवत् *serrate*)  
*serrato dentate adj Bot* क्रकच-दन्तुर  
*serratus Bot* क्रकच *m*  
*serratus Bot Tax* क्रकचित  
*serrulate adj* (Lat *serrula* 'a little  
 saw') क्रकचिकावत्, दन्तावान् ('having  
 small teeth नन्ता')  
*Sertoli's cells* = sustentacular cells =  
 nurse cells = footcells = trepho-  
 cytes *Zool* पोपिकोशा *f*  
*Sertularia Zool* (hydrothecae on bran-  
 ches) प्रावरशाख प्रजाति  
*Sertularidae* प्रावरशाख वश *m*  
*serum* लसी *f*  
*serum albumin Biochem* लसी शिवति  
*serum bottle* लसी कूपी  
*serum globulin Biochem* लसी-आवर्तुलि  
*serum protein* लसी-प्रोभूजिन  
*serum therapy Med* लसी चिकित्सा  
*servant* 1 सेवक *m* (Const)  
 2 भृत्य *m*  
*servant of the Queen* राज-सेवक  
*servants' latrines* भृत्य शौचानगर  
*Servants of India Society* भारत सेवक-  
 मण्डल  
*servant's pass* भृत्य-पारक  
*servant's ticket Rly* भृत्य-पत्रक  
*serve vb* 1 सेवा करना (Const)  
 2 *Law* (summons, etc) निर्वहण करना,  
 पहुँचाना  
*serve a good turn* अवसर आने पर काम  
 आना  
*serve an execution* निष्पादन का निर्वहण  
 करना  
*serve an office* पद पर कार्य करना  
*serve a process Law* आदेशिका निर्वहण

करना  
*serve a sentence* (to undergo a sen-  
 tence) दण्ड भुगतना  
*served adj* 1 सेवित  
 2 निर्वहित  
*serve with credit* प्रशंसनीय सेवा करना  
*service* = *service tree*  
*service n* 1 सेवा *f* (Const)  
 superior service प्रकृष्ट सेवा  
 inferior service अवकृष्ट सेवा  
 upper service उच्च सेवा  
 lower service निम्न सेवा  
 2 *Civil Aviation* चर्या *f*  
 3 *Finance* = debt service ऋणभय *m*.  
 4 *Law* (of summons, notice) निर्वहण  
*n*  
 5 (a set of dishes, silverware, etc.  
 suitable for the service of a meal;  
 as, a dinner service) पात्र (*pl*)  
 6 (as, of engines, car) परिचर्या *f*  
 7 वितरण *n*  
*service adj* 1 शासकीय  
 2 शासनसेवी (इन्) (as in service can-  
 didate शासनसेवी अभ्यर्थी)  
*service vb* (as, a car) परिचर्या करना,  
 परिचरण  
*serviceable adj* उपयोग्य, प्रयोज्य, काम का  
*serviceable condition* उपयोग्य दशा  
 (जवस्था)  
*serviceable conveyance* उपयोग्य वाहन  
*serviceable instrument* उपयोग्य उपकरण  
*service associations* शासनसर्वकारियों के  
 सच, शासनसेवक-संघ  
*service book* सेवा-पुस्तक  
*service books or rolls* सेवा पुस्तकें अथवा  
 नामावलि या  
*service by post Law* डाक द्वारा निर्वहण  
*service by rotation* आवर्तमानुसार सेवा  
*service candidate* शासनसेवी अभ्यर्थी  
*service ceiling Mil* चर्या-छाया *m*.  
*service charges* सेवा प्रभार, सेवा भा  
 (Const)  
*service chiefs Mil* बल प्रमुख  
*service grant Law* सेवा-अनुदान  
*service headquarters Mil* बल मुख्यालय  
*service holdings* सेवा धृतक्षेत्र  
*service labels* शासकीय नामपत्र  
*service land* सेवा-भूमि  
*service mains* वितरण-प्रनाड  
*service of a railway* सयान-चर्या  
*service of foreign summons* विदेशी  
 आह्वानों का निर्वहण  
*service of notice Law* सूचना निर्वहण

service of summons *Law* आह्वान निर्वहण  
 service pipe *Hygiene* (pipes which run from the mains to houses) शाखा-नाद  
 service postage = service stamps शासकीय मुद्रांक  
 service postage and telegram charges शासकीय डाक और तार व्यय  
 service postage stamp शासकीय प्रेष-मुद्रांक  
 service post card शासकीय प्रेष पत्रक  
 service regulations सेवा-नियम  
 service representative सेवा प्रतिनिधि  
 service reservoirs वितरण-जम्हाय  
 service road (a road which carries traffic during the construction of a culvert, or the repairs to a breach of the main road) निर्माणकालिक रथ्या, निर्माणकालिक सड़क  
 service roll सेवा नामावलि  
 service roll warning सेवा नामावलि प्रावो-धन, सेवा नामावलि चेतावनी  
 service rules सेवा नियम  
 services = number of trips चर्या = यात्र-सख्या *f*  
 place the services at the disposal of सेवाएं को अर्पित करना  
 Services Communication Board सैनिक-संचार मण्डल  
 services division सेवा-सभाग  
 services fund सेवा-निधि  
 service sheet सेवा-पत्र  
 service siding *Rly* (to facilitate attaching and detaching) सवियोज पथ  
 services of the Crown सम्राट-नियुक्त सेवक-वर्ग, सम्राट सेवाएं  
 services per week प्रतिसप्ताह चर्याएं  
 services rendered की हुई सेवाएं (Const.)  
 service stamp शासन मुद्रांक  
 service stamps register शासन-मुद्रांक-पञ्ची  
 service telegram शासकीय दूरलेख, शासकीय तार  
 service tree (it resembles the mountain ash गिरिप्रभूज) दैलभूज *m*  
 service utility *Econ* सेवा-उपयोगिता  
 servicing (of engines) परिचर्या *f*, परिचरण *n*, परिचर्या करना  
 servient estate *Law* सुविधाभारित संपदा  
 servient heritage *Law* सुविधाभारित भूमि (see dominant heritage)

servient owner *Law* सुविधाभारित स्वामी  
 servient tenement सुविधाभारित भूमि  
 serviette (a table naphin) भोजपत्र *n*  
 servile *adj* नीच, पामर  
 servile adherence बिना समझे बूझे पालन  
 serving *adj* सेवारत  
 serving officer 1 सेवारत अधिकारी  
 2 *Law* निर्वहण अधिकारी  
 servitude 1 (slavery) दासत्व *n*  
 2 (term of service) सेवावधि *f*  
 3 *Law* सुविधा-भार *m*  
 affirmative servitude सकारात्मक सुविधाभार  
 natural servitude प्राकृतिक सुविधाभार  
 negative servitude नकारात्मक सुविधा-भार  
 penal servitude (imprisonment with hard labour) दण्डिक श्रमबन्दिता  
 real or praedial servitude स्थावर सुविधाभार  
 rural servitude ग्रामीय सुविधाभार  
 urban servitude नगरीय सुविधाभार  
 servitude in gross *Law* व्यक्तिबद्ध सुविधाभार  
 S E S (south of south east) आ द (आग्नेय दक्षिण)  
 sesame (*Sesamum indicum*) तिल *m* (B, N, M, Ben Hin Guj)  
 sesame oil तिल का तेल  
 sesamin तिलि *f*  
 sesamoid bone *Zool* (bone developed in a tendon) स्नायुजात अस्थि  
 sesamol तिलच *m*  
 sesamum = sesame  
 Sesamum *Bot* तिल-प्रजाति  
 S indicum = S orientale = S trifoliatum = S luteum (gingelly, sesame) सामान्य तिल (B, N, M Afghanistan, Ben Guj Hin Pan तिल, Mar तिल)  
 Sesbania *Bot* जयन्ती-प्रजाति  
 S aculeata वन-जयन्ती (Hin वनजयन्ती, Mar रानशेवरी)  
 S aegyptiaca सामान्य जयन्ती (B, N, M, Ben Hin Kan जयन्ती, Porbunder जयती Mar जयत, शेवरी, Uri जोयोत्री)  
 S grandiflora रथूलपुष्प-जयन्ती (Basu रथूलपुष्प)  
 Seseli *Bot* वनयमानी प्रजाति  
 S indicum सामान्य-वनयमानी (B, N, M, वनयमानी, Ben banyoan, Mar kirmingjoan)

sesqui- *Chem* सार्ध-  
 sesqui oxide सार्ध जारेय  
 sesquipetalis *Bot Tax* (a foot and a-half long) दशहस्त (of the adage मुख-मस्तीति वक्तव्य दशहस्ता हरीतकी)  
 sesqui terpene सार्ध-सरलेन्य  
 sessile *adj* *Bot* ('seated', not raised upon a stalk) अवृन्त, निषण्ण  
 sessile barnacle लग्न खण्डावर  
 sessile leaf *Bot* अवृन्त पर्ण  
 sessile oak (*Quercus sessiliflora*) अवृन्त-पुष्प वन्जु  
 sessiliflorus *Bot Tax* अवृन्तपुष्प, निषण्ण-पुष्प  
 session सत्र *n* (Const) (the English word is from Latin *sedere*, *sessum* and means 'a sitting' The Latin is from Skt √सद् 'to sit' सत्र is also from √सद् and is an ancient word)  
 sessional committee सांख्यिक समिति  
 session court सत्र-न्यायालय (Const)  
 session laws सत्रपारित विधि  
 session of parliament संसत् सत्र  
 session of the legislature विधानमण्डल-सत्र  
 sessions सत्र *n* (Const)  
 sessions and district judge सत्र तथा मण्डल न्यायाधीश  
 sessions and subordinate judge सत्र तथा अधरिक्त न्यायाधीश  
 sessions case *Law* सत्र वाद  
 sessions court सत्र-न्यायालय  
 sessions division *Law* सत्र-विभाग  
 sessions judge सत्र न्यायाधीश (Const)  
 sessions trial सत्र अन्वीक्षा  
 sessio parliamenti संसत् सत्र  
 set 1 (a number of things of the same kind) कुलक *n*  
 2 (tube of onion) कन्द *m*  
 3 (of the teeth of an axe) अनुनति *f*  
 draft set of 61 rules ६१ नियमों का प्रारूप  
 thickly set with से घनाच्छन्न  
 set one's hands हस्ताक्षर करना  
 seta 1 *Bot* दण्डी *f*  
 Cf foot पाद  
 capsule प्रावर  
 2 = chaeta *Zool* सुपिरोम, हडरोम *n*  
 chaeta सान्द्रोम  
 setaceous *adj* हडरोमी (हन्), हडरोमवत्  
 set a good example सदुदाहरण उपस्थित करना  
 setal ring *Zool* हडरोम-वलय  
 setal sac *Zool* हडरोम स्थूत

set an example उदाहरण उपस्थित करना,  
उदाहरण बनना  
set apart अलग रखना  
Setaria=Chaetochloa *Bot* कगुनी-प्रजाति  
S italica (Italian millet) सामान्य-  
कगुनी (Basu कगुनी, Ben Hin Ku  
maon कगुनी, Guj कगुनी, Mar Konkani  
कगुनी, Kashmir किङ्गनी)  
S plicata (leaves lanceolate—Basu)  
कुन्तपर्ण कगुनी  
S viridis (plant is used as an exter-  
nal application to bruises—  
Basu) मणप-कगुनी  
set aside उल्टादन, एक ओर रख देना,  
निराकरण करना, अलग छोड़ना (करना)  
set aside execution निष्पादन का उल्ता-  
दन  
set automatically (in a camera) स्वत  
चैठ जाना  
setback प्रगतिरोध *m*, पश्चगति *f*  
set down *vb* लेखन, लिखना  
set fire आग लगाना  
set forth वर्णित, दिया गया  
set free निर्मोचन, छोड़ देना, स्वतन्त्र करना  
(see quit)  
Sethia indica=Erythroxylon mono-  
gynum  
setigerous sac=chaeta sac दृढरोम-  
स्यून  
set initials प्रथमाक्षर अंकित करना (to  
initial प्रथमाक्षर करना)  
set of anchors लाङ्गल-कुलक  
set of circles वृत्त कुलक  
set of dies रूपदा-कुलक  
set off *vb* 1 *Law, Com* (set against)  
प्रतिसादन  
2 *Printing* (to deface or soil the  
next sheet) प्रतिविरूपण  
setoff *n Law* प्रतिसादन *n*  
counter-claim प्रति अध्येयना  
set of points *Math* बिन्दु-कुलक  
set of scales *Surv* श्रेणी-कुलक  
set of values अर्ह-कुलक  
set of weights वट्टक कुलक  
setoglaucae=new fast green 3 B  
set one's hands हस्ताक्षर करना  
set one's seal 1 (to give one's autho-  
rity or assent to) अनुमति देना  
2 (to affix one's seal) अपनी मुद्रा लगाना  
set on foot (to put in motion) प्रवृत्त  
करना, चालू करना, प्रवर्तन करना  
setose=setaceous  
set out *vb Surv* (to lay out the plan

of) उपक्रमण  
set out दिया हुआ (गया) (Const)  
form set out for the purpose  
प्रयोजन के लिए दिया गया प्रपत्र (Const)  
set questions प्रश्न बनाना  
setscrew *Engin* स्थाप-भ्रमि *m*  
sets of exchange विपत्र कुलक  
sets of readings वाचन-कुलक  
sets of tops *Textiles* शालक-कुलक  
setsquare *Math* रामान्ध *n* (गम threo  
+ अन्ध corner)  
sett *Road Const* (stone paving block,  
size 9" x 4' x 6") अश्मपट्टिका *f*  
setter (of examination papers) प्राश्निक  
*m*  
setting 1 संस्थापन, स्थापन, व्यवस्थापन *n*,  
बैठाना  
2 (bending of the teeth of an axo  
alternated to one side and the other  
side) अनुनति *f*, दातों का जमाव, चपराय  
3 पर्यावरण *n*  
agricultural setting कृषि पर्यावरण  
setting and the correcting of papers  
प्रश्नपत्रों का बनाना और उनका शोधन  
करना  
setting of jelly श्लेष्मक का जमना  
setting out (of works) *Surv* उपक्रमण *n*  
setting the exposure required (in a  
camera) अपेक्षित-प्रकाश-स्थापन  
setting the instrument *Surv* उपकरण  
का व्यवस्थापन  
setting up 1 स्थापना *f*  
2 व्यवस्थापन *n*  
3 (as, the skull of a killed tiger)  
मदना  
setting up of apparatus साधित्र का  
व्यवस्थापन  
settle *vb* 1 (to establish in residence  
or in a domicile) बस जाना (Const),  
बसना  
2 (to fix by agreement, as a price)  
निश्चित करना  
3 (to close by payment) परिशोधन,  
निबटाना  
4 (to conclude a law suit by agree-  
ment between the parties, usually  
out of court) समझौता करना  
5 (to secure to one by legal form)  
व्यवस्थापन  
6 (as, soil) निपदन, नीचे बैठना, सनिवेशन  
settle a fair and equitable rent उचित  
और न्याय्य भाटक निश्चित करना  
settled account परिशोधित लेखा

settled areas बस हुए क्षेत्र  
settled estate *Law* व्यवस्थापित संपदा  
settled for periods अग्रि के लिए  
व्यवस्थापित  
settle down *vb* 1 सनिवेशन, बसना, बस  
जाना  
2 नीचे बैठना  
settle down permanently स्थायी रूप से  
बस जाना  
settlement 1 व्यवस्था *f*  
2 भूव्यवस्था *f*  
3 (of an account) परिशोधन *n*, निबटारा  
4 (occupation by settlers) बसति *f*,  
बस्ती  
5 निपदन *n*, नीचे बैठना  
6 *Law* समझौता  
amicable settlement परस्परसमत  
समझौता मैत्रीपूर्ण समझौता  
deed of settlement व्यवस्था विवेक  
Settlement Act भूव्यवस्था-अधिनियम  
settlement and land records भूव्यवस्था  
तथा भूमि अभिलेख  
settlement classification भूव्यवस्था वर्गी-  
करण  
Settlement Commissioner भूव्यवस्था-  
आयुक्त  
settlement court भूव्यवस्था-न्यायालय  
Settlement Department भूव्यवस्था-  
विभाग  
settlement-holder *Law* व्यवस्थापारी  
(-हो) *m*  
settlement instructions भूव्यवस्था अनु-  
देश  
settlement number भूव्यवस्थांक  
settlement of accounts लेखा परिशोधन  
settlement of dispute विवाद का सम-  
झौता  
Settlement Officer (SO) भूव्यवस्था-  
अधिकारी (व्य अ)  
settlement of land brought under  
cultivation कृषि में लाई गई भूमि की  
व्यवस्था  
settlement of land revenue भूराजस्व  
की व्यवस्था  
settlement operations भूव्यवस्था संस्थाप  
settlement records भूव्यवस्था-अभिलेख  
settlement report भूव्यवस्था प्रतिवेदन  
Settlement Secretary भूव्यवस्था सचिव  
settlement tank निषदन तडाग  
settler व्यवस्थापक *m*  
settle up undisposed of claims  
अनिर्वर्तित अध्येयनों का निबटारा करना  
settling day परिशोधन दिवस

settling issues वादपदों का निश्चय करना  
settling of accounts लेखा-परिक्षोधन  
settling of juice रस का बँट जाना, रस-  
निपदन

settling rent भाटक निश्चित करना  
settling tank निपदन-तडाग, निपदनाशय  
settlor (one who makes a settlement)  
व्यवस्थापक *m*

set-up 1 व्यवस्था *f*

2 Printing रूपरचना *f*

set up an alibi *Law* अन्यत्रता-प्रतिकथन

setwall = *Valeriana officinalis* पार्श्वार्य-  
कुटिला *f*.

seven day hook सप्ताह-पुस्तक

seven day fever सप्ताह-ज्वर

seven eighths सात बटे आठवा

sever *vb* 1 (to separate) अलग अलग  
करना

2 *Law* (to divide into independent  
parts, rights, liabilities and provi-  
sions) विभक्त करना

several *adj* 1 पृथक्, अलग

2 कई, अनेक, विभिन्न (Const)

several copies कई प्रतिया

several covenant *Law* पृथक् संश्राव

several distinct matters अनेक विभिन्न  
विषय

several liability *Law* पृथक् देयता

severally पृथक्, अलग अलग

severally and jointly पृथक् और संयुक्त,  
अलग अलग और इकट्ठे

severally equal पृथक् पृथक् सम

severalty *Law*

held in severalty by a cosharer

सहाश्रयारी के अनन्याधिकार में

in severalty *Law* अनन्याधिकृत

divide property in severalty अनन्या-  
धिकृत रूप से संपत्ति का विभाजन करना

severance *Law* विभाजन, पृथक्करण *n*

severance cutting *Forestry* विभाजक  
कटैन, विभाजक कटाई

severance felling *Forestry* (Germ  
*Loshsieb*) (a cleared strip of varying  
breadth by which two woods are  
separated in the general direction  
of cuttings at a place where regular  
fellings are to commence at some  
later date—I F R) विभाजक पातन

severe *adj* उग्र, तीव्र, कठोर, कड़ा, गहरा

severe action कड़ी कार्यवाही

severely wounded गहरी चोट लगा हुआ

severity तीव्रता, उग्रता, कठोरता *f*

Severtzoff's rose finch *Aves* सिबिकम-

पाटल चटक

Severtzof's shikra *Aves* सिन्धु-सम्बान

Seville orange 1 = bitter orange कटु  
नारंग

2 (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in  
hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्ररक्तपीत

sew *vb* सीवन (English word is akin to  
Skt), सीना

sewage *Hygiene* मलप्रवाह *m*, मल *n*

sewage bacteria मलप्रवाह शक्वाणु

sewage disposal मलापवहन *n*

sewage disposal and purification  
मलापवहन और शोधन

sewage disposal scheme मलापवहन-  
योजना

sewage drain मल-प्रणाल

sewage farm *Drainage* मलप्रवाह-प्रक्षेत्र

sewage farming मलप्रवाह-कृषि, नाले की  
खेती

sewage sickness मलप्रवाह-रोग

sewage system मलप्रवाह-पद्धति

sewage water मलप्रवाह-जल

Sewardiella *Bot* (has an undivided  
wing) अभक्तपक्ष प्रजाति

sewellel *Zool* (a burrowing rodent)  
रदनिका *f*

sewer 1 सीवक *m*

2 (a machine) सीवित्र *n*

3 मलप्रणाल *m*

4 महाप्रणाल *m*

sewerage मलप्रवाह-पद्धति *f*

sewered *adj* मलप्रणाल-सज्जित

sewer inspector मलप्रणाल-निरीक्षक

sewing सीवन *n*, सीना, सिलाई

sewing and knitting machines सीवन  
तथा सवयन यन्त्र

sewing basket सीवन-करण्ड

sewing board सीवन फलक

sewing cotton (hard twisted cotton  
thread used in sewing) सीवन सूत्र,  
सिलाई का धागा

sewing machine सीवन-यन्त्र, कपड़े सीने  
का यन्त्र, सिलाई का यन्त्र

sewing man सीवक *m*, सीने वाला

sewing needle सीवन सूची

sewing school सीवन शाला

sewing table सीवन पटल

sewing teacher सीवन शिक्षक

sewing thread सीवन-सूत्र, सीने का धागा

sewing thread in balls or on bob-  
bins सीने का धागा, गोली रूप में अथवा  
बलिता पर

sewing thread yarn सीने का धागा,

सीवनसूत्र

sewing wire सीवन-तन्तु

sewing woman सीविका *f*

sewing work सीवन-कर्म

sew up संसीवन

sex 1 स्त्री-पुरुष-भेद *m*

2 लिंग *n* (Const) (गुणिषु न च लिंग न च वय)

3 काम *m*

sex *adj* लैंगिक

sex act मैथुन *n*, मैथुन क्रिया *f*

sexagesimal system *Math* पाष्टिक क्रम  
*m*

sex call *Zool* काम-आवाहन

sex character लैंगिक लक्षण

sex chromosome = allosome *Zool* लिंग-  
सूत्र *n*

sex-determination *Biol* लिंग-निश्चयन

sex differentiation लिंग-भेद

sex education कामसम्बन्धी शिक्षण

sex function *Zool* लिंग-कार्य

sex gland लिंग-ग्रन्थि

sex gland preparation लिंग-ग्रन्थि-  
निर्मिति

sex hormone लैंगिक न्यासर्ग, लिंग न्यासर्ग

sex hygiene लैंगिक स्वास्थ्यकी

sex instinct नैसर्गिक काम-प्रवृत्ति

sexitubercular *adj* *Zool* पदकणिक

sex-limited *Biol* (restricted to ap-  
pearing in one sex only) एकलिंग-  
सीमित एकसीमित

sex-limited transmission *Biol* लिंग-  
सीमित सन्तान

sex linkage *Biol* लिंग-प्रयन

sex-linked *adj* लिंग प्रथित

sex organs *Bot* (organs which pro-  
duce sex units) लैंगिक अंग

sex perversion काम-विकृति

sex product *Zool* जननेन्द्रिय-सृष्ट

sex ratio *Statistics* स्त्री-पुरुष अनुपात

sex reversal लिंग-विपर्यय

sex stimulating *adj* कामोद्दीपक

sex-stimulating hormone कामोद्दीपक  
न्यासर्ग

Sextans = Sextant *Astron* सिहिका *f*

sextant पटलक *n*

sextet पटलक *n*

sextic *Math* 1 *adj* पटलकारी (१०)

2 *n* (a curve of sixth degree) षड-  
घाति *n*

sexton beetle = burying beetle

sexual *adj* 1 (pertaining to sex) लैंगिक

2 (having sex) लिंगी (-१०), लिंगवान्

3 (pertaining to sexual intercourse)

मैथुन-

4 कामुक

sexual apparatus मैथुन-तन्त्र

sexual characters लैंगिक लक्षण

sexual colouration Biol लैंगिक रंग

sexual cycle लैंगिक चक्र

sexual development लैंगिक विकास

sexual dimorphism Biol लैंगिक द्विरूपता

sexual generation Biol मैथुन-जनन

sexual impotence मैथुनाक्षमता f

sexual individual जनिष्णु व्यक्ति, लिंगी

व्यक्ति (cf प्रवर्ण्य in जन्मपथशास्त्र)

sexual instinct नैसर्गिक कामप्रवृत्ति

sexual intercourse Law मैथुन n, समा-

गम m (see carnal intercourse)

sexuality 1 लैंगिकता, लिंगिता f

2 कामुकता f

3 लिंगभेद m

sexual literature काम-साहित्य

sexually neutral काम-बलीय

sexual method Bot मैथुन रीति

sexual organs (organs which produce

sex units) लैंगिक अंग

sexual phase Biol मैथुन-प्रावस्था

sexual reproduction मैथुन प्रजनन

sexual segregation Bot लैंगिक पृथ-

करण

sexual selection Biol लैंगिक चरण

sexual spore मैथुन-बीजाणु

sexual stimulant कामोद्दीपक

sexual tonic वाजीकरण n (ancient

word)

sexual union मैथुन n

sexual unit Bot मैथुन-एकक

sex units (units of sexual union) मिथु-

नांग m

Seymouria Paleontol (presents pecu-

liarities of limb-bones and of feet

—Swinnerton p 333) चित्रपाद-

प्रजाति

Seymouriamorpha (suborder) चित्र-

पादानुगण m, चित्रपादा m pl

SF (Secretary, Food) अस (अन-

मन्त्रि)

SF (seed farm) बी.प्र (बीज प्रक्षेत्र)

SFS (Superior Forest Service) प्र.व.

से (प्रकृत वन-सेवा)

SG (state government) रा.शा (राज्य-

शासन)

SG (stress in ground mass—McLean

I 916) ब.भा (प्रत्यावर्तन stress, आधार-पुञ्ज

ground mass)

SGA (select grade auditor) प्र.प्र.ले.

(प्रवर प्रक्रम लेखापरीक्षक)

SGGI (Surgeon General with the

Government of India) भा.शा.म.श.

(मानवीय शानन मण्डल-विविधमन्त्र)

SGP (Superintendent, Government

Printing) स.शा.मु. (अधीनस्थ, शानन-मुद्रणा-

न्य)

SH (slaughter house) प.गृ. (पशुवध-

गृह)

sha=urial उरण m (occurs in शनपय-

मादा, etc)

shackles निगड m (occurs in माष, हलायुध,

etc), वेडिया

shad (fish) वारिकर्पूर m (ancient word)

shadbush Bot (its fruit is known as

Juneberry) मीम-मन्त्री f

shaddock (Citrus maxima) महानिम्बु m

(Ben.), चकोतरा

shade 1 छाया f

2 (of a colour) छाया f

tint सारंग

colour रंग

3 (of a lamp) छादक m

lamp shade दीप-छादक

shade ab 1 Forestry छादन, छायावरण

2 Statistics छादन

3 Drawing छायाकरण, रेखण, छादन

shade-avoiding Forestry (Germ licht-

bedürftig) छाया परिहारी (इन्)

shadebearer Forestry (Germ Schat-

tenholz) (a species capable of persis-

ting and developing under shade—

I F R.) छायासाहिष्णु, छायावर्धी (इन्) m

shade-bearing adj Forestry (Germ

schattenertragerd) छायासह

shade tolerant छायासहिष्णु

shade-bearing evergreens Forestry

छायासह सदाहरित

shade card Textiles (for matching

colour shades) छाया-पत्रक, रंग-पत्रक

shaded adj Drawing छायाकृत, रेखित

shade demander Forestry छायाधी (इन्) m

shade endurance Forestry छाया-सहि-

ष्णुता

shade experiment छाया-संपरीक्षा

shade leaves Forestry छाया-पत्र

shade-loving adj छाया-प्रिय

shade-needing adj Forestry छायापेक्षी

(इन्)

shade plant Bot छाया पादप

shade right छायाधिकार

shades Statistics (sextant) छाद m

shade tolerance Forestry छाया-सहि-

ष्णुता

shade-tolerant adj Forestry छाया-

सहिष्णु

shading 1 Drawing छादन, छायाकरण,

रेखण n

2 छायावरण, छादन n

shadow छाया f, छाया रूप n

shadow graph=skiagraph छायाचित्र n

shadow less adj छाया रहित

shadowless lamp छायारहित दीप

shadow nucleus Biol (an unpig-

mented unstruable nucleus) भरज्य

न्यदि

shadow photometer Phys छाया मापन

shady adj सच्छाया

shaft 1 ईपा f (ancient word Also

used in Thailand)

2 (of a bone) Zool अस्थिदण्ड m.

3 (of a mine) कूपक m (a well like

passage)

4 Forestry=bole

shaft couplings Engin ईपा मिथुनक

shaft furnace (a furnace of upright

form) उदम भाट्ट

shafting Mach 1 (material for shafts)

ईपा-धातु m (धातु metal)

2 (a system of shafts) ईपा-सहति f

shaft of bone अस्थि दण्ड

shaft of hair रोम-दण्ड

shag=cormorant

shaggy adj (rough with long hair or

wool) रोमखर

shaggy-mane, shaggy mane mush-

room पलितछत्र m (has an elongated

shaggy white पलित pileus छत्र)

shagreen (rough रूख skin of certain

sharks and rays) रूक्षा f

shahun falcon धूमिका श्येन m (धूमिका

ancient name)

shake ab 1 हिलाना, कम्पन

2 धून, हिलाना

shake n Forestry (Germ Riss, Sprung)

(defects in timber of the nature

of cracks, due to excessive age, too

rapid seasoning or drying out of

the contained moisture, or injury

to the cambium in youth—I F R.)

विपाट m

cup shake=ring shake वलय विपाट

heart shake सार-विपाट, मज्जक विपाट

radial or ray shake अर-विपाट

star shake तारा-विपाट

wind shake वात विपाट  
 shaker घबित्र *n* (from धनन shaking),  
 कम्पक *m*  
 shake well *Med* भली भाँति हिलाइए  
 shaking apparatus धूनन साधित्र  
 shaking bottle धूनन कृपी  
 shakv *adj* *Forestry* विपाटवान्, विपाटी  
 (इन्)  
 shale (a rock formed by the con-  
 solidation of mud or silt, जम्ब mud)  
 जम्बशिला, मृच्छलिका *f* (मृत् clay +  
 शिलिका slate)  
 shale soil जम्बशिला-मृदा  
 shale white = French chalk  
 shall always be consulted से सर्वदा  
 परामर्श किया जाएगा  
 shall be compelled to give evidence  
 साक्ष्य देने के लिए बाध्य किया जाएगा  
 shall be construed accordingly का  
 अर्थ तदनुकूल किया जाएगा  
 shall be deemed समझा जाएगा  
 shall be deemed to contract सविदा  
 किया समझा जाएगा  
 shall be deemed to be included का  
 अंग समझा जाएगा  
 shall be deemed to be in force प्रवर्तन  
 में समझा जाएगा  
 shall be free अनियन्त्रित होगा  
 shall be lawful वैध होगा  
 shall be liable to pay शोधन करने के  
 लिए बाध्य होगा  
 shall be rejected अस्वीकृत किया जाएगा  
 shall be void प्रवृत्तिहीन होगा, लागू न होगा  
 shall continue to be such वैसा बना  
 रहेगा  
 shall devolve प्रक्रान्त होगा  
 shall do करेगा, करना होगा  
 shall have effect प्रभावी होगा, लागू होगा  
 shall have power शक्ति होगी  
 shall have regard to ध्यान रखेगा  
 shall have the same force and effect  
 का वही बल और प्रभाव होगा जो  
 shall include अन्तर्गत होगा, अन्तराविष्ट  
 होगा  
 shall not acquire any rights कोई अधि-  
 कार अवाप्त न करेगा  
 shall not be called in question आपत्ति  
 नहीं की जाएगी  
 shall not be filed *Law* निवेष्टित न किया  
 जाएगा  
 shall not extend to का विस्तार पर न  
 होगा  
 shall not ordinarily exceed साधारण-

तया से अधिक न होगा  
 shall not otherwise be deemed to be  
 किन्तु यह अन्यथा न समझा जाएगा  
 shallot = Allium ascalonicum  
 shallow *adj* 1 गाध, उथला, छिछला  
 2 हलका, लघु  
 shallow ploughing गाध हलचालन  
 shallow respiration लघु श्वसन  
 shallow-rooted *adj* गाध-मूल, उथली  
 जड़ वाला  
 shallow root system गाध-मूल-सहति  
 shall presume धारणा करेगा, अनुमान  
 करेगा  
 shall take effect प्रभावी होगा  
 shall take evidence साक्ष्य लेगा  
 shalot = Allium ascalonicum  
 shaly *adj* जम्बशिलामय  
 sham *adj* आभासी (इन्), वनावटी, कृत्रिम,  
 मिथ्या  
 be a reality and not a sham सच  
 होना, छद्म नहीं  
 shama (bird) इयामा *f* (whole head,  
 neck, breast, back and wings glossy  
 blue black इयामा ancient name)  
 shama millet = jungle rice इयामाक *m*,  
 सावा  
 sham answer मिथ्या उत्तर, उत्तराभास  
 shame लज्जा *f*  
 shameful *adj* लज्जाजनक, लज्जास्पद  
 sham plea *Law* मिथ्या प्रतिकथन  
 sham pleading *Law* मिथ्या अभिवचन  
 shampoo 1 *n* केशक्षाल *m*  
 2 *vb* केशक्षालन, चापना  
 shamrock 1 = Oxalis acetosella हिमा-  
 लय अम्ललोणी *f*  
 2 = watercress (*Nasturtium fonta-  
 num*) जल-इन्दुशूर *m*  
 sham sale मिथ्या विक्रय  
 colorable sale आभासी विक्रय  
 Shan aberrant warbler *Aves* शान-देश  
 पीत-कक्ष वृजिनी  
 Shan country शान देश *m*, योनकराष्ट्र *n*  
 (in शासनवश)  
 Shanghar falcon *Aves* भोट तरक्ष इयेन  
 shank 1 जघा *f*  
 2 *Metal* (a ladle for molten metal,  
 with long handles, for use by two  
 or more men) प्रखुव *m*  
 3 *Rly* a मध्यभाग *m*  
 b जंघा *f*  
 c काय *m*  
 shank of a tuning fork *Phys* द्विशाल-  
 जघा

shank of pin *Mach* भाँति जघा  
 Shan minivet *Aves* शान-देश-विष्कुलिग  
 Shan red headed tit *Aves* शान-देश  
 रक्त शीर्ष वल्गुली  
 Shan States babbler *Aves* शान-देश गुपिल  
 shape आकार *m*, आकृति *f*  
 shape and size आकार और परिमाण  
 -shaped -आकार  
 shapeless *adj* अनाकार, नीरूप  
 shaping *Metal* सरूपण *n*  
 share *n* 1 अंश, भाग *m*  
 2 *Com* अंश *m* (Const)  
 cumulative share सचयी अंश  
 deferred share आस्थगित अंश  
 ordinary share साधारण अंश  
 preference share पूर्वाधिकार अंश  
 promoter's share प्रवर्तक अंश  
 share *vb* अंश लेना, अंश देना, भाजन  
 create shares अंशधारी बनाना  
 share allotments अंश वण्टन  
 share broker अंश-मध्यग  
 share capital अंश-पुञ्जी  
 share certificate अंश-प्रमाणपत्र, अंश पत्र  
 shared electrons भाजित विद्युदणु  
 share-holder अंश धारी (इन्) *m*  
 share in a corporation निगम में अंश  
 share in net profits शुद्ध लाभ में अंश  
 share ledger अंश प्रपञ्जी  
 share list अंश सूची  
 share market अंश विपणि  
 share money अंश-राशि  
 share of minor अवयस्क का अंश  
 share of stock स्कन्ध का अंश  
 sharer अंशभागी (इन्) *m*  
 share register अंश-पञ्जी  
 share tenancy अंश-भाटकिता  
 share transfer अंश हस्तान्तरण  
 share transfer book अंश हस्तान्तरण पुस्त  
 share transfer fees अंश हस्तान्तरण-शुल्क  
 share transfer stamp अंश हस्तान्तरण-  
 मुद्राक  
 share warrant अंश-अधिपत्र  
 sharing *Econ* विभाजन *n*, बाट लेना  
 sharing in cultivation कृषि में अंश रखना,  
 खेती में अंश रखना  
 sharing pair *Chem* भागी युग्म  
 shark ग्राह *m*  
 shark fins ग्राह पक्ष  
 shark liver oil ग्राह यकृत तैल  
 sharp *adj* 1 तीव्र, उग्र, तीक्ष्ण  
 2 (as an image) विविक्ष  
 3 कुशाम  
 sharp (a size of needle) द्वितीया, तीक्ष्णा *f*.

sharp chisel point तीक्ष्ण टकाम  
 sharp contrast उग्र व्यतिरेक  
 sharp curve तीव्र वक्र  
 sharp-edged *adj* तीक्ष्ण-धार  
 sharpen *vb* उत्तेजन, तेज करना, तीक्ष्ण करना, धार करना, धार लगाना  
 sharp-ended crystals तीक्ष्णप्र स्फट  
 sharp end points तीव्र अन्तिम बिन्दु  
 sharpener 1 उत्तिज *m*  
 2 शाण *m*  
 sharpener for cork-borer खक्षा-छिद्रक-उत्तिज  
 sharpening *see* sharpen  
 sharpening stone उत्तेजन-प्रस्तर, शाण  
 sharper प्रवृत्तक *m*  
 Sharpe's blue flycatcher *Aves* कारण्य नील शलभाश  
 Sharpe's flycatcher-warbler *Aves* शान-देश शलभाश कृजिनी  
 Sharpe's jay *Aves* मणिपुर वन-चाप  
 Sharpe's rose finch *Aves* शान देश पाटल-चटक  
 Sharpe's sand-lark *Aves* पारसीक सैकत कुराट  
 Sharpe's slaty headed scimitar babbler *Aves* हिमालय धूम-शीर्ष प्रियवद  
 Sharpe's spotted babbler *Aves* चिन-गिरि वृषद् गुपिल  
 Sharpe's white-gorgeted flycatcher *Aves* मणिपुर सित वण्टक शलभाश  
 Sharpe's yuhina *Aves* चिनगिरि-किरीटी  
 Sharpey's fibres=fibres of Sharpey  
 sharp focussing विविक नाभीयन  
 sharp line विविक रेखा  
 sharply defined विविक परिभाषित  
 sharply tapering अत्यधिक गर्जवत्  
 sharp melting point विविक द्रावक  
 sharp rise तीव्र उद्गोह  
 sharp series (clearcut thin lines in the spectrum) विविक माला  
 sharp shooter *Mel* (skilled, long ranged marksman) तीव्रलक्ष्य, दूरलक्ष्य *m*  
 sharp steel तीक्ष्ण वज्रायस  
 shatrangi शतरंजी  
 shattuckite नीलतासिज *m* (नील blue, ता- for ताम्र copper, स- for सैकतीय silicate, रज for रजिज mineral)  
 Shaula =  $\lambda$  Scorpiu *Astron* एकादश कुरिचक *m*, मूल *n*  
 shave *vb* धुरण  
 shaved area धुरित भाग  
 shave grass=scouring rush  
 haver धुरक *m*

shaving 1 क्षौर *n*  
 2 कतरन  
 shaving blade क्षौर फल  
 shaving brush क्षौर-कूच  
 shaving soap क्षौर-फेन  
 sheaf पूल *m*  
 shear *n* 1 *Math* (transformation of a figure effected by a displacement of each of its points parallel to a given direction) अभिविरूपण, (shearing deformation) स्पबल विरूपण *n*  
 2 *Mech* a (internal force tangential to the section on which it acts) स्पान्तर्वेल *n*, (स=स्पत्या)  
 b=shearing force=shearing stress =tangential stress (an action or stress, which causes parts of a body to slide relatively to each other) सर्पक बल *n*, सर्पक क्रिया *f*, स्पबल *n* (short for स्पर्शरेखीय प्रत्याबल 'tangential stress')  
 shear *vb* 1 (to cut off the hair) रोम-कल्पन, ऊर्णाकल्पन, केशकल्पन, ऊन उतारना  
 2 *Mach* कल्पन  
 3 *Zool* (to cut through with) निच्छेदन  
 shear and split कहन और विपटन, कटना फटना  
 sheared *adj* *Mech* स्पबल विरूपित  
 shear elasticity *Phys* कल्पन-प्रत्यास्यता  
 shear force, shearing force *Mech* कल्पन-बल  
 shearing 1 कल्पन *n*  
 2 (cutting of the hair) ऊर्णाकल्पन, रोमकल्पन, केशकल्पन *n*  
 shearing deformation *see* shear  
 shearing force=shear force  
 shearing stress = tangential stress कल्पन प्रत्याबल=स्पर्शरेखीय प्रत्याबल  
 shear joint *Geol* कल्पन सन्धि  
 shears कल्पनी *f*  
 shear steel *Metal* बलुप्त वज्रायस  
 shear strain=angular strain *Mech* कोण विकार  
 shear strength *Metal* कल्पन शक्ति  
 shearwater *Aves* (in their flight they usually skim close to the waves) तरंग-काक *m*  
 sheatfish (a large catfish) महाविटाल-मत्स्य *m*  
 sheath 1 आवरण *n*, कञ्चुक *m*  
 2 *Bot* कञ्चुक *m*  
 sheathbill आवरणचञ्चु *m*

sheathe *vb* आवरण  
 sheathing आवरणक *m*  
 sheathing base *Bot* कञ्चुक-आधार  
 sheathing plate *Zool* आवरण-पट्ट  
 sheath of Schwann=neurilemma  
 sheath-winged *adj* *Zool* कञ्चुक पक्ष  
 sheave *Mach*, *Phys* (a wheel or pulley having grooves) प्रसीती (रत्) *m*  
 sheave *vb* पूलन, पुलिया बाधना  
 sheaved *adj* प्रसीतिक, प्रसीतिमत्  
 sheaveman प्रसीतिपुरुष *m*  
 she-buffalo महिषी *f*, भैस  
 shed 1 छाटक *m*, शालिका *f*  
 2 *Bly* शालिका *f*  
 shed ova *Zool* विनिर्गत अण्ड  
 sheep अवि *m*, भेड  
 sheepberry (*Viburnum lentago*) अवि बदरी *f*  
 sheep breeding अवि-अभिजनन  
 sheep dog अवि-कुक्कुर  
 sheep dung अवि-लिण्डि, मींगन  
 sheep hide अवि-खबल  
 sheep's fescue (*Festuca ovina*) अवि-तृण *n*  
 sheep-shearing ऊर्णा-कल्पन, भेडों की ऊन काटना  
 sheep sorrel 1=field sorrel (*Rumex acetosella*) क्षेत्र-चुक्रिका *f*  
 2 = *Oxalis acetosella* हिमालय-बन्ध लोणी *f*  
 sheep's sorrel=sheep sorrel  
 sheep's souracks = field sorrel (*Rumex acetosella*) क्षेत्र चुक्रिका *f*  
 sheep suet or tallow अवि-वपा *f*  
 sheet *n* 1 स्तार *m*, चादर  
 2 (of paper) स्तार *m*, पत्र *n*  
 3 *Math* स्तार *m*  
 sheet box स्तार पेटी  
 sheet erosion स्तार अपक्षरण  
 sheet form of lightning स्ताररूप तडित्  
 sheet glass स्तार काच  
 sheeting 1 (act or process of forming into, disposing in or covering with sheets) स्तारण *n*  
 2 स्तार *m*, चादर  
 sheet iron स्तारायस  
 sheet metal (metal in the form of a sheet) स्तार-धातु  
 sheet of iron आयस स्तार  
 sheet of paper पत्र स्तार  
 sheet of tin त्रपु स्तार  
 sheet platinum स्तार महाडु  
 sheet rock स्तार-शैल

sheet rubber स्तार-घृदि

sheet wash स्तार-धावन

sheldrake उपचक्र *m* (occurs in महाभारत)

shelf 1 निधाय *m*

2 *Mining, Geol* (a stratum with a shelf-like surface) निधायतल *n*.

shelf clamp निधाय सधर

shelf fungus = bracket fungus

shell 1 कवच, आकोश *m*

2 *Msl* स्फोट, स्फोटाधार *m*

3 *Zool* प्रकवच *m* (*Dist* cranium कर्पर)

4 शल्क *m*, छिलका

shell *vb* 1 विटुपन (*for explanation see* shelling)

2 (to take out of the shell, pod etc., to shell nuts or peas) अपकोशन, छीलना

shellac (esp in thin layers) शल्क-लाक्षा *f*, चपटा

shellac varnished शल्क-लाक्षीयित

shell bearing animal प्रकवचधारी प्राणी

shelled animals *Zool* (having a shell) प्रकवच प्राणी

sheller 1 अपकोशक *m*

2 (of rice) विटुपक *m*

sheller type of mill विटुपक प्रकार की चक्की, विटुपक प्रकार की निर्माणी

shell fish (any aquatic invertebrate animal having a shell, esp a mollusc शल) शल जीव *m*

shell fishery (catching of shellfish शलजीव) शलजीव ग्रहण *n*

shell form *adj* शलकाकार

shell gland *Zool* प्रकवच ग्रन्थि

shelling विटुपन *n* (of वैतुष्य 'the being husked' from आपस्तम्बधृत) (*see* threshing)

shell membrane *Zool* प्रकवच कला

shell of a boiler वाष्पित्र-कवच

shell of cocoanut नारिकेल-कर्पर

shell-proof *adj* स्फोट-रोधी, स्फोटाभेद्य

shell room स्फोट-कोष्ठ

shells 1 शुक्तिशखादि

2 = scales *Metal* (Rolfe p 185)

shelly loop *Zool* कवच-पाशी

shelter आश्रय *m*

shelter *vb* आश्रयण, आश्रय देना

shelter belt = protective belt *Forestry*

रक्षि पट्टी, रक्षि मेखला

shelter compartment system = method of successive regeneration-fellings *Forestry*

shelter strip system *Forestry* (Fr *méthode de régénération par bandes*)

पट्टी-पुनरुत्पादन-पद्धति

shelterwood coppice system *Forestry*

रक्षिवितान स्तूणवन-पद्धति

shelterwood method *Forestry* (a method of securing natural tree reproduction under the shelter of old trees which are removed by successive cuttings to admit to the seedlings gradually increasing amount of light) रक्षिवितान-पद्धति

shelterwood regeneration रक्षिवितान-पुनरुत्पादन

shelterwood strip system *Forestry*

रक्षिवितान-पट्टी पद्धति

shelterwood system *Forestry* रक्षिवितान पद्धति

shelve *vb* 1 (incline) अभिनमन

2 उत्थगित करना

shelving bottom *Hydrostatics* प्रवण-नितल

Shelyak =  $\beta$  Lyrae, var *Astron* द्वितीय अभिजित, चर *m*

she-oak *Bot* वल्जुका *f*

shepherd अविपाल *m*, गढरिया

shepherd's-bag (*Capsella bursa pastoris*) स्तूणशिख *m*

shepherd's-calendar (*Anagallis arvensis*) जलौकामारी *f*, जौकमारी

shepherd's clock = shepherd's calendar

shepherd's-club = golden grain (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*

shepherd's-delight = shepherd's-calendar

shepherd's dial = shepherd's calendar

shepherd's glass = shepherd's-calendar

shepherd spider = daddy longlegs = harvestman *Zool* उरुजघ लता

shepherd's pouch = shepherd's-purse

shepherd's-purse (*Capsella bursa pastoris*) स्तूणशिख *m*

shepherd's-scrip = shepherd's-purse

shepherd's staff = golden grain (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*

shepherd's-sundial = shepherd's-calendar

shepherd's-warning = shepherd's-calendar

shepherd's watch = shepherd's calendar

shepherd's wild thyme = wild thyme (*Thymus serpyllum*) वन्य पर्णांसी *f*

sherardizing (covering by zinc dust and heating) कुप्यधूलियन *n*

Sheratan =  $\beta$  Arietis *Astron* द्वितीय मेघ *m*, अश्विनी *f*

sheriff प्राह्विवाक *m* (ancient word)

sheriff's jury प्राह्विवाक की शप्तजनी

sherry (not effervescent) अशुद्-द्राक्षिरा *f* (short for अशुद्द्राक्षिरा)

sherry brown = clove (colour)

shi-bu-ichi (an alloy, silver one, copper three parts) पादरूप *n*

shield 1 वर्म *n*, ढाल

2 *Bot* वर्म *n*

shield *vb* ढाल से रक्षा करना

shield fern = buckler fern *Bot* (so called from the shape of the indusium) वर्म-पर्णांग (वर्म shield)

shield-like *adj* वर्म-सदृश, ढाल के समान

shield shaped वर्माकार, ढाल के आकार का

shield volcano *Geol* वर्म ज्वालामुखी

shift *vb* 1 विवर्तन, पर्ययण, स्थानान्तरण, स्थानपरिवर्तन करना

2 *Naut* स्थित्यन्तरण

shift *n* पर्याय *m*, पारी (Mar पाली)

night shift रात्रि-पर्याय, रात पारी

shift incharge पर्याय-प्रभारी

shifting burden of proof *Law* सिद्धि का भार दूसरे पर डालना

shifting clause *Law* (a clause by which some other mode of devolution is substituted for the one primarily prescribed) विवर्तन-खण्ड

shifting cultivation स्थानपरिवर्ती कृषि

shifting dullness *Med* परिवर्ती मन्द-स्वप्नता

shifting of load *Geog* भार स्थानान्तरण

shifting of taxes *Econ* कर-विवर्तन

shifting of vessel पोत का स्थित्यन्तरण

shifting sand *Geog* स्थानपरिवर्ती बालु, चल बालु

drifting sand अपवाही बालु

shifting trust *Law* विवर्ती न्यास

shifting use *Law* विवर्ती उपयोग

shift key *Typewriters* (causes the typebars to rise) उद्धर-कुञ्ची

shift lock *Typewriters* (it locks the typebars in the raised position) उद्धृत तालक

Shiga's bacillus = *Shigella dysenteriae*

*Shigella* (S) (a non-motile genus containing dysentery bacilli) अच-



लान्त्राणु प्रजाति (अ आ)  
*S alkalescens* क्षारकजन अ आ  
*S ambigua* सदिग्ध अ आ  
*S dispar* (lactose fermenting organism) दुग्धम-अ आ  
*S dysenteriae* = *Shiga's bacillus* कामानिसार-अ आ  
*S gallinarum* पक्षिजन अ आ  
*S minutissima* क्षुद्र अ आ  
*S paradysenteriae* (cause epidemics of dysentery and of summer diarrhea) अप्यतिसार अ आ  
*S pfaffi* (causes diarrhea in birds) पक्ष्यतिसार-अ आ  
*S rettgeri* (causes fowl typhoid and diarrhea in birds) कुक्कुट-अ आ  
*S shigae* = *S dysenteriae*  
*S viscosa* (causes joint ill in horses) अश्वसन्धि-अ आ  
*shikra* सञ्चान *m* (ancient word)  
*Shillong bar-wing Aves* खशगिरि रमणी  
*Shillong chestnut-headed babbler Aves* खशगिरि चपरा  
*Shillong laughing thrush* खशगिरि-वाक्कार  
*Shillong yellow-winged laughing-thrush Aves* सुवर्ण-पक्ष वाक्कार  
*shim Bly* (a ship) पर्णी *f*  
*shin* जघा *f*  
*shine vb* चमकना  
*shingle* 1 अन्टील *m* (Of pebble अन्टील)  
 2 (a piece of wood sawed or rived thin and small, with one end thinner than the other, for covering roofs etc.) छदिकलक *n*, छत की पाट  
*shingle oak (Quercus imbricaria)* छदिकलक-वन्तु  
*shining crane's-bill* = *Geranium lucidum* भासुर कषायमूल *m*  
*shining grey* काशमान धूसर  
*shining surface* काशमान तल  
*ship* जलयान *n*, नौ *f*, पोत *m*  
*Ship Argo* = *Argo Navis* = *Argo Astron* नौका *f*  
*ship borne radar* नौ तेनोन्वेप  
*ship broker* जलयान-मध्यग  
*shipbuilding plates* नौनिर्माण पट्ट  
*ship captain* = *ship master* पोताध्यक्ष *m*  
*ship damage* जलयान से हानि  
*ship hold* नावोदर *n*  
*ship letter* जलयान-पत्र, पोतानीत पत्र  
*ship lizard* नौ-गोषिका

*ship master* = *ship captain*  
*shipment* 1 (goods sent and received by the ship) नौ-भाण्ड *n*  
 2 (loading a ship) नौ भरण *n*  
 3 (consignment through a ship) नाये-पण *n*, जलयान से भेजना  
*shipment abroad* विदेश भेजना  
*shipment by steamer* वापरनौका से भेजना  
*ship money* (impost levied on ports, towns, etc to provide ships for the national defence) जलयान-कर  
*ship of a foreign state* विदेशीय राज्य का जलयान  
*ship of war* युद्ध-पोत, युद्ध-जलयान  
*battleship* रणपोत  
*ship owner* जलयान स्वामी  
*ship passengers* जलयान के यात्री  
*shipped adj* नौभूत, नावेपित, नौवाहिन  
*shipper* पोतक, नाविक *m*  
 1 (one who sends goods by ships) पोतवणिक *m*  
 2 (one who loads on a ship) पोत-भारिक, नौभारिक *m*  
*shipper's ton* नाविक प्रवर्त  
*shipping Com* (transportation by a ship) नौगहन (Const.), (loading and unloading a ship) नौ-भरण रेचन *n*  
*Dist navigation* नौपरिगहन  
*shipping agents* नौगहन अभिकर्ता  
*shipping articles* (articles of agreement between the captain of a vessel and the seamen in respect to wages, length of time for which they are shipped, etc.) नाविक सन्धिदा  
*shipping bill* नौ-विपत्र  
*shipping business* पोत व्यापार  
*shipping card* नौगहन पत्रक  
*shipping charges* नौगहन प्रभार  
*shipping charter Law* नौगहन सन्धिदा (it is merely a contract—*Aiyar*)  
*shipping company* नौगहन समवाय  
*shipping crew* नौगहन कारक  
*shipping document* नौ-लेख्य  
*shipping freight* नौ-भाटक  
*Shipping Liaison Officer* जलयान संपर्काधिकारी  
*shipping master* नौगहनाधिपति  
*shipping note* (a document used in shipping goods by sea) नौगहन पत्र  
*shipping order* नौगहन-आदेश  
*shipping period* नौगहन-अवधि  
*shipping price* नौभरण-कालीन मूल्य  
*Shipping Priority Board* नौगहन पूर्वता-

मण्डल  
*shipping space* नौभरण स्थान  
*shipping value* नौभरण अर्हा  
*shipping weight* नौभरण भार  
*ship receipt* जलयान प्राप्ति  
*ship's bill* जलयान-विपत्र  
*ship's certificate of registry* जलयान का पञ्जीयन-प्रमाणपत्र  
*ship's clearance inward* *Law* आगमन-कालीन नौ समाशोधन  
*ship's clearance outward* *Law* प्रस्थान-कालीन नौ-समाशोधन  
*ship's company* जलयान-समवाय  
*ship's husband* (an agent on land, representing the owner's interests of a ship, who attends to the provisioning, repairing, and general management of a vessel while in port) जलयान प्रतिस्वामी  
*shipside* (alongside a vessel) अनु-जलयान  
*shipside delivery* अनु-जलयान प्रदान  
*ship's manifest* (a ship's paper containing full details of a vessel's cargo and the ports for which she is bound—*Aiyar*) नौ विवरण *n*  
*ship's officer* जलयान-अधिकारी  
*ship's papers* जलयान पत्र  
*ship's passport* (a document given in time of war to the master of a neutral ship) जलयान पारपत्र  
*ship's protest* (a declaration under oath made by the master and crew of a ship setting forth the particular circumstances under which damage to the ship or her cargo took place) नौ क्षति-घोषणा  
*ship's report* जलयान प्रतिवेदन  
*ship's store bond* जलयान स्क्रप बन्ध  
*ship stability* जलयान-स्थायित्व  
*ship's tackle, apparel and furniture* जलयान के कर्षरज्जु, सज्जा और उपकरण  
*ship timber* पोत काष्ठ  
*ship tree (Tectona grandis)* शाक *m* (B.N.M.), सागौन  
*ship voyage* जलयान यात्रा  
*ship winches* नौ भ्रामणी  
*shipwise* जलयानानुसार  
*shipworm Zool* (marine clams which burrow in submerged wood. Their body is long and wormlike) नौकृमि *m*  
*shipwreck* पोतभग, नौ-भंग *m*  
*shipwrecked goods* पोतभंग-वस्तु

ship yard पोतागण, नौ-प्रागण *n*  
 shirr *vb* (to contract in wrinkles)  
 वलिकुञ्चन  
 shirr *n* वलिकुञ्च *m*  
 shirred work वलिकुञ्चित कर्म  
 shirt शर्ट, कमीज  
 shirting कुर्ते का कपड़ा, कमीज का कपड़ा  
 shive = shove (small particles of  
 woody tissue adhering to flax  
 fibres) काष्ठ खण्ड *m*  
 shoal (of fish) समूह *m*, झुण्ड  
 shoal 1 *vt* (to cause to become shall-  
 low) गाधन, गाध करना, छिछला करना  
 2 *vi* (to become shallow gradual-  
 ly) गाधन, गाध होते जाना, छिछला होते  
 जाना  
 shoal formation गाध-निर्माण, पानी का  
 छिछला होना  
 shoaling fish समूही मत्स्य  
 shoal water गाध जल, बालुतट-जल  
 shoal water mark *Geog* गाधजल चिह्न  
 shock आघात *m*, धक्का  
 shock action *Mil* (sudden action)  
 सहसक्रमण *n*  
 shoe जूता  
 shoebill *Zool* उपानच्छु *m*  
 shoed *adj* उपानही (इन्) (ancient word)  
 shoe dealer औपानहिक *m*, जूते बेचने वाला  
 shoeflower = China rose जपा-पुष्प  
 shoe maker उपानत्कार, औपानहिक *m*  
 (cf *Shāli* उपाहनिक), जूते बनाने वाला  
 shoemaker's society उपानत्कार समिति  
 shoes जूते  
 shoes and stockings = cuckoo flower  
 (*Cardamine pratensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
 shoetip उपानद्रु *n*  
 shonkinite (gabbroic in composition  
 and sodic in character—Chambers)  
 It is melanocratic—Johannsen)  
 श्यामाक्षराश्म *m* (श्यामाश्म gabbro,  
 क्षारिक sodic)  
 shook (bundle or set of parts of  
 boxes, tops, bottoms, sides, and  
 ends, ready to be put together)  
 धानाग *n*  
 shoot *n* *Bot* प्ररोह *m*  
 sprout अंकुर  
 shoot *vb* गोली चलाना  
 shoot borer प्ररोह-छिद्रक  
 shooter 1 = blaster *Mining* उत्स्फोटक *m*  
 2 *Printing* = shooting stick  
 shoot generation *Bot* प्ररोह सतति  
 shoot infection *Plant Pathol* (in-

fection arising from the shoot)  
 प्ररोह सक्रमण  
 shooting आखेट *m*, मृगया *f*  
 shooting blocks आखेट खण्ड  
 shooting bucket *Irrig* समुक्षेपी डोल  
 shooting licence आखेट-अनुज्ञा  
 shooting party आखेट मण्डली  
 shooting pass आखेट-पारक  
 shooting permit आखेटानुज्ञा  
 shooting rules आखेट-नियम  
 shooting season आखेट ऋतु  
 shooting star *Astron* उल्का *f*  
 shooting stick = shooter *Printing*  
 सकषिका *f* (with मर्क्षण of the Hindi  
 कर्ना)  
 shooting war गोली युद्ध  
 shoot out *vb* प्ररोहण  
 sprout अंकुरण  
 shop आपण *m*, विक्रयशाला *f*, विक्रयगृह  
*n*, दुकान  
 shop account book आपण लेखा-पुस्त  
 shop-book आपण पुस्त  
 shop-construction loans आपण निर्माण  
 उधार  
 shop-deputy = shop steward  
 shop girl = shop-maid  
 shop keeper आपणिक *m* (ancient  
 word), दुकानदार  
 shop licence आपण अनुज्ञाति  
 shop-maid (a shop girl) आपण विक्रय-  
 कारिका *f*  
 shop-man 1 (a shopkeeper) आपणिक  
*m*, दुकानदार  
 2 (a shop salesman) विक्रयपुरुष, विक्रय-  
 कार *m*  
 3 (a workman in a shop) आपण सेवक  
*m*  
 shopocracy (rule or supremacy of  
 shopkeepers) आपणिक तन्त्र, वणिक्-  
 तन्त्र *n*  
 shop pass book (for buying opium)  
 आपण क्रय-पुस्तक  
 shop rent आपण-भाटक  
 Shops and Establishments Act आपण  
 तथा स्थापना अधिनियम  
 Shops Inspector आपण निरीक्षक  
 shop site आपण-स्थान, दुकान के लिए  
 स्थान  
 shop steward = shop deputy आपण-  
 प्रतिनिधि  
 shop valuation register आपण मूल्यांकन-  
 पञ्जी  
 shopwoman विक्रेत्री, आपण सेविका *f*

shorage तट-सुलक *n*  
 shoran *Radar* (short range navigation  
 अदूर नेवोन्वेषण) अदूरान्वेष *m*  
 shore तट, तीर *n*  
 Shorea *Bot* शाल-प्रजाति  
 S assamica कामरूप शाल (कामरूप  
 Assam)  
 S laccifera = S talura  
 S obtusa ब्राह्म शाल (ब्राह्म found in  
 Burma)  
 S robusta (common sal, Indian  
 dammer, sal tree) सामान्य शाल  
 (B, N शाल, Ben sala, Hin Pan  
 माल, Tam शालम्, Tel saluva)  
 S siamensis = Pentacme suavis  
 S talura (found in S India) दक्षिण-  
 शाल  
 S tumbuggana (green dammer)  
 कालनिर्यास शाल (Hin Ben कालादामर,  
 Mar काला दामर, Tam karuppu-  
 damar, Tel nalladammaru)  
 shore crab तट कर्कट  
 shore delivery तटीय प्रदान  
 shore line = coastline  
 shore seine तट-पाश  
 shoreward तटाभिमुख, तट की ओर  
 short *adj* 1 हस्त, छोटा (*opp* long दीर्घ,  
 लम्बा)  
 2 लघु, छुट्ट, अल्प, न्यून, कम  
 3 सक्षिप्त, छोटा  
 4 अल्पकालिक, अल्पकाल  
 5 Metal (brittle) भिदुर (*see* hot-  
 short, cold short, red short)  
 short account of the operations of  
 the year वर्ष के क्रिय गप् कार्यों का  
 रुक्षिप्त विवरण  
 shortage न्यूनता, अल्पता *f*, कमी  
 shortage certificate न्यूनता प्रमाणपत्र  
 short bill *Com* अल्पकाल विपत्र  
 short boled *adj* *Forestry* लघु रुकन्ध  
 short break अल्पकालिक भग  
 short celled *adj* क्षुद्र-कोशान्त्र  
 short ciliary nerve *Ophthalmol* हस्त-  
 चलिकाय चैता  
 short circuit *Elec* 1 *n* लघु परिपथ  
 2 *vb* लघु परिपथन  
 short circuiter *Elec* (a device) लघु-  
 परिपथित्र *n*  
 short circuiting लघु परिपथन  
 short columnar *adj* *Mineral* लघु  
 स्तम्भीय  
 shortcomings त्रुटिया  
 short course अल्पकालिक पाठ्ययां

short credits अल्पकालिक उधार  
 short crop अल्प सस्य  
 short cut method लघु रीति, संक्षिप्त रीति  
 short-cycle = short-cycled  
 short-cycled *adj* *Bot* लघु-चक्र  
 short-cycled rust लघु-चक्र गैरिक  
 short dash लघु प्रास  
 short-dated *adj* अल्पकाल  
 short-dated bills *Com* अल्पकाल विपत्र  
 short delivery अल्प प्रदान  
 short distance अल्पान्तर  
 short division *Math* ह्रस्व भाजन  
 short drawal अल्पाहरण, कम निकालना  
 short drawing अल्प-आहरण  
 short eared owl *Aves* लघु-कर्ण उल्लूक  
 shorten *vb* अल्पीकरण, छोटा करना, अल्पी-  
 भवन, छोटा होना  
 shorter *adj* ह्रस्वतर, से छोटा  
 shortest *adj* ह्रस्वतम, अल्पतम  
 shortest distance अल्पतम अन्तर  
 shortest practicable route लघुतम  
 संभव मार्ग  
 shortest route *Rly.* लघुतम मार्ग, छोटे से  
 छोटा मार्ग  
 short exchange अल्पकालीन विनिमय,  
 अल्पकाल विनिमय  
 shortfall (shortage, deficit) न्यूनता *f*,  
 कमी  
 short ground लघु कारण  
 shorthand आशुलिपि *f*  
 short hand (of a clock) ह्रस्व सूची छोटी  
 सूई  
 Shorthand and Typewriting Exami-  
 nation Board आशुलिपि मुद्रलेखन-  
 परीक्षा-मण्डल  
 shorthand reporter आशुलिपि प्रतिवेदक  
 shorthand typist आशुलिपि-मुद्रलेखक  
 shorthand writer's notebook आशु-  
 लिपिक-पुस्तिका  
 short hundredweight लघु गोणी (८ गो)  
 short interval अल्प अन्तराल  
 short-janded *adj* *Com.* अल्पावतर्ग, कम  
 उतारो  
 shortlanding (of cargo) अल्पावतरण *n*  
 shortlanding certificate अल्पावतरण-  
 प्रमाणपत्र  
 short-leaved pine (*Pinus echinata*)  
 छुद्रपर्ण सरल  
 short-levied tax अल्पारोपित कर  
 short levy अल्पारोपण *n*  
 short line *Fisheries* छोटी डोरी  
 short-lived *adj* अचिरजीवी, अल्पजीवी  
 (५८)

short loan *Com* अल्पकाल उधार  
 short loan fund अल्पकाल उधार निधि  
 shortly अविलम्ब, शीघ्र  
 short money *Econ* अल्पकाल राशि  
 shortness 1 ह्रस्वता, लघुता *f*  
 2 *Metal* भिदुरता *f* (for explanation  
 see short)  
 3 *Zool* वामनता *f*  
 short-nosed fruit-bat *Mamm* लघु-नास  
 वहगुल  
 short notes छोटे टिप्पण  
 short notice loan *Com* अल्पकाल सूचना-  
 उधार  
 short notice money *Econ* अल्पकाल-  
 सूचना राशि  
 short officiation अल्पकाल स्थानापन्नता  
 short owl लघु उल्लूक  
 short payment न्यून-शोधन  
 short period अल्पावधि  
 short period equilibrium *Econ* अल्पा-  
 वधि साम्य  
 short-period market *Econ* अल्पावधि  
 विपणि  
 short period price *Econ* अल्पावधि  
 मूल्य  
 short-period trend अल्पावधि प्रवृत्ति  
 (उपनति)  
 short-period variables *Astron* अचिर  
 चर  
 short price *Com* अल्पकालीन मूल्य  
 short prismatic *Mineral* लघु साक्षेत्रिक  
 short pulses *Radar* ह्रस्व स्पन्द  
 short range navigation *Radar* अदूर  
 तेजोन्वेपण *r*  
 short sea (a sea in which the waves  
 are short, broken and irregular, so  
 as to produce a tumbling or jerk-  
 ing motion) समुच्छल समुद्र (see sea)  
 short-season crops अल्पकाल सस्य  
 short service officers अल्पसेवा-अधिकारी,  
 अल्पकालिक अधिकारी  
 shortshipment अल्पोन्नरण *n*  
 short sight समीप दृष्टि  
 short sights *Surv* समीप दर्शा  
 short staple ह्रस्व तन्तु  
 short stapled *adj* ह्रस्व-तन्तु  
 short stock अल्प स्कन्ध  
 short-tailed crab ह्रस्व-पुच्छ कर्कट  
 short-tailed grey-headed wagtail *Aves*  
 ह्रस्व-पुच्छ भस्म-शीर्ष खञ्जन  
 short tailed mole *Mamm* लघु-पुच्छ  
 खुधुन्दरी  
 short tailed mole rat *Mamm* लघु पुच्छ

लुब्धु-भूपक  
 short-tailed tropic-bird *Aves* ह्रस्व-पुच्छ  
 औष्णिक  
 short-tailed wren-babbler *Aves* लघु-  
 पुच्छ चिकुर-गुपिल  
 short-term *adj* अल्पावधि, अल्पकालीन  
 short-term capital अल्पावधि पूंजी  
 short-term credit *Econ* अल्पावधि प्रवण,  
 अल्पावधि उधार  
 short term finance अल्पावधि वित्तप्रवण  
 short-term fluctuations अल्पावधि  
 उच्चावचन  
 short-term loan अल्पावधि उधार  
 short term oscillations *Statistics*  
 अल्पावधि प्रक्षेप  
 short term rate of interest ह्रस्व का  
 अल्पावधि अर्थ  
 short-term securities अल्पावधि प्रति-  
 भूतिया  
 short-term tax अल्पावधि कर  
 short term vacancy अल्पावधि रिक्ति  
 short term variations अल्पावधि विचरण  
 short-time अल्प काल, अल्पकालीन  
 short-time changes अल्पकालीन परिवर्तन  
 short-time exposure *Photog* अल्पकाल  
 प्रकाशन  
 short time fluctuations *Statistics*  
 अल्पकालीन उच्चावचन  
 short-time variations *Statistics* अल्प-  
 कालीन विचरण  
 short title संक्षिप्त नाम  
 short title, extent and duration  
 संक्षिप्त नाम, विस्तार और कालावधि  
 Short Titles Act संक्षिप्त-नाम अधिनियम  
 short toed eagle *Aves* ह्रस्वांगुलि सुपर्ण  
 short toed lark *Aves* ह्रस्वांगुलि व्याघ्राट  
 short ton लघु प्रवर्त (ल व)  
 short tongued insect लघुजिह्वा कीट  
 short tour छोटा पर्यटन  
 short trial balance *Com* लघु परीक्षा-  
 सूची  
 short vacancy अल्पकालिक रिक्ति  
 short voyage अल्पकाल जलयान  
 short wave ह्रस्व तरंग  
 short wave length ह्रस्व तरंगमाप  
 shortwing *Aves* लघुपक्ष *m*  
 short workings *Com* न्यून खननराशि *m*  
 shot 1 गोलिका *f*, गोली  
 lead shot सीस-गोलिका  
 2 गोलागोली  
 3 *Phys* गुटिका *f*  
 4 लक्ष्यवेधक *m*  
 shot firer = blaster *Mining* उत्खोद्यक *m*

shot hole *Plant Pathol* (perforation of leaves) गोलछिद्र *n*  
 shotlighter=blaster *Mining* उत्स्फोटक *m*  
 shot off प्रक्षिप्त  
 shot-proof *adj* गोलिका-रोधी (इन्), गोलिका-अभेद्य  
 should चाहिए  
 should be treated as final अन्तिम समझना चाहिए  
 shoulder 1 *Anat* अंस *m*, कंधा  
 2 *Geol* स्कन्ध *m*  
 shoulder belt अस बन्ध  
 shoulder blade *Anat* अस-फलक  
 shoulder girdle = pectoral arch अंस-चक्र  
 shoulder joint अस सन्धि  
 shoulder of the nucellus *Bot* प्रदेश-अस  
 shoulder pole विहंगिका *f* (ancient word), बहरी, कावर  
 shoulder strap अस पट्टक  
 shoulder titles स्कन्धोपाधि  
 shove=shive  
 shovel (used to lift and throw earth, coal, etc) परावप *m*, कठिन *n* (ancient word)  
 shoveller *Aves* खात-हसक *m* (this word occurs in जानकीहरण Cf. यतियाहस in Assam)  
 shoveller duck = shoveller  
 shovel-nosed sturgeon परावप तुण्ड पञ्च-पालि  
 show *vb* 1 प्रदर्शन, दिखाना  
 2 (that) *Math* प्रज्ञापन  
 by show of hand हाथ उठाकर  
 show *n* प्रदर्शन *n*  
 amusement विनोद  
 show case प्रदर्शन-धानी  
 show cause कारण बतलाना  
 shower वर्षा-पात *m*, छीटा  
 shower curtains वर्षा-छद्  
 shower of stars उल्का-वर्षा  
 showing *adj* दिखाने वाला  
 statement showing दिखाने वाला विवरण  
 showing *n* प्रदर्शन *n*  
 shown *adj* दी हुई (Const.) (amount shown in में दी हुई राशि)  
 show place प्रदर्शन-स्थान  
 show promise होनहार होना  
 show room प्रदर्शन-कोष्ठ  
 shred *Petrog* (torn out fibre) शीर्ष तन्तु

*m*  
 shrew 1 *Zool* छुछुन्दर *m*  
 Cf mole छुछुन्दरी  
 2 (a brawling troublesome woman, a scold) झगडेल  
 shrew-mole छुछु छुछुन्दरी  
 shrift (confession) पापागीकार *m*  
 shrike लट्पक *m* (ancient word), लटोरा, किरौला  
 shrike babbler लट्पक-गुपिल *m* (लट्पक and गुपिल are ancient names)  
 shrill *adj* उत्तीव्र  
 shrimp 1 चिंगट *m* (a general word)  
 2 = shrimp pink  
 shrimp pink (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of high प्र brilliance)  
 प्ररक्तापीत  
 shrimp red = shrimp pink  
 shrine 1 चैत्य *n*  
 2 तीर्थस्थान, पावनस्थान *n*  
 shrink *vb* आसकोचन, सिकुड़ना  
 shrinkage आसकोचन *n*, आसकोच *m*  
 shrinkage cracks *Metal* आसकोचन-पाट  
 shrinkage of clay *Agric* मृत्-सकोचन swelling of clay मृत्-फुल्लन, मिट्टी का फूलना  
 shrink on *Mach* (a tire) उपसकोचन  
 shrivel *Bot* (wrinkled and shrunk) चलिक्नुचन, परिम्लान, सिकुड़ना  
 shrivelled *adj* (wrinkled and shrunk) चलिक्नुचित, परिम्लान, सिकुड़ा हुआ  
 shrub *Forestry* क्षुप *m*  
 bush क्षुपा, झाड़ी  
 scrub छुद्ररोह  
 shrub association *Ecol* क्षुप-समाज  
 shrubbery (shrubs collectively) क्षुप-जात *n*  
 shrubby *adj* क्षुपीय, क्षुपवत्, क्षुपमय, क्षुपाकीर्ण, क्षुपिल  
 shrubby basil (*Ocimum gratissimum*) रामतुलसी *f* (Basu, Hin Guj Ben Mar Tel Uri)  
 shrubby cinquefoil = *Potentilla fruticosa* क्षुपिल-पञ्चपर्णी  
 shrubby jute (*Corchorus depressus*) क्षुद्रचञ्चु *m* (B, M)  
 shrubby saltwort (*Suaeda fruticosa*) लवणिका *f*  
 shrubby seablite 1 (*Suaeda fruticosa*) लवणिका *f*  
 2 = *Salsola foetida*  
 shrub forest क्षुप वन  
 shrub like *adj* क्षुप सदृश

shrub seedling नव क्षुप *m*  
 shrunk scale *Surv* आसकोचित श्रेणी  
 shuffling *Phys Geog* समरकुलन *n*, उथलपुथल  
 shuffling gait शिथिल गति  
 shunt dynamo *Elec* पार्श्वायन-विद्युज्जन  
 shunter *Rly* अपचालक *m* (short for अपनयन चालक)  
 shunting *Rly* 1 (Germ *ableiten*) अपनयन *n*  
 2 पार्श्वायन *n*  
 shunting engine *Rly* अपनयन-गन्त्र  
 shunting limit *Rly* अपनयन सीमा  
 shunting locomotive अपनयन चलित्र  
 shunting neck *Rly* (a long dead end siding, used for the purpose of shunting) अपनयन बाहु  
 shunting operation *Rly* अपनयन क्रिया  
 shunt resistance *Phys* पार्श्वायन-रोध  
 shunt signal *Rly* अपनयन-संकेत  
 shunt wire *Phys* पार्श्वायन-तन्तु  
 shunt-wound *Elec* (dynamo) समान्तर-चलित  
 shut *adj* सवृत, बन्द  
 shut down बन्द  
 shut for dividend लाभांश के लिए सवृत  
 shutter संचारक *m*  
 shutter speed *Photog* संचारक-गति  
 shuttle तुरी *f* (from नैपथ चरित), त्रसर *m* (from बालरामायण), धोटा (local term)  
 shyster (a pettyfogger, one who carries on any business, especially legal business, in a mean and dishonest way) क्षुद्राभिवक्ता (च), क्षुद्रवृत्तिक *m*  
 S I (Shops Inspector) आ नि (आपण निरीक्षक)  
 S I (Signal Inspector) *Rly* स नि (संकेत-निरीक्षक)  
 Si (silicon) *Chem* सै (संकेत)  
 S I (Society Inspector) स नि (समित-निरीक्षक)  
 S I (sub inspector) उ नि (उप निरीक्षक)  
 S I (supplementary instructions) अ.अ (अनुपूरक अनुदेश)  
 sial (silica + alumina) सैसफ (सैसफ + स्फटीज)  
 Sialidae *Zool* प्रजालपक्ष चश *m*  
 Sialis *Zool* प्रजालपक्ष प्रजाति  
 sialogogue *adj* *Pharm* लालोत्सारी (इन्), लालोत्सारक  
 Siam barred owl *Aves* श्याम देश पटित क्षुद्रोलूक  
 Siam black-headed shrike *Aves* श्याम-

देश कृष्ण-शीर्ष लट्पक  
 Siam bulbul *Aves* श्याम देश गोवत्स  
 Siam chloropsis *Aves* श्याम देश पत्रगुप्त  
 Siam dusky horned owl *Aves* श्याम  
 देश धूमिल प्रावार-कर्ण उल्लूक  
 Siamese bush-lark *Aves* श्याम देश छुप-  
 कृकराट  
 Siamese jungle myna *Aves* श्याम देश वन-  
 सारिका  
 Siamese large cuckoo shrike *Aves*  
 श्याम देश ज्येष्ठ कृष्णिका  
 Siamese pied myna *Aves* श्याम देश शबल  
 सारिका  
 Siamese pied woodpecker *Aves* श्याम-  
 देश कछुर काष्ठकृट  
 Siamese white crested laughing-  
 thrush *Aves* श्याम देश श्वेत शिख  
 वाक्कार  
 Siamese whiteeye *Aves* श्याम-देश सित-  
 नयनी  
 Siam fire-back *Aves* श्याम देश अरुण-पृष्ठ  
 जीवक  
 Siam golden-headed fantail-warbler  
*Aves* श्याम-देश पीत शीर्ष बीजनपुच्छ-  
 कृजिनी  
 Siam large grass warbler *Aves* श्याम-  
 देश बृहद् घाम-कृजिनी  
 Siam large racket-tailed drongo *Aves*  
 श्याम-देश भृगराज  
 Siam orange-breasted green pigeon  
*Aves* श्याम देश नारंगोरस हरिताल  
 Siam rufous woodpecker *Aves* श्याम-  
 देश आरक्त काष्ठकृट  
 Siam scaly-bellied woodpecker *Aves*  
 श्याम-देश शल्कोटर काष्ठकृट  
 Siam scarlet-backed flower-pecker  
*Aves* श्याम-देश शोण-पृष्ठ पुष्पप्रिय  
 Siam singing bush lark *Aves* श्याम देश  
 मधुर छुप-कृकराट  
 Siam tailor-bird *Aves* श्याम देश सूचिक  
 Siam wood-shrike *Aves* श्याम-देश वन-  
 लट्पक  
 Sibbaldus sulfureus (sulphur bottom  
 whale) सामान्य शुल्वारितल *m*  
 Siberia शिवावर्त *m* (शिव lives on snow,  
 आवत as in आर्यावत)  
 Siberian black throated diver *Aves*  
 तुरुष्क काल-कण्ठ मज्जूक (तुरुष्क Turkes-  
 tan)  
 Siberian blue chat *Aves* मणिपुर नील  
 अरवक  
 Siberian brown (a colour, reddish-  
 yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of low अव

saturation and low नि brilliance)  
 न्यवपीतारक्त  
 Siberian crane *Aves* श्वेत कौञ्च  
 Siberian ground thrush *Aves* नील भू-  
 कस्तूरिका (whole plumage deep slaty-  
 blue नील)  
 Siberian honey-buzzard *Aves* उत्तर  
 मधु-वाज (found in Northern India)  
 Siberian house martin *Aves* चीन गृह-  
 चटी (found in South China चीन)  
 Siberian pine शिवावर्त सरल  
 Siberian salmon = *Salmo salvelinus*  
 Siberian sand-martin *Aves* बृहत् सैकत-  
 चटी  
 Sibia *Aves* जटिल-प्रजाति  
 sibia श्रीवद् *m* (ancient word)  
 Sibinae *Aves* श्रीवदानुवश *m*  
 sibling (children of the same parents,  
 but not necessarily of the same  
 birth) सोदर *m*  
 sibmating (crossing together of indivi-  
 duals of the same immediate paren-  
 tage, 1 e of brothers and sisters  
 —Knight) सोदरसंबन्धन *n*  
 sic (Lat) (so written or printed) एव-  
 मेव  
 Sicilian brown = raw umber  
 Sicilian umber (colour) = raw umber  
 (colour)  
 sick *adj* अस्वस्थ, रुग्ण  
 sick attendance रुग्णोपस्थान, रुग्ण-मेवा  
 sick attendant रुग्णोपस्थायक, रुग्ण-सेवी  
 sick certificate रुग्णता-प्रमाणपत्र  
 sick diet रुग्ण आहार, रोगि-आहार  
 sickle दात्र *n*, दराती, हसिया  
 sick leave अस्वस्थता अवकाश, रुग्णताव-  
 काश  
 sickle hare's ear (*Bupleurum falca-  
 tum*) दात्राकार शशपर्णी  
 sicklepod दात्रशिखरी *f*  
 sickle shaped *adj* दात्राकार  
 sickle shaped claws *Zool* दात्र-नखर  
 sickle-wort = carpenter's herb (*Bru-  
 nella vulgaris*) वधकिशाक *n*  
 sickly-smelling henbane (*Hyoscyamus  
 niger*) श्यामा *f* (Basu)  
 sickly tree *Forestry* रोगी वृक्ष  
 sickness अस्वस्थता, रुग्णता *f*  
 sickness or injury रुग्णता अथवा चोट  
 sick person रुग्ण व्यक्ति  
 sick prisoner रुग्ण बन्दी  
 sick sidings *Rly* विकृत पथिका  
 sicala (Lat, dim of *sica* 'dagger', be-

cause dagger shaped) अमिका *f*  
 Sida *Zool* (a genus of Cladocera)  
 जलिका प्रजाति  
 Sida *Bot* बला प्रजाति (बला occurs in  
 लुप्त)  
 S abutilon = Abutilon theophras-  
 ti  
 S acuta सामान्य बला (B, N, Guj  
 Porebunda बग, Hin *bariara*, Uri  
*siobola*)  
 S alba = S spinosa  
 S alnifolia = S spinosa  
 S carpinifolia = S acuta  
 S cordifolia भद्र-बला (B, M भद्रबला)  
 S graveolens = Abutilon hirtum  
 S hirta = Abutilon hirtum  
 S humilis = S veronicaefolia  
 S indica = Abutilon indicum  
 S lanceolata = S acuta  
 S mysorensis दक्षिण-बला  
 S orientalis = S rhombifolia  
 S retusa = S orientalis  
 S rhombifolia (yellow barleia)  
 महा बला (B, N, M मटबला)  
 S spinosa नाग-बला (B, N, M नाग-  
 बला)  
 S veronicaefolia भूमि-बला (Basu  
 भूमिबला, Guj *bhoyabala*, Mar *bhoy-  
 bal*)  
 side 1 पार्श्व *n*, ओर  
 2 (of an equation, of a question)  
 पक्ष *m*  
 3 (of a triangle) भुजा *f* (from आर्यभट्ट)  
 4 Com पार्श्व *n*  
 side branches पार्श्व-शाखाएँ  
 side by side पार्श्वपार्श्व, पार्श्वानुपार्श्व-  
 साथ साथ  
 sidecar पार्श्वयान *n*  
 side chain *Chem* पार्श्व-शृङ्खला  
 side collision *Rly* पार्श्व-समाघात  
 side ditch *Road Const* पार्श्व खाति  
 side door पार्श्व द्वार  
 side drain पार्श्व-नाली  
 sided timber *Forestry* पार्श्वित प्रकाष्ठ  
 side edge *Math* पार्श्व धारा  
 side elevation *Engin* पार्श्व-उद्दिष्ट  
 side error *Astron* पार्श्व विभ्रम  
 side face *Math* पार्श्वान्तरिक  
 side head *Finance* पार्श्व-शीर्ष  
 side heading पार्श्व-शीर्षक  
 side-heading run on with the text  
 (GBC) पार्श्व शीर्षक, जो मूल की ही पंक्ति  
 में हो

side industry पार्श्व उद्योग, उप उद्योग  
side lamp Automobile पार्श्व दीप  
side light पार्श्व प्रकाश  
side line 1 पार्श्व-रेखा

2 (a course of business pursued  
aside from one's regular occupa-  
tion) उप-वृत्ति *f*

sideling *adv* (sideways) पार्श्वत  
side observation गौण विचार *m*, गौण  
उक्ति *f*

side of a question प्रश्न का पक्ष  
side overhang (of a vehicle) पार्श्व-  
निर्गत भाग

side pipe पाइप-नाड  
side reaction Chem पार्श्व प्रतिक्रिया, गौण  
प्रतिक्रिया

sidereal *adj* Astron नाक्षत्र, नाक्षत्रिक  
sidereal astronomy नाक्षत्र ज्योतिष  
sidereal clock नाक्षत्र घटी  
sidereal day Astron नाक्षत्र अहोरात्र  
sidereal hour नाक्षत्र होरा  
sidereal midnight Astron नाक्षत्र मध्य-  
रात्रि

sidereal minute नाक्षत्र कला  
sidereal month नाक्षत्र मास  
sidereal noon Astron नाक्षत्र मध्याह्न  
sidereal period, sidereal revolution

Astron (time in which a planet or  
satellite completes one revolution  
round its primary) परिक्रमण काल  
sidereal revolution=sidereal period  
sidereal second नाक्षत्र विकला

sidereal time Astron नाक्षत्र काल  
sidereal year Astron नाक्षत्र वर्ष

siderin yellow 1 (sider from Gk *sideros* 'iron' pigment consisting of a  
basic iron chromate) आयस पीत  
2=Mars yellow

siderite Mineral 1 (ferrous carbonate)  
अय प्रागिज *m* (अयस् for अयस्य ferrous,  
प्राग- for प्रागार्य carbonate, -ज for  
खनिज mineral)

2 = sapphire quartz (of indigo or  
Berlin-blue colour) नीलस्फटिक *m*

side road पार्श्व-रथ्या

side rod Mach पार्श्व-दण्ड

siderolite (a stony-iron meteorite)  
उल्काधोश्म *m*

side screw पार्श्व भ्रमि

side shade Forestry पार्श्व छाया

side-shelf पार्श्व निधाय

side slabs पार्श्व-शिलापट्ट

side slope Rly पार्श्व-प्रवण, ढलान

side stitch पार्श्व सोवा  
side to side पार्श्वत्पार्श्व  
side-to side movement पार्श्वत्पार्श्व गति  
side track (siding) Rly पार्श्व पथ  
side tube पार्श्व-नाल  
side-valves Automobile पार्श्व कपाट  
side view पार्श्व दृशा  
side walk पार्श्वपदी *f*, पार्श्व-पथ *m*, पार्श्व-  
चर्या *f*

foot-path एकपदी, पदातिपथ, पगडण्डी  
sideway पार्श्वमार्ग *m*

sideways पार्श्वत  
siding 1 पार्श्वक *n*

2 Rly (a short track) पथिका *f*  
sidling *n* (a strip of bordering land)  
पार्श्वभूमि *f*

siege पर्यवरोध *m*, घेरा  
siege artillery पर्यवरोध शास्त्र  
Siegesbeckia Bot (genus of plants  
with boat shaped नौ bracts निपत्र)  
नौनिपत्र-प्रजाति

S brachiata=S orientalis  
S orientalis भारत नौनिपत्र  
Siemens-Martin process=open hearth  
process

Siemen's ozonizer Chem (coated with  
tin foil) त्रुपुर्ण-प्रजारकजनित्र *n*

Siemens's electro dynamometer  
(torsion in a spiral spring, connec-  
ted to a coil carrying current, bal-  
ances the force of attraction be-  
tween two coils) विमोटन विद्युत्-शक्ति-  
मान

Siena=Venetian red  
sienna=Roman earth

sienna brown=cocoa (colour)

Sierra=Venetian red

sieve *n* तितड *m* (ancient word), (30,60  
mesh) चालनी *f* (३०,६० अक्षि), छलनी  
sieve *vb* 1 चालन, छलनी से छानना

2 (with rectangular openings) आयत-  
चालन

screen (with circular openings) गोल-  
चालन

sieve cell = cribriform cell Bot  
चालनी-कोशा

sieve field Bot चालनी क्षेत्र

sieve frame छलनी का चौखटा, चालनी-  
सधार

sieve method चालनी रीति

sieve number चालनी-सख्या

sieve plate Bot चालनी-पट्ट

sieve tissue=cribriform tissue Zool

चालनी-ऊति

sieve tube Bot चालनी नाल  
sieve tube tissue चालनी नाल-ऊति  
sieve wood चालनी-काष्ठ  
sieving चालन *n*, छलनी से छानना  
sieving or screening गोल अथवा आयत  
चालन

sieve (with rectangular openings)  
आयत चालन

screen (with circular openings)  
गोल-चालन

sifaka (genus *Propithecus*) प्रमर्कट *m*  
sift *vb* 1 (छलनी से) छानना, चालन

2 छटना  
sifter 1 चालक *m*

2 चालनी *f*  
Sig 1 (signature) ह (हस्ताक्षर)

2 Pharm (signature of a prescrip-  
tion) मा (मात्रनिर्देश)

Sigaretus Zool (shell auriform—CNH)  
श्रवणशल्क-प्रजाति (श्रवण ear, Lat *auris*  
'ear')

S laevigatus (frequents wet sand—  
CNH III 186) आर्द्रवातु श्रवणशल्क

sight 1 दृष्टि *f*, दर्शन *n*  
2 Com दर्शन *n*

3 Surv दर्शा *f*  
at first sight सुरुदर्शने (used in  
Marathi), देखते ही

at sight देखते ही  
loss of sight दृष्टि लोप, अन्धता

lost sight of दृष्टिलुप्त

sight bill दर्शने-विपत्र

sight draft दर्शने विकर्ष

sighted *adj* दृष्ट

sight entry = bill of sight दर्शन-प्रविष्टि-  
पत्र

sight exchange Econ दर्शने विनिमय

sight feed lubricator Rly दृश्य-तैल-  
उपस्नेहक (drops of oil going up are  
visible)

sighting a bill Econ विपत्र-दर्शन *n*

sighting bar Surv दर्श शलाका

sighting committee Rly (for inspec-  
ting the signal) सकेतनिरीक्षण-समिति

sighting tube Surv दर्शन-नाल

sight rail Surv दर्श-चशक

sight rate Com दर्शनार्थ (दर्शने विपत्रार्थ)

sight rule=alidade Surv दर्श-रेखक

sightseeing दृश्यावलोकन *n*

sight test दृष्टि परीक्षा

sight testing types दृष्टि परीक्षण मुद्र

sight vane Surv दर्श-चलक

**Sigillaria Bot** (Lat *sigillum* 'seal'—trunks have vertical rows of seal like leaf scars) सुद्राकिण प्रजाति  
**sigma** ( $\Sigma$ ) see p 1274  
**sigmoid** *adj* 1 (shaped like S) अवग्रहाम (S अवग्रह)  
 2 (shaped like C) अवचन्द्र (Cf greater sigmoid cavity = semilunar notch)  
**sigmoid** *n* *Anat* अवग्रहाम *m* (curved in two directions like the sigma, resembling our अवग्रह S)  
**sigmoid colon** = sigmoid flexure *Anat* अवग्रहाम मलाशय  
**sigmoid flexure** = sigmoid colon  
**sigmoidoscopy** *Med* अवग्रहामेक्षा *f* (अवग्रहाम sigmoid)  
**sign** *n* 1 सचिद, चिह्न *n*, संकेत *m*  
 2 *Med* लक्षण *n*  
 3 *Plant Pathol* चिह्न *n*  
**sign** *vb* हस्ताक्षर करना, हस्ताक्षरण  
 subscribe अनुहस्ताक्षर करना  
**signal** 1 *Rly* संकेत *m*, सन्नाधि *f*  
 2 (a message) संदेश *m*  
**signal at danger** *Rly* (signal in the on position) भयसूचक संकेत  
**signal box** संकेत पत्तरी *f*  
**signal cabin** *Rly* संकेत कुटी, घुमटी (popular word)  
**signal code** संकेत-सहिता  
**Signal Engineer** *Rly* संकेत-अभियन्ता  
**signal fire** संकेत अग्नि  
**signal flag** संकेत पताका  
**Signal Inspector** *Rly* (SI) संकेत-निरीक्षक (स नि)  
**signal key** संकेत-कुञ्ची  
**signalled** *adj* संकेतित, संज्ञप्त  
**signaller** 1 संकेतकार *m*  
 2 (in railways he is a telegraphist) संदेशक *m*  
**signalling** 1 संकेतन, सन्नाधन *n*  
 2 *Math* सन्नाधन *n*  
**signalling apparatus** सन्नाधन साधित्र  
**signalling devices** संकेत-युक्तिया  
**signal-man** संकेतक, संकेतकार *m*  
**signal mark** *Zool* संकेत-चिह्न  
**signal of distress** आपदा संकेत  
**signal post** संकेत दण्ड  
**signal red** संकेत रक्त  
**signal sign** *Rly* संकेत चिह्न  
**signal unit** संकेत-एकक  
**signal wires** संकेत तन्तु  
**sign and return** हस्ताक्षर कर के लौटाना  
**signatory** हस्ताक्षरी (इन्) *m*

**signatory** to the memorandum सन्नाधन-हस्ताक्षरी  
**signature** 1 हस्ताक्षर *n*  
 autograph स्वाक्षर  
 initials प्रथमाक्षर  
 2 *Pharm* (that part of a prescription containing directions for the patient which are to be marked on the receptacle) मात्रानिर्देशन  
 above the signature of के हस्ताक्षर द्वारा  
 under the signature of के हस्ताक्षर से  
**signature blotting book** हस्ताक्षर-ममीचूष पुस्तिका  
**signature due** हस्ताक्षर होने हैं  
**signature of borrower** उधारग्रहीता के हस्ताक्षर  
**signature pad** हस्ताक्षर चप  
**signboard** नाम-फलक  
**signed** *adj* हस्ताक्षरित, हस्ताक्षर-सहित, हस्ताक्षर किया हुआ  
**signed and sealed** हस्ताक्षरित और समुद्रित  
**signed before me** मेरे समक्ष हस्ताक्षर किया  
**signed copy** हस्ताक्षरित प्रति  
**signed in full** पूर्ण हस्ताक्षरित, पूरे हस्ताक्षर सहित  
**signed, sealed and delivered** by the above-bounded in the presence of की उपस्थिति में उपरिपद द्वारा हस्ताक्षरित, समुद्रित और अर्पित  
**signed under protest** सम्प्रयापति हस्ताक्षरित (प्रत्यापति protest)  
**signet** (a seal commonly used for the sign manual of the sovereign) राज-मुद्रा *f*  
**signet ring** मुद्रिका *f*, मुद्ररी  
 finger-ring अंगुलीयक, अंगुली  
**signet ring stage** (of malarial parasite) मुद्रिकावस्था  
**significance** सार्थकता *f*, महत्त्व *n*, अर्थ *m*.  
**significant** *adj* सार्थक, महत्त्वपूर्ण  
**significant degree** of skewness  
*Statistics* विपमता की सार्थक मात्रा  
**significant error** *Statistics* सार्थक विभ्रम  
**significant exception** सार्थक अपवाद  
**significant figure** *Math* सार्थक अंक  
**signification** सार्थकता *f*  
**signified** *adj* व्यक्त, घोषित  
**signify** *vb* 1 व्यक्त करना, घोषित करना  
 2 (to be of consequence) महत्त्वपूर्ण होना  
**signing** हस्ताक्षरण *n*, हस्ताक्षर करना  
**signing off** *Rly* अन्तर्कन *n* (see signing on)

**signing officer** हस्ताक्षरक अधिकारी, हस्ताक्षर करने वाला अधिकारी  
**signing on** *Rly* आरम्भिकन *n* (see sign up off)  
**signing otherwise than as a witness** साक्षीतर रूप में हस्ताक्षर करना  
**sign manual** 1 (a signature) हस्ताक्षर *n*.  
 2 (the king's signature on a royal grant or charter) राज हस्ताक्षर  
**sign of addition** (+) योग चिह्न  
**sign of because** = sign of since  
**sign of difference** (—) अन्तर चिह्न  
**sign of division** (÷) भाग चिह्न  
**sign of equality** (=) समता चिह्न  
**sign of fraud** प्रतारणा चिह्न  
**sign of 'greater than'** (>) उदाहरण चिह्न  
**sign of 'less than'** (<) कमीचिह्न  
**sign of multiplication** (×) गुणन चिह्न  
**sign of since or because** ( ) बतचिह्न  
**sign of subtraction** (—) विभोजन चिह्न  
**sign of summation** ( $\Sigma$ ) योग चिह्न (२)  
**sign of therefore** (∴) अतएव चिह्न  
**signs of zodiac** राशि चिह्न  
**Sikkim brown toothed shrew** *Mamm*—  
 सिक्किम बभ्रु-दन्त सुषुन्दर  
**Sikkim vole** *Mamm* सिक्किम काहल-  
 मूष  
**Sikkim black-tit** *Aves* सिक्किम कृष्ण-  
 वस्त्रुली  
**Sikkim fire capped tit warbler** *Aves*  
 सिक्किम अग्नि-शिखर कृत्रिनी  
**Sikkim goldcrest** *Aves* सिक्किम दीप्त-  
 शिखर कृत्रिनी  
**Sikkim green backed tit** *Aves* सिक्किम  
 हरितपृष्ठ वस्त्रुली  
**Sikkim jay** *Aves* सिक्किम जन बाघ  
**Sikkim red-headed laughing thrush**  
*Aves* सिक्किम रक्त शीर्ष वाक्कार  
**Sikkim red-headed tit** *Aves* सिक्किम  
 रक्त शीर्ष वस्त्रुली  
**Sikkim red turtle-dove** *Aves* सिक्किम  
 अरण-कपोतक  
**Sikkim snow-cock** *Aves* सिक्किम हिम-  
 तित्तिर  
**Sikkim striated laughing thrush**  
*Aves* सिक्किम रेखित वाक्कार  
**Sikkim tree creeper** *Aves* सिक्किम वृक्ष-  
 सर्प  
**Sikkim yellow-bellied flower pecker**  
*Aves* सिक्किम पीत पाशु पुष्पचिह्न  
**silage** *n* *Agric* सहस्रित *n*, रक्षा हुआ हरा-  
 चारा  
**silage** *vb* = ensile

silage cutter सहरित-कर्तक  
 silage-making सहरित-निर्माण *n*  
 silane Chem सैलीन्य *n*  
 silence मौन *n*  
 silencer Automobile मूककारी (इन्) *m*  
 silent *adj* मूक, मौन, चुप  
 silent abdomen मूकोदर, निश्चल आन्त्र  
 silent discharge Elec मूक मोच  
 silent electric discharge मूक वैद्युत मोच  
 silent partner Com मूक भागी  
 Silesian process Chem अवगुण्ड-विधा  
 Silesian retort Chem (with fine clay muffs) अवगुण्डित आसोत्र  
 siler Chem सैजा *f*  
 1 (silica) सैकजा *f*  
 2 (quartz) स्फटिक *m*  
 silerite (silica 'quartz' स्फटिक + *ite* अन्त्य)  
 प्रस्फटिकारम *m*  
 Cf quartzite स्फटिकारम  
 silhouette तिमिरचित्र *n* (used in Marathi)  
 silic- (silicon) सैकृत-  
 silica Chem (silicon dioxide) सैकजा *f*  
 silica basin सैकजा पात्री  
 silica brick सैकजा इष्टका  
 silica capsule Chem सैकजा प्रावर  
 silica content सैकजा-मात्रा  
 silica dish सैकजा-शरावक  
 silica dust सैकजा-धूलि  
 silica gel सैकजा श्लेषक  
 silica glass Chem सैकजा-काच  
 silicam (German, shortened from *silicium stickstoff amid*, the ending *am* is due to its analogy with *phospham*) Chem (a compound of silicon से, nitrogen भू and hydrogen उ) सैभू *m*  
 silicane सैकृतन्य *n*  
 silica of alumina स्फटीजा सैकजा  
 silica plate सैकजा-पात्री  
 silica rod सैकजा शलाका  
 silicate (mono, ortho, meta, poly) Chem सैकतीय *n* (एक, ऊर्ध्व, मम, पुर)  
 silicate *vb* Chem सैकतीयन  
 1 (to combine with silica or silicates) सैकजा-योजन, सैकतीय योजन  
 2 (to coat or impregnate with silica or silicates) सैकजा रोपण, सैकजा व्यापन, सैकतीय रोपण, सैकतीय व्यापन  
 silicate cotton सैकतीय तूल  
 mineral wool खनिज ऊर्ण  
 silicated soap (contains sodium silicate) सैकत स्वेफेन

silicate of cotton तूल-सैकतीय  
 silicate of soda = sodium silicate क्षारातु सैकतीय  
 silication Chem सैकतीयन *n*  
 silicization = silicification  
 silica tubing सैकजा-नाल  
 silica vessels सैकजा-पात्र  
 silicaware सैकजा-भाण्ड *n*  
 silica works सैकजा कर्मान्त  
 siliceo- (siliceous) Chem सैकत्य-  
 siliceo calcareous *adj* सैकत्य-चूर्णिय  
 siliceo-fluoric *adj* सैकत्य तरस्विक  
 siliceous = silicious *adj* सैकत्य  
 siliceous matter सैकत्य पदार्थ  
 siliceous rock सैकत्य शैल  
 siliceous sinter सैकत्य निसाद  
 siliceous skeleton सैकत्य कंकाल  
 silici- Chem 1 (combining form for *silic* or *silica*) सैजा-  
 2 (used for *siliceous* and) सैकत्य-  
 silicic *adj* Chem सैकतिक  
 silicic acid (mono, di, tri, ortho, meta, poly) सैकतिक अम्ल (एक, द्वि, त्रि, ऊर्ध्व, मम, पुर)  
 silici-calcareous *adj* Chem सैकत्य-चूर्णिय  
 silicic anhydride सैकतिक अजलेय  
 silicide Chem सैकतेय *n*  
 silicide of calcium चूर्णातु सैकतेय  
 silicidize *vb* Chem सैकतेयन  
 (to convert into a silicide) सैकतेय-करण  
 siliciferous *adj* Chem सैजायुक्त, सैजा-प्रद  
 silicification Chem (act or process of silicifying, state of being silicified) सैकजायन *n*, सैकजायना *f*, सैकजायितत्व *n*  
 silicified *adj* सैकजायित  
 silicified wood सैकजायित काष्ठ  
 silici-fluoric *adj* Chem सैकत्य तरस्विक  
 silicify *vb* Chem सैकजायन  
 1 (to convert into silica) सैकजा-करण  
 2 (to impregnate with silica) सैकजा-व्यापन  
 3 (to become silicified) सैकजायित होना  
 silicious = siliceous  
 Silicispongiae Zool सैजाडिद्रिष्टा *m pl*  
 silicium = silicon  
 silicium bronze = silicon bronze  
 silicuretted *adj* Chem सैकतित, (combined or impregnated with sil-

con) सक्ता युक्त, -योजित, -व्यापित  
 silicuretted hydrogen सैकतित उदजन  
 silicize *vb* Chem सैकायन  
 (to treat with silicon or silica)  
 सैकता साधन, सैकजा-माधन  
 silico-, silic- (silicon) Chem सैकत-  
 silico *adj* Chem सैकत, सैकतक  
 silico-acetic acid Chem सैकत शुक्ति  
 अम्ल  
 silico alkaline *adj* Chem सैकत क्षारिय  
 silico arsenide Chem सैकत नेपालेय  
 silico calcareous = silici calcareous  
 silico chloroform Chem सैकत नीर-वम्रल  
 silico ethane Chem सैकत दक्षीण्य  
 silico-ferruginous *adj* Chem सैकत-अयसिय  
 Silicoslagellata Biol वालुकशा *m pl*  
 silico fluoride सैकत तरस्वेय  
 silico hydrocarbon Chem सैकत उदागार  
 silicol Chem (a compound) सेस *m*  
 silicol process Chem (ferro silicon process) अयस्सैकता विधा  
 silico magnesian *adj* Chem सैकत-भ्राजिय  
 silico-manganese Chem सैकत लोहक  
 silico-manganese steel सैकत-लोहक वज्रायस  
 silicon Chem सैकता *f*  
 s bronze सैकता वास्य  
 s carbide सैकता प्रागेय  
 s copper Metal सैकता ताम्र  
 s dioxide सैकता द्विजारेय  
 s fluoride सैकता तरस्वेय  
 s hydride सैकता उदेय  
 s nitr imide सैकता भूय त्रितिकेय  
 s spiegel सैकता दर्पणायम  
 s steel सैकता वज्रायम  
 s tetrachloride (technical) सैकता चतुर्नैरेय (परिभाषित)  
 s tetraethyl सैकता चतुर्दंशुल  
 siliconize *vb* Chem (to cause to combine with silicon) सैकतायन  
 silico propane Chem सैकत प्रमेदीन्य  
 silico talcose *adj* Chem सैकत-नालकिय  
 silico-titanate Chem सैकत रत्नीय  
 silico-tungstate Chem सैकत चण्डीय  
 silico tungstic *adj* Chem सैकत चण्डिक  
 silico tungstic acid सैकत-चण्डिक अम्ल  
 silicula Bot (a short siliqua) कृत्पटीका *f*  
 Siliculosae Bot कृत्पटीकायुक्त *n* (कु-कुत् subfamily)  
 silicyl Chem सैकतल *n*



**siliqua Bot** (having a false septum = replum कूटपटी) कूटपटीक *m*  
**Silquosae Bot** कूटपट्यनुकुल *n* (अनुकुल subfamily)  
**silk कौशेय *n*, रेशम**  
**silk black Col Ind** कौशेय काल  
**silk blue Col Ind** कौशेय नील  
**silk cocoon कृमिकोश *m***  
**silk-cotton tree (*Bombax malabaricum, Bombax heptaphylla*) शाहमली-वृक्ष**  
**silken *adj* कौशेय**  
**silk fibroin कौशेय तन्तुकि**  
**silk gelatin=sericin**  
**silk glue=sericin**  
**silk green Col Ind** कौशेय हरि  
**silk grey Col Ind** कौशेय धूसर  
**silk in cocoon कीशवस्थ कौशेय**  
**silk moth कौशेय-शालभ**  
**silk oak कौशेय-वस्त्रु**  
**silk ponceau Col Ind** कौशेय अधिरक्ता-पीत  
**silk red Col Ind** कौशेय रक्त  
**silk scarlet Col Ind** कौशेय शोण  
**silk thread कौशेय सूत्र**  
**silk umbrella कौशेय छत्र**  
**silk velvet कौशेय-मृदुक**  
**silk waste कौशेय-क्षेप्य**  
**silk wool black Col Ind** कौशेय ऊर्णा काल  
**silkworm कोश कृमि**  
**silk worm seed cocoons बीज-कृमिकोश**  
**silk yellow कौशेय पीत**  
**silky fibre कौशेयवत् तन्तु**  
**silky fracture Metal** (in it broken metal surfaces present a brilliant silky and lustrous appearance—Camm p 107) कौशेय-भंग  
**silky lustre Mineral** कौशेय-द्युति  
**silky oak=silk oak**  
**sill Geog** (horizontal intrusion of lava or of igneous rocks) राल-पट्ट *m*  
**sillimanite=fibrolite**  
**silly *adj* अहमति, अज्ञ, बुद्धू**  
**silo 1 सदरितालय *m***  
**2 सप्रहमाण्ड *n***  
**-siloxane -सैजिन *n***  
**Silphium parsley (*Prangos pabularia*) कोमल *m* (Nadh Pushto)  
**silt (sedimentary material) साद *m*** (from  $\sqrt{\text{सद}}$  to sit down), नीचे बैठने वाली मिट्टी  
**silt analyst साद-विश्लेषक****

**silt control Irrig** साद नियन्त्रण  
**silt deposition साद निक्षेप**  
**silted *adj* सादपूर्ण, सादपरित**  
**silting up (covering, choking, filling or obstructing with silt) सादावरण, सादपूर्ण, सादरोधन *n***  
**silt-laden waters सादमय जल**  
**silt loam साद समृदा**  
**silt stone साद-प्रस्तर**  
**silty *adj* सादमय**  
**silty clay सादमय मृत्तिका**  
**silty material साद-द्रव्य**  
**Silurian grey (a colour, greenish yellow पीतादरि in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीता-हरि**  
**Silurian period Geol** (coral reef building began) प्रवालादि-युग  
**Siluridae Zool** पृथुरोम वंश *m*  
**Silurinae पृथुरोमानुश *m***  
**siluroid *n* पृथुरोमा *m* (ancient word, see Dr S L Hora, JRASB (Science) Vol XIV No 1, 1948)**  
**Silurus Zool** पृथुरोम-प्रजाति  
**silver 1 रजत *n*, चादी**  
**2 Chem** रजत *n*  
**silver *vb* रजतन, रजतरोपण, चादी चढ़ाना**  
**silver acetate रजत शुकीय**  
**silver arsenate रजत नेपालीय**  
**silver arsenite रजत नेपालित**  
**silver badge चादी का बिल्ला**  
**silver bark रजत-चल्क *m***  
**silver beet (*Beta cicla*) रजत पालंक**  
**silver benzoate रजत धूपीय**  
**silver bromide रजत दुरेय**  
**silver bromide gelatin रजत दुरेय शिल्लि**  
**silver carbonate रजत प्रागारीय**  
**silver chloride रजत नीरेय**  
**silver chromate रजत वर्णीय**  
**silver citrate रजत निम्बवीय**  
**silver coin रजत टक**  
**silver-copper glance Mineral** रजत-तान्न-रक्षा  
**silver cyanide रजत श्यामेय**  
**silver dichromate रजत द्वि-वर्णीय**  
**silver eared mesia Aves** हिमाद्रि सित-कर्ण  
**silvered *adj* रजतित, रजतरोपित**  
**silvered glass रजतित काच**  
**silver fir रजत-तालीशपत्र**  
**silverfish रजतमीन *m***  
**silver foil रजत पर्ण**  
**silver fringe रजताब्रल *n***

**silver gauze roller रजत-जाली-रोल्लन**  
**silver glance Mineral** रजत-रक्षा  
**silver grain (the lines or figures of the medullary rays on certain woods) रजत-रेखा**  
**silver graphite Col Ind** रजत लिखित्र  
**silver grey Col Ind** रजत-धूसर  
**silver green 1 रजत हरि**  
**2 (a colour, greenish yellow पीतादरि in hue, and of low अव saturation) अवपीताहरि**  
**silver halide रजत नीकुशेय**  
**silvering 1 Plant-Pathol** रजताभास *m*  
**2 Photog** रजतन *n*  
**silver iodate रजत जम्बीय**  
**silver iodide रजत जम्बेय**  
**silverize *vb* Chem** रजतन  
**1 (to cover or treat with silver) रजतावरण, रजत-साधन**  
**2 (to make silvery) राजत करण**  
**silverizer रजतक *m***  
**silver king=tarpon**  
**silver lactate Pharm** रजत दुग्धीय  
**silver lead *adj* रजत-सीसिय**  
**silver leaf 1 रजतपर्ण**  
**2 Plant Pathol** रजतपर्ण  
**3 (very thin silver foil) रजत पत्र**  
**silver-leaved ironbark रजतपर्ण अशो-चल्क**  
**silver-leaved stringybark रजतपर्ण दाम-चल्क**  
**silver litharge रजत चन्द्रफेन**  
**silver maple Bot** रजत कुट्टिमदार  
**silver medal रजत पदक**  
**silver mercuric iodide रजत पारदिक जम्बेय**  
**silver-mercury रजत-पारद**  
**silver mirror रजत दर्पण**  
**silver nitrate रजत भूषीय**  
**silver nitrite रजत भूषित**  
**silveroid रजतशुभातु *m***  
**silver ornaments रजताभूषण, चादी के गहने**  
**silver oxide रजत जारेय**  
**silver parting रूप्यप्रधान रक्षणमिश्र (see partings)**  
**silver pheasant रजत-जीवक**  
**silver phosphate रजत आस्लीय**  
**silver-plating रजत-रोपण**  
**silver potassium cyanide रजत दशम श्यामेय**  
**silver powder रजत श्वेद**

silver protein (strong, mild) रजत प्रो-  
 स्रूजिन (तीव्र, मृदु)  
 silver salt Com रजत लवण  
 silver standard रजत प्रमाण  
 silver sulphate रजत शुल्फीय  
 silver sulphide रजत शुल्फेय  
 silver thiosulphate रजत गन्ध श्यामीय  
 silver thread रजत-सूत्र  
 silver wire रजत-तन्तु  
 silver voltameter Elec रजत घुमाव-  
 मान  
 silver ware रजत-भाण्ड n  
 silver wattle = *Arcia dentata* रजत-  
 वन्तुल  
 silverweed = *Potentilla anserina*  
 silver white Col Ind रजत श्वेत  
 silver wire रजत तन्तु  
 silver wool रजत ऊर्पा  
 silvery adj राजत  
 silvery iron Metal राजत अयस्क  
 Silva (silviculturist) व व (वनवर्धनिक)  
 silvical = silvicultural  
 silvical rotation = physical rotation  
 silvics 1 (science of the life of trees  
 in the forest) वनवृक्ष-विज्ञान n  
 2 = silvicultural characteristics वन  
 वृक्ष-स्वभाव m  
 silvicultural adj वनवर्धकीय, वनवर्धनिक  
 silvicultural and commercial princi-  
 ples वनवर्धकीय और वाणिज्यिक सिद्धान्त  
 silvicultural characteristics = silvics  
 (habit or behaviour of a forest tree)  
 वनवृक्ष-स्वभाव  
 silvicultural control वनवर्धकीय नियन्त्रण  
 silvicultural directions वनवर्धकीय  
 निर्देश  
 silvicultural improvements वनवर्धकीय  
 सुधार  
 silvicultural lines वनवर्धकीय प्रणाली  
 silvicultural operations वनवर्धकीय  
 सकार्य  
 silvicultural plot वनवर्धकीय खण्डक  
 silvicultural point of view वनवर्धकीय  
 दृष्टिकोण  
 silvicultural policy वनवर्धकीय नीति  
 silvicultural record वनवर्धकीय अभिलेख  
 silvicultural requirements वनवर्धकीय  
 अपेक्षाएं  
 silvicultural skill वनवर्धकीय दक्षता  
 silvicultural system वनवर्धन पद्धति  
 silvicultural works वनवर्धन-कर्मन्त  
 silviculture वनवर्धन n  
 arboriculture वृक्षवर्धन

silviculturist वनवर्धनिक m  
 Silybum Bot दुग्धकण्ट-प्रजाति  
 S. marianum (holy thistle, lady's-  
 thistle, milk thistle) सामान्य दुग्ध-  
 कण्ट  
 sima Geol (silicon + magnesium) सैन्ध्रा  
 (सैन्ध्रा + आनातु)  
 Simaba quassoides = *Picrasma quas-  
 soides* Bot  
 Simarouba Bot सुरनिम्ब-प्रजाति  
 Dist Ailanthus देवनिम्ब-प्रजाति  
 Melia महानिम्ब प्रजाति  
 Simaroubaceae Bot (the ailanthus  
 family) देवनिम्ब कुल n  
 Simia Zool 1 = Pongo  
 2 = Pan  
 3 (a genus now limited to the Bar  
 barb apo बर्बरवानर—Webster) बर्बर-  
 प्रजाति  
 S. satyrus = *Pongo satyrus*  
 Simiidae Zool मेघवानर-वंश m  
 similar adj सदृश, समरूप, समान, तत्सम  
 (Const), सजातीय  
 similarity = likeness समरूपता f, सादृश्य  
 n  
 similarly तथैव, सदृश, समरूपत  
 similarly charged Phys सदृश प्रभृत  
 similarly described (as a circle) Math  
 समरूपत उल्लेखित  
 similarly situated समरूपत स्थित, इसी  
 प्रकार का, ऐसे ही स्थित  
 similar nature एकविध  
 similar notice सदृश सूचना, ऐसी ही सूचना  
 similar surd Math समरूप करणी  
 similar treatment सदृश व्यवहार  
 similar triangles समरूप त्रिकोण  
 similitude समरूपता, अनुरूपता f  
 Simla black-tit *Aves* शिमला चूडा बल्गुली  
 Simla golden bush robin *Aves* शिमला  
 स्वर्ण कुमारी  
 Simla green shrike babbler *Aves*  
 शिमला हरित लट्ठक-गुलिल  
 Simla grey-headed flycatcher *Aves*  
 शिमला भस्म-शीर्ष शलभाश  
 Simla hill-partridge *Aves* शिमला गिरि-  
 तित्तिर  
 Simla plain-backed thrush *Aves*  
 शिमला-कस्तूरिका  
 Simla rufous-capped bush warbler  
*Aves* शिमला आरक्त शीर्ष घुप कूजनी  
 Simla siva *Aves* शिमला शिव  
 Simla streaked laughing-thrush *Aves*  
 शिमला रेखी वाककार

Simla yellow-browed tit *Aves* शिमला  
 पीत-भ्रु बल्गुली  
 simony (the crime of buying or selling  
 ecclesiastical preferment) धर्मपदविक्रय  
 m (preferment "a position, appoint-  
 ment or office of honour")  
 simple adj 1 सरल, साधारण, शुद्ध, केवल,  
 असंयुक्त, अनिश्रित  
 2 Bot पकी (३न्)  
 3 Pharm असंयुक्त  
 branched or simple शाखित अथवा  
 अशाखित  
 simple air condenser Phys सरल वायु-  
 मयनक  
 simple alkaloid असंयुक्त क्षारक  
 simple arbitrage Econ एकान्तर पणन  
 simple arithmetic average Statistics  
 सरल समान्तर माध्य  
 simple ascidians = *Ascidiae simplices*  
 simple balance साधारण तुला  
 simple bar Statistics एकी दण्ड  
 simple bar diagram Statistics सरल  
 दण्ड चित्र  
 simple bitters (any drug with a bitter  
 taste) सामान्य कटुमेषज  
 simple bond साधारण बन्ध  
 simple calculation सरल गणन  
 simple cellulose शुद्ध (केवल) कोशाधु  
 simple chain survey सामान्य शृङ्खला-  
 भूमिति  
 simple chart Statistics सरल चित्र, अन-  
 तुपात चित्र  
 simple classification Statistics सरल  
 वर्गीकरण  
 simple compound Zool सरल संयोग  
 simple contract Law साधारण सविदा  
 simple contract debt Law साधारण  
 सन्धि ऋण  
 simple conversion Logic सरल परिवर्तन  
 simple coppice Forestry साधारण स्थूण  
 वन  
 simple cubic lattice सरल घन जाल  
 simple curve सरल वक्र  
 simple debenture (naked debenture)  
 अनावृत ऋणपत्र, (without security)  
 अप्रतिभूत ऋणपत्र  
 simple derivatives Statistics सरल  
 व्युत्पन्न  
 simple details Engin सरल भागक  
 simple dilemma Logic सरल उभयापत्ति  
 simple drill सरल योग्या  
 simple dynamo साधारण विद्युज्जनित्र  
 simple elixir Pharm असंयुक्त सनिष्कर्ष

simple endorsement साधारण पृष्ठांकना  
 simple enumeration *Logic* अपूर्ण गणना  
 simple equation *Alg* सरल समीकार  
 simple equivalent pendulum *Math.*  
 सरल समांतर लोलक  
 simple exhaust pump साधारण उत्सर्जन  
 simple expansion फल विस्तार  
 simple formula सरल सूत्र  
 simple fraction *Math* सरल भिन्न  
 simple fracture साधारण अस्थिभंग  
 simple fruit *Bot* एकरी फल  
 simple geometric average *Econ* सरल  
 गुणोत्तर माध्य  
 simple gland extract *Pharm* समयुक्त  
 ग्रन्थि निस्सार  
 simple goitre *Zool* साधारण गलगण्ड  
 simple harmonic motion *Math* सरल  
 समांतर गति  
 simple hurt *Law* साधारण उपधात, साधा-  
 रण चोट  
 simple hydrometer *Phys* सरल तरल-  
 मान  
 simple imprisonment साधारण कारावास  
 simple imprisonment prisoner साधा-  
 रण कारावास बन्दी  
 simple index number *Econ* सरल देश-  
 नांक  
 simple inflorescence *Bot* एक-पुष्पता  
 simple interest *Math* सरल वृद्धि, साधा-  
 रण वृद्धि  
 simple joint *Anat* (a joint between  
 two bones) द्वस्तिय सन्धि  
 simple larceny साधारण चोरी  
 simple leaf *Bot* (here simple means  
 'having only one') एक पत्र (एकित्  
 'consisting of one' is from लाटिन-  
 श्रौतमन्त्र)  
 simple leaf trace *Bot* सरल पर्ण-प्रवाय  
 simple lens *Ophthalmol* समयुक्त वीक्ष  
 simple letters of guarantee सामान्य  
 प्रत्याश्रुति-पत्र  
 simple machine *Mech* सरल यन्त्र  
 simple microscope साधारण अण्वीक्ष  
 simple mixtures सरल मिश्रण  
 simple mortgage साधारण बन्धक  
 simple mortgagee साधारण बन्धकी  
 simple numerical relation सरल गुणन-  
 संबन्ध  
 simple obligation *Law* साधारण दायित्व  
 simple ointment=unguentum sim-  
 plex *Pharm* असंयुक्त अभ्यञ्जन  
 simple partnership *Math* समकाल  
 भागिता

simple pendulum सरल लोलक  
 simple pits *Bot* अप्रान्ती गर्त (*opp*  
 bordered pits प्रान्ती गर्त)  
 simple putting *Bot* अप्रान्ती गर्त  
 simple practice *Math* सरल व्यवहारगणित  
 simple proportion *Math* सरल अनुपात  
 simple quantity *Math* - मिश्र राशि, सरल  
 राशि  
 simple receipt साधारण प्राप्ति  
 simple reserve *Econ* सरल संचित  
 simpler measures अधिक सरल उपाय  
 simpler's joy = frogfoot (*Verbena*  
*officinalis*) भेकपद *m.*  
 simple scale *Statistics* सरल मापध्रेणी  
 simple solid सरल मण्ड  
 simple sorus *Bot* सरल बीजागुच्छ  
 simplest *adj* सरलतम  
 simple starch grain *Bot* सरल अणुलु मण्ड-  
 कण  
 simplest form सरलतम रूप  
 simplest mixtures सरलतम मिश्रण  
 simple structure सरल संरचना  
 simple substitution सरल आदेश  
 simple suction साधारण चूषण  
 simple sugar सामान्य शर्करा  
 simple surd *Math* सरल करणी  
 simple syrup असंयुक्त मिश्रण  
 simple tabulation *Statistics* सरल  
 मापणीयता  
 simple tincture of valerian = tinc-  
 tura valerianae simplex *Pharm.*  
 असंयुक्त कुटिला-निष्कर्ष  
 simple traverse field book *Surv*  
 साधारण सार्वजनिक क्षेत्र पुस्तक  
 simple trust *Law* साधारण न्यास  
 simple umbel *Bot* एकरी उच्छ्रित  
 simple unit *Statistics* सरल एकक  
 simple vernier *Surv* साधारण अनुध्रेणी  
 Simplicies *Bot* सरलगुच्छ *m pl*  
 Simplicidentata *Zool* (suborder) एक-  
 कृन्तानुगण *m* (characterized by a  
 single pair of upper incisors)  
 simplicifolius *Bot Tax* (with simple  
 leaves) एकपत्र  
 simplicity सरलता *f*, सरलता *n*  
 simplicity of accounts लेख की सरलता  
 simplification सरलन, सरलीकरण *n*, सरल  
 करना  
 simplification of a fraction *Math*  
 भिन्न-सरलन  
 simplified *adj* सरलित, सरलीकृत  
 simplified colours *Zool* सरलित रंग  
 simplified procedure सरलीकृत प्रक्रिया

simplify *vb* सरलन, सरलीकरण, सरल  
 करना, सरल होना, सरल बनना  
 simply pinnate=cace pinnate *Bot.*  
 सहृन्-पक्षरत्न  
 Simpson's multipliers *Surv* (multi-  
 pliers for the ordinates) कोटि गुणक  
 Simpson's rule (rule for approxima-  
 ting the area bounded by a curve)  
 वक्रक्षेत्र नियम  
 Simson line=pedal line *Geom* पदिक-  
 रेखा  
 simulated *adj* कृत, छलमय  
 simulation छल *n*, महाना  
 simul cotton सेमल की रई  
 Simuliidae (Lat *simulare* 'to simu-  
 late') *Zool* अपिमक्षी-वध *m*  
 Simulium *Zool* अपिमक्षी प्रजाति  
 S hirtipes (Adirondack black fly  
 very troublesome in forest) भारण्य-  
 अपिमक्षी  
 S reptans सर्पि-अपिमक्षी  
 simultaneous *adj* युगपद्, एक साथ, एक  
 ही समय  
 simultaneous adoption युगपद् दत्तक-  
 ग्रहण  
 simultaneous equations *Alg* युगपद्-  
 समीकार  
 simultaneously युगपद्, एक साथ, एक ही  
 समय  
 simultaneous reaction *Chem.* युगपद्-  
 प्रतिक्रिया  
 sin पाप *n*  
 sin (sine) *Math* उदा  
 sin-album (Lat *sinapis* 'mustard' + *alba*  
 'white') *Chem* मित्त-सर्पपि *f*  
 sin amine *Chem* सर्प तिक्ती  
 Sinanthropus *Anthropol* चीनमानव  
 प्रजाति  
 S pekinensis (Peking man) पेकि-  
 चीनमानव  
 sinapate (*sinapic* + *ate*) सर्पपी *n*  
 sinapic *adj* सर्पपिक  
 sinapin *Chem* सर्पपि *f*  
 sinapine *Chem* सर्पपी *f*  
 sinapinic *adj* सर्पपिक  
 Sinapis *Bot* सर्पपि प्रजाति  
 S alba=white mustard रवैत सर्पपि  
 S chinensis var *integrifolia*=Bras-  
 sica *integrifolia*  
 S cuneifolia=Brassica *integrifolia*  
 S dichotoma=Brassica *napus*  
 S divaricata=Nasturtium *indicum*  
 S ocrsimoides=Brassica *nigra*

S juncea राजिका सर्षप  
 S nigra कृष्ण सर्षप  
 S pusilla = Nasturtium montanum  
 S rugosa = Brassica cernua  
 sinapoline (sinapis + oleum) Chem.  
 सर्षपैली f  
 Sinapta Zool (peculiar anchors attached to anchor plates—CNH I 577)  
 लागलिक प्रजाति  
 S digitata सागुल लागलिक  
 sinacaline = choline Chem पित्ती f  
 since 1 (date of balance sheet) के  
 परचात्, से, से लेकर  
 2 यत्, क्योंकि  
 sincere adj सद्भावो (-श्च)  
 sincerely सद्भावो  
 sincerely yours = yours sincerely  
 भवत् सद्भावो  
 Sind ashy-crowned finch-lark Aves  
 सिन्धु धूसर कुञ्ज-ककराट  
 Sind babbler Aves सिन्धु गुपिल  
 Sind bat Mamm सिन्धु-जतु  
 Sind collared scops owl Aves सिन्धु  
 यिन्दु ग्रीव ऊर्ध्व-कण उल्लूक  
 Sind golden backed woodpecker Aves  
 सिन्धु स्वर्ण पृष्ठ काण्डकूट  
 Sind green bee-eater Aves सिन्धु हरित  
 दिव्यक  
 Sindh Geog सिन्धुदेश m  
 Sind hare Mamm सिन्धु-शर  
 Sind hill-warbler Aves सिन्धु पर्वत-कृजिनी  
 Sind house-crow Aves सिन्धु ग्रास-काक  
 Sind ibex = Persian wild goat Mamm  
 पारसीक वन्याज  
 Sind jungle-babbler Aves सिन्धु हहो-  
 लिका  
 Sind jungle sparrow Aves सिन्धु वन-  
 कुल्लिग  
 Sind pied woodpecker Aves सिन्धु  
 कबुर काण्डकूट  
 Sind purple sunbird Aves सिन्धु नीला-  
 रूण शीजिरिका  
 Sind red winged bush lark Aves सिन्धु  
 रक्त-पक्ष क्षुप-ककराट  
 Sind shikra Aves सिन्धु सज्जान  
 Sind small minivet Aves सिन्धु क्षुद्र  
 दिव्यकुल्लिग  
 Sind striated weaver-bird Aves सिन्धु  
 रेखित सुगृह  
 Sind willow warbler Aves सिन्धु तरु-  
 कृजिनी  
 Sind wood shrike Aves सिन्धु वन लट्ठ-  
 षक

Sind yellow-throated sparrow Aves  
 सिन्धु पीत-गल कुल्लिग  
 sine Math ज्या f  
 sine (Lat) (without) विना  
 sine condition Math ज्या दशा  
 sine die अनियत दिन पर्यन्त, अनियत तिथि  
 पर्यन्त  
 sine galvanometer ज्या युवाहमान  
 sine inverse x ज्या प्रतीप य  
 sine method Phys ज्या-रीति  
 sine qua non (indispensable) अपरिहार्य  
 sinew स्नायु f  
 Singapore cedar (Cedrela toona) कुबेरक  
 m (B, N, M)  
 singhara nut (Trapa bispinosa) शृगा-  
 टक n (B, N, M), सिघाड़ा  
 singing bird = song bird सुस्वर पक्षी,  
 गायक पक्षी  
 singing bush-lark Aves मधुर क्षुप-कक-  
 राट (it sings मधुर both on the wing  
 and whilst seated)  
 singing flame Acoustics स्वर-ज्वाला, गुञ्जत-  
 ज्वाला  
 singing tube Phys गुञ्जन् नाल  
 single adj एकल, अकेला, एकी (श्च), एक-  
 सकृत् (once)  
 single vb एकलन  
 single account Com एकी लेखा  
 single account system एक-लेखा-पद्धति  
 single acting (engine) Rly एकदिश-क्रिय  
 single adult एकल प्रौढ  
 single arm Mach (crank) एकबाहु  
 single artificial silk इकहरा कृत्रिम कौशेय  
 single bath black Col Ind सकृत् स्नान  
 काल  
 single bath chrome black Col Ind  
 सकृत् स्नान वर्णक काल  
 single bath chrome blue Col Ind  
 सकृत् स्नान वर्णक नील  
 single bath chrome bordeaux Col  
 Ind सकृत् स्नान वर्णक कपिशक  
 single bath chrome brown Col Ind  
 सकृत् स्नान वर्णक बभ्रु  
 single bath chrome green Col Ind  
 सकृत् स्नान वर्णक हरि  
 single bath chrome grey Col Ind  
 सकृत् स्नान वर्णक धूमर  
 single bath chrome orange Col Ind  
 सकृत् स्नान वर्णक नारंग  
 single bath chrome red Col Ind सकृत्  
 स्नान वर्णक रक्त  
 single bath chrome scarlet Col Ind  
 सकृत् स्नान वर्णक शोण

single bath chrome yellow Col Ind.  
 सकृत् स्नान वर्णक पीत  
 single bond एक बन्ध  
 single-breasted adj (as, a coat) एक-  
 वक्षस, इकहरा  
 single butt joint Rly एकावरण सन्धि  
 single celled adj एकल कोशवान्  
 single colour printing एकवर्ण मुद्रण, एक-  
 रंगी छपाई  
 single cost एकविध परिचय  
 single cost accounts एक-परिचय-लेखा  
 single cover एक वेष्टन  
 single crop area एकसस्य क्षेत्र  
 single crystal Metal (Rolfe p 193) एक-  
 स्फट  
 single cuspid Anat एक-कूट  
 single cuspid tooth = eyetooth Anat  
 एककूट दन्त = अक्षिदन्त  
 single deck vessel एकतल जलयान, एक-  
 भूमि जलयान  
 single dose Med (given only once)  
 सकृन्मात्रा  
 single driver locomotive Rly Eng.  
 (driver = driving wheels) द्विमियुनित  
 चलित्र (two driving wheels coupled)  
 single drop Irrig एक पात  
 single endowment एक नीवि  
 single entry Bookkeeping एक प्रविष्टि  
 single entry system Bookkeeping एक-  
 प्रविष्टि-पद्धति  
 single event Statistics एकल घटना  
 single fare एक ओर का भाटक  
 single file Drill एकैकशो राज्या  
 'by line')  
 single flap door एक पल्लव द्वार  
 single grained एक कण  
 single journey Rly एकतो-यात्रा, एक  
 ओर की यात्रा  
 return journey उभयतो यात्रा, दोनों  
 ओर की यात्रा  
 single journey ticket एकतोयात्रा पत्रक,  
 एक ओर की यात्रा का पत्रक  
 single-layered adj एक-स्तर  
 single lens एकल वीक्ष  
 single line Geog एक-पथ  
 single line stream Geog एकरेख स्रोत  
 single lock Rly (single key lock) एक-  
 कुञ्चीन्पाश  
 single-mantled flame एक प्रावार ज्वाला  
 single notched adj एक खाचे वाला, एक-  
 काकपद्  
 single option एकल विकल्प  
 single pan एक भाजन

single phase motor एक प्रावस्था-वहित्र  
 single piece *Textiles* (pairs and single pieces) पान, पत्ता (local terms)  
 single pole switch एक ध्रुव सवियुत्  
 single pole tent एक स्वये का तम्बू, एक-  
 वंश छिन्नान  
 single polished brass weights एकैक  
 प्रसूत वित्तल वट्टक  
 single pulley *Math* एकल चरणी  
 single riveted *adj* (having a single  
 row of rivets) एकपक्षि लवगित  
 single row एकल पक्षि  
 single shear *Mach* एक कल्पनी  
 single slip crossing *Rly* एकमुख  
 कर्तरी  
 single standard *Econ* एकी प्रमाण  
 single stem silviculture एक-स्कन्ध वन-  
 चर्धन  
 single stitch एकल सीवा  
 single storeyed forest एकावतान वन  
 (अवनान storey)  
 single storied *adj* एक भूमिक, एकतला  
 single strap *Mach* एक पट्टक  
 single suites एकल-कोष्टावलि  
 single tabulation *Statistics* एकगुण  
 सारणीयन  
 single tax = impot unique एकी कर  
 single tax system *Econ* एकी करपद्धति  
 single textured *adj* (fabrics) एक-  
 वयन  
 single threaded *adj* *Engin* एक-सूत्रित  
 singlet linkage (linkage involving the  
 sharing of a single electron—Ben-  
 nett) एकाणु ग्रथ  
 single touch *Phys* एक-स्पर्श  
 single touch method *Phys* एकस्पर्श  
 रीति  
 single transaction एकल व्यवहार  
 single transfer सकृत्-सक्रामण  
 single transferable vote एकल सक्राम्य  
 मत, एकल सक्रामणीय मत (Const)  
 single tree method *Forestry* एकल-वृक्ष-  
 रीति  
 single tree mixture *Forestry* (a mixed  
 crop, in which trees of different  
 species occur singly and not in  
 groups—I F R p 41) एकल वृक्ष-मिश्र  
 single trial *Statistics* एकल अन्वीक्षा  
 single unit एक एकक  
 single unit train *Rly* एक एकक-सयान  
 single-valued *adj* *Math* एकाह  
 single woman एकल स्त्री  
 single yarn इकरा सूत

singly एकश, एकल, एक, अकेले  
 singly ionized एकायनित  
 singular *adj* 1 *Logic* एकवाची (श्) 2 विशेष, विशिष्ट 3 अद्वितीय  
 singular *n* एकवचन *n*  
 singularity *Math* विशिष्टता *f*  
 singular point *Math* विशिष्ट बिन्दु  
 singular proposition *Logic* एकवाची  
 प्रस्थापना  
 singular solution *Math* विशेष साधन  
 singular term *Logic* एकवाची पद  
 sinh (hyperbolic sine) *Math* ज्याध  
 (अधीन्द्रज्या)  
 sinigrin *Chem* (NL *Sinapis nigra*)  
 कृष्ण-मर्षपि *f*  
 sinistral shell *Zool* वाम कवच  
 sink 1 (a cesspool, a basin, a de-  
 pression, etc) कुण्ड *n* 2 निमज्ज *m*  
 sink *vb* 1 निमज्जन, योडन, डूयना 2 निपदन, नीचे बैठना  
 sinkage निपदन *n*, नीचे बैठना  
 sinker *Phys* निमज्जक *m*  
 sinker method *Phys* (in measure-  
 ment of specific gravity) निमज्जक-  
 रीति  
 sinker root *Bot* निमज्जक मूल  
 sink field = cinquefoil (*Potentilla*  
*reptans*) पञ्चपर्णी *f*  
 sink-hole *Geog* जल-कुण्ड *n*  
 sinking fund निक्षेप-निधि (Const)  
 1 ऋणनिवारण निधि 2 (for payment of liabilities) शोधन-  
 निधि 3 (for replacement of assets) प्रति-  
 स्थापन निधि (when = replacement  
 fund)  
 sinking fund insurance policy शोधन  
 निधि-गोपलेख  
 sinking fund investment account  
 शोधन निधि विनियोग-लेखा  
 sinking fund table शोधन निधि सारणी  
 sinking fund to repay liability देय-  
 शोधन निधि  
 sinking fund to replace assets परिसप्त-  
 प्रतिस्थापन-निधि  
 sinking of wells कुण्ड खोदना  
 Sinulum when *Aves* मामागिरि-चिकुर  
 sino-atrial = sinu-auricular  
 sino auricular = sinu-auricular  
 sino auricular node कोटरालिन्द-ग्रन्था  
 Sinopa (creodonts like the minks)

*Paleontol* विस्त्रक्याश प्रजाति  
 sins of the flesh काम-पाप, विषय-वासनाए  
 sinter *n* 1 *Geol* (a deposit formed by  
 evaporation of spring or lake water)  
 निमाद *m*  
 silt साद  
 2 (product of sintering) संसृजित *n*  
 sinter *vb* 1 (to become or cause to  
 become a coherent solid mass—  
 sinter of powdered or earthy sub-  
 stances) सपुञ्जन  
 2 (to vitrify by heating, as in sinter-  
 ing) ताप काचरण  
 sintered carbide *Metal* सपुञ्जित प्रागेय  
 sintered carbide tools *Metal* सपुञ्जित-  
 प्रागेय उपकरण  
 sintering सपुञ्जन *n*  
 sinuate = sinuated *adj* *Bot* (wavy)  
 तरंगी (-श्) *n*  
 sinuate dentate *adj* *Bot* तरंगि दन्तुर  
 sinuation (a winding or bending in  
 and out) तरंगिता *f*  
 sinu-auricular *adj* कोटरालिन्द  
 sinu-auricular aperture *Zool* कोटरा-  
 लिन्द मुख  
 sinu-auricular valves *Zool* कोटरालिन्द  
 कपाट  
 sinuous *adj* 1 *Bot* तरंगित 2 तर्गाकार  
 sinuous curve *Phys* तरगाकार वक्र  
 sinupallial *adj* (having a pallial  
 sinus) *Zool* कोटरप्रावारिक  
 Sinupalliate (suborder) कोटरप्रावारिक-  
 अनुगण *m*  
 sinupalliate *adj* *Zool* (pallial line is  
 inflected to form a sinus—PH I 59a)  
 कोटरप्रावारिक  
 sinus 1 *Bot*, *Zool*, *Anat* कोटर *n*  
 2 *Ophthalmol* नालीवर्ण *m* (not  
 नाडीवर्ण)  
 sinusoidal *Geom* (the sine curve) उभा  
 वक्र *n*  
 sinusoidal current ज्यावक्रीय बाह  
 sinus rhomboidalis *Zool* तिर्यगावत  
 कोटर  
 sinus terminalis *Anat* अवसान कोटर  
 sinus venosus *Zool* सिरा कोटर (in  
 lower vertebrates)  
 sinus venosus sclerae = canal of Sch-  
 lemm *Ophthalmol* परिकुल्या *f*  
 sin<sup>-1</sup>x (sine inverse x) *Math* ज्या<sup>-1</sup> य  
 (ज्या प्रतीप य)  
 S I O W (Sub Inspector of Works)

स का नि (सहायक कार्य निरीक्षक)  
 Siphia Ates नारगवक्षस प्रजाति  
 Siphneinae Zool हीनाक्षानुवश m  
 Siphneus (Gk 'mole', fr *siphnos*  
 'maimed, purblind') Zool हीनाक्ष-  
 प्रजाति  
 siphon=syphon निनाल m  
 siphon=siphono-  
 siphonaceous adj Biol नालयुक्त  
 Siphonales Bot नालाण्य गोत्र n  
 Siphonaptera Zool (an order consis-  
 ting of the fleas) अपक्षमुष्टि-गण m  
 siphon aqueduct निनाल-जलसेतु  
 Siphonata Zool निनालवन्त m pl (निनाल  
 siphon)  
 siphon barometer निनाल वापीदमान  
 Siphoniata=Siphonata  
 siphonic निनाल-  
 siphonic closet निनाल शौचकुण्ड  
 siphono नाल-, निनाल-  
 Siphonocladale Bot (comparable to  
 the Siphonales, but showing a  
 progressive complexity brought  
 about by the development of the  
 branching system—McLean I 100)  
 नालशाखाण्य-गोत्र n  
 Siphonocladus Bot (*siphono*-नाल+Gk  
*klados* 'branch' शाखा A genus of  
 algae आण्यक) नालशाखाण्य-प्रजाति  
 Siphonodentalium Zool नालोदन्त-  
 प्रजाति  
 siphonogam Bot नालोद्वाही (इन्), (seed-  
 plant) बीजपादप m  
 Siphonogamia Bot नालोद्वाहिन m pl  
 Zoidogamia चलोद्वाहिन (McLean  
 I 637)  
 siphonogamy Bot नालोद्वाह m, नाल-  
 निवेचन n  
 siphonoglyph Zool (a special groove  
 from a corner of the mouth)  
 मुखसीता f  
 Siphonophora Zool निनालधर गण m  
 Siphonopoda Zool निनालपादा m pl  
 siphonostele Bot निनालरम्भ m (short  
 for निनालमध्यरम्भ) (see stelo)  
 Dist solenostele नालरम्भ  
 siphonozooid Zool निनाल सजीव m  
 siphon spillway Irrig निनाल अधि-  
 स्तवनमार्ग, निनाल-मार्ग m  
 siphon trap Hygiene निनाल-रथ  
 siphon tube निनाल m  
 siphon wick lubricator Engin. निनाल-  
 वर्ती-उपस्नेहक

siphuncle Zool निनालिका f  
 siphuncled- siphunculate=siphun-  
 culated adj Zool निनालिकावान्  
 siphuncular adj Zool निनालकीय  
 Siphunculata=Sipunculata Zool  
 निनालीमद्-गण n, निनालीमन्त m pl  
 siphunculate, siphunculated adj Zool  
 निनालिकावान्  
 Sipunculata=Siphunculata  
 Sipunculida Zool निनाला m pl  
 Sipunculoidea Zool निनालिन m pl  
 Sipunculus Zool निनालि प्रजाति  
 Sir 1 Educ भार्य  
 present, sir जयसार्थ (short for अयमस्मि  
 आय)  
 2 Corresp श्रीमन् नहोत्य  
 Sir-Daraya=Jaxartes (river) सीता f  
 sire (male parent of a beast) पिता (वृ) m  
 Siredon (genus of axolotls) Zool डिम्भ-  
 सरटक-प्रजाति  
 Siren Zool मृतसर्पिका प्रजाति  
 S lacertina (mud eel) मानान्य-  
 मृतसर्पिका  
 siren Acoustics प्रश्रव n  
 Sirenia Zool (aquatic herbivorous  
 mammals, including Steller's sea  
 cow) समुद्रगो-गण m  
 Sirex Zool (wood wasp) काष्ठवरट प्रजाति  
 S gigas (yellow wood wasp) पीत  
 काष्ठवरट  
 S juvenis (steel blue wood wasp)  
 नील काष्ठवरट  
 siris tree (*Albizia lebeck*) शिरीष m  
 (B, N)  
 Sirius=Dog Star=α Canis Majoris  
 लुब्धक (ancient word), प्रथम लुब्धक m  
 Sirius yellow Col Ind लुब्धक पीत  
 sirkeer sirkeer cuckoo श्रीकीर m  
 sir-land सीर भूमि  
 Sirobasidium Pot (basidia developed  
 in chains) मालाकणी प्रजाति  
 sirocco (warm wind) उष्णानिल m  
 sirpoon tree=*Calophyllum elatum*  
 कैरल-पुष्पाग m  
 sir-right मीर अधिकार  
 Sirs Corresp श्रीमन्त  
 sirup (a colour, yellowish red yellow  
 रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation)  
 अवरकतिपीत  
 sirupus=syrupus Pharm  
 sisal=sisal hemp  
 sisal hemp (a strong durable white  
 fibre) गौरमाण m

siserakite घनगुर्विज m (घन for घनातु  
 midium, ३४ for गुर्वति osmium, रज  
 for रनिज mineral)  
 siskin (a small finch) चटिका f  
 sister 1 भगिनी f, बहिन  
 2 (a head nurse in a hospital) महो-  
 पचारिका, भगिनी f (see matron)  
 3 (a nurse) उपचारिका f  
 sister cell Biol स्वसु कोशा  
 sister tutor शिक्षक महोपचारिका  
 Sistine (a colour, greenish blue नीला-  
 हरि in hue, of low अव saturation)  
 अवननीलाहरि  
 Sisymbrium Bot वन्यसर्प-प्रजाति  
 S alliaris=Alliaria officinalis  
 S altissimum=tall sisymbrium  
 प्राशु वन्यसर्प  
 S aris (London rocket) सामान्य वन्द-  
 सर्प (Pan Sind जंगली मर्म)  
 S loeseli (seeds pale brown—  
 Basu) पीत वन्यसर्प  
 S pannonicum=S altissimum  
 S sinapistrum=S altissimum  
 S sophia=Descurainia sophia  
 S thalianum=Arabidopsis thali-  
 ana  
 sit 1b बैठना, उपवेशन  
 sitara fast red RL=pigment fast red  
 HL  
 sitara red R=fast lake red R  
 sit down strike Leon निषदन कर्मविराम  
 m (Marathi बैठना-मर), बैठ हड़ताल  
 site स्थान, आस्पद (आस्पद ancient woid),  
 स्थल n  
 site class Forestry स्थान वर्ग  
 site conservation Forestry स्थान संरक्षण  
 site crowded adj स्थान संकुल  
 site factor Forestry स्थान कारक  
 site for encampment शिविर स्थान  
 site maintenance Forestry स्थान-संभ-  
 रण  
 site plan स्थान मानचित्र  
 site quality Forestry स्थान गुण  
 site value स्थान अड्डा  
 sitostrol Chem धान्यसान्द्रव m  
 Sitotroga Zool (Gk *sitos* 'grain' +  
 Gk *troga* 'to devour' *trōgō* 'to gnaw')  
 धान्यघ्न प्रजाति  
 S cerealella (grain moth) सामान्य  
 धान्यघ्न  
 Sitta Aves शिलीग्री प्रजाति (शिलीग्री an-  
 cient vora)  
 Sittidae Aves शिलीग्री वंश m

sitting *n* उपवेशन *n*, (Const) बैठक  
 sitting height *Anthropom* उपवेशो  
 च्चता, उपविष्टोच्चता  
 sitting member वर्तमान सदस्य  
 sitting room = living room  
 situate *adj* स्थित, अवस्थित  
 situated *adj* स्थित, अवस्थित (Const)  
 situated in space वरिम-स्थित  
 situation स्थिति, वस्तुस्थिति, परिस्थिति *f*  
 situation report *Mil* स्थिति प्रतिवेदन  
 situs (Lat) स्थिति *f*  
 Siva *Aves* शिव-प्रजाति  
 Sivatherium *Paleontol* शिवस्तनि-  
 प्रजाति  
 six-coupled locomotive *Rly* षण्मयु-  
 नित चलित्र  
 six-hooked embryo *Zool* षट्कुश  
 भ्रूण  
 six-inch map पट्टागुल मानचित्र  
 sixmonthly *adj* पाष्मासिक, अर्धवार्षिक  
 sixmonthly tide *Astron* अर्धवार्षिक  
 वेला  
 six pounder (gun) *Mil* षट् प्राञ्जलि *f*  
 (शतध्वी)  
 six rayed *adj* *Zool* षट्दरिम्, षट्द  
 six-rowed barley षट्-पक्किक यव  
 sixsided *adj* षट्पार्श्विक  
 sixsided cross section षट्पार्श्विक अनु-  
 प्रस्थ छेद  
 sixsided crystal *Mineral* षट्पार्श्विक  
 स्फट  
 sixth cerebral (abducent nerve) *Anat*  
 षष्ठी मास्तिष्को *f* (अपचालक चेत)  
 sixty pounder (heavy gun) *Mil* षष्टि-  
 प्राञ्जलि *f* (शु शतध्वी)  
 six valve set *Radio* षट्दीप नभोवाणी  
 size 1 (as a general word) परिमाण *n*  
 2 *Textiles* सज्ज *m*, गञ्जी (local term),  
 पाजन (local term)  
 size class *Forestry* (trees falling with-  
 in definite size limits, usually of  
 diameter or girth—I F R) परिमाण  
 वर्ग  
 size distribution (of particles) परिमाण-  
 वण्टन  
 sized long ends *Textiles* सज्जित दीर्घ  
 तानक  
 sized particles विशेष परिमाण के लव  
 sized short ends *Textiles* सज्जित ह्रस्व  
 तानक  
 size group परिमाण वर्ग  
 size of bore (of a rifle) सज्जित-परिमाण  
 size of item *Statistics* पट्ट-परिमाण

size of trees वृक्ष परिमाण  
 size scale परिमाण श्रेणी  
 sizing (the dressing and preparation  
 of textiles for printing) सज्जन, सजी-  
 करण *n* (ancient word)  
 sizing flour सज्जन-समिता  
 sizing material *Textiles* सज्जन-सामग्री  
 sizzling tree (*Albizia lebbek*) शिरीष  
*m* (B, N)  
 S J (senior jailor) ज्ये का (ज्येष्ठ कारापाल)  
 S K (storekeeper) स का (समहागारिक)  
 skarn *Geol* (silicate-gangue minerals  
 —Chambers Gangue विधातु) बिसैक *m*  
 Skat =  $\delta$  Aquarii *Astron* चतुर्थ कुम्भ *m*  
 skate 1 (a fish) तनुका *f*  
 2 (for gliding on ice) धातुका *f* (cf  
 पातुका)  
 skate *vb* (to glide along on skates)  
 धातुका-सर्पण, धातुकन  
 skatole *Chem* (Gl skatos 'dung',  
 found in the human intestine and  
 in excrement, from which it is  
 obtained) पुरीषवा *f*  
 skatosine (skatole + -ose + -ine) *Bio-  
 chem* पुरीषध्वी *f*  
 skaw-coo = bittersweet (*Solanum  
 dulcamara*) कद्वामधु *m*  
 skelm लच्छा (local term)  
 skeletal *adj* कंकाल-, कंकालीय  
 skeletal element कंकाल-अंग *n*  
 skeletal muscles *Anat* कंकाल पेशी  
 skeletal soils कंकाल-मृदा  
 skeletogenous *adj* कंकालजन  
 skeletogenous layer *Zool* कंकालजन  
 स्तर  
 skeleton कंकाल *m*  
 skeleton *adj* मुख्यग-, रूपरेखा-  
 skeleton budget मुख्यग-आयन्ययक  
 skeleton form रूपरेखा-प्रपत्र  
 skeleton in steel वज्रायस कंकाल  
 skeleton programme रूपरेखा-कार्यक्रम  
 skeleton scheme रूपरेखा-योजना  
 skeleton trace map मुख्यग अनुरेखित  
 मानचित्र  
 skeleton tracing मुख्यग अनुरेखण  
 skelp *n* *Metal* (१ plate of steel or  
 wrought iron from which pipe or  
 tubing is made—Rolfe p 194) नाला-  
 यस *n*  
 sketch *n* आरूप *n* (आ 'मननात्')  
 sketch *vb* आरूपण, आरूप बनाना  
 sketching board आरूपण-फलक  
 sketch map आरूप मानचित्र  
 sketch plan आरूप-अनुविशेष

skew *adj* 1 विषम  
 2 विषमतरलैय (1 वि not + समतरलैय pass-  
 able by a plane, 2 विषमतरल curved  
 surface + एय passable), विषम तली  
 (२न्) विषमतरलस्य, विषम  
 3 = gauche *Math* वितलैय (वि not,  
 तल plane, एय passable)  
 skew bevel gear (the axes lie in dif-  
 ferent planes) वितल प्रवण दन्ति  
 skew bridge तिर मेतु, तिरठा पुल  
 skew correlation *Statistics* विषम सह  
 संबन्ध, अरेखीय सहसंबन्ध  
 skewed *adj* *Statistics* विषम  
 skewed distribution *Statistics* वैषम्य  
 वण्टन  
 skewed series *Statistics* वैषम्य माला  
 skewness *Statistics* (non symmetry)  
 विषमता *f*, वैषम्य *n*  
 skew quadrilateral = gauche quadri-  
 lateral *Math* विषमतरली चतुर्भुज  
 skew symmetrical determinant *Math*  
 (skew here means that the conju-  
 gate elements are equal in magni-  
 tude but opposite in sign) ऋण-  
 समितीय निश्चायक  
 ski *n* धाव-फलक *n*  
 ski *vb* फलकधावन  
 skiagram छायाचित्र *n*  
 skiagraph *n* = shadowgraph (a  
 shadowlike picture) छायाचित्र *n*  
 skiagraph *vb* छायाचित्रण  
 skiagrapher छायाचित्रक *m*  
 skiagraphy छायाचित्रणा *f*  
 skiameter (an instrument that mea-  
 sures the intensity of X rays) छाया-  
 मान, क्षरिमचण्डता-मान *m* (क्षरिम X-  
 rays)  
 skiametry छायामिति *f*  
 skiascope *Med* छायेच *m*  
 skiascopy *Med* छायेक्षण *f*  
 skid *n* *Rly* (a check, curb) अबरोध *m*  
 skid *vb* *Rly* (to slide, without rota-  
 ting) सर्पण, अलोठसर्पण  
 skidway = slide *Forestry* सरिका *f*,  
 ढलवी नाली  
 skill दक्षता *f*, प्रावीण्य, नैपुण्य, कौशल *n*,  
 कुशलता *f*  
 skilled *adj* दक्ष, प्रवीण, कुशल  
 highly skilled अतिदक्ष  
 semi skilled अल्पदक्ष  
 unskilled अदक्ष  
 skilled labour दक्ष श्रम  
 skilled operator दक्ष चालक

skilled sawyer दक्ष शकचालक

skilled work दक्ष कार्य

skilled worker दक्ष कर्मी

skillful tampering दक्ष अन्त क्षेप

skill lesson Educ दक्षता-पाठ

skimmed milk मथित दुग्ध, मथा दूध

skimmer Aves शरारि *m* (ancient word)

Skimmia Bot धूमपत्र प्रजाति

S laureola (smoke of the burning leaves is supposed to purify the air, in Kashmir incense is prepared from them) सामान्य धूमपत्र (धूम smoke, incense)

skim milk मथित दुग्ध

skin 1 चर्म *n*, चमड़ा

hide खल्ल, खाल

2 Engin (the hard surface layer found on iron castings due to the rapid cooling effect of the mould —Chambers) रक्षक *f*

skin *vb* चर्ममोचन, चमड़ा निकालना, चमड़ा उतारना

skin and venereal department चर्म तथा रतिरोग विभाग

skin and venereal diseases चर्म तथा रति रोग

skinoid Zool मरुगोषिका *m*

skin disease चर्म रोग

skin effect Elec तल-विपाक ('skin' = surface)

skin eruption चर्मोत्फोट

skink Zool मरुगोषिका *f*

skin lesion Med चर्म प्रविकार

skin marking pencil चर्मचिह्नी

skinning *see* skin *vb*

skinning ground चर्ममोचन-भूमि

skins and hides चर्म तथा खल्ल, चर्म और ताले

skin specialist चर्म विशेषज्ञ

skin sweating चर्म-स्त्रेदन

skin test चर्म-परीक्षा

skin trouble चर्म-विकार

skipping (the temporary transfer of goods from one package to another in order to estimate tare, etc) संवेष्टान्तरण *n*

skirmish Mil खण्डयुद्ध *n*

skirmisher Mil खण्डयोद्धा (*v*) *m*

skleroclase = satorite

skua Aves लुण्ठाक *m* (it lives almost entirely on fish, etc which it robs लुण्ठाक from gulls and terns)

skulking *adj* अलक्षित, गुपित

skull 1 Anat क्रोस्टि *f*

2 Metal (the crust of solidified material which forms on the walls of a ladle or other vessel containing this material in the molten state) कर्पर *m*

skullcap = helmet flower Bot तिरछ पुष्प *n*

skulls Metal = skull

skunk Zool (it is of Algonquian origin, Of Massachusetts saghet 'he who urinates', because it has the power of ejecting an intensely offensive odorous secretion) मेही (*इन्*) *m* (मेहि 'making water' occurs in several compounds Note its use for a species of small tiger or panther)

skutterudite केरिनेपिज *m* (के- for कैलाह cobalt, वि 3, नेप for नेपाय्य arsenide, इज for खनिज mineral)

sky 1 आकाश *m*

2 (colour) = sky blue

sky blue 1 आकाश नील (*Dist* azure नभोनील)

2 (blue नील in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यनील

sky colour = sky blue

Skye terrier (it has a typically long terrier head) दीर्घशीर्ष तिरियन

sky grey (a colour, blue नील in hue, of very low अप saturation and very high सु brilliance) स्वपनील

sky-kissing hills गगनचुम्बी पर्वतमाला

skylark आम्बुल *m* (ancient word)

skylight काशायन *n* (काश light, of वातायन)

sky-scraper (a very tall building) गगनचुम्बी भवन

sky sign आकाश-चिह्न

slab शिलापट्ट *m*

slab stone पट्ट शिला

slack *adj* शिथिल, ढीला

slack *n* शैथिल्य *n*

slack adjuster Rly शैथिल्य-पूर

slack bags शिथिल स्तून, ढीली बोरिया

slacken = loosen *vb* ढलथन, ढीला करना

slackening ढलथन *n*, ढीला करना

slackness शैथिल्य *n*, ढिलाई

slacks = pyjama = neglige (*Fr*) ढलथक *n*, पाजामा

slack season शिथिल काः

slag धातुमल *n*

slagwool धातुमलेशी

slake *vb* Chem निर्वानन, शमन, दुश्मन, वैठना

slaked lime शान्त चूर्णक, दुश्मा चूना

slaking Chem (e.g., slaking with sodium hydroxide) निर्वानन *n*

slander अपमान-वचन *n* (Contst) (*see* contempt)

slanderer अपमानकारी, अपवादी (*इन्*) *m*

slander of goods वस्तु-निन्दा

slander of title (a false and malicious statement disparaging a person's title to property to his special damage) स्वत्वापवाद *m*

slant *adj* प्रवण, तिरछा झुका हुआ

slant *n* (a slab with slanting directions for artists' colours) प्रवणी *f* (प्रवण slant)

2 Math प्रवण *m*

slanted *adj* प्रवण, तिरछा झुका हुआ

slant height Geom प्रवण-उच्चरव

slant side Math प्रवण भुजा

slant surface प्रवण तल

slap *n* चपेट *m*, चपत

slap *vb* चपत लगाना

slash *n* लकड़ी की छीलन

slashings Forestry लकड़ी की कतरन अथवा छीलन

slate 1 शिलिका *f*, शिलापट्ट *m*

2 (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त in hue, of very low अप saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवनीलरक्त

slate black Col Ind शिलापट्ट काल

slate blue (a colour, blue नील in hue, of low अप saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवनील

slate green (a colour, greenish yellow-green पीतातिहरि in hue, of low अप saturation) अवपीतातिहरि

slate grey 1 Col Ind शिलापट्ट धूसर

2 (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of very low अप saturation) अप-रक्तपीत

slate olive (a colour, yellow green पीतहरि in hue, of very low अप saturation) अपपीतहरि

slate pencil शिलाकनी

slate purple (a colour, reddish blue-red नीलरक्त in hue, of low अप saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवनीलरक्त

slater = wood louse

slates in tiles खपरियों के रूप में शिलिकाएँ

slate violet (a colour, bluish blue-



red रक्तानिनील in hue, of low अव  
saturation) अवरक्तानिनील  
slate white Col Ind शिलापट्ट श्वेत  
slaty-backed forktail Aves भस्म वृष्ट  
द्विपुच्छ  
slaty-bellied wren Aves नीलोदर चिकुर  
slaty-blue flycatcher Aves त्रिवर्ण नील  
सलभादा (tricolour त्रिवर्ण)  
slaty-headed scimitar babbler Aves  
भूम-शीर्ष त्रिवर्ण  
slaughter 1 पशुवध *m*  
2 संहार *m*  
murder वध  
assassination हत्या  
slaughter cattle वध-पशु  
slaughtered animal हत पशु  
slaughter-hall वधशाला *f*  
slaughter house पशुवध गृह, सूनागृह *n*,  
सूना *f* (occurs in महाभारत, etc)  
slaughter house wastes पशुवधगृह क्षेप्य,  
सूना-क्षेप्य  
slaughter of animals पशु-वध  
Slaughter of Animals Act पशुवध-अधि-  
नियम  
slave दास *m*  
slave court दास-न्यायालय  
slave holding ants दासधारी पिपीलिका  
slave labour Econ दास-श्रम  
slavery 1 दामत्व *n*, दासता *f*  
2 दासप्रथा *f*  
slave trade दास-व्यापार  
slavishly दामता मे, दासतापूर्वक  
slay *vb* वध करना  
SLC (search light control radar set)  
= Elsie (popular name) अ प्र नि  
(अन्वयि प्रकाश नियंत्रण-रेडारसेट)  
sledge हिमगा *f*, हिम-शकट, विचक्र-शकट *m*  
sledge hammer घन *m*  
sledge road हिमशकट-रथ्या, हिमशकट की  
सड़क  
sleep सुप्ति निद्रा *f*, नींद  
sleep *vb* सोना  
sleeper Rly शायी (-रत्न) *m*  
sleeper bars शायी-दण्ड  
sleepiness प्रमीलिका *f*  
sleeping *adj* सुप्त, निद्रिय  
sleeping accommodation = sleeping  
berth  
sleeping beauty = Oxalis acetosella  
हिमालय-अम्ललोणी *f*  
sleeping berth = sleeping accommoda-  
tion शायिका *f*, शयन स्थान *n*, सोने का  
स्थान

sleeping car Rly स्वाप यान, सोने की  
गाडी  
sleeping clover = Oxalis acetosella  
हिमालय-अम्ललोणी *f*  
sleeping movement Bot स्वपन गति  
sleeping nightshade (Atropa bella  
donna) कण्टालिका *f*  
sleeping partner Com निद्रिय भागी  
sleeping rent Com सुप्त भाटक  
sleeping sickness Med सुपुप्ति-रोग  
sleeping ward शयन वक्ष  
sleep movement = nyctitropic move-  
ment Bot स्वपन-गति  
sleepy grass (produces profound slum-  
ber in horses) स्वापी घास  
sleepy little village नन्हा सा सोया  
गाव  
sleet *n* (frozen or partly frozen rain)  
भारयानवर्षा *f*  
sleet *vb* आशयानवर्षण  
sleeve 1 बाहु *m*  
2 Mach परिक *n*  
sleeve or cuff protector बाहुप, मणि-  
बन्धन *m*  
slender *adj* तनु, पतला  
slender billed babbler Aves तनु चञ्चु  
हहोलिका  
slender billed crow Aves तनु-चञ्चु  
काक  
slender-billed gull Aves रक्त-चञ्चु गगा-  
चिल्ली (distinguished by its red रक्त  
bill चञ्चु)  
slender-billed plover Aves तनु-चञ्चु जतु-  
वाज  
slender-billed petrel Aves तनु-चञ्चु  
तरंगकाक  
slender-billed scimitar-babbler Aves  
मण्डलाग्र-चञ्चु त्रिवर्ण  
slender rattan (Calamus rotang) वेष्ट  
*m* (B, N, M), बेंत  
slewing Rly (lateral displacement of  
a track) पार्श्वविस्थापन *n* (may be  
shortened to विस्थापन)  
slice छिन्न *n*, खण्ड *m*, टुकड़ा  
slickensides Geol (slicken 'smooth')  
इलक्ष्णतल *n* (इलक्ष्ण 'smooth, polished,  
N of a mountain in Divyāvādāna')  
slide *vb* सर्पण, सरकना  
slide *n* 1 सर्पण *n*  
2 चपचिन्न *n*  
3 Forestry सर्पिका *f*, ढलवीं नाली  
4 (of a microscope) स्लप *m*  
slide bar Mach स्लप शलाका

slide caliper स्लप व्यासमि  
slide chair सर्पणामन्त्री  
slide gauge स्लप आमान  
slider (1 sliding part or device) सर्पक *m*  
slide rule स्लप रेखक  
slide valve Mach स्लप कपाट  
sliding सर्पण-, स्लप, सर्पी  
sliding calipers सर्पण व्यासमि  
sliding door Rly सर्पण-द्वार  
sliding friction स्लप संघर्ष  
dynamic friction प्रादैनिक संघर्ष  
sliding growth Bot सर्पी वृद्धि, चिपचिपी  
वृद्धि  
sliding hernia = slip hernia स्लप बन्ध  
sliding key = feather key स्लप कुञ्जी,  
सर्पी कीला  
sliding scale 1 विस्लप अनुमाप  
2 (of pay) विस्लप श्रेणी  
sliding scale wages Econ विस्लप अनुमाप  
भृति  
sliding telescopically Phys (one in  
side the other) निसर्पण *n*  
sliding weight balance स्लप भारतुला  
slight किंचित्, हलका, कुछ कुछ  
slight chronic mania हलका विज्ञाति  
उन्माद  
slightly ईषद्, किंचित्, कुछ कुछ  
slightly acid ईषद्-अम्ल (see acid soil)  
slightly affected grains ईषद्प्रभु आम्ब  
slightly curved ईषद् वक्र, कुछ कुछ मुग्रा  
हुमा  
slightly damaged ईषद् उपहत  
slightly foliated ईषद् पणित  
slightly soluble ईषद्-विलेय  
slightly soluble in water ईषद् जल-  
विलेय  
slightly touched ईषद् स्पृष्ट  
slight rise किंचिद् वृद्धि  
slim *adj* तनु, पतला  
slime 1 पक्क *m*, कीचड़ (mud कर्म)  
2 (mucous or mucus like secretion)  
आश्लेष्म *n*  
3 (ore mud) अयस्क पक्क *m* (which may  
be shortened to पक्क)  
slime cell Zool आश्लेष्म कोषा  
slime eel = hagfish मीनवेष्टी (रत्न) *m*  
slime-gland Zool श्लेष्म ग्रन्थि  
slime mould श्लेष्मोजिका *f* (अर्थात्  
mould)  
slime plug Bot श्लेष्म-निग  
slime spore Mycol श्लेष्म बीजाणु  
slimy 1 आश्लेष्मल  
2 पकिल

sling 1 उद्घनन *n*

2 (for the foot, used for climbing)

पाशी *f*, धारक *m*

3 (a strap, chain or the like to hold securely) धारक *m*, सदशी *f*

slinging उद्घनन *n*

sling psychrometer आन्ध्र वायुवाष्प-

मान (it can be whirled in a circle)

sling thermometer आन्ध्र तापमान

slinking अपसरण *n*

slip 1 सर्पण, स्खलन *n*

2 (error, inadvertent mistake) स्खलित

*n*, चूक, भूल

3 खण्ड *m*

4 (a piece of paper) पर्णी *f*

5 Forestry = cutting कृत *n*

6 Geol. विसर्पण *n* (Dist. slide सर्पण)

7 Mach. (as, of a bolt) सर्पण *n*

8 Rly. स्खलन *n*

slip bands = slip lines Metal. (Rolfe p 195) सर्पण रेखाए

slip book पर्णी पुस्तक

slip hernia = sliding hernia

slip lines = slip bands Metal

slipper animalcule Zool. स्पर्श-पशुप्राणी

slipper limpet or shell = boat shell

नावशरमलागी (अशरमलागी limpet)

slippers सूत्र *m*

slipper thorn (Opuntia dillenii) नाग-

फण *m* (Basu)

slippery *adj.* सूत्र

slip planes Metal. (crystal planes along which sliding or slip occurs by the movement of one layer of the crystal in relation to another—

Rolfe p 195) सर्पण-समतल

slip rack पर्णी निलय

slip siding Rly. (for wagons that have

run away) स्वत-पथिका

slips of glass काच खण्ड

slip system पर्णी पद्धति

slit दरी *f*

slit lamp Ophthalmol. दरी-दीप

sliver Textiles धीवरी *f*, पूरी

eloe (fruit of the blackthorn Prunus

spinososa) श्यामकण्ट *n*

eloebush = blackthorn (Prunus spi-

nosa)

elocline = nigrosine

slogan समाधोष *m*

slope 1 प्रवण *m*, ढाल, ढलान

2 = pitch Surv. (of the roof of a building) प्रवण *m*

3 Geog. (incline) प्रावण्य *n*

4 Geog. (a ground with sloping surface) प्रवण-भू *f*

level slope (0° to 5°) समतल प्रवण (ढाल)

gentle slope (5° to 10°) मन्द प्रवण, हलकी ढाल

moderate slope (10° to 15°) साधारण प्रवण, मत्त प्रवण (ढाल)

steep slope (15° to 25°) प्रपाती प्रवण (ढाल)

very steep slope (25° to 45°) अति-प्रपाती प्रवण (ढाल)

precipitous slope (over 45°) विप्र-पाती प्रवण, खडा ढाल (I F R p 24)

uniform slope एकरूप प्रवण

convex slope उदुब्ज प्रवण

concave slope न्युब्ज प्रवण

slope *vb* प्रवणन, ढलवा करना

slope form Statistics प्रवण रूप

slope of a curve वक्र प्रावण्य

slope-sided Geog. प्रवण-पार्श्व

slope-walled Geog. प्रवण-भित्ति

sloping *n* 1 प्रवणक *m*

2 = slope Geog. प्रवण *m*

sloping *adj.* 1 प्रवण, ढलवा

2 तिर्यक्, तिरछा

sloping block letters Surv. प्रवण काष्ठा-क्षर

sloping edge प्रवण तट

sloping italics Surv. प्रवण तिर्यगक्षर

sloping land प्रवण भूमि, ढलवी भूमि

sloping Roman capitals Surv. प्रवण रोमक बृहदक्षर

sloping way = gradient = grade Rly. प्रवणक *m*

slot 1 (aperture) Phys. बिल *n*

2 (track of a deer, etc.) मृग पथ *m*

sloth Zool. (they habitually hang from the branches back downward)

शाखालम्बी (श्न्) *m*

sloth bear Mamm. मन्द ऋक्ष

slot machine बिल-यन्त्र

slotted nut Mach. सीता-नह

slotted pipes सीता-नाल

slotted screw सीता भ्रमि

slotted to Rly. (partially controlled by) आनियन्त्रित

slotted washer (an open washer) कृत वलयक

slotted weights कृत वट्टक (कृत out)

slough *vb*, *n* निर्मोचन *n*, निर्मोक *m*.

slow मन्द, मन्थर, धीरे धीरे

slow cooling Geog. मन्द शीतन

slow decomposition मन्द विघटन

slowest *adj* मन्दतम

slow evaporation मन्द उद्वाष्पन

slowgoing *adj* मन्दगामी (श्न्)

slow-growing मन्दरोही, धीरे धीरे बढ़ने वाला

slow-growing species मन्दरोही जाति

slow-grown *adj* मन्द-रूढ, धीरे धीरे बढा हुआ

slow march Drill मन्द-प्रयाणम्

slow-motion screw मन्द-गति भ्रमि

slow oxidation मन्थर जारण

slowworm = blindworm

S L R. (Superintendent of Land Records) भू अ अ (भूमि-अभिलेख अधी-क्षक)

slubbing Textiles 1 प्रोपकर्तन *n* (the process)

2 प्रोपकर्तित *n*, पतली पूरी

sludge अवपक *m*

slug 1 Zool. (shell less snail) मृदु मन्थर *m*,

2 (an unshapely mass of metal) लोटक *m*

3 Printing a (a strip of metal, usually 6 pts thick, less than type-high. It is used to space the top or bottom) स्थूलक

b (a line of cast type in one piece) संयुक्तमुद्र

slug cutter Printing स्थूलक कर्तक

sluggish मन्द-ग, मन्द-गामी (श्न्), मन्द, मन्दर (ancient word)

sluggish movement मन्द गति

sluggishness Zool. मन्दरता *f*

sluggish stream मन्द सरिता

sluice जलद्वार *n*, जलमार्ग *m*

sluice gate जल-द्वार

slum मलिन वसति, कलक-वसति *f*

slump Com. अवपात *m*, मन्दता *f*.

depression अवसाद

Sm (samarium) Chem. धू (धूमरला)

S M (station master) Rly. स्था प. (स्थात्र पति)

small *adj* छुट, हस्व, लघु, छोटा, अल्प, कम, सूक्ष्म

in small print छोटे अक्षरों में

small *n* see smalls

smallage (Apium graveolens) अजमोद

small aperture सूक्ष्म छिद्र  
 small arms लघु आयुध  
 small arm sling छोटा बाहु-धारक  
 small beer (weak beer) हल्की यविरा,  
 मन्द यविरा  
 small billed mountain thrush हिमाद्रि-  
 कर्तूरिका  
 small bindweed (*Convolvulus arvensis*)  
 हरिणपट्टी *f* (Pan Hin)  
 small brackets *Math* लघु अभिवार, छोटे  
 अभिवार  
 small calorie लघु उप, लघुप  
 small cause court *Law* लघुवाद-न्याया-  
 लय (Const)  
 small cause court judgment लघुवाद-  
 न्यायालय-निर्णय  
 small celled *adj* ह्रस्व कोशवान्  
 small Ceylon barbet *Aves* लघु लका  
 विप्ल  
 small Ceylon white eye *Aves* लघु लका  
 सितनयनी  
 small Chinese sky lark *Aves* लघु चीन  
 भारद्वाज  
 small circle *Astron*, *Math* लघु वृत्त  
 small cog wheels *Automobile* लघु-दन्त-  
 चक्र  
 small coin deposits लघु टक-निक्षेप  
 small coin depot लघु-टंकागार  
 small coin depot slip लघु टंकागार-पर्णी  
 small coins लघु टक, छोटे सिक्के  
 small crane's-bill (*Geranium pusil-  
 lum*) क्षुद्र बकचम्बु  
 small crowned *Forestry* लघु छत्रवान्,  
 छोटे छत्र वाला  
 small cuckoo *Aves* लघु श्वेत कोकिल  
 small cuckoo shrike *Aves* लघु कृष्णिका  
 small damages क्षल्प हानिपूर्ति  
 small end *Forestry* अल्पान्त  
 butt end सुण्डान्त  
 small end bearing *Rly* लघुशीर्ष-भार  
 smaller adjutant *Aves* श्वेताक्ष वृहद्-बक  
 (his अक्षि white श्वेत)  
 smaller bandicoot-rat *Mamm* लघु  
 मिर्तिपातन-मूषक  
 smaller gymnura *Mamm* लघु चर्म-  
 पुच्छ  
 smaller Himalayan marmot *Mamm*  
 लघु हिम-मूष  
 smaller image *Ophthalmol* कनीयसी  
 मूर्ति, छोटी मूर्ति  
 smaller Indian fin whale *Mamm* लघु  
 भारत पत्र-तिमि  
 smaller Kashmir flying squirrel

*Mamm* लघु कश्मीर कन्दली  
 smaller one horned rhinoceros  
*Mamm*, लघु एक शृंग गण्डक  
 smaller white scavenger vulture  
*Aves* लघु श्वेत भासक  
 smallest *adj* हसिष्ठ, सब से छोटा  
 small fennel = black cummin (*Nigella  
 sativa*) कृष्णजीरक *m*  
 small flattish split peas छोटे चपटे से तिड़े  
 हुए मटर  
 small flowered yellow rocket = Bar-  
 barea stricta  
 small game क्षुद्राण्डेय  
 small green barbet *Aves* क्षुद्र हरित  
 विप्ल  
 small green-billed malkoha *Aves*  
 क्षुद्र हरित चम्बु कैरात  
 small hawk-cuckoo *Aves* लघु चानक  
 small holdings लघु धनक्षेत्र, छोटे धत-  
 क्षेत्र  
 small Indian iphecacuanha (*Gymnema  
 sylvestre*) मेपश्री *f* (B, N, M)  
 small Indian oak (*Barringtonia  
 acutangula*) हिजल *m* (B, N, M)  
 small Indian pratincole or sand-  
 plover *Aves* लघु भारत हापुत्री  
 small Indian sky-lark *Aves* लघु भारत  
 भारद्वाज  
 small Indian spotted eagle *Aves* लघु  
 आनूप सुपर्ण (they are only found  
 near water आनूप)  
 small Indian starling *Aves* लघु भारत  
 सारिक  
 small Indian wolf *Mamm* लघु भारत  
 वृक, भेड़िया  
 small intestine *Anat* तन्वन्त्र *n*  
 large intestine बृहदन्त्र  
 colon सूक्ष्मान्त्र  
 small ivy (*Hedera helix*) मारवल्ली *f*  
 small-leaved lime tree (*Tilia parva  
 folia*) लघुपर्ण वासच्छाय  
 small line *Fisheries* छोटी डोरी  
 small long tongued fruit-bat *Mamm*,  
 लघु दीर्घ-जिह्वा वस्तुल  
 small melilot (*Melilotus indica*) वन-  
 मेथिका *f* (B, M)  
 small minivet *Aves* क्षुद्र विष्कुलिग  
 small multangular bone = multangu-  
 lum minus  
 small Nilgiri sky-lark *Aves* लघु नील-  
 गिरि भारद्वाज  
 small niltava *Aves* लघु नील-लद्वा  
 small olive bulbul *Aves* मणि-तारक

गोवरमक  
 small physic nut (*Jatropha multifida*)  
 भद्रदन्तिका *f* (MW)  
 small pole *Forestry* लघु वृक्षक  
 small post octavo (a kind of paper)  
 लघु प्रेप-अष्टपृष्ठ  
 smallpox मसूरी *f* (ancient word), माता,  
 चेचक (see chickenpox)  
 smallpox patient मसूरी रोगी, माता का  
 रोगी  
 in small print छोटे अक्षरों में  
 smalls 1 (in any trade, small sized  
 articles) क्षुद्रक *n*  
 2 *Railroads* (articles of freight  
 under a certain weight, under 200  
 lbs) अल्पभार *m*  
 3 (letters) लघ्वर्ण *n*, छोटे अक्षर  
 small sand-martin *Aves* लघु सैक-  
 चटी  
 small savers छोटी बचत वाले, लघु संचय  
 small savings scheme लघु संचय योजना  
 small savings scheme bulletin लघु-  
 संचय-योजना-पत्रिका  
 small savings scheme organization  
 लघु-संचय-योजना-संघटन  
 small scale लघु-अनुमाप  
 small scale correspondence छोटा मोटा  
 पत्रव्यवहार  
 small scale industry लघु अनुमाप  
 उद्योग  
 small scale production *Econ* लघु-अनु-  
 माप उत्पादन  
 small Siam sky-lark *Aves* लघु श्याम श्वेत  
 भारद्वाज  
 small sperm-whale *Mamm*, लघु वसा-  
 तिमि  
 small sunbird *Aves* क्षुद्र कीर्तिरिका  
 small Travancore flying squirrel  
*Mamm* लघु दक्षिण कन्दली  
 small Turkestan sky-lark *Aves* लघु  
 गान्धार भारद्वाज (found in Afghanis-  
 tan गान्धार)  
 small waterdock (*Rumex maritimus*)  
 जल चुकिका *f*  
 small whitethroat *Aves* क्षुद्र श्वेत-कण्ठ  
 कृजिनी  
 small wood *Forestry* (wood below a  
 certain minimum girth or diameter)  
 लघु-काष्ठ  
 smallwood form factor *Forestry* लघु-  
 काष्ठ आकृति गुणक  
 smalt 1 (prepared by fusing together  
 silica सैंकड़ा, potash सर्सि, and cobalt

oxide केवातु जारेय) सैसकेजा *f*  
2 (a colour, reddish blue नीलाकन in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यूसीलारक

smaltite (a cobalt diarsenide) केनेपिज *m* (के. for केवातु cobalt, नेप. for दिनेपा-लेय diarsenide, इज for खनिज mine-ral)

Of modderite केतुनेपिज

smaragdite (from its emerald colour) मरकतिल *m* (मरकत emerald, इज for खनिज mineral)

smart money 1 (money allowed to soldiers or sailors for wounds and injuries received) विस्त धन

2 (a sum paid by an employer to an injured employee) विस्त-धन

3 (exemplary damages) निदर्शनात्मक क्षतिपूर्ति, शिक्षात्मक क्षतिपूर्ति

smartweed=water pepper (*Polygo-num hydropiper*) जलमरिच *m*

S M C H A (Stockman cum Health Assistant) प स्वा स (पशुपाल एव स्वास्थ्य सहायक)

smear *Bact* आलेप *m*

smear of blood रुधिर-आलेप

smegma *Physiol* शैकमल *n*

smell *n* गन्ध *m*

agreeable smell रुचिकर गन्ध, अभि-मत गन्ध, हृष्ट गन्ध

burnt smell दग्ध गन्ध

disagreeable smell अरुचिकर गन्ध, अनभिमत गन्ध

ether smell दक्षु गन्ध

faint smell मन्द गन्ध

fruity smell फल-गन्ध

intolerable smell असह्य गन्ध

mild smell मृदु गन्ध

nauseating smell वासी गन्ध

phenolic smell दर्शविक गन्ध

pleasant smell प्रिय गन्ध

pungent smell तिक्त गन्ध

strong smell तीव्र गन्ध

unpleasant smell अप्रिय गन्ध

smell *vb* सूचना

smell-smock=cuckooflower (*Carda-mine pratensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *n*

smelt (a fish) गन्धा *f* (Of its genus *Osmerus* गन्धा-प्रजाति, from Gk *osmeros* 'odorous')

smelt *vb* प्रद्रावण (अयस्क द्रावण, अयस्क शोधन, धातु पृथक्करण), गलाकर शुद्ध करना

smelter 1 प्रद्रावक *m*

2 प्रद्रावणी, प्रद्रावणशाला *f*

smeltery प्रद्रावणी, प्रद्रावणशाला *f*

Smerinthus *Zool* (Gk *smereinthos* 'cord') शुल्बकीट-प्रजाति (शुल्ब 'cord' ancient word)

S populi सामान्य शुल्बकीट

smew इवेत कारण्डच *m* (ancient name)

Smilacaceae *Bot.* चीनमूल कुल *n*

Smilacina *Bot* (dim of *Smilax*, which it resembles) चीनाघ्रि प्रजाति (*Smilax* चीनमूल प्रजाति अघ्रि is a syno-nym of मूल in अमरकोश २४१२)

S racemosa एकवर्धक्षीय चीनाघ्रि (*racemosa* एकवर्धक्षीय)

smilax 1 = China root *Bot* चीन-मूल *n*

2 (*Asparagus asparagoides*) पर्णपीचरी *f* (see explanation under *Mysisphyllum*)

Smilax *Bot* चीनमूल-प्रजाति

S chinensis (China root) सामान्य चीनमूल

S glabra स्तिग्ध चीनमूल

S lanceaefolia (distribution—Assam) कामरूप चीनमूल

S macrophylla दन्तधावन चीनमूल (*M P ramdaton*)

S ovalifolia=S zeylanica

S proliifera (a prickly plant, branches armed throughout—Basu) कण्ट-चीनमूल

S rotundifolia गोलपर्ण चीनमूल

S zeylanica सिंहल-चीनमूल

smile स्मित *n*, मुसकान

smiling *Psychol* स्मित *n*, मुसकाना (see laughter)

Smilodon *Paleontol* (Gk *smile* 'carving knife' + *odon*) क्षुरिकादन्त-प्रजाति

S californicus पाताल-क्षुरिकादन्त

S neogaeus महा-क्षुरिकादन्त

Smynthopsis *Zool* (maisupial 'mice') धान्याखु-प्रजाति

smite *vb* आघात करना, प्रहार करना

Smithia *Bot* गुच्छपर्ण-प्रजाति

S conferta (*conferta* 'crowded' upper leaves are crowded at the ends of branches so as to form a congested head—Basu) सामान्य गुच्छपर्ण

S geminiflora युग्मपुष्प गुच्छपर्ण

S sensitiva (pods flattened—Basu) चिपिटिशिम्ब गुच्छपर्ण

smithite रनेशज *m* (र- for रजत silver ने for नेपाली arsenic, श for शुल्बेय sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)

smithsonite 1 (native zinc carbonate) कुप्यागीयिज *m* (कुप्य for कुप्यातु zinc, अगीय for प्राणरीय carbonate, इज for खनिज mineral)

2 = hemimorphite (hydrous zinc silicate) सैकुप्यिज *m* (सै- for मैक्तीय silicate, कुप्य for कुप्यातु zinc, इज for खनिज mineral)

smithy लोहशाला *f*

smithy instructor लोहकर्म शिक्षक

smithy scale लोहशाला-शल्क

S M M (saw mill manager) क प्र (कक-चालय प्रबन्धक)

smock frock (worn by farm labourers) श्रम वासा

smocking Needlework (ornamental shirred work) सुवलन *n*

smoke *n* धूम, धूँ *m*

smoke *vb* 1 धूँनपान करना

2 धूमन, धूमायन

smoke ball धूम गोल

smokebox *Rly* धूँ धान *n*

smokebox door *Rly* धूँ धान द्वार

smoke brown (yellow पीत in hue, of very low अप saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यपपीत

smoke bush=smoke tree

smoke candle धूम बत्ती

smoked fish धूमित मत्स्य (मछली)

smoked pearl (a colour, blue red नील-रक्त in hue, of very low अप saturation) अपनीलरक्त

smoked plate *Phys* धूमित पट

smoke generator धूम जनित्र

smoke glasses *Ophthalmol* धूमोपनेत्र

smoke grenade *Mil* धूम-दाहिस

smoke grey (a colour, greenish yellow पीताहरि in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्राव-पीताहरि

smokeless *adj* धूमहीन, धूमरहित, निर्धूम

smokeless chimney धूमरहित धूममार्ग

smokeless powder *Chem* धूमहीन स्रोद, निर्धूम स्रोद

smoke nuisance धूँ त्रास

smoke shell धूँ स्फोट

smoke stack (a chimney esp a pipe serving as a chimney) धूँ नाद *n*

smoke tree (it has large panicles of minute flowers on plumose pedicel)

cells, resembling a cloud of smoke)  
 धूम्या *f* (धूम्या 'cloud of smoke' from  
 Malatimādhava)  
 smoke tube *Rly* धूम नाल  
 smoke tube boiler *Rly* धूमनाल बाष्पित्र  
 smoke yellow=sand (reddish yellow  
 पीनारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation)  
 अवपीतारक्त  
 smokiness धूमिलता *f*, धुमापन  
 smoking 1 धूम्रपान *n* (it will include  
 ganja, opium)  
 2 धूमन, धूमायन *n*  
 smoking car *Rly* धूम्रपान यान  
 smoking club धूम्रपान-गोष्ठी  
 smoking is not permitted धूम्रपान की  
 अनुज्ञा नहीं है  
 smoking prohibited धूम्रपान निषिद्ध,  
 धूम्रपान वर्जित  
 smoky *adj* धूमर, धूमिल  
 smoky quartz = cairngorm stone  
 Mineral धूम्र स्फटिक  
 smoky willow-warbler *Aves* धूमल  
 तरु-कृजिनी (upper plumage smoky-  
 brown धमल)  
 smooth *adj* 1 चिककण, मसृण, चिकना  
 2 (as in smooth working) सुचारु  
 smooth *vb* Statistics सरलन  
 smooth bore gun मसृण-तिक्ष्ण शतघ्नी  
 smooth-coated Indian otter *Mamm*  
 स्निग्ध भारत उदृ  
 smoothed *adj* Statistics सरलित  
 smoothed curve Statistics सरलित वक्र  
 smoothed histogram Statistics सरलित  
 वारवारताचित्र  
 smooth elm = *Ulmus carpinifolia*  
 (q v) स्निग्ध उपकर  
 smooth hinge Statics चिककण कोर  
 smooth histogram Statistics सरल वार-  
 वारता-चित्र  
 smoothing 1 Statistics सरलन *n*  
 2 सरलीकरण *n*, सरल करना  
 smoothing of curves Statistics वक्र-  
 सरलन  
 smoothing out of irregularities अनिय-  
 मिताओं का सरलीकरण  
 smooth long-headed poppy = *Papaver*  
 dubium स्निग्ध अहिफेन  
 smoothly and efficiently सुचारु रूप से  
 और दक्षता से  
 smooth material curve Statistics  
 सरल भौतिक वक्र  
 smooth material surface चिककण भौ-  
 तिक तल

smooth newt = spotted newt = *Tri-*  
*turus punctatus Zool* पृषन सरटिका  
 smooth out irregularities अनियमिताओं  
 का सरल करना  
 smooth pei चिककण कलाय, चिकना मटर  
 smooth pulley *Math* मसृण घर्घरी  
 smooth surface मसृण तल, चिकना तल  
 smooth walled *adj* मसृण भित्ति, चिकनी  
 भित्ति वाला  
 smooth working सुचारु कार्य  
 smother *vb* वायुरोधन, वायुरोध मारण,  
 वायुरोध करना, वायु रोक कर मारना  
 smothering fire वायुरोधाद् अग्निनिर्वा-  
 पण, वायु रोक कर आग बुझाना  
 smoulder *vb* प्रधूमन (प्रमित from खुबरा)  
 smudge 1 *vt* (to fumigate with smoke  
 to drive off frost) धूमरक्षण, प्रतिधूमन,  
 धुआ देना  
 2 *vi* धब्बा लगना  
 smudge fire धूमग्नि  
 smudging (protecting against frost  
 by means of a smudge) धूमरक्षण,  
 प्रतिधूमन *n*, धुआ देना  
 smuggled *adj* चौर्याणीत  
 smuggler चौर्यपणित (वृ) *m*.  
 smuggling *Com* 1 (importing foreign  
 goods secretly) चौर्यनयन *n*  
 2 (clandestine trade in prohibited  
 goods) चौर्यपणन *n*  
 smut *Plant Pathol* (any of certain  
 destructive diseases of various  
 plants caused by parasitic fungi  
 characterized by black, often dusty,  
 masses of spores) कालिका *f*  
 smut fungus कालिका-कवक  
 smuts=field woodrush (*Luzula cam-*  
*pestis*) वनप्रनड *m*  
 smut spore कालिका बीजाणु  
 smutted *adj* कालिकामस्त  
 smutty *adj* (affected with smut fun-  
 gus) कालिकामस्त, कालिकामय  
 Sn (stannum=tin) *Chem* त्र (त्रयु)  
 snag 1 (German *Aststummel*) (a stump  
 or base of a branch that has been  
 lopped off—Web) शाखावशेष *m*  
 2 ग्रन्थि *m*, गाठ  
 snail मन्थर *m*, घोंवा  
 snail shell मन्थर कर्पर  
 snake सर्प *m*, साप  
 snake berry 1 सर्पबदरी *f*  
 2 = bittersweet (*Solanum dulca-*  
*quara*) कद्वामधु *m*  
 snake-bird=darter

snake bite सर्प दंश, साप का डसना  
 snake gourd (*Trichosanthes anguina*)  
 चिचिण्डा *f* (B, N, M)  
 snake's-head (*Varitonia annua*) वृषन  
*m*, चिच्छ  
 snake's poison food = bittersweet  
 (*Solanum dulcamara*) कद्वामधु *m*  
 snakeweed 1 (*Euphorbia hirta*) रक्-  
 यिन्दुच्छद *m* (Nadk)  
 2 (*Polygonum punctatum*) शोफपत्र *m*  
 snakewood (*Strychnos colubrina*) नागदु  
*m*  
 snap bean=string bean  
 snapdragon 1 (any garden plant of  
 the genus *Antirrhinum* q v) नागा;  
 पुष्प *m*  
 2 (colour)=primrose yellow  
 snap shot *n* *Photog* क्षणचित्र, झटचित्र *n*  
 snap shot *vb* क्षणचित्रण, झटचित्रण  
 snap willow=crack willow भगुर नखा  
 snare जाल *n*, पाश *m*  
 snaring (a bird) पाशन *n*  
 sneaking अपक्रमण *n*  
 sneezeweed (*Centipeda orbicularis*)  
 छिक्कनी *f* (B, M)  
 sneezewort 1 (*Centipeda orbicularis*)  
 छिक्कनी *f* (B, M)  
 2 (*Achillea*) छिक्कासाक *n*  
 Snell's law *Phys* भुजायन-उदा नियम  
 snipe कुनाल *m* (occurs in Buddhist  
 literature)  
 snipe-billed godwit *Aves* तनु तुण्ड  
 आरामुखी (the bill is like that of a  
 snipe, very long, straight and  
 slender)  
 S No (serial number) क्र. (क्रमक)  
 snooperscope (enables one to see  
 even in dark) तिमिरेश *m*  
 snorkel pen दश-मसोपथ, दश लेखनी  
 snout 1 तुण्ड *n*  
 2 *Geog* तुण्ड *n*  
 snow शीन, हिम *n* (when distinction is  
 needed between snow and ice then  
 snow शीन, ice हिम)  
 snow ball-tree=guellder-rose (*Vibur-*  
*num opulus*) हिमकन्दुक *m*  
 snow bear *Mamm* हिम कबू *m*  
 snow break=snow breakage *Forestry*  
 1 (a tree or portion of a tree bro-  
 ken by snow—I F R) हिमभग्न वृक्ष  
 2 (a breaking of trees by snow—  
 Web) हिमभञ्जन  
 3 (a protective belt maintained

against damage by snow—I FR )  
 हिमरक्षक पट्टी, हिमरक्ष  
 snow cock हिम-तित्रि *m*  
 snow cornice *Geog* हिम-मुकुट  
 snow cover हिमावरण, शीतावरण  
 snowdrop *Bot* हिमसुमन *n*  
 snow eater = chinook (a wind)  
 snow-fall हिमपात, शीनपात *m*  
 snow field हिम-क्षेत्र, शीन-क्षेत्र  
 snow finch हिम-चटक  
 snow leopard *Mamm* शुभ्रद्वीपी ( इन् )  
*m* (occurs in नारदीय महापुराण, पूर्व  
 खण्ड, अध्याय ७७)  
 snow owl शीन-उलूक  
 snow partridge तुपार-तित्रि  
 snow pigeon श्वेत-पारावत (श्वेत white)  
 snow pressure हिम-निपीड  
 snow warfare हिम-युद्ध  
 snow white *Col Ind* शीन श्वेत  
 snowy mespilus = Amelanchier vul-  
 garis  
 snowy owl हिमोलूक  
 snuff नस्य *n* (from Bengali), नास  
 snuff brown = mummy brown न्यव-  
 रक्तातिपीत  
 snuff vendor नस्य-विक्रेता  
 snug *Mach.* (prevents rotation in  
 screwing up the nut) रोधा *f*  
 so अत, अतएव, इसलिए  
 SO (Settlement Officer) स्य अ (भूव्यवस्था-  
 अधिकारी)  
 SO (Station Officer) स्था अ (स्थाप-  
 अधिकारी)  
 SO (Survey Officer) आ अ (आपरीक्षण-  
 अधिकारी)  
 soak *vb* आचूषण, चूषण  
 soakage pit चूषण गर्त  
 soakaway trench चूषण खाति  
 soaked *adj* आचूषित  
 soaking tank *Bly* (for axle packing)  
 तैलाशय *m*  
 so also एव च  
 so and so अमुक  
 soap स्वेफेन *m*, साबुन  
 soap bark = quillaja *Pharm* स्वेफेन-  
 चल्क  
 soap case स्वेफेन-गानी  
 soaped wood स्वेफेनित काष्ठ  
 soaper (one who or that which applies  
 soap) स्वेफेनक *m*  
 soap film स्वेफेन झिल्ली  
 soap impregnated pledget स्वेफेनव्याप्त  
 पिचु

soap lye स्वेफेन पल्पूलन  
 soapnut अरिष्ट *n*, रीडा  
 soapnut seed रीडे के बीज, अरिष्ट बीज  
 soapnut tree of N India (*Sapindus mukorossi*) अरिष्ट *m* (B, N, M), रीडा  
 soapnut tree of S India (*Sapindus trifoliata*) दक्षिण अरिष्ट  
 soapstone *Petrog* शैलखटी *f*, सेलखड़ी,  
 स्वेफेनाश्म *m*  
 soapstone powder शैलखटी-क्षोद  
 soapstone slab शैलखटी-खण्ड  
 soapstone tile शैलखटी खर्वरी  
 soap-wort (*Saponaria vaccaria*) स्वेफे-  
 निरु *f*  
 soapy clay स्वेफेनवत् मृत्तिका  
 soapy feel स्वेफेनवत् स्पर्श, स्वेफेन-स्पर्श,  
 स्पर्श में साबुन के समान  
 soar *vb* *Aeronautics* (to fly without  
 engine power and without loss of  
 altitude) विड्यन  
 so as to ensure यथा • सुनिश्चित रहे  
 sober *adj* 1 (habitually temperate  
 in the use of liquor) संयत, पानसंयमी  
 ( इन् )  
 2 (not drunk) अमत्त  
 3 गम्भीर  
 sober and temperate habits गम्भीर और  
 संयत स्वभाव  
 sobriety 1 संयम *m*  
 2 गम्भीरता *f*  
 socalled *adj* तथाकथित, नाममात्र का ही,  
 केवल नाम का, कहलाने वाला  
 sociable lapwing सघचर टिट्ठिक (it  
 assembles in very great numbers नर)  
 social *adj* 1 सामाजिक (Const), समाज-  
 2 *Bot* सघरोही ( इन् )  
 3 *Zool* सघचारी ( इन् )  
 social and cultural opportunity  
 सामाजिक और सांस्कृतिक अवसर  
 social and economic status सामाजिक  
 और आर्थिक प्रास्थिति  
 social and recreational activities  
 सामाजिक और वैनोदिक कार्य  
 social and religious sentiments सामा-  
 जिक और धार्मिक भावनाएँ  
 social and religious usage सामाजिक  
 और धार्मिक प्रथा  
 social authority सामाजिक प्राधिकार  
 social caretaking सामाजिक अवेक्षण  
 social condition सामाजिक दशा  
 social credit *Econ* सामाजिक प्रत्यय  
 social custom सामाजिक रूढि (Const),  
 लोकाचार

social cycle सामाजिक चक्र  
 social economics सामाजिक अर्थशास्त्र  
 social economy सामाजिक अर्थव्यवस्था  
 social evolution सामाजिक उद्विकास  
 social gathering 1 सामाजिक समारोह  
 2 स्नेह संमेलन (used in M P colleges)  
 social heredity सामाजिक पित्रागति  
 social hygiene (the prevention of  
 diseases that are socially commu-  
 nicated—Web) सामाजिक रोगनिवारण,  
 सामाजिक स्वास्थ्यरक्षा  
 social injustice सामाजिक अन्याय  
 social insects सघचारी कीट, सामाजिक कीट  
 social insurance सामाजिक आगोप  
 social investigation सामाजिक अनुसंधान  
 socialism समाजवाद *m*  
 socialist समाजवादी ( इन् ) *m*  
 socialist theory of crisis *Econ* समाज-  
 वाद का संकट सिद्धान्त  
 socially सामाजिक दृष्टि से (Const)  
 social medicine सामाजिक आयुर्विज्ञान  
 social monopoly *Econ* सामाजिक एका-  
 धिकार  
 social order सामाजिक व्यवस्था  
 social position सामाजिक स्थिति  
 social predominance सामाजिक प्रभुत्व  
 (प्राधान्य)  
 social psychology समाज-मनोविज्ञान  
 social reconstruction सामाजिक पुन-  
 निर्माण  
 social relation सामाजिक संबंध  
 social relationship *Econ* सामाजिक  
 संबंध  
 social science समाज विज्ञान  
 social security सामाजिक सुरक्षा  
 social service सामाजिक सेवा (Const)  
 social service institution सामाजिक  
 सेवा संस्था  
 social status सामाजिक स्थिति, सामाजिक  
 प्रास्थिति  
 social vice सामाजिक दुर्गुण  
 social welfare सामाजिक कल्याण  
 social workers समाज सेवक *m*  
 societies *Plant Ecol* (a subordinate  
 community within an associates—Bor  
 p 112) सघक *m*  
 Societies Registration Act समिति-  
 पञ्जीयन-प्रधिनियम  
 society 1 (community as an aggregate  
 of persons) समाज *m*  
 2 (an association) समिति *f*, समाज *m*,  
 परिपत्र, मण्डली *f*  
 3 *Ecol* सघ *m* (see climax units)

society auditor समिति लेखापरीक्षक  
 Society for the Prevention of Cruel-  
 ty to Animals (S P C A) पशु निर्दयता-  
 निवारण समिति (प नि नि म)  
 Society Inspector समिति-निरीक्षक  
 socio- समाज-  
 socio economic status सामाजिक  
 अवस्था  
 sociologist = sociologist  
 sociologist समाजविज्ञ, समाजशास्त्री (रन्) m  
 sociology समाजविज्ञान n, सामाजिकी f,  
 समाजशास्त्र n  
 socket 1 कूप m (eyesocket अक्षिरूप)  
 2 Mach उल्लखल n  
 socket distress signal कूप-संकट-संकेत  
 socket light signal कूप-प्रकाश-संकेत  
 sockets of teeth दन्त-कूप  
 socket sound signal कूप ध्वनि संकेत  
 sod n (that stratum of the soil filled  
 with the roots of grass, herbs, etc.)  
 नृणमृदा f  
 sod vb (to cover with sod) नृणमृदा से  
 ढकना  
 soda विक्षार m  
 soda alum विक्षार स्फटिका  
 soda amide Chem विक्षार तिक्केय  
 soda ash विक्षार भस्म  
 soda bicarb क्षारानु द्व्यगारीय  
 soda bleach Chem विक्षार श्वेतक  
 soda caustic दह विक्षार  
 sodalase विक्षारदलज m (रज for खनिज  
 mineral)  
 soda clay विक्षार मृत्तिका  
 soda crystals विक्षार स्फट  
 Sodada decidua = Capparis decidua  
 Bot  
 soda feldspar Mineral विक्षार स्फतीय  
 soda glass विक्षार काच  
 soda glass tube विक्षार-काच-नाल  
 soda-granite विक्षार-कणाइम  
 soda hornblende विक्षार शृंगान्वन  
 sodaic adj विक्षारिक  
 soda lime विक्षार चूर्णक  
 soda lime glass विक्षार चूर्ण काच  
 sodalite Mineral (a sodium alumi-  
 num silicate) क्षारिज m (क्षार- for  
 क्षारानु sodium, रज for खनिज mineral)  
 sodalite syenite Petrog क्षारिज क्षाती-  
 याइम  
 sodalithite Petrog (a rock composed  
 almost exclusively of sodalite)  
 क्षारिजारम m  
 soda mesolite Mineral विक्षार मध्यमिज

soda mica = pragonite विक्षारभ्रक  
 -odamide (sodium + amide) Chem क्षार-  
 तिक्केय  
 soda niter Chem उपक्षार, विक्षार पाक्य  
 soda-potash feldspar विक्षार-सजि  
 स्फतीय  
 soda salicylas क्षारानु नम्रलीय  
 soda-tonalite विक्षार-तिर स्फाइम  
 soda water विक्षार-जल  
 soda water bottle विक्षारजल-कूपी  
 soda water bottle cane carrier विक्षार-  
 जल कूपी वेत्र वाहक  
 sodic adj (sodium) क्षारिक  
 sodii arsenas anhydrous अजल क्षारानु  
 नेपालीय  
 sodii chloridum = sodium chloride  
 sodii morrhuas = sodium morrhu-  
 ate  
 sodii nitris क्षारानु भूयित  
 s o d i i salicylas = sodium salicy-  
 late  
 sodii thiosulphas = sodium thiosul-  
 phate  
 sodio adj Chem क्षार, क्षारिक  
 sodio- Chem (denotes sodic and, the  
 whole compound being an adjec-  
 tive) क्षारि-  
 s -aluminic adj क्षारि-स्फटिक  
 s aurous adj क्षारि-स्वर्ण्य  
 s citrate क्षारि-निम्बवीय  
 s -hydric adj क्षार्युदिक  
 s -platinic adj क्षारि महिक  
 s -tartrate क्षारि-न्यासवीय  
 sodium Chem क्षारानु m  
 s acetate क्षारानु शुकीय  
 s alizarin-sulphonate क्षारानु  
 विमज्जिहि-शुल्वायीय  
 s alum क्षारानु स्फटिका  
 s aluminate क्षारानु स्फटोय  
 s amalgam क्षारानु मरस  
 s amide (sod amide) क्षारानु तिक्केय  
 s ammonium phosphate क्षारानु  
 तिक्कानु भास्वीय  
 s ammonium sulphate क्षारानु तिक्कानु  
 शुल्बीय  
 s ammonium tartrate क्षारानु तिक्कानु  
 न्यासवीय  
 s antimonite क्षारानु अञ्जनित  
 s antimony tartrate क्षारानु अञ्जन  
 न्यासवीय  
 s arsenate क्षारानु नेपालीय  
 s arsenite क्षारानु नेपालित  
 s azide क्षारानु अजीवीय

s benzene sulphinat क्षारानु भूवेन्-  
 शौल्बीय  
 s benzene-sulphonate क्षारानु भूवेन्-  
 शुल्वायीय  
 s benzoate क्षारानु भूपीय  
 s biborate क्षारानु द्विटाकीय  
 s bicarbonate क्षारानु द्व्यगारीय  
 s bichromate क्षारानु द्विवर्णीय  
 s bifuoride क्षारानु द्वितरस्वेय  
 s biselenite क्षारानु द्विमेचित  
 s bismuthate क्षारानु भिदीय  
 s bisulphate क्षारानु द्विशुल्बीय  
 s bisulphate क्षारानु द्विशुल्बित  
 s borate क्षारानु टाकीय  
 s boro benzoate क्षारानु टाक-भूपीय  
 s boro citrate क्षारानु टाक निम्बवीय  
 s boro fluoride क्षारानु टाक-तरस्वेय  
 s bromate क्षारानु दुरीय  
 s bromide क्षारानु दुरीय  
 s butyrate क्षारानु धृनीय  
 s iso butyrate क्षारानु-स धृतीय  
 s cacodylate क्षारानु कुगन्धलीय  
 s caprylate क्षारानु नारिकेलीय  
 s carbonate क्षारानु प्रागारीय  
 s chaulmoograte क्षारानु शक्तिमुद्रावी  
 s chlorate क्षारानु नीरीय  
 s chlorate spray क्षारानु नीरीय शीकर  
 s chloride = sodii chloridum  
 Pharm क्षारानु नीरीय  
 s chloro-acetate क्षारानु नीर-शुकीय  
 s p-chloro-benzoate क्षारानु प नीर-  
 भूपीय  
 s -4-chloro-p h e n o l-2 sulphonate  
 क्षारानु ४-नीर-दशव-२ शुल्वायीय  
 s chromate क्षारानु वर्णीय  
 s cinnamate क्षारानु दारुसितीय  
 s citrate क्षारानु निम्बवीय  
 s cobalti nitrite क्षारानु केरि भूयित  
 s cupri-tartrate क्षारानु तान्नि-न्यास-  
 वीय  
 s cyanide क्षारानु इयामेय  
 s dicarbonate = s bicarbonate  
 s dichromate क्षारानु द्वि-वर्णीय  
 s dihydrogen citrate क्षारानु द्वि-उदजन  
 निम्बवीय  
 s dihydrogen phosphate क्षारानु  
 द्वि-उदजन भास्वीय  
 s dihydroxy tartrate क्षारानु द्वि-उद-  
 जार न्यासवीय  
 s - 2 4-di-nitro phenate क्षारानु २४-  
 द्वि-भूय-दर्शीय  
 s dioxide क्षारानु द्विजारेय  
 s dithionate क्षारानु द्विगन्धीय

s diuranate क्षारातु द्विकिरणीय  
 s D<sub>1</sub> line क्षारातु घ<sub>1</sub> रेखा  
 s D<sub>2</sub> line क्षारातु घ<sub>2</sub> रेखा  
 s ethoxide क्षारातु दक्षुजालेय  
 s (ethyl) alcoholate क्षारातु (दक्षुल) सुषवीय  
 s ethylate क्षारातु दक्षुलीय  
 s ethyl oxal-acetate क्षारातु दक्षुल तिग्म शुक्तीय  
 s ethyl sulphate क्षारातु दक्षुल शुल्बीय  
 s ferric oxalate क्षारातु अयसिक तिग्मीय  
 s ferro cyanide क्षारातु अयस्य रयामेय  
 s fluoride क्षारातु तरस्वेय  
 s fluo silicate क्षारातु तरसैकतीय  
 s f o r m-aldehyde sulphoxylate क्षारातु वन्न सुव्युद-शुल्बजालेय  
 s formate क्षारातु वन्नीय  
 s fumarate क्षारातु वृन्नीय  
 s glycerophosphate Pharm क्षारातु मधुर-भास्वीय  
 s gynocardate क्षारातु गौरमुद्गरीय  
 s halide क्षारातु नीकुल्बेय  
 s hexa-meta phosphate (technical) क्षारातु षट्-सम भास्वीय (परिभाषित)  
 s hippurate क्षारातु अश्वमेहीय  
 s hydrate क्षारातु जलीय  
 s hydrochloride क्षारातु उदनीरेय  
 s hydrogen carbonate क्षारातु उदजन प्राणारीय  
 s hydrogen citrate क्षारातु उदजन निम्बवीय  
 s hydrogen malate क्षारातु उदजन उत्कोलीय  
 s hydrogen oxalate क्षारातु उदजन तिग्मीय  
 s hydrogen phthalate क्षारातु उदजन म्युत्तैलीय  
 s hydrogen pyro-phosphate क्षारातु उदजन अग्नि भास्वीय  
 s hydrogen sulphate क्षारातु उदजन शुल्बीय  
 s hydrogen sulphite Chem क्षारातु उदजन शुल्बित  
 s hydrogen tartrate क्षारातु उदजन न्यासवीय  
 s hydro-sulphide क्षारातु उद-शुल्बेय  
 s hydro sulphite क्षारातु उद-शुल्बित  
 s hydroxide क्षारातु उदजारेय  
 s hypo-bromite solution क्षारातु उप-दुरित विलयन  
 s hypo-chlorite solution क्षारातु उप-नीरित विलयन

s hypo-phosphite क्षारातु उप भास्वित  
 s hypo sulphate क्षारातु उप-शुल्बीय  
 s hypo sulphite क्षारातु उप-शुल्बित  
 s iodate क्षारातु जम्बीय  
 s iodide क्षारातु जम्बेय  
 s lactate क्षारातु दुग्धीय  
 s laevulinate क्षारातु मिष्टिबीय  
 s laurate क्षारातु जयपत्रीय  
 s light Phys क्षारातु प्रकाश  
 s. malate acid क्षारातु उत्कोलीय अम्ल  
 s malonate क्षारातु उत्कोलायीय  
 s malo urca क्षारातु उत्कोल-मिह  
 s mandelate क्षारातु वातामीय  
 s meso tartrate क्षारातु मध्य न्यासवीय  
 s meta bi sulphite क्षारातु सम द्वि-शुल्बित  
 s meta-borate क्षारातु सम टाकीय  
 s met-anilate क्षारातु सम-नीलीय  
 s meta phosphate क्षारातु सम भास्वीय  
 s meta silicate क्षारातु सम सैकतीय  
 s meth oxide solution क्षारातु प्रोद-जारेय विलयन  
 s methyl arsonate क्षारातु प्रोदल-नेपायीय  
 s methyl sulphite क्षारातु प्रोदल शुल्बीय  
 s molybdate क्षारातु सवर्णीय  
 s mono borate क्षारातु एक टाकीय  
 s monoxide क्षारातु एकजारेय  
 s morrhuate = sodiu morrhuas Pharm क्षारातु स्नेहमीनीय  
 s myristate क्षारातु जातीय  
 s β-naphtho quinone-sulphonate क्षारातु आ-उत्तैल-विज्वरा शुल्बायीय  
 s nitrate क्षारातु भूयीय  
 s nitrite क्षारातु भूयित  
 s m nitro benzene sulphonate क्षारातु सम भूय-धूपेन्य शुल्बायीय  
 s 4 nitro-diphenyl amine 2-sulphonate क्षारातु ४ भूय द्विदर्श-तिक्ती-२ शुल्बायीय  
 s o nitro-phenate क्षारातु-० भूय-दर्शीय  
 s. nitroprusside क्षारातु भूयोदर्यामेय  
 s 1-nitroso 2 naphtholate क्षारातु-१-भूय २ उत्तैलवीय  
 s p-nitro toluene sulphonate क्षारातु प-भूय विरालेन्य शुल्बायीय  
 s nucleinate क्षारातु न्यष्टिबीय  
 s oleate क्षारातु त्रक्षीय  
 s oxalate क्षारातु तिग्मीय  
 s oxide क्षारातु जारेय  
 s palmitate क्षारातु तालीय  
 s per borate क्षारातु अति टाकीय  
 s per-chlorate क्षारातु अति नीरीय

s per-iodate क्षारातु अति-जम्बीय  
 s per oxide क्षारातु अति जारेय  
 s per sulphate क्षारातु अति शुल्बीय  
 s phenate क्षारातु दर्शीय  
 s phenol sulphonate क्षारातु दर्शव-शुल्बायीय  
 s phenyl acetate क्षारातु दर्शल-शुक्तीय  
 s phenyl hydrazine-p sulphonate क्षारातु दर्शल-उदाजीवी प-शुल्बायीय  
 s o phenyl-phenate क्षारातु ०-दर्शल-दर्शीय  
 s phenyl phosphate क्षारातु दर्शल भास्वीय  
 s phosphate क्षारातु भास्वीय (pear crystals, feathery crystals कलय स्फट, लघु स्फट)  
 s phosphate acid (meta, pyro) क्षारातु भास्वीय अम्ल (मम, अग्नि)  
 s phosphite क्षारातु भास्वित  
 s phospho molybdate क्षारातु भास्व-सवर्णीय  
 s phospho-tungstate क्षारातु भास्व-चण्डीय  
 s phthalite क्षारातु व्युत्तैलीय  
 s picramite क्षारातु कटु-तिक्तीय  
 s potassium tartrate (Rochelle salt) क्षारातु दहातु न्यासवीय (अपिछाद लवण)  
 s propionate क्षारातु प्रमेदीय  
 s pyro antimonite क्षारातु अग्न्यञ्जनीय  
 s pyro borate क्षारातु अग्नि-टाकीय  
 s pyro phosphate क्षारातु अग्नि-भास्वीय  
 s pyro phosphate acid क्षारातु अग्नि-भास्वीय अम्ल  
 s pyro sulphate क्षारातु अग्नि-शुल्बीय  
 s racemate क्षारातु गुच्छीय  
 s ricin oleate क्षारातु एरण्ड-त्रक्षीय  
 s salicylate क्षारातु नम्रलीय  
 s salt क्षारातु लग्न  
 s selenate क्षारातु मेचीय  
 s selenite क्षारातु मेचित  
 s silicate क्षारातु सैकतीय  
 s silico fluoride क्षारातु सैकत तरस्वेय  
 s silico tungstate क्षारातु सैकत चण्डीय  
 s spoon क्षारातु स्तुव  
 s stannite क्षारातु त्रप्वीय  
 s stann chloride क्षारातु त्रिचि नीरेय  
 s stearate क्षारातु वमीय  
 s succinate क्षारातु तृणीय  
 s sulph anilic क्षारातु शुल्ब नीलीय  
 s-sulph anilic-sulph-anilic क्षारातु त्रिल-शुल्ब नीलीय



s. sulphate ('pea crystals, 'feather' crystals, hydrated, anhydrous) चारतु शुल्फीय (कलाय' स्फट, 'लघुक' स्फट, जलीय, अजल)  
 s sulphide चारतु शुल्फेय  
 s sulphate चारतु शुल्फिन  
 s sulphocarbonate चारतु शुल्फागवीय  
 s sulpho-cyanide चारतु शुल्फ श्यामेय  
 s sulpho ricin oleate चारतु शुल्फेरण्ड-असीय  
 s sulpho-salicylate चारतु शुल्फ नत्र-लीय  
 s sulphhydrate चारतु शुल्फोडीय  
 s tannate चारतु शल्कीय  
 s tartrate चारतु न्यामवीय  
 s tartrate acid चारतु न्यासवीय अम्ल  
 s tellurate चारतु वगकीय  
 s tellurite चारतु वगकित  
 s tetraborate चारतु चतुष्टकीय  
 s tetrathionate चारतु चतुर्गन्धीय  
 s tetroxalate चारतु चतुस्त्रिमीय  
 s thioantimonate (Schlippers' salt) चारतु गन्धाञ्जनीय  
 s thio cyanate चारतु गन्ध श्यामीय  
 s thio-sulphate=sodium thiosulphates Pharm चारतु गन्ध शुल्फीय  
 s p toluene sulphinate चारतु प-विरालेन्य-शौल्फीय  
 s p toluene-sulphonate चारतु प-विरालेन्य-शुल्फापीय  
 s p toluene thio sulphonate चारतु प-विरालेन्य-गन्ध शुल्फापीय  
 s tungstate चारतु चण्डीय  
 s urate चारतु मेहीय  
 s vanadate चारतु म-बलीय  
 s vanadate (ortho, meta, pyro, tetra) चारतु रोचीय (ऊध, सम, अग्नि, चतुर)  
 s xanthate चारतु पीतीय  
 s xylene sulphonate चारतु काटेन्य-शुल्फापीय  
 sodomite पुमैधुनकारी (इन्) m, लोण्डेबाज  
 sodomy Law पुमैधुन n, लोण्डेबाजी  
 sofa प्रतल्प m, सुखासन n  
 sofa cloth प्रतल्प-वस्त्र  
 so far as जहा तक (Const)  
 so far as may be यथासम्भव, यथाशक्य, जहा तक हो सके  
 so far as practicable यथासाध्य (Const)  
 soffione बाष्पक्षिप m  
 S. of S (Superintendent of Stamps) सु अ (सुदार्क अधीक्षक)  
 soft adj मृदु

soft bast Bot मृदु अधोवाही  
 soft chancre मृदु रतिवण  
 soft climber मृदु आरोही  
 soft commensure=intermediate mass  
 soft crepitus Med मृदु कदकडाहट  
 soft crown Phys मृदु विमीसकाच m  
 soft currency सुलभ चलार्थ, सुलभ मुद्रा  
 soft currency area सुलभ चलार्थ क्षेत्र  
 soft currency countries सुलभ चलार्थ देश  
 soften vb मृदुभवन, मृदु होना, मृदुकरण, मृदु करना  
 softener मृदुकर m  
 softening मृदुकरण n, मृदु करना, मृदुभाव m, मृदु होना  
 softest wood मृदुतम काष्ठ, मृदुतम लकड़ी (cf hardest wood)  
 soft furred field rat Mamm मृदु-लोम क्षेत्र-मृषक  
 soft glass मृदु काच  
 soft iron मृदु भयस्, मृदु लोहा  
 soft money=paper money पत्र-मुद्रा  
 softness of water जल की मृदुता  
 soft palate Anat मास-तालु (as contrasted with अस्थितालु), मृदु तालु  
 soft paraffin मृदु मृदुमा  
 soft pencil मृदु भक्नी  
 soft quality मृदु श्रेणी  
 soft-rayed fish मृदुपक्ष मत्स्य  
 soft roc (the sperm of male fish) मत्स्य शुक्र  
 soft rush (Juncus effusus) मृदु प्रनद  
 soft shield fern=Aspidium angulare  
 soft solder (any low melting solder) सुद्रव सधा, कच्चा टाका  
 soft sore=soft chancre  
 soft sore organism Bact मृदु रतिवण जीवाणु  
 soft steel=mild steel  
 soft tortoise मृदु कूर्म  
 soft waste Textiles अवर्तित क्षेप्य (soft = untwisted)  
 soft water मृदु जल, फेनद जल, हलका पानी  
 soft wheat मृदु गोधूम  
 softwood Forestry (timber with no definite heartwood—I F R) मृदुकाष्ठ n  
 soft-wooded trees मृदु-काष्ठ वृक्ष  
 hard-wooded trees दृढ-काष्ठ वृक्ष  
 softwood fuel मृदुकाष्ठ-इन्धन  
 soft X-rays मृदु क्ष रश्मि  
 so help me God Law भगवान् मेरे सहा-यक हों  
 so help you God Law भगवान् आपके

सहायक हों

soil n 1 (the surface material of the earth in which plants grow) मृदा f, मिट्टी  
 2 भूमि f  
 acid soil अम्ल मृदा  
 alkaline soil क्षारिय मृदा  
 alluvial soil जलोढ मृदा  
 humus soil धरण मृदा  
 loamy soil समृदामय मृदा  
 mature soil परिपक्व मृदा  
 mellow soil सुकोमल मृदा  
 mineral soil खनिज-मृदा  
 night soil पुरीष  
 organic soil प्राणारिक मृदा  
 peaty soil जीर्णक-मृदा  
 saline soil लवण मृदा  
 sandy soil बालुमय मृदा  
 subsoil अधोमृदा, निमृदा  
 surface soil तल मृदा, उपरी मृदा  
 top soil शीर्ष-मृदा, उन्मृदा  
 vegetable soil उद्भिद्-मृदा  
 soil tb see soiling  
 soil acidity मृदा-अम्लता  
 soil aeration मृदा-वातन  
 soil aggregates मृदा-समूह  
 soil air मृदा-वायु  
 soil amelioration मृदा-सुधार  
 soil amendments मृदा-सुधारक ('amendment' is a substance which improves the soil)  
 soil bacteria मृदा शाकालु  
 soil base Chem मृदा पीठ  
 soil-binding grasses मृदा बन्धक घास  
 soil biology मृदा जैविकी  
 soil bodies मृदा-काय  
 soil building crops मृदा निर्मापी सस्य  
 soil burning मृदा दहन  
 soil cement मृदा-योजक  
 soil classification मृदा वर्गीकरण  
 soil-classification book मृदा वर्गीकरण-पुस्तक  
 soil colloid मृदा-श्लेषाभ  
 soil component मृदा सघटक  
 soil condition मृदा-दशा, मृदा अवस्था  
 soil conservation मृदा-संरक्षण  
 soil conservationist मृदा संरक्षक  
 soil constituent मृदा-सघटक  
 soil cost value Forestry (the sum of all expenses incurred in acquiring the land and rendering it fit for forest culture—I F R) समस्त भूमि-परिचय, भूमि पर समस्त व्यय

soil cover *Forestry* मृदावरण  
 soil cover crops मृदावरण सस्य  
 soil covering *Forestry* मृदावरण  
 soil creep सूक्ष्मपण (see erosion)  
 soil depleting crops मृदा नाशी सस्य  
 soil description मृदा वर्णन  
 soil drainage मृदा-जलनिकासण  
 soil entry (in an abstract) मृदा प्रविष्टि  
 soil erosion मृदा अपक्षरण मिट्टी का कटाव  
 soil exhaustion *Ecor* मृदा-श्रान्ति, श्रान्ति-श्रान्ति  
 soil expectation value *Forestry* मृदा की अनुमित मर्हा  
 soil extension मृदा-विस्तार  
 soil fauna मृदा प्राणी  
 soil fertility मृदा-उर्वरता  
 soil fixation मृदा स्थिरीकरण  
 soil flow = solifluction  
 soil formation मृदा निर्माण  
 soil forming mineral मृदाकारी खनिज  
 soil fumigation मृदा धूमन  
 soil gas मृदा वाति  
 soil genesis मृदा-उत्पत्ति, मृदा जनन  
 soil heat मृदा ऊष्मा  
 soil heterogeneity मृदा विषमता  
 soil improvement मृदा सुधार  
 soil indicator (a plant which grows typically on soils of a particular nature and thus acts as an indicator of the nature of the soil—J F R) मृदा सूचक  
 soil infection (infection arising from the soil) मृदा संक्रमण  
 soilings 1 (spreading or filling with soil, or manure) मृदायन, खादवपन *n* - मैला करना  
 soilings crop मृदायन-सस्य  
 soil inhabiting मृदा वासी  
 soil level मृदा तल  
 soil loosening मृदा-शिथिलन  
 soil management मृदा प्रबन्धन  
 soil map मृदा-चित्र  
 soil mass मृदा-पुञ्ज  
 soil material मृदा-द्रव्य  
 soil moisture मृदा-आर्द्रता  
 soil morphology मृदा-रचनाकार, मृदा-रचनाकारिकी  
 soil nitrogen मृदा न्यूनाति  
 soil organisms मृदा जीव  
 soil particle मृदा-लव  
 soil permeability मृदा अतिवेध्यता  
 soil pH मृदा ससु (for explanation see pH)

soil physics मृदा-भौतिकी  
 soil pipe *Hygiene* मल-नाड  
 soil porosity मृदा रन्ध्रता  
 soil preparation मृदा सजा  
 soil profile *Agric* मृदा-उच्छेद  
 soil protection wood मृदा-रक्षक वन  
 soil rental (the net annual income per acre derived from the soil—I F R) मृदा भाय, भूमि से वार्षिक भाय  
 soil root *Bot* मृदा-मूल, भौमिक मूल  
 soil rot मृदापक्षय  
 soil science मृदा-विज्ञान  
 soil scientist मृदा वैज्ञानिक  
 soil series मृदा श्रेणी  
 soil structure मृदा संरचना  
 soil survey मृदापरीक्षण (मृदा जापरीक्षण)  
 soil temperature मृदा ताप  
 soil texture मृदा-चयन  
 soil texture index मृदा-चयन-देशना  
 soil thermograph मृदा तापलिख  
 soil units मृदा एकक  
 soil ventilation मृदा सवातन  
 soil volume मृदा परिमा  
 soil water मृदा जल  
 soyabean = soybean  
 sojourn अल्पवास *m*  
 sol (soluble, solution) *Chem* विलेय, विलयन  
 sol *Chem* (colloidal solution) स्लेलयन *n*  
 -sol (solution) *Chem* -लयन *n* (विलयन)  
 sola bill (a bill which consists simply of one document—Pitman's Dict of Banking, 1932, p 652) एकल विपत्र  
 sola hat शोला टोपी  
 solamine blue FF = diamine fast blue FFB  
 Solanaceae *Bot* धत्तर-कुल *n* (from *Datura* धत्तर-प्रजाति)  
 solanaceous alkaloid धत्तरकुल्य क्षाराम  
 solanaceous crops धत्तरकुल्य सस्य  
 solanine *Chem* वृहतीयी *f*  
 Solaninae *Bot* धत्तरानुगोत्र *n*  
 solanum *Pharm* (*Solanum indicum*) वृहती *f* (ancient name)  
 Solanum *Bot* वृन्ताक-प्रजाति  
 S albicaule (it is taken against ulcers—Basu) व्रणप वृन्ताक  
 S crispum (*crispum* 'curled') वलित वृन्ताक  
 S diffusum = S xanthocarpum  
 S dulcamara (bittersweet, bitter sweet nightshade, deadly night-

shade, felonwort mortal, poison-berry, poisonflower, poisonous tea plant, snake's poisonfood, sweet bitter) कदवामधु वृन्ताक  
 S ferox चन्द्रपुष्पा वृन्ताक (B, M चन्द्र-पुष्पा)  
 S gracilipes (berry glabrous—Basu) स्निग्धबदरी वृन्ताक  
 S incanum (densely clothed with pale hairs—Basu) पाण्डुररोम वृन्ताक  
 S incertum = S nigrum  
 S indicum वृहती वृन्ताक (B, N, M वृहती, Hin भटकदेया, Uri *bryholi*, Ben *byakura*)  
 S jacquini = S xanthocarpum  
 S lycopersicum = *Lycopersicum esculentum*  
 S melongena (brinjal, eggplant) सामान्य वृन्ताक (MW वृन्ताक, Basu वृन्ताकी, Hin भटा, बैंगन, Ben बतकु, वेगुन, Kan *bhandaki*, Guj *vantak*, Tam *varitagam*, Tel बगमु, Mar बगरे, Arabic *badangan*, Per *bada nian*)  
 S nigrum (black nightshade, common nightshade, garden nightshade, hound'sberry, morelle, petty morel) काकमाची वृन्ताक (B, N, M, Ben Mar Tel कान्माची, Pan *kachmach*, Hin मकोइ, Kan *kaka-munchu*)  
 S rubrum = S nigrum  
 S seaforthianum (the stalk of the leaf is long and tendrillar) दीर्घ-वृन्त वृन्ताक (दीर्घ long, वृन्त stalk)  
 S spirale सर्पतनु वृन्ताक (MW 'सर्पतनु 'a kind of Solanum')  
 S torvum तिष्ठत वृन्ताक (Ben तीन-वेगुन)  
 S trilobatum अलर्क वृन्ताक (Basu अलर्क, Tel अलर्कपत्रगु)  
 S tuberosum (potato) भातु वृन्ताक (Hin आलु)  
 S verbascifolium प्रियकरी वृन्ताक (Basu प्रियकरी)  
 S virginianum = S xanthocarpum  
 S xanthocarpum कण्टकी वृन्ताक (MW कण्टकी, Basu कण्टकिनी, Ben कण्ट-कारी, Kan कण्टी, Mal *kantankattin*, Mar *kanteringan*, Uri *kontna*, Tam *kondangattari*)  
 solar adj सौर  
 solar apex *Astron* (the point toward

which the sun and the solar system are moving) सौराभिगमन-विन्दु  
 solar attachment *Astron* (an attachment to a surveyor's compass for determining the true meridian directly from the sun) सौर उपायोज  
 solar climate सौर जलवायु  
 solar climatic zone सौर-जलवायु कटि-  
 बन्ध  
 solar compass *Astron* सौर दिग्घटी  
 solar constant *Astron* सौर स्थिरांक  
 solar cooker सूर्य पत्र  
 solar corona *Astron* सौर परिरलय  
 solar cycle *Astron* सौर चक्र  
 solar day *Astron* सौर दिवस, सौर दिन  
 solar disc *Astron* सौर चिह्न  
 solar disinfection सौर रोगाणुनाशन  
 solar eclipse सूर्य ग्रहण  
 solar ecliptic limit *Astron* सूर्य-क्रान्ति-  
 मण्डलीय सीमा  
 solar energy *Astron* सौर ऊर्जा  
 solar equation *Astron* सौर समीकार  
 solar equator *Astron* सौर त्रिषुवदवृत्त  
 solar eye-piece सौर नेत्र-वीक्ष  
 solar hour *Astron* सौर होरा  
 solaristics सौरिकी *f*  
 solarium सूर्यचिकित्सालय *m*  
 Solarium = Architectonica सूर्यक प्रजाति  
 S perspectivum रम्य सूर्यक  
 solar microscope सौर लघुवीक्ष  
 solar month सौर मास  
 solar motion *Astron* सौर गति  
 solar noon *Astron* सौर मध्याह्न  
 solar nutation *Astron* सौर अभिसर्पण,  
 सौर विद्रोलन  
 solar parallax *Astron* सौर दिग्भेद  
 solar physics सौर भौतिकी  
 solar plexus सूर्य-प्रदान  
 solar radiation सौर विकिरण  
 solar spectrum सौर रंगवर्ण  
 solar spot *Astron* सौर लाल्छन  
 solar star *Astrophysics* सौर तारा  
 solar system *Astron* सौर संहति  
 solar time सौर काल  
 solar year सौर वर्ष  
 Solaster *Zool* सूर्यतारक प्रजाति  
 sold विक्रीत, बेचा गया  
 sold book विक्रीत-पुस्तक  
 solder *n* सटक *m*, टाका  
 solder *vb* सटकन, टाका लगाना  
 Dist weld सघान  
 solder bath thermometer सटक-तापन-  
 तापमाप

soldered coins सटकित टक  
 solderer सटकर *m*, टाके वाला  
 soldering सटकन *n*, टाका लगाना  
 soldering fluid सटकन-तरल  
 soldier 1 योद्धा (*v*) *n*  
 2 सैनिक *m*  
 3 *Apary* योद्धा *m*  
 soldiers = hard heads (*Plantago lanceo-*  
*lata*) कठिनशीर्ष *m*  
 soldiers' buttons 1 = marsh marigold  
 (*Ca'tha palustris*) कच्छ-मेन्दुक *m*  
 2 (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कषाय-  
 मूल *m*  
 soldiers thunderbolts = red poppy  
 (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त बहिर्फेन *m*  
 soldiers' woundwort = thousand leaf  
 (*Achillea millefolium*) सहस्रपत्नी *f*  
 soldier ticket सैनिक-पत्रक  
 sold ledger विक्रीत-प्रपञ्ची  
 sold ledger adjustment account विक्रीत-  
 प्रपञ्ची समापोजन-लेखा  
 sold note *Econ* विक्रीत पत्र  
 sole *n* 1 *Drainage* तटक *n*, तला  
 2 *Agric* जितल *n*  
 3 पादतल *n*  
 4 (a kind of flat fish) चिपिटा *f*  
 5 *Bot* नितल *n*  
 sole *adj* एकमात्र, एकल, एकाकी (-र),  
 अकेला एक-  
 sole risk अनन्य दायित्व, पूर्ण दायित्व  
 sole agent एकाधिकर्ता  
 sole and uniform condition एकमात्र  
 और एकसमान परिस्थिति  
 sole arbiter एकमात्र विवाचक  
 sole bar *Rly* तल-दण्ड  
 sole channel एकमात्र मार्ग  
 sole charge एकल प्रभार  
 sole corporation एकल निगम (*Const*)  
 sole criterion एकमात्र कसौटी  
 sole judge एकमात्र निर्णायक  
 sole lock and key एकमात्र ताला और  
 कुञ्जी  
 solely केवल, केवलमात्र  
 solely or jointly अकेले अथवा संयुक्त रूप  
 से  
 solemn *adj* गम्भीर, सत्यनिष्ठ (*Const*)  
 solemn affirmation गम्भीर प्रतिज्ञान  
 solemn declaration (made under the  
 penalties of perjury by a person  
 who conscientiously declines tak-  
 ing an oath) सत्योक्ति *f*  
 solemnization of marriage विवाह-  
 संस्कार *m*

solemnize *vb* 1 (to commemorate or  
 observe with solemnity) पर्व मनाना  
 2 (to unite a couple in marriage  
 with religious ceremony) (विवाह)  
 संस्कार करना  
 solemnly सत्यनिष्ठ से (*Const*), दृढसंकल्प  
 होकर (*Const*), गम्भीरतापूर्वक  
 I solemnly and sincerely declare  
 मैं सत्यनिष्ठा और सद्गान पूर्वक घोषणा  
 करता हूँ  
 solemnly affirm सत्यनिष्ठा से प्रतिज्ञा  
 करना  
 solemnly declare सत्यनिष्ठा से घोषित  
 करना  
 solemn war (it is begun by a formal  
 declaration) घोषित युद्ध  
 Solemya = Solenomys  
 solen-, soleno नाल-  
 Solen *Zool* (a genus of razor clams)  
 झुरपुटी-प्रजाति  
 Solenichthys नाइमारस्य-गण *m*  
 Solenidae *Zool* झुरपुटी-वंश *m*  
 soleno- नाल-  
 Solenocurtus *Zool* ह्रस्वनिनाल-प्रजाति  
 S strigatus (siphons united—PH  
 I 598) युक्त ह्रस्वनिनाल  
 solenocyte (solenो नाल- + -cyte कोशा)  
*Zool* (tubular flagellated cell) नाल-  
 कोशा *f*  
 Solenodon (*Gt* solen- नाल- + *odon*  
 -दन्त) *Zool* नालदन्त प्रजाति  
 Solenodontidae *Zool* नालदन्त-वंश *m*  
 Solenogastres *Zool* (straight intestine  
 devoid of coils) ऋजुवन्त-गण *m*  
 Solenoglyphs *Zool* (a group of snakes  
 with tubular erectile fangs) नालदंष्ट्रा-  
*m pl*  
 solenoid *n* *Elec* (a tubular coil) नाल-  
 कुन्तल *n*  
 solenoid *adj* (tubular) नालाभ  
 solenoidal current नालकुन्तल वाह  
 Solenomya *Zool* झुरशङ्ख प्रजाति  
 Solenomyidae (shell equivale,  
 resembling a Solen—CNE III 448)  
 झुरशङ्ख-वंश *m*  
 Solenopora नालरन्ध्र प्रजाति (नाल soleno-  
 + -रन्ध्र pora)  
 Solenopsis *Zool* (a genus of small  
 stinging ants) अलिनी प्रजाति (अलिनी  
 'possessed of a sting' occurs in  
 भागवत-पुराण)  
 S molesta (thief ant) चौर अलिनी  
 soleno stele *Bot* नालरन्ध्र *m*. (short

for नालम्ब्यरम्भ (see stole)  
amphiphilic solenostele उभयाधो-  
बाहिक नालरम्भ

sole officer एकमात्र अधिकारी  
soleplate = budplate Mach आधार पट्ट  
sole risk Rly अनन्य दायित्व, पूर्ण दायित्व  
sole succession एकमात्र उत्तराधिकार  
sole survivor एकमात्र उत्तरजीवक  
sole tenant Law एकल भाटकी  
sole trader एकल व्यापारी  
soleus (muscle) Anat जवापिण्डिका f  
(पेशी)

solfatara Geol (a volcanic area or  
vent which yields only hot vapours  
and gases, in part sulphurous)  
शुवास्प n (शुल्बारि + बाष्प)

solfataric origin शुवाष्पीय उद्भव  
solferino = erythrobennin  
solicit vb 1 याचना करना, अध्येषण  
request प्रार्थना करना

2 Law वादेक्षण  
solicit alms भीक्ष मागना  
solicitation याचना, अध्येषणा f (from  
हलायुष २ २०५)

solicited adj अध्येषित, प्रार्थनीय  
solicitor Law (a person employed to  
follow and take care of suits pen-  
ding in courts—Aiyar) वादेक्षक m  
solicitor-general महा-वादेक्षक  
solid adj 1 सान्द्र, ठोस  
cube, cubical घन

2 दृढ

3 Printing असीसित (opp leaded  
सीमित)

solid n सान्द्र m

Solidago Bot कनकशलाका-प्रजाति  
S virga-aurea (Aaron's rod, ban-  
wort, common golden rod, golden  
rod, woundwort) सामान्य-कनक-  
शलाका

solid angle Math सान्द्र कोण  
solidarity (an entire union of inte-  
rests and responsibilities in a group)  
समैक्य n, एकता f  
unity एकता

solid bamboo (Dendrocalamus  
strictus) वंश m, बास

solid barrier सान्द्र अवट्टरम्भ

solid blue base Col Ind सान्द्र नील पीठ

solid brown Col Ind सान्द्र बभ्रु

solid bullet ठोस गोली

solid carbon dioxide सान्द्र प्रागरा द्वि-  
जरीय

solid caustic potash सान्द्र दह सजि  
solid cliff सान्द्र उत्तरपात  
solid contents Forestry (Fr volume  
plein ou réel) सान्द्र परिमा

solid culm सान्द्र वेणु

solid cylinder सान्द्र रम्भ

solid edema कठिन शोफ

solid electrolyte सान्द्र विद्युद्वह्य

solid fats सान्द्र स्नेह

solid foundation दृढ आधार, ठोस आधार

solid geometry सान्द्र रैखिकी

solid globe सान्द्र गोलक

solid green Col Ind सान्द्र हरि

solid gur ठोस गुद

solid hydrocarbon सान्द्र उदागार

solidification सान्द्रीभाव m, सान्द्रीभवन

n, ठोस होना, सान्द्रीकरण n, ठोस बनाना

solidification shrinkage Metal सान्द्री-  
भवन आसंकोच

solidified adj सान्द्रित

solidified vegetable oils सान्द्रित वन-  
स्पति तैल, वनस्पति-धी

solidifying point (freezing point)  
सान्द्राक

solidity सान्द्रता f, ठोसपना

solid layer सान्द्र स्तर

solid mass Bot (not hollow) असुखिर

पुञ्ज (hollow सुखिर)

solid measure 1 Forestry (Fr volume  
plein, Germ Festmass) सान्द्र परिमा f

2 ठोस उपाय

solid of revolution Math परिक्रमण-सान्द्र

solid particles सान्द्र लव

solid perchloride of iron सान्द्र अयो-  
डिक्लीरिये

solid printing brown Col Ind सान्द्र

मुद्रण बभ्रु

solid solubility Metal सान्द्र विलेयता

(Chambers)

solid solution सान्द्र विलयन

solid sphere सान्द्र गोल

solid square Mil सान्द्र समायत

solid state सान्द्र अवस्था

solid surface सान्द्र तल

solidungulate adj Zool एकदाक (from  
जैमिनीय ग्राहण)

solidus = solidus curve

solidus curve सान्द्र वक्र

solid wheel सान्द्र चक्र

solid yellow Col Ind सान्द्र पीत

solifluction = soil-flow (Holmes's Prin-  
ciples of Phys Geol, New York,

1945, p 148) मृदा-प्रवाह m

Solifugae = Solpugida

solifuge Zool अभ्यूर्णायु m

solitaire Paleontol (a flightless ex-  
tinct bird related to the dodo, but  
less clumsy) विमन्दा f

solitary adj एकान्त, एकल, एक-

solitary cell ticket एकान्त कोष्ठ पत्रक

solitary confinement Law एकान्त संसी-

मन, एकान्त बन्दीकरण

solitary confinement register एकान्त-

संसीमन पञ्जी

solitary flower Bot एकल पुष्प

solitary inflorescence Bot एक पुष्पता

solitary snipe एकल पककीर (पककीर an-  
cient word)

solitary terminal Bot एकल अवसान

solochrome black Col Ind एकलवर्णक

काल

solochrome brown Col Ind एकल-

वर्णक दध्नु

solochrome red Col Ind एकलवर्णक रक्त

solochrome violet Col Ind एकलवर्णक

नीललोहित

solochrome yellow Col Ind एकलवर्णक

पीत

Solomon's seal = whiteroot (Polygo-  
natum multiflorum) सितमूल m

solonetz (alkaline soil) क्षारमृदा f

solonschak लवणमृदा

so long as जब तक (Const)

solonschak लवणमृदा f

solonetz क्षारमृदा

Solpuga Zool अभ्यूर्णायु-प्रजाति

Solpugida Zool (an order of hairy  
spiderlike arachnids) अभ्यूर्णायु-गण

m (Of ऊर्णायु for a spider)

sol state विलयन-अवस्था

gel state विलपक-अवस्था

solstice Astron अयनान्त m (from सूर्य-

मिहान्त)

solstitial adj Astron अयनान्त-

solstitial colure Astron अयनान्त-

उन्मण्डल

solstitial point Astron अयनान्त-विन्दु

solubility विलेयता f

solubility apparatus विलेयता साधित्र

solubility curve Chem विलेयता-वक्र

solubility product constant (K Sp)

विलेयता-गुणनफल स्थिरांक (वि गु स्थि)

solubility vessel विलेयता-पात्र

solubilizing effect विलेयकारी प्रभाव

soluble adj विलेय

almost insoluble अविलेय-प्राय

difficultly soluble दुर्विलेय, कठिनाई  
से विलेय  
freely soluble अत्यन्त विलेय  
moderately soluble अनति विलेय,  
मध्यम विलेय  
more soluble अधिक विलेय  
partially soluble किंचिद् विलेय  
readily soluble सरलता से विलेय  
readily soluble in water सरलतया  
जल-विलेय  
slightly soluble ईषद् विलेय  
slightly soluble in water ईषद् जल-  
विलेय  
sparingly soluble अल्पशो-विलेय,  
अल्प विलेय  
sparingly soluble in water अल्प  
जल-विलेय  
very soluble अति विलेय  
very soluble in water अति-जल-  
विलेय  
very sparingly soluble अत्यल्प  
विलेय  
very sparingly soluble in water  
अत्यल्प जल-विलेय  
soluble barbitol विलेय कोलसु  
soluble blue Col Ind विलेय नील  
soluble carbohydrate Chem विलेय  
प्रागोद्दीय  
soluble constituents विलेय संघटक  
soluble cotton blue Col Ind विलेय  
तूल नील  
soluble in cold water शीतजल विलेय  
soluble induline Col Ind विलेय  
सुनीली  
soluble induline dye विलेय सुनीली  
रञ्जक  
soluble in water जल-विलेय  
soluble methyl blue Col Ind विलेय  
प्रोदल नील  
solubleness विलेयत्व *n*  
soluble nigrosine Col Ind विलेय  
असिती  
soluble nutrient विलेय पोषक  
soluble phenyle विलेय दर्शक  
soluble Prussian blue विलेय अय-  
स्त्रयाम नील  
soluble pure blue Col Ind विलेय  
शुद्ध नील  
soluble red woods Col Ind विलेय  
रक्त काष्ठ  
soluble silk blue Col Ind विलेय  
कौशेय नील  
soluble sky blue Col Ind विलेय

आकाश नील  
soluble starch विलेय मण्ड  
soluble violet Col Ind विलेय नील-  
लोहित  
soluble yellow Col Ind विलेय पीत  
solute *adj* (soluble) विलेय  
solute *n* *Physical Chem* (a dissolved  
substance) विलीन *n*  
solution *aracemicalis* seu *Fowleri*=  
arsenical solution *Pharm* नैपालिक  
विलयन  
solution 1 साधन, समाधान *n*  
2 *Math* (method) साधन *n*  
3 *Math* (result) फल *n*  
4 (key) कुञ्चिका *f*  
5 निर्धारण *n*  
6 *Chem* विलयन *n*  
concentrated solution सकेन्द्रित  
विलयन  
dilute solution मन्द विलयन  
moderately dilute solution आमन्द  
विलयन  
moderately concentrated solution  
आसकेन्द्रित विलयन  
strong solution प्रबल विलयन  
weak solution दुर्बल विलयन  
7 *Pharm* विलयन *n*  
solution cultures विलयन-संवर्ध  
solution heat treatment *Metal* विलय-  
नोष्म साधन  
solution of ammonium acetate तिक्तातु-  
शुक्तीय विलयन  
solution of an equation *Math* समी-  
कार साधन  
solution of arsenous and mercuric  
iodides=liquor arseni et hydrar-  
gyri iodidi=Donovan's solution  
नेपपारदिक जम्बेय विलयन  
solution of bismuth and ammonium  
citrate=liquor bismuthi et ammo-  
nii citratis भिद्रातु तथा तिक्तातु निम्ब-  
वीय विलयन  
solution of coal tar=liquor picis  
carbonis अगाराल-विलयन  
solution of cochineal इन्द्रगोप-विलयन  
solution of ferric chloride=liquor  
ferri perchloridi अयसिक-नोरेय-विलयन  
solution of ferrous phosphate=li-  
quor ferri phosphatis अयस्य-भास्वीय-  
विलयन  
solution of glyceryl trimitate *Pharm*  
मधुरल त्रिभूतीय विलयन  
solution of mercuric chloride=liquor

hydrargyri perchloridi पारदिक-  
नोरेय-विलयन  
solution of morphine hydrochloride  
=liquor morphinae hydrochloridi  
प्रमीली उदनीरेय-विलयन  
solution of potassium hydroxide=  
liquor pot assii hydroxidi दहातु-उद-  
नोरेय-विलयन  
solution of problem 1 समस्या पूर्ति *f*  
2 *Math* प्रश्न-साधन *n*  
solution of serum proteins लसी-  
प्रोभूजिन विलयन  
solution of sodium arsenate क्षारातु-  
नेपालीय विलयन  
solution of strychnine hydrochloride  
=liquor strychninae hydrochlo-  
ridi विषतिन्दुकी-उदनोरेय-विलयन  
solution of tolu=liquor toluanus  
विरालधूपियास-विलयन  
solution of triangles *Math* त्रिकोण-  
निर्धारण  
solvated *adj* *Chem* (attached to mole-  
cules of water) जलीयित  
solve *vb* 1 साधन, समाधान  
2 *Math* साधन  
3 विलयन  
solved example *Math* साधित उदाहरण  
solvency शोधक्षमता *f*  
solvency certificate शोधक्षमता प्रमाणपत्र  
solvent *adj* 1 (able to pay all legal  
debts) शोधक्षम  
2 (that dissolves) विलायक  
solvent *n* *Chem* विलायक *m*  
-solvent (dissolving) -विलायक *m*  
solvent estate शोधक्षम संपदा  
solvent naphtha विलायक उत्तैल  
solvent oil विलायक तैल  
solving an equation *Math* समीकार साधन  
solvbergite (Germ *solvbergit* fr  
name of a mountain गिरि in Norway  
Composed of alkali feldspars क्षारक  
स्कनीय and aegirite क्षाय सिज) क्षायो-  
गिरि *m*  
solway blue-black B, 3B=alizarin  
blue black NB  
solway green EF=alizarin brilliant  
green EF  
solway purple=alizarin purple  
solway violet=anthraquinone violet  
soma *Bot* तन् *f*  
somactid *Zool* (support the dermo-  
trichia शृगरदिम—Chambers) शृग-  
रदिमधर *m*

somactidia=pterygiophore अरास्थि *n*

somaplasm=somatoplasm

somatic *adj* तन्-

somatic cell=body cell *Bot* तन् कोश  
=काय-कोश

somatic death शरीर मरण

somatic layer=parietal layer *Zool*  
प्राचीर-स्तर

somatic motor *Zool* तन् प्रेरक

somatic nucleus = tropho-nucleus  
पोषण-न्यटि

somatic responses *Zool* तन्-प्रतिचार

somatic sensory *Zool* तन्-संवेदी

somatoblast *Zool* तन्वृषट *m*

somatoderm *Embryol* (somatic stratum of the mesoderm) तन्वृस्तर *m*

somatome=somite *Zool* तन्खण्डक *m*

somatoplasm तन्द्रव्य *n*

somatopleure *Zool* तन्पार्श्व *m*

somatopleuric *adj* *Zool* तन्पार्श्विक

somatotrophin *Zool* तन्पोषि *f*

sombre bat *Manim* (it is black through-out) कृष्ण बागुद

sombrerite (a 'hard' mineral phosphate—Hrokh) भास्वकशेरिज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)

-some, -soma तन्

some measure of कुछ न कुछ

some part thereof उसका कुछ भाग

some portion of the property संपत्ति का कुछ अंश

sometimes कभी कभी

somite *Zool* तन्खण्डक *m*

Sonneratia acida = Sonneratia caseolaris *Bot*

somnambulism निद्राचार *m*

somnambulist निद्राचारी (इन्) *m*

Somniosus *Zool* (genus to which the Greenland shark belongs) हिमग्राह-प्रजाति

S microcephalus (has a small head) लघुशीर्ष हिमग्राह

so much so यहा तक कि

son पुत्र *m*, लड़का

son and daughter पुत्र और पुत्री

sonar *Radar* (underwater sound detection, and listening devices employing supersonic frequencies, it is in effect underwater radar) स्वनाम्नेव *m*

son-before-the father = horseshoof (*Tussilago farfara*) अश्वखुर *m*

Sonchus *Bot* सहदेवी प्रजाति

S arvensis (corn sow thistle, dindle,

gutweed, hogweed, rosemary, swine thistle, tree sow thistle) सामान्य सहदेवी (*Bin* सहदेवी बटी, Mar सहदेवी)

S asper (rough sow thistle) रुक्ष-सहदेवी

S maritimus (distribution—Punjab) पञ्चनद सहदेवी

S oleraceus (du tistle, hare's lettuce, hare's palace, hare's thistle, milkweed, milk-thistle, sow thistle, sprout thistle, turnsole) शशकण्ट-सहदेवी

S orixensis = S arvensis

S wightrinus = S arvensis

Sonepat *Geog* शोणाप्रस्थ, शोणप्रस्थ *m*

song bird = singing bird सुस्वर पक्षी, गायक पक्षी

son in-law जामाता (वृ) *m*, दामाद, जमाई

Sonneratia *Bot* अर्चक प्रजाति

S acida अम्लबदरी अर्चक

S alba श्वेत अर्चक

S apetala (a petala अदल) अदल अर्चक

S caseolaris सामान्य अर्चक (*Ben archaka, orcha*)

S griffithii (a species of the Burma coast, strongly resembling S acida —Tr II 609) ब्राह्म अर्चक

sonometer *Phys* ध्वनिमान *m*

Sonoran zone *Biogeog* पश्चिमोष्ण पाताल *n* (includes warmer parts of the W. United States and Central Mexico)

sonorous figures *Phys* सस्वनन आकृति

sons and grandsons पुत्र और पौत्र

sons and the rest (sons, grandsons and great grandsons) पुत्र पौत्रादि

sonship पुत्रत्व *n*

so often as जब जब, जय जब तब तब (Const)

soon शीघ्र, तुरन्त

soon after the receipt प्राप्त होने पर तुरन्त

sooner or later आज अथवा कल

soonest शीघ्रतम

soorocks=field sorrel (*Rumex acetosella*) क्षेत्र-चुक्रिका *f*

soot कज्जल *n*

soot-blower कज्जलापसारक, कज्जलापथम *m*

soot brown कज्जल बभ्रु, (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्तानिपीत in hue, of low अथ saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तातिपीत

sooty *adj* 1 (soot producing) कज्जलकारी (इन्)

2 धूमिल, धूसल, कालारुण

sooty albatross धूमिल महासामुद्र

sooty flame कज्जल-ज्वाला (short for कज्जलकारी ज्वाला)

sooty flycatcher *Aves* धूमिल शलभाश

sooty gull *Aves* धूमिल गगा-चिल्ली

sooty tern *Aves* धूमिल कुररी

Sopara *Geog* शूर्पारक *m*

Sophia chirurgorum = Descurainia sophia *Bot*

sophism (an argument embodying a subtle fallacy) कूटतर्क *m*

sophist (a captious or fallacious reasoner) कूटतार्किक *m*

Sophora *Bot* प्रवालशिम्बो-प्रजाति

S griffithii (petals glabrous

—Basu) स्निग्धदल प्रवालशिम्बी

S mollis (Himalayan laburnum)

मृदु-प्रवालशिम्बी

S secundiflora (coral bean) सामान्य-प्रवालशिम्बी

S tomentosus रोम प्रवालशिम्बी

soporific *adj* आस्वापक

soprano = treble *Music* उच्चतम *m*

soprano clef *Music* उच्चतम कुन्वी

Sopubia *Bot* दुग्धिला-प्रजाति

S delphinifolia सामान्य-दुग्धिला (Bombay dudhali)

sop with staff = telescope staff *Surv.* दूरक्ष-दण्ड

soralium *Bot* (a group of sorodia) प्रजनी गुच्छ *m*

sorb, sorb tree शैलभूर्ज *m* (for explanation see service tree)

Dist mountain ash गिरि-भूर्ज

sorbic *adj* *Chem* शैलभूर्जिक

sorbic acid शैलभूर्जिक अम्ल

sorbine red = azo acid red L

sorbite (mixture of cementite and ferrite) सप्रगायस *n*

sorbitol *Chem* शैलभूर्जितव *m*

sorbos *Chem* शैलभूर्जधु *n*

sorb tree = sorb

sorbus = sorb

Sorbus *Bot* शैलभूर्ज प्रजाति

S aria = Pyrus aria

S aucuparia (rowan tree with red berrylike pomes) रक्तकोल शैलभूर्ज

S domestica (sorb tree, service tree) सामान्य शैलभूर्ज

S torminalis (wild service tree)

वन्य शैलभूज  
**sorcerer** भूतसाधक *m*  
**sorcery** भूतसिद्धि *f*  
**sore** घण *m*  
**soredia** *pl* of **soredium**  
**soredium** (of lichen) *Bot* (specialized reproductive bodies) प्रजनी *f*  
**sore eyes** कृपिताक्षि, आई हुई आई  
**Sorel cement** = magnesia cement (Bennett) भ्राजा वज्रचूर्ण  
**Sorensen scale** समुप्रेणी  
**Sorensen's salt** अपिक्षाभा लवण  
**sore throat** कण्ठकोप *m*  
**Soret's effect** (when differences of temperature are maintained in a salt solution, the dissolved material will concentrate in the coolest portions of the liquid—Hackb) शीतघन-प्रभाव  
**Soret's principle** शीतघन सिद्धान्त  
**Sorex** (the typical genus of shrews) चुचु प्रजाति  
**sorghum** यवनाल *m*, जवार  
**Sorghum** *Bot* यवनाल-प्रजाति  
**S halepense** = Cuba grass = Johnson grass (seeds are demulcent—Basu) मृदुकीज यवनाल  
**S. vulgare** (broomcorn, Guinea corn, great millet, Indian millet) सामान्य यवनाल (B, M यवनाल, Afghanistan, Ben Hin Guy जार, Konkani जुगर, Kumaon जुनामी, Mar जुआरी, Arabic jawars, Tel *jonnalu*)  
**sorghum brown** (a colour, reddish-red yellow पीतातिरन्त in hue, of low अव saturation) भवपीतातिरन्त  
**sorgo** = sweet sorghum मधु घम्रास *n*  
**Soricidae** *Zool* (family) मृचुचु-यन *m* (चुचु ancient word)  
**Soricoidea** *Zool* (suborder) मृचुचु-अनुगण *m*  
**Soriculus** *Zool*, मृचुचु प्रजाति (It is terrestrial Cf *Tupia* नचुचु प्रजाति)  
**sorites** *Logic* संक्षेप-माला *f* (short for संक्षेप सहाय्य माला)  
**progressive sorites** प्रगामी संक्षेप-माला  
**regressive sorites** प्रतीपगामी संक्षेप-माला  
**sorocarp** *Mycol* (Gk *soros* 'heap', *karpos* 'fruit') (of Acrasiales; the fruiting structure) गुच्छफल *n*  
**sorosis** *Bot* (the flower axis becomes

fleshy, e.g., in mulberry) सरसाक्ष *m*  
**sorrel** 1 *Bot* अम्ललोणिका *f*  
 2 = *Rumex acetosa*  
 3 = *Oxalis acetosella* हिमालय अम्ल-लोणी *f*  
 4 (a colour, red yellow रक्तीय in hue, saturation and brilliance मो dium मय) मध्यरक्पीत  
**field sorrel** (*Rumex acetosella*) क्षेत्र-चुक्रिका  
**Sorrento green** (a colour, greenish green blue नीलानिहरी in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीलानिहरी  
**sorrow** दुःख *n*  
**sorrowful tree** (*Nyctanthus arbor-tristis*) शेफालिका *f* (B, N, M, Ben)  
**sort** *tb* व्यवस्थापन, छांटना, अलग करना  
**sort** *aster Printing* व्यवस्थापन करना  
**sorted** *adj* व्यवस्थित  
**sorted gum** व्यवस्थित निर्यात, व्यवस्थित गोंद  
 graded gum श्रेणीबद्ध निर्यात (गोंद)  
**sorter** व्यवस्थापक, व्यवस्थापक *m*  
**sorter operator** व्यवस्थापक-चालक  
**sorting** 1 व्यवस्थापन *n*, छांटना  
 classify वर्गीकरण करना  
 2 (of railway wagons) व्यवस्थापन  
**sorting department** व्यवस्थापन विभाग  
**sorting siding** *Rly* व्यवस्थापन पथिका  
**sortment** *Forestry* व्यवस्थापन *n*, छांट  
**sorus** *Bot* (clusters of sporangia बीजाणुधानीगुच्छ) बीजाणुगुच्छ *m*  
**SOs** (standing orders) स्थायी (स्थायी आदेश)  
**so that** यथा, जैसे कि  
**soufrogene black** NB conc = sulphur black  
**soufrogene blue** NC = immedial blue C  
**sound** *Phys* 1 ध्वनि *m*  
 2 (science) ध्वनिकी *f*  
 3 (an instrument to be introduced into a cavity so as (i) to detect a foreign body (ii) or to dilate a stricture—Dorland) (i) अन्वेषणी *f* (ii) अभिस्तारणी *f*  
**sound** *adj* (as, business) सुस्थित, अच्छा  
**sound** *vb* *Med* अभिस्तारण  
**sound** *basic doctor* आधार सुविज्ञ चिकित्सक  
**soundboard** = sounding board *Phys*, ध्वनि-फलक  
**sound box** ध्वनि मञ्जूषा

**sound condition** अच्छी अवस्था  
**sounded** *adj* ध्वनित  
**sound energy** *Math* ध्वनि ऊर्जा  
**sounder** 1 *Phys* (that which sounds) ध्वनिता (य) *m*  
 2 (an instrument) ध्वनित्रय *n*  
 3 (a herd of wild swine) पराहयूय, मूसयूय *n*  
**in sound health** सुस्वस्थ  
**sound hole** *Music* ध्वनि छिद्र  
**sound image** *Phys* ध्वनि प्रतिमिति  
**sounding** *adj* गिनाटी (इय)  
**sounding** *n* ध्वनन *n*  
**sounding board** = soundboard  
**sounding in damages** *Law* दानितूरक  
**sound** 1 knowledge अच्छा ज्ञान  
**soundless** *adj* ध्वनिहीन अध्वनिक  
**sound** *location* *Acoustics* ध्वनिमूल-निर्देशक *m*  
**sound management** सुव्यवस्था  
**sound mind** स्वस्थ चित्त  
**sound mind and memory** स्वस्थ चित्त और स्मृति  
**sound photography** ध्वनि भाजित्रा  
**sound post** *Music* ध्वनि स्तूप  
**sound projector** ध्वनि क्षेपक  
**soundproof** *adj* ध्वनिरोध  
**sound pulse** *Phys* ध्वनि स्पन्द  
**sound quality** ध्वनि लक्षण  
**sound ranging** 1 *Phys* ध्वनि-मूल्यान्वेषण *n*  
 2 *Mil* ध्वनि गोचरान्वेषण *n*  
**sound signals** ध्वनि-संकेत  
**sound system** ध्वनि-सहति  
**sound test** ध्वनि-परीक्षण  
**sound track** ध्वनि पथ  
**sound wave** ध्वनि-तरंग  
**sour** अम्ल, मट्टा  
**sourcaks** = field sorrel (*Rumex acetosella*) क्षेत्र चुक्रिका *f*  
**source** 1 प्रभव *m*, स्रोत *n* (Const)  
 2 (of a river) उद्गम *m*  
**source-book** आकर ग्रन्थ  
**source of air** वायु प्रभव  
**source of income** आय का स्रोत  
**source of light** प्रकाश-प्रभव  
**source of power** विद्युत् प्रभव  
**source of profit** लाभ-स्रोत  
**source of sound** ध्वनि-प्रभव  
**source of supply** 1 प्रदाय-स्रोत  
 2 *Geog* जल प्रभव  
**source of water supply** जलप्रदाय का स्रोत

sources of law विधि स्रोत

sources of profit लाभ के साधन, लाभ-स्रोत

sources of water Hygiene जल-प्राप्तिस्थान

sour cherry (*Prunus cerasus*) प्रबद्ध *m*sour dock = *Rumex acetosa*

sour dough अम्ल पिट

sour gourd (*Adansonia digitata*) गोरक्षी *f* (B, N, M)sour grass = *Oxalis acetosella* हिमालय-अम्ललोणी *f*sour gum = black gum कृष्णनिर्यास *m*

sour humus अम्ल धरण

sour lime of India (*Citrus medica* var *acida*) अम्ल निम्बु *m*

sour milk दही

sour plum = false sandalwood (*Ximelia americana*) कूटचन्दन *m*sour sop (*Annona muricata*) अम्ल सीताफलsour trefoil = *Oxalis acetosella* हिमालय अम्ललोणी *f*

sour trifoly = sour trefoil

south *n* (S) दक्षिणा *f* (द)south *adj* दक्षिणsouth *vb* *Astron* दक्षिण पारण

South America दक्षिण पाताल

south Burmese drongo *Aves* दक्षिण-ब्राह्म ड्रॉग अंगारकsouth east (S E) आग्नेयी *f* (आ)south eastern *adj* आग्नेयsouthern *adj* दक्षिणsouthern Besra sparrow-hawk *Aves* दक्षिण कुलिग श्येनकsouthern blue flycatcher *Aves* दक्षिण नील शलभाशsouthern bronzed drongo *Aves* दक्षिण काश्य-कृष्ण अंगारकsouthern brown winged tern *Aves* दक्षिण बभ्रु पक्ष कुररीSouthern Crown = *Corona Australis Astron* दक्षिण मुकुटsouthern crow-pheasant *Aves* दक्षिण कुषकुभsouthern golden backed woodpecker *Aves* दक्षिण स्वर्ण-पृष्ठ काष्ठकूटsouthern grackle *Aves* दक्षिण मदन-सारिकाsouthern green pigeon *Aves* दक्षिण-हरितालsouthern grey backed shrike *Aves* दक्षिण भस्म-पृष्ठ लट्ठबकsouthern grey partridge *Aves* दक्षिण

गौर तित्तिर

southern grey-tit *Aves* दक्षिण भस्म-वल्गुली

Southern Hemisphere दक्षिण गोलार्ध

southern Indian black bulbul *Aves*

नील-गिरि अणितुण्ड गोवत्सक

southern Indian hawk-owl दक्षिण कृष्ण

पेचक

southern Indian jackal *Mamm* दक्षिण

शृगाल

southern Indian pigmy woodpecker *Aves* दक्षिण वामन काष्ठकूटsouthern Indian roller *Aves* दक्षिण-चापsouthern Indian scimitar-babbler *Aves* दक्षिण-गिरि प्रियवद (in the hills पर्वत of South India दक्षिण)southern Indian small yellow-naped woodpecker *Aves* दक्षिण क्षुद्र पीत ग्रीव

काष्ठकूट

southern Indian stone-chat *Aves* दक्षिण भस्म-भस्वकsouthern jungle babbler *Aves* दक्षिण-हृहोलिकाsouthern jungle crow *Aves* दक्षिण वन-काफSouthern Konkan *Geog* गोप-राष्ट्र *n*

southern limit दक्षिण सीमा

southern painted partridge *Aves* दक्षिण चित्र तित्तिरsouthern pale-headed woodpecker *Aves* दक्षिण पाण्डु-शीर्ष काष्ठकूटsouthern red-whiskered bulbul *Aves* दक्षिण अवतसक गोवत्सक

southern right whale दक्षिण तिमि

Greenland whale उत्तरध्रुव-तमि

southern rufous woodpecker *Aves* दक्षिण क्षारक्त काष्ठकूट

southern section दक्षिण अनुभाग

southern sirkeer cuckoo दक्षिण श्रीकीर

southern spotted owl *Aves* दक्षिण पृषत छुद्रोत्क (छुद्रोत्क ancient name)southern tree pie *Aves* दक्षिण कृशकूटsouthernwood दक्षिणद्रु *m*southern yellow cheeked tit *Aves* दक्षिण पीत-कपोल वल्गुलीsouthern yellow-fronted pied woodpecker *Aves* दक्षिण पीत भाल कर्तुर काष्ठकूट

south gallery दक्षिण दीर्घा, दक्षिण लोचिका

South-Indian hedgehog *Mamm* दक्षिण-जाहकSouth Indian redwood (*Dalbergia*sissou) शिशपा *f* (D, N, M), शीशमSouth Indian talipot palm (*Corypha umbraculifera*) भीनाल *m* (Tel श्रीतालमु)southing *n* 1 *Surv* दक्षिणान्तर *n*2 *Astron* (transiting south of the zenith) दक्षिण-पारण *n*south of east (E S) पूर्व दक्षिणा *f* (पूर्व)south of south east (S E S) आग्नेय-दक्षिणा *f* (आ द)south of west (W S) पश्चिम दक्षिणा *f* (प द)South Persian black partridge *Aves* दक्षिण पारसीक कृष्ण तित्तिर

South Pole दक्षिण ध्रुव

South Sea arrowroot = *Tacca pinna tida*

South Sea Bubble दक्षिणसमुद्र बुद्बुद (समवाय)

south slope दक्षिण प्रवण

south south east (S S E) दक्षिणाग्नेयी *f* (द आ)south south west (S W S) दक्षिण-नैर्ऋती *f* (द नै)

South Temperate Zone दक्षिण कोष्ण कटिबन्ध

southwards *Astron* दक्षिण की ओरsouth west (S W) नैर्ऋती *f* (नै)south western *adj* नैर्ऋतsovereign प्रभु *m* (Const)sovereign *adj* 1 सपूर्ण प्रभुत्व-संपन्न (Const), सपूर्ण सत्ताधारी (इ)

2 प्रमुख

sovereign democratic republic सपूर्ण-प्रभुत्व संपन्न लोकतन्त्रात्मक गणराज्य (Const)

sovereign rights पूर्णप्रभुत्व अधिकार

sovereignty प्रभुता *f* (Const)sovprene *Chem* (soviet + isoprene a rubber of neoprene type) आग्नेयवट *n* (see isoprene प्रपञ्चवट)sow *vb* वपन, बोनाsow *n* सुकरी, बराही *f*

S O W (Superintendent of Works) क अ (कर्मन्त अधीक्षक)

sowd-wort = saltwort

sowfoot = horsehoof (*Tussilago far-fara*) अश्वसुर *m*sowing वपन *n*, बोना, बोवाई

planting रोपण

broadcast sowing विकीर्य वपन, छिटका

बोवाई

partial sowing आंशिक वपन, आंशिक



बोवाई  
 patch sowing खण्डक-वपन, खण्डकों में बोना  
 direct sowing बीज वपन, अन्यवहित वपन, बीज बोना  
 line sowing पंक्ति-वपन  
 sowing at stake = patch sowing  
 sowing drill = sowing machine  
 sowing horn Forestry वपन-शृंग  
 seed-horn बीज-शृंग  
 sowing in furrows Forestry सीता-वपन, उथली नालियों में बोना  
 sowing in holes Forestry छिद्र वपन, छिद्रों में बोना  
 sowing in lines Forestry पंक्ति वपन, पंक्तियों में बोना  
 sowing in mounds Forestry स्तूप वपन  
 sowing in nursery रोपणी में बोना  
 sowing in patches = plot sowing  
 Forestry खण्डक वपन, घालों में बोना  
 sowing in rows see sowing in lines  
 sowing in strips Forestry पट्टी वपन, पट्टियों में बोना  
 sowing machine, sowing drill Forestry वपन यन्त्र  
 sowing of the area क्षेत्र वपन  
 sowing on ridges Forestry कूट-वपन, मेंदों पर बोना  
 sowing seed = seed-horn  
 sowings or plantings वपन अथवा रोपण  
 sowlers = wild oat (*Avena fatua*) वन्य-यविका f  
 sown adj बोया हुआ, उप्त  
 sown crop बोया हुआ सस्य  
 sown more than once एक से अधिक बार बोया हुआ  
 sow thistle = hare's thistle (*Sonchus oleraceus*) शशकण्ट m  
 Soxhlet's condenser Chem अपिस्नेह सघनक  
 Soxhlet's extraction apparatus अपिस्नेह निस्सारण साधित्र  
 Soxhlet's filter tube अपिस्नेह पात्र नाल  
 soyabean चीनमाप m  
 soybean (*Glycine soja*) चीनमाप m  
 Soyumba Bot रोहिणी प्रजाति  
 S febrifuga (bastard cedar, Indian redwood, rohan tree) सामान्य-रोहिणी (B, N रोहिणी, Ben rohuna, Guj rohin, Hin rohun, Uri sohan, Mar rohuna)  
 S P (sample plot) न्या न (न्यादर्श खण्डक)  
 S P (selling price) बि मू (विक्रय मूल्य)

sp (species) बीज जा (जाति)  
*Clatonia* sp अज्ञात जा (note that जा will follow the generic term and not precede it)  
 S P Rly (Superintendent Power = Divisional Mechanical Engineer) म या अ (मण्डल यान्त्रिक-अभियन्ता)  
 space n 1 Phys परिमा (मन्) m (from अन्वेद) (in compounds वरिमन् would be वरिम, while standing alone it would be वरिमा masculine nominative eg)  
 2 दिश् f, देश m, स्थान n  
 3 (distance, interval) अन्तर, अन्तराल n, अवकाश m  
 space nb (children in family planning) समयान्तर देना  
 space bar or key Macn अन्तर-दण्ड m (as in a typewriter)  
 space centre Phvs वरिम-केन्द्रपथ  
 space charge Elec वरिम-प्रभार  
 space key = space bar  
 space-lattice Physical Chem वरिम-जाल  
 space order with newspaper पत्रस्थान आदेश  
 space out Forestry अन्तरालन  
 spacer अन्तरक m  
 space structure (of the carbon atom) Chem वरिम विन्यास m  
 space writer (one paid for his articles by the space they occupy when printed) रकम्भ लेखक m  
 spacing 1 अन्तर, अन्तराल n  
 2 (of children) समयान्तर देना  
 3 Agric, Forestry अन्तरालन n  
 spacing basis Forestry अन्तरालन आधार  
 spacing in strip sowing Forestry पट्टी-वपन में अन्तरालन  
 spacing of plants पादप अन्तरालन, पौधों के बीच में स्थान छोड़ना  
 spacing out Forestry अन्तरालन n  
 spae खनित्र n (ancient word), फावड़ा  
 Spadella Zool खनित्रा-प्रजाति  
 spadic bush (*Erythroxylon coca*) प्राचेतनी f  
 Spadiciflorae = Arales  
 spadix 1 Bot (a spike शूकी with a fleshy axis, usually subtended by, or enclosed in, a spathe शूकीछद) छद-शूकी f  
 2 Zool (a compressed cone shaped organ of the male nautilus) शकुंक m  
 spaghetti सुविरा f

Spalacidae (family) अलसमूष-वंश m (अलस a kind of rat in सुगन्ध)  
 Spalacotherium Paleontol (has five or six molars—CNH IX 99) पञ्चहान्य-प्रजाति  
 Spalax Zool अलसमूष प्रजाति  
 S typhlus (mole rat) छुत्तुन्दर अलस-मूष  
 spalling समुत्खण्डन n  
 spin 1 Geog अन्तर n  
 2 (spread or extent of an arch) चाप-विस्तार m, वितर्क f  
 span vb (reach across) पारायण (पार across—अयन going)  
 spangle n स्फुटलण्ड, स्फुट शल्क m (sparkling flake), चमकीले खण्ड  
 Spanish arbour vine = Ipomoea tuberosa  
 Spanish black = mineral black  
 Spanish broom = Spartium junceum  
 Spanish brown = mineral brown  
 Spanish carnation (*Caesalpinia pulcherrima*) कृष्णचूडा f (Basu, Ben)  
 Spanish chestnut = sweet chestnut  
 Spanish flesh = putty (colour)  
 Spanish fly (*Lytta vesicatoria*, a brilliant green blister beetle) हरिभृग m blister beetle उदस्फोट-भृग  
 Spanish green = verdigris green  
 Spanish jasmine (*Jasminum grandiflorum*) मालती f (B, M, Mal Tai Uri)  
 Spanish mackerel Zool प्रहरिपृष्ठा f (हरिपृष्ठा mackerel)  
 Spanish mahogany (a handsome variety of mahogany) श्री-महार्घ  
 Spanish needles = Bidens bipinnata  
 Spanish pellitory = pyrethrum root  
 Spanish red 1 = Carthamus red  
 2 = iron-oxide red  
 Spanish saffron (*Crocus sativus*) कुंकुम n  
 Spanish white = pearl white  
 Spanish wine = garnet (a colour red स्वतन्त्र in hue, of low नि brilliance) निरक्त  
 Spanish yellow = golden yellow (a colour, yellowish red-yellow स्वतन्त्र in hue, of high उच्च saturation, and high प्र brilliance) प्रोद्भूततापित  
 spanner 1 (adjustable wrench) विकुञ्ज m

2 (an anthropometric instrument)  
विन्नामि *m*  
spanning the world by air वायु द्वारा  
पृथिवी परायण  
span of apprehension *Psychol* बोध-  
क्षेत्र *n*  
limit of apprehension बोध सीमा  
spar 1 (connected with metallic ore)  
धातुका *f*  
2 (in English timber trade, a piece  
of timber of less diameter than a  
mast) दण्ड *n*  
sparagrass = asparagus  
spare *adj* अतिरिक्त  
spare copies अतिरिक्त प्रतिया  
spare copy अतिरिक्त प्रति  
spare part (extra part of a machine)  
अतिरिक्त भाग  
spares अतिरिक्त भाग *m*  
spare the services of की सेवा दे सकना  
spare time अवकाश *m*, अतिरिक्त समय  
spare wheel अतिरिक्त चक्र  
sparing *adj* अमुक्तहस्त  
sparing in diet मिताहारी (ई), यताहार  
sparingly 1 अल्प, हलपरा  
very sparingly 2 अल्प जल-विलेय  
2 यदा कदा ही, विरल  
sparingly soluble *Chem* अल्प विलेय,  
अल्पजल विलेय  
sparingly soluble in water अल्प जल-  
विलेय  
spark *n* 1 (a small particle of fire)  
स्फुलिंग *m*, चिंगारी  
2 (a colour) = geranium lake  
spark *vb* स्फुलिंग *n*  
spark arrester स्फुलिंग-रोधक  
spark-discharge *Elec* स्फुलिंग-मोक  
spark gap *Elec* स्फुलिंग-अवकाश  
spark (etincelle) green = ethyl green  
sparking *Chem* स्फुलिंग *n*  
sparking plug स्फुलिंग निग  
sparkle *vb* उत्स्फुरण  
sparkler उत्स्फुरक *m*  
sparkling *adj* (effervescent) प्रबुद्-  
बुद्  
sparkling wine प्रबुद्बुद् दाक्षिणी  
spark plug स्फुलिंग निग  
spark testing *Metal* (Rolfe p 200)  
स्फुलिंग परीक्षण  
sparrow 1 चटक, कुलिंग (occurs in उग्रत)  
*m*, चिडिया  
2 (colour) = mouse grey

sparrow grass = asparagus  
sparrow hawk चटक-इनेयक  
sparrow tongue = ninetyknot (*Polygo-  
num aviculare*) पुरसन्धि *m*  
sparrowweed (*Ranunculus lingua*)  
जिह्वापर्ण *m*  
sparse *adj* विरल, छुटपुट  
sparsely covered (with leaves) *Bot*  
विरलावृत  
sparteine (*spartium + ine*) शोधनीयी *f*  
Spartium *Bot* (Gk *spartos* 'broom')  
शोधनी प्रजाति  
S junceum (Spanish broom) सामान्य-  
शोधनी  
spasm *Med* अग्रग्रह *m* (from सुश्रुत)  
spasmodic *adj* अग्रग्रहीय, गृहीताग  
spasmodic colon स्थूलान्त्रग्रह  
spastic *adj* गृहीताग  
spasticity गृहीतागता *f*  
spat 1 यच्छा  
2 (the young of bivalve molluscs)  
द्विपुटेर *m* (द्विपुटेर bivalve For the suffix  
पर see chicken)  
3 (a young oyster) बालशुक्ति *f*  
Spatangidae हृत्कन्दुक वंश *m*  
Spatangoida (order including the  
heart urchins) हृत्कन्दुक गण *m*  
Spatangus *Zool* (a genus of heart-  
urchins) हृत्कन्दुक प्रजाति  
spathe *Bot* शूकीछद *m*  
spathic *adj* Mineral 1 (like spar)  
धातुकासदृश  
2 (lamellar) दलमय  
spathic iron or iron ore = siderite अय-  
प्रमिज *m*  
Spathiflorae = Arales  
spathifolius *Bot* Tax (spatulate lea-  
ves) खुरपर्ण  
Spathodea rheedii = Dolichandrone  
spathacea *Bot*  
Spathodea xylocarpa = Stereosper-  
mum xylocarpum  
spathula खुर *m*  
spathulate = spatulate  
spatral वरिम-  
spatial interference = steric hindrance  
*Chem* वरिम बाधा  
spatial series *Statistics* वरिम माला  
spatial units = geometric units  
Spatula *Aves* खजाक प्रजाति (खजाक occurs  
in the उणादिवंश)  
S clypeata पृथुचखु खजाक  
spatula (a knife shaped instrument

for spreading paints, etc) प्रथ *m*-  
spatulate *adj* *Bot* खुवाकार, खुर-  
spatulate leaf *Bot* (shaped like a  
spoon) खुर पर्ण, खुरकार पर्ण  
spawn *n* अण्डोष *m*  
spawn *vb* *Zool* अण्डजनन, अण्डोषजनन  
spawner अण्डोषजनक *m*  
spawning ground अण्डोषजनन-भूमि  
spawning time अण्डजनन समय  
spay *vb* अण्डाशयाकर्षण  
spaying = ovariectomy *Zool* (female  
castration to remove ovaries) अण्डा-  
शयाकर्षण *n*  
S P C A (Society for the Prevention  
of Cruelty to Animals) प नि नि स  
(पशु निर्दयता निवारण समिति)  
speak *vb* बोलना  
speaker 1 उक्ता (वृ) *m*  
2 (of a legislative body) अध्यक्ष *m*.  
(Const)  
chairman सभापति  
president प्रधान  
3 = loudspeaker  
electrical speaking instruments  
विद्युद्-भाषण उपकरण, विद्युद्-भाषण-यन्त्र  
speaker of the House of Commons  
लोक सदन का अध्यक्ष  
speaker of the House of the People  
लोकसभा का अध्यक्ष  
spear कुन्त *m*, भाला  
spear crowfoot 1 = *Ranunculus flammula* = lesser spearwort लघु कुन्तपर्णी  
2 (*Ranunculus lingua*) जिह्वापर्ण *m*  
spear crystals कुन्ताकार स्फट  
spear end (of a crystal) कुन्ताकार अग्र  
spear grass (*Heteropogon contortus*)  
कुन्तघास *m* (Hin लुम्पा, Mar कुमळ)  
spearhead कुन्ताग्र *n*  
spearment 1 कुन्तपर्णास *m*  
2 (*Mentha viridis*) मिर्च-पर्णास *m*.  
(Bombay पहाडी पोदीना)  
spearment oil कुन्तपर्णास तैल  
spear shaft कुन्त दण्ड, भाले का डण्डा  
spear shaped *adj* कुन्ताकार  
spearwort (any of several species of  
*Ranunculus* having spear shaped  
leaves) कुन्तपर्णी *f*  
special *adj* विशेष (Const), विशिष्ट, विशेष-  
चित  
special ability *Psychol* विशेष प्रवीणता  
special academic study विशेष आधिविद्य  
अध्ययन  
special accommodation विशेष स्थान

special accommodation allotment विशेष स्थान-व्यवस्था  
 special account विशेष लेखा  
 special act (of Parliament) विशेष अधिनियम  
 special action विशेष कार्यवाही  
 special act of creation Biol विशेष सृष्टिकर्म  
 special adhesive labels विशेष अभिलेखी नामपत्र  
 special adhesive stamp विशेष अभिलेखी मुद्रांक  
 special agent विशेष अभिकर्ता  
 special agreement विशेष सविद्ध  
 special anatomy विशेष शरीर  
 special appeal Law विशेष पुनरावेदन  
 special arbitrator विशेष विवाचक  
 special area विशेष क्षेत्र  
 Special Area (Development and Improvement) Act विशेष क्षेत्र (विकास तथा सुधार) अधिनियम  
 special armed constabulary विशेष सायुध आरक्षि बल  
 special armed force विशेष सायुध बल  
 special arrangement विशेष प्रवन्ध  
 special assumpsit Law विशिष्ट आश्रय  
 special attention विशेष ध्यान  
 special authority विशेष प्राधिकार  
 special autogenous vaccine विशेष आत्मजात लस  
 special bail विशेष लग्नक  
 special bastard Law (a bastard legitimated by marriage of its parents) विशेष जारज  
 special bench Law विशेष न्यायामन  
 special bill (in Parliament) विशेष विधेयक  
 special bond विशेष बन्धपत्र  
 special branch (C I D) विशेष शाखा  
 special brokerage account विशेष मध्यम-वर्तन लेखा  
 special budget provision विशेष आय-व्ययक-उपबन्ध  
 special business विशेष कार्य  
 special capital Econ विशेषित पुञ्जी  
 special care विशेष सावधानी (Const)  
 special carriage Rly विशेष वाहन  
 special case 1 Law विशेष वाद  
 2 विशेष प्रकरण  
 in special cases विशेष स्थितियों में  
 special casual leave विशेष आकस्मिक अवकाश  
 special charges विशेष प्रभार  
 special class Rly विशेष वर्ग

special class accident relief van Rly विशेष वर्ग दुर्घटना सहायता यान  
 special class station Rly विशेष वर्ग स्थान  
 special coach Rly विशेष स्यन्दन  
 special commendations विशेष सस्ताव  
 special commission विशेष आयोग  
 special commissioner विशेष आयुक्त  
 special conditions (of contract) विशेष प्रतिबन्ध  
 special constable विशेष आरक्षी  
 special constituency विशेष निर्वाचनक्षेत्र  
 special contract विशेष सविदा  
 special convenience विशेष सुविधा  
 special conveyance विशेष वाहन  
 special correspondent विशेष सवाददाता  
 special cost Econ विशेष परिचय  
 special course of training विशेष प्रशिक्षण क्रम  
 special creation विशेष सृष्टि  
 special creation theory विशेष-सृष्टि-वाद  
 special crossing Com विशेष रेखण  
 special current account विशेष चल लेखा  
 special damages विशेष हानिपूर्ति  
 special demurrer Law विशेष विध्यापत्ति  
 special deposit विशेष निक्षेप  
 special directions विशेष निर्देश  
 special disability leave विशेष निर्योग्यता अवकाश  
 special disease विशेष रोग  
 special division विशेष सभाग  
 special duty विशेष कर्तव्य  
 special duty sub-inspector विशेष कर्तव्य उप-निरीक्षक  
 special edition विशेष संस्करण  
 special effort विशेष प्रयत्न  
 special election विशेष निर्वाचन  
 special endorsement Law विशेष पृष्ठांकना  
 special enquiry विशेष परिपृच्छा, विशेष जाच  
 special establishment विशेष स्थापना  
 special event विशेष घटना  
 special excellence विशेष श्रेष्ठता  
 special excise preventive force (EM III 51) विशेष उच्छुल्क निवारक बल  
 special excise staff विशेष उच्छुल्क-कर्मचारी  
 special facilities विशेष सुविधाएं  
 special fare Rly विशेष भाड़ा  
 special foreign trade register विशेष विदेश व्यापार-पञ्जी  
 special forest industry विशेष वनोद्योग  
 special form विशेष प्रपत्र

special gland preparation Pharm विशेष ग्रन्थि-निर्मिति  
 special gonorrhoea vaccine विशेष प्रमेह-लस  
 special goods account Com विशेष वस्तु-लेखा  
 special guarantee विशेष प्रत्याभूति  
 special import certificate विशेष आयात-प्रमाणपत्र  
 special increment विशेष वृद्धि  
 special injunction Law विशेष निषेधाज्ञा  
 special instructions विशेष अनुदेश  
 special issue Law विशेष वादपद  
 specialist विशेषज्ञ m  
 specialist services विशेषज्ञ सेवाएं  
 speciality विशेषता f  
 specialization 1 Com विशेषोपयोजन n  
 2 Biol विशेषीकरण, विशेषीयण n  
 specialize vb विशेषोपयोजन, विशेषीकरण, विशेषीयण  
 specialized adj विशेषित, विशेषोपयुक्त (fitted for some special thing)  
 specialized band of cells Bot विशेषित कोशा पट्टी  
 specialized capital Econ विशेषोपयुक्त पुञ्जी, विशेषित पुञ्जी  
 specialized institution विशेषित संस्था, विशेषोपयुक्त संस्था  
 specialized organ Zool विशेषितांग  
 specialized shoot Bot विशेषित प्ररोह  
 specialized skill Econ विशेषोपयुक्त नैपुण्य  
 specialized structure Bot विशेषित संरचना  
 special jail विशेष कारागार  
 special judicial officer विशेष न्यायिक अधिकारी  
 special jury Law विशेष ज्ञप्तजनी  
 special language विशेष भाषा  
 special law विशेष विधि  
 special leave विशेष अनुमति  
 special leave to appeal पुनरावेदन की विशेष अनुमति  
 special letter of credit विशेष प्रत्ययपत्र  
 special liberality विशेष उदारता  
 special licence विशेष अनुज्ञप्ति  
 special liquor pass विशेष मदिरा-पारक  
 special local meeting विशेष स्थानीय बैठक  
 special local resolution विशेष स्थानीय संकल्प  
 special lock विशेष ताला  
 specially विशेष रूप से, विशेषत

specially appointed विशेषत नियुक्त  
 specially authorized विशेषत प्राधिकृत  
 specially authorized in this behalf  
 एतदर्थ विशेषत प्राधिकृत  
 specially empowered in this behalf  
 जिसे इसके लिए विशेष रूप से शक्ति दी गई  
 हो  
 specially trained विशेषत प्रशिक्षित  
 special magistrate विशेष दण्डाधिकारी  
 special measures विशेष उपाय  
 special meeting विशेष अधिवेशन, विशेष  
 बैठक  
 special messenger विशेष सदेशहर  
 special method विशेष रीति  
 special minimum विशेष न्यूनतम  
 special need विशेष आवश्यकता  
 special non-judicial adhesive stamp  
 विशेष न्यायिकेतर अभिलगी मुद्राक  
 special note विशेष टिप्पण  
 special objects (comforts) fund for  
 poor patients दरिद्र रोगियों के लिए  
 विशेष वस्तु (सुख) निधि  
 special occasion विशेष अवसर  
 special occupant विशेष अभिधारी  
 special officer विशेषाधिकारी  
 Special Officer, Small Savings Scheme  
 विशेषाधिकारी, लघु-सचय-योजना  
 special opportunity विशेष अवसर  
 special order विशेष आदेश  
 general order सामान्य आदेश  
 special order in writing लेखबद्ध विशेष  
 आदेश  
 special organ विशेष अंग, विशिष्ट अंग  
 special paper tickets Rly विशेष पत्र के  
 पत्रक  
 special partner विशेष भारी  
 special partnership विशेष भागीता  
 special pass विशेष पारक  
 special passenger train Rly विशेष  
 यात्रि सयान  
 special pass rules विशेष पारक नियम  
 special pass system विशेष पारक-पद्धति  
 special pay विशेष वेतन  
 special penalty विशेष दण्ड, विशेष शास्ति  
 special pension विशेष निवृत्तिवेतन  
 special permit विशेषानुज्ञा  
 special plague staff विशेष महामारी-  
 कर्मचारी  
 special plea Law विशेष आपत्ति  
 special pleader Law विशेष अभिरक्ता  
 special pleading Law विशेष अभिवचन  
 special ponceau Col Ind विशेष अधि-  
 रक्षापीत

special position विशेष स्थिति  
 special post विशेष पद  
 special power of attorney विशेष प्राभि-  
 करण-शक्ति  
 special precautions विशेष पूर्वविधान,  
 विशेष पूर्वोपाय  
 special press adviser विशेष समाचार-  
 मन्त्रणाकार  
 special privilege Law विशिष्ट विशेषाधि-  
 कार  
 special procedure विशेष प्रक्रिया  
 special process विशेष विधा  
 special programme विशेष कार्यक्रम  
 special property विशेष संपत्ति  
 special protection work Forestry  
 विशेष रक्षण-कार्य  
 special provisions विशेष उपबन्ध  
 special provisions by agreements स-  
 विदों द्वारा विशेष उपबन्ध  
 special purposes विशेष प्रयोजन, विशिष्ट  
 प्रयोजन  
 special qualifications विशेषाहताएँ (अहता  
 'qualification' Const ), विशेष योग्यता  
 special qualities विशेष गुण  
 characteristic qualities तद्विशिष्ट गुण  
 special rate विशेष अर्ध  
 special reasons विशेष कारण  
 special recorded reasons विशेष अभि-  
 लिखित कारण  
 special reminder विशेष अनुस्मारक  
 special repairs विशेष जीर्णोद्धार, विशेष  
 प्रतिसंस्कार  
 special report विशेष प्रतिवेदन  
 special reserve विशेष संचित  
 special resolution विशेष सकल्प  
 special responsibility विशेष उत्तरदायित्व  
 special revenue enquiry विशेष राजस्व-  
 परिच्छा  
 special revenue officer विशेष राजस्व-  
 अधिकारी  
 special rule Law विशेष नियम  
 special sanction विशेष समोदन  
 special scale (of pay) विशेष श्रेणी (see  
 scale)  
 special scrutiny विशेष परिनिरीक्षा  
 special sense Physiol (any one of the  
 five senses of seeing, feeling, hear-  
 ing, taste and smell) ज्ञानेन्द्रिय n  
 special session विशेष सत्र  
 special settlement विशेष परिशोधन  
 special skill विशेष दक्षता, विशेष प्रवीणता  
 special ship विशेष पर्णी  
 special stall विशेष विक्रयणी

special tribulation विशेष सारणीयन  
 special trade name विशेष न्यापार-नाम  
 special train विशेष सयान, विशेष गाड़ी  
 special tram विशेष रथयायान  
 special traverse Law विशेष उत्खण्डन  
 special treatment 1 विशेष चिकित्सा  
 2 Forestry विशेष समुपचार  
 special trust विशेष न्यास  
 specialty Law (contract or obligation  
 under seal) विसविदा f  
 specialty debt Law विसविदा-कृण  
 special urgency विशेषपातिपात  
 special vaccinator विशेष मसूरक  
 special verdict Law विशेष सनिश्चय  
 special wagon Rly विशेष वाहन  
 special ward (in a hospital) विशेष कक्ष  
 special warrant विशेष अधिपत्र  
 specie 1 (coin) टक m, नाणक n  
 2 (bullion=gold or silver) कलधौत,  
 अकुप्य n (not a base metal)  
 specie payment Com टक शोधन  
 specie point टकाक, स्वर्णीक  
 species 1 Biol जाति f  
 principal species Forestry मुख्य जाति  
 auxiliary species सहायक जाति  
 accessory species गौण जाति  
 exclusive species अन्यापवर्जी जाति  
 2 Logic जाति f  
 3 Pharm (a mixture of chopped or  
 coarsely powdered vegetable drugs,  
 esp one to prepare an aromatic tea  
 or tisane as, a pectoral species an  
 emollient species) स्वाथक m  
 species of animal पशु की जाति  
 specific adj 1 विशिष्ट, निश्चित, निर्दिष्ट,  
 विशेष  
 2 (as in specific performance) यथा-  
 वत्, तथैव  
 3 Biol (pert to species) जाति, जातीय  
 4 Med विशिष्ट  
 5 Phys आपेक्षिक  
 specific n Med (a specific remedy)  
 विशिष्ट औषध  
 specifically विशेष रूप से (Const ), विशि-  
 ष्ट, विशिष्ट रूप से  
 specifically appropriated विशेष रूप से  
 विनियोजित  
 specifically denied Law विशिष्टत निव-  
 र्ति, विशिष्टत अनगीकृत  
 specifically stated विशेष रूप से कथित  
 specific antibody विशिष्ट प्रतिद्रव्य  
 specification विशिष्टि f, विस्तृत वि-  
 विवरण n

specifications (for roads, buildings, etc.) विशिष्टिया  
 detailed specifications विस्तृत विशिष्टिया  
 specifications of the building भवन की विशिष्टिया  
 specific authority विशिष्ट प्राधिकार  
 specific capital विशिष्ट पूंजी  
 specific carbohydrate विशिष्ट प्राणोद्दीय  
 specific characteristics Bot जाति-लक्षण  
 specific charge Phys आपेक्षिक विद्युत्, आपेक्षिक विद्युद्राशि  
 specific coefficient of magnetization Phys चुम्बकन का आपेक्षिक गुणक  
 specific conductance Elec आपेक्षिक भवाहिता  
 specific conductivity Elec आपेक्षिक सवाहिता  
 specific diagnosis Bot जाति-वर्णन (McLean I 39)  
 specific duties विशिष्ट कर्तव्य, निर्दिष्ट कर्तव्य  
 specific duty Econ (chargeable on number, weight, or measure) परिमाण शुल्क  
 specific dyes विशिष्ट रञ्जक  
 specific education विशिष्ट शिक्षण  
 specific expenditure विशिष्ट व्यय  
 specific finding Law विशिष्ट उपपत्ति  
 specific for particular species Bot जाति-विशेषों के लिए विशिष्ट  
 specific gravity आपेक्षिक भार  
 specific gravity balance आपेक्षिक भार-तुला  
 specific gravity bottle आपेक्षिक भार-कूपी  
 specific gravity hydrometer आपेक्षिक भार-तरलमान  
 specific gravity tube आपेक्षिक भार नाल  
 specific heat Phys आपेक्षिक ऊष्मा  
 specific heat of electricity विद्युत आपेक्षिक ऊष्मा  
 specific inductive capacity Elec आपेक्षिक प्ररोधी धारिता  
 specific infection विशिष्ट सक्रमण  
 specificity 1 Econ विशिष्टता f  
 2 Biol तद्विशिष्टता f  
 specific legacy Law विशिष्ट रिक्थ  
 pecuniary legacy आर्थिक रिक्थ  
 specific movable property Law विशिष्ट चल संपत्ति  
 specific name Bot जाति नाम

specific order विशिष्ट आदेश  
 specific organism (as, of diphtheria) विशिष्ट जीवाणु  
 specific performance Law (the performance of a contract according to its terms, or substantially so) तथैव पालन, यथावत् पालन  
 specific performance of a contract सविदा का तथैव (यथावत्) पालन  
 specific prayer विशिष्ट प्रार्थना  
 specific property 1 Law विशिष्ट संपत्ति  
 2 विशिष्ट गुण  
 specific provisions विशिष्ट उपबन्ध  
 specific purpose विशिष्ट प्रयोजन  
 specific quantity विशिष्ट मात्रा  
 specific recommendation विशिष्ट अभिस्तार  
 Specific Relief Act विशिष्ट-माहाय्य-अधिनियम  
 specific remedy विशिष्ट प्रत्युपाय  
 specific resistance Elec आपेक्षिक रोध  
 specific resistivity Phys आपेक्षिक रोधिता  
 specific sanction विशिष्ट समोदन  
 specific time निर्दिष्ट समय  
 specific treatment विशिष्ट चिकित्सा  
 specific weight आपेक्षिक भार  
 specified adj 1 निर्दिष्ट, विशिष्ट  
 2 उल्लिखित (Const)  
 specified above उपरि-निर्दिष्ट  
 specified area निर्दिष्ट क्षेत्र  
 specified block Forestry निर्दिष्ट तण्ड  
 specified chapter thereof उसका निर्दिष्ट अध्याय  
 Specified Commodities (Control) Act निर्दिष्ट-पण्य- (नियन्त्रण) अधिनियम  
 specified date निर्दिष्ट दिनांक  
 specified document निर्दिष्ट लेख्य  
 specified foreigner निर्दिष्ट विदेशी  
 specified in the schedule अनुसूची में निर्दिष्ट  
 specified law निर्दिष्ट विधि  
 specified law and usage having the force of law निर्दिष्ट विधि और विधिसम प्रभावी रूढ़ि  
 specified officer निर्दिष्ट अधिकारी /  
 specified part निर्दिष्ट भाग  
 specified period निर्दिष्ट अवधि  
 specified point निर्दिष्ट स्थान  
 specified post विशिष्ट पद  
 specified purpose निर्दिष्ट प्रयोजन, विशिष्ट प्रयोजन  
 specified tenant निर्दिष्ट भादकी

specify vb निर्दिष्ट करना, निर्देशन, विनियमन, विशेष रूप में कहना  
 specillum Surg कण्टिका f  
 specimen प्रादर्श m, निदर्शन n  
 specimen entry प्रादर्श प्रविष्टि  
 specimen form प्रादर्श प्रपत्र, निदर्शन-प्रपत्र  
 specimen jar प्रादर्श कलश  
 specimen signature निदर्शन हस्ताक्षर  
 speciosus Bot Tax (showy, beautiful) सुदर्शन  
 speckled adj चित्रित, चित्र, पृषन  
 speckled dolphin Mamm पृषत शिशु-मार  
 speckled trout सामान्य कुंरी  
 speckled wood-pigeon Aves पक्ष बिन्दुवन परावत (wing coverts पक्ष speckled बिन्दु with white)  
 spectabilis Bot Tax रसेन्य  
 spectacle 1 अधिदृश्य n  
 scene दृश्य  
 view दृशा  
 2 [pl] उपनेत्र n  
 3 Rly (the frame containing the red and green glasses in a semaphore) नेत्री (२३) m  
 spectreled bear उपनेत्र क्रक्ष  
 spectacled eye Zool बल्यित नेत्र (eye enclosed in circular marking)  
 spectacled eye factor बल्यित नेत्र-कारक  
 spectacles उपनेत्र n  
 spectacles held on ears कर्ण धृत उपनेत्र  
 spectacular adj अधिदर्शनीय  
 spectator अधिप्रेक्षक m  
 spectral adj रगावलीय, रगावलि-  
 spectral analysis रगावलीय विश्लेषण  
 spectre s wand (Viscum album) हरचूड m  
 spectro- रगावलि-  
 spectrogram Phys रगावलि चित्र n  
 spectrograph Phys रगावलि चित्रक m  
 spectroheliogram (a photograph of the sun made by monochromatic light) एकरंग सूर्यचित्र n  
 spectrology रगावलीकी f  
 spectro meter Phys रगावलि मान m  
 spectrophotometer Optics रगावलि-मान m  
 spectroscope Phys रगावलीक्ष m  
 spectroscopic binary Astron रगावलीक्ष-युग्मतारा f

spectroscopic test रगावलीक्ष परीक्षण  
 spectroscopy रगावलीक्षा *f*  
 spectrum 1 *Phys* रगावलि *f*  
     2 (series of images) मूर्तिमाला *f*  
     3 *Biol* see biological spectrum  
 spectrum analysis रगावलि विश्लेषण  
 spectrum band *Bot* रगावलि-पट्टी  
 spectrum cell रगावलि कोश  
 spectrum chart रगावलि रेखाचित्र  
 spectrum tube रगावलि नाल  
 specular iron धुतिमद् अयस्  
 specular iron ore (Lat *speculum* 'mirror', in allusion to the lustrous crystals) धुतिमद् अयोयस्क  
 specular reflection *Ophthalmol* दार्षण प्रतिबिम्बन (दर्पण 'caused by a mirror')  
 speculate *vb* *Com* परिकल्पन, परिकल्पना करना, सट्टा लगाना  
 speculated *adj* *Com* परिकल्पित  
 speculation *n* *Com* परिकल्पना *f*, सट्टा  
 speculation in investment नियोजन में परिकल्पना (सट्टा)  
 speculative *adj* *Com* परिकल्पी (इन्)  
 speculative damages *Com* परिकल्पी हानिपूर्ति  
 speculative demand *Econ* परिकल्पी अभियाचन  
 speculative investment *Com* परिकल्पी नियोजन  
 speculative price परिकल्पी मूल्य  
 speculator *Com* परिकल्पक *m*  
 speculum 1 *Phys* (a reflector of polished metal) प्रदर्शक *m* (प्रमार्जित धातु दर्पण)  
     2 (an alloy used for making mirrors) दर्पणालु *m*  
 speculum metal (Lat *speculum* 'mirror', an alloy used in making mirrors) दर्पण धातु, दर्पणालु *m*  
 speech भाषण *n*  
     address (a formal speech) अभिभाषण  
     oration (rhetorical address) सुभाषण  
     harangue (a vehement or noisy speech) उद्भाषण, उच्चभाषण  
     lecture व्याख्यान  
 freedom of speech वाक् स्वातन्त्र्य (Const)  
 speechless *adj* निर्वाक, अवाक्  
 speed 1 *Phys* वेग *m* (velocity प्रवेग)  
     2 गति *f*  
 speed counter *Math* वेग गणित्र  
 speed governor वेग नियन्त्रक *m*  
 speed index वेग देशना  
 speed indicator वेग सूचक, वेग-देशक

speed of translation *Phys* स्थानेतर-वेग  
 speedometer वेग मान *m*  
 speiss *Metal* (a mixture of impure metallic arsenides) धनेपेय *n*  
 Spelacornis *Aves* शल्कशृङ्खल प्रजाति (leather squamated शल्क)  
 Spelerpes *Zool* (Lat *speleum* 'cave') गुहासर्पि-प्रजाति  
     *S longicauda* दीर्घपुच्छ गुहासर्पि  
     *S maculicauda* (Lat *macula* 'spot') बिन्दुपुच्छ गुहासर्पि  
     *S stejnegeri* पीतबन्धु गुहासर्पि  
 spell 1 (a short period) स्वल्प-काल *m*, घेला *f*  
     2 मन्त्र *m*  
 spelling वर्णयोग, वर्णविन्यास *m*  
 spelter लुप्तक *n*  
 spelter calciner लुप्तक निश्चूर्णक  
 spend *vb* व्यय करना (Const)  
 spending bench (for dissipating the surplus wave energy at the quay walls) शमन-तट  
 spending expansionism *Econ* व्यय-प्रधान प्रसारवाद  
 spendthrift *adj* अतिव्ययी, अपव्ययी (इन्)  
 spendthrift trust *Law* (a trust created to provide a fund for the maintenance of another and to secure it against his improvidence or incapacity) अपव्ययीरोगी न्यास  
 spent *adj* 1 वीत (वीत is from वि + √इ, from which is derived the common word व्यय 'expanse'), व्यय किया गया, व्यय हो चुका  
     2 वीत, प्रयुक्त  
 spent acid *Chem* प्रयुक्त अम्ल  
 spent lime वीत चूर्णक  
 spent lye प्रयुक्त पतलून  
 spent monia flower रस निकाले हुए महुवे के फूल  
 spent oxide (iron oxide that has been used in purifying coal gas) प्रयुक्त जारिय, वीत जारिय  
 spent oxide of iron प्रयुक्त अयो-जारिय  
 spent tan bark *Chem* वीत सत्कार-वल्क  
 sperm 1 *Biol* शुक्र *n*  
     2 *Bot* पुजन्यु *m*  
 -sperm *Bot* बीज  
 sperma- = spermo-  
 spermiceti (solid fat from the head of the sperm whale जनगिर निमि) जनगिर वसा *f* (abbreviated from जनगिर-

जिरोयमा)  
 Spermatocoe *Bot* मदनघण्टिका प्रजाति  
 S hispidi = Borreria hispidi  
 सामान्य मदनघण्टिका  
 S stricta (*stricta* 'upright') The herb is erect उदग्र-मदनघण्टिका  
 Spermatophyta = Spermatophyta *Bot* (seed plants) बीजोद्भिद *f pl*  
 spermary = testis = sperm gland *Zool* शुक्र ग्रन्थि *m*  
 spermatangium *Bot* (multicellular antheridium) पुधान *n*  
 spermatoleosis *Biol* शुक्रान्नविकास *m*  
 spermatheca *Zool* (sperm sac) शुक्र-धान *n*  
 spermathecal aperture *Zool* शुक्रधान-द्वार  
 spermathecal pores *Zool* शुक्रधान रन्ध्र  
 spermatid *Biol* वृषण रज्जु  
 spermatid *Biol* उपशुक्रकोश *f*  
 spermatid *Biol* उपशुक्रकोश *f*  
 spermatium *Bot* पुजन्युका *f*  
 spermatoblast *Biol* शुक्रपट *m*  
 spermatoblast of von Lbner *Biol* वृषण शुक्रपट  
 spermatocid शुक्रघ्न  
 spermatocyst *Bot* पुकोष्ठ *m*  
 spermatocyte *Zool* (a cell giving rise to sperm cells) पुंशुक्रकोश *f*  
 spermatogenesis *Zool* शुक्रजनन *n*  
 spermatogonium 1 *Zool* (one of the primitive male germ cells, from which spermatocytes develop) प्रशुक्रकोश *f*  
     2 *Bot* = spermogonium पुजन्युका-धानी *f*  
 spermatophoral sac *Zool* शुक्रभर स्यूत  
 spermatophore *Zool* (a special capsule, packet or mass enclosing a number of spermatozoa extruded by the male of various animals) शुक्रभर *m*  
 Spermatophyta *Bot* (seed plants) बीजोद्भिद *f pl*  
 spermatophytic *adj* बीजोद्भिदीय  
 spermatozoal *adj* शुक्रकोशीय  
 spermatozoid *Bot* (a motile male gamete) चलपुजन्यु, पुजन्यु *m*  
 spermatozoon *Zool* शुक्र कोश *f*  
 sperm cell *Zool* शुक्र कोश  
 sperm gland = spermary = testis *Zool* शुक्र ग्रन्थि

sperm groove *Zool* शुक्र-प्रसीता  
 spermicidal jelly पुजन्युघाती श्लेष्मक  
 spermiducal funnel *Zool* शुक्रनालिका-  
 निवाय  
 spermiducal gland *Zool* शुक्रनालिका-  
 ग्रन्थि  
 spermiduct=spermatic duct  
 spermiogenesis=spermatogenesis  
*Biol* शुक्रजनन *n*  
 sperm morula *Zool* शुक्र तूत *m*  
 sperm mother cell 1 *Zool* शुक्र-मातृ-  
 कोश  
 2 *Bot* पुजन्यु-मातृ कोश  
 spermo 1 (seed) बीज-  
 2 *Zool* शुक्र-  
 3 *Bot* पुजन्यु-  
 spermoderm=testa *Bot* बीजचोल *n*  
 spermogonium=pycnium  
 sperm oil (from sperm whale) जनगिर-  
 तैल  
 spermophile=ground squirrel  
 Spermophilus *Zool* (contains the  
 ground squirrel) मूरोमरी-प्रजाति  
 spermo-toxin शुक्र विषि  
 sperm path *Zool* शुक्र पथ  
 sperm-reservoir *Biol* शुक्राशय *m*  
 sperm sac *Zool* शुक्र स्यून  
 sperm-vesicle *Biol* शुक्राशयक *m*  
 sperm whale *Mamm* (the only whale  
 having a throat large enough to  
 admit a man—Webster) जनगिर तिमि,  
 वसा-तिमि  
 sperrylite महद्दिनेपिज *m* (मह- for महातु  
 platinum, दिनेप- for दिनेपात्येय diarsse-  
 nide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 spes (hope) भाशा *f*  
 spes accrescendi *Law* (hope of survi-  
 ving) उत्तरजीवन भाशा  
 spessartite (a rock consisting chiefly  
 of common green hornblende हरित  
 श्यान्धन and plagioclase निरोदलिज)  
 तिरोहरिश्यादम *m*  
 spes successionis *Law* (hope of succe-  
 sion) उत्तराधिकार-भाशा  
 spg. and mfg. co (spinning and  
 manufacturing company) कर्तन तथा  
 निर्माण समवाय  
 spg. and wvg co (spinning and wea-  
 ving company) कर्तन तथा वयन सम-  
 वाय  
 sp gr (specific gravity) सा भा (आपेक्षिक  
 भार)  
 Sphacelotheca *Bot* कंगुफालिका प्रजाति

*S cruenta Bot* (loose smut of  
 sorghum) विवृत-कंगुफालिका  
*S sorghu* (covered smut of sorghum)  
 आवृत कंगुफालिका  
 Sphaeranthus *Bot* मुण्ढो-प्रजाति  
*S lurtus*=*S indicus*  
*S indicus* सामान्य-मुण्ढो (B, M, Guj  
 Hin मुण्ढी, Nadk मुण्डिका, Ben  
 ghori amundi, Mar gorakhamundi)  
 sphaeraphides *Bot* (crystalline ag-  
 gregates) स्फट विण्ड *m*  
 Sphierecthinus granularis *Zool* सामान्य  
 गोलशरयक  
 Sphaerella *Bot* जालदादि प्रजाति (reticu-  
 lato chloroplast)  
 Sphaeriales *Bot* आवृतधानी गोत्र *n* (गोत्र  
 order)  
 sphaeridium (dim from Gk *sphaira*  
 globe) वर्तुलक *n*  
 sphaerite 1 *Mineral* (in globular con-  
 cretions) गोलीज *m* (गोल globular, इज  
 for खनिज mineral)  
 2 *Bot* (crystalline mass of inulin)  
 स्फटगोल *m*  
 Sphaerium *Zool* (a genus of small  
 bivalves having a thin, light-  
 coloured shell) वर्णिपुट प्रजाति  
 sphaero- गोल-, वर्तुल-  
 Sphaerocarpaceae *Bot* गोलकाय-कुल *n*  
 Sphaerocarpaceae *Bot* (orbicular thal-  
 lus) गोलकाय-गोत्र *n* (काय short for  
 सकाय thallus)  
 Sphaerocarpus *Bot* गोलकाय-प्रजाति  
 sphaerocephalus *Bot Tax* (round-  
 headed) गोलशीर्ष  
 sphaerocobaltite केतुप्रानीपिज *m* (केतु-  
 for केतुतु cobalt, प्रागरीय carbonate,  
 इज for खनिज mineral)  
 sphaero crystal *Bot* गोल स्फट  
 Sphaeroma *Zool* (short oval bodies  
 which in many cases can be rolled  
 into a ball—Web) कन्दुकाय-प्रजाति  
 Sphaerophrya *Zool* (spherical orga-  
 nisms, parasitic in paramecium,  
 etc) लम्पगोल प्रजाति (सप्टिका parame-  
 cium)  
 Spherotheca genus of pow-  
 dery mildews with unbranched  
 appendages on the perithecium)  
 विशाखाभिता प्रजाति  
*S humili* दम्यकटु-विशाखाभिता  
 Sphaerotilus=Cladothrix  
 Sphagnum *Bot* पकहरिता गोत्र *n*

Sphagnum *Bot* (genus of the peat,  
 or bog, mosses The plants grow  
 only in swamps) पकहरिता प्रजाति  
*S cymhifolium* नौपर्ण पकहरिता  
 (cymbi 'boat' नौ + -folium, -पत्ती)  
 Sphagnum पकहरिता *f*  
 sphagnum bog हरिता पंक  
 sphalerite कुप्यदाज *m* (कुप्य for कुप्यातु  
 zinc, ज for कुप्येय sulphide, इज for  
 खनिज mineral)  
 blende अन्योन  
 Sphargis=Dermatochelys  
 Spheciidae *Zool* बालुवरट-दश *m*  
 Sphegidae (fossorial wasp) खनवरट-  
 दश *m*  
 spheno- = spheno-  
 sphene स्फानिज *m* (स्फान Gk *sphēn*  
 'wedge', इज for खनिज mineral)  
 sphenethmoid=sphenethmoid bone  
 sphenethmoid bone=girdle bone  
*Zool* (surrounds the anterior end  
 of the brain case in the frog) मस्ति-  
 ष्काग्र मस्ति  
 Sphenisciformes *Zool* (order compri-  
 sing the penguins) ऊर्ध्वस्थापि-गण *m*  
 (ऊर्ध्वस्थापि penguin)  
 Spheniscomorphae=Sphenisciformes  
 Spheniscus *Zool* (genus containing  
 the jackass penguin) गर्दभोर्ध्वस्थापि-  
 प्रजाति  
 spheno स्फान-  
 Sphenocerus *Aves* कोक-प्रजाति (कोक  
 ancient word)  
 Sphenocichla *Aves* स्फानचञ्चु प्रजाति  
 (Gk *spheno* 'wedge' from Sanskrit  
 स्फान—the bill is perfectly conical  
 and sharp pointed)  
 Sphenodon *Zool* स्फानदन्त-प्रजाति  
*S punctatum* (tuatara) त्रिनेत्र स्फान-  
 दन्त  
 sphenoid *adj Anat* जातुक, जतुक-  
 -sphenoid -जतुक  
 sphenoidal *adj* 1 *Cryst* स्कानाभ  
 2 *Anat* जतुक  
 sphenoidal class *Cryst* स्कानाभ वर्ग  
 sphenoidal fissure *Anat* जतुक विदर  
 sphenoidal hemihedral *Cryst* स्कानाभ  
 अर्धानीक  
 sphenoidal tetartohedral *Cryst* स्फा-  
 नाभ चतुर्धानीक  
 sphenoid bone *Anat* (it is shaped  
 like a bat) जतुकास्थि *n*  
 spheno-maxillary fissure *Zool* स्फानो-

सरहनु विदर

Sphenophyllaceae (spheno स्फान, Gk phyllon 'leaf' पर्ण) Bot स्फानपर्ण कुल n  
 Sphenophyllales Bot स्फानपर्ण गोत्र n  
 Sphenophyllum Bot (spheno स्फान, phyllum पर्ण) स्फानपर्ण प्रजाति

Sphenopsida Bot स्फानपर्णा m pl

Sphenopteris Paleontol (spheno- 'wedge' स्फान + pteris 'fern') स्फानपत्र-प्रजाति

S honinghausi (the frond was a highly compound one—Scott)  
 सयुतपलाश स्फानपत्र

sphenotic n. (spheno स्फान + Gk otos 'ear' कण) (a sphenotic bone) स्फान-कर्णास्थि n

-sphere -मण्डल m

sphere 1 गोल m

2 मण्डल n

3 क्षेत्र n

sphere of duty कर्तव्य-क्षेत्र

sphere of influence Intern Law प्रभाव-क्षेत्र

sphere of weakness = asthenosphere

spherical adj 1 (of the shape of a sphere) गोलाकार, गोल-

2 (of or pertaining to a sphere) गोलीय, गोल-

spherical aberration (caused by curvature of refracting or reflecting surface) गोलज विपथन

spherical cap Math गोलीय टोपी

spherical condenser Phys गोलाकार सघनक

spherical curvature Math गोलीय वक्रता, गोकता

spherical defect Math गोलीय न्यूनता

spherical distance Math गोलीय दूरत्व

spherical excess Math गोलीय आधिक्य

spherical frustum Math गोलीय

समच्छिन्नक; गोलीय छिन्नक

spherical geometry गोलीय रैखिकी

spherical head Bot गोल शीर्ष

spherical lens गोलीय लीन्स

spherical perspective Engin गोलीय नेत्रदृशा

spherical sector Math गोलीय शकल

spherical surface Phys गोल तल

spherical symmetry Zool गोलीय समिति

spherical triangle गोलीय त्रिकोण

spherical trigonometry गोलीय त्रिकोण-मिति

spherical waves Phys गोल तरंग

sphero- गोल

sphero-cylindrical adj गोल रम्भीय

spheroid n 1 Phys गोलाभ m

2 गोलज n

spheroidal adj Phys गोलाभ-, गोला-भीय

spheroidal and radiated aggregates

Mineral गोलाभीय और विकीर्ण समूह

spheroidal clump Zool गोलाभ पुञ्ज

spheroidal state Phys गोलाभ अवस्था, गोलाभीय अवस्था

spheroidization गोलाभीयन n

spheroidize vb गोलाभीयन

spheroidizing Metal गोलाभीयन n

spheroid joint गोल सन्धि

spherometer Phys (for measuring curvature) गोलत्वमान m

spherule Ophthalmol गोलक m

spherulite Petrog गोलकाश्म m

spherulitic adj गोलकाश्मिक

spheryte Petrog अण्टीलिकाश्म m (for explanation see under rock)

sphex वालुवरट m

SpheX = Ammophila Zool

sphexide = sphex वालुवरट m

sphincter Anat, Zool सरोचक m

sphincter muscle Ophthalmol सकोचक पेशी

sphincter oculi = orbicularis oculi निमीलक पेशी = चर्मद्वार सकोचक पेशी f

sphincter reflex सकोचक प्रतिक्षेप

sphingo myelin Biochem (from the white substance of the brain) मस्त-विमज्जि f

sphingosine Biochem (sphingomyelin + -ine) मस्तत्रिपी f

sphinx (a colour, yellowish red yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्ता-तिपीत

Sphyrna Zool (genus to which the hammerhead shark belongs) घनप्राह-प्रजाति (घन short for अघोषन hammer)

S tiburo (bonnet shark) टोपी-घनप्राह

S zygaena सामान्य घनप्राह

Sphyrnae घनप्राह-वश m

Spica = Azimech = a Virginis Astron चित्रा, प्रथम कन्या f

spicate adj शूकीवत्, शूकीयित

spice (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of high उच्च saturation) उद्गुरुपीत spices व्यञ्जन n

spiciform adj Bot शूकीरूप

spicigerous = spicate

spicule 1 शूका f

2 Zool (of a sponge) शूकिका f

spider लूता f, मकड़ी

spider crab लूता कर्कट

spider-hunter लूताश m (लूता spider, -अश feeding on)

spider monkey मर्कटिका f (ancient word)

spider shrew Mamm (often met with in houses) गृह छुछुन्दर

spider's web 1 लूता-जाल, मकड़ी का जाल

2 Surv लूता जाल

spiderwort Bot (Tradescantia) (a plant with slender hairy stamens) तनुकेसर m

spiegel, spiegeleisen (German Spiegel दर्पण 'mirror' + Eisen अयस् 'iron')

दर्पणायस n (at the end of the compound अयस् changed to अयम as in the ancient words कृणायम, रोहायम)

spiegeleisen = spiegel

spiegel iron = spiegel

Spigelian lobe = lobus caudatus Zool

(a small lobe on the posterior surface of the liver) पश्च पालि caudate lobe पुच्छ पालि

spigot Mach प्रसिग, निग, मुपल m (निग plug)

spigot and socket joint Mach मुपल-उल्लसल सन्धि

spigot pipe Drainage प्रसिग नाद

spike 1 Bot शूकी f (awn शूक)

2 Phys दाकु m

3 (a kind of very large nail) प्रकील m

4 Rly (a layout of sidings) बाहु-पथिका f

spike cover Bot शूकी आवरण

spiked millet (Pennisetum spicatum)

वज्रान्न n, चाजरा

spiked water milfoil = Myriophyllum spicatum

spike inflorescence Bot शूकी पुष्पता

spike lavender oil शूकामोहन तेल

spike leaf शूकी पर्ण

spike leaved adj शूकी पर्ण

spikelet Bot शूकिका f

spikenard Bot 1 नन्द n (ancient word from अन्धो The English word 'nard' is from Sanskrit नन्द)

2 (Ner dolacrys galamensis) जटामर्मी



*f* (B, N, M, Mal Hin Kan)  
 spike oil = spike lavender oil  
 spike rush (any plant of the genus *Eleocharis*) शूकीनड *m*  
 spiketooth harrow शकुदन्त मय  
 spiking प्रकीर्ण *n*  
 Spilanthes *Bot* पुष्करमूल-प्रजाति  
*S acmella* सामान्य पुष्करमूल (Hin Pan पोम्परमूल)  
*S acmella oleracea* = *S oleracea*  
*S oleracea* = Para cress (more robust than the type, heads and leaves larger—Basu) दीर्घ पुष्करमूल  
 spilite *Petrog* (exhibits pillow structure—Chambers) शिरोधानारम *m*  
 spill 1 *v* : खिडना, गिरना, उलकना  
 2 *v* : Naut (to release a sail from the pressure of the wind) वाताप-नयन  
 spill water छलका हुआ पानी  
 spillway (a passage for spilling surplus water, a wasteway) अधिप्लवन-सार्ग *m*  
 spillway tunnel अधिप्लवन सुरंगा  
 spilt water उल्लाव जल  
 spin *n* *Phys* आभ्रम *m*  
 spin *vb* आभ्रमण, आभ्रमण  
 spinach पालक  
 spinach green = autumn green  
 Spinacia *Bot* पालक-प्रजाति  
*S oleracea* (garden spinach) सामान्य पालक्य (Basu पालक्य, Ben Bom palang, Hin Guj Mar Pan Sind पालक)  
 spinal *adj* मैरव (from मेरु)  
 spinal accessory nerve मैरव उपचेता  
 spinal anaesthesia मैरव निश्चेतना  
 spinal anaesthetic मैरव निश्चेत  
 spinal bulb *Zool* पृष्ठ कन्द  
 spinal canal = vertebral canal कीकल-कुल्या  
 spinal chord = spinal cord  
 spinal column = spine = backbone मेरु *m*  
 spinal cord *Anat* मेरु-रज्जु  
 notochord पृष्ठ-रज्जु  
 spinal curvature मैरव वक्रता  
 spinal deformity मेरु-विरूपता  
 spinal nerve *Zool* मैरव चेता  
 spinal reflex *Zool* मैरव प्रतिक्षेप  
 spindle 1 तर्कु *m*, तकला  
 2 *Biol* तर्कु *m*  
 spindle attachment = centromere =

kinetochore *Biol* तर्कु युज *m*  
 spindle fibre *Biol* तर्कु तन्तु  
 spindle oil तर्कु तैल  
 spindle shaped *adj* तर्कु आकार  
 spindle tree तर्कु वृक्ष  
 spine 1 *Anat*, *Bot* (a stiff sharp process) शस्त्र *n*  
 2 = spinal column  
 spine fracture मेरुस्थि भग  
 spinel (*Lat* *spina* 'thorn'—it has pointed crystals) कण्टकिन *m* (कण्टक *spina* 'thorn', इन for मनिन mineral)  
 spine like *adj* शस्त्रवत्  
 spinel pink (a colour, bluish red रत्ना-लिल in hue, of high उद् saturation)  
 उदकानील  
 spinel red (a colour, red रत्न in hue, of high उद् saturation) उदक  
 spine rayed fish शस्त्रपक्ष मत्स्य  
 spinescence कण्टलस्य *n*  
 spinescence lizard कण्टल गोधिक  
 spinetail *Aves* कण्ट पुच्छ *m*  
 Spinifex *Bot* (genus of rolling grass) वेल्लघास-प्रजाति  
*S hirsutus* (spiny rolling grass, rolling grass) सामान्य वेल्लघास  
*S littoreus* समुद्रतट-वेल्लघास  
 spinik = cuckoo flower (*Cardamine pratensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
 spinneret *Zool* (a spinning organ) कर्त-नाग *n*  
 spinners (of a spider) कर्तक *m*  
 spinney (*Ger* *Gebüsch*) (a small wood with undergrowth) गुरुमवन *n*  
 spinning and manufacturing compa-ny कर्तन तथा निर्माण समवाय  
 spinning and weaving company कर्तन तथा वयन समवाय  
 spinning electron *Phys* आभ्रामी विद्यु-दद्यु  
 spinning gland *Zool* कर्तन-ग्रन्थि  
 spinning house (a house of correc-tion for the prostitutes—so called because the inmates were made to work at spinning) वेद्याशोधालय *m*  
 spinning mill सूत्रनिर्माणी, कर्तनी *f*.  
 spinning plant कर्तन-भयन्त्र  
 spinning tube *Zool* कर्तन नाल  
 spinning value (counts) कर्तनांक  
 spinning wheel चरखा  
 spinny = spinney  
 spin of the projectile *Mil* अस्त्र जा-

भ्राम  
 spinose *adj* *Zool* शस्त्र युक्त  
 spinosissimus *Bot Tax* (closely beset with thorns) घनशृण्ट  
 spinous *adj* शस्त्रयुक्त, शस्त्रवत्, शस्त्रमय  
 spinous shoot *Bot* शस्त्रयुक्त प्ररोह  
 spinster अपरिणीता, जरटकुमारी *f* (from Marathi)  
 spintharoscope स्फुरेक्ष *m* (स्फुरण flash)  
 spinule शस्त्रिका *f*  
 spinulosus *Bot Tax* (with small spi-nes) शस्त्रकिन्त  
 Spinus *Aves* निशितचन्तु प्रजाति (bill very sharply pointed निशित)  
 spiny *adj* शस्त्रायुत, शस्त्रवत्, शस्त्र-  
 spiny anteater शस्त्र वस्त्राद  
 spiny babbler *Aves* कण्टपत्र हहोलिका  
 spiny bamboo (*Dambusa arundinacea* वेणु *m* (Basu)  
 spiny dogfish कण्टप्राह *m*  
 spiny eel शस्त्र-सर्पमीन  
 spiny lobster शस्त्र-महाचिगट  
 spiny mouse *Mamm* कण्ट-मूषिका  
 spiny rayed fish शस्त्र-रश्मि मत्स्य  
 spiny rolling grass = rolling grass  
 spiracle *Zool* श्वासरन्ध्र, प्रश्वासरन्ध्र *n* (a breathing hole)  
 spiracular *Zool* प्रश्वासरन्ध्र कास्थि *n*  
 spiracular gill *Zool* प्रश्वासरन्ध्र-स्थोम  
 spiracular pseudobranch *Zool* प्रश्वास-रन्ध्र कृत्रलोम  
 Spiraea *Bot* (Gk *spira* 'coil') कण्टला-प्रजाति  
*S ulmaria* (meadow sweet) क्षेत्र-नन्दिनी कुन्तला  
 spiral *adj* कुन्तल, कुन्तलाकार  
 spiral *n* 1 कुन्तल *n*  
 glass spiral काच कु तल  
 2 (a curve) *Math* कुन्तल *n*  
 spiral band *Bot* कुन्तल पट्टी  
 spiral bevel gear (tooth elements are curved lines) प्रवण वक्रदन्ति *n*  
 spiral borer कुन्तल छिद्रक  
 spiral brush (to clear the flats in car-ding) कुन्तल कृच  
 spiral cleavage *Zool* कुन्तल भाजन  
 spiral flower कुन्तल पुष्प  
 spiral-grained *adj* *Forestry* कुन्तल-वयन (see grain)  
 spiralis कुन्तल  
 spiralization *Zool* कुन्तलन *n*  
 spiralized *adj* *Zool* कुन्तलित  
 spiral joint = cochlear joint *Anat*

शख-सन्धि

spirally coiled *Zool* कुन्तल-वलयित  
 spirally striated *Zool* कुन्तल रेखित  
 spiral nebula *Astron* कुन्तल नीहारिका  
 spiral sculpturing *Zool* कुन्तल चित्रण  
 spiral spring कुन्तल स्क्रन्द  
 spiral strip *Carding* कुन्तल पट्टी (short for कुन्तल कर्च पट्टी)

spiral succession *Bot* कुन्तल-क्रम  
 spiral thickening *Bot* कुन्तल स्थूलना  
 spiral tube *Phys* कुन्तल नाल  
 spiral valve *Zool* कुन्तल कपाट  
 spiral vessel *Forestry* कुन्तल वाहिनी  
 spiral wrack *Bot* (*Fucus spiralis*)  
 कुन्तल तीरण

*Spiranthes Bot.* (genus of plants having twisted spikes of flowers) कुन्तलशुकी-प्रजाति

spire *Surv* शिखर *n*

spire bearer कुण्डलधर *m*

spireme *Biol* पिन्डकुन्तल *m*

spire method *Surv* शिखर-रीति

*Spirifer Paleontol* कुण्डलधर प्रजाति

*S undulatus* तरंगित कुण्डलधर

*Spiriferidae* कुण्डलधर-वंश *m*

*spirilla pl* of spirillum

*Spirillaceae Bact* अधिकुन्तलाल कुल *n*

*Spirillum Bact* अधिकुन्तलाल प्रजाति (अधिकु) (being the most abundant of the *Spirochaetae*)

*S anserum* (from geese affected with septicemia) हंस-अधिकु.

*S aquatilis* (from river water) नदी-अधिकु

*S attenuatum* (from sea water) समुद्र अधिकु

*S aureum* स्वर्ण-अधिकु

*S buccale* (from the tartar of the teeth) दन्तशर्करा अधिकु

*S concentricum* (from putrid blood) पुतिरक्त अधिकु

Deneke's *s* see *Vibrio tyrogenus*

*S denticola* (from the teeth and mouth) दन्तास्य-अधिकु

*S desulphuricans* गन्धकापहर अधिकु

*S duttoni* = *Borrelia duttoni*

*s* of Finkler-Prior see *Vibrio proteus*

*S flavescens*, *S flavum* पिंग अधिकु

*S. gallinarum* (causes a fatal disease in chickens) कुक्कुट-अधिकु

*s* of Gamblea = *Vibrio metchnikovii*

*S gindha* = *Vibrio gindha*

*S helcogenes* (from the stools of diarrhea) मलिसार अधिकु

*S leukomelaenum* (from the tongue of a mouse) मूषक जिह्वा-अधिकु

*S marinum* (from sea water) सागर-अधिकु

*S metchnikovi* कुक्कुट त्रिपूची अधिकु

*S milleri*, *Vibrio milleri* अशित-दन्तीय अधिकु.

*S minus* = *Spirochaeta morsus muris* (causes rat bite fever) भाखु-दशज्वर अधिकु

*S nasale* नासा अधिकु.

*S obermeieri* = *Obermeier's s*, *Borrelia recurrentis*

*S phosphorescens*, *S plicatilis* भासमान अधिकु

*s* of pseudocholera कूटत्रिपूची-अधिकु

*S roseum* पाटल अधिकु

*S rubrum* (produces a wine red pigment) मद्यरक्त अधिकु

*S saprophiles* कर्दम-अधिकु

*S smithii* (from the intestines of swine) सूकरान्न-अधिकु

*S sputigenum* (found in the saliva) लाला-अधिकु

*S tenue* तनु अधिकु

*S terrigenum* (from soil) मृदा-अधिकु

*S theileri* (found in a benign affection of cattle in South Africa) पशुमन्दरोग अधिकु

*S volutans* (contains dark granules of volutin अविचणिकि—Dolland) अभिवर्णिकीय अधिकु

spirit 1 प्रेत *m*

2 भावना *f.* (as in spirit of social service)

3 *Chem*, *Dyeing*, *Pharm* प्रासव *m* in spirit as well as in letter तत्त्व और अक्षरश

spirit black *Col Ind* प्रासव काल

spirit blue *Col Ind* प्रासव नील

spirit burner प्रासव दाहक

spirit eosine *Col Ind* प्रासव उपसी

spirit green *Col Ind* प्रासव हरि

spirit hydrometer प्रासव तरलमान

spirit induline *Col Ind* प्रासव सुलीली

spirit lamp प्रासव दीप

spirit lamp wick प्रासवदीप-वर्तिका

spirit level 1 प्रासव तल (short for

प्रासव समतल)

2 प्रासव तलमान

spirit levelling operations (BRM II. 324) प्रासव तलमापन सकाप

spirit manufactured in India भारत-निर्मित प्रासव

spirit nigrosine *Col Ind* प्रासव कसिरी

spirit of ammonia तिक्तित-प्रासव

spirit of anise शतपुष्पा प्रासव

spirit of bitter almond कटु वाताम-प्रासव

spirit of cajuput धवलद्रुम प्रासव

spirit of camphor = spiritus camphorae *Pharm* कर्पूर-प्रासव

spirit of chloroform = spiritus chloroformi *Pharm* नीरुद्राल-प्रासव

spirit of cinnamon दारुमिका प्रासव

spirit of ether = spiritus aetheris *Pharm* दधु-प्रासव

spirit of hartshorn (ammonium hydroxide) मृगशृंग प्रासव

spirit of juniper हजुया-प्रासव

spirit of lavender लामोहा-प्रासव

spirit of nitrous ether मूय दधु प्रासव

spirit of nutmeg जानिकल प्रासव

spirit of peppermint लोया प्रासव

spirit of pulegium राजपणाम प्रासव

spirit of rosemary केदाराम प्रासव

spirit of salt (hydrochloric acid) लवण प्रासव (उदनीरक अम्ल)

spirit of turpentine मरली प्रासव

spirit of wine द्राक्षिरा-सार *m*

spirit orange *Col Ind* प्रासव नारंग

spirit pump प्रासव-उद्घट्ट

spirit receiver प्रासव-मापक

spirit red *Col Ind* प्रासव रक्त

spirit room प्रासव कोष्ठ

spirit rosaniline blue *Col Ind* प्रासव पाटल-नीली नील

spirit rose *Col Ind* प्रासव पाटल

Spirits Act प्रासव अधिनियम

spirit scarlet *Col Ind* प्रासव शीत

spirit sky-blue *Col Ind* प्रासव आसना-नील

spirits of wine see spirit of wine

spirit soluble *acc* प्रासव दिव्य

spirit stock account प्रासव वक्रव रेखा

spirit store प्रासव स्रष्टागार

spiritual *adj* आध्यात्मिक

spiritual court (an ecclesiastical court) धार्मिक न्यायालय

spiritualism 1 अध्यात्मवाद *m*

2 (spiritism) भ्रमवाद *m*

spiritualist 1 अध्यात्मवादी (स्) m

2 प्रेतवादी (स्) m

spiritualities (the revenues of a bishop) धर्मस्थिया

spiritual law धार्मिक विधि

spiritual lords धर्म-श्रीपति

spiritual training आध्यात्मिक शिक्षण

spirituous adj प्रासवीय, प्रासुत

spirituous liquor प्रासुत मदिरा

spirituous preparation प्रासवीय निर्मिति, प्रासवीय पदार्थ

spiritus=spirit Pharm (any volatile or distilled liquid) प्रासव m

s absinthii हृमिद्रु-प्रासव

s aetheris=spirit of ether द्रु-प्रासव

s aetheris compositus=compound spirit of ether संयुत द्रु-प्रासव

s aetheris nitrosi=spirit of nitrous ether मूय द्रु-प्रासव

s ammoniac aromaticus = aromatic spirit of ammonia सुरभि तिक्ताति प्रासव

s ammoniac fetidus=fetid spirit of ammonia तिक्ताति द्विगु-प्रासव

s amygdalae amarae = spirit of bitter almond कटु-वातास प्रासव

s anethi शतपुष्पिका प्रासव

s anisi=spirit of anise शतपुष्पा-प्रासव

s aurantii नारंग-प्रासव

s aurantii compositus संयुत नारंग-प्रासव

s cajuputi = spirit of cajuput घवलद्रुम-प्रासव

s camphorae=spirit of camphor कर्पूर प्रासव

s cardamomi compositus संयुत एला-प्रासव

s chloroformi=spirit of chloroform नीरवन्नल-प्रासव

s cinnamomi=spirit of cinnamon दारसिता-प्रासव

s coloniensis=Cologne spirit अति-शुद्ध प्रासव

s coriandri धान्यक-प्रासव

s juniperi=spirit of juniper हपुषा-प्रासव

s lavandulae=spirit of lavender आमोहन-प्रासव

s lavandulae compositus = compound spirit of lavender संयुत आमोहन प्रासव

s limonis निम्बु-प्रासव

s menthae piperitae = spirit of peppermint तीव्र प्रासव

s menthae piperitae viridis हरित तीव्र प्रासव

s methylatus प्रोदलीयित प्रासव

s myrciae compositus=compound spirit of pimento मयुत लगवदर-प्रासव

s myristicae=spirit of nutmeg जातिफल-प्रासव

s pimentae लगवदर प्रासव

s pulegii=spirit of pulegium राज-पर्णास प्रासव

s rosae पाटल-प्रासव

s rosmarini=spirit of rosemary केशवास-प्रासव

s terebinth rect सशोधित विसरल-प्रासव

spirit vapour प्रासव वाष्प

spirit varnish प्रासव-लादी

spirit violet Col Ind प्रासव नीललोहित

spirit volatility testing disc प्रासव-उत्पतता परीक्षण-द्विगु

spirit weightment register प्रासव वीजन-पन्जी

spirit world प्रेत-लोक m

spirit yellow Col Ind. प्रासव पीत

Spirochaeta, Spirochaete Bact कुन्तलाणु प्रजाति (ह.)

S anodontae (found in mussels शम्बुक) शम्बुक-कु

S anserina (found in geese) हंस कु

S balanitis (found in balanitis) मणिकोपीय कु.

S balbiani (occurs in oysters लाप-शुक्ति) स्थायशुक्ति कु

S berbera (cause of the relapsing fever in N Africa) बर्बर-कु.

S bilio-hemoglobinuriae (found in the blood in black-water fever) कालमेहीय कु

S bronchialis (causes broncho-spirochetosis) फुफुसनालकोप-कु.

S buccalis (found in the human mouth) मुख-कु

S carteri=Borrelia carteri

S cohuu (found on the teeth and in the mouth) दन्तानन-कु

S denticola, S dentium (from carious teeth) दन्त-कु.

S duttoni=Borrelia duttoni

S. gallinarum=Borrelia gallinarum

S hyos (isolated from hog cholera) सूकरपिच्रीय कु

S icterohaemorrhagiae = Leptospira icterohaemorrhagiae

S icteroide = Leptospira icteroide

S interrogans (found in the kidney in a case of yellow fever) पीतज्वरशुक्ल-कु

S morsus 'auris=Spirillum minus

S muris (found in mice) मूष कु

S obermeieri see Borrelia recurrentis

S. orientalis (found in ulcerating granuloma of the pudenda) उपस्थ-ग्रणीय कु

S pallida=Treponema pallidum

S pertenuis=Treponema pertenuis

S phagedenis (obtained from a case of phagedenic ulcer on the external genitals of a woman) योनिव्रणीय कु

S recurrentis=Borrelia recurrentis

S refringens (found on the healthy genital organs) उपस्थ कु

S schaudinni (found in tropical ulcer of the leg) लताग्रणीय कु

S theileri (found in cattle suffering from a disease marked by fever, etc) पशुज्वरीय कु

S vincenti = Borrelia vincenti गलशोफ-कु

S zeimanni (found in owl's blood) उल्लू-कु

Spirochaetales कुन्तलाणु-गोत्र n

spirochaete-borne disease कुन्तलाणु-मृत रोग

spirochaetosis = spirochetosis Med कुन्तलाणुरुजा f.

Spirogyra (spiro- कुन्तल + Gk gyra बलय—having spiral chlorophyll bands) Bot कुन्तलबलय प्रजाति

S affinis सामान्य कुन्तलबलय

S longata दीर्घ कुन्तलबलय

Spiroloculina Zool कुन्तलवेरम प्रजाति

Spirorbis Zool (tubicolous Polychaeta) नालामिद्ध प्रजाति

S. laevis (embryos develop in a cavity in the operculum—PH I 348) पिबानम्रण-नालामिद्ध

Spiroschaudinna (genus of the spirochetes of the blood many of which are included in Borrelia) रक्तकुन्तलाणु प्रजाति

- Spirula Zool** (shell coiled freely in a flat spiral) पृथुकुण्डला प्रजाति  
**S laevis** = **S peronii**  
**S peronii** सामान्य पृथुकुण्डला  
**Spirulidae** पृथुकुण्डला वंश *m*  
**Spirulirostra Zool** कुन्तलतुण्डि-प्रजाति  
**Spiruridae** (a family) द्वयोष्ट वंश *m*  
**Spiruroidea** (a superfamily with two lips) द्वयोष्ट महावंश *m*  
**spit n** 1 स्पीव *m*, थूक  
 2 *Geog* (narrow, low lying tongue of sand or gravel) जिह्वा *f*  
**spit vb** थूकना  
**spiteful adj** सासूय, असूयायुक्त  
**spit fire** *Mal* अग्नि वर्षा (इन्) *m*  
**spittoon** स्पीवधान *n*, पीकदान  
**spitting** स्पीवन *n*, थूकना  
**spitting of silver** (the evolution of oxygen from cooling silver is often violent enough to spurt some of the metal away from the main mass—Mellor p 600) रजत स्पीजन  
**Spizixos Aves** पृथुकुण्ड प्रजाति (crest चून्ना is thick and long)  
**Spl** (special) वि (विशेष)  
**Splachnum Bot** (distinguished by its peculiar विशेष capsule प्रावर) विप्रावर-प्रजाति  
**splanchnic** = **visceral adj** अन्तस्थ-  
**splanchnic layer** = **visceral layer**  
*Zool* अन्तस्थ-स्तर  
**splanchnic nerve Anat** अन्तस्थ चेता  
**splanchnocoel Zool** अन्तस्थ गुहा *f*  
**splanchnopleure 1 Embryol** अन्तस्थ-पार्श्व *n*  
 2 *Zool* अन्तस्थ स्तर *m*  
**splanchnotomy Zool** अन्तस्थ खण्डक *m*  
**splash n** *Med* द्रवकण ध्वनि *f*  
**splash vb** अपस्फुरण  
**splash cup** = **splashing cup** *Mycol* (an open cup like structure from which the reproduction bodies are discharged by falling drops of water) अपस्फुर चय  
**splashed adj** (spotted or stained with splashes) चित्रित  
**splashed andalusian** चित्रित स्निग्धपाद  
**splashed white adj** श्वेत चित्रित  
**splasher Rly** (that keeps off splashes) बिन्दुरक्ष *m*  
**splashing** अपस्फुरण *n*  
**splashing cup** = **splash cup**  
**spleen** स्लीहा *m*  
**spleen pulp Anat** स्लीह गोर्द  
**spleenwort Bot** (genus *Asplenium*) स्लीहपर्णाग *m*  
**splendens Bot** *Tax* रोचिष्णु  
**splendid adj** भव्य  
**splendour** वैभव *n*, शोभाश्री *f*, चमकदमक  
**splénial** = **splénial bone Anat** (in side the mandible) निहानव *n*  
**splénial bone Anat** निहानवास्थि  
**splénic adj** स्लीह, स्लीह- (from स्लीहन्)  
**splénic apoplexy Veter.** स्लीह रक्ताघात  
**splénic artery Anat** स्लीह रोहिणी  
**splénic fever Med** स्लीह ज्वर  
**splenium** (the posterior rounded end of the callosum) पश्चान्त *m*  
**splice Rly** दिशेयबन्धन *n*  
**spline vb** *Mach* (to cut a keyway) सीताकरण  
**spline 1 Mach** (a key way for a feathered key) सीता *f*  
 2 (a thin wood strip) काष्ठपट्टी *f*  
**spline shaft Mach** सीतेपा  
**splint 1** फलिका *f*, अवमरच *m* (ancient word) कमची, खपवी  
 2 *Med* अस्थ्याधार, भग्नास्थिवन्ध *m* (ancient word), शलाका *f*  
**splinter** = **splint**  
**splinterable adj** भग्नोत्पाती (-र)  
**splinting** भग्नास्थिवन्ध *m*  
**split vb** 1 विपाटन, पाटन, फाड़ना, चीरना  
 2 पृथक्करण  
**split n** 1 (in diazo split) भग *m*  
 2 विपाट *m*  
 3 *Forestry* पाट *m*. (Dist shake विपाट)  
 4 *Com* (shares split up into stocks of two denominations) खण्डितक *n* (see splits)  
**split adj** 1 विपाटित, पाटित, फाड़ा हुआ, चिरा हुआ, खुला  
 2 खण्डित  
**split bale** विपाटित ग्रन्थि, खुली गांठ  
**split bamboos** विपाटित वेणु, चिरे बाँस  
**split billet wood Forestry** विपाटित काष्ठ खण्ड, फाड़ी हुई लकड़ी का खण्ड  
**split brass nut Mach** विपाटित पिस्तल नट  
**split bullet** विपाटित गोली  
**split cloth** (=split selvedge cloth) विपाटित वस्त्र  
**split cotter** विपाटित स्फानी  
**split-footed adj** *Zool* खण्डित पाद  
**split glass bifocals Ophthalmol** (consisting of two equal segments) अर्धार्ध द्विनाभि  
**split grain** ढाल  
**split nut Mach** विपाटित नट  
**split pin Mach** विपाटित नागि  
**split point Rly** (gap between tongue and stock) विपाटित कण्टक  
**split pulley Mach** विपाटित आकृषि  
**split ring Elec** विपाटित वलय  
**splits Com** (shares split up into stocks of two denominations) खण्डितक *n*  
**split second** त्रिकलांश *m*  
**split shift Rly** खण्डित पर्याय  
**splitters** (botanists who are dividing each species into ever increasing numbers of subspecies and varieties —McLean I 38) वर्धनशूर *m*  
**split** lumpers स्वल्पनशूर (cf आरम्भशूर)  
**splitting** विपटन, विपाटन *n*  
 cracking पटन  
**splitting cause of action Law** याद कारण का पृथक्करण  
**splitting section** विपाटन अनुभाग  
**split valency Chem** विपाटित मयुजता  
**spluttering** प्रस्फुरण *n*, फड़फड़ाना  
**spluttering flame** फड़फड़ाती ज्वाला, प्रस्फुरन्ती ज्वाला  
**Spodiopsar Aves** भस्मसार प्रजाति  
**spodium** = **bone black**  
**spodumene** = **triphane** लघुस्फमैकिज *m*. (लघु- for स्थातु lithium, स्फ for स्फटपातु aluminium, मैक for मैग्नीय silicate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
**spoil vb** बिगाड़ना, विहृत करना, दूषित करना  
**spoil n** (refuse earth, rock, etc., excavated) खात *n*, कटान  
**spoilage Printing** विहृत पत्र  
**spoiled adj** विहृत, बिगाड़ा हुआ, दूषित, दुष्ट  
**spoiled stamps** विहृत मुद्रांक  
**spoils Printing** विहृत पत्र *n*  
**spoilt forms** विहृत प्रपत्र, बिगड़े प्रपत्र  
**spoilt paper** (in elections) विहृत पत्र  
**spoilt sheets** विहृत स्तर  
**spoke** सर *n*  
**spoke wheel** सर चक्र  
**spoliation** सन्तुष्टन *n*, लूटना  
**depredation** आलुपटन  
**spoliator** सन्तुष्टक *m*, लूटने वाला  
**Spondias Bot** आघ्रात प्रजाति  
**S mangifera** = **S pinnata**  
**S pinnata** (bale tree, Itan, or plum, travellers delight, wild mango) सामान्य आघ्रात (B.M. भारत,

आम्रातरु, Ass amara, Ben Bom  
Hin Kumaon amra, Kan amate,  
Deccan, Mai रान आम्र, जगली आम,  
Gond lamara, Pan ambara, Sinh  
ambarella, Tam ambalam, ambi-  
ram, Tel आम्रातरुमु, Uri आम्रातरु)  
-spondylous *adj* Zool, Palaeontol  
कीकम्  
diplo' द्वितीयकम्  
stereo' युक्तकीकम्  
temuo' अयुक्तकीकम्  
adelo' गुप्तकीकम्  
lepo' नृपकीकम्  
phyllo' पर्णकीकम्  
Spondylus Zool (remarkable for  
perfection of the hinge कोर) सुकोर-  
प्रजाति  
S spinosus शस्त्र सुकोर  
sponge 1 छिद्रिष्ठ ॥  
2 (a colour, yellowish red yellow  
रक्तनिर्षीन in hue, of low अव सatura-  
tion) अवरवृत्तातिपीत  
sponge bowl छिद्रिष्ठ कटोर  
sponge gold Mineral (it is the purest  
gold 99.91 per cent gold, 0.09 per  
cent silver) परिशुद्ध सुवर्ण  
sponge gourd (*Luffa aegyptiaca*) राज-  
कोशातकी f (Basu)  
sponge iron छिद्रायस, छिद्रिष्ठ लोहा  
Spongia Zool (strengthened by vari-  
ous foreign siliceous bodies) परबला-  
प्रजाति  
sponge-like छिद्रिष्ठवत्  
sponge tree (*Acacia farnesiana*) कृमि-  
शाख m (B, M)  
sponge woods Zool छिद्रिष्ठ सजीव  
Spongia Zool छिद्रिष्ठ प्रजाति  
Euspongia सुछिद्रिष्ठ-प्रजाति  
Spongilla हरिछिद्रिष्ठ-प्रजाति  
Spongiae = Porifera  
Spongiae = Porifera  
Spongiae Zool छिद्रिष्ठ वंश m  
Spongilla Zool (usually green in co-  
lour) हरिछिद्रिष्ठ-प्रजाति  
Spongiidae Zool हरिछिद्रिष्ठ-वंश m  
spongin Biochem छिद्रिष्ठ f  
spongin fibres Biochem छिद्रिष्ठ-तन्तु  
spongin छिद्रिष्ठमाज, माज ॥  
spongioplas = cytotreticulum कोशा-  
जालिका f  
spongiouse *adj* Zool (full of small  
cavities like sponge, spongy) छिद्रिष्ठ  
spongiolite Zool छिद्रिष्ठकट m

spongocoel = paragastric cavity Zool  
छिद्रिष्ठ-गुहा f  
Spongospore Bot (characterized by  
spongelike spore balls) छिद्रिष्ठ-गोल-प्रजाति  
S subterranea (causes powdery scab  
of the potato) बालुम छिद्रिष्ठगोल  
spongy *adj* Bot छिद्रिष्ठ, शिथिल  
spongy bodies = cavernous bodies  
spongy bone = cancellated bone Zool,  
छिद्रिष्ठ हस्त्य  
spongy cell Bot शिथिल कोशा  
spongy layer Bot (a loosely construc-  
ted layer of irregularly shaped cells  
—Chambers) शिथिल स्तर  
spongy mesophyll Bot शिथिल मध्य-  
पर्णीति  
spongy parenchyma Bot शिथिल जीवि-  
तक  
spongy platinum Chem छिद्रिष्ठ महातु  
spongy texture Zool छिद्रिष्ठ वयन  
spongy tissue Bot शिथिल ऊति  
Sponia Bot = Trema  
S orientalis = T orientalis  
S politoria = T politoria  
S velutina = T amboinensis  
S wightii = T orientalis  
sponsion 1 Intern Law (an act or  
engagement on behalf of a state by  
an agent not specially authorized  
for the purpose, or by one who  
exceeds the limits of his authority)  
अनधिकचन ॥  
2 (an act of becoming a surety)  
प्रतिभू होना  
sponsor vb 1 (to accept responsibility  
for) उत्तरदायी होना  
2 पुरस्करण, पुरस्कृत करना  
sponsor r उत्तरदायी (इन्) m  
sponsored *adj* पुरस्कृत  
sponsoring authority पुरस्कर्ता प्राधिकारी  
spontaneous *adj* स्वतः, यदच्छ, स्वतः-  
स्कृत, स्वाभाविक  
spontaneous amputation (spontaneous  
separation of a dead part) स्वतःछेद  
(see amputation)  
spontaneous application अपने आप  
दिया हुआ आवेदनपत्र  
spontaneous combustion स्वतो दहन  
spontaneous delivery स्वतः प्रसूति  
spontaneous drawing स्वतःचित्रण  
spontaneous generation Biol स्वतो-  
जनन  
spontaneous growth Bot स्वतो-वृद्धि

spontaneous lac स्वयम् लाक्षा  
spontaneously coagulated स्वतः भा-  
तचित  
spontaneous movement Zool स्वतो-  
गति  
spool (a cylinder with a rim at each  
end used to wind thread on) बरनी f  
(from √ वृत् 'to turn round', cf Pan-  
jabli बरना)  
spoon सूय m, चमचा  
spoonhill दर्बी सुर m (cf दम्बिगुल in  
Pali and दर्बीगुल in पञ्चनी)  
spoon bill stint Aves सुव चप्पु जल-  
रका  
spoonbill sturgeon Zool दर्बीगुल पन्ध-  
पालि  
spoon ended spatula सुग्राम प्रथ  
spoor = track (of an animal)  
sporadic *adj* 1 स्वाचिरक, यदाकदा, यदा-  
कदाभावी (इन्), कहीं कहीं, कभी कभी  
2 Bot अमामूहिक, एकल  
3 Med स्वाचिक  
sporadic cattle disease स्वाचिक पशु-  
रोग  
sporadic disease Med स्वाचिक रोग  
sporadic flowering (flowering which  
is confined to individuals as oppos-  
ed to gregarious flowering—I F B)  
असामूहिक पुष्पण, एकल पुष्पण  
gregarious flowering सामूहिक पुष्पण  
sporadic species (species which have  
a tendency to grow distributed  
singly throughout a forest—I F B)  
अमामूहिक जाति, एकल जाति  
sporangiiferous *adj* बीजाणुधानीयुत  
sporangiocyte Mycol (a resting spo-  
rangium) विश्रामिवीधा f (बीधा for बीजा-  
णुधानी sporangium)  
sporangiole Mycol (a small sporangi-  
um) बीजाणुधानिका f  
sporangiophore Bot बीधामर m (a  
stalk or receptacle bearing भर spo-  
rangia बीजाणुधानी)  
sporangiospore Mycol बीधाबीजाणु m  
(बीधा for बीजाणुधानी sporangium)  
sporangium Bot बीजाणुधानी f  
spore (minute primitive reproduc-  
tive bodies typically unicellular)  
बीजाणु m  
spore ball Bot बीजाणु गोलक  
spore bearing *adj* बीजाणु धारी (इन्)  
spore formation Biol बीजाणु निर्माण  
spore-horn Mycol बीजाणु-शृंग

sporeling *Bot* (young sporophyte) नव-  
बीजाणुजनक *m*  
spore mother cell *Bot* बीजाणु मातृ-  
कोश  
spore rest बीजाणु शेष *m*  
spore print *Mycol* (the spore design  
got by putting a mature pileus on  
a flat surface) बीजाणु मुद्रा  
spore-producing *adj* बीजाणु-उत्पादक  
spore sac *Bot* बीजाणु स्यून्, बीजाणु-धान  
sporidial = sporicide *adj* बीजाणुघ्न  
sporidesm = sporidesm *Mycol* (a  
compound spore) सयुक्त बीजाणु *m*  
sporidole *Mycol* (a small spore) बीजा-  
णुक *m*  
sporidiolum = sporidole  
sporidium *Bot* (a small spore)  
बीजाण्वी *f*  
sporiferous *adj* (bearing or producing  
spores) बीजाणुजन, बीजाणुभर  
sporiferous hypha *Bot* बीजाणुजन कवक-  
सूत्र  
sporoblast *Zool* बीजाणु घट *m*  
sporocarp *Bot* बीजाणु प्रावर बीजाणुधि *m*  
sporocyst बीजाणुकोष्ठ *m*  
sporode-m = sporidesm  
Sporodina = Syzygites *Mycol* महा-  
बीजाणु प्रजाति  
S grindis = Syzygites megalocar-  
pus सामान्य महाबीजाणु (*megalo-* महा-  
+ *carpus* 'spore' बीजाणु)  
sporoduct *Zool* बीजाणुप्रणाली *f*  
sporogenous *adj* बीजाणुजन  
sporogenous filament *Bot* बीजाणुजन  
सूत्र  
sporogenous tissue बीजाणुजन ऊति  
sporogonium *Bot* (it is the sporophyte  
बीजाणुजनक of Bryophyta) बीजाणुजनिका  
*f*  
sporogony *Zool* (reproduction by  
spores) बीजाणु जनन *m*  
sporont *Mycol* (a thallus on which  
spores will be produced) बीजाणु-  
सूत्राय *m*  
sporophore *Bot* बीजाणुधर *m*  
sporophyll *Bot* बीजाणुपत्र *m*  
sporophyte (producing spores) = ase-  
xual generation = sporophyte gene-  
ration *Bot* बीजाणु-जनक *m*  
gametophyte जन्यु जनक  
sporophyte generation 1 बीजाणुजनक  
सतति  
2 = sporophyte

sporosac *Zool* बीजाणुस्यून् *m*  
Sporotrichum *Bot* (spores cover the  
whole filament of fungus) परिस्त्र-  
प्रजाति  
Sporozoa *Zool* (reproduction by spo-  
rulation) बीजाणुज वर्ग *m*  
sporozoite (shaped like a sickle दाघ)  
दाघबीजाणु *m*  
sport *n* 1 क्रीडा *f* (Const), खेल  
2 आखेट *m*, मृगया *f*, शिकार  
3 *Biol* उद्विचरण *m*  
sport *vb* *Biol* (abrupt deviation from  
type) उद्विचरण  
sporting ammunition आखेट-स्फोटास्त्र  
sporting dog आखेट कुक्कुर, शिकारी टूता  
sporting lease आखेट-पट्ट  
sporting paper क्रीडा पत्र  
sporting terms आखेट-निबन्धन  
sports equipment क्रीडा सभार  
sports fee क्रीडा शुल्क  
sports goods क्रीडा वस्तु, खेल का सामान  
sporular *adj* बीजाणुक  
sporulate *vb* बीजाणु भवन, बीजाणु-करण  
sporulation *Biol* (formation of spores)  
बीजाणु निर्माण *n*  
sporule *Biol* बीजाणुक *m*  
sporuliferous *adj* (producing sporules)  
बीजाणुकजन  
spot 1 चिह्न *n*  
2 *Chem* लाञ्छन *n*  
3 स्थान, स्थल *n*  
4 *Plant Pathol* लाञ्छन *n*  
on the spot तत्स्थान  
spot-bellied dolphin *Mamm* पृषोदर  
शिष्टुमार  
spotbill घर्घर हसक *m* (घर्घर ancient word)  
spot cotton (available for immediate  
delivery) उपस्थित रूई  
spot delivery तत्स्थान प्रदान  
spot goods (goods on hand for imme-  
diate delivery after sale) उपस्थित  
वस्तु, तत्काल वस्तु, तत्स्थान वस्तु  
spot level = reduced level of 1 point  
*Surv* प्रबिन्दु-सतल  
spot plate लाञ्छन पट्ट  
spot price *Com* तत्स्थान मूल्य, तत्क्षण मूल्य  
spot sowing *Forestry* खण्डक वपन, थालों  
में बोना, रयाल-वपन  
spotted *adj* पृषत्, बिन्दुकित  
spotted babbler *Aves* पृषद् गुपिल  
spotted-billed duck पृषच्चञ्चु हसक  
spotted-billed pelican *Aves* पृषच्चञ्चु  
प्लव

spotted bollworm पृषत् कर्पासकीट  
spotted-breasted laughing-thrush *l*  
*Aves* वक्षो-बिन्दु वाक्कार  
spotted-breasted pied woodpecker  
*Aves* पुष्पित कर्षुर काण्डकूट  
spotted bush-warbler *Aves* पृषत् क्षुप-  
कृजनी  
spotted crane *Aves* बिन्दु कुङ्कुटिका  
spotted dead nettle (*Lamium macula-  
tum*) *Bot* पृषद् मृतरोम  
spotted deer *Mamm* पृषत् *m* (occurs  
in वाजमतेयि महिता)  
spotted dove चित्र कपोतक  
spotted eagle ray चित्रित इयेन पृथिका  
spotted fever = typhus fever *Med*  
पृषज्जर  
spotted-fever tick पृषज्जर चिन्चिह्न  
spotted flycatcher पृषत् शलभाश  
spotted flying-squirrel *Mamm* बिन्दु-  
किन कन्दली  
spotted grey creeper *Aves* पृषत् वृष-  
सर्प  
spotted gum बिन्दुकित अनुकर्पूर (अनुकर्पूर  
eucalyptus)  
spotted hemlock (*Cicuta maculata*)  
बिन्दुकित धिपगर्जर  
spotted hyena (*Hyaena crocuta*) पृषत्  
तरक्षु  
spotted newt = smooth newt = Tritu-  
rus punctatus *Zool* पृषत् सरटिका  
spotted redshank 1 *Aves* बिन्दुकिन अरुण-  
जघ  
2 *Bot* = Polygonum persicaria  
spotted rock *Petrol* बिन्दुकित शैल  
spotted salamander बिन्दुकित सरटक  
spotted sand grouse *Aves* बिन्दुकित ककर  
spotted sickness = pint *Med* पृषच्चर्म  
*n*  
spotted white *Zool* पुष्पित, श्वेतपुष्पित  
spotted winged grosbeak *Aves* बिन्दु-  
पक्ष स्थूलचञ्चु  
spotted winged rose finch *Aves* बिन्दु-  
पक्ष पाटल चटक  
spotted winged stare *Ict* पुष्पिका शारि  
spotted winged thrush *Aves* बिन्दुपक्ष  
कस्तुरिका  
spotted wren *Aves* पृषत् चिकुर  
spotter *Mil* स्थित्यन्वेषक *m* (गिति-अन्वेषक  
spot test = drop reaction लाञ्छन परीक्षा  
= बिन्दु-प्रतिक्रिया  
spotting 1 *Mil* स्थित्यन्वेषण *n* (गिति-  
अन्वेषण)  
2 *Petrol* (development of spots

which have a different colour from that of the main mass, owing to segregation of some mineral particles) बिन्दुकन

spotting errors Com विभ्रम चिह्न, विभ्रम भन्वेषण

spot welding तत्स्थान-संधान

spouse भाया f, भर्ता (व) m, भार्या अथवा भर्ता विवाहित जन

spout 1 (discharging lip) ओष्ठ m

2 तुण्ड n, टोंटी

spouted bottle तुण्ड-कूपी

spoutlike opening Zool प्रस्रवण-छिद्र

sprag Rly निरोध m, निरोध-काष्ठ n

sprain अतिक्षिप्त n (from सुश्रुत), मोच

sprat (a small European herring, *Clupeus sprattus*) छुद्र-यहुला f

spray vb शीकन, शीकरण, छीटना

spray n 1 (water flying in small drops) शीकर m

2 Forestry छुद्रशाखा f, छोटी टहनी

3 (a colour, bluish green हयानील in hue, of low अव saturation and very high च्चु brilliance) स्वहयानील

spray bath शीकर स्नान

spray bellows शीकर-भस्त्रा

spray carburetor शीकर-प्रागेयक

spray cleaning शीकर-धावन

spray drying शीकर शोषण

sprayed adj शीकित

sprayer शीकरक, शीकरी (इन्) m

spraying forecast शीकरण-पूर्वानुमान

spray irrigation शीकर-भूसेचन

spray machine शीकर-यन्त्र

spray painting शीकर-रञ्जन, शीकर रंग-लेपन

spray tube शीकर-नाल

spread n 1 प्रसार, विस्तार m, फैलाव

2 Plant Pathol (uniformity and completeness with which the fungicide deposit covers a continuous surface, such as a single leaf or seed) प्रसार m

spread vb प्रसार करना (Const), फैलाना, विस्तारण

spreader 1 प्रसारक m

2 Plant Pathol (a material added to a fungicide to improve the spread of the liquid over a given area) प्रसारवर्धक m

3 (a small knife shaped instrument) प्रयक m

spreading caliper विस्तारी श्वासमि

spread out (of waves) Phys परिमरण n

sprig= spray छुद्रशाखा f, छोटी टहनी

spring 1 वसन्त m

2 (a water spring) उप्त m, झरना

3 Mach (an elastic body or device) स्कन्द m

spring balance स्कन्द-तुला

spring balance on pedestal पीठस्थ स्कन्द-तुला

spring beauty (a colour, bluish red खतानील in hue, of very high अपि saturation) अधिरक्तानील

spring catarrh of eyes Med वामन्त युजाकोप m

spring clip स्कन्द स्वज

spring frost वसन्त तुषार

spring green वसन्त हरि, (a colour, yellow green पीतहरि in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीतहरि

spring hanger स्कन्दालम्ब

spring harrow स्कन्द-मत्स्य

springing n (as, of a vehicle) स्कन्द-व्यवस्था f

springing point (of a curve) Rly स्कन्दन-बिन्दु

springing use Law (a use limited to arise on the happening of a future event and not depending on any preceding use or estate) उद्भावी उपयोग

spring knob Photog स्कन्द-मुण्ड

spring leather back Bookbinding स्कन्द चर्म-पृष्ठ

spring lobster = crayfish = crawfish = sea crayfish Zool अभिधिगट m

spring of a clock घटक-स्कन्द

spring of glasses उपनेत्र-स्कन्द

spring pin स्कन्द-अणि

spring planting Forestry वसन्त-रोपण

spring season वसन्त ऋतु

spring-shutting valve Automobile स्कन्द-सवारी कपाट

spring steel स्कन्द-वस्त्रायस

spring switch Rly स्कन्दी जिह्वा

springtail Zool स्कन्दपुच्छ m.

spring tide 1 (high tide occurring after full and new moon) उत्तुंग वेला, पूर्ण ज्वार (see tide)

neap tide अवतुंग वेला, मन्द ज्वार

2= spring season वसन्त वेला f, वसन्त ऋतु m

spring tooth स्कन्द-दन्त

spring tooth harrow स्कन्द-दन्त मत्स्य

spring tree (*Mangifera indica*) भाप्र n. (B.N.M.), आम

spring washer Engin स्कन्द-वलयक

springwood Forestry वामन्त काष्ठ, वसन्त काष्ठ

springy adj स्फुटवान्

sprinkle vb सेचन, छिड़कना

sprinkler 1 (a person who sprinkles) सेचक m

2 (a device for spraying) मेक्षक n

sprocket Motion Pictures (a toothed cylinder which engages the perforations of a motion picture film to carry it through a mechanism) दन्ती (इन्) m

sprout vb. अकुरण

sprout n 1 अकुर m

2 Forestry (a coppice shoot) स्यूज प्ररोह स्यूजजात प्ररोह m

sprouted adj अकुरित

sprouted pul-ces अकुरित टालें

sprouted seed अकुरित बीज

sprout flood प्ररोह-पूर

sprouting अकुरण n

sprout thistle= hare's thistle (*Sonchus oleraceus*) शशकण्ट m

spruce 1 (a kind of pine yielding valuable timber) प्रसरल m

2 (a colour, yellowish green हयानील in hue, of very low अप saturation and very low च्चि brilliance) व्यपहर्षा-पीत

spruce gall aphid प्रसरल स्फोटयूका, प्रसरल-यूका

spruce needle rust प्रसरल सूजीरैक

sprue Med संग्रहणी f

dysentery आमातिसार

sprue gate Founding विद्र द्वार n (विद्र ancient word for hole)

SP stamp (service postage stamp)

शा प्रे मुद्राक (शान्कीय प्रे मुद्राक)

SP switch (single pole switch) ए ध्रु सविद्युत् (एक-ध्रुव-मविद्युत्)

spun adj 1 (shaped into threadlike form) तन्तुकृत, कृत

2 (sheet metal shaped into a hollow form by pressing, while the metal revolves in a lathe) पीठकृत

3 कर्तित, कता हुआ

spun glass तन्तुकृत काच (see spun gold)

spun gold (threads formed by winding slender ribbons of gold or silver around fibre threads) तन्तुकृत स्वर्ण





squatting seat बैठने का स्थान  
 squaw weed (*Erigeron canadensis*) मक्षिकाविष *m* (Basu)  
 squeeze *vb* निष्पीडन, निचोड़ना  
 squeeze their way out हठात् निकलने का मार्ग बना लेते हैं (Skt निष्पीय उद्गच्छन्ति)  
 squeezed-out pledget निचोड़ा हुआ फोहा  
 squeezer निष्पीडक *m*  
 squeezing the bears मूल्यापाती का निष्पीडन  
 squid कालिकाक्षपी (स्क्) *m* (कालिका 'ink' ancient word)  
 squill 1 (*Urginea scilla*) = sea onion समुद्रपलाण्डु *m*  
 2 (any plant of the genus *Scilla*) भूकन्द *m*  
 3 Pharm समुद्रपलाण्डु *m*  
 4 Zool (a crustacean of the genus *Squilla*) महेंष्वाक *m*  
 Squilla Zool (Lat., 'prawn, shrimp') It contains some of the largest महा-species of the order—Web (महेंष्वाक-प्रजाति (इन्च्वाक ancient word)  
 squill blue (a colour, greenish blue नीलाहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) सध्यनीलाहरि  
 squinancy 1 = *Asperula cynanchica*  
 2 = black currant (*Ribes nigrum*) कृष्ण-पाकबदरी *f*  
 squint देखा *f*  
 squint-eyed *adj* टेर, टेराक्ष, पँखाताना  
 squinting eye टेर-नेत्र  
 squirrel रोमशी *f* (occurs in वैजयन्ती), गिलहरी  
 flying squirrel कन्दली (ancient word)  
 squirrel monkey रोमशी-वानर  
 squirting cucumber (squirt 'to come forth as if ejected, in a sudden rapid stream') स्फोटी उत्क्षीरक (it bursts from the peduncle when ripe, forcibly ejecting the seeds)  
 SR (service roll) से ना (सेवा नामावलि)  
 SR (special report) वि प्र (विशेष प्रतिवेदन)  
 SR (spirit receiver) प्रा प्रा (प्राप्त-प्रापक)  
 Sr (strontium) Chem श (शोणतु)  
 SR (sub registrar) उप (उप-पञ्जीयक)  
 SR (sub rule) उ नि (उप नियम)  
 SR (supplementary rules) अ नि (अनुपूरक नियम)  
 SRD (Separate Revenue Department) पृ आ वि (पृथक् भागद विभाग)

SRO (Special Revenue Officer) वि रा अ (विशेष राजस्व अधिकारी)  
 Srs (seers) से (सेर)  
 SS (section subordinate) अ अ. (अनुभाग-अधिकारी)  
 SS (Settlement Secretary) स्य स. (भू व्यवस्था सचिव)  
 SS (social service) स से (समाज सेवा)  
 SS. (spirit store) प्रा स (प्राप्त-सम्राजगार)  
 SS (Station Superintendent) Rly स्या अ (स्थान अधीक्षक)  
 SS (Stock Supervisor) प प (पशुपन पर्यवेक्षक)  
 s s. (sum of squares) Statistics व य (वर्ग योग)  
 S & S Deptt (Survey and Settlement Department) मि स्य वि (भूमिति तथा भूव्यवस्था विभाग)  
 SSE (south south east) द आ (दक्षिण-ग्नेयी)  
 'S' shaped *adj* अवग्रहचिह्नाकार, अवग्रहाकार  
 S shaped curve अवग्रहाकार वक्र  
 SSR (supplementary special report) अ वि प्र. (अनुपूरक विशेष प्रतिवेदन)  
 SST (Superintendent, Sales Tax Commissioner's Office) अ वि क (अधीक्षक, विक्रय, कर-आयुक्त कार्यालय)  
 SSW (south south west) द नै (दक्षिण नैऋती)  
 St. = Saint-  
 ST (spiritual training) आ शि (आध्यात्मिक शिक्षण)  
 st (stone, 14 lbs) स्त (प्रस्तर)  
 St (stratus, स (स्तारमेघ)  
 S.T (sub-traverse) उ सां (उप सारैखिक)  
 S.T. (Superintendent Telegraphs) दू अ. (दूरिष अधीक्षक), ता अ (तार-अधीक्षक)  
 ST (Superintendent Transport) प अ (परिवहन-अधीक्षक)  
 STA (State Transport Authority) रा प प्रा (राज्य परिवहन प्राधिकरण)  
 stab *vb* भोंकना, छुरा भोंकना, वेधन  
 stab *c* Bact (inoculum plunged deeply into a solidified culture medium) निगाह  
 stabbing 1 छुरा भोंकना, भोंकना  
 2 Bookbinding (to pierce sheets, sections etc to facilitate hand stitching) वेधन *n*  
 stab culture निगाह-सर्वध  
 stability स्थायित्व *n* (Const)  
 stability of data Statistics सामग्री-

स्थायित्व  
 stability of equilibrium Econ समतोल-स्थायित्व  
 stability of the climax Ecol काण्डा का स्थायित्व  
 stability of value Econ अर्हा स्थायि व  
 stability of wants Econ अभीष्टा-स्थायित्व  
 stabilization स्थायिकरण, स्थायिभवन *n*  
 stabilization of prices मूल्य-स्थायिकरण  
 stabilization of wages भृति स्थायिकरण  
 stabilize *vb* स्थायिकरण, स्थायी बनाना  
 stabilizing treatment Metal स्थायिकारी साधन  
 stable *n* 1 अश्वशाला *f*, घुड़शाला  
 2 गोष्ठ *n*  
 stable *vb* sec stabling  
 stable *adj* स्थायी (स्क्)  
 stable account स्थायी लेखा  
 stable animals गोष्ठ पशु  
 stable composition स्थायी रचना  
 stabled खड़ा किया गया  
 stable equilibrium Math, Phys स्थायी समतोल  
 stable fly (*Stomoxys calcitrans*) गोष्ठ-मक्षी  
 stable form स्थायी रूप  
 stable item Statistics स्थायी पद  
 stable litter घुड़शाला-कंकट  
 stable motion Math स्थायी गति  
 stable refuse घुड़शाला का कूड़ाकचरा  
 stabling (station) Rly रखना, गाड़ी रखना, यानस्थापन (स्थाप), यानवासन (स्थाप)  
 stabling of a train Rly सवान-वासन  
 stabwort = *Oxalis acetosella* हिमालय-भम्ललोणी *f*  
 stachyose (found in the tubers of *Stachys tuberosa*) कीटमारधु *n*  
 Stachyosperms Bot (plants which bear seeds on their stems—Jackson) स्तम्भबीजा *m pl*  
 stachyosporous *adj*, स्तम्भबीजाणुक  
 stachyosporous स्तम्भबीजाणुता *f*  
 Stachyridopsis Aves ऋतुतुण्ड प्रजाति (the bill तुण्ड is perfectly straight कठु)  
 Stachyris Aves अग्नितुण्ड-प्रजाति (the bill तुण्ड is pointed अग्नि)  
 Stachys Bot कीटमार प्रजाति  
 S parviflora (bruised stems are applied to the guinea-worms. Panjabi *kirmor*) सामान्य कीटमार

**S tuberosa** सकन्द कीटमार (see McLean I 936 fig 923)  
**Stachytarpheta** (*stachys* 'spike', *tarphos* 'thick, close') घनशुकी प्रजाति  
**S indica** (Aaron's rod) भारत-घनशुकी  
**stack** *n* चित *f*, चय *m*, चट्टा, थप्पी, गन्जी  
**stack** *vb* चयन, चितिकरण, चट्टा बाधना, थप्पी लगाना, गाजना  
**stacked contents** *Forestry* (the space occupied by a stack in distinction to the cubic contents of the wood itself or solid volume—I F R)  
 चिति परिमा, चट्टे की परिमा  
**stacked cubic meter** चित वर्ग मान  
**stacked measure** *Forestry* चिति-माप, चट्टे का माप  
**stacked timber** *Forestry* चित प्रकाष्ठ, चट्टाबधी लकड़ी  
**stacked wood** *Forestry* चित काष्ठ, चट्टा-बधी लकड़ी  
**stack for air seasoning** वायु-सशोषण के लिए चितिकरण  
**stacking** *Forestry* चयन, चितिकरण *n*, चट्टा बाधना, थप्पी लगाना, गाजना  
**stacking of bags** स्यून्-चयन, बोरियों का चयन  
**stack label** चय-नामपत्र  
**stack process** = Dutch process *Chem* (pots are stacked) घटचयन-विधा  
**Stactocichla** *Aves* वक्षोबिन्दु-प्रजाति  
**stactometer** *Pharm* आश्चुति मान *m*  
**stactos** (*Gk*) आश्चुति *f*  
**staddle** 1 *Forestry* (a small tree or sapling of any kind esp a forest tree) वृक्षक, बालवृक्ष *m*  
 2 (the lower part of a stack) निचिति *f*.  
**staddle** *vb* *Forestry* (to leave the staddles or saplings of a wood when it is cut) बालवृक्षावशेषण  
**stadia** *Surv* 1 (a temporary station) स्थापक *n*  
 2 (a graduated stick) अकित-यष्टि *f*  
 3 = stadia rod = subtense (utilized to ascertain distance by observing the subtended angle from a given point) आपातदण्ड *m*  
**stadia rod** = stadia *Surv*  
**stadium** 1 स्त्रीडागण *n*.  
 2 *Biol* (a stage in the development of a plant or animal) अवस्था *f*, प्रक्रम *m*

3 *Surv* = stadia, stadia rod  
**staff** 1 दण्ड *m*, दण्डा  
 2 कर्मचारिवृन्द *n* (Const), कर्मचारी (इन्)  
 3 *Mil*. बलाधिकरण *n*  
 Chief of Staff बलाधिकरणिक  
 general staff सर्वबलाधिकरणिक  
 Chief of General Staff सर्वबलाधिकरणिक  
 Chief of Air Staff वायुबलाधिकरणिक  
**staff** *adj* 1 अधिकारि-, कर्मचारि-  
 2 बलाधिकरण-  
**staff and organization** कर्मचारी और सघ-टन  
**staff car** कर्मचारि-यान  
**staff college** *Mil* बलाधिकरण महाविद्यालय  
**staff corps** *Mil* बलाधिकरण-निकाय  
**staff council** कर्मचारि परिषद्, प्राध्यापक-परिषद्  
**staff duty** *Mil* बलाधिकरण-कर्तव्य  
**staff family benefit fund** कर्मचारि परिवार-हित निधि  
**staff fund** कर्मचारि निधि  
**staff intercept** *Surv* दण्ड अन्त खण्ड  
**staff nurse** (in a hospital) चारिका *f* (see matron)  
**staff officer** *Mil* बलाधिकरण अधिकारी, बलाधिकारी  
**staff officer** (intelligence, planning) *Mil* बलाधिकरण अधिकारी (गुप्तवार्ता, अधि-योजना)  
**staff on duty** कर्तव्यस्थ कर्मचारी, कर्तव्यस्थ कर्मचारि-वृन्द  
**staff proposal** कर्मचारि-प्रस्थापना  
**staff reading** *Surv* दण्ड वाचन  
**stag** महासृग, सृग *m*, बारहसिंघा  
**stag beetle** *Zool* (having branched mandibles) शाखि हनु भृग  
**stage** 1 अवस्था *f*  
 2 प्रक्रम *m*.  
 3 मञ्च, रंगमञ्च *m*  
 4 *Microscopy* मञ्च *m*  
**stage carriage** प्रक्रम वाहन  
**stage coach** प्रक्रम स्यन्दन  
**stage fright** समाकम्प (from the of काटयवेसभूष on the नाटिका)  
**stage in a time scale** समय-क्रम  
**stage micrometer** *Mil*, मान  
**stage play** अभिनेय नाटक  
**stages of the bill** *Par* प्रक्रम

**stagward** (the male red deer in its fourth year) चतुर्हयान रोहित, चतुर्वर्षीय सृग *m*  
**stagger** विह्वरण *n*, विह्वार *m* (ancient word having only this meaning), लड़खड़ाना, डगमगाना  
**staggered joints** *Rly* असमूख सन्धि  
**staggering** (of joints) असमूखन *n*  
**staggering of ships** नौ-विह्वरण  
**staggering Stock Exchanges** लाभक्रयण *n*  
**stag headed** *adj* (tree) *Forestry* (having dead leafless limbs at the top) मृतशीर्ष, सृगशीर्ष (इन्), सामरसिगी  
**stagheadedness** *Forestry* मृतशीर्षता, सृगशीर्षता *f*  
**stag horns** बारहसिंघे के सींग  
**stagnant** *adj* निष्प्रवाह  
**stagnant pool** निष्प्रवाह पत्तल, निष्प्रवाह जोहड  
**stagnant water** निष्प्रवाह जल, अवरुद्ध जल, यन्धा हुआ पानी, खड़ा पानी  
**stagnation** वृद्धिरोध *m*  
**stags and bucks** सृग और हरिण  
**stag's horn moss** = clubmoss गदापर्णांग *m*  
**stags with horns in velvet** रोमावृत सींग वाले सृग  
**stain** *n* 1 चिह्न *n*, दाग  
 2 (colouring material) अभिरञ्जक *m*  
**stain** *vb* अभिरञ्जन  
**stained** *adj* अभिरञ्जित  
**stained glass** अभिरञ्जित काच  
**stained preparation** अभिरञ्जित निर्मिति  
**staining** अभिरञ्जन *n*  
**staining box** अभिरञ्जन-समुद्र  
**stainless** *adj* अकलुप  
**stainless steel** अकलुप वज्रायस  
**stainless steel basin** अकलुप वज्रायस पात्र  
**staircase** सोपान *n*, सोपानपक्ति *f*  
**staircase phenomenon** *Med* सोपान-संकुचन *n*  
**stake** 1 स्तूप *m*, खड़ी  
 2 पणवन्ध *m* (ancient word)  
**stake holder** पणवन्ध धारी  
**stake out** (to mark the limits of by stakes) स्यून्-सीमाकन, खडियों द्वारा सीमाकन करना  
**stake wood** *Forestry*  
**staking** *Forestry* खड़ी  
**stalactite** *Geol*  
**stalactitic** *adj* *f*  
**stalagmite** *n*

stalagmometer स्थावमान *m*  
 stale *adj* 1 पुर्युहित, बासी  
 2 काल तिरोहित, वीतकाल  
 stale cheque काल-तिरोहित धनादेश  
 stale demand काल-तिरोहित माग  
 stale food बासी भोजन  
 staling (in fungi) *Bot* जरण *n*  
 stalk *Bot* वृन्त *n*, डण्डी  
 stalk cell *Bot* वृन्त कोश  
 stalked *adj* *Bot* सवृन्त  
 stalked eye *Zool* वृन्ताक्षि  
 stalking (approaching game stealthily or under cover) अलक्षितानुसरण *n*,  
 आहट किए बिना पीछा करना  
 stalk like *adj* वृन्त सदृश  
 stall 1 आपणिका, विक्रयणी *f*  
 2 (as, at an exhibition) मण्डप *m*  
 3 स्थान *n*, खूटा  
 stallage 1 आपणिकाधिकार *m*, आपणिका  
 लगाने का अधिकार  
 2 आपणिका शुल्क *n*  
 stall fed cattle स्थानचरित पशु, खूटे पर  
 चराए हुए पशु  
 stall-feeding स्थान चारण *n*, खूटे पर चराना  
 stallion (a male horse not castrated, a male horse kept for breeding) बाजी  
 (रन्), जननाश्व, बीजाश्व *m* (from राज  
 तरणिणी)  
 stallo (an alloy of iron with 3—4%  
 silicon) अय लैकातु *m*  
 stamen *Bot* पुंकेसर *m*  
 staminal *adj* *Bot* 1 (pert to sta-  
 mens) पुंकेसरीय  
 2 (consisting of stamens) पुंकेसरी  
 (रन्)  
 staminal corona *Bot* पुंकेसरीय मुकुट  
 staminate *adj* *Bot* पुंकेसरी (रन्)  
 staminate cone *Bot*, पु शकु  
 staminate flower *Bot* पु-पुष्प, पुंकेसरी  
 पुष्प  
 staminate strobilus *Bot* (male cone)  
 पुंशकु  
 staminode (sterile stamen) वन्ध्यकेसर *m*.  
 stamp *n* मुद्रांक *m* (Const)  
 stamp *vb* मुद्रांकन, मुद्रांक लगाना  
 stamp account मुद्रांक-लेखा  
 Stamp Act मुद्रांक अधिनियम  
 stampage छाप  
 stamp album मुद्रांक पञ्जी  
 stamp and postage register मुद्रांक और  
 डाकधन्य पञ्जी, मुद्रांक तथा प्रेष-शुल्क पञ्जी  
 stamp booklet मुद्रांक पुस्तिका  
 stamp-collector मुद्रांक समककर्ता

stamp duty मुद्रांक शुल्क (Const)  
 stamped *adj* मुद्रांकित  
 stamped article मुद्रांकित वस्तु  
 stamped cake मुद्रांकित पिण्ड  
 stamped paper मुद्रांकित पत्र  
 stamped petition मुद्रांकित याचिका  
 stamped postcard मुद्रांकित प्रेषपत्रक  
 stamped tickets मुद्रांकित पत्रक  
 stamped with a rubber seal छापि मुद्रा-  
 कित  
 stamped with Governor's signature  
 राज्यपाल की हस्ताक्षर-मुद्रा से अंकित  
 stamping 1 मुद्रांकन *n*  
 2 = drop forging *Metal* पातकुटन *n*  
 (Rolfo p 67)  
 stamping and embossing machines  
 मुद्रांकन और समुन्नरण यन्त्र  
 stamping fire मुद्रांकन-शुल्क  
 stamping ink मुद्रांकन मसी  
 stamping ink pad मुद्रांकन-मसी तल्प  
 stamping machine मुद्रांकन-यन्त्र,  
 मुद्रांकित्र *n*  
 Stamp Inspecting Officer मुद्रांक निरी-  
 क्षण अधिकारी  
 Stamp Manual मुद्रांक नियमावलि  
 stamp pad मुद्रांक-तल्प  
 stamp penalties मुद्रांक शास्ति, मुद्रांक-  
 दण्ड  
 stamp punch मुद्रांक-छिद्रक  
 stamp rack मुद्रांक-निलय  
 stamp register मुद्रांक पञ्जी  
 stamp rules मुद्रांक नियम  
 stamps attached संलग्न मुद्रांक  
 stamps in hand हस्तगत मुद्रांक  
 stamp vend मुद्रांक-विक्रयस्थान  
 stanch girs = stanch grass  
 stanch grass = thousand-leaf (*Achillea*  
*millefolium*) सहस्रपर्णी *f*  
 stanchion 1 (a vertical pillar) स्तम्भ  
*m*  
 2 (a vertical rod) उद्दण्ड *m*  
 stanchion gun (a pivot gun, fixed to  
 a boat to shoot duck) नौनलिका *f*  
 stand *vb* 1 खड़ा होना  
 2 (be candidate for) खड़ा होना  
 stand *n* 1 स्थान *n*  
 2 *Forestry* *a* (a growth of plants  
 or trees, esp soon after germina-  
 tion and with regard to the relative  
 number or distribution upon a  
 given area, vigour or uniformity  
 of developments etc) स्थान *n*, उपज  
*b* (the number of plants growing on

a unit of area) वृक्ष सहा *f*.  
 standard *n* 1 प्रमाण, स्तर *m*  
 2 (banner) पताका *f*, झण्डा  
 3 (emblem) प्रतीक *n*  
 4 = vexillum *Bot* ध्वज *m*  
 5 *Forestry* (a tree selected to re-  
 main unfelled for some particular  
 purpose—I F R) वृत्तवृक्ष, ध्रुवक *m*  
 standard *adj* प्रमाण  
 standard acres प्रमाण प्रहल  
 standard agreement form प्रमाण सवि-  
 प्रपत्र  
 standard atmospheric pressure प्रमाण  
 वायुमण्डलिक निरीद  
 standard ballistic coefficient प्रमाण बल-  
 क्षेप गुणक  
 standard barrage *Mil* प्रमाण भवदम्भ  
 standard bearer 1 पताका वाहक  
 2 (the leader of any organization  
 or movement) अग्रणी *m*  
 standard cadmium cell *Elec* प्रमाण  
 सृज्यातु-कोश  
 standard candle = international can-  
 dle  
 standard candle-power *Phys* प्रमाण  
 वति-शक्ति  
 standard (geocentric) celestial sphere  
*Astron* प्रमाण (भूकेन्द्रिय) खगोल *m*  
 standard chamfer *Engin* प्रमाण अवसीत  
 standard Clark cell *Elec* प्रमाण पारद-  
 कुप्य-कोश  
 standard classification प्रमाण वर्गीकरण  
 standard clock *Phys* प्रमाण घटक  
 standard cloth प्रमाण वस्त्र  
 standard coin *Econ* प्रमाण टंक  
 standard conditions प्रमाण परिस्थितिया  
 standard coordinates *Astron* प्रमाण साम  
 standard configuration *Math* प्रमाणा-  
 नुन्यास  
 standard curve प्रमाण वक्र  
 standard design प्रमाण आकल्प  
 standard deviation *Statistics* प्रमाण  
 विचलन  
 standard dimension प्रमाण विमा  
 standard enhancement प्रमाण वृद्धि  
 standard error *Statistics* प्रमाण विभ्रम  
 standard error deviation प्रमाण विभ्रम-  
 विचलन  
 standard fast red *Col Ind* प्रमाण स्थिर  
 रक्त  
 standard foot प्रमाण पाद  
 standard for comparison *Statistics*  
 तुलना प्रमाण

standard forest वृत्तवृक्ष वन  
 standard form 1 *Math* प्रमाण रूप  
 2 प्रमाण प्रपत्र  
 standard gas thermometer *Phys* प्रमाण  
 वाति तोषमान  
 standard gold *Math* प्रमाण स्वर्ण  
 standard Indian scale प्रमाण भारतीय  
 श्रेणी  
 standardization प्रमापीकरण, प्रमाणन  
 standardization of terms पारिभाषिक  
 शब्दों का प्रमापीकरण  
 standardize *vb* प्रमापीकरण, प्रमाणन  
 standardized *adj* प्रमापीकृत, प्रमापित  
 standardized and graded goods प्रमापी-  
 कृत और श्रेणीबद्ध वस्तुएँ  
 standardized death rate *Statistics*  
 प्रमापीकृत मृत्यु-अर्थ  
 standardized fruit product प्रमापीकृत  
 फल-निर्मिति  
 standardized grades of ordinary  
 thinning *Forestry* साधारण विरलन की  
 प्रमापीकृत श्रेणियाँ  
 standardized lymph प्रमापीकृत लसीका  
 standard lake red *Col Ind* प्रमाण लाक्षक  
 रक्त  
 standard masses प्रमाण पुञ्ज  
 standard mercury barometer प्रमाण  
 पारदर्शी वापीडमान  
 standard meter प्रमाण मान  
 standard method प्रमाण रीति  
 standard mineral = normative mine-  
 ral प्रमाण खनिज  
 standard mixture प्रमाण मिश्र  
 standard money प्रमाण मुद्रा  
 standard moving dimensions *Rly*  
 प्रमाण चलन निमा  
 standard nut प्रमाण नट  
 standard of accuracy *Statistics* परि-  
 शुद्धता प्रमाण  
 standard of comfort *Econ* सुख-प्रमाण  
 standard of deferred payments आस्थ-  
 गित शोधन-प्रमाण  
 standard of efficiency दक्षता का स्तर  
 standard of life जीवन-प्रमाण, जीवन-स्तर  
 standard of light *Phys* प्रकाश-प्रमाण  
 standard of literacy साक्षरता का स्तर  
 standard of living निर्वाह-प्रमाण, जीवन-  
 स्तर (*Const*)  
 standard of proficiency प्रवीणता का स्तर  
 standard of qualifications अर्हता-स्तर  
 (अर्हता *from Const*)  
 standard of the first rotation  
*Forestry* प्रथम आवर्तन का वृत्तवृक्ष

standard of the second rotation  
*Forestry* द्वितीय आवर्तन का वृत्तवृक्ष  
 standard of the third rotation तृतीय  
 आवर्तन का वृत्तवृक्ष  
 standard olive green shade प्रमाण तैल-  
 बदर हरि छाया  
 standard outturn प्रमाण उपज  
 standard pattern प्रमाण प्रतिकृति  
 standard position *Math* प्रमाण स्थिति  
 standard predicted horizontal range  
*Mr.* प्रमाण पूर्वसूचित क्षैतिज परास  
 standard pressure *Phys* प्रमाण निपीड  
 standard process प्रमाण विधा  
 standard questionnaire प्रमाण प्रश्नावलि  
 standard rate प्रमाण अर्थ  
 standard rate of duty प्रमाण शुल्क-अर्थ  
 standard red *Col Ind* प्रमाण रक्त  
 standard rent प्रमाण भाटक  
 standard resistance coil *Phys* प्रमाण  
 रोध-कुण्डल  
 standard results प्रमाण फल  
 standards = supports (in a theodolite)  
*Surv* आश्रय *m*  
 standard scale (of wind velocity) =  
 Beaufort scale द्वादशवातवेग-श्रेणी  
 standard schedule प्रमाण अनुसूची  
 standards committee प्रमाण समिति  
 standards for admission प्रवेश-स्तर  
 standard shelter प्रमाण आश्रय  
 standard sieve प्रमाण चालनी  
 standard silver प्रमाण रजत  
 standard silver accounts प्रमाण-रजत-  
 लेखा  
 standard size प्रमाण परिमाण  
 standards office (office where stan-  
 dards are kept) प्रमाणालय *m*  
 standard spacing *Forestry* प्रमाण अन्त-  
 रालन  
 standard specification प्रमाण विशिष्टि  
 standard stock प्रमाण स्कन्ध  
 standard substance प्रमाण पदार्थ  
 standard supply प्रमाण प्रदाय  
 standard taper joint *Chem* प्रमाण स्फान-  
 सन्धि, आशुलगा सन्धि  
 standard temperature प्रमाण ताप  
 standard temperature and pressure  
 प्रमाण ताप निपीड  
 standard term प्रमाण शब्द, प्रामाणिक  
 शब्द  
 standard thermometer प्रमाण  
 standard time प्रमाण समय  
 standard tolerance in cou  
 प्रमाण सङ्ग विचरण (मस्र 14

tion that can be tolerated)  
 standard value *Econ* प्रमाण अर्ह  
 standard weight प्रमाण भार  
 standard weights प्रमाण वट्टक  
 standard wood *Forestry* प्रमाण काष्ठ  
 standard yard प्रमाण यष्टि  
 stand at bay *see* bay  
 stand at ease *Drill* स्थीयता सुखम्  
 stand bail लगनकृता होना  
 standby *adj* (something upon which  
 one relies in an emergency) आपातो-  
 पयोगी, (spare) अतिरिक्त  
 stand by *n* (one who stands by one  
 in need) आलम्ब *m*, सहारा  
 stand class = quality class *Forestry*  
 stand committed वचनबद्ध रहना  
 stand down *Law* (to leave the witness  
 box, as after giving evidence) (कठ-  
 घरे से) उतरना  
 stand easy *Drill* यथासुखम्  
 standel = standard *Forestry*  
 stand fire (flee enemy's fire or ad-  
 verse criticism without yielding)  
 गोलो वर्षा का सामना करना, आलोचना के  
 भागे न झुकना  
 stand fire = stem fire *Forestry*  
 stand for *vb* 1 प्रतिनिधान, प्रतिनिधि होना,  
 का प्रतीक होना (be a symbol of)  
 2 समर्थन करना  
 standing *adj* 1 स्थायी (स्थिर), स्थिर, अचल  
 2 स्थित, खड़ा  
 standing *n* 1 (position) स्थिति *f*  
 2 (length of service) सेवाकाल *m*  
 firm of standing सुस्थित सार्थ  
 standing advisory committee स्थायी  
 मन्त्रणा समिति  
 standing army स्थायी सेना  
 standing arrangement स्थायी प्रबन्ध  
 standing barrage *Mil* स्थिर अट्टम्भ,  
 स्थायी अट्टम्भ  
 standing by निविरोध रहना, चुपचाप खड़े  
 रहना  
 standing committee स्थायी समिति  
 standing committee for roads स्थायी  
 रथ्या समिति, स्थायी मट्टक समिति  
 standing committee of adjustment  
 स्थायी व्यवस्थापन समिति  
 standing council स्थायी परिषद्  
 standing counsel स्थायी समुपदेशी  
 standing credit *Econ* स्थायी प्रत्यप  
 standing crop *F* स्थायी सस्य,  
 खड़ा सस्य  
 standing expense

standing finance committee स्थायी वित्त-समिति  
 standing forest स्थित वन (स्थायी would be permanent)  
 standing game स्थायी शालेय  
 standing instructions स्थायी अनुदेश  
 standing level *Ophthalmol* (when angle is obtuse) अधिप्रवण  
 standing list स्थायी सूची  
 standing matter *Printing* स्थायी सामग्री  
 stand in good stead हिनकर होना  
 standing order स्थायी आदेश (*Const*)  
 standing order book स्थायी-आदेश-पुस्तक  
 standing orders स्थायी आदेश (*Const*)  
 standing orders, manuals and codes स्थायी आदेश, नियमावल्या और सहिताए  
 standing screen खड़ा पर्दा  
 standing timber (trees the wood of which can be used for building) प्रकाष्ट-वृक्ष  
 standing tree स्थित वृक्ष, खड़ा वृक्ष, खड़ा हुमा पेड़  
 standing water खड़ा पानी  
 standing wave *Phys* अचल तरंग  
 stand in the name of के नाम में अंकित हैं  
 stand method = uniform system  
*Forestry*  
 stand mute मौन रहना  
 stand on the arc *Math* चाप पर स्थित होना  
 stand over (to be postponed) आस्थगित होना  
 stand pipe स्थायी नाल  
 stand-point दृष्टि कोण *m*  
 stand surety प्रतिभू होना  
 stand table = yield table *Forestry*  
*Stangeria Bot* शिरदंशकु प्रजाति  
*S paradoxa* = Hottentot's-head (it is the only known species) सामान्य शिरदंशकु  
 Stanhope lens *Phys* (consists of a glass cylinder, the ends of which are convex of unequal radii) उदुब्ज-रश्मिय वीक्ष  
 Stanley red = cloth red  
 stann-, stanno- (stannum) *Chem* त्रु-  
 stannane (*stann* + methane) *Chem* त्रुप्योन्य *n*  
 stannary (a tin mine, tinworks, a region containing tinworks) त्रुपुष्ट *m* (cf गोष्ठ)  
 stannate *Chem* त्रुप्रीय *n*  
 stannel = standard *Forestry*

stanni- (stannic) *Chem* त्रुप्वि- (त्रुप्विक)  
 stannic *adj Chem* त्रुप्विक  
 s acid त्रुप्विक अम्ल  
 s bromide त्रुप्विक दुरेय  
 s chloride त्रुप्विक नीरेय  
 s oxide त्रुप्विक जारेय  
 s sulphide त्रुप्विक शुल्फेय  
 stannide *Chem* त्रुप्वेय *n*  
 stanniferous *adj Chem* त्रुपु-भर  
 stannite 1 *Chem* त्रुप्वित *n*  
 2 *Mineral* त्रुप्विज *m* (त्रुपु stannum, -ज for खनिज mineral)  
 stanno- = stann-  
 stannous *adj Chem* त्रुप्य  
 stannous bromide त्रुप्य दुरेय  
 stannous chloride त्रुप्य नीरेय  
 stannous oxide त्रुप्य जारेय  
 stannum *Chem* त्रुपु *n*  
 stannyl *Chem* त्रुपुल *n*  
 stapedial plate *Anat* पदाधान-पट्ट  
 Stapelia *Bot* (genus of evil-smelling asclepiads, the carrion flowers) पूति-पुष्प-प्रजाति  
*S asterias* तारा पूतिपुष्प  
*S gigantea* (it has very large flowers) वृहत् पूतिपुष्प  
 stapes *Anat, Zool* = stirrup bone पदाधानास्थिका *f*, पदाधान *n*  
 Staph (*Staphylococcus*) पु गो (पुञ्ज-गोलाणु-प्रजाति)  
 Staphida *Aves* मुकुटि-प्रजाति (the head is crested मुकुटी)  
 staphida *Aves* मुकुटी (रन्) *m*  
 staphisagria *Pharm* (seeds of staves-acre or lousewort) यूकाफनी-बीज *m*  
 Staphylea indica *Bot* = *Leea indica*  
 Staphylinidae (family of the rove-beetles) धाविभृग वंश *m*  
 staphylococcal antigen = staphylo-  
 gen पुञ्जगोलाणु-प्रतिजन = पुञ्ज-प्रतिजन  
 Staphylococcus (*Staph*) (a genus of bacteria made up of spherical cells arranged in irregular groups) पुञ्ज-गोलाणु-प्रजाति (पु गो)  
 Staph albus श्वेत पु गो  
 Staph aureus (forms golden yellow cultures) स्वर्ण पु गो  
 Staph candidans (from air and water) जलवायु पु गो  
 Staph cereus सिक्क-पु गो  
 Staph cereus albus श्वेत सिक्क-पु गो  
 Staph cereus aureus स्वर्ण सिक्क-पु गो

Staph cereus flavus (from abscesses producing a yellow pigment) पिंग सिक्क-पु गो  
 Staph citreus (gives a yellowish colour in cultures) निम्बुवर्ण पु गो  
 Staph delendae muscae = Staph muscae  
 Staph epidermidis (a microbe that always inhabits the skin and the hair follicles) चर्म-पु गो  
 Staph fulvus (produces a rose red pigment) भरुण पु गो  
 Staph manfredi (from the sputum of lobar pneumonia) बलोमपाकीय पु गो  
 Staph muscae (causes a fatal infection in house flies) मर्काहा पु गो  
 Staph prasetti (from pus, producing a yellow pigment) पूयपीत पु गो  
 Staph pharyngis (found in acute nasal catarrh) पीनर-पु गो  
 Staph phleatilis (associated with perleche which is a disease of the corner of mouth) सूक्क पु गो  
 Staph pyogenes albus = Staph. albus  
 Staph pyogenes aureus = Staph aureus  
 Staph pyogenes citreus (a form with citron-yellow cultures) निम्बु-पीत पु गो  
 Staph salivarius pyogenes झाला-पूय पु गो  
 Staph tetragenus = *Gaffkyia tetragenus* चतुष्क पु गो  
 Staph ureae मिह-पु गो  
 Staph viridis flavescens (produces a yellowish green pigment) हर्षा-पीत पु गो  
 staphylococcus antitoxin पुञ्जगोलाणु-प्रतिविधि  
 staphylococcus toxin पुञ्जगोलाणु विष  
 staphylococcus toxoid पुञ्जगोलाणु-विषाभ  
 staphylogen = staphylococcal antigen  
 पुञ्जप्रतिजन = पुञ्जगोलाणु प्रतिजन *m*  
 staple *adj* प्रमुख  
 staple *n* 1 (principal product or manufacture of a country) प्रमुख *n*  
 2 (length, fineness, or grade of fibre) मायाम *m*, सूचमता, श्रेणी *f*

staple commodities प्रमुख पण्य, प्रमुख पदार्थ  
 staple crop प्रमुख सस्य  
 staple fibre *Textiles* (a rayon fibre) कौशिक नन्तुक (2" in length, when mixed with cotton)  
 staple food प्रमुख अन्न  
 staple food-grains प्रमुख अन्नधान्य  
 staple length (long, medium, short) तन्तु की लम्बाई, तन्तु-जायास (लम्बा, मध्यम छोटा)  
 stapler तन्तुसीयक *m*  
 staple trade प्रमुख व्यापार  
 star 1 *Astron* तारा *f*, नक्षत्र *n*  
 2 (crystals) तारा *f*  
 star-anise *see* *Illicium*  
 starboard दक्षिणपार्श्व *n*  
 star burner तारा दाहक  
 starch *Chem* मण्ड *m*  
 Star Chamber 1 तारा-वेदम  
 2 (any secret oppressive or irresponsible tribunal) यातनाधिकरण *n*  
 starch and potassium iodide paper मण्ड तथा दहातु जम्बेय पत्र  
 starch blue = smalt (colour)  
 starch cellulose मण्ड कोशाधु  
 starch content *Bot* मण्ड-मात्रा  
 starch factory मण्ड निर्माणी  
 starch grain *Bot* मण्ड दण  
 starch gum = dextrin दक्षि *f*  
 starch iodide paper मण्ड-जम्बेय-पत्र  
 starch paper मण्ड-पत्र  
 starch paste मण्ड लेपी  
 starch sheath *Bot* मण्ड-कम्बुक  
 starch storage मण्ड-समूह  
 starch-storing cells मण्ड संग्रही कोशाधु  
 starch textured मण्ड-रचना वाला  
 starchy food *Zool* मण्डान्न  
 starchy seed material *Bot* मण्डमय बीज-द्रव्य  
 "Star" class prisoners (JM I 75)  
 "तारा" श्रेणी के बन्दी  
 star crystal तारा-स्कट  
 stare शरि *f* (occurs in तैत्तिरीय संहिता)  
 stare decisis *Law* (implying the doctrine or policy of following rules or principles laid down in previous judicial decisions unless they contravene the ordinary principles of justice) निर्णीतानुसरण *n*  
 to stare in the face (as, poverty) मुह बाप खडा होना  
 starfish *Zool* (an echinoderm) शल्य-

तारक *m*  
 stargazer *Zool* (a kind of fish so called from the position of the eyes, which are on the top of the head and look directly upward) तारेक्ष *m*  
 star grass = colic root शूल शिफा *f*  
 star jasmine (*Trachelospermum jasminoides*) तारा मल्लिका *f*  
 starlet (a bird) तारिका *f*  
 starlight *Astron* तारा प्रकाश *m*  
 starlike *adj* ताराकृति, तारारूप  
 star lily तारा नलिनी  
 starling सारिक *m* (occurs in महाभारत)  
 starling stone (petrified stem of a fossil fern, a polished cross section of which shows markings resembling those on the feathers of a starling) चिन्दुकारन *m* (genus *Psaronius*)  
 starlite (a blue zircon) नील-गोमेद *m*  
 star-nosed mole तारानास छुल्लुन्दरी  
 star number *Astron* तारांक  
 star point method तारा-चिन्दु-रीति  
 star-proof *adj* अताराप्रकाश्य  
 star quartz *Mineral* तारा स्फटिक  
 starred *adj* तारकित, ताराकित  
 starred lizard तारकित गोधिका  
 starred question ताराकित प्रश्न  
 star sapphire = asteriated sapphire *Mineral* तारा शनिप्रिय (the word sapphire is derived from शनिप्रिय)  
 star shake *Forestry* (extending in various directions from the pith— I F R ) तारा विपाट  
 star shell *Mil* (a shell which on bursting releases a shower of brilliant stars, used for signalling) तारास्फोट *m*  
 start *vb* 1 आरम्भण, आरम्भ करना  
 2 प्रस्थान करना  
 to start with आरम्भ में  
 starter 1 *Bact* (that which starts fermentation) आरम्भक, किण्वारम्भी (इन्) *m*  
 2 *Automobile* प्रबोध *m*  
 motor-starter वहित्र प्रबोध  
 3 (for compost) आरम्भक *m*  
 starter motor *Automobile* प्रबोध-वहित्र  
 starter signal *Rly* प्रस्थान संकेत  
 starter switch *Automobile* प्रबोध सवियुत्  
 starting आरम्भण, प्रस्थान-  
 starting cutty *Com* आरम्भण प्रविष्टि  
 starting friction = static friction

*Mech* आरम्भण सघर्ष = स्थैतिक संघर्ष  
 starting permit *Rly* प्रस्थान पत्र  
 starting point प्रस्थान बिन्दु  
 starting post (in a race) प्रस्थान दण्ड  
 starting resistance *Elec* आरम्भ रोध  
 starting station *Rly* आरम्भ स्थान  
 starting switch *Phys* आरम्भण-सवियुत्  
 start with से आरम्भ करना  
 starvation क्षुधामरण *n*, भूख मरना  
 starvation wages *Econ* क्षुधामार-मृति, क्षुधा-मृति  
 starve *vb* 1 क्षुधामरण, क्षुधामारण, भूख मरना, भूखा मारना  
 2 *Forestry* (Germ *verkummern*) अपोषमरण  
 starveacre = *Ranunculus arvensis* पीत नवनीतचप *m*  
 starved leaf *Bot* अघुष्ट पर्ण  
 starving wanderers (PHM.164) क्षुधाग्रस्त हिण्डक, भूख मरते घुमक्कड़  
 -stase (in cryo stase) स्थाय *m*  
 stasi (stasis) स्थाय-  
 -stasia -स्थाय *m*  
 stasis स्थाय *m*  
 -stasis स्थाय *m*  
 Stassfurt deposits *Chem* (oceanic salts, mainly chlorides and sulphates) नीचुल्वीय निक्षेप (नी for नीरेय chloride, शुल्वीय sulphate)  
 St Asst (Statistical Assistant) सा स (सांख्यिक सहायक)  
 -stat -स्थाप *m*  
 state *n* 1 (condition) अवस्था, अवस्थिति, स्थिति *f*  
 2 राज्य *n* (Const)  
 'A' states 'क' राज्य  
 'B' states 'ख' राज्य  
 'C' states 'ग' राज्य  
 'D' states 'घ' राज्य  
 state *adj* राज्य-  
 state *vb* 1 आवेदन करना, कहना  
 2 वणन करना (Const)  
 State Advisory Board राज्य-मन्त्रणा-मण्डल  
 state aid राज्य-सहायता  
 state-aided civil dispensary राज्य-साहाय्यित अस्त्रैक औषधालय  
 state aided dispensary राज्य-साहाय्यित औषधालय  
 State Aid to Industries Act उद्योग-राज्य सहायता अधिनियम  
 state and municipal trading राज्य और नगरपालिका व्यापार

State Assembly proceedings राज्य-विधानसभा की कार्यवाहिया  
 state bank राज्य-अधिकोष  
 State Board of Health राज्य स्वास्थ्य-मण्डल  
 state carriage permit राज्य-वाहन-अनुज्ञा  
 state ceremony राज्य समारोह, राज्य-समारम्भ  
 State Civil Service राज्य-जानपद सेवा  
 State Commission राज्य-आयोग (Const)  
 statecraft (state management—Web) राजप्रबन्ध *m*  
 stated *adj* उक्त, कथित, कहा गया, निर्दिष्ट, आवेष्टित, वर्णित  
 stated account स्वीकृत लेखा  
 state definitely निश्चित रूप से बतलाना  
 state development committee राज्य-विकास-समिति  
 state dinner राज्य-भोज  
 State Director of Industries राज्य-उद्योग-संचालक  
 stated times निर्दिष्ट समय  
 state emblem राज्य-प्रतीक  
 State Engineering Service राज्य-आभियान्त्रिक-सेवा  
 state expense राज्य-व्यय  
 state farming राज्य-कृषिकरण  
 state forest राज्य वन  
 state functions राज्य-समारोह, शासकीय समारोह  
 state fund राज्य-निधि (Const)  
 state funeral राज्य की मोर से अन्त्येष्टि  
 state government राज्य शासन  
 State Government are pleased to accord their approval राज्य-शासन अनुमोदन करता है  
 state government loan राज्य-शासन-उधार  
 state headquarters राज्य-मुख्यालय  
 state highways राज्य-महापथ  
 state interference राज्य हस्तक्षेप  
 state irrigation works राज्य-भूसेचन-कर्मजन्त  
 state land राज्य भूमि  
 state laws राज्य-विधि  
 stateless *adj* राष्ट्रहीन  
 stateless person राष्ट्रहीन व्यक्ति  
 state list राज्य-सूची (Const)  
 state loans and advances राज्य उधार और अधिम  
 state lottery राज्य भाग्यदा  
 stateless *adj* सुभक्त्य, राजकीय  
 State Medical Board राज्य वैद्यिक-

मण्डल  
 state medical faculty राज्य-वैद्यिक-निकाय  
 statement 1 आवेदन, कथन, वक्तव्य  
 2 विवरण *n* (Const.)  
 3 (table) सारणी *f*  
 oral statement मौखिक कथन  
 statement in lieu of prospectus प्रविवरण-स्थानी (1 *n*) *m*  
 statement of accounts लेखा-विवरण  
 statement of affairs अवस्था-विवरण  
 statement of arrears अवशेष विवरण  
 statement of case for invalidation अमान्यकरणार्थ विवरण  
 statement of case for invalidation by medical board वैद्यिक मण्डल द्वारा अमान्यकरणार्थ विवरण  
 statement of case for invaliding board अमान्यकारी मण्डल के लिए विवरण  
 statement of case for leave अवकाशार्थ विवरण  
 statement of circumstances परिस्थिति-विवरण  
 statement of claim अर्थरथा कथन  
 statement of defence प्रतिवाद का वक्तव्य  
 statement of enquiry परिपृच्छा-विवरण  
 statement of fact तथ्य कथन  
 statement of figures अंक-विवरण  
 statement of loan charges उधार-प्रभार-विवरण  
 statement of objects and reasons कारणोद्देश्य-विवरण  
 statement of particulars विस्तर-विवरण  
 statement of plague inoculations महामारी अन्त क्रामण-विवरण  
 statement of prize bonds repaid in form PB 39 प्रपत्र पु ब ३९ में प्रति-शोधित पुरस्कार बन्धों का विवरण  
 statement of recoveries प्रत्यादान-विवरण  
 statement of securities प्रतिभूति-विवरण  
 statement of services सेवा-विवरण  
 statement of the reasons कारण विवरण  
 statement proforma दर्शनार्थ कथन  
 statements, columns and rows, items and total विवरण, स्तम्भ और पक्तिया, पद और योग  
 statement showing calculation of leave salary अवकाश-वेतन-गणना-विवरण  
 statements, returns, and reports विवरण, प्रतिवर्ण और प्रतिवेदन  
 state mills cloth राज्य-निर्माणी-वस्त्र  
 state monopoly राज्य-एकाधिकार  
 state newspapers राज्य-समाचारपत्र

state notes राज्य-अर्थपत्र  
 state occasion राज्य-समारोह  
 state of affairs परिस्थिति *f*  
 state of being in good repairs मरुती दशा  
 state of equilibrium समतोल-वस्था  
 state official राज्याधिकारी  
 state of intoxication मत्त-वस्था  
 state of matter भूतद्रव्य-भवस्था  
 state of mind मानसिक अवस्था  
 state of momentary rest *Math* क्षणिक विश्राम-भवस्था  
 state of rest *Phys* विश्राम अवस्था  
 state of siege पर्यवरोध अवस्था, घेरे की अवस्था  
 state of tension *Matl* तापति अवस्था  
 state of uniform motion *Phys* एक-रूप-गति अवस्था  
 state one's grounds कारण देना  
 state-owned *adj* राज्य स्वामिक  
 state ownership राज्य-स्वामित्व  
 state pension राज्य-निवृत्तिवेतन (Const)  
 state policy राज्य नीति  
 state press advisory committee राज्य-समाचार-मन्त्रणा-समिति  
 state priority राज्य-पूर्वता  
 state prison राज्य-कारावास  
 state prisoner राज्य-बन्दी  
 state provident funds राज्य भविष्य निधि  
 state public service राज्य लोकसेवा (Const)  
 State Public Service Commission राज्य-लोकसेवा-आयोग (Const)  
 state public services राज्य लोकसेवाएं  
 state railways राज्य सयान  
 state railways provident fund राज्य-सयान-भविष्य निधि  
 state reserve राज्य आरक्ष  
 state revenue राज्य आगम  
 state service राज्य-सेवा  
 state's evidence *Law* राज्य-साक्ष्य  
 state size (paper) राज्य-परिमाण (पत्र)  
 States Land Tenure Order राज्य भूधति-आदेश  
 States Ministry राज्य मन्त्रालय  
 States National Savings Adviser राष्ट्रिय सचय का राज्य-मन्त्रणाकार  
 state socialism राज्य समाजवाद  
 state stationery depot राज्य लेखन-सामग्री-विक्रयागार  
 state tank राज्य तड़ाग  
 State Town Planning Expert राज्य-नगर-निवेश-विशेषज्ञ

state trade राज्य व्यापार  
 state trading राज्य व्यापार  
 state trading enterprises राज्य व्यापार-उपक्रम  
 state trading operation राज्य व्यापार-संकार्य  
 State Transport Authority राज्य-परिवहन प्राधिकरण  
 state treasury राज्य कोषागार  
 state wise राज्यानुसार  
 static *adj* 1 स्थैतिक  
     2 स्थिर  
 •static *adj* 1 (from *stasis* -स्थाय)  
     -स्थायीय  
     2 (from *stat*) स्थापिक  
 statical *adj* स्थैतिक, स्थैतिकीय  
 statical electricity स्थैतिक विद्युत्  
 statical friction स्थैतिक सघर्ष  
 statically *Math* स्थैतिकतया  
 statical method स्थैतिकीय रीति  
 static and mobile first aid posts स्थिर तथा चलियु प्रथमोपचार स्थान  
 static condenser स्थैतिक सघनक  
 Statice *Bot* पुरुषर्णक-प्रजाति  
     *S armeria* = *Armeria maritima*  
     *S cabulica* गान्धार-पुरुषर्णक (plants of this genus have pink, purple or white flowers—Web)  
     *S maritima* = *Armeria maritima*  
 static economics स्थैतिक अर्थशास्त्र  
 static friction स्थैतिक सघर्ष  
 static galvanometer *Phys* स्थैतिक चुवाह मान  
 static model स्थैतिक प्रतिकृति  
 static refraction स्थिराक्ष भुजायन  
 statics स्थैतिकी *f*  
     hydro-statics तरल-स्थैतिकी  
 static system स्थैतिक सहति  
 station *n* 1 स्थान *n*, स्थिति *f*  
     2 *Rly* स्थात्र *n* (ancient word from the Rigveda X 125 3)  
 station *vb* खड़ा करना  
 stationary *adj* 1 स्थिर, स्थावर, स्थायी  
     2 *Astron* स्थिर  
 stationary air स्थिर वायु  
 stationary boiler स्थावर बाष्पत्र  
 stationary centre = dead centre *Mach*  
     (in a machine tool a centre that does not revolve) स्थिर केन्द्र  
 stationary engine *Phys* स्थावर गन्त्र  
 stationary orbit *Phys* स्थावर कक्ष्या  
 stationary state *Phys* स्थावर अवस्था  
 stationary ulcer स्थावर घण

stationary value *Math* स्थायी अर्ह  
 stationary wave *Phys* स्थावर तरंग  
 station board स्थात्र मण्डल  
 station code initial *Rly* स्थात्र-संक्षेप  
 Station Commander स्थात्र-समादेशक  
 station dak स्थानीय डाक  
 station dak book स्थानीय डाक-पुस्तक  
     *opp* post dak book प्रेष्य डाक-पुस्तक  
 station delivery book स्थानीय डाक-पुस्तक  
 station despatch register स्थानीय प्रेषण-पञ्जी  
 Station Director, All India Radio स्थात्र संचालक, आकाशवाणी  
 stationed *adj* स्थित  
 station engineer *Rly* स्थात्र अभियन्ता  
 stationer *n* लेखनसामग्रिक, लेखनिक, लिपिभाण्डिक *m* (Pāl)  
 stationery लेखनसामग्री *f*  
 stationery allowance लेखनसामग्री-अधि-देय  
 stationery and forms rules लेखनसामग्री तथा प्रपत्र नियम  
 stationery and printing लेखनसामग्री और मुद्रण  
 stationery and stock-keeper लेखन-सामग्री तथा स्कन्ध पाल  
 stationery articles लेखन वस्तुएं  
 stationery box लेखनसामग्री-पेटी  
 stationery case लेखन-धान  
 stationery clerk लेखनसामग्री-लिपिक  
 stationery depot लेखनसामग्री-आगार  
 stationery office लेखनसामग्री-कार्यालय  
 stationery rack लेखन निलय (short for लेखनसामग्री निलय)  
 stationery rules लेखनसामग्री-नियम  
 stationery stock book लेखनसामग्री-स्कन्ध पुस्त  
 stationery supply लेखनसामग्री-प्रदाय  
 station garden स्थात्रोद्यान, नगरोद्यान  
 station-house थाना, स्थानक *n*  
 station-house inspection book थाना-निरीक्षण पुस्तक  
 station-house officer थाना-अधिकारी  
 station-house staff थाने के कर्मचारी  
 station-house writer थाना-लेखक  
 stationing अवस्थापन *n*, रखना  
 station in life जीवन स्थिति  
 station limits *Rly* स्थात्र-सीमा  
 station machinery *Rly* स्थात्र-उपकरण  
 station-master *Rly* स्थात्र पति *m*  
 station of destination गन्ध स्थात्र, गन्ध स्थान

station officer स्थात्र-अधिकारी  
 station order *Rly* (wagons marshalled in station order) स्थात्र क्रम  
 station platform *Rly* स्थात्र-मञ्च  
 station section *Rly* स्थात्र खण्ड  
 station staff स्थात्र कर्मचारी  
 station stamp स्थात्र-मुद्रा  
 Station Superintendent (SS) *Rly* स्थात्र-अधीक्षक (स्था अ)  
 station supervisor स्थात्र पर्यवेक्षक  
 station to station स्थात्रानुस्थात्र, एक स्थात्र से दूसरे स्थात्र तक  
 station yard *Rly* स्थात्रागन  
 statistic 1 (politician) राजनीतिज्ञ *m*  
     2 (a statistician) सांख्यिक *m*  
 statistic *n* (any statistical element; estimate of a number or numbers describing a numerical property of an assemblage) सख्याति *f*  
 statistical *adj* (pertaining to statistics) सांख्यिकीय  
 statistical abstract सांख्यिकीय संक्षेप, सांख्यिकीय संक्षिप्त  
 Statistical Adviser सांख्यिकीय मन्त्रणाकार  
 statistical analysis सांख्यिकीय विश्लेषण  
 Statistical Assistant सांख्यिकीय सहायक  
 Statistical Assistant and Assistant-in charge, Testing Bureau सांख्यिकीय सहायक तथा प्रभारी परीक्षणालय-सहायक  
 statistical authority सांख्यिकीय प्राधिकारी  
 statistical book सांख्यिकीय पुस्त, गणना-पुस्तक  
 statistical bureau सांख्यिकीय विभाग  
 statistical clerk सांख्यिकीय लिपिक  
 statistical data सांख्यिकीय सामग्री  
 statistical groups सांख्यिकीय वर्ग  
 statistical investigator सांख्यिकीय अनु-संधाता  
 statistical law सांख्यिकीय नियम  
 statistical map सांख्यिकीय मानचित्र  
 statistical material सांख्यिकीय सामग्री  
 statistical mechanics सांख्यिकीय यान्त्रिकी  
 statistical memoirs सांख्यिकीय विवरण  
 statistical method सांख्यिकीय रीति  
 statistical officer सांख्यिकीय अधिकारी  
 statistical parallax *Astron* सांख्यिकीय दिग्भेद  
 statistical purpose सांख्यिकीय प्रयोजन  
 statistical regularity सांख्यिकीय निय-मिता  
 Statistical Research Officer सांख्यिकीय अन्वेषणाधिकारी



statistical return सांख्यिकीय प्रविवरण  
 statistical returns and tables सांख्यिकीय प्रविवरण और सारणियां  
 statistical sampling सांख्यिकीय न्यादर्शन  
 statistical section सांख्यिकीय अनुभाग  
 statistical series सांख्यिकीय माला  
 statistical sheet सांख्यिकीय त्सार  
 statistical signs सांख्यिकीय चिह्न  
 statistical statement सांख्यिकीय विवरण  
 statistical summary सांख्यिकीय संक्षेप  
 statistical table सांख्यिकीय सारणी  
 statistical thermodynamics सांख्यिकीय ऊष्म-प्रवैगिकी  
 statistical unit सांख्यिकीय एकक  
 statistical work सांख्यिकीय कार्य  
 statistical writer सांख्यिकीय लेखक  
 statistician सांख्यिकीय *m*  
 statistics 1 (science) सांख्यिकी *f* (Const)  
 2 (collection of figures) समक *n*, आकड़े  
 Statistics Authority समक-प्राधिकारी  
 statistics branch समक शाखा  
 statistics of attributes गुण-समक  
 statistics of exports निर्यात समक, निर्यात के आकड़े  
 statistics of imports आयात समक, आयात के आकड़े  
 statistics of production उत्पादन-समक, उत्पादन के आकड़े  
 statistics of variations चल समक  
 statistics section समक अनुभाग  
 statohlist *Zool* (a specialized bud or 'winter egg') हेमन्ताण्ड *n*  
 statocone *Zool* स्थितिशकु *m*  
 statocyst = lithocyst *Zool* उपलकोष्ठ, स्थितिकोष्ठ *m*  
 statolith = lithite 1 *Zool* (a calcareous concretion in a lithocyst) स्थित्युपल *m*  
 2 *Bol* स्थित्युपल *m* (McLean I 796)  
 statolith-stc *Zool* स्थित्युपल-स्थूत  
 stator *Phys* स्थाता (उ) *m*  
 statospore = resting spore  
 statutory 1 (one who practises the art of making statues) प्रतिमाकार *m*  
 2 प्रतिमा मग्रह *m*, प्रतिमावलि *f*, प्रतिमाए  
 statue प्रतिमा *f*  
 status 1 स्थिति, प्रास्थिति *f*  
 2 अवस्था *f*  
 3 प्रतिमा *f* (Const)  
 position स्थिति  
 rank पदस्थिति

dealers of status अच्छी स्थिति के व्यापारी  
 status nascendi = nascence = nascent state जायमान-अवस्था  
 status quo (the state existing before) यथापूर्व (the state existing) यथास्ति  
 status quo ante bellum (the state existing before the war) युद्धपूर्व स्थिति  
 statute *n* परिनियम *m*  
 affirmative statute सकारात्मक परिनियम  
 amendatory statute सशोधी परिनियम  
 curative statute उपचारी परिनियम  
 declaratory statute व्याख्यात्मक परिनियम  
 statute adult परिनियमानुसार वयस्क  
 statute-barred *adj* *Law* परिनियम-तिरोहित  
 statute-barred debt परिनियम-तिरोहित ऋण  
 statute book परिनियम-पुस्त  
 statute law परिनियम-विधि  
 statute merchant (it is a bond) वणिग्-बन्ध *m*  
 statute of frauds *Law* प्रसारण-परिनियम  
 statute of limitation *Law* अवधि-परिनियम  
 statute roll परिनियमावलि  
 statutory *adj* परिनियत (statute परिनियम), वैधानिक  
 statutory agent परिनियत अभिकर्ता  
 statutory basis परिनियत आधार  
 statutory black and white lists परिनियत लिखित सूचिया  
 statutory body परिनियत निकाय  
 statutory book परिनियत पुस्त  
 statutory committee परिनियत समिति  
 statutory company परिनियत समवाय  
 statutory control परिनियत नियन्त्रण  
 statutory declaration परिनियत घोषणा  
 statutory definition परिनियत परिभाषा  
 statutory derivation परिनियत व्युत्पत्ति  
 statutory enquiry परिनियत परिपृच्छा  
 statutory lien *Law* परिनियत धरणाधिकार  
 statutory majority परिनियत बहुमत  
 statutory maxima परिनियत भूयिष्ठ  
 statutory maximum prices परिनियत अधिकतम मूल्य  
 statutory meeting परिनियत अधिवेशन  
 statutory modifications परिनियत आपरिवर्तन

statutory obligation *Law* परिनियत दायित्व  
 statutory occupancy rights परिनियत अभिधारिता-अधिकार  
 statutory order परिनियत आदेश  
 statutory power परिनियत शक्ति  
 statutory provisions परिनियत उपबन्ध  
 statutory ration परिनियत समभक्त  
 statutory rationing परिनियत समभाजन  
 statutory referendum परिनियत जननिर्देश  
 statutory report परिनियत प्रतिवेदन  
 statutory right परिनियत अधिकार  
 statutory rule परिनियत नियम  
 statutory tenant *Law* परिनियत भाटकी  
 statutory tenant rights परिनियत भाटकी अधिकार  
 statutory time limit परिनियत समय (में)  
 statutory title *Law* परिनियत स्वत्व  
 statutory university परिनियत विद्या-विद्यालय  
 staurokite स्फायसिज *m* (स्क for स्ट्रयाइट aluminium, अय for अवस्त्र iron, स for सैक्तीय silicate, -स्ट for स्तनिज mineral)  
 Stauromedusae = Lucernaridae  
 stove *Forestry* काष्ठपट्टिका *f*  
 stavesacre = housewort (*Delphinium staphisagria*) यूकाघनी *f* (used mainly for destroying lice—Dorland)  
 stove wood पट्टिका-काष्ठ  
 stay *vb* 1 अवस्थान, ठहरना  
 2 रोधन, रोकना  
 stay *n* *Mach* 1 स्थाप *m*  
 2 (a tie piece to contribute stiffness) आततक *n*  
 stay-at home गृहेष्ट *m*  
 stay-bolts *Mach*. स्थाप अंगकी  
 stay of execution *Law* निष्पादन रोध, निष्पादन को रोकना  
 stay of proceedings *Law* कार्यवाही-रोध, कार्यवाही रोकना  
 stay order रोधनादेश, रोकने का आदेश  
 stay proceedings कार्यवाही रोकना, कार्यवाही रोधन  
 stay rod *Rly* स्थाप-दण्ड  
 S T C (Sales Tax-Commissioner) विक्रय-कर आयुक्त  
 St Denis direct red = St. Denis red = cotton red *S*  
 steadier स्थिरक *m*  
 flame steadier ज्वाला स्थिरक  
 steadily धीरतया, धीरे धीरे  
 steadily increasing धीरतया वर्धमान, धीरे

धीरे बढ़ता हुआ  
 steady *adj* स्थिर, धीरे  
 steady current *Phys* स्थिर वाह  
 steady market *Econ* धीरे विपणि  
 steady state of temperature *Phys*  
 स्थिर ताप अवस्था  
 steal *sb* चुराना  
 stealer चोरक *m*  
 stealing चोर्य *n*, चोरी  
 steam प्रवाप, वाष्प *n* (vapour वाष्प)  
 steam bath *Chem* प्रवाप-तापन  
 steam black *Col Ind* प्रवाप काल  
 steam boiler प्रवापित्र *n*  
 steam box = steam chest प्रवाप धान *n*  
 steam chamber *Phys* प्रवाप वेष्टम  
 steam chest = steam box  
 steam chest cover *Mach* प्रवाप धान-  
 आवरण  
 steam chocolate *Col Ind* प्रवाप न्यव-  
 रकपीत  
 steam cock वाष्प शिखी  
 steam collector *Rly* वाष्प-सचयी  
 steam distillation प्रवाप-आमदन  
 steam dome *Rly Eng* (a chamber in  
 which steam is collected) वाष्प वेष्टम  
 steam electric *adj* वाष्प-विद्युत्, वाष्प-  
 वैद्युत्  
 steam electricity वाष्प-विद्युत्  
 steam engine वाष्प गन्त्र  
 steamer वाष्पपोत *m*, वाष्पनौका *f*  
 steamer agents वाष्पपोत-अभिकर्ता  
 steamer clerk वाष्पपोत लिपिक  
 steamer company वाष्पपोत समवाय  
 steamer crews वाष्पनाविक-गण  
 steamer service जल-चर्या, वाष्पपोत-चर्या  
 steam generator *Phys* प्रवाप जनित्र  
 steam green *Col Ind* प्रवाप हरि  
 steam heated vats प्रवाप तप्त कुण्ड  
 steam heating pressure gauge *Rly*  
 वाष्प तापन निपीड आमान  
 steam indigo blue *Col Ind* प्रवाप  
 निनील नील  
 steam jacket *Phys* प्रवाप-बोल  
 steam jacketed *adj Mach* प्रवाप-  
 बोलित  
 steam launch वाष्प विहारनौका  
 steam locomotive वाष्प चलित्र  
 steam navigation वाष्प-नौपरिवहन  
 steam oven वाष्प-कन्दु  
 steam pipe *Rly* वाष्प-नाड  
 steam power प्रवाप-शक्ति  
 steam railway engine वाष्प-सयान गन्त्र  
 steam roller *Road Const* वाष्प रेल्लन

steamship वाष्पपोत  
 steam stand = combination stand *Rly*  
 steam sterilizer प्रवाप जीवाणुहा  
 steam-tight *adj* (not permitting the  
 leaking through of steam) अवाप-  
 च्यावी (इन्), वाष्पास्त्राव  
 steam trap *Rly* वाष्पजलस्रावी (इन्) *m*  
 steam trawler वा-पानायक  
 steam tug वाष्प कर्षनौ  
 steam turbine वाष्प-वरीवर्त  
 steam turbine locomotive वाष्प वरीवर्त-  
 चलित्र  
 steam vehicle *Rly* वाष्प वाहन  
 steam vessel वाष्प-पोत  
 steam yacht वाष्प प्रमोदतरणी  
 steapsin (stealin + pepsin) *Biochem*  
 मेद पाचि *f*  
 stearate *Chem* वसीय *n*  
 stearic *adj Chem* वसिक  
 stearic acid *Chem* वसिक अम्ल  
 stearin *Chem* वसि *f*  
 stearine वसी *f*  
 stearocutic acid वसोच्चर्मिक अम्ल  
 stearolic acid (stearic + oleic + ic)  
*Chem* वसत्रक्षिक अम्ल  
 stearoptene (stearic + elaeoptene) *Chem*  
 (that part of an essential oil sepa-  
 rated as a solid) उत्सान्द्र *n* (short for  
 उत्पतसन्द्राश)  
 elaeoptene उत्तरल  
 stearyl *Chem* वसाल *n*  
 steatite = soapstone  
 steatite burner *Phys* शैलखटी दाहक  
 Steatornis *Zool* (Gk *steat* 'fat, tallow'  
 + *ornis* 'bird') Genus consisting of  
 the oil bird) तैलपक्षि-प्रजाति  
 S caripensis (oil bird) मामान्य तैल-  
 पक्षी  
 steel वज्रायस *n*  
 steel analysis beaker वज्रायस विश्लेषण-  
 चञ्चुकी  
 steel anchor वज्रायस लागल  
 steel angle वज्रायस-कोण  
 steel axe वज्रायस-कुठार  
 steel axle वज्रायस अक्षदण्ड  
 steel band *Surv* वज्रायस-पट्टी  
 steel bar वज्रायस दण्ड  
 steel barrel वज्रायस-महाद्रोणी  
 steel beam वज्रायस धरणी  
 steel bloom वज्रायस पिण्डक  
 steel-blue नील  
 steel blue लण्ड वरट  
 steel be

steel box वज्रायस पेटी  
 steel cabinet वज्रायस-प्रमञ्जूपा  
 steel cage वज्रायस-पञ्जर  
 steel cap वज्रायस टोपी  
 steel chain cable वज्रायस-शृङ्खला-सदाम  
 steel channel वज्रायस-कुल्या  
 steel cistern वज्रायस-जलाशय  
 Steel Controller वज्रायस नियन्त्रक  
 steel cotter वज्रायस-स्फानी  
 steel cutting edge वज्रायस धारा  
 steel die वज्रायस रूपदा  
 steel door mat वज्रायस द्वार-कट  
 steel dustbin वज्रायस धूलि भाण्ड  
 steel file वज्रायस-रेत्री  
 steel fire-bar वज्रायस-अग्नि शलाका  
 steel furniture वज्रायस-उपस्कर  
 steel gate वज्रायस द्वार  
 steel girder वज्रायस धरण  
 steel grey *Col Ind* वज्रायस धूसर  
 steel gutter वज्रायस प्रणाली  
 steel hammer वज्रायोधन  
 steel hydrant वज्रायस-जलोत्सर्गी, वज्रायस  
 का नलका  
 steel index card cabinets वज्रायस पत्रक-  
 मञ्जूपा  
 Steel Inspector वज्रायस निरीक्षक  
 steel joist वज्रायस धरणिक्का  
 steel knife edge वज्रायस-चुरीधारा  
 steel ladder वज्रायस नि श्रेणी  
 steel nails वज्रायस कील  
 steel pans वज्रायस-भाजन  
 steel pen वज्रायस लेखनी  
 steel pen nib वज्रायस लेखनी चञ्चु  
 steel plates (fish plates) *Rly* वज्रायसपट्ट  
 steel pointed eraser वज्रायस उद्धर्षक  
 steel pole cap वज्रायस वल्क टोपी  
 steel processing वज्रायस विधायन  
 steel prop वज्रायस अवलम्ब  
 steel rope वज्रायस-रज्जु  
 steel rule वज्रायस रेषक  
 steel scrap वज्रायस क्षेप्य  
 steel screw वज्रायस-भ्रमि  
 steel screw jack वज्रायस-भ्रमि-उत्थाप  
 steel sheet piling *Rly* वज्रायस स्तार-  
 स्तूपा  
 steel shovel वज्रायस-परावप  
 steel shutter वज्रायस म्पारक  
 steel sleeper *Rly* वज्रायस शायी  
 steel spade वज्रायस मनित्र  
 steel spring वज्रायस स्कन्द  
 steel spring tape वज्रायस-स्कन्द पट्टिका  
 steel strapped वज्रायस पटित, पत्री लम्बा  
 हुआ

steel tank वज्रायस-तडाग  
 steel tape वज्रायस-पट्टिका  
 steel trough वज्रायस-द्रोणी  
 steel trunk वज्रायस-पेटक  
 steel tyre *Phys* वज्रायस-पवि  
 steel valve वज्रायस-कपाट  
 steel vat वज्रायस-कुण्ड  
 steel washer वज्रायस-वलयक  
 steel weight वज्रायस-वटक  
 steel wheel वज्रायस-चक्र  
 steel window frame वज्रायस-वातायन-  
 सधार  
 steel wire वज्रायस-तन्तु  
 steel wire cable वज्रायस-तन्तु-सदाम  
 steel wire handle वज्रायस-तन्तु-हस्तक  
 steel wire netting वज्रायस-तन्तु-जाली  
 steel-wire ropes वज्रायस-रज्जु  
 steel yard वज्रायस-यष्टि  
 steep *adj* प्रपाती (स्), प्रवण, दुरारोह, दुर्गम  
 steep *vb* *Chem* निमज्जन  
 steeped *adj* निमज्जित  
 steepen *vb* *Geog* प्रपातीकरण  
 steep front slope *Geog* प्रपाती अग्र प्रवण  
 steep gradient प्रपाती प्रावण्य, सीधी ढलान  
 steepness (of grades) *Rly* प्रावण्य *n*  
 steepness of grade *Rly* प्रावण्य *n*  
 (steepness is the degree of the  
 grade)  
 steep portion *Phys* प्रपाती भाग  
 steep slope *Forestry* (15° to 25°) प्रपाती  
 प्रवण, प्रपाती ढाल (see slope)  
 steer *vb* चालन, अरित्र-चालन, अरित्रण  
 steerage passenger (all passengers  
 except cabin passengers) कौष्ठिकतर  
 यात्री, निम्नवर्गीय यात्री (steerage=any  
 section occupied by passengers  
 paying the smallest fares and  
 receiving admittedly inferior  
 accommodations—Web)  
 steering column *Automobile* अरित्र-  
 दण्ड *m*  
 steering committee *Politics* कर्णधार-  
 समिति  
 steering gear चालन उपयान्त्र, अरित्र-उप-  
 यान्त्र  
 steering gear box चालन-उपयान्त्र धान  
 steering wheel चालन चक्र, अरित्र-चक्र  
 Stefan's constant *Phys* संपूर्ण-विकिरण-  
 स्थिरांक  
 Steganopodes *Aves* सवर्णगुलिजाल-गण *m*  
 Stegocephalia *Paleontol* (with a con-  
 siderable amount of dermal armour,  
 esp on the head—CNH VIII 78)

आवृतशीर्ष-अनुरंग *m*  
 Stegomastodon *Paleontol* (having  
 molar teeth with relatively broad  
 enamel ridges) पृथुशङ्खुदन्त-प्रजाति  
 Stegosauria *Paleontol* (Gk *stegos*  
 'covering', with a heavy dermal  
 armour—PH II 391) वर्मसरटानुगण  
*m* (अनुगण suborder)  
 Stegosaurus वर्मसरट-प्रजाति  
 Stegostoma *Zool* चित्रमार्ह-प्रजाति  
 S tigrinum सामान्य चित्रमार्ह  
 Steinach's operation *Zool* रेत प्रणाली-  
 बन्धन *n*  
 Steinbuhl yellow = permanent yel-  
 low  
 Steinmetz's law *Phys* (deals with the  
 waste of energy during the magne-  
 tization cycle of any specimen)  
 कर्जाक्षय-नियम  
 stellar system *Bot* मध्यरम्भ सहति  
 stele = central cylinder *Bot* मध्य-  
 रम्भ *m* (see Web s v central cy-  
 linder)  
 -stele *Bot* -रम्भ *m* (short for मध्यरम्भ)  
 actinostele अक्षरम्भ  
 dictyostele जालरम्भ  
 monostele एकरम्भ  
 polystele पुररम्भ  
 protostele आधरम्भ  
 schizostele खण्डरम्भ  
 siphonostele निनालरम्भ  
 solenostele नालरम्भ  
 Stelechopus *Zool* (elongated animals)  
 लम्बक्रमि प्रजाति  
 stellachrome black *Col Ind.* उडुवर्णक  
 काल  
 stellachrome blue black *Col Ind.*  
 उडुवर्णक नील कृष्ण  
 stellachrome brown *Col Ind* उडु-  
 वर्णक बन्धु  
 stellar focus = principal focus  
 stellar parallax तारा दिग्भेद  
 stellar photography तारा-माचित्रग्रा  
 stellar spectrum तारा-रंगवलि  
 stellate *adj* ताराकृति, तारावत्  
 stellate cells *Zool* ताराकृति कोश, तारा-  
 वत् कोश  
 stellate fracture ताराकृति अस्थिभंग  
 stellate gallery (of cambium beetles)  
 ताराकृति दीर्घा  
 stellate hairs ताराकृति रोम  
 stellate red pigment *Zool* तारावत् रक्त  
 रंग

Steller's sea cow समुद्रगो *f*  
 stellite (alloy composed essentially  
 of 75-90% of cobalt) केतुमिश्रातु *m*  
 (वेतु- for वेतु cobalt, मिश्रातु alloy)  
 stellulatus *Bot* Tax (minutely star  
 shaped) तारुनि  
 stem 1 (the main axis, trunk) स्तम्भ  
*m*  
 2 (a stalk supporting leaves and  
 flowers) कृन्त *n*, दण्डी  
 3 (of a hydrometer) टण्ड *m*  
 4 (prow) अग्र, पोताग्र *n*  
 5 *Bot* (any axis which develops  
 buds and shoots in place of roots)  
 स्तम्भ *m*.  
 trunk स्तम्भ  
 6 *Forestry* स्तम्भ *m*, तना  
 bole स्तम्भा  
 trunk स्तम्भ  
 culm काण्ड  
 7 *Philol* प्रातिपदिक *n*  
 stem analysis *Forestry* स्तम्भ विरलेषण  
 stem and branch cuttings *Forestry*  
 स्तम्भ और शाखा कृत  
 stem body *Zool* स्तम्भ-काय = तकुम्भ *n*  
 stem-borer स्तम्भ छिद्रक  
 stem climber *Bot* स्तम्भ-आरोही  
 stem diameter *Forestry* स्तम्भ व्यास  
 stem fire *Forestry* स्तम्भाग्नि  
 stem form *Forestry* स्तम्भ-आकृति  
 stem form factor *Forestry* (refers  
 to the volume in the stem above the  
 ground—I F R) स्तम्भ आकृति-गुणक  
 stem-like *adj* स्तम्भ-सदृश  
 stem-mother = fundatrix *Zool* (ML-  
 'foundress', because it founds a  
 new colony) स्थापिका *f*  
 stem number *Forestry* स्तम्भ-संख्या  
 stem orientation *Forestry* स्तम्भ-अनु-  
 स्थिति  
 stem reptile मूल सरीसृप  
 stem rot स्तम्भापक्षय  
 stem shoot *Forestry* स्तम्भ प्ररोह  
 stem spine *Bot* स्तम्भ शङ्ख  
 stem thorn स्तम्भ-कण्टक  
 stem tendril *Bot* स्तम्भ-सम्बन्धी  
 stem-thorn स्तम्भ कण्टक  
 stem timber *Forestry* स्तम्भ प्रकाष्ठ  
 stem tuber स्तम्भ आकन्द  
 stem wood स्तम्भ-काष्ठ, पीठ की लकड़ी  
 stench girs = thousand leaf (*Achillea*  
*millefolium*) सहस्रपर्णी *f*  
 stencil *n* निरुन्त *m*

stencil *vb* निकृन्ताकन  
 stencilled *adj* निकृन्ताकित  
 stencil paper निकृन्त पत्र  
 stencil pen निकृन्ताकनी, निकृन्तनी *f*  
 stencil plate निकृन्त पट्ट  
 stencil punch निकृन्त-छिद्रक  
 steno आशुलिपिक *m*  
 Steno Zool दीर्घतुण्ड-प्रजाति  
 steno- तनु, संकुचित-, लघु, अल्प  
 Stenobothrus Zool (Gk *stenos* 'narrow, little close' तनु + *bothrion* 'a small hollow' छुपि) तनुसुपि प्रजाति  
 Stenocyphus Zool तनुककुक् प्रजाति  
 Stenodictya lobata पालिमत् प्रलकीट *m*  
 (a primal insect)  
 Stenoglossa Zool त्रिदन्तावलि *m pl*  
 stenographer आशुलिपिक *m*  
 stenographer's certificate आशुलिपिक-प्रमाणपत्र  
 stenographer, select grade आशुलिपिक, प्रवर प्रक्रम  
 Stenographer to Chief Engineer मुख्य अभियन्ता का आशुलिपिक  
 stenography आशुलिपि, आशुलिपि कला *f*  
 Stenoloma Bot स्थूलशिफ-प्रजाति  
 S chinensis (rhizome stout—Basu IV 2734) चीन-स्थूलशिफ  
 Stenomylus Zool (gazelle camel) कुरगोष्ट्र-प्रजाति  
 stenopae slit *Ophthalmol* संकुचित दरी  
 stenophyllus Bot Tax (narrow-leaved) संकुचित-पर्ण, तनु-पर्ण  
 stenopodium Zool तनुपाद *m*  
 Stenopora Zool (Gk *stenos* 'narrow, little') लघुरन्ध्र-प्रजाति  
 stenotheimal *adj* (resisting only slight changes of temperature) अल्प-तापान्तरजीवी (इन्)  
 eurythermal महातापान्तरजीवी  
 stenotic *adj* Med सक्की (इन्)  
 stenotypist आशु मुद्रिक *m*  
 Stensioella Paleontol (of the Lower Devonian) अवरमीनयुग्य प्रजाति  
 S heintzi सामान्य अवरमीनयुग्य  
 Stentor Zool (have a trumpet shaped body) तुरीकाय प्रजाति (तुरी trumpet)  
 stentor (having a powerful voice) मेघनाद *m*  
 step 1 पद *n*, क्रम *m*  
 2 उपाय *m*, पग  
 step back Drill दृष्टत पदम्  
 step-brother विभ्राता (व) *m* (cf विनाग 'step mother'), सौतेला भाई

step child चैमात्र *m*, विसतान (cf विमाता 'step mother'), सौतेला बच्चा  
 step country आश्रय देश  
 step-daughter विदुहिता (-त) *f* (cf विमाता 'step mother'), सौतेली पुत्री  
 step down *vb* Elec (to transform a current to one lower in voltage) अवक्रमण (see step up)  
 stepdown transformer Phys अवक्रम-परिवर्तित्र  
 step father विपिता *m* (from Bengali, cf विमाता), सौतेला पिता  
 step fault Geol श्रेणी विभग  
 Stephanian Bot अम्बुष्टा प्रजाति  
 S hernandifolia = Cissampelos hexandra सामान्य अम्बुष्टा (B, N. अम्बुष्टा)  
 stephanite Mineral राशिज *m* (र- for रजत silver, अ- for अञ्जन antimony, श- for शुल्फारि sulphur, -इन for रनिज mineral)  
 black silver काल रजत  
 brittle silver ore भिदुर रजत अयस्क  
 Stephanoceros Zool (stephano 'crown', keras 'horn') मुकुटशृंग-प्रजाति  
 Stephanokontae Bot (a crown of cilia) पद्मगुच्छा *m pl*  
 Stephegyne Bot प्रकदम्ब-प्रजाति  
 S diversifolia = Nauclea rotundifolia गोलपर्ण प्रकदम्ब (large nearly orbicular leaves—Tr II 624)  
 S parvifolia = Mitragyna parvifolia सामान्य प्रकदम्ब (Hin laem, Mar kalamb, Tam chinna kadambu)  
 Stephenson's link motion valve gear Rly प्रथम कपाट यन्त्र, कटीगनि-कपाट-यन्त्र  
 step-in aid of the execution Law निष्पादन में सहायक उपाय, निष्पादन-सहायक पद  
 step ladder पद-नि श्रेणी  
 step mother विमाता (व) *f*, सौतेली मा  
 step out Drill अतिपादम्  
 steppe (any large tract of arid land) शोपस्थली *f*  
 stepped pulley Mach क्रमादृष्टि *m*  
 steppe eagle गर-सुपर्ण  
 steppe murrain = cattle plague  
 steps 1 उपाय *m*, पग  
 2 क्रम *m*, पग  
 step short Drill हन्य पदम्  
 step son विपुत्र (cf विमाता 'step mother'),

चैमात्र *m*, सौतेला पुत्र  
 step up Elec (to transform a current to one higher in potential) उरक्रमण (see step down)  
 stepup transformer Phys उरक्रम परि-वर्तित्र  
 steradian Math (angle subtended by the square of the radius) दूर वर्ग-कोण *m*  
 Stercorariidae Aves लुप्टाक वदा *m* (लुप्टाक ancient word)  
 Stercorarius Aves लुप्टाक-प्रजाति (the skuas live almost entirely on fish etc which they rob लुप्टाक from gulls and terns)  
 stercol = coprosterol  
 Sterculia Bot यनवाताम-प्रजाति  
 S alata (alata 'with wings' the seeds are winged—Tr I 152) पक्ष-बीज वनवाताम  
 S balanghas (in the Philippines the fruit is considered cooling and laxative—Basu) शीत वनवाताम  
 S campanulata = Pterocymbium javanicum  
 S foetida सामान्य वनवाताम (Hin जंगली बागम)  
 S haynii = S alata  
 S rubiginosa गरिक वनवाताम  
 S rupestris = bottle tree (Web) वृषीद्रुम वनवाताम  
 S scaphigera = Scaphium wallichii  
 S urens (urens 'stinging') दैतारीमी वनवाताम (follicles covered with stinging bristles—Tr I 151)  
 S villosa (bark covered with corky nodules मन्था—Tr I 152) प्रन्थावरक वनवाताम  
 Sterculiaceae Bot यनवाताम कुल *n*  
 stere 1 (kilo liter) सहस्र-प्रस्थ *m*  
 2 (cubic meter) घन मान *n*  
 deca stere दश घनमान  
 steroid = stone cell Bot सरस-कोष्ठा *f*  
 Dist sclereid दृढकोष्ठा (दृ) *f*  
 steroid bundle Bot (bundle of sclerenchymatous fibres) दृढपुच्छ  
 stereo 1 साम्प्र-घन-  
 2 Chem (three dimensions) त्रिविध, (spatial) घन-  
 stereo = stereotype  
 stereoblastula (stereoblastula) *m*  
 Stereoblastula (stereoblastula) *m*  
 out a cavity) साम्प्र-घन-विभ्र

stereo chemistry वरिम रमायन ('spatial chemistry')

stereo department सान्द्रमुद्रण विभाग

stereogastrola (stereo- 'solid' सान्द्र) Embryol (a gastrula स्थितिभूग with no cavity) सान्द्र-स्थितिभूग m

stereom = stereome

stereo maker सान्द्रमुद्रक m

stereome Bot डडक n

stereophytic adj Petrog (deposited from the first as solid—Tyrrell p 235) पूर्वसान्द्र

Stereornithes Paleontol (stereo सान्द्र + ornithes पक्षि) सान्द्रपक्षि m pl

stereoscope त्रिविमेष m (वि विना 'three dimensions')

stereoscopic vision त्रिविम दृष्टि

Stereospermum Bot मधुदूती-प्रजाति

S chelonoides = S tetragonum

S neuranthum नाडीपुष्प-मधुदूती (neur- नाडी + anthum पुष्प)

S suaveolens सामान्य मधुदूती (B, N, M मधुदूती)

S tetragonum पटोली मधुदूती (Basu पटोली, Ben paruli, Kan puruli, Guj padali, Hin padali, Mar padali, Tam padali, Uri patoli)

S xylocarpum = Radermachera xylocarpa

Stereospondyli युक्तकीकसा m pl

stereospondylous adj Zool, Paleontol (Gk stereos 'solid' + spondylos 'vertebrae' Having vertebrae each fused into one piece) युक्तकीकस

stereotropism Biol स्पर्शार्पण f

stereotype Printing (stereo 'solid' सान्द्र) सान्द्र-मुद्रक m

stereotyped adj 1 सान्द्रमुद्रित

2 रुढिवद्, रुढिसान्द्र, निश्चित

stereotyped form निश्चित रूप

stereotype metal सान्द्रमुद्रक-धातु

stereotyper सान्द्रमुद्रक m

stereotypy सान्द्रमुद्रण f

Stereum Bot (Gk steros 'solid, firm' Many important plant diseases are caused by this genera) रटमार प्रजाति

S purpureum (causes silverleaf) रजतपण रटमार

stere Chem (relating to the arrangement of atoms in space, spatial) वरिम-steric hindrance = spatial interference Chem वरिम-बाधा

sterigma Bot (conidia bearing stalk)

कणोद्भूत n

sterigmata pl of sterigma

Sterigmatocystis दन्तकीटक प्रजाति (फ for ररर fungus)

Sterigmocystis = Sterigmatocystis

sterile adj 1 (not producing young)

वन्ध्या, जननाक्षम

2 वन्ध्य, निष्फल

3 (as, land) ऊसर, ऊसर

4 Bact (free from micro organisms) अजीवाणु

sterile air अजीवाणु वायु

sterile gauze pad अजीवाणु जाली-तटन

sterile milk अजीवाणु दुग्ध

sterile period गर्भायोग्य काल

sterile soil ऊपर भूमि, ऊसर भूमि

sterilise see under sterilize

sterility 1 वन्ध्याता f.

2 (free from living microorganisms) अजीवाणुता f

sterilization 1 Bact जीवाणुहनन n

2 वन्ध्यकरण n, वन्ध्य करना, निष्फल करना

3 जननाक्षम करना

sterilization room जीवाणुहनन-कोष्ठ

sterilize vb 1 जीवाणुहनन

2 वन्ध्यकरण, वन्ध्य करना, निष्फल करना

3 (to deprive of the power of reproducing) जननाक्षम करना

disinfect रोगाणुनाशन

neutralize बलीबन

sterilized adj 1 हतजीवाणु

2 वन्ध्यकृत, निष्फलकृत

sterilized bottle हतजीवाणु कूपी

sterilized capillary glass tube हत-

जीवाणु काच-वेशनाल

sterilized chemical solution Pharm

हतजीवाणु रसायनिक विलयन

sterilized knife हतजीवाणु छुरी

sterilized lint हतजीवाणु तूलिपट

sterilized milk हतजीवाणु दुग्ध

sterilized solution हतजीवाणु विलयन

sterilized surgical ligature हतजीवाणु शल्य-पाश

sterilized surgical suture हतजीवाणु शल्य सेवनी

sterilized syringe हतजीवाणु उद्धारिका

sterilized towel हतजीवाणु प्रोन्थ

sterilizer जीवाणुहा (हन्) m

sterilizing adj जीवाणुघ्न

sterilizing agent जीवाणुहन्ता (हन्) m

sterilizing bath जीवाणुघ्न तापन

sterilizing box जीवाणुघ्न समुद्र

sterilizing container जीवाणुघ्न आधान

sterilizing lancet जीवाणुहनन-कुन्डिका

sterilizing machine जीवाणुहनन यन्त्र

sterilizing tower Chem जीवाणुहनन प्रणाली

sterin Chem पैन्ट्रि f

sterlet Zool पञ्चपात्रिका f

sterling आंगल्मुद्रा f

sterling adj आंगल्मुद्रा-

sterling tree आंगल्मुद्रा वृक्ष

sterling balance आंगल्मुद्रा-मेष, पाठ्य-पाठना

sterling bills Econ आंगल्मुद्रा बिन्द

sterling block आंगल्मुद्रा दैनिकम्ब, आंगल्मुद्रा-सम्ब m

sterling bond आंगल्मुद्रा-बन्ध

sterling debt आंगल्मुद्रा-वञ्चन

sterling exchange आंगल्मुद्रा विनिमय

sterling exchange standard आंगल्मुद्रा-विनिमय-प्रमाण

sterling loans आंगल्मुद्रा उधार

sterling securities आंगल्मुद्रा प्रतिभूति

Sterna Aves दिव्या प्रजाति (दिव्या 'char ming, graceful' It occurs as the name of an amn.)

sterna pl of sternum

sternal adv Anat (toward the sternum) अभ्युरोस्थि

sternal 1 n = sternum उरोस्थि n

2 adj (pertaining to the sternum) उरोस्थिक

sternal artery Zool उरो रोहिणी

sternal puncture उरोस्थि-वेध

sternal rib = true rib उरोधुत पशु (उरो-स्थियुत पशु)

Sternaspis Zool (Gk aspis 'shield' A ventral shield is formed by a thickening of the cuticle in the posterior region of the body — PH I 337) पश्चवर्म प्रजाति

S spinosa शल्यावृत पश्चवर्म

sternbergite रजतायशिशज m (खन silver, अयस् iron, स- for शुल्वेय sulphide, रज for खनिज mineral)

Sternberg's bacillus = Diplococcus pneumoniae बलीमपाक-युग्मगोलाणु

sternebra Zool (a segment of the sternum) उरोस्थिखण्ड m

Sternidie Aves दिवाकुसरी वंश m

sternite Zool (ventral plate) अधरपट्ट m

sternohyoid adj Zool उरोद्वित

sternothyroid adj Anat उरोगल

sterno tracheal muscle Zool उरोस्थि-

स्वासनाल-पेशी  
 sternum 1 = breast bone उरोस्थि *n*  
 2 Zool (ventral plate) अधरपट्ट *m*  
 steroid *adj* Chem सान्द्राभ  
 sterol Biochem (any of a class of solid higher alcohols) सान्द्र *m*  
 sterome = stereome  
 sterone Biochem सान्द्रा *f*  
 Sterope = Asterope =  $\kappa$ ,  $\iota$  Tauri or Pleiadum दशम, द्वादशमक वृषभ *m*  
 stertion = watercress (*Nasturtium fontanum*) जल इन्दुशूर *m*  
 stet (let it stand) तिष्ठतु (ति), पूर्ववत् (पूर्व)  
 stetho- उरस्-  
 stethometer Physiol उरोमान *m*  
 stethometry उरोमिति *f*  
 stethoscope 1 *n* उरश्चक्र *m*  
 2 *vb* उरश्चक्रण  
 stevedore *n* (one responsible for the unloading and loading of a vessel) उद्वभरक *m*  
 stevedore *vb* उद्वभरण  
 steward 1 = attendant उपस्थायक *m*. (ancient word)  
 2 भाण्डागारिक *m*, भण्डारी  
 stewardess उपस्थायिका *f*  
 Stewart's ashly wren warbler *Aves* दक्षिण चिकुर-कृजिनी  
 Stewart's organs Zool (internal gills क्लोम associated with the lantern coelome चर्वित्र गुहा) चर्वित्र क्लोम *n*  
 sthenic *adj* Med प्रबल  
 sthenic -बलदीय  
 S T I (Sales Tax Inspector) विक नि. (विक्रय कर निरीक्षक)  
 stiacciato = very low relief Art प्रनिम्न उद्भूत *n*  
 stib- (stibium) Chem अञ्ज-, अञ्जन-  
 stibial = antimonial *adj* Chem आञ्जन  
 stibiated *adj* (combined with or containing antimony) अञ्जन युत  
 stibiconite (stibium + Gk *konis* 'dust', a hydrous antimony oxide) Mineral. उदाञ्जजारजि *m* (उद- hydrous, अञ्ज- for अञ्जन antimony, जार- for जारिय oxide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 stibine Chem अञ्जनी *f*  
 stibio palladinite Mineral अञ्जचूपिज *m* (अञ्ज for अञ्जनय antimonide, चूप- for निचूपाहु palladium, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 stibium Chem अञ्जन *n*  
 stibnite = antimonite अञ्जनिज *m*

(अञ्जन antimony, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 stibonium Chem अञ्जतातु *m*  
 Stichotricha Zool यष्टिपक्ष्म प्रजाति  
 -stichous -पक्षिक  
 stick *n* यष्टि *f*, लाठी  
 stick *vb* 1 चिपकना, सलगन  
 2 लगाना  
 3 ठहरना  
 stickage सलागिता *f*  
 sticker Plant Pathol (material added to a fungicide to increase tenacity rather than to increase deposit) दृढतावर्धक *m*  
 stickiness सलागिता *f*  
 stick insect Zool वृण-कीट  
 stick lac Col Ind (crude product containing the twigs upon which it is formed) शाखि-लाक्षा  
 stickleback (stickle 'prickle, bristle' + back A kind of fish) कण्टकपृष्ठ *m*  
 sticklewort = stickwort  
 stick method Forestry (Champion p 293) यष्टि-रीति, यष्टि-विरलन  
 stick sulphur = cane brimstone यष्टि-गन्धक  
 stick thinning Forestry यष्टि-विरलन (Champion p 293)  
 stickwort (*Agriumonia eupatoria*) यष्टि-शाक *n*  
 sticky *adj* सलागी (-इन्)  
 sticky cleome (*Cleome viscosa*) कर्णस्फोट *m* (B, N कणस्फोट, Mar कानफूट)  
 sticky point (a point at which the soil no longer sticks to the spatula) असलाग-बिन्दु  
 sticky point moisture असलाग बिन्दु आर्द्रता  
 Stictospiza *Aves* आहरिता प्रजाति (characterized by green plumage)  
 stiff *adj* 1 स्तब्ध  
 2 (as, soil) स्तब्ध  
 3 दृढ, कठोर, कठिन  
 stiff clay स्तब्ध मृत्तिका  
 stiffen *vb* स्तब्ध-करण *n*  
 stiffened *adj* Engin स्तब्ध  
 stiffener Engin स्तम्भक *m*  
 stiffening स्तब्ध करण *n*  
 stiffening order Com (a permission granted by the customs department to take cargo or ballast on board to steady the ship) स्थिरण आदेश  
 stiffening plate Engin स्तम्भन-पट्ट

stiff frames स्तब्ध संधार  
 stiff grade = steep gradient  
 stiff-leaved pine (*Pinus rigida*) स्तब्ध-पर्ण सरल  
 stiffness स्तब्धता *f*.  
 stiff paper दृढ पत्र  
 stiff problem कठिन समस्या  
 stiff rod of cells Zool स्तब्ध कोशा दण्ड  
 stiff soil स्तब्ध मृदा  
 stiff tailed duck स्तब्ध-पुच्छ हसक  
 stuff *vb* इवासावरोध करना, गला घोटना, रोकना  
 stifling prosecution अभियोजन का गला घोटना  
 stigma 1 लाञ्छन *n*  
 2 (receptive spot) Bot कुक्षि *m* (Germ *Narbe*)  
 3 Med लक्ष्म *n*  
 4 = eye spot (of a protozoan) अक्षि-लाञ्छन *n*, अक्षितारा, तारा *f*  
 5 = airhole (by which the insect breathes) श्वास-छिद्र *n*  
 stigmaria Bot (fossil rhizome stipe of a coal plant of the genus *Sigillaria* मुद्राक्षिण प्रजाति) मुद्राक्षिफ  
 Stigmara ficoides उदुम्बराभ मुद्राक्षिफ  
 Stigmara ficoides उदुम्बराभ मुद्राक्षिफ  
 stigmata *pl* of stigma  
 stigmatic area Zool श्वासछिद्र-क्षेत्र  
 stigmatic disc Bot कुक्षि-चिम्ब  
 Stigmatomyces Bot (Gk *stigma*, atos 'prick or mark of a pointed instrument') शूलकवक-प्रजाति  
 S baeri गुच्छिल शूलकवक (see Bessey p 214 fig 71g)  
 S spiralis कुन्तल शूलकवक  
 stilbene विरालिलेन्य *n*  
 Dist toluylene विरालिलेन्य  
 stilbene dye विरालिलेन्य रञ्जक  
 stilbene orange Col Ind विरालिलेन्य नारंग  
 stilbene yellow Col Ind विरालिलेन्य पीत  
 stilbite = desmine Mineral पूलिज *m* (पूल bundle, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 stilbosterol (a सान्द्र for women) स्त्री-सान्द्र *m*  
 still तदापि, तब भी  
 still = distiller आसोत्र *n*  
 still birth मृत-जन्म  
 still born *adj* (dead at birth) मृतोत्पन्न, अन्तर्मृत, मृतजात  
 stillingia = queen's root, queenroot = jaw root Pharm (promotes flow

of saliva) लाला मूल *n*  
 stilt *Aves* प्रवालपाद *m* (occurs in पाल-  
 काय)  
 stilt palm जटा ताल (*for explanation*  
*see Iriarteia*)  
 stilt root *Bot* जटा मूल *n*, अवरोह *m* (cf  
*Hin* वरोह)  
 stilus = stylus  
 stimulant उद्दीपक *m*  
 stimulant beverage उद्दीपक पेय  
 stimulate *vb* 1 उद्दीपन, उद्दीप्त करना  
 2 *Physiol* (irritate) उद्दीपन  
 3 जागृत करना, प्रोत्साहित करना  
 stimulate and focus interest रुचि को  
 जागृत और केन्द्रित करना  
 stimulating उद्दीपक  
 stimulating hormone उद्दीपक न्यासर्ग  
 stimulation 1 उद्दीपन *n*  
 2 *Physiol* (irritation) उद्दीपन *n*, उद्दी-  
 पना *f*  
 stimulation of germination उद्देदन-  
 उद्दीपना  
 stimulatory *adj* उद्दीपक  
 stimulatory substance *Bot* उद्दीपक  
 पदार्थ  
 stimulus उद्दीपक *m*, उद्दीपना *f*  
 sting *n* दश *m*  
 sting *vb* दशन, डसना, काटना  
 sting by scorpions वृश्चिक दश, बिच्छू  
 काटना  
 stinging *adj* दशक  
 stinging capsule = nematocyst  
 stinging cell = nematocyst सूच्यग *n*  
 stinging fly दश-मक्षी *f* (cf *Maithili*  
 डान)  
 stinging hair *Bot* दशक रोम  
 stinging nettle (*Urtica dioica*) दशरोम  
*m*  
 stinging wasp *Zool* दशक वट  
 stung ray *Zool* दश-पृथिका  
 stungy nettle = stinging nettle  
 stunk-bird पृतिपक्षी  
 stunk Davie (*Taraxacum officinale*)  
 दुग्धतिक्ता *f*  
 stunkhorn पृतिपक्षक *n*  
 striking acacia (*Acacia farnesiana*)  
 कृमिशत्रु *m* (B, M)  
 striking bob (*Geranium robertianum*)  
 रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
 striking cedar 1 (*Torreya taxifolia*  
 or *T. californica*) पृति देवदारु  
 2 = Chinese sumach (*Ailanthus*  
*glandulosa*) देवनिम्ब *m*

stinking Roger (*Hyoscyamus niger*)  
 श्यामा *f* (Basu)  
 stinking smut पृति-कालिका  
 stinking weed (*Cassia occidentalis*)  
 कासमर्द *m* (B, N, M)  
 stinkweed (*Datura stramonium*) धत्तूर  
*m* (B, M), धत्तूरा  
 stint जलरका *f* (जलरक ancient name)  
 Stipa *Bot* (genus containing the  
 bunch grass गुच्छ घास) गुच्छघास-प्रजाति  
 stipe *Bot* 1 (a short stalk or support)  
 वृन्तक *n*  
 2 (in mycology, the stem suppor-  
 ting the cap or pileus) छत्रवृन्त *n*  
 stipel *Bot* (stipule अनुपत्र of a leaflet  
 पर्णक) अनुपर्णक *n*  
 stipelle = stipel *Bot*  
 stipend वृत्तिका, शिष्यवृत्ति *f*  
 scholarship छात्रवृत्ति  
 stipend-holder वृत्तिका-धारी  
 stipendiary *adj* (receiving wages or  
 salary) वृत्तिकाम्राही, वेतनम्राही (इन्)  
 stipendiary *n* (one who receives a  
 stipend) वृत्तिकाम्राही (इन्) *m*  
 stipendiary nurse वृत्तिकाम्राही उपचारिका  
 stipendiary probationer वृत्तिकाम्राही  
 परिवीक्षाधीन  
 stipendiary servant वृत्तिकाम्राही सेवक  
 stipendiary student वृत्तिकाम्राही विद्यार्थी  
 stipendiary teacher वृत्तिकाम्राही अध्या-  
 पक  
 stipes *Zool* उद्बृन्त *n*  
 stipple *vb* 1 बिन्दुछादन  
 2 (to engrave by dots) बिन्दुत्किरण  
 stippled engraving बिन्दुत्किरण *n*  
 stipular thorn *Bot* अनुपत्रीय कण्टक  
 stipulate *adj Bot.* अनुपत्री (इन्)  
 stipulate *vb* अभिसवेदन  
 stipulated *adj Law* अभिसविदित  
 stipulated damages अभिसविदित हानिपूर्ति  
 stipulated period नियत अवधि, अभिसवि-  
 दित अवधि  
 stipulated rate अभिसविदित अर्थ  
 stipulated service अभिसविदित सेवा  
 stipulate leaf *Bot* अनुपत्री पत्र  
 stipulation *Law* (an agreement be-  
 tween attorneys respecting the  
 conduct of legal proceedings, a for-  
 mal contract) अभिसविदा *f*  
 stipule *Bot* (an appendage at the  
 base of the leaf) अनुपत्र *n* (Germ  
*Nebenblatt, Afterblatt*)  
 stipuloid *Bot* अनुपत्राभ *m*

stir *vb* विचालन, हिलाना  
 per stirpes *Law* पितृपरक  
 stirrer विचालक *m*  
 stirring विचालन *n*  
 stirring apparatus विचालन-साधित्र  
 stirring rod विचालन शलाका  
 stirrup 1 पदाधान *n*  
 2 = stapes *Anat* पदाधानास्थिका *f*,  
 पदाधान *n*  
 3 *Phys* (of a balance, etc or of  
 vibration magnetometer) पदाधान *n*  
 stirrup bone पदाधानास्थिका *f*, पदाधान  
*n*  
 stirrup pressure pump पदाधान निषीध  
 उद्बन्ध  
 stirrup pump पदाधान-उद्बन्ध  
 stir up disaffection विरोध फैलाना, अ-  
 संतोष फैलाना  
 stitch *n* 1 सीवा *f*, टाका  
 2 (sharp and sudden pain) झूल *m*-  
 stitch *vb* 1 सीवा करण, प्रसीवन, सीना,  
 टाका लगाना  
 2 तन्तुसीवन, तार लगाना  
 stitch down *Shoe Mfg* निषीवण  
 stitcher 1 सीवक *m*  
 2 सीवा-यन्त्र *n*  
 3 सीवा कार *m*  
 stitching 1 सीवन, प्रसीवन *n*, सिलाई,  
 सीना, टाका लगाना  
 2 तन्तुसीवन *n*, तार लगाना  
 stitching machine तन्तुसीवन-यन्त्र  
 stitch together साथ सीना  
 stitch up उत्सीवन  
 stitchwork सीवा-कर्म  
 Stizolobium = Mucuna *Bot* कपिकण्ठ-  
 प्रजाति  
 St. John's-wort *see* urther saint  
 Stn (station) स्था (स्थान)  
 S.T.O. (Sales Tax Officer) वि क अ  
 (विक्रय कर-अधिकारी)  
 S.T.O. (Sub-Treasury Officer) उ को अ  
 (उप कोषागार अधिकारी)  
 stoat (the common European ermine)  
 esp when in the brown summer  
 coat) बभ्रुधुति *m* (formed on the  
 analogy of हिमधुति)  
 ermine हिमधुति (ancient word from  
 वैजयन्ती)  
 weasel विस्त्रा  
 stock 1 *Com* a (general) स्कन्ध *m*  
 In the English language it has 37  
 senses (Web), all connected at  
 the base with 'trunk of a tree'.

In the commercial world it is the share (or help) स्कन्ध (Hindi कन्धा) is useable literally as 'trunk of a tree', or figuratively as 'help, assistance' (कन्धा लगाना)

b (national debt)=public debt राष्ट्र-कृण n

c (capital raised in shares by a public company) अशपुञ्जी f

d (goods unsold) अविक्रीतक n

closing stock सवरण-स्कन्ध

dead stock मृत स्कन्ध, अविक्रय स्कन्ध

deferred stock आस्थगित स्कन्ध

inscribed stock अन्तर्लिखित स्कन्ध

opening stock प्रारम्भण-स्कन्ध

2 सामग्री f

3 (group of genetically closely related individuals in a breed or species) सजाति f

4 पशु, वृषभ m, बैल

5 (*Matthiola incana*) राजिकावन्धु m

6 Finance निधि-पत्र n (Const)

7 Forestry a (growth constituting the forest cover, crop) सनिधि m, सस्य n, उपज

b (the stump of a coppice which is expected to furnish new sprouts) स्थूण m

8 Geol स्कन्धोपल m

9=boss रालोत्थ n

10 Hort (stem which receives the scion in grafting) स्कन्ध m

11 (of game or fish) समुदाय m

stock vb Forestry 1 सवरण, भरना, सचयन, सचित करना, संग्रहण

2 (Fr *peupler de*, Germ *besetzen mit*) सकुलन

stock account स्कन्ध-लेखा

stock account of grain धान्य स्कन्ध-लेखा

stock and shares स्कन्ध तथा अश

stock and shares broker स्कन्ध तथा अश मध्यग

stock at cost परिह्ययाकित स्कन्ध

stock bill (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कपायमूल m

stock book स्कन्ध पुस्त

stock-book of hospital furniture चिकित्सालय-उपस्कर की स्कन्ध पुस्त

stock book of medicines औषध स्कन्ध-पुस्त

stock book of surgical instruments शस्त्रोपकरण स्कन्ध-पुस्त

stock breeding पशु अभिजनन

stock breeding farm पशु-अभिजनन-प्रक्षेत्र

stock broker स्कन्ध मध्यग

stock certificate स्कन्ध प्रमाणपत्र

stock depot स्कन्धागार

stockdove तर कपोतक

stocked adj Forestry समृत, सकुलित

stock exchange=stock market स्कन्ध-विपणि (short for स्कन्ध विनिमय विपणि),

श्रेष्ठि-चत्वर (Const)

stock exchange clearing house स्कन्ध-समाशोधन गृह

stock exchange settlement स्कन्ध-परि-शोधन

stock feeding पशु प्राशन

stock head (of the tripod) Surv पाद-क्षीर्ष

stock holder स्कन्ध भारी, स्कन्ध धारी (-रन्)

stocking tanks संग्रहण-तडाग

stock in hand हस्तगत स्कन्ध

stock in trade पण्य स्कन्ध

stock jobber स्कन्ध-वणिक्

stock-keeper स्कन्ध पाल

stock ledger स्कन्ध-प्रपञ्जी

stock list स्कन्ध-सूची

stockman 1 स्कन्धपाल m

2 पशुधनपाल, पशुधनिक m

stockman cum health assistant पशुपाल एवं स्वास्थ्य सहायक

stock map Forestry (a map showing the distribution of the different forest types, which have a bearing on management—I F R) सनिधि-मानचित्र

stock-mapping details Forestry सनिधि-मानचित्रण के विस्तर

stock market स्कन्ध विपणि

stock mixture स्कन्ध-मिश्र

stock note स्कन्ध-पत्र

stock on hand हस्तगत स्कन्ध

stock outgoings and incomings आगत और निर्गत स्कन्ध

stock owner पशुधन स्वामी, पशु स्वामी

stock pigeon तर-पारावत

stock piles (a pile of road metal stored on the road side) संग्रह चय

stock-piling 1 संग्रहचयन, सचयन n

2 (purchase and accumulation of strategic raw materials) युद्धसचयन n

stock position स्कन्ध स्थिति

stock rail Rly (fixed rail against which the switch rail operates) आधार-रशक

stock rates स्कन्ध-मर्ध

stock receipt स्कन्ध-प्राप्ति

stock register स्कन्ध पञ्जी

stock return स्कन्ध प्रतिवरण

stock supervisor (in veterinary department) पशुधन-पर्यवेक्षक

stock-taking 1 स्कन्ध मूल्यन, स्कन्ध गणन n

2 सामग्री-अन्वीक्षण, सामग्री-परीक्षण n

stock taking statement स्कन्ध गणन-विवरण

stock tally card स्कन्ध अनुमेलन पत्रक

stock verifier स्कन्ध मापपाक, सामग्री-परीक्षक

stock warrant स्कन्ध-अतिपत्र

stocky adj (short and thick) स्थूल

stockyard पशु-प्रागण

Stoecharthrum Zool (Gk *stochos*

'low' + *arthron* 'joint') पक्षितमण्डिक-प्रजाति

stoichiology (that part of physiology which treats of elements or principles composing animal tissues)

दैहतात्त्विकी f

stoichiometric, metrical adj तार्य-यौगिक

stoichiometry Chem (treating of the laws of chemical combina-

tions, calculating combining weights etc of the elements) तार्य-

यौगिकी f

stoker आगारिक, इन्धनदाता (व) m

stolen adj चुराया हुआ, चोरित

stolen currency चुराया हुआ चन्पाय

stolen note चुराया हुआ कर्षपत्र

stolen property चोरित मपत्ति, चुराई हुई मपत्ति

Stoliczka's bush chat *A. r. s* राजस्थान धुप-सदक

Stoliczka's hedgehog *M. m* राजस्थान-जाहक

Stoliczka's mountain finch *A. r. s* नेपाल गिरि चटक

Stoliczka's mouse hare *M. m* मोल-कर्ण धानु-शान

Stoliczka's tree creeper *A. r. s* मोटा-रक्ष सर्प

Stoliczka's twist *A. r. s* गिरि-चटक

Stoliczka's vole *M. m* हिमालि हादस-मूष (inhabiting the higher Himalayas)



lay as)  
 Stoliczka's warbler tit *Aves* कश्मीर  
 सुपर्णा कृत्तिनी  
 Stolidobranchia = Ptychobranchia  
 stolon *Bot* विरोह *m*  
 stoltzite (lead tungstate) सीचण्डिज *m*  
 (नी for नीम lead, चण्ट for चण्डीय tung  
 state, रज for रजनिज mineral)  
 stoma *Bot* 1 मुख *n* (Germ *Spalt*  
*öffnung*)  
 2 (of leaves) पर्णमुख *n*  
 stomach आमाशय *m* (जठर- for gastro)  
 stomach cancer जठर-यमावृद्ध  
 stomachic क्षुधावर्धक, अग्निदीपक  
 stomach poison उदर विष, आमाशय-  
 विष  
 stomach preparation आमाशय-निर्मिति  
 stomata *pl* of stoma  
 stomatal *adj* *Bot* मुखीय  
 stomatal aperture *Bot* मुख छिद्र  
 stomatal index *Bot* पर्णमुख-देशना  

$$I = \frac{S}{E+S} \times 100 \quad \text{दे} = \frac{मु}{अ+मु} \times 100$$
  
 I (index) दे (देशना)  
 S (stomata) मु (मुख)  
 E (epidermal cell) अ (अभिस्तर कोश)  
 stomatal opening *Bot* मुख विवर  
 stomatal pore *Bot* पर्णमुख-रन्ध्र  
 stomatal transpiration *Bot* मुखीय  
 उत्सवेदन  
 stomatitis मुखकोप, मुखपाक *m*  
 stomatogastric *adj* (pert to the  
 mouth and the stomach) मुखजठर-  
 stomatogastric system मुखजठरचेता-  
 सहनि  
 Stomatophora *Zool* मुखधर-प्रजाति  
 Stomatopoda *Zool* (an order of  
 Hoplocarida) चमैश्चाक गण *m* (इश्चाक  
 ancient word)  
 Stomias *Zool* अपमीन प्रजाति  
 S boa अजगराभ अपमीन  
 Stomiidae अपमीन वंश *m* (वंश family)  
 Stomiinae अपमीनानुवंश *m* (अनुवंश  
 subfamily)  
 Stomiatoidea (deepsea fishes of very  
 aberrant अपमानि shape—PH II 258)  
 अपमीन अनुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)  
 stomidia *Zool* मुखिका *f*  
 stomium *Bot* मुख *n*  
 stomodaeum = stomodeum  
 stomodeal canal *Zool* मुखोपकुल्या  
 stomodaeum *Zool* (oral part of ali-  
 tract) मुखपथ *m*

Stomoxys *Zool* गोष्ठमक्षी प्रजाति  
 S calcitrans (stable fly) सामान्य-गोष्ठ-  
 मक्षी  
 stone 1 अश्म, प्रस्तर, पाषाण *m*, शिला *f*,  
 पत्थर  
 2 (of a fruit) *Bot* अष्टि *f*, गुठली  
 3 (st, 14 lbs) प्रस्तर *m* (स्त, १४  
 प्राञ्जलि)  
 Stone Age पाषाण युग  
 Stone Age culture पाषाण युग सस्कृति  
 stone apple (*Aegle marmelos*) विल्व *m*  
 (B, N, M)  
 stone blue = azurite blue मध्यनीलाहरि  
 stone bramble (*Rubus saxatilis*) कजु-  
 कण्ट *m*  
 stone breaking पत्थर तोड़ना, गिट्टी फोड़ना  
 stone canal *Zool* दृषत्-कुल्या  
 stone cell = stereid *Bot* अश्म-कोश  
*Dist sclereid* दृढकोश (*q v*)  
 stone chat अश्मार्चक *m* (अश्मक an anci-  
 ent bird name)  
 stonecrop (any species of *Sedum*, a  
 moss like plant growing on rocks  
 or walls—Web) शैलरुहा *f*  
 stone fly अश्म-पतंग  
 stone-fruit अष्टिफल  
 stone ginger beer bottle शरावेर-यविरा  
 की पत्थर की कृषी  
 stone green 1 *Col Ind* प्रस्तर हरि  
 2 = terre verte (colour)  
 stone grey *Col Ind* प्रस्तर धूमर  
 stone grinding mill पत्थर की चक्की  
 stone idol पाषाण मूर्ति  
 stone-implements पाषाण-उपकरण, पत्थर  
 के उपकरण  
 stone inscription पाषाण लेख  
 stone in the kidney वृक्काश्म *m*  
 stone liver शैलवासी (श्न्) *m*, पत्थरों पर  
 रहने वाला  
 stone marten *Mamm* गिरि कशीका  
 stone pine (it has almond like seeds)  
 अष्टि-सरल  
 stone-pitching = pitching अश्मसादन  
 stone-plover पाणविक *m* (occurs in  
 चरक)  
 stone pumice झामक *n*  
 stone quarry पाषाणखनि, पत्थर को खदान  
 stone-roller प्रस्तर-वेत्तलन  
 stoneroot = collinsonia (the rhizome  
 occurs in very hard pieces) अश्ममूल  
*n*  
 Stone's pheasant *Aves* हरि कण्ठ जीवक  
 stone tract (an area in which precious

stones are found) रत्नाश्म क्षेत्र  
 stone trough प्रस्तर-ट्रोणी  
 stoneware (a species of coarse potter's  
 ware) काश्म *m* (कृत्तिनोड्का)  
 stoneware acid funnel काश्म अश्म  
 निवाप  
 stoneware acid jug काश्म अश्म कुम्भी  
 stoneware bottle काश्म कृपी  
 stoneware funnel काश्म निवाप  
 stoneware jar काश्म कलश  
 stoneware pipe काश्म नाल  
 stone waste *Geog* पाषाणमय खिलभूमि,  
 पथरीली बजर भूमि  
 stoneweed = ninety knot (*Polygonum*  
*aviculare*) पुरस्मन्धि *m*  
 stonework प्रस्तरकर्म *n*, प्रस्तरचिति *f*  
 stonewort (genus *Chara*) मूलारम *m*  
 stony *adj* 1 पाषाणवत्, पथरीला, प्रस्तरमय  
 2 (as the endocarp) पाषाणवत्  
 stony coral शिला-प्रवाल  
 stony layer *Bot* अश्म स्तर  
 stool 1 पीठ *n*  
 2 मल *n*  
 3 *Forestry* (the lowest part of a tree  
 together with the roots, remaining  
 after felling—I F R) निस्थूण *n*, छूट  
 stool mortality *Forestry* निस्थूण-  
 मर्त्यता  
 stools मल *n*  
 stool's examination मल-परीक्षा  
 stool shoot *Forestry* निस्थूण-प्ररोह  
 stop *rb* 1 विरमण, ठहरना, रुकना  
 2 रोधन, रोकना  
 cease व्युपरमण  
 stop *n* 1 *Com* विराम *m*, रोधन *n*  
 2 *Exchanges* (a stop order) रोधनादेश  
*m*  
 3 *Surv*, *Music* विराम *m*  
 4 *Phys* सवार *m*  
 5 ( ) विराम, बिन्दु *m* (see punctuation  
 marks)  
 stop ठहरा  
 stop advice रोधन सूचना  
 stop and examine train signal *Rly*  
 रोको और गाड़ी देखो सकेत, विरम्य सयान-  
 परीक्षण सकेत  
 stop board *Rly* विराम फलक  
 stop booking भोजना बन्द करो  
 stop clock विराम-घटक  
 stopcock शिखिपिधा *f*  
 brass stopcock पित्तल-शिखिपिधा  
 glass capillary stopcock काच-केशाल-  
 शिखिपिधा

vulcanite stopcock गन्धघृषि शिलि-  
पिधा  
stop cylinder *Printing* विरामी रम्भ-  
यन्त्र  
stop dead *Rly* पूर्ण विराम  
stoppe 1 निखनन  
2 (an excavation from which the  
ore has been extracted in a series  
of steps) श्रेणीखनन  
stop further proceedings आगे कार्य-  
वाही रोकना  
stop indicator *Rly* विराम-सूचक  
stoping *see* stoppe  
stop light विराम-प्रकाश  
stoppage 1 *Com* रोध *m*  
2 विराम *m*  
3 (deduction from pay to reimburse  
the employer for any moneys due  
from the employee) व्यपकलन *n*  
stoppage at source *Econ* उद्गमे रोध  
stoppage in transit मार्ग रोध  
stoppage of increment वृद्धि बन्द करना  
withholding of increments वृद्धि  
रोकना, वृद्धि विधारण  
stopped *adj* 1 रुद्ध  
2 परिन्दब्ध  
stopper 1 रोधक *m*  
2 (as, of a bottle) पिधा *f*  
lid पिधान  
stoppered *adj* पिधित  
stoppered bottle पिधित कृपी  
stoppered-graduated cylinder पिधित-  
अंकित रम्भ  
stopping a cheque धनादेश रोकना  
stopping payment शोधन रोध  
stop signal *Rly* विराम सकेत  
stop sign on road surface रथ्या भूमि  
पर विराम-चिह्न  
stop valve *Mach* विराम-कपाट  
stop watch विराम-घटी  
storage 1 सग्रह *m*, सग्रहण *n*, रखना  
2 सग्रहागार-भाटक *n*  
storage accommodation सग्रह-स्थान  
storage agent सग्रहण-अभिकर्ता  
storage and transport सग्रहण और परि-  
वहन  
storage battery *Elec* सग्रह-समूहा  
storage capacity सग्रह-धारिता, सग्रह-  
क्षमता  
storage cell *Elec* सग्रह-कोशा  
storage certificate सग्रह प्रमाणपत्र  
storage charge सग्रह प्रभार  
storage dam सग्रह बाध, सग्रह रोवन

storage depot सग्रह आगार  
storage facilities सग्रह-सुविधाएँ  
storage godown सग्रह-कोष्ठागार  
storage jar सग्रह-कलश  
storage leaf *Bot* सग्रह-पर्ण  
storage life सग्रह जीवन  
storage losses सग्रह-हानि  
storage of ammunition स्फोटास्त्र-सग्रह  
storage of food *Bot* अन्न सग्रह  
storage of water जल सग्रहण  
storage organ सग्राही अंग, सग्रहांग  
storage product *Bot* सग्रहार्थ सृष्ट, सग्रह-  
सृष्ट  
storage reservoir सग्रह-जलाशय  
storage roots सग्रह-मूल  
storage tank सग्रह तडाग  
storage vat सग्रह कुण्ड  
storage wastage सग्रह क्षय  
storax = styrax सिंह *m*  
store *vb* सग्रहण, सग्रह करना, दक्ष्य करना  
store *n* 1 सग्रह *m*  
2 [*pl*] सग्रह वस्तुएँ, सगृहीत वस्तुएँ, वस्तुएँ  
3 (a place of deposit for goods, esp  
for large quantities) सग्रहागार *n*  
4 (any place where goods are kept  
for sale) विक्रयागार *n*, भण्डार  
warehouse भाण्डागार, भण्डार  
store assistant सग्रहागार सहायक  
store branch सग्रहागार-शाखा  
store clerk सग्रहागार लिपिक  
stored *adj* सगृहीत  
stored coppice = coppice with stan-  
dards *Forestry*  
store depot सग्रहागार *n*  
stored food *Bot* संचित अन्न  
stored up संचित, सगृहीत  
storehouse सग्रहागार *n*  
warehouse भाण्डागार, भण्डार  
godown कोष्ठागार, कोठार  
store house female peon सग्रहागार-  
चपरासिन  
store-house sub-inspector सग्रहागार-  
उप निरीक्षक  
Store Inspector सग्रहागार निरीक्षक, विक्र-  
यागार निरीक्षक  
storekeeper सग्रहागारिक *m*  
storekeeping branch सग्रहागार-शाखा  
store ledger account सग्रहागार प्रपञ्जी-  
लेखा  
store of value *Econ* अर्हा-सग्रह  
store peon सग्रहागार का चपरासी  
store price सग्रहागार मूल्य  
store register सग्रहागार पञ्जी

store register of stamps मुद्राक-सग्रहा-  
गार पञ्जी  
store room सग्रह कोष्ठ, सग्रहागार  
stores *see* store  
stores account सग्रहागार लेखा  
stores and stock सग्रहवस्तुएँ और स्क्रन्व  
stores for sale विक्रय के लिए वस्तुएँ  
store-shed सग्रह-द्वाराक  
stores issued निर्गमित वस्तुएँ  
stores ledger सग्रहागार प्रपञ्जी  
stores officer सग्रहाधिकारी  
stores received book प्राप्त-वस्तु पुस्त  
stores sheet सग्रहागार-स्तर  
store stock book सग्रहागार स्क्रन्व-पुस्त  
storey 1 (of a building) भूमि *f*, तल *n*  
(Ben Guj तल), तला  
basement storey अधोभूमि तल  
first storey द्वितीय तल  
ground storey भूमि-तल  
topmost storey शिखर-तल  
2 *Bot* (a layer of vegetation) स्तर *m*  
3 *Forestry* अवतान *n* (of अवतत 'cano-  
pied' in the महाभारत)  
*Dist* canopy वितान  
storeyard सग्रहागण  
storeyed building बहुभूमिक भवन  
storeyed forest अनेकावतान वन  
uneven aged forest विषम वयस्क वन  
storeyed high forest (having more  
than one stratum of canopies) अने-  
कावतान बीज वन  
storeyed house बहुभूमिक गृह  
storied structure *Bot* (built up of  
vertically successive layers or sto-  
ries—McLean I 908) स्तरानुस्तर स-  
रचना  
storing of logs लगुड-सग्रहण, लट्टो का  
सग्रह करना  
storing of seeds बीज सग्रहण  
storing wood काष्ठ-सग्रहण  
stork बक (ancient word), महायक *m*  
stork's bill 1 (any plant of the genus  
*Pelargonium*) यकतुण्डी *f*  
2 = *Geranium robertianum* रक्त  
कषायमूल *m*  
storm 1 झन्झा *f*, झन्झावात *m*, आधी  
2 प्रक्रमण *m* (64 75 m p h in Beau-  
fort's Wind Scale)  
storm १११३ झन्झा-अक्ष  
storm heath झन्झा-तट  
storm centre झन्झा केन्द्र  
storm cloud झन्झा मेघ  
storm current *Meteorol* झन्झा चाह

storm glass झन्झा काच  
 storm grey (a colour, yellowish green दृश्यमान in hue, of very low अप saturation) अपहृद्यपीत  
 storm lane Meteorol झन्झा-वीथि  
 stormproof adj झन्झा-सह, झन्झा-रोधी  
 storm signal झन्झा-संकेत  
 storm warnings झन्झा प्राबोधन  
 storm wave झन्झा तरंग  
 storm wind झन्झा-वात  
 stormy adj झन्झावान्, झन्झा-  
 stormy petrel झन्झा तरंगिका  
 stormy weather झन्झा-ऋतु  
 stormy weather quarter आधी के समय का स्थान  
 story 1 कथा f, कहानी  
 2 (of a building)=storey  
 stout n प्रयविरा f  
 ale यवसुरा  
 beer यविरा  
 stout adj 1 (strong) दृढ़  
 2 स्थूल  
 stout basket दृढ़ टोकरी  
 stout paper दृढ़ पत्र  
 stove Chem (much less toxic than cocaine प्रचितनी) आचेतनी f (आ little + अचेतनी)  
 stove परितापनी f  
 stove black Col Ind परितापनी काल  
 stow vb 1 नौभरण  
 2 Mining (to fill up with waste) क्षेप्यभरण  
 stowage 1 (act or method of stowing) नौभरण, भरण n  
 2 (place in which things may be stowed) नौभरण स्थान, भरण स्थान n  
 3 (money paid for stowing goods) नौभरण शुल्क n  
 4 संचारिता f  
 S T P (standard temperature and pressure) प्र ता नि (प्रमाण ताप निपीट)  
 STPE (State Town Planning Expert) रा न नि वि (राज्य नगर-निवेश-विशेषज्ञ)  
 Str (Streptococcus) मा गो (माला-गोलायु प्रजाति)  
 straddle Exchange (American term for put and call) उभय-विकल्प m  
 strafing Mil दण्डन n  
 straggle vb (to spread scatteringly) विविस्तरण  
 straggling adj (wandering off or separated in some irregular manner from others of the same kind) अप-

द्रावी (दन्), अपकीर्ण  
 straight ऋतु, सीधा, सत्त्वा  
 straight angle Math\* ऋतु कोण  
 straight arsenic mirror tube ऋतु नेपा-  
 लिक दर्पण नाल  
 straight-boled adj Forestry सीधी  
 स्कन्धा वाला  
 straight chain Chem ऋतु श्रृंखल  
 straight current Phys ऋतु वाह  
 straight edge ऋतु-तट, ऋतु-दर्शक m  
 (shows straight lines and surfaces)  
 straightforward ऋतु, सीधा  
 straightforwardness आर्जव n (from आन्तिर्वर्ष), सीधापन  
 straight grained adj (wood) ऋतु-तन्तु  
 straight line Math. सरल रेखा, ऋतु रेखा,  
 सीधी रेखा  
 straight-line motion Mach ऋतुरेखा-  
 गति  
 straight line of nearest fit निकटतम  
 अन्वायुक्ति की सरल रेखा  
 straights Surv सरलक n  
 straightwinged adj ऋतुपक्ष  
 strain 1 (progeny) सतति f  
 2 (hereditary character) पिन्त्यगुण m  
 3 (a trace, a streak) रेखा f  
 4 (tendency) प्रवृत्ति f  
 5 (sort, kind) प्रकार m  
 6 (having a common lineage but not constituting a breed) समजनि f  
 strain 1 (over exertion) आयास m (as in नेत्रायाम eye strain)  
 2 (overstretching of some part of the musculature) अधितति f  
 3 Mech (deformation due to force) विकार m  
 4 Bot अशु m.  
 strain ageing Metal विकार-परिपक्वन  
 strain annealing Metal विकार-अभि-  
 तापन  
 strained adj (in elasticity) Phys  
 विकृत (deformed)  
 strained condition Phys विकृत दशा  
 strained relations मनो-मालिन्य  
 strained rod विकृत दण्ड  
 strainer पत्रि n (from ऋवेद)  
 strain-hardening Metal विकार-दहन  
 (Rolte p 236)  
 straining of juice रस छानना  
 straining post Rly. आश्रय स्तम्भ, आश्रय-  
 दण्ड  
 straining wire Rly आश्रय तन्तु  
 strain in the medium माध्यम-विकार

strain slip विकार-सर्पण  
 strain slip cleavage Petrog विकार सर्पण  
 भाजन  
 strait जलदमरमध्य n, जलप्रीवा f  
 Straits Settlements मलयक m  
 Straits tin (from the Malay Peninsula) मलयक-त्रुगु  
 Strait tin= Straits tin  
 stramonium 1=devil's-apple धूम्र m,  
 धतूरा  
 2=stramonii folia=stramonium  
 leaves=thorn-apple leaves Pharm.  
 (dried leaves of the Jimson weed)  
 धूम्रक पत्र n  
 stramonium= stramonium  
 strand 1 (fibre) गुण m  
 2 Bot पट्टी f  
 plate पट्ट  
 platelet पट्टक  
 3 वेलातट n,  
 4 (tidal zone—Lull p 70) वेला प्रदेश  
 m  
 strand vb (to run aground) धसना,  
 उत्कूलन (ancient word)  
 stranded adj उत्कूलित, धसा हुआ  
 stranded timber उत्कूलित प्रकाष्ठ, तटागत  
 प्रकाष्ठ  
 strange adj अपरिचित, अज्ञात  
 strange country अज्ञात देश  
 stranger अपरिचित, आगन्तुक m  
 foreigner विदेशीय, विदेशी  
 alien अन्यदेशीय  
 strangle vb सास रोक कर मारना  
 strangulate vb कण्ठपीडन, गला घोटना  
 (see throttle)  
 strangulated adj पीडितकण्ठ, गला घोटा  
 हुआ  
 strangulated hernia रुद्धवाह वर्ध  
 strap Mach 1 उपपट्ट m  
 2=belt पट्टक m  
 strap-shaped adj Bot पट्टक-रूप  
 strata pl of stratum  
 strategem कूटचाल m, कूटयुक्ति f  
 strategic adj योधननैतिक, युद्धावरयक  
 strategical=strategic  
 strategical reconnaissance योधननैतिक  
 अभीक्षण  
 strategic railway युद्धावरयक संयान  
 strategist योधननीतिज्ञ m  
 strategy Mil योधननीति f  
 stratification स्तरण n, स्तरविन्यास m  
 (स्तर करण, स्तर-भवन, स्तर-निर्माण, स्तर-विन्यसन)  
 stratified adj (arranged in, or com-

posed of strata स्तर or layers स्तर)  
 स्तृत, स्तृतमय, स्तरित  
 stratified drift *Geol* स्तृत ऊट  
 stratified epithelium *Zool* स्तृताधिच्छद  
 stratified layer *Geol* स्तृतमय तल  
 stratified multi stage sampling स्तरित  
 अनेकावस्थ न्यादर्शन  
 stratified rock *Geol* स्तृतमय शैल  
 stratify *vb* 1 स्तरण (स्तर-करण, स्तर निर्माण,  
 स्तर विन्यमन, स्तर भवन)  
 2 *Forestry* (to store seed by spread-  
 ing them in alternate layers of  
 sand and seed) स्तरण, स्तर समग्रण  
 stratigraphic geology स्तृत भौमिकी  
 Stratioidrilus *Zool* (parasitic on fresh-  
 water crayfish—*PH* I 352) अभि-  
 विगटजीवि-प्रजाति  
 S tasmanicus सामान्य अभिविगटजीवी  
 strato cumulus स्तार पुञ्जमेघ  
 stratosphere = isothermal region  
 समताप-मण्डल *n*  
 stratum (from Sanskrit स्तर) 1 स्तृत *n*  
*Dist* layer स्तर  
 2 *Anat* स्तृत *n*, स्तर *m*  
 stratum compactum निविड स्तृत  
 stratum corneum उपयंघिचर्म *n*, शार्ङ्ग-  
 स्तर *m*  
 stratum germinativum (consisting of  
 cells which continually divide, to  
 replace the rest of the epidermis  
 as it wears away) रोहि-स्तर  
 stratum granulosum (a layer of gra-  
 nular cells) कण स्तर  
 stratum lucidum (above उव् the कणस्तर)  
 उल्कण स्तर  
 stratum Malpighii = Malpighian  
 layer (of the epidermis)  
 stratum spongiosum छिद्रिष्ठ स्तृत  
 stratus (a low foglike cloud of wide  
 extent) स्तारमेघ *m*  
 straw 1 तृण *n*  
 2 *Agric* उस *n*, भूसा  
 3 (colour)=straw yellow  
 4 (a long sized needle) प्रथमा *f*  
 straw bail *Law* (worthless bail) तृणवत्  
 लभक, मिटीमोल लभक  
 strawberry 1 तृणवदरी *f*  
 2 (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of low  
 नि brilliance) निरक्त  
 strawberry blite (*Blitum capitatum*)  
 तृणवदरी सुरोहिणी  
 strawberry fly तृणवदरी-मक्षी  
 strawberry pink (a colour, yellowish-

red रक्तासीत in hue, of high उव्  
 saturation and high प्र brilliance)  
 प्रोद्गामीत  
 strawberry plant तृणवदरी-पादप  
 strawberry shrub (any shrub of the  
 genus *Calycanthus*) शोणपुष्प *n*  
 strawberry spinach = strawberry  
 blite  
 strawberry tree (*Arbutus unedo*) तृण-  
 वदर *m*  
 straw blue *Col Ind* तृण नील  
 straw board तृणपट *m*  
 straw board box तृणपट-समुद्र, तृणपट-पेटी  
 straw cover तृण आवरण  
 straw envelope तृण वेष्टन  
 straw hat तृण-टोपी  
 straw pulp तृण गोर्द  
 straw pulp sheet तृण गोर्द-स्तार  
 straw yellow (a colour, reddish-  
 yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of low उव्  
 saturation and very high उव् bril-  
 liance) स्ववपीतारक्त  
 stray *adj*, पथभ्रष्ट, भूला भटका, आगन्तुक  
 stray *vb* पथभ्रष्ट होना, भटक जाना  
 stray dog अपालित कुत्ता  
 stray field *Phys* आगन्तुक क्षेत्र  
 straying *adj* पथभ्रष्ट  
 streak 1 *Zool* राजि *f*  
 2 *Geog* (a line of a different colour  
 from the ground) विरेखा *f*  
 streaked bulbul *Aves* रेखी गोवत्सक  
 streaked fantail warbler *Aves* रेखी  
 वीजनपुच्छ कूजिनी  
 streaked grasshopper-warbler *Aves*  
 रेखी चीरीनाक कूजिनी  
 streaked scrub-warbler *Aves* रेखि-वक्षस  
 क्षुप-कूजिनी  
 streaked wren babbler *Aves* रेखी चिकुर-  
 गुपिल  
 streak eyed wagtail *Aves* रेखि-नेत्र  
 स्त्रञ्जन  
 streakiness विरेखिता *f*  
 streak plate *Mineral* निरक्ष-पट *m*,  
 कसौटी  
 stream 1 सरिता, नदी *f*  
 2 स्रोत *n*  
 downstream अनुस्रोत  
 upstream प्रतिक्रोत  
 across stream तिर्यक्स्रोत, स्रोतपार  
 stream bank *Geog* स्रोत तट  
 stream capture = river capture नदी-  
 प्रग्रहण  
 stream embankment स्रोत तटबन्ध

streaming *n Biol* (slow, steady flo-  
 wing motion of living protoplasm  
 in a cell—Web) सरण *n* (*cf* stream  
 सरिता)  
 streaming movement (inside the endo-  
 plasm) *Biol* सरण-गति  
 streamline *adj* (the resistance to  
 flow is least possible) सुवाही (इन्)  
 streamlined engine *Rly* सुवाही गन्त्र  
 streamline filtration = edge filtration  
 अग्नि-पावन  
 streamline locomotive *Rly* सुवाही  
 चलित्र  
 streamliner *Rly* सुवाही (इन्) *m*  
 stream of water जलस्रोत  
 stream piracy = river-capture नदी-  
 प्रग्रहण *n*  
 stream tin *Mineral* नदी-त्रपु  
 Streblus *Dot* शाखोट-प्रजाति  
 S asper सामान्य शाखोट (Basu शाखोट,  
 Nadk शाखोटक, Ben seora, Hin.  
 sahora, Mar sahor, Uri sahada)  
 street वीथि *f*, गली  
 alley उपवीथि  
 highway राजपथ  
 road रथ्या, सडक  
 way मार्ग  
 street alignment *Law* वीथि-रेखा  
 street broker वीथि मध्यम  
 street-car = tram car रथ्या-यान (Const)  
 street collection *Rly* घरघर से लेना  
 street crossing चतुष्पथ  
 street delivery *Rly* घर घर पहुंचाना,  
 वीथि वितरण  
 street delivery van *Rly* वीथि वितरण-  
 यान  
 street drainage system वीथि-जलोत्सारण-  
 पद्धति  
 street fighting *Mil* वीथि योधन, गली  
 में लड़ाई  
 street improvement वीथि सुधार  
 street lecture वीथि व्याख्यान, गली में  
 व्याख्यान  
 street lighting वीथि-प्रकाशन, गलियों का  
 प्रकाशप्रबन्ध  
 street rabies virus अस्थिरालक विषाणु  
 street railroad वीथि सयान  
 street railway = street railroad  
 street railway company वीथि-सयान-  
 समवाय  
 street refuse गली का कूड़ा कचरा  
 street sweepings गली का कूड़ा, गली की  
 झाड़न

street virus बस्थिर विषाणु  
 street-walker (a common prostitute  
 who seeks trade in the street) वीथि-  
 चरिणी *f*  
 street walking वीथि-चरण *n*  
 street work वीथि-कार्य  
 strength 1 शक्ति *f* (Const.), बल, प्राबल्य  
 " 2 बल *n*  
*Dist* power शक्ति  
 3 शक्ति, रोधशक्ति *f*  
 4 (of syrup) गाढता *f*  
 5 (as, of the staff) सरया *f*  
 6 (of wine) प्राबल्य *n*  
 7 (of wood) दृढता *f*  
 strengthen *vb* सबल करना, शक्त बनाना,  
 शक्ति देना  
 strengthened mood *Logic* सबल उप-  
 प्रकार  
 strengthening tissue *Bot* बलद ऊति  
 strength in compression *Forestry*  
 (Fr *résistance à la pression*) संपीडन में  
 रोध शक्ति  
 strength in tension = tensile streng-  
 th आतनन-बल  
 strength of extension *Forestry* विस्तरण-  
 बल  
 strength of flexure *Forestry* आकोचन-  
 बल  
 strength of reserve आरक्षित सख्या  
 strength of syrup मिथोद-गाढता  
 strength or distribution (of the police  
 force) सख्या अथवा निवेशन  
 strength testing machine बल परीक्षित्र  
 " *n*  
 strenuous *adj* श्रमसाध्य  
 strepsinema *Biol* बलिताणु *n*  
 Strepsiptera *Zool* (anterior wings  
 modified into halteres) सतोलाग्रपक्षा  
*m-pl*  
 Streptocarpus *Bot* (genus of Cape  
 primroses, having handsome blue  
 or purple flowers) नीलसेवती-प्रजाति  
 Streptococcus (Str) (a genus of mi-  
 cro organisms including those spher-  
 ical bacteria whose cells occur in  
 chains) मालागोलाणु-प्रजाति (मा गो)  
 Str acidilactici (produces lactic  
 acid) दुग्धिकाम्ल-मा गो  
 Str agalactiae = Str mastitidis  
 Str albus रवेत मा गो  
 alpha s अकार मा गो  
 anhemolytic str (any streptococ-

cus which does not hemolyze  
 red blood corpuscles) अशोणाशिक  
 मा गो  
 Str aphthicola आस्यस्कोट मा गो  
 Str articularum (produces a fatal  
 joint disease) सन्धि-मा गो  
 Bargen'ss (found in cases of chronic  
 ulcerative colitis) मलाशयकोप-मा गो  
 Str bombycis (causes flacherie in  
 silkworms) कौशिय-मा गो  
 Str bovis गो मा गो  
 Str brevis (occurs in short chains)  
 ह्रस्व मा गो  
 Str cadaveris शव-मा गो  
 Str cardio-arthritis सन्धि हृत्कोप-  
 मा गो  
 Str canabareus हिंगुल मा गो  
 Str citrovorus (found in sour milk  
 and 'starters') दधिपूर्व मा गो  
 Clarke's str see Str mutans  
 Str coli gracilis (from meconium  
 जातविष्ठा) जातविष्ठा मा गो  
 Str conglomeratus (from patients  
 with scarlatina शोणत्वग् ज्वर) शोणत्वग्-  
 मा गो  
 Str coronatus वलय मा गो  
 Str coryzae contagiosae equorum  
 सासर्गिक अश्वनास मा गो.  
 Str diffusus (causes a clouding of  
 the fluid when cultivated on  
 bouillon) अश्र मा गो  
 Str dissei (from the blood of a  
 Japanese affected with syphilis)  
 उदयवर्ष-मा गो  
 Str endocarditicus हृदन्तश्छदकोप-  
 मा गो  
 Str enteritis आन्त्रकोप-मा गो  
 Str equi (from the contagious  
 coryza of horses) अश्वनासा-मा गो  
 Str equinus (found in the intes-  
 tines of horses) अश्वान्त्र मा गो  
 Str erysipelatis अरुणचर्म मा गो  
 Str faecalis मल-मा गो  
 Fehleisen's str = Str erysipela-  
 tis  
 Str fermenti (producing theropy  
 condition of wine) मधुरज्जु-मा गो  
 Str flexuosus (in serpentine cha-  
 ins of oval or spherical cells)  
 सर्परूप मा गो  
 Str gallinarum कुक्कुट-मा गो  
 gamma s इकार मा गो  
 Str giganteus urethrae (from the

healthy urethra and from urine)  
 सूत्र अविनाय-मा गो  
 Str haemolyticus (any streptococ-  
 cus which is capable of hemoly-  
 zing red blood corpuscles) शोण-  
 शिक मा गो.  
 Str havaniensis (from the vomit  
 of yellow fever) पीतज्वरवि मा  
 गो  
 hemolytic str = Str haemolyticus  
 Str hollandicus (from rosy milk)  
 दुग्धरज्जु मा गो  
 Str hydrophoborum भ्रालकीय मा गो  
 Str impetiginis (from the vesic-  
 les of impetigo contagiosa) चर्मपूय-  
 मा गो  
 Str insectorum (from diseased  
 insects) कीट मा गो  
 Str involutus (found in cattle affect-  
 ed with foot and mouth disease)  
 पदास्थरोगीय मा गो  
 Str lactis, Str lacticus (found in  
 naturally soured milk) दुग्धाम्ल-  
 मा गो  
 Str lughlini (from cases of den-  
 gue) शूलस्थिज्वरीय मा गो  
 Str lebinis = Str acidilactici  
 Str longus दीर्घ मा गो  
 Str lucae = Bacillus ulceris can-  
 crosi (from soft chancre) मृदुरति-  
 व्रणीय मा गो  
 Str. mastitidis = Str agalactiae  
 (breast disease) स्तनकोपीय मा गो  
 Str meningitidis = Neisseria menin-  
 gitidis मस्तिष्क मा गो  
 Str mesenterioideis (causes the  
 dextrin fermentation of cane  
 sugar) दक्षिजन मा गो  
 Str mirabilis (from sewage) मल-  
 प्रवाह मा गो  
 Str mitior (found in endocarditis  
 lenta मन्द हृदन्तश्छदकोप) मन्दहृत्कोप-  
 मा गो  
 Str mixtos = Str haemolyticus  
 Str monomorphus (from pharyn-  
 geal ulcers) गलव्रणीय मा गो  
 Str morbilli, Str morbillosus  
 (from measles) मसूरीय मा गो  
 Str mucosus (causes mucous exu-  
 dations in animals) रलेमल मा गो  
 Str muris ratti (found in some  
 cases of rat bite fever) मूषज्वरीय  
 मा गो

Str mutans (isolated from carious teeth) दन्तद मा गो  
 Str nocardii (from cows and goats affected with chronic infectious inflammation of the udder) ऊधस्कोपीय मा गो  
 Str nomae (from cases of noma) आस्थाभिराक मा गो  
 Str ochroleucus (chromogenic species from the urine) वर्णजन मा गो  
 str of Ostertag (causes vaginitis verrucosa in cattle) कणियोनि-मा गो  
 Str perniciosi psittacorum, Str psittaci (from disease of grey parrots) शुक्र मा गो  
 Str pneumoniae क्लोमपाक मा गो  
 Str psittaci = Str perniciosi psittacorum  
 Str puerperalis अनुसूतिज्वर-मा गो  
 Str pyogenes पूयजन मा गो  
 Str pyogenes malignus दुष्ट पूयजन मा गो  
 Str rheumaticus (a variety which appears to be associated with rheumatic fever) सन्धिज्वरीय मा गो  
 Str salivarius (found in the saliva) लाल-मा गो  
 Str saprophyticus (occurs in the vagina) योनि-मा गो  
 Str scarlatinae (found in the throat in cases of scarlet fever शोणत्वज्वर) शोणज्वर-मा गो  
 Str septicus liquefaciens (from blood of septic poisoning after scarletina) अनुशोणज्वर मा गो  
 Str singultus (claimed to be the cause of post operative hiccup) हिक्कीय मा गो  
 Str stenosis (occurs in various inflammatory conditions) कोपीय मा गो  
 Str suspectus (from blood and spleen of cattle affected with hematuria) शोणमेहीय मा गो  
 Str tropicalis (found in dermatitis cupuliformis) चर्मकोपीय मा गो  
 Str ureae (from stale urine) मूत्र-मा गो  
 Str varians (from water, produces a green pigment) जलहरित मा गो  
 Str viridans (produces green colour, from blood) शोणहरित मा गो

Str weissii (from the lungs of cattle with infectious pneumonia) पशुक्लोम मा गो  
 Str wiesneri (suspected as a possible cause of lethargic encephalitis) मस्तिष्ककोपीय मा गो  
 Str zymogenes क्षिप्यजन मा गो  
 streptococcus antitoxin मालागोलाणु-प्रतिविधि  
 Streptomyces मालाकवक प्रजाति  
 S griseus धूसर मालाकवक (धूसर griseus)  
 streptomycin Med (produced by Streptomyces griseus) मालाकवक f  
 Streptoneura = Prosobranchia  
 Streptopelia Aves पाण्डुक प्रजाति (पाण्डुक ancient name)  
 Streptophirae Zool कुण्डलाहिपुच्छ-गण m  
 Streptothrix (S) Bact मालावेत्राणु-प्रजाति (मा वे )  
 stress Phys (the force per unit area called into play in an elastic body subjected to stretching force) प्रत्याबल n (short for प्रत्यास्थबल)  
 lay special stress विशेष बल देना  
 stress incontinence Med प्रत्याबल-स्वत-स्त्राव  
 stress in the medium Phys माध्यम-प्रत्याबल  
 stress is proportional to strain प्रत्याबल विकारानुपाति, प्रत्याबल विकार का अनुपाती होता है  
 stress-raiser Metal (any cause giving rise to a local intensification of the stress supported by the article— Rolfe p 207) प्रत्याबल कारक m  
 stretch n 1 Phys तति f  
 2 तति f, खिचाव  
 stretch vb 1 तनना, खींचना  
 2 प्रसार करना  
 stretched adj तत (from त्/तन्), खींचा हुआ, तना हुआ  
 stretched spring Phys तत स्प्रिंग  
 stretched taut Phys अक्षिथिल तत  
 stretcher (litter for carrying disabled persons) अवस्तर m (ancient word for litter)  
 stretcher bar (a bar used as a distance piece) अन्तरदूष m  
 stretcher bearer अवस्तर वाहक  
 stretcher strains = Lüdgers' lines (Rolfe p 208)  
 stretcher worms = Lüdgers' lines

(Rolfe p 208)  
 stretching तनन n, तति f  
 stretching force Phys तानी बल  
 stretch modulus Phys तति-मापाक  
 stria 1 Bot रेखा f  
 2 Geol (series of parallel grooves or lines) सरिता f  
 3 Med रेखा f  
 4 Phys (fine thread-like lines) सूत्र-रेखा f  
 striae pl of stria  
 striated adj 1 रेखित, रेखी (इन्)  
 2 = striatus Anat रेखित  
 striated babbler Aves रेखित हहोलिका  
 striated green bulbul Aves रेखित हरित गोवत्सक  
 striated laughing thrush Aves रेखित चावकार  
 striated marsh-warbler Aves रेखित कच्छ-कृजनी  
 striated muscle Anat रेखित पेशी  
 striated scops owl Aves रेखित ऊर्ध्वकर्ण उल्लूक  
 striated surface Mineral रेखित तल  
 striate material रेखित द्रव्य  
 striation रेखा f  
 striatus = striated  
 stricken (with a disease) प्रस्त  
 Strickland's chat Aves वायवीय घवल-मस्तक अश्वक  
 strickle board = striking board सताडन-फलक  
 strict adj 1 सनियमित, सम्यक्, यथानियम, ठीक ठीक  
 2 कठोर, कड़ा, दृढ, अक्षिथिल, अटल  
 strict adherence सम्यक् पालन  
 strict construction अक्षिथिल अन्वय  
 strict enquiry कड़ी जाच  
 strict interpretation सम्यक् निर्वचन, अक्षिथिल निर्वचन  
 strictly सर्वथा, पूर्ण, कड़ाई से, कठोरता से to follow a rule strictly नियम का सर्वथा पालन करना  
 strictly accurate पूर्णतः परिशुद्ध  
 strictly adhere to सम्यक् पालन करना, ठीक ठीक पालन करना  
 strictly confidential सर्वथा गुप्त  
 strictly enforced कठोरता से लागू  
 strictly follow सर्वथा पालन करना, यथार्थ पालन करना  
 strictly forbidden सर्वथा निषिद्ध  
 strictly limited सर्वथा सीमित  
 strictly observed (rule) दृढतया पालित

हृदय से पालन किया गया (नियम)  
 strictly prohibited सर्वथा प्रतिषिद्ध  
 strictly relevant सर्वथा सुसंगत  
 strictly speaking (precisely speaking)  
 यथार्थवादम्, यथार्थ रूप से  
 strict observance सर्वथा पालन  
 strict principle हृद सिद्धान्त, अटल सिद्धान्त  
 strict rule कठोर नियम  
 stricture 1 अवक्षेप *m*

2 *Med* सकोच *m*  
 stricture of the rectum गुद सकोच  
 stricture rectum (colloq) = stricture  
 of the rectum

strictus *Bot Tax* (stiff, upright,  
 erect) उद्वु

stridor *Med* (a harsh whistling sound  
 during respiration) शीटी *f*

strife 1 अभियन्त, सप्रयास, सप्रयत्न *m*

2 (exertion or contention for supe-  
 riority) प्रतिसर्घर्ष *m*

3 (fight) युद्ध *n*, संग्राम *m*

4 *Mil* संग्रह *m*

Striga *Bot* क्षेत्रनाशिनी-प्रजाति

*S lutea* सामान्य-क्षेत्रनाशिनी (a para-  
 site of corn, sugarcane and other  
 species of the grass family—Web  
 Basu क्षेत्रनाशिनी)

*S orobanchoides* (leaves scale like  
 —Basu) शल्कपत्र-क्षेत्रनाशिनी

Striges *Aves* उल्लङ्गानुगण *m* (अनुगण sub-  
 order)

Strigiformes *Aves* उल्लङ्क-गण *m*

strigose *adj* (set with stiff bristles,  
 hispid) दडरोमी (इन्), कर्कश

Strigula *Bot* (characterized by minute  
 rosettes growing on the surface of  
 leaves) गुच्छागुण प्रजाति

strike हटताल, कर्मविराम *m*, हटताल *n*  
 (originally 'shops locked')

strike *vb* आह्वन

strike *n* *Geol* अभिलम्बा *f* (short for  
 अभिनिलम्बा लम्बा line perpendicular  
 to अभिनिति dip)

strike a bargain संपणन, सौदा करना

strike a camp शिविर उठाना

strike an average माध्य निकालना

strike a total योग निकालना

strike back 1 (in a Bunsen burner)  
 अभोज्यहन *n*

2 (of the waves) पीछे आकर टकराना

strike down गिराना, नीचे गिरा देना

strike fault *Geol* अभिलम्बा-विभग

strike off 1 उच्छेदन, काट डालना

2 *Printing* (to run off, print) छापना  
 strike off execution application *Law*

निष्पादन-आवेदन का उच्छेदन

strike out उच्छेदन, काट देना

striking *adj* विस्मयकारी (इन्), आश्चर्य-  
 जनक, अभिदृश्य, अभिलक्ष्य

striking analogy आश्चर्यजनक सादृश्य

striking board = strickle board

striking contrast अभिलक्ष्य व्यतिरेक

striking distance *Phys* (the maximum  
 distance at which the spark can  
 take place between two charged  
 conductors) स्फुरिण दूरत्व

striking force *Mil* प्रहार-बल, आघात

striking head *Mil* प्रहार-अग्र

striking of balance *Com.* शेष निकालना

striking peculiarity अभिदृश्य विशेषता

string दोरक *n*, डोर, डोरी

string bean = snapbean (so called from  
 the strings दोर on the pods) दोरशिम्बी  
*f*

stringency 1 (as, of finance) सतम्ब *m*  
 (cf Awadhi तन्बाई, Marathi टचाई), तगी

2 (of a rule) कठोरता *f*, कडापन

stringent *adj* कठोर, कडा

stringent measures कठोर उपाय

stringer *Bridges* बन्धक *m*

Stringops *Zool* (genus containing the  
 kakapo धराशुक) धराशुक प्रजाति

stringybark दामवल्क *m* (दाम. 'string')

striolated bunting *Aves* रेखित भारीट

strip *Math* अपखण्ड *m*, पट्टी *f*

strip and group system *Forestry* पट्टी  
 तथा समूह पद्धति

strip crop पट्टी सस्य

strip cropping पट्टी-सस्योत्पादन

stripe 1 राजि *f*

2 वेत्राघात *m*, नील (पहना)

stripe breasted pied woodpecker *Aves*

राजि-वत्स कर्तुर काण्डकूट

striped Himalayan squirrel *Mamm.*

(has a black stripe down the middle  
 of the back) हिमालय घृष्टराजि रोमशी

striped hyaena *Mamm* राजिल तरङ्ग,

लङ्कबघा (Mar Sindhi taras)

striped mullet राजि-मलिना

striped muscle *Anat* राजीव-पेशी

striated muscle रेखित पेशी

striped squirrel *Mamm.* राजि-रोमशी,

त्रिरेख रोमशी

stripe necked mongoose *Mamm* राजि-  
 कण्ठ नकुल

strip enumeration *Forestry* पट्टी-गणना

stripe-throated siva राजि कण्ठ शिव

stripe-throated yuhpa राजि-कण्ठ किरिटी

strip felling *Forestry* (a felling by  
 which the crop is removed in  
 strips) पट्टी-पातन, पट्टियों में गिराना

striping अपखण्डन *n*

strip method = clear strip system

*Forestry*

strip of cloth कपड़े का टुकड़ा

strip off अपवेष्टन

stripping card *Textiles* अपसारी कृत्र

stripping fillet *Textiles* (for removing  
 waste and short fibres) अपसारी पट्टी

strip planting पट्टी-रोपण

strip projector पट्टी दक्षिण

strip regeneration *Forestry* पट्टी-पुन-  
 रूपादन

strip sal sowings *Forestry* पट्टी शाल-  
 वपन

strip sowing *Forestry* पट्टियों में बोना,  
 पट्टी-वपन

strip stand method = shelterwood  
 strip system *Forestry*

strip system *Forestry* पट्टी पद्धति

strive *vb* 1 अभियतन, अभियतल करना,  
 सप्रयसन, सप्रयास करना, प्रयास करना

2 (to labour hard) परिश्रम करना

3 (to struggle in opposition or con-  
 tention, to struggle) प्रतिसर्घर्षण, प्रति-  
 सर्घर्ष करना, सर्घर्ष करना

4 (to battle) संग्रामण, योधन

Strix *Aves* वनधूक-प्रजाति (वनधूक ancient  
 word)

*S brachyotus* लघुकर्ण वनधूक

*S flammea* (barn owl) श्वेत वनधूक

*S otus* (longeared owl) दीर्घकर्ण वन-  
 धूक

strobila *Zool* खण्डिल *n* (fr खण्ड seg-  
 ment)

Strobilanthes *Bot* (strobilos 'anything  
 twisted' + anthes 'flower' corolla  
 lobes twisted in the bud—Basu)

कुञ्चपुष्प-प्रजाति

*S alatus* सपक्ष कुञ्चपुष्प (सपक्ष *alatus*)

*S anisophyllus* (it shows aniso-  
 phylly) असमपर्ण कुञ्चपुष्प

*S atropurpureus* सुनीलारुण कुञ्च-  
 पुष्प

*S auriculatus* (corolla pale blue—  
 Basu) पाण्डुनील कुञ्चपुष्प

*S barbatus* कृत्रित कुञ्चपुष्प

*S callosus* (stems rigid—Basu) दड-  
 स्तम्भ कुञ्चपुष्प

*S ciliatus* (distribution Kanaia to Travancore—Basu) केरल कुञ्चपुष्प  
*S dalhousianus* (found in W. Himalaya—Tr II 695) परचहिमालय-कुञ्चपुष्प  
*S divaricatus* (*divaricatus* 'widely spreading apart' अतिस्तारी) अतिस्तारी कुञ्चपुष्प  
*S foliosus* (one of the largest species—Tr II 694) महा-कुञ्चपुष्प  
*S grahamianus*=*S callosus*  
*S kunthianus* (it flowers at intervals of four to six years, giving a bright blue colour to the landscape—Tr II 694) सुनील कुञ्चपुष्प  
*S pectinatus* ककत-कुञ्चपुष्प  
*S perfoliatus* परिपण कुञ्चपुष्प  
*S rufescens* (*rufescens* 'reddish-brown, becoming reddish' रक्तम) रक्तम कुञ्चपुष्प  
*S sessilis* निपण कुञ्चपुष्प  
*S wallichii* (forms a dense carpet in the oak and fir woods—Tr II 695) घनास्तरण कुञ्चपुष्प  
 strobilar theory Bot सबीजाणुपत्र वाद  
 strobilate *vb* Zool खण्डिलन  
 strobilation = strobilization  
 strobile = strobilus Bot (a conelike aggregation of sporophylls bearing sporangia) सबीजाणुपत्र *n*, शकुल *m*  
 strobili lupuli=lupulus Pharm यन्त्र-कटु *n*  
 strobilization खण्डिलन *n*  
 strobilus = strobile  
 strobilus theory Bot सबीजाणुपत्र-वाद  
 stroboscope अन्तरितेक्ष *m* (अन्तरित interrupted)  
 stroboscopic method Phys अन्तरितेक्षीय रीति  
 stroke Phys आघात *m* (ancient word)  
 stroke of a piston मुपरी आघात  
 stroke of cylinder रम्भाघात  
 stroma 1 Bot घनकाय *m*  
 2 Anat (supporting framework of an organ) सधार *m*  
 stromal cell Anat सधार कोश  
 Stromatopora Paleontol छिद्रितरिप-प्रजाति  
 Stromatoporidae छिद्रितरिप-वंश *m*  
 Stromatoporoidea (form extensive porous beds) छिद्रितरिप *m pl*  
 stromeyerite Mineral (silver copper sulphide) रताशिर *m* (r for रजत

silver, तः- for ताम्र copper, श- for शुच्य sulphide, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 silver copper glance रजत-ताम्र रुचा  
 strong *adj* 1 प्रबल  
 2 (as an acid) Chem तीव्र  
 3 (financially strong) सुस्थिर  
 4 (as, liquor) प्रबल, तीव्र  
 strong acid Chem. तीव्र अम्ल  
 strong acidic sap Bot तीव्र अम्लिक रस  
 strong affinity Chem प्रबल धन्युता  
 strong beer प्रबल यविरा  
 strong breeze (25 j1 m p h) प्रवात *m*  
 (see Beauforts' Wind Scale)  
 strong demand प्रबल अभियाचन  
 in the strongest terms कठोरतम शब्दों में  
 strong footed bush-warbler *Aves*  
 दृढ पाद क्षुप-कृजिनी  
 strong gale (47 54 m p h) चण्डवात *m*  
 (see Beauforts' Wind Scale)  
 strong link दृढ सन्ध  
 strong liquor प्रबल मदिरा  
 strong market प्रबल विपणि  
 strong purgative तीव्र रेचक  
 strong room सुरक्षित कोठ, वज्रकोठ  
 strong sewage गाढ़ा मैला पानी  
 strong smell तीव्र गन्ध  
 strong solution प्रबल विलयन  
 strong solution of ammonia प्रबल तिकाति विलयन  
 strong solution of iodine = liquor  
 iodi fortis Pharm प्रबल जम्बुकी-विलयन  
 strong solution of lead subacetate =  
 liquor plumbi subacetatis fortis  
 Pharm प्रबल सीस अनुशुकीय विलयन  
 strong sulphuric acid तीव्र शुल्वारिक अम्ल  
 strong tincture of ginger = tinctura  
 zingiberis fortis Pharm प्रबल मृगवेर-निष्कर्ष  
 strong tincture of iodine = tinctura  
 iodi fortis Pharm प्रबल जम्बुकी-निष्कर्ष  
 Strongylidae (a family) छत्रनर-वंश *m*  
 Strongylocentrotus Zool (Gk *strongylos* 'round') कण्टकन्दु प्रजाति  
*S lividus* (Lat *lividus* 'blue, bluish') नीलाभ कण्टकन्दु  
 Strongyloidea (a superfamily, males have an umbrella like copulatory bursa) छत्रनर-महावंश *m*  
 Strongyloides छत्रनर प्रजाति

*S stercoralis* विषम छत्रनर  
 Strongylosoma Zool (Gk *strongylos* 'round') वक्रकाय प्रजाति (see PH I 463 fig 416)  
 Strongylus Zool छत्रनर-प्रजाति  
 strontia Chem (strontium monoxide, strontium hydroxide) शोणजा *f*  
 strontian Chem (strontium, esp in the form of some compound) शोणक *m*  
 strontian-ferous *adj* (containing or yielding strontian) शोणक-युत, शोणक-प्रद  
 strontianite Mineral शोणानीयज *m*  
 (शोण. for शोणातु strontium, -अणाय for प्राणारीय carbonate, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 strontian white शोणक श्वेत  
 strontian yellow 1 शोणक पीत  
 2 (yellow पीत in hue, of high उच्च saturation, and very high उच्च brilliance) सुस्पीत  
 strontic *adj* Chem शोणिक  
 stront ion Chem (ionic strontium) शोणायन *n* (अयनिक शोणातु)  
 strontitic=strontic  
 strontium Chem शोणातु *m*  
*s acetate* शोणातु शुकीय  
*s antimony tartrate* शोणातु अम्जन न्यासवीय  
*s arsenate* शोणातु नेपालीय  
*s arsenite* शोणातु नेपालित  
*s borate* शोणातु टांकीय  
*s bromide* शोणातु दुरेय  
*s carbonate* शोणातु प्राणारीय  
*s chlorate* शोणातु नीरीय  
*s chloride* शोणातु नीरेय  
*s chromate* शोणातु वर्गीय  
*s citrate* शोणातु निम्बवीय  
*s fluoride* शोणातु तरखेय  
*s formate* शोणातु चन्नोय  
*s hydroxide* शोणातु उदजारेय  
*s iodide* शोणातु जम्बेय  
*s lactate* शोणातु दुग्धीय  
*s nitrate* शोणातु भूवीय  
*s oxalate* शोणातु तिम्बीय  
*s oxide* शोणातु जरेय  
*s phosphate* शोणातु भारतीय  
*s process* शोणातु विधा  
*s salicylate* शोणातु नम्रलीय  
*s silicate* शोणातु सेकनीय  
*s sulphate* शोणातु शुल्बीय  
*s. sulphide* शोणातु शुल्बेय



s sulphate शोणालु शुद्धित  
s tartrate शोणालु न्यासवीय  
s thio cyanate शोणालु गन्ध-श्यामीय  
s white Col Ind शोणालु श्वेत  
s yellow Col Ind शोणालु पीत  
strop पट्टी f  
stroph, stropho- कुञ्चित-  
strophanthin = strophanthinum =  
Kombé strophanthin = k strophanthin Pharm कुञ्चितपुष्प f  
strophanthus (flowers have twisted lobes) कुञ्चितपुष्प n  
strophanthus tincture कुञ्चितपुष्प-निष्कर्ष  
stropho-, stroph- कुञ्चित-  
struck adj आहत  
struck jury Law विशिष्ट शप्तजनी  
special jury विशेष शप्तजनी  
struck off उच्छिन्न  
struck out उच्छेदित, काटा हुआ  
structural adj सरचनात्मक, सारचनिक, सरचना-, रचना-  
structural n सारचनिक n  
structural addition सरचनात्मक वृद्धि (वर्धन)  
structural alteration सरचनात्मक आपरिवर्तन  
structural alteration, addition or renewal सरचनात्मक आपरिवर्तन, वर्धन अथवा नवकरण  
structural botany सरचना-भौद्धिदी  
structural capacity सरचनात्मक क्षमता  
structural changes सरचनात्मक परिवर्तन  
structural contract भवननिर्माण सविदा  
structural convenience Law सरचना-सुविधा  
structural damage सरचना उपघात  
structural engineer सरचना अभियन्ता  
structural engineering सरचना-आभियान्त्रिकी, सरचना-स्थापत्य  
structural formula Chem विन्यास-सूत्र  
structural geology = geotectonic geology सरचना-भौमिकी  
structural hybrid सरचनात्मक प्रसकर  
structural modifications सरचनात्मक आपरिवर्तन  
structural renewal सरचनात्मक नवकरण  
structural resistance (resistance due to the body of the airplane, excepting the wings and other lift-producing surfaces) काय-रोध

structural rock सरचनात्मक शैल  
structural steel सरचना वज्रायस  
structural timber निर्माण काष्ठ  
structural timber grading rules निर्माण काष्ठ वर्गीकरण-नियम  
structural unemployment सारचनिक वृत्तिहीनता  
structure 1 सरचना f  
2 Chem विन्यास m  
3 Geol, Petrog, Psychol सरचना f  
4 (something constructed or built) सरचित, रचित, सरचना f  
5 Biol (as, plastids) पिण्ड m  
structure bond Rly सरचना-बन्ध  
structure development सरचना विकास  
structureless adj सरचनाहीन  
structureless soil सरचनाहीन मृदा  
structure of road रथ्या-सरचना  
structure of soils मृदा-सरचना  
structure of the artery Anat रोहिणी सरचना  
struggle n 1 संघर्ष m  
2 Mil संघर्ष m  
struggle vb संघर्ष करना  
struggle for existence जीवन संघर्ष  
struggle for precedence Bot (if the leading shoot is destroyed, two or more of the uppermost lateral branches assume the vertical position and a competition for leadership ensues—McLern I 661) पूर्वता संघर्ष  
strut Engin 1 अन्नम m  
2 (a compression member) सपीडाग n  
Struthio Zool (includes the African ostriches) उड्डपक्षि प्रजाति  
S camelus सामान्य उड्डपक्षि  
Struthiomimus Paleontol (a genus of small light boned dinosaurs characterized by the absence of teeth) अदन्तसरट-प्रजाति  
Struthioniformes (order) उड्डपक्षि-गण m  
struvite आतिमिज m (आ- for आजात magnesium, ति for तिवनात ammonium, न for भास्वीय phosphate, इज for सजिज mineral)  
strychnic acid विषतिन्दुक्तिक अम्ल  
strychnina = strychnine  
strychnine hydrochloridum = strychnine hydrochloride  
strychnine Chem विषतिन्दुकी f  
strychnine hydrochloride विषतिन्दुकी उदनीरेय

strychnine tree (*Strychnos nuxvomica*) विषतिन्दु m (N, M)  
Strychnos Bot विषतिन्दु-प्रजाति  
S bourdillon (distribution Travancore and Kanara—Basu) केरल-विषतिन्दु  
S cinnamomifolia (distribution Ceylon—Basu) सिंहल विषतिन्दु  
S colubrina (snakewood) नागद्विषतिन्दु (Tel naga mushti)  
S nux-blanda = Burmese strychnine tree ब्राह्म विषतिन्दु  
S nux-vomica (crowfig, kachita, nux vomica tree, poison nut, strychnine tree) सामान्य विषतिन्दु (Basu विषतिन्दु, N, M विषतिन्दु, Tam vishamutti)  
S potatorum (clearing nut tree seeds used to clarify foul water—Nadh) निर्मली विषतिन्दु (Ben Hin Pan निर्मली, Mar murwahi, Uri mirmola)  
stub 1 Forestry स्तूप n, स्तूपिका f  
2 (a small part of each leaf permanently attached to the back for memoranda of the contents of the part torn away) अभिपर्ण n  
counterfoil प्रतिपर्ण  
stub and the outer foil अभिपर्ण और बाह्य पर्ण  
stub axle (supports only one wheel) एकचक्र-अक्षदण्ड, अक्षदण्डिका (small axle)  
stubble आलव m (from commentary on Taittiriya Samhitā), ठूठी  
stubble crop आलव सस्य  
stub out (to root up, to grub out the stumps) स्तूपोन्मूलन, मूलोत्खनन  
stud Elec (a part that conducts current from a terminal to a contact of a switch) वाही कील m  
stud adj (kept for breeding) अभिजनन-  
stud bolt Mach उभयसूत्र अंगली  
stud book (a registry of the pedigrees and performances of horses) अरवा भिजनि-पञ्जी  
stud bull अभिजनन वृष, अभिजनन साड  
student विद्यार्थी (-इन्), छात्र m  
student at law विधि विद्यार्थी  
student nurse विद्याथिनी उपचारिका  
students association विद्याथि-मण्डल  
students card विद्याथि पत्रक  
studentship = scholarship छात्रवृत्ति f

students' hostel छात्रावास *m*  
 students' society विद्यार्थि परिषद्  
 students' stores विद्यार्थि-विक्रयागार  
 students' union विद्यार्थि-संघ  
 stud farm पशुजनन-प्रक्षेत्र  
 studio = art studio कला शाला *f.*, कला-  
 मन्दिर *n*  
 studio recording Radio कलाशाला अभि-  
 लेखन  
 study अध्ययन *n* (Const)  
 study of development Bot विकास-  
 अध्ययन  
 stuff (of which bodies are composed)  
 सामग्री *f*, द्रव्य *n*  
 stuff *vb* संकुलन, भरना  
 stuffing box Mach भरण धानी *f*  
 stump 1 Forestry a = stool निस्थूण *n*, टूट  
 b (root and shoot cutting) मूलमुण्ड,  
 जड़मूडा  
 2 [pl] (of bidis) जले टुकड़े  
 stumpage 1 (the value of timber as  
 it stands uncut in the woods) स्थित-  
 काष्ठ-अर्ह *f*  
 2 (the timber itself) स्थित प्रकाष्ठ *n*  
 3 (the right to cut the timber)  
 प्रकाष्ठकर्तनाधिकार *m*  
 stump age Forestry (number of rings  
 on the stump of a felled tree) नि-  
 स्थूण-आयु  
 stump analysis Forestry निस्थूण विरलेषण  
 stump-blasting Forestry (Fr *essouche-  
 ment à la poudre ou dynamite*) नि-  
 स्थूणोस्फोटन  
 stump cutting Forestry निस्थूण कर्तन  
 stump extraction निस्थूण-निष्कासन, टूट  
 निकालना  
 stump marker Forestry निस्थूणक *m*  
 stump planting Forestry निस्थूण रोपण  
 stump removal Forestry निस्थूण निष्का-  
 सन  
 stumps (of bidis) जले टुकड़े  
 stump section Forestry निस्थूण छेद  
 stump tailed macaque Mamm स्थूण-  
 पुच्छ कपि  
 stump wood Forestry निस्थूण काष्ठ  
 stunt *vb* वृद्धि रोधन, वृद्धि रोकना, विकास-  
 रोधन, विकास रोकना  
 stunted *adj* Bot (dwarfed) वामन, वाम  
 नित, रुद्धविकास, रुद्धवृद्धि  
 stunted growth रुद्ध वृद्धि, रुद्ध विकास  
 stupid जड़मति  
 stupidity जड़ता *f*  
 stupified *adj* विमूढ

stupor 1 जड़ता *f*, जाड्य *n*, व्यामोह *m*  
 2 Psychiatry स्तब्धता *f*  
 sturdy *adj* बलिष्ठ, हृष्टपुष्ट, तगडा  
 sturdy animal बलिष्ठ पशु, हृष्टपुष्ट पशु  
 sturgeon Zool (five rows of bony  
 plates) पञ्चपालि *m*  
 Sturnia Aves शरभी प्रजाति (शरभी ancient  
 name)  
 Sturnidae Aves सारिक वंश *m* (सारिक  
 occurs in महाभारत)  
 Sturnopastor Aves शबलसारि-प्रजाति  
 Sturnornis Aves श्वेतशीर्ष-प्रजाति (a hole  
 head शीर्ष white श्वेत)  
 Sturnus Aves तैलपक-प्रजाति (तैलपक from  
 मनुस्मृति)  
 stutziite रजतवर्गज *m* (रजत silver, वर्ग for  
 वर्गकय telluride, रज for रजिज mineral)  
 Styann's laughing thrush Aves शान देश  
 भस्म कर्ण वाक्कार  
 styne Med अन्जनी *f*  
 Styela Zool वायुद्वारि प्रजाति  
 S bartita (an ascidean) सामान्य  
 वायुद्वारी  
 Styelidae वायुद्वारि-वंश *m*  
 Styelinae वायुद्वारि अनुवंश *m*  
 Styelopsis Zool तोयोद्वारि प्रजाति  
 Stygicola Zool (Cuban cave fish  
 Light penetrates deeply into these  
 Cuban sea caves—Lull p 378) समुद्र-  
 गुहामीन प्रजाति  
 styl- 1 अक्षु- (as in stylospore अक्षुबीजाणु)  
 2 कुक्षिवृन्त (as in stylopodium कुक्षि-  
 वृन्तशोक)  
 styler canal Bot कुक्षिवृन्त-कुल्या  
 Stylaster Zool शृंगतारा प्रजाति  
 S sanguineus रक्त-शृंगतारा  
 style 1 शैली *f* (Const), देग  
 2 Bot कुक्षिवृन्त *n*  
 3 Zool कण्टिका *f*  
 style arm Bot कुक्षिवृन्त-बाहु  
 style of binding बन्धन की शैली  
 style of composition मुद्रांश की शैली  
 stylet 1 Zool (a small, rigid bristle-  
 like organ) कण्टिका *f*  
 2 = specillum Surg कण्टिका *f*  
 stylet-like *adj* Zool कण्टिका सदृश,  
 कण्टिकावत्  
 styliform *adj* कण्टिकारूप  
 styliform cartilage कण्टिकारूप काष्ठि  
 Stylinodon Paleontol (teeth are peg  
 like—PH II 616) कीलदन्त प्रजाति  
 Stylinodontidae कीलदन्त वंश *m*  
 stylo = stylographic pen

stylocerite कण्टवर्ध *m*  
 styloglossal *adj* Anat शकुजिह्वा  
 styloglossus muscle Zool शकुजिह्वा पेशी  
 stylogonidium = pycnospor  
 stylograph = stylographic pen  
 stylographic pen (pen having a con-  
 cal point) शकु लेखनी (शकु conical)  
 stylograph pen शकु लेखनी  
 stylohyal *adj* Zool शकुद्वित  
 stylohyoid *adj* Zool शकुद्वितक  
 styloid Zool शकु, अस्थिशकु-  
 styloid process Zool शकु वर्ध  
 stylostomoid Zool 1 (the vein travers-  
 ing the foramen between the sty-  
 loid and mastoid processes) शकुगण्ड-  
 सिरा *f*  
 2 (the artery traversing the fora-  
 men between the styloid and mas-  
 toid processes) शकुगण्ड रोहिणी *f*  
 3 (a foramen between the styloid  
 and mastoid processes) शकुगण्ड-छिद्र  
*n*  
 stylostomoid foramen Zool शकुगण्ड-  
 छिद्र  
 Stylommatophora Zool (having the  
 eyes situated at the tips of retrac-  
 tile tentacles—Web) अग्रक्ष-अनु-  
 गण *m*  
 Stylonychia Zool कण्टस्थूण प्रजाति  
 S lustrio सामान्य कण्टस्थूण  
 Stylopidae Zool क्षीणनेत्र वंश *m*  
 stylopodium Bot (swelling शोक at  
 the base of a style कुक्षिवृन्त—Cham-  
 bers) कुक्षिवृन्तशोक *m*  
 Stylops Zool (eyes atrophied) क्षीणनेत्र-  
 प्रजाति  
 stylospore Bot (a spore borne on a  
 filament अशु—Jackson) अशुबीजाणु *m*  
 stylus (a pointed piece in a phonograph  
 moved by the vibrations of the  
 diaphragm) सूचिका *f*  
 styptic acid Chem (Gk *styplein*  
 'to contract') सकोचिक अम्ल  
 styptic *adj* (stopping bleeding) रक्त-  
 रोधी (रक्त)  
 Styracaceae Bot मिह-रु *n*  
 Styracosaurus Paleontol (Gk *styrax*  
 'spike') शूलसरट प्रजाति  
 styrax मिह  
 Styrax Bot मिह प्रजाति  
 S officinalis सामान्य मिह  
 styrene Chem मिह-रु  
 styrol Chem मिह-रु *n*

styryl methyl ketone सिंहल प्रोटल शौक्ता

Suaeda Bot लवणिका प्रजाति

S fruticosa (sea blite shrubby sea-blite, white glasswort, shrubby saltwort) सामान्य लवणिका (Pan leonuk, chhotee lanu)

S monoica (plant is made into an ointment for wounds—Basu) घण लेप लवणिका

Sualocin = a Delphinium Astron प्रथम धनिष्ठा f

sub- 1 Chem अनु-

2 Anat (situated below) अध -

3 उप-

sub-account clerk उप लेखा लिपिक

sub acid rock उप-यहुसिकत शैल

sub-adequate adj उप पर्याप्त

subaerial adj Geol (taking place on land surface) भूतलिक

subaerial existence Zool भूतलिक अस्तित्व

sub agent उपाधिकर्ता

sub algebra उप बीजगणित

sub allot अनु वण्टन

subalternate n Logic उपाधित n

subalternation Logic उपाधयण n

subaltern opposition Logic उपाधित प्रतियोग

subarctic soil उपोत्तरध्रुवीय मृदा

Sub-Area Commander उप क्षेत्र-समादेशक

sub-aspect उप-प्रवणदिशा

sub assistant उप-सहायक

sub assistant conservator उप-सहायक संरक्षक

Sub-Assistant Health Officer उप-सहायक स्वास्थ्य-अधिकारी

Sub-Assistant Station-Master (SASM) Rly उप सहायक स्थापति (उ स स्था)

sub assistant surgeon उप सहायक शल्य-चिकित्सक

subatomic adj (pertaining to the phenomena occurring inside of atoms) अन्त परमाण्विक

subatrial ridge Zool अधोऽलिन्द कूट

sub-auditor उप-लेखापरीक्षक

subbasic rock उपाल्पसिकत शैल

Sub-Bridge Inspector = Assistant Bridge Inspector

subcaeruleus Bot Tax (slightly blue) आनील

sub carbonate अनु प्रागारीय

subcase अनुप्रकार m

subcaste उपजाति, अनुजाति f

subcaudate adj (having an imperfect tail like process) अपूर्णपुच्छीय

sub charge उप-प्रभार

sub chelate adj Zool 1 (imperfectly chelate) अपूर्ण नखरी

2 अधोनखरी

subchloride of mercury पारद-अनुनीरेय

subchord Surv अनुजीवा f

sub circle Forestry उप-वृत्त

sub circle headquarter Forestry उप-वृत्त मुख्यालय

sub circuit उप-परिपथ

sub class Biol अनु-वर्ग

sub clause Law उप खण्ड (Const)

subclavian artery Anat अधोक्षक रोहिणी

subclavus Anat अधोक्षक पेशी f

subclimax Plant Ecol (a community which has been subjected to succession retardation and has stopped short of the normal climax —Bor) उपकाष्ठा f

subclimax type Plant Ecol उपकाष्ठा-प्रकार

sub collector उप समाहर्ता

Sub Commission on Statistical Sampling सांख्यिकीय न्यादर्शन का उप आयोग

sub committee उप-समिति

subcompartment Forestry (a subdivision of a compartment) उप-सविभाग, उप कक्ष

subconscious adj Psychol उपचेतन, सुप्तचेतन (see conscious)

subconsciousness Psychol उपचेतना, सुप्तचेतना f (see consciousness)

sub-constellation Astron उप-नक्षत्र

sub contract उप सविदा

sub contractor उप सविदाकार

sub-contrariety Logic अर्ध-विरोध m

sub contrary opposition Logic अर्ध-विरुद्ध प्रतियोग

subcordate adj Bot हृदत्

subcordatus Bot Tax उपहृदत्

sub cortical cavity Zool बाह्यकाधोगुहा

subcosta Zool अध प्रनाडी f

subcutaneous = hypodermal अधश्चर्म, चर्माध

subcutaneous haemorrhage अधश्चर्म रक्तस्राव

subcutaneous injection अधश्चर्म अन्त - क्षेप

subcutaneously चर्माध

subcutaneous lymph sinus Zool

चर्माधो-लसीका-कोटर

subcutaneous sinus Zool चर्माध कोटर

subcutaneous tissue चर्माध ऊति

sub delegate उप प्रत्यायुक्त

sub deputy agent उप-प्रति-अभिकर्ता

Sub-Deputy Collector उप प्रति समाहर्ता (समाहर्ता occurs in अनुसृति, etc)

Sub-Deputy Inspector उप-प्रति निरीक्षक

sub dermal cavity Zool बाह्यकाधोगुहा

sub-district उप-मण्डल

subdivide vb अन्तविभाजन, अन्तर्भाजन, अनुभाजन, उपविभाजन करना

subdivided adj अन्तर्विभक्त, अन्तर्विभाजित

subdivided bar Statistics अन्तर्विभक्त दण्ड

subdivided bar diagram Statistics अन्तर्विभक्त दण्डचित्र

subdivided diagram Statistics अन्तर्विभक्त चित्र

subdivision 1 अन्तर्विभाजन, अन्तर्भाजन n, अन्तर्विभाग m

2 Bot अनुविभाग, उपविभाग m

3 Admin (a territorial division) उप-संभाग m

sub divisional business Forestry उप-मण्डलीय कार्य

sub divisional canal officer उप संभाग कुल्याधिकारी

sub-divisional clerk 1 उप-संभाग लिपिक

2 Forestry उप-मण्डल लिपिक

Sub-Divisional Magistrate उप संभाग-दण्डाधिकारी

Sub Divisional Officer (S D O) 1 उप-संभाग अधिकारी (उ स अ)

2 (in the forest department) उप-मण्डलाधिकारी (उ म अ)

subdivisional register of road materials (PWDM I 156) उपसंभागीय रथ्या-सामग्री पञ्जी

subdivisional system उपसंभाग पद्धति

subdivision and fragmentation Econ अन्तर्विभाजन और अपखण्डन

subdivision number उपसंभाग-संख्या

subdivision of holding पटक्षेत्र-अन्तर्विभाजन

subdominant Music उप-मुख्य

subdorsal अध पृष्ठीय

subdue vb परास्त करना, नीचा करना

subdued light अवमन्दित प्रकाश

subduplicate ratio Math वर्गमूलित अनुपात

subdural adj दृढतानिकाध -

subdural inoculation रूढ़ानिकाघोऽन्त -

क्रामण

sub editor उप संपादक

Sub Editor, Publicity Department

उप-संपादक, प्रकाशना विभाग

subendothelial layer Zool अधोन्तश्छद्-  
स्तर

sub engineer उप-अभियन्ता

subepidermal *adj* Bot उपाधिस्तरीय

subepidermis उपाधिस्तर *m*

subepithelial cell Zool अधोऽधिच्छद्-  
कोश

subepithelial plexus Zool अधोऽधिच्छद्  
प्रतान

suber (cork tissue, outer bark of the  
cork oak) वक्षा *f*

suberane Chem त्वक्षीय *n*

suberate Chem त्वक्षीय *n*

suberic acid Chem त्वक्षिक अम्ल

suberification त्वक्षीयण, त्वक्षीभवन, त्वक्षी-  
करण *n*

suberin Biochem त्वक्षि *f*

suberization Bot त्वक्षीयण *n*

suberved *adj* Bot त्वक्षीयित

suberone त्वक्षाय *f*

suberous *adj* त्वक्षामय

sub family 1 Zool अनु-वंश

2 Bot अनु-कुल

sub feature Geog उप-रूपधेय

subfrontal plate Zool अधोललाट पट्ट

sub gallate Chem अनु दुस्फोटीय

subgenital pit Zool अधोजनन गर्त

subgenital portico Zool अधोजनन वेरम

*n*

sub-genus Biol अनु प्रजाति

subglacial *adj* हिमान्यध -

subglacial moraine हिमान्यधो हिमोद

sub grade उप प्रक्रम

sub group 1 उपसमूह, अनु समूह

2 Chem उपवर्ग

sub head उप शीर्ष

Dist sub herding उप शीर्षक

sub heading उप-शीर्षक

subhedral *adj* (partly) faced--Web)

अशानीक

sub-Himalay in tract उपहिमालय प्रदेश

subhumid soil उपाक्लिष्ट मृदा

sub hymenium Bot अध कलागर, अधो-

बीधर

subhyoidens Zool द्विताधश्चेता *f*

subhyoidens muscle Zool द्विताध-पेशी

subinferior *adj* Bot उपाधर

sub-inspector उप-निरीक्षक

Sub Inspector of Excise उच्चुलक उप-  
निरीक्षक

Sub-Inspector of Works=Assistant  
Inspector of Works *Rly*

sub inspector's circle उपनिरीक्षक वृत्त

sub inspectorship उपनिरीक्षक पद

sub inspectors' list उपनिरीक्षक सूची

Sub-Inspector Watch and Ward *Rly*  
=Assistant Inspector Watch and  
Ward प्रहरि उपनिरीक्षक

subintegumental *adj* अध-आच्छदीय

subinterval Math उपान्तराल *n*

subintestinal *adj* Zool अधोऽन्त्र

subintestinal test vessel Zool अधोऽन्त्र-  
चोर-वाहिनी

subintestinal vein Zool अधोऽन्त्र-मिरा

subintestinal vessel Zool अधोऽन्त्र-  
वाहिनी

subinvolution *Med* (incomplete invo-  
lution) अशनिवर्तन *n*

subinvolution of uterus गर्भाशय का  
अशनिवर्तन

subjacent *adj* (lying under or below)  
अध स्थ

adjacent आसन्न

sub jail उप-कारागार

subject *adj* अधीन (Const)

subordinate अधरिक्त

inferior अवर, अवकुष्ट

subservient अनुसेवी

subject *n* 1 विषय *m* (Const)

2 प्रजा *f*, प्रजाजन *m*

3 Gram उद्देश्य *n*, कर्ता (-त्वं) *m*

predicate विधेय

subject *vb* अधीन करना

subject and order विषय और क्रम

subjected to अधीनकृत, अधीनित

be subjected to (as, a penalty) का पात्र  
होना (Const)

subject herding विषय शीर्षक

subject head of record अभिलेख का  
विषय शीर्ष

subjection अधीनता *f*

subjection to forest regulations वन-  
विनियमों के अधीन करना

subjective *adj* प्रातीतिक, आत्मनिष्ठ,  
अनुव्यक्ति (see objective)

subjective knowledge प्रातीतिक ज्ञान

subjective observation प्रातीतिक अव-  
लोकन

objective observation वैयक्तिक अव-  
लोकन

subjective philosophy प्रातीतिक दर्शन-

शास्त्र

subject matter विषय *m* (Const), विषय-  
वस्तु *n*

subject matter involved in the lit-  
igation वादान्तर्गत विषय

subject matter of a motion प्रस्ताव का  
विषय

subject matter of the legislation  
विधान का विषय

subject matter of the suit वाद-विषय

subject noted above उपरि लिखित विषय

subject of action Law अभियोग विषय

subject of discussion or enquiry चर्चा  
अथवा परितृच्छा का विषय

subject of dispute विवाद विषय

subject of research अन्वेषण विषय

subject of the sale विक्रय वस्तु

subjects प्रजा *f*, प्रजाजन *m*

citizen नागरिक

national *n* राष्ट्रिक

subjects in dispute विवाद विषय

subjects taught अध्यापित विषय, पढ़ाए  
जाने वाले विषय

subject thereto उसके अधीन, तदधीन

subject to के अधीन, के अधीन रहते हुए

subject to *vb* अधीनकरण, अधीनन, के  
अधीन करना

subject to a force दबाधोनन

subject to a reduction the amount  
specified therein उसमें उल्लिखित राशि  
को न्यून करके

subject to duty शुल्कादेय

subject to financial limits वित्त सीमामें  
का ध्यान रखते हुए

subject to fitness समुपयुक्त होने पर

subject to gravity ग्राहृति अधीनन

subject to jurisdiction क्षेत्राधिकार के  
अधीन, क्षेत्राधिकार में

subject to mortgage बन्धकाधीन

subject to passing the prescribed  
examination विहित परीक्षा में उत्तीर्ण  
होने पर

subject to such conditions ऐसे प्रति-  
न्यर्थों के अधीन रहते हुए

subject to such orders ऐसे आदेशों के  
अधीन रहते हुए

subject to the condition that इस प्रति-  
बन्ध के अधीन रहते हुए कि, इस प्रतिबन्ध  
का ध्यान रखते हुए कि

subject to the control of के नियन्त्रण में  
रहते हुए

subject to the following conditions  
निम्न प्रतिबन्धों के अधीन रहते हुए

subject to the injunction निषेधाज्ञा को ध्यान में रखते हुए  
 subject to the limitations परिसीमाओं का ध्यान रखते हुए  
 subject to the limitations specified उल्लिखित परिसीमाओं को ध्यान में रख कर  
 subject to the observance of के पालनाधीन  
 subject to the provisions of के उपबन्धों के अधीन रहते हुए  
 subject to the proviso परन्तु  
 subject to the special procedure laid down दी गई विशेष प्रक्रिया के अधीन  
 subject to the terms thereof उसमें दिए निबन्धनों के अधीन रहते हुए  
 subject to this restriction इस निबन्ध के अधीन रहते हुए  
 subject to verification सत्यापन के अधीन रहते हुए, सत्यापनाधीन  
 subject under discussion चर्चास्पद विषय, चर्चाधीन विषय  
 subjoin *vb* (to add after something else) अनुबद्ध करना, पीछे जोड़ना  
 subjoined *adj* अनुबद्ध, अनुलग्न, अधोदत्त  
 subjoined example *Math* अधोदत्त उदाहरण  
 subjoined form अनुलग्न प्रपत्र  
 sub judge उप न्यायाधीश  
 Sub-Judge (first class, second class) उप-न्यायाधीश (प्रथम वर्ग, द्वितीय वर्ग)  
 sub judge निर्णयाधीन, निर्णीयमान  
 subjugate *vb* वशीभूत करना  
 subkingdom 1 उप राज्य  
     2 *Biol* अनु-सृष्टि  
     phylum प्रसृष्टि  
 subkingdom of plants *Bot* उद्भिद्-अनुसृष्टि  
 sublease *n* *Law* अनु-पट्ट  
 sublease *vb* *Law* अनुपट्टे पर देना  
 sub lessee *Law* अनु-पट्टधारी  
 sublet *adj* *Com* अनुभाटकित  
 sublet *vb* *Com* अनुभाटकन, भागे भाडे पर देना -  
     underlet उप भाटकन  
 subletting अनुभाटकन *n*  
 sub lieutenant (Royal Navy) पोतिक *m*  
 sublimant *Chem* उत्सादक *m*  
 sublimate *n* *Chem* (a product obtained by sublimation) उत्साद *m*  
 sublimate *vb* उत्सादन, उत्सदन  
 sublimate=sublimated  
 sublimated *adj* उत्सादित

sublimated (white lead *Col* *Ird* उत्सादित श्वेत सीस  
 sublimation 1 *Chem* a (act of subliming) उत्सदन, उत्सादन *n*  
     b (process of ) उत्सादना, उत्सदना *f*.  
     2 *Psychoanalysis* उदात्तीकरण *n*  
 sublimation apparatus *Chem* उत्सादन-साधित्र  
 sublime=sublimate  
 sub-lingual *adj* *Anat* अधो जिह्व  
 sublingual cavity अधोजिह्व गुहा  
 sublingual gland *Anat* अधोजिह्व ग्रन्थि  
 sublumbar glands अधःकटि ग्रन्थि  
 submain *Drainage* उप प्रनाद *n* (प्रनाद main)  
 sub major head उप-प्रधान शीर्ष  
 submarine *n* जलान्तर्गा *f*, पनहुत्री  
 submarine *adj* समुद्रान्तर  
 submarine mine=torpedo  
 submarine of concentric cable सकेन्द्र-संज्ञम जलान्तर्गा  
 submaxillary *adj* *Anat* अधोहनु-ग्रन्थि  
 submaxillary gland *Anat* अधोहनु-ग्रन्थि  
 submediant *Music* उपमध्य  
 sub-member उप-सदस्य  
 submentalis *Zool* अधश्चिबुक  
 submentum *Zool* अधश्चिबुक *n*  
 submerge *vb* निमज्जन, डूबना  
 submerged *adj* निमग्न  
 submerged rock *Geog* निमग्न शैल  
 submerged sand *Geog* निमग्न बालु  
 submerged soil निमग्न मृदा  
 sub meristem *Bot* अनु-प्रविभाजी  
 sub-metallic *adj* अवधात्विक  
 submicroscopic, *cal* *adj* अण्वीक्षातीत  
 submicroscopic structure अण्वीक्षातीत संरचना  
 submission 1 अनुवर्तन *n*  
     2 अग्रस्थापन *n*, आगे रखना, समक्ष रखना (Const), समुख रखना (Const), उपस्थित करना, उपस्थापन *n*, भेजना  
 submission of claims अध्यर्थनाओं का भेजना  
 submission of returns विवरण भेजना  
 submission to arbitration विवाचनानुवर्तन  
 submissive *adj* अनुवर्ती (इन्)  
 submit *vb* 1 (to yield, resign or surrender) अनुवर्तन  
     2 अग्रस्थापन, आगे रखना, समक्ष रखना (Const), समुख रखना (Const), उपस्थित करना, उपस्थापन, भेजना, प्रस्तुत करना

admit अंगीकरण  
 comply अनुविगान  
 yield अनुनमन  
 submit cases प्रकरण उपस्थित करना  
 submit direct सीधा भेजना  
 submit for approval अनुमोदनार्थ उपस्थित करना  
 submit punctually ठीक समय पर भेजना  
 submitted *adj* अग्रस्थापित, उपस्थापित  
 submitted for approval अनुमोदनार्थ उपस्थापित, अनुमोदन के लिए भेजा गया  
 submitted for orders आदेशार्थ उपस्थापित  
 submitted with papers पत्रों सहित उपस्थापित  
 submitted with your letter आपके पत्र सहित उपस्थापित  
 submontane tract अधोगिरि प्रदेश  
 sub mortgage *Law* उप बन्धक, अनु बन्धक  
 submucosa *Anat* (the layer under a mucous membrane) अध श्लेष्मक *m*  
 submucous *Anat* अध श्लेष्म-  
 submultiple=measure *Math* अपवर्तक *m*  
 subnasal *adj* (situated under the nose) अधोनास  
 subnasal point=acanthion नामाणि *m*  
 subneural blood vessel *Zool* चेतार्धो-रुधिर वाहिनी  
 subneural vessel *Zool* चेतार्धो वाहिनी  
 subnormal *adj* अध सामान्य  
 subnormal *n* *Geom* अधोलम्ब *m*  
 subnormal equilibrium *Econ* अध-सामान्य साम्य  
 subnormal rainfall अध सामान्य वर्षा  
 subnotochordal rod *Zool* अध पृष्ठमेरु शलाका  
 sub number उप क्रमांक, उप-सरया  
 subocular arch *Zool* अधोक्ष चाप  
 suboesophageal ganglion *Zool* अधो-निगल प्रगण्ड  
 sub office उप कार्यालय  
 sub office account उप-कार्यालय-लेखा  
 sub-office slip उप कार्यालय पर्चा  
 subopercular *n* *Zool* अध पिधानास्थि *n*  
 subopercular bone अध पिधानास्थि  
 suborbital *adj* *Zool* अध कूप  
 suborbital gland *Zool* अध कूप ग्रन्थि  
 suborder 1 *Bot* अनुगोत्र *n*  
     2 *Zool* अनुगण *m*  
 subordinate *adj* 1 *Admin* अधरिक  
     subject अधीन  
     2 *Statistics* अधीन  
     3 गौण

Subordinate Accounts Service अधरिक्त  
लेखा-सेवा

Subordinate Agricultural Service  
अधरिक्त कृषि सेवा

subordinate authority अधरिक्त प्राधि-  
कारी

subordinate charge अधरिक्त प्रभार

subordinate civil courts अधरिक्त व्यव-  
हारालय

Subordinate Civil Service अधरिक्त  
प्रदासन सेवा

subordinate clerk अधरिक्त लिपिक

subordinate control अधरिक्त नियन्त्रण

subordinate court अधरिक्त न्यायालय

subordinate derivatives Statistics अ-  
धीन व्युत्पन्न

Subordinate Educational Service  
अधरिक्त शिक्षण सेवा

Subordinate Engineering Service  
अधरिक्त अभियान्त्रिक सेवा

subordinate excise officers अधरिक्त  
उच्चुलक-अधिकारी

subordinate executive establish-  
ment अधरिक्त निष्पादन स्थापना

Subordinate Executive Service अधरिक्त  
निष्पादन सेवा

Subordinate Executive Service  
Code अधरिक्त निष्पादक सेवा महिता

Subordinate Forest Service अधरिक्त  
वन-सेवा

subordinate heads छोटे शीर्ष

Subordinate Jail Service अधरिक्त कारा-  
भवा

subordinate judge अधरिक्त न्यायाधीश

subordinate landholding class अधरिक्त  
भूमिधारी वर्ग

subordinate lawyer अधरिक्त स्तर

Subordinate Magistrate (first class,  
second class) अधरिक्त दण्डाधिकारी (प्रथम  
वर्ग, द्वितीय वर्ग)

Subordinate Medical Service अधरिक्त  
भैषजिक सेवा

Subordinate Medical Service Officer  
अधरिक्त भैषजिक सेवा अधिकारी

subordinate office अधरिक्त कार्यालय

subordinate officer अधरिक्त अधिकारी

Subordinate Police Officers अधरिक्त  
भारति अधिकारी

subordinate position गौण स्थिति

subordinate Revenue Officer अधरिक्त  
राजस्व-अधिकारी

subordinates अधरिक्त वर्ग, अधरिक्त कर्मचारी  
subordinate service अधरिक्त सेवा

subordinate species *Bot* अधरिक्त जाति  
subordinate staff अधरिक्त कर्मचारिवर्ग,

अधरिक्त कर्मचारी

subordinate to him उसके नीचे

subordination अधीनता

subordination of want अभीच्छा अधी-  
नता

suborn *vb* 1 (to procure privately  
or unlawfully, as a person by  
bribery to commit some crime)  
कुयोजित करना

2 *Law* (to procure another to com-  
mit perjury) कूटसाक्ष्य दिलाना, कूटसाक्ष्य-  
योजन

subornation 1 कुयोजन *n*

2 *Law* कूटसाक्ष्य योजन *n*, कूट साक्ष्य  
दिलाना

subornation of perjury *Law* कूटसाक्ष्य-  
योजन

sub overseer (*P W D*) उप-अधिदर्शक

sub oxide *Chem* अनु जोख्य

sub para उप-कण्डिका (*Const*)

sub-paragraph उप कण्डिका (*Const*)

sub parcel लघु परिवेष्ट, उप परिवेष्ट

Sub Permanent Way Inspector =  
Assistant Permanent Way Inspec-  
tor *Rly*

subpharyngeal *adj Zool* अधोग्रसनी-

sub phylum *Zool* अनु-प्रसृष्टि  
division विभाग

subpoena (a writ commanding the  
person designated in it to attend  
court under a penalty for failure)  
दास्ति-लेख *m*

sub postmaster उप प्रेषपति

sub process *Zool* अनु विधा

sub proprietor उप-स्वामी

sub purchaser उप क्रेता

subradius *Zool* अन्तर *m*

subradular membrane *Zool* अधोरेत्रिक  
कला

subradular organ *Zool* अधोरेत्रिक अंग

subrange *Forestry* उप-परिक्षेत्र, उप क्षेत्र

subrealm *Biogeog* अनुदेश *m*

subregional branch उपप्रादेशिक शाखा

sub registrar 1 उप पञ्जीकार

2 (in a university) उप कुलसचिव

sub registration district उप पञ्जीयन-  
मण्डल

sub regulation उप विनियम

subrogate *vb* (to put in the place of  
another) प्रतिनिवेशन

subrogation प्रतिनिवेशन *n*

substitution प्रतिस्थापन

restitution प्रत्यास्थापन

surrogate प्रतिनियुक्त करना

subrostral fossa *Zool* अधस्तुण्ड खात

sub rule उप नियम

sub rule of this rule इस नियम का उप-  
नियम

subscapular *Zool* अधोऽसफलक *n*

subscapular fossa *Zool* अधोऽसफलक-  
खात

sub science उप विज्ञान

subscribe *vb* 1 अभिदान

2 (to write underneath) अधोक्कन,  
(to sign) हस्ताक्षर करना, अनुहस्ताक्षरण,  
अनुहस्ताक्षर करना (अनु sub)

subscribed *adj* अभिदत्त

subscribed capital *Com* प्राथित पुञ्जी,  
भरी गई पुञ्जी

subscriber अभिदाता (वृ) *m*

subscribers' list अभिदान सूची

subscribe with his name अपना अनु-  
हस्ताक्षर करना

subscribing witness *Law* हस्ताक्षरकारी  
साक्षी

subscript पादाक्ष *m*, पादाक्षर *n*

subscription 1 अभिदान, शुल्क *n*, चन्दा  
2 सदस्यशुल्क *n*

3 *Pharm* (that part of a prescrip-  
tion containing directions for com-  
pounding औषधयोजन) योजननिर्देश *m*

subscription book अभिदान पुस्तक, अभि-  
दान-पुस्तक

subscription contract अभिदान सविदा

subscription ledger अभिदान गणनी

subscription received by cash रोक-  
प्राप्त अभिदान

subscription received by cheque  
धनादेश प्राप्त अभिदान

subscription received by conversion  
परिवर्तन-प्राप्त अभिदान

subscription register अभिदान-पञ्जी

sub section 1 (of a gov't department)  
उप-अनुभाग

2 (as of a book) अनु काण्ड, उप-काण्ड

3 (in law codes) उप-धारा (*Const*)

subsequent *adj* 1 अनुवर्ती (*Const*),  
उत्तरवर्ती (इन्), आगामी, अगला

2 *Phys Geog* (subsequent in origin  
to the system of which it is part)  
उत्तरगामी (इन्) (see consequent)

subsequent advance अनुवर्ती अग्रिम

subsequent change of address पते में  
अनुवर्ती परिवर्तन

subsequent conviction अनुवर्ती दोष-  
मिद्धि  
subsequent correspondence relating  
thereto तत्संबद्ध अगला पत्रव्यवहार  
subsequent demand अनुवर्ती माग  
subsequent entries अनुवर्ती प्रविष्टिया  
subsequent generations अनुवर्ती सततिया  
subsequent holder अनुवर्ती धारी  
subsequent increment अनुवर्ती वृद्धि,  
अगली वृद्धि  
subsequent paper अनुवर्ती पत्र  
subsequent part अनुवर्ती भाग  
subsequent progress अनुवर्ती प्रगति  
subsequent proof अनुवर्ती हँच्य, अगला  
हँच्य  
subsequent replacement अनुवर्ती प्रति-  
स्थापन  
subsequent years आगामी वर्ष  
subserve *Plant Ecol* उप-संरक्षणी  
subserve *vb* 1 (to serve under) अनु-  
सेवन  
2 (to promote) वर्धन, बढ़ाना  
3 साधित होना (*Const*)  
subservient अनुसेवी  
sub-settlement उप भूखण्डस्था  
sub shell *Phys* उप कवच  
sub-shop उप आपण  
subside *vb* अधोगमन, बैठना, शमन, शान्त  
होना, प्रशमन  
subsided *adj* अधोगत, शान्त  
subsidence अध सदन, अधोगमन *n*  
subsidence method अध सदन-रीति  
subsidence of land *Geog* भू-अधोगमन  
subsidiary *adj* उप-, सहाय, गौण  
subsidiary account सहाय लेखा  
subsidiary angle उप कोण  
subsidiary book *Com* सहाय पुस्त  
subsidiary cell गौण कोश  
subsidiary chest सहाय लोहरक्ष  
subsidiary coin *Econ* सहाय टका  
subsidiary company *Com* सहाय सम-  
वाय  
subsidiary cultural operations गौण  
संवर्धनिक सकार्य  
subsidiary dam *Irrig* उप-रोधन  
subsidiary declaration उप-घोषणा  
subsidiary fellings *Forestry* (opera-  
tions carried out in a coupe after  
the extraction of exploitable mate-  
rial with a view to the comple-  
tion of working plan prescriptions  
The term covers the removal of  
marked trees left unfelled, cutting

back advance growth and damaged  
stems, thinnings in groups of poles  
below saleable size—1 F R ) अवशेष-  
पातन, गौण पातन  
subsidiary field papers सहाय क्षेत्र पत्र  
subsidiary general ledger account  
सामान्य उप प्रपञ्जी लेखा  
subsidiary industry *Econ* सहाय उद्योग  
subsidiary instructions उप-अनुदेश  
subsidiary jail उप-कारागार, सहाय कारा-  
गार  
subjail उप कारागार  
subsidiary orders सहाय आदेश  
subsidiary papers उप-पत्र, सहाय पत्र  
subsidiary quantum number गौण  
ऊर्जासंख्या  
subsidiary recommendation उपामि-  
स्लाव  
subsidiary register उप-पञ्जी  
subsidiary rules उप-नियम, सहाय नियम  
subsidiary species *Forestry* गौण जाति  
subsidiary statement उप विवरण  
subsidiary thinning *Forestry* अवशेष-  
विरलन, गौण विरलन  
subsidiary tissue गौण ऊति  
subsidiary triangle *Surv* उप त्रिकोण  
subsidiary works उप कर्मन्त  
subsidize *vb* साहाय्य करना, साहाय्य देना  
subsidized *adj* साहाय्यित, साहाय्यप्राप्त  
subsidized dispensary साहाय्यित औषधा-  
लय  
subsidized medical practitioner साहा-  
य्यित भेषजवृत्तिक, साहाय्यित चिकित्सक  
subsidized practitioner साहाय्यित  
भेषजवृत्तिक  
subsidized rates साहाय्यित अर्थ  
subsidy साहाय्य, राजमाहाय्य *n*  
subvention अर्थसाहाय्य  
subsiliac = basic (poor in silica)  
*adj* *Petrog* अल्पसिक्त  
subsistence निर्वाह, जीवननिर्वाह *m*, उप-  
जीविका *f*  
subsistence allowance निर्वाह-भत्ता,  
निर्वाह-अधिदेय  
subsistence grant निर्वाह-अनुदान  
subsistence money निर्वाह राशि  
subsistence theory of wages = iron  
law of wages  
subsoil अधो-मृदा, निमृदा (नि- sub-)  
subsoil drain अधोभूमि प्रणाल  
subsoil drainage अधोमृदा जलोत्सारण  
subsoiling अधोमृदाशन *n*  
subsoil moisture अधोमृदा आर्द्रता

subsoil plough अधोमृदा हल  
subsoil pollution अधोमृदा दूषण  
subsoil water अधोमृदा जल  
subsolar point *Astron* अधरसौर बिन्दु  
sub-species *Biol* अनु-जाति  
subsporangial swelling = subsporan-  
gial vesicle  
subsporangial vesicle *Bol* (a swelling  
on a sporangium immediately  
beneath the terminal sporangium  
—Chambers) अधोबीजाणुधानी-स्फीति  
substance 1 सार, माराश *m*  
2 द्रव्य *n*, पदार्थ *m*, वस्तु *n*  
3 (of the spleen, tongue, etc) मज्जक,  
पिण्ड *m*.  
4 *Educ* साराश *m* (*see* précis)  
5 *Logic* द्रव्य *n*  
of substance सारवत्  
substance of a decision विनिश्चय का  
माराश  
substance of order आदेश का साराश  
substandard *adj* अध प्रमाण, उप प्रमाण  
substandard of light *Phys* प्रकाश का  
उपप्रमाण  
substandard wheat अध प्रमाण गेहूँ  
substantial *adj* 1 पर्याप्त, सारवान्  
(*Const*), सरभूत  
2 सरञ्ज  
substantial advance पर्याप्त अग्रिम  
substantial cause पर्याप्त (सारवत्) कारण  
substantial damage *Law* पर्याप्त (सार-  
वत्) हानि  
substantial damages *Law* पर्याप्त (सार-  
वत्) हानिपूर्ति  
substantial donation पर्याप्त (सारवत्) दान  
substantial grounds पर्याप्त (सारवत्)  
कारण  
substantial improvement पर्याप्त (सार-  
वत्) सुधार  
substantial injury पर्याप्त (सारवत्) क्षति  
substantial injustice पर्याप्त (सारवत्)  
अन्याय  
substantially सारत, तत्त्वत  
substantially alike सारत समान  
substantially identical सारत एकसम  
substantial person *Law* संपन्न व्यक्ति  
substantial question सारभूत प्रश्न  
substantial question of law सारभूत  
विधि प्रश्न  
substantial security *Econ* पर्याप्त (सार-  
भूत) प्रतिभूति  
substantiate *vb* अभिपुष्टि करना, सारवत्  
करना, (to verify) सत्यापन, प्रमाणीकरण,

प्रमाणित करना  
 substantive *adj* 1 मौलिक  
 2 *Dyeing* अनाश्रित  
 substantive and permanent मौलिक और स्थायी  
 substantive appointment *Admin* मौलिक नियुक्ति  
 substantive dyes (not requiring the aid of mordants) अनाश्रित रञ्जक  
 substantive grade *Admin* मौलिक प्रक्रम  
 substantive law मौलिक विधि  
 substantively appointed मूलतः नियुक्त  
 substantive pay मौलिक वेतन  
 substantive post मौलिक पद  
 substantive promotion मौलिक पदोन्नति  
 substantive proposition मौलिक प्रस्थापना  
 substantive sentences मौलिक वृण्वादेश  
 substantive status मौलिक स्थिति  
 sub-station उप स्थाय  
 sub station attendant उप स्थाय-उपस्थायक  
 substellar point *Astron* अधस्तरा बिन्दु  
 substituent *Chem* आदेशी (इन्) *m*  
 substitute *n* 1 स्थानापन्न *m*  
 2 *Chem* आदेश *m*  
 substitute *vb* आदेशन, स्थानापन्न, प्रतिस्थापन, के स्थान में रखना, के लिए रखना  
 to be a substitute for का स्थान लेना  
 substituted *adj* 1 प्रतिस्थापित, स्थानापन्न  
 2 *Chem* आदिष्ट  
 substituted pages प्रतिस्थापित पृष्ठ  
 substituted security प्रतिस्थापित प्रतिभूति  
 substituted service *Law* प्रतिस्थापित निर्वहन  
 substitute fibre *Bot* (distinguished from ordinary fibres in that it contains living protoplasm) प्रस तन्तु  
 substitute member स्थानापन्न सदस्य  
 substitute of money *Econ* मुद्रा स्थानापन्न  
 substitute patwari स्थानापन्न पटवारी  
 substitute probationer स्थानापन्न परीक्षार्थी (व्यक्ति)  
 substitution 1 प्रतिस्थापन *n*, के स्थान में रखना  
 2 स्थानापत्ति *f*  
 3 *Chem* आदेश *m*, आदेशन *n*  
 substitution cipher प्रतिस्थापन गूढ़लेख

substitution compound *Chem* आदेश सयोग  
 substitution of parties पक्ष प्रतिस्थापन  
 sub-store उप समग्रहागार  
 substrata *pl* of substratum  
 substrate *Biochem* (a substance acted upon, as by an enzyme) विकृत्य *n*  
 substratum 1 अध स्तुत  
 2 *Biol* जीवाधार *m*  
 substructure *Rly* अधोरचना *f*  
 subsurface drain अधस्तल प्रणाल  
 subsurface exploration *Irrig* अधस्तल समन्वेषण  
 subsurface soil अधस्तल मृदा  
 subtangent *Geom* (intercept below the tangent) अध स्पर्शरेखा *f*, अध स्पर्शी (इन्) *m*  
 subtenant 1 उपभाटकी (इन्) *m*  
 2 उप कृषक *m*  
 subtend *vb* 1 *Math* आपातन  
 2 *Bot* (enclose in its axil) कक्षावरण  
 subtend an angle कोण आपातन  
 subtend an arc चाप आपातन  
 subtended *adj* 1 *Math* आपातित  
 2 *Bot* कक्षावृत  
 subtending 1 *Math* आपातन *n*  
 2 *Bot* कक्षावरण *n*  
 subtending leaf *Bot* कक्षवरक पर्ण  
 subtense=stadia  
 subtense lines *Surv* आपात रेखाएँ  
 subtentacular vessel *Zool* अधोऽङ्गक-चाहिनी  
 subterminal nerve *Zool* अधोवसानिक चैता  
 subterranean *adj* आन्तर्भौम  
 subterranean life *Zool* आन्तर्भौम जीव  
 subterranean stream आन्तर्भौम स्रोत  
 subterranean water आन्तर्भौम जल  
 subterraneous (underground) आन्तर्भौम, अन्तर्भूमिक  
 sub-test *Educ* उप-परीक्षा (see examination)  
 sub title उप-शीर्षक  
 sub-total अनु-योग  
 sub total hysterectomy *Law* उपपूर्ण गर्भाशयोच्छेदन, ग्रीवोपरि गर्भाशयोच्छेदन  
 subtract *vb* *Math* व्यवकलन (from लीलावती), वियोजन, घटाना  
 subtraction व्यवकलन *n*, वियोग *m*, वियोजन *n*, घटाना  
 subtraction formula वियोजन-सूत्र  
 subtrahend *Math* वियोजक *m*  
 sub traverse उप सारैखिक

sub traverse mark उप-सारैखिक चिह्न  
 sub treasuries account उपकोषागार-लेखा  
 sub treasury उप कोषागार  
 sub treasury manual उप कोषागार-नियमावलि  
 Sub-Treasury Officer उप कोषागार-अधिकारी  
 sub-treasury of issue निगम उप-कोषागार  
 subtriplicate ratio *Math* घनमूलित अनुपात  
 subtropical *adj* उपोष्णदेशीय  
 subtropical climate उपोष्णदेशीय जलवायु  
 subtropical dry evergreen *Forestry* उपोष्णदेशीय शुष्क सदाहरित  
 subtropical pine उपोष्णदेशीय सरल  
 subtropical savannah *Forestry* उपोष्ण-देशीय तृणस्थली  
 subtropical wet hill forest उपोष्ण-देशीय आर्द्र गिरि वन  
 subtropics उपोष्णदेश *m*  
 subtropic soil उपोष्णदेशीय मृदा  
 subtype 1 उप-प्ररूप  
 2 उप-प्रकार  
 subulate *adj* (awl shaped) आराकार  
 subumbilicate *adj* अधोनाभिक  
 subumbrella *Bot* (the concave under-surface of the medusa) छत्रनितल *n*  
 Subungulata अनुशक्तिन *m pl*  
 sub unit उप-एकक  
 suburb उपनगर (from हलायुध), शाखा-नगर *n*, नगर शाखा *f* (suburb of Ayo dhyā अयोध्या शाखा), नगराञ्चल *n*  
 suburban *adj* 1 उपनगरीय  
 2 (railway) उपनगरीय  
 interurban (railway) अन्तर्नगरीय  
 suburban area उपनगर-क्षेत्र  
 suburban sections उपनगरीय भाग  
 suburban service *Rly* उपनगर-चर्या  
 suburban train उपनगरीय सयान  
 interurban train अन्तर्नगरीय सयान  
 local train स्थानीय सयान  
 sub-variety अनु-भेद *m*  
 subvention अर्थसाहाय्य *n*  
 subsidy राजसाहाय्य  
 subventral *Zool* अध पृष्ठवश-  
 subversion उच्छेदन *n*  
 subversive *adj* उच्छेदक, राज्योच्छेदक  
 subversive activities उच्छेदक चेष्टाएँ  
 subversive movement राज्योच्छेदक आन्दोलन



subvert *vb* उच्छेदन करना, राज्योच्छेदन करना, पलटना  
 subvertebral *adj* *Zool* अध पृष्ठवशीय  
 subvertebral lymph sinus *Zool* अध-पृष्ठवश लसीका कोटर  
 subvitreous *adj* अनुकाचर  
 sub voucher उप-प्रमाणक  
 sub way 1 अधो-मार्ग *m*  
 2 अधोयान *n*  
 subzonal membrane *Zool* स्तराध कला  
 succeed *vb* 1 अनुगमन, अनुगामी होना, पीछे आना  
 2 उत्तराधिकारी होना  
 3 सफल होना  
 succeeding *adj* उत्तरवर्ती (इन्)  
 succeeding page उत्तरवर्ती पृष्ठ  
 succeeding rules उत्तरवर्ती नियम  
 succeeding term *Math* उत्तरवर्ती पद  
 succeed to an estate संपदा का उत्तराधिकारी होना  
 success सफलता *f*  
 successful सफल  
 successful bidder सफल प्रतिक्रोष्टा, सफल बोली बोलने वाला  
 successfully सफलतापूर्वक, सफलता से  
 successful party सफल पक्ष  
 successful solution सफल समाधान  
 successful termination सफल अवसान  
 successful vaccination सफल मसूरण, सफल टीका  
 succession 1 उत्तराधिकार *m* (Const)  
 2 परम्परा *f*, अनुक्रम *m*  
 series माला  
 order क्रम  
 3 *Bot* क्रम, विकास-क्रम *m*  
 4 *Forestry* पूर्वानुपरता *f*  
 5 *Phylogeog* (the sequence of development from one vegetation type to another) विकासक्रम *m*  
 acceleration त्वरण  
 retardation विमन्दन  
 deflection व्याकोचन  
 interruption व्याघात  
 postponeme *it* स्थगन  
 succession termination अनुविकास अवसान  
 in succession लगातार, पूर्वानुपर, परम्परया  
 succession by law विध्यनुकूल उत्तराधिकार  
 succession certificate उत्तराधिकार-प्रमाणपत्र  
 Succession Certificate Act उत्तराधिकार-

प्रमाणपत्र-अधिनियम  
 succession duty उत्तराधिकार-शुल्क (Const)  
 succession locking *Rly* उत्तरोत्तर पाशन  
 succession of life *Zool* जीव-पूर्वानुपरता  
 succession of plants पौधों का विकास-क्रम  
 succession of straight lines *Surv* सरल रेखाओं का अनुक्रम  
 succession per capita *Law* व्यक्तिपरक उत्तराधिकार  
 succession tax उत्तराधिकार-कर  
 succession termination *Plant Pathol* अनुविकास अवसान  
 successive *adj* 1 उत्तरोत्तर, पूर्वानुपर, पूर्वापर, क्रमिक, अनुगामी (इन्), लगातार  
 2 (hereditary) पित्रागत  
 successive adoptions पूर्वानुपर दत्तक-ग्रहण  
 successive application *Statics* उत्तरोत्तर प्रयोग  
 successive average *Econ* उत्तरोत्तर माध्य  
 successive cell division *Zool* उत्तरोत्तर कोशा-भाजन  
 successive contour lines *Surv* पूर्वापर समोच्च-रेखाएं  
 successive convergents *Math* पूर्वापर अभिसृत  
 successive creations *Biol* उत्तरोत्तर सृष्टिया  
 successive differentiation *Math* उत्तरोत्तर अवकलन  
 successive doses उत्तरोत्तर मात्रा  
 successive generations उत्तरोत्तर सतति  
 successive harvest उत्तरोत्तर सस्य  
 successive impulses *Phys* अनुगामी प्रणोद  
 successive instalments उत्तरोत्तर प्रभाग  
 successively पूर्वानुपर, उत्तरोत्तर, पूर्वानुसार  
 successive period उत्तरोत्तर अवधि  
 successive points *Ophthalmol* पूर्वानुपर बिन्दु  
 successive reactions उत्तरोत्तर प्रति-क्रियाएं  
 successive reflection *Phys* पूर्वापर परावर्तन  
 successive regeneration fellings *Forestry* उत्तरोत्तर पुनरुत्पादन-पातन  
 successive roll calls लगातार नामाङ्कन  
 successive stage उत्तरोत्तर प्रक्रम  
 success of training प्रशिक्षण की सफलता

successor उत्तराधिकारी (इन्) *m* (Const)  
 successor authority उत्तर प्राधिकारी  
 successor in office पदोत्तराधिकारी, पद का उत्तराधिकारी  
 successors in office and assigns पदोत्तराधिकारी और अभिहस्ताकृति  
 succin- *Chem* तृण-  
 succinate *Chem* तृणीय *n*  
 succinct *adj* (concise) सुगठित, संक्षिप्त, सुमित  
 succinctly सुमिततया, संक्षेप से  
 succin-dialdehyde *Chem* तृण-द्विसुस्युद  
 succinic *adj* (Lat *succinum* 'amber' तृणमणि) *Chem* तृणिक  
 succinic acid *Chem* तृणिक अम्ल  
 succin-imide *Chem* तृण-वित्तिकेय  
 succinite *Mineral* (amber, amber-coloured grossularite) तृणमणि *m*  
 succino-, succin- *Chem* तृण-  
 succinous *adj* *Chem* तृष्य  
 succinyl (succinic+yl) *Chem* तृणल *n*  
 succory = chicory *Bot* (*Cichorium intybus*) वन्यकाशिनी *f*  
 succour साहाय्य *n*, प्रतिश्रय *m*  
 succulent *adj* *Bot* सरस, रसी (इन्)  
 succulent *n* *Bot* (a succulent plant) रसाल *m*  
 succs=juice *Pharm* रस, अभिनवरस *m*  
 succus entericus *Physiol* आन्त्र रस  
 succus limonis = lemon juice निम्बुरस  
 succussion splash *Med* द्रवकम्प ध्वनि  
 such ऐसा  
 such and such अमुक  
 such as, such that यथा, जैसे  
 such further and other relief ऐसा अपर तथा अन्य अनुतोष, ऐसा और अन्य अनुतोष  
 such further evidence as may appear necessary ऐसा और साक्ष्य जो आवश्यक प्रतीत हो  
 such local limits as may be fixed ऐसी स्थानीय सीमाएं जैसी निश्चित की जाएं  
 such other ऐसा अन्य  
 such other relief ऐसा अन्य अनुतोष  
 such other things ऐसी अन्य वस्तुएं  
 such that=such as  
 suck *vb* 1 चूषण, चूसना  
 2 दूध पीना  
 sucker 1 चूषक *m*  
 2 *Bot* (it does not suck, an underground runner) अधोभूस्तारी (इन्) *m*  
 sucker-gland *Zool* चूषक ग्रन्थि

sucking *adj* चूपी (इन्)  
 sucking bug चूपी मक्कुण  
 sucking disc चूप विम्ब  
 sucking fish चूपमीन  
 sucking insects चूपी कीट  
 sucking louse *Zool* चूप यूका  
 sucking mouth parts *Zool* चूपी मुख-भाग  
 suckle *1 vt* स्तन्य पायन, दूध पिलाना  
 2 *v* : स्तन्य पान, दूध पीना  
 suckling period स्तन्य काल (स्तन्य for स्तन्य पान and स्तन्य पायन)  
 sucrose खण्डेद *m*  
 sucroclastic *adj* (describing a glycolytic enzyme—Hackh) शर्कराशिक  
 sucrosate खण्डध्वीय *n*  
 sucrose *Chem* खण्डधु *n*  
 sucrose content खण्डधु मात्रा  
 sucrose content of juice रस में खण्डधु-मात्रा  
 sucrose pipette खण्डधु नाडक  
 suction चूषण *n*  
 suction pipe चूषण नाड  
 suction pressure *Dol* चूप-नियोड  
 suction pump चूपोदन्त्र  
 Suctoria *Zool* चूषिण *m pl*  
 suctorial *adj* चूपी (इन्), चूप-  
 suctorial rostrum *Zool* चूप तुण्ड  
 suctorial tentacle *Zool* चूपी अंगक  
 Sudan (a colour, reddish yellow पीता-रक्त in hue, of low अव saturation)  
 अवपीतारक  
 Sudan brown (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तपीत  
 Sudan red = naphthalene red  
 sudden *adj* सहसा, अचानक  
 sudden change सहसा परिवर्तन  
 sudden death सहसा मृत्यु, अचानक मृत्यु  
 sudden emergencies सहसा आपात  
 suddenness सहसात्व *n*  
 sudden or unnatural death सहसा अथवा अस्वाभाविक मृत्यु  
 sudden or violent death सहसा अथवा हिंसात्मक मृत्यु  
 Sudis = Arapaima  
 S gigas = Arapaima gigas  
 sudoriferous glands = sweat glands  
 स्वेद ग्रन्थि  
 sudorific *1* स्वेदक  
 2 स्वेदीय (as in sudorific rash)  
 sudorific rash *Med* स्वेदीय सर्पिका  
 sudoriparous glands = sudoriferous

glands  
 sue *vb* व्यवहार लाना (Const), वाद लाना  
 sue as a pauper अकिञ्चन के रूप में वाद लाना  
 suede (a colour, yellowish red yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation) अवरक्तातिपीत  
 suffer *vb* 1 सहना, सहन करना  
 2 भोगना  
 3 (to allow, permit) समनुज्ञान, सम-नुज्ञा देना, करने देना  
 sufferance 1 सहन *n*  
 2 (permission for shipment of goods) समनुज्ञा *f*  
 sufferance wharf (a licensed private wharf where dutiable goods may be kept until the duty is paid) समनुज्ञात भरणतट  
 suffering यातना *f*  
 suffering from (a disease) -ग्रस्त  
 suffering of a judgment निर्णय सहन करना  
 suffice *vb* पर्याप्त होना  
 sufficiency पर्याप्तता *f*  
 sufficient *adj* पर्याप्त (Const)  
 sufficient ability पर्याप्त योग्यता  
 sufficient accommodation पर्याप्त स्थान  
 sufficient balance पर्याप्त शेष  
 sufficient cause पर्याप्त कारण  
 sufficient data पर्याप्त सामग्री  
 sufficient evidence पर्याप्त साक्ष्य  
 satisfactory evidence सतोपजनक साक्ष्य  
 sufficient experience and standing पर्याप्त अनुभव और सेवाकाल  
 sufficient ground पर्याप्त आधार  
 sufficiently पर्याप्त  
 sufficiently accurate *Phys* पर्याप्त सुसाधु  
 sufficient means पर्याप्त साधन  
 sufficient officers पर्याप्त अधिकारी  
 sufficient proof पर्याप्त प्रमाण  
 sufficient quantity पर्याप्त मात्रा  
 sufficient reason पर्याप्त हेतु  
 sufficient cause पर्याप्त कारण  
 sufficient security पर्याप्त प्रतिभूति  
 sufficient space पर्याप्त स्थान  
 sufficient supply पर्याप्त प्रदाय  
 sufficient time पर्याप्त समय  
 sufficient vocabulary पर्याप्त शब्दभण्डार  
 suffix 1 पश्चस्थित *n*  
 2 *Math* पादांक *m* (of च.),  
 3 *Gram* प्रत्यय *m*  
 suffix *vb* पश्चस्थापन  
 sufflammal plate *Zool* (sufflammate 'to check as by a brake or a clog')

रोध पट्ट  
 suffocate *vb* इवासस्थगन, सास बन्द करके मारना, सास घोटना  
 choke इवासरोधन  
 suffocation इवासस्थगन *n*, सास बन्द करके मारना, सास घुटना  
 choking इवासरोधन  
 angina तान्ति  
 suffrage (right of voting) मताधिकार *m* (Const)  
 suffragette (a woman who demands votes for her sex) स्त्रीमतार्थिनी, स्त्रीमतान्दोलिका *f*  
 suffragist (one who advocates extension of the right of voting to women) स्त्रीमतार्थी (इन्) *m*  
 suffrance = sufferance  
 suffrutescent *adj* (becoming partly woody and perennial at the base) अर्ध काष्ठीय  
 suffruticose *adj* अनुक्षुपवत् (some what shrubby—Henderson Lat frutec 'shrub')  
 sugar 1 (white, refined sugar) सिता *f*  
 2 शर्करा *f*, खाद, चीनी  
 3 (in urine) शर्करा *f*, मधु *n*  
 sugar apple (Innona squamosa) सीता-फल *n* (B.M, Hin Mai)  
 sugar beaker शर्करा चञ्चुकी  
 sugar bean शर्कराशिमबी *f*  
 sugar beet शर्करा पालक  
 sugar boiler thermometer शर्करा-वाष्पित्र-तापमान  
 sugar bush (*Protea mellifera*) मधुक्षुप *m*  
 sugar candy = candy सितोपल *m* (मिता white sugar + उपल), मिश्री  
 sugar cane इक्षु, इक्षुदण्ड *m*, ईख, गन्ना  
 sugarcane borer *Zool* इक्षु छिद्रक  
 sugarcane crusher इक्षु पीड  
 sugarcane grower's society इक्षु उत्पादक-समिति  
 sugarcane juice इक्षु रस, गन्ने का रस  
 sugarcane mill इक्षु पीडनी  
 sugarcane physiologist इक्षु वैहिकीविज्ञ  
 sugarcane planter इक्षु रोपक, ईख लगाने वाला  
 sugarcane trash इक्षु क्षेप्य  
 sugar charcoal *Chem* शर्करा अगार  
 sugar clarifier शर्करा-स्वच्छक  
 sugar consuming area शर्करा-उपभोगी क्षेत्र  
 sugar content (of blood) शर्करा-मात्रा  
 Sugar Controller शर्करा नियन्त्रक

sugar corn = sweet corn

sugar estimation basin शर्करा-आगणन-पात्री

sugar excise शर्करा उच्चुलक

sugar excise fund शर्करा-उच्चुलक-निधि

sugar factory refuse शर्करा निर्माणो-क्षेप्य

sugar flask शर्करा-पलिघ

sugar gum (*Eucalyptus corynocalyx*, *E. gunni*) शर्करानुकपूर *m*

sugar hydrometer शर्करा तरलमान

sugar in clusters ढलों में खाद

sugar in urine मूत्र शर्करा

sugar maple (*Acer saccharum*) शर्करा-कुट्टिमदार

sugar metabolism *Zool* शर्करा चयापचय

sugar mill इधु पीढनी *f*

sugar of lead = lead acetate सीस-शुक्तीय

sugar palm 1 (*Arenga saccharifera*) शर्कराताल *m*

2 (*Phoenix sylvestris*) खर्जूर *m*

sugar plum मिष्ट-गोली *f* (see toffee)

sugar refined from gur गुड से परिष्कृत शर्करा

sugar refiner शर्करा परिष्कारक

sugar solution *Bot* शर्करा विलयन

sugar sorghum = sweet sorghum

sugar squirrel मधु-रोमशी

sugar statement शर्करा विवरण

sugar technology शर्करा प्रौद्योगिकी

sugar tongs शर्करा-सदश

suggest *vb* सुझाना

suggested *adj* सुझाया गया

suggested works सुझाए गए कर्मान्त

suggestio falsi *Law* मिथ्या विचार

suggestion उपक्षेप *m*, सुझाव

suggillation = ecchymosis *Med* नील

sugi = Japan cedar

suicidal *adj* आत्महत्याकारी, आत्मघातक

suicidal mania आत्महत्यान्माद

suicide *Law* आत्महत्या *f*

self murder आत्मघात

attempt to commit suicide आत्म-हत्या करने का यत्न

Suidae (family) सूकर-वंश *m*

sui generis अनन्य

organ sui generis *Bot* अनन्य अंग

sui juris आत्माधीन, स्वाधीन

Sumiri = Saumiri (genus of squirrel monkey) रोमशीकपि प्रजाति

Suina *Zool* सूकरा *m pl*

suint (dried perspiration of sheep, deposited in the wool) ऊर्णास्वेद *m*

"sui" poisoning सूई से विष चढ़ना

suit *Law* वाद, व्यवहार वाद *m* (Const)

civil suit व्यवहार-वाद (Const)

suitability उपयुक्तता *f* (Const)

suitability of data सामग्री की उपयुक्तता

suitable *adj* उपयुक्त (Const)

suitable action उपयुक्त कार्यवाही

suitable agency उपयुक्त अभिकरण

suitable buildings उपयुक्त भवन

suitable disinfectant उपयुक्त रोगाणु-नाशक

suitable explanation उपयुक्त स्पष्टीकरण

suitable for the purpose प्रयोजन के लिए उपयुक्त

suitable persons उपयुक्त व्यक्ति

suitable precautions उपयुक्त पूर्वोपाय

suitable precedent उपयुक्त दृष्टान्त

suitable remuneration उपयुक्त पारिश्रमिक

suitable shaped उपयुक्ताकार

suitable sized उपयुक्त परिमाण का

suitable solvent उपयुक्त विलायक

suitcase वस्त्रधान *n*

suit dismissed for default *Law* अनुपस्थान के कारण वाद अपास्त किया

suite कोशवलि *f*

suit for an account *Law* लेखे के लिए वाद

suit for foreclosure *Law* विमोचन-रोध के लिए वाद

suit for money received *Law* प्राप्त राशि के लिए वाद

suit for payment of money *Law* धन-शोधन के लिए वाद

suit for redemption निष्क्रयण के लिए वाद

suit for rent *Law* भाटक के लिए वाद

suit for specific performance यथावत् पालन के लिए वाद

suiting उत्तराधरीय *n*

suit involving question of title *Law* स्वत्वप्रश्न वाला वाद

suit of a civil nature *Law* व्यवहार-स्वरूप का वाद

suit of the nature cognisable in courts of small causes *Law* लघुवाद-न्यायालयों में मज्ञेय स्वरूप का वाद

suitor *Law* वादकर्ता (-ए) *m*

suit register वाद-पञ्जी

suit relating to maintenance *Law* भरणपोषण के लिए वाद

Suits Valuation Act वाद-मूल्यनिर्धारण-

अधिनियम

suit to establish one's right *Law* अपना अधिकार स्थापित करने के लिए वाद

sul- (sulphonic, sulphur) शुल्-

Sula *Ates* शुल्मुख प्रजाति (in this genus the bill is powerful, straight, compressed and pointed)

Sulfat =  $\gamma$  Lyrae *Astron* तृतीय ब्रिजित् *m*

sulcate *adj* सीतावत्, सीतायुत

sulci *pl* of sulcus

sulcus *Anat* मीठा *f*

sulcus marginalis *Zool* प्रान्त मीठा

sulf-, etc see under suph, etc

Sulidae *Ates* शुल्मुख वंश *m*

sullage मोरी का पानी

sulph-, sulf- 1 (sulphur, designating compounds in which sulphur to some extent replaces oxygen) शुल्ब- (शुल्ब-)

2 (denoting the presence of the sulphonyl or the sulphonic acid group) शुल्बा-

sulpha- *Chem* (for sulphanil amide) शुल्बनी- (a in sulpha for anil नी in शुल्बनी for नीन्)

sulph-acid *Chem* शुल्बाम्ल

1 (thio acid) गन्धाम्ल

2 (sulphonic acid) शुल्बायिक अम्ल

sulph aldehyde शुल्ब-सुल्बुद

sulph-amate *Chem* शुल्ब तिक्तीय

sulph amic *adj* *Chem* शुल्ब तिक्तीयिक

sulph-amic acid शुल्ब-तिक्तीयिक अम्ल

sulph amidate शुल्ब तिक्तीयोय

sulph-amide *Chem* शुल्ब तिक्तीय

sulph-amidic = sulph amic *adj* *Chem*-शुल्ब तिक्तीयिक

sulphamido group शुल्बतिक्तीय वर्ग

sulph amine *Chem* शुल्ब तिक्ती

sulphamine blue *Col Ind* शुल्बतिक्ती नील

sulphamine brown *Col Ind* शुल्बतिक्ती बभ्रु

sulph-aminic *adj* *Chem* शुल्ब तिक्तीयिक

sulph amino शुल्ब तिक्ती

p-sulph-amino-benzoic acid *Chem*-प-शुल्ब-तिक्ती धूपिक अम्ल

sulph ammonium शुल्ब-तिकातु

sulph amyl *Chem* शुल्ब तिकल

sulphanilamide *Chem* शुल्ब-नील-तिक्तेब

sulph anilate *Chem* शुल्ब नीलीब

sulphanil black *Col Ind* शुल्बनील काल

sulph-anilic *adj* Chem शुल्ब नीलिक  
 sulph anilic acid शुल्ब नीलिक अम्ल  
 sulphamidine brown Col Ind शुल्ब-नीली बभ्रु  
 sulphantimonate Chem शुल्बाञ्जनीय  
 sulphantimonial *adj* शुल्बाञ्जन  
 sulphantimonic *adj* Chem शुल्बाञ्जनिक  
 sulphantimonide Chem शुल्बाञ्जनेय  
 sulphantimonious *adj* Chem शुल्बाञ्जन्य  
 sulph pyridine (sulpha is for sulph anilamide शुल्बनीलविक्रतेय) शुल्बनी-शुल्बेयी  
 sulph arsenate शुल्बा-नेपाळीय (शुल्बा denotes the presence of the sulphonic acid group)  
 sulph arsenic शुल्बा नेपाळी (शुल्बा denotes the presence of the sulphonic acid group)  
 sulph-arsenious *adj* शुल्बा नेपाळ्य (शुल्बा denotes the presence of the sulphonic acid group)  
 sulph-arsphen amine शुल्बा नेपदर्श तिल्ली  
 sulphatase Biochem शुल्बीयेद *m*  
 sulphate *n* Chem शुल्बीय *n*  
 sulphate *vb* शुल्बीयन  
 1 (to treat or impregnate with sulphuric acid or a sulphate) शुल्बारिकाम्ल-साधन, शुल्बारिकाम्ल-व्यापन, शुल्बीय-साधन, शुल्बीय-व्यापन  
 2 (to convert into sulphate) शुल्बीय-करण  
 3 *Elec* (to form a deposit of a whitish scale of lead sulphate on the plates of a storage battery) सीसशुल्बीय रोपण  
 4 (to become sulphated) शुल्बीयित होना  
 sulphated *adj* शुल्बीयित  
 sulphate green शुल्बीय हरि, (green हरि in hue, saturation and brilliance) मध्य मध्यहरि  
 sulphate of ammonia तिल्लकति शुल्बीय  
 sulphate of barium हर्षातु शुल्बीय  
 sulphate of codeine मीली-शुल्बीय  
 sulphate of copper ताम्र शुल्बीय  
 sulphate of iron अय शुल्बीय  
 sulphate of lead सीस शुल्बीय  
 sulphate of lime चूर्णक-शुल्बीय  
 sulphate of manganese लोहक शुल्बीय  
 sulphate of zinc कुप्पातु शुल्बीय  
 sulphate paper शुल्बीय-पत्र

sulphate process शुल्बीय विधा  
 sulpha thiazole Chem शुल्बनी गन्धाजवा  
 sulphatic *adj* (of, pertaining to, resembling, or containing a sulphate or sulphates) शुल्बीयिक  
 sulphation शुल्बीयन  
 sulphatization Chem शुल्बीयन, शुल्बीय-करण  
 sulphatize *vb* (to convert into sulphate, as sulphide ores by roasting) शुल्बीयन, शुल्बीय करण  
 sulphato (sulphate) Chem शुल्बीय-  
 sulphato *adj* Chem शुल्बीय, शुल्बीयक  
 sulphato-acetic *adj* Chem शुल्बीय-शुक्तिक  
 sulphatocarbonic *adj* Chem शुल्बीया-गारिक  
 sulphazide Chem शुल्बाजीवेय *n*  
 sulphenol blue Col Ind शुल्बेन्यव नील  
 sulphenol navy blue Col Ind शुल्बेन्यव नाविक नील  
 sulph ethylate Chem शुल्ब-दक्षुलीय  
 sulph ethylic *adj* Chem शुल्ब-दक्षुलिक  
 sulph hemoglobin Chem शुल्ब-शोण-वर्तुल्लि  
 sulph ichthyolate शुल्ब मत्स्यलीय  
 sulphidation Chem शुल्बेयन  
 sulphide *n* Chem शुल्बेय *n*  
 sulphide *vb* Chem शुल्बेयन  
 1 (to treat with a sulphide) शुल्बेय-साधन  
 2 (to convert into a sulphide) शुल्बेय-करण  
 sulphide dye शुल्बेय रञ्जक  
 sulphide of antimony अञ्जन-शुल्बेय  
 sulphide of barium हर्षातु-शुल्बेय  
 sulphide of cadmium मृज्यातु-शुल्बेय  
 sulphide of mercury पारद-शुल्बेय  
 sulphide of sodium क्षारतु शुल्बेय  
 sulphidic *adj* Chem शुल्बेयिक  
 sulphidize=sulphide *vb*  
 sulph imide Chem शुल्बा वित्तिकतेय (शुल्बा denotes the presence of the sulphonyl group)  
 sulphinate Chem (a salt or ester of a sulphonic acid) शौल्बीय *n*  
 sulph-indigotic acid शुल्ब निनीलिक अम्ल  
 sulphine Col Ind शुल्बी *f*  
 sulphine black Col Ind शुल्बी काल  
 sulphine blue Col Ind शुल्बी नील  
 sulphine brown Col Ind शुल्बी बभ्रु

sulphine yellow 1 Col Ind शुल्बी पीत  
 2 (a colour, reddish yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of high brilliance) प्रपीतारक्त  
 sulphonic *adj* Chem शौल्बिक  
 sulphimide (arbitrarily formed from anhydro ortho sulph amine benzoic acid + amide or imide) Chem पिशौल्बेय *n*  
 sulphino (sulphinic) Chem शौल्ब-  
 sulphonyl Chem शुल्बिल *n*  
 sulphite *n* Chem शुल्बित *n*  
 sulphite *adj* (of or pertaining to sulphite pulp) शुल्बित-गोर्दीय  
 sulphite *vb* शुल्बितन  
 (to treat with sulphur dioxide, sulphurous acid or a sulphite) शुल्बारि-द्विजारीय-साधन, शुल्बार्थम्ल साधन, शुल्बित-साधन  
 sulphited cellulose extract शुल्बित-कोशाशु निस्सार  
 sulphite dyes शुल्बित रञ्जक  
 sulphite of sodium क्षारतु शुल्बित  
 sulphite pulp शुल्बित गोर्दी  
 sulphitic *adj* Chem शुल्बितिक  
 sulphito (sulphite) Chem शुल्बित-  
 sulphito *adj* शुल्बित, शुल्बितक  
 sulpho Chem 1 (sulphur) शुल्ब-  
 2 (sulphonic, sulphonyl) शुल्ब-  
 3 (designating compounds in which sulphur to some extent replaces oxygen, in this sense better thio गन्ध) शुल्ब-  
 4 (denoting the presence of sulphuric acid) शुल्ब-  
 sulpho *adj* शुल्ब, शुल्बक  
 sulpho acetic *adj* Chem शुल्बा शुक्तिक (शुल्बा- stands for sulphonic)  
 sulpho antimonate शुल्बाञ्जनीय  
 sulpho antimonate *adj* शुल्बाञ्जनिक  
 sulpho antimonious *adj* शुल्बाञ्जन्य  
 sulpho antimonite शुल्बाञ्जनित  
 sulpho arsenious *adj* शुल्ब नेपाळ्य  
 sulpho-benzene-azo di phenyl-amine Chem शुल्ब-धुपेय अज-द्वि दर्शक-तिल्ली  
 sulpho benzide Chem शुल्बा धुपेय  
 sulpho benzoic *adj* Chem शुल्बा धूपिक  
 sulpho benzoic acid शुल्बा धूपिक अम्ल  
 sulpho bismuthite Mineral शुल्ब मिद्रो-नीयिज (शुल्ब sulpho, मिद्रोनिज bismuthite)  
 sulpho black Col Ind शुल्ब काल  
 sulpho borite Mineral (a hydrous

magnesium sulphate and borate)  
 शुल्फ-टाकीयिज *m* (शुल्फ sulpho, टाकीय borate, रज for रजिज mineral)  
 sulpho-butyrac *adj* Chem शुल्फा घृतिक  
 (शुल्फा- stands for sulphonie)  
 sulphocarbinic *adj* Chem शुल्फाग-  
 तिकेयिक  
 sulphocarbinide Chem शुल्फाग तिकेय  
 sulphocarbanilide Chem शुल्फाग-नीलेय  
 sulphocarbinide Chem शुल्फाग वितिकेय  
 sulphocarbonate Chem शुल्फागवीय  
 sulphocarbolic *adj* Chem शुल्फागविक  
 sulphocarbolic acid शुल्फागविक अम्ल  
 sulphocarbonate Chem शुल्फागारीय  
 sulphocarbonic *adj* Chem शुल्फागारिक  
 sulphocarbon oil Chem शुल्फागार तैल  
 sulpho-chloride Chem शुल्फ नीरेय  
 sulpho-cinnamic *adj* Chem शुल्फा-  
 दारुसितिक (शुल्फा- stands for sulpho-  
 nic)  
 sulpho-cyan Chem शुल्फ इयाम  
 sulpho cyanate Chem शुल्फ-श्यामीय  
 sulpho cyanic *adj* Chem शुल्फ इयामिक  
 sulpho-cyanide Chem शुल्फ-श्यामेय  
 sulpho cyanogen Chem शुल्फ इयामजन  
 sulpho di chlor-amine Chem शुल्फा-  
 द्वि-नीर-तिकेय (शुल्फा- stands for sul-  
 phonyl)  
 sulpho gel Chem शुल्फ ग्लिपक  
 sulphogene = sulfogene Col Ind  
 शुल्फजन *m*  
 sulphogene black Col Ind शुल्फजन  
 काल  
 sulphogene bordeaux Col Ind शुल्फ-  
 जन कपिशक  
 sulphogene brilliant green Col Ind  
 शुल्फजन भासुर हरि  
 sulphogene brown Col Ind शुल्फजन  
 वधु  
 sulphogene carbon Col Ind शुल्फजन  
 प्रागर  
 sulphogene cutch Col Ind शुल्फजन  
 गायत्री  
 sulphogene dark brown Col Ind  
 शुल्फजन अमित वधु  
 sulphogene golden brown Col Ind  
 शुल्फजन स्वर्ण-वधु  
 sulphogene green Col Ind शुल्फजन  
 हरि  
 sulphogene indigo blue Col Ind  
 शुल्फजन निनील नील  
 sulphogene navy blue Col Ind शुल्फ-  
 जन नाविक नील

sulphogene ocher Col Ind शुल्फजन  
 गेरिक  
 sulphogene yellow Col Ind शुल्फजन  
 पीत  
 sulpho-germanate Chem शुल्फ-जर्मनीय  
 sulpho germanic acid Chem शुल्फ-  
 जर्मनिक अम्ल  
 sulpho green Col Ind शुल्फ हरि  
 sulpho group Chem (the sulphonie  
 group) शुल्फा वर्ग  
 sulpho halite Mineral (a sodium  
 sulphate and chloride) शुल्फनीरिज *m*  
 (शुल्फ sulpho, नीर- for नीर- chloride,  
 रज for रजिज mineral)  
 sulpho-ichthyolic acid Pharm शुल्फ-  
 मत्स्यलिक अम्ल  
 sulphol black Col Ind शुल्फ काल  
 sulphol bordeaux Col Ind शुल्फ  
 कपिशक  
 sulphol brown Col Ind शुल्फ वधु  
 sulphol cutch Col Ind शुल्फ गायत्री  
 sulph oleate Chem शुल्फ अक्षीय  
 sulph-oleic acid Chem शुल्फ अक्षिक  
 अम्ल  
 sulphol green Col Ind शुल्फ हरि  
 sulpho-lipin Chem शुल्फ-लिपि  
 sulphol maroon Col Ind शुल्फ नीचरक  
 sulphol navy blue Col Ind शुल्फ  
 नाविक नील  
 sulphol orange Col Ind शुल्फ नारंग  
 sulphol prune Col Ind शुल्फ  
 वातामन्दर  
 sulphol red brown Col Ind शुल्फ  
 रक्त वधु  
 sulphol yellow Col Ind शुल्फ पीत  
 sulpholysis Chem शुल्फाशन *n*  
 sulpho-met-hemoglobin Chem शुल्फ-  
 सम शोणवर्तुलि  
 sulphon- Chem शुल्फा  
 sulphon acid black Col Ind शुल्फा  
 अम्ल काल  
 sulphon acid blue Col Ind शुल्फा  
 अम्ल नील  
 sulphon acid brown Col Ind शुल्फा  
 अम्ल वधु  
 sulphon acid green Col Ind शुल्फा  
 अम्ल हरि  
 sulphonal=sulphon-methane  
 -sulphonol -शुल्फासु *m*  
 sulphon amide Chem शुल्फा तिकेय  
 sulphon-amide group शुल्फा-तिकेय वर्ग  
 sulphon amido Chem शुल्फा तिकेय  
 sulphon amine Chem शुल्फा-तिकेय

sulpho naphthoic *adj* Chem शुल्फो-  
 नैलिक  
 sulphonate *n* शुल्फाथीय *n*  
 sulphonate *vb* शुल्फायन  
 1 (to introduce the sulphonie  
 group into) शुल्फाथिक वर्ग प्रवेशन  
 2 (to convert into a sulphonie acid)  
 शुल्फाथिनाम करण  
 sulphonated oil शुल्फाथित तैल  
 sulphonation शुल्फायन *n*  
 sulphonator Chem शुल्फायक *m*, (an  
 acid proof vessel used for the sul-  
 phonation of organic substances)  
 शुल्फायन पात्र *n*  
 sulphon azurine Col Ind शुल्फा नमो-  
 नीली  
 sulphon black Col Ind शुल्फा काल  
 sulphon blue Col Ind शुल्फा नील  
 sulphon blue black Col Ind शुल्फा  
 नील दृष्ट  
 sulphon brown Col Ind शुल्फा वधु  
 sulphon carmine Col Ind शुल्फा कीट-  
 शोणी  
 sulphoncyan Col Ind शुल्फा-श्याम  
 sulphon cyanine शुल्फा-श्यामी  
 sulphon cyanine black Col Ind  
 शुल्फा श्यामी काल  
 sulphon dark blue Col Ind शुल्फा  
 अमित नील  
 sulphon dark brown Col Ind शुल्फा  
 अमित वधु  
 sulphone Chem शुल्फा *f*  
 mono sulphones एक शुल्फा  
 di-sulphones द्वि शुल्फा  
 sulphone-phthalein Chem शुल्फा व्युत्ते-  
 लिन  
 sulphon ethyl-methane Pharm शुल्फा-  
 द्रुल प्रोदीन्य  
 sulphon fast black Col Ind शुल्फा  
 स्थिर काल  
 sulphonie *adj* Chem शुल्फाथिक  
 sulphonie acid शुल्फाथिक अम्ल  
 -sulphonide Chem शुल्फाथीय *n*  
 sulphonine black Col Ind शुल्फाथी  
 काल  
 sulphonine blue Col Ind शुल्फाथी  
 नील  
 sulphonium (sulphur + ammonium)  
 Chem शुल्फतातु *m*  
 sulphon methane Pharm शुल्फा-  
 प्रोदीन्य  
 sulphon navy blue Col Ind शुल्फा  
 नाविक नील

sulphon orange *Col Ind* शुल्फा नारंग  
 sulphon violet *Col Ind* शुल्फा नील-  
 लोहित  
 sulphon yellow *Col Ind* शुल्फा पीत  
 sulphonyl *Chem* शुल्फाल *n*  
 sulpho par aldehyde *Chem* शुल्फ परा-  
 सुव्युद  
 sulpho phenyl *Chem* शुल्फा दर्शक (शुल्फा-  
 stands for sulphonie)  
 sulpho phosphate शुल्फ-भास्वीय  
 sulpho phosphite शुल्फ भास्विता  
 sulpho phosphoric *adj* शुल्फ भास्विक  
 sulpho phosphorous *adj* शुल्फ भास्व्य  
 sulpho phthalein (sulphonophthalein)  
*Chem* शुल्फा व्युत्तेलिन  
 sulpho phthalic *adj* *Chem* शुल्फा-  
 व्युत्तेलिक (शुल्फा stands for sulphonie)  
 sulpho-propionic *adj* *Chem* शुल्फा-  
 प्रमेदिक (शुल्फा stands for sulphonie)  
 sulpho-purpurate *Chem* शुल्फा नीलो-  
 हीय  
 sulpho purpuric acid *Chem* शुल्फा  
 नीलोद्विक अम्ल  
 sulpho rhodamine *Col Ind* शुल्फ पाटल-  
 तिकी  
 sulpho-ricin-oleate *Chem* शुल्फैरिण्ड-  
 त्रक्षीय  
 sulpho ricin oleic *adj* *Chem* शुल्फैरिण्ड-  
 त्रक्षिक  
 sulpho ricin oleic acid शुल्फैरिण्ड त्रक्षिक  
 अम्ल  
 sulpho salicylic *adj* शुल्फा नम्रलिक  
 sulpho-salicylic acid शुल्फा नम्रलिक  
 अम्ल  
 sulpho salt *Chem* शुल्फ लवण  
 sulpho selenide *Chem* शुल्फ सेलेनिय  
 sulpho-selenium *Chem* शुल्फ सेलेनिय  
 sulpho silicide *Chem* शुल्फ सिलिकेय  
 sulpho sol *Chem* शुल्फ लयन  
 sulpho-stannate शुल्फ तन्नीय  
 sulpho stannic *adj* शुल्फ-तन्नीय  
 sulpho stannide *Chem* शुल्फ-तन्नीय  
 sulpho succinic *adj* *Chem* शुल्फा तृणिक  
 (शुल्फा stands for sulphonie)  
 sulpho sulphurous *adj* शुल्फ शुल्फार्थ  
 sulpho tannic *adj* *Chem* शुल्फा तन्नीय  
 (शुल्फा- stands for sulphonie)  
 sulpho telluride *Chem* शुल्फ तेलुरिय  
 sulpho thionyl शुल्फ गन्धक  
 sulpho toluic *adj* *Chem* शुल्फा-विरालिक  
 (शुल्फा stands for sulphonie)  
 sulpho tungstate शुल्फ-चण्डीय  
 sulpho tungstic *adj* शुल्फ चण्डिक

sulpho urea शुल्फ मिह  
 sulpho vanadate शुल्फ रोचिय  
 sulpho vinate *Chem* शुल्फ मधीय  
 sulpho vinic *adj* *Chem* शुल्फ मधिक  
 sulpho wolframic *adj* *Chem* शुल्फ-  
 चण्डिक  
 sulph oxide *Chem* शुल्फ जारेय  
 sulph-oxyate शुल्फ जारलीय  
 sulph oxylic *adj* *Chem* शुल्फ-जारलिक  
 sulph oxy phosphate *Chem* शुल्फ-जार-  
 भास्वीय  
 sulpho zincate शुल्फ कुम्भीय  
 sulphur (derived from Sanskrit शुल्फारि)  
*n* 1 *Chem* शुल्फारि *m*  
*Dist* thio- गन्ध-  
 brimstone गन्धक  
 2 (in general language) गन्धक *m*  
 3 (colour)=sulphur yellow  
 sulphur *adj* शुल्फारि, शुल्फारिय  
 sulphur *ib* *Chem* शुल्फारियण  
 (to treat with sulphur or, as in  
 fumigating and bleaching, with  
 sulphur fumes) शुल्फारि-साधन, शुल्फारि-  
 धूमन  
 sulphur acid शुल्फारि अम्ल  
 sulphur alcohol शुल्फारि सुपव  
 sulphuran *Chem* शुल्फारिण्य *n*  
 sulphurate *adj* *Chem* शुल्फारिय  
 sulphurate *ib* = sulphurize  
 sulphurated *adj* शुल्फारीयित  
*s* antimony शुल्फारीयित अञ्जन  
*s* hydrogen apparatus शुल्फारीयित  
 उदजन साधन  
*s* potash = potassa sulphurata =  
 liver of sulphur शुल्फारि-सर्जि  
 sulphuration *Chem* शुल्फारीयण *n*  
 sulphurator *Chem* (an apparatus used  
 in sulphurizing) शुल्फारीयित्र, शुल्फारी-  
 यण साधन *n*  
 sulphur bacteria शुल्फारि शाकाणु  
 sulphur black शुल्फारि काल  
 sulphur blue *Col Ind* शुल्फारि नील  
 sulphur blue black *Col Ind* शुल्फारि  
 नील कृष्ण  
 sulphur blue dyeing शुल्फारि नील-  
 रञ्जन  
 sulphur bottom *n* *Zool* शुल्फारि-तल *m*  
 sulphur bottom whale शुल्फारि-वल  
 तिमि  
 sulphur brilliant black *Col Ind*  
 शुल्फारि भासुर काल  
 sulphur brilliant blue *Col Ind*  
 शुल्फारि भासुर नील

sulphur brilliant green *Col Ind*.  
 शुल्फारि भासुर हरि  
 sulphur brown *Col Ind* शुल्फारि ब्रम्भ  
 sulphur crichou *Col Ind* शुल्फारि  
 गायत्री  
 sulphur catechu *Col Ind* शुल्फारि  
 खदिर  
 sulphur chloride शुल्फारि नीरेय  
 sulphur colour शुल्फारि-वर्ण  
 sulphur coloured = sulphureous *adj*  
 गन्धक वर्ण  
 sulphur corinth *Col Ind* शुल्फारि  
 रोहित  
 sulphur dark brown *Col Ind* शुल्फारि  
 अक्षित ब्रम्भ  
 sulphur dark green *Col Ind* शुल्फारि  
 अक्षित हरि  
 sulphur di chloride शुल्फारि द्वि-नीरेय  
 sulphur di-oxide शुल्फारि द्वि जारेय  
 sulphur direct blue *Col Ind* शुल्फारि  
 अनाश्रित नील  
 sulph-urea *Chem* शुल्फ-मिह  
 sulphured *adj* *Chem* शुल्फारीयित  
 sulphured matches *Chem* शुल्फारीयित  
 इधीका (दीपेधीका)  
 sulphurem *Col Ind* शुल्फारि *m*  
 sulphureity *Chem* शुल्फारियता, गन्ध-  
 त्रियता *f*  
 sulphureous *adj* 1 = sulphurous  
 शुल्फार्थ  
 2 (in general language) गन्धकिय  
 (consisting of sulphur) गन्धक युत  
 (having the qualities of sulphur  
 or brimstone) गन्धक युत  
 (impregnated with sulphur) गन्धक-  
 व्यापित  
 (sulphur coloured) गन्धक-वर्ण  
 sulphureousness शुल्फारियत्व, गन्धकियत्व  
*n*  
 sulphuret *n* = sulphide शुल्फेय *n*  
 sulphuret *ib* शुल्फारीयण  
 1 (to combine with sulphur) शुल्फारि-  
 योजन  
 2 (to impregnate with sulphur)  
 शुल्फारि व्यापन  
 sulphur ether शुल्फारि द्रव्य  
 sulphuretted *adj* *Chem* शुल्फेयित  
 sulphuretted hydrogen शुल्फेयित उदजन  
 sulphuretted hydrogen apparatus  
 शुल्फेयित उदजन साधन  
 sulphureus *Bot Tax* (sulphur colour-  
 ed) गन्धक वर्ण  
 sulphur family शुल्फारि कुटुम्ब

sulphur field grey Col Ind शुल्वारि  
सेना धूसर  
sulphur granule शुल्वारि-कणिका  
sulphur green Col Ind शुल्वारि हरि  
sulphur green blue Col Ind शुल्वारि  
हरि-नील  
sulphur grey Col Ind शुल्वारि धूसर  
sulphuric adj Chem शुल्वारिक  
sulphuric acid शुल्वारिक अम्ल  
sulphuric anhydride शुल्वारिक अजलेय  
sulphuric ether शुल्वारिक द्रव्य  
sulphuric iodide शुल्वारिक जम्बेय  
sulphuric oxide शुल्वारिक जारेय  
sulphur indigo Col Ind शुल्वारि निनील  
sulphur iodide शुल्वारि जम्बेय  
sulphurization Chem शुल्वारोयण  
sulphurize vb Chem शुल्वारोयण  
(to combine or impregnate with sul-  
phur or any of its compounds,  
specif, to fumigate or bleach with  
sulphur fumes) शुल्वारि-योजन, -न्यापन,  
-धूमन  
sulphur khaki Col Ind शुल्वारि धूलि  
sulphur lime शुल्वारि चूर्णक  
sulphur match गन्धक-इषीका  
sulphur mono chloride शुल्वारि एक-  
नोरेय  
sulphur navy blue Col Ind शुल्वारि  
नाविक नील  
sulphur oil शुल्वारि-तेल  
sulphur ointment शुल्वारि अभ्यञ्जन  
sulphurol black Col Ind शुल्वारिव  
काल  
sulphurol brown Col Ind शुल्वारिव  
वभ्रु  
sulphurol dark brown Col Ind  
शुल्वारिव अमिट वभ्रु  
sulphurol direct blue Col Ind  
शुल्वारिव अनाश्रित नील  
sulphurol fast blue Col Ind शुल्वारिव  
स्थिर नील  
sulphurol field grey Col Ind शुल्वारिव  
सेना धूसर  
sulphurol green Col Ind शुल्वारिव हरि  
sulphurol indigo blue Col Ind  
शुल्वारिव निनील नील  
sulphur olive Col Ind शुल्वारि तेल-  
बदर  
sulphur olive brown Col Ind शुल्वारि  
तेलबदर वभ्रु  
sulphur olive green Col Ind शुल्वारि  
तेलबदर हरि

sulphurol orange Col Ind शुल्वारिव  
नारंग  
sulphurol yellow Col Ind शुल्वारिव  
पीत  
sulphur orange Col Ind शुल्वारि नारंग  
sulphur ore शुल्वारि-अयस्क  
sulphurosyl=thionyl गन्धल n  
sulphurous adj. Chem शुल्वार्य  
sulphurous acid शुल्वार्य अम्ल  
sulphurous acid gas शुल्वार्य अम्ल वाति  
sulphurous anhydride शुल्वार्य अजलेय  
sulphurous salt शुल्वार्य लवण  
sulphurous tetradymite सगन्धक भिद्-  
वगिज  
sulphur oxide शुल्वारि जारेय  
sulphur purple Col Ind शुल्वारि  
नीलारुण  
sulphur rain or shower (a shower of  
yellow pollen often seen in spring)  
परम वरं  
sulphur red brown Col Ind शुल्वारि  
रक्त-वभ्रु  
sulphur salt शुल्वारि लवण  
sulphur shower=sulphur rain  
sulphur spring गन्धक-उत्स  
sulphur sub chloride शुल्वारि अनु नोरेय  
sulphur tri oxide शुल्वारि त्रि-जारेय  
sulphur violet Col Ind शुल्वारि नील-  
लोहित  
sulphur water शुल्वारि जल  
sulphur yellow 1 शुल्वारि पीत  
2 (a colour, yellow पीत in hue and  
of very high सु brilliance) सुपीत  
sulphur yellow-brown Col Ind  
शुल्वारि पीत-वभ्रु  
sulphuryl Chem शुल्वारिल n  
sulphuryl chloride शुल्वारिल नोरेय  
sulphydrate Chem शुल्बोदीय n  
sulphydic acid Chem शुल्बोदिक अम्ल  
sulphydryl Chem शुल्बोदल n  
sultam (sul- शुल्- + lactam दुग्धि) शुल्धति  
f  
sultan (colour)=crimson lake  
sultan 4B=direct red 4B  
sultan tit स्वर्णचूड बल्लुली (बल्लुली ancient  
name)  
sultan yellow G=direct yellow CH  
sultone (sul शुल्- + lactone दुग्धि) Chem  
शुल्धा f  
sulfanite तारोशज m (ता- for ताम्र  
copper, रे for रोचानु vanadium, श-  
for शुल्बेय sulphide, -इज for खनिज

mineral)  
sum 1 (amount) राशि m (Const)  
2 (total) योग m, जोड़  
3 (amount of money) धनमात्रा f,  
धनराशि m  
sum vb. Math आकलन, समाकलन, योग-  
करण, जोड़ना  
credit आकलन  
sumach (colour) = buckthorn brown  
(yellowish red yellow रक्तातिपीत in  
hue, saturation and brilliance  
medium मध्य) मध्यरक्ततिपीत  
sumach leaves (esp of *Rhus coriaria*)  
कर्कटशृंगी-पत्र  
Sumatra camphor=d borneol द-कर्पूव  
m  
Sumatran brown flycatcher *Aces*  
मलयक अभूषित शलभाश  
Sumatra nicker=Caesalpinia jayabo  
दक्षिण लताकरञ्ज m  
Sumatran kingfisher सुमात्रा मीनरक  
sumbul=sumbul root=musk root  
Pharm जटामांसी f  
sumbul root=sumbul जटामांसी-मूल  
summable adj Math आकलनीय  
summand Math आकल्य n  
summarily 1 सक्षेपत, सक्षेप से, समासत  
2 Law सक्षेपत  
summarily dealt with Law सक्षेपत  
निर्णीत  
summarily reject सक्षेपत अस्वीकार करना  
summarize vb सक्षेप करना, सक्षेपण  
summarized adj सक्षेपित, सक्षिप्त  
summary n सक्षेप m (see precis)  
summary adj Law सक्षेपत  
summary conviction सक्षेपत दोषसिद्धि  
summary court martial सक्षिप्त सेना-  
न्यायालय  
summary determination सक्षेपत निर्धारण  
(Const)  
summary dismissal 1 (from service)  
सक्षेपत पदच्युत करना, तुरन्त निकालना  
2 (of a petition) सक्षेपत उत्सर्जन  
summary disposal of cases Law वादों  
का सक्षेपत निर्वहन  
summary enquiry सक्षेपत परिपृच्छा  
summary eviction सक्षेपत अधिनिकासन  
summary general court-martial सक्षिप्त  
सामान्य सेना-न्यायालय  
summary jurisdiction सक्षिप्त क्षेत्रा-  
धिकार  
in a summary manner सक्षेपत-

summary notice क्षिप्र सूचना  
 summary powers सक्षेपत कार्य शक्ति  
 summary procedure सक्षिप्त प्रक्रिया  
 summary proceedings सक्षिप्त कार्यवाही  
 summary process Law सक्षिप्त आदे-  
 शिका  
 summary punishment सक्षेपत दण्ड  
 summary rejection सक्षेपत अस्वीकृति  
 summary table सक्षिप्त सारणी  
 summary termination सक्षेपत अवसायन,  
 सक्षेपत समाप्त करना  
 summary trial सक्षेपत अन्वीक्षा  
 summate *vb* Math समाकलन  
 summation Math समाकलन, योगकरण *n*,  
 योग *m*  
*Dist credit* आकलन  
 summation of series Math श्रेणी समा-  
 कलन, श्रेणी-योग, श्रेणियों का योगकरण  
 summation of stimuli उद्दीपना समाकलन  
 summation process समाकलन-विधा  
 summation tone *Acoustics* योग स्वर  
 summed *adj* Math समाकलित, जोडा  
 गया  
 summer ग्रीष्म *m*  
 summer conference ग्रीष्म सम्मेलन  
 summer crop ग्रीष्म सस्य  
 summer deciduous *Forestry* ग्रीष्म पर्ण-  
 पानी  
 summer diarrhoea ग्रीष्मातिसार  
 summer egg *Zool* ग्रीष्माण्ड *n*  
 summer fallow *Agric* ग्रीष्म अनुपत  
 summer line *Astron* ग्रीष्म-रेखा  
 summer seat (of the government) ग्रीष्म-  
 निवास, ग्रीष्म अधिष्ठान  
 summer sleep *Zool* ग्रीष्म सुप्ति  
 summer solstice ग्रीष्म अयनान्त  
 summer spore *Bot* ग्रीष्म बीजाणु, (a  
 spore germinating without resting)  
 अविश्रामी बीजाणु (*see* winter spore)  
 summer vacation ग्रीष्म अवकाश  
 summer ewar ग्रीष्म-परिधान  
 summerwood *Forestry* ग्रीष्म काष्ठ  
 summing Math समाकलन *n*, जोड़ना  
 summing up समाहार *m* (*see* impartial  
*s u*)  
 summit 1 शिखर *n*, चोटी  
 2 *Geom* (as, of a solid) कूट *n*  
 summon *vb* आह्वान, बुलाना  
 summon *n* Law आह्वान *n* (Const)  
 summoned *adj* आहूत (Const)  
 summoning a committee समिति बुलाना  
 summons = legal summons Law  
 आह्वान *n* (ancient-word, and used

in Const)  
 summons case *Criminal Law* आह्वान-  
 अभियोग  
 summons in writing लिखित आह्वान  
 summon to an interview समक्षकार के  
 लिए बुलाना  
 sumnum genus *Logic* परम प्रजाति  
 sum of squares *Statistics* वर्ग-योग  
 sump 1 = sump pit *Automobile* (a pit  
 at the lowest point) निगर्त *m*  
 2 (a puddle or dirty pool) निगर्त *m*,  
 डबरा  
 sum payable देय राशि  
 sump pit = sump *Automobiles* निगर्त *m*  
 sumptuary *adj* (relating to or regu-  
 lating expenditure, esp on clothes,  
 food, etc, controlling extravagance)  
 व्ययसीमन, अपव्यय रोधी (इन्)  
 sumptuary allowance भोजाधिदेय,  
 आतिथ्य अधिदेय, आतिथ्य भत्ता  
 sumptuary law (a law to prevent  
 extravagance in private life by  
 limiting expenditure for clothing,  
 furniture, etc) अपव्ययरोधी विधि,  
 व्ययसीमन विधि  
 sums required to satisfy की भुगतान के  
 लिए अपेक्षित राशियां  
 sum to infinity Math यावदन्तित-योग,  
 अनन्त तक योग  
 sum total समस्त योग  
 sum up सक्षेप करना  
 to sum up समासत, सक्षेपत  
 sun 1 सूर्य *m*, सूरज  
 2 आतप *m*, धूप  
 sun animalcule *Zool* सूर्याणुगणी  
 sunbeam 1 (a ray of the sun) सूर्य रश्मि  
*m*  
 2 (a colour, reddish yellow पीतारक्त  
 in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीना-  
 रश्मि  
 sunbird शीञ्जिरिका *f* (ancient word)  
 sun bittern *Zool* (a misleading name  
 —ONH IX 266 Found on the  
 larger rivers where the banks are  
 wooded and swampy) वनापगेय *m*  
 (वनापगा 'forest river')  
 sun blind आतप छद् *m*  
 sunblind *adj* सूर्यान्ध  
 sunblindness सूर्यान्धता *f*  
 sunburn 1 *Plant Pathol* सूर्यदाह *m*  
 2 (colour) = French beige  
 sunburnt *adj* सूर्यातप्त, सूर्यदग्ध  
 sunburst (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत

in hue, of high उद् saturation and  
 high प्र brilliance) मोदकतपीत  
 sunchromine black *Col Ind* सूर्यवर्णी  
 काल  
 sunchromine green *Col Ind* सूर्यवर्णी  
 हरि  
 sunchromine yellow *Col Ind* सूर्यवर्णी  
 पीत  
 sun compass सूर्य-दिग्घटी  
 sun crack *Forestry* आतप विद्रर  
 sundara नील लटवा *f* (Nepali *nallava*  
 लटवा ancient word)  
 Sunday रविवार *m*, इतिवार  
 Sunday duty रविवार-कर्तव्य  
 Sunday school रविवार-पाठशाला  
 Sunday work and overtime रविवार कार्य  
 और अधिसमय  
 sundew (any plant of the genus *Dro-  
 sera*) कीटाश *m*  
 sundew family (*Droseraceae*) कीटाश-कुल  
 sundial छायायन्त्र *n* (from सूर्यमिद्वान्त),  
 छायाघटी *f*, धूपघटी  
 sun dried *adj* आतप शुष्क, धूप में सूखा  
 हुआ  
 sun dried tapioca आतप शुष्क प्रकण  
 sundries प्रकीर्णक *n*  
 sundry *adj* प्रकीर्ण, विविध, अनेक  
 sundry assets प्रकीर्ण परिसंपत्  
 sundry creditors प्रकीर्ण उत्तमर्ण  
 sundry debtors प्रकीर्ण अधमर्ण  
 sundry deposit account प्रकीर्ण निक्षेप-  
 लेखा  
 sundry expenses प्रकीर्ण व्यय  
 sun-drying सूर्य-शोषण  
 sundry instructions प्रकीर्ण अनुदेश  
 sundry liabilities प्रकीर्ण देयताएं  
 sundry outstanding liabilities प्रकीर्ण  
 अदत्त देयताएं  
 sundry payments प्रकीर्ण शोधन  
 sundry receipts प्रकीर्ण प्राप्ति  
 sundry trifling discrepancies प्रकीर्ण  
 क्षुद्र विभेद  
 sunfish सूर्यमीन *m*  
 sunflower 1 = helianthus *Bot* सूर्यमुखी  
*f*  
 2 (colour) = sunflower yellow  
 sunflower grain *Bot* सूर्यमुखी धान्य  
 sunflower yellow (a colour, reddish-  
 yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of high उद्  
 saturation and very high प्र brilli-  
 ance) सूरीतारक्त  
 sunglasses आतप उपनेत्र  
 sun gold *Col Ind* सूर्य स्वर्ण



sunk *adj* निमग्न, डूबा हुआ  
 sunk capital *Econ* निमग्न पुंजी  
 sunken emplacements *Mil* अधःस्थाय  
 sunken median area निमग्न मध्य क्षेत्र  
 sunken stomata *Bot* (sunken = deeply seated) निमग्न मुख  
 sunk key *Mach* निखात कोला  
 sunk timber निमग्न प्रकाष्ठ, डूबी लकड़ी  
 sunlight सूर्यप्रकाश *m*, सूर्य का प्रकाश  
 sunlit peak (of a hill) सूर्यस्नात चोटी  
 sunn सन  
 sunn hemp (*Crotalaria juncea*) वंग-  
 शणपट *m*  
 sunny *adj* आतपमय, धूप वाला  
 sunny side धूप की ओर  
 sunny weather आतपीय ऋतु, धूप  
 sunray 1 सूर्यरश्मि *m*, सूर्य की किरण  
 2 (a colour, yellowish red-yellow  
 रक्तानिपीत in hue, and of high *m* bril-  
 liance) प्ररक्तानिपीत  
 sunrise सूर्योदय *m*  
 sun scald 1 सूर्य-दाह *m*  
 2 *Forestry* = bark scorching सूर्यदाह,  
 वल्कदाह *m*, छाल झुलसना  
 sun scalded *adj* *Forestry* सूर्य दग्ध  
 sunset 1 सूर्यास्त  
 2 (a colour, yellowish red-yellow  
 रक्तानिपीत in hue, of very high *m* bril-  
 liance) सुरक्तातिपीत  
 sunset and sunrise सूर्यास्त और सूर्योदय  
 sunshine आतप *m*, धूप  
 sunshine hour degree आतप घण्टा-मात्रा  
 sunshine recorder आतप अभिलेखक  
 sun spot सूर्य-लान्छन, सूर्य कलक  
 sun spurge (*Euphorbia helioscopia*)  
 सूर्य-दुग्धी *f*  
 sunstroke *Med* आतपाघात *m*  
 sun visor *Automobile* (a sun shield)  
 आतपत्र, आतप-वर्मे *n*  
 sun yellow सूर्य पीत  
 Suoidea (superfamily) सुकर महावश *m*  
 suo motu स्व-प्रस्ताव से, स्वयं  
 Supara *Geog* श्रृंगारक *m*  
 supari palm (*Areca catechu*) पूग *m*  
 (B, N, M), सुपारी  
 Supdt (superintendent) अधी (अधीक्षक)  
 super- अधि-  
 Superie *Bot* (superior ovary) उत्तरा  
 षडाशया *m pl*  
 superannuated Government servant  
 अधिवर्ष शासन-सेवक  
 superannuation अधिवर्षावधिकी *f*

superannuation allowance अधिवर्षावधिक  
 अधिवर्ष  
 superannuation and retirement bene-  
 fits अधिवर्षावधिकी और निवृत्ति लाभ  
 superannuation fund अधिवर्षावधिकी-निधि  
 superannuation pension अधिवर्ष निवृत्ति-  
 वेतन  
 superannuation right अधिवर्ष अधिकार  
 superbine लागलिकी *f* (लागलिका 'Meth-  
 onia superba' MW, 'Gloriosa super-  
 ba' Nadek)  
 superb lily (*Gloriosa superba*) अग्नि-  
 शिखा *f* (B, N, M अग्निशिखा)  
 supercaldera *Geol* महाकुण्ड *n* (Holmes  
 p 455)  
 supercargo (short for 'superintendent  
 of cargo') नौपण्यकाधीश *m* (cargo  
 नौपण्यक)  
 supercede = supersede  
 superchrome black *Col Ind* अधिवर्ण  
 काल  
 s blue अधिवर्ण नील  
 s garnet अधिवर्ण निरक्त  
 s red अधिवर्ण रक्त  
 s violet अधिवर्ण नीललोहित  
 s yellow अधिवर्ण पीत  
 supercilious *adj* अनुपगम्य  
 super-cool *vb Chem* अधि-शीतन  
 super-cooling अधि शीतन *n*  
 superdominant *Music* अधिमुख्य  
 superdreadnought महाशतघ्नीपोत  
 super ego *Psychoanalysis* परम अह  
 super-elevation *Rly* (elevation of  
 the outer rail) बाह्योत्थेध *m*  
 supererogatory *adj* कर्तव्यातिरिक्त,  
 आवश्यकताधिक  
 superfamily 1 *Bot* महाकुल *n*  
 2 *Zool* महावश *m*  
 superficial *adj* 1 तलोपरिक, उपरिष्ठ,  
 ऊपरी  
 2 *Bot* तललग्न  
 superficial area *Bot* उपरितल-क्षेत्रफल  
 superficial cardiac dullness उपरिष्ठ  
 हृद् विस्वनता  
 superficial cell *Zool* उपरिष्ठ कोशा  
 superficial difference ऊपरी भेद  
 Superficiales *Bot* (the sporangia are  
 on the lower leaf surface—McLean  
 I 481) नितल-धानीका *m pl*  
 Cf Marginales तट-धानीका  
 superficial expansion *Phys* तल विस्त-  
 रण  
 superficial flexor muscle *Zool* तलो-

परिक आकोचक पेशी  
 superficial foreign body *Med* उपरिष्ठ  
 बाह्य पदार्थ  
 superficial gland उपरिष्ठ ग्रन्थि  
 superficial inguinal lymph glands  
 उपरिष्ठ वक्षण-लसीका ग्रन्थि  
 superficially ऊपर ऊपर से  
 superficial ophthalmic *Zool* तलोपरिक  
 चाक्षुष  
 superficial part *Zool* तलोपरिक भाग  
 superficial pellicle *Bot* तलोपरिक छदि  
 superficial placentation *Bot* तल लग्न  
 जरायुन्यास  
 superficial reflex उपरिष्ठ प्रतिक्षेप  
 superficial sensation तलोपरिक बोध  
 superfine *adj* 1 अधिचार  
 2 (cloth) अतिसूक्ष्म  
 superfine magenta crystals *Col Ind*  
 अधिचार धूमिली रफ्ट  
 superfine violet *Col Ind* अधिचार  
 नीललोहित  
 superfluous *adj* निरर्थक, निरावश्यक,  
 अनावश्यक, आवश्यकताधिक, अतिरिक्त  
 superfluous copies अतिरिक्त प्रतिया  
 superfluous liquid अनावश्यक तरल  
 superfluous offices आवश्यकताधिक पद  
 superfluous references निरर्थक निर्देश  
 superfluous work निरर्थक कार्य  
 superfluous yarn licensee आवश्यक-  
 ताधिक सूत्र अनुज्ञप्तिधारी  
 superheated *adj* अधितप्त  
 superheated steam *Col Ind* अधितप्त  
 प्रवाण  
 superheater *Rly* अधितापक *m*  
 superheater elements *Rly*. (bent  
 tubes) अधिताप नाल *m*  
 superheater flue tubes अधितापक-  
 वाहिनी-नाल  
 superheater header अधितापक शीर्षणी  
 superheater pipes अधितापक नाड  
 super-heating अधि तापन  
 superheavy gun *Mil* अतिगुरु शतघ्नी  
 superhumid soil अत्याक्लिन्न मृदा  
 superimpose *vb* अध्यारोपण  
 superimposed *adj* अध्यारोपित  
 superimposed river *Geog* अधोविष्ट  
 नदी  
 superincumbent *adj* उपरिशायी (रु)  
 superincumbent liquid उपरिशायी तरल  
 super inspection अधि-निरीक्षण  
 superintend *vb* अधीक्षण करना  
 superintendence अधीक्षण *n* (Const)  
 superintendency अधीक्षण, अधीक्षक पद

*n*, अधीक्षक-विषय *m*  
 superintendent *n* 1 Admin अधीक्षक  
*m* (Const)  
 Dist supervisor पर्यवेक्षक  
 2 Educ अधीक्षक *m*  
 3 (director of a department) सचालक *m*  
 superintendent *adj* अधीक्षमाण  
 Superintendent, Central Jail Press अधीक्षक, केन्द्रीय कारागार मुद्रणालय  
 Superintendent, Claims Rly अध्यक्ष-अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent, District Jail अधीक्षक, मण्डल-कारागार  
 Superintendent, Excise Crime अधीक्षक, उच्छुक्त अपराध  
 Superintendent, General Branch अधीक्षक, सामान्य शाखा  
 Superintendent, Geological Survey संचालक, भौमिकी-विभाग  
 Superintendent, Government Printing अधीक्षक, शासन-मुद्रणालय  
 Superintendent, Government Printing Press अधीक्षक, शासन मुद्रणालय  
 Superintendent, Governor's Secretariat अधीक्षक, राज्यपाल-सचिवालय  
 Superintendent, Health School अधीक्षक, स्वास्थ्य-विद्यालय  
 Superintendent, Mental Hospital अधीक्षक, उन्मत्त चिकित्सालय  
 Superintendent of Accounts लेखा-अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Advances अग्रिम-अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Agriculture कृषि-अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Circle वृत्त-अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Collieries अगार-खनि अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Fire Brigade अग्नि-वाहिनी-अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Hospitals चिकित्सालय अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Jails कारा अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Land Records भूमि-अभिलेख अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Mental Hospital उन्मत्त चिकित्सालय अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Normal Schools अध्यापक-शिक्षालय-अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Police आरक्ष अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Post Offices प्रेषा-

लय अधीक्षक, डाकघर अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Printing मुद्रणाधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Stamps मुद्राक अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Stonework प्रस्तरकर्म-अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of the Fair मेला अधीक्षक  
 superintendent of the section अनुभाग अधीक्षक  
 superintendent of typists मुद्रलेखक-अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Vaccination मसूरण-अधीक्षक, टीका अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Working Plans and Research प्रबन्धाधियोजना तथा अन्वेषण अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Works कर्मान्त अधीक्षक (Of the ancient word कर्मान्तिक 'superintendent of works')  
 Superintendent of Workshop निर्माणशाला अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent Power=Divisional Mechanical Engineer Rly  
 Superintendent, Reformatory School अधीक्षक, सुधार विद्यालय  
 superintendentship अधीक्षकता *f*  
 superintendent's order अधीक्षक आदेश  
 Superintendent, Special Branch अधीक्षक, विशेष शाखा  
 superintendent's room अधीक्षक-कोठ  
 Superintendent, State Stationery Depot अधीक्षक, राज्य-लेखनसामग्री-विक्रयगार  
 Superintendent Telegraphs (S T) दूरलिख अधीक्षक, तार-अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent Transport परिवहन-अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent Watch and Ward (S W W) Rly प्रहरि-अधीक्षक (प्र.अ)  
 superintendent अधीक्षता (च) *m*  
 Superintending Canal Officer अधीक्षक कुल्याधिकारी  
 superintending driller Geol अधीक्षक वेधी  
 Superintending Engineer अधीक्षण-अभियन्ता  
 Superintending Executive Officer अधीक्षक निष्पादक अधिकारी  
 superintending officer अधीक्षक अधिकारी  
 Superintending Surveyor अधीक्षक भू-

सापक  
 superior *adj* 1 उपरिक, उत्तर, उत्तम, वरी-यस्, श्रेयस्  
 2 (service) प्रकृष्ट  
 inferior (service) अवकृष्ट (from मनु-रयति)  
 upper (service) उच्च  
 lower (service) निम्न  
 superior authority प्रकृष्ट प्राधिकारी, उच्चा प्राधिकारी  
 superior calyx Bot उत्तर पुष्पकोश  
 superior civil services प्रकृष्ट जानपद सेवाए  
 superior class Rly उच्च श्रेणी, प्रकृष्ट श्रेणी, ऊची श्रेणी  
 superior clerk उपरि-लिपिक  
 superior conjunction Astron (the planet is at greatest distance from the earth in this conjunction) सुदूर सयुति  
 superior court उपरि न्यायालय, प्रकृष्ट न्यायालय  
 superior curved line Zool उत्तर वक्र-रेखा  
 superior Egyptian (cotton) प्रकृष्ट मिश्रीय  
 superior Egyptian combed (cotton) ककतित प्रकृष्ट मिश्रीय  
 superior epibasal cell Bot उत्तर उपरिक कोशा  
 superior fellow servant प्रकृष्ट सहयोगी  
 superior forest service प्रकृष्ट वन-सेवा  
 superior holder Law प्रकृष्ट धारी  
 superior hypobasal cell Bot उत्तर अधरिक कोशा  
 superior in standing स्थिति में उपरिक  
 superiority श्रेयस्त्व *n*, प्रकृष्टता, उपरिकता  
*f*  
 superiority complex श्रेष्ठमन्यता *f*  
 superior landlord प्रकृष्ट भूमिपति  
 superior land records staff प्रकृष्ट भूमि-अभिलेख कर्मचारी  
 superior laryngeal nerve उत्तर-धोविग्र-चेता  
 superior limit उपरिक सीमा  
 superior mandibularis उत्तरा हनुचेता  
 superior maxilla Anat उत्तरहनु  
 superior military officer प्रकृष्ट सैनिक अधिकारी  
 superior mode of living उच्चा रहन-सहन  
 superior oblique=obliquus superior

उत्तर-तिर्यञ्ची (पेंगी) *f*  
 superior officer उपरि अधिकारी  
 superior ovary *Bot* उत्तर अण्डाशय  
 superior palca उत्तर अवपत्र  
 superior pharyngeal bone *Zool* उत्तर  
 ग्रसनी-अस्थि  
 superior planet *Astron* (the planet  
 is at a greater distance from the  
 sun than is the earth) दूर ग्रह  
 superior proprietor प्रकृष्ट अधिस्वामी  
 superior rectus *Zool* उत्तर ऋजुपेशी  
 superior residential building भव्य  
 निवास  
 superior service *Admin* प्रकृष्ट सेवा  
 superior social status उच्च सामाजिक  
 स्थिति  
 superior staff प्रकृष्ट कर्मचारिवृन्द  
 superior technical staff प्रकृष्ट प्राविधिक  
 कर्मचारिवृन्द  
 superior temporal arch उत्तर शख-  
 चाप  
 superior umbilicus उपरि छिद्र *n*  
 superior vena cava=anterior vena  
 cava=pre cava *Zool* उत्तर महानीला  
 superior violet *Col Ind* उत्तम नील-  
 लोहित  
 superjacent ground अधिशायी भूमि  
 superlative 1 *Gram* तमप *m*  
 2 अतिशयोक्ति *f*  
 superlingual *Zool* (a pair of small  
 lobes associated with the hypopharynx)  
 जिह्वा-गालि *f*  
 supermaxilla=superior maxilla उत्तर-  
 हनु *f*  
 supernatant *adj* (floating on the sur-  
 face) पृष्ठे प्लव  
 supernatural प्रकृत्यतीत, अलौकिक  
 supernumerary *adj* (exceeding the  
 number stated or prescribed) अधि-  
 मरय  
 supernumerary bud अधिमरय कलिका  
 supernumerary chromosome *Zool*  
 अधिसरय पिन्डसूत्र  
 supernumerary list अधिसरय सूची  
 supernumerary post अधिसरय पद  
 supernumerary rainbow=spurious  
 rainbow अतिरिक्त इन्द्रधनुष  
 superognathal *n* *Zool* उत्तरहनु *f*  
 superorder *Zool* महागण *m*  
 superphosphate अधिमास्वीय, अम्ल-  
 मास्वीय (acid phosphate)  
 superposable *adj* आच्छाद्य, अध्यारोप्य  
 superpose *vb* 1 अधिरोपण

2 *Bot* आच्छादन  
 3 =superimpose अध्यारोपण  
 superposed *adj* 1 अधिरोपित, अध्या-  
 रोपित  
 2 *Bot* आच्छादित  
 superposition 1 अधिरोपण, अध्यारोपण *n*  
 2 आच्छादन *n*  
 superposition image *Zool* आच्छादन-  
 प्रतिमूर्ति  
 superposition of waves *Phys* तरंग-  
 अध्यारोपण  
 superradar अधितेजोन्वेप *m*  
 super royal (a kind of paper) अधि-  
 राजन्य *n*  
 supersaturated *adj* अभ्यनुविद्ध  
 superscribed *adj* उपरिलिखित, उपर्य-  
 क्त, ऊपर लिखा हुआ  
 super-script *Math* मूर्धांक *m*, मूर्धाक्षर  
*n*  
 superscription 1 उपरिलिखित *n*, उपरि-  
 लेख *m*  
 2 (an address) पता  
 3 *Pharm* (that part of a prescrip-  
 tion which contains the Latin  
 word *recipe* 'take') = heading शीर्षक  
*n*  
 erasing the superscription उपरिलेख  
 मिटाना  
 super-secret अधि-गुह्य, परम गुह्य  
 supersede *vb* 1 (to make void or  
 useless) शून्य करना, निष्प्रभाव करना  
 2 (to take the position of )  
 अधिलघन (to pass over), अधिक्रमण  
 3 *Law* लेखरोध करना  
 4 (to take the place of) का स्थान ले  
 लेना  
 supersedeas *Law* (a writ comman-  
 ding a stay of legal proceedings)  
 रोधलेख *m*  
 superseding order अधिलघन आदेश  
 supersession अधिलघन *n*  
 supersonic *adj* आधिस्वनिक, कर्णातीत  
 supersonics *Phys* आधिस्वनिकी *f*  
 supersonic waves आधिस्वनिक तरंग  
 superstition अन्धविश्वास, मूढविश्वास  
 superstructure (of a building) उपरि-  
 रचि *f*, ऊपरी ढाचा  
 super tare अधि-भारमोक  
 super-tax अधि-कर  
 supertone *Phys* अधितान *m*  
 supertonic *Music* (the note next  
 above the key note) अधिमूल  
 supervisal=supervision

supervisance=supervision  
 supervise and control पर्यवेक्षण और  
 नियन्त्रण  
 supervised *adj* पर्यवेक्षित  
 supervising पर्यवेक्षण *n*  
 supervising establishment पर्यवेक्षण-  
 स्थापना  
 supervising farmer पर्यवेक्षी कृषक  
 supervising land records officer पर्य-  
 वेक्षी भूमि अभिलेख अधिकारी  
 supervising officer पर्यवेक्षी अधिकारी  
 supervising staff पर्यवेक्षी कर्मचारिवर्ग  
 supervision पर्यवेक्षण *n*  
 superintendence अधीक्षण  
 inspection निरीक्षण  
 supervisory = supervisory पर्य-  
 वेक्षण-  
 supervision charges पर्यवेक्षण प्रभार  
 supervision fund पर्यवेक्षण निधि  
 supervisor 1 पर्यवेक्षक *m*  
 2 *Educ* पर्यवेक्षक *m*  
 supervisory *adj* पर्यवेक्षकीय  
 supervisory=supervisory *adj* पर्य-  
 वेक्षण-  
 supervisory body पर्यवेक्षण निकाय  
 supervisory staff पर्यवेक्षण कर्मचारि वर्ग  
 supervisure=supervision  
 supination 1 *Zool* उन्मुखता *f*  
 2 (with reference to hand) उत्तलन *n*  
 3 उत्तलावस्था *f*  
 4 उत्तलगति *f*  
 supine *adj* 1 *Zool* उन्मुख  
 2 (with reference to hand) उत्तल  
 (with the palm turned upwards)  
 supper सायमाश *m*, व्याख्य  
 Suppl (supplementary) अनुपूर (अनुपूरक)  
 supplement *vb* अनुपूरण, अनुपूरि करना  
 supplement *n* 1 अनुपूर *m*, परिशिष्ट *n*  
 2 = adjutant = auxiliary *Plant*  
*Pathol* (a material added to a fun-  
 gicide to improve some physical  
 properties) गुणवर्धक *m*  
 supplemental *adj* अनुपूरक (Const)  
 supplemental affidavit *Law* अनुपूरक  
 शपथपत्र  
 supplemental air = supplementary  
 air (the air which can still be ex-  
 pelled from the lungs after an  
 ordinary expiration) *Physiol* अति-  
 रिक्त वायु  
 supplemental bill *Law* (a bill filed  
 for the purpose of supplying a  
 defect which has arisen in the pro-

gress of the suit) अनुपूरक आरोपपत्र  
 supplemental chords *Math* अनुपूरक  
 जीवा  
 supplemental pleadings *Law* अनुपूरक  
 अभिवचन  
 supplemental proceedings अनुपूरक  
 कार्यवाहिया  
 supplemental triangles *Math* अनुपूरक  
 त्रिकोण  
 supplementary *adj* अनुपूरक (Const)  
 supplementary, additional or excess  
 grants अनुपूरक, अवर अथवा अतिरिक्त  
 अनुदान  
 supplementary air = supplemental  
 air  
 supplementary angle *Math* अनुपूरक  
 कोण  
 supplementary bill *Econ* अनुपूरक  
 विपत्र  
 supplementary budget अनुपूरक आय-  
 व्ययक  
 supplementary charge अनुपूरक प्रभार  
 supplementary cost अनुपूरक परिच्यय  
 supplementary crop अनुपूरक सस्य  
 supplementary declaration अनुपूरक  
 घोषणा  
 supplementary demand *Parl Prac-*  
*tice* अनुपूरक अभियाचन, अनुपूरक माग  
 supplementary direction अनुपूरक  
 निर्देश  
 supplementary earning अनुपूरक अर्जन,  
 अनुपूरक कमाई  
 supplementary estimate अनुपूरक  
 प्राक्कलन  
 supplementary fares अनुपूरक भाटक  
 supplementary field book अनुपूरक क्षेत्र-  
 पन्जिका  
 supplementary foods अनुपूरक खाद्य-  
 पदार्थ  
 supplementary grant अनुपूरक अनुदान  
 (Const)  
 supplementary indent अनुपूरक व्यादेश  
 supplementary industry अनुपूरक  
 उद्योग  
 supplementary instruction अनुपूरक  
 अनुदेश  
 Supplementary Instructions under  
 Mining Rules खनि नियमाधीन अनुपूरक  
 अनुदेश  
 supplementary invoice अनुपूरक बीजक  
 supplementary order अनुपूरक आदेश  
 supplementary pay bill अनुपूरक वेतन-  
 देयक

supplementary proceeding अनुपूरक  
 कार्यवाही  
 supplementary publication अनुपूरक  
 प्रकाशन  
 supplementary question *Parl Prac-*  
*tice* अनुपूरक प्रश्न  
 supplementary ration अनुपूरक सम-  
 भक्त  
 supplementary report अनुपूरक प्रति-  
 वेदन  
 supplementary rules (S R) अनुपूरक  
 नियम (अ नि)  
 supplementary special report अनुपूरक  
 विशेष प्रतिवेदन  
 supplementary statement (as of ex-  
 penditure) अनुपूरक विवरण  
 supplementary summons अनुपूरक  
 आह्वान  
 supplementary T A bill अनुपूरक  
 यात्राधिदेयक  
 supplemented *adj* अनुपूरित  
 suppletory *adj* *Law* अनुपूरक  
 suppletory oath *Law* अनुपूरक शपथ  
 supplied *adj* प्रदत्त  
 supplied with vessels वाहिनी युक्त  
 supplier प्रदायक *m*  
 suppliers ledger *Com* प्रदायक प्रपञ्जी  
 supplies and services प्रदाय और सेवाएं  
 supplies available for internal con-  
 sumption आन्तरिक उपभोग के लिए  
 प्राप्त प्रदाय  
 supply *n* प्रदाय *m*  
 supply and demand प्रदाय और अभि-  
 याचन  
 supply and movement प्रदाय और  
 वहन  
 Supply and Prices of Goods Act  
 वस्तु प्रदाय तथा मूल्य अधिनियम  
 supply base प्रदाय आस्थान (आस्थान an-  
 cient word)  
 supply bill 1 *Econ* प्रदाय विपत्र  
 2 प्रदाय-देयक  
 supply bundles *Bot* प्रदाय-पूल  
 supply committee प्रदाय समिति  
 supply contractor प्रदाय सविदाकार  
 supply current *Phys* प्रदाय वाह  
 supply department प्रदाय-विभाग  
 supply free on indent व्यादेश पर नि-  
 श्चुलक देना  
 supplying department प्रदायी विभाग  
 supplying government servant प्रदायी  
 शासन-सेवक  
 supplying manufacturer प्रदायी

निर्माता  
 supply-line *Elec* प्रदाय पथ  
 supply measures प्रदाय के उपाय  
 supply of copies प्रतिलिपिया देना  
 supply officer प्रदाय अधिकारी  
 supply of food अन्न-प्रदाय  
 supply of nerves चेतना प्रदाय  
 supply of water for domestic pur-  
 poses घरेलू प्रयोजनों के लिए जल-  
 प्रदाय  
 supply pay bills प्रदाय-वेतन देयक  
 supply personnel प्रदाय-सेविवर्ग  
 supply position प्रदाय-स्थिति  
 supply price प्रदाय मूल्य  
 supply schedule प्रदाय-अनुसूची  
 supply schemes प्रदाय योजनाएं  
 supply ship *Mar* प्रदाय पोत  
 depot ship भाण्ड-पोत  
 supply system प्रदाय पद्धति  
 supply what is wanting *vb* न्यूनतापूर्ण,  
 न्यूनतापूर्ति करना  
 support *vb* 1 सहारा देना  
 2 भरणपोषण करना  
 3 समर्थन करना, पोषण करना  
 support *n* 1 आधार, अवलम्ब, आश्रय *m*  
 crucible support: मूषा आधार  
 2 समर्थन *n*  
 3 आलम्ब *m*, उपजीविका *f*  
 4 (anything that supports, specif  
 food, lodging, etc) भरण-पोषण *n*  
 support and maintenance आलम्ब और  
 भरण पोषण, भरणपोषण  
 supported *adj* 1 आश्रित  
 2 समर्थित (Const)  
 supported by (vouchers) से पोषित  
 supporter पोषक, समर्थक, आधारक *m*  
 supporter of combustion दहन पोषक  
 supporting आधारी (इन्), आधार-, पोषी  
 (इन्)  
 supporting cell 1 *Bot* आधार-कोश  
 2 *Zool* = sustentacular cell आलम्बन-  
 कोश  
 supporting frame *Zool* आधारी कंकाल  
 supporting lamella *Zool* आधार-दली  
 supporting power of the air वायु की  
 आधारी शक्ति  
 supporting rod आधार शलाका  
 supporting vouchers पोषी प्रमाणक  
 supports = standards (in a theodolite)  
*Surv* आश्रय *m*  
 suppose *vb* कल्पना करना, समझना, मानना  
 I suppose मैं समझता हूँ  
 suppose *Math* अथ यदि, मान लो

**supposed** *adj* 1 (alleged) कथित  
 2 कल्पित, माना हुआ  
**supposed lunatic** कथित उन्मत्त  
**supposed species** (of bacteria) कल्पित जाति  
**supposition** 1 *Math* कल्पना *f*, मानना  
 2 पक्ष *m*  
**supposititious** *adj* काल्पनिक  
**suppositorium morphinae** प्रमीली-वर्ती  
**suppositorium plumbi compositum** सयुत सीस-वर्ती  
**suppository** *Med* वर्ती *f*  
**suppository of lead with opium** अहि-  
 केन सहित सीस-वर्ती  
**suppress** *vb* 1 निग्रहण करना (नि down + ग्रहण holding), दमन करना  
 2 *Biol* विलोपन  
 3 *Forestry* अधिच्छादन  
 4 *Med* सनिरोधन  
**suppressed** *adj* 1 निगृहीत  
 2 *Bot* विलोपित  
 3 *Forestry* अधिच्छादित  
**suppressed seedlings** *Forestry* अधि-  
 छादित नवपादप  
**suppressed stem** *Forestry* अधिच्छादित  
 स्तम्भ  
**suppressed trees** *Forestry* (which  
 reach only  $\frac{1}{2}$  to  $\frac{3}{4}$  of the height  
 of the best trees, with their leading  
 shoots definitely overtopped by  
 their neighbours or at least shaded  
 on all sides by them—I F R) अधि-  
 छादित वृक्ष  
**suppression** 1 निग्रहण, दमन *n*  
 2 *Biol* विलोपन *n*  
**suppressive** *adj* 1 दमनकारी (इन्)  
 2 (drug) *Med* सनिरोधी (इन्)  
**suppressive therapy** सनिरोधी चिकित्सा  
**suppurate** *vb* सप्यन  
**suppuration** सप्यन *n*  
 putrefaction प्यन  
 pus पूय  
**suppurative** *adj* सप्यमान  
**suppurative otitis media** सप्यमान मध्य-  
 कर्णकोप  
**supra** (above) ऊपर  
**supra-** 1 उत्-, उपरि-, -उपरि (while supra  
 is prefixed, उपरि may either be put  
 before or after the main word)  
 2 (superior) वर-, वरिष्ठ  
**supraangular** 1 *adj* उपरि-कोणीय  
 2 *n* उपरि कोणस्थि *n*  
**suprabraucial chamber** *Zool* क्लोमो-

परि वेष्टन  
**supraclavicle** *n* *Zool* उर्यक्षक *m*  
**supracleithrum** *Zool* उपरि-पाट्वाक्षक *m*  
**supraduction** उच्चाटन *n*  
**supraethmoid** *Zool* उपरितितवस्थि *n*  
 (octethmoid बहिस्तितवस्थि)  
**supra intestinal** *adj* आन्त्रोपरि  
**supra-intestinal excretory ducts**  
*Zool* आन्त्रोपरि उर्यर्ग प्रणाली  
**supra intestinal parietal ganglion**  
*Zool* आन्त्रोपरि प्राचोर प्रगण्ड  
**supra-intestinal vessel** *Zool* आन्त्रोपरि  
 वाहिनी  
**supra light yellow** *Col Ind* वर लघु  
 पीत  
**supramammary** *adj* स्तनोपरिक  
**supramarginal** *adj* *Zool* प्रान्तोपरि  
**supramarginal groove** *Zool* प्रान्तोपरि  
 प्रसीता  
**supramaxilla** *Anat* (superior maxilla)  
 उत्तरोपजम्भ *m*  
**supramine black** *Col Ind* चरतिखो  
 काल  
 s blue चरतिकी नील  
 s borderux चरतिकी कपिशक  
 s brown चरतिकी यधु  
 s green चरतिकी हरि  
 s red चरतिकी रक्त  
 s yellow चरतिकी पीत  
**supra occipital** *adj* *Zool* उपरि-परच-  
 कपाल  
**supraoesophageal** *adj* *Zool* निगलोपरि  
**supraoesophageal ganglion** *Zool*  
 निगलोपरि प्रगण्ड  
**supraoesophageal vessel** *Zool* निगलो-  
 परि वाहिनी  
**supraophthalmic group** चक्षुःपरि समूह  
**supraoptimal quantity** अनुकूलतमाधिक  
 मात्रा (McLean I 339)  
**supraorbital crest** *Zool* अक्ष्युपरि शिखर  
**supraorbital plate** *Ophthalmol* अक्ष्यु-  
 परि पट्ट  
**supraorbital process** *Zool* अक्ष्युपरि  
 प्रवर्ध  
**supraorbital ridge**=frontal ridge  
**suprapharyngeal** *adj* *Zool* प्रसन्त्युपरि  
**supraprotest** (after Italian *sopra*  
*protesto* 'upon protest') *Law* अनादर-  
 प्रमाणने  
**supraprotest acceptance** अनादरप्रमाणने  
 स्वीकरण  
**supraprotest payment** अनादरप्रमाणने  
 शोधन

**suprapubic** पुरोनितम्बोपरि  
**suprapubic cystostomy** पुरोनितम्बोपरि  
 मूत्रादायाम्युटेन  
**suprarenal** *adj* *Anat* वृक्कोपरि  
**suprarenal body** वृक्कोपरि काय  
**suprarenal cortex** *Pharm* वृक्कोपरि  
 बाह्यक  
**suprarenal gland** वृक्कोपरि ग्रन्थि  
**suprarenal medulla** वृक्कोपरि मध्यक  
**supra-scapula** *Zool* उदयकलक *n*  
**supra stapedial** *n* *Zool* उपरि-पदावान  
*n*  
**supratemporal** 1 *adj* *Zool* टपरि क्षेपक  
 2 *n* (bone) उपरिदक्षक *n*  
**supratemporal fossa** *Zool* उपरिदक्षक  
 खात  
**supra umbilical** *adj* नाभि उपरि  
**supra vital staining** *Med* अधि-जीवित  
 रञ्जन  
**supremacy** सर्वोच्चता, अतिमर्बता, परमेष्ठिता,  
 परम शक्ति, परमशक्तिमत्ता *f*  
**supreme** *adj* सर्वोच्च, अतिसर्व, परमेष्ठ  
**supreme command** सर्वोच्च समादेश  
 (Const)  
**Supreme Commander of Armed**  
**Forces** सायुध बल का सर्वोच्च सेनापति  
**Supreme Court** उच्चतम न्यायालय  
 (Const), सर्वोच्च न्यायालय  
**High Court** उच्च न्यायालय  
**Supreme Court of India** भारत का  
 उच्चतम न्यायालय (Const)  
**supreme government** सर्वोच्च शासन  
**supreme law of the land** देश की  
 सर्वोच्च विधि  
**surangular**=supra-angular  
**surcharge** 1 अधिभार *m* (Const)  
 2 *Rly* अधिभाटक *m*  
**overweight** अतिभार  
**surcharged** *adj* अधिभृत  
**surcharge on advertisement** विज्ञापन  
 पर अधिभार  
**surcharge proceedings** अधिभार की  
 कार्यवाहिया  
**surcharge ticket** *Rly* अधिभाटक पत्रक  
**surd** *Math* करणी *f* (ancient word)  
**surd conjugate** *Math* करणी अनुबद्ध  
**surd permutation** *Math* करणी-क्रमचय  
**surety** *Law* 1 (one who makes a  
 surety) प्रतिभू *m*  
 2 प्रतिभूति *f*  
**surety bond** प्रतिभू-बन्ध  
**surety for good behaviour** सदाचार-  
 प्रतिभू

surety of the peace शान्ति प्रतिभू  
suretyship प्रतिभूत्व, प्रातिभाष्य *n* (from  
Kantalya)

surf हिस्लोल *m*

Dist surge उल्लोल

swell कल्लोल

surface 1 तल *n*

2 पृष्ठ *n* (as distinguished from  
plane तल)

3 (earth surface) भूतल *n*

surface *adj* 1 तल-

2 भूम्युपरि

surface anatomy (treating of external  
forms and markings) बहिरूप शारीर  
surface and substance (of spleen,  
tongue—PHM. 178b) तल और मज्जक

surface area (as of soil) तल-क्षेत्रफल

surface catalysis *Bot* तल-आवेजन

surface catalyst *Chem* तलावेजक

surface channel तल कुल्लिका

surface collection भूतल संग्रहण, ऊपर  
ऊपर से इकट्ठा करना

surface colour *Mineral* पृष्ठ रंग

surface cover *Forestry* तलावरण

surface covering *Forestry* तलावरण

surface cracking *Forestry* तल-पटन,  
दरार पड़ना

surface currents तल वाह

surface damage भूतल हानि

surface density *Phys* तल घनता, पृष्ठ-  
घनता

surface drain भूम्युपरि प्रणाल, तल प्रणाल

surface drainage तल जलोत्सारण

surface dressing तल-वैशन

topdressing उपरि वैशन

surfaced road निर्मित पृष्ठ रथ्या (सड़क)

surface effects तल प्रभाव

surface erosion तल अपक्षरण

surface evaporation तलोद्वाष्पन

surface extent *Biol* तल विस्तार

surface fire *Forestry* तलाग्नि

surface integral *Math* पृष्ठ अनुकल

surface layer उपरि स्तर

surface living *adj* तलजीवी (श्च)

surface molecule *Bot* तल व्यूहाणु

surface mulch *Forestry* तल-छादि,  
घासपात

surface of a cone *Math* शंकु तल

surface of buoyancy उल्लाविता-तल

surface of revolution *Math* परिभ्रमण-  
तल

surface of separation भूयस्कण-तल

surface of the back = back of the

surface तल पृष्ठ

surface printing तल-मुद्रण

surface rent भू भाटक, भूतल-भाटक

surface right *Law* भूतल-अधिकार

surface runoff तल-अपधाव

surface soil *Agric* तल मृदा, ऊपरी मिट्टी

surface strain *Mech* पृष्ठ विकार

surface stream भूतल-स्रोत

surface tension *Phys* तल आतति

surface tension apparatus *Phys*.

तलावति-साधन

surface transport भूमि-परिवहन

surface twitch = ninety knot (*Polygo-*

*num aviculare*) पुरुसन्धि *m*

surface view *Bot* तल दृशा, तल-दृश्य

surface water भूतल वारि

surface waters भूतल-जलराशि

surface wind स्थल वात

surfacing *Road Const* पृष्ठ-निर्माण *n*

(see surfaced road)

surf riding हिस्लोल रोहण

surge उल्लोल *m* (from हल्लयुष)

surf हिस्लोल

swell कल्लोल

surgeon शल्यचिकित्सक, शल्यकार *m*

surgeoncy शल्यचिकित्सक पद *n*

surgeon fish = barber fish कण्टचुछ *m*

Surgeon General with the Govern-

ment of India (S G G I) भारत-शासन-

महा शल्यचिकित्सक (शा शा म शा)

surgeon's duty room शल्यचिकित्सक का

कर्तव्य-कोष्ठ

surgeon's examination room शल्य-

चिकित्सक का परीक्षण कोष्ठ

surgeon's room शल्यचिकित्सक कोष्ठ

surgery शल्य, शल्यविज्ञान *n*, शल्य-

चिकित्सा *f*

surgical *adj* शल्य-

surgical anatomy शल्य शारीर

surgical case शल्य रोगी

surgical clinic शल्य विरुजालय

surgical complications शल्य जटिलताएं

surgical cotton शल्य-तूल, व्रण तूल

surgical degree शल्योपाधि

surgical department (in a hospital)

शल्य विभाग

surgical dressership शल्य पट्टीबन्धक-

पद

surgical dressings *Med* (cotton, lint,

etc) शल्य-पट्टी, व्रण बन्धनसभार

surgical gangrene शल्य-कोथ

surgical instruments शल्योपकरण

surgical ledger शल्य प्रपञ्जी

surgical ligature शल्य पाश

surgical means शल्य-साधन

surgical nursing शल्य-उपचारण

surgical operation शल्य कर्म

surgical or medical treatment शल्य

अथवा वैपजिक चिकित्सा

surgical out-patients department

वाह्यरोगि शल्य विभाग

surgical practice (of a student) शल्य-

सम्भ्यास

surgical registrar (in a hospital) शल्य-

पञ्जीकार

surgical registration शल्यार्थ पञ्जीयन

surgical relief शल्य सहायता

surgical repeat cases शल्यार्थ पुनरागत

रोगी

surgical section शल्य अनुभाग

surgical specialist शल्य-विशेषज्ञ

surgical stores 1 शल्य-संग्रहागार

2 शल्य वस्तुएं

surgical ward (in a hospital) शल्य-

कक्ष

Surinam toad (the eggs are distribu-

ted by the male over the female,

where they become embedded in

the skin) निविष्टाण्ड भेक

surmaster (next in rank to the head-

master) उपप्रमुख *m*

surmise *vb* अनुमान करना

surmise *n* अनुमान *n*

surmount *vb* पार करना, पराभूत करना

surmullet = red mullet रक्त मछिना *f*

surname 1 कुलनाम *n*

2 अधिनाम *n*

initials प्रथमाक्षर

middle-name मध्यनाम

Surniculus *Aves* प्रियक प्रजाति (प्रियक

occurs in महाभारत)

surplus *n* अतिरेक, शेष *m*, आधिक्य *n*.

surplus *adj* अतिरेक, अतिरिक्त

surplusage *Law* (in pleading, matter

which is not necessary or rele-

vant to the case, and may be reject-

ted) अतिरेक *m*.

surplus amount अतिरिक्त राशि

surplus area आधिक्य क्षेत्र

surplus block (for shooting) अतिरिक्त

खण्ड

surplus budget अतिरेक आयव्ययक

surplus coins अतिरेक टंक

surplus collection अतिरेक संग्रहण

surplus copies अतिरिक्त प्रतिया

surplus demand अतिरिक्त अभियाचन

surplus discharge अतिरिक्त मोचन  
 surplus income अतिरिक्त आय  
 surplus labour *Econ* अतिरिक्त श्रम  
 surplus produce *Econ* अतिरिक्त उत्पाद  
 surplus profits अतिरिक्त लाभ, अतिरिक्त लाभ  
 surplus stock अतिरिक्त स्क्रन्ध  
 surplus value *Econ* अतिरिक्त-अर्ह  
 surplus votes अतिरिक्त मत  
 surprise *vb* आश्चर्यग्रस्त करना विस्मा  
 पन  
 astonish (it always implies a silen-  
 cing) चकित करना  
 astound (stresses shock more than  
 astonish) अभिचकित करना  
 amaze (it implies astonishment,  
 stressing bewilderment or perple-  
 xity) विस्मयाभिभूतकरना, विस्मयविक-  
 लित करना  
 flabbergast मौचका करना  
 surprise *n* 1 विस्मय *m*, आश्चर्य *n*  
 2 सहसाक्रमण *n*  
 surprise attack विस्मय आक्रमण, सहसा  
 आक्रमण  
 surprise check सहसा परीक्षण, (check  
 without notice) अस्चित परीक्षण  
 surprised *adj* विस्मित  
 surprise visit सहसा निरीक्षण, अस्चित  
 निरीक्षण  
 surprising *adj* आश्चर्यजनक  
 surra, surrah *Veter* (disease marked  
 by fever, progressive anemia and  
 emaciation, etc ending in death)  
 परिक्षय *m*  
 surrejoinder *Law* (the answer of a  
 plaintiff to a defendant's rejoinder)  
 अति-प्रत्युक्ति *f* (प्रत्युक्ति rejoinder)  
 surrender *vb* 1 अर्पण करना, सौंपना,  
 समर्पण करना  
 2 उत्सर्जन  
 3 *Insurance, Law* अर्पण  
 surrender *n* 1 अर्पण *n*, अर्पणा *f*,  
 समर्पण *n*  
 2 उत्सर्जन *n*  
 surrender by bail *Law* लग्नक से अर्पण  
 surrender by operation of law विधि-  
 प्रवर्तन से अर्पण  
 surrender charge कार्यभार सौंपना  
 surrendered *adj* अर्पित  
 surrendered holding अर्पित धृतक्षेत्र  
 surrenderer अर्पित (इन्) *m*  
 surrenderer अर्पक *m*  
 surrender in deed *Law* विलेख द्वारा अर्प  
 ण

surrender notice अर्पण-सूचना  
 surrender of accused persons अभि-  
 युक्त व्यक्तियों का अर्पण  
 surrender of grants अनुदान अर्पण  
 surrender of holding धृतक्षेत्र का अर्प-  
 ण, जोत का अर्पण  
 surrender of receipt प्राप्ति-अर्पण  
 surrender oneself अपने आप को सौंपना,  
 अपने आप को अर्पित करना  
 surrender to landlord भूमिपति को अर्प-  
 ण  
 surrender value अर्पण अर्ह  
 surreptitious *adj* प्रच्छन्न, चुपके से, चोरी  
 से  
 surreptitious inspection प्रच्छन्न निरी-  
 क्षण  
 surreptitiously प्रच्छन्न, चुपके से, चोरी से  
 Surrey green (a colour, yellow-  
 green पीनहरि in hue, of low अव satu-  
 ration and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीत-  
 हरि  
 surrogate *n* (a deputy) प्रतिनियुक्त *m*  
 surrogate *vb* *Law* (to appoint another  
 as successor to oneself, as in the  
 office of executor or tutor) प्रति-  
 नियुक्त करना  
 surround *vb* परिवारण, घेरना  
 surrounded *adj* परिवारित  
 surrounding *adj* परिवारक, परिवारी (इन्),  
 आस पास का  
 surrounding cell *Bot* परिवारक कोश  
 surrounding country परिवारी प्रदेश  
 surrounding ground आस पास की भूमि  
 surroundings पास पड़ोस, परिपार्श्व *n*,  
 परिवृत्ति *f*  
 sur-tax उपरि-कर  
 surveillance (close watch) सनिरीक्षण *m*,  
 सनिरीक्षा *f*  
 survey 1 भूमिति *f*, भूमापन *n*  
 2 आपरीक्षण *n*  
 3 समधीक्षण *n*  
 4 *Astron* वेधन *n*  
 survey alignment भूमिति-सरेखण  
 survey and settlement भूमिति और भू-  
 व्यवस्था  
 Survey and Settlement Department  
 भूमिति तथा भूव्यवस्था विभाग  
 survey appliances भूमिति-उपकरण,  
 भूमापनोपकरण  
 Survey Assistant भूमिति सहायक  
 survey book आपरीक्षण-पुस्तक  
 survey boundary mark भूमिति सीमा-  
 चिह्न

survey chain भूमिति-शृङ्खला  
 survey class भूमिति श्रेणी  
 survey clerk भूमिति लिपिक  
 survey compass भूमिति-कंकट  
 survey draftsman भूमिति-मानचित्रकार  
 surveyed town भूमापित नगर  
 survey fees आपरीक्षण शुल्क  
 survey field mark भूमिति क्षेत्र चिह्न  
 surveying 1 भूमिति *f*, भूमापन *n*  
 2 आपरीक्षण *n*  
 surveying agent आपरीक्षण अभिकर्ता  
 surveying compass भूमापन-दिग्विदी  
 surveying instruments भूमापन-उपकरण  
 survey line भूमिति रेखा  
 survey map भूमिति-चित्र  
 survey-mark भूमिति चिह्न  
 survey number भूमिति सरया, भूमापनक  
 survey officer भूमिति अधिकारी  
 Survey of India भारत भूमिति विभाग *m*  
 surveyor भूमापक, आपरीक्षक *m*  
 Surveyor-General भूमिति अध्यक्ष  
 Surveyor General of India भारत  
 भूमिति-अध्यक्ष  
 surveyor of land भूमापक *m*  
 surveyor's chain=Gunter's chain  
 भूमापन शृङ्खला  
 surveyors' table=plane table समतल  
 पटल  
 survey pillar भूमिति स्तम्भ  
 survey range आपरीक्षण क्षेत्र  
 survey report आपरीक्षण-प्रतिवेदन  
 survey scheme आपरीक्षण-योजना  
 survey sheet भूमिति स्तर  
 survey station भूमिति-स्थान  
 survey unit भूमिति एकक  
 survival 1 (to live beyond) उत्तरजीवन *n*  
 2 *Biol* अतिजीविता *f*  
 survival of the fittest *Biol* बलिष्ठ-  
 अतिजीविता  
 survival value अतिजीवनार्ह  
 survive *vb* 1 उत्तरजीवन, उत्तरजीवी होना,  
 उत्तरजीवित रहना  
 outlive अतिजीवन  
 2 *Biol* अतिजीवन (ancient word)  
 survived *adj* उत्तरजीवित  
 surviving *adj* 1 उत्तरजीवी (इन्)  
 2 अवशिष्ट  
 surviving children उत्तरजीवी बच्चे  
 surviving husband उत्तरजीवी पति  
 surviving wife उत्तरजीवी पत्नी  
 survivor उत्तरजीवक, उत्तरजीवी (इन्) *m*  
 survivorship उत्तरजीविता *f*  
 Sus *Zool* सूकर-प्रजाति

S andamanensis मध्यम सूकर (distinguished by its medium size)  
 S cristatus शूक स्कन्ध सूकर (a crest of lengthened black bristles from the nape along the back)  
 S sylvius (pigmy hog) छुट्ट सूकर  
 S scrofa (wild boar, wild pig) वन्य सूकर  
 suspect 1 Plant Pathol रोगग्राही (श्), रोगग्रहणक्षम, आप्राहक m  
 2 Biol (upon which another organism is parasitic) आप्राहक m  
 susceptibility Elec आप्रहण n  
 susceptibility 1 अनुत्पत्ता f  
 2 Plant Pathol (रोग) ग्रहणक्षमता, रोग-ग्राहिता, आप्राहिता, अरोधिता f  
 3 Magnetism ग्रहणक्षमता f  
 4 [pl] भावनाप  
 susceptible adj 1 अनुत्पत्ता  
 2 सुप्रभास्य  
 3 Plant Pathol (Germ empfindlich) रोगग्रहणक्षम, रोगग्राही, आप्राही, अरोधी (श्) (having little resistance)  
 susceptible to disease रोगग्राही, रोग-ग्रहणक्षम  
 Suchkin's goose Aves पाटल-चञ्चु हंस  
 suci (cloth) (narrow colour stripes in the warp) सूसी, राजिला  
 suspect vb सशय करना  
 suspect n सशयित m  
 suspected adj सशयित, सशयास्पद  
 suspected aircraft सशयास्पद विमान  
 suspected animal सशयास्पद पशु  
 suspected enemy foreigners सशयास्पद शत्रु विदेशी  
 suspected firm सशयास्पद सार्थ  
 suspected insanity सशयित उन्मत्तता  
 suspected poisoning सशयित विषप्रयोग  
 suspected substance सशयित पदार्थ  
 suspend vb निलम्बन (Const), स्थगित करना, चन्द करना  
 suspended adj निलम्बित, स्थगित  
 suspended arrears निलम्बित अवशिष्ट  
 suspended demand निलम्बित अभियाचन  
 suspended electric centrifuge निलम्बित विद्युन्मयित्र  
 suspended lien निलम्बित ग्रहणाधिकार, स्थगित ग्रहणाधिकार  
 suspended matter निलम्बित पदार्थ  
 suspended particle निलम्बित लव  
 suspended taut Phys अक्षिणिल निलम्बित  
 suspended transformation स्थगित

रूपान्तरण  
 suspend payment शोधन निलम्बित करना  
 suspense 1 निलम्बन n  
 2 द्वैधीभाव, अनिश्चय m, दुविधा  
 keep the file in suspense नस्ती को निलम्बित रखना  
 suspense account निलम्बित लेखा, अवर्गित लेखा (nonclassified account), उदरत खाता  
 suspense ledger निलम्बित प्रपञ्जी  
 suspense register निलम्बित पञ्जी  
 suspension निलम्बन (Const), स्थगन n  
 suspension allowance निलम्बन अधिदेय  
 suspension bridge निलम्बी सेतु, निलम्बित सेतु  
 suspension colloid = suspensoid  
 Physical Chem निलम्बन श्लेषाभ = निलम्भाभ  
 suspension method निलम्बन रीति  
 suspension of discharge उन्मुक्ति को स्थगित करना  
 suspension of payment शोधन निलम्बन, शोधन स्थगन  
 suspension of registration पञ्जीयन का निलम्बन  
 suspension of timings समय का निलम्बन  
 suspension or remission स्थगन अथवा परिहार  
 suspension wire Phys निलम्बन तन्तु  
 suspensoid (suspension colloid) निलम्भाभ m  
 suspensor Bot निलम्ब m  
 suspensor cell Bot निलम्ब-कोशा  
 suspensorium Zool निलम्ब, (connects the lower jaw with the cranium) निहसुयोज m  
 suspensory ligament निलम्बन स्नायु  
 suspensory ligament of lens = zonula ciliaris  
 suspicion सशय m  
 doubt सदेह  
 reasonable suspicion युक्तियुक्त सशय  
 suspicious adj सशयास्पद  
 suspicious circumstances सशयास्पद परिस्थिति  
 suspicious mortality सशयास्पद मृत्यु  
 suspicious person सशयास्पद व्यक्ति  
 suspicious stranger सशयास्पद आगन्तुक  
 suspicious substance सशयास्पद पदार्थ  
 sustain vb 1 पोषण  
 2 बनाए रखना, उठाना, उठाए रखना

3 सहना, उठाना  
 4 (to allow or admit as valid) मान्य करना  
 5 (to support by adequate proof) प्रमाणित करना, सिद्ध करना, (establish by evidence) प्रमाणस्थापन  
 sustained adj 1 (proved) प्रमाणित, सिद्ध  
 2 (established by evidence) प्रमाण-स्थापित  
 3 (as in injury sustained) लगी हुई  
 4 निरन्तर, अवरित, सतत, लगातार  
 sustained annual yield Forestry (the material which can be yielded annually in perpetuity—I F R) निरन्तर वार्षिक प्राप्ति, सतत वार्षिक प्राप्ति  
 sustained on temples (glasses) शखधत  
 sustained working Forestry (Fr. exploitation a rendement soutenu) निरन्तर समुपयोजन, सतत समुपयोजन, लगातार समुपयोजन  
 sustained yield Forestry निरन्तर प्राप्ति, सतत प्राप्ति, लगातार प्राप्ति  
 sustenance आजीविका, सधति f, पोषण n  
 sustentacular cells 1=Sertoli's cells  
 Zool पोषि कोशा  
 2=supporting cells Anat आलम्बन-कोशा  
 Suthori Aves शुक्रोदित m  
 Suthori Aves शुक्रोदित प्रजाति  
 Sutley (river) Geog शतुद्र f  
 suture=raphe Anat सेवनी f  
 suture joint Anat सेवनी-सन्धि  
 suturing सीजन n  
 suturing of wound क्षत सीजन  
 Suyi Aves सौचिक प्रजाति (uses its bill like a needle सूची in the construction of its nest)  
 suzerain अधिपति m  
 suzerainty अधिपत्य n  
 S W (south west) नै (नैऋती),  
 S W (west of south) द प (दक्षिण पश्चिमा)  
 swab शोपमृज m  
 swallow n (a bird) माण्डीक m (ancient world)  
 swallow vb निगिरण निगलना  
 swallowed adj निगोर्ण  
 swallow hole Geol निगिर-छिद्र  
 swallowing निगिरण n  
 swallow plover = pratincole हापुत्री f (ancient name)  
 swallow shrike ताल कृष्णिका f (Bengali



*tal chatak*)  
 swamp महापक, पक *m*, दलदल  
 mud कर्दम  
 swamp berry = bog whortle berry  
 पक-बदरी  
 swamped with debt ऋण मग्न, ऋण में  
 डूबे हुए  
 swamp gum पंकानुकपूर  
 swamp maple *Bot* पक-कुट्टिमदार  
 swamp partridge कुतितिरि *m* (occurs in  
 सुशुत)  
 swampy *adj* पकिल  
 swampy ground पकिल भूमि, दलदल  
 swampy soil पकिल मृदा  
 swan राजहंस *m* (ancient word)  
 Swan = *Cygnus Astron* राजहंस *m*  
 swan-mussel हंस-शम्भुक  
 swan neck (of a water pipe) हंस-ग्रीवा  
 swanshot (a large size of shot used in  
 hunting wild fowl and other small  
 game) हंसगोलिका *f*  
 sward (grassy surface of land) घासतल  
*n*, घासभूमि *f*  
 swarm 1 वृन्द *n*  
 2 (of locusts) दल *n*  
 swarm cell *Biol* वृन्द-कोशा, चल कोशा  
 swarmer = swarm spore  
 swarms = garlic mustard (*Alliaria*  
*officinalis*) लघुनसर्षप *m*  
 swarms of fissures *Geol* विदर-वृन्द  
 swarm spore *Biol* वृन्द बीजाणु  
 swarm-year (beetles) वरुथ-वर्ष  
 swash = uprush (of waves) उद्वावन *n*  
 backwash (of waves) प्रतिधावन  
 Swat River *Geog* सुवास्तु *f*.  
 Swat valley *Geog* उयान *n*  
 S waves (shake waves—Holmes p 369)  
 धू तरंग (धू for धून 'shake')  
 swear *vb* शपथ लेना (Const), शपथ  
 दिलाना, शपथपूर्वक कहना (to state on  
 oath)  
 swearing in शपथ *m*, शपथग्रहण *n*, शपथ  
 लेना  
 sweat *vb* 1 प्रस्वेदन, पसीना आना  
 2 गीला होना, आर्द्रण  
 sweat gland स्वेद-ग्रन्थि  
 sweating 1 प्रस्वेदन *n*  
 2 (of coin) धूनन *n*  
 sweating of coin (to remove parti-  
 cles by shaking it with others) टेक-  
 धूनन  
 sweating system *Econ* (a system of  
 taking advantage of the necessities

of employees to drive them to the  
 limit of the powers of labour)  
 प्रस्वेदन पद्धति  
 swede = rutabaga  
 Swedish green = new green  
 Swedish turnip = rutabaga  
 Swedish verdigris = green verdigris  
 sweep *vb* अपोहन, अपवहन, अपमार्जन,  
 झाड़ना, बोहारना  
 sweep *n* (of the crane) क्षेत्र *n*  
 sweeper 1 अपमार्जक *m*, मेहतर, भगी,  
 झाड़ू लगाने वाला  
 2 *Mil* अपोहक *m* (see mine s)  
 sweeper—female मेहतरानी  
 sweeper—male मेहतर  
 sweeping *Mil* अपोहन *n* (see mine s)  
 sweepings 1 (of grain) अपमार्जन *n*,  
 झाड़न  
 2 कूड़ा  
 sweep net = draw-net  
 sweeps = sweep's brushes  
 sweep's brushes = field woodrush  
 (*Luzula campestris*) वनप्रनड *m*  
 sweepstake सर्वेण *m*  
 sweet *adj* मधु, मधुर, मिष्ट, मीठा, स्वादु  
 sweet almond स्वादु वाताम  
 sweet basil = common basil (*Ocimum*  
*basilicum*) मञ्जरीक तुलसी *f* (मञ्जरीक  
 ancient word)  
 sweet belladonna = *Phytolacca aci-*  
*nosa*  
 sweet bent = field woodrush (*Luzula*  
*campestris*) वनप्रनड *m*  
 sweet birch = *Betula lenta* मधु-भूर्ज  
 sweet bitter = bittersweet (*Solanum*  
*dulcamara*) कद्वामधु *m*  
 sweet briar (*Rosa rubiginosa*) मधुरगन्ध  
 पाटल  
 sweet broomweed = *Scoparia dulcis*  
 मधुर समार्जनी  
 sweet cassava (*Manihot palmata*,  
*Manihot aipi*) *Bot* स्वादु मण्डशिक  
 sweet chestnut स्वादु अरुणि  
 sweet chocolate मिष्ट कपिश  
 sweet clover मिष्ट रामपण  
 sweet corn = sugar corn मधु-मर्कट,  
 मीठा मक्का  
 sweetened *adj* (as, milk) मधुमैद, मीठा  
 sweetening agent मधुर-कर्ता  
 sweet fennel (*Foeniculum capillaceum*)  
 मेथी  
 sweet flag (*Acorus calamus*) चपा *f*  
 (ancient word)

sweet gale = bog myrtle  
 sweet galangale (*Oyperus longus*) कटु-  
 कन्द *m*  
 sweet gum (*Liquidambar styraciflua*)  
 मधुर निर्यास  
 sweetish *adj* आमधु  
 sweet-knotted marjoram (*Origanum*  
*marjorana*) मरु *m* (B, M), मरवा  
 sweet lime (*Citrus medica* var *limet-*  
*ta*) मिष्ट निम्बु, मीठा निम्बु  
 sweet marjoram (*Origanum marjora-*  
*na*) मरु *m* (B, M), मरवा  
 sweetmeats मिष्ठान्न, खण्डखाद्य (from  
 वास्त्यायन), मिष्टाखाद्य *n*, मिठाई  
 sweet melon (*Cucumis melo*) दशांगुल  
*m* (B, M), ज़रबज़ा  
 sweet oil मीठा तेल  
 sweet orange (*Citrus aurantium*) नारंग  
*m*  
 sweet pea *Bot* मधुर कलाय  
 sweet pigweed = *Chenopodium*  
*ambrosioides*  
 sweet potato शर्कराकन्द *m*, शकरकन्दो  
 sweet rush (*Cymbopogon citratus*)  
 गुच्छल *m* (ancient word)  
 sweets मिष्ठान्न *n*, मिठाई  
 sweet-scented oleander (*Nerium*  
*oleander*) करवीर *m* (B, N, M, Kan)  
 sweet smell मधुर गन्ध  
 sweetsop (*Annona squamosa*) सीताफल  
*n* (B, M, Hin Mar)  
 sweet sorghum = sugar sorghum मधु  
 वज्रान्न  
 sweet taste मधुर स्वाद  
 sweet toddy = nira नीरा  
 sweet violet (*Viola odorata*) नीलपुष्प  
*m* (Basu)  
 sweet water मीठा पानी  
 sweet william = wallflower (*Cheira-*  
*thus cheiri*) भित्तिपुष्प *m*  
 sweetwood = cascarilla *Bot* (*Croton*  
*eluteria*) मधुबलक *m*  
 sweetwood bark = cascarilla  
 sweet woodruff (*Asperula odorata*)  
 मधुरगन्धा *f*  
 sweet yam (*Dioscorea aculeata*) मधुवाडु  
*m*  
 swell (wave) कल्लोल *m*  
 surf हिस्लोल  
 surge उल्लोल  
 wave तरंग  
 swell *vb*. 1 फुलकन, फूलना  
 2 बूझना

swell *n* Geol भूगण्ड *m*

swellfish = puffer फुलमत्स्य *m*

swelling 1 फुलन *n*, स्थूलना *f*, फूलना

2 Bot स्फोटि *f* (as in subsporangial swelling)

3 Med शोक *m* (ancient word) bubo गण्ड

swelling of clay Agric मृत् फुलन, मिट्टी का फूलना

shrinkage of clay मृत्-संकोचन

swell out उदकुलन

Swertia Bot चिरित्तक प्रजाति

*S. affinis* = *S. angustifolia* var *pulchella*

*S. alata* (stem branching, angles winged—Basu) पक्षस्तम्भ चिरित्तक

*S. angustifolia* (distribution sub tropical Himalayas) गिरि-चिरित्तक (Hin पहाड़ी चिरायता, Mar पराडी चिरायता)

*S. angustifolia* var *pulchella* (leaves often very long—Basu) दीर्घपत्र गिरि चिरित्तक

*S. chirata* सामान्य चिरित्तक (B, M चिरित्तक, Nadk कितातित्तक Ben चिरिता, Guj Hin Mar चिरायता, Tam *shirattakuch*)

*S. corymbosa* var *lawii* = *S. lawii*

*S. decussata* (distribution Western Ghats of Bombay Presidency—Basu) कोंकण चिरित्तक

*S. lawii* (filaments flattened—Basu) चिपिटाशु चिरित्तक

*S. paniculata* (branches spreading—Basu) विस्तारिशाख चिरित्तक

*S. purpurascens* (corolla purple—Basu) नीलारुण चिरित्तक

*S. W. I.* (Sub-Permanent Way Inspector) Rly स प नि (सहायक पथ निरीक्षक)

Swietenia Bot महाधर् प्रजाति

*S. chloroxylon* = *Chloroxylon swietenia*

*S. febrifuga* = *Soymida febrifuga*

*S. macrophylla* = large leaved mahogany महापर्ण महाधर्

*S. mahagoni* (mahogany) सामान्य महाधर्

swift (a bird) दुबल चटक *m* (दुबल ancient name of the swift), बेगिनी *f*

swiftlet दुबलिका *f*

swim *vb* पड़वना, तैरना

swim bladder Zool प्लवनाशय *m*

air bladder वाताशय

swimmer Zool (feet of duck) प्लवन (पद)

swimmeret = pleopodite = pleopod Zool प्लवपाद *m*

swimming *adj* प्लव-, प्लावी (इन्)

swimming apparatus Bot प्लव-साधित्र

swimming bell Zool (a bell like swimming organ) घण्टा-प्लवाग *n*

swimming bird प्लव-पक्षी

swimming crab प्लव कर्कट

swimming ovary Zool प्लावी खण्डाशय

swimming paddles Zool प्लवन क्षेपणी

swimming plate Zool प्लवन-पट्ट

swimming pool सतरण-तडाग, तैरने का तालाब

swimming epore Bot प्लव बीजाणु

swindle *vb* (to obtain money or property from one by fraud or deceit) ठगना, छलादान

swindler छलादाता (च) *m*, ठग

swindling छलादान *n*, ठगना

swine 1 (hog) सूकर *m*, सूअर

2 (hogs collectively) सूकरगूथ *m*

3 (domestic hog) गृह सूकर *m*

swine-carse = ninetyknot (Polygonum aviculare) पुरसन्धि *m*

swine's cress = wart-cress (ill smelling herbs of the mustard family) पूति सपप *m* (पूति 'ill smelling')

swine's grass = ninetyknot (Polygonum aviculare) पुरसन्धि *m*

swine's-skin = ninetyknot (Polygonum aviculare) पुरसन्धि *m*

swine's-snout (Taraxacum officinale) दुग्धतिक्ता *f*

swine thistle (Sonchus arvensis) सह-देवी *f* (Mar)

swing *vb* प्रेंखन, झूलना

swing *n* प्रेंख *m*, झूला

swing hygrometer प्रेंख उन्दमान

swinging of a ship पोत-प्रेंखन

swing offset Surv प्रेंख अनुलम्ब

swinhoe's minivet Aves चीन-विष्कुलिग

Swinhoe's reed-warbler Aves सक्षिप्त-पुच्छ शर-कृजिनी

Swinhoe's rock-thrush Aves सित-कण्ठ गिरि-कस्तूरिका

Swinhoe's snipe Aves पृथुपुच्छ पककीर

Swinhoe's white wagtail Aves सित-भाल खन्जन

Swiss blue = slate blue

switch *n* सवियुत् *m* (ययौति makes connection, वियौति च breaks or

changes connection)

switch *vb* Rly (to turn from one track to another) पथान्तरण

switchboard Elec सवियुत्-फलक

switchboard assistant सवियुत्-फलक-महायक

switchboard attendant सवियुत्-फलक-उपस्थायक

switchgear सवियुत्-यान्त्र

switch in *vb* Elec सयुतन

switchman = pointsman सवियुत्-पुरुष *m*

switch off *vb* Elec वियुतन

switch on *vb* Elec सयुतन

switch plant (a plant lacking true foliage leaves but with green switchlike twigs as in the broom)

माजेनी पादप

switch rail = tongue rail Rly जिह्वा-वशक

switch yard Railroads (the place where cars are switched from one track to another, where trains are made up, etc) पथान्तरण प्रांगण, सवि-

युत् प्रांगण

swivel *n* Engin (a bearing) भ्रमत् *n*

swivel chain Engin भ्रमत् शृङ्खला

swivel joint Surv भ्रमत् सन्धि

swivelling pipe Rly भ्रमन्नाल

swivel plough भ्रामी हल

swivel stool (revolving stool) भ्रमस्पीठ

swollen *adj* सूजा हुआ

sword खड्ग *m*, तलवार

sword bean (Canavalia ensiformis)

खड्गशिम्वी *f* (ancient word Hin khadgasambal, Mar khadgasambala)

swordcraft खड्गकला *f*

sword fish असिमीन *m*

Swordfish = Dorado Astron खड्ग *m*

swordfish liver oil Zool असिमीन-यकृत-तैल

swordstick गुप्तासिका *f*, गुप्ती

sworn affidavit गृहीत शपथपत्र

sworn declaration सशपथ घोषणा

sworn enemies कट्टर शत्रु

sworn friend (fast or close friend) अन्तरग मित्र

S W W, (Superintendent Watch and Ward) Rly प्रभ (प्रहरि-अधीक्षक)

S W W (west of south west) नैप (नैक्षत पश्चिम)

$\sigma_x$  Statistics (standard deviation of  $x$  calculated from the sample) मि

(प्रमाण विचलन)  
 sycamore = great maple  
 Sycon *Zool* (a genus of sponges looking somewhat like a fruit) विम्बक-प्रजाति  
 S ciliatum पद्म विम्बक  
 S gelatinosum हिलिपि-विम्बक  
 S raphanus सेबनी-विम्बक  
 Syconaria = Sycones *Zool* विम्बका *m pl*  
 Sycones *Zool* विम्बका *m pl*  
 Syconidae *Zool* विम्बक वंश *m*  
 syconium *Bot* (a collective flesh fruit, as the fig) उदुम्बरक *n*  
 syconus = syconium  
 sycosis *Med* (eruption round the hair roots of the beard) इसथुपिटक *n*  
 Sydney ironbark = Eucalyptus siderophloia  
 Sydney peppermint = Eucalyptus piperita  
 syenite *Petrog* (composed of dominant alkaline क्षारिय feldspar स्फुटीय) क्षातायाश्म *m*  
 Sykes's crested lark *Aves* सुन्बई तिलक-कण्टक  
 Sykes's nightjar *Aves* पश्चिम-नप्टका  
 Sykes's striated swallow *Aves* भारत रेखित भाण्डीक  
 Sykes's tree warbler *Aves* गान्धार वृक्ष-कृजिनी  
 syllable अक्षर *n*  
 syllabus 1 (a compendium containing the heads of a discourse, treatise, course of study or the like) पाठ्य-विषय *m* (see course)  
 2 *Law* (the headnote of a case) संक्षेपक *n*  
 syllabus committee पाठ्यविषय समिति  
 Syllis *Zool* (Gk *psellon* 'necklace'—see PH 1351 fig 313) रोमिमाला-प्रजाति  
 S ramosa (Lat *ramus* 'branch') शाखिनी रोमिमाला  
 syllogism *Logic* सवाक्य *n*  
 categorical syllogism केवल सवाक्य  
 disjunctive syllogism वैकल्पिक सवाक्य  
 episyllogism उत्तर-सवाक्य  
 hypothetical syllogism सोपाधिक सवाक्य  
 mixed syllogism मिश्रित सवाक्य  
 pro syllogism पूर्व सवाक्य

sylvanite सुरवगिज *m* (su- for सुवर्ण gold, r for रजत silver, वग- for वगैरेय telluride, रज for रजनिज mineral)  
 sylvestrene *Chem* वनसरलेन्य *n*  
 sylvestris वनसरल *m*  
 Sylvia *Aves* चटसिका-प्रजाति (चटसिका ancient word)  
 Sylvian fissure or sulcus = fissure of Sylvius  
 sylvic acid = abietic acid भट्टिक अम्ल  
 silviculture = silviculture  
 Sylviidae *Aves* चटसिका-वंश *m* (चटसिका ancient word)  
 sylvine = sylvite *Mineral* (native potassium chloride) दहनोरेयिज *m*. (दह- for दहानु potassium, नोरेय chloride, रज for रजनिज mineral)  
 sylvite (rock which contains chiefly potassium chloride) दहनोराश्म *m*  
 Sylviparus *Aves* वनदल्लुली-प्रजाति (वल्लुली occurs in सुधृत)  
 sylvite = sylvine  
 sym = syn-  
 sym, sym (symmetrical) *Chem* स (समितीय)  
 symbio- सहजीवन-  
 symbion = symbiont  
 symbiont *Biol* सहजीवी (इन्), सहजीव *m*  
 symbiontism = symbiosis  
 symbiosis *Biol* सहजीवन *n*, सहजीविता *f*  
 symbiote = symbiont  
 symbiotic, symbiotical *adj* सहजीवी (इन्), सहजीवन-  
 symbiotic alga सहजीवी आप्यक  
 symbiotic bacteria सहजीवी शाकायु  
 symbiotic organism सहजीवी जीव, सहजीव *m*  
 symbiotics (the study of symbiosis) सहजीविकी *f*  
 symbiotism = symbiosis  
 symbol 1 प्रतीक *n*  
 2 (the first letter or letters of a word) प्रतीक *n*  
 3 चिह्न *n*  
 symbolical *adj* प्रतीकात्मक, प्रतीक-  
 symbolical delivery प्रतीक प्रदान  
 symbolical letters प्रतीकाक्षर  
 symbolical possession प्रतीक धारण  
 symbolical representation *Math* प्रतीकात्मक निरूपण  
 symbolism (practice or art of using symbols) प्रतीकप्रयोगिता *f*, प्रतीक-

प्रयोग, प्रतीकवाद *m*  
 symbolist 1 प्रतीकप्रयोगी (इन्) *m*  
 2 प्रतीकविज्ञ *m*  
 3 प्रतीकवाद (इन्) *m*  
 Symbranchidae *Zool* सक्लोम वंश *m*  
 Symbranchu *Zool* (gill openings confluent into a single ventral slit -- CNH VII 597) सक्लोम-गण *m*  
 Symbranchus *Zool* सक्लोम-प्रजाति  
 symmetric, symmetrical *adj* समित, समितीय  
 symmetric abnormality समितीय असामान्यता  
 symmetrical *adj* समितीय, समित  
 symmetrical binomial histogram *Statistics* समित द्विपद बारवारताचित्र  
 symmetrical distribution समित वण्टन  
 symmetrical equation *Math* समितीय समीकार  
 symmetrical form समित रूप  
 symmetrical loop *Phys* समित पाशी  
 symmetrically equal *Math* समिति-सम  
 symmetrically opposite *Math* समिति समुप  
 symmetrical series समित माला  
 symmetrical stage *Zool* समित अवस्था  
 symmetrical system समित सहित  
 symmetric binomial distribution *Statistics* समित द्विपद वण्टन  
 symmetric binomial histogram समित द्विपद बारवारताचित्र  
 symmetric distributions समित वण्टन  
 symmetric function *Math* समितीय श्रित  
 symmetrodont *Paleontol* त्रिकोणदन्त  
 triconodont त्रिकूटदन्त  
 Symmetrodont *Zool* (teeth are characteristic in being triangular) त्रिकोणदन्ता *m pl*  
 symmetry 1 समिति *f*  
 2 *Chem* समिति *f*  
 twofold symmetry द्वि समिति  
 threefold symmetry त्रि-समिति  
 fourfold symmetry चतु समिति  
 symmetry relationships *Bot* समिति संबंध (McLean I 836)  
 Symmorium *Zool* सम्राह प्रजाति (ग्रह shark)  
 sympathetic colour *Zool* (harmonizes with environment) सवादी रंग (सवादी 'harmonizing with' ancient word)  
 sympathetic ganglion *Zool* प्रथमस्वायत्त

system of circles *Math* वृत्त-सहति  
 system of concentrated regeneration  
*Forestry* संकेन्द्रित पुनरुत्पादन-पद्धति  
 system of conservancy *Forestry*  
 संरक्षण पद्धति  
 system of coppice with reserves  
*Forestry* आरक्ष युक्त रूयुणवन-पद्धति  
 system of coppice with standards  
*Forestry* वृत्तवृक्ष युक्त रूयुणवन-पद्धति  
 system of cropping सस्योत्पादन-पद्धति  
 system of exploitation *Forestry* समुप-  
 योजन पद्धति  
 system of forces बल-सहति  
 system of instruction शिक्षण-पद्धति  
 system of levers *Phys* उद्याम सहति  
 system of lines रेखा सहति

system of management प्रबन्ध पद्धति  
 system of parallel drainage समान्तर-  
 जलोत्सारण-पद्धति  
 system of parallel forces *Statics*  
 समान्तर बल-सहति  
 system of procurement प्राप्ति पद्धति  
 system of pulleys *Phys* घर्घरी-सहति  
 system of share rent = metayer system  
 system of trenches = network of  
 entrenchments *Mil* खाति जाल n  
 system of weighting *Statistics* भारण-  
 पद्धति  
 system of working कार्य पद्धति, चालन-  
 पद्धति  
 systems of measurement *Phys* माप-  
 पद्धति

systole *Physiol*, *Biol* हृत्कुञ्चन n  
 systolic *adj* हृत्कुञ्चन-, हृत्कोची (-रन्)  
 systolic blood-pressure हृत्कुञ्चन रुधिर-  
 निपीड  
 systolic pressure हृत्कुञ्चन-निपीड  
 systolo meter हृत्कुञ्चन-मान m  
 Zyzygites = Sporodinia *Mycol* महा-  
 बीजाणु-प्रजाति  
 S megalocarpus = Sporodinia gran-  
 dis सामान्य महानीजाणु (megal- महा,  
 carpus 'spore' बीजाणु)  
 zyzygy 1 *Astron* विसयुति f (the ancient  
 word ग्रहयुति is inappropriate, as the  
 moon is not a ग्रह विमनुनि is better  
 as it includes both वियुति and सयुति)  
 2 *Zool* ममेळ m

## T

T *Phys* निर्गतवाहु m (cf ऊर्ध्ववाहु for U),  
 (ग्राह्य) रो  
 T (tall) *Biol* प्रा (प्राशु)  
 T (tantalum) *Chem* स (सहातु)  
 T (tall) ता (ताटी)  
 T, t (temperature) ता, त (ताप)  
 t (temperature) *Phys* त (ताप)  
 t<sub>1</sub> (initial temperature) *Phys* त<sub>1</sub> (आदिम  
 ताप)  
 t<sub>2</sub> (final temperature) *Phys* त<sub>2</sub> (अन्तिम  
 ताप)  
 t<sub>n</sub> (neutral temperature) त<sub>n</sub> (क्लीम ताप)  
 T (absolute temperature) *Phys* ता  
 (प्रकेवल ताप)  
 T, S (surface tension) ति (तलतति)  
 t (thickness) *Phys* थ (स्थूलता)  
 T, t (time) का, क (काल)  
 t (time) *Phys* क (काल)  
 t<sub>1</sub> (initial time) *Phys* क<sub>1</sub> (आदिम काल)  
 t<sub>2</sub> (final time) *Phys* क<sub>2</sub> (अन्तिम काल)  
 T (periodic time) *Phys* का (काल)  
 t (ton) व, वर (प्रवर्त)  
 t (transmitting power) *Phys* पा (पारेषण-  
 शक्ति)  
 T (*Treponema*) सुकु (सुकुन्लाणु प्रजाति)  
 t (troy) है (हैम)  
 T (prefixed to "Old Tuberculin"—DgR  
 57) (human infection) म  
 T (tuberculoid leprosy) क (ककुदीय दुष्)

(see leprosy)  
 T<sub>m</sub> (macular tuberculoid leprosy) कला  
 (लाछनिकीय ककुदीय दुष्) (see leprosy)  
 T<sub>t</sub> (minor tuberculoid leprosy) कल  
 (लघु ककुदीय दुष्) (see leprosy)  
 T (typist) सु ले (मुद्रलेखक)  
 T (kinetic energy) *Phys* गि (गतिक ऊर्जा)  
 Cf E (total energy) कि (सकलित ऊर्जा)  
 τ (couple per unit twist) *Phys* ट (मिश्रुन  
 प्रति एकरु विनोदन)  
 θ (angle) उ (कोण)  
 θ (rate of cooling) री (शीतनाथ)  
 Ta (tantalum) *Chem* स (सहातु)  
 T A (Technical Assistant) प्रा स  
 (प्रावैधिक सहायक)  
 T A (travelling allowance) या अ  
 (यात्रा-अधिदेय), या भ (यात्रा-भत्ता)  
 T A (treasury account) को ले (कोषा-  
 गार लेखा)  
 T A advance या अ अग्रिम (यात्रा-अधि-  
 देय-अग्रिम)  
 T, A B *Pharm* आ क ख (see typhoid  
 paratyphoid)  
 tab aloes et asafoetidae *Pharm*  
 कुमारी हिंयु चक्रिका  
 tab aloes et ferri *Pharm* कुमारी-अयश्-  
 चक्रिका  
 tab aloes et myrrh *Pharm* कुमारी-  
 रसगन्ध-चक्रिका

Tabanidae (eyes are very brilliant in  
 colours) रगाक्ष वश m  
 tabanid fly रगाक्ष-मक्षी, गोमक्षी  
 Tabanus *Zool* रगाक्ष-प्रजाति  
 T autumnalis शरद्-रगाक्ष  
 T bovinus गो रगाक्ष  
 tabasheer = tabashir  
 tabashir (used in Persian and Arabic  
 also, from Sanskrit तवक्षीर, त्वक्षीर)  
 त्वक्षीरा f  
 tabby cat (yellowish grey) पीतधूसर  
 बिडाल  
 T A B C *Pharm* आ क ख वि (see  
 typhoid-paratyphoid cholera)  
 tab colocynth co सयुत इन्द्रवारुणी-  
 चक्रिका  
 tab colocynth et hyoscyamus *Pharm*-  
 इन्द्रवारुणी-कुक्कुटविष-चक्रिका  
 tabellae plumbi cum opio = tablets  
 of lead with opium अहिफेन-सहित  
 सीस-चक्रिका  
 tabellae trimitrini त्रि भूय-मधुरी चक्रिका  
 Tabernaemontana *Bot* नन्दिवर्धन-प्रजाति  
 Dist Ervatamia तगर-प्रजाति  
 T coronaria सामान्य नन्दिवर्धन (Tel-  
 नन्दिवर्धन)  
 T dichotoma = Ervatamia dicto-  
 toma  
 T heyneana = Ervatamia heyneana

tabes dorsalis = locomotor ataxia  
Med

tab hydrarg Pharm पारद चक्रिका

T A bill या अ देयक, यात्राधिदेयक

tab ipecac cum scillae Pharm वममूल-

समुद्रपलाण्डु चक्रिका

table 1 (a tabulated statement) सारणी  
f (Const)

2 (a piece of furniture) पटल n

3 = layer (of bones) Anat स्तर m

4 Rly (of the rail) पृष्ठ n

place on table पटल पर रखना

table arm chair पटल बाह्यासनरी

table book सारणी-पुस्तक

table calendar (memorandum calendar) पटल तिथिपत्री (स्मारक तिथिपत्री)

table case पटल-धानी

table clock पटल घटक

table cloth पटलावरण n

table cutlery पटल-कार्त्तनी

table damask पटल सकाशुरु

tableland Geog गिरि प्रस्थ m, उच्चसम-  
भूमि f, पठार

table-linen (table cloths, napkins, etc)  
भोजन वस्त्र

table of contents विषय सूची

table of fees शुल्क सारणी

table of general adaptation सामान्य  
अनुकूलन सारणी

table of rates of entertainment duty  
प्रमोद शुल्कार्थ-सारणी

table of registration fees पञ्जीयन-शुल्क-  
सारणी

tables of mean refraction Astron  
मध्यक-भुजायन सारणी

table support पटल-आधार

tablet चक्रिका f, टिकिया

pill = pilula गुटिका

table telephone पटल दूरभाष

tabletop rack पटल निलय

tablets = tags = tabs = tallies = tellers  
(of a Gunter's chain) Surv नत्स्या f

tablets of lead with opium अहिफेन-  
सहित सोस चक्रिका

table water bottle (carafe) पटल जल-  
क्षपी

tabloid चक्रिकाभ

tab rhei co Pharm सयुत चीनरेच-चक्रिका

tabs = tablets

tab scillae co सयुत समुद्रपलाण्डु-चक्रिका

tabula Zool (partitions) पटी f

tabular adj 1 सारणीय, सारणी-, सारणीय  
2 Mineral चिपिट

thin tabular तनु चिपिट, पतला चिपिट

flat tabular पृष्ठ चिपिट

tabular n Paleontol चिपिटस्थि n

tabular book keeping सारणीय पुस्त-  
पालन

tabular cell Bot चिपिट कोशा

tabular crystal चिपिट स्फट

in tabular form सारणी रूप में

tabular iceberg पटल हिमप्लवा

tabular journal सारणी-दैनिकी

tabular key = tabulator key सारणीयक  
कुञ्ची

tabular ledger सारणी प्रपञ्जी

tabular logarithm Math सारणी छेदा

tabular logarithmic sine Math सारणी-  
बद्ध छेदा ज्या

tabular method सारणी रीति

tabular petty cash-book सारणी क्षुद्र-  
रोक पुस्त

tabular portion (as, of a certificate)  
सारणी भाग

tabular purchases book सारणी क्रयपुस्त

tabular sales book सारणी-विक्रय-पुस्त

tabular standard = isometric stan-  
dard (of value) Econ (based on

carefully compiled price index  
numbers) देशनाक-प्रमाण

tabular statement सारणी विवरण, सारणी-  
बद्ध विवरण

tabulate vb सारणीकरण, सारणीयन, सारणी-  
बद्ध करना

tabulated statement सारणीबद्ध विवरण

tabulating Statistics सारणीयन n

tabulating machine सारणी यन्त्र

tabulation सारणीयन, सारणीकरण n

special tabulation विशेष सारणीयन  
detailed tabulation सविस्तर सारणीयन

tabulator 1 सारणीयन्त्र n

2 सारणीयक m

tabulator key = tabular key

tabulator operator सारणीयन्त्र चालक

T A B vaccine आ क ख लस (आ for  
आन्त्रज्वर typhoid)

tacamahac = balsam poplar

Tacca Bot वाराहीकन्द प्रजाति

Dist Amorphophallus सूरज प्रजाति

T aspera सामान्य वाराहीकन्द (B.M.,  
Hin Ben वाराहीकन्द, Mar डुकरकन्द)

T pinnatifida = Indian arrowroot =  
South sea arrowroot (root stock

is intensely bitter when raw) कटु  
वाराहीकन्द

Taccaceae Bot वाराहीकन्द कुल n

Taccocua Aves भूशुक-प्रजाति (they hunt  
on the ground भू)

Tachardia Zool लाक्षाकीट प्रजाति

T lacca (the insect which produ-  
ces lac लाक्षा) सामान्य लाक्षाकीट

tacheometer = tachymeter

tachmid fly Zool (Gk tachys 'swift')  
क्षिप्र मक्षी

tachogram जवल्लेख m

tachograph जवल्लेख m (जव speed)

tachometer (a speed counter) जयमान m

tachometry जवमिति f

tachoscope = tachymeter

tachycardia (it is applied to a pulse  
rate above 130 per minute—Dor-  
land) द्रुतनाडी f

tachygenesis Biol (Gk tachys 'swift')  
आशुजनन n

Tachyglossidae = Echidnidae Zool.  
कण्टवस्त्राश वंश m

Tachyglossus Zool कण्टवस्त्राश-प्रजाति

tachylyte (Gk tachys 'quick' + lyein  
'to dissolve' — so called because  
decomposable by acids and read-  
ily fusible) आशुदावायु m

tachymeter = tachoscope Surv (for  
determining quickly the distances,  
bearings, and elevations of distant  
objects) आशुमान m

tachyphylaxis (tachus 'swift' + phyla-  
xis) द्रुतप्रतिरक्षा f

tachysterol Zool आशुविषैतव m

tacit adj 1 (done or made in silence)  
मौन

2 Law (arising by operation of law,  
implied) उपलक्षित (ancient word)

tacit acceptance मौन स्वीकृति

tacit assent मौन अनुमति

tacit mortgage Law उपलक्षित बन्धक

tack vb (to unite or join, securities  
given at different times) आवन्धन

tack n कीलिका f-

tackers grass = ninetyknot (Polygo-  
num aviculare) पुरुसन्धि m

tacking a mortgage बन्धक आवन्धन  
tacking it on as a rider अनुवृद्धि के रूप  
में जोड़ना

tackle, apparel and furniture साधन,  
सज्जा और उपस्कर

tackle a problem समस्या साधन

tackles Naut (an assemblage of ropes  
and pulleys arranged for hoisting  
or pulling) कर्परञ्जु f

-tactic क्रमिक

tactical wing व्यूहकौशल पक्ष

tactician *Mil* व्यूहकुशल *m* (from शुक्र नीति ४७ १२)

tactic movement *Bot* (pertaining to or characteristic of taxis) क्रमिक गति

tactics *Mil* व्यूहकौशल *n*

tactile *adj* स्पर्श-

tactile bristles स्पर्श-दंडरोम

tactile cones *Zool* स्पर्श-शंकु

tactile corpuscle=touch corpuscle

*Anat* स्पर्श देहाणु

tactile hair *Zool* स्पर्श-रोम

tactile pit *Bot* स्पर्श-गर्त

tactile rod *Zool* स्पर्श-दण्ड

tactile sensation स्पर्श-बोध

tactile seta *Zool* स्पर्श सुषिरोम

tactile whiskers *Zool* स्पर्श इन्धु

tactual sensation स्पर्श संवेदना

Tadorna *Aves* उपचक्र-प्रजाति (उपचक्र occurs in महाभारत)

T cornuta (*Lat* cornuta 'horned' शृंगी) शृंगी उपचक्र

tadpole बैकेर *m* (for the suffix पर see chicken)

Taenia *Zool* चूपशिर-प्रजाति

T coenurus (parasitic in dog and wolf) इवान-चूपशिर

T crassicolis (found in the intestine of the domestic cat—PH I 263) बिडाल-चूपशिर

T cucumerina (*cucumers* 'a cucumber') ककंदी-चूपशिर

T echinococcus कोष्ठपुञ्ज-चूपशिर

T saginata (beef tapeworm) गो-चूपशिर

T. serialis (parasitic in fox—PH I 260) लोमश-चूपशिर

T serrata (*serrata* 'saw shaped') क्रकचवत् चूपशिर

T solium (pork tapeworm) सूकर-चूपशिर

taenia coli *Anat* आन्त्र-पट्टी *f* (a muscle band of large intestine)

taenia fimbriae *Zool* (the edge of the fimbria hippocampi गन्धपट्टिका) पट्टिकान्त *m*.

taenia hippocampi = corpus fimbriatum झल्लरी काय *m*, गन्धवक्र पट्टी *f*

Taenudae *Zool* (family) चूपशिर-वंश *m*

Taeniodontia *Paleontol* (order comprising a shortlived archaic outgrowth of the primitive insectivore

stock—Romer p 277) पूर्वकीटाश गण *m*  
Taenioglossa *Zool* tradula consists of rows, generally composed of seven teeth—PH I 557) सप्तदन्ता-लिका *m pl*

Taenioidea *Zool* (a superfamily) चूप-शिर महावंश *m*

Taeniolabis=Polymastodon

taenioles=gastric ridges जठरकूट *n*.

Taetara=Cordylinae

taffee=taffy

taffeta *Pharm* (a yellow greaseproof film of cellulose used to cover greased areas, moist surgical dressings, etc) अस्नेहपीता *f*

taffy 1 (molasses or brown sugar with butter or other milk products) पयो-गुदा *f* (see toffee)

2 (colour)=walnut brown

tag नत्स्या *f*

Tagassu *Zool* (a genus of peccaries) पोत्री प्रजाति

Tagassuidae पोत्री-वंश *m*

Tagetes *Bot* शण्डुक-प्रजाति

*Dist* Calendula गेन्दुक-प्रजाति

T erecta (French marigold) सामान्य शण्डुक (Basu शण्डुक, Mar जेहू, Ben. Hin Pan गेन्दा, Uri गेहू)

T patula आस्तारी शण्डुक

tagged *adj* नस्यित

tags=tablets

tahr, tehr (a Himalayan wild goat) गिरिछाग *m*

tahsil=tehsil

tahsildar=tehsildar

tail 1 (of an animal) पुच्छ *n*, पूछ 2 अन्त *m*

3 (of a comet, crane) पुच्छ *n*

4 (of a coin) पृष्ठ *n*, पट

head (of a coin) मुख, चित

5 *Lavo* (imitation) परिमितता *f*

fee tail परिमित सपत्

6 *Ore Dressing*=tailings

tail-covert *Zool* पुच्छावरक *m*

tailed *adj* सपुच्छ, पुच्छिल

tailed pepper = cubeb *Pharm* गन्ध-मरिच

tailed wren पुच्छिल चिकुर

tail ends *Textiles* अन्त्यसूत्र *n*

tail-feathers=rectrices बहे *m*, पुच्छ-पत्र *n*

tail female *Law* (an estate limited to a man and the female heirs of his

body) स्त्री-परिमित सपत् *f*

tail fin (Germ Schwanz flosse) पुच्छ-पक्ष

tail fluke (one of the lobes of a whale's tail) पुच्छ-पालि *f*.

taifold *Zool* पुच्छ-मञ्ज *m*.

tail general *Law* (an estate limited to a man and the lawful heirs of his body) सामान्य परिमित सपत् *f*

tailings *Ore Dressing* समुच्छिष्ट *n* heads सदाय

tail lamp 1 *Automobile* पश्च-दीप

2 *Rly* पश्च-दीप, अन्त दीप (indicates the last vehicle in a train, indicates that the train has arrived complete)

tailless *adj* पुच्छहीन, विपुच्छ, वण्ट

tailless leaf nosed bat *Mamm* विपुच्छ पुष्पनास जंतु

tailless short-nosed fruit-bat *Mamm*. विपुच्छ लघु-नास वल्लुब

tail male *Law* (an estate limited to a man and male heirs of his body) पु-परिमित सपत् *f*

tail of epididymis अधिकाय-पुच्छ

tailor सूचिक *m*, दर्जी

tailorbird सूचिक *m*

tailor's cuttings सूचिक-कटन, कपड़ों की कतरन

tailor shed सूचिक-स्थान

tailpiece=appendage *Violin* उपाग *n*.

tail plate=telson *Zool* पुच्छ-पट्ट

tail propulsion *Zool*. पुच्छ-प्रणोदन

tailrace=afterbay

tail-warning radar-ets (T W S.) *Radar* पुच्छ प्राबोचन तेजोन्मेष (पु प्रा ते)

tail water *Irrig* अन्त-जल

taint *vb* कलंकित करना (see attain)

take *vb* 1 (to get hold of) पकड़ना

2 (to get to purchase) ग्रहण, लेना

3 (as in. to take the offensive) आरम्भण, आरम्भ करना

4 (में) अंकित करना

take in stock-book स्कन्ध-पुस्त में अंकित कीजिए

take action *vb* कार्यवाही करना

take action against के विरुद्ध कार्यवाही करना

take active part सक्रिय भाग लेना

take actual possession वास्तविक धारण में लेना

take advice सन्त्रणा लेना, सन्त्रणा करना

take against *Accounts* के प्रति लेना

take arms हथियार उठाना

take away अपनयन, अपहरण, ले जाना  
 take by choice चूखा-ग्रहण, चर के लेना  
 take care of अवस्था करना, सावधानी रखना  
 take charge of का भार ग्रहण करना  
 take counsel समुपदेश लेना, परामर्श लेना  
 take delivery लेना  
 take division *Parl Practice* मत भाजन  
 take effect प्रभावी होना  
 take exception प्रत्यापत्ति करना (उठाना)  
 take for granted मान लेना  
 take his own life आत्मघात करना  
 take interest अभिरुचि लेना  
 take in the act कार्य करते हुए पकड़ना, रंगे हाथ पकड़ना  
 take into consideration पर विचार करना  
 take into stock स्कन्ध-गणना में लेना (समिलित करना)  
 take judicial notice न्यायिक अवबोध करना, न्यायिक रूप से ध्यान देना  
 take legal proceedings वैधिक कार्यवाही करना  
 taken aback *adj* चकित, विस्मयस्तब्ध  
 taken against *Accounts* के प्रति लिया जाना  
 taken as true सत्य के रूप में लिया गया  
 take necessary steps आवश्यक कार्यवाही करना  
 take oath शपथ लेना  
 take off (purchases) *Com* क्रय *m*, क्रीत-भाण्ड, क्रीतवस्तु *n*  
 take on trust (accept as true without testing) विश्वास पर मानना  
 take orders 1 आदेश लेना  
 2 *Eccl* उपसपदा ग्रहण करना  
 take over ले लेना, प्रभार लेना (succeed to the charge of)  
 take part in में भाग लेना  
 take place होना (*Const*)  
 take possession धारण में लेना  
 take precedence पूर्वता प्राप्त करना  
 take root (*Germ Wurzel fassen*) मूल-ग्रहण, जड़ पकड़ना  
 take silk (become King's or Queen's counsel) राज समुपदेश बनना, कौशेय-धारी बनना  
 take steps कार्यवाही करना  
 take stock 1 स्कन्ध गणन  
 2 सिंहावलोकन  
 take such measures ऐसे उपाय करना  
 take the chair (be chairman) सभापति बनना  
 take the initiative सूत्रपात करना  
 take the orders आदेश ग्रहण करना

take the salute अभिवादन लेना  
 take to task स्पष्टीकरण मागना, डाटना  
 take to thieving चोरी करने लगना  
 take to wife (make one's wife) पत्नी रूप में ग्रहण करना, पत्नी बनाना  
 take up उठा लेना, ले लेना, ग्रहण करना  
 take up a bill *vb Econ* (to pay money to the holder of the bill, the term is synonymous with 'retiring a bill') विपन्न ग्रहण करना  
 take up arms अस्त्रधारण करना, हथियार उठाना  
 take up spool (in a camera) आदायी चलनी  
 takin गवाज *m*  
 taking ग्रहण *n*, लेना, ले जाना  
 taking by force बलपूर्वक लेना  
 taking division *Parl Practice* मत-भाजन *n*  
 taking of minor girl अवयस्क लड़की को ले जाना  
 taking over routes मार्ग हाथ में लेना  
 taking place at में होने वाला  
 taking poison विष पीना  
 taking possession of the land भूमि धारण करना, भूमि स्वत्व करना  
 taking up of land भूमि ले लेना  
 takosis *Veter* (wasting disease of goats) अजक्षय *m*  
 Talaeporia *Zool* (a psychid moth) स्यूतिकीट-प्रजाति (psychid = bagworm स्यूति bag)  
 Talauma *Bot* (like *Magnolia* प्रचम्पक-प्रजाति—Willis) सचम्पक प्रजाति  
 T. hodgsoni सामान्य सचम्पक  
 tale, talcum (from Sanskrit तालक, a fragrant earth) तालक *n*  
 talcose *adj* तालकिय  
 talc schist *Petrog* तालक सुभाजा  
 talcum = talc  
 talcum powder तालक क्षोद  
 tale *Econ* (a reckoning of goods by number, not by weight) गणना *f*  
 talents प्रज्ञा *f*  
 tales *Law* (persons added to a jury, commonly from those in or about the court house, to make up any deficiency in the available number of jurors regularly summoned) पूरक शप्तजन *m*  
 tales juror पूरक शप्तजन  
 talesman *Law* (a person summoned as one of the tales added to a jury)

पूरक शप्तजन *m*  
 taling गणन *n*  
 talion प्रतिकार *m*  
 talipes = clubfoot सुन्नरपाद *m*  
 talipes valgus (in it the sole is turned outward—Dorland) बहिस्तल सुन्नरपाद  
 talipot = fan palm श्रीताल *m* (Tel श्रीताल)  
 talipot palm = talipot  
 Talitha = Ursae Majoris *Astron* नवम ऋषि *m*  
 Talitrus *Zool* (sandhopper = beach flea) वालुपिशु-प्रजाति  
 talk *vb* बोलना, बातचीत करना  
 talk *n* वार्ता *f* (as in radio talk)  
 talker (a parrot) पुरुषवाक्, वाणीवाद *m*  
 talkie (talking film) वाक्पट *m*  
 talking machine *Phys* भाषी यन्त्र  
 talking maina पुरुषवाक् सारिका  
 talking picture भाषी चित्र  
 talking points चर्चा-पद *n*  
 talk out (to carry on the debate of a bill until adjournment of a session in order to prevent its being voted upon) विवादान्त करना, विवादान्तरित करना, विवाद में ही समाप्त करना  
 talky = talkie  
 tall *adj* प्राशु, उच्च, ऊँचा  
 tallest tree सर्वोच्च वृक्ष  
 tall fescue = *Festuca elatior* प्राशु अविनृण  
 tallied *adj* अनुमिलित, अनुमेलित  
 tallies = tablets  
 tallingite जलतानीरिज *m* (जल for जलीय hydrated, ता- for ताम्र copper, नीर for नीरेय chloride, श्च for खनिज mineral)  
 tallness प्राशुता *f*, ऊँचापन  
 tallow वसा *f*  
 tallow gourd (*Denincasa hispida*) श्वेत-कुम्भाण्ड *n*, पेठा  
 tallow laurel see common tallow laurel  
 tallow oil वसा-तैल  
 tallow-wood वसा-दारु *m* (cf देवदारु)  
 tall sisymbrium = *Sisymbrium altissimum*  
 tall telegraph mast ऊँचा तार का खम्बा  
 tally *vb* अनुमिलन, अनुमेलन, मिलाना, मिलान करना  
 tally card अनुमेलन-पत्रक  
 tally clerk अनुमेलन लिपिक  
 tallying अनुमिलन, अनुमेलन *n*

tallying results 1 अनुमिलित फल

2 Statistics अनुमेलन फल

talm gold (gold like brass) वित्तल स्वर्ण

talon 1 Stock Exchange अनुपयुक्त n (a certificate attached to certain bonds)

2 Zool निविस्तार m

talonic acid Chem क्षैरिक अम्ल (formed by heating galactonic acid with pyridine)

taloid Zool (low extension) अधोनि-विस्तार m

talose (Germ, from talon fr galacton-säure, formed by reduction of talonic acid) Chem क्षैरधु n.

Talpa Zool भालनिक-प्रजाति (आलनिक occurs in कल्पद्रुमोद)

T vulgaris (mole) सामान्य भालनिक

Talpidae Zool भालनिक-वंश m

talus=screes Geol (rock debris at the base of a cliff) शैल-सखण्ड, सपात m

-tam (lactam in sul-tam) -धति (शुद्धति)

Tamandua Zool (lesser anteater) धुद्र-वन्नाद-प्रजाति

Tamaricaceae Bot झावु-कुल n (from Tamarix झावु प्रजाति)

tamarin Zool (the smallest of monkeys—Web s v marmoset) धुद्रकवि m.

tamarind अम्लिका f, हमली

tamarind seed flour हमली के बीजों का आटा

tamarind tree (Tamarindus indica) अम्लिका f (B, M), हमली

Tamarindus Bot अम्लिका-प्रजाति

T indica (tamarind tree) सामान्य-अम्लिका (B, M, Mal Tel Uri अम्लिका, Ben. अम्बनी, Kan अम्बिने, Hin. हमली, Mar अम्ली, Tam अम्बोलन)

tamarisk झावु m, झाव

Tamarix Bot झावु-प्रजाति (B, N, M झाव, झावक, Ben Hin झाव, Kon जाइ, Guj झावनुशाद, Mal झावकम्)

T anglica आगल झावु

T aphylla अपर्ण झावु

T. articulata 1 Wall = T dioica

2 Vahl = T. aphylla

T dioica रक्त झावु (Ben Hin जल झाव)

T ericoides (the commonest species) सामान्य झावु (Hin झाव)

T gallica हरिवर्ण झावु

T hispida कर्कशरोम झावु

T indica भारत झावु

T mannifera (produces the manna

of the Bedouins—Willis p 638)

क्षीरी झावु

T orientalis प्राच्य झावु

T. pentandra पञ्चयुकेसर झावु

T tetrandra चतुष्युकेसर झावु

T. troupii (commonest species of Sind and N W India generally, hitherto known as T. gallica, which is not known to occur in India—Tr I 15) वायव्य झावु (वायव्य north-western)

tampan=blue bug

tamper vb अन्त-क्षेप करना, छेड़ना

tampered with छेड़ा हुआ

tampon Surg. (a plug of cotton) तूल-निगा m

tantam (a tom tom or chinese gong) टमटम

Tamus Bot प्राकन्दमूल-प्रजाति

T communis=black bryony (the first internode above the cotyledons thickens to form a perennial tuber, which may reach a very large size—McLean I.939) कृष्ण प्राकन्दमूल

T edulis (edulis मत्स्य) मत्स्य प्राकन्दमूल

tan vb शक्कन, चर्मसंस्करण

tan n 1 = tanbark

2 (a tanning substance) शक्क द्रव्य n

3 (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, and of high उद् saturation) उद् रक्तपीत

tan (tangent) Math स्प (स्पज्या)

tan A स्पज्या क

tan B स्पज्या ख

Tanacetum Bot (genus of herbs having usually dissected foliage) छिन्नपर्णी-प्रजाति

T fruticosum (used as a tonic—Basu) बल्य छिन्नपर्णी

T gracile सुतनु-छिन्नपर्णी

Tanagra (a colour, yellowish-red रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत

Tanaidacea Zool (the carapace is coalesced with the first two thoracic somites—Chambers) द्वियुक्त-कवच-गण m

Tanais Zool. द्वियुक्तकवच प्रजाति

tanbark 1 (any bark rich in tannin) शक्कि-वल्क, संस्करण-वल्क (नस्करण short for चर्म संस्करण)

2 (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in

hue, of low अव saturation) अवरक्त-पीत

tang=surgeon fish=barber fish कण्ट-पुच्छ m.

tangency Math (quality or state of being a tangent) स्पर्शिता f

tangent Math 1 (ratio) स्पज्या f. (short for स्पज्या)

2 (tangent line) स्पर्शी (इन्) m, स्पर्श-रेखा f.

tangent centune Ophthalmol (angle subtended by a tangent, 1 cm. long, 1 meter away) स्प. शतम (स्प=स्पशरेखा)

tangent distance Surv स्पर्श-दूरत्व

tangent elevation Msl स्पर्श-उत्थान

tangent galvanometer Phys स्पज्या धुवाहमान

tangential adj स्पर्शरेखीय, स्पर्शीय

tangential acceleration Math. अनु-स्पर्शि स्वरण

tangential action Math. अनुस्पर्शि क्रिया, स्पर्शीय क्रिया

tangential angle Surv स्पर्शी कोण

tangential force Mech स्पर्शरेखीय बल

tangentially अनुस्पर्शि

tangential point Ophthalmol स्पर्शरेखीय बिन्दु

tangential polar form Math. स्पर्शीय ध्रुवीय रूप, स्पर्शरेखीय ध्रुवीय रूप

tangential stress स्पर्शरेखीय प्रत्याबल (see shear)

tangential velocity Astron. स्पर्शीय प्रवेग

tangential vibration Phys स्पर्शरेखीय आवेपन

tangential view Bot (of the cambium—McLean I 469) अनुस्पर्शि दृशा

tangent line=tangent Math स्पर्श-रेखा=स्पर्शी (इन्)

tangent plane Math. स्पर्श समतल, स्पर्श-समतल

tangent points स्पर्शी बिन्दु, स्पर्श-बिन्दु

tangent screw Math स्पर्शी भ्रमि

tangerine (a colour, yellowish red रक्तपीत in hue, of high उद् saturation) उद् रक्तपीत

tangible adj मूर्त

tangible assets मूर्त परिसंपत्ति

tangible goods मूर्त वस्तुएं

tangible immovable property मूर्त अचल संपत्ति

tangible movable property मूर्त चल संपत्ति



tangible result सूत फल, सूत परिणाम  
 tangle पाश *m*  
 tangled *adj* प्रतिपाशित, उलझा हुआ  
 tanglefoot fly papers पदपाश मक्षी-पत्र  
 tangling प्रतिपाशन *n*, उलझना  
 tango receptor *Psychol*, *Physiol* स्पर्श-  
 ग्राही (श्न), स्पर्शदाता (च) *m*  
 tanh (hyperbolic tangent) *Math* स्पध  
 (अधोन्द्र-स्पर्शज्या)  
 Tania Australis =  $\mu$  Ursae Majoris  
*Astron* द्वादश ऋषि *m*  
 Tania Borealis =  $\lambda$  Ursae Majoris  
 एकादश ऋषि *m*  
 tank 1 तडाग, जलाशय *m*, तालाब  
 2 (overhead iron tanks) जलधान *n*  
 3 *Mil* दुर्गयान (serves as peripate-  
 tic fort in battle—Aiyar p 1256),  
 विचक्र *n*  
 tankage *Agric* (dried animal residues,  
 as bones, tendons etc) शुष्कावशेष  
*m*  
 tank bund तालाब का बाध  
 tank connection जलाशय-युज  
 tank-cum air theory *Mil*. विमान-दुर्ग-  
 यान-साहचर्य-वाद  
 tank-engine (carrying its own fuel  
 and water) जलाशय-गन्त्र  
 tank farming = hydroponics  
 tank fisheries तडाग मालिस्की  
 tank house *Rly* जलधान-गृह  
 tank recognition room दुर्गयान-अभि-  
 ज्ञान कोष्ठ  
 tank wagon *Rly* तैल वाहन  
 tannase *Chem* शल्लकेद *m*  
 tannate *Chem* शल्लकीय *n*  
 t fast green *Col Ind* शल्लकीय स्थिर  
 हरि  
 t fast red *Col Ind* शल्लकीय स्थिर  
 रक्त  
 t fast scarlet *Col Ind* शल्लकीय स्थिर  
 शोण  
 t ruby-red *Col Ind* शल्लकीय पद्मराग-  
 रक्त  
 tanner चर्मसंस्कर्ता (च), चर्मसंस्कारक *m*  
 tanner's cassia (*Cassia auriculata*)  
 अवतंकी *f* (Basu)  
 tanner's senna (*Cassia auriculata*)  
 अवतंकी *f* (Basu)  
 tannery चर्मसंस्करणशाली *f*  
 tannic *adj Chem* शल्लिक  
 tannic acid (Germ *Gerbsaure*) शल्लिक  
 अम्ल  
 tannin *Chem* (Germ *Gerbstoff*) शल्लिक

*f* (Of Panjabi सक् from शल्ल, the  
 bark of *kikar* used for tanning)  
 arabin बरुंरि  
 acacin शल्लभद्रुमि  
 t brown *Col Ind* शल्लिक चञ्चु  
 t discharge blue *Col Ind* शल्लिक  
 मोचन नील  
 t heliotrope *Col Ind* शल्लिक निनी  
 लाविरक्त  
 t indigo blue *Col Ind* शल्लिक निनील  
 नील  
 t orange *Col Ind* शल्लिक नारंग  
 t pink *Col Ind* शल्लिक आपन्न  
 tanning 1 शल्लकन *n*  
 2 चर्मसंस्कार *m*, चमड़ा पकाना  
 tanning bark चर्मसंस्करण-वल्क, चमड़ा  
 बनाने की छाल  
 tanning expert चर्मसंस्करण-विशारद  
 tanning extract चर्मसंस्करण निस्सार,  
 शल्लकन-निस्सार  
 tanning material शल्लक-द्रव्य  
 tanning substances शल्लक-द्रव्य  
 tanno- (for tannin and tannio) शल्लक-  
 tannoflavine *Col Ind* शल्लकपिनी  
 tannometer = barkometer शल्लकमान *m*  
 tannoxydophenol *Col Ind* शल्लकजरीय-  
 दर्शक  
 tannyl *Chem* शल्लकल *n*  
 tans and dyes शल्लकद्रव्य और रञ्जक  
 tanstuff शल्लकनद्रव्य *n*  
 tansy = thousand-leaf (*Achillea mille  
 folium*) सहस्रपर्णी *f*  
 tantalate *Chem* सहीय *n*  
 tantal- (tantalum) *Chem* सह-  
 tantalic *adj Chem* सहिक  
 tantalic acid *Chem* सहिक अम्ल  
 tantalic ocher *Mineral* सहिक गैरिक  
 tantali ferous *adj Chem* सह-भर  
 tantali-fluoride, tantalo fluoride  
*Chem* सह-नरस्वय  
 tantalite (essentially iron tantalate)  
 अयस्सहिज *m* (अयस् iron, सह- for सहीय  
 tantalate, सह for खनिज mineral)  
 tantalo- *Chem* सह  
 tantalum *Chem* सहातु *m*  
 tantulum lamp *Elec* सहातु-दीप  
 tantamount *adj* तुल्य  
 tant copper सह-ताम्र  
 tant iron सहायस *n*  
 tant-nickel सह रूपक  
 T A O = T O A *Med*  
 tap *n* 1 विवरी (विवर hole, विनियत इति  
 'that which is opened'), थोटि *f*

(Hindi थोटी), नल  
 2 *Mach* निस्सूत्रक *m*  
 brass tap पिचल-विवरी  
 vulcanite tap गन्धुपि-विवरी  
 tap *vb* 1 च्यावन, चुलाना  
 2 *Mach* निस्सूत्रण  
 tape 1 पट्टिका *f*  
 2 (for measuring) मापन पट्टिका, पट्टिका  
*f*  
 tape cotton (cotton tape) कर्पास पट्टिका  
 tape grass (*Vallisneria spiralis*) सलिल-  
 कुन्तल *m* (MW)  
 tape price *Stock Exchange* (market  
 quotation as recorded on the tape)  
 पट्टिका-मूल्य  
 taper = golden grain (*Verbascum  
 thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
 taper *vb Mach* स्फानन  
 tapering = conical *adj* गर्जरवत्, गर्जरा-  
 कार, शुष्णकार, गोपुच्छाकार  
 tapering blade (of an axe) प्रवण-फलक  
 taper key *Mach* स्फान कीला (स्फान =  
 स्फानवत्)  
 taper pin *Mach* स्फा आणि  
 taper screwing गर्जरवत् भ्रमीयण  
 tapestry शोभिका *f* (short for गृह शोभा-  
 वान)  
 tapestry cloth शोभिका-वस्त्र  
 tapetum *Bot* (nutritive tissue) पोषोत्ति  
*f* (ऊति tissue)  
 tapetum cellulosum *Anat* (contains  
 platelike cells) पट्टकोशा-स्तर *m*  
 tapetum fibrosum *Anat* (contains  
 wavy connective tissue fibres) तन्तु-  
 स्तर *m*  
 tapetum lucidum *Anat* (causes the  
 eye to appear luminous) चकास स्तर  
*m*  
 tapetum nigrum *Anat* (pigmented  
 layer of the retina) असित स्तर *m*  
 tapeworm पट्टकृमि *m*  
 armed tapeworm साकृदा पट्टकृमि  
 beef tapeworm गोमास पट्टकृमि  
 fat tapeworm स्नेह पट्टकृमि  
 unarmed tapeworm अनकुक्ष पट्टकृमि  
 tap for resin उद्यास च्यावन  
 tap funnel *Chem* चिवरी निवाप  
 Taphozous *Zool* शकुमुख प्रजाति (muz-  
 zle conical)  
 tapioca (a granular preparation of  
 cassava starch) प्रकण *m*  
 tapioca flour प्रकण-चूर्ण  
 tapioca starch प्रकण मण्ड

tapir *Zool* जलतुरग *m* (ancient word)  
 Tapiridae *Zool* लुलाप-वश *m* (लुलाप is an ancient word It is fond of water, and is said to plunge in and walk along the bottom, instead of swimming Bhānuji Dikṣita's commentary on अमरकोष explains लुलाप as 'लुडति पके')  
 Tapiroidea (suborder) लुलापानुगण *m*  
 Tapirus *Zool* लुलाप-प्रजाति  
 T americanus पाताल-लुलाप  
 T indicus चित्रकाय लुलाप  
 T roulini (inhabits the Andes) दक्षिणपाताल लुलाप  
 T terrestris भौम लुलाप  
 tap key टाप-कुञ्ची  
 tap-off त्रोटि-स्त्रावण  
 tapper (as, of toddy) च्यावक *m*, चुलाने वाला (used in Bihar)  
 tappet 1 *Rly* स्पर्शक *m* (that which touches)  
 2 *Textiles* उत्स्पर्शक *m* (उत् for उत्केन्द्र eccentric), पौडी (labourers' term)  
 tapping 1 च्यावन *n*, चुलाना (from Bihar)  
 2 *Metal* (the operation of running molten metal from a furnace into a ladle—Chambers) च्यावन *n*  
 tapping incision च्यावन-कृत्  
 tapping licence च्यावन अनुज्ञप्ति  
 tapping season च्यावन-काल  
 tapping series *Forestry* च्यावन-श्रेणी  
 tapping tool च्यावन-उपकरण, चुलाने का उपकरण  
 taproot *Bot* (Germ *Pfahlwurzel*) अधि-मूल *n*  
 taproot system *Bot* अधिमूल-सहति  
 tap to death (Germ *ubermässig harzen*) आमरण च्यावन, च्याव-भारण, चुला कर (पेड को) मारना  
 tap without killing (पेड को) बिना मारे चुलाना  
 tar विराल *m*  
 Taraktogenos *Bot* शालिमुद्गर-प्रजाति  
 T kurzu (the seeds yield the chaulmoogra oil) सामान्य शालिमुद्गर  
 tarantula *Zool* (any of several large venomous spiders) हालाइल *m* (ancient word for a kind of spider)  
 taraxaci radix=taraxacum  
 taraxacum=taraxacum root=taraxaci radix=dandelion root *Phar m*  
 दुग्धतिका *f*

Taraxacum *Bot* दुग्धतिका प्रजाति  
 T officinale (bitterwort, canker, cankerwort, crow parsnip, gowan, milk gowan, monkshood) (milky juice is bitter—Nadk) सामान्य-दुग्धतिका (Pan *dudhbatthal*, Hin. *dudal*)  
 taraxacum root=taraxacum  
 Tarazed= $\gamma$  Aquilae *Astron* तृतीय श्रवण *m*  
 tar-boiling cart विराल बुद्बुदन शकट  
 Tarchonanthus *Bot* ऊर्णाफल प्रजाति  
 tar compound विराल-संयोग  
 Tardigrada (bear animalcules) ऋक्षाणवः *m pl*  
 tar distiller विराल-भासोत्र  
 tare=couch grass (*Agropyron repens*) शायिघास *m*  
 tare *Com* भारमोक *m* (short for धारक-भारमोक, धारक container)  
 actual tare वास्तविक भारमोक  
 average tare माध्य भारमोक  
 customary tare रूढ भारमोक  
 super tare अधि-भारमोक  
 tare and tret भारमोक और क्षेप्याधिदेय  
 tare of bags स्यून्-भारमोक  
 tare weight *Rly* मोकभार *m*, रिक्त यान-भार (weight of the empty vehicle)  
 target लक्ष्य *n*  
 target area *Mil* लक्ष्य क्षेत्र  
 target of procurement प्राप्ति लक्ष्य  
 Targionia *Bot* (has a bivalved involucre) द्विनिवेष्ट-प्रजाति  
 Targioniaceae *Bot* द्विनिवेष्ट-कुल *n*  
 tariff 1 प्रशुल्क *n*, (a schedule of duties) प्रशुल्क-सूची, (a system of duties) प्रशुल्क-पद्धति *f*  
 2 *Rly* शुल्कावलि *f*  
 tariff agreement प्रशुल्क-सविद्  
 tariff board प्रशुल्क-मण्डल  
 tariff charge प्रशुल्क-प्रभार  
 tariff commission प्रशुल्क-आयोग  
 tariff committee प्रशुल्क-समिति  
 tariff concession प्रशुल्क-अवमोक  
 tariff duty प्रशुल्क  
 tariff negotiations प्रशुल्क सबन्धी बात-चीत  
 tariff price प्रशुल्क-मूल्य  
 tariff rate प्रशुल्क अर्थ  
 tariff reform प्रशुल्क-सुधार  
 tariff rulings *Rly* प्रशुल्क नियमावलि  
 tariff schedule प्रशुल्क अनुसूची  
 tariff valuation प्रशुल्क मूल्यांकन

tariff value प्रशुल्क-अर्ह  
 tariff value schedule प्रशुल्क-अर्ह-अनु-सूची  
 tariff wall प्रशुल्क-भित्ति  
 Tarim *Geog* (a river in Central Asia) सीता (Sino Indian Studies, Vol II p 93)  
 Tariri=Picramnia *Bot* प्रनिम्ब-प्रजाति  
 tariric=taririnic  
 taririnic *adj Chem* प्रनिम्बिक  
 tari-yielding palm tree ताड़ी देने वाला ताल-वृक्ष  
 tar macadam (a road-surfacing formed of broken stone covered with tar) रालाश्म *m*  
 tarn (a small mountain lake or pool) निरिपल्लव *n*  
 tarnish *vb Metal* कलुषण  
 tarnishing *Metal* कलुषण *n*  
 taro (*Colocasia esculenta*) कचु *f* (B, N, M), कचालू  
 tarpan (a wild horse of the steppes of Central Asia) तुरगम *m*  
 tarpaulin रालावरण *n*, तिरपाल, चादर  
 tarpon = grande ecaille (has very large scales) महाशल्की (-न्) *m*  
 tarragon (*Artemisia dracunculus*) प्रनाग *m*  
 tarred road विरालित रथ्या  
 tarring विरालन *n*  
 tarry *adj* विरालवत्, विरालसदृश  
 tarry liquid विरालवत् तरल, विरालसदृश तरल  
 tarsal bone=tarsus कूर्च *m*, कूर्चास्थि *n*  
 tarsal gland=Meibomian gland वर्त्म-पट्ट-ग्रन्थि  
 tarsal plate वर्त्म पट्ट  
 tarsier *Zool* (mammals allied to the lemurs पक्षमर्कट Their proximal tarsal bones कूर्च are very long—Web) कूर्चमर्कट *m*  
 Tarsiger *Aves* कुमारी-प्रजाति (कुमारी ancient word)  
 Tarsidae कूर्चमर्कट वंश *m*  
 tarsoid *adj* कूर्चमर्कटाभ  
 Tarsiodea (suborder) कूर्चमर्कटानुगण *m*  
 Tarsius *Zool* (genus of tarsiers) कूर्चमर्कट प्रजाति  
 T spectrum (eyes are spectacled) वलयाक्ष कूर्चमर्कट  
 tarso-metatarsus *Zool* कूर्च-पादशालाक  
 tar spot *Plant Pathol* कृष्ण-लाञ्छन *n*. (black stromata)

tarsus 1 = ankle गुल्फ *m*  
 2 = tarsal bone कूर्च *m*  
 3 = tarsal plate वर्तन पट्ट *m*  
 tartar 1 (of teeth) *Med* दन्तशर्करा *f*  
 (from सुश्रुत)  
 2 *Chem* (a substance deposited in  
 in wine casks) न्यासव *m*  
 tartarated = tartrated  
 tartarated antimony न्यासवीयित अञ्जन  
 tartar emetic वम न्यासव  
 tartaric *adj Chem* न्यासविक  
 tartaric acid *Chem* न्यासविक अम्ल  
 tartar of teeth दन्त-शर्करा *f* (from  
 सुश्रुत)  
 tartar yellow *Col Ind* न्यासव पीत  
 tar thermometer विराल-तापमान  
 tartrabarin = tartar yellow  
 tartrachromine *Col Ind* न्यासववर्णी  
 tartraphenine *Col Ind* न्यासवदर्शी  
 tartrate *Chem* न्यासवीय *n*  
 tartrated *adj* न्यासवीयित  
 tartratol yellow *Col Ind* न्यासवीय  
 पीत  
 tartrazine न्यासवाजीवी *f*  
 tartrazine yellow *Col Ind* न्यासवाजीवी  
 पीत  
 tartrine yellow *Col Ind* न्यासवी पीत  
 tartro- न्यासव-  
 tartronic *adj* (tartro न्यासव- + malonic  
 उत्कोलायिक) *Chem* न्यासवायिक  
 tartronic acid न्यासवायिक अम्ल  
 tartronyl (tartronic न्यासवायिक + *yl* ल)  
*Chem* न्यासवाल *n*  
 tartryl न्यासवल *n*  
 task कार्य, कर्म *n*, कार्यभार *m*, काम  
 task checker कार्य-अवेचक  
 task wage *Econ* कार्य मृति  
 Tasmanian devil (a carnivorous mar-  
 supial) धानी पिशाच *m*  
 Tasmanian wolf = pouched wolf =  
 marsupial wolf *Zool* शिशुधान वृक  
 tassar cultivation टस्सर-कृषि  
 tassar silk industry टस्सर-उद्योग  
 tassel *n* प्रगुच्छ *m*  
 tassel *vb* गुच्छपुष्पन  
 tassel fin *Zool* गुच्छपक्ष *m*  
 tassel flower प्रगुच्छ-पुष्प  
 tassel grass प्रगुच्छ घास  
 taste स्वाद *m*  
 acid taste अम्ल स्वाद  
 bitter taste कटु स्वाद  
 burning taste दाही स्वाद  
 pungent taste तिक्त स्वाद

salt taste लवण स्वाद  
 sweet taste मधुर स्वाद  
 taste bud *Anat* स्वाद कुडमल  
 taste hair *Zool* स्वाद-रोम  
 tasteless *adj* स्वादहीन  
 taste papillae *Zool* स्वादाकुर  
 tatezome ushio blue RS = anthrene  
 blue RS  
 tattoo *vb* त्वचोत्कीर्ण (Of 'टकोत्कीर्ण' त्वचि'  
 in अमृतोदय, अक २, श्लोक ७, काव्यामाला *ed*)  
 tattoo mark त्वचोत्कीर्ण चिह्न  
 tatu armadillo *Zool* महावर्मी (इन्) *m*  
 taught *adj* अध्यापित, पढ़ाया गया  
 taungya *Forestry* (a clearing made by  
 cutting and burning forest, in which  
 agricultural crops are raised, usu-  
 ally for one season only—I F R)  
 वनकृषि *f*, वनखेती, दाह्या, व्योरा  
 taungya labour वनकृषि श्रम  
 taungya method *Forestry* (Fr culture  
 sylvicole et agricole) वनकृषि-रीति, झस  
 दाह्या  
 taungya plantation = combined crop-  
 ping *Forestry* (a plantation in  
 which forest trees are raised in  
 combination with taungya culti-  
 vation of field crops—I F R) कृषि-  
 सहित रोपित वन, संयुक्त रोपित वन, दाह्या-  
 रोपवत  
 taunt *n* उपालम्भ *m*, उलाहना  
 taupe (a colour, yellow पीत in hue, of  
 low अव saturation and low नि bril-  
 liance) न्यवपीत  
 Tauri see under Taurus  
 Taurid *Astron* वृष-उल्का *f*  
 taurine *Biochem* (Lat tauros 'bull',  
 found in ox bile) वृषी *f*  
 tauro cholate *Biochem* वृष पित्तीय  
 tauro cholic *adj Biochem* वृष पित्तिक  
 taurocholic acid वृषपित्तिक अम्ल  
 Taurus = Bull *Astron* वृष *m*  
 α Tauri = Aldebaran = Cor Tauri  
 प्रथम वृष *m*, रोहिणी *f*  
 β Tauri = El Nath द्वितीय वृष *m*  
 γ Tauri or Pleiadum = Alcyone  
 सप्तम वृष *m*, कृत्तिका *f*  
 δ Tauri or Pleiadum = Electra  
 द्वितीयक वृष *m*  
 ε Tauri or Pleiadum = Maia तृतीयक  
 वृष *m*  
 ζ Tauri or Pleiadum = Merope  
 चतुर्थक वृष *m*  
 θ Tauri or Pleiadum = Taygeta

पञ्चमक वृष *m*  
*f* Tauri or Pleiadum = Atlas षष्ठक  
 वृष *m*  
*g* Tauri or Pleiadum = Celaeno  
 सप्तमक वृष *m*  
*h* Tauri or Pleiadum = Pleione  
 अष्टमक वृष *m*  
 λ, λ Tauri or Pleiadum = Asterope  
 = Sterope दशम वृष, द्वादशमक  
 वृष *m*  
 taut *adj* अशिथिल  
 tauten *vb* अशिथिलन, तनन, तानना, कसना  
 tauto (tautomeric) *Chem* प्रावर्त-  
 tauchronous *adj Math* (occupying  
 the same time as) सकालिक  
 tautological definition *Logic* पुनरुक्ति-  
 लक्षण  
 tautology पुनरुक्ति *f*, अनुलाप *m* (from  
 हलायुध)  
 tautomer *Chem* प्रावर्तित (र) *m*  
 tautomeric *adj Chem* प्रावर्तिक  
 tautomeride = tautomer प्रावर्तित (र)  
*m*  
 tautomerism = dynamic allotropy  
*Chem* प्रावर्तना *f* (short for प्रावर्तिक  
 अपरावर्तना)  
 tautomerize *vb Chem* प्रावर्त करण  
 tavern 1 मधुशाला *f*  
 2 (inn) पान्थशाला *f*  
 Taverniera *Bot* व्रणशोध प्रजाति  
 T cuneifolia (the leaves are appli-  
 ed as poultice to keep ulcers  
 clean) सामान्य व्रणशोध  
 T nummularia = T cuneifolia  
 tavern-keeper पान्थशालिक *m*  
 tawny birch = sandstone (a colour,  
 red yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव  
 saturation) अवरक्तपीत  
 tawny eagle रागी सुपर्ण (रागी for रागपक्षी  
 an ancient name, Hindi रागर)  
 tawny fish owl पिंग मस्स्योलूक  
 tawny owl कपिश उलूक  
 tawny pipit पिंग तुलिका (तुलिका ancient  
 word)  
 tax कर *m* (Const)  
 amusement tax विनोद कर  
 business profit tax व्यापार लाभ कर  
 calling tax आजोविका-कर (Const)  
 capitation tax प्रतिव्यक्ति कर (Const)  
 corporation tax निगम कर (Const)  
 direct tax प्रत्यक्ष कर  
 employment tax सेवायुक्ति-कर  
 entertainment tax प्रमोद कर (Const)

excess profit tax अतिरिक्त लाभ कर  
 export tax निर्यात कर (Const)  
 income tax आय-कर (Const)  
 indirect tax परोक्ष कर  
 inheritance tax दाय कर  
 profession tax, professional tax  
 वृत्ति-कर (Const)  
 sales tax विक्रय कर (Const)  
 single tax एकी कर  
 supertax अधिकर  
 terminal tax सीमा-कर (Const)  
 trades tax व्यापार-कर (Const)  
 tax *vb* 1 (to subject to the payment  
 of a tax) कराधान (Const)  
 2 (to assess or fix or determine  
 judicially, the amount of) निर्धारण  
 taxable *adj* 1 करदेय, करग्राह्य, करयोग्य  
 2 *Law* (that may be legally char-  
 ged by a court against the plaintiff  
 or defendant) आरोप्य  
 taxable capacity करदेय क्षमता, करदान-  
 क्षमता  
 taxable costs *Law* निर्धार्य परिच्यय,  
 आरोप्य परिच्यय  
 taxable income करयोग्य आय  
 taxable inhabitant करयोग्य निवासी  
 taxable property करयोग्य संपत्ति  
 taxable quantum करयोग्य मात्रा  
 taxable turnover करयोग्य व्यापारावर्त  
 taxable value करयोग्य अर्ह  
 Taxaceae *Bot* (family containing the  
 genus *Taxus*) धनुर्वृक्ष-कुल *n*  
 Taxales *Bot* (order containing the  
 genus *Taxus*) धनुर्वृक्ष-गोत्र *n*  
 taxation 1 कराधान *n* (Const), कर  
 लगाना  
 2 कर, कर वर्ग *m* (covers every con-  
 ceivable exaction by a government)  
 3 (act of assessing, as a bill of  
 costs) निर्धारण *n*  
 taxation authority कराधान-प्राधिकारी  
 taxation of costs परिच्यय-निर्धारण  
 taxation of luxuries विलासवस्तु-कर,  
 विलास वस्तुओं पर कर  
 taxation policy कराधान-नीति  
 tax-collecting कर संग्रहण  
 tax collector कर संग्रहीता, कर-समाहर्ता  
 taxes, duties, cesses or fees कर, शुल्क,  
 उपकर भयवा देय  
 taxes on professions, trades, callings  
 and employments वृत्ति, व्यापार, माजी-  
 विका और सेवायुक्ति पर कर  
 taxes on the entry of goods वस्तुओं के

प्रवेश पर कर  
 tax-free *adj* कर-मुक्त  
 tax-free goods कर मुक्त वस्तुएं  
 taxi भाटकयान *n*  
 -taxic -क्रमिक  
 taxicab = taxi  
 taxicar = taxi  
 Taxidea *Zool* (genus consisting of  
 the American badger) पातालकोकट-  
 प्रजाति  
 T americana सामान्य पातालकोकट  
 taxidermist चर्मपूरक, प्राणिपूरक *m*  
 taxidermize *vb* चर्मनिर्माण  
 taxidermy (curing of skins) चर्मसंस्कार  
*m*, (art of preparing, stuffing skins  
 of animals) चर्मपूरण, प्राणिपूरण *n*  
 taxi-meter भाटकयान मान *m*  
 taxine *Chem* (contained in तालीशपत्र)  
 तालीशी *f*  
 taxing master *Law* (the officer of the  
 court whose duty it is to tax the  
 costs of actions) परिच्यय-निर्धारक  
 taxing officer करनिर्धारण अधिकारी (he  
 determines the liability of persons  
 to pay the tax—FA 4)  
 taxing power कराधान शक्ति  
 -taxis, -taxy 1 -क्रम *m*  
 2 *Bot* -क्रम *m*.  
 taxism = tropism *Zool* भावर्तना *f*  
 taxiway ahead आगे विमानमार्ग-है  
 tax legislation कर विधान  
 tax leviable उद्ग्राह्य कर  
 Taxodineae *Bot* (suborder) गोलशंकु-  
 गोत्र *n*  
 Taxodium *Bot* गोलशंकु-प्रजाति  
 T distichum (it has globose cones  
 —Web) द्विपक्षि गोलशंकु  
 taxonomic system वर्गीकरण-पद्धति  
 taxonomy (classification) वर्गीकरण *n*,  
 वर्गीकृति *f*  
 Taxospermum *Paleobot* धनुर्वृक्ष-प्रजाति  
 (small elliptical seed recalling in  
 external features seed of *Taxus*  
 धनुर्वृक्ष प्रजाति)  
 tax payable देय कर  
 tax payable to a local authority  
 स्थानीय प्राधिकारी को देय कर  
 tax payer कर-दाता (ट), करद *m* (ancient  
 word)  
 tax revenue *Econ* कर-भागम  
 tax sale (a sale of property, usually  
 at auction, for non payment of  
 taxes assessed against it) करार्थ

विक्रय  
 tax superintendent कराधीक्षक  
 tax system कर पद्धति  
 tax title कर-स्वत्व  
 tax token कर प्रतीक  
 Taxus *Dot* (a genus of yews) धनुर्वृक्ष-  
 प्रजाति  
 T baccatta = yew (its wood is used  
 for making bows) सामान्य धनुर्वृक्ष  
 -taxy, taxis -क्रम *m*  
 Tayassu = Tagassu  
 Tayassuidae = Tagassuidae  
 Taygeta = c Tauri or Pleiadum *Astron.*  
 पञ्चमक वृषभ *m*  
 Taylor's process *Chem.* (electrical विद्युत्  
 method for manufacturing CS<sub>2</sub>  
 प्रशु<sub>2</sub>) विद्युत्प्रशु विधा  
 Tb (terbium) *Chem.* इ (इंद्रशला)  
 TB (tuberculosis) यक्ष्मा *m*  
 T B A (Testing Bureau Assistant) प स.  
 (परीक्षणालय सहायक)  
 TB clinic यक्ष्म विरुजालय  
 TB ward यक्ष्म-कक्ष  
 TC (=the load line C=compression  
 स्पीडन side T=tension आसति side  
 —McLean I 916) टी पी  
 TC (Textile Commissioner) वा आ.  
 (वान-भायुक्त)  
 TC (ticket collector) *Rly* प न. (पत्रक-  
 भवेक्षक)  
 TC (training centre) प्र के (प्रशिक्षण-  
 केन्द्र)  
 TC (treasury challan) को चा (कोषागार-  
 चालान)  
 TCA (application for trade certifi-  
 cate) व्या प्र आ. (व्यापार-प्रमाणपत्र के लिए  
 आवेदनपत्र)  
 TCA Programme (Technical Co-  
 operation Administration Program-  
 me) प्रा स प्र कार्यक्रम (प्रतिष्ठिक सहयोग  
 प्रशासन कार्यक्रम)  
 TCB marking (Textile Control Board  
 marking) वा नि म चिह्न (वान-नियन्त्रण-  
 मण्डल)  
 tchernozem = chernozem  
 Tchitrea *Aves* चोरकेतु-प्रजाति  
 T Cl (Trading Clerk) व्या लि (व्यापार-  
 लिपिक)  
 T C O R (Train Controller = Deputy  
 Chief Controller) *Rly* उ मु नि (उप-  
 मुख्य नियन्त्रक)  
 TCP (Training Centre, Police) प्र के.  
 आ (प्रशिक्षण केन्द्र, भारती)

T D (tour diary) पद (पर्यटन दैनिकी)  
 T D D य रो उ (यक्ष्म रोग-उपाधिपत्र)  
 T<sup>a</sup> distribution Statistics (T is from  
 t-test आग समन्वीक्षा) आगा<sup>2</sup> वण्टन  
 T D R (treasury deposit receipt) को.  
 नि प्रा (कोषागार निक्षेप-प्राप्ति)  
 T D S = t i d  
 Te (tellurium) Chem व (वर्गक)  
 TE (Tractor Engineer) क अ (कृषि-  
 अभियन्ता)  
 TE (transfer entry) रथा प्र (स्थानान्तर-  
 प्रविष्टि)  
 tea 1 चैन n (from चीन China), चाय  
 2 (a colour, yellow-green पीतहरि in  
 hue, of low अव saturation and high  
 प्र brilliance) प्रावपीतहरि  
 teach vb Educ अध्यापन, पढ़ाना  
 teach and instruct अध्यापन और शिक्षण  
 teacher Educ अध्यापक, शिक्षक m.  
 trainer प्रशिक्षक  
 preacher धर्मोपदेशक  
 instructor शिक्षक, सशिक्षक  
 professor प्राध्यापक  
 reader प्रवाचक  
 master उपाध्याय, अध्यापक, शिक्षक  
 lecturer व्याख्याता  
 tutor अवबोधक, शिक्षक  
 head master मुख्याध्यापक  
 school master शालाध्यापक  
 inspector निरीक्षक  
 inspectress निरीक्षिका  
 educator शिक्षक  
 preceptor गुरु  
 Teachers for Weaving and Spinning  
 बुनाई कताई शिक्षक  
 Teachers Training Institution अध्या-  
 पक-प्रशिक्षण संस्था  
 teaching Educ अध्यापन n  
 teaching aids अध्यापन उपकरण n  
 teaching devices अध्यापन-युक्ति, अध्यापन-  
 उपकरण  
 teaching process अध्यापन प्रणाली  
 learning process शिक्षण-प्रणाली  
 teaching staff शिक्षक वर्ग, प्राध्यापक वर्ग  
 teaching unit (in the Medical College  
 buildings) अध्यापन खण्ड  
 teaching work अध्यापन-कार्य  
 tea garden चाय की वाटिका  
 tea green (a colour, yellow green  
 पीतहरि in hue, of low अव saturation)  
 अवपीतहरि  
 tea-house चायघर, चैनगृह  
 teak 1 शाक m, सागौन

2 = cocoa (colour)  
 teak brown = cocoa (colour)  
 teak overwood Forestry शाक उपरिवन,  
 सागौन का उपरिवन  
 teak plantation शाक-रोपवन, सागौन का  
 रोपवन  
 teak plantation technique शाक-रोपण-  
 प्रविधि  
 teak regeneration Forestry शाक-पुन-  
 रूपादन  
 teak stumps शाक-निस्थूण, सागौन के दूड़  
 teakwood 1 शाक काष्ठ, सागौन की लकड़ी  
 2 = soot brown (colour)  
 teakwood plane table सागौन का समतल  
 पटल  
 teal duck (a colour, bluish green blue  
 हर्यतिनील in hue, of low अव saturation  
 and low नि brilliance) न्यवहर्यतिनील  
 tea lead चैन-सीस  
 Tealia = Urticina  
 teallite सीसशिज m (सी- for सीस lead, व-  
 for त्रु tin, श- for शुल्फेय sulphide, -रज  
 for खनिज mineral)  
 team नियुक् f (Vedic word), समूह m,  
 दल n, सयुग ('having the same yoke')  
 team game सामूहिक खेल, समूह खेल  
 team work सामूहिक कार्य, समूह कार्य  
 tea party चैन गोष्ठी, चाय-गोष्ठी  
 teapot चैनधानी f, चायदानी  
 tear n अश्रु n, मासू  
 tear vb दारण, फाड़ना, चीरना  
 tear-falling adj (shedding tears, ten-  
 der) अश्रुपाती (श्), सुलभाश्रु  
 tear fault Geol विदारण-विभग  
 tear gas अश्रु-वाति  
 tearing दारण n, फाड़ना, चीरना  
 tearing tester दारण-परीक्षित्र  
 tear off calendar पाठ्य तिथिपत्री  
 tea rose (a colour, yellowish-red रक्ता-  
 पीत in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्र-  
 रक्तापीत  
 tears of Isis = frogfoot (Verbena offi-  
 cinalis) मेकपद m  
 tears of Juno = frogfoot (Verbena offi-  
 cinalis) मेकपद m  
 tears of perineum उत्सर्गान्तरालिक दारण  
 tease vb 1 चिढ़ाना  
 2 Zool. (to separate tissues with a  
 needle) सूचीवेचन  
 tea seeds चाय के बीज  
 tea spoon चैन-खुव, चाय का चमचा  
 teaspoonful 1 चैनखुव, चैनखुव मात्रा  
 2 चैनखुवमात्र, चाय का चमचा भर

tea stall चैनापणिका, चाय की दुकान  
 teat चुचुक n  
 technical adj 1 प्रावैधिक (technique  
 प्रविधि)  
 2 (word, expression or a meaning  
 confined to a special field of thought)  
 पारिभाषिक, शास्त्रीय  
 3 (professional) व्यावसायिक  
 4 (of or pert to the useful or me-  
 chanic arts, business, etc) प्रौद्योगिक  
 5 Chem परिभाषित  
 6 (industrial) औद्योगिक  
 Cf technological प्रौद्योगिक  
 technical accident प्रावैधिक दुर्घटना  
 technical advice प्रावैधिक मन्त्रणा,  
 विषयज्ञ-मन्त्रणा  
 Technical Adviser विषयज्ञ मन्त्रणाकार  
 technical application प्रावैधिक प्रयोग  
 technical approval प्रावैधिक अनुमोदन  
 technical aspects पारिभाषिक दृष्टि  
 Technical Assistant प्रावैधिक सहायक,  
 विषयज्ञ सहायक  
 technical booklet पारिभाषिक पुस्तिका  
 technical branch प्रावैधिक शाखा  
 technical chemistry = industrial che-  
 mistry  
 technical clerk प्रावैधिक लिपिक, विषयज्ञ  
 लिपिक  
 Technical Cooperation Administra-  
 tion Programme प्रावैधिक-सहयोग-  
 प्रशासन-कार्यक्रम  
 technical defect प्रावैधिक त्रुटि  
 technical department प्रावैधिक विभाग  
 technical details प्रावैधिक सूक्ष्मताएं  
 technical development Mil प्रावैधिक  
 विकास  
 technical education = industrial  
 education प्रावैधिक शिक्षा, प्रौद्योगिक  
 शिक्षा = औद्योगिक शिक्षा  
 technical efficiency प्रावैधिक दक्षता  
 Technical Equipment Officer Mil  
 (he has on his charge all the techni-  
 cal equipment i.e. guns, instru-  
 ments, etc) प्रावैधिक सभार-अधिकारी  
 technical error प्रावैधिक विभ्रम  
 technical estoppel = legal estoppel  
 वैधिक प्रतिषम्भ  
 Technical Excise Manual प्रावैधिक  
 उच्छुल्क-नियमावलि  
 technical expert प्रौद्योगिक विशेषज्ञ  
 technical expressions पारिभाषिक पद  
 technical feasibility प्रावैधिक सम्भाव्यता  
 technical forestry वैज्ञानिक वनविद्या

technical high school प्रौद्योगिक उच्च पाठशाला  
 technical institution प्रौद्योगिक संस्था  
 technical invalidity प्रावैधिक अमान्यता  
 technicalities प्रावैधिकताएँ, विविधताएँ  
 technical knowledge प्रावैधिक ज्ञान  
 technical literature पारिभाषिक साहित्य  
 technical local supervising staff प्रावै-  
 धिक स्थानीय पर्यवेक्षी कर्मचारिवर्ग  
 technically प्रविध्यनुसार, प्रविधिना, प्रावै-  
 धिक रूप से, पारिभाषिक रूप से  
 technically sanctioned प्रावैधिक रूप से  
 समोदित  
 technical matters प्रावैधिक विषय  
 technical name पारिभाषिक नाम  
 technical notes प्रावैधिक टिप्पण  
 technical offence प्रावैधिक अपराध  
 Technical Officer प्रावैधिक अधिकारी,  
 विषयज्ञ अधिकारी  
 technical panel प्रावैधिक तालिका  
 technical personnel प्रावैधिक सेविवर्ग,  
 विषयज्ञ सेविवर्ग  
 technical phraseology पारिभाषिक शब्दा-  
 वलि  
 technical portions (of duties) प्रावैधिक  
 अंश  
 technical post प्रावैधिक पद  
 technical properties (of wood) जातीय  
 गुण  
 technical qualification प्रावैधिक अर्हता  
 technical rotation *Forestry* (the rota-  
 tion under which a forest yields  
 the most suitable material for a  
*specified purpose*—I.F.R.) विशिष्ट  
 आवर्तन  
 technical sanction प्रावैधिक समोदन  
 technical school=industrial school  
 प्रौद्योगिक विद्यालय=औद्योगिक विद्यालय  
 technical staff प्रावैधिक कर्मचारिवर्ग  
 technical standardization committee  
 प्रावैधिक प्रमापीकरण-समिति  
 technical subject पारिभाषिक विषय  
 technical superintendent प्रावैधिक  
 अधीक्षक, विषयज्ञ अधीक्षक  
 technical term पारिभाषिक पद, पारिभाषिक  
 शब्द  
 technical training प्रौद्योगिक प्रशिक्षण  
 technical traverse *Law* पारिभाषिक  
 उत्तरपट्टन  
 technical units प्रावैधिक एकक  
 technical use प्रावैधिक प्रयोग  
 technical word पारिभाषिक शब्द  
 technical work प्रावैधिक कार्य

technical working (of a department)  
 प्रावैधिक कार्य  
 technician प्रविधिज्ञ *m*  
 technique (expert *प्र* method) प्रविधि  
*m*  
 technological *adj* 1 प्रौद्योगिक  
 technical प्रावैधिक  
 2 प्रौद्योगिकीय  
 technological laboratory प्रौद्योगिकीय  
 प्रयोगशाला  
 technologist प्रयोगविज्ञ *m*  
 technology (industrial science or the  
 systematic knowledge of the indus-  
 trial arts) प्रौद्योगिकी *f*  
 Tecu burner *Chem* (with plate and  
 screw arrangement for adjusting  
 the air) पट्टभस्मि-दाहक  
 Tecoma *Bot.* (lit 'pot tree flower')  
 घटपुष्प प्रजाति  
 T radicans (*radicans* 'trailing and  
 rooting'—PNS) मूलोद्गामी घटपुष्प  
 T stans उत्थ घटपुष्प  
 T undulata=Tecomella undulata  
 Tecomella *Bot* कुशात्मली प्रजाति  
 T undulata सामान्य-कुशात्मली (Basu  
 कुशात्मली)  
 Tectibranchia *Zool* (Lat *tectus*, past  
 part of *tegere* 'to cover' + *Gk.*  
*branchion* 'gill' The gill is protected  
 by a fold of the mantle—Web)  
 आवृतखोलोमानुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)  
 tectogene *Geol* =root (Holmes p  
 413 fig 216) मूल, उदिमूल *n* (*TECTO-*  
 'roof')  
 Tectona *Bot* शाक-प्रजाति  
 T grandis (Indian oak, ship tree,  
 teak) सामान्य शाक (B, N, M. शाक,  
 Hin Mar सागोन, Ben *segun*, Kan  
*saguvani*, Guj. साग, Tam. सागम्,  
 Uri *saguan*)  
 tectonic *adj* *Geol*, *Phys Geog* अन्त-  
 कृत ('made by internal forces')  
 tectonic disturbance *Phys Geog* अन्त-  
 कृत विक्षोभ  
 tectonic lake *Phys*, *Geog.* अन्त कृत  
 कासार  
 tectonic mountain *Phys*, *Geog.* अन्त-  
 कृत पर्वत  
 tectonics *Geol* 1 (structural features  
 as a whole) रचति *f*.  
 2 (the branch of geology concerned  
 with structure, esp with folding  
 and faulting) सरचनान्तरिकी *f*

tectonic structure *Phys Geog* अन्त-  
 कृत सरचना  
 tectonic valley *Phys Geog* अन्त.कृत वरी  
 tectorial *adj* *Anat* छादी (रन्)  
 tectorial membrane=membrane of  
 Corti  
 tectorium=membrane of Corti  
 tectosphere=aethenosphere  
 tectospondylous *adj* *Zool*. अधिवृत्त-  
 कीकृत  
 tectum *Anat* छदि *f*  
 tectum mesencephali *Anat* मध्य-  
 मस्तिष्क-छदि  
 Tectura=Acmaea  
 tedious *adj* वृथान्तिकर, थकाऊ, उकता देने  
 वाला  
 tee (tee square)=T square  
 tee iron निर्गतबाहु लोह  
 teem *vb* *Steel Mfg.* 1 (to pour, as  
 steel, from a melting pot, more  
 esp in great volumes—Web, Au-  
 del) अवपातन, उदेखना  
 2 (to fill, as a mould, with molten  
 metal, as full as possible) प्रपूर्ण,  
 भरना  
 tee-square=T square  
 teeth 1 दन्त *m*, दात  
 vomerine teeth हलास्थि दन्त  
 palatine teeth तालस्थ दन्त  
 mandibular teeth अधोहनु दन्त  
 2 (as, of a saw) दन्त *m*, दाता  
 to the teeth पूर्णतया  
 in the teeth of rules नियमों के होते  
 हुए भी  
 teething दन्तोद्गम, दन्तोद्भेद *m*, दन्तोद्भेदन  
*n*  
 teeth in mandible *Anat.* अधरदन्त *m*-  
 (ancient word)  
 teeth in maxilla *Anat* उत्तरदन्त *m*  
 (ancient word)  
 teeth of saw क्रकच दन्त, भारे के दाते  
 tegmen 1 *Zool*, (a tegument or cove-  
 ring) आच्छद *m*  
 2 *Bot* (inner seed coat) अन्तरखोल *m*  
 tegmina *pl.* of tegmen  
 tegmina आच्छद-  
 Tegmine=† *Canceri Astron* षष्ठ कर्क *m*.  
 teguexin=teju  
 tegumen *Bot* =tegmen अन्तखोल *m*  
 tegument=integument *Zool* आच्छद  
*m*  
 tegumental cuticular gland *Zool*.  
 आच्छद-उत्थर्म ग्रन्थि

**tegumental nerve** *Zool* आच्छद-चेता  
**tehbazari** बुद्धापणिक *m*  
**tehr**=*tahr* (a Himalayan wild goat)  
**गिरि-छाय** *m*  
**tehsil** भुक्ति *f*, तहसील  
**district** मण्डल  
**division** समण्डल  
**tehsildar** भुक्तिपाल *m*, तहसीलदार  
**Tendae**=*Tejdae*  
**Tejdae** *Zool* प्रगोधा-वंश *m*  
**teju** *Zool* (their strength and swiftness enables them to catch all kinds of animals, from insects and worms to frogs, snakes, mice and birds. As they take chickens and eggs from the farms they are considered noxious and they are frequently hunted down with dogs for the sake of their flesh, which is regarded as good to eat. They defend themselves with lashing strokes of their long tail and with their powerful jaws—ONH VIII. 548 fig) प्रगोधा *f*  
**Telangum** *Paleontol* बिम्बधानी-प्रजाति  
**T scotti** (the synangia are seated on a flat disk—Scott) सामान्य-बिम्बधानी  
**tele communications** दूर संचार  
**tededu**=Javanese skunk यवमेही ( इन् )  
*m* (यव short for यवदाप Java)  
**telegony** *Diol* दूरप्रभाव *m*  
**telegram** *n* दूरलेख (from Siamese),  
 दूरसंदेश *m*, तार  
**telegram** *vb* =telegraph *vb*  
**telegram charges** दूरलेख-प्रभार, तार का व्यय  
**telegraph** *n* दूरलिख (the apparatus),  
 दूरसंदेश *m*  
**telegraph** *vb* दूरसंदेशन  
**Telegraph Act** दूरलिख-अधिनियम  
**telegraph authority** दूरलेख-प्राधिकारी  
**telegraph blue** (a colour, reddish-blue नीलाकृत in hue, of low अव saturation)  
 अवनीलाकृत  
**telegraph department** दूरलेख-विभाग,  
 तार-विभाग  
**telegrapher** (one who sends telegraphic messages) दूरसंदेशक *m*  
**telegraphic** दूरलिख, दूरलेख-  
**telegraphic address** दूरलेख-अभिवास,  
 तार-पता  
**telegraphic advice** दूरलेख-सूचना, तार

द्वारा सूचना  
**telegraphically** दूरलेख से, तार से  
**telegraphic code** दूरलिख संकेतावलि  
**telegraphic draft** *Com* दूरलेख विकर्ष  
**telegraphic enquiries** दूरलेख परिपृच्छा,  
 तार द्वारा पूछताछ  
**telegraphic expenses** दूरलेख-व्यय, तार-  
 व्यय  
**telegraphic indent code word** दूरलेख-  
 व्यादेश-संकेत शब्द  
**telegraphic intimation** दूरलेख-सूचना,  
 तार द्वारा सूचना  
**telegraphic moneyorder** दूरलेख-धनप्रेष  
**telegraphic parts** *Bot* (conducting parts) संचाही भाग  
**telegraphic report** दूरलेख प्रतिवेदन, तार  
 द्वारा प्रतिवेदन  
**telegraphic transfer**=cable transfer  
 (transfer of money between two countries by means of a message by cable) दूरलेख स्थानान्तरण, संचाही-  
 स्थानान्तरण, समुद्रतार द्वारा स्थानान्तरण  
**telegraphic transfer purchased** क्रीत  
 दूरलेख स्थानान्तर  
**telegraphic transfer receipt** दूरलेख-  
 स्थानान्तर प्राप्ति  
**telegraphic transfers** *Com* (T T's, a daily rate quoted in the money market for transmitting money by cable from one country to another)  
 दूरलेख-अर्घ *m*, तार-भार  
**telegraphic transfer sold** विक्रीत दूरलेख-  
 स्थानान्तर  
**telegraphing** दूरसंदेशन  
**telegraph instrument** दूरलिख उपकरण  
**telegraphist** दूरलेखक *m*  
**telegraph lines** दूरलिख पथ, तार-पथ  
**telegraph mast** दूरलिख-स्तम्भ, तार का  
 खम्बा  
**telegraph material** दूरलिख सामग्री  
**telegraph office** दूरलिख-कार्यालय, तार-  
 घर  
**telegraph officer** दूरलिखाधिकारी, तार-  
 अधिकारी  
**Telegraph Overseer** (T O V R) दूरलिख-  
 अधिदर्शक, तार-अधिदर्शक  
**telegraph plant**=semaphore plant=  
*Desmodium gyrans*  
**telegraph pole** दूरलिख-वलक, दूरलिख-  
 स्तम्भ, तार का खम्भा  
**telegraph section** दूरलिख अनुभाग, तार-  
 अनुभाग  
**telegraph station** दूरलिख स्थान, तारघर

**telegraph stores** दूरलिख सप्रहारा  
**telegraph superintendent** दूरलिख-  
 अधीक्षक, तार अधीक्षक  
**telegraph wire** दूरलिख-तन्तु, तारघर की  
 तार  
**telegraphy** दूरलिखा *f*  
**telemetacarpal condition** *Zool* दूर-  
 शालाक अवस्था  
**telencephalon**=endbrain *Zool* अन्त्य-  
 मस्तिष्क *n*  
**teleological** *adj* औपयिक  
**teleology** औपयिकी *f*  
**teleost** *Zool* अस्थिमीन *m*  
**Teleostei** (*teleo* 'perfect') *Zool* अस्थि-  
 मीना *m pl*  
**bony fish** अस्थि-मत्स्य  
**telepathy** दूरानुभूति *f*, विचारसंक्रामण *n*  
**telephone** दूरभाष *m* (Const)  
**telephone boy** दूरभाष बटु  
**telephone clerk** दूरभाष-लिपिक  
**telephone company** दूरभाष समवाय  
**telephone connections** दूरभाष संबन्ध  
**telephone exchange** दूरभाष-विनिमय  
**telephone line** दूरभाष-पथ  
**telephone messenger** दूरभाष सदेशहर  
**telephone operator** दूरभाष-चालक  
**telephone receiver** दूरभाष आवाज  
**telephone transmitter** दूरभाष परिपक्व  
*m*, दूरभाष परोपित्र *n*  
**telephonic conversation** दूरभाषण,  
 दूरभाष से बातचीत  
**telephonic system** दूरभाष सहति  
**telephoto lens** दूरभाष वीक्ष  
**teleprinter** दूरसुदक *m*  
**teleran** (a complete system of air navigation featuring a combination of television and radar techniques) वायावन्वेप *m* (वायो+अन्वेप)  
**telescope** *n* दूरक्ष *m*  
**telescope** *vb*, (to slide or pass one within another) निरूपण, निरूपण  
**telescope and scale arrangement**  
*Phys* दूरक्ष मापश्रेणी-विन्यास  
**telescope and scale method** *Phys*  
 दूरक्ष मापश्रेणी रीति  
**telescoped** *adj* *Zool* निरूपित  
**telescope horizontal** *Surv* दूरक्ष क्षैतिज  
**telescope staff**=sop with staff *Surv*  
 दूरक्ष दण्ड  
**telescopic** *adj* दूरक्षीय  
**telescopic glasses** दूरक्षीय उपनेत्र  
**Telescopium** *Astron* दृश्य *n*  
**telespectroscope** *Astron* दूर-रगावकीर्ष *n*

telentosorus=telum  
 telentospore=teliospore  
 televise *vb* (transmit or receive by television) दूरदर्शन  
 television *l* दूरदृष्टि *f*  
 2 दूरदर्श *m*, दूरवीक्षण *n*  
 televisior (an apparatus) दूरदर्शित्र *n*.  
 Telfairia *Bot* प्रालातु-प्रजाति  
 telfairic acid *Chem* प्रालाट्टिक अम्ल  
 Telingana *Geog* आन्ध्र, त्रिकलिंग *m*  
 teliospore *Mycol* (develops in the final stage) अन्तबीजाणु *m*  
 telium=telentosorus *Mycol*. (spore fruit formed during the teliospore stage of rust fungi) अन्त्यक *n*.  
 tell *vb* बताना, बतलाना  
 teller *l* (one appointed to count the votes in a legislative body) गणक *m*.  
 2 Banking गणक *m* (one who counts)  
 tellers=tablets *Surv*  
 Tellima *Bot* (arbitrarily formed from *Mistella* मोलिनी प्रजाति Its flowers resemble those of *Mistella*) सुकुटिनी-प्रजाति  
 T grandiflora महापुष्प-सुकुटिनी  
 tellur- (tellurium) *Chem* वंगक-  
 tellurate *Chem* वंगकीय *n*  
 telluret=telluride  
 tellureted *adj* वंगकेयित  
 tellur-ethyl *Chem* वंगक-दक्षुल  
 telluretted=tellureted  
 tellur-hydric *adj* *Chem* वंगकोदिक  
 tellur-hydric acid *Chem* वंगकोदिक अम्ल  
 telluri- (telluric) *Chem* वंगकि- (वंगकिक)  
 telluric *adj* *Chem* वंगकिक  
 telluric acid *Chem* वंगकिक अम्ल  
 telluric bismuth=tetradymite  
 telluric lines = atmospheric lines वायुमण्डलिक रेखाएँ  
 telluric silver *Mineral* वंगकिक रजत  
 telluride=telluret *Chem* वंगकेय *n*  
 telluri-ferous *adj* *Chem* वंगक-युक्त, वंगक प्रद  
 tellurite *l* *Chem* वंगकित *n*  
 2 *Mineral* वंगकिक *m* (श्च for खनिज mineral)  
 tellurium *Chem* वंगक *n*  
 t. glance *Mineral* वंगक-रुचा  
 t. oxide वंगक जारिय  
 t tetrachloride वंगक चतुर्नीरेय  
 tellurize *vb* *Chem* वंगकायन

1 (to combine with tellurium) वंगक-योजन  
 2 (to impregnate with tellurium) वंगक व्यापन  
 3 (to treat with tellurium) वंगक-साधन  
 tellurized ores *Chem* वंगकायित अयस्क  
 telluro- (tellurous) *Chem* वंगक्य-  
 telluronium *Chem* वंगकतातु *m*  
 tellurous *adj* *Chem*. वंगक्य  
 tellurous acid वंगक्य अम्ल  
 Telmatomorphormes *Zool* (telmatos 'mud') पकचर-गण *m*  
 telo- (end) अन्त-  
 teloblast *Embryol* (a large budding cell) कुद्मनकोशा *f*  
 telolecithal *adj* *Embryol* एकत पीती (श्च)  
 telome *Bot* अन्तिमक  
 telome theory *Bot* अन्तिमक वाद  
 telophase *Biol* भाजनान्तिमा *f*.  
 Telosporidia *Zool* (sporozoa in which the adult is uninuclear) एकन्यष्टिप्रोवा. *m pl*  
 telosynapsis=telosynthesis  
 telosynthesis = telosynapsis *Biol* (end-to end union of chromosomes —Doncaster) अन्तयुग्मानुबन्ध *m*  
 telotroch *Zool* (a ciliated girdle पक्ष-वलय at the hinder पश्च end of the actinotrocha of Phoronis) पश्च-वलय *m* (short for पश्च-पक्षवलय)  
 telotrochal *adj* *Zool* पश्चवलय  
 tel quel rate (of exchange) (when the rate of exchange of two markets on their respective lists, or that of the same market on different lists, give an equivalent sum, the quotations are said to be at parity, when the reverse is the case, they are said to be tel quel—Kettridge p 209b) विषमार्थ *m*  
 tel quel rate of exchange विनिमय का विषमार्थ  
 telson *Zool* पुच्छखण्ड *m*  
 Temenuchus *Aves* शकरा-प्रजाति ("शकरा नाम परिव्राजिका, शकरा नाम शकुनिका तच्छीला च" पातञ्जल महाभाष्य ३ २ १४ परिव्राजिका = Prakrit पम्बाइया and Hindi पम्बई, the name of this bird Its fawn colour is comparable to the रूपाय of a nun)  
 Temminck's cat=golden cat *Mamm*. सुवर्ण-विहाल

Temminck's crowned willow-warbler *Aves* इयामल शीर्ष तिलक तरु-कृत्रिनी  
 Temminck's rufous piculet *Aves* इयाम-देश गैरिक काष्ठकृटिका  
 Temminck's stint *Aves* उत्तरापथ-जल-रका (in India found all over the North उत्तरापथ in great numbers)  
 Temminck's tragopan *Aves* चिन-गिरि शृंगी जीवक (found in Chin Hills)  
 Temnocephala *Zool* छिन्नशीर्ष-प्रजाति  
 T minor लघु छिन्नशीर्ष  
 Temnocephalidae छिन्नशीर्ष वंश *m*.  
 Temnospondyli (suborder) अयुक्तकीकस-अनुगण *m*  
 temnospondylous *adj*. *Zool* (Gk. temnein 'cut' + spondylos 'vertebra') अयुक्तकीकस  
 Temp. (temporary) अस्थायी (अस्थायी)  
 temper *vb* 1 मृदुकरण  
 2 Metal परिशोधन (from सौन्दर्यजन्तु) पाती देना, चढ़ाना  
 temperament 1 स्वभाव *m*  
 2 Music a स्वरसमायोजन *n*  
 b समान्तरस्वर *m*., स्वरसमान्तरण *n*.  
 temperance 1 (self-control) आत्मसयम *m*  
 2 (habitual moderation in the use of intoxicants) मितपान, मादकवर्जन *n*  
 Temperance Association मितपान-संस्था  
 temperance hotel (a hotel in which no intoxicating liquors are sold or served) निर्मय आवासगृह  
 temperance preacher मादकवर्जन-उप-देशक  
 temperate *adj* 1 (not excessive) परिमित  
 2 (moderate in indulgence of natural appetite) मित-  
 3 (self controlled) सयत  
 4 (temperate in drinking) मितपायी  
 5 *Geog* कोष्ण, समशीतोष्ण  
 temperate bamboo brakes कोष्ण वेणु-गहन  
 temperate belt कोष्ण कटिबन्ध  
 temperate climate कोष्ण जलवायु  
 temperate deciduous forest कोष्ण पर्ण-पाती वन  
 temperate forest कोष्ण वन  
 temperate habits सयत स्वभाव, मितपान-स्वभाव  
 temperately सयततया, सयम से  
 temperate region कोष्ण प्रदेश  
 temperate soil कोष्ण मृदा



Temperate Zone कोष्ण कटिबन्ध  
 temperative *adj* (moderating, soothing) शमकारी, मन्दकारी  
 temperature 1 ताप *m*  
 2 ताप-मात्रा *f*, तापान *m* (degree of hotness or coldness)  
 temperature analogy *Phys* ताप सादृश्य  
 temperature and humidity recorder ताप-आर्द्रता-अभिलेखित्र  
 temperature bulb ताप कन्द  
 temperature chart ताप-रेखाचित्र, ताप-चित्र  
 temperature coefficient ताप-गुणक  
 temperature controller ताप नियन्त्रक  
 temperature efficiency ताप-प्रभाविता  
 temperature extremes ताप सीमाएं  
 temperature gradient ताप-प्रवणक  
 temperature graph ताप-चिन्दुरेख, ताप-चित्र  
 temperature of combustion दहन ताप  
 temperature of ignition उत्तापन-ताप  
 temperature of inversion अपवर्तन-ताप  
 temperature of liquefaction *Phys* तरलन ताप  
 temperature wave *Phys* ताप-तरंग  
 temperature zone ताप-कटिबन्ध  
 temper brittleness *Metal* परिमोक्षण-भ्रिदुरता  
 temper carbon *Metal* परिमोक्षण प्रगाढ़  
 temper colour *Metal* परिमोक्षण-वर्ण  
 tempered intonation *Music* समान्तर स्वरोरधारण  
 tempered scale *Music* समान्तर ग्राम  
 tempering परिमोक्षण *n*  
 tempest वाय्वा, झञ्झा *f*  
 tempestuous *adj* झञ्झावान्, वाय्वावान्  
 tempestuous weather (stormy weather) झञ्झा-ऋतु, वाय्वा ऋतु  
 template *Mach* रूपद *m*.  
 temple 1 मन्दिर *n*  
 2 (on either side of the head of man and some other mammals) शस्त्र  
 tempo गति *f*  
 temporal *adj* 1 लौकिक, वैदिक  
 2 *Anat*, *Zool* शस्त्रक, शस्त्र-  
 temporal affairs लौकिक कार्य  
 temporal bone *Anat* शस्त्रक (ancient word), शस्त्रकास्थि *n*  
 temporal canal *Anat* शस्त्रक-कुल्या  
 temporal fossa *Anat* शस्त्रक खात  
 temporalis *Anat* शस्त्रक-पेशी *f*  
 temporal lobe *Anat* शस्त्रक पालि

temporal lords लौकिक श्रीपति  
 temporal muscle *Anat* शस्त्रक-पेशी, शस्त्र-पेशी  
 temporal power लौकिक शक्ति  
 temporal vacancy *Anat* शस्त्रक रिक्ति  
 temporarily अस्थायी रूप से  
 temporarily occupied अस्थायी रूप से अभिरुत  
 temporarily settled areas अस्थायी रूप से बसे हुए क्षेत्र  
 temporarily settled estate अस्थायी रूप से बसी हुई संपदा  
 temporarily unfit अस्थायी रूप से अनुपयुक्त  
 temporary *adj* (opposed to permanent, stable) अस्थायी (स्त्र.) (Const), अल्पकाल, अचिर, अल्पकालिक  
 purely temporary संप्रधा अस्थायी  
 temporary absence अस्थायी अनुपस्थिति, अल्पकालिक अनुपस्थिति  
 temporary absentee अल्पकालिक अनुपस्थायी  
 temporary acquisition अस्थायी अवाप्ति  
 temporary additional Revenue Inspector अस्थायी अवर राजस्व-निरीक्षक  
 temporary additions अस्थायी वृद्धि  
 temporary adjustment *Surv* अस्थायी व्यवस्थापन  
 temporary advance अस्थायी अग्रिम  
 temporary alimony अस्थायी निर्वाहस्यय  
 temporary annuity अस्थायी वार्षिकी  
 temporary appointment अस्थायी नियुक्ति  
 temporary arrangements अस्थायी प्रवन्ध  
 temporary attachment *Law* अस्थायी अग्राहण  
 temporary authorization अस्थायी प्राधिकरण  
 temporary bond *Com* अस्थायी बन्ध  
 temporary camp clerk अस्थायी शिविर-लिपिक  
 temporary certificate अस्थायी प्रमाणपत्र  
 temporary change अस्थायी परिवर्तन, अल्पकालिक परिवर्तन  
 temporary clerk अस्थायी लिपिक  
 temporary closure अस्थायी सवरण, अस्थायी रूप से बन्द होना  
 temporary custody अस्थायी अनिरक्षा  
 temporary debt अस्थायी ऋण  
 temporary detention अस्थायी निरोध  
 temporary disability अस्थायी निर्वोग्यता  
 temporary duty scale *Admin* अस्थायी कर्तव्य धेणी  
 temporary employment अस्थायी सेवा-

युक्ति  
 temporary enclosures अस्थायी समाई (वाड़ा)  
 temporary equilibrium *Econ.* अस्थायी सन्तुलन  
 temporary establishment अस्थायी स्थापना  
 temporary field establishment अस्थायी क्षेत्र-स्थापना  
 temporary guaranty अस्थायी प्रत्याभूति  
 temporary halt अल्पकालिक विराम  
 temporary hardness *Chem* अस्थायी कठोरता, अस्थायी अफेनरता  
 temporary host अस्थायी पोषिता  
 temporary hut अस्थायी कुटी, अस्थायी शौपदी  
 temporary illness अस्थायी रुग्णता  
 temporary incumbent अस्थायी पदधारी  
 temporary indisposition अल्पकालिक अवस्थता  
 temporary injunction अस्थायी निरोधना  
 temporary insanity अल्पकालिक विक्षिप्ति  
 temporary instructional staff अस्थायी शिक्षक वर्ग  
 temporary judges अस्थायी न्यायाधीश  
 temporary lease (F L) अस्थायी पट्टा (अप)  
 temporary leasehold rights (of nazul plots) अस्थायी पट्टेन अधिकार  
 temporary lessee अस्थायी पट्टेदारी  
 temporary life annuity अस्थायी भाजी-वन वार्षिकी  
 temporary mouth capsule दैदार मुक्क  
 temporary nuisance अस्थायी अनुग्रह  
 temporary nursery *Forestry* अस्थायी रोपणी  
 temporary occupation अस्थायी अधि-धारण, अल्पकालिक अधिधारण  
 temporary occupation of land अस्थायी भूमि अधिधारण  
 temporary, fluctuating or permanent appointments अस्थायी, स्थानावस्थ अस्थायी नियुक्तियां  
 temporary passport अस्थायी पारस्त्र  
 temporary permit अस्थायी अनुज्ञा  
 temporary place of business अस्थायी व्यापार-स्थान  
 temporary post अस्थायी पद  
 temporary powers अस्थायी शक्तियां  
 temporary provisions अस्थायी उपबन्ध  
 temporary purpose अस्थायी प्रयोजन  
 temporary reduction अस्थायी -हान

- temporary registration अस्थायी पञ्जी-  
यन  
temporary relaxation (of a rule) अ-  
स्थायी शिथिलन  
temporary relief अल्पकालिक सहायता  
temporary removal अस्थायी हटाना, अल्प-  
कालिक हटाना  
temporary residence अस्थायी निवास  
temporary restriction (of speed of an  
engine) अल्पकालिक बन्धन  
temporary settlement Econ अस्थायी  
संव्यवस्था  
temporary staff अस्थायी कर्मचारी  
temporary statute अस्थायी परिनियम  
temporary stimulant अस्थायी उद्दीपक  
temporary structure अस्थायी रचित  
temporary substitutes अस्थायी स्थाना-  
पन्न  
temporary tenure अस्थायी धारणाधिकार  
temporary tooth अस्थायी दन्त  
temporary transfer अस्थायी स्थानान्तरण  
temporary travel documents अस्थायी  
यात्रा लेख्य  
temporary vacancy अस्थायी रिक्ति  
temporo-mandibular joint शलाधोहनु-  
सन्धि  
tempt *vb* प्रलोभन देना, लालच देना  
temptation प्रलोभन *n*, मोह *m*, लालच  
temptation of divulging प्रकट करने का  
प्रलोभन  
tenable *adj* 1 (capable of being held)  
धार्य  
2 (capable of being defended) प्रति-  
रक्ष्य  
tenacious *adj* 1 दृढ  
2 दुर्मर  
tenacity 1 दृढता *f*  
2 Plant Pathol (property of a fun-  
gicide deposit or residue to resist  
removal) दृढस्थायिता, दृढता *f*  
3 दुर्मरता *f*  
tenacity index Plant Pathol (thema-  
sure of tenacity) दृढताक *m*  
tenancy Law भूधारण *n*, भाटकिता *f*.  
Tenancy Act भूधारण अधिनियम, भाटक-  
कृषि-अधिनियम  
Tenancy Bill भूधारण-विधेयक, भाटककृषि-  
विधेयक  
tenancy holding भाटक-धृतक्षेत्र  
tenancy in dower विधवादाय-धारिता *f*.  
tenancy legislation भूधारण-विधान  
tenancy rights भूधारण-अधिकार  
tenancy system भूधारण-पद्धति
- tenant 1 (one who pays rent for any  
holding) भाटकी (इन्) *m*.  
2 (a farmer tenant) कृषक, किसान,  
हुसबन्डमैन कृषक, कृषिकर्मी  
agriculturist कृषीवल, कृषिजीवी  
tenantable repair भाटकीवास्य जीर्णोद्धार  
(such repair as will render a house  
fit for present habitation. With  
भाटकीवास्य of ईशावास्यमिदं.)  
tenant at a fixed rate नियतार्थ भाटकी,  
स्थिर-भाटक किसान  
tenant at sufferance Law अतीतावधि  
भाटकी  
tenant at will Law इच्छाधीन भाटकी,  
इच्छाधीन किसान, यथेच्छ भाटकी  
tenant by courtesy Law सौजन्याद्  
भाटकी  
tenant farmer कृषक-भाटकी  
tenant for life Law भाजीवन भाटकी  
tenant for years Law नियत वर्षों के लिए  
भाटकी  
tenant from year to year Law वर्षानु-  
वर्ष भाटकी  
tenant holding over अत्यवधि भाटकी  
tenant in capite=tenant in chief  
tenant in chief Law मुख्य भाटकी  
tenant in dower Law (a woman who  
holds an estate in dower) विधवादाय-  
धारिणी  
tenant in fee simple Law परम संपद्  
भाटकी  
tenant in tail Law परिमित-संपद् भाटकी  
tenant land भाटकी-भूमि  
tenant of antiquity *see* tenants of an-  
tiquity  
tenant paravail Law निम्नतम भाटकी  
tenantry (a body of tenants) भाटकिवर्ग  
*m*  
tenants in common Law सह-भाटकी  
joint tenants *संयुक्त* भाटकी  
tenants of antiquity प्राचीन भाटकी  
Tenasserim Geog तनुश्री  
Tenasserim barred owlet *Aves* तनुश्री  
पक्षित क्षुद्रोल्लूक  
Tenasserim blue-eared barbet *Aves*  
तनुश्री नील-कर्ण विष्वक  
Tenasserim blue-eared kingfisher  
*Aves* तनुश्री नील-कर्ण मीनरक  
Tenasserim bustard quail *Aves* तनुश्री  
लाल  
Tenasserim hawk *Aves* तनुश्री श्वेनक  
Tenasserim jay-shrike *Aves* (charac-
- terized by a remarkable long crest  
चूड़ा of broad feathers पत्र) पत्रचूड़ा  
लक्ष्यक  
Tenasserim olive-bulbul *Aves* तनुश्री  
भाहरित गोवत्सक  
Tenasserim orange-bellied flower-  
pecker *Aves* तनुश्री नारंगोदर पुष्पग्रिय  
Tenasserim pine तनुश्री सरल  
Tenasserim quaker-babbler *Aves*  
तनुश्री मलिन गुणिल  
Tenasserim red-vented bulbul *Aves*  
तनुश्री रक्तामन गोवत्सक  
Tenasserim rufous-throated hull-  
partridge *Aves* तनुश्री रक्त-कण्ठ गिरि-  
तित्तिर  
Tenasserim scimitar-babbler *Aves*  
तनुश्री मियवद्  
Tenasserim tit-babbler *Aves* तनुश्री  
चपला  
Tenasserim tree pie *Aves* तनुश्री कस्त-  
कूट  
Tenasserim white-tailed willow-  
warbler *Aves* तनुश्री सित-पुच्छ तक्ष-  
कृजिनी  
Tenasserim wren-warbler *Aves* तनुश्री  
बिकुर-कृजिनी  
Tenasserim yellow-backed sunbird  
*Aves* तनुश्री पीत-कटि सौजिरिका  
Tenasserim yellow-eared spider-  
hunter *Aves* तनुश्री पीत-कर्ण लताश  
tench Zool. (noted for its tenacity of  
life) दुर्मरता *f* (दुर्मर 'tenacious' of life  
occurs in शतपथब्राह्मण)  
ten crudes (benzene, toluene, etc.)  
अपरिष्कृत द्रव्यक *n*  
tend *vb* Forestry परिपालन (for explana-  
tion *see* tending)  
tendencious *adj*. प्रवृत्तिग्रस्त  
tendency प्रवृत्ति *f*.  
trend उपनति  
instinct नैसर्गिक प्रवृत्ति, नितर्ग  
propensity सहज-प्रवृत्ति  
tendency to bend Mach. उपनमन प्रवृत्ति  
tendency to violence हिंसा-प्रवृत्ति  
tender *n* 1 (offer of a bid for a con-  
tract, usually for public supplies  
or work) निविदा *f* (cf निवेदन to offer.  
2 Rly (a vehicle attached to a  
locomotive, for carrying a supply  
of fuel and water) जकांगारी (-इन्) *m*.  
tender *adj*. 1 सुकुमार  
2 Hort. कोमल  
3 Law *see* legal tend

tender *vb* 1 *Law* प्रतिदान

2 देना, करना

3 (as, an account) प्रस्तुत करना

4 (to make a tender for a contract)

निविदा देना

tender a cheque धनादेश देना

tender a copy प्रति प्रस्तुत करना

tender advice सन्त्रणा देना

tender age सुकुमार अवस्था (Const),

सुकुमार वयस्

tender and contract निविदा और सविदा

tendered for conversion परिवर्तन के

लिए दिया

tender engine *Rly* जलागारि-गन्त्र

tender enquiry निविदा-परिच्छा

tenderer 1 देने वाला

2 (one who makes a tender for contract) निविदाकार *m* (निविदा tender)

tender explanation स्पष्टीकरण देना

tender foremost *Rly* अग्रतो-जलागारी

tender for the supply of materials

वस्तु-प्रदाय के लिए निविदा

tender frame *Rly* जलागारि ककाल

tender item निविदा-पद

tender money = earnest money सत्य-

कार-राशि (सत्यकार is from यज्ञवल्क्यस्मृति),

साई, बयाना (Mar विस्तार)

tenderness सुकुमारता *f*

tender notice निविदा सूचना

tender notice advertisement निविदा-

सूचना-विज्ञापन

tender of issue वादपद स्थापन

tender of pardon क्षमा-दान, क्षमा देना

tender payment शोधन करना, चुकाना

tender plant कोमल पादप

tender rates निविदा अर्ध

tender shoot *Forestry* कोमल प्ररोह

tender system निविदा-पद्धति

tender vegetable कोमल शाक

tender wheel spring *Rly* जलागारि-

चक्र स्फन्द

tending *Forestry* (operations carried

out for the benefit of a forest crop,

between the seedling and the ma-

ture stages—I F R ) परिपालन *n*

tending operation परिपालन सकार्य

tending to abrogate निराकरणोन्मुख

tending to show बताने वाला

tendinous cords = chordae tendineae

हृदयजु *f*

tendon कण्डरा, मासरज्जु *f* (from सुश्रुत)

*Dist* sinew स्नायु

tendon cell *Zool* कण्डरा कोश

tendrill *Bot* (a means of attachment)

संज्ञनी *f*, प्रतान *m* (ancient word)

tendrill climber *Bot* संज्ञनी-आरोही

tendrillar *adj* *Bot* संज्ञनीयुक्त, संज्ञनी-

सदृश, संज्ञनीरूप, संज्ञनीवत्

tendrillar stipule *Bot* संज्ञनीरूप अनु-

पत्र

tend to की ओर प्रवृत्ति होना (Const)

tene (filament) *Zool* अद्य

tenement 1 भाटकित *n* (भाटक भू, भाटक गृह,

भाटक क्षेत्र), बिहाइ (from Marathi)

2 (connotes all corporeal inheri-

stances) मूर्तदाय *m*

3 (any thing that may be holden)

धार्यक *n*

tenement house भाटकित गृह, बिहाइ

का घर

tener, tenerum *Bot* *Tax* सुकुमार

tenet मत *n*, सिद्धान्त *m*

tenfold *adj* दशगुण, दसगुना

tennantite तानेशिज *m* (ता- for ताम्र cop-

per, ने- for नेपाली arsenic, श- for

शुल्य sulphide, रज for खनिज mineral)

Tenor's capsule = fascia bulbi

tenor 1 (term, tenure) अवधि *m*

2 *Law* (a transcript) अनुकृति *f*

3 *Music* तार *m*

tenor clef *Music* तार कुन्ची

tenorite ताजारिज *m* (ता for ताम्र copper,

जार for जरिय oxide, रज for खनिज

mineral)

tenor of a bill = term of a bill विपत्रा-

वधि

tenpins (a game) दशकील *m*

tenrec *Zool* शल्यवान् (वट) *m* (शल्यवान्

occurs in the Mahābhārata in the

sense of a 'shrew' The tenrec

has longitudinal rows of white

spines along the back Also of

the name of its family Centetidae

< Gk *kentetes* 'piercer')

Tenrec *Zool* शल्यवत्-प्रजाति

*T. ecaudatus* (a tailless species)

विपुच्छ शल्यवान्

Tenrecidae *Zool* शल्यवद् वंश *m*

tense *adj* आतत

tenseness = tensity आततत्व *n*

tensibility आतन्यता *f*

tensible *adj* आतन्य

tensibleness = tensibility

tensile = tensible

tensileness = tensibility

tensile strength *Phys* आतनन कक

tensile stress *Mach* आतनन-प्रत्याबल

tensile tester आतनन-परीक्षित्र

tensility = tensibility

tensimeter आततिमान *m*

tension आतति *f*

tension apparatus आतति साधित्र

tensioning *Photog* आतनन *n*

tensioning of the shutter (in a

camera) सवारक आतनन

tension joint *Geol* आतति-सन्धि

tension test *Metal* आतति परीक्षा

tension-wood *Bot* (McLean I 907)

आतत काष्ठ

tensity = tenseness आततत्व *n*

tensive *adj* आतानी (-रन्)

tensor आतानक *m*

tensor accessorius *Zool* सहायक आता-

नक

tensor brevis *Zool* लघु आतानक

tensores patagii *Zool* चर्मस्तर आतानक

tensor longus *Zool* दीर्घ आतानक

tensor membranae posterioris alae

*Zool* पक्ष पङ्कला आतानक

tensor tympani *Anat* पटह आतानक

tent वितान *n*, प्रदावास *m* (both ancient

words), तम्बू

tentacle *Zool* अगक *n*

tentacle ampulla *Zool* अगक आकन्द

tentacle sheath *Zool* अगकावरण

tentacular fold *Zool* अगक भञ्ज

tentacular nerve *Zool* अगक-चेता

Tentaculata *Zool* सागका *m pl* (hav-

ing tentacles)

tentaculet *Zool* चुद्रागक *n*

tentaculiferous lobe *Zool* अगकधारी

पालि

tentaculocyst *Zool* (a greatly redu-

ced and modified tentacle contain-

ing a cavity with lithites) गुहागक *n*

tentaculum = tentacle अगक *n*

tentative *adj* अस्थायी (undertaken pro-

visionally), अन्वीक्षात्मक (making trial)

tentative figure अन्वीक्षात्मक अंक

tentative proposal अन्वीक्षात्मक प्रस्थापना,

अन्वीक्षात्मक सुझाव

tent cloth वितान-वस्त्र, तम्बू का कपड़ा

tent equipage वितान-सभार

tent godown वितान कोठारा, तम्बू गोदाम

tenth cranial nerve *Zool* दशमी कर्पूर-

चेता

tenthmeter *Phys* (a unit 10<sup>-10</sup> of

which make one meter) दशममान *n*.

Tenthredinidae *Zool* (sawfly) ऋकच-

मक्षी-वंश *m*

**Tenthredinoidea Zool** (superfamily)

ककचमक्षी महावंश *m*

**Tenthredo Zool** ककचमक्षी प्रजाति

**tentilla pl** of **tentillum**

**tentillum Zool** (a branch of a tentacle

अंग) उपागक *n*

**tent keeper** वितान पाल *m*

**tentmaster** वैज्ञानिक *m*

**tentorium Zool** (the internal skeleton

of an insect's head formed by apodemes अन्त प्रवर्ध inside the head)

शिरोन्त प्रवर्ध *m*

**tent-peg** वितान-कीलक, तम्बू की खूटी

**tent pole Bot** वितान वंश

**tentwort**=**Asplenium rutamuraria**

**tenuity** तनुता *f*

**tenuous adj** (from Lat *tenuis* 'thin',

which is from Skt तनु) तनु

**tenure 1** धारणाधिकार *m*, धारण, धारणत्व

*n*, धारण-प्रकार *m*

2 भूयति *f* (Const)

3 पदावधि (Const), धारणावधि *m*

**tenure for a specific purpose** विशिष्ट

प्रयोजन के लिए धारणाधिकार

**tenure holder** भूधारी, भूयति-धारी

**tenure of appointment** नियुक्ति की

अवधि

**tenure of land** भूयति (Const)

**tenure of office** पदावधि *m* (Const)

**tenure of post** पदावधि

**tenure of property** *Law* संपत्ति-धारणा-

धिकार

**tenure of service** सेवा काल *m*

**tenure post** सावधि पद

**ten-year plan** दशवर्षीय योजना

**ten-year programme** दशवर्षीय कार्यक्रम,

दस वर्ष का कार्यक्रम

**ten-year tenant** दशवर्षीय भादकी

**ten-year treasury savings deposits**

दशवर्षीय कोषागार संचय निक्षेप

**tephrite** (Gk *tephra* 'ashes') **Petrog**

भसिताश्म *m* (भसित "ashes" ancient word)

**Tephrodornis Aves** (Gk *tephros* 'ash-

coloured' वस्त्र) भस्मपत्र-प्रजाति

**tephroite** (Gk *tephra* 'ash grey') भस्म-

वर्णित *m* (श् for खनिज mineral)

**Tephrosia Bot** शरपुखा प्रजाति

**T petrosa** (plant is anthelmintic

—Basu) कृमिघ्न शरपुखा

**T purpurea** सामान्य-शरपुखा (B, N,

M शरपुखा, Ben *sarphonka*, Guj *sarpankho*, Pan *sarpankh*, sar-

*phonka*, Hin *sarphoka*, *sarphonka*,

Uri *soiopokha*)

**T spinosa**=**T petrosa**

**T suberosa**=**Mundulea suberosa**

**T villosa** (clothed with white

hairs—Basu) सितरोम शरपुखा

**ter-** त्रिस्-, त्रि-

**Teramnus Bot** मापपर्णी प्रजाति

**T labialis** = **Glycine labialis**

सामान्य-मापपर्णी (B, N, M मापपर्ण,

Hin *mashoni*, Ben *mashani*)

**teratology** अपरूपविज्ञान *n*, अपरूपिकी *f*.

(monster अपरूप)

**Teratoscincus Zool** धन्वरोषिका प्रजाति

(धन्वन् desert)

**terbia** (terbium oxide) **Chem** इद्भुशजा

*f*

**terbium Chem** इद्भुशला *f*

**Terebella Zool.** (Lat *terebra* 'borer')

खानक-प्रजाति (खानक ancient form)

**Terebellidae Zool** खानक-वंश *m*

**terebene Chem.** विसरलेन्य *n*

**terebinth**=**Chian turpentine** (*Pis-*

*tacia terebinthus*) विसरल *m*

**terebinthina**=**turpentine**

**Terebra Zool** (have a long, tapering

गर्जखद spire) गर्जरशख प्रजाति

**T. tigrina** बिन्दुकित गर्जरशख

**Terebratulula Zool** (dim. fr Lat *tere-*

*bratus* 'perforated' Larger valve of

the shell has a small hole) छिद्रपुट-

प्रजाति

**Terebratulidae Zool** छिद्रपुट-वंश *m*

**Terebratulina Zool** छिद्रपुटिका-प्रजाति

**Terebridae Zool** गर्जरशख-वंश *m*

**Teredinidae Zool** काष्ठान्तक-वंश *m*

**Teredo Zool** (Gk. *teredon* 'woodworm')

काष्ठान्तक-प्रजाति

**T navalis** नौ-काष्ठान्तक

**Terekia Aves** उन्नतचञ्चु-प्रजाति (the bill

is strongly curved upwards उन्नत)

**terek sandpiper** उन्नतचञ्चु जलरक

**terephthalic adj Chem** (terebene+

phthalic) विसरल व्युत्तैलिक

**tereticornis Bot Tax** (with cylindri-

cal horn) रश्मशृंग

**tergal adj** (belonging to the tegum)

पृष्ठपट्ट-

**tergal sclerite Zool** पृष्ठपट्ट-हृदक

**tergite Zool** (dorsal plate) पृष्ठपट्ट *m*.

**tergum**=**tergite**

**terin die Med** (three times a day)

दिने त्रिवार (t i d दि त्रि)

**term 1 अवधि m.**

2 (as, of a contract) नियन्त्रण *n.* (Const)

3 पद *n*, शब्द *m*.

4 **Logic** पद *n*

absolute term निरपेक्ष पद

abstract term गुणवाची पद

collective term समूहवाची पद

concrete term द्रव्यवाची पद

contradictory term व्याघाती पद

contrary term विरोधी पद

general term सामान्य पद

indeterminate term अनिश्चित पद

major term साध्य-पद

minor term पक्ष-पद

negative term नास्तिवाची पद

positive term अस्तिवाची पद

privative term वैकल्पवाची पद

relative term सापेक्ष पद

singular term एकवाची पद

5 **Math.** पद *n*

**termagant** कलहिनी *f*, सगर्देल

**Termes Zool.** वस्त्र-प्रजाति

**T bellicosus** योधी वस्त्र

**term examination** अवधि परीक्षा

**terminable adj** सावधि, अवसेय

**terminable annuity** सावधि वार्षिकी

**terminable debenture** सावधि ऋणपत्र

**terminable heir** अवसेय दायद

**terminable lease** सावधि पट्टा

**terminable loan** सावधि उधार

**terminal adj** 1 अवसान-, अवसानीय,

अवसानिक, अन्तिम, अवसायी, सावधि

2 सीमा-

3 **Bot** अवसान-, अग्र-

apical अग्र-

**terminal accounts** सावधि लेखा

**terminal annuity** सावधि वार्षिकी

**terminal arborization Anat** अवसान-

दुसायण

**terminal bud Bot** अवसान-कलिका, अग्र-

कलिका

**terminal cell Bot** अवसान-कोशा

apical cell अग्र-कोशा

**terminal charges** अवसान-प्रभार, सीमा-

प्रभार

**terminal cost** (of each separate con-

tract or job) एकैक-परिव्यय

**terminal disc Bot** अवसान-द्विम्ब

**terminal examination** अवसान-परीक्षा,

अन्तिम परीक्षा

**terminal filament** (of a spermatoo-

zoon) **Zool** अवमानाशु

terminal flower *Bot* अग्र पुष्प

*Terminalia Bot* अर्जुन-प्रजाति

*T. arjuna* (white murdah) सामान्य अर्जुन (B, N, M, Ass Ben Kan Hin Konkani Mar Uri अर्जुन, Guj *arjuna sadra*, Pan *arjan*)

*T. belerica* (bastard myrobalan, bedda nuts, belleric myrobalan) विभीतक अर्जुन (B, N, M, Kan विभीतक, Hin Kumaon Mar Pan Ben. बहेडा, Tel विभीतकसु, Tam *vibidagam*, Uri *bahada*)

*T. bialata* (distribution—Andamans) कृष्णद्वीप-अर्जुन

*T. catappa* (Indian almond, Malabar almond, Malay almond) तैलफल अर्जुन (B, M तैलफल)

*T. chebula* (black myrobalan, chebulic myrobalan) हरीतकी अर्जुन (B, N, M, Ben Kan Tel Uri, हरीतकी, Hin हड, Mar हिरडा)

*T. citrina* (citrine myrobalan) शिवा अर्जुन (MW शिवा)

*T. coriacea* (leathery murdah) चर्म-पत्र अर्जुन

*T. glabra* = *T. arjuna*

*T. myriocarpa* (fruits exceedingly numerous—Basu) भूरिफल अर्जुन

*T. oliveri* (distribution—Upper Burma) ब्राह्म अर्जुन

*T. pallida* (petiole orange coloured—Basu) पीतवृन्त अर्जुन

*T. paniculata* = flowering murdah (leaves cordate—Basu) हृत्पत्र अर्जुन

*T. procera* = *T. catappa*

*T. pyriformis* (distribution—Pegu and Tenasserim) तनुश्री अर्जुन

*T. tomentella* = *T. chebula*

*T. tomentosa* (black murdah) असन अर्जुन (N, M, Ben Hin Pan असन, Mar Guj *asin*, Konkani *assan*, N W P *asain*, Kan *asin*)

*T. tomentosa var coriacea* = *T. coriacea*

*T. tomentosa var typica* = *T. tomentosa*

terminal knob *Zool* अवसान-मुण्ड

terminal leaf *Bot* अवसान पर्ण

terminal leave सावधि अवकाश

terminal loan सावधि उधार

terminal moraine *Geol* अन्त-हिमोढ

terminal part *Bot* अग्र भाग

terminal plate *Zool* अवसान पट्ट

terminal point (in interstate shipment) अवसान-स्थान

terminals अवसान-शुल्क *n*

terminal shoot अवसान-प्ररोह

terminal stage *Forestry* अन्तिमावस्था, कर्तनावस्था

terminal station *Rly* अन्तिम स्थात्र

terminal tax सीमा-कर (Const)

terminal toll सीमा-पथकर

terminal vesicle *Zool* अवसान आशयक

terminate *vb* अन्त करना, अवसान करना, समाप्त करना

terminate blindly (without an opening) अनावृत अवसान

terminating continued fraction *Math* अवसायी संतत भिन्न

termination 1 अवसान *n*, समाप्ति *f*

2 *Mineral* अग्र *n*

end अन्त

conclusion उपसंहार

termination indicator *Rly* अवसान-सूचक

termination of appointment नियुक्ति-अवसान

termination of a suit वाद-अवसान

termination of bailment उपनिधान-अवसान, उपनिधान समाप्ति

termination of citizenship नागरिकता-अवसान

termination of contract सविदा-अवसान, ठेके की समाप्ति

termination of lien ग्रहणाधिकार-अवसान

termination of post पदावसान

termination of probation परिवीक्षा अवसान

termination of service सेवा समाप्ति, सेवावसान

termination of transit *Astron* पारगमन-अवसान

terminations *Mineral* अग्र *n*

terminator *Astron* (the dividing line between the illuminated and unilluminated part of a planet's disc) चकासान्त रेखा *f*

term independent of *x Math* *y* रहित पद

terminology परिभाषा, पारिभाषिक शब्दावलि *f*

term insurance (insurance for a term of years) अवधि-आगोप

terminus = terminal station अन्तिम स्थात्र

terminus spore *Mycol* अवसान-बीजाणु

termite = white ant *Zool* वल्म *m*, दीमक

termite mound वल्मीक *n*, बांभी

Termitidae *Zool* वल्म-वंश *m*

term of a bill विपत्रावधि

term of employment सेवायुक्ति की अवधि

term of office पदावधि

term of settlement भूव्यवस्था की अवधि

term of the lease पट्टे की अवधि

termolecular reaction त्रिव्यूहाणु प्रतिक्रिया

terms 1 निबन्धन *n* (Const)

2 शब्द *m* (further see term)

in the strongest terms कठोरतम शब्दों में

terms and conditions निबन्धन और प्रतिक्रिया

terms cash रोक मूल्य

terms of contract सविदा के निबन्धन

terms of employment सेवायुक्ति-निबन्धन

terms of etiquette शिष्टाचार पद

terms of licence अनुज्ञप्ति के निबन्धन

terms of motion प्रस्ताव-पद

terms of reference निर्देश पद

terms of reference of a committee समिति के निर्देश-पद

terms of trade (the rate at which a country exchanges exports for imports—Winton) व्यापार-अर्धे, व्यापार-निबन्धन

tern *Zool*. कुररी *f* (ancient word)

ternary *adj Math* त्रिमय

ternary alloy (contains three principal elements—Rolfe p 215) त्रिमय मिश्रण

ternate *adj* (consisting of threes) त्रिकमय, त्रिकयुत, (arranged in threes)

त्रिकन्यस्त

*Ternidens Zool* त्रिदन्त प्रजाति

*T. diminutus* लघु त्रिदन्त

ternlet कुररिका *f*.

*Ternstroemia Bot* शोणबीज-प्रजाति

*T. obovalis* (scarletseed) सामान्य शोणबीज

*Ternstroemiaceae Bot* शोणबीज-कुल *n*

terpane *Chem* सरलेन्य *n*

terpene {terpentin (old form of terpentine) सरल + ene} *Chem* सरलेन्य *n*.

terpene hydrate सरलेन्य जलीय

terpenylic *adj* (terpene सरलेन्य + -yl + ic) सरलेन्यलिक

terpenylic acid सरलेन्यलिक अम्ल

terpin सरल *f*.

terpineol *Chem* (any of certain isomeric terpene सरलेन्य alcohols ) सरलेन्य *m*  
*d l* terpineol द वा सरलेन्य  
 terpin hydrate=terpene hydrate सरलेन्य जलीय  
 terrace *n* उत्तल *n*  
 absorption type terrace प्रचूषण-प्रकार उत्तल  
 bench terrace फलकी उत्तल  
 line terrace पक्ति उत्तल  
 ridge type terrace कूट उत्तल  
 terrace *vb* उत्तलन करना  
 terraced scarp *Geog.* उत्तल-समुच्चपात  
 terraced soil उत्तल मृदा  
 terrace farming उत्तल-कृषि  
 terrace system उत्तल सहति  
 terracing *Soil Science* उत्तलन *n*.  
 terra cotta पक्व मृत् *f*  
 terracotta brick पक्वमृद्-इष्टका  
 terracotta ware पक्वमृद्-भाण्ड  
 terra di Sienna=Roman earth  
 terra firma (firm or solid earth, as opposed to water) सान्द्र-भू, दृढ-भूमि *f*  
 terrace भू शुल्क *n*  
 terrain (a tract or region of ground) भूभाग *m*  
 terra japonica=cubical catechu घन खदिर *m*  
 terra nova नव-भूमि *f*  
 terra ombre=Roman earth  
 Terrapene *Zool* (genus comprising the box tortoises) गूढाग-प्रजाति (गूढाग ancient word)  
 terrapin 1 (water tortoise) वारिकृम *m*.  
 2 (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तपीत  
 terra pinguis *Old Chem* ("fatty earth") स्नेह-मृत्तिका *f*  
 terra pozzuoli=bole (colour)  
 terra rossa रक्त मृत्तिका *f*  
 red clay रक्त मृद्  
 terra sigillata=red chalk  
 terre मृद् *f*  
 terrestrial *adj* 1 पार्थिव, भौम  
 2 *Zool* स्थलचर  
 terrestrial animal *Zool* स्थलचर प्राणी  
 terrestrial equator *Astron* पार्थिव विषुवद्वृत्त  
 terrestrial iron *Mineral* (found in masses occasionally of great size)

पार्थिवायस  
 terrestrial magnetic field *Phys* पार्थिव चৌम्बिक क्षेत्र  
 terrestrial magnetism पार्थिव चुम्बकत्व  
 terrestrial meridian पार्थिव ध्रुववृत्त  
 terrestrial method भौम रीति  
 terrestrial plant *Bot* भौम पदप  
 terrestrial poles पार्थिव ध्रुव  
 terrestrial radiation पार्थिव विकिरण  
 terrestrial signal पार्थिव सञ्ज्ञिति, पार्थिव संकेत  
 terrestrial sphere भूमि गोल  
 terrestrial sun = hundred holes (*Hypericum perforatum*) शतद्वक *m*  
 terrestrial vertebrate *Zool.* स्थलचर पृष्ठवशी  
 terre-tenant *Law* (one who has the actual possession of the land) भू-धारक *m*  
 terre verte 1 = green earth हरि-मृद्  
 2 (a colour, bluish green हर्षाणील in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहर्षाणील  
 terrible ravages भयंकर विध्वंस  
 terrididdle = bittersweet (*Solanum dulcamara*) कद्वामधु *m*  
 terrier *Law* (a book or roll in which the interests of private persons or corporations in lands are described by site, boundaries, number of acres, etc) भू-विवरणिका *f*  
 terrier *Zool* (originally used by hunters to dig for small furred game or to drive the quarry out of its hole) बिलखन *m*  
 terrify *vb* भयभीत करना, आतंकित करना, डराना  
 terrigenous *adj* भूजात  
 terrigenous deposit *Geog* भूजात निक्षेप  
 territorial *adj* 1 प्रादेशिक  
 2 राज्यक्षेत्रीय  
 Territorial Army प्रादेशिक सेना  
 Territorial Army Act प्रादेशिक सेना अधिनियम  
 Territorial Army Engineer Units प्रादेशिक सेना अभियन्तृ-एकक  
 Territorial Army units प्रादेशिक सेना एकक  
 Territorial Army Warrant Officers प्रादेशिक सेना अधिपत्राधिकारी  
 territorial charges प्रादेशिक प्रभार  
 territorial constituency प्रादेशिक निर्वाचन क्षेत्र (Const)

territorial division of labour *Econ.*  
 प्रादेशिक श्रम-भाजन  
 territorial divisions प्रादेशिक विभाग  
 territorial force प्रादेशिक सेना  
 Territorial Force Corps प्रादेशिक सेना निकाय  
 territorial integrity प्रादेशिक अखण्डता  
 territorial jurisdiction प्रादेशिक क्षेत्राधिकार (Const)  
 territorial limits प्रादेशिक सीमाएं  
 territorial rearrangement प्रादेशिक पुनर्विन्यास  
 territorial sea=marine belt=marginal sea *Intern Law* प्रान्त-समुद्र  
 territorial waters *Intern Law* राज्य-क्षेत्रीय जलधि, जल-प्रापण (Const)  
 territory 1 राज्यक्षेत्र *n*. (Const)  
 2 प्रदेश *m* (region), क्षेत्र *n*  
 mandated territory अधिदृष्ट राज्यक्षेत्र  
 trust territory न्यास-राज्यक्षेत्र  
 territory of a state राज्यक्षेत्र, राज्य का राज्यक्षेत्र  
 territory of India भारत का राज्यक्षेत्र (Const)  
 terror आतंक *m*  
 terrorist आतंकवादी, आतंककारी (-रु) *m*  
 terry *Textiles* उत्पाश *m* (loops standing out)  
 terry divle = bittersweet (*Solanum dulcamara*) कद्वामधु *m*  
 terry motion *Textiles* उत्पाश-गति  
 terry towel = Turkish towel  
 tert. (tertiary) तृ  
 tertian ague *Med* तृतीयक *m*  
 tertiary *adj* 1 तृतीयक, तृत, तृतीय  
 2 *Chem*, *Geog* तृतीयक  
 tertiary alcohol *Chem* तृतीयक सुषव  
 tertiary amyl alcohol तृतीयक मण्डल सुषव  
 tertiary butyl तृतीयक घृतल  
 tert-butyl तृ-घृतल  
 tertiary mesentery *Zool* तृतीय अन्त्र-युज  
 Tertiary period *Geol* तृतीयक युग  
 tertiary phosphate *Chem.* तृतीयक मासवीय  
 tertiary rock तृतीयक शैल  
 tertiary roots *Bot* तृतीय मूल  
 Tertiary times तृतीयक काल  
 tervalent *adj* *Chem* त्रिसंयुज  
 teschenite *Petrog* (a variety of therallite मृगामर in which analcite धुमन्दिन replaces nepheline) मन्दमृगामर *m*

teschermacherite अम्लतिक्तागिज *m* (अम्ल acid, तिक्त- for तिक्तातु ammonium, गिज for प्रागरीय carbonate, रज for रजनिज mineral)  
 Tesia Aves त्रिस्वन प्रजाति (having three त्रि notes स्वन)  
 tessellated *adj* Zool (resembling mosaic work) कुट्टिमचित्र  
 tessellated epithelium Zool कुट्टिमचित्र अधिकृष्ट  
 tesseral = isometric *adj* Cryst समितीय  
 tesseral central *adj* Cryst समितीय केन्द्रीय  
 tesseral holocrystal *adj* Cryst समितीय सर्वाक्षीय  
 tesseral polar *adj* Cryst समितीय ध्रुवीय  
 test *vb* परीक्षण करना, परीक्षा करना  
 test *n* 1 परीक्षा *f*, परीक्षण *n*, समन्वीक्षा *f*, कसौटी  
 2 Educ परीक्षिका *f* (see examination)  
 3 Statistics (decisive trial) समन्वीक्षा *f* (examination परीक्षा)  
 4 Zool (the external shell) चोल *m*  
 test = seed coat Bot बीज-चोल *m*  
 testament Law इच्छापत्र, रिक्थपत्र *n*  
 testamentary *adj* इच्छापत्रीय, इच्छापत्र-दत्त, इच्छापत्रोक्त  
 testamentary capacity इच्छापत्र-सामर्थ्य, इच्छापत्र करने का सामर्थ्य  
 testamentary disposition इच्छापत्रीय यापन  
 testamentary expenses इच्छापत्रीय व्यय  
 testamentary guardian इच्छापत्र नियुक्त सरक्षक  
 testamentary instrument इच्छापत्र *n*  
 testamentary inventory इच्छापत्रित संपत्ति की तालिका, इच्छापत्र तालिका  
 testamentary jurisdiction इच्छापत्रीय क्षेत्राधिकार  
 testamentary succession इच्छापत्रीय उत्तराधिकार  
 testate *adj* Law सेच्छापत्र  
 testate and intestate estate सेच्छापत्र और इच्छापत्रहीन संपदा  
 testate estate सेच्छापत्र संपदा  
 testator Law इच्छापत्रकर्ता ( *v* ) *m*  
 test audit परीक्षण-अन्वेषण  
 test audit check उप लेखापरीक्षा  
 test checker परीक्षणवाचक  
 tested *adj* परीक्षित

tester 1 परीक्षक *m*  
 2 (machine) परीक्षित्र *n*  
 test examination Educ उप परीक्षा  
 test for stability स्थायित्व परीक्षा  
 test glass Chem परीक्षण काच  
 test house परीक्षणालय  
 Testicardines = Articulata सघाचि-गण *m*  
 testicle = testis (*pl* testes) Anat वृषण *m*  
 testicular वृषणिक, वृषण-  
 testicular extract Pharm वृषण निस्सार  
 testicular hormone Pharm वृषण-न्यासर्ग  
 testicular nephridium Zool वृषण उत्सर्गांग  
 testicular transplantation Zool वृषण प्रतिरोपण  
 testify Law 1 (to give testimony according to the law of legal procedure) अभिसाक्ष्य देना  
 2 प्रमाणित करना  
 testify the whole truth सर्वसत्य प्रमाणित करना  
 testimonial प्रमाणलेख *m*  
 certificate प्रमाणपत्र  
 testimonium clause Law (the final or authenticating clause of an instrument) प्रमाणक खण्ड  
 testimony 1 Law मौखिक साक्ष्य, अभिसाक्ष्य *n*  
 2 अनुप्रमाण *n*  
 3 Psychol प्रमाण, प्रामाण्य *n*  
 testing परीक्षण *n*  
 testing apparatus परीक्षण-साधित्र  
 Testing Bureau Assistant परीक्षणालय-सहायक  
 testing glass परीक्षण काच  
 testing instrument परीक्षण-उपकरण  
 testing machine परीक्षण यन्त्र, परीक्षित्र  
 testing of urine मूत्र परीक्षण  
 testing station परीक्षण स्थान  
 testing the vision दृष्टि परीक्षण  
 testis (*pl* testes) 1 = testicle Anat वृषण *m*  
 2 = spermary = sperm gland Zool शुक्र ग्रन्थि *m*  
 testis lobe Zool वृषण पालि  
 testis sac Zool वृषण कोश वृषण स्यूत *m*  
 test meal परीक्षान्न  
 test nail Phys परीक्षा कील  
 test nail method Phys परीक्षा कील-रीति

test oath (an oath of loyalty to Government) राज्यभक्ति की शपथ  
 test of competence to drive चलन-क्षमता की परीक्षा, चलन परीक्षा  
 test of eligibility पात्रता की परीक्षा  
 test of pregnancy गर्भावस्था परीक्षा  
 testosterone Zool वृषणि *f*  
 test paper 1 परीक्षण-पत्र  
 2 Law (a writing admitted as a standard for comparison of handwriting) लेखपरीक्षण पत्र  
 test plot Forestry परीक्षण खण्डक  
 test purchase परीक्षार्थ क्रय  
 tetratrix (a woman who has left a will) इच्छापत्रकर्त्री *f*  
 test reagent Chem परीक्षण प्रतिकर्ता  
 test report परीक्षण प्रतिवेदन  
 test rod परीक्षण-दण्ड  
 test solution Chem परीक्षण विलयन  
 test strip परीक्षण पट्टी  
 test tube Chem परीक्षण नाल  
 test tube brush परीक्षणनाल-कुर्च  
 test tube culture परीक्षणनाल-संवर्ध  
 test tube drainer परीक्षणनाल सावक  
 test tube holder परीक्षणनाल धर  
 test tube rubber cleaner Chem. परी-क्षणनाल घृषि-शोधक  
 test type Ophthalmol परीक्षाक्षर *n*  
 Testudinaria Bot (Lat *testudo* 'tortoise'—referring to the appearance of the woody rootstock PNS, see McLean fig 927) कश्यपमूल-प्रजाति  
 T elephantipes गजपदी कश्यपमूल  
 Testudinata = Chelonia  
 Testudo Zool (they comprise the typical land tortoises) भूकूर्म-प्रजाति  
 T elegans (showing yellow streaks on black shells) पीतराजि भूकूर्म  
 T graeca (Grecian tortoise) यवन-भूकूर्म (यवन Greek)  
 T loveridgei (even the costal plates and ribs are absent—PII 401) अपशुं भूकूर्म  
 test weight परीक्षण-भार  
 test well परीक्षण कूप  
 test works परीक्षण कर्मान्त  
 tetanus 1 Med धनुस्तम्भ *m* (tetanus is from  $\sqrt{\text{तन्}}$  'to stretch')  
 2 Physiol (state of a muscle when undergoing continued contraction) सततसंकोच *m*  
 tetanus toxin धनुस्तम्भ विषि  
 tetanus toxoid धनुस्तम्भ-विषाभ

tetanus toxoid alum precipitated धनु-

स्तम्भ विषास रफ्टिका निस्सादित

tetany Zool प्रागग्रह m (spasm अग्रह)

tetartohedral adj Cryst (having one

fourth the number of planes requi-  
site to symmetry) चतुर्थानिक

tetartohedral class Cryst चतुर्थानिक वर्ग

tether-devil = bittersweet (*Solanum*

*dulcamara*) कट्टामधु m

tethering (of animals) लम्बी रस्सी से

बाधना, पगहे से बाधना

Tethyidae = Styelidae

Tethys 1 Astron तृतीय उपशनि m

2 Geol (a paleographic sea ancestral  
to the Mediterranean) पुराभ्यसागर  
m

3 Zool (they have a pair of lateral  
swimming lobes on the foot—Web)  
पालिपाद-प्रजाति

tetr-, tetra- चतु- (चतुर-, चतुः, चतुर,  
चतुश्-)

tetrabasic adj Chem चतुर्गैदिक

tetraborate Chem चतुष्प्राकीय

Tetrabranchiata Zool चतुष्पल्लोमा m pl

tetrabromfluorescein (acid) चतुर्द्वारा-  
आशिन (अम्ल)

tetrabromide Chem चतुर्द्वारेय

Tetracentron Bot (tetra 'four' +  
-centron 'spur'—refers to four spur-  
like appendages of the fruit) चतु-  
र्द्विक प्रजाति

Tetracerus Zool (genus consisting of  
the four-horned antelope) चतु शृंग-  
प्रजाति (tetra चतु- + cerus शृंग)

tetrachlor ethylene चतुर्नीरेय-द्विस्तुलेन्य

tetrachloride Chem चतुर्नीरेय

tetra chloro quinone Chem चतुर्नीर-  
विज्वरा

tetrachoric adj Statistics (of, pertain-  
ing to, or designating a method of  
correlation between variables  
which do not admit of exact mea-  
surement When each variable ad-  
mits only two categories, as tall  
and short, a fourfold table is in-  
volved) चतुष्कोटिक

Tetractenodon Paleontol (had blunt  
claws—PH II 567) कुण्डलखर प्रजाति

tetracosane Chem चतुर्विंशत्य n

Tetractinellida Zool (with tetraon  
spicules) चतुष्कार-गण m

tetracyanol Col Ind चतु श्यामव

Tetracyclae Bot चतुर्भ्रमय m pl

(flowers with four whorls)

tetrad चतुष्टय, चतुष्टयाणु

tetradecane Chem चतुर्दशीन्य n

tetrad of spores Bot बीजाणु-चतुष्क

tetradymite Mineral (consists of bis-  
muth and tellurium) भिद्वगिज m

(भिद्व- for भिद्वतु bismuth, वग- for वगत्  
tellurium, इज for इजिज mineral)

tetradynamous adj Bot (four long  
and two short stamens) चतुर्दीर्घ

tetraethyl- Chem चतुर्दक्षुल-

tetraethyl arsonium iodide चतुर्दक्षुल-  
नेपतातु जम्बेय

tetragenous (designating bacteria  
growing in square groups of four)  
चतुर्काणु m (when used alone, but  
चतुष्क when used with another name  
containing अणु)

tetragonal adj Cryst, Math चतुष्कोण  
tetragonal alternating Cryst चतुष्कोण  
एकान्तरित

tetragonal cross-section Cryst चतु-  
ष्कोणीय अनुप्रस्थ छेद

tetragonal dipyramidal Cryst चतुष्कोण  
द्विस्तूप

tetragonal disphenoidal Cryst चतु-  
ष्कोण द्विस्फानाम

tetragonal equatorial Cryst चतुष्कोण  
वैषुवत

tetragonal holocrystal Cryst चतुष्कोण  
सर्वाक्षीय

tetragonal polar Cryst चतुष्कोण ध्रुवीय

tetragonal pyramidal Cryst चतुष्कोण  
स्तूपीय

tetragonal sphenoidal Cryst चतुष्कोण  
स्फानाम

tetragonal system Cryst चतुष्कोण सहित  
tetrahedral Cryst चतुरनीक

tetrahedral class Cryst चतुरनीक वर्ग

tetrahedral hemihedral Cryst चतुर-  
नीक अर्धानिक

tetrahedral pentagonal dodecahedral  
Cryst चतुरनीक पञ्चकोण द्वादशानीक

tetrahedral structure Cryst चतुरनीक  
सरचना

tetrahedrite चतुरनीकज, ताशिज m (ता-  
for तात्र copper, अ for अज्जन antimony,  
श- for शुन्य sulphide, -इज for इजिज  
mineral)

tetrahedron Geom चतुरनीक m

tetrahydroxyflavone Chem चतुरद-  
जारपिगा f

tetrahydroxyflavonol Chem चतुरद-

जारपिगार m

tetrahedron Math (Gk tetra-  
kardela 'fourteen' चतुर्दश) चतुर्दशानीक  
m

tetralin Chem (tetra- चतुर् + yl- ल + in-  
इ) चतुर्लि f

tetralocular adj Bot चतुर्गुह

Tetrameles Bot निष्पण्णुपा प्रजाति

T nudiflora (flowers appear when  
the tree is leafless—Tr II 612)  
सामान्य-निष्पण्णुपा

tetramerous adj Bot (having the  
parts arranged in sets of four or  
multiples of four) चतुरवयव

tetramerous flower Bot चतुरवयव  
पुष्प

tetramerous theory Bot चतुरवयव वाद

tetramethyl-diamino-diphenylmetha-  
ne Chem चतुर्प्रोदल-द्वितीकी-द्विदश-  
प्रोदीन्य

tetramethylene चतुर्प्रोदलेन्य

tetramine Chem चतुस्तिक्ती f

tetramine blue Col Ind चतुस्तिक्ती नील

tetrandrous adj Bot (having four  
stamens पुकेनर) चतुष्पुकेसर

Tetranthera laurifolia = Litsea sebifera

Tetrao Zool तित्तिर-प्रजाति

T medius (hybrid capercaillie)  
प्रसरर तित्तिर

T tetrax (black game) कृष्ण तित्तिर

T urogallus (cock of the wood, ca-  
percaillie) अरण्य-तित्तिर

Tetraogallus does हिमतित्तिर-प्रजाति  
(they breed upto 17000 feet on the  
very edge of the snow line हिम or  
even beyond it)

Tetrapanax Bot (the genus of rice-  
paper tree, the pith is split into thin  
sheets and pressed) मज्जकपत्र-प्रजाति

T papyrifera (ricepaper tree)  
सामान्य मज्जकपत्र

tetraphenyl-furan Chem चतुर्दश-  
बुसिन्य

Tetraphyllidea Zool (scolex with four  
suckers—PH I 237) चतुश्चूष-गण m

tetraploid adj Biol चतुर्गुण

tetrapod Zool चतुष्पाद m

Tetrapoda Zool चतुष्पाद m pl

Tetrapteryx stage Biol चतुष्पक्ष-अवस्था

tetrarch adj Bot चतु सूत्र

Tetrarhynchidea Zool (scolex with  
four suckers each having a long re-



tractile proboscis—PH I 237) चतु-  
शुण्ड गण *m*  
Tetrarhynchus *Zool* चतु शुण्ड-प्रजाति  
tetraspermus *Bot Tax* (bearing four  
seeds) चतुर्वीज  
tetrasporangium *Bot* चतुर्वीजाणुधानी *f*  
tetraspore *Bot* चतुर्वीजाणु *m*  
Tetrastemma=Prostoma  
tetraster *Biol* चतुस्तारा *f*  
tetrastichous *adj Bot* (four ranked—  
said esp of flowers) चतुष्पक्ति  
tetrathionate *Chem* चतुर्गन्धीय *n*  
tetraivalent *adj Chem* चतु सयुज  
Tetra *Aves* तिलमयूर प्रजाति (तिलमयूर an-  
cient word)  
tetraon *Zool* चतुरश्रि, चतुष्कार *m*  
tetrazane *Chem* चतुरजीवीन्य *n*  
tetrazo black *Col Ind* चतुरज काल  
tetrazole *Chem* चतुरजवा *f*  
tetrazooid *Zool* चतु सजीव *m*  
tetric *adj* तुयिक  
tetric, tetric acid तुयिक अम्ल  
tetric acid तुयिक अम्ल  
tetrode *Elec* चतुर्द्वार *n*  
tetrol *Chem* तुयैव *m*  
tetrole *Chem* तुयैवा *f*  
tetrolie *adj Chem* तुयैविक  
tetronal तुयैसु *m*  
Tetronarce *Zool* (Gk *narke* 'numbness,  
stupor'—Jaeger) चतु स्तब्धक प्रजाति  
tetronic *adj* तुयैयिक  
tetrose *Chem* तुयैउ *n*  
tetroxalate *Chem* चतुस्तिग्मीय *n*  
tetroxide *Chem* चतुर्जारीय *n*  
tetryl *Chem* तुयैल *n*  
Teucrium *Bot* (stamens reniform—  
Basu) वृक्ककेसर-प्रजाति  
T scordium (Gk *skordion* 'garlic'—  
the plant is foetid) पृतिगन्ध वृक्क-  
केसर  
T stocksianum (much branching—  
Basu) सुदाश्वी वृक्ककेसर  
Teuthis=Acanthurus कण्टपुच्छ प्रजाति  
Texan snake root=serpentry *Pharm*  
अहिमूल *n*  
Texas cattle fever = Texas fever  
*Veter* पाताल गो-वर (पाताल America)  
tex-mark वान चिह्न  
text मूल *n*, मूलपाठ *m*  
text book पाठ्य पुस्तक  
textbook committee पाठ्यपुस्तक समिति  
textile (includes cloth and yarn) वान

(from √ वे 'to weave' Mar वण), वस्त्र  
*n*  
Textile and Yarn Commissioner वान-  
सूत्र आयुक्त  
Textile and Yarn Controller वान सूत्र-  
नियन्त्रक  
textile business वान व्यापार  
Textile Commissioner वान आयुक्त  
Textile Control Board वान नियन्त्रण-  
मण्डल  
Textile Expert वान-विशेषज्ञ  
Textile Expert to Government शासन-  
वान विशेषज्ञ, शासकीय वान-विशेषज्ञ  
textile fabric वान वस्त्र, बुना कपड़ा  
textile industry वानोद्योग, वस्त्रोद्योग  
Textile Inspector for Jut Industries  
कारा उद्योग वान निरीक्षक  
textile material वानोद्योग-सामग्री  
textile mill वानी, वस्त्र निर्माणी *f*  
textile section वान अनुभाग  
textile union वान-सघ  
text of draft प्रारूप का मूल  
text of the report प्रतिवेदन का मूल  
textural वयन-  
textural class वयन वर्ग  
textural variation वयन परिवर्तन  
texture वयन *n* (with वयन of Mar वीण),  
वनावट, रचना *f*, तन्तुविन्यास *m*  
texture of metals धातु वयन  
texture of the leaf *Bot* पर्ण वयन  
texture of wood काष्ठ-वयन, लकड़ी का  
तन्तुविन्यास  
"T" frame (in a theodolite) *Surv*  
निर्गतबाहु सधार  
Th (thorium) *Chem* ह (हमातु)  
Th-A, Th B (thorium A, thorium B)  
*Chem* ह-क, ह-ख (हमातु क, हमातु ख)  
thag=thug डग, स्थग *m*  
Thalacoleo carnifex *Zool* (Lat *carni-  
fex* 'executioner') हन्ता स्यूतसिंह *m*  
thalamencephalon=diencephalon  
Thalamiflorae *Bot* पीनाक्ष पुष्पा *m pl*  
(पीनाक्ष thalamus)  
thalamus = receptacle, torus *Bot*  
पीनाक्ष (swollen axis), दल्यक्ष *m*  
(दलित् + अक्ष 'axis bearing floral lea-  
ves')  
thalamus=optic thalamus = thal-  
mus nervi optici *Zool* दृक्चेता पिण्ड  
*m*  
thalass = thalasso  
Thalassema *Zool* (Gk *thalassa* 'sea')  
अर्णोभव प्रजाति (अर्णोभव ancient form)

Thalasseus *Aves* (this sea tern fre-  
quents the coastline wherever  
found, seldom venturing far inland)  
सामुद्री प्रजाति  
thalassi- समुद्र-  
thalasso- समुद्र-  
Thalassorhinus *Zool* (Gk *thalassa*  
'sea' + *rhine* 'shark') वाडवहारक प्रजाति  
(वाडवहारक 'shark' ancient word)  
thalattosaur समुद्रसरट *m*  
Thalattosauria *Paleontol* (Gk *tha-  
lassa* 'sea') समुद्रसरट-गण *m*  
thalattosuchian (Gk *thalassa* 'sea' +  
*souchos* 'crocodile') *Paleontol* (sea-  
crocodile) समुद्रमकर *m*  
thale cross=mouse ear cross (*Abi-  
dopsis thaliana*) मूषकर्ण *m*  
Thaliacea *Zool* (contains Salpa) अपूर्ण-  
वलय-गण *m*  
Thalictum *Bot* अञ्जनमूल प्रजाति  
T foliolosum (the root is largely  
used as an anjana) सामान्य अञ्जन-  
मूल  
Thalis=Salpa  
Thallacea *Zool* पूर्णापूर्णवलय गण *m*  
-thalic *Bot* -सूकायिक, सूकाय  
thalic *adj Chem* सिचियक  
thalliferous *adj Chem* (containing or  
yielding thallium) सिचिय-युक्त, सिचिय प्रद  
thalliform *adj* (thallus + form) *Bot*  
सूकायरूप  
thalline *adj Bot* सूकायवत्  
1 (consisting of a thallus) सूकायी  
(इन्)  
2 (of the nature of a thallus) सूकाय-  
सदृश  
thallium *Chem* सिक्ष्यातु *m*  
t acetate (ous) सैक्ष्य शुक्तीय  
t acetyl acetate (ous) सैक्ष्य शुक्तल-  
शुक्तीय  
t carbonate (ous) सैक्ष्य प्रागारीय  
t chloride (ous) सैक्ष्य नीरीय  
t formate (ous) सैक्ष्य वज्रीय  
t iodide (ous) सैक्ष्य जम्बेय  
t malonate सिक्ष्यातु उत्कीलायीय  
t nitrate (ous) सैक्ष्य भूयीय  
t oxide (ic) सिक्ष्यिक जरीय  
t sulphate (ous) सैक्ष्य शुद्धीय  
t sulphide (ous) सैक्ष्य शुल्बेय  
t thio cyanate (ous) सैक्ष्य गन्ध-  
इयामीय  
thallo *Bot* सूकाय-  
thalloid *adj Bot* 1 (pertaining to a

thallus) सूकायिक  
 2 (resembling a thallus) सूकायसदृश  
 3 (consisting of a thallus) सूकायी (इन्)  
 Thallophyta Bot (algae, fungi, bacteria) सूकायोद्भिद् *f pl* (characterized by thallus सूकाय)  
 thallophyte सूकायोद्भिद् *f*  
 thallose = thalloid *adj Bot* सूकायी (इन्), सूकायसदृश  
 thallose liverworts सूकायी प्रहरित  
 thallospore *Mycol* सूकायबीजाणु *m*  
 thalious *adj Chem* सैक्ष्य  
 thallus Bot (the plant body characteristic of the Thallophyta) सूकाय *m* (short for सूत्रोद्भिक्काय)  
 thameng *Mamm* अकुश-शृग *m*  
 Thames *Geog* तमसा *f* (cf Spanish Tamesis)  
 thamin = thameng  
 Thamnopteris Bot (thamno- 'shrub' क्षुप + pteris पर्ण) क्षुपपर्ण प्रजाति  
 T schlechtendali सामान्य क्षुपपर्ण  
 Thana *Geog* (in the province of Bombay) श्रीस्थानक *n*  
 Thanesar *Geog* स्थापनीश्वर *n*  
 Thapsia Bot विषशाक प्रजाति  
 T, garganica (the deadly carrot) सामान्य विषशाक  
 thapsic acid *Chem* विषशाकिक अम्ल  
 thatch *n* 1 तृणछदि, छदि *n*, छप्पर  
 2 घास *m*, छदितृण *n*  
 thatch *vb* तृणाच्छादन, छप्पर छाना  
 thatch grass (*Saccharum spontaneum*) काश *m* (B, N, M)  
 thatchung तृणाच्छादन *n*, छप्पर छाना  
 thatching grass छदि-घास, खदर (local term given in IOH 21), छाने की घास  
 that is (i e), that is to say अर्थात् (Const)  
 Thatun *Geog* (a city in Burma, on the Sitang river, north of Martaban) सुधर्मनगर, सुधर्मपुर *n* (in शासनवश)  
 thawing सद्गवण *n*, पिघलना, गलना  
 thawing weather सद्गवण ऋतु  
 Th-B (thorium B) ह-ख (हसातु ख)  
 Thea Bot चैन-प्रजाति  
 T sinensis सामान्य चैन  
 Theaceae Bot चैन-कुल *n*  
 theatre नाट्यशाला *f* (Const), प्रेक्षागार *n*, रंगमञ्च, रंगमण्डप *m* (cf Pun) मण्डुवा  
 theatre of operations *Mil* योधन क्षेत्र *n*  
 theatre of war *Mil* युद्ध-रंगभूमि *f*

theatrical company नाटक-समवाय, नाटक-मण्डली  
 theatrical equipage नाटक-संभार  
 theatrical performance नाट्याभिनय *m*  
 thebaine *Chem* (an alkaloid from opium It is very poisonous—Hackh) सर्पफेनी *f* (सर्पफेन = अडिफेन opium)  
 Thebesian valve = coronary valve Anat हृत्कोटर-कपाट  
 theca = capsule Bot प्रावरक *m*  
 -theca -घान *n*, -धि *m* (as in जल धि)  
 Thecata (Gk *theke* 'case') Zool प्रावरिण-*m pl*, प्रावरानुगण *m*  
 Thecocystis Zool स्यून्कोष्ठ प्रजाति  
 thecodont *n* कूपदन्त *m*  
 thecodont *adj Paleontol* (having the teeth inserted in sockets in the alveoli Gk *theke* 'case') कूपदन्त  
 Thecodontia कूपदन्त गण *m*  
 Thecoidea = Edriasteroidea  
 theelin = oestrone = oestrin *Biochem*. स्त्रीमदि *f*  
 Theemum =  $v^1 - v^2$  Eridani *Astron* विश ब्रह्मपुत्र, विश - विश - ब्रह्मपुत्र *m*  
 theft *Law* चौर्य *n*, चोरी  
 larceny स्तेय, चोरी  
 robbery लुण्ठन, डाका  
 dacoity दस्युकर्म, दकैती  
 house-breaking गृहभेदन, संध लगाना  
 to break open बलाद् उद्घाटन, तोड़ कर खोलना  
 lurking प्रच्छन्न, निलीन, लुका हुआ  
 misappropriation अपाहरण  
 to convert to one's use अपने प्रयोग में लाना  
 breach भग  
 eft-bote *Law* (the receiving of a stolen thing or a compensation from a thief, whether by the owner by way of composition or by a judge or other persons as an inducement for conniving at the escape of the thief) चौर्य-प्रतिग्रह *m*  
 The Honourable the Prime Minister (H P M) माननीय प्रधान मन्त्री (मा प्र म)  
 theine *Chem* चैनी *f*  
 Their Lordships श्रीमान्  
 Thelephora Bot (thelephorous 'covered with firm nipple-like projections'. Fruit body often covered with irregular warts) कीलकफल प्रजाति (cf कीलसत्परी as an ancient plant name)

Thelodontidae दन्तीशल्क वंश *m*  
 Thelodus *Paleontol* (genus having small dermal tubercles or spines consisting of dentine and enamel) दन्तीशल्क-प्रजाति  
 thely- स्त्री-  
 thelykaryotic *adj Zool* (possessing a female pronucleus only) स्त्रीन्यष्टिक  
 thelykaryotic larva Zool स्त्रीन्यष्टिक डिम्ब  
 thelyotokous *adj Zool* स्त्रीजन  
 thelyotoky (Gk *thelys* 'female') स्त्रीजनन *n*  
 Thelypteris Bot (thely- 'female' श्रो + pteris पर्णांग) श्रोपर्णांग-प्रजाति  
 Th-Em (thorium emanation) *Chem*. ह-निस् (हसातु निस्सृति)  
 thematic verb *Philol* मूलान्तर क्रिया, मूलार्थ क्रिया  
 thematic vowel *Philol* मूलान्तर स्वर, मूलार्थ स्वर  
 theme *Gram*, *Philol* मूल  
 Theamus *Astron* दशम उपशानि *m*  
 then अथ, तब  
 then and there तभी और वहीं, तत्स्थान एवं ज्वाल, वहीं का वहीं  
 Theard's blue 1 = azure blue  
 2 (consists of cobalt aluminate) केतुस्फटिय नील  
 then being तब विद्यमान  
 thenceforward तत्पश्चात्  
 then existing उस समय विद्यमान, उस समय वर्तमान  
 then in force तब प्रवृत्त, तदा प्रवृत्त  
 then pending उस समय लम्बित  
 Theobald's sheath-tailed bat *Mamm* तनुश्री व्यक्त-पुच्छ जंतु  
 Theobroma (theo + broma 'food of gods') Bot देवान्न-प्रजाति  
 T cacao (cacao, chocolate tree, cocoa) कपिशक देवान्न  
 theobroma देवान्न *n*  
 theobroma oil देवान्न-तैल  
 theobromic *adj* देवान्निक  
 theobromine *Chem* देवान्नी *f*  
 theobromine group देवान्नी वर्ग  
 theobromose देवान्नु *n*  
 theodolite *Surv* (for measuring horizontal and vertical angles) त्रिकोणमान *m* (वि = विविध)  
 theodolite station त्रिकोणमान-स्थान  
 theodolite survey त्रिकोणमान-भूमापन  
 theodolite surveyor त्रिकोणमान-भूमापक

theologian धर्मशास्त्री (इन्) *m*  
 theological education धर्मशास्त्रीय शिक्षा  
 theology धर्मविद्या *f*  
 theosophy ब्रह्मविद्या  
 theophylline *Chem* (NL *thea* 'tea' + *Gk phyllon* 'leaf'—extracted from tea leaves) चैनपर्णी *f*  
 theorem *Math* प्रमेय *n*  
 theorem of Pythagoras चिति प्रमेय (first used in Vedic fire altars चिति)  
 theorem of the three perpendiculars *Math* त्रिलम्ब-प्रमेय  
 theoretical *adj* सैद्धान्तिक  
 theoretical chemistry सैद्धान्तिक रसायन  
 theoretical deduction *Phys* सैद्धान्तिक अनुमान  
 theoretical economics सैद्धान्तिक अर्थ-शास्त्र  
 theoretical efficiency *Phys* सैद्धान्तिक कार्यनिष्पत्ति  
 theoretical graduation सैद्धान्तिक अकन  
 theoretically सिद्धान्त रूप से, सिद्धान्तरूपेण, सिद्धान्तत  
 theoretical mechanics 1 = abstract mechanics शुद्ध यान्त्रिकी  
 2 = analytical mechanics वैश्लेषिक यान्त्रिकी  
 theoretical method सैद्धान्तिक रीति  
 theoretical nose *Rly* सैद्धान्तिक अग्र  
 theoretical planes सैद्धान्तिक तल  
 theoretical point सैद्धान्तिक प्रश्न  
 theoretical rights सैद्धान्तिक अधिकार  
 theoretical selection forest सैद्धान्तिक प्रवरण वन  
 theoretical value *Econ* अव्यावहारिक अर्ह, सैद्धान्तिक अर्ह  
 theory वाद, (doctrine) सिद्धान्त, नियम *m*  
 theory and practice सिद्धान्त और व्यवहार  
 theory and practice of banking अधि-कोषण के सिद्धान्त और व्यवहार  
 theory of activities कर्मण्यता वाद  
 theory of attributes *Statics* विशेषण-सिद्धान्त  
 theory of contingency *Statistics* संभावना सिद्धान्त  
 theory of determinants *Alg* निश्चायक-सिद्धान्त  
 theory of dispersion *Phys* अपकिरण-वाद  
 theory of distribution=theory of groups *Math* वण्टन सिद्धान्त, भागीकरण सिद्धान्त

theory of education शिक्षण वाद  
 theory of epicycles *Astron* अधिचक्र-वाद  
 theory of equations *Math* समीकार-सिद्धान्त  
 theory of forest types वन-प्रकार वाद  
 theory of germinal district *Bot* रोहि-क्षेत्र-वाद  
 theory of groups=theory of distribution *Math* भागीकरण-सिद्धान्त  
 theory of indices *Math* वाताक सिद्धान्त  
 theory of interest *Econ* वृद्धि-सिद्धान्त  
 theory of marginal productivity *Econ* सीमान्त उत्पादिता का सिद्धान्त  
 theory of natural selection *Biol* प्रकृत्यावरण वाद  
 theory of numbers (as a science) *Math* आकिकी *f*  
 theory of population जनसंख्या-सिद्धान्त  
 theory of probability *Statistics* संभावितता वाद  
 theory of profit *Econ* लाभ सिद्धान्त  
 theory of relativity *Phys* सापेक्षता-वाद  
 theory of rent *Econ* भाटक सिद्धान्त  
 theory of sampling *Statistics* न्यादर्शन-सिद्धान्त  
 theory of smoothing *Statistics* सरलन-सिद्धान्त  
 theory of special creation *Zool* विशेष-सृष्टि-वाद  
 theory of statistics सांख्यिकी-सिद्धान्त  
 theory of sunspots सूर्यलान्छन वाद  
 theory of surplus value *Econ* अतिरेक अर्ह का सिद्धान्त  
 theory of the highest net revenue *Forestry* उच्चतम शुद्ध आगम का सिद्धान्त  
 theory of wages *Econ* श्रुति-सिद्धान्त  
 theosophy ब्रह्मविद्या *f* (the name of the journal of the Theosophical Society is ब्रह्मविद्या)  
 therallite (*Gk theran* 'to hunt for' ✓शृग) शृगाश्म *m*  
 therapeutic *adj* चिकित्सीय  
 therapeutic abortion चिकित्सीय गर्भह्रास  
 therapeutical value चिकित्सीय अर्ह, चिकित्सोपयोग  
 therapeutic index चिकित्सीय देशना  
 therapeutic potency चिकित्सीय शक्ति  
 therapeutic pyrexia चिकित्सीय ज्वर  
 therapeutics=therapy चिकित्सा *f*  
 -therapeutics चिकित्सा *f*  
 therapeutic substances चिकित्सीय वस्तुएं  
 therapeutic use चिकित्सीय उपयोग

therapist=therapist चिकित्सक *m*  
 therapist=therapist  
 therapsid स्तनिसरट *m*  
 Therapsida *Paleontol* (includes the mammal like reptiles and their descendants, the mammals—PH II 356) स्तनिसरट-गण *m* (गण order)  
 therapy चिकित्सा *f*  
 -therapy चिकित्सा *f*  
 there वहाँ, वहीं  
 thereabouts वही कहीं, लगभग, आसपास  
 thereafter तदनन्तर  
 therefor तदर्थ  
 therefore अतः, इसलिए  
 hence इत, इसलिए  
 Therecory *Aves* कुटुर प्रजाति (कुटुर ancient word Of Kan *kutur haki*, Tam *kutur*, Sinh *kotoruwa*)  
 therein तदन्तर्गत, तद्गत, तत्र, उसमें (any right therein तद्वत् कोर अधिकार)  
 thereof उसका, तद्-  
 thereto उसका  
 theretofore उसके पूर्व, तत्पूर्व  
 thereunder (as in any rule made thereunder) तदधीन  
 thereunto belonging उसका  
 thereupon तो, ऐसा होने पर, तिस पर  
 thereupon and thereby तिस पर और तद्द्वारा  
 therewith उसके साथ, तत्सह  
 Theria (class) स्तनस्यु वर्ग *m* (स्तनस्यु "sucking the breast" occurs in the अधववेद)  
 -theria (denotes a subclass of mammalians) -स्तन्यनुवर्ग *m*  
 -theriidae (denotes a family of mammalians) -स्तनिवश *m*  
 -theriinae (denotes a subfamily of mammalians) स्तन्यनुवश *m*  
 theriodont *Paleontol* स्तनिदन्त *m*  
 Theriodontia स्तनिदन्त-गण *m* (गण order)  
 -therium *Paleontol* (denotes a genus of mammalian beasts) स्तनि प्रजाति  
 therm *Phys* (a unit) तपा *f*  
 thermal *adj* 1 तापीय, ताप-2 (pertaining to heat) औष्मिक  
 3 (hot) उष्ण  
 thermal analysis *Metal* तापीय विश्लेषण  
 thermal belt तापीय कटिबन्ध  
 thermal capacity *Phys* तापीय धारिता  
 thermal conductivity (capability of conducting heat, the quantity of heat that passes ) ऊष्म-संचालिता

*f*, समीची ऊष्मा *m*  
 thermal constant तापीय स्थिरांक  
 thermal death point (degree of temperature required to kill bacterial cultures—Hackh) मारक तापमात्रा *f*  
 thermal death time तापीय मृत्यु-समय  
 thermal disassociation Chem. तापीय निरायोजन  
 thermal dissociation Chem. तापीय वि-यवन  
 thermal effect ता., प्रभाव, तापीय परिणाम  
 thermal efficiency (ratio of the heat utilized by a heat engine to the total heat units in the fuel consumed) ऊष्म-निष्पत्ति *f*  
 thermal electric तापीय विद्युत्-  
 thermal energy तापीय ऊर्जा  
 thermal equator = heat equator  
 thermality औष्मिकता, उष्णता *f*  
 thermal junction Chem. ताप सगम  
 thermal paradox तापीय विरोधाभास  
 thermal parameter औष्मिक प्राचल  
 thermal plant तापीय सयन्त्र  
 thermal power station ऊष्म-विद्युत्-स्थान  
 thermal pressure तापीय निपीड  
 thermal radiation ऊष्म-विकिरण  
 thermal region ताप-परिवर्त-प्रदेश  
 thermal spectrum तापीय रंगवलि  
 thermal spring Geol. उष्ण उत्स  
 thermal stage Bot. तापीय अवस्था  
 thermal station तापविद्युत् स्थान  
 thermal stimulus तापीय उद्दीपना  
 thermal unit Phys. ऊष्मैकक (ऊष्मा एकक)  
 thermantidote ऊष्महर *m*  
 thermesthesia (temperature sense) ताप-वेदना, ताप बुद्धि *f*  
 thermic *adj* तापिक औष्मिक  
 thermion Phys. तापायन *n*  
 thermionic तापायन-  
 thermionic emission Phys. तापायनो-  
 द्विरण  
 thermionic valve Phys. तापायन-रूपाट  
 thermite (aluminium and oxide) स्फ-  
 जारिय *n*  
 thermite process = Goldschmidt's  
 process = aluminothermic pro-  
 cess Chem. स्फ ताप-विद्या  
 thermo- ताप-  
 thermo-ammeter ताप वहिमान  
 thermo-barometer ताप-वापीडमान  
 thermo-chemical *adj* ताप-रसायनिक  
 thermo-chemical data ताप-रसायनिक  
 न्यास

thermo chemical energy ताप रसायनिक  
 ऊर्जा  
 thermo chemistry ताप रसायन  
 thermocouple Elec. ताप मिथुन  
 thermocouple pyrometer Phys. ताप-  
 मिथुन-अग्निमान  
 thermocouple thermometer तापमिथुन-  
 तापमान  
 thermo current Phys. ताप वाह  
 thermodynamic *adj* ऊष्मवैगिक  
 thermodynamical *adj* ऊष्मवैगिक  
 thermodynamic efficiency = Carnot  
 efficiency  
 thermo dynamics ऊष्म-प्रवैगिकी  
 thermoelectric *adj* ताप-विद्युतीय, ताप-  
 विद्युद्-  
 thermoelectric current तापविद्युद्वाह  
 thermoelectric height तापविद्युद्-उच्चता  
 thermoelectric pyrometer ताप विद्यु-  
 तीय अग्निमान  
 thermoelectric scheme तापविद्युद्-योजना  
 thermoelectric series तापविद्युत्-श्रेणी  
 thermo E M F ताप-विद्युदामक चल  
 thermo galvanometer Elec. ताप युवाह-  
 मान  
 thermogenetic *adj* तापजनक  
 thermogram Phys. तापलेख *m*  
 thermo graph ताप लिख *m*  
 thermo-graph chart तापलिख-चित्र  
 thermohygograph तापोन्दलिख *m*  
 thermojunction ताप सन्धि  
 thermolabile *adj* 1 ऊष्म-परिवर्त्य  
 2 Biochem. ऊष्महल  
 thermology औष्मिकी *f*  
 thermolysis 1 Chem. तापाशन *n*  
 2 Physiol. (loss of heat from the  
 body) तापहास *m*  
 thermolytic *adj* तापहासी  
 thermometamorphism Geol. ऊष्म-रूपा-  
 न्तरण *n*  
 pyrometamorphism अग्नि-रूपान्तरण  
 thermometer तापमान *m*  
 angle thermometer कोण-तापमान  
 Beckmann thermometer अपिसूक्ष्म  
 तापमान  
 boiling point thermometer बुद्बुदाक-  
 तापमान  
 brewer's thermometer यवासवक-  
 तापमान  
 centigrade thermometer शक्तिक ताप-  
 मान  
 clinical thermometer शयनिक ताप-  
 मान

dairy thermometer गन्ध-तापमान  
 dial thermometer घटी तापमान  
 embedding bath thermometer  
 न्यावेश तापन-तापमान  
 enamelling oven thermometer  
 बाक्काचन-कन्दु-तापमान  
 factory wall thermometer निर्माणी  
 भित्ति-तापमान  
 Fahrenheit thermometer द्वात्रिंशदि  
 तापमान  
 flue gas thermometer वाहिनी वास्ति-  
 तापमान  
 freezing point thermometer श्यानारू-  
 तापमान  
 front lens thermometer पुरो वीक्ष-  
 तापमान  
 gas main thermometer गति-मुख-  
 तापमान  
 high temperature thermometer  
 चण्डतापमान (short for चण्ड-ताप तापमान)  
 hot bed thermometer उष्ण-शय्या-  
 तापमान  
 incubator bent thermometer डिम्बो-  
 पक-नत तापमान  
 industrial thermometer औद्योगिक  
 तापमान  
 lead bath thermometer सीस तापन-  
 तापमान  
 low temperature thermometer मन्द-  
 तापमान (short for मन्द-ताप तापमान)  
 malt kiln thermometer यव्य आपाक-  
 तापमान  
 maximum and minimum thermo-  
 meter भूयिष्ठ अल्पिष्ठ तापमान  
 milk thermometer दुग्ध-तापमान  
 molten metal thermometer द्रुत-धातु-  
 तापमान  
 obtuse angle thermometer अत्रिकोण-  
 तापमान  
 oven thermometer कन्दु तापमान  
 physical thermometer भौतिक ताप-  
 मान  
 pipe thermometer नाड-तापमान  
 plating bath thermometer पट्ट तापन-  
 तापमान  
 platinum thermometer महातु तापमान  
 pocket thermometer गोह-तापमान  
 radiator thermometer विकिरक ताप-  
 मान  
 reader for thermometer तापमान-  
 वाचक  
 Reaumur thermometer अशीतिक  
 तापमान

recording thermometer अभिलेखन-  
तापमान  
refrigerator thermometer प्रशीतक-  
तापमान  
room thermometer कोष्ठ तापमान  
solder bath thermometer सटक तापन-  
तापमान  
standard thermometer प्रमाण ताप-  
मान  
sugar boiler thermometer शर्करा  
बाष्पित्र तापमान  
tar thermometer विराल-तापमान  
varnish thermometer लाक्षी-तापमान  
wall thermometer भित्ति-तापमान  
wet and dry bulb thermometer  
आर्द्र-शुष्क कन्द तापमान  
thermometer case तापमान-धानी  
thermometer magnifier तापमान-  
विशालक  
thermometer plummet for speci-  
fic gravity balance अपेक्षिक भार-  
तुल्य के लिए तापमान-सीमक  
thermometric method आपमानीय रीति  
thermometry तापमिति *f*  
thermo-milliammeter ताप सहस्रमिहिमान  
thermonasty *Bot* (the assumption of,  
or a tendency to assume, certain  
positions because of one-sided  
pressure or growth due to tempera-  
ture) तापवक्रिमा *m*  
thermonitrite क्षाणीयज *m* (क्ष for क्षरातु  
sodium, अणीय for प्राणीय carbonate,  
-इज for खनिज mineral)  
thermophil, thermophile *Biol* (an  
organism growing at a high tem-  
perature) उष्णप्रिय *m*  
mesophil कोष्णप्रिय  
thermophilic *adj Biol* उष्णप्रिय  
mesophilic *adj* कोष्णप्रिय  
thermopile *Phys* तापचिति *f*  
thermoplastic *adj* तापानिवर्तन  
thermoreduction *Chem, Metal* (re-  
duction at high temperatures)  
उत्ताप-हासन *n*  
thermo-regulator *Phys* ताप नियामक  
thermoregulatory *adj Zool*, ताप-निया-  
मक  
thermos स्थिरतापिका, स्थिरताप कूपी *f*  
thermos bottle स्थिरताप-कूपी  
thermoscope *Phys* तापेक्ष *n*  
thermos flask स्थिरताप कूपी  
thermostable *adj* ऊष्मस्थायी (इन्)  
thermostat तापस्थाप *m*

thermostatic method तापस्थापीय रीति  
thermostat oven and sterilizer ताप-  
स्थाप कन्द तथा जीराणुहा  
thermostat 1 (a *therm* in which a  
temperature gradient constitutes  
the directive factor) तापक्रम *m*  
2 (normal adjustment of the bodily  
temperature) तापव्यवस्थापन *n*  
thermotaxy *Biol* तापक्रम *m*  
thermotropism *Biol* तापावर्तना *f*  
thermy -तापना *f*  
thero- (Gk *θερος* 'summer') ग्रीष्म-  
Therocephalia *Paleontol* (suborder)  
स्तनिकपालानुगण *m*  
Theromyzon *Zool* (leech from wild  
duck हस्तक) हस्तकौका प्रजाति  
therophyte *Plant Ecol* (an annual  
plant which dies at or before the  
onset of the unfavourable season  
and survives in the form of seed)  
—*Bor* बीजातिजीवोद्भिद् *f*  
Theropoda *Paleontol* (they were biped-  
al in walking—*PH* II 390) द्विपद-  
चरानुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)  
Therislochus *Zool* (ichneumon flies  
आगेटिपतग) मृगयुपतग प्रजाति  
Th conotrachei सामान्य मृगयुपतग  
these ये  
thesis *Educ* अन्वेषप्रबन्ध, प्रबन्ध *m* (see  
dissertation)  
Thespesia *Bot* फलीश-प्रजाति  
T lampas = *Hibiscus lampas*  
T macrophylla = *Hibiscus lampas*  
T populnea (portia tree, tulip tree,  
umbrella tree) सामान्य फलीश (B,  
M फलीश, Ben parash, Hin porush,  
Mai puvarasu, Pan para-pipal,  
Tam puvarasu, Uri porosopipoli)  
theta phi-diagram *Phys* ता उ चक्र *n*  
(ताप उत्क्रम चक्र) (temperature entropy  
diagram,  $\theta$  for temperature,  $\phi$  for  
entropy It is a curve)  
thetine *Chem* (a blend of *thio* and  
*betaine*) गन्धपालकी *f*  
Thetis *Astron* सप्तदश क्षुद्रग्रह *m*  
thet thorne = blackberry (*Rubus*  
*fruticosus*) कृष्णवदरी *f*  
thevethorn = blackberry  
Thevetia *Bot* दिव्यपुष्प प्रजाति  
T nerifolia (bastard oleander,  
exile oleander, yellow oleander)  
सामान्य दिव्यपुष्प (Basu दिव्यपुष्प)  
they वे

thi, thio- *Chem*- गन्ध-  
thia *adj Chem* गन्ध, गन्धक  
thia- *Chem* (denoting the presence of  
sulphur replacing carbon, especi-  
ally in a ring) गन्ध-  
thia-diazole *Chem* गन्ध-द्वयजवा  
-thial (thio aldehyde) *Chem* -गन्धसु  
thi alaine (thi + aldehyde + ine)  
*Chem* गन्ध सुविद्यी  
thi-amide *Chem*, गन्ध-तिक्तेय  
thiamine *Chem* गन्धतिक्ती *f*  
thiamine chloride गन्धतिक्ती नीरेय  
thiamine yellow *Col Ind* गन्धतिक्ती पीत  
thiane -गन्धीन्य *n*  
thi anthrene *Chem* गन्ध क्षामेय  
thiazine *Chem* गन्धाजीवी  
thiazine brown *Col Ind* गन्धाजीवी बभ्रु  
thiazine dyes गन्धाजीवी रञ्जक  
thiazine red *Col Ind* गन्धाजीवी रक्त  
thi azole *Chem* गन्धाजवा  
thi-azoline *Chem* गन्धाजवी  
thiazol yellow *Col Ind* गन्धाजव पीत  
thick *adj* स्थूल, मोटा, घन, घना  
thick barked tree *Forestry* स्थूलवल्क  
वृक्ष, मोटी छाल वाला पेड़  
thick-billed *adj* स्थूल चञ्चु  
thick billed barbet *Aves* स्थूल चञ्चु  
विष्पल  
thick-billed flowerpecker *Aves* स्थूल-  
चञ्चु पुष्पप्रिय  
thick billed green pigeon *Aves* स्थूल-  
चञ्चु हरिताल  
thick billed shrike *Aves* स्थूल चञ्चु  
लट्पक  
thick billed warbler *Aves* स्थूल चञ्चु  
कूजिनी  
thick bodied fruit bat *Mamm* पीन  
वल्गुल  
thick brown paper मोटा भूरा पत्र  
thick chamber स्थूलभित्ति वेदम  
thick cloth मोटा कपड़ा  
thick eared bat *Mamm* पीन-कर्ण जंतु  
thicken *vb* स्थूलन, मोटा करना, मोटा होना  
thick end स्थूल अन्त, मोटा सिरा  
thickened *adj* स्थूलित, स्थूलकृत  
thickened cuticle स्थूलित उत्तर्चम  
thickening 1 (act of making or be-  
coming thick) स्थूलन *n*, मोटा करना  
(होना), मुटाना  
2 (that which is thickened) स्थूलित *n*-  
3 (something used to thicken) स्थू-  
लन, स्थूलक *n*  
4 (thickness) स्थौल्य *n*, स्थूलता *f*,

मोटापन  
 5 Bot स्थूलना f  
 11 thickening material स्थूलन सामग्री  
 thicket 1 निकुञ्ज m (ancient word), झाड़ी  
 2 Forestry (a sapling crop गलवृक्ष-मय) गलवृक्ष n  
 thickening crop=sapling crop Forestry गलवृक्ष मय, गलवृक्ष वन  
 thick fog गहन धूमिका  
 thickleaf पौनपणी f  
 thick-leaved pennywort (*Hydrocotyle asiatica*) ग्राही f  
 thick lens स्थूल लेंस  
 thick line Engin स्थूल रेखा, मोटी रेखा  
 thickly set with से घनाच्छन्न  
 thickness स्थूल्य n, स्थूलता f, मोटाई  
 thickness and width (of a nut) स्थूल्य तथा विस्तार, मोटाई और चौड़ाई  
 thickness gauge Mach स्थूल्य-मापन  
 thick planking Forestry स्थूल फलका f  
 thick-walled adj Bot स्थूल-भित्ति  
 thin-walled तनु भित्ति  
 thick-walled parenchyma Bot स्थूल-भित्ति जीवितक  
 thick walled tube Chem स्थूल-भित्ति नाल  
 thick weather (characterized by dense fogs or mist) धूमिका f, धुंध  
 thief Law चोर m, चोर  
 robber लुटेरा, लुण्ठक  
 burglar सन्निभेदक, सँयमार  
 stealer चोरक  
 bandit दस्यु, डाकू  
 dacoit डकन  
 pilferer लुचुचोर  
 thief ant Zool चोर पिपीलिका  
 thief tube चोर नाल  
 Thiele apparatus=Thiele tube Chem ग्राह्य-च माधित्र=ग्राह्य च नाल  
 Thiele formula (of benzene) Chem (six partial valencies represented outside) उद्युज सूत्र (उद् outside+सयुजना)  
 Thiele tube=Thiele apparatus  
 -thiene -गन्धेन्य n  
 thienone (thienyl + ketone) Chem गन्धेन्य f  
 thienyl (thiophene + yl) Chem गन्धेन्यल n  
 thigh ऊरु m, जाघ  
 thigh bone ऊर्वस्थि  
 thigmotropic=haptotropic adj स्पर्श-वक्रिम

thigmotropism (Gk thigma 'touch') (haptotropism) स्पर्श-वक्रिम m; (stereotropism) स्पर्शावर्तना f  
 thistle=blackberry कृष्णपटरी f  
 thimble 1 अगुलित्र n  
 extraction thimble निस्सारण-अगुलित्र  
 2 Mach परिवलन m  
 thin adj 1 सूक्ष्म, तनु, पतला  
 2 Forestry (when the canopy density is between 0.5 and 0.75) विरल  
 thin vb 1 विरलन, विरलीकरण, छटान करना  
 2 Forestry विरलन  
 thin aluminium sheet तनु स्फट्यानु-स्तर  
 thin-barked tree Forestry तनु-चर्क वृक्ष, पतली छाल का पेड़  
 thin canopy Forestry विरल पतान  
 thin crowned adj Forestry विरल छत्री (शृं)  
 thin flake तनु शल्कल  
 thin full line तन्वी पूर्ण रेखा  
 thing वस्तु n  
 thing authorized by the Act अधिनियम द्वारा प्राधिकृत वस्तु  
 thing done कृत कार्य  
 thing required by the Act अधिनियम द्वारा अपेक्षित वस्तु  
 things common सामान्य वस्तुएं  
 things in action Law वाद-वस्तुएं  
 things personal Law वैयक्तिक वस्तुएं, जगम वस्तुएं  
 things public Law सार्वजनिक वस्तुएं  
 things real Law स्थावर वस्तुएं, वास्तविक वस्तुएं  
 think vb 1 समझना (Const)  
 2 विचार करना, सोचना  
 think best सर्वोत्तम समझना, सबसे अच्छा समझना  
 think fit ठीक समझना, उपयुक्त समझना  
 think proper उचित समझना  
 thin lens तनु लेंस  
 thin line Engin तन्वी रेखा  
 thinned adj Forestry विरलित  
 thinner (used to thin paints) विरलक m  
 thinning Forestry विरलन n  
 heavy crown thinning अधिक छत्र-विरलन  
 heavy thinning अधिक विरलन  
 light crown thinning अल्प छत्र-विरलन  
 light thinning अल्प विरलन, हल्का विरलन  
 moderate thinning मध्यम विरलन  
 ordinary thinning साधारण विरलन

very heavy thinning अत्यधिक विरलन  
 crown thinning छत्र-विरलन  
 thinning coupe Forestry विरलनाश m  
 thinning cycle Forestry विरलन आवर्त  
 thinning degree Forestry विरलन-मात्रा  
 thinning for maximum growth Forestry अधिकतम वृद्धि के लिए विरलन  
 thinning frequency Forestry विरलन-वारंवारता  
 thinning grade Forestry विरलन-वर्ग  
 thinning grades of crown Forestry छत्र विरलन के वर्ग  
 thinning in irregular crops Forestry अनियमित मस्यो का विरलन  
 thinning in lower storey Forestry निम्नवतान-विरलन  
 thinning in mixed crops Forestry मिश्रित मस्यो का विरलन  
 thinning in pure coppice crops Forestry शुद्ध स्थूणजात मस्य का विरलन  
 thinning intensity Forestry विरलन-मात्रा  
 thinning interval Forestry विरलन-अन्तराल  
 thinning in upper storey Forestry उपरि-अवतान विरलन  
 thinning method Forestry विरलन-रीति  
 thinning of paddy धान का विरलन  
 thinning operation विरलन सकार्य  
 thinning plan Forestry विरलन सारणी  
 Thinocorus Zool (Gk thinos 'beach' + koros 'lark') तटकुनाल-प्रजाति  
 Thinocorythidae Zool तटकुनाल-वश m  
 Thinopus Paleontol (Gk thinos 'beach' + pus पद) वेलापट-प्रजाति  
 T antiquus (earliest known fossil footprint—Lull p 488) पुरातन वेलापट  
 thin red line Com सूक्ष्म रक्त रेखा  
 thin sowing Forestry विरल-वपन  
 thin springy corrugated top तनु स्कन्दी बलिमान छद  
 thin tabular adj Mineral तनु विपिट, पतला विपिट  
 thin twine पतली सुतली  
 thin uniform rod पतला एकरूप दण्ड  
 thin walled तनु भित्ति  
 thin-walled parenchyma Bot तनुभित्ति जीवितक  
 thin wood=open wood Forestry विरल वन, खुला वन  
 thio-, thi- Chem गन्ध-  
 thio acet amide Chem गन्ध-शुक्र तिकेय

thio acet anilide *Chem* गन्ध युक्त नीलेय  
 thio acetic *adj Chem* गन्ध शुक्ति  
 thio acid *Chem* गन्ध अम्ल  
 thio alcohols *Chem* गन्ध सुपव  
 thio aldehyde *Chem* गन्ध सुव्युद  
 thio amide *Chem* गन्ध तिन्धेय  
 thioantimonate *Chem* गन्धाञ्जनीय  
 thioantimonic acid *Chem* गन्धाञ्जनिक  
 अम्ल  
 thioantimonious acid *Chem* गन्धाञ्जन्य  
 अम्ल  
 thioantimonite *Chem* गन्धाञ्जनित  
 thio-arsenate *Chem* गन्ध नेपालीय  
 thio arsenic acid *Chem* गन्ध-नेपालिक  
 अम्ल  
 thio arsenite *Chem* गन्ध-नेपालित  
 thio bacteria गन्धशाकाणु *m*  
 Thiobacteriales (order) गन्धशाकाणु-  
 गोत्र *n*  
 thio barbituric acid *Chem* गन्ध कोल-  
 मिहिक अम्ल  
 thio bismuthite *Chem* गन्ध-भिदित  
 thio carb-amic *adj Chem* गन्धाग तिके-  
 यिक  
 thiocarbamic acid गन्धागतिकेयिक अम्ल  
 thio carb anilide *Chem* गन्धाग नीलेय  
 thio-carb-imide *Chem* गन्धाग वितिकेय  
 thio carbo- (a combining form deno-  
 ting the presence of thiocarbonyl)  
*Chem* गन्धागारल-  
 thio carbonate *Chem* गन्धागारीय  
 thio carbonic *adj Chem* गन्धागारिक  
 thio carbonyl *Chem* गन्धागारल  
 thio carmine *Col Ind* गन्ध-कीटशोणी  
 thio catechine *Col Ind* गन्ध खद्विरी  
 thiochem black *Col Ind* गन्धरासाय  
 काल  
 t deep brown गन्धरासाय गाढ बभ्रु  
 t sulphur black गन्धरासाय शुल्बारि  
 काल  
 t sulphur brown गन्धरासाय शुल्बारि  
 बभ्रु  
 t sulphur green गन्धरासाय शुल्बारि  
 हरि  
 t sulphur yellow गन्धरासाय शुल्बारि  
 पीत  
 thio chromogene *Col Ind* गन्ध-वर्णजन  
 thio cotton black *Col Ind* गन्ध तूल  
 काल  
 thio cresol *Chem* गन्ध क्रविपव  
 thiocyan- = thiocyan-  
 thio-cyanate *Chem* गन्ध इयामीय  
 thio cyanato गन्ध-इयामीयक *n*

thio cyanic *adj Chem* गन्ध इयामिक  
 thio cyanide *Chem* गन्ध इयामेय  
 thio cyano *adj Chem* गन्धइयाम, गन्ध-  
 इयामक  
 thio cyano-, thio cyan- *Chem* गन्ध  
 इयाम-  
 thio cyanogen (ONS) *Chem* गन्ध-इयाम-  
 जन (प्रभू शु)  
 thio cyanosine *Col Ind* गन्ध इयामोयसी  
 thio-diazine गन्ध-द्वयजोवी  
 thio di-glycol *Chem* गन्ध-द्वि-मधुव  
 thio di glycollic acid *Chem* गन्ध-द्वि-  
 मधुविक अम्ल  
 thio di-phenyl amine *Chem* गन्ध द्वि-  
 दर्शक तिक्ती  
 thio ether *Chem* गन्ध दधु  
 thio flavine *Col Ind* गन्ध पिगी  
 thio fluorescein *Col Ind* गन्ध भ्राशिन  
 thio-gallein *Col Ind* गन्ध दुस्फोटिन  
 thiogene azurine *Col Ind* गन्धजन  
 नभोनीली  
 t black गन्धजन काल  
 t blue गन्धजन नील  
 t blue grey गन्धजन नील-धूसर  
 t bronze गन्धजन काश्य  
 t brown गन्धजन बभ्रु  
 t carbon black गन्धजन प्रागार काल  
 t catechu गन्धजन खद्विरी  
 t corinth गन्धजन रोहित  
 t cyanine गन्धजन इयामी  
 t dark blue गन्धजन असित नील  
 t deep blue गन्धजन गाढ नील  
 t diamond black गन्धजन हीरक काल  
 t direct blue गन्धजन अनाश्रित नील  
 t fast green गन्धजन स्थिर हरि  
 t field grey गन्धजन सेना धूसर  
 t gold yellow गन्धजन स्वर्ण पीत  
 t green गन्धजन हरि  
 t grey गन्धजन धूसर  
 t heliotrope गन्धजन निनीलातिरक्त  
 t khaki गन्धजन धूलि  
 t navy blue गन्धजन नाविक नील  
 t new blue गन्धजन नव नील  
 t olive गन्धजन तैलबदर  
 t orange गन्धजन नारग  
 t purple गन्धजन नीलारुण  
 t rubine गन्धजन रूनी  
 t violet गन्धजन नीललोहित  
 t yellow गन्धजन पीत  
 t yellow-brown गन्धजन पीत बभ्रु  
 thio glycollic acid *Chem* गन्ध-मधुविक  
 अम्ल  
 thiohydantoin (pseudo) *Chem* गन्धोद-

नालि (कूट)  
 thiohydrate *Chem* गन्धोदीय *n* (a com-  
 pound with hydrogen sulphide, ana-  
 logous to a hydrate)  
 thio-hydrolysis *Chem* गन्ध-जलाशन  
 thiohydroxy- *Chem* गन्धोद जार-  
 thioindigo गन्धनिनील *m*  
 t black *Col Ind* गन्धनिनील काल  
 t blue *Col Ind* गन्धनिनील नील  
 t brown *Col Ind* गन्धनिनील बभ्रु  
 t grey *Col Ind* गन्धनिनील धूसर  
 t orange *Col Ind* गन्धनिनील नारग  
 t pink *Col Ind* गन्धनिनील आपन्न  
 t printing black *Col Ind* गन्ध-  
 निनील मुद्रण काल  
 t red *Col Ind* गन्धनिनील रक्त  
 t scarlet *Col Ind* गन्धनिनील शोण  
 t violet *Col Ind* गन्धनिनील नील-  
 लोहित  
 t yellow *Col Ind* गन्धनिनील पीत  
 thioindone black *Col Ind* गन्ध-  
 निनील काल  
 t blue गन्धनिनील नील  
 t brown गन्धनिनील बभ्रु  
 t green गन्धनिनील हरि  
 t olive गन्धनिनील तैलबदर  
 t pure blue गन्धनिनील शुद्ध नील  
 t red गन्धनिनील रक्त  
 t scarlet गन्धनिनील शोण  
 t yellow गन्धनिनील पीत  
 thio ketone *Chem* गन्ध शौक्ता  
 thio kol *Chem* (synthetic rubber,  
 polyethylene tetrasulphide) शुल्बघृषि  
*m*  
 thiol *Chem* गन्धव *m*  
 thiol- *Chem* गन्धव-  
 thiol acetic *adj Chem* गन्धव शुक्ति  
 thiol acetic acid *Chem* गन्धव शुक्ति  
 अम्ल  
 thio lactic acid *Chem* गन्धव-दुग्धिक अम्ल  
 thio-amino-methyl-glyoxaline hy-  
 drochloride *Chem* गन्धव तिक्ती- प्रो-  
 दल मनिष्ठी उदनीरेय  
 o thiol benzoic acid *Chem* गन्धव-धूपिक अम्ल  
 thiole गन्धवा *f*  
 thiolene गन्धवेन्य *n*  
 thion- (sulphur) गन्ध-  
 thion, thiono (*tm + ons + o*) *Chem*-  
 गन्धा  
 thion *Col Ind* गन्धक *m*  
 thional black *Col Ind* गन्धसु काल  
 thional black-brown *Col Ind* गन्धसु  
 काल-बभ्रु

thional blue Col Ind गन्धसु नील  
 thional blue-green Col Ind गन्धसु नील हरि  
 thional brilliant blue Col Ind गन्धसु भासुर नील  
 thional brilliant green Col Ind गन्धसु भासुर हरि  
 thional bronze Col Ind गन्धसु कास्य  
 thional brown गन्धसु वध्रु  
 thional carbon गन्धसु प्रागार  
 thional dark blue गन्धसु असित नील  
 thional dark brown Col Ind गन्धसु असित वध्रु  
 thional dark green Col Ind गन्धसु असित हरि  
 thional deep blue Col Ind गन्धसु गाढ नील  
 thional green Col Ind गन्धसु हरि  
 thional indigo Col Ind गन्धसु निनील  
 thional indigo blue Col Ind गन्धसु निनील नील  
 thional indone blue Col Ind गन्धसु निनीला नील  
 thional orange Col Ind गन्धसु नारग  
 thional yellow Col Ind गन्धसु पीत  
 thionamic acid Chem गन्ध त्रिस्तैयिक अम्ल  
 thio naphthene (thiophene + naphthalene) Chem गन्धोत्तरेण्य  
 thionate n Chem गन्धीय n  
 thionate vb Chem गन्धायन  
 (to combine with sulphur, as in making sulphur dyes) गन्धक-योजन  
 thionation Chem गन्धायन n  
 thion black Col Ind गन्धक काल  
 thion blue Col Ind गन्धक नील  
 thion blue-black Col Ind गन्धक नील-कृष्ण  
 thion brilliant black Col Ind गन्धक भासुर काल  
 thion brilliant green Col Ind गन्धक भासुर हरि  
 thion brown Col Ind गन्धक वध्रु  
 thion catechu Col Ind गन्धक खदिर  
 thion dark violet Col Ind गन्धक अमित नीललोहित  
 thion direct blue Col Ind गन्धक अनाश्रित नील  
 -thione Chem -गन्धा f  
 thion field grey Col Ind गन्धक सेना धूमर  
 thion green Col Ind गन्धक हरि

thionic Chem गन्धिक  
 thionic adj Chem गन्धिक  
 thionic acid गन्धिक अम्ल  
 thion indigo blue Col Ind गन्धक निनील नील  
 thionine Chem गन्धी f  
 thionine blue Col Ind गन्धी नील  
 thio nitrite Chem गन्ध-भूयिन  
 thionium Chem गन्धतातु m  
 thion navy blue Col Ind गन्धक नाविक नील  
 thiono, thion- (thi + one + o) Chem गन्धा-  
 thiono benzoic acid Chem गन्धा-वूषिक अम्ल  
 thionol black Col Ind गन्धक काल  
 t blue Col Ind गन्धक नील  
 t brown Col Ind गन्धक वध्रु  
 t corinth Col Ind गन्धक रोहित  
 t olive green गन्धक तैलवदर हरि  
 t printing black Col Ind गन्धक मुद्रण काल  
 t purple Col Ind गन्धक नीलारण  
 t sky blue Col Ind गन्धक आकाश नील  
 t yellow Col Ind गन्धक पीत  
 thion olive Col Ind गन्धक तैलवदर  
 thionone black Col Ind गन्धका काल  
 t brilliant blue गन्धका भासुर नील  
 t brilliant claret गन्धका भासुर रस्तिरा  
 t brilliant green गन्धका भासुर हरि  
 t brown गन्धका वध्रु  
 t corinth गन्धका रोहित  
 t cutch गन्धका गायत्रा  
 t drab गन्धका अवरस्तपीत  
 t indigo गन्धका निनील  
 t khaki गन्धका वूलि  
 t orange गन्धका नारग  
 t orange-brown गन्धका नारग-वध्रु  
 t printing black गन्धका मुद्रण काल  
 t prune गन्धका वातामवदर  
 t red brown गन्धका रक्त वध्रु  
 t sky blue गन्धका आकाश नील  
 t yellow गन्धका पीत  
 thion orange Col Ind गन्धक नारग  
 thionous adj गन्ध्य  
 thion violet Col Ind गन्धक नीललोहित  
 thion violet-black Col Ind गन्धक नीललोहित काल  
 thion violet-brown Col Ind गन्धक नीललोहित वध्रु

thion yellow Col Ind गन्धक पीत  
 thionyl (sulphonyl) Chem गन्धक n  
 thionyl amine गन्धक त्रिस्तै  
 thionyl chloride गन्धक नीरेय  
 thiophen = thiophene  
 thiophene (thio + phenyl + ene) Chem गन्धदशैय n.  
 thiophenic adj Chem गन्धदशैयिक  
 thio phenol Chem गन्ध दशैय  
 thiophenol black Col Ind गन्धदशैय काल  
 thio-phloxine Col Ind गन्ध-ज्वाली  
 thiophor black Col Ind गन्धभर काल  
 t black brown गन्धभर काल वध्रु  
 t blue गन्धभर नील  
 t blue-black गन्धभर नील-कृष्ण  
 t brilliant black गन्धभर भासुर काल  
 t brilliant carbon गन्धभर भासुर प्रागार  
 t bronze गन्धभर कास्य  
 t brown गन्धभर वध्रु  
 t carbon गन्धभर प्रागार  
 t catechu गन्धभर खदिर  
 t corinth गन्धभर रोहित  
 t cyanine गन्धभर ज्यामी  
 t dark blue गन्धभर असित नील  
 t dark brown गन्धभर असित वध्रु  
 t dark green गन्धभर असित हरि  
 t deep black गन्धभर गाढ काल  
 t deep green गन्धभर गाढ हरि  
 t field grey गन्धभर सेना धूमर  
 t green गन्धभर हरि  
 t indigo गन्धभर निनील  
 t khaki गन्धभर वूलि  
 t navy blue गन्धभर नाविक नील  
 t olive गन्धभर तैलवदर  
 t orange गन्धभर नारग  
 t purple गन्धभर नीलारण  
 t red-brown गन्धभर रक्त-वध्रु  
 t violet गन्धभर नीललोहित  
 t violet brown गन्धभर नीललोहित वध्रु  
 t yellow गन्धभर पीत  
 t yellow-bronze गन्धभर पीत कास्य  
 t yellow-brown गन्धभर पीत वध्रु  
 t yellow olive गन्धभर पीत तैलवदर  
 thio phosgene Chem गन्ध-भाज  
 thio phosphate गन्ध-भास्वीय  
 thio-phosphine Col Ind गन्ध भास्वी  
 thio phosphite Chem गन्ध-भास्वित  
 thio-phosphoric adj Chem गन्ध-भास्विक  
 thio phosphorous acid Chem गन्ध-भास्व्य अम्ल



thio phosphoryl *Chem* गन्ध भास्वरल  
 thio plithene (*thio naphthene*) गन्धोत्ते-  
 रेण्य *n*  
 thio pyran *Chem* गन्धागिनन्य  
 thiopyronine *Col Ind* गन्धान्यायी  
 thio-resorcinol, thio resorcin *Chem*  
 गन्ध-शेयास  
 thio rubine *Col Ind* गन्ध रक्तो  
 thio-salicylic acid *Chem* गन्ध नम्रलिक  
 अम्ल  
 thio-semicarbazide *Chem* गन्ध साम्य-  
 गाजीवेय  
 thio-synamine *Chem* गन्ध सर्पतिकी  
 thiosinamine ethyl iodide गन्धसर्प-  
 तिकी दक्षुल जम्बेय  
 thio stannate *Chem* गन्ध त्रप्वीय  
 thio stannic adj *Chem* गन्ध-त्रप्विक  
 thio stannite *Chem* गन्ध त्रप्वित  
 thio stannous acid *Chem* गन्ध-त्रप्व  
 अम्ल  
 thio sulphate *Chem* गन्ध शुल्बीय  
 thio sulphonic adj *Chem* गन्ध शुल्वा-  
 विक  
 thio sulphuric adj *Chem* गन्ध-शुल्वा-  
 रिक  
 thio tolene *Chem* गन्ध पिरालेन्य  
 thio tungstic adj *Chem* गन्ध-चण्डिक  
 thio urea *Chem* गन्ध मिह  
 thio urea metho sulphate गन्ध-मिह  
 प्रोद-शुल्बीय  
 thio urethan *Chem* गन्ध मिच्छिण्य  
 thioxene (*thiophene + xylene*) *Chem*  
 गन्ध-कान्देन्य *n*  
 thioxine black *Col Ind* गन्धतिग्मी काल  
 t brown गन्धतिग्मी बभ्रु  
 t dark blue गन्धतिग्मी असित नील  
 t field grey गन्धतिग्मी सेना धूसर  
 t green गन्धतिग्मी हरि  
 t indigo गन्धतिग्मी निनील  
 t normal grey गन्धतिग्मी सामान्य धूसर  
 t olive गन्धतिग्मी तैलवदर  
 t orange गन्धतिग्मी नारंग  
 t wine red गन्धतिग्मी द्राक्षिरा रक्त  
 t yellow गन्धतिग्मी पीत  
 thi ozone *Chem* गन्ध-प्रजारक  
 thi ozonide *Chem* गन्ध-प्रजारकेय  
 third adj तृतीय, तीसरा  
 third assistant turner तृतीय सहायक  
 वर्तक  
 third base (in baseball) तृतीय गृह  
 third bill of exchange *Com* विपत्र-  
 तृतीयक *n*  
 third cerebral *Anat* तृतीया मास्तिष्की

third class तृतीय वर्ग, तृतीय श्रेणी  
 hird class magistrate तृतीय वर्ग दण्डा-  
 धिकारी  
 third class paper *Com* तृतीय वर्ग पत्र  
 third class passenger *Rly* तृतीय श्रेणी  
 यात्री  
 third class powers तृतीय वर्ग शक्ति  
 third class road तृतीय श्रेणी की सड़क  
 third class ticket तृतीय श्रेणी का पत्रक  
 third cranial nerve *Zool* तृतीया कर्पूर-  
 चेत्य  
 third degree, equation of the *Math*  
 त्रिघात समीकार  
 third filial generation ( $F_3$ ) *Zool* तृतीय  
 सतति ( $s_3$ )  
 third gear *Automobile* तृतीय उपयान्त्र  
 third generation तृतीय सतति  
 third law of motion = Newton's third  
 law of motion *Phys* (to every  
 force there is an equal and opposi-  
 te reaction) तृतीय गति नियम, क्रिया-  
 प्रतिक्रिया-नियम  
 third molar = wisdom tooth *Anat*  
 प्रज्ञा-दन्त  
 third moment of dispersion *Statist*  
 ics तृतीय अपकिरण घात *m*  
 third of exchange *Com* विपत्र तृतीयक *n*  
 third order, equation of the *Math* त्रि-  
 घात समीकार  
 third party *Law* तृतीय पक्ष, तीसरा पक्ष  
 third party risk तृतीय पक्ष हानिभय  
 third person 1 *Law* तृतीय व्यक्ति, अन्य  
 व्यक्ति  
 2 *Gram* प्रथम पुरुष  
 third proportional *Math* तृतीय अनुपाती  
 third quartile *Statistics* तृतीय चतुर्थक  
 third rail electric locomotive *Rly*  
*Eng* तृतीय वशक विद्युच्चलित  
 third reader तीसरी पुस्तक  
 third reading (of a bill before an as-  
 sembly) तृतीय पठन (*Const*)  
 third root *Math.* तृतीय मूल (see cube-  
 root)  
 third rotation तृतीय आवर्तन  
 third schedule तृतीय अनुसूची  
 third security *Com* तृतीय प्रतिभूति  
 third trochanter = trochanter tertius  
*Zool* तृतीय ऊरुकूट  
 third vent hole तृतीय निर्गम छिद्र  
 third ventricle = diacoel = diacoelia  
*Zool* तृतीय गुहा, अन्त स्थ गुहा  
 third via *Com* तृतीय प्रतिलिपि  
 thirst पिपासा *f*, प्यास

thirty तीस  
 this यह, इस  
 this day इस दिन  
 this is no thoroughfare यह सार्वजनिक  
 मार्ग नहीं है  
 this is to certify that यह प्रमाणित किया  
 जाता है कि  
 thistle 1 शृगालकण्टक *m*  
 2 (colour) = cobalt violet  
 thistle funnel शृगाल-निचाप (शृगाल is  
 short for शृगालकण्टक yellow thistle)  
 Thoatherium *Paleontol* (*Gk thooos*  
 quick, nimble') तुरया-प्रजाति (तुरया  
 'going quickly' from रुग्वेद ४ २३ १०)  
 tholeute (a diabase कृष्णादिम whose in-  
 terstitial material is glass) काच-  
 कृष्णारम *m*  
 Thomas' phosphate = basic slag  
 Thomas' slag = basic slag  
 Thompson's anthera *Aves* शुकत्रोटिका *f*  
 Thomson effect *Phys* भिन्नतापोष्म प्रभाव  
 Thomson's coefficient भिन्नतापोष्म-  
 प्रभाव-गुणक  
 Thomson's parabola method एकेन्द्र-  
 रीति  
 Thomson's positive ray apparatus  
 धनरश्मि-साधित्र  
 Thomson's tube *Phys* (a cathode  
 ray measuring tube) निरश्मिमापन-नाल  
 thong (or leather) आवन्ध *m* (from  
 हल्लयुध)  
 thong like आवन्ध-सदृश  
 thoracic, thoracic, thoraco- उर -  
 thoracic adj कौरस, उर -  
 Thoracica *Zool* (have six thoracic seg-  
 ments) उर खण्डिक-गण *m*  
 thoracic cavity कौरस गुहा  
 thoracic duct *Anat* कौरस प्रणाली  
 thoracic ganglionic mass *Zool* उर -  
 प्रगण्ड पुञ्ज  
 thoracico- कौरस-, उर -  
 thoracic respiration उर श्वसन  
 thoracic tergal sclerite *Zool* कौरस पृष्ठ-  
 पट्ट दृढक  
 thoracic vertebra = dorsal vertebra  
 उर-कीकस  
 thoraco उर -  
 thoracoabdominal कौरसोदर-  
 thoracograph (an apparatus for recor-  
 ding the movements and changes  
 in size of the thorax) उरोलिख *m*  
 thoracolumbar उर कटि-  
 Thoracopterus *Zool* उर पत्र प्रजाति

thoracoscope *Med* उरसीक्ष *m* (उरसि 'in the chest')

Thoracostei *Zool* (an order of fishes having the body more or less completely covered by bony plates) अस्थिकाय-गण *m*

thorax *उरस् m*

thoria *Chem* (thorium dioxide) हसजा *f*  
thorianite *Mineral* (consists largely of thorium oxide) हसजारियज *m* (हम- for हमातु thorium, जरिय oxide, -इज for खनिज mineral)

thorate *vb* हसजायन

(to impregnate with thoria) हसजा-  
न्यापन

thoric *adj Chem* हसिक

thori-ferous *adj Chem* (containing or yielding thorium) हसातु-युक्त,  
हसातु प्रद

thorite *Mineral* (consists essentially of thorium silicate) हससैकिज *m* (हम- for हमातु thorium, सैक- for सैकतीय silicate, -इज for खनिज mineral)

thorium *Chem* हसातु *m*

thorium (90) हसातु (९०)

meso-thorium 1 (88) मध्य हसातु १  
(८८)

meso-thorium 2 (89) मध्य-हसातु २  
(८९)

radio-thorium (90) तेज हसातु (९०)

thoron (86) हसाति (८६)

thorium A (84) हसातु क (८४)

thorium B (82) हसातु ख (८२)

thorium C (83) हसातु ग (८३)

thorium C' (81) हसातु ग' (८१)

thorium X (88) हसातु क्ष (८८)

thorium  $\Omega$  (82) हसातु ह (८२)

t acetate हमातु शुक्तीय

t carbonate हसातु प्रागारीय

t chloride हसातु नीरेय

t dioxide हसातु द्विजरेय

t emanation हसातु निस्सृति

t fluoride हसातु तरस्वेय

t hydroxide हसातु उदजारैय

t nitrate हसातु भूयीय

t. oleate हसातु अक्षीय

t oxalate हसातु तिग्मीय

t oxide हसातु जारेय

t phenol-sulphonate हसातु दर्शन-  
शुल्वायीय

t sulphate हसातु शुल्वीय

thorn कण्टक *m*, काटा

thornapple धत्तूरक *m*, धत्तूरा

thornapple leaves = stramonium

*Pharm* धत्तूरक-पत्र

thorn climber *Bot* कण्टक आरोही

thorn forest (a xerophilous community in which the dominants are small thorny trees or shrubs) कण्टक-  
वन

thorn root *Bot* कण्टक मूल

thorny *adj* कण्टकमय, सकण्टक, कण्टकरूप,  
कटीला

thorny bamboo (*Dambusa arundina-  
cea*) वेणु *m* (Basu)

thorny bushes कटीली झाड़िया

thorny stipule *Bot* कण्टरूप अनुपत्र

thorny trees and shrubs कटीले वृक्ष और  
झाड़िया

thoron *Chem* हसाति *m*

thorotungstite चण्डहसिज *m* (चण्ड- for  
चण्डातु tungsten, हस for हमातु thori-  
um, -इज for खनिज mineral)

thorough साद्यन्त, परिपूर्ण, पूर्ण

thorough and methodical check  
साद्यन्त और यथारिति परीक्षण

thorough and searching investiga-  
tion साद्यन्त और सूचम अनुसंधान

thorough-bred अभिजात

thoroughfare जनमार्ग, सार्वजनिक मार्ग *m*

thorough instruction साद्यन्त शिक्षण

thorough knowledge परिपूर्ण ज्ञान

thoroughly साद्यन्त, परिपूर्णतया, पूर्णतया

thoroughly cleaned पूर्णतया स्वच्छित

thoroughly efficient पूर्णतया दक्ष

thoroughly representative पूर्णतया प्रति-  
निधायी

thoroughly satisfactory पूर्णतया सतोष-  
जनक

thoroughly smoked पूर्ण-धूमित

thoroughness परिपूर्णता *f*

thorough training साद्यन्त प्रशिक्षण, परि-  
पूर्ण प्रशिक्षण

thortveitite स्तोभ्रुसिज *m* (स्तो- for  
स्तोकातु scandium, थ्रु for थ्रुल्य, ttri-  
um, स for सैकतीय silicate, -इज for खनिज  
mineral)

those against, will please say "no"  
जो विपक्ष में हो, वे कृपया 'ना' कहें

those for, will please say "aye" जो  
पक्ष में हो, वे कृपया 'हाँ' कहें

thought विचार *m*

thoughtful *adj* विचारपूर्ण, विचारशील

thoughtfully सोचविचार कर

thousand-leaf (*Achillea millefolium*)  
सहस्रपर्णी *f*

thousand-leaved clover = thousand-  
leaf

thresh = thresh *vb*

thrasher = thresher

Thraustotheca *Bot* (*thrausto* 'bottle'  
+ *theca* 'a case for something')

भिदुरावर-प्रजाति

thread 1 सूत्र *n*

2 (technically, two or more yarns  
twisted together) सवतित सूत्र, धागा

thread ball धागे की गोली

threadbare सूत्रदरिद्र *m* (from सूत्र-दरिद्रिक)

thread cell *Zool* सूत्र-कोशा

threading सूत्रण *n*, चूड़ी डालना

threading of pipes नाड-सूत्रण, नाडों में  
चूड़ी डालना

thread of a stream (middle line of a  
channel—Aiyai p 1279) स्रोत की मध्य-  
रेखा

thread wearing castes यज्ञोपवीत धारी  
जातिया

threadweed (a red alga) सूत्राप्य *m*

threadworm सूत्रकृमि *m*

threat *n* सतर्जना *f*, धमकी

threaten *vb* Law (I P C) सतर्जन (anci-  
ent word), धमकी देना, धमकाना

threatened *adj* सतर्जित

is threatened सकट में हो (Const)

threatened abortion आपन्न गर्भस्राव

threatening language सतर्जन-भाषा,  
धमकी

three aspect colour light *Rly* त्रिदिश  
वर्ण प्रकाश

three aspect signals *Rly* त्रिरूप संकेत

three-banded palm-civet *Mamm* त्रि-  
राजि ताल-गन्धमाजरी (राजि band)

three celled *adj* त्रि-कोशावान्

three cleft bur-marigold = *Biden s-  
tripartita* त्रिद्व कण्टचूड *m*

three-colour printing त्रिवर्ण मुद्रण, तिरगी  
उपाई

three column cashbook *Com* त्रिस्तम्भ  
रोक-पुस्त

three coultered deshi seed drill त्रिफन  
(local word)

three-cylinder locomotive *Rly Eng-*  
त्रिरम्भ चलित्र

three-day fever = pappataci fever  
*Med* त्रिविन ज्वर

three dimensional *adj* त्रैविम

three dimensional grating त्रैविम झंझरी

three dimensional lattice *Phys* त्रैविम  
प्रजाल

three dimensional space त्रैविम वरिमा  
 three dimensional view त्रैविम दृशा,  
 त्रैविम दृश्य  
 three dimensions त्रि विमा *f*, विमा-त्रय *n*  
 three electrode valve *Phys* त्रि विद्युद्-  
 द्वार कपाट (triode त्रिद्वार)  
 three element tube *Phys* त्रयग नाल  
 three field system *Econ* त्रि क्षेत्र पद्धति  
 threefold symmetry *Chem* त्रि समिति  
 three-fourths तीन चौथाई  
 three furrow plough त्रिस्रोत हल  
 three-horned *adj* त्रिशृंग  
 three-leaved pine (*Pinus longifolia*)  
 सरल *m* (B, N, M)  
 three-lobed *adj* *Bot*, *Zool* त्रिपालि  
 three lobed butter-bur = *Bidens tri-*  
*partita* त्रिदर कण्टचूड *m*  
 three months' carry over त्रैमासिक  
 अग्रनयन  
 three mouthed *adj* त्रिमुख  
 three necked flask त्रिमूर्ति पल्लि  
 three-ply jute twine त्रिवलित सुतली  
 three quarters तीन चौथाई  
 three-quarters cream तीन चौथाई  
 मलाई  
 three-ranked *adj* *Bot* त्रिपक्ति  
 three rayed bone *Zool* त्रिशाल अस्थि  
 three-side trimmer *Bookbinding* त्रि-  
 पाश्र्व कृन्तक  
 three toed त्र्यगुल  
 three toed sloth = *a1* *Zool* त्र्यगुल शास्त्रा-  
 लम्बी  
 three toed woodpecker *Aves* त्र्यगुल  
 काष्ठकूट  
 three way key त्रिमार्ग कुञ्चो  
 threose *Chem* (an artificial sugar, a  
 stereo isomer of erythrose एरिथ्रु)  
 रक्तरु *n*  
 thresh *vb* निस्तुपण (ancient word)  
 threshers 1 निस्तुपक *m*  
 2 = threshers shark  
 threshers shark = fox shark लोमशमार्ह  
 threshing निस्तुपण *n* (ancient word)  
 shelling विस्तुपन  
 hulling क्षपण  
 dehulk तुपापनयन  
 threshing floor खलधान्य *n* (from इलायुप  
 २ ४२३), खलिहान  
 threshing ground खलिहान  
 threshing machine निस्तुपित्र *n*  
 threshold देहली *f*  
 threshold frequency *Phys* देहली-  
 वारवार्ता

threshold of audibility *Phys* श्रव्यता-  
 देहली  
 Threskiornis *Aves* शराटी प्रजाति (शराटी  
 ancient word—शरे जले अटति)  
 thrift *n* 1 अल्पव्यय, मितव्यय *m*  
 2 [fr thrive] (the plant *Armeria*  
*maritima* = *Statice armeria* Br Fl  
 p 799 and Web s v) वधिनी *f*  
 thrifty *adj* अल्पव्ययी, मितव्ययी (इन्)  
 thrill *Med* (a fine vibration felt by  
 the hand—Gould) स्पर्शविप *m*  
 palpation of thrill वेपन की स्पर्श-  
 परीक्षा  
 Thrinacodon *Ichth* (a cynodont)  
 सामान्य श्वानदन्त *m*  
 Thringorhina *Aves* पुटनास प्रजाति (cha-  
 racterized by a very large oper-  
 culum पुट over the nostrils नास)  
 Thripidae *Zool* पर्णजीवक वंश *m*  
 Thrips *Zool* पर्णजीवक प्रजाति  
 thrips *Zool* (most species feed on  
 plant juices) पर्णजीवक *m*  
 thrive *vb* स्ववर्धन, स्ववर्धित होना, पनपना  
 throat 1 गल, कण्ठ *m*  
 2 *Rly* कण्ठ *m*  
 throat affection गल-विकार  
 throat paint गल लेप  
 throat practice गल वृत्ति *f*  
 throat swab गल-शोषसृज  
 throbbing *Phys* प्रस्पन्दन *n*  
 throe प्रसववेदना *f*  
 thromb, thrombo- घनास्र-  
 thrombase घनास्र *m*,  
 thrombin *Biochem* घनास्रि *f* (घन clot  
 + अस्र blood)  
 thrombo- घनास्र-  
 thrombocyte *Physiol* घनास्रकोश,  
 घनास्रिकोश *f*  
 thrombogen *Biochem* घनास्रिजन *m*  
 (forms thrombin घनास्रि)  
 thromboid *adj* *Med* घनास्राभ  
 thrombokinas *Biochem* (converts  
 thrombogen into thrombin) घनास्रि-  
 कर *m*  
 cyto zyme कोश किण्व  
 thrombo phlebitis घनास्र-नीलाकोष  
 thrombose *vt* घनास्रमस्त करना  
 thrombosed *adj* घनास्रित, घनास्रमस्त  
 thrombosis *Med* घनास्रता *f*  
 thrombus *Med* घनास्रक *n*  
 throne सिंहासन *n*, गद्दी  
 throttle *vb* गलपीडन, हाथ से गला घोटना  
 (see strangulate)  
 throttle (valve) *Engin* (a valve for

regulating supply प्रदाय, as of steam,  
 or of gas and air, to an engine)  
 वातिरोध, वाष्परोध, प्ररोध *m*  
 throttle lever 1 *Rly Eng* प्ररोध उद्यम  
 2 *Automobile* वातिरोध-उद्यम  
 throttle lever quadrant *Rly Eng*.  
 प्ररोध-उद्यम चरण *m*  
 throttle valve *Rly Eng* प्ररोध कपाट  
 through 1 मध्यात्, होकर, से, द्वारा  
 2 *Rly* (as in 'through booking'  
 denoting 'all the way through') पूर्ण-  
 मार्ग  
 through bill of lading पूर्णमार्ग वहन-पत्र  
 through booking *Rly* पूर्णमार्ग का पत्रक  
 लेना  
 through bridge = through girder  
 bridge  
 through carriage *Rly* पूर्णमार्ग वाहन  
 through consignment पूर्णमार्ग परेषण  
 through girder *Rly* अन्तरावाही धरण  
 through girder bridge = through  
 bridge *Rly* अन्तरावाही सेतु  
 through journey पूर्णमार्ग यात्रा  
 through officer in charge प्रभारी अधि-  
 कारी द्वारा  
 throughout सायन्त  
 throughout the year वर्षभर  
 through packing *Rly* (uncover, releval  
 and repack) पुनर्बन *n* (overhauling)  
 through passenger पूर्णमार्ग यात्री  
 through proper channel समुचित मार्ग  
 से  
 through road van *Rly* एक स्थाय वाहन  
 section road van अनेक-रयात्र वाहन  
 through the agency द्वारा  
 through the agency of के द्वारा  
 through the head of the department  
 विभागारूप्य के द्वारा  
 through traffic पूर्णमार्ग यातायात  
 through train पूर्णमार्ग मयान  
 "through" transit via "द्वारा" पारगमन-  
 रश्क  
 throw *vb* 1 क्षेपण, फेंकना  
 2 पातन, गिराना  
 3 दाखना  
 throw *n* 1 *Mach.* (of the eccentric,  
 etc) क्षेप *m*  
 2 *Geol* क्षेप *m*.  
 throw down अवासन, नीचे गिराना  
 throwing power *Electroplating* (effici-  
 ency of an apparatus for the elec-  
 trodeposition of metals) विद्युद्रोपी  
 शक्ति

throw light upon पर प्रकाश डालना  
 throw of the switch = throw of the tongue *Rly* (the space through which the toe of the switch may move) जिह्वाप्रक्षेप *m*  
 throw of the tongue = throw of the switch  
 throw open खोलना (Const)  
 throw over lever *Rly* छेप्य उचाम, उक्षेपी हस्तक *m*  
 thrush 1 *Med* = aphtha  
 2 (a bird) कस्तूरिका *f*, कस्तूरा  
 3 = thrush brown  
 thrush brown (a colour, yellowish red, yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low  $\lambda$  saturation) अवरक्तातिपीत  
 thrush lichen (*Peltigera aphthosa*) मुखकोपीय कवाप्य  
 thrust 1 *Mil* वितोदन *n*, वितोद *m*  
 2 *Geol* (fault) विनग that is caused by compression मपीटन) सभग *m* (see fault)  
 thrust fault *Geol* सभग *m*  
 thrust plane *Geog* सभग तल  
 Thryonomys *Zool* धरामूय-प्रजाति  
 T swinderanus (ground rat—CNH X 489) सामान्य धरामूय  
 Thuban = Adib  
 thug टग, स्थग *m*.  
 thuggery टगी  
 Thuja *Bot* बुदार प्रजाति  
*Of Cupressus सुरद्रुम-प्रजाति*  
 thulia *Chem* (thulium oxide) व्याहरिजा *f*.  
 thulite लोस्कचूमिज *m* (लो. for लोहक manganese, स्क. for स्कट्यातु aluminium, चू. for चूणातु calcium, स. for सैलीय silicate, इज for सनिज mineral)  
 Thulite pink (a colour, bluish red रक्तानील in hue, of high  $\lambda$  saturation and high  $\mu$  brilliance) प्रोटक्तानील  
 thulium *Chem* व्याहरिजा *f*  
 thumb अगुठ *m*, अगुठा  
 thumb and finger impression अगुठ तथा अगुलि पद, अगुठे और उगलो की छाप  
 thumb impression अगुठ पद *n* (Pali अगुठ-पद), अगुठे की छाप  
 thumb-mark अगुठे की छाप, अगुठ-चिह्न  
 thumb plate अगुठ-पट्ट  
 thumb print अगुठे की छाप, अगुठ-चिह्न  
 thumb tip impressions अगुठप्र-पद, अगुठे के अग्रभाग की छाप  
 thunder *n* गर्जन *n*, गरज, गडगडाहट

thunderbolt 1 वज्र *n*  
 2 *Mil* (American high altitude fighter) वज्र *n* (उच्चवैधक)  
 thunderclap तडित्प्रपेय, वज्रनिष्पेय, वज्रनिर्घोष *m* (last two are ancient words)  
 thundercloud स्तनधितु (ancient word), तडिमेघ, त्रिधुमेघ *m* (Pkt त्रिधुमेघ ancient word)  
 thunderer (whistle) गर्जक *m*  
 thunderhead (a mass of cumulus cloud, appearing before a thunderstorm) तडित्पूर्व, तडित्पूर्व मेघ *m*  
 thundershower तडित्पूर्व *f*  
 thunderstorm तडिज्झन्झा *f*  
 thunderstroke तडिद्घात, तडिदाघात *m*  
 Thunnidae *Zool* गुर्गी वंश *m*  
 Thunnus *Zool* गुर्गी-प्रजाति  
 T thynnus सामान्य-गुर्गी  
 Thuricola (Gk *thura* 'door' + Lat *colo* 'inhabit') द्वारवासि प्रजाति  
 Thursday गुरुवार, बृहस्पतिवार *m*  
 Thursius (NS *thyrs* 'demon') दैत्यमौन-प्रजाति (Of the allied genus *Megalichthys*)  
 thus एव, इस प्रकार  
 Thuva aphylla = Tamarix aphylla *Bot*.  
 Thyanta (a genus of the Pentatomidae or the shield bugs) तनुत्रि-प्रजाति (तनुत्र 'shield' occurs in अमरकोश)  
 T custator सामान्य तनुत्री  
 Thyestes *Zool* उभयशाय्य-प्रजाति  
 thylacine = Tasmanian wolf स्यून वृक *m*  
 Thylacinus (marsupial wolf) स्यूनवृक-प्रजाति  
 Thylacoleo *Paleontol* (Gk *thylakos* 'sack' + *leon* 'lion') A genus of Pleistocene marsupials, having skull about the size of that of a lion) स्यूनसिंह-प्रजाति  
 Thylacomys *Zool* (Gk *thylax* 'sac' + *mys* सूय) घामूप प्रजाति  
 T lagotis (rabbit bandicoot—so called from its long ears Gk *lagos* 'hare' + *otis* कर्ण) शशवर्ण घामूप  
 Thylacynus *Zool* स्यूनवृक प्रजाति  
 T cynocephalus सामान्य स्यूनवृक  
 thym, thymo- (used for thymol) पर्णा- (पर्णमिव)  
 thymacetin *Pharm* पर्णाशुक्ति *f*

Thymallus *Zool* (derives its name from having the odour of thyme—CNH VII 568) पर्णासगन्धा प्रजाति (cf. मन्थगन्धा)  
 T tricolor त्रिवर्ण-पर्णासगन्धा  
 T vulgaris सामान्य-पर्णासगन्धा  
 thyme 1 पर्णामी *f*  
 basil thyme तुलसी  
 2 पर्णासो-वर्ण *m*, = pitch pine (a colour, yellowish green द्योपीत in hue, of low  $\lambda$  saturation and low  $\mu$  brilliance) न्यवद्योपीत  
 thyme camphor *Chem* पर्णामी कर्पूर  
 thym-egol पर्णा तुल्यव  
 Thymelacaceae *Bot* अगुरु-कुल *n* (from *Aquilaria* अगुरु प्रजाति)  
 thyme-leaved sandwort = *Arenaria serpyllifolia*  
 thymene पर्णास्थेन्य *n*  
 thyme oil पर्णामी तेल  
 thymic *adj* पर्णासिक  
 thymifolius *adj* *Bot* पर्णासोपर्ण  
 thymine *Chem* (obtained on decomposition of the nucleic acid of the thymus gland) यौवनलुप्ती *f*  
 thymo-, thym- पर्णा-  
 thymol *Chem* पर्णामीव *m*  
 thymolate *Chem* पर्णासीवीय *n*  
 thymol blue पर्णासीव नील  
 thymol-phthalcin *Chem* पर्णामीव-व्युत्त-लिन  
 thymol sulphone-phthalcin *Chem*. पर्णासीव शुल्वा व्युत्तलिन  
 thymo-nucleic acid पर्णान्यष्टिक असल  
 thymo quinone पर्णा-विज्वरा  
 thymotic, thymotinic *adj* पर्णासिक (thymic पर्णासिक)  
 thymoxy- पर्णाजार-  
 Thymus *Bot* (related to *Mentha* पर्णासि-प्रजाति) पर्णासी प्रजाति  
 T serpyllum (bank thyme, brotherwort, creeping thyme, hillwort, hoise thyme, mother-of-thyme, pella mountain, penny mountain, pilol, pulhall mountain, running thyme, serpell, shepherd's wild thyme, wild English thyme, wild thyme) वन्य-पर्णासी  
 T vulgaris सामान्य पर्णामी  
 thymus *Anat* (it almost disappears in adults) यौवनलुप्तग्रन्थि, यौवनलुप्त *m*  
 thymus extract यौवनलुप्त-निस्सार  
 thymus histone यौवनलुप्त वर्तुलिका

thymus hypertrophy थौवनलुप्त अति-वर्धन  
 thymus nucleic acid थौवनलुप्त न्यूक्लिक अम्ल  
 thymus persistens hyperplastica = persistent thymus (it persists into adult life) थौवनलुप्त *m*  
 thymyl *Chem* पर्णासील *n*  
 thymylic *adj* पर्णासीलिक  
 thyatron *Elec* (an arc triode) चाप-त्रिद्वार *n* (चाप *arc*)  
 thyrohyal *adj* *Zool* (pertaining to the thyroid body and the hyoid bone) गलद्वित  
 thyrohyoid *adj* *Zool* (pertaining to the thyroid gland or cartilage and the hyoid bone) गलद्वितक  
 thyroid *Anat* गलग्रन्थि *m*  
 thyroid adenoma गलग्रन्थि अर्बुद  
 thyroid cartilage *Anat* कार्कल *n* (from चरक), गल कार्स्थि  
 thyroid extract *Med* गलग्रन्थि निरसार्  
 thyroid gland गल-ग्रन्थि  
 thyroid secretion गलग्रन्थि-उदासर्ग  
 thyronine *Biochem* गलग्रन्थिकि *f*  
 thyroprivia (condition after the removal of the thyroid body) निर्गल-ग्रन्थिता *f*  
 thyrothecium *Mycol* (an inverted ascocarp) अपवृत्ता *f* (अपवृत्त inverted)  
 thyrotoxicosis *Med* गलग्रन्थि-विपाबुद *m*  
 thyrotropic *adj* गलग्रन्थि-उद्दीपक  
 thyrotropic hormone गलग्रन्थि-उद्दीपक न्यासर्ग  
 thyrotropin *Zool* गलपोदि *f*  
 thyroxin *Biochem* गलतिग्मि *f*  
 thyroxine *Biochem* गलतिग्मी *f*  
 l thyroxine वा गलतिग्मी  
 Thyrsostachys *Bot* सुरवेणु प्रजाति  
 T oliveri (the culms are much used for building—T<sub>1</sub> III 1004) निर्माण सुरवेणु  
 T siamensis (this bamboo is cultivated in monastery compounds—T<sub>1</sub> III 1005) श्याम सुरवेणु  
 thyrus *Bot* (a form of mixed inflorescence in which the main axis is racemose, and the secondary and lateral axes are cymose, as in the lilac) मिश्रवर्धक्ष  
 Thysanolaena *Bot* सूत्रशूरी प्रजाति  
 T acarifera = T procer

T agrostis = T procer  
 T procer (pamelo hiform—Basu) सामान्य सूत्रशूरी  
 Thysanoptera *Zool* झलरीपक्ष गण *m*  
 Thysanotoon *Zool* झलरीका-प्रजाति (Gk *thysanos* 'tassel')  
 Thysanura *Zool* (consisting of silverfish and bristletails) रजतमीन गण *m*  
 thysanuriform = campodeiform  
 Ti (titanium) *Chem* र (रजत)  
 T I (Town Inspector) न नि (नगर-निरीक्षक)  
 T I (Traffic Inspector) या नि (याता यान निरीक्षक)  
 T I (Trains Inspector) रly स नि (सयान निरीक्षक)  
 T I (Transportation Inspector) Rly व नि (वहन निरीक्षक)  
 Transchan blue tit *Aves* नील धूसर वस्त्रुली (धूसर grey Head blue grey, back blue-grey, visible portion of closed wing deep blue)  
 Tiber green (a colour, yellow green धीतहरि in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीतहरि  
 Tibet भोट *m*  
 Tibetan antelope *Mamm* भोट-हरिण  
 Tibetan desert chat *Aves* भोट मरु-भरवक  
 Tibetan gazelle *Mamm* भोट कुरग  
 Tibetan great horned owl *Aves* भोट प्राचार कर्ण उल्लूक  
 Tibetan great tit *Aves* भोट वृहद् वस्त्रुली  
 Tibetan hoopoe *Aves* भोट-पुत्रप्रिय  
 Tibetan lynx *Mamm* भोट-हलीक्षण  
 Tibetan mountain-finch *Aves* भोट गिरि चटक  
 Tibetan partridge *Aves* भोट-तित्तिर  
 Tibetan polecat *Mamm* भोट-माजिरिका  
 Tibetan raven *Aves* भोट द्रोण  
 Tibetan sand fox *Mamm* भोट बालु-लोमनी  
 Tibetan sand grouse *Aves* भोट-ककर  
 Tibetan siskin *Aves* भोट चटिका  
 Tibetan skylark *Aves* भोट-भारद्वाज  
 Tibetan snow cock *Aves* भोट हिम-तित्तिर  
 Tibetan snow pigeon *Aves* भोट श्वेत-पारावत  
 Tibetan tern *Aves* भोट कुररी  
 Tibetan tit warbler *Aves* भोट सुवर्ण-कूजिनी  
 Tibetan tragopan *Aves* भोट श्यगी जीवक  
 Tibetan tree creeper *Aves* भोट वृक्ष-

सर्पि  
 Tibetan tree sparrow *Aves* भोट तरु-कुलिग  
 Tibetan twite *Aves* भोट चटका  
 Tibetan water-shrew *Mamm* भोट जल-बुलुन्दर  
 Tibetan wren *Aves* भोट चिकुर  
 Tibet crested lark *Aves* भोट तिलक-कण्ठक  
 Tibet hedge-sparrow *Aves* भोट तुपार-चटक  
 Tibet marmot *Mamm* भोट-हिममूष  
 Tibet owl *Aves* भोट-क्षुद्रोलूक  
 Tibet ruby throat *Aves* भोट मणिक्कण्ठ  
 Tibet snow-finch *Aves* भोट हिम-चटक  
 tibia 1 *Anat*, *Zool* जघास्थि *n*  
 2 (of insect) *Zool* जघा *f* (not जघास्थि)  
 tibial *adj* जघास्थिक, जघास्थि, जघा-  
 tibial artery *Anat* जघा रोहिणी  
 tibiale *Zool* जघास्थिका *f*  
 tibialis anterior *Anat* अग्र जघापेशी *f*  
 tibialis anticus = tibialis anterior  
 tibialis posterior पश्च जघापेशी *f*  
 tibialis posticus = tibialis posterior  
 tibial nerve *Anat* जघास्थि चेता  
 tibio- जघास्थि-  
 tibio-fibula *Zool* जघानुजघास्थि *n*  
 tibiotarsus *Zool* जघाकृचास्थि *n*  
 Ticehurst's willow-warbler *Aves* शिमला सुन्दर तरु-कूजिनी  
 Ticehurst's wren-warbler *Aves* सिन्धु पीतोदर चिकुर कूजिनी  
 Tichodroma *Aves* (genus consisting of the wallcreeper) भित्तिसर्पि प्रजाति (भित्ति wall, सर्पि creeper)  
 tick चिचिड *m*, चीचिड (Mar गोचीड, Ben अण्डालि, Guj बगाह)  
 tick ob प्राकण  
 tick borne *adj* चिचिड भृत  
 ticked *adj* प्राकित  
 Tickellia *Aves* त्रिस्तुरा प्रजाति (single long drawn, very shrill, whistle, followed after an interval of ten seconds or so by two notes—त्रि-स्वरा)  
 Tickell's babbler *Aves* नामगिरि-गुणिल  
 Tickell's bat *Mamm* दक्षिण जटु  
 Tickell's blue flycatcher *Aves* भारत नील शलभाश (found practically all over India भारत)  
 Tickell's bulbul *Aves* कारण्य रञ्जितोदर गोवर्धक  
 Tickell's flower-pecker *Aves* वन पुष्प-

प्रिय (found in Bengal वग)  
 Tickell's flycatcher-warbler *Aves* पीत-  
 तिलक शलभाश-कृजिनी  
 Tickell's golden backed woodpecker  
*Aves* वग काञ्चन काण्डकूट (back and  
 visible portions of closed wings  
 golden olive with metallic golden  
 edges काञ्चन, found in Bengal वग)  
 Tickell's hornbill *Aves* तनुश्री वाघ्रीणम  
 (found in Tenasserim तनुश्री)  
 Tickell's laughing-thrush *Aves* वन्नु-  
 कण्ठ वाक्कार (throat कण्ठ chocolate-  
 brown वन्नु)  
 Tickell's scimitar-babbler *Aves* तनुश्री  
 प्रियवद (तनुश्री Tenasserim)  
 Tickell's shrike babbler *Aves* पीत पक्ष  
 लट्पक-गुपिल  
 Tickell's sibia *Aves* क्वैर श्रीवद (rust  
 grey)  
 Tickell's spotted babbler *Aves* चिन्टु-  
 पृष्ठ गुपिल  
 Tickell's staphida *Aves* रेखी मुकुटी  
 (the feathers of the head, mantle  
 and back with grey shaft stripes  
 रेखी)  
 Tickell's thrush *Aves* धूमर कस्तूरिका  
 Tickell's willow-warbler *Aves* हिमाद्रि  
 तर कृजिनी (found throughout the  
 Himalayas हिमाद्रि)  
 ticket 1 पत्रक n  
 2=railway ticket सयान पत्रक n  
 ticket board *Rly* पत्रक-पट्ट  
 ticket book पत्रक-पुस्तक  
 ticket checker पत्रक-निरीक्षक  
 ticket-checking gate *Rly* पत्रक-  
 निरीक्षण द्वार  
 ticket checking station *Rly* पत्रक-  
 निरीक्षण-स्थान  
 ticket collector (T C) *Rly* पत्रक-  
 अवेक्षक (पत्रक)  
 ticket day पत्रक दिवस  
 ticket for medicine औषध-पत्रक  
 ticket for out-door patient बाह्यरोगि-  
 पत्रक  
 ticket for out-patients बाह्यरोगि पत्रक  
 ticket number *Rly* पत्रक-संख्या  
 ticket office पत्रकालय m  
 ticket seller *Rly* पत्रक विक्रेता  
 ticket tube *Rly* पत्रक-चय m  
 ticket window पत्रक-द्वारी  
 tick-fever चिचिड-ज्वर  
 ticking (of water) टकटकन n  
 tickler (a contrivance to warn rail-

road brakeman of the proximity  
 of a bridge—Aiyar) सेतुसूचक m  
 tick mark प्राक m  
 tick off प्राप्त करना  
 t i d (ter in die 'three times a day')  
 Med दि त्रि (दिने त्रिवार)  
 tidal adj वेला-, वेलीय  
 tidal air *Physiol* श्वास-मात्रा f  
 tidal constant *Astron* वेला स्थिरांक  
 tidal current=tidal stream *Astron*  
 वेला प्रवाह  
 tidal estuaries वेला सगम  
 tidal flat *Geog* वेला चिपिट  
 tidal forest वेला वन  
 tidal friction वेला सघर्ष, वेला संघर्षण  
 tidal glacier वेला हिमानी  
 tidal river वेला-नदी  
 tidal stream=tidal current *Astron*  
 वेला प्रवाह  
 tidal waters वेला-जल (Const), वेला चारि  
 tidal wave वेला तरंग  
 tidal wave pulse *Med* वेलातरंग नाडी  
 tide वेला f, ज्वार-भाटा  
 high tide उच्च वेला, ज्वार  
 low tide निम्न वेला, भाटा  
 flood tide पूर वेला, ज्वार  
 ebb tide अपनार वेला, भाटा  
 spring tide उतुग वेला, पूर्ण ज्वार  
 neap tide अवतुग वेला, मन्द ज्वार  
 tide generating apparatus वेला-जनन-  
 यन्त्र n  
 tide generating force वेला जनन बल  
 tide-land वेला-भूमि  
 tidemark वेला चिह्न  
 tide mill वेला-निर्माण  
 tide over पार करना  
 tidesman वेलाशुल्काधिकारी ( इन् ) m  
 (custom officer who watches on  
 board of merchant ship, till the  
 duty on goods be paid—Aiyar)  
 tide water's वेला जल  
 tidiness व्यवस्थितता f  
 tie 1 ग्रन्थि m, गाँठ  
 2 (a piece holding two bodies toge-  
 ther) बन्धक m  
 3 (equality in any contest) समग्रन्थि  
 m  
 4=stay *Engin* (a tension member)  
 आतंकिक n  
 5 *Rly* =railway sleeper सयान-शायी  
 ( इन् ) m  
 Tiedemann's vesicles *Zool* (little  
 rounded glandular bodies—PH

I 696) बर्तुल आशयक  
 tied together सहबद्ध  
 tie lines *Surv* योजी रेखाए  
 tiemannite पारदमेचिज m (पारद mercury,  
 मन् for नेचिय selonide, इज for सजिन  
 mineral)  
 tier 1 निश्रेणी f  
 2=storey *Forestry* अवनान n  
 tie rods (of a crane) आतंक दण्ड  
 tie rope बन्धन-रज्जु  
 tiers of cells *Biol* कोश निश्रेणी  
 tiffin 1 (luncheon, esp at midday)  
 मध्याह्न m, मध्याह्न भोजन n  
 2 (a colour, yellowish red yellow  
 रक्तनिपीत in hue, of low अव satura-  
 tion) अवरक्तातिपीत  
 tiffin basket मध्याह्न-पिटक, भोजन की  
 डलिया  
 tiffin room मध्याह्नभोजन मीठ, मध्याह्न-  
 मीठ  
 tiful *Bot* (having a deep incision) गहन-  
 दर m  
 tiger व्याघ्र m, बाघ  
 tiger beam (*Delonix elata*) शरकेसरी f  
 tiger beetle (carnivorous beetles) व्याघ्र-  
 भृग m  
 tiger cub व्याघ्र शावक, बाघ का बच्चा  
 tiger eye *Mineral* व्याघ्राक्ष m  
 tiger hide व्याघ्र चरल  
 tiger mosquito चित्र-मशक  
 tiger-nuts (*Cyperus esculentus*) क्षुद्र-  
 मुस्ता f (Basu)  
 tiger polecat *Mamm* चित्र-मार्जारिका  
 tiger's claw *Bot* 1=devil's claw व्याघ्र-  
 नखर m  
 2 (*Martynia annua*) वृश्चन m, बिच्छु  
 tiger's-foot (*Ipomoea pes tigridis*) व्याघ्र-  
 पद m  
 tiger shark चित्रग्राह m  
 tiger skin व्याघ्र चर्म  
 tiger snail *Zool* चित्र मन्थर  
 tight adj सक्कट, दृढ, कसा हुआ  
 -tight अप्रवेश, -अस्त्राव, -अच्यारी  
 tight clay दृढ मृत्, जलाप्रवेश मृत्  
 tight collar *Hydrostatics* सक्कट ग्रैवेय  
 tighten tb सक्कट, कसना  
 tightly दृढम्, दृढ-, कस के, कस कर  
 tightly compressed दृढ सपीडित  
 tightly pressed in कस के भरा हुआ  
 tight market *Com* महार्थ विपणि  
 tiglic acid *Chem* तित्तिरिक अम्ल (तित्तिरि-  
 फल *Croton tiglium*)  
 Tigris (river) *Geog* तिम्रा f (ancient

Persian name in the inscription of Darius, 6th cent B C)

tikor = curcuma starch

tile खर्परी f

colour comparison tile Chem रंग-तुलना खर्परी

tile drain खर्परी नाल

tile drainage खर्परी-नाल m, खर्परीनाल सहति f (नहति system)

tile fish Zool (more or less thickly covered with large round yellow spots) पीतबिन्दुका f

tile layer खर्परी-धातक m

tile maker खर्परीकार m

tile red (a colour, reddish red yellow पीतनिवृत्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation) उत्पीतातिरक्त

Tilia Bot (Lat, 'lime tree') सुच्छाय-प्रजाति (the limes are trees of fine proportions and favourite shade trees)

T americana पाताल सुच्छाय

T europaea (common lime tree) हरिवर्ण सुच्छाय (हरिवर्ण Europe)

T grandifolia (broad leaved lime-tree) पृथुपर्ण सुच्छाय

T heterophylla (white basswood) श्वेत सुच्छाय

T parvifolia (small leaved lime-tree) लघुपर्ण सुच्छाय

T vulgaris (common lime—Br Fl p 367) सामान्य सुच्छाय

Tiliaceae Bot परुष कुल n (from Grewia परुष प्रजाति)

Tiliacora Bot (petals cuneate—Basu) स्फानदल प्रजाति (स्फान 'wedge', दल 'petal')

T acuminata (leaves acuminate—Basu) तीक्ष्णपत्र स्फानदल

T ricemosa = T acuminata

till vb उत्कषण (ancient word), जोतना

till 1 (a drawer) उदाकर्ष m

2 = boulder clay Geog गण्डमृद f

till जब तक, यावत् (यावत् न will be followed by तावत्)

tillage 1 उत्कषण n (from मेवद्धत), जुताई, खेती (Dist traction कृषि)

2 (land cultivated) उत्कषित भूमि, जुती हुई भूमि, जोत, खेत

tillage of the soil भूमि का जोतना

Tillandsia Bot (epiphytes with pitchers—Willis) They usually bear a rosette of narrow overlapping basal

leaves, which often hold a considerable quantity of water—Web)

कुम्भिनी प्रजाति

T recurvata प्रतिवर्तित-कुम्भिनी

tiller उत्कषक m, जोतने वाला

tillering प्ररोहण n

Tilletia Bot पूयकालिका प्रजाति

T horrida (of rice) तण्डुल पूयकालिका

T levis मृदु-पूयकालिका

T secalis (of rye) नीवारिका-पूयकालिका

T tritici (stinking smut of wheat) गोधूम-पूयकालिका

Tilletiaceae Bot पूयकालिका-कुल n

tilleul, tilleul green (a colour, yellow पीत in hue, of low अव saturation and very high सु brilliance) स्ववपीत till further orders अन्य आदेश पर्यन्त, जब तक दूसरा आदेश न निकले

tillite (rock formed of till) गण्डमृदरम m

till money 1 = tender money = earnest money सत्यकार राशि, साई, बयाना (Mar विसार)

2 (money in a drawer with a bank or shopkeeper) उदाकर्ष राशि, हस्तस्थ राशि

tillodont Paleontol रदनिकृन्त m

Tillodontia (tooth like incisors) रदनिकृन्त-गण m (गण order)

Tillodontidae रदनिकृन्त वंश m

Tillotherium Paleontol रदनिकृन्त-प्रजाति

tillsheet Geol गण्डमृत् स्तर

till such time as जब तक तब तक

til oil Pharm तिल-तैल, तिल का तेल

tilt n अभिनति, अभ्यानति f

tilt vb अभिनमन, अभ्यानमन

tilted adj अभिनत, अभ्यानत

tilted electroscope Phys अभिनत विद्यु-दीक्ष

tith कृष्टि f, मिट्टी की कमाई

1 (tilling) उत्कषण, कर्षण n, जुताई

2 (produce from tilled ground, crop) कर्षणोत्पत्ति f, सस्य n

3 (cultivated land) कृष्टभूमि f

tilting Geog अभिनति f

tilting table अभिनम्य पटल

Timalia Aves शुकशीर्ष-प्रजाति (this genus is characterized by the peculiar rigid shafts शुक of the feathers of the forehead शीर्ष)

Timaliidae Aves सुखराजुवश वंश m

Timaliinae Aves सुखराजुवश m (some of the genera comprise birds as noisy

सुखर as any known अनुवश subfamily)

timber 1 = quality Acoustics लक्षण n

2 (wood suitable for building) प्रकाष्ठ, निर्माण काष्ठ n, लकड़ी

wood काष्ठ

adrift timber अपोद प्रकाष्ठ

agricultural timber कृषि-प्रकाष्ठ, खेती के काम की लकड़ी

beached timber तटप्राप्त प्रकाष्ठ

building timber निर्माण-काष्ठ

cloven timber दीर्घ प्रकाष्ठ, फाड़ी हुई लकड़ी, फटी लकड़ी

compass timber = curved timber

crooked timber = curved timber

curved timber वक्र प्रकाष्ठ, टेढ़ी लकड़ी

floating timber प्लारी प्रकाष्ठ, बहानी लकड़ी

heavy timber गुरु प्रकाष्ठ, भारी लकड़ी

kneed timber झुग्न प्रकाष्ठ, नत प्रकाष्ठ

knee timber कोणि प्रकाष्ठ, कोने वाली लकड़ी

merchantable timber विक्रेय प्रकाष्ठ, बिकाऊ लकड़ी

mining timber खनि-प्रकाष्ठ, खान के लिए लकड़ी

neaped timber प्रवाह्यक्त प्रकाष्ठ, बहान की झुड़ी लकड़ी

offal timber पतित प्रकाष्ठ, व्यर्थ प्रकाष्ठ, गिरी लकड़ी

private timber वैयक्तिक प्रकाष्ठ

round timber, timber in the round

गोल प्रकाष्ठ, दिनचिरी लकड़ी, गोल लकड़ी

sawn timber क्रकचित प्रकाष्ठ, चिरी लकड़ी, चिरान

sided timber पार्श्वित प्रकाष्ठ

squared timber चतुरस्र प्रकाष्ठ, चौरस लकड़ी

stacked timber चित प्रकाष्ठ, चट्टावधी लकड़ी

stranded timber उत्कूलित प्रकाष्ठ, तटागत प्रकाष्ठ

sunk timber निमग्न प्रकाष्ठ, डूबी लकड़ी

timber in the round = round timber

timber accountant प्रकाष्ठ लेखापाल

timber borer प्रकाष्ठ छिद्रक, घुण m

timber cant = timber cart

timber center = haulier

timber carriage प्रकाष्ठ वाहन

timber cart प्रकाष्ठ शकट, लकड़ी ले जाने की गाड़ी

timber checking station प्रकाष्ठ परीक्षण-स्थान

timber chute Forestry (Germ Holz-

*riese*) प्रकाश प्रवणिका, लकड़ी बहाने की डलवी नाली

timber clerk प्रकाश लिपिक

timber cutt = timber cart

timber depot प्रकाशगार

timber disease प्रकाश रोग

timber drag = timber cart

timber felling *Forestry* प्रकाश-पातन

timber form factor *Forestry* (refers to timber volume only—IFR)

प्रकाश आकृति-गुणक

timber grading प्रकाश वर्गीकरण

timber grading rules प्रकाश-वर्गीकरण-नियम

timber in the round = round timber

timber limit वृक्ष सीमा

timber line *Geog* वृक्ष-सीमा *f*

timber logs प्रकाश लगुड

timber measurement प्रकाश-मापन

timber merchant प्रकाश-व्यापारी, लकड़ी का व्यापारी

timber reserve प्रकाश-संचय

timber scribe = bark-blazer वल्कापच्चे-दक *m*

timber slide काष्ठ सर्पिका

timber soil प्रकाश मृदा

timber species प्रकाश जाति

timber testing प्रकाश परीक्षण

timber testing machine प्रकाश परीक्षण-यन्त्र

timber trade प्रकाश व्यापार, लकड़ी का व्यापार

timber trees प्रकाश-वृक्ष

timbre = timber

time 1 समय, काल *m*

term अवधि

2 (musical time or measure) ताल *m*

at any time किसी समय (Const)

at any particular time किसी समय-विशेष पर

time and distance *Math* समय और दूरत्व

time and place variation *Statics* काल तथा स्थान परिवर्तन

time and space देश और काल

time bargain *Econ* (bargains for future delivery, i.e. time must elapse between the day they are made to the day they are cleared) काल-संपण्य *m*

time barred *adj* (after lapse of proper time) काल तिरोहित (ancient word from Kautalya's Arthasāstra)

time being *see* for the time being

time bill = usance bill *Finance* सावधि विपत्र

time-changes *Statistics* काल परिवर्तन

time checker समयावेक्षक

time constant *Phys* काल स्थिरांक

time deposit *Banking* सावधि निक्षेप

time deviations *Statistics* काल विचलन

time earnings समय अर्जन

time element समय-तरंग

time expired convict वीतकाल सिद्धोप

time exposure *Photog* काल-प्रकाशन

time factor *Phys* काल-कारक

time immemorial *Law* स्मरणातीत काल

time interval *Phys* कालान्तर

time is the essence of the contract *Law* समय सविदा की सारवस्तु है

time keeper (T K) समयलेखक *m* (नले)

time keeping section समयलेखन-अनुभाग

time lag 1 समयान्तर *m*

2 (delay in transmitting effects of increased or decreased heat—Bonnott) विलम्बना *f*

time liabilities सावधि देयता

time limit समय सीमा, काल सीमा

timely सामयिक, समय पर, यथासमय, समय के अन्दर

timely booking समय पर पत्रक देना

timely information यथासमय सूचना, समय पर सूचना

timely intimation यथासमय सूचना, समय पर सूचना

timely notice यथासमय सूचना, समय पर सूचना

timely thinning *Forestry* यथासमय विरलन

time of arrival जाने का समय

time of ascent *Math* आरोहण-काल

time of delivery प्रदान का समय, देने का समय

time of departure जाने का समय

time of descent *Math* अवरोहण-काल

time office समय-कार्यालय

time of flight उड्डयन-काल

time of memory स्मरण काल

time of origin of present illness वर्तमान रूग्णता का उद्भव-काल

time of packing सेप्टन का समय

time of sowing बोने का समय

time on target at 100 hours *Gunnery* (to fire at such a time that the shell lands on target exactly at

100 hours) लक्ष्य पर समय

time out of memory स्मरण से परे काल

time period कालावर्तन *m*

timepiece कालदर्श *m*, घड़ी

time policy *Insurance* सावधि गोपलन

time pulse source *Radar* काल स्पन्द-प्रभव

timer कालिक *m*

time records समय-अभिलेख

time requisite अपेक्षित काल

time retardation *Phys* काल विमन्दन

time reversal test *Statistics* काल विपर्यय-परीक्षण

times -गुण, गुना (10 times १० गुना)

time saver समय-रक्षक *m*

time saving *adj* समय बचाने वाला, समय-रक्षी, क्षिप्रकारी (२२) (that which expedites)

time scale *Admin* समय-श्रेणी

identical time scale समान समय-श्रेणी

time scale of pay पेसन की समय-श्रेणी

time sequence कालानुक्रम, कालक्रम *m*

timeseries *Statistics* काल-माला

time sheet समय-स्तर

time of distress आपत् काल

times of -curacy दुष्काल

times of stress कष्ट काल

time star = clock star *Astron* घटी-तारा

time-table समय सारणी, समयावलि *f*

time utility *Econ* समय-उपयोगिता

time variable *Statistics* काल चल

historical variable कालिक चल

time variations *Statistics* काल विचरण

time wages समय-वृत्ति

time work समय कार्य

time-works checker समयकार्य-अवेक्षक

timing gear *Automobile* कालनियामक दन्ति

timing gear case *Automobile* कालनियामक-दन्ति कोश

timothy = herd's grass

tin 1 *Chem* त्रुप *m*

2 (a thin plate of iron or steel covered with tin) त्रुप *m*

3 (a vessel of tin plate) त्रुक *m*

tin acetate (stannous) त्रुप्य शुकीय

tinamidae *Zool* कन्चुल-वंश *m*

tinamiformes (order) कन्चुल गण *m*

tin ammonium chloride (stannic) त्रुप्यिक तिकातु नीरेय

tinamou *Zool* (resembling gallinaceous birds in habits but related to



the ratite birds In many localities they are called *partridges*  
कञ्चुल m (कञ्चुल is an ancient word for partridge)

Tinamus Zool कञ्चुल-प्रजाति

tin block त्रपु इष्टका

tin bottle त्रपु कूपी

tin box त्रपु समुद्र

tin bromide त्रपु दुरय

tin bronze Col Ind त्रपु कास्य

Tinca Zool दुर्मेरा-प्रजाति

T t i n c a = T vulgaris (tench)

सामान्य दुर्मेरा

tincal (derived from Skt टकण) टकण m.

tin calciner त्रपु-निश्चूर्णक

tin chloride त्रपु नीरेय

stannic chloride त्रपिक नीरेय

stannous chloride त्रप्य नीरेय

tin citrate (stannous) त्रप्य निम्बवीय

tin cry त्रपु-क्रन्द m

tin crystals Dyeing त्रपु-स्फट

tinctura=tincture Pharm निष्कर्ष m

t absinthii = tincture of absinthium

t aconiti=tincture of aconite

t adhatodie वासक निष्कर्ष

t aloes=tincture of aloes

t aloes composita = compound tincture of aloes सयुत कुमारी निष्कर्ष

t aloes et myrrhae = tincture of aloes and myrrh

t alstoniae ससपर्णी-निष्कर्ष

t anthemidis कर्पूरपुष्प निष्कर्ष

t antiperiodica=antiperiodic tincture=Warburg's tincture=tinctura warburgi आवर्तन निष्कर्ष

t apocyni cannab प्रगल्जा निष्कर्ष

t arnicae radice = tincture of arnica root

t asafoetidae=tincture of asafoetida

t auranti=tincture of orange

t baptisia=tincture of baptisia

t belladonnae=tincture of belladonna

t benzoini co meth सयुत प्रोद धूप-निष्कर्ष

t benzoini composita=compound tincture of benzoin सयुत धूप-निष्कर्ष

t benzoini simplex असयुत धूप निष्कर्ष

t berberidis दारहरिद्रा-निष्कर्ष

t boldo=tincture of boldo

t bryoniae=tincture of bryony

t buchu=tincture of buchu

t cacti grandiflori महापुष्प कण्टाल-निष्कर्ष

t calendulae=tincture of calendula

t calumbae=tincture of calumba

t camphorae composita सयुत कर्पूर-निष्कर्ष

t cannabis=tincture of cannabis

t cannabis indicae = tincture of cannabis

t cantharidini हरिभृगि निष्कर्ष

t capsici=tincture of capsicum

t cardamomi composita = compound tincture of cardamom सयुत एला निष्कर्ष

t cardamomi simplex असयुत एला-निष्कर्ष

t carminativa =carminative tincture वायुहर निष्कर्ष

t cascarae sagradae पुण्यवल्क निष्कर्ष

t cascarillae = tincture of cascarilla

t catechu=tincture of catechu

t cerei=tincture of cereus

t chiratae=tincture of chiretta

t chloroformi composita = compound tincture of chloroform सयुत नीरवन्नल-निष्कर्ष

t chloroformi et morphinae = tincture of chloroform and morphine

t chloroformi et morphinae composita = compound tincture of chloroform and morphine सयुत नीरवन्नल प्रमीली-निष्कर्ष

t cimicifugae = tincture of cimicifuga

t cinchona = tincture of cinchona

t cinchona composita = compound tincture of cinchona सयुत विलाप निष्कर्ष

t cinnamomi = tincture of cinnamon

t cinnamomi composita = compound tincture of cinnamon सयुत दाहसिता निष्कर्ष

t cocci = tincture of cochineal

t colchici = tincture of colchicum

t collinsoniae = tincture of collinsonia

t conu विषगर्जर निष्कर्ष

t convallariae = tincture of convallaria

t coriandri धान्यक-निष्कर्ष

t coto=tincture of coto

t croci कुकुम-निष्कर्ष

t cubebae=tincture of cubeb

t damina वाजपत्र निष्कर्ष

t digitalis = tincture of digitalis

t ephedra vulgaris सन्धिवात अपत्रकी-निष्कर्ष

t ergotae गदाक निष्कर्ष

t ergotae ammoniata = ammoniated tincture of ergot तिकातीयित गदाक-निष्कर्ष

t eucalypti=tincture of eucalyptus

t euonymi = tincture of euonymus

t ferri perchloridi = tincture of ferric chloride

t garlic लशुन निष्कर्ष

t gelsemi = tincture of gelsemium

t gentianae किरात निष्कर्ष

t gentianae composita = compound tincture of gentian सयुत किरात निष्कर्ष

t grindeliae कासपर्णी निष्कर्ष

t guaiaci=tincture of guaiacum

t guaiaci ammoniata = ammoniated tincture of guaiacum तिकातीयित आसिद्ध निष्कर्ष

t gulancha (tinosporeae) गुडूची-निष्कर्ष

t hamamelidis=tincture of hamamelis

t hemidesmi सारिवा-निष्कर्ष

t hydrastidis=tincture of hydrastis

t hydrastis=tincture of hydrastis

t hyoscyami=tincture of hyoscyamus

t iodi=weak solution of iodine दुर्बल जम्बुकी-विलयन

t iodi decolorata निरञ्जित जम्बुकी-निष्कर्ष

t iodi fortis प्रबल जम्बुकी निष्कर्ष

t iodi fort meth प्रबल प्रोद जम्बुकी-निष्कर्ष

t iodi meth प्रोद जम्बुकी निष्कर्ष

t iodi mitis = weak solution of

iodine दुर्बल जम्बुकी-निष्कर्ष  
 t iodi mitis rect शुद्ध दुर्बल जम्बुकी-  
 निष्कर्ष  
 t ipecacuanhae = tincture of  
 ipecacuanha  
 t jaborandi = tincture of jaborandi  
 t jalapae = tincture of jalap  
 t jalapae composita = compound  
 tincture of jalap सयुत रेचक-  
 निष्कर्ष  
 t kalidinae कालधान्य निष्कर्ष  
 t kalmegh कालमेघ निष्कर्ष  
 t kino = tincture of kino  
 t kino composita सयुत विषदिर-  
 निष्कर्ष  
 t krameriae = tincture of krameria  
 t kurchi कृच्छ्र निष्कर्ष  
 t livandulae composita सयुत  
 आमोहन निष्कर्ष  
 t limonis = tincture of lemon  
 t lobeliae वमघास-निष्कर्ष  
 t lobeliae aetherea = ethereal tinc-  
 ture of lobelia वमघास द्राक्ष निष्कर्ष  
 t lupuli = tincture of lupulus  
 t matricae रक्तहृत्-निष्कर्ष  
 t menthae piperitae तीव्र पर्णास  
 निष्कर्ष  
 t moschi कस्तूरी-निष्कर्ष  
 t myrobalani हरीतकी निष्कर्ष  
 t myrrhae = tincture of myrrh  
 t myrrhae et boracis = tincture of  
 myrrh and borax  
 t nucis vomicae = tincture of nux-  
 vomica  
 t olivae corticis गन्धवलक-निष्कर्ष  
 t opii = tincture of opium  
 t opii ammoniata = ammoniated  
 tincture of opium तिक्तातीव्रित  
 अहिक्ता-निष्कर्ष  
 t persicis = tincture of cudbear  
 t phytolaccae कटूघास निष्कर्ष  
 t picrorhizae कटुक निष्कर्ष  
 t pipuli composita सयुत पिप्पली-  
 निष्कर्ष  
 t podophylli = tincture of podop-  
 hyllum  
 t pruni serotinae = tincture of  
 wild cherry  
 t pruni virginianae = tincture of  
 wild cherry  
 t pulsatillae = tincture of pulsa-  
 tilla  
 t pyrethri = tincture of pyreth-

rum  
 t quassiae = tincture of quassia  
 t quillinae = tincture of quillina  
 t quinine = tincture of quinine  
 t quinine ammoniata = ammoni-  
 ated tincture of quinine तिक्तातीव्रित  
 विज्वरी-निष्कर्ष  
 t rhei (simplex) चीनरेच-निष्कर्ष (अमयुत)  
 t rhei composita = compound  
 tincture of rhubarb सयुत चीनरेच-  
 निष्कर्ष  
 t scabiae विह्वला निष्कर्ष  
 t scillae = tincture of squill  
 t senegiae = tincture of senega  
 t senega composita = compound  
 tincture of senega सयुत रगलता-  
 निष्कर्ष  
 t serpentariae = tincture of ser-  
 pentary  
 t stillingiae लालामूल निष्कर्ष  
 t stramonii = tincture of stramo-  
 nium  
 t strophanthi कुञ्चितपुष्प-निष्कर्ष  
 t sumbul = tincture of sumbul  
 t toluana = tincture of tolu  
 t valerianae कुटिला निष्कर्ष  
 t valerianae ammoniata = ammo-  
 niated tincture of valerian तिक्ता-  
 तीव्रित कुटिला-निष्कर्ष  
 t valerianae simplex = simple  
 tincture of valerian असयुत कुटिला-  
 निष्कर्ष  
 t vanillae सुवाम-निष्कर्ष  
 t viburni prunifol simplex असयुत  
 कृष्ण क्षीरपर्ण निष्कर्ष  
 t warburgi = Warburg's tincture  
 = antiperiodic tincture = tinc-  
 tura antiperiodica आवर्तन निष्कर्ष  
 t zingiberis शृगवेर-निष्कर्ष  
 t zingiberis fortis = strong tinc-  
 ture of ginger प्रबल शृगवेर निष्कर्ष  
 t zingiberis mitis दुर्बल शृगवेर-  
 निष्कर्ष  
 tincture = tinctura Pharm निष्कर्ष m  
 t of absinthium कृमिदु निष्कर्ष  
 t of aconite = tinctura aconiti  
 प्रविष निष्कर्ष  
 t of aloes = tinctura aloes कुमारी-  
 निष्कर्ष  
 t of aloes and myrrh = elixir  
 proprietatis = tinctura aloes et  
 myrrhae कुमारी रसगन्ध-निष्कर्ष  
 t of arnica = tincture of arnica

root  
 t of arnica root = tinctura arnicae  
 radix = tincture of arnica गिरि-  
 ताक्षर निष्कर्ष  
 t of asafetida = tinctura asafoe-  
 tidae हिमनिष्कर्ष  
 t of balsam of tolu = tincture of  
 tolu  
 t of baptisia = tinctura baptisiae  
 वननील निष्कर्ष  
 t of belladonna = tinctura bella-  
 donnae कण्टालिका निष्कर्ष  
 t of boldo = tinctura boldo चाप-  
 पर्णी निष्कर्ष  
 t of bryonia = tinctura bryoniae  
 शिवतली-निष्कर्ष  
 t of buchu = tinctura buchu गुस्मन्ध-  
 निष्कर्ष  
 t of calendula = tinctura calendu-  
 lae गेन्दुक-निष्कर्ष  
 t of columba = tinctura columbae  
 कलम निष्कर्ष  
 t of cinnabaris = tinctura cinnabaris  
 विजया निष्कर्ष  
 t of capsicum = tinctura capsici  
 रक्तमरिच निष्कर्ष  
 t of cascarella = tinctura cascari-  
 lae मयूरक निष्कर्ष  
 t of catechu = tinctura catechu  
 सस्त्रि-निष्कर्ष  
 t of cereus = tinctura cerei निशा-  
 कण्डाल निष्कर्ष  
 t of chiretta = tinctura chirettae  
 चिरितित-निष्कर्ष  
 t of chloroform and morphine =  
 tinctura chloroformi et morphi-  
 nae नीरवन्नल प्रमोली-निष्कर्ष  
 t of cinchona = tinctura cincha-  
 nae कीटद्राव-निष्कर्ष  
 t of cinchonae = tinctura cinchonae  
 विनाप-निष्कर्ष  
 t of cinnamon = tinctura cinna-  
 moni दारुसिता निष्कर्ष  
 t of cochineal = tinctura cochi-  
 neae इन्द्रगोप निष्कर्ष  
 t of colchicum = tinctura colchici  
 हिरण्यतुल्य रीज निष्कर्ष  
 t of collinsonia = tinctura collin-  
 soniae अइममूल निष्कर्ष  
 t of convallaria = tinctura convall-  
 ariae दरीनलिनी निष्कर्ष  
 t of coto = tinctura coto आन्तरक-  
 निष्कर्ष

t of cubeb = tinctura cubebae  
गन्धमरिच निष्कर्ष  
t of cudbear रंगशेषाल निष्कर्ष  
t of digitalis = tinctura digitalis  
अगुलरु-निष्कर्ष  
t of eucalyptus = tinctura eucalypti अनुकपर्-निष्कर्ष  
t of euonymus = tinctura euonymi कुकुवत्क-निष्कर्ष  
t of ferric chloride = tinctura ferri perchloridi अयसिक नीरेय निष्कर्ष  
t of gelsemium = tinctura gelsemii पीतजाति मूल निष्कर्ष  
t of guaiacum = tinctura guaiaci = tincture of guaiac आसिहू निष्कर्ष  
t of hamamelis = tinctura hamamelidis सिहूक निष्कर्ष  
t of hemp शण निष्कर्ष  
t of hops = tincture of lupulus यव्यकटु निष्कर्ष  
t of hydrastis = tinctura hydrastidis = tinctura hydrastis पीतमूल-निष्कर्ष  
t of hyoscyamus = tinctura hyoscyami कुकुटविष-निष्कर्ष  
t of iodine जगुकी निष्कर्ष  
t of ipecacuanha = tinctura ipecacuanhae वममूल निष्कर्ष  
t of jaborandi = tinctura jaborandi स्वेदन निष्कर्ष  
t of jalap = tinctura jalapae रचकन्द निष्कर्ष  
t of kino = tinctura kino बिखदिर-निष्कर्ष  
t of krameria = tinctura krameriae गत्यमूल-निष्कर्ष  
t of lemon = tinctura limonis निम्बु-निष्कर्ष  
t of lupulus = tinctura lupuli = tincture of hops यव्यकटु निष्कर्ष  
t of myrrh = tinctura myrrhae रसगन्ध निष्कर्ष  
t of myrrh and borax = tinctura myrrhae et boracis रसगन्ध टकण-निष्कर्ष  
t of nux vomica = tinctura nuxvomicae कुलक निष्कर्ष  
t of opium = tinctura opii = laudanum अहिफेन निष्कर्ष  
t of orange = tinctura aurantii नारंग निष्कर्ष  
t of podophyllum = tinctura podophylli लघुपत्र-निष्कर्ष

t of pulsatilla = tinctura pulsatillae वायुवेप निष्कर्ष  
t of pyrethrum = tinctura pyrethri कीटपुष्पमूल निष्कर्ष  
t of quassia = tinctura quassiae सूत्रकृमिघ्न निष्कर्ष  
t of quillaia = tinctura quillaiae स्वफेनवत्क निष्कर्ष  
t of quinine = tinctura quinae विज्वरी निष्कर्ष  
t of senega = tinctura senegae क्लोम्यमूल निष्कर्ष  
t of serpentaria = tinctura serpentariae अहिमूल निष्कर्ष  
t of squill = tinctura scillae समुद्र-पलाण्डु-निष्कर्ष  
t of stramonium = tinctura stramonii धत्तूरकपत्र निष्कर्ष  
t of sumbul = tinctura sumbul जटामासी निष्कर्ष  
t of tolu = tinctura toluana = t of balsam of tolu त्रिरालधूपियास-निष्कर्ष  
t of virginian prune = t of wild cherry  
t of Warburg = antiperiodic tincture  
t of wild cherry = tinctura pruni virginianae = tincture of virginian prune = tinctura pruni serotinae वनप्रचदर निष्कर्ष  
t press निष्कर्ष यन्त्र  
tin cyanide त्रुपु इयामेय  
tinder fungus समित कवक  
tin dichloride त्रुपु द्विनीरेय  
tin dioxide त्रुपु द्विजारेय  
tin disc त्रुपु विम्ब  
tin disease = tin pest  
tine 1 शूक n  
2 (of an antler) शृंगशाखा f  
tined harrow शूकी मल्य  
tin foil n त्रुपु पर्ण  
tin foil vb त्रुपु पर्णायन  
(to cover or coat with, or wrap in, tin foil) त्रुपुपर्ण आवरण, त्रुपुपर्ण रोपण  
tin folder त्रुपु पणायक  
tinge नामा f  
tinged with green हरिताम (नामा tinge), हरी नामा वाला  
tinging nettle (*Urtica dioica*) दशरोम  
tingling *Med* (as in the mouth and throat) चिमिचिमा f (from अष्टागङ्ग), झुनझुनाहट, झुनझुनी

tinguait (dike phonolites—Johannsen) भित्तिध्वन्यश्म m  
tin hydroxide त्रुपु उदजारेय  
tin ingot त्रुपु पिण्डक  
tin iodide (stannic) त्रिप्विक जम्बेय  
tin iodide (stannous) त्रिप्य जम्बेय  
tinker टाके वाला  
tin lamp त्रुपु दीप  
tin lantern त्रुपु वादीप  
tintline vb (as, a case) त्रुपु आस्तरण  
tin liquor *Dyeing* (a solution of stannous chloride, used as a mordant) त्रुपु रस m  
tin man त्रुपुकार m  
tin monoxide त्रुपु एकजारेय  
tinned adj 1 (covered, coated, or plated with tin) त्रिप्वित  
2 वपनीयित, वपनी, डब्बेयन्द, डब्बे का  
tinned condensed milk सघनित डब्बे का दूध, सघनित वपनी दुग्ध  
tinned copper beaker त्रिप्वित ताम्र-चञ्चुकी  
tinned copper wire त्रिप्वित ताम्र तन्तु  
tinned evaporated milk उद्वापित डब्बे का दूध, उद्वापित वपनी-दुग्ध  
tinned milk वपनीयित दुग्ध, डब्बे का दूध  
tinned sheet त्रिप्वित स्तार  
tinned ware त्रिप्वित भाण्ड  
Tinnevelly senna (*Cassia angustifolia*) हेमपत्री f (Basu)  
tin nickelled brassware त्रुपु रूपक रोपित पित्तल भाण्ड  
tinning त्रिप्वन, त्रुपु पटन n (tin plating)  
tinning material त्रुपु n, कलई  
Tinoceras = *Loxolophodon*  
tin ore त्रुपु अयस्क  
Tinospora *Bot* गुडूची प्रजाति  
T cordifolia = *Menispermum cordifolium* सामान्य-गुडूची (B, N, Tel)  
गुडूची, Ben gadanch, gulancha, French culancha, Hin गिगेर, उलन्चा, Mar उल्ले, Ull उलन्च  
T crispa (distribution—Sylhet, Assam, Burma) कामरूप गुडूची  
T malabarica पन्न गुडूची (Ben padma galuncha)  
T tomentosa = T malabarica  
tin oxide त्रुपु जारेय  
stannic oxide त्रिप्विक जारेय  
stannous oxide त्रिप्य जारेय  
tin pest = tin disease त्रुपु क्षय m, त्रुपु-रुजा f  
tin phosphate (stannous) त्रिप्य भास्वीय

tin-plate *n* त्रपु पट्ट  
 tin plate *vb* (to plate or coat with tin) त्रपु-पट्टन  
 tin plated container त्रपु पट्टित धारक  
 tin plater त्रपु पट्टन-कर्ता, त्रपु पट्टयिता ( *v* )  
*m*  
 tin-plate scrap त्रपुपट्ट क्षेप्य  
 tin plating त्रपु पट्टन *n*  
 tin pyrites *Mineral* त्रपु माक्षीक  
 tin resinate (stannous) त्रप्य उद्यामीय  
 tin salt *Dyeing* त्रपु लवण  
 tin scrap त्रपु क्षेप्य  
 tin shed त्रपु उदक  
 tin sheet त्रपु स्तार  
 tin slab त्रपु-फलक *n*  
 tinsmith त्रपुकार *m*  
 tinsmithy instructor त्रपुकर्म शिक्षक  
 tin sodium chloride (stannic) त्रप्विक क्षारातु नीरेय  
 tin spirit *Dyeing* (any of various solutions of tin compounds used as mordants) त्रपु प्रासव  
 tin stone *Mineral* त्रपु प्रस्तर  
 tin sulphate (stannic) त्रप्विक शुल्बीय  
 tin sulphate (stannous) त्रप्य शुल्बीय  
 tin sulphide (stannous) त्रप्य शुल्बेय  
 tint *n* (a light colour) आराग *m* (*opp* shade छाया)  
 tint *vb* (to colour slightly) आरञ्जन  
 tinted *adj* आरञ्जित  
 tinted glass आरञ्जित काच  
 tinted glasses आरञ्जित उपनेत्र (काच)  
 tin tetrachloride त्रपु चतुर्नीरेय  
 tin tetramethyl त्रपु चतुर्प्रोदल  
 tinting *Surv* रंगपूरण *n*, रंग भरना  
 Tintinnidium *Zool* रम्भपक्ष प्रजाति (PH 193, fig 76 10)  
 tintometer आरागमान *m*  
 tin trunk त्रपु-पेटक  
 tinware त्रपुभाण्ड *n*  
 tin-white *adj* त्रपु-श्वेत  
 tip *vb*. 1 (overturn) विपर्यसन, उद्वर्तन, उलटना  
 2 (to make incline or slant) अभि-  
 नामन, प्रवणीकरण, तिर्यक्करण, झुकाना  
 3 (to empty by tilting) अभिपातन, गिराना  
 4 (to fall) पतन, गिरना  
 5 (to become tilted) प्रवणीभवन, तिर्यग्-  
 भवन, झुक जाना  
 tip 1 अग्र *n*  
 pointed tip अणि  
 2 (to a servant) तोपक *n*

ti palm (*Cordylone terminalis*) गदाताल  
*m*  
 Tipperah *Geog* त्रिपुर *n*  
 tipping (as, of refuse) अवपातन *n*  
 tipping basin *Math* अभिपाती पात्र, अभि-  
 नामी पात्र  
 tipping wagon उद्वर्तन वाहन  
 tippler 1 (one who sells liquor in larger quantities) बहुशो-मद्य-विक्रेता ( *v* ) *m*  
 2 (one who tips or habitually indulges in intoxicating liquors) अति-  
 पायी ( *इन्* ) *m*  
 3 *Rly* उद्वर्तक *m*  
 tippling house मदिरा-गृह  
 tire = tyre पवि *m* (ancient word)  
 Tirhut *Geog* तीरहुति *f* (ancient word),  
 तिरहुत  
 tiring *adj* थकाने वाला  
 T iron = tee iron  
 tissue 1 उति *f*  
 2 (a sheer fabric, usually of silk) सतन्तु *m*  
 3 (an interwoven or interrelated number of things, a web, a mesh-work, as, a tissue of lies) जाल *n*  
 4 *Biol* उति *f*  
 tissue activity उति-क्रिया  
 tissue culture *Biol* 1 (the act) उति-  
 सवर्धन  
 2 (a culture of tissue) उति-सवर्ध  
 tissue fluid *Physiol* उति-रस *m*  
 tissue mother cell *Bot* उति मातृ-कोशा  
 tissue paper (gauzelike paper) जालिका-  
 पत्र, उति पत्र  
 tissue respiration *Zool* उति-श्वासन  
 tissue structure = histology उति-  
 सरचना  
 tissue system *Bot* उति-सहति  
 tit lves बहुगुली *f* (occurs in युधुत)  
 Titan *Astron* पृष्ठ उपगनि *m*  
 titan-, titano- (titanium) *Chem* रञ्ज-  
 titanate *Chem* रञ्जीय *n*  
 titan augite रञ्ज द्वीसिज  
 titan black *Col Ind* दस्यु काल  
 titan blue *Col Ind* दस्यु नील  
 titania *Chem* (titanium dioxide) रञ्जजा  
*f*  
 titanic *adj* *Chem* रञ्जिक  
 t acid रञ्जिक अम्ल  
 t anhydride रञ्जिक अजलेय  
 t iron ore रञ्जिक अयोयस्क (अयस् +  
 अयस्क)

t oxide रञ्जिक जारेय  
 Titanichthys *Paleontol* दानवमीन प्रजाति  
 titani-ferous *adj* (containing or affording titanium) रञ्जातु-युक्त,  
 रञ्जातु-प्रद  
 titani-ferous iron ore रञ्जभर अयोयस्क  
 (अयस् + अयस्क)  
 titanite *Mineral* (essentially silico-  
 titanate) रमिज *m* (र- for रञ्जीय tita-  
 nato, न for नेकन- silico, -रन for रनिन  
 mineral)  
 sphene स्कानिज  
 titanium *Chem* रञ्जातु *m*  
 t chloride रञ्जातु नीरेय  
 t dioxide रञ्जातु द्विजारेय  
 t oxide रञ्जातु जारेय  
 t potassium oxalate रञ्जातु दहातु  
 त्रिमीय  
 t sulphate (ic) रञ्जिक शुल्बीय  
 t sulphate (ous) रञ्ज्य शुल्बीय  
 t tetrachloride रञ्जातु चतुर्नीरेय  
 t white रञ्जातु श्वेत  
 titano-, titan- *Chem* रञ्ज-  
 titano *adj* *Chem* रञ्ज  
 titano-columbate *Chem* रञ्ज काशीय  
 titano-lyanide *Chem* रञ्ज-श्यामेय  
 titano fluoride *Chem* रञ्ज-तरस्वेय  
 titano-magnetite *Mineral* रञ्ज-चुम्बिज  
 (रञ्ज- titano-, चुम्बिज magnetite)  
 titano-niobate *Chem* रञ्ज-काशीय  
 titano-silicate रञ्ज-सैक्तीय  
 titanothera *Paleontol* महाखड्गी ( *इन्* ) *m*  
 Titanotheriidae *Paleontol* (family of  
 gigantic perissodactyls allied to  
 the rhinoceroses) महाखड्गि-वंश *m* (खड्गी  
 'rhinoceros' अमरकोश)  
 titanotherium = titanothera  
 Titanotherium *Paleontol* महाखड्गि प्रजाति  
 Titanotheroidea *Paleontol* (suborder)  
 महाखड्गानुगण *m*  
 titanous *adj* *Chem* रञ्ज्य  
 titanox (a mixture of titanium oxide  
 रञ्जातु जारेय and barium sulphate इयति  
 शुल्बीय—Hackh) हथुरञ्जा *f*  
 titan pink *Col Ind* दस्यु आपश  
 tit in red *Col Ind* दस्यु रक्त  
 tit in rose *Col Ind* दस्यु पाटल  
 titan scarlet *Col Ind* दस्यु शोण  
 titan yellow *Col Ind* दस्यु पीत  
 titanyl *Chem* रञ्जल *n*.  
 tit-babbler चपला *f*  
 titer = titre *Chem*  
 tithe दशाश *m* (from Bengali)

**Tithonia Bot** वनसूर्यमुखी-प्रजाति

**T diversifolia** (wild sunflower)  
सामान्य-वनसूर्यमुखी

**titian** (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत in  
hue, of high उद् saturation) उद्रक्तपीत

**title 1** शीर्षक, नाम, नामधेय *n*

**2** उपाधि *m*

**3** *Law* स्वत्व *n*

**title bond** *Law* स्वत्व-बन्ध

**title by adverse possession** *Law* प्रति-  
कूल धारण प्राप्त स्वत्व

**title by descent** *Law* वंशानुक्रम प्राप्त  
स्वत्व

**title by estoppel**=right of estoppel  
*Law* प्रतिषेध प्राप्त स्वत्व=प्रतिषेध-  
प्राप्त अधिकार

**title by purchase** *Law* क्रय-प्राप्त स्वत्व

**title deed** *Law* स्वत्व विलेख

**titleholder** उपाधि धारी ( इन् ) *m*

**title in gilt letters on back or on  
sides** *Bookbinding* पृष्ठ अथवा पाइवों  
पर सुवर्णक्षरो में नाम

**title insurance** स्वत्व आगोप

**title of a book** पुस्तक का नाम

**title of account required** अपेक्षित लेखे  
का शीर्षक

**title of an Act** अधिनियम शीर्षक

**title of an affidavit** शपथपत्र-शीर्षक

**title of honour** मानोपाधि

**title page** मुख-पृष्ठ, नाम-पृष्ठ

**titles of local officials** स्थानीय अधि-  
कारियों की उपाधियाँ

**titles of officers** अधिकारियों की उपाधियाँ

**title to goods** वस्तुओं का स्वत्व

**title to goods and chattels** वस्तुओं और  
स्वापतेयों का स्वत्व

**title to land** भूमि-स्वत्व

**title to property** संपत्ति स्वत्व

**titmouse** *Aves* बल्लुकी *f* (occurs in सुश्रुत)

**titrable acid** इयदीक्ष्य अम्ल

**titrate** *vb* *Chem* इयदीक्षण

**titration** *Chem* इयदीक्षा *f*, इयदीक्षण *n*  
(*Germ Mass analyse*)

**titre**=**titre** *Chem* इयदीक्ष्य *n*

**titre value** इयदीक्षाक्रम *m*

**tittle my-fancy** = heartsease (*Viola  
tricolor*) हृत्सुख *m*

**titular** (nominal, existing in name  
only) नाममात्र

**Tjalfiella** *Zool* द्विशुण्ड प्रजाति (PH I  
210 fig)

**TK** (time keeper) स ले (समय लेखक)

**T. L** (temporary lease) अ प (अस्थायी

पट्ट)

**Tl** (thallium) *Chem* सिक् (सिक्थालु)

**T L** (ticket lost) प लु (पत्रक लुप्त)

**Tm** (thulium) *Chem* व्य (व्याहरिल)

**T M** (Traffic Manager) *Rly* या प्र  
(यातायात प्रबन्धक)

**T M A** = T M

**Tmesipteris** *Bot* (Gk *tmesis* 'cutting'  
+ *ptersis*) दीर्घपत्र प्रजाति

**T tannensis**=fern clubmoss (an  
epiphytic fern ally) पररोही दीर्घपत्र

**T M O** (telegraphic money order)  
दू ध प्रे (दूरलेख-धन प्रेष)

**Tn** (thoron) *Chem* हस् (हसाति)

**tn** (ton) व, वर् (प्रवर्त)

**TNG** त्रिभूम

**T O** (Treasury Officer) को अ (कोषागार-  
अधिकारी)

**to 1** (in letters, etc) सेवा में, प्रेषिणी ( रन् )  
from प्रेषक

**2 अनु** (as in village to village ग्रामातु-  
ग्राम)

**3 Accounting** द्वारा (by प्रति)

**4 Math** प्रति (2 5 6 २ प्रति ५ प्रति ६)

**T O A** (when suffixed, it will indi-  
cate that the bacillus used in pre-  
paring the Tuberculin Bouillon  
Filtrate was obtained from a case  
of human infection—DgR 57) म  
(सन्तुष्य) *Cf* "P T O "

**toad** *Zool* मेक *m*

**toad flax** (*Linaria vulgaris*) मेक-शण

**toad skin**=phrynoderma (Gk *phryne*  
'toad') मेकचर्म

**toadstool** *Bot* छत्रक *m*, साप की छतरी

agaric छत्रक

mushroom छत्रा

fungus कवक

**to all intents and purposes** समस्त  
अभिप्रायो और प्रयोजनों के लिए

**to and from** see journeys to and from  
to any very serious extent किसी बहुत  
बड़ी मात्रा में

**toast** *n* 1 (a slice of bread toasted on  
fire) धात *n*

**2** (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत in  
hue, saturation and brilliance  
medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तपीत

**toast** *vb* (to roast) भ्रण, भर्जन

**tobacco** ताम्रकूट (from उलानवतत्र, also  
used in Bengal), धूमपत्र *n*, तम्बाकू

**tobacco decoction** ताम्रकूट क्वाथ

**tobacco dust** ताम्रकूट-धूलि

**tobacco excise duty label** ताम्रकूट-  
उच्चुत्क-नामपत्र

**Tobacco** (Excise Duty) Rules ताम्रकूट  
(उच्चुत्क) नियम

**tobacco excise revenue stamp** ताम्रकूट-  
उत्पाद-राजस्व-मुद्रक

**tobacco heart** *Med* ताम्रकूट हृद्दोग *m*

**tobacco mosaic virus** ताम्रकूट-कुटिमचित्र-  
विषाणु

**tobacco root rot** *Plant Pathol* ताम्रकूट-  
मूलापक्षय

**tobacco stalk** ताम्रकूट-वृन्त, तम्बाकू के  
डण्डल

**tobacco water** ताम्रकूट-जल, तम्बाकू का  
पानी

**to be appointed as** के रूप में नियुक्त होना

**to be contradicted** परोच्य

**to be dealt with severely** पर कठोर

कार्यवाही होना

**to be distinguished** विभिन्न होना

**to be followed by** द्वारा अनुसरणीय

**to begin with** आरम्भ में, पहले पहले

**to be included** अन्तर्गत

**to be in force** प्रवृत्त होना

**to be mirrored** प्रतिबिम्बित होना

**to be posted to** पर भेजना

**to be promoted as** के रूप में पदोन्नत  
करना

**to be undone** मिट जाना, उलट हो जाना

**Tobias acid** *Chem* (a variety of naph-  
thyl amine sulphonic acid उल् ति शु)  
उत्तिशु अम्ल

**Tobin's tube** *Hygiene* (the tube carries  
the air from floor level to a height  
of about six feet) उद्वातन-नाल

**Tockus** *Aves* दीर्घवाल प्रजाति

**tocopherol** (Gk *tokos* 'childbirth')  
प्रसूतिव *m*

**today** आज

**Toddalia** *Bot* दहन प्रजाति

**T aculeata**=**T asiatica**

**T asiatica** (loperroot tree, forest  
pepper) सामान्य दहन (B, N, Hin  
Rajputana दहन)

**T bilocularis**=**Vepri bilocularis**

**toddler** विहूँक *m*

**toddling** विहूँकन *n*, गिरते पड़ते चलना

**toddy** तादी

**toddy cat**=**palm cat** *Zool* ताल-विडाल

**toddy palm** (*Caryota urens*) मच्छदुम *m*  
(B, M.)

**toddy-producing tree** तादी उत्पादक वृक्ष,  
तादी देने वाला वृक्ष

## Todea Bot चारुपर्णांग-प्रजाति

T australis (it is a tall plant) दीर्घ चारुपर्णांग  
 T superba=crape fern (it has handsome fronds) सामान्य चारुपर्णांग  
 toe 1 पादांगुलि *f* (finger हस्तांगुलि, अंगुलि)  
 2 Zool अंगुल *m* (finger अंगुलि)  
 3 Rly जिह्वाग्र *n*  
 4 (of the switch) अग्र *n*  
 toenail पादनाख *m*, पैर का नख  
 toeweb अंगुलिजाल *n* (from महायुत्पत्ति—बालवनद्वहस्तपाद)  
 toffee पयोमिष्टा *f*  
 taffee पयोगुडा  
 bonbon मिष्टिका  
 sugarplum मिष्टगोली  
 toffy=toffee  
 together इकट्ठे, इकट्ठे हो कर, एकत्र, मभूय, साथ, समेत  
 together with सहित, के साथ, सह  
 together with a memorandum explaining the action taken therein उस पर की गई कार्यवाही के ज्ञापन सहित  
 together with improvements सुधारों के साथ  
 toilet प्रसाधन *n* (Const)  
 toilet articles प्रसाधन वस्तुएं  
 toilet paper प्रसाधन-पत्र  
 toilet preparation प्रसाधन पदार्थ  
 toilet requisite प्रसाधन सामग्री  
 toilet room प्रसाधन-कोठ  
 toilet soap प्रसाधन स्वफेन  
 toilet table शृंगार-पटल, प्रसाधन पटल  
 token प्रतीक *n*  
 in token of receipt प्राप्ति की पुष्टि में  
 in token thereof तत्पुष्टि में  
 token card प्रतीक-पत्रक  
 token coin प्रतीक-टका  
 token cut *Parl Practice* प्रतीक कर्तन, प्रतीक न्यूनन, प्रतीक कटौती  
 token money प्रतीक मुद्रा  
 token no प्रतीक स  
 tol, tolu- विराल-  
 tolamine blue *Col Ind* विरालतिक्ती नील  
 t green विरालतिक्ती हरि  
 t pink विरालतिक्ती आपद्म  
 t violet विरालतिक्ती नीललोहित  
 tolane *Chem* विरालीन्य *n*  
 tolane fast red *Col Ind* विरालीन्य स्थिर रक्त  
 tolane red *Col Ind* विरालीन्य रक्त  
 tolene विरालेन्य *n* (analogous to tolu-

one विरालेन्य)

tolerable सह्य

tolerable grammatical accuracy सह्य व्याकरण-परिशुद्धता

tolerably safe सामान्यतः सुरक्षित

tolerance 1 सहिष्णुता *f*2 सह्यता *f*, सहन *n*3 Coinage (the amount which coins are legally allowed to vary above or below the standard) परिहार *m*4 Forestry छायासहिष्णुता, सहिष्णुता *f*5 Transportation (the amount allowed for the difference of weight between shipments and billed weight) तोल-परिहार *m*, टूट maximum percentage tolerance by weight अधिकतम प्रतिशत तोल परिहार

tolerance limit टूट की मात्रा

tolerance to diseases रोग-सहिष्णुता

tolerant *adj* 1 सहिष्णु

2 Forestry = shade-bearing सहिष्णु, छाया-सहिष्णु

tolerate *vb* सहन करना, सहना

to let भाटक पर देना है

tolidine *Chem* वेगलेयी *f*tolidine brown *Col Ind* वेगलेयी रम्भुtoll 1 (charge upon traffic) पथकर *m* (Const)2 पथकर स्थान *n*

toll bar=toll gate

toll bridge पथकर-सेतु

toll collector पथकर-संग्राहक

toll-gate पथकर-द्वार

toll-keeper (keeper of a tollgate) पथकर-द्वारपाल *m*

toll road पथकर-रह्या, पथकर-सड़क

tolls पथ कर *m* (Const)toll tax पथकर *m*

toll thorough (a toll taken by a town for passing through) 'लोक-पथकर (cf toll traverse)

toll traverse (toll paid for passage or traffic over the private ground, bridge, ferry or the like) निजी पथकर

toll turn (a toll paid at the return of beasts from market) प्रत्यावर्तन शुल्क, प्रत्यावर्ती पथकर

toloxyl-*Chem* विरालजार-tolu = balsam of Tolu विराल-धूपियाम *m*

tolu-, tol विराल-

toluene (tolu+benzene, obtained by distillation of coal tar) *Chem* विरा-लेन्य *n*

toluene diamine विरालेन्य द्वितिकती

toluene diazonium chloride विरालेन्य

द्राजतातु नीरेय

toluic *adj Chem* विरालिकtoluide *Chem* विरालेय *n*toluidide *Chem* विरालेय *n*

toluidin blue विरालेय नील

toluidine विरालेयी *f*t blue *Col Ind* विरालेयी नीलt orange *Col Ind* विरालेयी नारंगt red *Col Ind* विरालेयी रक्त

Toluisera=Myroxylon

toluol विरालव *m*toluol azo  $\beta$ -naphthol *Col Ind* विरालव अज आ-उत्तेलवtoluyl (toluic+yl) विरालिल *n* (विरालिक + ल)

tolyl विराल

tolylene विरालिलेन्य *n*t black *Col Ind* विरालिलेन्य कालt black-blue *Col Ind* विरालिलेन्य कृष्ण नीलt blue *Col Ind* विरालिलेन्य नीलt bordeaux *Col Ind* विरालिलेन्य कपिशकt brown *Col Ind* विरालिलेन्य रम्भुt fast brown *Col Ind* विरालिलेन्य स्थिर रम्भुt fast orange *Col Ind* विरालिलेन्य स्थिर नारंगt new brown *Col Ind* विरालिलेन्य नव रम्भुt orange *Col Ind* विरालिलेन्य नारंगt red *Col Ind* विरालिलेन्य रक्तt yellow *Col Ind* विरालिलेन्य पीतtolyl (toluic+yl) विरालिल *n*

toluyl विरालिल

tolyl black *Col Ind* विरालिल कालtolyl blue *Col Ind* विरालिल नीलtolylene *Chem* विरालिलेन्य *n*Tolypella Bot (Gk *tolypē* 'ball') कन्दुका प्रजाति

T glomerata गुच्छल कन्दुका

Tolypetes Zool (Gk *tolypetes* 'to wind' fr *tolypē* 'ball'—because the animal rolls itself into a ball) कन्दुक-वर्मि-प्रजातिtomato=love apple Bot रागालु *n* (cf. German *Liebesapfel*)tomb समाधिभवन *n*tombae (from Skt ताम्रक according to Web) ताम्रक *n*

tomb stone समाधि शिला

-tome 1 Zool (a somite) सण्डक m

2 Embryol (segment) -सण्डक m

3 -तक्ष, -छिद्र m, -छेदित n

tomentose adj Bot (Germ filzig) (covered with densely matted hair)

सरोमी, घनरोमाछन्

tomentum Bot (Germ Filz) (pubescence composed of densely matted hair) सरोम, घनरोम n

Tomopteris Zool (Gk tomos 'a cut' + pleron 'wing, fin' Annelids having long deeply divided or forked parapodia) दीर्णपत्रि प्रजाति

tom pimpernel (Anagallis arvensis) जलौकामारी f, जौकामारी

tomtit = titmouse

-tomy 1 -छेद m

2 Med -छेदन n

ectomy -उच्छेदन

ostomy -आस्यछेदन

ton (t, tn, 20 cwt) प्रवर्त m (व, वर्, २० गोणी) (प्रवर्त is an ancient word)

short ton लघु प्रवर्त

long ton दीर्घ प्रवर्त

tonalite (a rock of dioritic तिर श्रृंगदम composition carrying quartz स्फटिक as an essential constituent) तिर-स्फादम m

tone 1 (tendency) प्रवृत्ति f

market tone विपणि प्रवृत्ति

2 (from Sanskrit तान) Music तान m

3 = tonus Physiol तान m

tone 1 (lactone in sul tone) -धा (शुद्धा)

2 (medicine, e.g. glandotone ग्रन्थिवल्य) -वलय

tone down हलका करना

tone of a muscle पेशी तान

tone of the market विपणि प्रवृत्ति

tone of the school Educ पाठशाला का वातावरण

tonka bean (Phaseolus lunatus) चिपिट-शिमर m

tonks सदश m

tongue जिह्वा f, जीभ

tongue grafting = cleft grafting

tongue lamellae Zool जिह्वा दली

tongue mass Zool जिह्वा पुञ्ज

tongue rail = switch rail Rly जिह्वा-वशक

tongue tie जिह्वा बन्ध m

tonic adj 1 तानिक

2 Music (pertaining to the keynote)

मूलस्वरीय

3 वलय, पौष्टिक

tonic n वलय n (from सुश्रुत)

tonic relationship Phys तानिक संबन्ध

tonic wine उल्ह द्राक्षिरा, पौष्टिक द्राक्षिरा

tonite तूल-स्फोट m

tonka bean tree प्रानन्तमूल m

Tonkin pea (Vigna catrang) राजमाय m (B, N, M)

tonnage 1 (duty per ton प्रवर्त) प्रवर्तशुल्क n

2 (ships collectively) नौप्रवर्त m

3 प्रवर्तभार m

4 (capacity in tons) प्रवर्त-धारिता f

tonnage dues प्रवर्तधारिता दातव्य

tonnage duty प्रवर्त शुल्क

tonnage of a ship जलयान की प्रवर्तधारिता

tonnage tax प्रवर्तधारिता-कर

tonneau = metric ton = mulier प्रयुक्त-धान्य n

tono meter Music तान-मान m

tonoplast (the protoplasmic membrane surrounding a vacuole, the so called vacuole wall) धानीभित्ति f

Tonoscolex Zool गुरुच्छारि-प्रजाति

T birmanicus (its castings उच्चार may be 120 mm high and may weigh 1½ lb — Phoretima p 73)

ब्राह्म गुरुच्छारी

to note please कृपया लिख लीजिए

tonsil Anat (almond shaped) गलवाताम n

tonsillitis = amygdalitis गलवातामकोप m

tonline insurance उत्तरजीविता आगोप

tonus = tone

tony red = oil red AS

tool उपकरण, साधन n, हथियार

tool handle उपकरण हस्तक, हथियार की मूठ

too literally अतिशब्दश

tool room management उपकरण-कोष्ठ-प्रबन्ध

tools and plant उपकरण और सयन्त्र

tools and plant charges उपकरण और सयन्त्र प्रभार

tools board उपकरण फलक

tools cabinet उपकरण प्रमञ्जूपा

tool shop Rly उपकरण शाला f

tool steel उपकरण वज्रायस

it is not too much to say यह कहना अति न होगा

toon (Cedrela toona) कुवेरक m (B, N, M)

too narrow definition Logic अन्याप्त लक्षण

too wide definition Logic अतिन्याप्त लक्षण

tooth दन्त m, दात

tooth abscess दन्त विद्रधि

toothache दन्तशूल m, दन्तपीडा f

tooth brush दन्तकृच

tooth brush tree (Salvadora persica)

पीलु m (B, N, M, Arabic, Ben Guj Hin Mar Pan)

toothed adj दन्त, दन्तुर, दन्तुरित, दन्ती, दाते वाला

toothed end दन्तुर अग्र

toothed whale दन्त तिमि

toothed wheel दन्त चक्र

tooth enamel दन्त वल्क (from सुश्रुत)

tooth extraction दन्त निस्सारण, दात निकालना

toothless adj दन्तहीन, अदन्त

toothless mammal दन्तहीन स्तनी

tooth powder दन्त क्षोद, दन्त-शाण m. (दन्त शाण from सुश्रुत)

tooth pulp Zool दन्त-गोर्द

tooth shell Zool (have a shell shaped like an elephant's tusk) दन्त प्रकवच

tooth socket Anat दन्तोल्लखल

toothwort 1 = coralwort = pepper root (having pungent toothed दन्ति roots) दन्तिमूल m

2 (Capsella bursa pastoris) सयूनशिम्व m

too wide definition अतिन्याप्त लक्षण

top 1 शिखर, शीर्ष n

2 चूडा f

3 (a child's toy) लट्ठ m, लाट्ट

4 = flat Carding शलाक m

5 Textiles (a sliver) पीवरी f, पूनी at the top of के ऊपर

to pay Rly 1 देना है, देय

2 adj देय भाटक

to pay consignment देयभाटक परेषण

topaz 1 पुष्पराग m

2 (a colour, yellowish red yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तानिपीत

top borer शीर्ष-छिद्रक

top canopy Forestry शीर्ष-वितान

top clearer strip Textiles शलाक-अप-नायक पट्टी

top corner उपरि कोण

top cross cb (superior breeds are mated with inferior stock) उच्च-

सकरण

topdress *rb* उपरि वेशनtopdressing उपरिवेश *m*, उपरिवेशन *n*

topdressing fertilizer उपरिवेशी उर्वरक

top-dry = stagheaded *Forestry* शीर्ष-शुष्क = मृगशृंगीtope 1 (a grove or clump of trees, an orchard as, a mango tope) कुञ्ज *m*, फलोद्यान *n*2 (a European shark) हागर *m* (ancient word)top end *Forestry* शीर्षोन्त *m*top flange *Rly* शीर्षोत्त *m*top gear *Automobile* प्रथम दन्ती, उपरि-दन्तीtop height *Forestry* शीर्षोच्चता *f*topic 1 विषय, प्रसंग *m*, प्रकरण, शीर्षक, स्थल, अधिकरण *n*2 विषयार्थ *n*  
subject विषयtopic reaction *Bot* (in which owing to local differences of the strength of the stimulus, the reacting organism orients itself) स्थानिक-उद्दीपन-प्रतिक्रिया

top layer शीर्ष स्तर, उपरि स्तर

topmost part उपरितम भाग

topmost storey (in a building) शिखर-तल

top number उपरि-संख्या, ऊपर की संख्या

topo computer तलरूप संगणक

top off = poll *Forestry* शीर्षच्छेदनtopographic *adj* तलरूप-topographical *adj* तलरूप-

topographical anatomy परिस्थिति-शारीर

topographical details तलरूप विस्तर

topographical factors *Bot* तलरूप-कारक

topographical features तल रूपधेय

topographical sheet तलरूप-स्तर

topographical survey तलरूप-मिति

topographical survey party तलरूप-मिति दल

topographic conditions तलरूप-परिस्थिति  
topography 1 तलरूप *n* (short for भूतल रूप)2 *Zool* (location of the parts on an animal) स्थानवृत्त, अंगवृत्त *n*, अंगस्थिति *f*

topo sheet तलरूप स्तर

topotactic organism *Bot* उद्दीपकामो जीवtopotaxis *Bot* (orientation in relation to stimulus उद्दीपक) उद्दीपकम *m*topotype *Zool* (a specimen of a species collected at the locality at which the original type was obtained) स्थान-प्ररूप *n*

top part उपरि-भाग, ऊपरी भाग

-topped -शीर्ष

topping *Forestry* (the removal of the crown of a tree by cutting it off at a certain height above ground —I F R) छत्रकटन, शीर्षकटन, मुण्डन *n*  
lopping शाखाकटनToppler's mercury exhaust pump  
*Phys* अपिपारद उत्स्रावाच्च

top portion उपरि-भाग, ऊपरी भाग

top-priority सर्व-पूर्वता, सर्व-प्राथम्य, सर्व-प्रथम (when used at the top of letters)

top sawyer उपरि-क्रकचालक

top secret *n* परम रहस्य

top secret box परम गूढ पेटी

top shell (any marine snail having a conical shell) शकुमन्थर *m*top shoot *Forestry* शीर्ष प्ररोहtopsoil शीर्ष-मृदा, उन्मृदा *f*top storey mixtures *Forestry* शीर्ष-वतान मिश्रण

topsy turvy अवरस्पर (from वाचस्पत्येय महिता), उलटा पुलटा

top to toe नखशिखान्त

toque macaque *Mamm* हवा-कपि (found in Ceylon लंका)tor (a high craggy hill) दंदर *m*.torbernite = copper uranite ताम्रकिरणज *m* (ताम्र- copper, किरणज uranite)torch वर्ती *f*torches = golden grain (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*torch tree (*Ixora parviflora*) ईश्वरा *f* (Nadh)Torenia *Bot* उत्स्रातवीज-प्रजाति

'T' asiatic (seeds excavated—Basu) सामान्य उत्स्रातवीज

toric (meniscus इन्दुकला and cylinder in one side) *Ophthalmol* रम्भन्दुकला *f*torment *n* सतापन *n*, यन्त्रणा *f* (Ben)torment *rb* सताना, सतापन (see afflict)tormentil = cinquefoil (*Potentilla reptans*) पञ्चपर्णी *f*tormenting *adj* सतापकtorn *adj* फटा हुआtornado घूर्णा *f*, घूर्णवायु *m* (ancient word)

tornado lantern or lamp = hurricane lantern

tornaria *Zool* (larva of *Balanoglossida*) त्रमि दिग्भ *m* (Lat *torno* 'to turn')

torn bags फटे हुए बोरे

Tornieria *Paleontol* (it was a very large creature—Swinton p 93) उद्दाम-सरट-प्रजाति (उद्दाम very large)torocholate *adj* *Biochem* वृषपित्तीयtorocholic acid *Chem* वृषपित्तिक अम्लTorosaurus *Paleontol* नासिकृतसरट प्रजाति (Lat *torus* 'bulge, swelling')torpedo = submarine mine *Mil* (tor destroying ships) नौघनी *f*torpedo *rb* (to destroy, to explode etc) नौघनीयन, नौघनी क्षेपण, नौघनी-स्फोटन, नौघनी नाशनTorpedo *Paleontol* (genus of electric rays) धुस्तार-प्रजाति

torpedo battery नौघनी समूहा

torpedo boat नौघनी नौका

torpedo-boat destroyer नौघनी नौका-नाशक

torpedo director नौघनी देशित्र *n* (an instrument)torpedoer नौघनीयक *m*torpedoist 1 (torpedoer) नौघनीयक *n*,2 *Nav* नौघनी-विज्ञ *m*3 (one who favours the use of torpedoes) नौघनी वादी (श्त्र) *m*

torpedo mine = submarine mine नौघनी-निस्फोट

torpedo net or netting *Nav* नौघनी-जाल

torpedo plane नौघनी-विमान

torpedo room *Nav* नौघनी-कोष्ठtorpedo school *Nav* नौघनी-पाठशाला

torpedo station नौघनी स्थान

torpedo tube *Nav* नौघनी-नालtorque *Phys* विमोटना *f*torrent तरस्विन्नोत *n* (violent stream)-तरस्विनी, वेगधारा *f*

hill-torrent गिरि-तरस्विनी

torrential bedding *Petrog* तरस्वि-तल्पtorrential deposit *Petrog* तरस्वि-निक्षेपtorrential rain धारासार *m*, मूसलाधार वर्षाTorreya *Bot* (often ill scented linear leaves) पृथिवर्ण प्रजाति



*T. taxifolia* = stinking cedar (it has fetid yew like leaves—Web s v stinking cedar Yew धनुवृक्ष) धनुवृक्षाम् प्रतिपणं  
 Torricellian tube = barometric tube ऊर्ध्वशून्यक नाल = वापीडमान नाल  
 Torricellian vacuum *Phys* ऊर्ध्व-शून्यक  
 Torricelli's vacuum ऊर्ध्व शून्यक  
 Torridonian *Geol* (designating reddish PreCambrian sandstones) रक्षाद्य (Pre Cambrian = Archean period आद्य युग)  
 Torridon sandstone रक्षाद्य चालुकाश्म  
 Torrid Zone *Geog* उष्ण कटिबन्ध  
 torse fibred = twisted fibred  
 torsion 1 विमोटन *n*  
 2 *Ophthalmol* विमोटन *n*  
 tortion = torsion  
 tortional *adj Engin* विमोटन-कृत (caused by torsion)  
 torsional rigidity *Astron* विमोटन परिदृढता  
 torsional vibrations *Math* विमोटनकृत ओषपन, विमोटन आवेपन  
 torsion balance विमोटन तुला  
 torsion couple विमोटन मिथुन  
 torsion head विमोटन शिर  
 torsion less *adj Phys* विमोटन हीन  
 torsion pendulum विमोटन निदोल  
 tort *Law* जिह्म *n* (ancient word)  
 tort feasor *Law* जिह्म-कर्ता (च) *m*  
 torticollis *Med* चक्रग्रीव  
 tortious *adj Law* जिह्म-, जिह्मकारी  
 tortoise कूर्म *m*, कडुआ  
 tortoise plant (*Testudinaria elephanta* types) कडुपमूल *m*  
 tortoise shell कूर्म कर्पर  
 tortoiseshell cat (black and yellow) कृष्णपीत पिडाल  
 Tortrix (Lat *torquere* 'to twist' It contains the leaf rollers) पर्णवेष्टक-प्रजाति  
 T buoliana (pine shoot tortrix) मरलप्ररोह पर्णवेष्टक  
 T viridana (oak leafroller) वल्कु पर्णवेष्टक  
 torture *Law* यातना *f* (ancient word)  
 torture *vb* यातना देना, उत्तापन, परिक्लेशन (see intimidate, afflict)  
 torula (a variety of yeast having a chain like cell formation, in milk and beer—Hackh) शृङ्खलिक *n*

torula condition (condition of *mucor* in the absence of oxygen) अजारक-अवस्था  
 Torulospore *Bot* पीनवीजाणु प्रजाति  
 torus *Bot* 1 (thalamus) पीनाक्ष *m* (swollen axis)  
 2 (thickening of the membrane closing a bordered pit) र्यूलक *m*  
 3 (in *Marchantia*) विम्ब *m*  
 tory अनुदार दली, अपरिवर्तनवादी (रन्) *m*  
 to start with आरम्भ मे  
 to such extent as may be necessary उस सीमा तक जितना आवश्यक हो  
 to sum up समासत, संक्षेपत  
 total *adj* समस्त, सपूर्ण, पूरा पूरा, पूर्ण, अशेष  
 total *n* 1 सकलन, सकलित *n*  
 2 (sum) योग *m*, जोड़  
 total *vb* योग करना, जोड़ना  
 total actual wastage समस्त वास्तविक क्षय  
 total adhesion locomotive *Rly Eng* (whose wheels are all coupled to act as driving wheels) सर्व मिथुनित चलित्र  
 total annual rainfall समस्त वार्षिक वर्षा  
 total area समस्त क्षेत्र  
 total charge समस्त प्रभार  
 total cleavage = complete cleavage = holoblastic cleavage *Embryol* पूर्ण-भाजन  
 total closure पूर्ण सवरण, पूर्ण रूप से बन्द होना  
 total colour blindness सर्व वर्णान्धता  
 total cost समस्त परिच्यय  
 entire cost सपूर्ण परिच्यय  
 total deductions समस्त व्यवकलन  
 total demand समस्त अभियाचन, समस्त माग  
 total depth समस्त गहराई  
 total destruction सपूर्ण नाश  
 total deviation *Statistics* पूर्ण विचलन  
 total disability सपूर्ण निर्यायता  
 total earning समस्त कमाई  
 total eclipse *Astron* पूर्ण ग्रहण, पूर्ण प्रास, सर्वप्रास (current in Hindi), खप्रास (current in Marathi)  
 total emoluments समस्त उपलब्धिया  
 total energy समस्त ऊर्जा  
 total expenditure समस्त व्यय  
 total expenditure incurred किया गया समस्त व्यय  
 total facial length *Cranol* समस्त अनीक आयाम

total fixed collections समस्त नियत संग्रहण  
 total frequency *Statistics* पूर्ण वारंवारता  
 total gross receipts समस्त सकल प्राप्ति  
 total heat (as, of steam) *Phys* समस्त ऊष्मा  
 total height *Forestry* पूर्ण उच्चता, पूरी उचाई  
 total hypermetropia *Ophthalmol* समस्त परचन्नाभिता  
 total ignorance पूर्ण अज्ञान  
 total inability to labour श्रम करने की पूर्ण अयोग्यता  
 total income समस्त आय  
 total indebtedness समस्त ऋणिता  
 total installed capacity समस्त अधिष्ठापित धारिता  
 total internal reflection समस्त आन्तर परावर्तन  
 total internal reflection and critical angle *Phys* समस्त आन्तर परावर्तन और काष्ठा कोण  
 totalitarian state अधिकेन्द्रित राज्य  
 total loss समस्त हानि  
 total lunar eclipse *Phys* पूर्ण चन्द्रग्रहण  
 totally immersed पूर्णत निमज्जित  
 total money समस्त मुद्रा  
 total normal induction *Phys* समस्त अभिलक्ष्य प्ररोचन  
 total number सपूर्ण सख्या (Const)  
 total occupied area समस्त धृत क्षेत्र  
 total parasite पूर्ण परजीवी  
 total personnel *Aviation* समस्त सेविवर्ग  
 total posting *Com* (posting of totals) योग रोपण, योग चढ़ाना  
 total potential increment *Forestry* समस्त सभावी सवृद्धि  
 total produce *Com* समस्त उत्पादन  
 total production समस्त उत्पादन  
 total R B C समस्त र रू को  
 total R B C count समस्त र रू को सख्या  
 total red blood cell count समस्त रक्त-रुधिर कोशा सख्या  
 total red cell count समस्त रक्त कोशा सख्या  
 total reflection *Phys* अशेष परावर्तन  
 total revenue समस्त आगम  
 total seats सपूर्ण स्थान, समस्त स्थान (Const)  
 total strength समस्त सख्या  
 total utility *Econ* सकल उपयोगिता  
 total volume production *Forestry*

समस्त परिमा उत्पादन  
 total W B C count समस्त सिर को सख्या  
 total weight समस्त भार  
 total white blood cell count समस्त सित रुधिर कोशा सख्या  
 total white cell count समस्त सित कोशा सख्या  
 total yield *Forestry* (the sum of all material yielded by a given area from the commencement of the rotation to date) समस्त प्राप्ति  
 tota rice टोटा चावल  
 totem 1 देवक *m* [trees are still worshipped as *devakas* by the Mahattas of the Deccan, such as *Vad* (Skt वट), *Kadum* (Skt रुद्रम्)], गणचिह्न *n*  
 2 (a colour, reddish red yellow पीनातिरन्त in hue, of high उत् saturation) उत्पीतातिरन्त  
 to the best of ability यथा योग्यता, पूरी योग्यता से  
 to the best of his ability अपनी पूरी योग्यता से, यथा योग्यता, यथाशक्ति  
 to the best of his belief (in the full belief) यथाविश्वास, पूर्ण विश्वासानुसार  
 to the best of his knowledge and belief यथाज्ञान यथाविश्वास, पूर्ण ज्ञान और विश्वासानुसार  
 to the best of my ability अपनी पूरी योग्यता से (Const), यथायोग्यता  
 to the best of my knowledge जहा तक मुझे पता है, यथाज्ञान  
 to the best of my knowledge and belief जहा तक कि मुझे ज्ञान और विश्वास है वहा तक, यथाज्ञान यथाविश्वास, यथावज्ञान यथाविश्वास  
 to the contrary प्रतद्विरुद्ध, इसके विरुद्ध  
 to the credit of the account के लेखा-कलन में  
 to the effect इस आशय का  
 to the exclusion of का अपवर्जन करके, को छोड़कर  
 to the extent (की) मात्रा तक  
 to the extent laid down (in sub-rule) दी गई मात्रा तक  
 to the extent of की मात्रा तक  
 to the extent of contravention प्रति-कूलता की मात्रा तक  
 to the extent of such exclusion ऐसी अपवर्जन सीमा तक  
 to the following effect नीचे दिए अभि-प्राय का, निम्नलिखित अभिप्राय का

to the fullest extent पूर्णतम मात्रा में  
 to the last अन्त तक  
 to the satisfaction of यात्र सतोष  
 to the teeth पूर्णतया  
 to the use of के उपयोग का  
 to this effect इस आशय का, इस उद्देश्य का  
 totipalmate *adj* *Zool* (having all toes united by a web) सर्वांगुलजाल  
 totipotent *adj* *Bot* (homothallic) पूर्ण-शक्ति  
 tottering विचुरण *n*, लटपटाना  
 toucan *Zool* (has a light and thin-walled beak) तनुचञ्चु *m*  
 touch *vb* 1 स्पर्श करना, छूना  
 2 (to reach, to unite) पहुँचना  
 touch *n* 1 स्पर्श *m*  
 2 सपर्क *m*  
 constant and regular touch सतत और नियमित सपर्क  
 touch and-heal=hundred-holes (*Hypericum perforatum*) शतदक *m*  
 touch corpuscle=tactile corpuscle  
 touched *adj*. स्पृष्ट, छुआ हुआ  
 touch-me not (*Impatiens balsamina*) कुलिनो *f* (MW)  
 touchstone निष्पाद *m*, कसौटी  
 touch the everted lids with silver nitrate solution 1% उलटाई पलकों को रजत भूयीय विलयन 1% लगाइए  
 touch the eye-lids (lids) नेत्रचक्षु पर लगाइए  
 touch the throat *Med* गले में लगाइए  
 touchy behaviour आशुरोप आचरण  
 tough *adj* दृढ़, चर्मल  
 toughness दृढ़ता, चर्मलता *f*  
 tough pitch copper दृढ़ ताँत्र  
 tour पर्यटन, निरीक्षण *n*  
 touraco (plantain eater) रम्भाभक्ष *m*  
 tour advance पर्यटन-अग्रिम  
 tour and inspection statement पर्यटन तथा निरीक्षण विवरण  
 tour diaries and notes पर्यटन दैनिकी और टिप्पण  
 tour diary पर्यटन-दैनिकी  
 tour expenses पर्यटन-व्यय  
 touring and inspection notes पर्यटन और निरीक्षा टिप्पण  
 touring facilities पर्यटन सुविधाएँ  
 touring officer पर्यटक अधिकारी  
 Touring Ordnance Officer पर्यटक आयु-धायिकारी  
 Touring Veterinary Assistant Sur-

geon पर्यटक सहायक पशु शल्यचिकित्सक  
 tourist पर्यटक *m*  
 tourist agent पर्यटन अभिकर्ता  
 tourist car पर्यटन यान  
 tourist coupon पर्यटक-पर्णिका  
 tourmaline 1 *Mineral* (when transparent and cut it makes a gem of great beauty) शोभिज *m* (शोभा beauty, रज for रजित mineral)  
 2 (gem) शोभाभणि *m*  
 tourmaline pink (a colour, reddish blue red नीलनिरन्त in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य-नीलातिरन्त  
 tourmalinization शोभिजायन *n*  
 tourmalite (a rock containing tourmaline शोभिज) शोभिजायन *m*  
 tour map पर्यटन-मानचित्र  
 tournament (any trial of skill in which there are a series of contests) चक्र स्पर्धा *f*  
 tourniquet *Surg* रक्तबन्ध *m* (रक्तबन्ध-वन्ध)  
 tour of inspection निरीक्षा पर्यटन  
 tour programme पर्यटन-कार्यक्रम  
 tour report पर्यटन-प्रतिवेदन  
 tour statement पर्यटन-विवरण  
 tout दुरभिकर्ता (वृ) *m*  
 T O V R (Telegraph Overseer) *Rly.* दूध (दूरलिपि अधिगक)  
 tow *vb* (to draw or pull along after by a rope or chain) अनुकर्षण, रस्सी से खींचना  
 towage 1 (act of towing) अनुकर्षण *n*  
 2 (money paid for towing) अनुकर्षण-शुल्क *n*  
 toward की ओर  
 towboat=tugboat कर्पनी *f*  
 towel प्रोन्ठ *m*  
 towelhorse प्रोन्ठाश्रय *m*  
 tower स्तम्भ, प्रस्थाप, अटलक *m*  
 tower bolt स्तम्भांगली  
 tower cress स्तूपशूर *m* (cress चन्द्रशूर)  
 tower mustard स्तूपसर्प *m* (C W Johnson *Farmer's Cycl* s the foliage is so disposed on the stems as to give them a pyramidal form and for the same reason the plants are called tower-mustard—OED)  
 tower rockcress=tower cress  
 towerwort=towercress  
 towing अनुकर्षण *n*  
 towing net=townet

to wit (that is to say, namely) अर्थात्  
 town नगरी *f*, नगर *n*  
   city नगर  
   borough पुर  
   village ग्राम, गाव  
 town and suburbs (of Bombay) नगर  
   और उपनगर  
 town cheque नगर धनादेश  
 town circle नगर-वृत्त  
 town clerk नगर-लिपिक  
 town commons नगर-भूमि *f*  
 town council नगर-परिषद्  
 town councillor नगर-परिषद  
 town crier नगर क्रोशक  
 town duty नगर-शुल्क  
 town duty charges नगर-शुल्क प्रभार  
 town dweller नगर-निवासी  
 town election नगर निर्वाचन  
 townet = towing net *Biol* (tow "to  
   draw or pull along after by a rope  
   or chain") कर्ष जाल *n*  
 town expansion नगर-प्रसार  
 town extension नगर-विस्तार  
 town extension layout नगर विस्तार-  
   अभिन्यास  
 town hall नगर भवन *n*  
 town hall of the village ग्राम-भवन  
 town house (a person's residence in  
   the town, opp to country house  
   ग्रामगृह) नगर-गृह  
 Town Inspector नगर निरीक्षक  
 town lands नगर-भूमि  
 town planner नगर निवेशक *m*  
 town planning नगर निवेश *m* (Kautalya  
   uses जनपद निवेश Of the ancient words  
   पुर निवेश and दुर्गनिवेश 'planning of a  
   fort')  
 Town Planning Act नगर निवेश-  
   अधिनियम  
 town planning expert नगर-निवेश  
   प्राज्ञ  
 town refuse नगर का कूड़ाकरचरा  
 town refuse compost नगर के कूड़ेकरचरे  
   की सखाद  
 town settlement नगर व्यवस्था  
 Town Settlement Officer नगर व्यवस्था-  
   अधिकारी  
 town settlement operations नगर-  
   व्यवस्था सकार्य  
 town settlement records नगर व्यवस्था-  
   अभिलेख  
 townsfolk = townspeople नगरवासी  
   (इन्) *n*

township 1 नगरक *n*  
   2 *Surv* (36 sq miles) पुर *n* (36 व. को)  
 townsman (town dweller) नगरवासी  
   (इन्) *m*  
 townspeople = townsfolk  
 town survey नगर-भूमिति  
 town survey records नगर भूमिति अभि-  
   लेख  
 tox त्रिप  
 tox-aemia त्रिप रक्तता *f*  
 toxemia of pregnancy गर्भावस्थीय त्रिप-  
   रक्तता  
 tox albumic *adj* त्रिप-श्वेतिक  
 tox albumin *Biochem* त्रिप श्वेति  
 tox albumose *Biochem* त्रिप श्वेतधु  
 tox-amin *Med* त्रिप निर्वित  
 tox-anemia *Med* त्रिपारक्तता  
 Toxascaris = Toxocara त्रिपन्योष्ठ प्रजाति  
 toxemia = toxemia  
 tox (toxic, toxin) त्रिप-, त्रिपि-  
 toxic *adj* वैषिक त्रिपालु  
 toxic, toxico- त्रिप-  
 toxic = toxic *adj* वैषिक  
 toxicant *adj* 1 त्रिपालु  
   2 = intoxicant मादक  
 toxic concentration त्रिपालु सकेन्द्रण  
 toxic dose *Med* त्रिपालु मात्रा  
 toxic gas त्रिपालु वाति  
 toxic goitre त्रिपालु गलगण्ड  
 toxic hazard त्रिप-भय *n*  
 toxic inoculation वैषिक अन्त कामण  
 toxicity त्रिपालुता *f*  
 toxicity test त्रिपालुता परीक्षा  
 toxico त्रिप-  
 toxicogenic *adj* *Plant Pathol* (capa-  
   ble of producing a toxic substance)  
   त्रिपजन  
 toxicological *adj* त्रिपज्ञानिक  
 toxicologist त्रिपज्ञानिक *m*  
 toxicology त्रिपज्ञान *n*  
 toxic pigment *Zool* वैषिक रंग  
 toxic syndrome *Med* त्रिपालु सहलक्षण  
 toxic thyroid त्रिपालु गलगन्धिय  
 toxium त्रिप *n*  
 toxic derm. त्रिप चर्मता *f*  
 toxic derm. *adj* त्रिप-चर्मिक  
 toxiferous *adj* *Physiol* (producing or  
   conveying poison) त्रिपजन, त्रिपप्रद  
 toxigenic *adj* (producing toxin) त्रिपजन  
 toxin *Biochem* त्रिपि *f*  
 toxin-antitoxin floccules त्रिपि प्रतित्रिपि  
   ऊर्णिका  
 toximiferous *adj* *Plant Pathol* त्रिप-

कर, (actively producing a toxic  
 substance) त्रिप प्रजन  
 toxinoses *Med* अतिविषिता *f* (due to  
   toxin)  
 Toxocara = Toxascaris त्रिपन्योष्ठ प्रजाति  
 Toxodon *Paleontol* (Gk *toxōn* 'bow')  
   धनुर्दन्त प्रजाति  
 toxodont धनुर्दन्त *m*  
 Toxodont *Paleontol* (suborder) धनु-  
   दन्तानुगण *m*  
 Toxodontia धनुर्दन्त-गण *m* (गण order)  
 Toxodontidae धनुर्दन्त वंश *m*  
 Toxoglossa *Zool* (oesophagus with a  
   large poison gland) त्रिपनिगला *m pl*  
   (निगल oesophagus)  
 toxoid *adj* विषाभ  
 toy क्रीडनक *n*, खिलौना  
 toy making खिलौने बनाना  
 toy poodle dog *Zool* क्रीडा मानी (इन्)  
 toywort (*Capsella bursa pastoris*) स्यून्-  
   शिम्व *m*  
 Tozzia *Bot* (with loose pollen flow-  
   ers) शिथिलपराग प्रजाति  
 TP (tour programme) प का (पर्यटन-  
   कार्यक्रम)  
 TP (turning point) *Surv* व त्रि (पलन-  
   पिंड)  
 TPIC switch (triple pole iron  
   clad switch) त्रि ध्रु लो स (त्रिध्रुव लोहा-  
   वन सविजुल)  
 T Q (taxable quantum) क मा (करयोग्य  
   मात्रा)  
 Tr (barium) *Chem* ट (इंद्र-गर्भा)  
 tributant = satellite *Bot*  
 tribecula 1 *Bot* (delicate threads con-  
   necting the stelo with the cortex)  
   गालकचन्वनी, दण्डिका *f*  
   2 *Zool* चन्वनी *f*  
 tribeculae cran. *Zool* कर्पूर दण्डिका  
 tribecular dentine *Zool* चन्वनी-दन्ती  
 track 1 (the line of footprints left by  
   an animal etc.) पदचिह्नारलि *f*  
   2 (the line or track left by anything  
   that has passed) पदवी *f*, पदचिह्न *n*,  
   रेखा *f* (is the trace of a sleigh in  
   the snow)  
   3 (a beaten path through woods etc.)  
   पदवी *f*  
   4 (a footprint) पदचिह्न *n*  
   5 (a mark left behind) अनुचिह्न, चिह्न *n*  
   6 (a line, a series) रेखा, माला, पंक्ति *f*  
   7 (something traced or drawn) अनु-  
   रेख *m*, अनुरूपित *n*

8 (the marking made by a recording instrument) अनुरेखा *f*  
 9 (a very small amount) लेश *m*,  
 लेशमात्रा *f*  
 10 *Bot* see leaf trace  
 11 *Psychol* (the after effect of a neural or mental action whereby repetitions of it are facilitated) अनु-  
 प्रभाव *m*  
*trace vb* 1 रेखानुरेखण, अनुरेखण  
 2 अनुमार्गण, पता लगाना  
*traced adj* 1 अनुमार्गित  
 2 अनुरेखित  
*traced path Math, Engin* अनुरेखित पथ  
*trace element Bot* लेश तत्त्व  
*trace map* अनुरेखित मानचित्र  
*tracer* अनुरेखक *m*  
*tracer diffusion* अनुरेखक मानचित्रकार  
*tracer elements Phys* अन्वेषी तत्त्व  
*tracer in secretariat* सचिवालय अनुरेखक  
*trachea 1 Anat* श्वासनाल *m*  
 2 *Bot* जलवाही (-इन्) *m*  
*b= vessel वाहिनी f* (McLean I 465)  
*tracheae= air tubes Zool* श्वासनाल *n*  
*tracheal* श्वासनाल-  
*tracheal gill Zool* श्वासनाल उल्लोम  
*tracheal system* श्वासनाल सहित  
*tracheal tissue Bot* जलवाहि ऊति  
*tracheid Bot* (water conducting cells)  
 जलवाहि-कोशा, वाहि कोशा *f*  
*tracheidal cells Bot* (cells resembling  
 tracheids वाहिकोशा— Henderson)  
 वाहीय कोशाए  
*tracheidal pitting Bot* वाहिकोशीय गर्तन  
*Tracheiastes Zool* लम्बकाय प्रजाति (*see*  
 PH I 430 fig 3856)  
*Trachelius Zool* घृन्ताकिका प्रजाति  
*Trachelospermum Bot* तारामल्लिका-  
 प्रजाति  
*T fragrans* सुवास-तारामल्लिका  
*T jasminoides* (st *jasmne*) सामान्य-  
 तारामल्लिका  
*tracheole Zool* श्वासनालिका *f*  
*tracheotomy* श्वासनाल-ट्रेन *n*  
*Trachinidae Zool* विपशल्य वंश *m*  
*Trichinus* (genus of weaver) विपशल्य-  
 प्रजाति  
*Trachodon Paleontol* (called duck-  
 billed dinosaurs) हसचञ्चुसरट प्रजाति  
*Trachodontidae* हसचञ्चुसरट वंश *m*  
*trachoma Med* कणियुक्ताकोप *m*  
*trachy andesite Petrog* रुक्ष धूसराश्म  
 (रुक्षश्म trachyte)

*trachybasalt Petrog* रुक्षसिताश्म *m*  
 (trachyte रुक्षश्म + basalt अमिताश्म)  
*trachy dolerite Petrog* रुक्ष-कसिताश्म  
*Trachylinae Zool* (moving medusae)  
 चलउत्रिक-गण *m*  
*Trachymedusae* चलउत्रिक अनुगण *m*  
*trachyphilous Bot Tax* (with rough  
 bark) सरचल्क  
*Trachypithecus Zool* मकैट प्रजाति  
*Trachypteridic Zool* पट्टीमीन वंश *m*  
*Trachypterus Zool* (genus of deatl-  
 fishes) पट्टीमीन प्रजाति  
*trachyte Petrog* (Gk *trachys* 'rough,  
 rugged' रुक्ष—so called from the  
 roughness of the fractured surface)  
 रुक्षराश्म *m*  
*trachytoid adj* रुक्षराश्म (trachyte  
 रुक्षराश्म)  
*tracing n* 1 अनुरेखण *n*  
 2 (a copy of a pattern or design  
 made on a transparent sheet )  
 अनुरेखण *n*  
 3 (a record made by an instrument)  
 अनुरेख *m*  
*tracing cloth* अनुरेखण वस्त्र  
*tracing glass* अनुरेखण काच  
*tracing paper* अनुरेखण पत्र  
*tracings of the forests* पनानुरेख  
*track 1* (a mark left) अनुचिह्न *n*  
 2 (mark of a wheel, rut) चक्ररेखा *f*  
 3 (a succession of foot prints) पद-  
 चिह्नवालि, पदपन्ति *f* (the trail of a  
 wild animal)  
 4 (a visible mark or sign) चिह्न *n*  
 5 (path) मार्ग, पथ, संचार *m*  
 6 (a way beaten by the feet) पद्धति  
*f*  
 7 (a way of life, conduct, action,  
 etc) पद्धति *f*  
 8 (a succession a sequence) अनुक्रम  
*m* मार्ग *f*  
 9 (a path or course for racing etc)  
 पथ *m*  
 10 *Automobile* (the width between  
 wheels) चक्रान्तर *n*  
 11 *Sports* (a running track) धावनपथ  
*m*  
 12 *Zool* (the lower surface of the  
 foot) पादतल *n*  
*track circuit Rly* अय परिपथ  
*track out Forestry* परिमार्गण  
*track return Rly* (track rail used as  
 return conductor to substation)

पथावर्तन *m*  
*track rod* (track = width between  
 wheels) *Automobile* चक्रान्तरवर्ध *f*  
*tracks* (of tank) *Mil* पट्टी *f*  
*trackside Rly* संचारपार्थ *n*  
*tract 1* पुस्तिका *f*  
 2 भूखण्ड, पञ्च, प्रदेश *m*  
 3 *Anat* पथ *m*  
 alimentary tract अन्न पथ  
 optic tract दृक् पथ  
*tractellum Zool* (an anterior flagellum  
 of a free swimming protozoan  
 It draws the organism after it) कर्षि-  
 रक्षा *f*  
*traction* सकर्षण *n*  
 tillage उत्कर्षण  
*traction engine* सकर्षण-इन्जिन  
*traction method Phys* सकर्षण रीति  
*Traction Superintendent Rly* (T S)  
 सकर्षण अधीक्षक (इन्) *m*  
*tractive adj* *Mach* सकर्षणी (शर्), सकर्षण-  
 त्रुत्तिय प्रयास  
*tractive force Dynamics* सकर्षणी बल  
*tract of water* जल भाग, जल विन्तार  
*tractor* कर्षित्र *n*  
*tractor driver* कर्षित्र चालक  
*tractor engineer* कर्षित्र अभियन्ता  
*tractor plough* कर्षित्र हल  
*tractory=tractrix*  
*tractrix=tractory Math* (involute of  
 catenary) मालावलि *n* (माला + अवलि)  
*trade n* 1 व्यापार *m* (Const)  
 2 शिल्प *n*  
 commerce वाणिज्य  
 coastal trade समुद्र तटीय व्यापार, तटीय  
 व्यापार  
 entrepot trade (a foreign inter-  
 mediate port or warehouse मध्य-  
 पत्तन, मध्यमार्ग) मध्यपत्तन व्यापार  
 foreign trade विदेशीय व्यापार  
 free trade अनाध व्यापार  
 home trade स्वदेशीय व्यापार, गृह-  
 व्यापार  
 protective trade रक्षित व्यापार  
 rebovine trade सामुद्रिक व्यापार, समुद्र-  
 व्यापार  
 transfrontier trade सीमापार व्यापार  
*trade vb* व्यापार करना  
 trade acceptance व्यापारिक स्वीकृति  
 trade agreement व्यापार संधि  
 trade allowance व्यापार मोक  
 trade and commerce व्यापार और वाणिज्य  
 trade and employment व्यापार और

सेवायोजन  
trade arrangement व्यापार व्यवस्था  
trade at stations adjacent to land frontier routes स्थल सीमान्त-मार्गों से मलगन स्थानों पर व्यापार  
trade balance = balance of trade व्यापारान्तर ॥  
trade bill व्यापार विपत्र  
trade block व्यापार सर्ग  
trade book व्यापार-पुस्तक  
trade capital व्यापार-पुञ्जी  
trade centre व्यापार केन्द्र  
trade certificate व्यापार-प्रमाणपत्र  
trade charges व्यापार-प्रभार  
trade classification व्यापार-वर्गीकरण  
trade coin व्यापार टरु  
Trade Commissioner व्यापार-आयुक्त  
trade control व्यापार नियन्त्रण  
trade controller व्यापार नियन्त्रक  
trade control notification व्यापार-नियन्त्रण अधिसूचना  
trade control order व्यापार नियन्त्रण-आदेश  
trade control organization व्यापार-नियन्त्रण संस्था  
trade control schedule व्यापार-नियन्त्रण-अनुसूची  
trade corporation व्यापार-निगम  
trade customs व्यापार रूढ़ि  
trade cycle = business cycle व्यापार-चक्र  
trade deadlock व्यापारवरोध  
trade debtor व्यापार अधमण  
trade description पण्य वर्णन  
trade dictionary व्यापार-शब्दकोष  
trade discount व्यापार-अपहार, व्यापारी बट्टा  
trade dispute (between labour and capital) श्रमिक-विवाद  
trade effluents (coming out of factories, etc) निर्माणों उत्स्रवाही  
trade enquiry व्यापार परिच्छा  
trade expense(s) व्यापार व्यय  
trade fixtures Law व्यापार-स्थायक  
tradefolk पण्यजन m  
trade goods व्यापार-वस्तु  
trade guide Econ व्यापार-पथदर्शक  
trade interest व्यापार-हित  
trade-mark व्यापार-चिह्न (Const)  
merchandise-marks पण्य चिह्न (Const)  
trade mark medicine व्यापार चिह्न-औषध  
trade mart व्यापार विपणि  
trade movement व्यापार गति

trade name व्यापार-नाम, पण्य नाम  
trade notice व्यापार-सूचना  
trade-number व्यापारक  
trade office व्यापार कार्यालय  
trade organization व्यापार-संस्था  
trade pact व्यापार-पाशक  
trade plan व्यापार-योजना  
trade possibility व्यापार सम्भाव्यता  
trade preference व्यापार-अधिमान  
trade price व्यापार मूल्य  
trade process व्यापार प्रिघा  
trade quality व्यापार श्रेणी  
trader व्यापारी (इन्) m (Const)  
retail trader अल्पशो-व्यापारी, फुटकर व्यापारी  
sole trader एकल व्यापारी  
wholesale trader बहुशो व्यापारी, थोक व्यापारी  
trade refuse व्यापार का कचरा  
trade register व्यापार-पञ्जी  
trade regulations व्यापार विनियम  
trade report व्यापार-प्रतिवेदन  
trade representative व्यापार-प्रतिनिधि  
trade representatives abroad विदेशस्थ व्यापार प्रतिनिधि  
trade restriction व्यापार आयन्त्रण  
trade rights Law व्यापारिक अधिकार  
trade risk व्यापार-हानिमय  
trade route व्यापार पथ, वणिक्-पथ (ancient word)  
trader's capital व्यापारि पुञ्जी  
trade sale व्यापार विक्रय, पण्य विक्रय  
trade sanction व्यापार अनुशास्ति  
economic sanction आर्थिक अनुशास्ति  
Tradescantia Bot तनुकेसर प्रजाति  
T' virginiana पाताल तनुकेसर  
trade school व्यापार विद्यालय  
trade secret व्यापार रहस्य  
tradesman 1 पण्यपुरुष, व्यापारी (इन्) m  
2 (artisan) शिल्पी (इन्) m  
tradespeople 1 पण्यजाति f  
2 (tradesmen) व्यापारि वर्ग m  
trade statistics व्यापार समेक, व्यापार के आकड़े  
trades tax व्यापार-कर (Const)  
trade terms व्यापार-निबन्धन (निबन्धन Const)  
trade treaty व्यापार-सन्धि, व्यापारिक सन्धि  
trade union कार्मिक-संघ (Const)  
labour union श्रमिक-संघ  
trade union democracy कार्मिक-संघ-लोकतन्त्र  
trade unionism कार्मिक सघता

trade unionist कार्मिक-सघी  
Trade Union Regulations कार्मिक सघ-विनियम  
Trade Unions Act कार्मिक सघ-अधिनियम  
trade wind व्यापार-वायु  
trade zone व्यापार-क्षेत्र  
trading व्यापार m (Const), व्यापार करना, पणन ॥  
trading account व्यापार लेखा  
trading association व्यापार-पार्षद, पणन-पार्षद  
trading body व्यापार निकाय  
trading capital व्यापार पुञ्जी  
trading centre व्यापार-केन्द्र  
trading certificate व्यापार प्रमाणपत्र  
trading clerk व्यापार लिपिक  
trading company व्यापार समवाय  
trading corporation व्यापार निगम  
trading enterprise व्यापार-उपक्रम  
trading in securities प्रतिभूतियों का व्यापार करना  
trading inwards and outwards आयात-निर्यात व्यापार  
trading operation व्यापार-सकार्य  
trading partnership व्यापार-भागिता  
trading result व्यापार परिणाम  
trading with enemy शत्रु राष्ट्र से व्यापार  
tradition परम्परा f  
traditional adj परम्परागत  
traditional association Educ परम्परागत सवन्ध, परम्परागत साहचर्य  
traditional village headman परम्परागत ग्रामणो, परम्परागत गांव का मुखिया  
traduce vb निन्दारोप करना  
traffic 1 यातायात ॥ (Const)  
2 (carriage by railway train, ship, etc) नयन ॥  
3 (the business of buying and selling) पणन ॥, क्रय विक्रय m  
4 अवैधपणन ॥  
traffic canvasser Rly यातायात अर्थी  
traffic facility यातायात-सुविधा  
traffic in human beings मानव पणन (Const), मानव क्रयविक्रय  
Traffic Inspector (T I) Rly यातायात-निरीक्षक (या नि)  
trafficker (engaging in illicit sale or purchase) अवैधपणिक m  
trafficking 1 पणन ॥, क्रय विक्रय m  
2 अवैधपणन ॥  
Traffic Manager (T M, T M 1) यातायात प्रबन्धक (या प्र)  
traffic notices यातायात सूचनाएँ

traffic sign यातायात चिह्न

traffic yard *Rly* यातायात भवन

tragacanth=gum dragon *Pharm* (*tragos* 'he goat' अज + *akantha* 'thorn' कण्ट) अजकण्ट-निर्यास *m* (a gum निर्यास)

tragacantha=tragacanth

tragedy 1 दुःखान्त नाटक *n*

2 दुःख घटना *f*

Tragia *Bot* वृश्चिकपत्री-प्रजाति

*T. involucrata* (it is employed as a cure for itchy skin eruptions—*Basu*) सामान्य-वृश्चिकपत्री (*Basu* वृश्चिकपत्री)

tragic circumstances दुःख परिस्थितियां

tragopan पुष्पजीवरु *m* (जीवरु pheasant)

Tragopan *Aves* पुष्पशकुन प्रजाति (पुष्प-शकुन occurs in महाभारत)

Tragulidae (family) मुण्डित वंश *m*

Tragulina (superfamily) मुण्डित महावंश *m* (मुण्डी 'hornless', name of a deer in धन्वन्तरीनिषण्ड मृग श्रृगहीन = मुण्डी in भावप्रकाश)

Traguloidea (superfamily) मुण्डितमृग-महावंश *m*

Tragulus *Zool* मुण्डितमृग प्रजाति

tragus *Anat* (prominence in front of the external opening of the ear) कर्णतुंगरु *n*

trail 1 (mark, trace, track left by something that has passed) अनु-चिह्न *n*

2 (a scent left by a beast or animal) अनुगन्ध *m*

3 (a beaten path) पदवी, पद्धति, पद-पक्ति, पादपद्धति *f* (from पञ्चतंत्र)

4 (a blazed or otherwise marked path through a forest or mountainous region) अक्षितपथ *m*

5 *Astron* (a continuous line of light produced photographically) भारेखा *f*.

trailer 1 (a vehicle pulled by another) अनुयायन *n*

2 (a short film, so called because attached to the end of a long reel) अनुचित्र *n*

3 अनुसर्पि (इन्) *m*

trailer chassis अनुयायन न्याधार

trailer pump driver अनुयायनोद्भव-चालक

trailing *adj Bot* भ्रूस्तारी (इन्)

trailing amaranth=Amaranthus blitum)

trailing axle *Rly* अन्तश्च

trailing car अनुयायन

trailing coldenia (*Coldenia procumbens*) त्रिपत्ती (इन्) *m* (*Basu*)

trailing point *Rly* त्रिमुग कण्ट

trailing St-John's-wort=Hypericum humifusum भ्रूस्तारी पीतशोभा

trailing truck *Rly* अन्तर्दाही (इन्) *m*

trailing truck wheels *Rly* अन्तर्दाहि-चक्र

trailing wheel (any hind wheel of a locomotive except one serving as driving wheel, one of the hind wheels of a carriage) अनुचक्र *n*

trailing wheel spring *Rly* अनुचक्र-स्प्रिङ्ग

train 1 *Rly* (a connected line of carriages etc.) सयान *n*

2 पम्पि *f*

3 (the entire set up) सहित *n* (as in combustion train दहन मर्ति)

4 (in sound) *Phys* तरंगमाला *f*

train *vb* 1 प्रशिक्षित करना

2 मिथाना

accustom परिचित होना, स्वभाव पढ़ना, अभ्यस्य होना

habituate (formation of a habit) स्वभाव पढ़ना, स्वभाव ढालना

Train Controller = Deputy Chief Controller

trained *adj* प्रशिक्षित

trained labourer प्रशिक्षित श्रमिक

trained menial staff प्रशिक्षित मृत्यु वर्ग

trained midwife प्रशिक्षित प्रसाविका

trained nurse प्रशिक्षित उपचारिका

train entering section signal *Rly*

खण्ड प्रवेश संदेश

trainer प्रशिक्षक *m*

Train Examiner (T X R) *Rly* सयान-परीक्षक (न प)

train ferry *Rly* (a ferry which carries a train inside it, as from Calais to Dover) सयान तरणी

train guard सयान रक्षी

train-indicator *Rly* सयान-सूचक

training प्रशिक्षण *n* (Const)

training and manoeuvre areas प्रशिक्षण और सैन्यचाल क्षेत्र

training camp प्रशिक्षण-शिविर

training camp allowance प्रशिक्षण-शिविर अधिदेय

training centre प्रशिक्षण केंद्र

training class प्रशिक्षण-श्रेणी

training college प्रशिक्षण महाविद्यालय

training command *Mil* प्रशिक्षण समादेश

training course प्रशिक्षण-चर्या

training-cum development project

प्रशिक्षण पुन विकास परियोजना

training directives प्रशिक्षण निर्देश

training expedients प्रशिक्षण के लिए आवश्यक वस्तुएं

training fee प्रशिक्षण शुल्क

training grant प्रशिक्षण अनुदान

training period प्रशिक्षण अवधि

training requirements प्रशिक्षण आवश्यकताएं

training school प्रशिक्षण विद्यालय

training ship प्रशिक्षण-नलयान

training staff प्रशिक्षक वर्ग

training wall (to confine and direct the flow of a river or tide) नियन्त्रण-भित्ति

training within industry उद्योग-अन्तर्गत प्रशिक्षण

training works *Hydr Engin* नियन्त्रण-कर्मोन्त

training year प्रशिक्षण-वर्ष

train line=train pipe

train load सयान भार

train of artillery शतकुल-सयान

train of waves तरंग माला *f*

train on line *Rly* मार्गस्थ सयान

train out of section signal *Rly* खण्ड-निर्गमन-संदेश

train parting *Rly* सयान-व्यग्रभवन

train passed without tail lamp signal *Rly* अन्तर्दीपाभाव संदेश

train pipe=brake pipe=train line *Rly* सयान नाल

train recorder *Rly* सयान लेखक

train register *Rly* सयान पञ्जी

train schedule सयान समयावलि  
scheduled time (of a train) सूचित समय

trains clerk *Rly* सयान लिपिक

Trains Inspector (T I) *Rly* सयान-निरीक्षक (न नि)

train staff सयान कर्मचारी

train-wrecking सयान-भग

trajectory *Dynamics* प्रक्षेप (प्रक्षिप्त-वक्र curve described by a projectile), प्रक्षेप वक्र *n*

Tralle's alcoholometer (0 100 per cent) शतान्त सुषयमान

tram (of a mushroom) *Bot* शिथिलोत्त *n*. ('loosely woven')

tramcar=streetcar रथयायान *n* (Const)

tram line रथयायान पथ

tramp 1 (a begging or thieving vag-

rant, esp a lazy good for nothing beggar or sponger, who will not work but who travels about) विहिण्डक *m*  
 2 (a vessel not making regular trips between the same ports) यायावी (-इन्) *m*  
 3 (of soldiers) पदाघात *m*  
 trample *vb* कुचलना, पददलन, पददलित करना, रौंदना  
 tramway 1 रथयायानमार्ग *m*  
 2 रथयायान *n*  
 3 (a light railway) अयोयानिका, वाहिका *f*  
 tramway company रथयायान समवाय  
 tramway section रथयायान-खण्ड  
 tramway ticket रथयायान पत्रक  
 tranquillity प्रशान्ति *f* (Const), (absence of agitation) अचोभ *m*  
 trans- पार- (*opp* cis अवार-)  
 transact *vb* करना, संपादन करना  
 transact any purchase, sale or disposal क्रय, विक्रय अथवा निर्वर्तन करना  
 transact banking business अधिकोपण-व्यापार करना  
 transact business 1 व्यापार करना  
 2 कार्य करना (Const)  
 transacting business for profits लाभ के लिए व्यापार करना  
 transaction 1 व्यवहार, सव्यवहार *m*  
 cash transaction रोक-व्यवहार  
 credit transaction उधार व्यवहार  
 purchase transaction क्रय व्यवहार  
 sale transaction विक्रय-व्यवहार  
 2 संपादन *n*, करना  
 transaction of business कार्य-संपादन (Const)  
 transaction with के साथ व्यवहार  
 transact purchase, sale or disposal क्रय, विक्रय अथवा निर्वर्तन करना  
 Transcaspien brown hedge-sparrow *Aves* पारसीक पिंगल तुपार-चटक (found in Persia पारसीक)  
 Transcaspien meadow-bunting *Aves* गान्धार शाद्वल-भारीट (found in Afghanistan गान्धार)  
 transcendental *adj* *Math* बीजातीत  
 transcendental curve *Math* बीजातीत वक्र  
 transcendental equation *Math* बीजातीत समीकार  
 transcendental function *Math* बीजातीत श्रित

transcribe *vb* 1 अनुलेखन, अनुकृति करना  
 2 (transliterate) लिप्यन्तरण, लिप्यन्तर करना  
 copy *vb* प्रतिलिपि करना  
 transcribed *adj* अनुलिखित  
 transcribing machine अनुलेखन यन्त्र  
 transcript अनुकृति *f*  
 transcription 1 अनुलेखन, अनुकरण *n*, अनुकृति *f*  
 2 लिप्यन्तरण, लिप्यन्तर, अनुलेखन *n*  
 transcription into Devanāgarī देवनागरीनुलेखन  
 transcription fee अनुलेखन शुल्क  
 transect *Plant Ecol* (a cross section of vegetation, esp of forest trees, tabulated to determine the frequency, size or yield of the species in it) अनुच्छेद *m* (short for अनुप्रस्थ छेद)  
 transfer *vb* 1 सक्रामण  
 2 स्थानान्तरण (Const)  
 3 हस्तान्तरण (Const)  
 4 भेजना  
 transferable *adj* सक्राम्य, सक्रमणीय, स्थानान्तरणीय, स्थानान्तर्य, हस्तान्तर्य, हस्तान्तरणीय  
 transferable account स्थानान्तरणीय लेखा  
 transferable account countries स्थानान्तरणीय लेखा देश  
 transferable by lease पट्टे द्वारा हस्तान्तरणीय  
 transferable goods सक्राम्य वस्तु  
 transferable property हस्तान्तरणीय संपत्ति  
 transferable sterling स्थानान्तरणीय आगलमुद्रा  
 transferable sterling account स्थानान्तरणीय आगलमुद्रा लेखा  
 transferable vote सक्रमणीय मत (Const)  
 transfer a sum equivalent to के तुल्य राशि स्थानान्तर करना  
 transfer by endorsement पृष्ठांकन से हस्तान्तरण  
 transfer certificate स्थानान्तरण प्रमाणपत्र  
 transfer cheque स्थानान्तरण धनादेश  
 transfer confidential report स्थानान्तर गुप्त प्रतिवेदन  
 transfer credit हस्तान्तर-आवलन  
 transfer day हस्तान्तरण-दिवस  
 transfer deed हस्तान्तरण-विलेख  
 transferee सक्रामिती, हस्तान्तरिती (इन्) *m*  
 transferee banking company हस्तान्तर

रिती अधिकोपण समवाय  
 transferee company हस्तान्तरिती समवाय  
 transference सक्रामण, हस्तान्तरण *n*  
 transference number = transport number  
 transference of pollen *Bot* पराग-सक्रामण, पराग सक्रामण  
 transfer entry स्थानान्तर-प्रविष्टि  
 transferer = transferrer  
 transfer fees हस्तान्तरण-शुल्क  
 transfer in payment of debt ऋण शोधन मे हस्तान्तरण  
 transfer journal स्थानान्तरण दैनिकी  
 transfer note हस्तान्तरण टिप्पण  
 transfer of accounts लेखा स्थानान्तरण  
 transfer of blood रुधिर सक्रामण  
 transfer of business व्यापार-हस्तान्तरण  
 transfer of charge प्रभार-हस्तान्तरण  
 transfer of existing place of business विद्यमान व्यापार स्थान का परिवर्तन  
 transfer of ownership स्वामित्व का हस्तान्तरण  
 transfer of prisoners बन्दिओ का स्थानान्तरण  
 transfer of property संपत्ति का हस्तान्तरण  
 Transfer of Property Act संपत्ति-हस्तान्तरण अधिनियम  
 transfer of quota right अभ्यश अधिकार का हस्तान्तरण  
 transfer of receipt प्राप्ति हस्तान्तरण  
 transfer of registration पञ्जीयन हस्तान्तरण  
 transfer of shares अशो का हस्तान्तरण  
 transfer of stock certificate स्क्रन्ध-प्रमाणपत्र का हस्तान्तरण  
 transfer of training *Educ* प्रशिक्षण-सक्रामण  
 transfer on deputation प्रतिनियुक्ति पर स्थानान्तरण  
 transferor हस्तान्तरक, हस्तान्तर कर्ता (इन्) *m*  
 transferor banking company हस्तान्तरक अधिकोपण समवाय  
 transferor company हस्तान्तरक समवाय  
 transfer payments *Econ* हस्तान्तर-शोधन  
 transfer problem (difficulties that arose in the actual transfer of reparations from Germany) स्थानान्तरण-समस्या  
 transfer receipt स्थानान्तरण प्राप्ति

transferred *adj* हस्तान्तरित (Const), स्थानान्तरित, सक्रामित, सक्रान्त  
 transferred absolute occupancy holding हस्तान्तरित परम अभिवारिता धृतक्षेत्र  
 transferred subject हस्तान्तरित विषय  
 transferred values *Econ* हस्तान्तरित अर्ह  
 transferred vote सक्रान्त मत  
 transferred works हस्तान्तरित कर्मान्त  
 transferrer सक्रामक, हस्तान्तरक *m*  
 transferring सक्रामण, हस्तान्तरण, स्थानान्तरण *n*  
 transferring an official अधिकारी का स्थानान्तरण  
 transferring entry *Com* स्थानान्तरण-प्रविष्टि  
 transferring jail स्थानान्तरक कारागार  
 transferring tenant स्थानान्तरकारी कृषक  
 transfer scroll *Banking* स्थानान्तरणा-चलि  
 transfer station सक्रामण स्थान  
 transfer under hiring agreement अव-क्रय सविट् के अधीन हस्तान्तरण  
 transform=convert *vb* रूपान्तरण करना, परिवर्तन करना  
 transformation रूपान्तरण, रूपान्तर, परिवर्तन *n*, परिवर्त *m*  
 radioactive transformation तेजोद्वि परिवर्त  
 transformation of axes *Math* अक्ष-परिवर्तन  
 transformation of equations *Math* समीकारों का रूपान्तरण  
 transformation rotation *Forestry* रूपान्तर आवर्तन  
 transformation theory *Bot* रूपान्तरण-वाद  
 transformer *Elec* (step up, step down) परिवर्तक *m*, परिवर्तित्र *n* (उत्क्रम, अवक्रम)  
 trans frontier सीमा-पार  
 transfrontier trade सीमापार व्यापार  
 transfusion *Med* संक्रामण *n*  
 transfusion tissue *Bot* संक्रामण-ऊति  
 transgress *vb* *Law* उत्क्रमण करना  
*Dist* violate अतिक्रमण करना  
 transgression *Law* उत्क्रमण *n*  
*Dist* violation अतिक्रमण  
 contravention उल्लंघन  
 transgressive segregation *Bot* उत्क्रामो पृथक्करण  
 transgressive trust *Law* उत्क्रामो न्याय  
 transient *adj* 1 अचिरस्थायी, क्षणिक, क्षण-

भगुर  
 2 परिभ्रामी  
 transient goods अचिरस्थायी वस्तुएं  
 transient merchant परिभ्रामी व्यापारी  
 trans-illumination पार-चक्रामन  
 transit 1 *Astron* पारगमन *n*  
 2 *Com* पारनयन, पारगहन *n*  
 goods in transit मार्गस्थ वस्तुएं  
 transit account मार्गस्थ लेखा  
 transit book मार्गवस्तु पुस्त  
 transit charges पारगहन प्रभार  
 transit circle *Astron* पारगमन-वृत्त  
 transit clerk पारगहन लिपिक  
 transit instrument *Astron* पारगमन-यन्त्र  
 transition 1 परीवर्त *m*  
 2 संक्रमण *n* (Const)  
 transition *pH* परीवर्त समु (see *pH*)  
 transitional *adj* संक्रमणकालीन, अन्तर्वर्ती (इन्), अन्त कालीन  
 transitional order *Zool* अन्तर्वर्ती गण  
 transitional period संक्रमण-काल, अन्तर्वर्ती काल  
 transitional provisions संक्रमणकालीन उपबन्ध  
 transitional region=twilight region  
 transition curve परीवर्त-वक्र  
 transition period परीवर्त काल, संक्रमण-काल  
 transition point *Phys* परीवर्त-बिन्दु  
 transition system परीवर्त-महति  
 Transition zone=Neutral zone *Bio-geog* मध्यपाताल *n*  
 transit items मार्गस्थ वस्तुएं  
 transit loss पारगहन-हानि  
 transit of Venus *Astron* शुक्र रवि-संयुति *f*  
 transitory *adj* अल्पकालिक, परीवर्ती (इन्)  
 transitory action *Law* (an action which may be brought in any county—opposed to local action) सक्रामी वाद, कुत्रापि वाद (कुत्रापि anywhere)  
 transitory stage 1 *Bot* अन्तर्वर्ती अवस्था  
 2 *Zool* परीवर्तावस्था  
 transit pass पारगमन पत्र  
 transit permit पारगमन अनुज्ञा  
 transit principle *Surv* पारिषण प्रनियम  
 transit register मार्गस्थ-पत्र-पञ्जी  
 transit shed मार्गवस्तु-श्रादक  
 transit theodolite *Surv* पारिषण-विकोण-मान  
 transit trade पारनयन-व्यापार

transit visa पारगमन दृष्टाक  
 transit wastage मार्ग-न्यय  
 transit wastage statement मार्ग क्षय-विवरण  
 translate *vb* अनुवाद करना  
 translation 1 अनुवाद *m* (Const)  
 2 *Phys* (as in motion of *t*) स्थाने-तरण *n*  
 translational motion *Phys* (motion in which all the points of the moving body have at any instant the same velocity and direction of motion) सदिग्ग गति, स्थानेतरण-गति  
 translation branch अनुवाद शाखा  
 translator 1 अनुवादक *m*  
 2 *Bot* पारिषक *m*  
 Translator, Assembly अनुवादक, विधान-सभा  
 translocatory motion=motion of translation *Phys* स्थानेतरण गति  
 translocation संक्रामण, संक्रमण, स्थानान्तरण *n*  
 translocation of food *Bot* (transfer of food) अन्न संक्रमण  
 translucency पार-भासिता *f*  
 translucent *adj* पारभास, पारभासी (इन्)  
 transmarine prisoner समुद्रपार बन्दी  
 transmissibility *Phys* पारिष्यता *f*  
 transmissibility of forces *Phys* बल-पारिष्यता  
 transmissible *adj* 1 *Phys* पारिष्य  
 2 संक्राम्य  
 transmission 1 संक्रामण *n*  
 2 *Phys*, *Com* पारिषण *n*, भेजना  
 3 (as, to the Governor) सेवा में भेजना  
 transmission factor *Phys* पारिषण खण्ड  
 transmission lines तन्तु पथ, पारिषण तन्तु-पथ  
 transmission of information सूचना भेजना  
 transmission of light प्रकाश-पारिषण  
 transmission of petitions याचिकाएं भेजना  
 transmission system *Automobiles* पारिषण सहति  
 transmission time *Radar* पारिषण-काल  
 transmission tower पारिषण-स्तम्भ  
 transmissive *adj* पारिषी (इन्)  
 transmit *vb* पारिषण, भेजना, पहुंचाना (Const)  
 transmit in original मूल भेजना  
 transmittance पारिषिता *f*  
 transmitted *adj* पारिषित



transmitted and reflected light पारेषित और परावृत्त प्रकाश  
 transmitted light पारेषित प्रकाश  
 transmitted pulsation *Med* पारेषित स्पन्दन  
 transmitted pulse *Radar* पारेषित स्पन्द  
 transmitted thrill *Med* पारेषित स्पर्श-वेप  
 transmitter *Com, Phys* पारेषक *m*  
 transmitting antenna *Radar* पारेषी प्रातन्तु  
 transmitting power पारेषण शक्ति  
 transmitting set *Phys* पारेषण यन्त्र, पारेषित्र *n*  
 transmutation 1 रूपान्तरण, परिवर्तन *n*  
 2 *Chem* (of one element into another) तत्त्वान्तरण *n*  
 transmutation of elements तत्त्वान्तरण, तत्त्व-रूपान्तरण  
 transnational *adj* पारराष्ट्रिय  
 transparency पारदर्शिता *f*  
 transparent *adj* पारदर्श  
 transparent flame पारदर्श ज्वाला  
 transparent view (as, of the stem—*McLean* I 581) पारदृशा  
 transpiration *Plant Physiol* उत्सवेद *m*, उत्सवेदन *n*  
 transpiration current *Bot* उत्सवेद-वाह  
 transpiration ratio उत्सवेदन अनुपात  
 transpiration stream *Bot* उत्सवेदन स्रोत  
 transpire *vb Bot* उत्सवेदन  
 transpired water उत्सवेदित जल  
 transplant *vb* प्रतिरोपण (ancient word)  
 transplant *n Forestry* (seedlings which have been moved once or more often in the nursery lines—*I F R*) प्रतिरोप *m*  
 transplantation *Bot, Surg* प्रतिरोपण *n* (ancient word)  
 transplanted *adj* प्रतिरोपित  
 planter प्रतिरोपक *m*  
 transplanting प्रतिरोपण *n*  
 transport 1 (to convey from one place to another) परिवहन (Const)  
 2 (to convey into banishment) निर्वासन (Const)  
 transport and supplies परिवहन और प्रदाय  
 transport animal भारवाही पशु, परिवहन-पशु  
 transportation 1 परिवहन *n* (Const)  
 2 निर्वासन *n* (Const) (as in transportation for life)

extradition प्रत्यर्पण (Const)  
 deportation उद्धवासन, देशनिकास  
 transportation company परिवहन सम-वाय  
 transportation for life आजीवन निर्वासन  
 आजीवन कालापानी  
 Transportation Inspector (T I) *Rly* परिवहन निरीक्षक (प नि)  
 Transportation Superintendent परिवहन-अधीक्षक, वहनाधीक्षक  
 transport authority परिवहन-प्राधिकारी  
 transport bottleneck परिवहन की अड-चनें  
 transport charges परिवहन प्रभार  
 transported material पर्युद्ध द्रव्य  
 transported soil पर्युद्ध मृदा, आगत मृदा  
 transport handle (in a camera) चालन-हस्तक  
 transporting agent (of soil) परिवहन कर्ता  
 transport losses परिवहन हानि  
 transport number = transference number (indicates velocity of an ion—*Bennett*) अयनवेगक  
 Transport Officer परिवहन अधिकारी  
 transport of manures खाद परिवहन  
 transport pass (EM II 188) परिवहन-पारक  
 transport pass book परिवहन पारक पुस्तक  
 transport permit scheme परिवहन-अनुज्ञा योजना  
 transport ratio (ionic velocity ratio) अयनवेग अनुपात  
 transport society परिवहन समिति  
 transport vehicle परिवहन यान  
 transport worker परिवहन कर्मचारी  
 transpire *vb Math* पचान्तरण, स्थानान्तरण  
 transposition पचान्तरण, स्थानान्तरण *n* व्यत्यय *m*  
 transposition cipher व्यत्यय गूढलेख  
 transposition method = double weighing = method of Gauss *Phys.* द्विस्तोलन *n*  
 transship *vb* 1 (to transfer from one conveyance to another) वाहनान्तरण, सक्रामण  
 2 नावान्तरण  
 transshipment 1 वाहनान्तरण, सक्रामण *n*  
 2 नावान्तरण *n*  
 transshipment cargo नावान्तरण भाण्ड  
 transshipment of specie टकर का वाहनान्तरण

transshipment points वाहनान्तरण स्थान  
 transshipment trade वाहनान्तरण व्यापार  
 transshipped *adj* वाहनान्तरित  
 transship shed *Rly* सक्रामण ढादक  
 transship shed clerk *Rly* सक्रामण-छादक लिपि  
 transubstantiation (converting into another substance) द्रव्यानंतरण, पदार्थान्तरण *n*  
 transudate *vb* पारस्यवन  
 transudation पारस्यवन *n*  
 transuranic *adj Phys* पारकिरणातु  
 transuranic elements पारकिरणातु तत्त्व  
 trans-uranium element पार-किरणातु तत्त्व  
 Transvaal daisy (*Gerbera jamesonii*) अभिसुन्दरा *f*  
 transversal *Math* भेदिका *f*  
 transverse *adj* अनुप्रस्थ (ancient word)  
*Dist* oblique तिर्यक्  
*horizontal* क्षैतिज  
 transverse axis *Math* अनुप्रस्थ अक्ष  
 transverse bubble *Surv* अनुप्रस्थ बुद्बुद  
 transverse bubble tube *Surv* अनुप्रस्थ बुद्बुद नाल  
 transverse colon अनुप्रस्थ स्थूलान्त्र  
 transverse common tangent = oblique common tangent *Math* तिर्यग् उभय-स्पर्शी  
 transverse dehiscence *Bot* अनुप्रस्थ स्फोटन  
 transversely अनुप्रस्थतया  
 transverse opening *Zool* अनुप्रस्थ द्वार  
 transverse oscillation अनुप्रस्थ प्रदोलन  
 transverse pitch *Engin* अनुप्रस्थ अन्तराल  
 transverse planes अनुप्रस्थ तल  
 transverse process *Zool* अनुप्रस्थ प्रवर्ध  
 transverse pulse *Phys* अनुप्रस्थ स्पन्द  
 transverse section अनुप्रस्थ छेद  
 transverse septum *Bot* अनुप्रस्थ पर्ती  
 transverse strength *Forestry* अनुप्रस्थ बल  
 transverse wall *Bot* अनुप्रस्थ भित्ति  
 transverse waves अनुप्रस्थ तरंग  
 transvestitism वासोविवर्धय *m*  
 trap 1 रथ, पाश *m*, जाल, पञ्जर *n*, पिन्जरा  
 2 (*trappa* "stairs" so-called because the rocks rise above one another like steps) सीपानाश्म *m*  
 Trapa *Bot* श्याटक प्रजाति  
*T. bispinosa* (singhara nut, Indian water chestnut) सामान्य श्याटक

(B, N, M) शृंगार, Deccan shingari,  
Guj shingoda, Hin Pan शिवाडा,  
Mar शिंगाटे, Tam singhara)  
trap area सोपानारम-क्षेत्र  
trap ditch Forestry कूट खातक, कूट खाई  
trap door 1 Bot रुखद्वार, कूट-द्वार  
2 छद्म द्वार  
trap door spider कूटद्वार-लता  
Trapezia Zool (a crab living in the  
interstices of a madrepora) कुसुम-  
कुडीर प्रजाति  
trapezium 1 (English—trapezoid) सम-  
लम्ब *m*  
2 (American—a quadrilateral of  
which no two sides are parallel)  
असमान्तरभुज *m*  
3 = multangulum majus  
4 = corpus trapezoideum Anat  
अनुप्रस्थ-पूल *m*  
trapezohedron 1 (bounded by 24  
faces, each of them quadrilateral)  
असमान्तरभुजानीक *m*  
2 समलम्बानीक *m*  
trapezoid 1 (with two parallel sides)  
Math समलम्ब *m*  
2 = multangulum minus  
trapezoidal rule Math समलम्ब-नियम  
trap hill सोपानाश्रम-गिरि  
trapping पकड़ना, फसाना, फासना  
traprock = trap सोपानाश्रम *m*  
trapshotten gneiss कृष्णवर्ण पट्टिताश्म  
(a term applied to gneisses impreg-  
nated with nearly black indurated  
material originally supposed to be  
injections of "trap" rock, but now  
identified with "flinty crush-  
rock")  
trap soil सोपानाश्रम-मृदा  
trap tree Forestry (a dead or girdled  
standing tree, or log left in a  
forest in order to attract insects  
with a view to facilitating their  
destruction—I F R) कूट वृक्ष, पाश-वृक्ष  
trap zone सोपानाश्रम प्रदेश  
trauma घात, उपघात *m*, क्षत *n*  
traumatic *adj* उपघातज, उपघातीय  
traumatic reversion Bot चतुर्ज प्रत्या-  
वर्तन  
traumatonasty Bot (Gk *traumatos*  
'wound') क्षतवर्तिता *m*  
traumatropism Bot (orientation of  
an organ as a result of wounding)  
चनावर्तना *f*

Travancore तिरवितामूर  
Travancore laughing thrush *Aves*  
केरल वावकार  
Travancore red spur-fowl *Aves* दक्षिण  
लोहित कुक्कुट  
Travancore spotted babbler *Aves*  
केरल धृषद् गुपिल  
travel यात्रा *f*  
journey स्थल-यात्रा  
voyage जलयात्रा  
travel agency यात्राभिकरण  
travel-agents यात्रा-अभिकर्ता  
travel document यात्रा लेख्य  
travel equipment यात्रा-सभार  
traveller यात्री, यात्री (इन्) *m*  
commercial traveller अभियात्री  
(short for अभिकर्ता यात्री), वाणिज्य-  
यात्री  
travellers' bungalow यात्रि-गृह *n*  
traveller's cheque Banking यात्रा-  
धनदेश  
traveller's commission Com अभियात्रि-  
वर्तन  
traveller's delight (*Spondias pinnata*)  
आत्रात *m* (B, V)  
traveller's expenses Com अभियात्रि-  
व्यय  
traveller's-joy Bot (any of several  
climbing species of *Clematis* रज्जुकी-  
प्रजाति) लता लज्जुकी *f*  
traveller's permit यात्रि अनुज्ञा  
travelling *n* यात्रा *f* (Const)  
travelling *adj* 1 यात्री, यात्री (इन्)  
2 चल, चलता फिरता  
travelling agent Com यात्री अभिकर्ता,  
यात्रि-अभिकर्ता  
travelling allowance यात्रा-अधिदेय  
travelling allowance bill यात्रा-अधि-  
देयक  
travelling and daily allowances यात्रा  
और दैनिक अधिदेय  
travelling charges यात्रा प्रभार  
travelling crane चल बक  
travelling dispensary चल औषधालय,  
चलता फिरता औषधालय  
travelling expenses यात्रा-व्यय  
Travelling Inspector यात्री निरीक्षक  
travelling load Engin यात्री भार  
travelling microscope Phys चल  
अणुीक्ष  
travelling on duty Rly कर्तव्यस्थ यात्रा  
करते हुए  
travelling post office van चल प्रेषालय-

यान  
travelling thermometer यात्रा-तापमान  
Travelling Ticket Examiner (T T E)  
Rly पत्रक चलन्परीक्षक (प च प)  
Travelling Ticket Inspector (T T I)  
Rly पत्रक-चलन्निरीक्षक (प च नि)  
travel office यात्रालय *m*  
travelogue (a talk or lecture on tra-  
vel) यात्राभाषण *n*  
travel on board a vessel जलयान पर  
यात्रा करना  
travel permit यात्रा अनुज्ञा  
traversable *adj* Law उत्तरण्य  
traverse *adj* Surv सारैखिक  
traverse *tb* 1 पारगमन  
2 Law उत्तरण्डन करना  
3 Surv (to make a traverse survey)  
सारैखिक मापन  
traverse *n* Law (a formal denial of  
some particular matter of fact  
alleged by the opposite party in  
any stage of the pleadings) उत्तरण्डन  
*n*  
technical traverse पारिभाषिक  
उत्तरण्डन  
general traverse सामान्य उत्तरण्डन  
special traverse विशेष उत्तरण्डन  
common traverse साधारण उत्तरण्डन  
traverse and sub traverse station  
सारैखिक और उप सारैखिक स्थान  
traversed *adj* पारगत  
traverse data सारैखिक सामग्री  
traverse marks सारैखिक चिह्न  
traverser 1 (in land revenue) पारगामी  
(इन्) *m*  
2 Law उत्तरण्डक *m*  
3 Rly अट्टाहक *m*  
b पार्श्वगाहक *m* (for moving later-  
ally)  
4 Surv सरेखामापक *m*  
traverse sheet Surv सारैखिक सारणी *f*  
traverse station सारैखिक स्थान  
traverse survey सारैखिक भूमापन  
traverse surveying सारैखिक भूमिति  
traverse survey marks सारैखिक भूमा-  
पन-चिह्न  
traverse survey party सारैखिक भूमापन-  
दल  
traverse table सारैखिक सारणी  
travertine Mineral (crystalline cal-  
cium carbonate) चूर्णागस्फटिक *m* (चू-  
for चूर्णातु calcium, -ग. for प्राणतीय  
carbonate, स्फट crystal, इन् for खनिज

mineral)

trawl (a large bag net which is dragged at the bottom of the sea) आनाय  
m (आनाय 'a fisherman's net' from पाणिनि), खेंचु जाल

trawler आनायक m

trawling आनायन n

tray धानी f, स्थाल n

acid tray अम्ल स्थाल

sand tray सिकता स्थाल

tray agriculture = hydroponics

tray antler = tres tine तृतीय शृङ्गशाखा

tray cloth धानी वस्त्र

treacherous adj विश्वासघातक, विश्वास-  
घाती (इन्)

treachery विश्वासघात m

treacle गुडरस, गुड m, शीरा, सब

tread (of a wheel) चार m

tread, treading vb चारण

trendle 1 पदचालित, पदेरित

2 = chalaza Eribryol कुन्तलिका f

treadle bar Rly चार-दण्ड (tread चार)

treadmill (a mill worked by persons

treading on steps on the periphery

of a wide wheel having a hori-

zontal axis) चार-पेपणी

treason अभिद्रोह m

reasonable adj अभिद्रोहात्मक

reasonable words अभिद्रोहात्मक शब्द

treasure n 1 भूनिधि m

2 (gold and silver coin and bullion

and currency notes) कोष m

treasure vb कोषबद्ध करना

treasure chest कोषरुच m

treasure guard कोष रक्षी

treasurer कोषाध्यक्ष m

treasure trove Law निस्त्रान निधि  
(Const)

treasure trove coins निखात निधि टंक

treasure trove notice निखात-निधि-  
सूचना

treasury कोषागार n

treasury account कोषागार-लेखा

treasury agency कोषागार अभिकरण

treasury audit department कोषागार-  
लेखापरीक्षा विभाग

treasury benches = official benches

मन्त्रिबर्ग m

treasury bill कोषागार विपत्र, राजहुण्डो  
(Const)

treasury bonds कोषागार-बन्ध

treasury book कोषागार-पुस्त

treasury business कोषागार कार्य

treasury chalan कोषागार-चालान

treasury chest कोषागार लोहरक्ष

treasury clerk कोषागार लिपिक

treasury coupon कोषागार-पणिका

treasury department कोषागार विभाग

treasury deposit forms कोषागार निक्षेप-  
प्रपत्र

treasury deposit receipts (T D R)

कोषागार-निक्षेप-प्राप्ति (को नि प्रा)

treasury establishment कोषागार-स्थापना

treasury guard कोषागार-रक्षी

treasury list कोषागार सूची

Treasury Manual कोषागार नियमावलि

treasury note कोषागार-पत्र (पत्र = अथपत्र)

treasury office कोषागार-कार्यालय

Treasury Officer कोषागार अधिकारी,  
कोषाधिकारी

treasury order कोषागार आदेश

treasury pass book कोषागार निक्षेप-  
पुस्तिका

treasury pay office कोषागार वेतन-कार्या-  
लय

treasury peon कोषागार चपरासी

treasury receipt कोषागार-प्राप्ति

treasury register कोषागार पञ्जी

treasury remittance कोषागार विप्रेषण

treasury rules कोषागार नियम

treasury savings certificates कोषागार-  
सचय पत्र

treasury savings deposits कोषागार  
सचय निक्षेप

treasury schedule कोषागार-अनुसूची

treasury solicitor कोषागार-आदेशक

treasury strong room कोषागार वज्र  
कोष्ठ

treat vb 1 उपचार करना, चिकित्सा करना

2 समझना, मानना  
to be treated समझा जाना (Const)

by treating it as के रूप में मानकर

3 (a subject) प्रतिपादन करना

4 Chem साधन

5 Forestry समुपचार करना

treat as duty कर्तव्य समझना

treated adj Chem साधित

treated seeds साधित बीज

treating Election Law (that form of

bribery where the gratification

consists in food, drink, entertain-

ment, etc) सत्कर्षण n, खिलाना पिलाना

treating plant साधन-सयन्त्र

treat medico legal cases भेषज-वैधिक

रोगियों की चिकित्सा करना

treatment 1 (medical) उपचार m

(Const), चिकित्सा f

2 (of a subject) प्रतिपादन n

3 Chem साधन n

4 Forestry समुपचार m

treatment centre चिकित्सा केन्द्र

treatment charges उपचार-प्रभार

treatment of a subject विषय-प्रतिपादन

treatment of disease रोग-चिकित्सा,  
रोगोपचार

treatment of lunatics उन्मत्तो का उप-  
चार

treatment of patients रोगियों का उप-  
चार

treatment of seed बीज साधन

treatment of water जल संस्कार

treatment ticket Med चिकित्सा पत्रक

treaty 1 सन्धि m (Const)

2 (instrument containing the con-  
ditions of surrender) सन्धि पत्र, सम-  
धर्षण पत्र n

treaty obligations सन्धि-भार, सन्धि-  
दायित्व

treaty of extradition प्रत्यर्पण सन्धि

treaty of trade and commerce व्यापार-  
वाणिज्य सन्धि

treble adj 1 त्रिगुण, तिगुना

2 Music = soprano उच्चतम

treble clef Music उच्चतम कुन्ची

treble cloth त्रिगुण वस्त्र

treble costs तिगुना परिचय्य

treble damages तिगुनी हानिपूर्ति

treble notched त्रि कारुषद, तीन खाचे  
वाला

treble rule of three (rule of seven)  
Math सप्तराशिक n

treble tabulation Statistics त्रिगुण सार-  
णीयन

trechmannite रनेशज m (r- for रजत  
silver, ne- for नेपाली arsenic, s- for

सुल्वेय sulphide, इन् for सनिज mineral)

tree वृक्ष m, पेड़

plant पादप, पौधा

broad leaved tree पृथुपर्ण वृक्ष, चौड़े  
पत्ते वाला पेड़

conebearing tree = coniferous tree

coniferous tree शकुचारी वृक्ष

corner tree कोण वृक्ष, कोने का पेड़

intolerant tree = light demander

light demander प्रकाशार्थी वृक्ष, प्रका-  
शार्थी

light demanding tree प्रकाशार्थी वृक्ष

mother tree बीज वृक्ष, मातृ वृक्ष

native tree देशज वृक्ष, देशी पेड़



2 *Mil* खाति *f*, खाई  
 trench *vb* 1 खातिखनन, खातीयन, खाई खोदना  
 2 (to cut) काटना  
 3 *Agric* (to dig or cultivate deeply, as a garden, usually by parallel contiguous trenches) खातीयन  
 trencher खातिखनक, खातीयक *m*  
 trench fever = Volhynia fever *Med* (a form of relapsing fever affecting soldiers in the trenches, spread by lice) खाति-ज्वर  
 trenching खातिखनन, खातीयन *n*, खाई खोदना  
 trenching area खातीयन क्षेत्र  
 trenching ground खाति भूमि  
 trench latrine खाति-शौचगार  
 trench planting = planting in trenches *Forestry* खाति रोपण, खाइयो में लगाना  
 trench urinal खाति मूत्रागार  
 trend *Statistics* उपनति, प्रवृत्ति *f*  
 tendency प्रवृत्ति  
 trend and progress प्रवृत्ति और प्रगति, उपनति और प्रगति  
 trend of events घटना प्रवृत्ति  
 trend of trade व्यापार की प्रवृत्ति  
 Trentepohlia *Bot* (filaments not setiferous) अलोमसूत्र-प्रजाति  
 trepan *Zool* उदधिकर्कटी *f*  
 trephine परिकरकच *m*  
 trephine *vb* परिकरकचन  
 trephining परिकरकचन *n*  
 trephocytes = foot cells = nurse cells = sustentacular cells = Sertoli's cells पोषिकोश *f*  
 Treponema (*T*) (a genus of microorganisms of the order Spirochaetales, consisting of exceedingly slender spiral rods) सुकुन्तलाणु प्रजाति (सुकु)  
*T* anatum (found in ducks) कारण्ड-सुकु  
*T* calligyrum (resembles *T* pallidum) शेफमल सुकु  
*T* cariteum (found in mal de los pintos) घृण्चमे-सुकु  
*T* cuniculi (causes vent disease in rabbits) शशोपदश-सुकु  
*T* hispanicum (causes Spanish typanosomiasis) सुपुप्ति सुकु  
*T* macrodentium दन्तमास बृहत् सुकु  
*T* microdentium दन्तमास छद्म सुकु

*T* mucosum (found in the pus from pyorrhea alveolaris) दन्तपूय-सुकु  
*T* pallidum = Spirochaeta pallida (causative organism of syphilis) उपदश सुकु  
*T* pertenuis (causative organism of flambesia) न्युपदश-सुकु  
*T* recurrentis = Borrelia recurrentis  
*T* refringens भासुर सुकु  
*T* schaudinni (occurs in tropical ulcers) व्रणिय सुकु  
*T* skohodonta (sometimes found in the mouth) आस्य सुकु  
*T* vincenti = Borrelia vincenti गलशोफ सुकु  
 Trepostomata *Paleontol* (have occasional zoecial tubes) शकुमुख-गण *m*  
 Treptopla *Zool* (Gk treptos 'to be changer') वर्यविभ्रम प्रजाति  
 Treron *Aves* हरितालक प्रजाति (हरितालक ancient word, of Hindi, Bengali, Marathi)  
 Treroninae *Aves* हरितालकानुवर्ग *m*  
 trespass *n* *Law* (to enter unlawfully upon the land of another) अनधिप्रवेश *m* (short for अनधिकार प्रवेश)  
 violation अतिक्रमण (*Const*)  
 trespass *vb* *Law* अनधिप्रवेश करना, अनधिकारप्रवेश करना  
 trespasser *Law* अनधिप्रवेशी (इन्) *m*  
 trespasser ab initio *Law* आरम्भत अनधिप्रवेशी  
 trespass on the case = action on the case *Law* विषय वाद  
 trestine तृतीय श्रृंगशाखा *f*  
 tret *Com* (an allowance to purchasers of certain articles for waste or refuse) क्षेप्याधिदेय *n*  
 Trevelyan's leopard-cat *Mamm* पञ्च-नद द्वीप-विडाल  
 trevorite रूपायोजारिज *m* (रूप for रूक nickel, अवस्थान, जर for जरिय oxide, इज for मनिज mineral)  
 Trewia *Bot* पिण्डार प्रजाति  
*T* nudiflora सामान्य पिण्डार (*B, N, M*, *Hin* पिण्डार)  
 tri त्रि-  
 triable *adj* अन्वीक्ष्य, अन्वीक्षायोग्य  
 tri-acet amide त्रि शुक्रत त्रिवेद्य  
 tri acetin त्रि शुक्ति  
 tri acetone-amine *Chem* त्रि शुक्रा त्रिक्ती

tri acid त्रि-अम्ल  
 triad त्रिक *n*  
 triad *adj* *Chem* (trivalent) त्रिसयुज  
 Triadenum = Elodea = Elodes *Bot*  
 त्रिप्रस्थि प्रजाति  
 trial *n* 1 अन्वीक्षा (अनुर्विन्नायाम्—पुन पुन इक्षा), परीक्षा *f*  
 2 *Law* अन्वीक्षा *f*  
 trial and error अन्वीक्षा तथा विभ्रम  
 trial and error experiment अन्वीक्षा-विभ्रम सपरीक्षा  
 trial at the bar न्यायालय के समक्ष अन्वीक्षा  
 trial balance *Com* अन्वीक्षा-सूची, परीक्षा-सूची *f*, तलपट  
 trial by jury शप्तजनी द्वारा अन्वीक्षा  
 trial de novo अभिनवतया अन्वीक्षा, नए सिरे से अन्वीक्षा  
 trial dividend *Math* अन्वीक्षा-भाज्य  
 trial jar अन्वीक्षा कलश  
 trial jury *Law* अन्वीक्षा शप्तजनी  
 trial level *Surv* अन्वीक्षा संतल  
 trial method *Surv* अन्वीक्षा रीति  
 trial of an offender *Law* अपराधी की अन्वीक्षा  
 trial of suits वाद-अन्वीक्षा  
 trial of the pyx = pyx trial  
 triamine *Chem* त्रितक्ती *f*  
 triamine black *Col Ind* त्रितक्ती काल  
 triammonium salt *Chem* त्रितक्ती लवण  
 Triandria *Bot* त्रिपुकेसर वर्ग *m*  
 triandrous *adj* *Bot* (having three stamens) त्रिपुकेसर  
 triangle *Math* त्रिकोण *n*  
 trilateral त्रिभुज  
 triangle law = law of triangle *Phys*  
 त्रिकोण-नियम  
 triangle of accelerations *Math* त्वरण-त्रिकोण  
 triangle of forces *Mech* त्रिकोण  
 triangle of velocities प्रवेग-त्रिकोण  
 triangular *adj* 1 त्रिकोण, त्रिकोणाकार  
 2 त्रिपक्षीय  
 triangular bandage त्रिकोण पट्टी  
 triangular barter त्रिपक्षीय वस्तुविनिमय  
 triangular diagram त्रिकोण चित्र  
 triangular file त्रिकोण रेखी त्रिकोण रेती  
 triangular offsetting *Econ* त्रिपक्षीय प्रतिसादन  
 triangular planting = planting in triangles *Forestry* त्रिकोण-रोपण  
 triangular prism *Math* त्रिकोण सक्षेत्र  
 triangular pyramid *Math* त्रिकोण स्तूप

triangular topped tripod त्रिकोण शीर्ष  
त्रिपदी  
triangular trade त्रिपक्षीय व्यापार  
triangular tripod त्रिकोणशीर्ष त्रिपदी  
triangulation Surv त्रिकोणीयन, त्रिकोण-  
मापन *n*  
triangulation height Geog त्रिकोणीयन-  
उच्चता  
triangulation intersected point Surv  
त्रिकोणमापन मिथशित्त-विन्दु  
triangulation station Surv त्रिकोण-  
मापन स्थान  
triangulation survey त्रिकोणभूमापन  
triangulator त्रिकोणीयक *m*  
Triangulid Astron त्रिक उल्का *f*  
Triangulum Astron त्रिक *m*  
Triangulum Australe Astron दक्षिण  
त्रिक *m*  
Triangulum Minor Astron लघु त्रिक *m*  
triangles Col Ind त्रिशतपुष्पवी *f*  
trinnulate adj Biol त्रिवलय  
Trinathema Bot विशाखा प्रजाति  
1 decandria पुनर्नवी विशाखा (Basu  
पुनर्नवी)  
T monogyna = T portulacastrum  
1 pentandra (leaves glabrous—  
Basu) स्निग्धपत्र-विशाखा  
T portulacastrum = T monogyna  
(hoiso purslane) सामान्य-विशाखा  
(Basu विशाखा, Bombay bishakha,  
Hin vishakhapa)  
triarch adj Bot त्रिपट्टिक, त्रिसूत्र  
triarchy Bot त्रिपट्टिकता, त्रिसूत्रता *f*  
Triarthrus Paleontol (Gk *tri* त्रि +  
*arthron* 'joint' सन्धि) त्रिसन्धिक-प्रजाति  
T becki सामान्य त्रिसन्धिक  
Triassic period Geol (rocks are lar-  
gely red sandstone) रक्ताश्म-युग  
Triassic rock रक्ताश्मयुग शैल  
triaster Biol त्रितारा *f*  
triatol black (tri त्रि + ate ईय + ol  
न) Col Ind त्रीयव काल  
t brilliant blue त्रीयव भासुर नील  
t brilliant red त्रीयव भासुर रक्त  
t brown त्रीयव वस्त्र  
t coffee-brown त्रीयव कापेय-वस्त्र  
t fast orange त्रीयव स्थिर नारंग  
t fast red त्रीयव स्थिर रक्त  
t green त्रीयव हरि  
t heliotrope त्रीयव निनीलातिरक्त  
t violet त्रीयव नीललोहित  
t yellow त्रीयव पीत  
Triatoma = Conorhinus

traxon Zool (a triaxial sponge)  
त्र्यक्षिक *n*  
triazine Chem त्र्यजीवी *f*  
triazogene black Col Ind त्र्यजजन  
काल  
t orange त्र्यजजन नारंग  
t red त्र्यजजन रक्त  
triazol black Col Ind त्र्यजज काल  
t black-blue त्र्यजज काल नील  
t blue त्र्यजज नील  
t bordeaux त्र्यजज रुपिदाक  
t brown त्र्यजज वस्त्र  
t corinth त्र्यजज रोहित  
t dark blue त्र्यजज असित नील  
t fast black त्र्यजज स्थिर काल  
t fast blue त्र्यजज स्थिर नील  
t fast brown त्र्यजज स्थिर वस्त्र  
t fast orange त्र्यजज स्थिर नारंग  
t fast red त्र्यजज स्थिर रक्त  
t fast yellow त्र्यजज स्थिर पीत  
t field grey त्र्यजज सेना भूमर  
t green त्र्यजज हरि  
t indigo blue त्र्यजज निनील नील  
t pure blue त्र्यजज शुद्ध नील  
t pure yellow त्र्यजज शुद्ध पीत  
t red त्र्यजज रक्त  
t violet त्र्यजज नीललोहित  
t yellow त्र्यजज पीत  
tribal area वनजाति क्षेत्र  
tribal council वनजाति परिषद्  
tribal life वनजाति-जीवन  
tribal organizations वनजाति संघटन  
tribal religion वनजाति धर्म  
tribal system वनजानि पद्धति  
tribal welfare वनजाति कल्याण  
Tribal Welfare Department वनजाति-  
कल्याण-विभाग  
Tribal Welfare Office वनजानि-कल्याण-  
कार्यालय  
tribal welfare scheme वनजाति कल्याण-  
योजना  
tribasal adj त्रि आधार  
tribasic adj Chem त्रिपैठिक  
tribe 1 वनजाति *f*  
2 Anthropol गण *m*, गणजाति *f*  
3 Bot उपकुल *n* (cf subfamily अनुकुल,  
family कुल)  
4 Zool उपवंश *m* (cf subfamily अनु-  
वंश, family वंश)  
tribes advisory council वनजाति-मन्त्रणा-  
परिषद्  
Tribolium (Gk *tribolos* 'three pointed')  
त्रिशूल-प्रजाति

T castaneum (NL *castaneus* 'of  
chestnut color' They are brown  
in color) वस्त्र त्रिशूल  
tribrach (of theodolite) Surv त्रिबाहु  
*m*  
tri brom aniline त्रि-दुरा नीली  
tri brom ethanol त्रि दुरा-उक्षीप्यव  
tri-brom ethyl alcohol त्रि दुरा दक्षुल  
सुषव  
Tribulus Bot गोक्षुर-प्रजाति  
T alatus (petals very thin—Basu)  
तनुदल गोक्षुर  
T terrestris = T longinosus (cal-  
thiops) सामान्य गोक्षुर (B, N, M  
गालुर, Ben Mar Guj Hin Sind  
गोक्षुर, Uri galhura, goshira)  
tribunal न्यायाधिकरण (Const), अधिकरण  
*n* (as in election tribunal निवाचनाधि-  
करण)  
tribune (one who defends common  
people) जनरक्षक *m*  
Tribura Aves अदृश्यशूक प्रजाति (the rec-  
tal barbs शूक are invisible अदृश्य  
to the naked eye)  
tributary (a stream feeding a larger  
stream) उप-नदी *f*  
tributary adj 1 बलिदायी  
2 सहाय, उप-  
tributary glacier महाय-हिमानी  
tributary jwl उप नारागर  
tributary state बलिदायी राज्य (बलि tri-  
butary)  
tribute 1 बलि *m*  
2 उपहार *m*  
tri butyrim Chem त्रि-बृति  
tri-calcium phosphate त्रि-चूर्णितु भा-  
स्वीय  
tri-carb imide त्रि प्राग-वितिकेतय  
triceps muscle Anat त्रिशिर-पेशी  
Triceratops Paleontol (Gk *tri* 'three'  
'homed' + *ops* 'face' The skull  
had two large horns above the  
eyes, and a median horn on the  
nose) त्रि-शिरसर-प्रजाति  
Trichechiformes Zool (suborder)  
करिमकरानुगण *m*  
Trichechus = Manatus  
T manatus = Manatus americanus  
पाताल करिमकर  
-trichia Zool -रश्मि *m*  
dermotrichia = ceratotrichia शृंग-  
रश्मि  
actinotrichia तटरश्मि

lepidotrichia शल्करश्मि  
camptotrichia नम्यरश्मि  
trichina Zool उतिकामी (-श्) m  
Trichinella Zool उतिकामि प्रजाति  
T spiralis मण्डल उतिकामी  
Trichinellidae (invades tissues) उतिकामि-वश m (कामि = आकामि, वश family)  
trichinized adj उतिकामिदृषित  
Trichinopoly Geog (in Madras) त्रिशिर-पट्टी f  
trichinosis Med (disease caused by trichinae) उतिकामिरुजा f  
trichite (Gk trichos 'hair') Petrog केशादिम m  
-trichium see -trichia  
tri chloro ethylene Chem त्रि नीर दधु-लेन्य  
tri chloro ethyl ur in त्रि-नीर-दधुल-मिक्षिण्य  
trichloro propionic acid ( $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ ) त्रिनीर-प्रमेदिक अम्ल (अ, अ)  
trichloro purine त्रिनीर मिहकी  
trichloro tert-butyl alcohol त्रिनीर तृ-धृतल सुषव  
tricho- केश-  
trichobranche Zool रोमकलोम n  
trichobranchia = trichobranchi  
Trichocaulon Bot (trichos 'hair', caulon 'stem') रोमिस्तम्भ-प्रजाति  
trichocyst Zool (stinging organs) दशाग n  
Trichodesma Bot अन्धपुष्पी प्रजानि  
T africanum (distribution—Punjab, Sind, Baluchistan) मिन्नु अन्धपुष्पी  
T indicum सामान्य अन्धपुष्पी (Basu अन्धपुष्पी, Guj undhaphuli, Hin andhaphuli, ondhaphuli)  
T zeylanicum अम्बुशिरीपिका अन्धपुष्पी (B, M अम्बुशिरीपिका, Mal जम्बुशिरी, Hin जम्बुशिरम)  
Trichogramma (a genus of flies with hairy wings) रोमिपक्ष-प्रजाति (रोमी hairy, पक्ष wing)  
trichogyne Bot. योनिकासूत्र n  
Tricholepis Bo' नक्षदण्डो प्रजाति  
T glaberrima सामान्य ब्रह्मदण्डो (Basu, Kan Guj Hin अम्बुदण्डो, Ben amanadandi)  
Tricholestes Ives घृष्टकेश प्रजाति (remarkable for the numerous long hairs केश which spring from the back पृष्ठ)  
Tricholoma Bot (tricho 'hair') रोम +

toma 'border' अन्त) रोमान्त-प्रजाति  
T terreum भू-रोमान्त  
T virgatum (common in beech-woods—McLean I 337) चिक्कण-चरु रोमान्त  
Trichomanes Bot (genus of bristle ferns) खरपर्ण-प्रजाति  
T reniforme वृक्कपलाश खरपर्ण (reniforme 'kidney shaped'—the fronds पलाश)  
trichome 1 Bot (any epidermal अपि स्तर hair structure) अधिरोम n  
2 Bot (group of filaments) समादात्र  
3 Zool लोम n  
Trichomonas Zool (they possess a tuft of three to five flagella) शिखी-प्रजाति  
T augusta महा शिखी  
T confusa = T intestinalis आन्त्र-शिखी  
T intestinalis = T confusa  
T vaginalis योनि शिखी  
Trichophorum Bot रोमिन्तु प्रजाति  
T caespitosum (door grass) गुच्छिल रोमिन्तु (plant densely tufted—B. Fl p 1338)  
T gracimum (plant shortly creeping—B. Fl p 1335) सवि रोमिन्तु  
Trichophyton Bot केशकवक-प्रजाति  
T asteroides (produces ringworm of the foot) पादद्वन्द्व-केशकवक  
T gypsum = T asteroides  
T megalosporon महाबीजाणु केशकवक  
T megalosporon endocanthina अन्तर्द्विर्महा बीजाणु केशकवक  
T rubrum रक्त केशकवक  
T sabouraudi (the commonest cause of ringworm रूड of beard and head) शिरोमुखद्वन्द्व केशकवक  
T tonsurans शिरस् रक्त केशकवक  
Trichoplax Zool (completely ciliated discoid body of three layers of cells) पक्षमिन्त्र-प्रजाति  
Trichoptera Zool (wings covered with hair) लोमपक्ष गण m  
Trichosanthes Bot चिचिण्डा प्रजाति  
T munda (snake gourd) सामान्य-चिचिण्डा (B, N, M, Pan त्रिशिण्डा, Ben त्रिनिगा, Hin चण्डा, Kumaon चनीण्डा, Uri chachhundara)  
T cordata (roots are used as a tonic—Basu) दयमूल चिचिण्डा

T cucurbitina रत्नपटोल-चिचिण्डा (Ben रत्नपटोल, Bombay नारी पटोल, Hin नारी चिचिण्डा, Mal kappan-patalam, Mar रत्नपटोल, N W P रत्नपटोल, Tel aduvipolla)  
T dioica पटोल चिचिण्डा (B, N, M, पटोल, Ben potol, Guj potala, Hin palal, Mal पटोल, Per palol, Uri palal)  
T multiloba = T wallichiana  
T nervifolia (the plant is febrifuge—Basu) ज्वरघ्न चिचिण्डा  
T palmata महाकाल चिचिण्डा (B, N, M, Hin नदाकाल, Ben malal, Mar mukhal)  
T wallichiana (distribution—Sikkim, Khasia mountains) कामरूप-चिचिण्डा  
Trichospermum Zool रोमिगोल प्रजाति  
T scholdii सामान्य रोमिगोल  
Trichosporum Bot केशबीज प्रजाति  
Trichostrongylus Zool तनुउग्र-वश m (short for तनुउग्र-वश)  
Trichostrongylus Zool तनुउग्र प्रजाति (short for तनुउग्र प्रजाति)  
Trichosurus Zool (Gk trichos 'hair') रोमपुच्छ-प्रजाति  
trichothallic adj Bot 1 (having a filamentous thallus) अशुसूत्राय  
2 (having a thallus ending in hairs or hairlike branches) रोमिन्तुकाय  
trichotomous adj विशाखी  
trichous केश  
Trichoudeia Zool (a superfamily having a very long oesophagus) दीर्घनिगल महावश m  
trick कूटता f, चाल  
trickle व. नाश्चोवन, चूना  
trickling of juice रस नाश्चोवन, रस का चूना  
trickled Zool आन्त्रप्रिक n  
Tricladida Zool (three main intestinal branches) आन्त्रत्रिर गण m  
trichium adj Cryst त्रिप्रसगिक  
trichium system Cryst त्रिप्रसगिक सहति  
Tricoccae Bot (fruit with three carpels) त्र्यण्डप गोत्र n  
Triconodon Paleontol त्रिस्तदन्त प्रजाति  
T ferox (Lat ferox 'ferocious, wild') भोपण त्रिस्तदन्त  
triconodont त्रिस्तदन्त ; symmetrodont त्रिस्तदन्त

Triconodonta *Paleontol* त्रिकूटदन्ता  
*m pl*, (subclass) त्रिकूटदन्तानुवर्ग *m*  
 triot stitch=lazy daisy stitch  
 tri-cresyl phosphate त्रि-क्रेसिल भास्वीय  
 tricuspid area *Med* त्रिदलरूपाट क्षेत्र  
 tricuspid valve *Anat* त्रिदल रूपाट  
 tricycle त्रिचक्र *n*  
 Tridacna *Zool* (its muscular power  
 is immense—CNH III 455) भीमशय-  
 प्रजाति  
 T gigas महा-भीमशय  
 tridactylism *Zool* त्र्यंगुलिता *f*  
 Tridax *Bot* (a genus of plants having  
 silky achenes) कौशेयफल-प्रजाति  
 T procumbens भूशायी कौशेयफल  
 tridecane *Chem* त्रयोदशोत्प *n*  
 tridecyl *Chem* त्रयोदशलिक  
 tridentate *adj* त्रिदन्तुर  
 trident leaf-nosed bat *Mamm* त्रिशूल  
 पुष्पनास जंतु  
 tridimensional *adj* त्रिविम  
 tridymite *Mineral* (pure silica) प्र-  
 मेरजा *f*  
 tried ability and probity दृष्ट योग्यता  
 और कृत्यता, योग्य और विश्वस्त  
 triennial *adj* त्रैवार्षिक (Const)  
 triennial programme त्रैवार्षिक कार्यक्रम  
 triennial report त्रैवार्षिक प्रतिवेदन  
 triennium त्र्यब्दी *f* (of twenty century)  
 tri-ethylin त्रि-इथिलि  
 trifid *adj Bot* त्रिदर  
 trifling तुच्छ, छुट्ट, नगण्य  
 trifling amendment तुच्छ संशोधन  
 trifling share तुच्छ अंश  
 trifling value तुच्छ अर्हो, नगण्य मूल्य  
 trifocal *adj* त्रिनाभि  
 trifocal lens *Ophthalmol* त्रिनाभि वीक्ष  
 trifoliate *adj Bot* 1 त्रिपर्ण  
 2 =trifoliate त्रिपर्णक  
 trifoliate pinnate *Bot* त्रिपर्ण-पञ्चवर्  
 Trifoliceae (a tribe) *Bot* रामपर्ण-उपकुल  
 " *n*  
 trifoliate *adj Bot* त्रिपर्णक  
 Trifolium *Bot* रामपर्ण प्रजाति  
 T hybridum =alsike=alsike clo-  
 ver (with pinkish flowers) पाटल  
 रामपर्ण  
 T indicum वनमेथि रामपर्ण  
 T repens सर्प रामपर्ण  
 Trifolium type *Bot* रामपर्ण-प्रकार  
 trig computer त्रिकोणमितीय संगणक  
 trigeminal nerve *Anat* त्रिशय चैना  
 fifth cerebral पञ्चमी मान्मिकी

trigemino facial complex *Zool* त्रि-  
 शय-अनीक-संकर  
 trigger (of a firearm) चोट *m*, चोदा  
 trigger fish *Zool* (so called because  
 pressure on the second spine causes  
 the fish to snap down when erect-  
 ed) चोट मीन *m* (चोट trigger)  
 trigger hair=enidocil *Zool* दशोद्गामी  
 रोम  
 Trigla *Zool* (typical genus of gur-  
 nards) चर्मशिर-प्रजाति  
 Triglidie *Zool* चर्मशिर-वर्ग *m*  
 triglycyl glycine ester त्रिमूल मध्वी  
 प्रलवण  
 trigon (apex of the triangle—PH  
 II 654) त्रिकोणाग्र *n*  
 trigonal *adj Cryst* त्रिकोण  
 trigonal class *Cryst* त्रिकोण वर्ग  
 trigonal cross section *Cryst* त्रिकोण  
 अनुप्रस्थ छेद  
 trigonal dipyrnmid *Cryst* त्रिकोण  
 द्विस्तूप  
 trigonal division *Cryst* त्रिकोण विभाग  
 trigonal equatorial *Cryst* त्रिकोण त्र्युत्त  
 trigonal hemihedral *Cryst* त्रिकोण  
 अर्धानीक  
 trigonal hemihedral hemimorphic  
*Cryst* त्रिकोण अर्धानीक अर्धरूपिक  
 trigonal holoaxial *Cryst* त्रिकोण सर्वाक्षीय  
 trigonal polar *Cryst* त्रिकोण ध्रुवीय  
 trigonal pyramidal *Cryst* त्रिकोण स्तूपीय  
 trigonal rhombohedral *Cryst* त्रिकोण  
 तिर्यगनीक  
 trigonal tetartohedral class *Cryst*  
 त्रिकोण चतुर्थांशिक वर्ग  
 trigonal tetrtohedral hemimorphic  
 class *Cryst* त्रिकोण चतुर्थांशिक अर्ध-  
 रूपिक वर्ग  
 trigone त्रिकोण  
 Trigonella *Bot* मेथिका प्रजाति  
 T corniculata मालया मेथिका (B M  
 मा-या)  
 T limbrata=T corniculata  
 T foenum graecum (fenugreek,  
 Greekhayes) सामान्य-मेथिका (B M,  
 Ben मेथि, Nakh Guj Him Mu  
 Pan Ben मेथी, Kan mente, Tel  
 menthura, Ceylon mathar)  
 T incisa=T polycerata  
 T occulta (occulta 'hidden' color-  
 less) scarcely asserted—Basu) गुप्त-  
 रंगी मेथिका  
 T polycerata (clothed with pube-

scence—Basu) रोमि-मेथिका  
 trigonelline *Chem* मेथिकी *f*  
 Trigonina *Zool* (shell subtrigonal—  
 CNH III 448) त्रिकोणा-प्रजाति  
 T costata नाडीक-त्रिकोणा  
 T pectinata (Lat pecten 'comb')  
 कंकतिनी त्रिकोणा  
 trigonid *Zool* मध्वित्रीकोणाग्र  
 Trigonocarpus *Paleontol* त्रिकोणफला-  
 प्रजाति  
 trigonometrical *adj* त्रिकोणमितीय  
 trigonometrical function त्रिकोणमितीय  
 फलित  
 trigonometrical land-marks त्रिकोण-  
 मितीय सूचिद्व  
 trigonometrical point त्रिकोणमितीय  
 बिन्दु  
 trigonometrical ratio *Math* त्रिकोण-  
 मितीय अनुपात  
 trigonometrical station त्रिकोणमितीय  
 स्थान  
 trigonometrical survey त्रिकोणमितीय  
 भूमापन  
 trigonometrical survey station त्रि-  
 कोणमितीय-भूमापन स्थान  
 trigonometrical symbol त्रिकोणमितीय  
 चिह्न  
 trigonometrical theorem त्रिकोणमितीय  
 प्रमेय  
 trigonometrical transformation त्रि-  
 कोणमितीय रूपान्तर  
 trigonometric levelling *Surv* त्रिकोण-  
 मितीय सतलन  
 trigonometry त्रिकोणमिति *f*  
 Trigonostylopidae *Paleontol* क्षुद्रमध्य-  
 नाग-वंश *m*  
 Trigonostylopidea (suborder) क्षुद्र-  
 मध्यनागानुवर्ग *m*  
 Trigonostylops *Paleontol* (smaller  
 and more primitive genus of the  
 Astrapotheria—Romer p 316) क्षुद्र-  
 मध्यनाग प्रजाति  
 trigrip clamp त्रिग्रस संवर  
 trigynus *Bot Tax* (having three sty-  
 les) त्रिकुट्टिभूत (त्रिकुट्टि style)  
 trihedral angle *Math* त्र्यनीक कोण, त्रि-  
 तल कोण  
 trihedron *n* त्र्यनीक  
 trihybrid *adj Biol* त्रिसंकर  
 trihydrate *Chem* त्र्युदेय *n*  
 trijunction mark त्रिसंगम चिह्न  
 trijunction pillar *Geog* त्रिसंगम-स्तम्भ  
 trilacunar *Bot* त्रिगर्तक



trilacunar trace *Bot* त्रिगणिक प्रदाय  
 trilateral त्रिभुज *m*  
 triangle त्रिकोण  
 trilingual तीन भाषाओं में, त्रैभाषिक  
 trilling *Cryst* त्रिक *n*  
 trillion 1 (American) महापद्म, द्वादशशत *n*  
 2 (English) अष्टादशशत *n*  
 trilobed *adj* त्रिलोब  
 trilobite *Zool* त्रिलोबिड *m*  
 trilocular *adj Bot* त्रिगुह  
 Trilophodon *Paleontol* (*tri* त्रि + *Gk*  
*lophos* 'ridge' + *odon* दन्त) त्रिप्रस्थ  
 दन्त-प्रजाति  
 T cooperi सामान्य त्रिप्रस्थदन्त  
 T macrognathus महाहनु त्रिप्रस्थदन्त  
 trilophodont *Paleontol* त्रिप्रस्थदन्त *m*  
 trim *vb* 1 *Forestry* समाकुन्तन, काटछाट  
 करना  
 2 *Vaut* (to adjust to a position in  
 the water so that she shall sail  
 well) सतुलन  
 trimerous *adj Bot* त्र्यवयव  
 trimerous theory *Bot* त्र्यवयव वाद  
 trimesic acid *Chem* त्रिमस्थिक अम्ल  
 trimetallism *Econ* त्रिधातुता *f*  
 tri methyl amine त्रि प्रोटल-तिक्ती  
 tri methyl bismuthine त्रि प्रोटल भिदी  
 trimethylene dicarboxylic ester त्रि-  
 प्रोटलेन्य द्वगजारलिक प्रलयण  
 trimethyl glycine त्रिप्रोटल मध्वी  
 trimetric *adj Cryst* त्रिमानिक  
 trimmer समाकुन्तक *m*  
 trimming 1 समाकुन्तन *n*, छाटना, काटछाट  
 2 कतरन (*further see* trimmings)  
 trimming axe *Forestry* समाकुन्तन कुठार  
 trimmings 1 *Rly* (for supply of oil  
 to bearings) वति *f*, सौत्र *n* (being  
 made of सूत्र)  
 2 *Textiles* (usually in pl) भूषणा,  
 भूषापट्टी *f*  
 trimorphic *adj Biol* त्रिरूप  
 trimorphic colony *Zool* त्रिरूप मण्डल  
 trimorphism *Biol* त्रिरूपता *f*  
 trimorphous *adj Biol* त्रिरूप  
 Trimyria *Zool* (with three layers of  
 muscular fibres—PH I 268) त्रिपेशीक-  
 प्रजाति  
 tincom the-wood चौदार  
 Tringa *Aves* नीररक प्रजाति  
 Tringine *aves* जलरसानुवश *m*  
 Trinit Man = Java Man  
 tri nitro toluene त्रि भूय त्रिनिलेन्य  
 tri-nitro toluol त्रि भूय त्रिरालव

trinity त्रिमूर्ति *f*  
 trinket क्षुद्र आभूषण *n*, छोटे गहने  
 trinomial *Math* त्रिपद  
 trinomial expression *Math* त्रिपद पद-  
 सहति  
 Trinucleus *Paleontol* त्रिन्यष्टिक प्रजाति  
 T concentricus सकेन्द्र त्रिन्यष्टिक  
 T ornatus अलकृत त्रिन्यष्टिक  
 triode त्रिद्वार *n* (electron tube विशुष्ण  
 नाल)  
 triol *Chem* त्रिव *m*  
 triolein *Chem* त्रिन्नति *f*  
 trional *Chem* त्रासु *m*  
 Trionychidae *Zool* (a family of soft-  
 shelled, fresh water turtles) सटु-  
 कश्यप वश *m*  
 Trionyx *Zool* सटुकश्यप प्रजाति  
 Triops *Zool* (genus of crustaceans  
 having the head and thorax covered  
 with an oval shield shaped shell—  
 Web) अण्डलवर्म प्रजाति  
 Trioracodon *Paleontol* (*tri* त्रि + *Gk*  
*oros* 'mountain' + *ake* 'point' + *odon*  
 दन्त) त्रिश्रृगदन्त प्रजाति  
 triose *Chem* त्रिधु *n*  
 tin oxide *Chem* त्रि जारेय  
 tinoy-methylene त्रिजारेय-प्रोटलेन्य  
 trip 1 यात्र *m* (from त्रिप्रेर), फेरा  
 2 (pleasure excursion) आमोदविहार,  
 विहार *m*  
 excursion वनविहार  
 tripartite *adj* 1 त्रिभागीय  
 2 (made between three parties) त्रि-  
 पक्षीय  
 tripartite agreement त्रिपक्षीय सविद्  
 tripetalous *adj Bot* त्रिदल  
 triphine = spodiumene  
 tri phenyl amine त्रि दर्शल तिक्ती  
 tri phenyl cubyl त्रि-दर्शल-प्रागिल  
 tri phenyl methane त्रि-दर्शल प्रोटोन्य  
 tri-phenyl-methine dyes त्रि दर्शल-  
 प्रोटोन्य रञ्जक  
 triphyllite = lithophilite  
 triphyllus *Bot Tax* (three leaved)  
 त्रिपण  
 tripinnate *adj Bot* त्रिपक्षयत्, त्रिपक्ष  
 tripline *Phys* त्रि तल *n*  
 triple *adj* त्रिगुण, त्रिवार, त्रिद  
 triple distilled *Pharm* त्रिद आसुत  
 triple expansion 1 *Mach* त्रिविस्तरण  
 2 *Rly* त्रिवार विस्तर  
 triple fusion *Bot* त्रि-सायुज्यन  
 triple integration *Math* त्रिरनुकलन

triple point (three curves meet—  
 Mellor p 159) त्रि बिन्दु  
 triple pole iron clad switch त्रि-ध्रुव  
 लोहावृत सन्निवृत्  
 triple response *Med* त्रि प्रतिचार  
 triple riveted त्रिपक्षि वचमित  
 triple star *Astron* त्रिक तारा, त्रित तारा  
 triplet *Phys* (a spectral line which  
 on close examination is found to  
 consist of three single lines close  
 together) त्रिक *n*  
 triplex त्रिक *n*  
 triplex glasses *Ophthalmol* त्रिस्तर उप-  
 नेत्र  
 triplex Mallet locomotive (three  
 engines) त्रिक चलित्र = त्रिसहिन चलित्र  
 triplicate *n* 1 (a third thing corres-  
 ponding to the two others of the  
 same kind) तृतीयक *n*, तीसरी प्रति  
 2 तीन प्रति(या)  
 in triplicate तीन प्रतियों में  
 triplicate *vb* तीन प्रति बनाना, तीन प्रति  
 निकालना  
 triplicate of a bill *Com* त्रिपत्र तृतीयक  
 triplicate ratio *Math* घनित अनुपात  
 triplicate अलोटभास्विज *m* (अ for अव्य-  
 non, ले for लोहकमरुगानेस, त- for  
 तर fluo, नास् for नास्वीय phosphate,  
 2 for ननिज mineral)  
 triploblastic *adj Zool* (having three  
 primary germ layers) त्रिस्तरी (रन्)  
 triploid *adj* त्रिगुण  
 tripod त्रिपदी *f*, तिपाई  
 round topped tripod गोल शीर्ष त्रिपदी  
 triangular topped tripod त्रिकोण-  
 शीर्ष त्रिपदी  
 tripod head त्रिपदी शीर्ष  
 tripod leg त्रिपदी पद  
 tripod stand त्रिपदी स्वाम  
 tripolar *adj Biol* त्रिलगुल  
 tripoli (also called diatomaceous  
 earth—Mellor p 684) युक्ताप्य-सूद *f*  
 Tripoli stone (fossil radiolarian oozes  
 found as siliceous powders in ter-  
 tiary rocks) सेरुजा क्षोद *m*  
 tripe ('for softening boiler feed wa-  
 ter'—Mellor p 571) सटुर *m*  
 tripyramidal class *Cryst* त्रिस्तूप वर्ग  
 triquetrous *adj Bot* त्रिकोण, रामान्न  
 triquetrum, *us Bot Tax* (three-  
 cornered, angled) त्रिकोण, रामान्न  
 triradial *adj* त्र्यर (त्रि+र)  
 triradial fracture *Med* त्र्यर अस्थि-

भंग

triradiate mark अरत्रय चिह्न

trirhombohedral class *Cryst* त्रितिर्यग-  
नीक वर्ग

tris- त्रि-

tri-saccharidase त्रि-शर्करयेद

tri saccharose *Chem* त्रि-शर्कराधुtrisazo- *Chem* त्रिरज-trisazo *adj Chem* त्रिरज, त्रिरजकtrisect, trisection 1 *Math* सम-त्रिभाजन,  
त्रिभाजन *n*2 त्रिछेदन, सम त्रिछेदन *n*trisealous *adj Bot* त्रिनिदलtrismus=lockjaw *Med* हनुस्तम्भ *m*trisodium phosphate *Chem* त्रि क्षारातु  
भास्वीयtrisomic=triploid *Biol*tristichous *adj Bot* त्रिपत्तिकTristichochaeta *Zool* त्रिपत्तिरोम-प्रजाति

trisulphide त्रिशुल्हेय

trisulphure blue *Col Ind* त्रिशुल्वा  
नील

t bronze त्रिशुल्वा कास्य

t brown त्रिशुल्वा वज्र

t violet त्रिशुल्वा नीलरोहित

Tritemnodon *Zool* (a genus of the  
family Hyenodontidae) तरक्षकदन्त-  
प्रजाति

T rugilis सामान्य तरक्षकदन्त

Triticum *Bot* गोधूम-प्रजातिT aestivum = T sativum (wheat)  
भक्ष्य गोधूम (B, N M गोधूम, Afgha-  
nistan गन्धम, Ben gum, Kan.  
godhi, Guj गोवू, Hin Pan गहू, Per  
gandum Tam godumai, Tel godu-  
mulu, Mar गहू)

T amyleum मण्ड-गोधूम

T dicoccum (*dicoccum* 'formed of  
two cocci or seed vessels') द्विवेदम  
गोधूमT durum=durum wheat वज्र गो-  
धूमT repens = Agropyron repens  
(couchgrass) शायिघास गोधूम

T sativum=T aestivum

T spelta (seed is tonic—Basu)  
बल्य गोधूमT vulgare (common wheat) सामान्य  
गोधूमtriticum = couchgrass (also called  
quitch, quick, twitch, switch, with  
or without the word grass) *Pharm*  
शायिघास *m*tritocerebrum=metacerebrum *Zool*  
पश्चमस्तिष्क *n*Triton 1 (a Greek sea demigod, lower  
part of his body is fish like) नरमीन  
*m* (cf नरमिंद)

2 = Triturus

3 *Zool* (a large genus of marine  
snails) वरुणमन्थर-प्रजाति

T rubicundus रक्त वरुणमन्थर

T taeniatus (Gk *tainia* 'band, rib-  
bon') पट्टित वरुणमन्थरTriton black *Col Ind* नरमीन कालTritonia *Bot* (they have ensiform lea-  
ves) अस्तिपर्णी-प्रजाति (*ensiform* 'sword-  
shaped' अस्ति sword)Tritonidae *Zool* वरुणमन्थर-वंश *m*tritor *Zool* (Lat, 'grinder') परिपेषक *m*tritoral area *Zool* परिपेषण-प्रदेशtritubercular *adj Zool* त्रिकर्णिकtrituberculo-ectorial *Zool* त्रिकर्णिक-  
कर्तनदन्तtritural plate *Zool* परिपेषण-पट्टtriturate *vb* 1 (to grind to a very  
fine powder) परिपेषण2 (to rub to a very fine powder)  
परिवर्षणTriturus *Zool* (a genus comprising  
typical newts) सरटिका-प्रजातिT cristatus=crested newt चूडाल-  
सरटिकाT palmipes=palmated newt (the  
feet are webbed) जालपाद सरटिकाT punctatus=spotted newt पृषत्-  
सरटिका

T torosus=giant newt महा सरटिका

T viridescens=red eft रक्त सरटिका

T vulgaris सामान्य-सरटिका

Tritylodon *Paleontol* (a genus of lo-  
wer Mesozoic mammals scarcely  
distinguishable from reptiles—  
Web) सरटस्तनि-प्रजाति

T longaevus सामान्य सरटस्तनी

Tritylodontoidea (order) सरटस्तनि-गण  
*m*Triumfetta *Bot* झिञ्झिरिया-प्रजातिT bartramia = T rhomboidea  
सामान्य-झिञ्झिरिया (B, M झिञ्झिरिया,  
Nadk झिञ्झिरिया, Guj jhupato, Mar-  
ghunghira, Hin chunyar)

T rhomboidea=T bartramia

T semitriloba (distribution Tenas-  
serim—Basu) तनुश्री-झिञ्झिरिया

T trilocularis=T bartramia

trivalent *adj* 1 *Chem* त्रिसयुज2 *Biol* त्रियुक्तtrivial *adj* तुच्छtrivial name = popular name *Bot*,  
*Zool* लोक नामtrivium *Zool* त्रिनाहुtriweekly *adj* 1 (once in three weeks)  
त्रैसाप्ताहिक2 (three times a week) त्रिसाप्ताहिक  
biweekly त्रैसाप्ताहिक, पाक्षिक, आर्ध-  
साप्ताहिकtrochal *Zool* -वल्य

atrochal अवल्य

telotrochal पश्चवल्य

mesotrochal मध्यवल्य

polytrochal बहुवल्य

trochal disc *Zool* (somewhat funnel-  
shaped disc at the anterior end of  
a rotifer's body) निवापत्रिम्ब *m*Trochlopteron *Aves* गोलपक्ष प्रजाति  
(trochalos गोल + pteron पक्ष)trochanter *Anat, Zool* (a prominence  
of the femur कर्स्थि) ऊरुट्ट *n*

trochanter major=greater trochanter

trochanter minor=lesser trochanter

trochanter tertius=third trochanter

Trocheta *Zool* (lives upon earth-  
worms—CNH II 408) किञ्चुलौका-  
प्रजातिTrochidae *Zool* (family comprising  
the top shells) शकुमन्थर वंश *m*Trochilidae *Zool* (family of the hum-  
mingbirds) प्रकृजपक्षि-वंश *m*trochiscus=lozenge *Pharm* चूषिका *f*

trochiscus morphinae प्रमोली-चूषिका

trochiscus morphinae et ipecacuan-  
hae *Pharm* प्रमोली तथा वममूल-  
चूषिकाtrochlea=pulley आकृषि *m*, घर्घरी *f*trochlear muscle = superior obli-  
que *Anat* आकृषि-पेशी = उत्तर-तिरिचो *f*trochlear nerve = pathetic nerve  
*Anat, Zool* आकृषि-चेता

fourth cerebral चतुर्थी मास्तिष्की

Trochodendraceae *Bot* चक्रपर्णी-कुल *n*Trochodendron *Bot* (trocho 'wheel'  
चक्र + Gk *dendron* 'tree'—from the  
verticillate leaves पण) चक्रपर्णी-  
प्रजातिtrochoid *n* = trochoid joint = pivot  
joint *Anat* विवर्तसन्धि *m*trochoid joint = trochoid *n*

trochophore = trochosphere

**Trochosphaera** *Zool* वण्टगोल प्रजाति (वण्ट  
tailless)

**Trochosphaerida** *Zool* (tailless, glo-  
bular rotifers) वण्टगोल गण *m* (गण  
order)

**trochosphere**=**trochophore** *Zool* (ha-  
ving a preoral circlet of cilia) पद्म-  
वलय *m*

**Trochozoa** *Zool* पद्मवलयजीवा *m pl*

**Trochus** *Zool* (Gk *trochos* 'wheel') शकु-  
मन्धर प्रजाति

**troctolite** [Gk *troktos* 'a seahsh' (tak-  
en as meaning trout) + *lithos*  
'stone'] *Petrog* कर्बुरादम *m* (it has a  
characteristic spotted appearance,  
whence the name troutstone—Cham-  
bers Trout is कर्बुरी)

**Troglodytes** *Aves* चिकुर प्रजाति (चिकुर  
ancient word)

**Troglodytidae** *Aves* चिकुर-वंश *m*

**Trogoderma granaria** सामान्य घान्यवेधो,  
खपरा (Gk *trōgō* 'to gnaw')

**trogon** *Zool* लोह चटक *m* (लोह occurs  
in मारिण्डेय पुराण)

**Trogones** *Aves* लोहानुगण *m* (लोह occurs  
in मारिण्डेय पुराण)

**Trogonidae** *Aves* लोह वंश *m*

**Trogoniformes** *Aves* (order) लोहचटक-  
गण *m*

**Trogontherium** *Paleontol* (Gk *troge*  
in 'to gnaw') पूर्वकृन्त-प्रजाति

**troilite** (occurs commonly in iron  
meteorites) कैरयस्यसिज *m* (कतु me-  
teor, अयस्य ferrous, श- for शुन्वेय sul-  
phide, इन for खनिज mineral)

**trolley** 1 डेला

2 यान *n*

**trolley man** डेले वाला

**trolly**=**trolley**

**Trombicula** *Zool* उपेन्द्रगोप प्रजाति

T akamushi अणु उपेन्द्रगोप

T holosericeum शारद उपेन्द्रगोप

**Trombididae** (a family) इन्द्रगोप वंश  
*m*

**Trombidium** *Zool* इन्द्रगोप-प्रजाति

T fuliginosum (Lat *fuligo* akin  
to Skt धूलि) धूलि इन्द्रगोप

**trombone** *Music* (a powerful brass  
wind instrument) सुतुर्य *n*

**trona**=**urao** प्राकृत विशार *m* (natural  
soda)

**trona red** 3 B=cotton red S

**trondhjemite** (quartz rich tonalite)

निर स्फाइम—Johannsen ) तिरोधिस्फारम  
*m*

**troop** 1 (a collection of people, or  
things) वृन्द *n*

2 *pl* (an armed force) सेना *f*, सैन्यदल  
*n*

**troop carrier** (plane) *Mil* सेना वाहक  
(विमान)

**troop fire** वृन्द-गोलन *n*

**troop of guns** शतश्री वृन्द

**troops fund** सेना-निधि

**troop ship** सैन्य-जलयान

**troops on the march** प्रयाणकारी सेना

**troostite** *Metal* (occurs as a transi-  
tion substance between martensite  
आप्रागायन and sorbite सप्रागायन and  
having properties intermediate  
between the properties of these)  
समायस *n*

**tropaeolin** विकुसुम्भि *f*

**tropaeoline**=**tropeoline** विकुसुम्भी *f*

**Tropaeolum** *Bot* विकुसुम्भ-प्रजाति

T majus सामान्य विकुसुम्भ

**tropaeolum**=**garden nasturtium**  
विकुसुम्भ लता *f*

**tropic acid**=**tropic acid**

**tropae group** त्रिकण्टालीन्य वर्ग

**tropate** *Chem* विकण्टालीन्य *n*

**trope** आवर्त *m*

**tropene** *Chem* त्रिकण्टालीन्य *m*

**tropeoline**=**tropaeoline**

**troph-**=**tropho-**

**trophammon** *Zool* (Gk *trophe*  
'nourishment' + *ammon* 'foetal  
membrane' Sheath round develop-  
ing egg of some insects, serving as  
nourishment) पोषावरण *n*

**trophs** *Zool* 1 (the masticating organs  
of a rotifer) चर्वणग *n*

2 (mouthparts of an arthropod  
collectively, including the labrum,  
labium, maxillae, mandibles and  
lingua with their appendages) जिह्वी-  
पदादि, मुखग *n*

-**trophic** -पोषी, -पुष्ट

**trophic changes** *Med* पोषण परिवर्तन

**trophic function** *Zool* पोषण-कार्य

**trophicity**=**trophism** *Zool* पोषिता *f*

**trophic nerve** *Anat* (they influence  
nutrition) पोषणोपकारी चेता

**trophic nucleus**=**tropho nucleus**  
*Biol* पोषण न्यटि

**trophic organelles** *Zool* पोषागिका *f*

**trophic phase**=**growing phase** *Zool*,  
वर्धि-प्राप्तस्था

**trophin** *Zool* पोषि *f*

**Trophis** *Bot* शाखोट प्रजाति (शाखोट  
ancient word)

T *aspera*=**Streblus aspera** सामान्य  
शाखोट

**trophism** 1 (nutrition) पोषण *n*

2 (trophicity) पोषिता *f*

**tropho-**, **troph-** पोष-

**trophoblast** *Zool* पोषकृत् *m*

**trophoblastic villi** *Zool* पोषकृत् रसाकुर

**trophocyte** पोषिकोशा *f*

**trophogonium** *Mycol* (an antheri-  
dium whose only use is supplying  
food) पोषधानी *f*

**trophology** (science of nutrition)  
पोषिकी *f*, पोषण-विज्ञान *n*

**Trophonia** *Zool* (its species excavate  
galleries in rock, coral, etc —PH  
I 353) खनति प्रजाति (cf खनति as the  
name of a man in दशकुमारचरित)

**tropho nucleus** पोषण न्यटि

**trophopathy** *Med* (any disorder of  
nutrition) पोषविकार *m*

**trophoplasm** *Biol* पोषरस *m*

**trophotherapy** *Med* पोषचिकित्सा *f*

**trophozoite** *Zool* (a sporozoan dur-  
ing its growth phase) वर्धयवस्थ, वर्धा-  
वस्थक *m*

**tropho zooid** *Zool* पोष सजीव *m*

**trophy** विजयोपहार *m*

**tropia** -आवर्तिता *f*

**tropic** 1 -आवर्तिक

2 *see* **adrenotropic**

**tropic acid** *Chem* त्रिकण्टालिक अम्ल

-**tropical** = -**tropic**

**tropical** *adj* उष्णदेशीय, उष्ण

**tropical belts** उष्ण कटिबन्ध

**tropical climate** उष्णदेशीय जलवायु

**tropical country** उष्ण देश

**tropical disease** उष्णदेशीय रोग

**tropical dry deciduous** *Forestry* उष्ण-  
देशीय शुष्क पणपाती

**tropical dry evergreen forest** उष्ण-  
देशीय शुष्क सदाहरित वन

**tropical duckweed** (*Pistia stratiotes*)  
कुम्भिका *f* (B, N, Y)

**tropical forest** उष्णदेशीय वन

**tropical medicine** उष्णदेशीय आयुर्विज्ञान

**tropical moist deciduous** *Forestry*  
उष्णदेशीय आर्द्र पणपाती

**tropical rain forest** उष्णदेशीय वर्षा वन

tropical red earth उष्णदेशीय रक्त मृदा  
 tropical region उष्णप्रदेश  
 tropical semi-evergreen *Forestry* उष्ण-  
 देशीय अर्ध-सदाहरित  
 tropical thorn forest उष्णदेशीय कण्टक-  
 वन  
 tropical wet evergreen *Forestry* उष्ण-  
 देशीय आर्द्र सदाहरित  
 tropical year=solar year *Astron* सौर  
 वर्ष, सायन वर्ष (ancient word)  
 tropical yellow earth उष्णदेशीय पीत  
 मृदा  
 Tropical zone *Biogeog* उष्ण कटिबन्ध  
 tropic bird औष्णिक *m* (so called be-  
 cause it is found throughout the  
 tropical उष्ण seas of the world)  
 -tropicity -आपत्तिकता *f*  
 Tropic of Cancer कर्क रेखा *f*, कर्क वृत्त *n*  
 Tropic of Capricorn मकर रेखा *f*, मकर-  
 वृत्त *n*  
 Tropiperdix *Ates* हरिपाद प्रजाति (legs  
 पद dull greenish, greenish yellow  
 or apple green हरि)  
 tropics 1 उष्णकटिबन्ध *m*  
 2 उष्णप्रदेश *m*  
 tropic soil उष्णदेशीय मृदा  
 tropidine *Chem* (from tropine)  
 विरुण्टेरो *f*  
 Tropidonotus *Zool* (Gk *tropidos* 'a  
 ship's keel' + *notus* The scales  
 covering the body are mostly kee-  
 led) कूटितपृष्ठ-प्रजाति  
 T matrix सामान्य कूटितपृष्ठ  
 -tropin (transformer, converter, from  
 -tropic) आवर्ति *f*  
 tropine *Chem* विकण्टालिकी *f*  
 tropism=taxis *Biol* आवर्तना *f*  
 -tropism -आवर्तना *f*  
 tropoli senna=Cassia obovata  
 tropo pause *Meteorol* (upper portion  
 of the troposphere) परिवर्तनावसान *n*  
 (अवसान -pause)  
 tropophytes *Ecol* (plants which are  
 adapted to exist in a climate in  
 which a very dry season is follow-  
 ed by a wet one—Bor) शु काद्रोन्निद् *f*  
 troposphere (tropo 'change') परिवर्त  
 मण्डल *n*  
 -tropy = tropism  
 trouble *n* कष्ट, दुःख *n*  
 trouble *vb* कष्ट देना, दुःख देना, उद्विग्न  
 करना  
 trouble and expense कष्ट और व्यय

troubled *adj* सिद्ध, दुःखित, सन्नस्त,  
 उद्विग्न  
 trouble-hunter (one who traces out  
 and remedies difficulties arising  
 from the contact of telegraph wires  
 with other wires—Aiyar) त्रुटि-  
 भन्विषक *m*  
 troublesome *adj* कष्टकर  
 trough 1 द्रोणी *f*, नाद  
 clay trough मृत्तिका-द्रोणी  
 2 *Geol* द्रोणी *f*  
 trough closet द्रोणी शौचालय  
 trough compass *Surv* द्रोणी-कर्कट  
 trough end द्रोणी अन्त  
 trough plate द्रोणी-पट्ट  
 trough sleeper *Rly* द्रोणी-शायी  
 trough type public latrine सार्वजनिक  
 द्रोणी शौचालय  
 trousers पाटावार *m*, पायजामा  
 trout *Zool* कर्बुरी *f*  
 trout perch *Zool* कर्बुरी-पृश्नि  
 troutstone=troutolite (Chambers)  
 trover *La v* वित्ति *f* (ancient word)  
 trowel करणी *f* (Tamil करण)  
 troy (t) (system of weights used for  
 gold, silver, etc) हैम (ई)  
 troy weight हैम भार  
 T Rs ('in thousands of rupees', as a  
 heading in a balance sheet) स रु,  
 सहस्रको में रूपये, सहस्रको में  
 true युद्ध-विश्रान्ति *f*  
 true of God धर्मादिष्ट युद्धविश्रान्ति  
 truck उद्वाही, वाही (-इन्) *m*, भाण्डवाहन  
*n*, गाडी  
 truck 1 (exchange one article of  
 private property for another—  
 Aiyar p 411 b) स्ववस्तुनिमय *m*  
 2 (payment of wages in goods in-  
 stead of cash) वस्तुशोधन *n*  
 truck farm (where vegetables are  
 raised for market) शाक प्रक्षेत्र  
 truck farming शाक-प्रक्षेत्रण  
 truck system वस्तुशोधन-पद्धति  
 true *adj* 1 सत्य (Const), यथार्थ, वास्त-  
 विक, सच्चा  
 2 *Logic* सत्य  
 to breed true पैतृक गुणों के अनुरूप  
 प्रसवन  
 true account सत्य विवरण, सच्चा विवरण  
 true allegiance सच्ची निष्ठा  
 true and correct=true and com-  
 plete यथार्थ  
 true anomaly=anomaly *Astron* कौणि-

कान्तर *n*  
 true area सत्य क्षेत्रफल, वास्तविक क्षेत्रफल  
 true badger *Mamm* कोकड *m*  
 true balance *Phys* सत्य तुला  
 true barometer सत्य वापीडमान  
 true bearing सत्य दिग्दिव्यति  
 true breeding *Biol* अनुरूप प्रसवन  
 true camphor (*Cinnamomum cam-*  
*phora*) कर्पूर  
 true cinnamon (*Cinnamomum zeyla-*  
*nicum*) दारुसिता *f* (B, M), दालचीनी  
 true coelome *Zool* सत्य-देहगुहा  
 true copies of letters पत्रों की सच्ची  
 प्रतिया  
 true copy सत्य प्रतिलिपि, सच्ची प्रतिलिपि,  
 सच्ची प्रति  
 true daily account सच्चा दैनिक लेखा  
 true dichotomy *Bot* सत्य युग्मशाखिता  
 true digitalin *Chem* सत्य अगुलकि  
 true discount सत्य अपहार  
 true dissolution यथार्थ प्रविलयन  
 true equator *Astron* वास्तविक विषुवद्-  
 वृत्त  
 true extract सच्चा उद्घरण  
 true fallow वास्तविक पडती  
 true finality सच्ची अन्तिमता  
 true flight *Zool* वास्तविक उड्डयन  
 true for all values *Math* सर्वाहं सत्य  
 true formula यथार्थ सूत्र  
 true frangipani=Plumeria rubra रक्त  
 क्षीरचम्पक *m*  
 true fruit *Bot* सत्य फल  
 true interest (of the villagers) वास्तविक  
 हित  
 true length (of chain, of line) *Surv*  
 सत्य आयाम, सच्ची लम्बाई  
 true love *Bot* (name of a plant)  
 सत्यकाम *m*  
 true mean current *Phys* यथार्थ मध्यक  
 वाह  
 true mean place *Astron* वास्तविक मध्यक-  
 स्थान  
 true mustard (*Brassica nigra*) कृष्ण-  
 राजिका, कृष्णिका *f* (Basu)  
 trueness सत्यता *f* सचाई  
 true north ग्रीक उत्तर, यथार्थ उत्तर  
 true nucleolus = plasmosome *Zool*  
 सत्य निन्यष्टि  
 true nutmeg (*Myristica fragrans*) जाति-  
 फल *m* (B, N, M), जायफल  
 true oil palm (*Elaeis guineensis*) तैल-  
 ताल  
 true orbit *Astron* वास्तविक कक्ष्या

true pennyroyal राच पर्णास  
 true ribs (connected directly with the sternum उरोस्थि) Anat उरोयुत पंखु  
 true root Bot सत्य मूल  
 true soil सत्य मृदा, सच्ची मृदा  
 true spider Zool सत्य लता  
 true statement सच्चा वक्तव्य  
 true statement in writing सच्चा लिखित वक्तव्य  
 true strength (of wines) वास्तविक प्राबल्य  
 true sun Astron वास्तविक सूर्य  
 true temperature वास्तविक ताप  
 true to my information and belief मेरी सूचना और विद्वानानुसार सच  
 true to my knowledge मेरी जानकारी के अनुसार सच, यहाँ तक मैं जानता हूँ सच है  
 true to scale सत्यानुमाप, अनुमापानुरूप  
 true-to scale model अनुमापानुरूप प्रति-  
 कृति, ठीक अनुमाप की प्रतिकृति  
 true to the original मूलानुरूप  
 true to type Statistics प्ररूपानुकूल  
 true to type items Statistics प्ररूपानु-  
 कूल पद  
 true value सच्ची अर्था, वास्तविक अर्था  
 true weight सत्य भार, वास्तविक भार  
 truffle (an edible fruit body generally subterranean tuber) रुन्दकणक n (रुन्द tuber, रुन्द fungus)  
 truly वस्तुतः  
 truly plane Phys यथार्थ समतल  
 truly yours = yours truly Correspondence भवत् सत्येपी  
 trumpet 1 Music तुर्य n  
 2 Zool (of an insect) श्वासश्रवण n  
 blow one's own trumpet अपने मुह मिया मिदहू बनना, आत्मशलाघा करना, अपना राग अलापना  
 trumpet creeper (*Campsis radicans*) Bot श्रगवल्ली f (श्रग 'trumpet')  
 trumpeter Zool (its cry is loud, clear, and prolonged) श्रगवाक n (श्रग trumpet On the analogy of रुक्वाक "हूँकन गन्ने वक्ति" अमरकोशटीका)  
 trumpet hypha Bot तुर्य कवकसूत्र  
 truncate, truncated adj Bot रुण्डित  
 truncate vb रुण्डन  
 truncated adj रुण्डित  
 truncated cone रुण्डित शंकु  
 truncated plant Forestry (Germ *Stum melpflanzen*) रुण्डित पादप, रूथून पादप  
 truncated prism रुण्डित सत्तत्र  
 truncated pyramid रुण्डित स्तूप

truncus arteriosus Zool रोहिणी रुन्ध  
 m  
 trunk 1 Bot रुन्ध m (stem स्तम्भ)  
 2 Zool कन्ध n, धड  
 3 (a box) पेटक m  
 trunk call नगरान्तर दूरभाष m  
 trunk coelome Zool रुण्ड गुहा  
 trunkfish (body covered with a rigid integument of bony plates) वमिता f  
 trunk lines = main lines Rly महापथ  
 trunk road महा देशरथ्या (Germ *Haupt-Landstrasse*), दूरगम रथ्या (for long distance through traffic)  
 trunk segmental n Zool रुण्ड खण्डीय  
 trunk telephone नगरान्तर दूरभाष  
 trunnion (a pivot projecting from the side of an ordnance) विवर्त f  
 pivot विवर्तनी  
 truss Rly उद्ग्रन्थ m (उद्ग्रन्थ ancient word)  
 truss (flower cluster — Jackson) स्तवक n, फूलों का गुच्छा  
 trust n 1 विश्वास m (Const)  
 2 Law न्यास (Const), प्रन्यास m  
 trust vb विश्वास करना  
 confide विश्रम्भ करना  
 trust account न्यास लेखा  
 trust and trustees न्यास और न्यासी  
 trust company न्यास समवाय  
 trust deed Law न्यास-विलेख  
 trust deposit न्यास-निक्षेप  
 trusted विश्वस्त  
 trusted officer विश्वस्त अधिकारी  
 trustee Law न्यासी, प्रन्यासी (२३) m  
 trustee authorized to invest नियोजन-प्राधिकृत न्यासी  
 trustee de son tort Law (one who of his own authority enters into the possession or assumes the management of property which belongs beneficially to another) आत्म नियुक्त न्यासी  
 trustee securities न्यासि-प्रतिभूतिया  
 trusteeship न्यासिता f  
 trust fund न्यास निधि  
 trust money न्यास राशि  
 trust of a religious or charitable nature धार्मिक अथवा पूर्व स्वरूप का न्यास  
 trust property न्यास संपत्ति  
 trust receipt न्यास प्राप्ति  
 trust security न्यास प्रतिभूति  
 trust territory न्यास राज्यक्षेत्र  
 trustworthiness विश्वसनीयता f

trustworthy adj विश्वास्य, विश्वसनीय  
 trustworthy assistant विश्वसनीय सहायक  
 trustworthy person विश्वसनीय व्यक्ति  
 trustworthy test विश्वसनीय परीक्षा  
 trusty विश्वास्य  
 'Trutem' thermometer case 'सत्य' तापमान-धानी  
 truth सत्य n, सत्यता f, सचाई  
 truth and falsehood सत्यासत्य  
 truth, beauty, goodness सत्य शिख  
 सुन्दरम्  
 try vb 1 यत्न करना  
 2 Law अन्वीक्षा करना  
 try a case Law वाद की अन्वीक्षा करना  
 Trygon = Dasyatis  
 Trygonidae = Dasyatidae  
 Trygonorhina Zool कशापुच्छतुण्ड प्रजाति  
 try in a summary way संक्षेपतः अन्वीक्षा करना  
 trying court अन्वीक्षक न्यायालय  
 trying magistrate अन्वीक्षक दण्डाधिकारी  
 Tryp Zool (*Trypanosoma*) असि (असिकाय प्रजाति)  
 trypan blue (fr *Trypanosoma*) असिकाय नील  
 trypan blue injection असिकाय नील-अन्त क्षेप  
 Trypanosoma Zool (Tryp) असिकाय-प्रजाति (असि)  
 T. americanum (infects cattle in the United States) पातालगो-असिकाय  
 T. brucei (occurs in tsetse fly disease of horses and cattle of Central Africa) पशु-असिकाय  
 T. cruzi (causes American form of trypanosomiasis) पाताल असिकाय  
 T. equiperdum अश्व-असिकाय  
 T. evansi (found in the disease surra पशुक्षय) पशुक्षय-असिकाय  
 T. gambiense (transmitted by tsetse fly) कालमक्षी असिकाय  
 T. lewisi (found in the blood of the rat) मूष असिकाय  
 T. rhodesiense (found in the antelope in S Africa) हरिण असिकाय  
 trypanosome असिकाय m  
 trypanosomiasis Med (diseased condition caused by *Trypanosoma*) असिकाय-रुजा f  
 trypanamide अभिनेपतिकेय n  
 trypsin (Gk *trypon* 'to digest' + *pepsin*) Bio chem अभिघावि f (produces a

more thorough अभि decomposition than pepsin)  
 trypsinogen *Biochem* अभिपाचिजन *m*  
 trypt-amine अभिपाच-तिक्ती  
 tryptic *adj* (from trypsin) *Physiol* अभिपाचिक  
 tryptic digestion (as, of muscle) अभिपाचिक पचन  
 trypto-phane (tryptic + phane) *Biochem* अभिपाचिक-द्वार  
 try square = right-angle gauge लम्ब-कोणमान *m*  
 try summarily *Law* संक्षेपत अन्वीक्षा करना  
 TS (Traction Superintendent) *Rly* स अ (संरक्षण अधीक्षक)  
 Tschermak's molecule (a normative molecule with the composition calcium aluminium silicate चूणतु स्फटयतु सैलीय) सचस्क-चूहाणु  
 tschernozem = chernozem  
 Tschusi's sparrow *Ates* कदमीर-कुलिग  
 tsetse fly *Zool* (scourge of Africa) कालमक्षी *f* (short for कालदीप मारी मक्षी)  
 T-shaped *adj* ब्राह्मरो आकार (Brahmī ro was like Roman T), निर्गतबाहु आकार  
 T square (a ruler having a crosspiece at one end, used in making parallel lines) (ब्राह्म) रो रेखक, बाहु-रेखक *m*  
 Tsuga *Bot* श्रीसरल प्रजाति  
 T albertiana = T heterophylla  
 T brunoniana = Himalayan hemlock spruce (a large, handsome evergreen tree with spreading branches which droop gracefully — Tr III 1155) हिमालय श्रीसरल  
 T heterophylla त्रिपमपण श्रीसरल  
 T mertensiana = T heterophylla  
 tsunami (seismic sea waves — Holmes p 362) भूकम्पतरंग *m*  
 Tsuya indigo = bromindigo  
 TT (time table) स सा (समय सारणी)  
 TTE (Travelling Ticket Examiner) *Rly* प च प (पत्रक चल-परीक्षक)  
 t-test *Statistics* (the ratio of an observed deviation to its estimated standard deviation) आग समन्वीक्षा (आग for आगणित)  
 TTI (Travelling Ticket Inspector) *p*. च नि (पत्रक चल-निरीक्षक)  
 TT's = telegraphic transfers  
 T-tube (ब्राह्म) रो नाल, बाहु नाल  
 T type *Phys* निर्गतबाहु प्रकार

TU (trade union) का स (कार्मिक-संघ)  
 Tu (tungsten) *Chem* च (चण्डातु)  
 tuatara *Zool* त्रिनेत्र *m*  
 tub 1 द्रोण *m*  
 2 (holds about 4 gallons आढर) द्रोण *m*  
 3 *Mining* द्रोणयान *n*, द्रोण *m*  
 tuba (a large deep toned saxhorn) मेघ-श्रम *n*  
 tubal pregnancy नाल-गर्भधारण  
 tube = underground railway अधोभू-सयान *n*, (tube railway) सुरगा *f* (short for सुरगा मयान)  
 tube *Chem* नाल *m*  
 arsenic mirror tube (bent, straight) नेपालिक दर्पण-नाल (नत, ऋजु)  
 capillary glass tube काच केश-नाल  
 carbon tube प्रागर-नाल  
 Carius glass tube भागुनी काच-नाल  
 combustion glass tube दहन-काच-नाल  
 filling apparatus for tube नाल के लिए पूरण साधित्र  
 flexible metallic tube आनम्य धातुमय नाल  
 furnace tube भ्राष्ट्र-नाल  
 glass reduction tube काच प्रदासन नाल  
 heavy soda glass tube गुरु विक्षार-काच-नाल  
 nitrogen tube भूयाति नाल  
 pyrex glass tube अनिराज काच नाल  
 rubber connections for metallic tube धातुमय नाल के लिए घृषि युज  
 rubber tube घृषि नाल  
 saccharometer tube शर्करामान-नाल  
 soda glass tube विक्षार-काच नाल  
 synthetic rubber tube सरिलष्ट घृषि-नाल  
 Thiele tube (ब्राह्म) च नाल  
 T-tube (ब्राह्म) रो नाल, बाहु-नाल  
 U tube ऊर्ध्वबाहु नाल  
 Y-tube त्रिवेणी नाल  
 tube brush नाल कूर्च  
 tube cell *Bot* नाल कोशा  
 tube connection नाल युज *m*  
 tube filler नाल-पूरक  
 tube-foot *Zool* नाल पाद  
 tubenosed bat *Mamm* नाडीनास जंतु  
 tube-nucleus *Bot* नाल-न्यष्टि  
 tube plate *Engin* नाल पट्ट  
 tuber 1 (a person engaged on tubes) नालिक, नाल-पुरूप *m*  
 2 *Bot* आकन्द *m*

3 (a bulb) कन्द *m*  
 4 *Zool* कटुद *f*  
 Tub (a genus of fungi characterized by subterranean tuberlike ascumata) कन्दकवक प्रजाति  
 T melanosporum (truffle) कृष्ण कन्द-कवक  
 tube railway = tube सुरगा-सयान (shortened to सुरगा)  
 tuber calcanei *Zool*. (inwardly curved process of the calcaneum — PH II 553) प्रगुत्कास्थि कन्द  
 tuber cinereum *Zool* (grey hump) धूसर कटुद  
 tubercle 1 *Anat* (of the rib) अर्बुद *m*  
 2 *Bot* आकन्दिका *f*  
 3 = tuberculum *Zool* (an eminence, कणिका, कटुदी *f*  
 4 *Med* a कटुदी *f*  
 b (tuberculosis) यक्ष्मा (मन्) *m*  
 tubercle bacillus यक्ष्म-दण्डाणु  
 tubercle of lung फुफ्फुस यक्ष्मा  
 tubercle vaccine यक्ष्म रक्षाणुस  
 tubercular disease यक्ष्म-रोग  
 tubercular facet *Zool* कणिका अनीक  
 tubercular prisoner यक्ष्मग्रस्त बन्दी  
 tuberculate = tuberculated  
 tuberculated *adj* *Bot* माकन्दिक  
 tuberculin *Immunol* यक्ष्म *f*  
 tuberculin bouillon filtrate यक्ष्म यूफ-पावित  
 tuberculin skin test यक्ष्म चर्म-परीक्षा  
 tuberculoid *adj* *Med* कटुदीय  
 tuberculoid leprosy (T) कटुदीय कुष्ठ (क) (see leprosy)  
 tuberculosis यक्ष्मा (मन्), क्षयरोग *m*  
 Tuberculosis Association यक्ष्म मण्डल  
 Tuberculosis Association of India भारतीय यक्ष्म-मण्डल  
 tuberculosis clinic यक्ष्म विरुजालय  
 tuberculosis lesion यक्ष्म प्रविकार  
 Tuberculosis Officer यक्ष्म-अधिकारी  
 tuberculosis of joints सन्धि यक्ष्मा  
 tuberculosis of the lungs फुफ्फुस यक्ष्मा  
 tuberculosis sanatorium यक्ष्म आरोग्य-शाला  
 tuberculosis ward (in a hospital) यक्ष्म-कक्ष, यक्ष्म विभाग  
 tuberculous *adj* यक्ष्मग्रस्त  
 tuberculous carcass यक्ष्मग्रस्त शव  
 tuberculous diseases यक्ष्म रोग  
 tuberculous ulcer यक्ष्म व्रण  
 tuberculum *Zool* कटुदी, कणिका *f*

tuberculum acousticum *Zool, Anat*  
 श्रवण-कर्णिका  
 tuberculum olfactorium *Zool, Anat*  
 गन्ध-कर्णिका  
 tuberculum prelinguale पुरोजिह्व कर्णिका  
 tub-rose (*Polianthes tuberosa*) रजनी-  
 गन्धा *f* (B, M, Ben)  
 tuberosity *Anat* (of the rib) प्राबुद्ध *m*  
 tuberous *adj Bot* साकन्द, आकन्दसत्त  
 tuberous caraway (*Carum bulbocastanum*) कन्दि प्रजीर *m*  
 tuberous comfrey = *Symphytum tuberosum*  
 tuberous root *Bot* साकन्द मूल  
 tuberous taproot *Bot* साकन्द अधिमूल  
 tube weaver *Zool* नाल वाय *m*  
 tube well नाल कूप, निजली का कुआ  
 Tubicol *Zool* नालगृह गण *m*  
 Tubicolae *Zool* (spiders that construe tubular nests) नालनीडा *m pl*  
 tubicolous *adj Zool* 1 (as worms) नालगृह  
 2 (as spiders) नालनीडा  
 tubicorn = tubicornous  
 tubicornous = tubicorn *adj Zool* (hol-low hoined) सुविरम्हणी (इन्)  
 tubifacient *adj Zool* नालकर  
 tubifer *Zool* (an animal that bears a tube) नालधर *m*  
 tubiferous *adj* नालधर  
 Tubifex *Zool* (tubi नाल + fex 'a maker' कर) नालकार-प्रजाति  
 Tubificidae *Zool* नालकार-वंश *m*  
 Tubiflorae *Bot* (flowers with tubular corollas नालदली) नालपुष्पा *m pl*, नाल-पुष्पान्फल *n*  
 Tubinares *Aves* नासनाल गण *m*  
 tubing नाल *m*  
 tubing rubber connection *Chem* नाल-घुचि-युज  
 tubing rubber connector *Chem* नाल-घुचि-योजक  
 tubiparous *adj Zool* नालसूद  
 Tubipora *Zool* नालरन्ध्र प्रजाति  
 T musica वाद्य नालरन्ध्र (PH I 187 fig 151)  
 Tubiporidae *Zool* नालरन्ध्र वंश *m*  
 tubular *adj* नाल, नालवत्  
 1 (having the form of a tube) नालरूप, नालाकार  
 2 (consisting of a tube, made with tubes) नालमय, नालकृत  
 3 (provided with tubes) सनाल

tubular breathing नाल श्वसन  
 tubular fabric नालाकार वस्त्र  
 Tubulariae *Zool* नालकुसुम प्रजाति  
 tubular nest नाल नीड  
 tubular racemose नालाकार एकवर्धक्षीय  
 tubulate *adj* नालवत्  
 1 (provided with a tube) सनाल  
 2 (having the form of a tube) नाल-रूप, नालाकार  
 tubulate *vb* (to form into, or to provide with a tube) नाल करण, सनाल-करण  
 tubulated *adj* नालित  
 tubulated bottle नालित कूपी  
 tubulation नालन *n*  
 tubule *Zool* नालिका *f*  
 tubuli contorti *Zool* सवेलित रेतो नालिका  
 Tubulidentata *Zool* नालदन्त-मण *m*  
 Tucana *Astron* कौच *m*  
 tucked in अन्तस्तुन्न  
 tucking in *Zool* अन्तस्तोदन *n*  
 Tuesday मंगलवार *m*  
 tuff (a rock formed of compacted volcanic fragments—Chambers) घनाशम *m*  
 tuff slate घनाशम-शिलिका  
 tuft *Bot* गुच्छ *m*  
 tufted *adj Bot* गुच्छित, गुच्छमय  
 tufted habit *Bot* गुच्छरूप *n*  
 tufted pochard मल्लपुत्री मज्जिका (मल्लपुत्री occurs in पालकाय)  
 tufted tree swift शिखी तरुदुर्बल (दुर्बल ancient name of the bird swift)  
 tuft planting *Forestry* गुच्छ रोपण  
 tufty = tufted  
 tug, tugboat, towboat (a strongly built vessel used for towing) कर्पनी *f*  
 tug *vb* बलकर्षण, बल से खींचना  
 tugboat = tug *n*  
 tugboatman कर्पनाविक *m*  
 tug of war विरुद्धाकर्षण *n* (from श्रीकर्क-चार्य's commentary on कात्यायन श्रौतसूत्र)  
 tug steamer कर्प-बाष्पनौका  
 tuition fee शिक्षण शुल्क  
 tularemia *Med, Veter* (a disease of squirrels वल दक and other rodents) कलन्दक सारी *f*  
 tulip *Bot* (a bulbous plant bearing flowers) कन्दपुष्प *m*  
 Tulipa *Bot* कन्दपुष्प प्रजाति  
 tulip tree 1 ललिनीतरु  
 2 (*Thespesia populnea*) पक्षीश *m*

(B, M)  
 tumbler 1 पात्र *n*  
 2 *Zool* 1 (any of certain pigeons having the habit of tumbling) छोटक *m* (लेटन 'tumbling' MW)  
 tumbu fly मुद्गर मक्षी  
 tumefacient *adj Med* भर्बुदकर  
 tumescence श्वयन *n*  
 Tumion = Torreya  
 tumor भर्बुद *m*  
 tumor of urinary tract मूत्रनालार्बुद  
 tumor overgrowth *Zool* भर्बुद अतिवृद्धि  
 tumor virus *Med* भर्बुद विषाणु  
 tumult तुमुल *n*  
 tumultuary *adj* तुमुलकारी  
 tumultuous *adj* तुमुलपूर्ण  
 Tunbridge filmy fern = *Hymenophyllum tunbrigense*  
 tundra निश्चयाना (नि for निष्टा subsoil, which is permanently frozen स्थान), हरिताभू *f* (supporting a dense growth of mosses and lichens)  
 tune *Phys* (succession of notes) संस्वर *m*  
 tuned *adj Phys* सस्वरित  
 tuned circuit *Phys* सस्वरित परिपथ  
 Tunga *Zool* कन्दगभिणी प्रजाति (see Tungidae)  
 T penetrans वेधिनी कन्दगभिणी  
 Tungal rectifier *Elec Eng* (a rectifier of the gas discharge type operating in an atmosphere of inert gas, e.g. argon मन्दाति) मन्दाति पूर्ण सशोषित्र  
 Tungidae *Zool* (a family, the abdomen of the female becomes enormously distended with eggs and hence she becomes like a ball) कन्दगभिणी वंश *m*  
 tungstate *Chem* चण्डीय *n*  
 tungsten *Chem* चण्डातु *m*,  
 tungstemic *adj* (of, pertaining to, or containing tungsten) चण्डास्त्विच, चण्डातु युत  
 tungsten ferrous *adj* चण्ड भर  
 tungstenite *Mineral* (tungsten sulphide) चण्डशुस्विज *m* (चण्ड- for चण्डातु tungsten, शुल्क for शुल्केय sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 tungsten lamp चण्डातु दीप  
 tungsten ochre *Mineral* चण्डातु गैरिक  
 tungsten steel *Metal* चण्डातु वस्त्रायस  
 tungsten trioxide चण्डातु त्रिजारेय  
 tungstic *adj Chem*, अग्निक

tungstic acid चण्डिक अम्ल

tungstic anhydride चण्डिक अजलेय

tungstic oxide चण्डिक जरिय

tungstite (tungsten trioxide) *Mineral*.

चण्डजरियज *m* (चण्ड for चण्डातु tungsten, जरिय for जरिय trioxide, -ज for खनिज mineral)

tungsto- (tungsten) *Chem* चण्ड- (चण्डातु)

tungsto-silicate चण्ड-सैकतीय

tungsto silicic *adj Chem* चण्ड-सैकतिक

tunic *Bot* चोल *m*

tunica *Anat, Bot, Zool* चोल *m*

tunica adventitia = adventitia बाह्य चोल

tunica albuginea *Anat* रवेत चोल

tunica albuginea testis = albuginea *Anat* वृषण रवेतचोल

tunica dartos = dartos *Anat* (a thin layer of vascular contractile tissue, containing unstriped muscle fibres but no fat) अमेदस्क चोल

tunica externa = tunica adventitia

tunica interna = tunica intima आन्तर चोल

tunica intima = tunica interna

tunica media मध्य चोल

tunica propria *Zool* बहिर्वर्ती चोल

Tunicata *Zool* सचोला *m pl*

tunicate *Bot, Zool* सचोल

tunicated *Bot, Zool* सचोल

tunicated bulb *Bot* सचोल कन्द

tunicated scale leaf *Bot* चोल-शल्कपत्र

tunica vaginalis *Anat* परिवृषण *m* (covering of the testes The English word is wrong Literally tunica and vagina would be चोल and योनि)

tunicine *Biochem* (a substance in the body covering of many tunicates) चोलकी *f*.

tuning सस्वरण *n*

tuning fork *Music* सस्वरण-द्विशाख

tunnel 1 सुरगा *f*, सुरग

2 (made by a borer) सुरगा *f*

tunnel disease = caisson disease = divers' paralysis = compressed air disease *Zool* वाति-बुद्बुद-रोग (bubbles of gas form in the blood)

tunnel spring *Geog* सुरगा-उत्स, सुरग-झरना

tunny *Zool* (sometimes weighs a thousand pounds or more) गुर्वी *f*

Tupaia *Zool* तरुचुचु प्रजाति

Soriculus भूचुचु-प्रजाति

Tupandae (family) तरुचुचु वंश *m*. (they are arboreal चुचु occurs in हारावली-कोश)

tupelo = black gum (*Nyssa sylvatica*) कृष्णनिर्यास *m*

tur (red gram) तुभर

Turacus *Zool* (genus of touracos) रम्भाभक्ष-प्रजाति

turban पगड़ी

turbary 1 (a right to dig turfs on another's land — Aiyar) दर्भकाधिकार *m* (Fr *droit a la tourbe*)

2 (ground where turf is dug) दर्भक-भूमि *f*

Turbellaria *Zool* पर्णचिपिट-वर्ग *m*

turbeth root (*Operculina turpethum*) त्रिवृत्तिका *f* (Basu)

turbid *adj* आविल (ancient word), मैला

turbidimeter आविलमान *m*

turbidimetry आविलमिति *f*

turbidity आविलता *f*

turbinal = nasal conchae *Zool* नासा-शस्त्रास्थि *n*

turbinal bone नासाशस्त्रास्थि

turbinate = turbinated bone

turbinated *adj Anat, Zool* शस्त्राकार

turbinated bone = nasal conchae *Anat* नासाशस्त्रास्थि

turbine वरीवर्त *m* (वरीवर्तने 'turns incessantly')

Turbinella (Lat *turbo* 'top' लट्ठ) *Zool* लट्ठशस्त्र प्रजाति

T pyrum (ML *pyrum* 'pear') पुण्ड-रीकाकार लट्ठशस्त्र

T rapa (Lat *rapa* 'turnip' शिखामूल) शिखामूल लट्ठशस्त्र

Turbicola *Zool* (found in hill-streams of Burma) ब्राह्मलट्ठ-प्रजाति

Turbinidae वरीवर्तशस्त्र-वंश *m*

turbith = turpeth

Turbo *Zool* (have a heavy turbinated shell—Web) वरीवर्तशस्त्र-प्रजाति

turbo-generator वरीवर्त जनित्र

turbot *Zool* (fr OSw. *törn but, butt* 'flatfish') कण्टपृथा *f*

turbulent *adj* प्रधुब्ध

turbulent flow *Phys* प्रधुब्ध प्रवाह

Turdidae *Aves* तर्दाश-वंश *m* (तर्दा field insect, Hindi टिड्डा + अश feeding on)

Turdinae *Aves* तर्दाशानुवंश *m*

Turdoides *Aves* हारिशील-प्रजाति

Turdus *Aves* तर्दाश-प्रजाति

T iliacus (redwing) रक्तपक्ष तर्दाश

T merula (blackbird) काल तर्दाश

T pilaris (fieldfare) रेखोदर तर्दाश

T viscorous (missel thrush) सुस्वर तर्दाश

turf (akin to Sanskrit दर्भ according to Web) दर्भक *m*

turf ashes दर्भक-भस्म

turf cutting दर्भक-कटन

turf digging दर्भक-खनन

turfing दर्भक *m*

turfmoor दर्भजीर्णकभू *f*.

turfy *adj* दर्भकमय

turgescence 1 *Bot* आशूनवत्ता *f*

2 (turgor) आशूनता *f*

turgescence *adj* 1 *Bot*. आशूनवत् (शूनवत् ancient word from पाणिनि ७.२.१४)

2 आशून

turgid *adj* आशून

turgidity आशूनता *f*

turgor *Bot* आशोय *m*, आशूनता *f*

turgor pressure *Bot* आशूनता-निपीड

Turkestan black-headed wagtail *Aves* तुरुष्क कृष्ण शीर्ष खञ्जन

Turkestan bush-cat *Aves* तुरुष्क छुप-भइवक

Turkestan goldfinch *Aves* तुरुष्क स्वर्ण-चटक

Turkestan great horned owl *Aves* तुरुष्क प्रावार कर्ण उल्लक (प्रावारकर्ण ancient word)

Turkestan hedge-sparrow *Aves* तुरुष्क तुषार चटक

Turkestan hill-pigeon *Aves* तुरुष्क गिरि-पारावत

Turkestan marsh tit *Aves* तुरुष्क कच्छ-बल्लुली

Turkestan nightingale *Aves* तुरुष्क-कलविकक

Turkestan rock-nuthatch *Aves* तुरुष्क शैल शिलीन्धी

Turkestan tree-creeper *Aves* तुरुष्क वृक्ष सर्पि

Turkestan water-rail *Aves* तुरुष्क जल-कुङ्कुटी

turkey (an American bird resembling a peacock) पातालमयूर *m* (पाताल America)

Turkey brown *Col Ind* तुरुष्क बभ्रु

turkey-buzzard = American vulture

Turkey oak तुरुष्क वन्धु

Turkey red 1 *Col Ind* तुरुष्क रक्त



2 (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of high उद् saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युद्रक्तापीत

Turkey-red oil तुरक रक्त तैल

Turkey rhubarb = Chinese rhubarb चीनरेच *m*

Turkey umber *Col Ind* तुरक धूसर

Turkish crescent red (a colour, reddish red yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of high उद् saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युस्वीयातिरक्त

Turkish towel (having rough surface formed by raised loops or a thick pile) उल्पाश प्रोन्ड

turmeric (*Curcuma longa*) हरिद्रा *f* (B, N.M.), हलदी

turmeric *adj* हरिद्रा, हारिद्र, हरिद्रिक

turmeric paper *Chem* हरिद्रा पत्र

turmerine *Col Ind* हरिद्रा *f*

turn *vb* वर्तन, मुड़ना, मोड़ना, फेरना, घुमाना

turn about *vb* अभिवर्तन

Turnbull's blue *Chem* (dark blue amorphous pigment having a copery lustre) ताम्रासित नील

turned *adj* *Engin* वर्तित, वर्तनी-कृत (made on a lathe)

turned down collar अधोवर्तित ग्रैवेय

turner (a tool for turning, one who forms articles with a lathe वर्तनी) वर्तक *m*

Turnera *Bot* वाजपत्र प्रजाति

T aphrodisiaca = T diffusa सामान्य वाजपत्र (its leaves are used as an aphrodisiac वाजकर)

turner's wood (Germ *Drechslerholz*) वर्तक काष्ठ

turnery 1 वर्तन *n*

2 वर्तनीकृत वस्तु, वर्तित वस्तु

3 वर्तनीशाला *f*

turn freely *Dynamics* अबाध रूप से घूमना, मुक्त रूप से घुमाना

Turnicidae *Aves* लाव वंश *m* (lav ancient word)

turning 1 आमक (that turns)

2 Drill आवर्तनम्

3 (of earth) पलटना, उद्धर्तन turning about Drill परीवर्तनम्

turning point (T.P.) 1 Surv वर्तन-बिन्दु (व बि)

2 Math परिणमन-बिन्दु

turnings खण्ड, चक्रक्षेप *m*

turning to the right Drill दक्षिणावर्तनम्

turning up (of the soil) उद्धर्तन *n*

turnip शिखाकूल *n*, शलगम

turnip cabbage = knobkhol

Turnix *Aves* लाव प्रजाति (lav ancient word)

turn of the market *Com* निपणि-गति *f*

turn out 1 उदात्ति *f*

2 (output) प्रदा *f*

3 (product) उत्पत्ति *f*

4 Rly (a track arrangement enabling locomotives and cars to pass from one track to another) उत्क्राम *m*

turnover 1 पणनावर्त, व्यापारावर्त *m*

2 आपणन राशि, विक्रय राशि *m*

3 विक्रय, समस्त क्रयविक्रय *m*

4 Econ = labour turnover (the number of persons hired within a given period to replace those leaving or the ratio) प्रतिस्थापिता *f*

turnover commission पणनावर्त वर्तन

turnpike 1 (a revolving frame with pikes, a turnstile) विवर्तद्वार *n*

2 (tollbar or tollgate) शुल्कद्वार *n*

3 (a turnpike road) शुल्क रथ्या *f*

turnpike road शुल्कद्वार रथ्या, शुल्कद्वार-सड़क

turn round Rly (as of an engine, coming back to the same point, the time interval) निवर्तन काल *m*

turnscrew = screw driver भ्रमि-चालक *m*

turnsole 1 = hare's thistle (*Sonchus oleraceus*) शदाकण्ट *m*

2 (*Chrozophora rottilera*) सूर्यावर्त *m* (Basu)

turnstile चक्र द्वार *n*

turnstone (a bird feeding on small crustacea, molluscs and worms, hunting for them under the stones and heavy shells, which it turns over with its bill) अरमान्वेधी (रन्) *m*

turn table 1 वर्तन स्थान *n*

2 Rly मुख परिवर्तक *m*

turn through मध्यावर्तन, में से वर्तन करना

turn to any other occupation किसी दूसरे धन्धे में लगना

turn up 1 (as, soil) उद्धर्तन

2 (as, for duty) जाना, उपस्थित होना

turn upside down अधोवर्तन

turnwrest plough = swivel plough आसि हल

turpentine 1 (tree) सरल *m*

2 Chem सरली *f*

3 सरल तैल *n*

turpentine oil सरल-तैल

tarpeatine orchard (Germ *Harzwald* Fr *foret resinée*) उद्यास वन *n*

turpeth, turbith (through Arabic *turbad*, *turbid* and Persian *turbid* from

Sanskrit त्रिवृत्) त्रिवृत्

turpethin *Chem* त्रिवृत् *f*

turpeth mineral त्रिवृत् खनिज

turquoise 1 हरितजड *n* (ancient word)

Dist jade हरितमणि

2 = turquoise blue

turquoise blue (greenish green blue नीलातिहरि in hue and of high प्र brilliance) प्रनीलातिहरि

turquoise green (a colour, bluish-green हयनील in hue and of high प्र brilliance) प्रहयनील

Turraea *Bot* कर्पूरभण्डी-प्रजाति

T villosa सामान्य कर्पूरभण्डी (Bombay कर्पूरभण्डी)

Turritis *Bot* स्तूपसर्प प्रजाति

T glabra (tower mustard) सामान्य स्तूपसर्प

T hirsuta = Arabis hirsuta

Tursiops *Zool* कूपीतुण्ड प्रजाति (कूपी तुण्ड bottle nose)

turtle 1 कड्यप *m*, कछुवा

2 (colour) = cocoa (colour)

turtle dove *Aves* धूसर कपोतक

turtle green (a colour, yellowish yellow green हयतिपीन in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावहयतिपीत

Turtur *Zool* धूसरकपोतक प्रजाति

T communis (turtle dove) सामान्य

धूसरकपोतक

turtur = turtle dove

tuscan orange base G = azo orange NA

Tuscan brown (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निपीतातिरक्त

Tuscan jasmine (*Jasminum sambac*)

मुद्गरमालती *f* (B, M मुद्गर, Ben Hin

Mar मोगरा)

Tuscan red (a colour, yellowish red

रक्तापीत in hue, of low नि brilliance)  
निरक्तापीत  
Tuscany boric acid (another name of  
boric acid—Mellor p 656) टाकि  
अम्ल  
tushalan=horsehoof (*Tussilago far-  
fara*) अश्वसुर m  
tushylucky gowan=horsehoof (*Tus-  
silago farfara*) अश्वसुर m  
tusk 1 (long protruding teeth) उदन्त  
m.  
2 हस्तिदन्त m, हाथी का दात, सूकरदन्त  
m, सूअर का दात  
tussah (Web derives it from Sanskrit  
तसर) तसर m., टसर  
tussah silkworm तसर कृमि  
tusseh silkworm=tussah silkworm  
tusser silkworm=tussah silkworm  
Tussilago Bot अश्वसुर-प्रजाति  
T. farfara (ass's foot, bull-foot,  
colt's foot, foalfoot, foal's foot,  
horse hoof, horse hove, tushalan,  
tushylucky gowan) सामान्य अश्वसुर  
tussock moth=gypsy moth  
tussor=tussah  
tussore=tussah  
tussur silk=tussah  
tutelage संरक्षण n  
tutenag तुयनाग n.  
tutor अवबोधक, शिक्षक m  
tutorial adj अवबोधकीय  
tutorial group Educ अवबोध्य वृन्द  
tutoring a man to give false evidence  
व्यक्ति को मिथ्या साक्ष्य देने की शिक्षा देना  
tutor in surgery शल्य-अवबोधक  
tutor sister शिक्षक महोपचारिका  
tuyere (a pipe or similar apparatus  
passing through a furnace wall to  
deliver airblasts into the furnace—  
Bennett) वायुक्षिप m  
T. V. A. S. (Touring Veterinary Assis-  
tant Surgeon) प स प. श (पर्यटक सहायक  
पशु-शल्यचिकित्सक)  
Twaddell's hydrometer पिगुरु तरलमान  
twayblade बुगमपर्णी f.  
Dist Listera द्विपर्णी-प्रजाति  
T. W. D (Tribal Welfare Department)  
व क वि (वनजाति कल्याण विभाग)  
Tweeddale's scimitar babbler *Aves* माझ  
प्रियंवद (found in Burma)  
'tween-brain=diencephalon  
'tween decks=between decks 1 नौतर्कों  
के बीच में

2 नौतलावकाश m.  
tweezer *Printing* चिमटी  
twelve-inch (gun) Mil द्वादश प्रागुल  
twelve-wheeler Rly द्वादश-चक्री (१२) m.  
twentyfive inch map=parish map  
Surv गायत्री मानचित्र (गायत्री=२४)  
twentyfive-pounder (gun) Mil पन्ध्र-  
विंशति प्राञ्जलि  
T W I (training within industry) उ.  
अ. प्र (उद्योग अन्तर्गत प्रशिक्षण)  
twice द्विस, दो बार, दुगुना  
twice as great as द्विगुण, से दुगुना  
twice-pinnate adj Bot द्विपक्षवत्  
twig 1 (a small branch) शास्तिका f, टहनी  
2 (a small shoot) पल्लव m.  
twig shedding *Forestry* शास्तिका-पतन  
twilight सन्धिप्रकाश, सन्ध्या-प्रकाश m,  
सन्ध्या f  
twilight blue (a colour, greenish-blue  
नीलाहरि in hue, of low अव saturation)  
अननीलाहरि  
twilight region Zool सन्धिप्रकाश-प्रदेश  
dysphotic region अल्पप्रकाश प्रदेश  
twill (having diagonal lines) विकरणो f  
twin 1 Cryst युग्म n  
2 Psychol यमज m  
identical twins एकसम यमज  
twin control यमज-नियन्त्रण  
twine n 1 (strong thread) डोरी, दोरिका  
2 (a colour, reddish yellow पीतारक्त  
in hue, of low अव saturation) अव-  
पीतारक्त  
twine vb प्रवेष्टन (ancient word), लपेटना  
twined together सवलित  
twiner Bot वलयिता (-र) m. (Germ  
Schlingpflanze)  
twinge शूल m  
twinned adj Cryst युग्मित  
twinning Cryst. युग्मन n  
twins Astron, Mineral युग्म n.  
Twins=Gemini Astron मिथुन n.  
twist vb न्युद्देष्टन, बटना  
twist n 1 न्युद्देष्टित  
2 Textiles = warp yarn  
3=hard Textiles वर्तित  
4 भाँट  
5 बटी हुई डोरी  
twist drill न्युद्देष्ट-व्यध  
twisted adj न्युद्देष्टित  
twisted-fibred, torse-fibred (Germ.  
drehtwuchs) न्युद्देष्टित तन्तुमय  
twisted yarn=folded yarn  
twisting न्युद्देष्टन n.

twitch vb *Physiol.* स्फुरण  
twitch grass=couch grass (*Agropyron  
repens*) शायिघास m  
twitching *Physiol* स्फुरण n  
twite चटका f (चटका ancient word)  
T.W.O (Tribal Welfare Office) व क का.  
(वनजाति-कल्याण कार्यालय)  
two bedroom hut द्वि शयनागार कुटीर  
two-berth compartment Rly द्विशापिका-  
कोष्ठ  
two-branched द्विशाख  
two-celled adj द्वि-कोशावान्  
two-crop climate द्विसस्य जलवायु  
two-cusped epicycloid Math द्विलस्रा  
वहिवृत्त  
two deep Drill द्विश  
two dimensional (as, levy) द्विमुखी  
two-dram bottle द्वि-शान कूपी  
two factor theory द्वि-कारक सिद्धान्त  
twofold adj द्विगुण, द्वि- दुगुना  
twofold symmetry Chem द्वि-समिति  
threefold symmetry त्रि-समिति  
fourfold symmetry चतु-समिति  
twofold yarn द्विगुण सूत्र  
two handed द्विहस्तक, दो हन्ने वाला  
two headed snake द्विमुख सर्प, दोमुहा साँप  
two-hooked adj द्विरुद्ध  
twohorned adj Zool द्विशृंग  
twohorned rhinoceros Mamm द्विशृंग  
गण्डक  
two lumped camel द्विकण्ठ m (ancient  
word)  
two-lipped Bot द्वि-ओष्ठ  
two mouthed adj द्विमुख  
two pause two Rly (beats of a block  
instrument) दो विराम दो  
two peg method Surv द्विकीलक रीति  
two ply web Textiles द्वि-गुणित वानक  
two-pounder (gun) Mil द्वि-प्राञ्जलि f.  
(शतघ्नी)  
two-ranked adj Bot द्विपक्षिक  
two-revolution द्वि-परिक्रमण  
two storeyed forest द्वि-अवतान वन  
two-storeyed high forest द्वि-अवतान  
बीजवन  
two-storeyed high forest system द्वि-  
अवतान-बीजवन पद्धति  
two stroke oil engine द्वि-आघात वैक-  
गन्ध  
two toed sloth Zool द्व्यगुल शाखालम्बी  
two-way flow द्विमार्गी प्रवाह  
T.W.S. (tail-warning radar sets) Radar  
पु.प्रा.से (पुच्छ-तावोपक रेडार-सेट)

T W S. (Tribal Welfare Scheme) व क  
यो (वनजाति कल्याण-योजना)  
T.XR (Train Examiner) Rly संप  
(सयान परीक्षक)  
Ty (typist) मु ले (मुद्रलेखक)  
T.Y.C. (Textile and Yarn Controller)  
वा स् नि (वान सूत्र नियन्त्रक)  
Tyer's instrument Rly (3 position  
block instrument) त्रिनिर्देश यन्त्र  
Tylenchus scandens = Anguillula  
triticæ Zool गोधूम सर्पमीनिका f  
Tylophora Bot अन्तमूल-प्रजाति  
T asthmatica सामान्य अन्तमूल (Bom  
bay anihumul, Ben antomul, Hin  
antumul)  
T fasciculata (leaves used as an  
application to ulcers and wounds  
—Basu) व्रणप अन्तमूल  
T tenuis (a slender twiner —Basu)  
तनु अन्तमूल  
T tenuissima = T tenuis  
Tylopoda Zool (superorder constitu-  
ted by the family Camelidae) उद्ग-  
महागण m  
tyloses pl of tylosis  
tylosis Bot (blocks up the tracheal  
cavities) गुहारुध m  
tympanal organ Zool कर्णपटहाग  
tympanic = tympanic bone Anat  
पटहास्थि  
tympanic antrum = mastoid antrum  
tympanic bone Anat पटहास्थि  
tympanic bulla = bulla tympani पटह-  
बदी, पटहास्थि-बदी f  
tympanic canal = scala tympani Anat  
पटह-कुव्या  
tympanic cavity Anat पटह-गुहा  
tympanic membrane Anat पटह-कला  
tympanic plate Zool पटह पट्ट (short  
for पटहास्थि-पट्ट)  
tympanic ring Zool पटह-वलय (short  
for पटहास्थि-वलय)  
tympano Eustachian fossa Zool पटह-  
कलापर-खात  
tympanohyal adj Zool पटह द्वित  
tympanum Anat कर्णपटह, पटह m  
tympany Med वाडस्वन m (resonance  
प्रतिस्वन on percussion अभिताडन)  
Tyndall's experiment Phys (the ice  
is out and refreezes) कृत्यदान संपरीक्षा  
type n 1 प्ररूप n (short for प्रथमरूप Cf  
Germ. Urbild)  
archetype माधरूप

prototype प्रारूप  
2 प्रकार m  
3 (image, pattern) प्रतिरूप n.  
4 Printing मुद्र m  
5 Statistics (mode, average) प्ररूप n  
type adj प्रारूपिक  
type vb (to typewrite) मुद्रलेखन  
type bar (in a typewriter) मुद्र-शलाका f.  
type case मुद्र-धान  
typesetting mechanic मुद्र सवपन-यान्त्रिक  
typesetting operator मुद्र सवप्ता m  
typed adj मुद्रलिखित  
typed copy मुद्रलिखित प्रति  
typed copy of drafts in manuscript  
हस्तलिखित प्रारूपों की मुद्रलिखित प्रति  
type design प्ररूप रचना  
type, design and specifications प्रकार,  
आकल्प और विशिष्टिया  
typed foolscap sheets मुद्रलिखित त्रिवि-  
तस्ति पत्र  
typed note मुद्रलिखित टिप्पण  
type-filmsies पतला पत्र, मुद्रलेखन तनुक  
type genus Biol प्ररूप-प्रजाति  
type-high adj मुद्रसमोच्च, मुद्रोच्च  
type metal (for the production of  
printers' type—Camm p 123) मुद्र-  
धातु  
type of advance अग्रिम का प्रकार  
type of deposit निक्षेप प्रकार  
type of insanity विक्षिप्ति का प्रकार  
type out मुद्रलेखन कीजिए  
type rocks and minerals प्रारूपिक शैल  
और खनिज  
types sea type  
type sample प्ररूप-न्यादर्श  
typescript मुद्रलिखित n  
types of equilibrium Phys समतोल-  
प्रकार  
types of lessons Educ पाठ-प्रकार (see  
under lesson)  
type species Biol प्ररूप-प्रजाति  
type specimen Biol प्ररूप निदर्शन  
type store branch मुद्र-सम्रहागार शाखा  
type storekeeper मुद्र-सम्रहागारिक  
type supplier मुद्र प्रदायक  
type tree Forestry प्ररूप वृक्ष  
typewriter (machine) मुद्रलिख m  
dactylograph अगुलिसुद्र  
typewriter machine मुद्रलिख-यन्त्र  
typewriter ribbon मुद्रलिख-पट्टिका  
typewriting मुद्रलेखन n  
typewriting company मुद्रलेखन समवाय  
typewriting firm मुद्रलेखन सार्थ

typewriting machine मुद्रलेखन यन्त्र  
typewriting paper मुद्रलेखन पत्र  
typewritten adj मुद्रलिखित  
typewritten and printed letters मुद्र-  
लिखित और छपे पत्र  
Typha Bot परका-प्रजाति  
T. angustata (a robust plant—Basu)  
स्थूल परका  
T elephantina (bulrush cat's tail,  
elephant grass, reed mace) सामान्य-  
परका (B, M, Mar परका)  
T latifolia पृथुपर्ण-परका  
T laxmanni (distribution—Kash-  
mir) कश्मीर-परका  
Typhaceae Bot परका-कुल n  
Typhlichthys subterraneus Zool  
आन्तर्भौम अन्धमीन m  
Typhlomolge Zool (Gk typhlos  
'blind' अर्द्ध + molge fr Germ molch  
'salamander' सरटक) अर्द्धसरटक प्रजाति  
T rathburni (noted for its dege-  
nerate eyes It inhabits caves)  
गुहावासी अर्द्धसरटक  
Typhlonus Zool (Gk typhlos 'blind',  
the eyes are not visible externally  
—CNH VII 713) अर्द्धयन्त्र प्रजाति  
T nasus सनास अर्द्धयन्त्र  
Typhlopidae Zool (Gk typhlops 'blind')  
अन्धसर्प-वंश m.  
Typhlops Zool अन्धसर्प प्रजाति  
typhlosolar adj Zool भित्तिभन्जस्थ  
typhlosole ('blind channel') Zool (a  
longitudinal fold of the wall pro-  
jecting into the cavity of the intes-  
tine) भित्ति-भन्ज m  
Typhlotriton Zool (Gk typhlos  
'blind') अन्धसरटक प्रजाति (सरटक sala-  
mander)  
T spelaeus (Lat spelaeum 'cave')  
गुह्यी अन्धसरटक  
typhoid आन्त्रज्वर m  
typhoid bacteriophage आन्त्रज्वर रोगाणु-  
भक्ष  
typhoid fever = enteric fever आन्त्रज्वर,  
मोतीहर  
typhoid paratyphoid (T \ B) आन्त्रज्वर-  
अप्यान्त्रज्वर (भा क ८)  
typhoid paratyphoid cholera (T A B  
C) आन्त्रज्वर अप्यान्त्रज्वर विषूची (भा क  
ख वि)  
Typhonium Bot कटुकम्प प्रजाति  
T trilobatum (tuberous herbs,  
roots exceedingly acrid—Basu)

सामान्य कटुकन्द  
 typhus=spotted fever *Med* पुण्ड्रज्वर  
 typhus fever=typhus  
 typical *adj* प्रारूपिक, विशिष्ट  
 typical average *Statist.* प्रारूपिक माध्य  
 typical compounds (fundamental compounds from which a number of others are derived by substitution)  
 मूलभूत संयोग  
 typical conidiospore प्रारूपिक कणी  
 typical flower *Bot* प्रारूपिक पुष्प  
 typically प्रारूपिकतया, विशिष्ट रूप से  
 typically soil inhabiting विशिष्ट रूप से मृदा वासी  
 typical market *Econ* प्रारूपिक विपणि  
 typical method *Educ* प्ररूप-रीति  
 typical primary vaccinia प्रारूपिक प्राथमिक मसूरिका  
 typical rock प्रारूपिक शैल  
 typical soil प्रारूपिक मृदा, विशिष्ट मृदा  
 typing मुद्रलेखन *n*  
 printing यन्त्रमुद्रण, छपाई  
 lithographing शिलामुद्रण  
 typing paper मुद्रलेखन पत्र  
 typing section मुद्रलेखन अनुभाग  
 typist मुद्रलेखक *m*  
 typographical error मुद्रण-विभ्रम, छपाई

की मूल  
 typtothere रोहिदन्त *m*  
 Typtotheria *Paleontol* (had persistently growing teeth) रोहिदन्तानुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)  
 Typtotheriidae रोहिदन्त वंश *m*  
 tyramine (tyrosine+amine) दधिकारिकी *f*  
 Tyrannosaurus *Paleontol* दैत्यसरद-प्रजाति  
 T rex राज-दैत्यसरद  
 tyre=tire पवि *m* (ancient word)  
 Tyrian blue (a colour, blue नील in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवनील  
 Tyrian pink (a colour, reddish blue-red नीलातिरक्त in hue, of very high अधि saturation) अधिनीलातिरक्त  
 Tyrian purple 1 (a dye)=purple of the ancients  
 2 (a colour, bluish red रक्तानील in hue, of very high अधि saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यधिरक्तानील  
 Tyrian rose (a colour, bluish red रक्तानील in hue, of very high अधि saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यधिरक्तानील

tyro नौसिबिया  
 Tyroglyphidae (Gk tyros 'cheese' दधिक+ √ अद् to eat) दधिकार-वंश *m*, (वंश family)  
 Tyroglyphus *Zool* दधिकार-प्रजाति  
 T farinae मण्ड-दधिकार  
 T longior दीर्घ दधिकार  
 Tyrolean earth=green earth  
 Tyrol green=terre-verte (colour)  
 tyroline=mauve  
 tyrolite green (a colour, green हरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहरि  
 tyrosinase दधिकार *m*  
 tyrosine (Gk tyros 'cheese' दधिक) *Biochem* दधिकी *f*  
 tysonite (a fluoride of the cerium metals) तरस्वपुष्कलिज *m* (तरस्व- for तरस्वेय fluoride, पुष्कल cerium, रज for खनिज mineral)  
 Tytler's swallow *Aves* कामरूप-भाङ्गीक (found in Assam कामरूप)  
 Tytler's willow-warbler *Aves* कङ्गीर तर कङ्गीनी  
 Tyto *Aves* श्वेतोलूक-प्रजाति (श्वेतोलूक ancient word)  
 Tytonidae *Aves* श्वेतोलूक-वंश *m*.

## U

U ऊर्ध्वबाहु  
 U, Ur (uranium) *Chem.* कि (किरणातु)  
 u *Phys* (initial velocity) व (प्रारम्भिक प्रवेग)  
 U, u (distance of object) *Phys.* प (पदार्थ दूरत्व)  
 UB (under bark) निम्ब (निम्बक)  
 uberrima fides *Law* (the most perfect good faith) परम सद्भाव  
 ubi jus, ibi remedium *Law* (whenever there is a right, there is a remedy)  
 यत्राधिकारस् तत्रोपाय  
 ubiquitous *adj.* सर्वव्यापी  
 are of ubiquitous occurrence सर्वव्यापी हैं, सर्वत्र पाए जाते हैं  
 ubiquitously सर्वत्र  
 ubiquitously distributed सर्वत्र व्याप्त  
 U-boats ('Unterseeboot'—German sub-

marines) मग्नपोत *m*, पनडुब्बी  
 U.D (upper division) *Admin* उ.स. (उच्च संभाग)  
 U D C (upper division clerk) उ.स.कि. (उच्च संभाग लिपिक)  
 udder ऊधस् *n*  
 udell=aludel  
 Uintatheria=Dinocerata  
 Uintatherium=Dinoceras  
 -ula, -ule -क  
 ulcer *Med* अण *m*  
 -ule क  
 Ulex *Bot* (genus of spiny shrubs including the common furze used as fuel पत्र) कण्टैय-प्रजाति  
 U europaeus हरिवंश-कण्टैय  
 U nanus (dwarf furze) छुद् कण्टैय  
 ulexite = boronatrocalcite टांकसार-

चूण्ज *m* (टांक- boro-, क्षार- natro-, चूण्ज calcite)  
 Ulex-type कण्टैय-प्रकार  
 ullage *Com* 1 (actual quantity in a cask) धारित *n*  
 2 (difference between full capacity and the actual contents in the cask) क्षीनता *f*.  
 ullmannite रूपशुद्धाग्निज *m* (रूप- for रूपक nickel, शुल्मान्ज- for शुल्मान्जनेय sulphantimonide, रज for खनिज mineral)  
 Ulmaceae *Bot* (the elm उपकर family)  
 उपकर-कुल *n*  
 Ulmaria *Zool* हेमछत्रिक-प्रजाति  
 Ulmaridae *Zool* हेमछत्रिक-वंश *m*  
 Ulmeae *Bot* (tribe) उपकरोपकुल *n*. (उपकुल tribe)  
 ulmic, ulminic *adj.* उपकरिक

ulmic acid *Chem* उपकरिक अम्ल

ulmin *Chem* उपकरि f

ulminic=ulmic

*Ulmus Bot* (genus of the elms)  
Their wood is hard and tough and used for implements उपकरण and furniture उपकर प्रजाति

*U americana* (American elm) पाताल-उपकर

*U campestris* (English elm—Br.

Fl p 721) बागल उपकर

*U carpinifolia*=smooth elm (Br  
Fl p 723) स्निग्ध उपकर

*U glabra* चिकण उपकर

*U glabra var hollandica* (leaves acute—Br Fl p 719) तीक्ष्णपर्ण चिकण उपकर

*U integrifolia*=*Holoptelea* inte-  
grifolia

*U lancifolia* कुन्तपर्ण उपकर (*lanci-*  
कुन्त- + *-folia* पर्ण)

*U montana* (mountain elm) गिरि-उपकर

*U parvifolia* लघुपर्ण उपकर (*parvi-*  
*folia* 'with small leaves' लघुपर्ण)

*U procera* (*procera* 'slender') प्रतलु उपकर

*U villosa* ऊर्णी उपकर

*U virgata*=*U parvifolia*

*U wallichiana* (common elm of the western Himalaya—Tr III 855) परचहिमालय-उपकर

*ulna Anat* अरलि m

*ulnad adv Anat* (towards the *ulna*,  
*ad*) अभ्यगति

*ulnar Anat* (of or pertaining to the  
*ulna*) अरलि-

*ulnar artery Anat* अरलि-रोहिणी

*ulnare Zool* अरलिका f

*ulnar nerve Anat* अरलि चेत

*ulno-* (*ulnar* and) अरलि-

*Ulothrix* (Gk *oulos* 'woolly' ऊर्ण.) *Bot*  
ऊर्णाप्य प्रजाति

*U flaccida* शिथिल ऊर्णाप्य

*U implexa* जटिल ऊर्णाप्य

*U zonata* (thick lamellous walls)  
हृत्प्रमिति ऊर्णाप्य

*Ulotrichaceae Bot* ऊर्णाप्य-कुल n

*Ulotrichales Bot* ऊर्णाप्य-गोत्र n

*Ulotriches*, *Ulotricha Anthropol*  
(races having woolly hair) ऊर्णाकिशा  
m-pl

*ult* (*ultimo*) ग मा (गत मास)

*ulterior adj* (as, considerations) परोक्ष,  
प्रच्छन्न

*ulterior motives* प्रच्छन्न प्रेरणा

*ultifo Ophthalmol* (a trade name for  
multifocal) नैकनाभि

*ultima adj* (Lat, most remote) अन्तिम,  
चरम

*ultima ratio* (the final argument, the  
last resort, as force) अन्तिम युक्ति,  
अन्तिम उपाय, चरम उपाय

*ultimate adj* अन्य, अन्तिम, अन्त, चरम,  
परम

*ultimate actuals* अन्य वास्तविक

*ultimate analysis* अन्य विरलेषण

*ultimate capacity* अन्य धारिता

*ultimate destination* गन्त्यस्थान

*ultimately* अन्तत, अन्त में

*ultimate result* अन्तिम परिणाम

*ultimatum* अन्तिम प्रस्ताव

*ultimo* (ult) गतमास्य (ग मा), गत मास,  
गत मास में, गत (*see proximo*)

*ultimo-* अन्तिम-

*ultimo branchial body Zool* अन्तिम-  
बलोमज काय

*ultimum* (the extreme) चरम

*ultra-* पार, अति-

*ultra alzarine Col Ind* पार-विमज्जिन्दी

*ultra atomic corpuscle Phys* पार परमा-  
ण्विक लवाणु

*ultra bacteria* पार-शाकाणु

*ultrabasic adj Petrog* (very low in  
silica) अल्पसिलिकत (of basic अल्पसिलिकत)

*ultrabasicite* सीराशिज m (सी- for सीस  
lead, r- for रजत silver, an- for अञ्जन  
antimony, sh- for शुल्लेय sulphide, इन  
for खनिज mineral)

*ultra corinth Col. Ind* पार-रोहित

*ultracyanine Col Ind* पारश्यामी

*ultra cyanol Col Ind* पार श्यामव

*ultra damages Law* (additional dama-  
ges claimed by a plaintiff) अतिरिक्त  
हानिपूर्ति

*ultra fast violet Col Ind* पार स्थिर  
नीललोहित

*ultrafilter* अतिपाव m

*ultrafiltration* पारपावन n

*ultraflavine Col Ind* पारपिगी

*ultra green Col Ind* पार हरि

*ultra high Radar* अत्युच्च

*ultra light blue Col Ind* पार लघु नील

*ultramarine adj* 1 पारसमुद्रिक

2 = ultramarine blue (colour)

*ultramarine blue* 1 (a colour, blue

नील in hue, of very high अधि satura-  
tion and love नि brilliance) न्यधिनील

2 (a pigment) पारसमुद्रिक नील

*ultramarine green* 1 *Col Ind* (a pig-  
ment) पारसमुद्रिक हरि

2 (a colour, greenish yellow green  
पीतातिहरि in hue, of low अधि satura-  
tion and very low नि brilliance)  
न्यवपीतातिहरि

*ultramarine red Col Ind* पारसमुद्रिक  
रक्त

*ultramarine violet Col Ind* पारसमुद्रिक  
नीललोहित

*ultrametamorphism Petrog* (a general  
name for processes of so extreme  
character that the rocks affected  
pass wholly into a magmatic con-  
dition) चरमरूपान्तरण n

*ultramicroscope* पाराण्वीक्ष m

*ultramicroscopic adj* पाराण्वीच-दृश्य

*ultramicroscopic virus* पाराण्वीक्ष-  
विषाणु

*ultramylonite Petrog* पारनिदलारम m

*ultra olive Col Ind* पार-तैलवदर

*ultra orange Col Ind* पार नारंग

*ultra religious* अति-धार्मिक

*ultrasonic adj Phys* पारस्वन्निक  
supersonic अधिस्वन्निक

*ultrasonics* पारस्वानिकी f

*ultra valorem Law* (beyond the value)  
सूक्ष्मपातीत

*ultraviolet adj Phys* पारजम्बु, पारनील-  
लोहित

*ultraviolet absorption spectra* पारजम्बु-  
प्रचूषण रंगावलि

*ultraviolet light* पारजम्बु प्रकाश

*ultraviolet rays* पारजम्बु रश्मि

*ultra vires* शक्ति परस्तात्, शक्ति अतीत  
(*infra vires* शक्ति गत)

*ultraviridine Col Ind* पारहरिती

*ultravodiacal adj Asson* रात्रिचक्र बह्य  
um = -um *Chem* -मातु m (from मातु  
metal)

*umbel Bot* (like an upturned उद् umb-  
brella छत्र) उच्छन्न n (*Germin Doldre*)

*umbellifer adj Bot* उच्छन्नीय

*umbellitus Bot Tax* उच्छन्नी

*umbellie adj Chem* उच्छन्निक

*umbellie acid Chem* उच्छन्निक अम्ल

*Umbelliferae Bot.* (family characteri-  
zed by umbel shaped inflorescence)

उच्छन्न कुल n (*Germin Doldenti & Ger*)

*Umbelliflorae Bot* उच्छन्न कुल n

umber 1 (a brown earth highly valued by artists as a permanent pigment) बभ्रुकी, बभ्रुमुत्सना f

2 (colour) a = burnt umber  
b = raw umber

umbilical adj 1 नाभि-

2 नाल-

umbilical artery Anat नाल रोहिणी

umbilical cord नाल m

umbilical pyaemia नाल-प्यूरक्तता

umbilical vein Anat नाल सिरा

umbilical vesicle Embryol नाल-आश-यक

umbilical vessel नाल वाहिनी

Umbilicaria Bot कृष्णला-प्रजाति (for explanation see rock tripe)

umbilicate adj. Zool नाभिमान्

umbilicus 1 Anat नाभि f

2 (a muchbranched rhizoid in some lichens, as in Umbilicaria) शाखिशिफ m

3 Zool (of a feather) छिद्र n  
superior umbilicus उपरि-छिद्र  
inferior umbilicus अधर-छिद्र

4 Zool (in a shell) नाभि f

umbo (a boss) प्रोथ्य m

umbonate adj (with an umbo) प्रोथ्य-वान्

umbra Astron, Optics प्रच्छाया f

umbral cone Phys प्रच्छाया शंकु

umbra tree (it has large dark leaves and a somber aspect) तमिस्र-तरु

umbrella छत्र n, छाता

umbrella cloth छाते का कपड़ा, छत्र-पट

umbrella fittings छाते की अन्वायुक्तिया

umbrella palm 1 छत्रताल m

2 (Corypha umbraculifera) श्रीताल m  
(Tel श्रीतालु)

umbrella pine छत्र-सरल

umbrella-shaped adj छत्राकार

umbrella-shaped stage Zool (of the larva) छत्राकार अवस्था

umbrella thorn = Acacia planifrons  
छत्र बन्बूल m

umbrella tree 1 (Pandanus tectorius) केवकी f (N, M, Kan Hin Uri Tel Mal)

2 (Thespesia populnea) फलोश m (B, M)

umbrella type Phys छत्र-रूप

umlaut Philol (o, u) तालव्य

umpte १ प्रमाणपुरुष m (from महाभारत)

unable adj 1 असमर्थ

2 अयोग्य

unable to maintain itself अपना भरण-

पोषण करने में असमर्थ

unable to pay his debts अपने ऋण चुकाने में असमर्थ

unabridged adj असंक्षिप्त, अन्यून

unacademic work अ-विद्योचित कार्य

unacceptable adj अस्वीकार्य

unaccommodated eye अव्यवस्थापित नेत्र

unaccompanied adj रहित, के बिना, असेम

unaccountable adj अकारण, अज्ञातकारण

unadjusted accounts असमायोजित लेखा

unadjusted advances outstanding

असमायोजित शेष अग्रिम

unadjusted balance असमायोजित शेष

unadjusted bills असमायोजित देयक

unadulterated adj अनपमिश्रित, अहीन-मिश्रित, अदूषित

unaffected adj अप्रभावित

unagitated adj अक्षुब्ध

unalienable adj Law अनन्यक्राम्य

unalienated land अनन्यक्रामित भूमि

unalienated village अनन्यक्रामित ग्राम

unalterable adj अपरिवर्त्य, अविकार्य

unaltered adj अपरिवर्तित

unaltered cellulose अपरिवर्तित कोसाधु

unambiguous adj असंदिग्ध

unanimity सर्वसमति f, ऐकमत्य n

unanimous adj सर्वसमत, एकमत

unanimous verdict सर्वसमत सनिश्चय

unanneal vb अनमितापन

unanswered questions अनुत्तरित प्रश्न, बचे हुए प्रश्न

unanticipated credits अपूर्वावधृत आकलन

unapparent adj अप्रत्यक्ष, अनाभासी

unappealable adj Law अपुनरावेद्य

unappropriated stamp अविनियुक्त मुद्राक

unapproved agent अननुमोदित अभिकर्ता

unarmed tapeworm अनकुश पटकुमि

unarmoured cable अकवचित सड़ाम, सुली समुद्रतार

unarmoured cord अकवचित रज्जु

unarmoured wire अकवचित तन्तु, सुली तार

unassessed adj अनिर्धारित

unassessed land अनिर्धारित भूमि

unassorted adj अवर्गित

unattached adj 1 असलग्न

2 अनासक्त

3 (as, a woman) अनाश्रित

unattached woman अनाश्रित स्त्री, अनाश्रिता

unattacked constituent अनाक्रान्त स-

घटक

unattested adj Law अनभिप्रमाणित

unau = two toed sloth द्वयगुल शान्वाल्म्बी

unauthorized adj अप्राधिकृत

unauthorized appendix अप्राधिकृत परिशिष्ट

unauthorized communication अप्राधिकृत संचार

unauthorized cultivation अप्राधिकृत कृषि

unauthorized cutting of wood लकड़ी की अप्राधिकृत कटाई

unauthorized electrical appliance अप्राधिकृत विद्युद्-उपकरण

unauthorized encroachment अप्राधिकृत अन्याक्रान्ति

unauthorized import अप्राधिकृत आयात

unauthorized interference with vehicle यान में अप्राधिकृत हस्तक्षेप

unauthorized meeting अप्राधिकृत अधिवेशन

unauthorized movement (of property) अप्राधिकृत वहन

unauthorized newspaper अप्राधिकृत समाचारपत्र

unauthorized news sheet अप्राधिकृत वृत्त स्तार

unauthorized occupant (of government quarters) अप्राधिकृत अभिधारी

unauthorized occupation अप्राधिकृत अभिधारण

unauthorized organization अप्राधिकृत संस्था

unauthorized person अप्राधिकृत व्यक्ति

unauthorized petition writer अप्राधिकृत याचिका लेखक

unauthorized possession (of ammunition) अप्राधिकृत धारण

unauthorized sale अप्राधिकृत विक्रय

unauthorized site अप्राधिकृत स्थान

unauthorized system अप्राधिकृत पद्धति

unauthorized taxation अप्राधिकृत करा-धान

unauthorized transfer (of land) अप्राधिकृत हस्तान्तरण

unauthorized use अप्राधिकृत उपयोग

unavailable adj अप्राप्त

unavoidable अपरिहार्य, अनिवार्य

unavoidable accident अपरिहार्य दुर्घटना

unavoidable case अपरिहार्य अवस्था

unavoidable contact अपरिहार्य संपर्क

unavoidable delay अपरिहार्य विलम्ब

unavoidable variation अपरिहार्य विचरण

to be unaware पता न होना

unbagged *adj* अस्यूनिट, खुला हुआ, बोरे में न बंधा हुआ

unbagged stock अस्यूनिट स्कन्ध, बोरो में न बंधा हुआ स्कन्ध

unbailable *adj* Law अ लग्नक्रमोच्य

unbalanced *adj* असंतुलित, अममायोजित

unbalanced diet असंतुलित आहार

unbark *vb* Forestry अपवल्कन, छाल निकालना

unbarked *adj* Forestry अपवल्कित, वल्करहित, छाल रहित

unbarked wood Forestry अपवल्कित काष्ठ, छालरहित लकड़ी

unbelief विश्वासभाव *m*

unbiased *adj* निष्पक्ष, पक्षपातरहित, अनभिनत

unbiased error Statistics अनभिनत विभ्रम

unbleached *adj* अनौरजित, अश्वेतित

unbleached double foolscap paper अश्वेतित द्वि त्रिवितस्ति पत्र

unbleached papers अश्वेतित पत्र

unborn *adj* अजात

unbounded *adj* असीमाबद्ध, असीम

unbranched *adj* अशाखी (इन्), अशाखित

unbroken *adj* अखण्डित, अखण्ड

unbroken column Bot अखण्ड स्कम्भ

unbroken journey अखण्डित यात्रा

unbroken period अखण्ड अवधि

unburnt *adj* अदग्ध

unburnt gas अदग्ध घाति

uncalled *adj* Com अनाहूत

uncalled capital Com अनाहूत पुंजी

uncalled for अनाहूत, अयाचित

uncalled reserve liability अनाहूत आरक्षित देयता

Uncaria Bot पीतखदिर प्रजाति

U gambir=gambier (yields a yellowish catechu — Web) सामान्य पीतखदिर (Hin kath, Ben pappr, Bom chinai kathia [Nadk])

uncastrated *adj* अनाकृष्टाण्ड

unceasing *adj* अविरामी (इन्), निरन्तर

unceasing watch निरन्तर पहरा

uncertain *adj* अनिश्चित

uncertainty अनिश्चितता *f*, अनिश्चय, सशय *m*

uncertainty-bearing अनिश्चय वाही

uncertified photograph अप्रमाणित भाचित्र

unchanged *adj* अपरिवर्तित (Const)

unchanging *adj* अपरिवर्ती

unchanging force अपरिवर्ती बल

Uncia Zool चित्रव्याघ्र-प्रजाति (चित्रव्याघ्र ancient word)

U uncia सामान्य चित्रव्याघ्र

unciform *adj* (fr Lat *uncus* 'a hook') अकुश-रूप

unciforme Zool अकुशिका *f*

uncinate *adj* 1 (hooked) साकुश

2 (bent at the tip like a hook) अकुशाम्र

uncinate process Zool अकुश प्रवर्ण

Uncinula Bot (Lat *uncinus* 'hook')

Perithecial appendages coiled at the apex) कुन्तलासिता प्रजाति

U necator (powdery mildew of the grape) द्राक्षा कुन्तलासिता

U spiralis (infects *Tectona grandis* सामान्य शाक) शाकवृक्ष कुन्तलासिता

uncivil *adj* अशिष्ट, असभ्य

uncivilized people असभ्य लोग

unclaimed *adj* अनध्ययित, अस्वामिक

unclaimed and escheated property अनध्ययित और राजगत संपत्ति

unclaimed articles अनध्ययित वस्तुएं

unclaimed balances अनध्ययित शेष

unclaimed corpse अनध्ययित शव

unclaimed dividend अनध्ययित लाभांश

unclaimed interest अनध्ययित बृद्धि

unclaimed notes अनध्ययित अर्थपत्र

unclaimed property अनध्ययित संपत्ति

unclaimed securities अनध्ययित प्रतिभूतियां

unclaimed timber अनध्ययित प्रकाष्ठ, अनध्ययित लकड़ी

unclamped *adj* असंघट

unclassified *adj* अवर्गीकृत, अवर्गित

unclassified fellings Forestry अनियमित पातन, अवर्गीकृत पातन

unclassified forest अवर्गीकृत वन

unclassified state forest अवर्गीकृत राज्य-वन

unclassified suit अवर्गीकृत वाद

unclassified goods अवर्गीकृत वस्तुएं

unclassified posts अवर्गीकृत पद

uncleaned product अशोधित पदार्थ

uncleared effects असमाशोधित द्रव्य

uncoil *vb* विकुण्डलन

uncoiled *adj* अटकित

uncoloured *adj* अरञ्जित

uncombined *adj* असंयुक्त

uncommanded village असेव्य ग्राम

uncommercial अविक्रीय, वाणिज्य-अन्य-युक्त

uncommon *adj* असामान्य

extraordinary असधारण

uncompatible= incompatible

unconcerned *adj* 1 असंबद्ध, उदासीन  
2 अनुत्क्रणित

unconclusive= inconclusive

unconditional *adj* 1 अप्रतिबन्ध, प्रतिबन्धरहित

2 Logic निरुपाधिक

unconditionally अप्रतिबन्ध

unconfirmed *adj* अपुष्टिकृत

unconfirmed credit Econ अपुष्टिकृत प्रत्यय

unconformable *adj* Geol विसंगत

unconformity Geol विसंगति *f*

unconnected *adj* असंबद्ध

unconquerable *adj* असंजेय, अजेय

unconscientious *adj* अन्त करणहीन

unconscionable *adj* अनुपपन्न, अन्याय्य

unconscionable bargain अन्याय्य संपणन

unconscious *adj* 1 अचेतन, चेतनाहीन

2 Psychoanalysis अचेतन, सुषुप्तचेतन (see conscious)

unconsciousness 1 अचेतनता *f*

2, Psychoanalysis अचेतना, सुषुप्तचेतना *f* (see consciousness)

unconscious state अचेतनावस्था

unconsolidated *adj* असघनित

unconstitution *il adj* असावैधानिक

uncontested election निविरोध निर्वाचन

uncontrolled *adj* अनियन्त्रित, निरकुश

unconverted *adj* अपरिवर्तित

unconvicted criminal prisoner असिद्ध-दोष आपराधिक बन्दी

uncorn= wild oat (*Avena fatua*) वन्य-यविका *f*

uncorrected integral अशोधित अनुकल

uncorrelated *adj* Statistics असह-संबद्ध

uncorrelated variables Statistics असहसंबद्ध चल

uncorroborated testimony असपुष्ट अमि साक्ष्य

uncoursed walling स्तरहीन भित्ति

uncovenanted *adj* असंश्रावित (संश्राव covenant)

uncovenanted civil service असंश्रावित जानपद-सेवा

uncovenanted medical officer असंश्रावित भैषजिक अधिकारी

uncovered pension fund असंश्रावित निवृत्तिवेतन निधि

uncovered *adj* अनावृत, खुला

uncreatable *adj* असृज्य

uncropped land असस्य भूमि  
 uncropped soil सस्यहीन मृदा  
 uncrown *vb* 1 (to dethrone) सिंहासन-  
 च्युत करना, गद्दी से उतारना  
 2 (unveil) अनावृत करना  
 uncrowned *adj* निर्मुकुट  
 uncrowned king निर्मुकुट सम्राट्  
 uncrystallized *adj* अस्फटित  
 unction मलना  
 uncultivable wasteland अकृष्य खिलभूमि  
 uncultivated *adj* अकृष्ट  
 uncultivated land अकृष्ट भूमि  
 unculturable *adj* अकृष्य  
 unculturable fallow अकृष्य पर्वती  
 unculturable land अकृष्य भूमि  
 unculturable waste अकृष्य खिलभूमि,  
 खेती के अयोग्य बजर  
 uncurrent *adj* अप्रचलित  
 uncurrent coin अप्रचलित टंक  
 uncus *Zool* (Lat *uncus* the same as  
 Skt. अकुश) अकुश *m*  
 undated *adj* अदिनांकित  
 undated bill अदिनांकित विपत्र  
 undated cheque अदिनांकित धनादेश  
 undecagon *Geom* एकादशभुज *m*  
 undecane *Chem* एकादशान्य *n*  
 undeclared press अधोपित मुद्रणालय  
 undercomposed *adj* *Chem* अविबद्ध  
 undercomposed needles अविबद्ध सूची  
 undecyl *Chem* एकादशल *n*  
 undecylene *Chem* एकादशलेन्य *n*  
 undecylenic *adj* *Chem* एकादशलेन्यिक  
 undecylic *adj* एकादशलिक  
 undefinable *adj* अपरिभाष्य  
 undefined *adj* 1 अपरिभाषित  
 2 अनिश्चित  
 undelivered *adj* अग्रदत्त  
 undemarcated *adj* 1 असीमांकित  
 2 *Geog* अरेखित  
 undemarcated forest असीमांकित वन  
 undenary *adj* *Math* एकादशम  
 undeniable *adj* अनिवर्त्य  
 under 1 नीचे, अधः, अधः-  
 2 न्यून, ऊन, कम, अपूर्ण  
 3 अधीन  
 4 -गत (as in area under cultivation  
 कृषि गत क्षेत्र), -आच्छादित (as in area  
 under forest वनाच्छादित क्षेत्र)  
 5 *Law* (as in under the act) अधीन  
 under- (in official designations) अवर-  
 under a certificate of posting प्रेषण-  
 प्राप्ति लेकर (भेजा गया)  
 under any circumstance किसी भी परि-

स्थिति में  
 under arms सशस्त्र  
 under attachment *Law* अस्याग्रहणाधीन  
 under-bailiff *Law* अवर आसेधक  
 under bark *Forestry* अधोवल्क  
 underbark measurement *Forestry*  
 निर्वल्क मापन  
 overbark measurement सवल्क मापन  
 under bevel ऊनप्रवण (the angle is acute)  
 underbid *vb* न्यूनप्रतिक्रोशन, कम बोली  
 बोलना  
 underboard *adv* (clandestinely) प्रच्छन्न  
 रूप से, गुप्ततः, चोरी छिपे  
 underbridge अध सेतु, नीचे का पुल (*see*  
 overbridge)  
 under brush (shrubs, bushes, small  
 trees etc, growing beneath large  
 trees in a forest) निम्न-रोह  
 underburnt *adj* अल्पदग्ध, कम जला हुआ  
 under-cap अधष्टोपी  
 under-capitalization अल्पपुञ्जीयन, अल्प-  
 पुञ्जीयन  
 under-capitalized *adj* अल्प-पुञ्जीयित  
 under certain circumstances कुछ  
 विशेष परिस्थितियों में  
 under-charge न्यून-प्रभार  
 over-charge अधि-प्रभार  
 under-charged *adj* न्यून-गृहीत  
 under clearer fillet *Textiles* अधोपनायक  
 पट्टी  
 underclerk अवर-लिपिक  
 under colour of के आभास में (से)  
 under colour of office पदाभास से  
 under consideration विचाराधीन, विमर्शा-  
 धीन  
 pending लम्बमान, विचाराधीन  
 under-consumption *Econ*. न्यून-उपभोग  
 under contemplation विचाराधीन  
 under contract संविदाधीन  
 undercooked *adj* अपूर्ण-पक्व, अर्ध-पक्व  
 under correction ऊन-शोधन  
 undercurrent *n* अन्त प्रवाह  
 undercurrent *adj* प्रच्छन्न, अन्त प्रवाही  
 undercut 1 *adj* *Geog* अध कृत  
 2 *vb* अध कर्तन  
 under developed *adj* अल्प-विकसित  
 under-developed areas अल्प-विकसित  
 क्षेत्र  
 under-developed countries अल्प-  
 विकसित देश  
 under discussion चर्चाधीन (चर्चा Const)  
 under disposal निर्वर्तनाधीन  
 under dose हीन-मात्रा

under double lock दो तालों में  
 under-drainage अधो-जलोस्तरण  
 under each head प्रत्येक शीर्ष के नीचे  
 underestimate 1 अवागणन  
 2 अवमानन  
 under estimated *adj* अवागणित  
 under estimation 1 अवागणन *n*  
 2 अवमानन *n*  
 under false pretences झूठा बहाना बता कर  
 under-feeding अध्याशन *n*  
 under-felt अधो-नमत  
 under fire अग्निवर्षा में, गोलाबारी में  
 the bill was under fire विधेयक की  
 कड़ी आलोचना की गई  
 underflow (of air) निप्रवाह *m*.  
 area under forest वनाच्छादित क्षेत्र  
 underframe सधार, अधोवार  
 undergo *vb* 1 (endure) भोगना, उठाना  
 2 (as, a change) (परिवर्तन) होना  
 undergo a sentence दण्डादेश भोगना  
 undergo a sentence of imprisonment  
 कारादण्ड भोगना  
 undergoing training प्रशिक्षणाधीन, जिनका  
 प्रशिक्षण हो रहा हो  
 undergoing trial अन्वीक्षाधीन  
 under graduate *n* *Educ* उप-स्नातक,  
 अवर-स्नातक (*see* graduate)  
 under-graduate *adj* स्नातक-पूर्व  
 under-grazed unit अल्प-चारित एकक  
 underground भूमिगत, अधोभूमि, भूमि के  
 नीचे  
 one who went underground भूमिगत  
 underground adventurous root *Bot*.  
 भूमिगत आगन्तुक मूल  
 underground canal (*karez*) अध कुल्या  
 underground drain अधोभूमि प्रणाल  
 underground electrical works अधो-  
 भूमि विद्युत्-कर्मन्त  
 underground railway=tube अधोभू-  
 सयान  
 underground rhizome *Bot*. भूमिगत  
 शिफास्त्रम्भ  
 underground shoot *Bot* भूमिगत प्ररोह  
 underground stem *Bot* भूमिगत त्सम्भ  
 underground water अधोभूमि जल  
 undergrowth 1 (*Fr* *végétation infère-  
 sure*) *Forestry* निम्नरोह *m*  
 2 *Geog* अधोह्रद *n*  
 underhand *adj* प्रच्छन्न  
 under head of account लेखा शीर्ष के  
 नीचे (अन्तर्गत)  
 under his hand अपने हस्ताक्षर सहित  
 (*Const*), अपने हस्ताक्षर से, स्वहस्ताक्षरित



under his hand and seal अपने हस्ताक्षर और मुद्रा सहित (Const)  
 under issue निकाला जा रहा है  
 under its jurisdiction अपने क्षेत्राधिकार में  
 under law विधि के द्वारा (Const)  
 underlay *Printing* (a thickness of paper placed under type etc to bring it to the proper height for printing) निपत्र *n*  
 underlease *vb* *Law* उपपट्टा देना  
 under-let *vb* उप भाटकन  
 under-letting उप-भाटकन  
 sub-letting अनु-भाटकन  
 under level *adj* निप्रवण  
 under level (when angle is acute) *Ophthalmol* निप्रवण *m*  
 under lock and key ताले में  
 underlying *adj* 1 अध शायी, अध स्थ  
 2 अन्तर्निहित  
 3 के नीचे (Const)  
 underlying mass अध शायी पुञ्ज  
 underlying rock अधोभूमि शैल, अध शायी शैल  
 underlying structure *Zool* अध स्थ संरचना  
 under mediant = submediant  
 undermentioned *adj* निम्नलिखित  
 undermentioned premises निम्नलिखित स्थान  
 undermill *vb* अल्पमार्जन  
 undermilled *adj* (as, rice) अल्पमार्जित  
 undermilling अल्पमार्जन *n*  
 undermine *vb* 1 जड़ काटना  
 2 दुर्बल बनाना (Const)  
 3 *Med* (to erode underneath or the under layer of) अध क्षरण  
 undermined edge अध क्षरित तट  
 under no obligation कोई दायित्व नहीं  
 under orders of transfer स्थानान्तर-आदेशाधीन, आदिष्ट-स्थानान्तर  
 underplant *Forestry* (to plant trees or bamboos under an existing older crop—*I F R*) अधोरोपण  
 underpoling *Metal* अल्पविचालन *n*  
 under polish *vb* अल्प-प्रमाजन  
 under population न्यून जनसंख्या  
 under postal certificate प्रेषण-प्राप्ति ली गई  
 under process of printing मुद्रयमाण, छप रहा है  
 under-production *Econ* न्यून उत्पादन  
 underproof spirit (*u p*) ऊनसुषुबोद *n* (ऊ सु.)

under proprietary right उपस्वामित्व-अधिकार  
 underproprietor उपस्वामी  
 under protest *Law* सापत्ति  
 underquote अल्पोक्त्यन, अधोमूल्यकथन  
 underrate *vb* अधोमूल्यन, कम समझना  
 under report प्रतिवेद्यमान  
 under root (as in  $\sqrt{\quad}$ ) *Math* करणी-गत  
 under rule .. नियमाधीन, नियम के अधीन  
 under safe and sure conduct सुरक्षित और सुनिश्चित रूप से लाना  
 undersail (in motion) गतिमान्  
 under seal मुद्रा सहित  
 under-secretary अवर सचिव, उप-सचिव  
 Under Secretary, Agriculture Department अवर सचिव, कृषि-विभाग  
 Under Secretary, Appointments Department अवर सचिव, नियुक्ति-विभाग  
 Under Secretary, Finance Department अवर सचिव, वित्त-विभाग  
 Under Secretary in charge प्रभारी अवर सचिव  
 Under Secretary of State अवर राज्य-सचिव  
 Under Secretary to Government अवर शासन-सचिव  
 under section धारा के अधीन  
 under sell *vb* अधो-विक्रयण, सस्ता बेचना  
 under-sheriff अवर प्राह्विवाक  
 under shrub 1 *Bot* अनुक्षुप *m*  
 2 *Forestry* अध क्षुप *m*  
 undersigned *n* (person whose signature appears below) अधोहस्ताक्षरी (इन्) *m*  
 undersoil अधोमृदा  
 subsoil निमृदा  
 under stamped अल्प मुद्राकित  
 under-stamped document अल्प-मुद्रा-कित लेख्य  
 under stamped petition अल्प-मुद्राकित याचिका  
 understand *vb* अवबोधन, समझना  
 understanding 1 अवबोध *m*, समझ  
 2 समझौता  
 understate कम बतलाना  
 understood *adj* अवबुद्ध  
 understorey *Forestry* अधोवतान, निम्नावतान  
 under-supply ऊन-प्रदाय  
 undertake लेना (Const), उपक्रमण  
 undertake expeditions अभियान करना  
 undertaken *adj* उपक्रान्त, लिखा गया

undertaker *Com* (one who undertakes a business) उपक्रमी (इन्) *m*  
 undertaker's cloth शव परिछद्  
 undertaking 1 = adventure = enter prise = venture उपक्रम *m*  
 2 उपक्रमण *n*  
 3 देयता *f*  
 4 वचन *n*  
 under tenant *Com* अधो-भाटकी  
 subtenant उपभाटकी  
 under tenure अधोर्तित  
 under the auspices of की ओर से, के संरक्षण में  
 under the authority of the Central Government केन्द्रीय शासन के प्राधिकार से  
 under the circumstances stated उक्त परिस्थितियों में  
 under the direction of के निदेशानुसार  
 under the immediate supervision of के निकटतम पर्यवेक्षण में  
 under the management of के प्रबन्ध में  
 under the operation of के प्रवर्तनाधीन  
 under the orders of the Chief Secretary मुख्य सचिव क आदेश से  
 under the proper heads of accounts उपयुक्त लेखा शीर्ष के अन्तर्गत  
 under the signature of के हस्ताक्षर से  
 underthinning *Forestry* अधोविरलन  
 undertone of the market विपणि की अध प्रवृत्ति  
 undertow अधोवाह *m*  
 under training प्रशिक्षणाधीन  
 undertial अन्वीक्षाधीन  
 undertial prison अन्वीक्षाधीन बन्दी  
 undertial ward अन्वीक्षाधीन कक्ष  
 undervaluation अधोमूल्यन, अधोर्हण *n*—  
 overvaluation उपरिमूल्यन, उपर्यर्हण  
 depreciation अवमूल्यन  
 devaluation विमूल्यन, अवार्हण  
 appreciation अधिमूल्यन  
 undervalue अधोमूल्य  
 undervalued currency अधोमूल्यित चलाय  
 overvalued currency उपरिमूल्यित चलाय  
 under various heads of accounts विभिन्न लेखा शीर्षों के नीचे  
 underwater radar जलाधस्तोन्वेष्ट  
 underwear अन्तरीय *n* (ancient word)  
 under weight अल्प भार  
 underwood *Forestry* अवर-वन, अधो वन  
 overwood उपरिवन

uncropped land असस्य भूमि  
 uncropped soil सस्यहीन मृदा  
 uncrown *vb* 1 (to dethrone) सिंहासन-  
 च्युत करना, गद्दी से उतारना  
 2 (unveil) अनावृत करना  
 uncrowned *adj* निमुकुट  
 uncrowned king निमुकुट सम्राट्  
 uncrystallized *adj* अस्फटित  
 unction मलना  
 uncultivable wasteland अकृष्य खिलभूमि  
 uncultivated *adj* अकृष्ट  
 uncultivated land अकृष्ट भूमि  
 unculturable *adj* अकृष्य  
 unculturable fallow अकृष्य पड़ती  
 unculturable land अकृष्य भूमि  
 unculturable waste अकृष्य खिलभूमि,  
 खेती के अयोग्य बजर  
 uncurrent *adj* अप्रचलित  
 uncurrent coin अप्रचलित टक  
 uncus *Zool* (Lat *uncus* the same as  
 Skt अकुश) अकुश *m*  
 undated *adj* अदिनांकित  
 undated bill अदिनांकित विपत्र  
 undated cheque अदिनांकित धनादेश  
 undecagon *Geom* एकादशभुज *m*  
 undecane *Chem* एकादशीन्य *n*  
 undeclared press अधोपित मुद्रणालय  
 undercomposed *adj* *Chem* अविबद्ध  
 undercomposed needles अविबद्ध सूची  
 undecyl *Chem* एकादशल *n*  
 undecylene *Chem* एकादशलेन्य *n*  
 undecylenic *adj* *Chem* एकादशलेन्यिक  
 undecylic *adj* एकादशलिक  
 undefinable *adj* अपरिभाष्य  
 undefined *adj* 1 अपरिभाषित  
 2 अनिरिचत  
 undelivered *adj* अप्रदत्त  
 undemarcated *adj* 1 असीमांकित  
 2 *Geog* अरेखित  
 undemarcated forest असीमांकित वन  
 undenary *adj* *Math* एकादशमब  
 undeniable *adj* अनिवर्त्य  
 under 1 नीचे, अध -, अव-  
 2 न्यून, ऊन, कम, अपूर्ण  
 3 अधीन  
 4 -गत (as in area under cultivation  
 कृषि गत क्षेत्र), -आच्छादित (as in area  
 under forest वनाच्छादित क्षेत्र)  
 5 *Law* (as in under the act) अधीन  
 under- (in official designations) अवर-  
 under a certificate of posting प्रेषण-  
 प्राप्ति लेकर (भेजा गया)  
 under any circumstance किसी भी परि-

स्थिति में  
 under arms सशस्त्र  
 under attachment *Law* अभ्याग्रहणाधीन  
 under-bailiff *Law* अवर-भासेधक  
 under bark *Forestry* अधोवल्क  
 underbark measurement *Forestry*  
 निर्वल्क मापन  
 overbark measurement सवल्क मापन  
 under bevel ऊनप्रवण (the angle is acute)  
 underbid *vb* न्यूनप्रतिक्रोशन, कम बोली  
 बोलना  
 underboard *adv* (clandestinely) प्रच्छन्न  
 रूप से, गुप्तत, चोरी छिपे  
 underbridge अध सेतु, नीचे का पुल (*see*  
 overbridge)  
 under brush (shrubs, bushes, small  
 trees etc, growing beneath large  
 trees in a forest) निम्न रोह  
 underburnt *adj* अल्पदग्ध, कम जला हुआ  
 under-cap अधष्टोपी  
 under-capitalization अवपुञ्जीयन, अल्प-  
 पुञ्जीयन  
 under-capitalized *adj* अल्प-पुञ्जीयित  
 under certain circumstances कुछ  
 विशेष परिस्थितियों में  
 under charge न्यून-प्रभार  
 over-charge अधि-प्रभार  
 under-charged *adj* न्यून-गृहीत  
 under clearer fillet *Textiles* अधोपनायक  
 पट्टी  
 underclerk अवर-लिपिक  
 under colour of के आभास में (से)  
 under colour of office पदाभास से  
 under consideration विचाराधीन, विमर्शा-  
 धीन  
 pending लम्बमान, विचाराधीन  
 under-consumption *Econ* न्यून-उपभोग  
 under contemplation विचाराधीन  
 under contract संविदाधीन  
 undercooked *adj* अपूर्ण-पक्व, अर्ध-पक्व  
 under-correction ऊन-शोधन  
 undercurrent *n* अन्त प्रवाह  
 undercurrent *adj* प्रच्छन्न, अन्त प्रवाही  
 undercut 1 *adj* *Geog* अध कृत  
 2 *vb* अध कर्तन  
 under developed *adj* अल्प-विकसित  
 under-developed areas अल्प-विकसित  
 क्षेत्र  
 under-developed countries अल्प-  
 विकसित देश  
 under discussion चर्चाधीन (चर्चा Const)  
 under disposal निर्वर्तनाधीन  
 under dose हीन-मात्रा

under double lock दो तालों में  
 under-drainage अधो-जलोत्सारण  
 under each head प्रत्येक शीर्ष के नीचे  
 underestimate 1 अवागणन  
 2 अवमानन  
 under estimated *adj* अवागणित  
 under estimation 1 अवागणन *n*,  
 2 अवमानन *n*  
 under false pretences झूठा बहाना बता कर  
 under-feeding यक्ष्वासन *n*  
 under-felt अधो नमत  
 under fire अग्निवर्षा में, गोलाबारी में  
 the bill was under fire विधेयक की  
 कड़ी बालोचना की गई  
 underflow (of air) निप्रवाह *m*  
 area under forest वनाच्छादित क्षेत्र  
 underframe सधार, अधोघार  
 undergo *vb* 1 (endure) भोगना, उठाना  
 2 (as, a change) (परिवर्तन) होना  
 undergo a sentence दण्डादेश भोगना  
 undergo a sentence of imprisonment  
 कारादण्ड भोगना  
 undergoing training प्रशिक्षणाधीन, जिनका  
 प्रशिक्षण हो रहा हो  
 undergoing trial अन्वीक्षाधीन  
 under-graduate *n* *Educ* उप-स्नातक,  
 अवर-स्नातक (*see* graduate)  
 under-graduate *adj* स्नातक-पूर्व  
 under grazed unit अल्प-चारित एकक  
 underground भूमिगत, अधोभूमि, भूमि के  
 नीचे  
 one who went underground भूमिगत  
 underground adventitious root Bot.  
 भूमिगत आगन्तुक मूल  
 underground canal (karez) अध कुल्या  
 underground drain अधोभूमि प्रणाल  
 underground electrical works अधो-  
 भूमि विद्युत् कर्मान्त  
 underground railway = tube अधोभू-  
 सयान  
 underground rhizome Bot भूमिगत  
 शिफास्तम्भ  
 underground shoot Bot भूमिगत प्ररोह  
 underground stem Bot भूमिगत स्तम्भ  
 underground water अधोभूमि जल  
 undergrowth 1 (*Fr. végétation infé-  
 rure*) *Forestry* निम्नरोह *m*  
 2 *Geog* अधोवल्क *n*.  
 underhand *adj* प्रच्छन्न  
 under head of account लेखा शीर्ष के  
 नीचे (अन्तर्गत)  
 under his hand अपने हस्ताक्षर सहित  
 (Const), अपने हस्ताक्षर से, स्वहस्ताक्षरित

under his hand and seal अपने हस्ताक्षर और मुद्रा सहित (Const)  
 under issue निकाला जा रहा है  
 under its jurisdiction अपने क्षेत्राधिकार में  
 under law विधि के द्वारा (Const)  
 underlay *Printing* (a thickness of paper placed under type etc to bring it to the proper height for printing) निपत्र *n*  
 underlease *vb* *Law* उपपट्टा देना  
 under-let *vb* उप-भाटकन  
 under-letting उप-भाटकन  
 sub-letting अनु-भाटकन  
 under-level *adj* निप्रवण  
 under-level (when angle is acute) *Ophthalmic* निप्रवण *m*  
 under lock and key ताले में  
 underlying *adj* 1 अध शायी, अध स्थ  
 2 अन्तर्निहित  
 3 के नीचे (Const)  
 underlying mass अध शायी पुञ्ज  
 underlying rock अधोभूमि शैल, अध शायी शैल  
 underlying structure *Zool* अध स्थ संरचना  
 under mediant = submediant  
 undermentioned *adj* निम्नलिखित  
 undermentioned premises निम्नलिखित स्थान  
 undermill *vb* अल्पमार्जन  
 undermilled *adj* (as, rice) अल्पमार्जित  
 undermilling अल्पमार्जन *n*  
 undermine *vb* 1 जड़ काटना  
 2 दुर्बल करना (Const)  
 3 *Med* (to erode underneath or the under layer of) अध क्षरण  
 undermined edge अध क्षरित तट  
 under no obligation कोई ऋणित्व नहीं  
 under orders of transfer स्थानान्तर-आदेशाधीन, आदिष्ट-स्थानान्तर  
 underplant *Forestry* (to plant trees or bamboos under an existing older crop—I F R) अधोरोपण  
 underpoling *Metal* अल्पविचालन *n*  
 under polish *vb* अल्प प्रमार्जन  
 under population न्यून जनसंख्या  
 under postal certificate प्रेषण-प्राप्ति ली गई  
 under process of printing मुद्रयमाण, छप रहा है  
 under-production *Econ* न्यून उत्पादन  
 underproof spirit (u p) ऊनसुषुषोद *n* (ऊसु)

under proprietary right उपस्वामित्व-अधिकार  
 underproprietor उपस्वामी  
 under protest *Law* सापत्ति  
 underquote अल्पोक्तयन, अधोमूल्यकथन  
 underrate *vb* अधोमूल्यन, कम समझना  
 under report प्रतिवेद्यमान  
 under root (as in √ 3) *Math* करणी गत  
 under rule .. नियमाधीन, नियम के अधीन  
 under safe and sure conduct सुरक्षित और सुनिश्चित रूप से लाना  
 undersail (in motion) गतिमान्  
 under seal मुद्रा सहित  
 under-secretary अवर सचिव, उप-सचिव  
 Under Secretary, Agriculture Department अवर सचिव, कृषि विभाग  
 Under Secretary, Appointments Department अवर सचिव, नियुक्ति विभाग  
 Under Secretary, Finance Department अवर सचिव, वित्त विभाग  
 Under Secretary in charge प्रभारी अवर सचिव  
 Under Secretary of State अवर राज्य-सचिव  
 Under Secretary to Government अवर शासन-सचिव  
 under section द्वारा के अधीन  
 under sell *vb* अधो विक्रयण, सस्ता बेचना  
 under-sheriff अवर प्राह्विवाक  
 under shrub 1 *Bot* अनुक्षुप *m*  
 2 *Forestry* अध क्षुप *m*  
 undersigned *n* (person whose signature appears below) अधोहस्ताक्षरी (इन्) *m*  
 undersoil अधोमृदा  
 subsoil निमृदा  
 under stamped अल्प मुद्राकित  
 under stamped document अल्प-मुद्रा-कित लेख्य  
 under-stamped petition अल्प मुद्राकित याचिका  
 understand *vb* अवबोधन, समझना  
 understanding 1 अवबोध *m*, समझ  
 2 समझौता  
 understate कम बतलाना  
 understood *adj* अवबुद्ध  
 understorey *Forestry* अधोवतान, निम्न-वतान  
 under-supply ऊन-प्रदाय  
 undertake लेना (Const), उपक्रमण  
 undertake expeditions अभियान करना  
 undertaken *adj* उपक्रान्त, लिखा गया

undertaker *Com* (one who undertakes a business) उपक्रमी (इन्) *m*  
 undertaker's cloth शव परिच्छद  
 undertaking 1 = adventure = enter prise = venture उपक्रम *m*  
 2 उपक्रमण *n*  
 3 देयता *f*  
 4 वचन *n*  
 under-tenant *Com* अधो-भाटकी  
 subtenant उपभाटकी  
 under tenure अधोवृत्ति  
 under the auspices of की ओर से, के संरक्षण में  
 under the authority of the Central Government केन्द्रीय शासन के प्राधिकार से  
 under the circumstances stated उक्त परिस्थितियों में  
 under the direction of के निदेशानुसार  
 under the immediate supervision of के निकटतम पर्यवेक्षण में  
 under the management of के प्रबन्ध में  
 under the operation of के प्रवर्तनाधीन  
 under the orders of the Chief Secretary मुख्य सचिव के आदेश से  
 under the proper heads of accounts उपयुक्त लेखा शीर्षा के अन्तर्गत  
 under the signature of के हस्ताक्षर से  
 underthinning *Forestry* अधोविरलन  
 undertone of the market विपणि की अध प्रवृत्ति  
 undertow अधोवाह *m*  
 under training प्रशिक्षणाधीन  
 undertial अन्वीक्षाधीन  
 undertial prison अन्वीक्षाधीन बन्दी  
 undertial ward अन्वीक्षाधीन कक्ष  
 undervalue अधोमूल्यन, अधोर्हण *n*.  
 overvaluation उपरिमूल्यन, उपर्यर्हण  
 depreciation अवमूल्यन  
 devaluation विमूल्यन, अवार्हण  
 appreciation अधिमूल्यन  
 undervalue अधोमूल्य  
 undervalued currency अधोमूल्यित चलार्थ  
 overvalued currency उपरिमूल्यित चलार्थ  
 under various heads of accounts विभिन्न लेखा शीर्षा के नीचे  
 underwater radar जलाभस्तेजोन्वेष्ट  
 underwear अन्तरीय *n* (ancient word)  
 under weight अल्प-भार  
 underwood *Forestry* अवर-वन, अधो वन  
 overwood उपरिवन

underworld 1 (Hades) पाताललोक

2 (the lower, debased or criminal portion of humanity) अधमलोक

underwrite *vb* 1 निम्नांकन

2 Insurance अभिगोपन

underwriter अभिगोपक *m*

underwriter liability अभिगोपक-देयता

underwriting अभिगोपन *n*

underwriting capital पुञ्जी-अभिगोपन

underwriting commission अभिगोपन-वर्तन

underwriting of the loan उधार का अभिगोपन

undescended testis अनवतीर्ण वृषण, गूढ वृषण

undeserved *adj* 1 अनुचित

2 अनर्ह (Const)

undeserved want अनुचित अभाव

undesignedly सचिन्तन विना, सोचविचार किए विना

undesirability अवाञ्छनीयता *f*

undesirable *adj* अवाञ्छनीय, निरर्थक

undesirable immigrant अवाञ्छनीय आप्रवासी

undesirable matter अवाञ्छनीय सामग्री

undesirable political antecedents

अवाञ्छनीय राजनैतिक प्राग्वृत्त

undesirable qualities अवाञ्छनीय गुण

undesirable shrubs *Forestry* निरर्थक क्षुप, निरर्थक झाड़िया

undesirable tree *Forestry* निरर्थक वृक्ष

undespatched balance अग्रेषित शेष

undeterminate = indeterminate

undetermined *adj* अनिर्धारित, अनिश्चित

undetermined coefficient *Math.* अनिर्धारित गुणक

undetermined form *Math.* अनिश्चित रूप

undeveloped *adj* अविकसित

undeviated *adj* *Phys* अविचलित

undiagnosed *adj* अज्ञात निदान

undiagnosed fever अज्ञात-निदान ज्वर

undifferentiated *adj* अभिन्नित

undifferentiated leaf *Bot.* अभिन्नित पर्ण

undifferentiated sarcoplasm *Zool.*

अभिन्नित पेशीरस

undigestable *adj* अपाच्य

undigested *adj* अपाचित, अपक्व

undigested food अपक्व भोज्य, अनपचाअन्न

undiluted *adj* अमन्द्ित

undiminished *adj* अनाहसित

Undina *Zool* (Lat *unda* 'wave, water';

akin to Skt उन्द्) उद्गु-प्रजाति

U penicillata सामान्य उद्गु

undine (a small glass flask for irrigating the eye) सेचनी, अक्षिसेचनी *f*

undisbursed *adj* असंवितीर्ण, न मुगलाया गया

undisbursed loan असंवितीर्ण उधार

undisbursed pay असंवितीर्ण वेतन

undisbursed sums असंवितीर्ण राशि

undischarged *adj* अनुन्मुक्त (Const)

undischarged bankrupt अनुन्मुक्त नष्ट-निधि

undischarged insolvent अनुन्मुक्त शोध-चम

undischarged liability अनुन्मुक्त देयता

undisposed off अनिर्वर्तित

undisposed off files अनिर्वर्तित नस्तिया

undisputable *adj* अविवाद्य

undissolved *adj* अप्रविलीन, अविलीन

undistributed *adj* *Logic* अव्याप्त

undistributed middle *Logic* अव्याप्त मध्य

undistributed term *Logic* अव्याप्त पद

undisturbed possession *Law* निर्विघ्न धारण, अव्याहत धारण (अव्याहत is commonly used in Marathi)

undivided family अविभक्त परिवार

joint family संयुक्त परिवार

undivided in interest अविभक्त-हित

undo 1 (to render null) शून्य करना, अन-किया करना

2 (to bring to ruin) नष्ट करना

undoubtedly निस्संदेह

undrained area अजलोत्सारित क्षेत्र

undressed wool अपरिष्कृत ऊन

undue *adj* अनुचित, अनावश्यक, अयुक्त

undue claim अनुचित अध्ययन

undue delay अनावश्यक विलम्ब, अनुचित विलम्ब

undue influence अनुचित प्रभाव, अयुक्त प्रभाव (Const)

undue long period अनावश्यक दीर्घावधि, अनावश्यक लम्बी अवधि

undue offence अनुचित रूप से रुष्ट करना, अनुचित रुष्टि

undue pressure अनुचित भार डालना, अनुचित दबाव

undulant fever *Med* तरंगित ज्वर

undulate *vb* तरंगण

undulated *adj* तरंगित

undulating *adj* 1 तरंगी (रन्), तरंगवत्

2 ऊँचा नीचा, विषम

undulating country विषम देश

undulating form तरंगवत् रूप, तरंगाकृति

undulating membrane *Zool* सील-कला

(शीत 'sail'. Marathi शीट 'sail' is from Sanskrit शीत)

undulating surface (of land) ऊँची नीची भूमि

undulation तरंगगति *f*, तरंगण *n*.

undulatory *adj* तरंग-, तरंगी (रन्)

undulatory movement तरंग-गति

unduly अनावश्यक रूप से, असम्यक्

unduly burdensome अनावश्यक रूप से भारभूत

unduly stamped असम्यक् मुद्रांकित

undutiful will = inofficious will

unearned *adj* अनर्जित

unearned income अनर्जित आय

unearned increment *Econ* अनर्जित वृद्धि

unearned interest अनर्जित वृद्धि

unearth निकालना, भूमि में से निकालना, पता लगाना, (to bring to light) प्रकाश में लाना

uneconomic agriculture अलाभ-कृषि

uneconomic holding पोषणाक्षम धृतक्षेत्र

uneconomic thinnings *Forestry* अलाभ-विरलन, अमितव्ययी विरलन

uneconomic working अलाभ-चालन

unembanked rates अव्यदूत अर्थ

unemployable *adj* सेवा-अयोग्य, असेवा-योज्य

unemployed *adj* वृत्तिहीन, वृत्तिरहित

unemployment वृत्तिहीनता *f*, बेकारी

frictional unemployment प्रतिरोधी वृत्तिहीनता

seasonal unemployment कालिक

वृत्तिहीनता

structural unemployment सारचनिक

वृत्तिहीनता

unemployment insurance वृत्तिहीनता-आगोप

unemployment rate वृत्तिहीनता अर्थ

unencumbered *adj* अभारग्रस्त

unencumbered approved securities अभारग्रस्त अनुमोदित प्रतिभूतियां

unending *adj* अनन्त

unequal असम, विषम

unequal development असम विकास

unequal motion *Astron* असम गति

unequal temperament *Music* विषम स्वरसमायोजन

unequitable *adj* *Law* अन्याय्य, असाम्य-पूर्ण

uneven *adj* असम, विषम

uneven age *Forestry* विषम वयस्

uneven aged *Forestry* विषम-वयस्क

uneven-aged crop *Forestry* (a crop consisting of trees of different ages or sizes—I F R) विषम वयस्क सस्य  
uneven-aged forest विषम वयस्क वन  
uneven-aged system *Forestry* विषम-वयस्क पद्धति  
uneven and steep slope विषम और प्रपाती ढाल  
uneven contour विषम रूपरेखा  
uneven crop विषम सस्य  
uneven distribution विषम विस्तार  
unevenly stocked *Forestry* विषम-सन्निधि  
uneven soil विषम मृदा  
unexceptionable *adj* अनापत्तिजनक  
unexhausted *adj* अनिश्चित  
unexhausted paper अनिश्चित पत्र  
unexpected *adj* अप्रत्याशित (Const), अनाशङ्कित, अतर्कित  
unexpectedly अचानक  
unexpended advance अवीत अग्रिम, व्यय न किया गया अग्रिम  
unexpended balance अवीत शेष, व्यय न किया गया शेष  
unexpended savings अवीत संचय, व्यय न की गई बचत  
unexpired *adj* *Chem* अनवसित  
unexpired discounts अनवसित अपहार  
unfair *adj* अन्याय्य  
unfair discrimination अन्याय्य विवेचन  
unfair labour practice अन्याय्य श्रम-व्यवहार  
by unfair means अन्याय्यत, अनुचित प्रकार से  
unfavourable *adj* प्रतिकूल, अननुकूल  
unfavourable balance प्रतिकूल व्यापारान्तर  
unfavourable balance of trade *Econ* प्रतिकूल व्यापारान्तर  
unfavourable exchange प्रतिकूल विनिमय  
unfavourable rate of exchange प्रतिकूल विनिमय अर्थ  
unfavourable remarks प्रतिकूल अभ्युक्ति  
unfavourable state of the exchanges विनिमय की प्रतिकूल दशा  
unfavourable trade balance प्रतिकूल व्यापारान्तर  
unfavourable weather conditions प्रतिकूल ऋतु अवस्था, प्रतिकूल ऋतु  
unfermented *adj* अकिण्वित  
unfermented juice अकिण्वित रस  
unfertilized egg *Zool* अनिषिक अण्ड

unfetter *vb* शृंखलामुक्त करना  
unfettered power निरकुश शक्ति, अशृंखल शक्ति  
unfilled cavity अपूरित छिद्र  
unfinished *adj* 1 असमाप्त, अपूर्णकृत, कुतशेष  
2 (crude) अस्सकृत  
unfinished contract असमाप्त सविदा  
unfinished embroidery work असमाप्त सूचीशिल्प-कृति  
unfinished goods अपरिष्कृत वस्तुएं  
unfit *adj* अनुपयुक्त, अयोग्य (Const)  
unfit for human consumption सनुष्य-उपभोग के अयोग्य, अमनुष्योचित  
unfitness for occupation *Geog* निवास-अयोग्यता  
unfitted *adj* अनुपयुक्त  
unfixable *adj* *Zool* हृत्वा-न रक्ष्य  
unfixed *adj* *Zool* हृत्वा न रक्षित  
unflanged *adj* *Phys* अनुत्त  
unfold *vb* 1 विपुटीकरण  
2 *Bot* (a flower) उन्मीलन  
3 *Bot* (of leaves) उद्गमन, खुलना  
4 प्रकट करना  
unfolded *adj* 1 *Bot* उन्मीलित  
2 अभञ्जित  
unforeseen *adj* अनपेक्षित, अननुमित, पूर्वाद्ष्ट, अनपेक्षित (Const)  
unforeseen and unvoidable circumstances अनपेक्षित और अपरिहार्य परिस्थितिया  
unforeseen cause अनपेक्षित कारण  
unforeseen emergency अनपेक्षित आपात  
unforeseen interruption अनपेक्षित विघ्न  
unfranchised *adj* अमताधिकृत  
unfunded *adj* *Com* अल्पकालीन, अनिधिबद्ध  
unfunded debt अल्पकालीन ऋण, अनिधिबद्ध ऋण  
unfunded floating debt अल्पकालीन चल ऋण, अनिधिबद्ध अल्पकाल ऋण  
unfurnished *adj* अनुपस्कृत  
ungentlemanly अभद्र  
unginned cotton बिनभोटी कपास, बिना धुनी रुई  
ungraded *adj* अवर्गित  
ungraduated *adj* अनकित  
ungraduated pipette अनकित नाडक  
ungreenable *adj* हर्यशक्य  
ungreenable (aniline) black हर्यशक्य (विनीली) काल  
unguentum = ointment *Pharm.* अभ्यञ्जन

u acid boric = ointment of boric acid टार्किक अम्ल अभ्यञ्जन  
u acid carbolici प्रागविक अम्ल-अभ्यञ्जन  
u acid salicylici = ointment of salicylic acid नम्रलिक अम्ल अभ्यञ्जन  
u aconitinae प्रविषी अभ्यञ्जन  
u chaulmoograe = chaulmoogra ointment शालिमुद्गर अभ्यञ्जन  
u. chrysarobini = ointment of chrysarobin हेमगुहि अभ्यञ्जन  
u gallae = gall ointment दुस्फोट-अभ्यञ्जन  
u gallae compositum संयुत दुस्फोट-अभ्यञ्जन  
u gallae cum opio = gall and opium ointment दुस्फोट तथा अहि-फेन अभ्यञ्जन  
u. hydrargyri = mercury ointment पारद-अभ्यञ्जन  
u hydrargyri ammon तिक्त पारद-अभ्यञ्जन  
u hydrargyri compositum = compound ointment of mercury संयुत पारद अभ्यञ्जन  
u hydrargyri dilutum मन्द पारद-अभ्यञ्जन  
u hydrargyri nitratii पारद-भूयीय-अभ्यञ्जन  
u hydrargyri oxidi flavi = yellow mercuric oxide ointment पीत पारदिक जरेय अभ्यञ्जन  
u hydrargyri oxidi rubri = red mercuric oxide ointment रक्त पारदिक जरेय अभ्यञ्जन  
u hydrargyri subchloridi = ointment of mercurous chloride पारद नीरेय-अभ्यञ्जन  
u paraffini = paraffin ointment मुद्गसा अभ्यञ्जन  
u paraffini alb मुद्गसा रवेत अभ्यञ्जन  
u paraffini flav मुद्गसा पीत अभ्यञ्जन  
u resinae = resin ointment उद्यास अभ्यञ्जन  
u simplex = simple ointment असंयुत अभ्यञ्जन  
u sulphuris = ointment of sulphur गन्धक अभ्यञ्जन  
u zinci oxidi = ointment of zinc oxide कुप्यातु-जरेय अभ्यञ्जन  
ungues *Zool* 1 (claws) नखर m  
2 (nails) नख m  
unguicular *adj* नखरिय, नखर-वत्

**Unguiculata Zool** (mammals having claws or nails, as distinguished from hoofed animals, Ungulata, and cetaceans) नखरिण *m pl*

**unguiculate adj Bot.** 1 (tapering below into a claw like base) नखरी (इन्)

2 (tapering below into a stalklike base) वृन्ती (इन्)

**unguis** see **ungues**

**Ungulata Zool** (order of hoofed शकिन् quadrupeds) शकि गण *m* (गण order), शकिन *m pl*

**Ungulata vera Mamm** सत्य-शकिन *m pl*

**ungulate adj** शकी (इन्)

**unguligrade** (walking on hoofs) शक्-चारी (इन्) *m*

**ungummed adj** नखरिण

**gummed** सखरिण

**ungummed label** अक्षेप नामपत्र

**unhampered adj** अबाधित

**unharmonic ratio Math** अहरात्मक अनुपात

**unhealthiness** अस्वस्थता *f*

**unhealthy adj** अस्वास्थ्यकर

**unhealthy tract** अस्वास्थ्यकर भाग

**unhusked adj** सतुप

**uni- एक-**

**uniaxial adj** एकाक्ष

**uniaxial crystal** एकाक्ष स्फट

**uniaxial joint Anat** एकाक्ष सन्धि

**unicellular adj Biol** एककोश, एककोशीय

**unicellular hair Bot** एककोश रोम

**Unicorn=Monoceros Astron** मुरली *f*.

**unicorn root=colic-root**

**unicostate adj Bot** एकप्रनाडीक

**unidentifiable notes** अनभिज्ञेय अर्थपत्र

**unidentifiable property** अनभिज्ञेय संपत्ति

**unidentified body** अनभिज्ञात शव

**unidirectional adj Elec** एकदिश

**unifacial leaf Bot** एकानीक पत्र

**unifacial structure Bot** एकानीक संरचना

**unified adj** एकीकृत

**unified stock Com** एकीकृत स्कन्ध

**unifoliate adj Bot** 1 एकपत्र

2=unifoliate एकपत्रक

**unifoliate adj Bot** एकपत्रक

**uniform n** सवेप, गणवेप *m* (fr Mai)

**uniform adj** एकसम, एकरूप, एकविध, सम-वेप, समाग, सम, एकसा

**uniform acceleration Phys** एकरूप त्वरण

**uniform bore** सम छिद्र

**uniform condition of service** एकसम

सेवा-प्रतिबन्ध

**uniform convergence Math.** एकरूप अभिसरण

**uniform crop=even-aged crop Fores-**  
**try** एकरूप सस्य, समवयस्क सस्य

**uniform cubic size** एकसम घन परिमाण

**uniform dimension** एकसम परिमाण, एक-सम विमा

**uniform drainage** एकरूप जलौत्सारण

**uniform duty** एकसम शुल्क

**uniform field Phys** एकरूप क्षेत्र

**uniform increase Math.** समाश वृद्धि

**uniformity** एकरूपता *f* (Const), सारूप्य *n*

**uniformity and simplification** एकरूपता और सरलता

**uniformity of data Statistics** सामग्री-सारूप्य

**uniformity of nature Logic** प्रकृति की एकरूपता

**uniformity of practice** व्यवहार की एकरूपता

**uniformly** एकरूपत, एकरूप से, सर्वत्र (as in the land is uniformly good), समानतः

**uniformly distributed load Engin** सम वितरित भार

**uniform of warders** प्रहरि-सवेप

**uniform pattern** एकसम प्रतिरूप, एकसा प्रतिरूप

**uniform price Econ** एकसम मूल्य

**uniform profile** एकरूप उच्छेद

**uniform reaction** एकसो प्रतिक्रिया

**uniform retardation** एकरूप विमन्दन

**uniform rod** समाग दण्ड

**uniform scale of pay** एकसम वेतन-श्रेणी

**uniform shelterwood regeneration**  
**Forestry** समरूप रक्षिवितान-पुनरुत्पादन

**uniform sidereal time Astron** एकरूप नाक्षत्र काल

**uniform size** एक परिमाण

**uniform slope Geog** एकरूप प्रवण (ढाल)

**uniform system Forestry** समवयस्क पद्धति

**uniform thickening** एकरूप स्थूलना

**uniform velocity** एकरूप प्रवेग

**uniform weight** एकसम भार

**unilateral adj** 1 *Law* एकपक्षीय

2 *Com* एकपारिवक

**unilateral contract Law** एकपक्षीय सविदा

**unilateral current Phys** एकपारिवक वाह

**unilateral transfers** एकपार्श्व हस्तान्तरण

**unilayered adj Bot** एकस्तर, एकल-स्तर, एक स्तरिक

**unilith Chem** कुप्यश्चेत *m*

**unilocular adj Bot** एकगह्वर

**unilocular sporangium Bot** एकगह्वर बीजाणुधानी

**unimodal curve** एकरूपवृष्टिक वक्र

**unimpaired adj** अविच्छिन्न

**unimpeachable adj** अभियोगातीत, सशयातीत, निष्कलक

**unimpeded adj Phys** अनवबाधित

**unimportant adj** अमहत्त्वपूर्ण, अनावश्यक

**unimportant matter** अमहत्त्वपूर्ण सामग्री

**unimportant papers** अमहत्त्वपूर्ण पत्र

**unincorporated land** अमगारुत भूमि

**unincorporated adj** अनिगमित (Const)

**unincorporated territory** अनिगमित प्रदेश

**unincorporated trading** अनिगमित व्यापार

**uninfected health camps** सक्रमणरहित स्वास्थ्य-शिबिर

**uninhabited adj** अनिवासित, निर्जन, न बसा हुआ

**uninhabited village** निर्जन ग्राम

**uninitiated adj** अदीक्षित

**uninked pad** अमसीयित तल्प

**uninoculated adj** अनन्त क्रामित, टीका न लगा हुआ

**uninoculated adj** अनागोपित

**unintelligible adj** अवोध्य

**unintentionally** बिना जाने वृक्षे

**unintentional self killing** अनभिप्रेत आत्महत्या

**uninterrupted adj.** अनन्तरित (Vedic word), अखण्डित

**uninterrupted possession** अनन्तरित धारण

**uninterrupted use** अनन्तरित उपयोग

**Unio Zool** (Lat, 'a single large pearl') मुक्तिका प्रजाति

**U margaritifera** सामान्य मुक्तिका

**union 1 संघ m** (Const)

2 समेलन, समिलन *n*, समेल *m*

3 उद्वाह, मेल *m*

**union agency** संघ-अभिकरण (Const)

**union black Col Ind** मेल काल

**union blue Col Ind** मेल नील

**union blue black Col Ind** मेल नील-कृष्ण

**Union Board Office** संघ-मण्डल-कार्यालय

**union bordeaux Col Ind** मेल कपिशक

union brilliant black Col Ind मेल  
 भासुर काल  
 union brilliant green Col Ind मेल  
 भासुर हरि  
 union brown Col Ind मेल बभ्र  
 Union Commission सघ आयोग (Const)  
 union cyanine Col Ind मेल रयामी  
 union dark blue Col Ind मेल असित  
 नील  
 union dark green Col Ind मेल असित  
 हरि  
 union deep black Col Ind मेल गाढ  
 काल  
 union duty सघ-मुक्त (Const)  
 union emoluments सघ उपलब्धिया  
 (Const)  
 union employee सघ-कर्मचारी  
 union excise सघ-उच्छुद्धि  
 union fast black Col Ind मेल स्थिर काल  
 union fast blue Col Ind मेल स्थिर नील  
 union fast bordeaux Col Ind मेल  
 स्थिर कपिशक  
 union fast brown Col Ind मेल स्थिर  
 बभ्र  
 union fast claret Col Ind मेल स्थिर  
 रक्तिरा  
 union fast dark blue Col Ind मेल  
 स्थिर असित नील  
 union fast green Col Ind मेल स्थिर हरि  
 union fast grey Col Ind मेल स्थिर  
 धूसर  
 union fast heliotrope Col Ind मेल  
 स्थिर निनीलातिरक्त  
 union fast orange Col Ind मेल स्थिर  
 नारंग  
 union fast red Col Ind मेल स्थिर रक्त  
 union fast yellow Col Ind मेल स्थिर  
 पीत  
 union government सघ शासन  
 union green Col Ind मेल हरि  
 union grey Col Ind मेल धूसर  
 Unionidae Zool मुक्तिका-वंश m  
 unionism सघता f  
 unionist सघी (श्च) m  
 unionized labour संघबद्ध श्रमिक  
 union leaf green Col Ind मेल पर्ण हरि  
 union light blue Col Ind मेल लघु नील  
 union light green Col Ind मेल लघु  
 हरि  
 union list सघ सूची (Const)  
 union lottery सघ भाग्यदा  
 union magenta Col Ind मेल धूसरली  
 union navy blue Col Ind. मेल नाविक

नील

union orange Col Ind मेल नारंग  
 union pension सघ निवृत्तिवेतन (Const)  
 Union Public Service Commission  
 सघ-लोकसेवा आयोग (Const)  
 union pure blue Col Ind मेल शुद्ध नील  
 union purple Col Ind मेल नीलारुण  
 union red Col Ind मेल रक्त  
 union scarlet Col Ind मेल शोण  
 unions of states राज्य-सघ  
 union turquoise blue Col Ind मेल  
 प्रनीलातिहरि  
 union violet Col Ind मेल नीललोहित  
 union war book सघ युद्ध-पुस्तक  
 union works सघ-कर्मन्त  
 union yellow Col Ind मेल पीत  
 uni-parous adj Bot एक सूद  
 uniparous cyme Bot एकसूद बहुवर्ष्यक्ष  
 unipinnate Bot एकपक्षयत्  
 uniplanar adj Mech एकतल  
 uniplanar constrained motion Phys  
 एकतलीय सरुद्ध गति  
 uniplanar motion Phys एकतल गति  
 unipolar = monopolar adj Anat (hav-  
 ing one process) एक लागूल  
 unipotent adj Bot एकशक्ति  
 unique adj अनन्य, भिन्न  
 uniquely Math अनन्य रूप से, अनन्यतया  
 unirrigated land असिक्त भूमि  
 unirrigated rites असिक्त अर्थ  
 unirrigated rice असिक्त तण्डुल, न सिंचा  
 हुआ चावल  
 uniserial adj Bot एकश्रेणीबद्ध  
 uniserial rays Bot एकश्रेणीबद्ध किरण  
 unisexual adj 1 Biol एकलिंग  
 2 Bot = dichinous एकांग  
 unisexual flowers एकलिंग पुष्प  
 unison Music एकस्वन m  
 unissued adj अनिर्गमित  
 unissued capital Com अनिर्गमित पूंजी  
 unit एकक n (Const), इकाई  
 1 मात्रा f  
 2 (of a federation) भग, सघानाग n  
 3 Mil एकक, दल n  
 4 (of grazing) एकक n  
 unit armourer एकक आयुधिक  
 unit arrangements एकक-प्रबन्ध  
 unitary adj एकीय, ऐकिक  
 unitary government एकीय शासन  
 unitary method Math ऐकिक रीति  
 unitary tax system Econ एक कर पद्धति  
 unitary theory Chem (all the diffe-  
 rent forms of matter in the universe

are derived from one and the same  
 primordial element—Mellor p 126)  
 एकोद्भव वाद

unit cell (smallest unit showing the  
 full symmetry of a crystal—Ben-  
 nett) स्फटाणु m

unit character Biol एकक लक्षण

unit commander एकक-समादेशक

unit density Phys एकक घनता

unite vb योजन, मिलाना, ऐक्य करना, एक  
 करना

united adj 1 संयुक्त (Const)

2 Bot युक्त

united filament Bot युक्त अशु

United Kingdom संयुक्तगल राज्य

United Nations संयुक्त राष्ट्र

United Nations Conference संयुक्त-  
 राष्ट्र सम्मेलन

United Nations Organization संयुक्त-  
 राष्ट्र-संघटन (Const)

United Nations (Privileges and Im-  
 munities) Act संयुक्त राष्ट्र (विशेषाधिकार  
 तथा उन्मुक्ति) अधिनियम

United Nations Statistical Commis-  
 sion संयुक्त राष्ट्र सांख्यिकीय आयोग

United Nations technical assistance  
 programme संयुक्त राष्ट्र प्रौद्योगिक-  
 सहायता-कार्यक्रम

United Provinces उत्तरप्रदेश

United Provinces collared scops owl

उत्तर प्रदेश बिन्दु-श्रीव ऊर्ध्वकण उल्लूक

United States संयुक्त राज्य (Const)

United States of America पाताल संयुक्त-  
 राज्य

unit magnetic pole चुम्बक-ध्रुव एकक

unit of account Econ लेखा एकक

unit of analysis Statistics विश्लेषण-  
 एकक

unit of appropriation विनियोजन एकक

unit of area क्षेत्रफल का एकक

unit of capacity (of a reservoir)  
 धारिता एकक

unit of classification Statistics वर्गी-  
 करण एकक

unit of density घनता एकक

unit of electro magnetic intensity

Phys विद्युच्चुम्बिक चण्डता एकक

unit of electro static intensity Phys

विद्युत् स्थैतिक चण्डता एकक

unit of enumeration Statistics प्रगणना-  
 एकक

unit of interpretation Statistics  
 निर्वचन एकक

unit of length *Phys* आयाम-एकक  
 unit of mass *Phys* पुञ्ज एकक  
 unit of measurement *Statistics* माप-एकक  
 unit of momentum *Math* गमता-एकक  
 unit of output *Econ* प्रदा एकक  
 unit of power *Math* शक्ति-एकक  
 unit of presentation *Statistics* उपस्था-पन-एकक  
 unit of refractivity भुजाय-एकक  
 unit of time *Phys* काल एकक  
 unit of value *Econ* अर्हा एकक  
 unit of volume परिमा एकक  
 unit of weight भार एकक  
 unit of work *Phys* कर्म-एकक  
 unit orders एकक-आदेश  
 unit pole *Phys* एकक-ध्रुव  
 unit recruiting party एकक भर्ती दल  
 units of electricity विद्युद्-एकक

unit	nature	
ampere	current	द्युवह्नि (व)
coulomb	quantity	द्युमात्रा (मा)
farad	capacity	द्युक्षम (क्ष)
henry	inductance	द्युप्ररोच (प्र)
mho	conductance	द्युमवाह (स)
ohm	resistance	द्युरोध (रो)
volt	potential	द्युशक्कम (श)
joule	energy	द्युजां (ऊ)

unit system एकक-पद्धति  
 unit time *Math*, एकक-काल, काल-एकक  
 unit tube = Faraday tube *Phys*, एकक-नाल  
 unit tube of force *Phys* बलैकक नाल  
 unit value एकक-अर्हा  
 unit volume एकक-परिमा, परिमेरक  
 unity 1 एकता *f* (Const)  
 2 *Logic* एकता *f*  
 3 *Math* एक, (aggregate of quantities or magnitudes taken as one) समेक *n*.  
 unity and diversity एकता और भिन्नता  
 unity in diversity भिन्नता में एकता  
 univalent *adj*, 1 *Chem* एकसयुज  
 2 *Biol* एकगुण, एकल  
 univalved *adj* *Zool* एकपुट  
 univariant *adj* *Chem* एक-विचर  
 universal *adj* विश्वव्यापी (१०), सार्वत्रिक, वैश्व, व्यापक, सर्वव्यापक, सर्वव्यापी, सामान्य  
 universal affirmative (A) *Logic* सामान्य अस्तिवाची (अ)  
 universal algebra वैश्व बीजगणित  
 universal black *Col Ind* वैश्व काल  
 universal blue black *Col Ind* वैश्व

नील-कृष्ण  
 universal cure सर्वत्रोपयोगी उपचार  
 universal currency note सार्वत्रिक चलार्थ-पत्र  
 universal demand *Econ* विश्वव्यापी अभियाचन  
 universal distribution विश्वव्याप्ति  
 universal economics सार्वत्रिक अर्थशास्त्र  
 universal electric centrifuge वैश्व विद्युन्मथित्र  
 universal garnet *Col Ind* वैश्व निरक्त  
 universal geometry वैश्व रैखिकी, वैश्व रेखागणित  
 universal green *Col Ind* वैश्व हरि  
 universal grey *Col Ind* वैश्व धूसर  
 universal illusion सार्वत्रिक भ्रम  
 universality व्याप्ति, सर्वव्याप्ति *f*.  
 universal joint *Mach* वैश्व सन्धि  
 universal law of gravitation *Phys*, वैश्व अभ्याकृष्टि नियम  
 universally सर्वत्र, विश्व-  
 universally present विश्व व्यापी  
 universally true *Math* सर्वत्र सत्य, सदैव सत्य  
 universal negative (E) *Logic* सामान्य नास्तिवाची (न)  
 universal note सार्वत्रिक अर्थपत्र  
 universal olive brown *Col Ind* वैश्व तैलबदर बभ्रु  
 universal pure blue *Col Ind* वैश्व शुद्ध नील  
 universals *Logic* (like man, tree) जातिपद *n*  
 universal scarlet *Col Ind* वैश्व श्रोण  
 universal shunt *Phys* सार्वत्रिक पार्श्वायन  
 universal solvent सर्व-विलायक  
 universal supply *Econ* विश्वव्यापी प्रदाय  
 universal theorem *Mach* वैश्व प्रमेय  
 universal theorem area वैश्व प्रमेय-क्षेत्रफल  
 universal time *Astron* वैश्व काल  
 universal veil *Bot* (in fungi) सार्वत्रिक भरकला  
 universal violet *Col Ind* वैश्व नीललोहित  
 universal yellow *Col Ind*, वैश्व पीत  
 universe 1 विश्व *n*  
 2 *Statistics* (population, entire group) समग्र *n*  
 universe of discourse *Logic* वचन-विषय, वचन प्रसंग *m* (Mar वचन सरन)  
 university विश्वविद्यालय *m* (Const)  
 university calendar विश्वविद्यालय-वर्णनावलि

university corps विश्वविद्यालय निकाय  
 university court विश्वविद्यालय मभा  
 university degree विश्वविद्यालय-उपाधि  
 university enrolment fee विश्वविद्यालय-नामांकन शुल्क  
 university examination विश्वविद्यालय-परीक्षा  
 university fee विश्वविद्यालय-शुल्क  
 university scholarship विश्वविद्यालय-छात्रवृत्ति  
 University Training Corps विश्वविद्यालय-प्रशिक्षण निकाय  
 univittatus *Bot Tax* (having one stripe) राजि) एकराजि  
 unjust *adj* अन्यायपूर्ण, अन्याय्य  
 unjust or dishonest acquisition अन्याय्य अथवा अनृजु अर्जन  
 unknown *adj* अज्ञात  
 unknown quantity *Math* अज्ञात राशि ( $x, y, z$  या  $r, n$ )  
 unknown resistance *Phys* अज्ञात रोध  
 unladen weight अनुद्भूत भार, रिक्त भार  
 unlawful *adj* अर्थ, विधि विरुद्ध  
 unlawful act अर्थ कार्य  
 unlawful assembly *Law* अवैध जनसमूह  
 unlawful compulsory labour अवैध बाध्य श्रम  
 unlawful entry अर्थ प्रवेश  
 unlawfully अविधिपूर्व, अवैध रूप से  
 unlawful motive अवैध प्रेरणा  
 unlawful purpose अवैध उद्देश्य  
 unlearned behaviour *Psychol* अनवाह आचरण, अनजित आचरण (see learned b)  
 unless यदि न, यावत्त, जब तक न  
 unless he for special reasons instructs otherwise in the case जब तक कि विशेष कारणों से वह अन्यथा अनुदेश न दे  
 unless in either case जब तक कि दोनों स्थितियों में  
 unless otherwise ordered जब तक अन्यथा आदेश न दिया जाए  
 unless otherwise provided जब तक अन्यथा उपबन्धित न हो  
 unless otherwise stated *Math* जब तक अन्यथा न कहा गया हो  
 unless promptly represented यदि श्रुतसे आदिन न किया जाए  
 unless the context otherwise requires यदि प्रसंग से दूसरा अर्थ अपेक्षित न हो तो, जब तक प्रसंगत दूसरा अर्थ अपेक्षित न हो  
 unless the contrary is stated *Math*.



विरोधवेदन बिना, जब तक विरुद्ध बात न कही गई हो  
 unless the Government requires otherwise जब तक शासन अन्यथा अपेक्षा न करे  
 unless there is anything repugnant in the subject or context जब तक विषय अथवा प्रसंग में कोई बात विरुद्ध न हो  
 unlicensed अननुज्ञप्त  
 unlicensed cultivation अननुज्ञप्त कृषि  
 unlicensed emigration depot अननुज्ञप्त उत्प्रवासालय  
 unlicensed person अननुज्ञप्त व्यक्ति  
 unlicensed place अननुज्ञप्त स्थान  
 unlighted *adj* अप्रकाशमान  
 unlike *adj* विजातीय  
 unlike *adv* के विपरीत  
 unlike charges *Elec* विजातीय प्रभार  
 unlike parallel forces विजातीय समान्तर बल  
 unlike poles विजातीय ध्रुव  
 unlike signs *Math* विजातीय चिह्न  
 unlimited *adj* असीमित  
 unlimited civil jurisdiction असीमित व्यवहार-अधिकारक्षेत्र  
 unlimited company असीमित समुदाय  
 unlimited guaranty असीमित प्रत्याभूति  
 unlimited liability असीमित देयता  
 unlimitedness असीमत्व *n*  
 unlimited number = infinite *Math* असंख्य  
 unlimited partnership *Econ* असीमित भागीता  
 unlined well अचित कूप, कच्चा कुआ  
 unload *vb* अवतारण, उतारना  
 unloaded *adj* अवतारित, उतारा हुआ  
 unloading 1 अवतारण *n*, उतारना  
 2 (of the film) *Photog* निस्सारण *n*, निकालना  
 unlock *vb* ताला खोलना  
 unlocking parade तालकोट्टाटन प्रदर्शन  
 unmagnetized *adj* अनुचुम्बकित  
 unmanageable *adj* अप्रगन्ध्य  
 unmanufactured *adj* अनिमित  
 unmanufactured rubber scrap अनिमित छुपि सेष्य  
 unmarked *adj* अचिह्नित, अनंकित  
 unmarked trees अनंकित वृक्ष  
 unmarked wood and timber अनंकित काष्ठ और प्रकाष्ठ  
 unmarketable *adj* अविपण्य, अविक्रय  
 unmarketable tree अविपण्य वृक्ष, अवि-

क्रय वृक्ष  
 marketable tree विपण्य वृक्ष, विक्रय वृक्ष  
 unmarried *adj* अविवाहित  
 unmedicated bath अनौषधन्यास स्नान, औषधहीन स्नान  
 unmerchtable *adj* अविक्रय  
 unmetalled road अनश्मित रथ्या, कच्ची सड़क  
 unmindful of की ओर ध्यान न देते हुए  
 unmistakable *adj* विभ्रमातीत, अभ्रान्त, अचूक, स्पष्ट  
 unmixable = immiscible *adj* अमिश्र्य  
 unmixed *adj* शुद्ध, अमिश्रित  
 unmounted military police पदाति सैनिक आरक्षी  
 unmounted photograph अनारोपित भाचित्र  
 unnatural *adj* अप्राकृत, अस्वाभाविक  
 unnatural death अस्वाभाविक मृत्यु  
 unnatural offence *Law* अप्राकृत मैथुन *n* (see adultery)  
 unnecessarily अनावश्यकता  
 unnecessary *adj* अनावश्यक  
 unnecessary correspondence अनावश्यक पत्रव्यवहार  
 unnecessary danger अनावश्यक भय  
 unnecessary delay अनावश्यक विलम्ब  
 unnecessary inconvenience अनावश्यक असुविधा  
 unnecessary reference अनावश्यक निर्देश  
 unnecessary trouble अनावश्यक कष्ट  
 unobjectionable *adj* अनापत्तिजनक  
 unobstructed heritage अरुद्ध पैतृकसंपत्ति, अप्रतिबन्ध पैतृकसंपत्ति (see obstructed heritage)  
 unobtainable अप्राप्य  
 unobtainable commodities अप्राप्य वस्तुएं  
 unoccupied *adj* अनभिष्ट  
 unoccupied land अनभिष्ट भूमि  
 unoccupied premises अनभिष्ट स्थान  
 unoccupied survey numbers अनभिष्ट भूमापनांक  
 unofficial *adj* अशासकीय, अनधिकारीय, अनधिकृत  
 unofficial and demi official letters अशासकीय और अर्ध शासकीय पत्र  
 unofficial certificate अनधिकृत प्रमाणपत्र  
 unofficial communication अनधिकृत पत्रव्यवहार, शासनेतर पत्रव्यवहार  
 unofficial memorandum अशासकीय ज्ञापन, अनधिकृत ज्ञापन  
 unofficial note अशासकीय ज्ञप्ति  
 Cf press note पत्र ज्ञप्ति

unofficial number अनधिकृत संख्या  
 unofficial publication अशासकीय प्रकाशन  
 unofficial references अनधिकृत निर्देश  
 unopposed निर्विरोध  
 unorganized *adj* असंघटित  
 unossified *adj* *Zool* अनस्थिकृत  
 unpacked *adj* असंघटित  
 unpacked lime असंघटित चूर्णक  
 unpaid *adj* अदत्त  
 unpaid call *Com* अदत्त याचना  
 unpaid capital *Com* अदत्त पुंजी  
 unpaid dividend अदत्त लाभांश  
 unpaid interest अदत्त वृद्धि  
 unpaid mortgage money अदत्त बन्धक-राशि  
 unpaid share अदत्त अंश  
 unpaid tax अदत्त कर  
 unpaired fins *Zool* अयुग्मित पक्ष  
 unpalatable *adj* अनास्वाद्य  
 unparliamentary *adj* 1 (not parliamentary) असासद  
 2 (contrary to good taste) अशिष्ट  
 unpaved *adj* (as, a road) अकुट्टिमित  
 unplanned *adj* अयोजनावद्ध  
 unplanned economy अयोजनावद्ध अर्थ-व्यवस्था  
 unpleasant smell अरुचिकर गन्ध, अप्रिय गन्ध  
 unpleasant taste अरुचिकर स्वाद  
 unploughed strip न जोता हुआ टुकड़ा  
 unpolarized *adj* *Phys* अनभिस्पन्डित  
 unpolished *adj* अप्रसाजित  
 unpolished rice अप्रसाजित तण्डुल (चावल)  
 unpopular *adj* अप्रिय, अलोकप्रिय  
 unpopularity अप्रियता, अलोकप्रियता *f*  
 unpopular station अप्रिय स्थान  
 unprecedented *adj* अदृष्टपूर्व, अपूर्व  
 unprejudiced *adj* अ-पूर्वग्रहदूषित, पूर्व-ग्रहहित, निष्पक्ष  
 unpremeditated *adj* अपूर्वविमृष्ट  
 unpressed *adj* अनिपीडित  
 unpressed fibres अनिपीडित तन्तु  
 unpressed jute अनिपीडित पट्टाण  
 unprincipled *adj* सिद्धान्तहीन  
 unprivileged will *Law* अविशेषाधिकृत इच्छापत्र  
 unproductive *adj* *Econ* अनुत्पादी (श्न)  
 unproductive consumption अनुत्पादी उपभोग  
 unproductive expenses अनुत्पादी व्यय  
 unproductive labour अनुत्पादी श्रम  
 unproductive purpose अनुत्पादी प्रयोजन  
 unproductive wages अनुत्पादी भुति

unproductive work अनुत्पादी कार्य  
 unprotected child अरक्षित बालक  
 unprotected land अरक्षित भूमि  
 unprotected person अरक्षित व्यक्ति  
 unprotected water-supply अरक्षित जल-  
 प्रदाय  
 unprovided *adj* (not provided) असभृत  
 unpublished official records अप्रकाशित  
 शासकीय अभिलेख  
 unpunctual *adj* असमयपालक, असमय-  
 निष्ठ  
 who are unpunctual जो समयपालक  
 नहीं  
 unpunctuality असमयनिष्ठता *f* असमय-  
 पालन *n*  
 unqualified *adj* अनर्ह (अर्हता 'qualifica-  
 tion' Const)  
 unqualified candidate अनर्ह अभ्यर्थी  
 unquestionable प्रश्नातीत, अप्रश्नास्पद  
 unreal *adj* अवास्तविक, (imaginary)  
 काल्पनिक  
 unrealizable *adj* 1 Com अरोक-करणीय  
 (रोक 'cash')  
 2 अप्राप्य  
 unrealized *adj* 1 Com अरोक कृत  
 2 अप्राप्त  
 unrealized appreciation account  
 अप्राप्त अधिमूल्यन-लेखा  
 unreasonable *adj* अयुक्तियुक्त, अयुक्त,  
 अनुचित, युक्तिहीन  
 unreasonable delay अनुचित विलम्ब  
 unreasonably अयुक्तियुक्त रूप से  
 unrecorded अनभिलिखित  
 unrecoverable *adj* अप्रत्यादेय, अप्राप्य  
 unrecovered *adj* अलक्ष्यारोग्य, अरोगमुक्त  
 recovered लक्ष्यारोग्य  
 unredeemable *adj* अप्रिमोच्य, अशोध्य  
 unredeemed balance अशोध्य शेष  
 unrefined *adj* अपरिष्कृत  
 unrefined lac अपरिष्कृत लाख, अपरिष्कृत  
 लाक्षा  
 unrefined wax अपरिष्कृत सिक्का  
 unregistered *adj* अपञ्जीयित  
 unregistered company अपञ्जीयित  
 समवाय  
 unregistered firm अपञ्जीयित सार्थ  
 unregistered parcel अपञ्जीयित परिघेष्ट  
 unregistered property mark अपञ्जीयित  
 संपत्ति-चिह्न  
 unregistered surrender अपञ्जीयित  
 अध्वर्षण  
 unregulated *adj* अविनियमित  
 Unregulated Factories Act अविनियमित-

निर्माणी अधिनियम  
 unregulated factory अविनियमित निर्माणी  
 unregulated or unclassified felling  
 Forestry (the removal of trees  
 exploitable or not, uncontrolled by  
 any silvicultural system—I F R)  
 अनियमित पातन, अवर्गीकृत पातन  
 unremitted balance अविप्रेषित शेष  
 unremitted revenue अविप्रेषित आगम  
 unremunerative *adj* Econ अलाभकारी  
 (इन्), असतोपप्रद, अपरितोषद  
 unremunerative scheme अलाभकारी  
 योजना  
 Unrepealed Central Acts अनिरतित  
 केन्द्रीय अधिनियम  
 unrequited exports प्रतिकूलहीन निर्यात  
 unreserved *adj* 1 Rly अपूर्वरक्षित  
 2 see complete and unreserved  
 acceptance  
 unreserved accommodation Rly  
 अपूर्वरक्षित स्थान  
 unrest अशान्ति *f*  
 unrestrained *adj* अनियन्त्रित  
 unrestricted *adj* निराध, अनायन्त्रित  
 unrestricted cutting अनायन्त्रित कटाई  
 unrestricted grazing अनायन्त्रित चराई  
 unrestricted interpretation अनायन्त्रित  
 निर्वचन  
 unrestricted rights of enjoyment उप-  
 भोग के अनायन्त्रित अधिकार  
 unrestricted speed अनायन्त्रित वेग  
 unripe *adj* अपक्व, कच्चा  
 unripe crop अपक्व सस्य  
 unripe grain अपक्व अन्न  
 unripe or over-ripe अपक्व अथवा अधिपक्व  
 unroasted coffee अनर्जित कापेय  
 unroll *vb* प्रतिलोडन  
 unsafe *adj* असुरक्षित  
 unsaleable goods अविश्रय वस्तुएँ  
 unsaleable trees अविश्रय वृक्ष  
 unsaponifiable *adj* Chem अस्रफेन्य  
 unsaponifiable matter अस्रफेन्य द्रव्य  
 unsaponifiable part अस्रफेन्य भाग  
 unsatisfactory *adj* असतोपप्रद, असतोप-  
 जनक  
 unsatisfactory food असतोपजनक भोजन  
 unsatisfactory position असतोपजनक  
 स्थिति  
 unsatisfactory work असतोपजनक कार्य  
 unsaturated *adj* Chem अनुविद्ध  
 unsaturated compound Chem अनु-  
 विद्ध संयोज  
 unscheduled *adj* अनुसूचित

unscheduled halt अनुसूचित विराम  
 unscrew = screw out *vb* निश्रमीयण,  
 पेच खोलना  
 unseasonable rainfall अमान्यिक वर्षा  
 unseaworthy असमुद्रयात्रोचित, समुद्रयात्रा  
 के अयोग्य  
 unsecured *adj* Com अप्रतिभूत  
 unsecured creditor अप्रतिभूत उत्तमर्ग  
 unsecured debt अप्रतिभूत ऋण  
 unsecured liability अप्रतिभूत देयता  
 unsecured loan अप्रतिभूत उधार  
 unseemly behaviour अनुचित व्यवहार  
 unseen passages अदृष्टपूर्व स्थल  
 unseen poetry अदृष्टपूर्व पद्य  
 unseen prose अदृष्टपूर्व गद्य  
 unsegmented abdomen Zool अखण्ड  
 उदर  
 unsensitized *adj* अहृषित  
 unsensitized paper अहृषित पत्र  
 unservicable *adj* अनुपयोज्य, अनुपयोगी,  
 अप्रयोज्य  
 unserviceable article अनुपयोज्य वस्तु  
 unserviceable carriage अनुपयोज्य वाहन  
 unserviceable instruments अनुपयोज्य  
 उपकरण  
 unserviceable items अनुपयोज्य वस्तुएँ  
 unserviceable plough अनुपयोज्य हल  
 unserviceable stores अनुपयोज्य वस्तुएँ  
 unset precious stones अखचित रत्नाश्म,   
 निनजड़े मूल्यवान पत्थर  
 unshipped balance अनिर्यातित शेष (un-  
 exported balance)  
 unsignalled line Rly असंकेतित पथ  
 unsigned *adj* अहस्ताक्षरित  
 unsized long ends Textiles असज्जित  
 दीर्घ तानक (ends=threads)  
 unskilled *adj* अदक्ष, अप्रवीण  
 unskilled labour अदक्ष श्रम, अदक्ष  
 श्रमिक  
 unskilled labourer अदक्ष श्रमिक  
 unskilled work अदक्ष कार्य  
 unskilled worker अदक्ष कर्मी  
 unslaked lime अशान्त चूर्णक  
 unsoiled *adj* अनायिल (from हलानु)  
 unsold *adj* अविक्रीत  
 unsold tickets on hand अविक्रीत हस्तस्थ  
 पत्रक  
 unsound *adj* दु स्थित, दोषपूर्ण, विकृत  
 sound सुस्थित  
 unsound mind विकृत चित्त (Const)  
 unsoundness 1 (of wood) विकार *m*  
 Cf defect दोष  
 2 विकृति *f*

unsoundness of mind चित्त विकृति (Const)

unsound overmature trees *Forestry* विकृत अधिपक्व वृक्ष

unsound trees विकृत वृक्ष

unsound wood विकृत काष्ठ, विकृत लकड़ी

unspecialized *adj* अविशेषित

unspent *adj* अव्यय, जो व्यय नहीं किया गया, बचा हुआ

unsplinterable *adj* अमनोस्पाती (इन्)

unstable *adj* अस्थायी (इन्), अस्थिर

unstable equilibrium *Phys* अस्थायी समतोल

unstable position of equilibrium

*Math* समतोल की अस्थायी स्थिति

unstable state *Phys* अस्थायी स्थिति

unstained *adj* अनभिरञ्जित

unstamped *adj* अमुद्रांकित

unstamped or understamped petition

अमुद्रांकित अथवा अल्पमुद्रांकित याचिका

unstamped petition अमुद्रांकित याचिका

unstamped yarn bundle अमुद्रांकित सूत्र-गुट

unsteadiness चञ्चलता, अस्थिरता *f*

unsterilized *adj* 1 अहतजीवाणु

2 अवन्ध्यकृत

unstoried structure *Bot* (of wood)

अस्तरानुस्तर संरचना (for explanation

see storied structure)

unstretched *adj* अतत

unstretched length अतत आयाम, अतत लम्बाई

unstretched rubber अतत घृषि

unstriated *adj* अरेखित, अरेख

unstriated muscle=plain muscle

*Anat* अरेख-पेशी

unsubstantial असावत्व

unsuitability अनुपयुक्तता, अननुकूलता *f*

unsuitability for the service सेवा के लिए अनुपयुक्तता

unsuitability of climate जलवायु की अननुकूलता

unsuitable *adj* अनुपयुक्त, अननुकूल

unsuitable locality अनुपयुक्त स्थान

to be unsuited अनुकूल न होना (Const)

unsurmountable = insurmountable

*adj* अलघ्य, अनाकूल्य, दुरतिक्रम्य

unsurveyed towns अ भूमिपित नगर

unsuspended arrears अनिलम्बित अवशिष्ट

unsweetened *adj* अमधुरित, बिना खाड का

unsymmetrical *adj* नि समित, समिति-

रहित

*Dist* asymmetrical असमित

dissymmetrical विसमित

untenable *adj* अधार्य, असधार्य, अप्रतिरक्ष्य

untested *adj* अपरीक्षित

unthriftyly grown अमिततया उगाया हुआ

unthrifty *adj* अपच्ययी, अमितव्ययी

unthrone *vb* सिंहासनच्युत करना, गद्दी से उतारना

untidy *adj* अव्यवस्थित

until further orders जब तक और आदेश न हो, आगामी आदेश पर्यन्त

untilled land अप्रहता (ancient word), अकृत भूमि *f*

until otherwise provided for जब तक अन्य उपबन्ध न करे तब तक

until provision in that behalf is so

made जब तक उसके लिए उपबन्ध नहीं किया जाए तब तक

until the contrary is proved जब तक प्रतिकूल सिद्ध न हो

until the contrary is shown जब तक इसके प्रतिकूल न सिद्ध किया जाए

untold misery अगणित दुःख

untouchability अस्पृश्यता *f* (Const)

untouchable अस्पृश्य

untrained menial staff अ-प्रशिक्षित मृत्य-चर्म

untrained teacher अ प्रशिक्षित शिक्षक

untransplanted *adj* *Forestry* अ प्रति-

रोपित

untravelling portion (of the journey)

*Rly* अयात भाग

untrue *adj* असत्य, झूठा

untruth असत्य *n*, असत्यता *f*, झूठ

Unuk al Hay = Cor Serpentis

unused *adj* अप्रयुक्त, प्रयोग में न लाया गया

unused page अप्रयुक्त पृष्ठ

unused stamp अप्रयुक्त मुद्राक

unused ticket *Rly* अप्रयुक्त पत्रक

unusual *adj* असामान्य

unusual accident असामान्य दुर्घटना

unusual appearance असामान्य रूप

unusual charges असामान्य प्रभार

unusual circumstances असामान्य परि-

स्थितियाँ

unusual delay असामान्य विलम्ब, बहुत विलम्ब

unusual disease असामान्य रोग

unusual event असामान्य घटना

unusual laxity असामान्य शैथिल्य

unusually large असामान्य रूप से बड़ा

unusual mortality असामान्य मृत्युसंख्या

unusual occurrence of importance

असामान्य महत्वपूर्ण घटना

unusual or extraordinary expenditure असामान्य अथवा असाधारण व्यय

unusual or suspicious mortality असामान्य अथवा सदेहास्पद मृत्यु

unusual sickness असामान्य अस्वस्थता

unvaccinated *adj* अमसूरित, टीका न लगाया हुआ

unvalued policy अनर्हित गोपलेख

unvarnished *adj* अलाक्षीयित

unvoiced *Gram* अघोष

unwanted *adj* अनभीष्ट, अवाञ्छित, अनावश्यक

unwanted cloth अनभीष्ट वस्त्र

unwarrantably अनुचित रूप से, अकारण

interfere unwarrantably अकारण

हस्तक्षेप करना, अनुचित हस्तक्षेप करना

unwatermarked *adj* (paper) अजल-

चिह्नित

unweathered rock अनुलक्षित शैल

unweighted *adj* *Statistics* अभारित

unweighted average *Econ* अभारित

माध्य

unweighted average of ratios अभारित

मृत्यानुपात माध्य

unweighted geometric mean of ratio

अभारित गुणोत्तर मृत्यानुपात मध्यक

unweighted index numbers अभारित

देशनाक

unweighted median of ratios अभारित

मृत्यानुपात मध्यका

unwelcome consequence अवाञ्छनीय

परिणाम

unwholesome *adj* अस्वस्थ, अस्वास्थ्यप्रद,

अपच्य, अपौष्टिक

unwholesome animal अस्वस्थ पशु

unwieldy *adj* दुर्बल, दुर्बल, अहस्य, भारी,

जिमका सभालना कठिन हो

to become unwieldy सभल न सकना

unwieldy size दुर्बल परिमाण, अहस्य परि-

माण

unwisdom अनुद्विमत्ता *f*

unworkable *adj* 1 असाध्य

2 (soil) अकृष्य

unwritten *adj* अलिखित

unwritten agreement अलिखित संविद्

unwritten constitution अलिखित सं-

विधान

unwritten law=lex nonscripta

अलिखित विधि

U O (unofficial) अशा (अशासकीय)

U O letter अशा पत्र

U O note अशा नृति

U P (under proof) ऊ सु (ऊन सुपबोध)

up 1 ऊपर, उपरि

2 Rly (bound in a direction regarded as up, i.e. towards a more important place) उपदिश (see down)

upas tree (*Antiaris toxicaria*) वल्कल m (Basu)

Upcher's warbler *Aves* पारसीक वृक्ष-वृजिनी (found in Persia पारसीक)

upcountry (living or lying remote from the sea coast) तट दूर, देशभ्यन्तर

upcross *vb* Statistics उत्थारण (when a curve goes up crossing the limiting line)

up direction Rly उपदिश

upfold = anticline *Geog* उद्वलि f

upgradient *Geog* उपरि प्रावण्य n

upgrading क्रमोन्नति करना, ऊँचे क्रम में डालना (क्रम grade)

upheaval 1 उथलपुथल

2 (of part of the earth's crust) उत्थान, भूस्थान n

uphill fire उद्विग्न अग्नि

uphold *vb* 1 समर्थन करना

2 ऊँचा उठाए रखना, मर्यादा बनाए रखना (Const)

3 (maintain) सधारण

upholstered furniture विभूषित उपस्कर

upholsterer विभूषक m

upholstery विभूषण, भूषावरण n

upkeep समारक्षण, सधारण n, देखरेख, देखभाल

upkeep allowance (for bicycles)

सधारण-अधिदेय, सधारण-भत्ता

upkeep of orchards फलोद्यान की देखभाल

upland उच्चभूमि, अधित्यका f

upland buzzard *Aves* अधित्यका मृषिक-वाज

upland hare *Mamm* हिमगिरि-शश

upland mouse *Mamm* हिमगिरि-मृषिका (found in the Himalayas)

upland pipit *Aves* अधित्यका तुलिका

uplift *vb* 1 उद्वहन, उत्थान, ऊपर उठाना

2 उद्वार करना

up line Rly उपदिश पथ

upon उपरि, ऊपर

upper *adj* 1 उपरि, उत्तर, उच्च

2 (as defining the geological ages) *Geol* उत्तर

Upper Austral *Biogeog* उपरि अगिरि-पाताल n

upper boundary Statistics उच्च मर्यादा

Upper Burma quaker-babbler उत्तर-

नाह्य मलिन गुणिल

upper cadre उच्च सवर्ग

upper canopy *Forestry* उपरि त्रितान

Upper Carboniferous period उत्तर अगारयुग

upper class Rly उच्च श्रेणी

upper class limit Statistics उच्च-सभाग-सीमा

upper class tourist car Rly उच्च श्रेणी पर्यटन-यान

upper coniferous forest उपरि शकुपारी वन

upper controlling staff उत्तर नियन्त्रक कर्मचारी

Upper Cretaceous 1 n उत्तर सदीयुग

2 *adj* उत्तरसदीय

Upper Cretaceous age उत्तर सदी-युग

upper culmination *Astron* उपरि-पार-गमन

Upper Devonian उत्तर मस्ययुग n

upper division (of a service of the same cadre) उच्च सभाग, उच्च वर्ग

upper division clerk उच्च-सभाग लिपिक

upper division clerk-in charge प्रभारी उच्च-सभाग लिपिक

upper division clerk, second grade उच्च सभाग लिपिक, द्वितीय प्रक्रम

upper epidermis *Bot* उत्तर अविस्तर

upper eyelid = palpebra frontalis = palpebra superior *Zool* उत्तरवर्त्म n

upper facial length *Craniol* उत्तर अनीर आयाम

upper fixed point *Phys* उच्च स्थिर बिन्दु

upper grade उच्च प्रक्रम

upper half 1 *Math* उत्तरार्ध m

2 (of a G P note) ऊपर का आधा भाग, उपवर्ध

upper house उत्तर सदन

upper house of legislature विधानमण्डल का उत्तर सदन

upper jaw *Zool* उत्तर हनु

upper leg (of the divider) ऊपरी पद

upper lip = dorsal lip *Zool* उत्तर ओष्ठ

uppermost leaf canopy *Forestry* उपरि-तम पर्ण त्रितान

upper oak-coniferous *Forestry* उपरि वञ्जु-शकुपारी

upper Palaeolithic culture उत्तर पुरा-पाषाण संस्कृति

upper passenger deck उपरि यात्रि तल

upper quartile Statistics (third quar-

tile) उत्तर चतुर्थक

upper school उत्तर पाठशाला

upper selection grade *Admin* उच्च प्रवर प्रक्रम

upper service उच्च सेवा (see superior service)

upper shank जवा f.

upper side उपरिभाग m

Upper Sonoran zone *Biogeog* उपरि पश्चिमोष्ण पाताल n

upper storey *Forestry* उपरि अत्रितान

Upper Subordinate Engineering Service उच्च अवधिक आभियान्त्रिक सेवा

Upper Subordinate Establishment उच्च अवधिक स्थापना

upper subordinates उच्च अवधिक

upper subordinate staff उच्च अवधिक कर्मचारिवृन्द

upper-tier = upper-storey

upper transit *Astron* उपरि पारगमन

up platform Rly उपदिश मञ्च

upright *adj* (erect) उद्वु ('right' is akin to Skt ऋजु), ऊर्ध्व, सीधा

upright axis ऊर्ध्व अक्ष

upright face *Hydrostatics* ऊर्ध्व पाद n.

upright pole उद्वु पलक, सीधी वटली

upright portion (of the thallus) *Bot* उद्वु भाग

uprising (insurrection, revolt) अपद्रोह m

uproar कोलाहल m

uproot *vb* उन्मूलन, जड़ निकालना, जड़ से नष्ट करना

uprooting उन्मूलन n

uprooting of seedlings by frost = frost-lifting *Forestry* नवपादपो का तुषारोन्मूलन

uprush = swash (of waves) उद्धान n

upset *vb* 1 उलटना

2 *Mach* (to thicken and shorten by hammering at the end) संसृलन

upset price अल्पिष्ठ प्रोक्षमूल्य

upsetting n *Mach* संसृलन n

upstanding *adj* उथ

upstart सहसोद्वित, अनभिज्ञात m, नया नया

upstream प्रतिस्त्रोत

upstream waterlevel प्रतिस्त्रोत जल स्तर

upstroke उदाघात m

uptake उद्वहन n

upthrow n *Geol* उत्क्षेप m

up to 1 तक, पर्यन्त, यावत्

2 (27 maunds) तक

over (270 maunds) से ऊपर

above (81 maunds) से अधिक

up to a limit of की सीमा तक  
 up to and including the date of तक  
 और तत्सहित (payment will be made  
 up to and including the date of  
 31st ३१ तक और तत्सहित का )  
 up to date अद्य पर्यन्त, आज तक, अद्य यावत्,  
 अद्यावधि  
 up-to date *adj* अद्यावधिक, आधुनिकतम,  
 अभिनव  
 up to date copy अद्यावधिक प्रति  
 up to date edition अद्यावधिक संस्करण  
 up to infinity अनन्ती पर्यन्त  
 up train *Rly* उपदिश सयान  
 Upupa *Aves* पुत्रप्रिय प्रजाति  
 U *europei* हरिवर्ष-पुत्रप्रिय (हरिवर्ष  
 Europe)  
 Upupidae *Ates* पुत्रप्रिय वंश *m* (पुत्रप्रिय  
 occurs in रामायण)  
 up-valley wind उदरी-वात  
 upward उपरि, ऊर्ध्वमुख, ऊर्ध्व, ऊर्ध्वग,  
 उन्मुख, ऊपर की ओर  
 upward adjustment ऊर्ध्व व्यवस्थापन  
 upward displacement *Chem* उपरि-  
 विस्थापन  
 upward force ऊर्ध्वमुख बल, ऊर्ध्व बल  
 upward limit ऊर्ध्व सीमा, ऊपरी सीमा  
 upwards *see* upward  
 upward thrust *Hydrostatics* ऊर्ध्व  
 प्रितोद  
 upward trend of prices मूल्यों की ऊर्ध्व-  
 प्रवृत्ति, मूल्यों की बढ़ती  
 upward variation ऊर्ध्व विचरण  
 up yard *Rly* उपदिश प्रागण  
 U/R (under rule) नि/अ (नियम अधीन)  
 Ur (uranium) कि (किरणालु)  
 ur- (urine) मूत्र-  
 urachus *Zool* मूत्ररज्जु *f*  
 uracil (*ur* + *acid* + *il*) मिहात्रिल *n*  
 uraemia = uremia  
 Urugoga = Cephaelis  
 U *ipercacanth* = Cephaelis *ipe-*  
*cacantha*  
 uraltite (pyroxene सममैक्रिज altered to  
 amphibole आचूर्मिज—Dana p 574)  
 आसंक्रिज *n* (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 uralitization आसंक्रियायन  
 ur-amido मूत्र-तिक्तलेय  
 ur amid (from *ur*) *Chem* मिह-तिक्तिल  
 ur amino- मूत्र तिक्ती-  
 uran-, urano- (uranium) *Chem* किरण  
 uranalysis मूत्र-विश्लेषण *n*  
 uranate *Chem* किरणीय *n*  
 Urania blue (a colour, reddish-blue

नीलाकृत in hue, of low अव saturation  
 and very low वि brilliancy) व्यवनीला-  
 रक्त

uranic *adj Chem* किरणिक  
 uranic acid किरणिक अम्ल  
 uranic anhydride किरणिक अजलेय  
 uramidine *Biochem* किरणयो *f*  
 uraniferous *adj* (containing or  
 yielding uranium) किरणालु युक्त, किर-  
 णालु प्रद  
 uranin किरणि *f*  
 uranine *Col Ind* किरणी *f*  
 uraninite *Mineral* (regarded as a  
 uranate of uranyl) किरणीयज *m*  
 (किरणीय uranate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 uranite *Mineral* किरणिज *m* (किरण for  
 किरणालु uranium, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 uranium *Chem* किरणालु *m*  
 uranium X (90) किरणालु क्ष (९०)  
 uranium I (92) किरणालु १ (९२)  
 uranium II (92) किरणालु २ (९२)  
 ionium (90) अयनालु (९०)  
 radium (88) तेजालु (८८)  
 u acetate किरणालु शुक्तीय  
 u chloride किरणालु नीरेय  
 u glass किरणालु काच  
 u iodide किरणालु जम्बेय  
 u lead (radium G) किरणालु सील (तेजालु  
 छ)  
 u magnesium acetate किरणालु भ्राजातु  
 शुक्तीय  
 u nickel acetate किरणालु रूपक शुक्तीय  
 u nitrate किरणालु भूयीय  
 u oxalate किरणालु तिग्मीय  
 u oxide किरणालु जरिय  
 u phosphate किरणालु भास्वीय  
 u potassium sulphate किरणालु दहातु  
 शुक्तीय  
 u rays किरणालु रश्मि  
 u red किरणालु रक्त  
 u salicylate किरणालु नम्रलीय  
 u sulphate किरणालु शुक्तीय  
 u trioxide किरणालु त्रिजरिय  
 u Y (Uy) किरणालु त्र (कित्र)  
 u yellow किरणालु पीत  
 u zinc-acetate किरणालु कुप्यातु शुक्तीय  
 urano, uran *Chem* किरण-  
 urano urcite *Mineral* (a hydrous  
 barium uranyl phosphate) भाकिरणज  
*m* (भा for भास्वीय phosphate, किरण-  
 for किरण uranyl, इज for खनिज mine-  
 ral)  
 uranol (*urano* अ तरिक्ष) अन्तरिक्ष *m*

uranophane *Mineral* (a hydrous  
 uranium calcium silicate) सैकिरणज  
*m* (सै for सैक्तीय silicate, किरण- for  
 किरणालु uranium, इज for खनिज mine-  
 ral)

uranoso- (uranous) *Chem* किरणय-  
 uranoso uranic oxide किरणय-किरणिक  
 जरिय

urano spathite (*Gk spathe* 'a broad  
 blade') *Mineral* पृथु किरणिज *m* (पृथु  
 broad, किरण urano, इज for खनिज  
 mineral)

urano sphaerite (*Gk sphaera* 'ball')  
*Mineral* गोल किरणिज *m* (इज for  
 खनिज mineral)

urano spinite (*Gk spinos* 'siskin'—  
 from its green colour) *Mineral* इयाव-  
 किरणिज *m* (इयाव green, किरण for किरणालु  
 uranium, इज for खनिज mineral)

urano tantalite = samarskite

urano thallite (a hydrous calcium  
 uranium carbonate) *Mineral* प्राग-  
 किरणिज *m* (प्राग for प्रागारीय carbonate,  
 किरण for किरणालु uranium, इज for  
 खनिज mineral)

urano thorite *Mineral* किरण हससैकिज  
*m* (किरण urano, हमसैकिज thorite)

uranotil = uranophane

uranous *adj Chem* किरणय

Uranus *Astron* वारुण *m*

uranyl *Chem* किरणल *n*

uranyl nitrate किरणल भूयीय

urao = trona

Urania *Bot* पृश्निपर्णी-प्रजाति

U hamosa (*hamosa* 'hooked') अकुश-  
 पृश्निपर्णी

U lagopoides सामान्य पृश्निपर्णी (B,  
 N, M पृश्निपर्णी, Hin विथोनी, Mai  
 pithavana, U11 prism poronni)

U picta शकरजटा पृश्निपर्णी (Ben  
 sankarajata, Hin shankaraja, Uri  
 sonkorajata, iswarajata)

urase = urease

urat *Chem* मेहीय-

urate *Chem* मेहीय *n*

urat-emia मेहीय रक्तता *f*.

uratic *adj* मेहीयिक

urat uria मेहीय मूत्रता *f*

urazine (*Geim urin* + *hydrazin*) मूत्रा-  
 जीवी *f*

urazole (*ur-* मूत्र + *hydrazin* + *ole*) *Chem*  
 मूत्राजवा *f*

urban *adj* नगर, नगरीय

urban advisory committee नगर-मन्त्रणा-समिति  
 urban and rural areas नगर और ग्राम क्षेत्र  
 urban area नगर क्षेत्र, नगर  
 urban bank नगर-अधिकोप  
 urban compost नगर ख़ाद  
 urban economics नगर-अर्थशास्त्र  
 urban immovable property नगरीय अचल संपत्ति  
 urban loans नगर-उधार  
 urban local area (area within the jurisdiction of an urban local authority) नगर स्थानीय क्षेत्र  
 urban local authority नगर स्थानीय प्राधिकारी  
 urban population नगरवासी  
 urban property नगरीय संपत्ति, नगर-संपत्ति  
 urban road नगर-रह्या, नगर सड़क  
 urban sanitation नगर-स्वच्छता  
 urban servitude Law नगरीय सुविधाभार  
 urban site नगर-स्थान, नगरास्पद (आस्पद ancient word)  
 urban unit नगर-एकक  
 urban wages नगरीय श्रुति  
 Urceola esculenta Bot भक्ष्य कुम्भिनी *f* (Lat *urceolus* 'a little pitcher')  
 urceolar = urceolate  
 urceolate = pitcher shaped *adj* Bot कुम्भाकार  
 urchin crowfoot = Ranunculus acris *sensu* पीत नवनीतचप *m*  
 ure- = ureo- मिह-  
 urea Chem मिह *m*  
 urea concentration test मिह-संकेन्द्रण परीक्षा  
 ureal *adj* मिहिय  
 urea meter = ureo-meter Biochem मिह-मान *m*  
 urease Biochem मिहद *m*  
 Uredinales Bot गैरिक-कुल *n*  
 Uredinales (order of rusts) Bot गैरिक-गोत्र *n*  
 urediniospore Mycol निदावबीजाणु *m*  
 urediospore = urediniospore  
 uredosorus Mycol (Lat *uredo*, from *urere* 'to burn, to scorch') निदाव-बीजाणुच्छ *m*  
 uredospore = urediniospore  
 ureic *adj* मिहिय  
 ureide Chem मिह्य *n*  
 ureido (ureide) मिह्य-

uremia Med (ur- for urino) मूत्र-रक्तता *f*  
 Urena Bot वनभेण्डो प्रजाति  
 U lobata सामान्य-वनभेण्डो (Basu वनभेण्ड, Mar वनभेटी, Porebunder wagdaubhundi)  
 U lobata var sinuata = U sinuata  
 U repanda (root believed to be a cure for hydrophobia—Basu) भालकमूल वनभेण्डो  
 U sinuata (corolla rose coloured—Basu) पाटलदली वनभेण्डो  
 U speciosa = U repanda  
 urens Bot Tax ['stinging (as nettles)'] दशरोमी  
 ureo- (urea) मिह-  
 ureo meter = urea meter  
 ureo metry मिह मिति *f*  
 -uret 1 Chem (a suffix formerly used with the same meaning as *ide*) -एय *n*  
 2 -मिह्य *n*  
 ureter Anat वृक्कप्रणाली *f*  
 urethan Chem मिक्षिप्य *n*  
 urethane (urea मिह + ethane दक्षिण्य) Chem मिक्षिप्य *n*  
 urethane = urethane  
 urethra Anat मूत्रप्रसेक, मूत्रमार्ग *m*  
 urethritis मूत्रमार्गरोप *m*  
 uretic *adj* Med 1 (of or pertaining to urino) मूत्रिक, मूत्रीय  
 2 = diuretic मूत्रप्रेष, मूत्रल  
 ureylene (ure + ylene) Chem मिह-लेन्य *n*  
 urge Psychol अन्तश्चालना, उत्तेजना *f* (see drive)  
 urge vb अनुरोध करना  
 urgency अनिपात *n*  
 in the order of urgency अनिपात-क्रम में  
 urgency clause अनिपात-खण्ड  
 urgency or priority अनिपात अथवा प्राथम्य  
 urgent *adj* अतिपाती, अग्रिम, अग्रिमस्थानीय  
 very urgent बहुत अतिपाती  
 most urgent अत्यन्त अतिपाती  
 pressing निर्विलम्ब  
 urgent and important cases अतिपाती और आवश्यक प्रकरण  
 urgent case अतिपाती स्थिति  
 urgent letter अतिपाती पत्र  
 urgent or private work अतिपाती अथवा निजी कार्य

urgent private business अतिपाती वैयक्तिक कार्य  
 urgent work अतिपाती कार्य (cf *वृत्ति*। अनिपाति कार्यविभाग। शीघ्र निष्पत्ति। in अभियन्तादिक of मान ३ १)  
 Urginea Bot वनपलाण्डु प्रजाति  
 U coromandeliana = Scilla coromandeliana (distribution—Coromandel coast) चोलमण्डल-वनपलाण्डु  
 U indica (Indian squill) सामान्य वनपलाण्डु (Basu *vanapalandam*, Nadd. वनपलाण्डु Hin Ben पंगरी पियान, Gujar *ran ando* Mar *rankanda*)  
 U maritima समुद्र वनपलाण्डु  
 -urgy कला *f*, -रुम *n*, -कामिनी *f*  
 -uria Med -मेह *m*  
 urial Mamm उरण *m* (ancient word)  
 uric *adj* 1 (of or pertaining to urino) मूत्रिक  
 2 Chem मिहिक  
 -uric 1 (occurring in urino) -मूत्रिक  
 2 (related to uric acid or urea) -मिहिक  
 uric acid मिहिक अम्ल  
 uric acidemia मिहिक-अम्ल रक्तता  
 uric acid uria मिहिक-अम्ल-मूत्रता  
 uricase (an enzyme that splits uric acid—Hackh) मिहिकद *m*  
 urico- = uric- (uric, uric acid) मिहिक-  
 uricolysis मिहिकनाशन *n*  
 -urilic मिह्रीय *n*  
 -urilic -मिहिक  
 urina-, urini-, urino- मूत्र  
 urinal 1 मूत्रागार, मूत्रस्थान *n*  
 2 मूत्रकुण्ड *n*  
 urinal disease मूत्र रोग  
 urinary *adj* मूत्र-, मूत्रीय  
 urinary antiseptic मूत्र प्रतिषूय  
 urinary bladder Anat मूत्राशय  
 urinary calculus Med मूत्रोपल (ancient word)  
 urinary deposit मूत्रावसाद  
 urinary indican मूत्रीय निनीलिन्य  
 urinary organs Anat मूत्राग  
 urinary papilla Zool मूत्राकुर  
 urinary passage Anat मूत्र-मार्ग  
 urinary plexus Zool मूत्र-प्रदान  
 urinary sinus Zool मूत्र कोटर  
 urinary system मूत्र सहति  
 urinary tract मूत्रनाल *m*  
 urinate vb मूत्रण, मूतना, लघुशक्ता करना  
 urination मूत्रण *n*  
 urine मूत्र *n*

urine absorbent मूत्र-प्रचूषक  
 urine absorption मूत्र-प्रचूषण  
 urine deposit मूत्र-अवसाद  
 urine hydrometer मूत्र तरलमान  
 urine pot मूत्र-पात्र  
 urine testing apparatus मूत्र परीक्षित्र  
 urine vessel मूत्र-पात्र  
 urini- = urino-  
 uriniferous tubule Zool मूत्र नालिका  
 urino, urini-, urin- मूत्र-  
 urinogenital artery मूत्र-जनन रोहिणी  
 urinogenital organs मूत्रजननेन्द्रिय  
 urinogenital sinus Zool मूत्रजनन कोटर  
 urinogenital system of the female स्त्री-मूत्र जनन-सहति  
 urino-meter मूत्र मान m  
 urinous odour मूत्र-गन्ध  
 Urnatella Zool (the Calyssozoa are all marine except *Urnatella*, an American freshwater genus—PH I 306) असामुद्रिक प्रजाति  
 urnigerus Bot Tax (bearing urn-like organs) धान्यग  
 uro- = ur मूत्र  
 uro bilin (uro + bile + in) Biochem मूत्र पित्ति f  
 uro bilin emia Med मूत्र-पित्ति-रक्तता f  
 uro bilino gen Biochem मूत्र पित्ति जन m  
 urobilinogen uria Med मूत्रपित्तिजन-मेह m  
 uro-bilin-uria Med मूत्र पित्ति मेह m  
 uro canic acid Biochem (an acid obtained from the urine of the dog) इवमूत्रिक अम्ल  
 uro chloralic adj Chem मूत्र नीरस्विक  
 Urochorda Zool पुच्छमेरु m pl  
 Urocissa Aves चित्रपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 urocoele Zool (portion of the true coelome) मूत्रगुहा f  
 uro cyanogen Med मूत्र रयामजन  
 urodreum Zool (the chamber of cloaca into which ureters and genital ducts open—Henderson) मूत्रवेष्टन m  
 Urodela = Caudata Zool सपुच्छ-गण m  
 urodele Zool सपुच्छ m  
 uro erythrin Biochem मूत्र-रुधिरि  
 urogenital system मूत्रजनन सहति  
 urohyal Zool In (a posterior element of the hyoid copula—Chambers) द्वितपुच्छ n  
 2 adj द्वितपुच्छ

Uroloncha Aves (Gl. *oura* पुच्छ, *lonche* 'spearpoint' शङ्कु) शङ्कुपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 Urolophus Zool दशपुच्छ-प्रजाति  
 U (ruciatus (sting ray) सामान्य दश-पुच्छ  
 Uromyces Bot (has one celled teliospores) एकान्तक-प्रजाति (एक short for एककोश + अन्तक for अन्तबीजाणु teliospore)  
 U appendiculatus (causes common bean rust) राजमाप-एकान्तक  
 Uronemus Zool (body fusiform, scales thin—CNH VII 507) तर्कुशल्की  
 U lobatus पालिमान् तर्कुशल्की  
 uronic adj Chem (a combining form from Gl. *ouron* urine, used in naming certain aldehyde acids derived from sugars, as in glucuronic) मूत्रध्विक  
 Of onic ध्विक  
 uronic acid (human urine contains some phenol glucuronic acid) मूत्र-ध्विक अम्ल  
 Urophlexis Aves (the tail is very short) सक्षिप्तपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 uropod Zool (tail feet—PH I 401) पुच्छपाद m  
 uropygium Zool (the hump at end of bird's trunk, containing caudal vertebrae, and supporting tail feathers—Henderson) पुच्छकूट n  
 uroselection मूत्राग प्रवरण  
 urosis Med (any disease of the urinary organs) मूत्राग रोग m, मेह-रुजा f  
 Urostachya Bot (characterized by the absence of definite cones or strobili) अशङ्कुका m pl  
 Urostigma bengalense = *Ficus bengalensis* Bot  
 Urostigma religiosum = *Ficus religiosa* Bot  
 urostyle Zool मेरु पुच्छ n  
 utrotropine = hexamine (B P name) पदतिक्ती f  
 uro xanthin मूत्र पीति  
 Ursa Major = Great Bear Astron सप्तर्षि m  
 α Ursae Majoris = Dubhe प्रथम ऋषि m  
 β Ursae Majoris = Merak = Mirak द्वितीय ऋषि, पुलह m  
 γ Ursae Majoris = Phad = Phad = Phecda तृतीय ऋषि, पुलस्त्य m  
 δ Ursae Majoris = Megrez चतुर्थ ऋषि,

अत्रि m  
 ε Ursae Majoris = Alioth पञ्चम ऋषि, अगिरा m  
 ζ Ursae Majoris = Mizar षष्ठ ऋषि, वसिष्ठ m  
 η Ursae Majoris = Benetnasch = Alkard सप्तम ऋषि, मरीचि m  
 θ Ursae Majoris = Alcor अष्टम ऋषि m  
 ι Ursae Majoris = Talitha नवम ऋषि m  
 λ Ursae Majoris = Tania Borealis एकादश ऋषि m  
 μ Ursae Majoris = Tania Australis द्वादश ऋषि m  
 ξ Ursae Majoris = Alula Australis चतुर्दश ऋषि m  
 ρ Ursae Majoris = Alula Borealis विंश ऋषि m  
 χ Ursae Majoris = El Kophrah द्वाविंश ऋषि m  
 Ursa Minor = Little Bear Astron लघु सप्तर्षि, लघु ऋषि m  
 α Ursae Minoris = Polaris प्रथम लघु ऋषि m  
 β Ursae Minoris = Kochab द्वितीय लघु ऋषि m  
 γ Ursae Minoris = Pherkad तृतीय लघु ऋषि m  
 δ Ursae Minoris = Yildun चतुर्थ लघु ऋषि m  
 Ursidae Zool ऋक्ष वंश m (Lat *ursus* 'bear' ऋक्ष)  
 ursol Col Ind ऋक्षव m (from bearberry ऋक्षवर)  
 u brown ऋक्षव बभ्रु  
 u grey ऋक्षव धूमर  
 u red-brown ऋक्षव रक्त बभ्रु  
 u yellow brown ऋक्षव पीत बभ्रु  
 Ursus Zool ऋक्ष-प्रजाति  
 U americanus पाताल ऋक्ष  
 U arctos हिम ऋक्ष  
 U ferox (Lat *ferox* 'fierce') भीषण ऋक्ष  
 U malayanus (Malay bear) मलयक-ऋक्ष  
 U maritimus सामुद्र ऋक्ष  
 ursus = bear (in *sus* is akin to Sanskrit रुश) ऋक्ष m, रीछ  
 Urtica Bot (genus of nettles) दशरोम-प्रजाति  
 U alienata = *Pouzolzia indica*  
 U crenulata = *Laportea crenulata*

**U dioica** (common nettle, greater nettle, naughty man's plaything, nettle, scaddie, stinging nettle, tinging nettle, stingy nettle) सामान्य दशरोम

**U heterophylla** = *Girardinia zeylanica*

**U nivea** = *Boehmeria nivea*

**U parviflora** (leaves wrinkled—Basu) वल्लिपर्ण दशरोम

**U pilulifera** = Roman nettle (a native of Europe—Basu) पादचात्य दशरोम

**U stimulant** (causes serious illness—McLean I 472) रुजा दशरोम

**U urens** (perennial nettle) बहुवर्ष-जीवी दशरोम

**Urticaceae Bot** दशरोम-कुल *n*

**Urticales Bot** दशरोम-गोत्र *n*

**Urticina Zool** स्तम्भकुसुम प्रजाति

**U (Tealia) crassicornis** र्यूल्फेसर स्तम्भकुसुम

**urticose adj** (abounding with nettles) देशरोमबहुल, दशरोमाकुल

**Urtiflorae Bot** वट-गोत्र *n*

**urtite** (80% nepheline काचस्नेहिज, over 15% aegirite क्षाय तिज—Johannsen) क्षाय काचराम *m*

**US (Under Secretary)** उ म (उपसचिव)

**U/S (under section)** धा/अ (धारा के अधीन)

**usable adj** प्रयोज्य, उपयोज्य

**US Ag (Under Secretary, Agriculture Department)** उ स कृ (उपसचिव, कृषि-विभाग)

**usage 1** प्रथा, रीति, रूढ़ि *f*  
convention सामान्या (from महाभारत), निरुद्धि

custom रूढ़ि

practice समभ्यास (practice generally agreed upon), अभ्यास

tradition परम्परा

2 **Law** प्रथा *f* (Const)

3 (as, of a word) प्रयोग *m*

**usage** having the force of law **Law** विधिसम-प्रभावी प्रथा

**usage or practice** प्रथा अथवा व्यवहार

**usance Com** (the time allowed for the payment of a bill) अवधि, विपत्रावधि *m*

**usance bill** = time bill रूढावधि विपत्र, अवधि-विपत्र, सावधि विपत्र

**usance of a bill Com** विपत्रावधि, विपत्र की प्रचलित अवधि

usances = usance bills

usar soils ऊपर मृदा, ऊसर मिट्टी

**use 1** प्रयोग, उपयोग *m*

2 **Law** (the benefit or profit of lands and tenements, the legal title to which is given to a person other than the one entitled to the occupation or use, a trust of real estate) उपयोग *m*

3 **Pharm** भेवन *n*, उपयोग *m*

**use vb** प्रयोग में लाना

**use and occupancy** insurance उपयोग और अभिधारिता भागोप

**usebe green** = aldehyde green (the first synthetic green dye obtained in 1862 by Cherpin)

**used adj** प्रयुक्त, उपयोग किया गया, उपयोग में लाया गया

**used bags** प्रयुक्त थैले

**used for the purpose of business** व्यापार के लिए उपयोग में लाया गया

**used in the ordinary course of business** सामान्य व्यापार-क्रम में प्रयुक्त

**use discretion** विवेक प्रयोग करना

**used ticket Rly** प्रयुक्त पत्रक

**used tin** प्रयुक्त त्रयुक्त

**use force** बल प्रयोग करना

**useful capacity** उपयोगी धारिता

**useful information** उपयोगी सूचना

**usefulness** उपयोगिता, उपकारिता *f*

**useful occupation** उपयोगी धन्या

**useful resistance Statics** उपयोगी रोव

**use influence** प्रभाव डालना

**useless adj** अनुपयोगी

**use of criminal force** = criminal force

**use of existing resources** विद्यमान साधनों का उपयोग

**use of force** बल-प्रयोग

**user Law 1** उपयोग *m*

2 उपयोगकर्ता ( *u* ) *m*

**user as of right Law** साधिकार उपयोग

**USES (Upper Subordinate Engineering Service)** उ अ आ से (उच्च अधरिक्त अभियानिक सेवा)

**uses of statistics** सांख्यिकी उपयोग

**use up** प्रयोग करना

**U-shape curve Statistics** ऊर्ध्वबाहु वक्र

**U-shaped adj** 1 ऊर्ध्वबाहु, द्विबाहु

2 = horseshoe shaped खुरपाकार

**U shaped distribution Statistics** द्विबाहु वण्टन, ऊर्ध्वबाहु वण्टन

**U shaped valley** समविस्तारा दरी

**using up** उपयोग *m*

**Usnea Bot** (has a freely branched thallus) शाखिकाय-प्रजाति

**U barbata** (common beard lichen) सामान्य शाखिकाय

**usta horix** टकण श्रुतक *n*

**Ustilaginaceae Bot** (one of the two families of smuts) प्रकालिका-कुल *n* (smuts मालिग)

**Ustilaginides** = smut fungi **Bot** (order of smuts) प्रकालिका गोत्र *n*

**ustilaginous adj Bot** प्रकालिकीय

**ustilaginous** = ustilaginous

**Ustilago Bot** (a genus of smut fungi) प्रकालिका प्रजाति

Five of its species are involved in attacking the three species of cereals, oats and barley having both loose and covered smuts, while wheat is only attacked by a loose smut. The following table will make this clear

Type of smut	Oats	Barley	Wheat
loose smut	<i>U avenae</i>	<i>U nuda</i>	<i>U tritici</i>
covered smut	<i>U laevis</i>	<i>U hordei</i>	—

(McLean I 308)

**U avenae** यंत्रिका प्रकालिका

**U hordei** (covered smut of barley) परियव-प्रकालिका

**U laevis** (covered smut of oat) परियविका प्रकालिका

**U longissima** सुदीर्घ-प्रकालिका (*longissima* 'very long' सुदीर्घ)

**U nuda** (loose smut of barley) यव-प्रकालिका

**U reiliana** (head smut of maize) पुष्प-प्रकालिका (confined to the inflorescence)

**U tritici** (loose smut of wheat) गोधूम-प्रकालिका

**U violacea** जम्बु प्रकालिका

**U zeae** (maize smut) मक्के प्रकालिका

**ustum, alumen** = burnt alum दग्ध-स्फटिका *f*

**USTW (Under Secretary, Tribal Welfare Department)** उ स व क (उप-सचिव, वनजाति कल्याण विभाग)

**usual adj** सामान्य, प्रायिक

**usual agricultural practice** सामान्य कृषि-प्रथा, सामान्य कृषि व्यवहार

**usual channel** सामान्य मार्ग



through the usual channel सामान्य मार्ग से  
 usually प्रायः  
 usual official address सामान्य अधिकारीय पता  
 usual official channel सामान्य अधिकारीय मार्ग  
 usual orders सामान्य आदेश  
 usual place of abode सामान्यतः आवास-स्थान  
 usual technique सामान्य प्रविधि  
 usucapion *Rom. Law* (the mode by which one acquired title to property by uninterrupted possession of it for a certain period) उपभोगाप्ति *f*  
 usucapt *vb* *Rom. Law* (to claim or acquire the title to by usucapion) उपभोगाप्त करना  
 usucaptable *adj* उपभोगाप्त्य  
 usufruct *Law* फलोपभोग *m*  
 usufructuary *adj* फलोपभोगी (इन्)  
 usufructuary mortgage फलोपभोग-बन्धक  
 usurer कुसीदिक *m* (ancient word)  
 usurious *adj* कौसीद  
 usurious contract कौसीद सविदा  
 usurious interest कौसीद बृद्धि  
 Usurious Loans Act कौसीद उधार अधिनियम  
 usurp *vb* अनधिक्रमण, हड़पना  
 usurpation अनधिक्रमण *n*, हड़पना  
 usurper अनधिक्रमहीता (वृ) *m*, हड़पने वाला  
 usury कुसीद *n* (ancient word)  
 UT (undertinal) अ अ (अवीक्षा अधीन)  
 UT area (universal theorem area) वै प्रक्षे (वैश्व प्रमेय क्षेत्रफल)  
 Utatetus *Paleontol* (Eocene armadillo) उपोवर्ति प्रजाति  
 utensil भाण्ड *n*, वर्तन  
 uter=utero- *Anat* गर्भाशय-  
 utera sowing उतेरा बोनी  
 uterine *adj* 1 *Anat* गर्भाशय-  
 2 सहोदर  
 uterine age (of foetus) गर्भस्थ वयस्  
 uterine artery गर्भाशय रोहिणी  
 uterine bell *Zool* गर्भाशय-घण्टिका  
 uterine gland *Anat* गर्भाशय ग्रन्थि  
 uterine inertia गर्भाशय अक्रियता  
 uterine pain गर्भ-पीडा  
 uterine pore गर्भाशय रन्ध्र

uterine sound *Med* (a graduated probe for measurement of the uterine cavity—Gould) गर्भगुहा मापनी *f*  
 uterine tube=Fallopian tube गर्भाशय-नाल  
 utero=uteri  
 uterogam *Med* गर्भाशय चित्र *n*  
 uterography *Med* गर्भाशय चित्रणा *f*  
 uterology गर्भाशयिकी *f*, गर्भाशय विज्ञान *n*  
 uterotubal *adj* *Med* गर्भाशय नालीय  
 uterus= womb गर्भाशय *m*  
 uterus didelphys=uterus duplex  
 uterum duplex *Zool* द्वि गर्भाशय *m*  
 uterus masculinus=utriculus prostaticus  
 uterus simplex *Zool* (completely fused uterus) एतु गर्भाशय *m*  
 utilise=utilize  
 utilitarian *n* उपयोगितावादी (इन्) *m*  
 utilitarianism *Lthcs* (the doctrine that the useful is the good) उपयोगितावाद *m*  
 utilitarian purpose उपयोगमात्र प्रयोजन  
 utility 1 उपयोगिता *f*  
 2 *Econ* (value in use) उपयोगिता *f*  
 utility curve *Econ* उपयोगिता-वक्र  
 utility goods उपयोगितामात्र वस्तु  
 utility service उपयोगी सेवा  
 utilizable dry trees उपयोग्य शुक्र वृक्ष  
 utilization 1 उपयोग *m*  
 2 *Forestry* (the process of harvesting, converting, and disposing of forest produce—I F R) उपयोग *n*, उपयोग *m* (of exploitation समुपयोजन)  
 utilization per cent *Forestry* (the percentage ratio of normal yield to normal growing stock—I F R) उपयोग प्रतिशत  
 utilization value *Forestry* (the price which a standing crop would realize if offered for sale—I F R) उपयोग अर्ह, उपयोग मूल्य  
 utilize *vb* उपयोग करना  
 utilized *adj* उपयोजित  
 utmost care अधिकतम अवस्था, अत्यन्त सावधानी  
 utmost importance अत्यन्त महत्त्व  
 utopian *adj* काल्पनिक, अव्यवहार्य  
 utricle *Zool* ('a bag of hide') दृति *m*

Utricularia *Bot* (the genus of bladder-worts) दृतिपर्ण प्रजाति  
 U bifida (leaves linear—Basu) रेखित पर्ण दृतिपर्ण  
 U coenica (the persistence of apical growth in the leaves has led to a situation where all distinction of stem, root and leaf appear to be lost—McLern I 975) अभिन्नाग दृतिपर्ण  
 utriculo sacculus *Zool* दृति-स्यून *m*  
 utriculus *Anat* दृतिका *f*  
 utriculus prostaticus = prostatic utricle *Anat* पुर रय दृतिका  
 ut tensio sic vis *Statics* यावत् तान तावद् बलम्, जितनी आतति उतना बल  
 utter *adj* सपूर्ण (complete), चरम  
 utter *vb* 1 उच्चारित करना  
 2 (to put in circulation, as money or currency) चलाना  
 utterance उक्ति *f*, उद्गार *m*  
 utter barrister (a barrister who pleads without the bar) वहिर्निधिउक्ता  
 utter destruction परिनाश  
 U-tube ऊर्ध्वबाहु नाल  
 Uvaria *Bot* करिवल्ली प्रजाति  
 U dulcis मधुर करिवल्ली  
 U narum सामान्य करिवल्ली (Kan kariballi)  
 U odorata=Canarium odoratum  
 U villosa=Mihusa velutina  
 uvarovite वचूसिज *m* (चूगाट उगतु विक्रान्त calcium chromium garnet)  
 Uva ursi=Arctostaphylos *Bot*  
 uva ursi=bearberry ऋक्षउदरी *f*  
 uvea *Anat* (a pigmented layer of the iris) रंगी (इन्) *m* (from रंग pigment)  
 uveal tract *Anat* रंग पटल *n*  
 uvula प्रतिजिह्वा *f* (Marathi पटलीन)  
 uxor (wife) भार्या *f*  
 uxorial *adj* भार्या-  
 uxoricide 1 (murder of a wife) भार्याविध, भार्याघात *m*  
 2 (one who murders his wife) भार्याघातक *m*  
 uxorious *adj* (excessively or dotingly fond of a wife) भार्यामत्त  
 U X, U Y (uranium X, uranium Y) *Chem* कि क्ष, कि त्र (किरणानु क्ष, किरणानु त्र)

# V

**V** *Phys* (potential difference) 1 (absolute units) श (शक्ति-भेद)  
2 (practical units) शी  
**V** *Phys* (potential energy) स्थि (स्थितिक ऊर्जा)  
*Cf* E कि  
**V** (vanadium) *Chem* रो (रोचातु)  
**V** (variance) *Statistics* वी (विचरण)  
**V** (vat) कु (कुण्ड)  
**V** (velocity) *Phys* वे (प्रवेग)  
**V<sub>1</sub>** (initial velocity) *Phys* वे<sub>1</sub> (प्रारम्भिक प्रवेग)  
**V<sub>2</sub>** (final velocity) *Phys* वे<sub>2</sub> (अन्तिम प्रवेग)  
**v** *Phys* (final velocity) वे (अन्तिम प्रवेग)  
*Cf* u व  
**V** (versus) वि (विरुद्ध)  
**V** (vertical उदग्र component of earth's field क्षेत्र) क्षु  
*Cf* H (horizontal component of earth's field) क्षै  
**V** (vibration) *Phys* वे (अवेप)  
**V** (*Vibrio*) बाकु (आकुन्तलाणु प्रजाति)  
**V2** *Mil.* प्रोत्कार (used by Germans in World War II)  
**v-** (vicinal) *Chem* चा- (संचारी)  
**V, v** (volt) *Phys* शा, श (युशक्तम्)  
**V, v** (volume) *Phys* पा, प (परिमा)  
**V<sub>a</sub>** (apparent volume) *Phys* पि (प्रत्यक्ष परिमा)  
*Cf* C<sub>a</sub> वि  
**V<sub>1</sub>** (initial volume) *Phys* पा<sub>1</sub> (प्रारम्भिक परिमा)  
**V<sub>2</sub>** (final volume) *Phys* पा<sub>2</sub> (अन्तिम परिमा)  
**v** (image distance) *Phys* प्र (प्रतिमूर्ति-दूरत्व)  
**Λ** (inverted v) काकपद  
vacanceine blue = union blue H  
vacancy 1 रिक्ति *f* (Const), रिक्तस्थान *n* (Const)  
2 रिक्तता *f* (Const)  
vacancy to be filled पूर्यं रिक्ति, भरी जाने वाली रिक्ति  
vacant *adj* 1 रिक्त, शून्य  
2 *Law* a (not occupied or put to use) रिक्त (Const)  
b (of an estate or the like, abandon-

ed, having no heir or claimant) निरन्धयित, रिक्त  
vacant estate *Law* निरन्धयित संपदा, रिक्त संपदा  
vacant house रिक्त घर  
vacantia bona (goods without an owner) स्वामिहीन वस्तुएं  
vacant post रिक्त पद  
vacant space रिक्त स्थान  
vacant succession *Law* (a succession claimed by none) निरन्धयित उत्तराधिकार  
vacated *adj* रिक्त (Const), रिक्त किया गया  
vacate the office पद रिक्त करना  
vacation 1 (as, of seats) रिक्त करना  
2 दीर्घावकाश *m*, रम्जी छुट्टी, अवकाश *m*, छुट्टी  
3 ग्रीष्मावकाश *m*  
vacation department दीर्घावकाश-विभाग  
vac blue = union blue  
vaccary (a cow-house) गोशाला *f*  
vaccinable *adj* मसूर्य  
vaccinal *adj* *Med* मसूरीय  
vaccinal rash मसूरण-सर्पपिका  
vaccinate *vb* 1 (to inoculate with cowpox virus in order to prevent smallpox) मसूरण, टीका लगाना  
2 (to inoculate with any virus or vaccine for preventive purposes) लसाधान (cf Marathi लम रोजणे)  
vaccinated person मसूरित व्यक्ति  
vaccination मसूरण *n*, टीका, टीका लगाना  
Vaccination Act मसूरण-अधिनियम  
vaccination area मसूरण क्षेत्र, टीका लगाने का क्षेत्र  
vaccination birth register मसूरण जन्म-पञ्जी  
vaccination circle मसूरण-वृत्त  
vaccination clerk मसूरण लिपिक  
vaccination department मसूरण विभाग, टीका विभाग  
vaccination district मसूरण-मण्डल, टीका लगाने का मण्डल  
vaccination general register मसूरण-सामान्य पञ्जी  
vaccinationist *Med* मसूरणवादी (इन्) *m*  
Vaccination Law Amendment Act मसूरण विधि संशोधन अधिनियम

vaccination mark मसूरण-चिह्न, टीका चिह्न  
vaccination period मसूरण काल  
vaccination register मसूरण पञ्जी  
vaccination season मसूरण काल, टीका-काल  
vaccination week मसूरण सप्ताह, टीका-सप्ताह  
vaccination work मसूरण कार्य, टीका लगाने का कार्य  
vaccinator मसूरक *m*  
vaccine *Med* मसूरी लस, रक्षाणु लस *m*. (short for रक्षक-जीवाणु लस)  
-vaccine लस *m*  
vaccine bath मसूरी-तापन  
Vaccine Institute मसूरीलस संस्था  
vaccine lymph मसूरी लसीका  
vaccinia = cowpox *Med* गोमसूरिका *f*  
Vacciniaceae *Bot* नीलवदरी-कुल *n*  
vaccinia vaccine गोमसूरी लस  
Vaccinium *Bot* (genus of the blueberries) नीलवदरी-प्रजाति  
**V** myrtillus (blueberry) सामान्य-नीलवदरी  
**V** oxycoccus (cranberry) अम्ल-नीलवदरी  
**V** uliginosum (bog bilberry) पक्-नीलवदरी  
vaccinoid (spurious or modified vaccinia) गोमसूरिकाभ *m*  
Vachellia farnesiana = Acacia farnesiana *Bot*  
vacuity 1 रिक्ति *f*  
2 = true ullage *Com* हीनता *f*. (difference between the full capacity and the actual contents of a cask)  
vacuolar *adj* *Biol* रसधानीय, रसधानी-  
vacuolar membrane *Bot* रसधानी-कला  
vacuolated *adj* *Biol* रसधानी युत  
vacuolation *Bot* रसधानीयन *n*, रसधानी-विकास *m*, रसधानी-निर्माण *n*  
vacuole *Biol* (it contains the cell sap Formerly this space was thought to be empty and hence the name vacuole) रसधानी *f*  
vacuole sap *Biol* धानीरस *m* (short for रसधानी रस)

vacuolization = vacuolation

vacuous *adj* *Phys* शून्य, शून्यकित

vacuum शून्यक *n*, निर्वायु

vacuum and blast pump (combined) शून्यक तथा अभिघमन उद्बन्ध (संयुक्त)

vacuum bench शून्यक फलकी

vacuum brake शून्यक आरोध

vacuum cleaner शून्यक-शोधक

vacuum desiccator शून्यक शोषित्र

vacuum distillation flask शून्यक आसवन-पलघ

vacuum embedding bath शून्यक न्यावेश-तापन

vacuum filter शून्यक पाव

vacuum filter tube शून्यक पाव-नाल

vacuum flask शून्यक पलघ

vacuum gauge *Rly* शून्यकामान *m*

vacuum-pan factory शून्यक पात्र-निर्माणी

vacuum photoelectric cell *Phys* शून्यक भाविद्युत् कोश

vacuum pump (air, foot, hand) शून्यक-उद्बन्ध (वायु, पाद, हस्त)

vacuum refining *Metal* शून्यक-परिष्करण

vacuum tube *Elec* शून्यक नाल

vacuum tubing शून्यक नाल *m*

vadium (pledge) प्राधि *m*

vadium mortuum *Law* (a mortgage) दन्धक

vadium vivum *Law* (a living pledge, which exists where an estate is granted until a debt is paid out of its proceeds) चलत् प्राधि

vadose *adj* (*Lat* *vadosus* 'shallow') *Geol* उत्तान (उत्तान 'shallow' *Sāh*)

vadose water *Geol* उत्तान जल

vagabond अपहिण्डक *m*

vagrant आहिण्डक

vagal *adj* *Anat* प्राणेशीय, प्राणेशा-

vagina 1 *Bot* कञ्चुक *m*

2 *Anat* योनि, योनिमार्ग *m*

vaginal *adj* *Anat* योनि, योनि

vaginal bleeding योनि-रक्तस्राव

vaginal discharge योनि स्राव

vaginal examination योनि परीक्षा

vaginal orifice योनि मुख, योनि विवर

vaginal pore योनि-रन्ध्र

vaginal secretion योनि उदासर्ग

vaginitis 1 *Med* योनिरोग *m*

2 (inflammation of any sheath) कञ्चुक-कोप *m*

vaginitis verrucosa *Med* कण योनि-

कोप

vaginula *Bot* (basal sheath) निकञ्चुक *m*

vagitus (the cry of an infant) शिशु-क्रन्दन *n*

vago (vagus) *Anat* प्राणेशा-

vagrancy *Law* आहिण्डन *n* (*Const*)

vagrant आहिण्डक *m*

vagrant benthos *Zool* आहिण्डक नितल-वासी

vague *adj* अस्पष्ट, अनिश्चित, धुन्धला, गोल-मोल

vaguely अनिश्चित रूप से

vague objections अस्पष्ट (गोलमोल) आप-त्तिया

vague petition अस्पष्ट याचिका

vague phrases अस्पष्ट पदावलि

vagus = vagus nerve *Anat* प्राणेशा = प्राणेशा चैता *f*

wandering nerve *Zool* दूरगमिनी चैता

vagus ganglion *Zool* प्राणेशा प्रगण्ड

vagus nerve प्राणेशा चैता

in vain व्यर्थ

valedictory *adj* प्रस्थानकारीन

valedictory address प्रस्थान मानपत्र, प्रस्थानाभिनन्दन *n*

valence, valency *Chem* संयुजता *f*

-valent *Chem* संयुज

valentinite (antimony trioxide, in orthorhombic crystals) रफराजजा रिज *m* (स्कट crystal, अञ्ज for अञ्जन antimony, जार for त्रिजारेय trioxide, इज for खनिज mineral)

valer- (for valeric) बल

valerate *Chem* बलीय *n*

valerian कुटिला *f*

valeriana = valerian

Valeriana *Bot* कुटिला-प्रजाति

V hardwickii (distribution—Kashmir to Bhutan) हिमाद्रि-कुटिला

V leschenaultii (distribution—Nilgiris) नीलगिरि-कुटिला

V officinalis (capon's tail, cat's valerian, common valerian, heal all, great valerian, great wild valerian, setwall, valerian) पाइचाय-कुटिला

V wallichii (Indian valerian) सामान्य कुटिला (*B, M* कुटिला)

Valerianaceae *Bot* कुटिला-कुल *n*

valerianae rhizoma = valerian rhizome = valerian root कुटिला मूल

valeric *adj* (*Lat* *valere* 'to be strong') *Chem* बलिक

valerin *Chem* बलि *f*

valerolactone *Chem* (lactone of any hydroxy derivative of valeric acid) बलिकदुग्धा *f*

valeryl *Chem* बल्ल *n*

valerylene *Chem* बल्लेन्य *n*

valet अनुचर *m*

valgus *n* 1 = talipes valgus बहिस्तल मुद्रपाद *m*

2 (bowlegged person) धनुर्जानु *m*

3 (knock kneed person) अन्नर्जानु *m*

valid *adj* 1 *Law* मान्य (*Const*), वैध, विध्यनुकूल

2 समर्थ, सत्य, साधु

3 *Logic* सत्य, तर्कमिद

validate *vb* वैधकरण, मान्य करना

validation वैधकरण *n*

validation of permit अनुज्ञा वैधकरण

valid discharge मान्य उन्मुक्ति, वैध उन्मुक्ति

valid election मान्य निर्वाचन

valid endorsement मान्य पृष्ठाङ्कन

valid export licence मान्य निर्यात अनु-ज्ञप्ति

valid for entry प्रवेशार्थ मान्य

validity 1 मान्यता (*Const*), वैधता, विध्य-नुकूलता, सयता, साधुता, समर्थता *f*

2 (the extent to which a test measures that which it is designed to measure) तन्मापिता *f*

extend the validity मान्यतावधि बढ़ाना during the validity of (a certificate) की मान्यतावधि में

validity and duration (of licences) मान्यता और कालावधि

validity of law विधि की मान्यता

validity of licence अनुज्ञप्ति की मान्यता

validity of passport पारपत्र की मान्यता

validity period मान्यतावधि

valid permit मान्य अनुज्ञा

valid reason वैध कारण

valid title मान्य स्वत्व, वैध स्वत्व

valid travel document मान्य यात्रा लेख्य

validus *Bot* *Tax* (strong, sturdy) बलीयस

valine (isovaleric + *ine*) *Biochem.* प्रबली *f*

*Dist* valerian बलि *f*

Vallisneria *Bot* भद्रवल्ली प्रजाति

V hcyneri = V solanaceae

V solanaceae सामान्य भद्रवल्ली (*B N* : *M* भद्रवल्ली)

vallecula *Bot* (furrow) सीता *f*  
 vallecular canal *Bot* सीता-कुल्या  
 valley *Geog* दरी *f* (Ct Urdu दरी and  
 Marathi दरी), घाटी, दून  
 valley bottom *Geog* दरी नितल  
 valley floor *Geog* दरी तल  
 valley glacier दरी-हिमनदी  
 valley side *Geog* दरी पार्श्व  
 valley tongue *Geog* दरी-जिह्वा  
 valley top *Geog* दरी मस्तक *n*  
 valley train *Phys Geog* (filling of  
 gravel, sand, etc., deposited in a  
 valley by drainage from glaciers)  
 दरी साद *m*  
 valley wind दरी-वात  
 Vallisneria *Bot* मल्लिकुन्तल प्रजाति  
*V spiralis* (eelgrass, tape grass)  
 सामान्य सलिलकुन्तल (MW gives  
 सलिलकुन्तल for *V octandria*, Guj *jala-*  
*sarpolan*)  
 Vallisneria *Bot* सलिलकुन्तल कुल *n*  
 Vallon-Zabier bacillus *see* Clostridi-  
 um perfringens  
 valonia (dried acorn cups of the valo-  
 nia oak They contain from 20 to  
 40% of tannin and are used in tan-  
 ning) शल्लववृक्षफल  
 valour शौर्य *n*  
 valuable *adj* मूल्यवान्, बहुमूल्य  
 valuable articles मूल्यवान् वस्तु  
 valuable assistance बहुमूल्य सहायता  
 valuable consideration *Law* मूल्यवान्  
 प्रतिफल, मूल्य  
 for valuable consideration समूल्य  
 valuable dog बहुमूल्य कुत्ता  
 valuable government stores मूल्यवान्  
 शासकीय वस्तु  
 valuable property मूल्यवान् संपत्ति  
 valuables मूल्यवान् वस्तु  
 valuable security मूल्यवान् प्रतिभूति  
 valuable species *Forestry* मूल्यवान् जाति  
 valuable thing मूल्यवान् वस्तु  
 valuable timber मूल्यवान् प्रकार  
 valuation मूल्यांकन, मूल्य निर्धारण, अर्हापण  
 (अर्हा + आपण), मूल्यन *n*  
 valuation of action = valuation of  
 suit वाद मूल्यांकन  
 valuation of suit = valuation of ac-  
 tion  
 valuation register मूल्यांकन-पञ्जी  
 valuation statement मूल्यांकन-विवरण  
 value *n* अर्हा *f*, मूल्य, मान *n*  
 value *vb* अर्हापण, मूल्य आकना, मूल्यन

value account अर्हा-लेखा  
 value answer papers उत्तर-पत्रिका का  
 मूल्यांकन करना  
 valued *vt* मूल्यांकित, अंकित मूल्य  
 value date अर्हा तिनाक  
 valued policy *Insurance* अर्हित गोपलेख,  
 निश्चितमूल्य गोपलेख  
 value in *Com* आगत अर्हा (*see* value out)  
 value in use *1 Econ* प्रयोगार्हा *f*  
*2 = utility Com* उपयोगिता *f*  
 valueless *adj* 1 अर्हाहीन  
*2 व्यर्थ*  
 value of court fee stamp न्यायालय-  
 शुल्क मुद्राक की अर्हा  
 value of money मुद्रा अर्हा, मुद्रा की अर्हा  
 value of the original suit *Law* मूल  
 वाद का मूल्य  
 value of the subject matter in dis-  
 pute *Law* विवाद-विषय का मूल्य  
 value of the subject matter of the  
 suit *Law* वाद-विषय का मूल्य, वाद विषय  
 की अर्हा  
 value or utility अर्हा अथवा उपयोगिता  
 value out *Com* गत अर्हा (*see* value in)  
 value-payable cover देय मूल्य आवरण  
 value payable parcel देय मूल्य परिवेष्ट  
 value payable post देय मूल्य प्रेष, देय-  
 मूल्य डाक  
 value-payable postal article देय मूल्य  
 प्रेष-वस्तु  
 value-payable system देय-मूल्य पद्धति  
 valuer *1 Educ* (one who evaluates  
 the marking of examination answer  
 books) अकपरीक्षक *m*  
*2 Com* मूल्य निर्धारक, अर्हापक *m*  
 value received *Com* प्राप्त अर्हा  
 valuer land mortgage bank मूल्यनिर्धा-  
 रक भू-वन्धक अधिकोष  
 valuer L M B (valuer land mortgage  
 bank) मूल्यनिर्धारक भू व अ (मूल्यनिर्धारक  
 भू-वन्धक अधिकोष)  
 value table *Forestry* मूल्य सारणी  
 valvate 1 कपाटवत्, सकपाट (कपाट valve)  
*2 Bot* (said of leaves which do not  
 overlap but touch each other late-  
 rally) अनतिआदी (इन्)  
 valve *n* 1 कपाट *n*  
*2 Anat* (of the heart) कपाट *n*  
*3 Elec, Mach* कपाट *n*  
*4 Radio* कपाट *n*, दीप *m* (French  
 lampe)  
*5 Cool* पुट *n*  
 valve amplifier *Phys* कपाट विपुलक

valve closet कपाट शौचकुण्ड  
 valved instrument *Music* कपाटी वाद्य  
 valve gear *Mach.* कपाटोपयान्त्र, कपाट-  
 यन्त्र *n*  
 valve of Thebesius = coronary valve  
 valve of Vieussens *Anat* (the supe-  
 rior medullary volumn) उत्तर पटिका *f*  
 valve seat *Rly* कपाट-आसन  
 valve spindle कपाट तर्जु  
 valve view *Bot* कपाट-दृश्य  
 valviform *adj* कपाटरूप  
 valvoline (a trade name for lubri-  
 cating oils They are American  
 petroleum products—Chemical Sy-  
 nonyms and Trade Names by W.  
 Gardner) मृद-यन्त्रजनी *f*  
 valvula *Anat* (a little valve) कपाटिका  
*f*  
 valvula cerebelli (in bony fish, a pro-  
 cess of the cerebellum—Chambers)  
 निमस्तिष्क प्रवर्ध *m*  
 valvular *adj* 1 कपाटीय  
*2* (containing valves) कपाटयुक्त  
*3* (opening by valves) कपाटोद्घाटी (इन्)  
*4* (valviform) कपाटरूप  
*5* (valved) कपाटित  
 valvular dehiscence *Bot* कपाट-स्फाटना  
 valvular disease कपाट-रोग  
 valyl प्रचलल *n*  
*Dist* valeryl चलल  
 vampire = vampire bat  
 vampire bat *Mamm* मासिष्ट जंतु *f* (नामिष्ट  
 occurs in कवचक्षेत्र for a bat)  
 van 1 यान, वाहन *n*, गाड़ी  
*2 Rly* (for transport purposes,  
 closed car) वाहन *n*, गाड़ी, सट्टा *f*,  
 सट्टयान, सभारयान *n*  
*3* (a winnowing device) बीजन *n*  
 vanad, vanado- (vanadium) Chem-  
 रोच-  
 vanadate *Chem* रोचीय *n*  
 vanadic *adj* *Chem* रोचिक  
 vanadic acid *Chem* रोचिक अम्ल  
 vanadic anhydride *Chem* रोचिक अज-  
 लय  
 vanadic oxide *Chem* रोचिक जारेय  
 vanadi-ferous *adj* (containing or  
 yielding vanadium) रोचातु-युक्त,  
 रोचातु-प्रद  
 vanadinite *Mineral* (consists of lead  
 vanadate with a small proportion  
 of lead chloride) रोचसीसिज *m* (रोच-  
 for रोचीय vanadate, सीस lead, इज for

खनिज mineral)  
 vanadious *adj* Chem रोच्य  
 vanadium Chem रोचातु *m*  
 v black Col Ind रोचातु काल  
 v bronze रोचातु काश्य  
 v chloride रोचातु नीरेय  
 v family रोचातु कुल  
 v oxide रोचातु जारेय  
 v pentoxide रोचातु पञ्चजारेय  
 v steel रोचातु वस्त्रायस  
 v sulphite रोचातु शुद्धीय  
 v trioxide रोचातु त्रिजारेय  
 vanado-, vanid- (vanadium) Chem रोच-  
 vanado silicate Chem रोच सैकतीय  
 v inidous, v inadious *adj* Chem रोच्य  
 vanidous oxide Chem रोच्य जारेय  
 vanadyl Chem रोचल *n*  
 Vandi (from Sanskrit) Bot वन्दाक-  
 प्रजाति  
 V roxburghii = V tessellata  
 V spithuliti (distribution from  
 Malabar to Travancore) केरल-  
 वन्दाक  
 V tessellata सामान्य वन्दाक (B, N,  
 M तदन, Kan bandamika, Hin  
 vanda, Tel vadamika)  
 V wightiana = Acalypha wightiana  
 van de Graf generator Phys (an  
 electrostatic generator with a belt)  
 विद्युत्स्थितिक पट्टक जनित्र  
 Vandellurii Zool तरुमूष प्रजाति (in-  
 habits trees and shrubs, and makes  
 nest usually of grass and leaves in  
 the branches)  
 Vandellia Bot वक्रपुष्पी प्रजाति  
 V erecta = V pyxidaria  
 V pedunculata (sepals lanceolate  
 —Basu) कुन्तनिपत्र वक्रपुष्पी  
 V pyxidaria सामान्य वक्रपुष्पी (Mar  
 वक्रपुष्पी)  
 van den Brock's hypothesis Phys  
 (the positive charge on the nucleus  
 of an atom is atomic number  $\times$   
 electronic charge) धनप्रभार उप-  
 कल्पना  
 van der Waals' equation Phys (show-  
 ing the physical state of a gas or  
 liquid) प्रवाहि अवस्था समीकार  
 van der Waals' law Phys रोधित वाति-  
 नियम  
 van driver यान चालक  
 Vandyke = Vandyke brown = Van-

dyke red (a colour, red yellow  
 रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव saturation  
 and low नि brillance) न्यवरक्तपीत  
 Vandyke brown = Vandyke  
 Vandyke red = Vandyke  
 vane 1 = blade (vanes of a wind-  
 mill) फल *n*  
 2 (in a siphon) पखा  
 3 Zool (of a feather) पत्रफलक *n*  
 Vanellinae Aves टिट्ठिमक अनुवश *m* (टिट्ठि  
 मक occurs in धन्वन्तरि निघण्टु)  
 Vanellus Aves कुयटि प्रजाति (कुयटि an-  
 cient word)  
 van Ermengen's bacillus see Clostri-  
 dium botulinum  
 vanguard 1 (French *avantguard*) सेना-  
 मुख *n*  
 2 अग्रसर *m*  
 Vangueria Bot पिण्ड प्रजाति  
 V spinosa सामान्य पिण्ड (N, M पिण्ड,  
 Basu पिण्डी)  
 van Hasselt's bat Mamm मलयक-जतु  
 (found in Malay मलयक)  
 van Hasselt's sunbird Aves भासुर  
 शीञ्जिरिका (it has got vivid colours  
 भासुर)  
 Vanilla Bot मधुमास प्रजाति  
 V planifolia (used in perfumery)  
 सामान्य मधुमास  
 vanillate Chem मधुमासीय *n*  
 vanillic *adj* Chem मधुवासिक  
 vanillic acid Chem मधुमासिक अम्ल  
 vanillic alcohol मधुवासिक सुपव  
 vanillin Chem मधुमासि *f*  
 vanilloyl Chem मधुमासूल *n*  
 vanillyl Chem मधुमासल *n*  
 vanillyl alcohol = vanillic alcohol  
 vanish *vb* तिरोभूत होना, तिरोधान होना,  
 अदृश्य होना, खोया जाना, लोप होना  
 vanishing fraction Math लुप्यमान  
 भिन्न  
 vanishing point Math तिरोभावी बिन्दु,  
 लुप्यमान बिन्दु  
 van Niessen's bacillus (cultivated  
 from the blood of syphilitic pati-  
 ents) उपदृश शोण दण्डाणु  
 vanning बीजन *n*  
 vanning shovel बीजन परावप  
 van of an army सेनामुख, नासीर *n* (an-  
 cient words)  
 vanquish *vb* पराजित करना, हराना  
 vans' staff यान कर्मचारी  
 vapor = vapour

vaporimeter = vapourimeter  
 vapour *n* वाष्प *n*, भाप  
 steam प्रवाण्य  
 vapour *vb* वाष्पन  
 vapour bath (for the purpose of ap-  
 plying heat) वाष्प तापन  
 vapour density वाष्प-घनता  
 vapour density method वाष्प घनता-  
 रीति  
 vapourimeter वाष्पमान *m*  
 vapourization वाष्पन *n*  
 vapourization by boiling बुद्धुद वाष्पन  
 vapourizer (an apparatus) वाष्पित्र *n*  
 vapour pressure Phys वाष्प निपीड  
 varandah = verandah  
 Varanidae Zool वेदार वश *m* (वेदार an-  
 cient word for a lizard)  
 Varanosaurus Paleontol वेदारसरट-  
 प्रजाति  
 Varanus Zool वेदार प्रजाति  
 varec (kelp ashes) वरुणवास-भस्म *n*  
 variability विचरणशक्यता, विचरणशीलता,  
 परिवर्तनशक्यता *f*  
 variable *adj* 1 अस्थिर, चल, परिवर्ती  
 2 Math चल  
 3 Phys विचरणशक्य, विचरणशील  
 variable allowance परिवर्ती अर्धिदेय  
 variable amount अस्थिर राशि  
 variable capacitance Phys विचरणशील  
 धारिता, विचरणशील क्षमता  
 variable cause Status परिवर्ती कारण  
 variable component चल सघटक  
 variable condenser Phys चल सघनक  
 variable length method चल आयाम  
 रीति  
 variable market अस्थिर प्रिपणि  
 variable nebula Astron परिवर्ती नीहा-  
 रिका  
 variable parameter चल प्राचल  
 variable quantity चल मात्रा  
 variable resistance Phys विचरणशील  
 रोध  
 variable species Biol भिन्नशील जाति  
 variable star Astron चरदीप्ति तारा,  
 परिवर्ती तारा  
 variable state चल अवस्था  
 variable time चल समय  
 variable velocity Phys चल प्रवेग  
 variance 1 Law (a disagreement or  
 difference between two parts of  
 the same legal proceeding) असा-  
 मञ्जस्य *n*, भेद *m*  
 2 Statistics विचरण *n*

variant *n* *Biol* (that which exhibits variation from type) विचर *m*  
 variant *adj* *Statistics* चल  
 variate *vb* विचरण  
 variate *n* *Statistics* विचर *m*  
 variates *n* *Statistics* (observed values of the variable) विचर *m*  
 variation 1 विचरण *n*  
 2 विभेद *m*, विभिन्नता *f*, परिवर्तन *n*, फेरफार  
 3 *Logic, Math* विचरण *n*  
 variation constant *Math* विचरण-अचल  
 variation in picks *Textiles* वानाक-विचरण  
 variation in reeds *Textiles* तानाक-विचरण  
 variation in thickness *Geog* स्थैत्य-विभेद  
 variation of capacity *Phys* धारिता-विचरण  
 variation of gravity *Statics* ग्राहृष्टि-परिवर्तन  
 variation of the compass *Astron* दिग्घटी परिवर्तन  
 varices *pl* of varix  
 varicocele *Med* मुष्कनीलारक्षीति *f*  
 varicose *adj* *Med* अपस्फीत  
 varicose vein *Med* अपस्फीत नीला  
 varicosity *Med* अपस्फीति *f*  
 varied *adj* 1 विभिन्न  
 2 परिवर्तित (Const)  
 varied or reversed विभिन्न अथवा उलटा (विपरीत) किया गया  
 variegated *adj* बहुरंगी, चित्रित, चित्र-विचित्र, कर्तुर  
 variegated copper ore = erubescite  
 variegation *Bot* क्लमापता *f*  
 varietal trials प्रभेदीय अन्वीक्षा  
 varieties of cotton कपास के प्रभेद  
 variety 1 प्रकार *m*  
 2 भेद, विभेद *m*, विभिन्नता *f*  
 3 *Biol* (subdivision of species or subspecies) प्रभेद *m*  
 on a variety of subjects विभिन्न विषयों पर  
 in a variety of different ways नाना प्रकार से  
 variety entertainment विविध मनोरंजन  
 variety of the points प्रश्नों की विविधता  
 variety programme विविध कार्यक्रम  
 variole *Petrol* (a spherule of a vario-

lite) वर्तुला *f*  
 variolite *Petrol* (contains spherical bodies called varioles—Chambers) वर्तुलाश्म *m*  
 various *adj* विभिन्न, विविध, नाना  
 various groups विविध समूह  
 various posts विभिन्न पद  
 variscite green (a colour, yellowish-green हर्षापीत in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्राय-हर्षापीत  
 varityper composing machine विविध-मुद्र योजक यन्त्र  
 varityper typist विविधमुद्रलेखक  
 varix 1 *Zool* (a prominent ridge) उत्कृष्ट *n*  
 2 *Med* (a varicose vein) शूना *f*  
 Varley's grey (a colour, bluish blue red रत्नातिनील in hue, of low अव saturation) अवरत्नातिनील  
 varnish *n* लाक्षी *f*  
 lake लाक्षक  
 lac लाक्षा, लाख  
 varnish *vb* लाक्षीयण  
 varnished *adj* लाक्षीयित  
 varnish maker लाक्षी-निर्माता (व), लाक्षी-कार *m*  
 varnish paint लाक्षी लेप  
 varnish remover लाक्षी-निष्कासक  
 varnish thermometer लाक्षी तापमान  
 varve (Sw *varv* 'layer') *Geol* (an annual layer of silt, from a succession of which it is possible to construct a time scale in a manner similar to that employed in the study of annual rings in trees) वर्ष-स्तर *m*  
 varved clay *Geol* वर्षस्तर-मृत्  
 vary *vb* 1 विभिन्न होना, विभिन्न  
 2 परिवर्तन करना (Const), फेरफार करना (Const)  
 3 *Math* विचरण  
*Cf* deviation विचलन  
 vary directly अनुप-विचरण  
 varying degree न्यूनाधिक मात्रा  
 varying returns *Econ* परिवर्ती प्रत्याय  
 varying transparency *Phys* चल पारदर्शिता  
 varying width *Phys* चल विस्तार  
 vary inversely *Math* प्रतीप-विचरण  
 vas *Anat* वाहिनी *f*  
 V A S (Veterinary Assistant Surgeon) स प श (सहायक पशु शल्यचिकित्सक)

vas-, vaso- वाहिनी-  
 vasa वाहिनी *f*  
 vasa deferentia *pl* of vas deferens  
 vasa efferentia *Anat* रेतोमार्गा *m pl*  
 vasaka वासक *m*  
 vasa vorticiosa *Anat*. (stellate veins of choroid) नीलार्त *m*  
 vascular *adj* 1 *Biol* (pertaining to a vessel or vessels) वाहिनी-, वाहिन्य  
 2 (supplied with or containing vessels) वाहिनीमत्, वाहिनीयुत  
 3 *Bot* वाहि-  
 vascular ampullae *Zool* वाहि आकन्द  
 vascular bundle *Bot* वाहि-पूल  
 vascular cambium *Bot* वाहि-पधा  
 vascular coat वाहिनी पटल  
 vascular cryptogam *Bot* वाहि-अपुष्पो-द्भिद्  
 vascular cylinder *Bot* वाहि रम्भ  
 vascular differentiation *Bot* वाहि-भिन्न  
 vascularity वाहिनीमत्ता *f*  
 vascularize *Zool* वाहिन्यन  
 vascularized *adj* *Zool* वाहिन्यित  
 vascular linkage *Bot* वाहि स्याविता  
 vascular mantle *Bot* (McLean I 696) वाहि प्राधार  
 vascular plant *Bot* वाहि-पादप  
 vascular plate *Bot* वाहि-पट्ट  
 vascular prickles *Bot* वाहि-क्षिताग्र  
 vascular skin *Zool* वाहिनीयुत चर्म  
 vascular strand *Bot* वाहि-पट्टी *f*, वाहि-स्करम्भ *m*  
 vascular supply *Bot* वाहि प्रदाय  
 vascular system *Bot* वाहि सहति  
 vascular tissue *Bot* (any conductive tissue) वाहि ऊति  
 vascular tissue system *Bot* वाहि ऊति-सहति  
 vascular tracheids *Bot* (tracheids which most resemble vessel elements—McLean I 463) वाहिनीवत् वाहिकोशाणु  
 vas deferens रेतो वाहिनी *f*  
 vase भुगार *m* (from महाभारत)  
 vasectomy *Surg* (resection or removal of a vas deferens) रेतोवाहिन्युच्छेदन *n*  
 vase line = petrolatum मृत्स्नेह *m*. (short for मृत्तैलस्नेह)  
 vaseline oil मृत्स्नेह तैल  
 vaseline pomade मृत्स्नेह-वासवसा  
 vase shaped *adj* भुगाराकार

vasicine Chem (NeoLatin *vasica* from Sanskrit वसिका, वासक) वासकी f  
 V A S I/C Qu Stu (Veterinary Assistant Surgeon incharge Quarantine Station) स प श प्र/ नि स्था (महादक पशु शल्यचिकित्सक प्र/ निरोधा-स्थात्र)  
 vasiform adj Biol (having the form of a vessel or duct) वाहिनीरूप  
 vaso वाहिनी-  
 vaso constrictor वाहिनी आकोचक  
 vaso-dentine Anat, Zool (vascular dentine) वाहि दन्ती  
 vaso dilator वाहिनी अभिस्तारक  
 vaso-ganglion Anat वाहिनी प्रगण्ड  
 vaso-motor adj Physiol वाहिनी प्रेरक  
 vaso motor changes वाहिनी प्रेरक परिवर्तन  
 vaso motor neurosis वाहिनी प्रेरक चेता-रुजा  
 vast space विशाल चापविस्तार (or वितस्ति)  
 vastus Anat वृहती f  
 vastus externus Anat बाह्य वृहती  
 vastus intermedius Anat अन्त स्था वृहती  
 vastus internus Anat आन्तर वृहती  
 vastus lateralis Anat पार्श्व वृहती  
 vastus medialis Anat मध्य वृहती  
 vat कुण्ड n  
 vat account कुण्ड-लेखा  
 vat account book (EM II 39) कुण्ड-लेखा-पुस्तक  
 vat blue Col Ind कुण्ड नील  
 vat book कुण्ड पुस्तक  
 vat borderu Col Ind कुण्ड कपिशक  
 vat brown Col Ind कुण्ड उभ्र  
 vat colour कुण्ड वर्ण  
 vat corinth Col Ind कुण्ड रोहित  
 vat dye कुण्ड रञ्जक  
 Vateria Bot सर्जक प्रजाति  
 V indica (Indian copal tree, piney varnish tree, white dammer tree) सामान्य सर्जक (B, N सर्जक)  
 vat green Col Ind कुण्ड हरि  
 vat grey Col Ind कुण्ड धूसर  
 vat heliotrope Col Ind कुण्ड निनीला-तिरक्त  
 Vatica laccifera = Shorea talura Bot  
 Vatica tumbuggana = Shorea tumbuggana Bot  
 vat olive Col Ind कुण्ड तेलवद्र  
 vat orange Col Ind कुण्ड नारंग  
 vat pink Col Ind कुण्ड आपन्न  
 vat red Col Ind कुण्ड रक्त

vat register कुण्ड-पञ्जी  
 vat scarlet Col Ind कुण्ड शोण  
 vat violet Col Ind कुण्ड नीललोहित  
 vat yellow Col Ind कुण्ड पीत  
 Vaucheria (genus of algae known as greenfelt) Bot हरिनमत-प्रजाति  
 V dichotoma युग्मशाखी हरिनमत  
 V geminata पार्थिव हरिनमत  
 V hamata अकुश हरिनमत (hook shaped)  
 V ornithocephala अग्रपक्षम हरिनमत (cilia on the forward half of syn-zoospore)  
 V piloboloides गोलासक हरिनमत  
 V sessilis अवृन्त हरिनमत  
 V terrestris भूमि हरिनमत  
 Vaucheriaceae Bot हरिनमत कुल n  
 vault 1 = arched roof चापछद m  
 2 (a room for the safekeeping of valuables, commonly built of steel ब्रायन) वज्रकच m  
 vault accommodation वज्रकच मे स्थान  
 vaulted passage चापछदीय मार्ग  
 V C (veterinary compounder) प औ (पशु औषधयोजक)  
 V C (vice chancellor) उ कु (उपकुल-पति)  
 V crossing = ordinary crossing  
 Vd (vanadium) Chem रो (रोचातु)  
 V D, v d Chem (vapour density) वा घ (वाष्प घनता)  
 V D (volunteer decoration) र न वि (स्वयंसेवक विभूषण)  
 V D specialist र रो विशेषज्ञ (V D = venereal diseases र रो = रति रोग)  
 veal (flesh of a calf) वत्समांस n  
 vector 1 Biol प्रसारक m  
 2 Math सदिश  
 vector algebra सदिश बीजगणित  
 vector analysis Math सदिश विश्लेषण  
 vectorial angle Math सदिश कोण  
 vector notation Math सदिश संकेतना  
 vector of disease रोग-प्रसारक  
 vector quantity Phys सदिश राशि  
 vee thread sections Engin काकपद सूत्र छेद  
 Vega = a Lyrae Astron प्रथम अभिजित् m  
 vegetable 1 शाक n  
 2 उद्भिद् f  
 vegetable acid उद्भिद् अम्ल  
 vegetable alkali = क्षारक

vegetable black उद्भिद् काल  
 vegetable caterpillar = aweto  
 vegetable colour उद्भिद् रंग  
 vegetable debris उद्भिद् सखण्ड  
 vegetable dye उद्भिद्-रञ्जक  
 vegetable earth उद्भिद् सृष्टिका  
 vegetable fat औद्भिद् स्नेह  
 vegetable fibre उद्भिद् तन्तु  
 vegetable garden शाकोद्यान  
 vegetable ghee वनस्पति घी  
 vegetable ivory (endosperm of a S American palm) ताल नागदन्त  
 vegetable khaki dyed वनस्पति-रञ्जित धूलि  
 vegetable kingdom उद्भिद् सृष्टि  
 vegetable life पादप जीवन  
 vegetable marrow (Cucurbita pepo) कर्कर m (Basu)  
 vegetable matter उद्भिद्-पदार्थ  
 vegetable oil वनस्पति घी, वनस्पति तैल  
 Vegetable Oil Production Controller वनस्पति तैल उत्पादन नियन्त्रक  
 Vegetable Oil Products Controller वनस्पति तैल पदार्थ-नियन्त्रक  
 Vegetable Oil Products Control Order वनस्पति-तैल पदार्थ नियन्त्रण आदेश  
 vegetable origin शाकोद्भव  
 of vegetable origin शाकोद्भव  
 vegetable oyster = oyster plant  
 vegetable preserves शाक परिरक्षित  
 vegetable production शाक उत्पादन  
 vegetable products उद्भिद्-पदार्थ  
 vegetable red = Carthamus red  
 vegetable refuse वनस्पतियों का कूड़ा-कचरा  
 vegetable rennet = Withania coagulans आतञ्जक अश्रुगन्ध्या f  
 vegetable seed शाक बीज  
 vegetable silk वनस्पति कौशेय  
 vegetable soil उद्भिद्-मृदा  
 vegetable sponge (Luffa aegyptiaca) राजकोशातकी  
 vegetal cover उद्भिच्छादन  
 vegetarian वैष्णव, शाकाहारी (-इन्), निरामिष  
 vegetarian diet शाकाहार, वैष्णव भोजन  
 vegetate vb प्रवर्धन, वर्धन, बढ़ना  
 vegetation 1 Bot उद्भिद् समूह, उद्भिद्-वर्ग m, पादप जात n, पेड़ पौधे, वनस्पति, हर्या-वल  
 2 (a plantlike formation or arborescent crystallization, as, vegeta-tion of salts, branched growth of

crystals) शास्त्रि-स्फटन *n*  
 vegetation climax *Plant Ecol* वनस्पति-  
 काण्ड  
 vegetative *adj* (pert to growth, growing)  
 वर्धी (इन्)  
 vegetative apogamy (growth of the  
 asexual plant from any cells of the  
 sexual plant) वर्धी अजन्तुता  
 vegetative body *Bot* वर्धी काय  
 vegetative budding *Bot* वर्धी कुड्मन  
 vegetative cell वर्धी कोश  
 vegetative cone *Bot* वर्धी शंकु  
 vegetative covering उद्भिदावरण  
 vegetative division *Biol* वर्धी भाजन  
 vegetative frond वर्धी पलाश  
 vegetative leaf *Bot* वर्धी पर्ण  
 vegetative organs *Bot* वर्धी अंग, वर्धनांग  
 vegetative period = growing period  
 vegetative pole *Embryol* वर्धी ध्रुव  
 vegetative power *Forestry* प्रवर्धन-  
 शक्ति  
 vegetative process *Zool* वर्धी प्रिधा  
 vegetative propagation = vegetative  
 reproduction *Biol* वर्धी प्रजनन  
 vegetative reproduction *Biol* वर्धी  
 प्रजनन  
 vegetative shoot *Bot* वर्धी प्ररोह  
 vegetative stage वर्धनावस्था  
 vegetative structure (of a fungus) *Bot*  
 वर्धी काय  
 vegetative thallus *Bot* वर्धी सूकाय  
 vegetative value वर्धनाहर्त  
 vegeto-alkali = vegetable alkali  
 vehicle 1 यान (*Const*), वाहन *n*  
 2 वाहन, साधन *n*  
 3 *Pharm* अनुपान *n* (ancient word)  
 vehicle for passengers *Rly* पथिक-  
 वाहन  
 vehicle guidance *Rly* यान-पत्र *n*  
 vehicle loads *Rly* वाहन-भार, पूर्ण वाहन-  
 भार  
 vehicle log book वाहन-दैनिकी  
 vehicle stand वाहन-स्थान  
 vehicles with left-hand control वामहस्त  
 यान, बायें हाथ की गाडिया  
 veil *Bot* 1 (in fungi, the velum) अर-  
 कला *f*  
 2 (in mosses, the calyptra) अधिवेष्ट  
*m*  
 veil bacillus (resembles *Escherichia*  
*coli* and *Aerobacter aerogenes*) आन्त्र-  
 रूप दण्डाणु  
 vein 1 *Anat* नीला *f*

2 *Bot* (of a leaf) नाडी *f*  
 3 *Geol* (a narrow band which fills  
 up a narrow fissure or a crack) पट्टिका  
*f*  
 4 *Mining* सन्तर *m*  
 5 *Zool* सिरा *f* (in frog, veins are  
 red and not blue)  
 6 (any thing of distinctive character  
 considered as running through some  
 thing) धारा *f*  
 7 (a particular disposition or turn  
 of mind) भावभंगी *f*  
 veined *adj* 1 *Bot* नाडीयुत  
 2 सिरायुत  
 veined gneiss सन्तर पट्टितारम  
 veining *Bot* नाडीविन्यास *m*  
 veinlet *Bot* नाडिका *f*  
 vein tin सन्तर त्रयु  
 Vela = Sula *Ision* सल्म *m*  
 velamen *Bot* (coaly epidermis cover-  
 ing the aerial roots) मूलत्वक्षा *f*  
 velarium *Zool* तटपटी *f*  
 velar tentacles *Zool* पट्टिकागक *n*  
 Vellera *Zool* (bears an oblique sail)  
 तिररक्षीत-प्रजाति (तिर oblique + शीत  
 sail)  
 Vela *Zool* नदीस्कन्द-प्रजाति  
 veliger *Zool* (larval mollusk in the  
 stage when it has developed the  
 velum पट्टिका) पट्टिकाडिम्भ *m*  
 veliger stage पट्टिकाडिम्भ-अवस्था  
 Velidae *Zool* (water striders, affect  
 streams—Imms p 366) नदीस्कन्द-वश  
*m*  
 Vellozia *Bot* (genus containing the  
 tree lilies) तरुनलिनी प्रजाति  
 Velloziaceae *Bot* तरुनलिनी-कुल *n*  
 vellum (fr veal 'calf') A fine grained  
 lamb, kid, or calf, skin for writing  
 upon, binding books, etc) वस्त्रपत्र *n*  
 velocity *Mech* प्रवेग *m*  
*Dist* speed वेग  
 velocity constant प्रवेग-स्थिरांक  
 velocity curve *Astron* प्रवेग-वक्र  
 velocity of approach *Math* उपगमन-  
 प्रवेग  
 velocity of circulation *Finance* परि-  
 चलन-प्रवेग  
 velocity of circulation of money मुद्रा-  
 परिचलन का प्रवेग  
 velocity of fall पात प्रवेग  
 velocity of projection *Math* प्रक्षेप-  
 प्रवेग

velocity of separation अपगमन-प्रवेग  
 velocity of sound ध्वनि प्रवेग  
 velocity ratio *Mach* प्रवेग अनुपात  
 Velorum *Astron* see Argo Navis  
 velum 1 *Zool* पट्टिका *f*  
 2 *Bot* (of a mushroom) अरकला *f*.  
 (short for अरकला 'membrane cover-  
 ing the gills अरकला')  
 velum interpositum *Anat*. अन्त स्थ  
 पट्टिका  
 velum transversum *Anat* अनुप्रस्थ  
 पट्टिका  
 velvet 1 मृदुक *n*  
 2 (of stag's horn) मृदुक, रोमावरण *n*  
 velvet bein मृदुक शिम्मी  
 velvet brown *Col Ind* मृदुक वस्त्र  
 velvet dock = golden grain (*Tribas-  
 cum thapsus*) स्वर्णवान्य *m*  
 velveteen मृदुनी *f*  
 velvet-fronted nuthatch *Aves* नील  
 शिरीन्त्री (whole upper plumage and  
 exposed parts of wings and tail  
 purplish blue नील)  
 velvet grass (*Holcus lanatus*) मृदुक-  
 घास  
 velvet green (a colour, yellowish  
 yellow green दृष्टिपीन in hue, satura-  
 tion and brilliance medium मध्य)  
 मध्यदृष्टिपीत  
 velveteen (*Cissampelos pareira*) वेणि-  
 वल्ली *f*  
 velvet osier मृदुक नम्रा  
 venar cava 1 *Anat* महा-नीला *f*  
 2 *Zool* महा सिरा *f*  
 vena contracta *Hydraul* (contracted  
 part of a jet of fluid) सकुचित धारा *f*.  
 venation 1 = neurulation (in the wing  
 of an insect) *Zool* नाडिका-विन्यास *m*  
 2 *Bot* (arrangement of the veins)  
 नाडी विन्यास *m*  
 vena torticosa सिरावर्त *m*  
 vend *n* विक्रयस्थान *n*  
 vend area विक्रय क्षेत्र  
 vendee क्रेता (वृ) *m*  
 vend fee विक्रय शुल्क  
 vend monopoly विक्रय-एकाधिकार  
 vend of stamps मुद्राक-विक्रय *m*  
 vendor (seller) विक्रेता (वृ), विक्रीयी (वरन्)  
*m*  
 vendors' share *Finance* विक्रेतृ अंश,  
 विक्रेता का अंश  
 veneer, veneering wood (a thin layer  
 of wood cut or sawed from a log)



शक्कलकाष्ठ, शक्कल *n*  
 venereal *adj* रतिज, रति-  
 venereal and skin department रति-  
 तथा चर्म रोग विभाग  
 venereal clinic रतिरोग-विज्ञालय  
 venereal disease रतिरोग, मैथुनरोग  
 venereal disease clinic रतिरोग विज्ञ-  
 जालय  
 Venereal Diseases Officer रतिरोग  
 अधिकारी  
 venereal granuloma रति कणार्बुद  
 venereal lympho granuloma रति-  
 लसीका कणार्बुद  
 venery (act or practice of hunting)  
 शूराया *f*  
 venesection *Med* नीला-वेध *m*, नीला  
 वेधन *n* (cf the ancient words मिरा-  
 वेध, सिरावेधन)  
 Venetian blue=cobalt blue  
 Venetian green (a colour, green हरि  
 in hue, of low or saturation and  
 low in brilliance) न्यवहरि  
 Venetian lake=crimson lake  
 Venetian pink=blossom  
 Venetian red 1=iron red  
 2 (a colour, reddish red yellow  
 पीनानिरक्त in hue, of low in brilliance)  
 निपीतातिरक्त  
 Venetian sumac=European smoke  
 tree  
 vengeance प्रतिवैर *n* (see retaliation)  
 Venice (colour)=Venice blue  
 Venice blue (a colour, greenish green  
 blue नीलातिहरि in hue, saturation and  
 brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यनीलाति-  
 हरि  
 venom *Biochem* सर्पविष *f*  
 Venning's wren-babbler *Aves* शान देश  
 चिकुर-गुपिल  
 venom 1 सर्पविष *n*  
 2 (poison secreted by snakes etc  
 and communicated by biting or  
 stinging) दशविष *n*  
 venomous *adj* विषधर, विषैला  
 venomous snake विष-सर्प, विषैला साप  
 venous *adj* 1 *Anat* नीला-  
 2 *Zool* सिरा  
 venous appendage *Zool* सिरापाग (सिरा  
 vein)  
 venous blood 1 *Anat* नीला-रुधिर  
 arterial blood रोहिणी-रुधिर  
 2 *Zool* सिरा रुधिर  
 venous pressure नीला निपीड

venous pulse *Med* नीला स्पन्दन  
 venous system *Zool* सिरा सहति  
 vent 1 (an outlet for fumes and gases)  
 निर्गम *m*, वाति-छिद्र *n*  
 2 (of a volcano) निर्गम *m*  
 3 *Zool* पायु *m*  
 venter 1 *Anat*, *Zool* उदर *n*  
 2 *Bot* (swollen basal portion of an  
 archegonium, in which the egg  
 is developed) अण्डधानी *f*  
 vent hole निर्गम छिद्र  
 first vent hole प्रथम निर्गम छिद्र  
 second vent hole द्वितीय निर्गम छिद्र  
 third vent hole तृतीय निर्गम छिद्र  
 ventifact *Geol* वायुघट्ट *n*  
 artifact मनुष्यघट्ट  
 Ventilago *Bot* रक्तवल्ली-प्रजाति  
 V caliculata (juice of the bark  
 used as a remedy for pains—Basu)  
 पीडाहर-रक्तवल्ली  
 V madraspatana (red creeper)  
 सामान्य रक्तवल्ली (B, N रक्तवल्ली,  
 Ben *aktapita*, Guj *agata ohado*,  
 Uil *oktopitto*)  
 V maderaspatana=V madraspa-  
 tana  
 V sulfurca=V caliculata  
 ventilated *adj* सवातित  
 ventilating pores *Bot* सवातन रन्ध्र  
 ventilation सवातन *n*  
 ventilation by perfilation *Hygiene*  
 (blowing through) अन्तरावातन *n*  
 ventilation openings वातायन *n*  
 ventilation pipe सवातन नाड  
 ventilator सवातायन *n*, सवातक *m*  
 vent pipe निर्गम नाड  
 ventrad = ventrally *Anat* (towards  
 the ventral side) अभ्यधर  
 ventral *adj* 1 (pert to the belly) उद-  
 रीय  
 2=lower अधर  
 3 *Zool* अधर  
 ventral aorta *Zool* अधर महारोहिणी  
 ventral blood vessel *Zool* अधर रुधिर-  
 वाहिनी  
 ventral canal cell *Bot* अण्डधानी कुल्या-  
 कोशा  
 ventral fissure *Zool* अधर विद्वर  
 ventral fixation *Med* उदरीय स्थिरीकरण  
 ventral lip=lower lip *Zool* अधर ओष्ठ  
 ventrally=ventrad  
 ventral nerve cord *Zool* अधर सेता रज्जु  
 ventral nutrient *Zool* अधर पोषी

ventral plate *Zool* अधर पट्ट  
 ventral raphe *Phys*, *Bot* अधर सेवनी  
 ventral root *Anat* अधर मूल  
 ventral segment *Phys* अधर खण्ड  
 ventral shield *Zool* अधर वर्म  
 ventral surface *Zool* अधर तल  
 ventral suspension of uterus गर्भा-  
 शय का उदरीय निलम्बन  
 ventral suture *Bot* अधर सेवनी  
 ventral test vessel *Zool* अधर चोल-  
 वाहिनी  
 ventral vessel *Zool* अधर वाहिनी  
 ventricle 1 *Zool* प्रवेशन *n*  
 2 *Anat* गुहा *f*  
 3 (of the heart) हृद्देश *n*  
 4 (posterior chamber in the heart)  
 पश्चवेधन *n*  
 ventricose *adj* (swelling or inflated  
 on one side) एकत शून (with एकत  
 of परित)  
 ventricular system *Anat* गुहा सहति  
 ventriculogram *Med* मस्तिष्कगुहाचित्र *n*  
 ventriculography मस्तिष्कगुहाचित्रण *f*  
 ventro (ventral and) अधर  
 ventrointegumentary vessel *Zool*.  
 अधराच्छद-वाहिनी  
 ventrointestinal *adj* *Zool* अधरान्त्र  
 ventrointestinal vessel *Zool* अधरान्त्र-  
 वाहिनी  
 ventro lateral *adj* अधर पाश्वर  
 ventrotegumentary vessel *Zool* अधरा-  
 च्छद वाहिनी  
 venture 1 साहस *n*  
 2 = adventure = enterprise =  
 undertaking *Com* उपक्रम *m*  
 joint venture सह-उपक्रम  
 venturesome *adj* साहसिक  
 venue 1 स्थल *n*  
 2 घटनास्थल *n*  
 venule *Zool* सिरिका, नीलिका *f*  
 Venus *Astron* शुक्र *m*  
 Venus *Zool* (comprises the round  
 clam) गोलकम्बुक प्रजाति  
 V guidia सामान्य गोलकम्बुक  
 V mercenaria valves are often  
 stained with purple at the lower  
 margins—CNH III 97) नीलाङ्गान्त  
 गोलकम्बुक  
 Venus's flower basket *Zool* (having a  
 basket like skeleton) पुष्पवेदल *n*-  
 (वेदल 'wicker work')  
 Venus's-flytrap (the insectivorous  
 plant *Dionaea muscipula*) मक्षीभक्ष *m*,

Venus's-girdle (*Cestus veneris*) Zool  
वरुण-मेखला

Venus's-hair = maidenhair fern कन्या-  
केश-पर्णाग्र m

venustus Bot *Tax* (pleasing, lovely)  
कमनीय

Vepris Bot पित्तमूल-प्रजाति

V bilocularis (a decoction of the  
root is given for biliousness—  
Basu) सामान्य पित्तमूल

veracity (the quality of being truth-  
ful) सत्यशीलता f

verandah वरण्ड m, अन्तरावेदी f (both  
occur in विश्वप्रकाश and अभिधानचिन्ता-  
मणि of हेमचन्द्राचार्य), अलिन्द m

veratrol Chem गरकन्द m (ol v)

veratrum गरकन्द m

Veratrum Bot (a genus of poisonous  
liliaceous plants with short poi-  
sonous rootstocks—Web & Dor-  
land) गरकन्द-प्रजाति (cf गर in गरल and  
मृगर 'containing poison' R, BhP)

V album श्वेत गरकन्द

V viride (green hellebore of N  
America—Dorland) हरित गरकन्द

verb क्रिया f, क्रियापद n

verbal adj 1 शाब्दिक, मौखिक

2 Logic शाब्दिक

3 Gram क्रिया-, धातु, धात्विय

verbal adjective Gram धात्विय विशेषण  
adverb क्रियाविशेषण

verbal agreement मौखिक सविद्

verbal alteration शाब्दिक परिवर्तन

verbal fallacy Logic शाब्दिक आभास

verbal flexion Gram धातु रूप

verbal lease मौखिक पट्टा (opp written  
lease)

verbally शब्दशः

verbal noun Gram क्रिया-सज्ञा, क्रिया-  
नाम

verbal order मौखिक आदेश

verbal proposition Logic शाब्दिक प्रस्था-  
पना

verbal reprimand मौखिक डाट

verbal requisition मौखिक अर्थना

verbal statement मौखिक कथन

verbal translation शाब्दिक अनुवाद

Verbascum Bot स्वर्णधान्य-प्रजाति

V blattaria = moth mullein शलभ-  
स्वर्णधान्य

V thapsus (golden grain) सामान्य  
स्वर्णधान्य

verbatim शब्दशः

verbatim copy शब्दशः प्रतिलिपि

Verbena Bot भेकपद-प्रजाति

V jamaicensis = Stachytarpheta  
indica

V officinalis (columbino, common  
vervain, demetria, frogfoot, holy  
herb, Juno's tears, Mercury's  
moist blood, persephonion, pige-  
on's grass, simpler's joy, tears of  
Isis, tears of Juno, verbena, ver-  
vain) सामान्य भेकपद (from Eng  
frogfoot)

verbena = frogfoot (*Verbena offici-  
nalis*) भेकपद m

Verbenaceae Bot भेकपद-कुल n

verbena oil (yielded by *Lippia  
citriodora*—Willis p 388) निम्बुवास-  
तैल

verbena violet (a colour, reddish-  
blue नीलरक्त in hue, of low अव  
saturation and high प्र brilliance)  
प्रावनीलारक्त

Verbenaceae Bot भेकपद अनुगोत्र n

Verbesina sativa = Guizotia abyssy-  
nica Bot

verd (the privilege of cutting green  
wood in the forest for fuel) हरित-  
कर्तनाधिकार, निस्तार

verdant green (a colour, yellowish  
yellow green हर्षतिपीत in hue, of high  
प्र brilliance) प्रहर्षतिपीत

verdant zones हरित मण्डल n

verde Italiano = sulphur green 3B

verderer (a judicial officer having  
charge of the king's forest) वन-  
न्यायाधिकारी (इन्) m

Verdet's constant Elec (denotes the  
rotation of the plane of polariza-  
tion) अभिस्पन्द भ्रमणांक m

-verdic हरिकिक

verdict सनिश्चय m

judgment निर्णय (Const)

decision विनिश्चय (Const)

verdigris 1 हरिकी f

2 (a colour, greenish yellow-green  
पीतानिहरि in hue, of low अव satura-  
tion) अवपीतातिहरि

verdigris green (a colour, yellowish  
yellow green पीतातिहरि in hue, of low  
अव saturation) अवपीतातिहरि

-verdin हरिकि f

verditer 1 (from French *vert de terre*  
'green of earth') मृद्वरि m

2 (colour) a = verditer blue

b = verditer green

verditer blue = azurite blue (a colour,  
greenish-blue नीलहरि in hue, satura-  
tion and brilliance medium मध्य)  
मध्यनीलाहरि

verditer flycatcher *Aves* मयूर ग्रीव  
शलभाश (the neck ग्रीवा is like that  
of peacock मयूर)

verditer green = malachite green  
(greenish yellow green पीतातिहरि in  
hue, saturation and brilliance  
medium मध्य) मध्यपीतातिहरि

-verdol -हरिकव m

-verdone -हरिका f

verd russe (colour) = Russian green  
(greenish yellow-green पीतानिहरि in  
hue, of low अव saturation) अवपीता-  
तिहरि

ver du Cayor मुद्गरमची f

verdure (a colour, greenish yellow-  
green पीतानिहरि in hue, of low नि  
brilliance) निपीतातिहरि

verifiable adj सत्याप्य

verification (Lat *verus* सत्य + *ficare*  
'to make') 1 सत्यापन n

2 Logic सत्यापन, सत्यसाधन n

verification certificate सत्यापन-प्रमाण-  
पत्र

verification of accounts लेखा-सत्यापन

verification of antecedents प्राग्वृत्त का  
सत्यापन, प्राग्वृत्त की जांच

verification of character चरित्र का  
सत्यापन

verification of confession अपराधाग्नी-  
करण का सत्यापन

verification of facts तथ्य-सत्यापन

verification of information सूचना-  
सत्यापन

verification of notes अर्थपत्र-सत्यापन

verification of the stock स्कन्ध-सत्यापन

verification register सत्यापन-पञ्जी

verification report सत्यापन प्रतिवेदन

verification statement सत्यापन-विवरण

verified adj सत्यापित

verified and found correct सत्यापन

किया और ठीक पाया

verified claim सत्यापित अर्थरचना

verified copy सत्यापित प्रति

verifier सत्यापक m

verify vb सत्यापन

verifying officer सत्यापन-अधिकारी

veritas (truth) सत्य n

verium = russium

Vermetidae Zool कृमिशख वंश m

Vermetus Zool (Lat *vermis* 'worm')  
Whorls contorted like a worm  
tube Called worm shells) कृमिशख-  
प्रजाति

vermetus = worm shell कृमिशख m

vermicelli नालाशिका f, सिवैया  
spaghetti सुपिरा

vermicide = vermicidal adj कृमिघ्न

vermicular adj 1 (full of worms) कृमिल  
2 (wormlike) कृमिसदृश

vermiculation कृमिगति f

vermiculite Mineral (a micaceous  
mineral, the scales of which open  
out when heated, sometimes pro-  
ducing long, wormlike forms) कृम्य-  
भ्रक n (कृमि worm, भ्रक mica)

vermiform adj कृमिरूप

vermiform appendix Anat कृमिरूप  
आन्त्रप्रच्छ

vermiform embryo Zool कृमिरूप भ्रूण

vermifuge adj कृमिनाशक

vermigerous adj कृमिशृङ्खल, कृमिल

vermillion हिंगुल m

vermillion red हिंगुल रक्त

vermillion substitute Col Ind हिंगुला-  
देश

vermin (noxious, mischievous small  
animals, such as flies, lice, bedbugs,  
rats) जन्तुहस्तक m

vermis 1 Parasitol कृमि m

2 = vermis cerebelli

vermis cerebelli = vermis (the medi-  
an lobe of the cerebellum निमस्तिष्क)  
निमध्य n

vermouth (a white wine highly fla-  
voured with aromatic herbs) सुर-  
भिरा f

vernacular 1 देशभाषा f

2 भारतीय भाषा f

vernacular language भारतीय भाषा

vernacular petition भारतीय भाषा में  
याचिका

vernal equinox Astron वसन्त विषुव

vernal grass (Anthoxanthum odoratum)  
वसन्तघास

vernalis Bot Tax (flowering in  
spring, pert to spring) वासन्त

vernalization (treatment of seeds,  
before sowing, by any technique  
designed to hasten the flowering  
period—Knight) पुष्पावेशन n

vernal outburst Bot वासन्त सहस्रोद्गम  
(McLean I 148)

vernal signs 1stn मेघादि राशिराग n

vernation Bot (relation between  
different leaves in the bud, i.e.,  
the manner in which they are  
arranged with regard to each  
other) निकलि पारस्पर्य, पारस्पर्य n

vernier अनुश्रेणी f

vernier caliper Mech अनुश्रेणी व्यासनि

vernier division Phys अनुश्रेणी-भाजन

vernier plate (in a theodolite) Surv  
अनुश्रेणी पट

vernier plate clamp (in a theodolite)

Surv अनुश्रेणी पट सधर

vernier theodolite Surv अनुश्रेणी-  
विकोणमान

Vernonia Bot दण्डोत्पल-प्रजाति

V anthelmintica = Centratherrum  
anthelminticum अवलगुज दण्डोत्पल  
(अवलगुज ancient name)

V cinerea (ash coloured fleabane)

सामान्य दण्डोत्पल (Basu, Hin दण्डोत्पल)

V roxburghii (leaves rough—Basu)

रूक्षपत्र दण्डोत्पल

V teres (fruit silky—Basu) कौशेय  
फल दण्डोत्पल

vernoline Chem दण्डोत्पली f

Verona brown (colour) = vandyke  
brown

Verona earth = green earth

veronal (a trade mark applied to hyp-  
notic barbitol) स्वाप कोलसु m

veronal poisoning स्वापकोलसु-विषाण

Veronese yellow = mineral yellow

Veronica Bot अश्वशाक प्रजाति

V anagallis = water speedwell  
(capsules compressed — Basu)  
चिपिटप्रार अश्वशाक

V beccabunga (becky leaves, brok-  
lembe, brooklime, cow cress,  
horse cress, horse well grass, lime  
wort, wall inl, water pimpinell,  
water purpy well ink) (it is a her-  
baceous plant) सामान्य अश्वशाक

Verreaux's bush warbler Aves शान-  
देश झुप कृजिनी

verruca चर्मदोष m

verruca peruviana (a chronic stage  
of Oloya fever) चिर कीलज्वर m  
(short for चिर चर्मकील ज्वर)

Verrucaria Bot (form dark crustose  
growth on rocks) शैलद्रव्यम प्रजाति n

V. margacea (grows on stones in  
running water. The young thal-  
lus is pale green, but it becomes  
dark olive brown and almost  
black with age—McLean I 375)  
वाहिजल शैलद्रव्यम

V mauri (Gk *mauros* 'dark')  
सामान्य शैलद्रव्यम

verruculosus Bot Tax (covered with  
small warts) कीलकित

versatile adj 1 बहुमुखी

2 Bot परिदोली (इन्)

versatile anther Bot परिदोली परागाशय  
(swings freely)

verse कविता f, पद्य n

versed cosine Math उक्कोज्या f (उक्तम-  
कोटिज्या)

versed sine Math उज्ज्या f (उक्तमज्या)

versine = versed sine

version 1 संस्करण n

2 Med वर्तन n

anteversion पुरोवर्तन

retroversion प्रतिवर्तन

Verson's cell (supply nutriment to  
the sperm cells—Doncaster p 104)  
शुक्रपोषी कोश

versus 1 (against) विरुद्ध, तद्विरुद्ध

2 Law (v) विरुद्ध (वि)

vert de montpellier = verdigris

vertebra Anat कीकस m (ancient Vedic  
word)

vertebral adj Anat कीकस-

vertebral rich Anat कीकस चाप

vertebral artery Anat कीकस रोहिणी

vertebral canal = spinal canal Anat.  
कीकस कुल्या

vertebral column पृष्ठवश, कीकस वंश m

vertebral formula Zool कीकस सूत्र

vertebral neural plate Zool कीकस-  
चेतापट्ट

vertebral plate Zool कीकस पट्ट

vertebral ring कीकस वलय

vertebrarterial canal कीकस रोहिणी-  
कुल्या

Vertebrata Zool पृष्ठशनि m pl

vertebrate Zool पृष्ठवशी (इन्) m

vertebrate hormones पृष्ठवशी न्यासर्ग

vertebrate host Zool पृष्ठवशी पोषिता

vertical 1 Math शीप n, शिरोविन्दु m

2 मर्ध m

vertical adj उदग्र

vertical n = vertical circle Astron.  
उदग्र उदग्र वृत्त n

vertical autoclave उद्ग्र निरीक्षणक  
vertical axis *Math.* अनुलम्ब अक्ष, उद्ग्र  
अक्ष  
vertical bar *Statistics* उद्ग्र दण्ड  
vertical bar representation *Statistics*  
उद्ग्र दण्ड निरूपण  
vertical block capitals *Surv.* उद्ग्र  
काष्ठ-बृहदक्षर  
vertical boiler उद्ग्र बाण्ड  
vertical boiler stays *Rly. Eng.* उद्ग्र-  
बाण्ड-न्याय  
vertical chamber उद्ग्र वेग्न  
vertical circle *Astron., Math.* उद्ग्र वृत्त  
vertical circle clamp (in a theodolite)  
*Surv.* उद्ग्र वृत्त-मेय  
vertical cliff उद्ग्र उच्चपात  
vertical combination *Com.* उद्ग्र मयोग  
vertical component *Hydrostatics* उद्ग्र  
समटक  
vertical convection उद्ग्र न्युद्धन  
vertical cross-section उद्ग्र अनुप्रस्थ छेद  
vertical distance *Statics* उद्ग्र दूरत्व  
vertical distribution *Zool.* उद्ग्र वण्टन  
vertical exaggeration *Irrig.* उद्ग्र अति-  
शय  
vertical fault *Geol.* उद्ग्र विभग  
vertical gallery (of cambium beetles)  
उद्ग्र दीर्घा  
vertical height उद्ग्र उच्चता  
vertical intercept *Surv.* उद्ग्र अन्त खण्ड  
vertical interval *Topog.* उद्ग्र अन्तराल  
verticality उद्ग्रता *f.*  
verticality of the staff *Surv.* दण्ड-  
उद्ग्रता  
vertical labour mobility *Econ.* उद्ग्र-  
श्रम-चलिरगुता  
vertical line उद्ग्र रेखा  
vertically उद्ग्रतया, उद्ग्र-, खड़े  
vertically downward 1 उद्ग्रामोमुख  
2 *Math.* अधोलम्ब  
vertically downward direction उद्ग्र-  
मोमुख दिशा  
vertically elongated उद्ग्र दीर्घित  
vertically opposite angles *Matl.* समुख  
शीर्ष-कोण  
vertically upward उद्ग्रोन्मुख  
vertically upward direction उद्ग्रोन्मुख  
दिशा  
vertically upwards *adj.* उद्ग्रोन्मुख  
vertical main axis उद्ग्र मुख्यक्ष  
vertical median partition *Zool.* उद्ग्र  
मध्य व्यवधान  
vertical mixture of species *Forestry*

जातियों का उद्ग्र मिश्रण  
vertical plane उद्ग्र समतल  
vertical plane of sight *M.* उद्ग्र दृष्टि-  
तल  
vertical position *Phys.* उद्ग्र स्थिति  
vertical pressure *B'g.* उद्ग्र निचोद  
vertical rays उद्ग्र रस्ति  
vertical scale *Phys., Statistics* उद्ग्र श्रेणी,  
उद्ग्र मापश्रेणी  
vertical section *Phys.* उद्ग्र छेद  
vertical shaft *Phys.* उद्ग्र डेपा  
vertical spindle *Surv.* उद्ग्र तर्कु  
vertical stand उद्ग्र स्थान  
vertical thrust उद्ग्र विरोध  
vertical = whorl *Bot.* त्रिनि *m.*  
verticillaris *Bot. Tax.* त्रिनिपणं  
verticillaster *Bot.* त्रिनिपुष्प *n.* (a mixed  
inflorescence consisting of a pair  
or much condensed, nearly sessile  
cymes, disposed around the axis  
like a true verticil)  
verticillate *adj. Bot.* त्रिनिपुत, त्रिनि-  
पुत  
verticillate leaf त्रिनि पणं  
verticillatus *Bot. Tax.* त्रिनिपणं  
vert lumière = night green  
vervain 1 = frogfoot (*Verbena offi-*  
*cinalis*) मेरुपद *m.*  
2 (colour) = verbena violet  
very अति, बहुत  
very acid अति अम्ल  
very basic soil अतिपैदिक मृदा  
very close to अतिमदीय  
very coarse powder अति सूक्ष्म क्षोद  
very early geological ages बहुत प्राचीन  
भौमिकीय युग  
very exceptional circumstances बहुत  
असाधारण परिस्थितिया  
very fine powder अति सूक्ष्म क्षोद  
very fine sand अतिसूक्ष्म बालु  
very gentle slope अतिमन्द प्रवण  
very good visibility अति सु दृश्यता  
very hard X rays अतितीक्ष्ण क्षरश्मि  
very heavy *adj.* (timber) अति गुरु, बहुत  
भारी (*see* classification by weight)  
very heavy thinning *Forestry* अत्यधिक  
विरलन  
D grade घ श्रेणी  
very high 1 (brilliance) सु- (सुशुभ्र)  
2 (saturation) अधि- (अधिविशद)  
very important अत्यवश्यक  
very light (timber) अति लघु, बहुत हलकी  
(*see* classification by weight)  
very low 1 (brilliance) वि- (विशुभ्र)

2 (sat'ura'on) अवर- (अवविशद)  
very low relief = *staccato Art.* प्रतिम  
उद्भूत  
very oxidizable *adj.* अति उपजीव्य  
very rare अति विरल (*see* abundance)  
very rarely बहुत ही विरले. पदाक्षर ही  
very shortly अतिनीच, शीघ्र ही  
very soft अतिमृदु  
very soft X-rays अतिमृदु क्षरश्मि  
very soluble *Chem.* अति विलेय  
very soluble in water अति-उत्त-विलेय  
very sparingly अत्यल्प  
very sparingly soluble अत्यल्प विलेय  
very sparingly soluble in water  
अत्यल्प जल विलेय  
very steep embankment *Geog.* अति-  
प्रपाती बद्धवट  
very steep slope (25° to 45°) अति-  
प्रपाती प्रवण (ढाल) (*see* slope)  
very urgent बहुत अतिपाती  
*Cf.* most urgent अत्यन्त अतिपाती  
vesical *adj.* (pertaining to the urina-  
ry bladder) मूत्राशय-  
vesical plexus मूत्राशय-प्रदान  
vesicant *n. Med.* (causing blisters)  
उद्ग्रफोटक *m.*  
vesicant *adj.* (tending to produce  
blisters) उद्ग्रफोटकारी  
vesication 1 (process of blistering)  
उद्ग्रफोटन *n.*  
2 (blister) उद्ग्रफोट *m.*  
vesicle 1 आशयक *m.*  
2 *Med.* पुटिका *f.*  
vesicle duct *Zool.* आशयक-प्रणाली  
vesicles of Savi = Savi's ampulla  
*Zool.* नाल-आकन्द *m.*  
vesicula (a vesicle) आशयक *m.*  
vesicular *adj.* 1 आशयक-, आशयकवत्  
2 [pert. to the aircells (alveoli) of  
the lungs] वायुकोशीय  
vesicular area *Med.* पुटिका क्षेत्र  
vesicular breathing वायुकोशीय श्वसन  
vesicular or cellular rock कोशाशय  
शैल, बुद्बुद शैल (produced by the in-  
clusion of air bubbles in the magma)  
vesicular seminalis *Zool.* रैतस आशयक  
vesicular stomatitis of horses अरवा-  
र्यकोष  
vesiculation पुटिकायन *n.*  
Vesper = *Hesperus* = Evening star  
Vespertilio *Zool.* जतुकी-प्रजाति (जतुकी  
occurs in कल्पद्रुमी)  
V noctula निशा जतुकी

Vespertilionidae (family) जतुकी वंश *m*  
 Vesperugo *Zool* बुद्धकण प्रजाति (distinguished by its very short short ears कर्ण)

vessel 1 (a receptacle) पात्र *n*, वस्त्र  
 2 (a ship) जलयान, यानपात्र *n* (ancient word), नौ *f*, पोत *m*  
 3 Anat वाहिनी *f*  
 4 Dot वाहिनी *f*  
 laticiferous vessel आक्षीरी वाहिनी  
 pitted vessel गती वाहिनी  
 reticulate vessel जालकित वाहिनी  
 ringed vessel वलयित वाहिनी  
 scalariform vessel सोपानाकार वाहिनी

spiral vessel कुन्तल वाहिनी  
 vessel elements Dot वाहिनी तत्व  
 vest *vb* निहित करना, निहित होना (Const)  
 Vesta *Astron* चतुर्थ बुद्धग्रह *m*  
 vestal *n* (a colour) reddish blue red नीलातिरक्त *m* hue of low अर saturation) अवनीलातिरक्त  
 vested *adj* Law निहित (Const)  
 become vested निहित होना  
 vested in municipal committee नगर-समिति में निहित  
 vested in or in the possession of the State राज्य में अथवा उसके धारण में निहित

vested interest निहित स्वार्थ, निहित हित  
 vested in trust न्यास निहित  
 vested legacy Law निहित रिक्थ  
 vested remainder Law निहित अवशेष  
 vested rights निहित अधिकार  
 vestibular canal = scila vestibuli Anat मध्यगुहा कुल्या  
 vestibular membrane = Reissner's membrane मध्यगुहा कला  
 vestibule 1 Anat, Zool प्रगुहा *f*  
 2 (of the ear) Anat मध्यगुहा *f*  
 vestige *Biol* अवशेषक *m*  
 vestigial *adj* अवशिष्ट  
 vestigial organ अवशिष्ट अंग  
 vestigial structure *Zool* अवशेषकाय  
 vesting (as of lands and buildings in the crown) निधान, निहित, निहित होना  
 vesting of property संपत्ति निहित करना  
 vesting order Law (eg in 'as laid down in the deeds of the trust and vesting orders') निधायी आदेश  
 vesting order of a court न्यायालय का

निधायी आदेश  
 vest in the state राज्य में निहित होना  
 vestitus *Bot Tax* (clothed) वासित (ancient word meaning "clothed, dressed")  
 Vestorian blue = Egyptian blue  
 vesuvianite *Mineral* विस्फान्तक *m* (resembles some brown varieties of garnet विस्फान्त)  
 vesuvine = golden brown *Col Ind*  
 vet Law (to scrutinise legally) विधोक्षा करना  
 vetch (any plant of the genus *Vicia*) पृथुशिम्बी *f*  
 veteran *Forestry* (Germ *Alte baum*) (any tree over two feet in diameter measured at the height of a man's breast) वयस्थ *m* (from the महाभारत)  
 veterinarian पशुचिकित्सक *m*  
 veterinary पशुचिकित्सा, पशु-, शालिहोत्री (Const)  
 Veterinary Adviser पशुचिकित्सा मन्त्रणाकार  
 veterinary assistant पशुचिकित्सा सहायक  
 Veterinary Assistant Surgeon सहायक पशु-शल्यचिकित्सक  
 Veterinary Assistant Surgeon in charge Quarantine Station सहायक पशु-शल्यचिकित्सक प्र/ निरोधा स्थात्र  
 veterinary bacteriologist पशु शाकाणु-विज्ञ  
 veterinary college पशुचिकित्सा-महा-विद्यालय  
 veterinary compounder पशु-औषध-योजक  
 veterinary department पशुचिकित्सा-विभाग  
 veterinary dispensary पशु औषधालय  
 veterinary graduate पशुचिकित्सा स्नातक  
 veterinary hospital पशु चिकित्सालय  
 veterinary inspection पशुचिकित्सक द्वारा निरीक्षण  
 Veterinary Investigating Officer पशु-चिकित्सा अनुसंधान अधिकारी  
 veterinary medicine पशु आयुर्विज्ञान  
 veterinary practice पशुचिकित्सा वृत्ति  
 veterinary practitioner पशुचिकित्सक  
 veterinary relief पशुचिकित्सा सहायता  
 veterinary science पशुचिकित्सा विज्ञान, पशु आयुर्विज्ञान, शालिहोत्र *n*  
 Veterinary Service पशुचिकित्सा-सेवा

veterinary surgeon पशु शल्यचिकित्सक  
 veterinary training पशुचिकित्सा प्रशिक्षण  
 vetiver green (a colour, greenish yellow पीताहरि in hue, of low अर saturation) अवपीताहरि  
 Vervetia *Bot* उशीर प्रजाति  
 V zizanioides (cuscus, khua khua, koosa) सामान्य उशीर (B, N, M उशीर, Arab *usn*)  
 veto अभिवेध *m*  
 Vety (Veterinary) प (पशु-)  
 Vety Disp (Veterinary Dispensary) प औष (पशु औषधालय)  
 vex *vb* प्रबाधन, तग करना  
 vexation प्रबाधन *n*, तग करना  
 vexatious *adj* (of actions, instituted to cause annoyance) प्रबाधी (इन्), तग करने वाला  
 vexatious arrest प्रबाधी प्रग्रहण  
 vexatious delay प्रबाधी विलम्ब  
 vexatious interference प्रबाधी हस्तक्षेप  
 vexatiously and unnecessarily तग करने के लिए और अनावश्यक रूप से  
 vexatious search प्रबाधी अन्वेषण  
 vexillum 1 = standard *Bot* ध्वज *m*.  
 2 *Zool* (of a feather) = vane  
 Vi (virginium) *Chem* ध्रु (ध्रुवाद) *via* 1 द्वारा, से होकर  
 2 प्रतिलिपि *f* (one copy of a set of bills, of sola B/E एकल विपत्र)  
 first via प्रथम प्रतिलिपि  
 second via द्वितीय प्रतिलिपि  
 third via तृतीय प्रतिलिपि  
 3 *Rly* मार्गेण, मार्ग से  
 viability 1 जीव्यता, जीविष्णुता, वर्धिष्णुता, अकुरणक्षमता *f*  
 germinative power अकुरण शक्ति  
 2 *Econ* (ability to 'pay its way' itself—Winton) स्वयसोधिता *f*  
 viable *adj* 1 (Germ *lebensfähig*) (capable of living) जीव्य, जीवनक्षम, जीवनशक्त्य, जीविष्णु, विकासक्षम  
 2 (capable of growing) वर्धनक्षम, वर्धिष्णु (ancient word)  
 viaduct मार्ग सेतु *m* (मार्गवाहि सेतु)  
 vial = phial (small bottle) कृषिका *f*  
 via main line *Rly* मुख्य पथ से होकर  
 viaticum पाथेय *n* (ancient word)  
 vibgyor *Phys* जनिनीहपीनार (जम्बु, निनीन, नील, हरि, पीत, नारंग, रक्त)  
 vibraculum *Zool* (Lat *vibrare* 'vibrate') One of the movable, slender, spinelike organs) चलाय *n*

vibrancy आवेपिता *f*

vibrant *adj* आवेपक

vibrate *vh* आवेपन

*Dist* oscillite प्रदोलन

vibratile = vibratory *adj* आवेपी (इन्)

vibratile corpuscle *Zool* आवेपी देहाणु

vibratile filament *Zool* आवेपी अङ्ग

vibrating *adj* आवेप-, आवेपी

vibrating mirror *Phys* आवेपी दर्पण

vibrating molecule आवेपी व्यूहाणु

vibrating tongue *Phys* आवेपी जिह्वा

vibration आवेप *n*, आवेपन *n*

vibrational motion आवेप-गति

vibration magnetometer *Phys* आवेपन-चुम्बकमान

vibration needle आवेपन-सूची

vibration ratio *Phys* आवेपन-अनुपात

vibration sense *Med* आवेप बोध

vibrations per second प्रति-विकला आवेपन

vibrator आवेपक *m*

vibratory *adj* आवेपी (इन्), आवेप, आवेपक

vibratory motion *Phys* आवेपी गति

vibratory movement 1 *Phys* आवेपी गति

2 (of the wings) आवेपन *n*

vibratory volume आवेप परिमा

*Vibrio* (V) (a genus of the family Spirillaceae) आकुन्तलाणु-प्रजाति (आकु)

V aquatilis (resembles the spirillum of cholera) उपविपूची आकु

V aureus (forms a golden yellow pigment) स्वर्ण आकु

V berolinensis (resembles the cholera spirillum) अनुविपूची-आकु

V cholerae asiatica = V comma

V comma (found in the rice water stools of cholera cases) विपूची-आकु

V desulfuricans गन्धकापहर आकु

El Tor v (a cholera vibrio found in pilgrims to El Tor who died with symptoms of dysentery) उपपातिसार-आकु

V fetus (found in placenta or fetal membrane in some cases of infectious abortion in sheep and cattle) पशुगर्भ-आकु

V finckleri = V proteus

V flavescens (produces a greenish yellow pigment) पीताहरि आकु

V flvus (forms an ochraceous pig-

ment) पिंग आकु

V gindha (pathogenic for guinea-pigs) वण्टमूष आकु

V heliogenes (causes ulcers in mice) मूषव्रण आकु

V jejuni (seems to cause an autumnal diarrhea in cattle) शारद आकु

V lingualis (from mice inoculated with the coating of the tongue) जिह्वा-आकु

V metchnikovii (isolated from a kind of chicken cholera) कुक्कुट-विपूची-आकु

V milleri (from carious teeth) अक्षितदन्तीय आकु

V nasalis (from the nasal mucus) नासा आकु

V paracholerae = V gindha

V phosphorescens भासमान आकु

V proteus = Finkler-Prior vibrio मन्दविपूची-आकु

V saprophiles (from sewer mud) कर्दम-आकु

V schuylkillensis (related to V metchnikovii) उपकुक्कुटविपूची आकु

V septicus = V comma विपूची-आकु

V sputigenus (found in sputum septicemia) स्त्रीन-आकु

V tyrogensis = Deneke's spirillum (found in cheese) दधिक-आकु

vibrio septique (*Clostridium septicum* — Doiland) पूयक गदाणु

vibrissae *Zool* प्रशमथु *n*

Viburnum *Pharm* क्षीरपर्ण प्रजाति

V foetidum सामान्य क्षीरपर्ण (Nadk क्षीरपर्णजय)

V fragrans सुरभि क्षीरपर्ण

V lentago (sheepberry) अविबदरी क्षीरपर्ण

V opulus (it has large globose heads) गोलशीर्ष क्षीरपर्ण

V prunifolium (black haw) कृष्ण क्षीरपर्ण

vicarious *adj* (acting on behalf of or as representing another) प्रतिनिधायी (इन्)

vicarious agent प्रतिनिधायी अभिकर्ता

vicarious liability प्रतिनिधायी देयता

Vicat needle वज्रलेप सूची

vice = vice सप्रभ *m*

vice दुर्गुण *m*, व्यसन *n*

demerits अवगुण

fault दोष

abandoned to vice व्यसनी

vice- उप-

vice admiral (Royal Navy) महा नौपति

Vice-Admiralty cause उप-नावाधिकरण-वाद

Vice-Admiralty Court उप नावाधिकरण-न्यायालय

vice captain (as, of a hockey team) उप-नायक

vice chairman उप सभापति

vice chancellor (V C) उप-कुलपति (उ कु)

vice-consul उप वाणिज्यदूत

Vice-Consulate of India भारतीय उप-वाणिज्यदूतावास

Vice-Consul for India भारतीय उप-वाणिज्यदूत

vicegerent प्रतिनिधि *m*

vice-king = viceroy उपराज *m*

vice-president 1 उप-प्रधान *m*

2 (of the Indian Republic) उप-राष्ट्र-पति *m* (Const)

viceregal = viceregal *adj* औपराजिक

vice-regent = deputy regent उप प्रति-शास्ता

vicereine 1 (viceroy's wife) उपराज-पत्नी *f*

2 उपराज्ञी *f*

viceroy = vice-king उपराज *m*

viceregal = viceregal *adj* औपराजिक

vicerealty उपराजता *f*, उपराज-पद *n*.

viceroy butterfly (*Basilarchea archipus*) उपराज-पुष्पपतंग

vice versa विलोमत, विलोमक्रम से conversely प्रतिलोमत

Vicia *Bot* पृथुशिम्बी-प्रजाति

V faba (broad bean) सामान्य-पृथुशिम्बी

Viciae *Bot* (a tribe) पृथुशिम्बी-उपकुल *n*

vicilin *Biochem* पृथुशिम्बिक *f*

vicinage सान्ध्य *n*, प्रतिवेश *m*, पड़ोस

vicinal *adj* 1 (neighbouring) प्रातिवेश्य 2 *Chem* संचारी (इन्)

vicinity सामीप्य *n*, पड़ोस

vicious circle दुष्ट चक्र

vicissitude विपर्यय *m*

Vicoa auriculata = Inula indica (Graham) *Bot* भारत-अरशीर्ष

viconte *Petrog* (leucite rich leucite-tephrite — Johannsen 1287) श्वेत-भस्वितारम *m* (श्वेतिज leucite, भस्वितारम tephrite)

victimization बलीकरण *n*  
 victor विजेता ( *v* ) *m*  
 Victoria *Astron* द्वादश शुद्धग्रह *m*  
 Victoria *Bot* भीमनलिनी प्रजाति  
     *V regia* (giant, or royal, water lily) राज भीमनलिनी  
 Victoria black *Col Ind* विजया काल  
 Victoria blue *Col Ind* विजया नील  
 Victoria blue black *Col Ind* विजया नील-कृष्ण  
 Victoria fast cyanine *Col Ind* विजया स्थिर श्यामी  
 Victoria fast violet *Col Ind* विजया स्थिर नीललोहित  
 Victoria green *Col Ind* विजया हरि  
 Victoria ironbark = *Eucalyptus sideroxylon*  
 Victoria-land skua *Aves* कृष्ण पाद लुण्ठाक  
 Victoria navy blue *Col Ind* विजया नाविक नील  
 Victorian ironbark = *Eucalyptus leucoxylon*  
 Victorian stringybark = red stringybark  
 Victoria orange *Col Ind* विजया नारंग  
 Victoria pure blue *Col Ind* विजया शुद्ध नील  
 Victoria red *Col Ind* विजया रक्त  
 Victoria rubine *Col Ind* विजया रक्ती  
 Victoria scarlet *Col Ind* विजया शोण  
 Victoria violet *Col Ind* विजया नील-लोहित  
 Victoria yellow *Col Ind* विजया पीत  
 victorious *adj* विजयी ( *इन्* )  
 Victor Meyer's method *Chem* (displacement method) विस्थापन रीति  
 Victor Meyer's vapour density apparatus अपि-वाष्पघनता साधित्र  
 Victor Meyer's vapour density method अपि-वाष्पघनता रीति  
 victory विजय *m*, जीत  
 victory loan विजय उधार  
 victory tower जयस्तम्भ  
 victualler (innkeeper) पान्यशालिक *m*  
 victuals आहार *m*  
 vicugna *Zool* (fleet footed wild ruminant) तुरोष्ट्र *m*  
 vicuna = vicugna  
 Vidalia दक्षेन्द्रगोप प्रजाति  
     *V cardinalis* सामान्य दक्षेन्द्रगोप  
 vide देखिए  
 vide infra नीचे देखिए

vide letter no पत्रांक देखिए  
 vide paragraph कण्डिका देखिए  
 Vieillot's fire back pheasant *Aves* अरुण पृष्ठ जीवक  
 Vienna blue = azure blue  
 Vienna brown = gold bronze (a colour, yellowish red yellow रक्ताति-पीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तातिपीत  
 Vienna green 1 = Paris green  
     2 = emerald green  
     3 *Col Ind* = new green  
 Vienna lake 1 = mineral red *Col Ind*.  
     2 = carmine (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of very high अपि saturation, and low नि brilliance) न्यधिरक्त  
 Vienna lime = Vienna white *Col Ind* (calcium carbonate चूर्णित प्राणारीय obtained by exposing slaked lime to the air and used chiefly in polishing metal) धातुमार्ज श्वेत  
 Vienna red = mineral red *Col Ind*  
 Vienna white = Vienna lime  
 view *n* 1 दृश *f*, दृश्य *n*  
     scene दृश्य  
     2 विचार *m* (Const), दृष्टि *f*, वाद *m*  
     bear in view ध्यान में रखना  
     view with disfavour प्रतिकूल समझना, अच्छा न समझना  
 view *vb* देखना, समझना  
 viewing lamp दर्शन-दीप  
 view of place of offence अपराध स्थान को देखना  
 vigilance सतर्कता *f*  
 vigilant control सतर्क नियन्त्रण  
 vigilant patrol सतर्क रक्षाभ्रमण  
 Vigna *Bot* राजमाप-प्रजाति  
     *V catieng* (black eye pea, catieng pea, chowlee, cowpea, Jerusalem pea, marble pea, Tonkin pea, yard-long bean) सामान्य राजमाप (B, N, M राजमाप, Him रमास, N V P खास)  
 Vignal's bacillus *see* *Leptotrichia buccalis*  
 vigor *Biol* ओजस् *n*  
 vigorous *adj* ओजस्वी ( *इन्* )  
 vigorously सोत्साह  
 Vigor's rusty checked scimitar babbler *Aves* शिमला रक्त कपोल प्रियवद  
 Vigor's yellow backed sunbird *Aves* पश्चिम पीत कटि शीन्जिरिका  
 vigour = vigor

vigoureux black *Col Ind* प्रबल काल  
 v brown प्रबल वज्र  
 v fast black प्रबल स्थिर काल  
 v grey प्रबल धूसर  
 v red प्रबल रक्त  
 v yellow प्रबल पीत  
 vilip (*Viola odorata*) नीलपुष्प *m* (Basu)  
 villa 1 (a form of country residence) पल्लीभवन *n*  
     2 महाभवन *n*  
 village ग्राम *m* (Const), गाव  
 village account ग्राम-लेखा  
 village accountant ग्राम लेखापाल  
 village administration ग्राम प्रशासन  
 village administration paper ग्राम-प्रशासन पत्र  
 village agency ग्राम अभिकरण  
 village agricultural land ग्राम कृषि भूमि, ग्राम की कृषि-भूमि  
 village and cottage industries ग्राम और कुटीर उद्योग  
 village area ग्राम क्षेत्र  
 village arrears lists ग्राम अवशिष्ट सूची  
 village authorities ग्राम प्राधिकारी  
 village bench ग्राम-न्यायासन  
 village blacksmith गाव का लोहार  
 village book ग्राम पुस्तक  
 village boundary ग्राम सीमा  
 village carpenter गाव का बढ़ई  
 village cattle ग्राम पशु  
 village cess ग्राम उपकर  
 village channel ग्राम-कुलिका  
 village community ग्राम समुदाय  
 village conservancy ग्राम-मलवाहन  
 village council ग्राम-परिषद् (Const)  
 village court ग्राम-न्यायालय  
 village economy ग्राम अर्थव्यवस्था  
 village forest ग्राम वन  
 village forest officer ग्राम-वनाधिकारी  
 village form ग्राम-प्रपत्र  
 village guide ग्राम-पथदर्शक  
 village headman ग्रामणी *m* (ancient word), गाव का मुखिया  
 village history ग्राम-इतिवृत्त  
 village holder ग्रामधारी ( *इन्* ) *m*  
 village house ग्राम गृह  
 village immovable property ग्राम-अचल संपत्ति  
 village industry ग्रामोद्योग  
 village land ग्राम-भूमि  
 village management ग्राम-प्रबन्ध  
 village map ग्राम मानचित्र  
 village market ग्राम विपणि

village notebook ग्राम-टिप्पण पुस्तक,  
कोटवार पुस्तक  
village of camp शिविर-ग्राम  
village office ग्राम-कार्यालय  
village officer ग्राम-अधिकारी  
village official ग्राम-कर्मचारी, ग्राम-उपा-  
धिकारी  
village panchayat ग्राम पञ्चायत (Const)  
Village Panchayat Act ग्राम-पञ्चायत-  
अधिनियम  
village papers ग्राम-पत्र  
village planning ग्राम-निवेश  
town planning नगर निवेश  
village police ग्रामारक्षी  
village policeman ग्राम आरक्षी  
village police officer ग्राम-आरक्षि-अधि-  
कारी  
village postman ग्राम-पत्रवाहक, गाव का  
डाकिया  
village practitioner ग्राम-चिकित्सक  
villager ग्रामीण, ग्रामवासी ( इन् ), ग्रामिक m  
village record ग्राम अभिलेख  
village register ग्राम-पञ्जी  
village registrar ग्राम-पञ्जीकार  
village rent-roll ग्राम-भाटकसूची  
village road ग्राम-रथ्या, गाव की सड़क  
village sanitation ग्राम-स्वच्छता  
Village Sanitation Act ग्राम स्वच्छता-  
अधिनियम  
Village Sanitation and Public Mana-  
gement Act ग्राम-स्वच्छता तथा लोक  
प्रबन्ध अधिनियम  
village sanitation measures ग्राम-  
स्वच्छता के उपाय  
village sanitation records ग्राम स्वच्छता-  
अभिलेख  
village school ग्राम-पाठशाला  
village servant ग्राम-सेवक  
village service holding (the holding  
of a village service tenant) ग्राम सेवा  
धृतक्षेत्र  
village service tenant ग्रामसेवा भाटकी  
village service tenure ग्रामसेवा-भूयुति  
village share ग्रामांश  
village site ग्राम स्थान, ग्रामास्पद  
village statement ग्राम-विवरण  
village survey Econ ग्राम-आपरीक्षण  
village sweeper ग्राम अपमार्जक, गाव का  
मेहतर  
village taungya ग्राम वनकृषि  
village to-village ग्रामानुग्राम  
village-to-village propaganda ग्रामानु-  
ग्राम प्रचार, गाव गाव में प्रचार

village tract ग्राम-भूखण्ड  
village-uplift ग्रामोद्धार  
village uplift centre ग्रामोद्धार-केन्द्र  
village vaccination register ग्राम-  
मसूरण-पञ्जी  
village waste ग्राम खिलभूमि, गाव की  
बज्जर भूमि  
village watch and ward ग्राम-रक्षि प्रहरी  
village watchman ग्राम-प्रहरी, गाव का  
पहरेदार  
villain खल, नराधम m  
villamaninite ताम्ररूपशिज m (ताम्र cop-  
per, रूप- for रूपक nickel, श- for शुल्फेय  
sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
villiumite क्षारतरस्त्रिज m (क्षार- for  
क्षारतु sodium, तरस्व- for तरस्वेय fluoride,  
इज for खनिज mineral)  
villus (pl villi) Anat रसांकुर m,  
अगुलिका f.  
vinaceous rose finch Aves शोण पाटल-  
चटक (back almost uniform dark  
crimson शोण)  
vinasse (residual liquid from the  
distillation of alcoholic liquors)  
मद्यावशेष m  
Vinca (a genus of periwinkles) Bot  
करवीरवन्धु-प्रजाति  
V major = large periwinkle महा-  
करवीरवन्धु  
V minor लघु करवीरवन्धु  
V pusilla = Lochnera pusilla  
V rosea = red periwinkle पाटल  
करवीरवन्धु  
Vincent's infection तर्कुरूपिक मुखकोप m  
Vincetoxicum Bot कृष्णवल्ली प्रजाति  
V arnotianum = Cynanchum  
arnottianum  
V hirsutum (negro vine) सामान्य-  
कृष्णवल्ली  
V officinale (it has white flowers  
—Strasbourg) सितपुष्प-कृष्णवल्ली  
vinculum Math शिरोवार m  
Vindematrix = Almuredin  
Vindhyan system विन्ध्य-सहति  
vindicate tb (to support or maintain  
as true or correct, against denial,  
censure or objections) प्रतिसमर्थन,  
(to free from all suspicion of wrong,  
dishonor, invalidity or the like)  
निर्दोष सिद्ध करना, दोषनिरसन  
vindication of his character अपने  
आचरण को निर्दोष सिद्ध करना  
vindictive adj प्रतिशोधात्मक

vindictive damages प्रतिशोधात्मक हानि-  
पूर्ति  
vine 1 (*Vitis vinifera*) द्राक्षा f  
(B, N, M)  
2 Bot लता, वल्ली f  
vine black Col Ind लता काल  
vinegar = acetum (a solution in  
vinegar) Pharm चुक n (ancient  
word), सिरका  
vinegar fly चुक मक्षी  
vinegar of cantharides = acetum can-  
tharidis हरिभृगु चुक  
vinegar of ipecacuanha = acetum  
ipecacuanhae वममूल चुक  
vinegar of opium = acetum opii अहि-  
फेन चुक  
vinegar of squill = acetum scillae  
समुद्रपलाण्डु-चुक  
vinegar wood (*Bischofia javanica*)  
चुकदार m  
vine prop = vine stake द्राक्षा-स्तम्भ  
vine stake = vine prop  
vinic adj मद्यिक  
vino- (wine) द्राक्षिरा-  
vinous liquors (made from the ferment-  
ed juice of the grape) द्राक्षा-मदिरा  
vinum = wine Pharm द्राक्षिरा f  
v absinthii कुमिदु-द्राक्षिरा  
v aloes = aloes wine कुमारी द्राक्षिरा  
v antimonial = antimonial wine  
आन्जन-द्राक्षिरा  
v aurantii = orange wine नारंग-  
द्राक्षिरा  
v colchici = colchicum wine हिरण्य-  
तुल्य-द्राक्षिरा  
v ipecacuanhae वममूल-द्राक्षिरा  
v medicatum = medicated wine  
औषधव्याप्त द्राक्षिरा  
v opii = wine of opium अहिफेन-  
द्राक्षिरा  
v pepsi = pepsin wine पाचि-  
द्राक्षिरा  
v quinae = quinine wine त्रिज्वरी-  
द्राक्षिरा  
vinyl Chem मयल n  
vinylene Chem मयलेन्य n  
vinylidene Chem मयलेन्य n  
viol Music (usually six strings) पद-  
तन्त्री f  
-viol (in anthra viol) -नीललोह  
viola (intermediate in size) Music  
मध्यतन्त्री f  
Viola Bot हस्तुख प्रजाति



**V biflora** (leaves kidney shaped —Basu) वृत्रुपणं ह सुख  
**V cinerea** (*cinerea* 'ashen grey') धूसर हस्तुख  
**V diffusa** (distribution from Nepal to Mishmi) नेपाल हस्तुख  
**V odorata** (appel leaf, bairnwort, blaver, blue violet, march violet, English violet, finleaf, sweet violet, vilp, violet) नीलपुष्प हस्तुख (Basu नीलपुष्प)  
**V patrinii** (used medicinally in China) चीन-हस्तुख  
**V serpens** (in the Punjab a medicinal oil is prepared —Basu) तैल-हस्तुख  
**V stockii** = **V cinerea**  
**V sylvatica** = **V sylvestris**  
**V sylvestris** (palowood violet, wood violet) वन-हस्तुख  
**V tricolor** (cuddle me to you, flame flower, flamy, garden gate, gentle man John, heartsease, John of my pink, jump up and kiss me, kiss her i' th' buttery, love in idleness, meet her i' th' entry, pance, pansy, pansy violet, paunce, tittle my fancy, wild pansy, wild violet) सामान्य हस्तुख (हस्तुख from Eng heart's ease)  
**Violaceae Bot** हस्तुख कुल *n* (from *Viola* हस्तुख प्रजाति)  
**viola crystallina** (crystal violet) स्फट नीललोहित  
**violamine Col Ind** नीललोहित तिक्ती  
**violamine Col Ind** नीललोहित नीली  
**violanthrene Col Ind** नीललोहित-क्षामेय  
**violarite** रूपशिज *m* (रूप for रूपक nickel, श for श्लेथ sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
**violate** *vb* अतिक्रमण करना (Const)  
**violation** अतिक्रमण *n* (Const)  
**violation of law** विधि का अतिक्रमण  
**violence** 1 हिंसा *f*  
 2 Law बलाचरण *n*  
 3 प्रचण्डता *f*  
**violent** *adj* 1 प्रचण्ड  
 2 हिंसात्मक  
**violent conduct** हिंसात्मक आचरण  
**violent death** हिंसात्मक मृत्यु  
 unnatural death अस्वाभाविक मृत्यु  
**violent effect Phys** प्रचण्ड विपाक

violent fluctuations *Statics* प्रचण्ड उच्चावचन  
 violent reaction प्रचण्ड प्रतिक्रिया  
 violent spasm प्रचण्ड अगग्रह  
 violent treatment हिंसात्मक व्यवहार  
 violet नीललोहित, जम्बु, जामनी  
 violet *n* (*Viola odorata*) नीलपुष्प *m* (Basu)  
 violet black *Col Ind* नीललोहित काल  
 violet-bloom = bittersweet (*Solanum dulcamara*) कदवामधु *m*  
 violet blue रक्तानिनील  
 violet-brown नीललोहित बम्बु  
 violet carmine (a colour, reddish blue-red नीलातिरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीलातिरक्त  
 violet cuckoo *Aves* नील रक्त चातक  
 violet perfume नीलपुष्प-परिमल  
 violet phenylque = regina purple *Col Ind*  
 violet red नीललोहित-रक्त, जम्बु-रक्त  
 violin वीणा *f*, बेला  
 scroll शख  
 peg-box नागदन्त-प्रदेश  
 pegs नागदन्त  
 nut मेरु  
 finger board अंगुलि फलक  
 neck plate ग्रीवा पट्ट  
 sound post ध्वनि-स्थूण  
 sound holes ध्वनि छिद्र  
 resin उद्यास  
 bridge सेतु  
 tail piece उपाग  
 button कुद्म  
 bow धनुष  
 bowstring उद्या, धनुर्ज्या  
 violine (a colour, bluish blue red रक्तानिनील in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युद्रक्तानिनील  
 violoncello *Music* प्रतन्त्रिका *f*  
 violone *Music* प्रतन्त्री *f*  
 violuric *adj Chem* (violet + barbituric, it gives a violet solution in water) जम्बुमिहिक  
 violuric acid *Chem* जम्बुमिहिक अम्ल  
 viper *Zool* पृदाकु *m* (ancient word)  
 Vipera *Zool* पृदाकु प्रजाति  
 V herus (viper) सामान्य पृदाकु  
 V russelli (Russell's viper) मण्डली पृदाकु (मण्डली ancient word)  
 Viperidae *Zool* पृदाकु वंश *m*  
 viperiform *adj* पृदाकुरूप

**Viperinae Zool** पृदाकु-अनुवश *m* (अनुवश subfamily)  
 viral infection विषाणु-सक्रमण  
 virescens *Bot Tax* (greenish) आहुरि  
 vir et uxor (husband and wife) पति-पत्नी, दम्पती  
 virgate *adj* (having the form of a rod) शलाकाकार  
 Virgin = Virgo *Astron* कन्या *f*  
 virgin कुमारी *f*  
 virgin *adj* 1 अक्षत, अक्षुण्ण  
 2 (produced directly from ore, said of metal) अयस्कप्राप्त (अयस्क ore)  
 virginal *adj* अक्षता-  
 virgin couple *Law* असहोषित दम्पती (सहवास cohabitation)  
 virgin forest (a forest hitherto untouched by human activity) अक्षुण्ण वन, अक्षत वन  
 virgin gold ('occurs free' Mellor p 606) जातरूप स्वर्ण (जातरूप occurs in शतपथब्राह्मण)  
 Virginia creeper पाताल-वहलरी  
 Virginia deer पाताल मृग  
 Virginian juniper = red cedar (*Juniperus virginiana*) रक्त ह्युषा *f*  
 Virginian opossum *Zool* पाताल युग्माशय  
 Virginian tobacco (*Nicotiana tabacum*) ताम्रकूट *m* (N.M.), तमाखु  
 Virginid *Astron* कन्या उल्का *f*  
 Virginis *Astron* see under Virgo  
 virginity कौमार्य *n*  
 defloration कौमार्य-भंग  
 virginium = verum, russium *Chem*  
 छद्रातु *m*  
 Virgin Mary's candle = golden grain (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
 virgin metal अयस्कप्राप्त धातु (see virgin)  
 virgin's bower लघुकर्णी *f*  
 virgin soil (soil which has never been cultivated) अपूर्वकृष्ट मृदा  
 Virgo = Virgin *Astron* कन्या *f*  
 a Virginis = Spica प्रथम कन्या, चित्रा *f*  
 β Virginis = Zavijava द्वितीय कन्या *f*  
 γ Virginis = Porrima तृतीय कन्या *f*  
 ε Virginis = Almuredin पञ्चम कन्या *f*  
 η Virginis = Zaniah सप्तम कन्या *f*  
 ι Virginis = Syrma नवम कन्या *f*  
 Virgula *Zool* (slender axis) तन्वक्ष *m*.

**virial** *n* *Statics* स्थितिकर्म *n* (virial of the system is the work that would be done by all the forces of the system as their points of application are moved from the origin to their actual positions—Elementary Treatise on Statics by Loney)  
**virial of the system** *Statics* सहित्स्थितिकर्म  
**viride nitens** (brilliant green) भासुर हरि  
**viridian** 1=Guignet's green (a colour, bluish green हरीनील in hue, of low नि brilliance) निहरीनील  
 2 (a colour, yellowish green हरीपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहरीपीत  
**viridiflorus** *Bot Tax* (green-flowered) हरिपुष्प  
**viridine** *Chem* हरितो *f*  
**viridine green** (a colour, yellowish yellow green हरीतिपीत in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रहरीतिपीत  
**viridine yellow** (a colour, yellowish yellow green हरीतिपीत in hue, of high उद् saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रोद्धरीतिपीत  
**viridite** *Petrog* हरिताश्म *m*  
**virol** मज्जान्न *n*  
**virtual** *adj* आभास, आभासी (इन्)  
**virtual current** *Phys* आभास-वाह  
**virtual focus** (rays do not converge to this point, but only appear to diverge from here) आभास-नाभि  
**virtual image** आभास-प्रतिमूर्ति  
**virtually** (being in essence or effect, but not in fact) वस्तुतः, प्रभावतः  
**virtual work** *Mech* आभासी कर्म, आभास-कर्म  
**virtue** 1 सद्गुण *m*  
 2 (in 'by virtue of') सामर्थ्य, बल *n*, आधार *m*  
 by virtue of see under by  
**virtue and vice** धर्मार्थ, सद्गुण और दुर्युग  
**virtue officio** पदेन  
**virtuous** *adj* साधु  
**virtuous life** साधु जीवन  
**virtus in arduis** आपदि धैर्यम्  
**virtus millia scuta** साहस वर्मसहस्रम्  
**virtute non verbis** (by worth not by words) गुणै, न वचनै  
**virtutis fortuna comes** लक्ष्मी साहस-

सखी  
**virulence** प्रचण्डता *f*  
**virulent** *adj* प्रचण्ड  
**virulent epidemic** प्रचण्ड व्यापक-रोग  
**virulent poison** प्रचण्ड विष  
**viruliferous** *adj* 1 (capable of inducing a virus disease) विषाणुजन, विषाणुकर (विषाणु virus)  
 2 (containing a virus) विषाणुधर  
**virus** (Latin, akin to Gk. *ios*, Skt विष)  
**विषाणु** *m*  
**virus-free** *adj* विषाणु-मुक्त  
**virus of cow-pox** गोमसूरिका-विषाणु  
**virus of foot and mouth disease** पदास्य रोग विषाणु  
**virus of rabies** *Med* आलङ्क-विषाणु  
**visa** = *vise* ('seen' दृष्ट, an endorsement on a passport denoting that it has been examined) दृष्टाक *m* (Const), प्रवेशानुज्ञा *f*  
**visa, vise** *vb* (to examine and endorse a passport) दृष्टाकन  
**visaed passport** दृष्टाकित पारपत्र  
**visa issuing authority** दृष्टाक-निर्गम-प्राधिकारी  
**visa regulations** दृष्टाक विनियम  
**vis à-vis** 1 *n* (one who faces another) समुपसीन *m*  
 2 *prep* आमने सामने, तुलना में (in comparison with)  
 3 *adj* (opposite) आमने सामने, समुपसीन  
 4 *vb* आमने सामने होना  
**viscacha** (*Lagostomus maximus*) शशा-नन *m*  
**viscera** (internal organs) अन्तस्त्व (ancient word), अन्तरग *n*  
 human viscera मनुष्य-अन्तस्त्व  
 animal viscera पशु अन्तस्त्व  
**viscera box** अन्तस्त्व-पेटी  
**viscera extraction** अन्तस्त्व निस्सारण  
**visceral**=splanchnic *adj* अन्तस्त्व-  
**visceral aorta** *Zool* अन्तस्त्व महारोहिणी  
**visceral arch** *Zool* (one of a series of arches developed in the walls of the mouth cavity and pharynx) अन्तस्त्व-चाप, ग्रसनी चाप  
**visceral cleft** *Zool* (on each side of the neck region between successive visceral arches) ग्रसनी-दर *m* (short for ग्रसनी-चाप दर)  
**visceral ganglion** *Zool* अन्तस्त्व-प्रगण्ड  
**visceral hump** *Zool* अन्तस्त्व ऋकुद्  
**visceralis** अन्तस्त्व चेता *f*

**visceral layer** = splanchnic layer-  
 अन्तस्त्व-स्तर  
**visceral mass** अन्तस्त्व-पुञ्ज  
**visceral membrane** *Anat* अन्तस्त्व-कला  
**visceral motor** *adj* *Zool* अन्तस्त्व-प्रेरक  
**visceral nerve** *Zool* अन्तस्त्व चेता  
**visceral nervous system** अन्तस्त्व-चेता-सहति  
**visceral organ** अन्तस्त्व अंग  
**visceral pericardium** अन्तस्त्व-परिहृत्  
**visceral peritonium** अन्तस्त्व-उदरच्छद  
**visceral pleura** अन्तस्त्व-परिकुप्फुस  
**visceral pouches** ग्रसनी-धान  
**visceral skeleton** *Embryol* ग्रसनी-ककाल  
**visceral slit** अन्तस्त्व-दूरी  
**visceral spiral** *Zool* अन्तस्त्व-कुन्तल  
**visceral system** *Zool* अन्तस्त्व-सहति  
**visceral volume** अन्तस्त्व-परिमा  
**viscero motor** *adj* *Physiol* अन्तस्त्व-प्रेरक  
**viscero pericardial aperture** *Zool* अन्तस्त्व परिहृद् विवर  
**viscero sensory** *adj* अन्तस्त्व-संवेदी (इन्)  
**viscerosensory system** अन्तस्त्व संवेदी सहति  
**viscerotome** अन्तस्त्वछेदित्र *n*  
**viscid** *adj* आलग  
**viscidly** आलगत्व *n*  
**viscidize** *vb* आलगी-करण, आलगी-भवन, आलग बनाना (होना)  
**viscid mass** *Zool* आलग-पुञ्ज  
**viscidness** आलगता *f*  
**viscidulous** *adj* (slightly viscid) ईष-दालग  
**viscin** आलसि *f*  
**viscidal** *adj*. (somewhat viscous) अटपालग  
**viscometer**=viscosimeter (*viscosity* + *meter*) आलग-मान *m* (here आलग=आलगत्व, भावप्रधानो निर्देश)  
**viscometrical** *adj* आलगमितीय, आलग-मानीय, आलगमान-  
**viscometry** आलगमिति *f*  
**viscoscope** आलगेक्ष *m*  
**viscose** *n* आलग *m*  
**viscose process** आलग विधा  
**viscosimeter** आलगमान *m*  
**viscosimetry**=viscometry  
**viscosity** आलगत्व *n*  
**viscosity of blood** रूधिर का आलगत्व

viscount उपसमान्त *m*

viscountcy 1 उपसमान्तपद *n*, उपसमान्त-ता *f*

2=viscounty उपसमान्त-विषय *m*

viscountess उपसमान्ता *f*

viscounty=viscountcy उपसमान्त विषय *m*

viscous=viscid

viscous liquid आलस तरल

viscousness=viscidness

Viscum *Bot* (semiparasitic on trees—*Basu*) तरुरोहिणी-प्रजाति

V album (devil's fuge, mistletoe, spectre's wand) हरचूड तरुरोहिणी (Nepal harchur)

V articulatum सामान्य-तरुरोहिणी (Basu तरुरोहिणी)

V cruciatum (red berried mistle toe) रक्तवदरी तरुरोहिणी

V monicum (flowers greenish) हरिपुष्प-तरुरोहिणी

V orientale (branches angular—*Basu*) कोणशाखी तरुरोहिणी

viscus *sg* of viscera

vise=vice संप्रभ *m*

vise=visa

Vishnuthereum *Pakontol* विष्णुस्तनि-प्रजाति

visibility दृश्यता *f*

visible *adj* दृश्य

visible horizon=offing *Astron* दृश्य क्षितिज

visible light दृश्य प्रकाश

visible means of support अवलम्ब के दृश्य साधन

visible medium दृश्य माध्यम

visible region दृश्य प्रदेश

visible representation दृश्य निरूपण

visible trade दृश्य व्यापार, अभिलिखित व्यापार

vision 1 दृष्टि *f*

2 दर्शक *n*, दृष्टि, कल्पना *f*

free vision अबाध दृष्टि

obstructed vision रुद्ध दृष्टि

vision after correction *Med* शोधना-नन्तर दृष्टि

visionary *n* कल्पनाविहारी (इन्) *m*

visionary *adj* 1 (imaginary) काह्नपनिक 2 (unpractical, eg a visionary scheme) अभ्यवहार्य

visit *vb* 1 मिलना

2 वीक्षण, देखना, दर्शन, (to inspect) निरीक्षण

visit and search वीक्षान्वेषण

visit an office कार्यालय देखना

visitation 1 वीक्षण, निरीक्षण *n*

2 दैवदुर्विपाक *m*

visitations of locusts टिड्डियों के आक्रमण

visiting card नाम-पत्रक

visiting committee दर्शक समिति, वीचक समिति

visiting hours दर्शक समय *m*, भेंट का समय, मिलने का समय

visitor 1 दर्शक, दर्शनार्थी (इन्) *m*

2 (one who makes formal visits of supervision) वीचक *m*

visitors' book 1 दर्शक-पञ्जी *f*

2 वीक्षक पुस्तक

visitors car park दर्शक यान स्थान

visitors' gallery दर्शक दीर्घा, दर्शक वीथिका

visitors' room दर्शक कोष्ठ

vis major (act of God) *Law* दैवी आपद् *f*

visual *adj* दार्ष्टिक, दृष्टि-

visual acuity दार्ष्टिक तीक्ष्णता, दृष्टि-तीक्ष्णता

visual aid *Psychol* दृष्टि सहाय *n*

visual angle *Ophthalmol* दार्ष्टिक कोण

visual axis *Ophthalmol* दार्ष्टिक अक्ष

visual binary star *Astron* दृश्य युग्म-तारा

visual education दार्ष्टिक शिक्षण

visual indicator *Radar* दार्ष्टिक देशक

visual inspection दार्ष्टिक निरीक्षण

visualisation *Psychol* मनसेचन *n* (मनसा इक्षण)

visualise *vb* मनसेचन

visual observation दार्ष्टिक अवलोकन

visual purple *Brochem* दार्ष्टिक नीलारण

visual sensation दृश्य सवेदना

Vitaceae *Bot* द्राक्षा कुल *n* (from *Vitis* द्राक्षा प्रजाति)

vital *adj* 1 (necessary to life) जीवनावश्यक, मर्म, मार्मिक

2 जीव-, जीवनसंबन्धी (Const)

vital activity जीवन क्रिया

vital air जीव वायु

vital amine जीव तिकी

vital area मर्म क्षेत्र

vital dye जीवित रञ्जक, जीवद् रञ्जक (जीवद् 'while still living')

vital force जीव बल

vital function जीवन-कार्य, जीवन क्रिया

vitalism *Bot* (vitalistic theory) आत्म-धन जीवन वाद *m*

vitalistic theory=vitalistic view of life (that life is self determining)

*Zool* आत्मधतजीवर वाद

vitality 1 ओजस *n*, जीवनशक्ति *f*, (principle of life) जीवनतत्त्व *n*

2 उद्देगन शक्ति *f*

vitalizing and radioactive tonic wine (EM II 78) जीवनी और तेजोद्विर बल्य द्राक्षरा

vitalizing stream *Zool* जीवनदातृ स्रोत

vital manifestations *Bot* जीवामिव्यक्ति *f*

vital occurrences (PEM 376) जन्म-मरणादि

vital part *Bot* मर्म-स्थल *n*, जीवनावश्यक भाग *m*

vital phenomena जीवन-क्रियाएँ

vital points मर्म-स्थान

vital statistics जीवन समक, जीवनाक

vital statistics register जीवन-समक पञ्जी

vital statistics return जीवन समक प्रवि-वरण

vital temperature जीवनावश्यक ताप

vitamin जीवति *f*

vitamin A जीवति क

vitamin B जीवति ख

vitamin B<sub>1</sub> (anti beriberi vitamin) जीवति ख<sub>1</sub> (प्रति बरबेरी जीवति)

vitamin B<sub>2</sub> जीवति ख<sub>2</sub>

vitamin B<sub>3</sub> जीवति ख<sub>3</sub>

vitamin B<sub>4</sub> जीवति ख<sub>4</sub>

vitamin B<sub>5</sub> जीवति ख<sub>5</sub>

vitamin B complex जीवति ख सकर

vitamin C जीवति ग

vitamin D (anti rachitic vitamin) जीवति घ (प्रति बालरक्त जीवति)

vitamin E (anti sterility vitamin) जीवति ङ (वन्ध्यतारोधी जीवति)

vitamin G complex जीवति छ सकर

vitamin K (anti haemorrhagic vitamin) जीवति ट (प्रति रक्तस्राव जीवति)

vitamin K<sub>1</sub> जीवति ट<sub>1</sub>

vitamin K<sub>2</sub> जीवति ट<sub>2</sub>

vitamin K<sub>3</sub> जीवति ट<sub>3</sub>

vitamin K natural जीवति ट प्राकृतिक

vitamin K synthetic जीवति ट सक्षिष्ट

vitamin activity जीवति-क्रिया

vitamin concentrates जीवति सकेन्द्रित

vitamin deficiency जीवति न्यूनता

vitaminic = vitamin

vitamin preparation जीवति निर्मिति  
 vitamin products जीवति-सृष्ट  
 vitamin technology जीवति-प्रौद्योगिकी  
**Vitawin** (vitalizing and radio active tonic wine—EM II 78) जीविरा *f*  
**vitellarium Zool** (a modified part of the ovary serving to nourish the true eggs) अण्ड-पोष *m*  
**vitellin, ovovitellin** (Lat *vitellus* 'yolk of an egg') अण्डपीति *f*  
**lecithin** अण्डपीति  
**vitelline adj** (pertaining to yolk) पीतक-, अण्डपीत-  
**vitelline artery Embryol** पीतक रोहिणी  
**vitelline cell** पीतक-कोश  
**vitelline circulation** पीतक-परिवहन  
**vitelline gland Zool** पीतक-ग्रन्थि  
**vitelline membrane Embryol** पीतक-कला  
**vitelline nucleus** विभाजी न्यष्टि  
**vitelline syncytium Zool** पीतक-सको-शोति  
**vitelline vein Embryol** पीतक सिरा  
**Vitex Bot** निर्गुण्डी प्रजाति  
**V agnus castus** (agnus castus, chaste tree) रेणुकबीज-निर्गुण्डी (Mar. *renukabija* Nadk)  
**V alata**=**V peduncularis**  
**V altissima** (*altissima* 'very 'high' अत्युच्च) अत्युच्च निर्गुण्डी  
**V arborea**=**V pubescens**  
**V glabrata** (leaflets glabrous—Basu) स्निग्धपर्ण-निर्गुण्डी  
**V leucocylon** (*leucocylon* 'having white wood') श्वेतदारु-निर्गुण्डी  
**V negundo** (Indian privet) सामान्य-निर्गुण्डी (B, N, M, Ben Kan निर्गुण्डी, Hin Mar निर्गुण्ड, Tam. *nirkkundi*)  
**V peduncularis** नागफेन-निर्गुण्डी (Hin. नागफेनी)  
**V pubescens** रोमश-निर्गुण्डी  
**V trifolia** (drupe purple black, corolla pale purple—Basu) नील-निर्गुण्डी (B, M नीलनिर्गुण्डी, Tel *nilavavili*)  
**vitate vb** 1 प्रदूषण, प्रदूषित करना, दूषण, दूषित करना  
 2 (to destroy the validity or force of, as of an instrument or transaction) निष्फल करना  
**vitiated air** दूषित वायु  
**vitate the whole proceedings** संपूर्ण

कार्यवाहियों को दूषित करना  
 vitiating atmosphere दूषक वातावरण  
 vitiating factor दूषक कारण  
 vitiator दूषक, प्रदूषक *m*  
**vitifolius Bot Tax** (with leaves like the grape vine, *Vitis*) द्राक्षापर्ण  
**Vitis Bot** द्राक्षा प्रजाति  
**V. adnata** (clothed with orange red pubescence—Basu) नारंगरोम-द्राक्षा  
**V araneosa** चमरमुपली द्राक्षा (Bombay, Konkan *chamar musli*)  
**V carnosia** (fleshy wild wine, fox-grape) भरण्यवासिनी द्राक्षा (Basu भरण्यवासिनी)  
**V indica** (country angoor, Indian grape vine, Indian wild vine) (distribution Konkan, Western Coast) कोकण-द्राक्षा  
**V latifolia** (jungle angoor, jungle grape vine) वन्य-द्राक्षा (Guj. जगली द्राक्ष)  
**V. pallida** (*pallida* 'pale, leaves pale green—Basu) पीतपर्ण द्राक्षा  
**V pedata**=**Cissus pedata** गोधापदी द्राक्षा (B, N, M गोधापदी, Mar. घोरपड-वेल)  
**V quadrangularis** (adamant creeper, bone setter, edible stemmed vine) अस्थियुजा द्राक्षा (MW अस्थियुज, Basu अस्थिसहार, Nadk अस्थि सहारी, Hin हटजोट, Ben *horjora*, Bom *harjora*, Mundari *harajora*)  
**V repens** (applied to ulcers—Basu) घणप-द्राक्षा  
**V setosa**=hairy wild vine (whole plant clothed with scattered bristly hairs—Basu) हडरोमि-द्राक्षा (*setosus* 'bristly, beset with bristles')  
**V tomentosa** (covered with a dense tomentum—Basu) रोमश द्राक्षा  
**V trifolia**=**V carnosia**  
**V vinifera** (common grape vine, 'vine') सामान्य द्राक्षा (B, N, M. द्राक्षा, Ben *drakhyaluta*, Baluchistan, Bombay द्राक्ष, Kan Mar Tel *draksha*, Hin द्राक्ष, Guj *drakasha*)  
**vitoline yellow 5 G**=phosphine  
**vitran** (Lat *vitrum* 'glass') Geol काचर *m* (see duran)  
**vitrella**=retinophore Zool (the cell which secretes the crystalline cone in an ommatidium) स्फटसर्मी (-रन्) *m*.

(short for स्फटशंकु-उदासर्गि कोश)  
**vitreodentine Anat** (Lat *vitreus* 'glassy') काचरदन्ती *f*  
**vitreosil** काचसैकजा *f*  
**vitreous adj** काचर  
**vitreous body Anat** काचर काय  
**vitreous chamber** काचर वेरम  
**vitreous electricity** काचर विद्युत्  
**vitreous humour Anat** काचर जल  
**vitreous lustre** काचर युति  
**vitriifiable adj Chem** काचरणीय  
**vitriifiable earth** काचरणीय मृद  
**vitriified brick** काचरित इटका  
**vitriol** (glasslike) काचर *n*  
**vitriol ochre Col Ind** काचर गैरिक  
**vitriosis Chem** काचर सैक *m*  
**vitro** काच-  
**vitrophvre Petrog** काचपृक्कारम *m*  
**vitrophyric texture Petrog** काचपृक्क-वयन  
**Vittaria Bot** (genus of ferns having grass like fronds) घासपर्णांग-प्रजाति  
**V. lineata** (grass fern) सामान्य घास-पर्णांग  
**Vittariaceae**=**Grammitidaceae** (subfamily of grass ferns) घासपर्णांगानुकुल *n*  
**vittatus Bot Tax** (striped) पट्टित, राजीव (राजिन ancient word)  
**vivary** (a place where animals are kept) पशुशाला *f*  
**viva-voce adj** मौखिक  
**viva voce examination** मौखिक परीक्षा  
**Viverra Zool** ओतु प्रजाति (ओतु ancient word)  
**Viverricula Zool** मदनी प्रजाति (मदनी is a name for civet in वैजयन्ती)  
**Viverridae** (family) ओतु-वंश *m*  
**Viverrinae** (subfamily) ओतु अनुवंश *m*  
**Vivia Dec** काष्ठकुट्टिका प्रजाति (in its general habits it is a typical little woodpecker)  
**vivianite** अयोमास्विज *m* (अयस् iron, भास्व- for भास्वीय phosphate, रज for रजनिज mineral)  
**vivid adj** विशदतम, विशद  
**vivi-diffusion apparatus** जीवप्रसूति-साधित्र  
**Vivipara**=**Viviparus**  
**Viviparidae Zool** जरायुज वंश *m*  
**viviparity 1 Zool** जरायुजता *f*  
 2 Bot = vivipary  
**viviparous adj 1 Zool** जरायुज (from अयववेद)

2 Bot पितृस्थ-उद्भेदी (इन्)  
 viviparous bistort = Polygonum viviparum  
 Viviparus Zool जरायुज प्रजाति  
 V cariniferus निघरणाग जरायुज (cariniferus 'bearing organs resembling the keel निघरण of a boat')  
 vivipary Bot (germinating while still attached to the parent) पितृस्थ-उद्भेदन n  
 viz (namely) नामश, अर्थात्, नाम्ना  
 Vizagapatam Geog (in the province of Madras) विशाखापत्तन n  
 vlx (Linum usitatissimum) अतसी f (B, N, M), अलसी  
 vn (vein) सि (सिरा)  
 V notch काकपद n, त्रिकोण काट  
 vocabulary शब्द समग्र m, शब्द-भण्डार (Const)  
 vocabulary of clothing and necessities परिधान तथा आवश्यकता सूची  
 vocal cord Anat (producing voiced घोष sounds) घोष तन्त्री f  
 vocal fremitus Med घोष स्पर्शविषेप  
 vocalic declension Gram अजन्त शब्द-रूप  
 vocal organ Music ध्वन्यग  
 vocal resonance Med घोष प्रतिस्वनन  
 vocal sac Zool घोष स्थूल  
 vocation व्यवसाय m (Const)  
 vocational adj व्यावसायिक (Const)  
 vocational and technical training व्यावसायिक और प्राविधिक प्रशिक्षण  
 vocational education व्यावसायिक शिक्षण  
 vocational guidance Psychol व्यावसायिक मार्गप्रदर्शन  
 vocational school व्यावसायिक शिक्षालय  
 vocational training व्यावसायिक प्रशिक्षण  
 vogesite Petrog. (composed of orthoclase फ़्लुटदिन, hornblende शृंगान्धन and others) ऋजुशृंगारश्म m  
 Vogt's map = map of formative region (in the oosperm) Zool निर्मायि-प्रदेश चित्र  
 in vogue प्रचलित  
 voice 1 वाणी f, स्वर m  
 2 Gram वाच्य n  
 voiced Gram घोष  
 voiceless adj नि स्तब्ध, अवाच्  
 void adj शून्य (Const), (of no legal force) प्रवृत्तिहीन

shall be void प्रवृत्तिहीन होना, लागू न होना  
 void ab initio आरम्भत शून्य  
 voidable adj Law (capable of being avoided) विवर्ज्य  
 voidable contract Law विवर्ज्य सविदा  
 void agreement Law शून्य सविद्  
 void and of no effect Law शून्य और निष्प्रभाव  
 void contract Law शून्य सविदा  
 void devise Law शून्य उत्तरदान, प्रवृत्ति-हीन उत्तरदान  
 void marriage प्रवृत्तिहीन विवाह  
 void space Phys शून्य वरिमा, शून्य स्थान  
 voile Textiles (French, 'veil' a thin dress material) विरली f  
 voille standard Phys (one square cm of platinum heated to melting point as the unit of light) महातुप्रकाश-एकक n  
 Volans = Piscis Volans  
 volant adj Zool उड्डयी (इन्)  
 volatile adj Chem उत्पत, उड़ने वाला  
 volatile alkali Chem उत्पत चारक  
 volatile anaesthetic उत्पत निश्चित  
 volatile constituent उत्पत सघटक  
 volatile oil उत्पत तैल  
 volatile solids उत्पत सान्द्र  
 volatility उत्पतता f  
 volatility testing disc उत्पतता परीक्षण-चिन्ह  
 volatilization उत्पातन n  
 volatilization oven उत्पातन कन्दु  
 volborthite Mineral (a hydrous vanadate of barium, copper and calcium) हरिरोचिज m (हरि for हर्षातु barium, रोच for रोचीय vanadate, इन for खनिज mineral)  
 volcanic adj 1 ज्वालामुखीय, ज्वालामुखी-2 (poured out over the earth's surface or blown as fragments into the air, as, a rock) उद्गीर्ण  
 volcanic ash ज्वालामुखी-भस्म  
 volcanic deposits ज्वालामुखीय निक्षेप  
 volcanic dust Geol ज्वालामुखी-धूलि  
 volcanic glass Petrog ज्वालामुखी काच  
 volcanic island ज्वालामुखी द्वीप  
 volcanic mud Geol ज्वालामुखी कर्दम  
 volcanic neck Geol ज्वालामुखी-ग्रीवा  
 volcanic pipe ज्वालामुखी नाल  
 volcanic plug Geol ज्वालामुखीय निग  
 volcanic rock Geol उद्गीर्ण शैल  
 volcanic vent ज्वालामुखी निर्गम

volcanism ज्वालामुखीयता f  
 volcanite Mineral (contains sulphur and selenium) मेचगान्धिज m (मेच- for मेचगान्धिज selenium, गन्ध- for गन्धक sulphur, इन for खनिज mineral)  
 volcano ज्वालामुखी f  
 volcanologist ज्वालामुखी विज्ञ m  
 volcanology ज्वालामुखी विज्ञान n  
 vole = meadow mouse शाद्वलमूष m  
 volenti non fit injuria Law (where the sufferer is willing no injury is done—Wharton) समतिकृत क्षति अप-कृति नहीं है। समता क्षतिर्नापकृति।  
 Volhynia fever = trench fever Med. खाति ज्वर  
 volition Psychol सकल्प m  
 cognition सज्ञान  
 conation प्रयसन, प्रयास  
 Volkmann's canal Anat उपकुल्या f  
 volt Elec (unit of electromotive force) युशक्म n (श) (not श, which is for absolute unit of potential)  
 voltage (electric potential or potential difference expressed in volts) युशक्मता f  
 voltage doubler युशक्मता द्विगुणक m  
 voltaic battery Phys युमात्रिक समूहा  
 voltaic cell Elec युमात्रिक कोशा  
 voltaic pile = galvanic pile  
 voltameter = coulometer Phys (for measuring the quantity of electricity passed) युमात्रामान m  
 volt am meter Elec (for measuring both volts and amperes) युशक्म वहि-मान m  
 Volta's pile = galvanic pile  
 volt-meter Elec (for measuring voltage) युशक्म मान m  
 voltzite कुप्यजारशिज m (कुप्य for कुप्यातु zinc, जारश for जारशु-वेय oxysulphide, इन for खनिज mineral)  
 volubile stalk Forestry वलयी वृन्त  
 volubilis Bot Tax वलयी (f 'यिनी)  
 volume 1 ग्रन्थ, ग्रन्थखण्ड, वन्ध m, वन्धन, पुरतक n  
 2 (space occupied, as measured by cubic units, as the volume of a container) परिमा f  
 3 = loudness Acoustics वैपुल्य n  
 4 (of pulse) वैपुल्य n  
 5 मात्रा f  
 volume and yield tables Forestry परिमा तथा प्राप्ति सारणियां

**volume elasticity** *Phys* परिमा प्रत्या-  
स्थता  
**volume expansion** = cubical expan-  
sion *Phys* परिमा विस्तरण = घन विस्त-  
रण  
**volume growth** *Forestry* परिमा वृद्धि  
**volume increment** *Forestry* परिमा-  
संवृद्धि  
**volumenometer** *Phys* परिमामान, सान्द्र-  
परिमामान *m* (for measuring the  
volume of a body, esp a solid)  
**volume of indebtedness** ऋणिता की  
मात्रा  
**volume of revolution** *Math* परिभ्रमण-  
परिमा  
**volume of sea-water** समुद्रजल परिमा  
**volume of trade** व्यापार-मात्रा  
**volume per acre** परिमा प्रति-प्रहल  
**volume rotation** *Forestry* (rotation of  
the greatest volume production)  
परिमा-आवर्तन  
**volume strain** = volumetric strain  
**volume table** *Forestry* परिमा-सारणी  
**volumeter** *Phys* परिमामान, सर्वपरिमा-  
मान *m* (for measuring volumes, as  
of gases or liquids directly, or of  
solids by displacement of a liquid)  
**volumeter method** = Guye and Pint-  
za's method परिमामान-रीति  
**volumetric** *adj* परिमामितय  
**volumetrically** परिमामित्या (according  
to परिमामिति)  
**volumetric analysis** *Chem* परिमामितय  
विश्लेषण  
**volumetric analysis apparatus** परिमा-  
मितीय विश्लेषित्र *n*  
**volumetric factor** परिमामितीय खण्ड  
**volumetric glassware** परिमामितीय काच-  
भाण्ड  
**volumetric strain, volume strain**  
*Mech* परिमा-विकार  
**volumetric yield** *Forestry* परिमामितीय  
प्राप्ति  
**volume weight** परिमा-भार  
**voluminous** *adj* (of large volume in  
proportion to weight) महापरिम, महा-  
काय, भारी  
**voluminous enclosures** भारी सहपत्र  
**voluminous powder** महापरिम क्षोद  
**volumometer** (for measuring incre-  
ment of growth in plants and ani-  
mals) वृद्धिमान *m*  
**voluntal** (tri chloro ethyl urethan नि-

नीर-दक्षुल-मिक्षिप्य—Hackh) नीदमि *n*  
**voluntarily** *Law* स्वेच्छा से, स्वेच्छया,  
स्वेच्छापूर्वक  
**voluntarily and spontaneously** अपने  
आप स्वेच्छापूर्वक  
**voluntarily causing grievous hurt**  
स्वेच्छा से घोर उपघात पहुंचाना, जानबूझ  
कर घोर चोट पहुंचाना  
**voluntarily causing hurt** स्वेच्छा से  
उपघात पहुंचाना, जानबूझ कर चोट पहुंचा-  
नाना  
**voluntary** *adj* 1 *Law* स्वैच्छिक (Const),  
स्वेच्छापूर्वक, स्वेच्छ, स्वय-  
2 *Med* इच्छायत्त  
*Dist* autonomous स्वायत्त  
**voluntary appearance** स्वैच्छिक उप-  
स्थिति, स्वय उपस्थिति  
**voluntary attendance** *Med* स्वैच्छिक  
चिकित्सा  
**voluntary bankruptcy** स्वैच्छिक नष्ट-  
निधिन्व  
**voluntary deposit** स्वैच्छिक निक्षेप  
**voluntary duty** स्वैच्छिक कर्तव्य  
**voluntary escape** स्वैच्छिक विपलायन  
**voluntary liquidation** स्वैच्छिक अच-  
सायन, स्वय अवसायन  
**voluntary monopoly** *Econ* स्वैच्छिक  
एकाधिकार  
**voluntary muscle** इच्छायत्त पेशी  
**voluntary nervous system** इच्छायत्त  
चेता सहति  
autonomic nervous system स्वायत्त  
चेता सहति  
**voluntary payment** स्वैच्छिक शोधन,  
स्वय शोधन  
**voluntary preference** (by a debtor)  
स्वैच्छिक अधिमान  
**voluntary registration** स्वेच्छापूर्वक  
पञ्जीयन, स्वय पञ्जीयन  
**voluntary sale** स्वैच्छिक विक्रय, स्वय बेचना  
**voluntary settlement** स्वैच्छिक व्यवस्था  
**voluntary training** स्वैच्छिक प्रशिक्षण  
**voluntary winding up** स्वैच्छिक समापन,  
स्वय समापन  
**volunteer** स्वयसेवक *m*  
**volunteer corps** स्वयसेवक निकाय  
**volunteer decoration** (V D) स्वयसेवक-  
विभूषण (स्व वि)  
**volunteer growth** *Forestry* (reproduc-  
tion which appears in abandoned  
cultivation or deserted fields) स्वय-  
उत्पादन *n*  
**volunteers on actual duty** कर्तव्यस्थ

स्वयसेवक  
**Voluta** *Zool* वलिता प्रजाति  
**V musica** सामान्य वलिता  
**Volutarella** *Bot* सुवृत्ता-प्रजाति (*volutus*  
'rolled together')  
**V divaricata** वितत-सुवृत्ता  
**volute spring** कुन्तल स्क्रन्द  
**Volutidae** *Zool* वलिता-वंश *m*  
**volutin** *Biol* (a reserve material for  
the formation of chromatin अभिवर्णि)  
अभिवर्णिकि *f*  
**volva** *Bot* (the sac like structure  
enveloping stipes of an agaric—  
Hondson) परिस्थून *m*  
**Volvaria** *Bot* (it has a distinct volva  
परिस्थून) स्थूनद्वय प्रजाति  
**Volvoaceae** *Bot* अमाप्य-कुल *n*  
**Volvocales** *Bot* अमाप्य-गोत्र *n*  
**Volvocidae** *Zool* (a family) अमाप्य-  
वंश *m*  
**Volvocina** *Zool* अमाप्य-गण *m*, अमाप्या-  
*m pl*  
**Volvex** (genus containing the rolling  
alga) *Biol* अमाप्य-प्रजाति  
**V aureus** स्वर्ण अमाप्य  
**V globator** गोल अमाप्य  
**V minor** लघु अमाप्य  
**V perglobator** = rolling alga अति-  
गोल अमाप्य  
**V rous-eletti** (oospores अण्डबीजाणु  
provided with dense strong pric-  
kles, 11-12  $\mu$  high) खराण्ड अमाप्य  
(स्व 'sharp, thorny, prickly')  
**volvulus** *Med* (any twisting of the  
intestines causing obstruction)  
आन्त्रोद्वेष्टन *n*  
**vomer** = ploughshare bone *Anat*,  
*Zool* हलास्थि *n*  
**vomerine tooth** *Zool* हलास्थि दन्त  
**vomero-nasal** हल-नासास्थि *n*  
**vomero palatine** *n* *Zool* हल-ताल्वस्थि  
**vomit** *vb* वमन करना, उलटी करना  
**vomit** *n* वमन *n*, उलटी  
**vomiting** वमन *n*, उलटी  
**vomiting gas** वमन-वाति  
**vomitted** *adj* वान्त  
**vomitted matter** वान्त पदार्थ  
**V O P C Order** (Vegetable Oil Pro-  
ducts Control Order) व तै प नि  
आदेश (वनस्पति तैल पदार्थ नियंत्रण आदेश)  
**voracious** *adj* महाशन (✓अश् to eat),  
घाऊघप  
**Vormela** *Zool* चित्रमार्जारिका-प्रजाति

vorobyevite = morganite  
 -vorous -भोजी, -भुक्, -भक्षी, भक्ष  
 Vortex *Zool* (mouth near the anterior end of the body) अग्रमुख-प्रजाति  
 vortex *Phys* भ्रमर *m*  
 Vorticella *Zool* घण्टारूप प्रजाति  
 vorticella *Zool* घण्टारूप *m*  
 vorticellid *adj* *Zool* घण्टारूपी (इन्)  
 vortices *pl* of vortex  
 vostro account शुद्धदीय लेखा  
 votable *adj* मतदेय  
 votable expenditure मतदेय व्यय  
 votable item मतदेय पद  
 vote *vb* मत देना (Const), मतदान  
 vote *n* मत *n* (Const)  
 vote by ballot शलाका-मतदान  
 vote by proxy प्रतिपुरुष मतदान  
 vote by secret ballot गूढ़ शलाका द्वारा मत देना  
 voted *adj* दत्तमत  
 voted demand दत्तमत अभियाचन, दत्तमत माग  
 voted expenditure दत्तमत व्यय  
 vote may be taken by voices or division शब्द अथवा विभाजन से मत लिया जाए  
 vote of censure प्रतिनिन्दन मत, निन्दा-प्रस्ताव  
 voter मतदाता (व) *m* (Const)  
 voters' list मतदाताओं की सूची  
 votes of credit प्रत्ययानुदान *n* (Const)  
 votes on account लेखानुदान *n* (Const)  
 voting मतदान *n* (Const)  
 voting ball मतदान गोलिका  
 voting by ballot शलाका द्वारा मतदान  
 voting by secret ballot गूढ़ शलाका द्वारा मतदान  
 voting of demands मागों पर मतदान  
 voting rights मतदान-अधिकार, मताधिकार  
 Vouacapoua = Andira  
 V american = Andua americana  
 vouch *vb* 1 प्रमाणित करना  
 2 (to answer or stand sponsor for) दायी होना  
 3 (to make good a warranty of title, as in a fine and recovery) अधिभू होना  
 vouched *adj* प्रमाणित  
 voucher *Com* (that which vouches, gives witness and proves) प्रमाणक *m*

debit voucher विकलन प्रमाणक  
 credit voucher आकलन-प्रमाणक  
 gratis voucher नि शुल्क वस्तु प्रमाणक  
 prepaid voucher पूर्वदत्त प्रमाणक  
 V P voucher देयमूल्य प्रमाणक  
 voucher audit प्रमाणक परीक्षा  
 voucher copy प्रमाणक प्रति  
 voucher file प्रमाणक नस्ती  
 voucher form प्रमाणक प्रपत्र  
 voucher number प्रमाणक-संख्या  
 vouchers in support पुष्टि के लिए प्रमाणक, पोषक प्रमाणक  
 vouch for corrections शुद्धियों के लिए दायी होना  
 vouching of accounts (attestation of accounts) लेखा-प्रमाणन  
 vowel स्वर *m*  
 vowel-gradation *Phool* स्वर-क्रम  
 vowel order स्वर-क्रम  
 vowel sound *Phys* स्वर-ध्वनि  
 vowel theory *Music* स्वर-वाद  
 voyage (journey by water) जलयात्रा *f*  
 voyage account जलयात्रा-लेखा  
 voyage of a ship जलयान की यात्रा  
 voyage policy जलयात्रा गोपलेख  
 V P P 1 देय मू, देयमूल्य मू  
 2 (value payable parcel) देय मू (देय-मूल्य परिवेष्ट)  
 V P, vouchers (vouchers for supplies made on value payable parcel) देय-मूल्य-प्रमाणक  
 vr (very rare) *Ecol* अति (अति विरल)  
 Vr (voucher) प्रमा (प्रमाणक)  
 vrbaite सिनेसिज *m* (मि for मिथ्यातु thallium, ने- for नेपाली arsenic, अ- for अज्जन antimony, श- for शुल्व sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Vs (versus) वि (विरुद्ध)  
 V-shaped *adj* द्विवेणी-रूप (Y shaped द्विवेणी रूप), काकपद, काकपदाकार  
 V shaped journals (in a theodolite) *Suv* काकपदाकार श्रुत  
 V shaped tube *Phys* द्विवेणी नाल  
 V shaped valley प्रउगाकार दरी  
 V U C (village uplift centre) गाँव के (ग्राम उद्धार-केन्द्र)  
 Vulcan विश्वकर्मा *m*  
 V black *Col Ind* विश्वकर्मा काल  
 V blue *Col Ind* विश्वकर्मा नील

V brilliant blue *Col Ind* विश्वकर्मा भासुर नील  
 V brown *Col Ind* विश्वकर्मा बभ्रु  
 V dark brown *Col Ind* विश्वकर्मा असित उभ्र  
 V dark green *Col Ind* विश्वकर्मा असित हरि  
 V orange *Col Ind* विश्वकर्मा नारंग  
 vulcanising = vulcanizing  
 vulcanism = vulcanism  
 vulcanite गन्धघृषि *m* (sulphur + rubber)  
 vulcanite grating गन्धघृषि-झाँझरी  
 vulcanite stopcock गन्धघृषि-दिशिपिपा  
 vulcanite tap गन्धघृषि चिन्नी  
 vulcanize *vb* गन्धघृषण  
 vulcanized *adj* गन्धघृषित  
 vulcanized fibre = fibre दहिता *f*  
 vulcanized rubber गन्धघृषित घृषि  
 vulcanizing गन्धघृषण *n*  
 vulcanizing pan गन्धघृषण भाजन  
 vulcanizing press गन्धघृषण-पीठ  
 vulcanizing solution गन्धघृषण विलयन  
 vulgar *adj* 1 साधारण  
 2 अशिष्ट, ग्राम्य  
 vulgar fraction *Math* साधारण भिन्न  
 vulgaris *Bot Tax* सामान्य  
 vulnerable groups आक्राम्य वर्ग  
 vulnerable points आक्राम्य स्थान, भेद्य स्थान  
 vulnerable *adj* (useful in healing wounds) घनरोपी  
 vulnerable *n* (a vulnerable medicine) घनरोप *m*  
 Vulpecula = Little Fox *Astron* दण्डक *m*  
 Vulpeculid *Astron* दण्डक उटका *f*  
 Vulpes *Zool* लोपादा-प्रजाति (लोपादा occurs as early as श्वेद It eats रोया 'bustard quail')  
 Vulsella *Zool* (no hinge tooth—CNH. III 449) अकोरदन्त प्रजाति  
 Vultur *Zool* गृध्र प्रजाति  
 vulture गृध्र *m*, गीघ  
 vulva 1 *Anat* भग *n*  
 vagina योनि  
 2 *Zool* (the orifice of the oviduct of an insect) योनि द्वार *n*  
 vulvitis भगकोष *m*  
 Cf vaginitis योनिकोष

# W

w *Phys* (electrochemical equivalent) व (विद्युद्-रसायनिक समार्ह)  
W (water equivalent) *Phys* ज (जल समार्ह)  
w, W (weight) *Phys* भ, भा (भार)  
W (west, the direction) प (पदिक्ता)  
W (wolfram = tungsten) *Chem* च (चण्डातु)  
w (work done) *Phys* कृ (कृत कर्म)  
wacke *Petrog* (rock derived from disintegrated basic rocks) क्षराश्म *m*  
Wackenroder solution (a solution containing colloidal sulphur and polythionic acids) पुरुगन्धाम्ल विलयन  
wad (a black mineral substance, called also *black ocher*) कृष्णिज *m* (कृष्ण black, इज for खनिज mineral)  
wadding तत्पी *f* (wads collectively, any soft stuff of loose structure for stuffing, etc.)  
wadding card *Textiles* तत्पी-पिञ्जित्र  
waddling gait (resembling the waddling of a duck) कारण्ड गति  
wader जलचारी (इन्) *m*  
wad gourd (*Benincasa hispida*) श्वेत कृष्माण्ड *m*, पेठा  
wadis (steep sided gorge) उदरी *f*  
wafer पर्पटक *m*  
wafer capsule पर्पटक-प्रावर  
Wagata *Bot* शल्यवल्ली-प्रजाति  
W spicata (climbing shrub armed with scattered prickles—Basu) सामान्य-शल्यवल्ली  
wage भृति *f*  
wage earner भृतिजीवी (इन्) *m*, भृति कमाने वाला  
wage earning mother भृति कमाने वाली माता  
wage fixing machinery भृति-निर्धारक तन्त्र  
wage level भृति स्तर  
wager ग्लह (from अरकोप), पण *m*, वाजी  
wage rate भृति अर्ध  
wagging पण लगाना, ग्लह लगाना, वाजी लगाना  
wagering contract ग्लह सविदा, पण-सविदा  
wages भृति *f*.

living wages निर्वाह-भृति  
minimum wages न्यूनतम भृति  
nominal wages शोक-भृति  
real wages वास्तविक भृति  
time wages समय-भृति  
wages analysis book भृति-विश्लेषण-पुस्त  
wages book भृति-पुस्त  
wages fund भृति निधि  
wages fund theory *Econ* भृति-निधि-सिद्धान्त  
wages sheet भृति स्तार  
wages table भृति सारणी  
wage statistics भृति-समक  
wage system *Econ* भृति प्रणाली  
waggon = wagon  
waging war युद्ध चलाना, युद्ध ठानना  
wagnerite आतभास्त्रिज *m* (आ- for आनातु magnesium, तभास्त्र- for तरभास्त्रीय fluo-phosphate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
Wagner's strip system = Blender-saumschlag  
wagon 1 (a vehicle) वाहन *n*, गाडी  
2 (carrying भाण्ड merchandise) भाण्ड-वाहन, भाण्डयान *n*, डब्बा  
wagon despatch advice वाहन प्रेषण-सूचना  
Wagoner = Charioteer, Auriga *Astron* प्रजापति *m*  
wagon exchange book *Rly* वाहन याता-यात-पुस्तक  
wagon-load *Rly* वाहन-भार  
wagon quota वाहन-अभयश  
wagtail खञ्जन *m* (ancient word)  
wahoo bark = euonymus *Pharm* कुकु-बल्क  
waif 1 (anything found or without an owner) अस्वामिक *n*  
2 *Forestry* (timber which is stranded in a stream and which bears no property marks—I F R) अस्वामिक काष्ठ *n*  
wainscot *vb* काष्ठास्तरण  
wainscot *n* (a wooden lining of an interior wall, usually panelled) काष्ठास्तरण *n*  
wainscot wood आस्तरण-काष्ठ  
waist (between particles) कटि *f*  
waistbelt कटिबन्ध *m*

wait *vb* प्रतीक्षा करना  
waiting hall प्रतीक्षाालय *m*  
waiting list प्रतीक्षा सूची  
waiting room प्रतीक्षाालय, प्रतीक्षा कोठ *m*.  
waiting stable प्रतीक्षा-शाला  
waive *Law* अधित्याग, छोड़ देना, हटाना  
waive the recovery of the amounts राशि न लेना, राशि छोड़ देना  
waiver *Law* (act of waiving some known right) अधित्याग *m* (अधि short for अधिकार)  
waive recovery न लेना  
waive restrictions आयन्त्रण हटाना  
wakening dream जाग्रत्-स्वप्न (from नग्नेद)  
waking passenger at night *Rly* रात्रि मे यात्री को जगाना  
waking up जगाना  
Walchir *Paleontol* (ovate cones with persistent ovate scales) अण्डशल्काइन-प्रजाति  
W germanica सामान्य अण्डशल्काइन  
Walden inversion (molecular rearrangement in which an asymmetric carbon atom undergoes an optical inversion —Bennett) संका-शिक अपवर्तन  
Walden's bar-wing *Aves* मणिपुर-रमणी  
Walden's scimitar-babbler *Aves* उत्तर-ब्राह्म प्रियवद (from Upper Burma उत्तर ब्राह्म)  
Walden's sibia *Aves* काचीन श्रीषद  
Walden's yellow-backed sunbird *Aves* कारण्य पीत कटि शीञ्जिरिका (found in Karen कारण्य)  
Waldheimia = Magellania  
walewort (*Sambucus ebulus*) महाबदरी *f*  
walking cane यष्टि *f*, छडी, बॅत  
walking leaf = leaf insect *Zool* पत्र-कीट *m*  
walking leg *Zool* गमन-पाद  
walking stick = stick insect *Zool* तृण-कीट *m*  
wall 1 भित्ति *f*  
2 प्रकार *m*  
3 *Biol*, *Anat* भित्ति *f*  
wallaby (any of various small and



medium sized kangaroos Even the large wallabies are much smaller than the typical kangaroos) धातुरंगक *m* (या ancient from, क diminutive suffix)  
 Wallace's line *Biogeog* (an imaginary line separating the Oriental and Australian regions, it passes between Bali and Lombok) बलिलोम्बोक-रेखा  
 wall bracket *Mach* भित्ति विवध  
 wall brush भित्ति कूर्च  
 wall calendar भित्ति तिथिपत्री  
 wall case भित्ति-धानी  
 wall climber *Zool* भित्ति आरोही  
 wall-creeper (a small bird) भित्ति सर्पी (दृ) *m*  
 walled *adj* *Geog* प्राकार-सहित  
 wallflower 1 (*Cheiranthus cheiri*) भित्तिपुष्प *m*  
 2 = wallflower brown  
 wallflower brown (a colour, yellowish-red रक्तापीत in hue, of high उद् saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युद्रक्तापीत  
 wall green (a colour, bluish green हर्षनील in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहर्षनील  
 Wallichia *Bot* (related to *Caryota*) वितानक-प्रजाति  
 W disticha सामान्य वितानक (Basu gives वितानक as a synonym for *Caryota urens*)  
 wall-ink = horsecrass (*Veronica beccabunga*) अरवशाक *n*  
 wall lizard *Zool* पल्ली *f*  
 wallow *vb* विलोडन  
 wallowing place विलोडन स्थान  
 wall paper भित्ति पत्र  
 wall pepper = common stonecrop  
 wall plaster भित्ति-लेप  
 wall pressure *Bot* भित्ति निपीड  
 wall reaction *Chem* भित्ति प्रतिक्रिया  
 Wallrothia leucoxydon = *Vitex leucoxydon* *Bot*  
 wall-rue = *Asplenium ruta-muraria*  
 wall-rue fern = wall rue  
 wall rue spleenwort = wall rue  
 wall shelf भित्ति-निधाय  
 wall thermometer भित्ति तापमान  
 wallwort भित्तिरोप *m*  
 walnut अक्षोट *m*, अखरोट  
 walnut brown (a colour, yellowish

red yellow रक्तापीत in hue, of low नि saturation) अवरक्तापीत  
 walnut wood अक्षोट काष्ठ, अखरोट की लकड़ी  
 walrus (allied to the seals) समुद्र-च्यात्र *m* (seal जल-च्यात्र)  
 Walschert's gear *Ply* (valve gear) उक्तेन्द्रचाल कपाट यन्त्र  
 Walsura *Bot* उत्तेजक प्रजाति  
 W piscidia (the bark is stimulant — Basu) सामान्य उत्तेजक  
 W trijuga = *Heynea trijuga*  
 Waltons brush (OSON p 28) *Textiles* (for cleaning flats) शलाक कूर्च  
 waltz *vb* चक्रनर्तन  
 waltz *n* 1 चक्रनृत्य *n*  
 2 चक्रनृत्य संगीत *n*  
 3 *Zool* चक्रगति *f*  
 waltzer चक्रनर्तक *m*  
 waltzing *Zool* चक्रगति *f*  
 waltzing mouse (whirls about in small circles) चक्रगामी मूषक  
 wander *vb* भ्रमण, घूमना  
 wandering *adj* भ्रामी  
 wandering albatross सर्वया महासासुद्र  
 wandering gangs (as, of thieves) भ्रामी  
 वात, घूमती फिरती टोखिया  
 wandering nerve (vagus) *Zool* दूर-गामिनी चेता  
 wandering oedema = Calabar swellings *Med* सर्पी शोक  
 wandering party घूमता फिरता दल  
 wander off से दूर जाना  
 wandoo = *Eucalyptus redunca*  
 wane *vb* क्षीण होना  
 wane *n* (the rounded edges of an incompletely squared log—I F R) गोलाश्रि *f* (अश्रि edge)  
 waney, wany *adj* क्षाम  
 waney baulk (a squared log in which the edges are left in the rough state, the sides being trimmed straight—I F R) अपरिष्कृताश्रि काष्ठखण्ड  
 wangee = tallow-wood (Ti II 581)  
 waning *Astron*, *Phys* क्षयण *n*  
 want 1 अभाव *m* (Const)  
 2 *Econ* अभीच्छा *f*  
 wanted अभीष्ट, वाञ्छित  
 "Wanted" advertisement "चाहिए"  
 विज्ञापन  
 wanting अभावी, अभाव  
 want of attention ध्यान का अभाव  
 want of a vacancy रिक्ति का अभाव

want of confidence विश्रम्भाभाव, विश्रम्भ का अभाव, निश्वास का अभाव  
 want of evidence साक्ष्य का अभाव  
 want of funds निधि का अभाव  
 want of ostensible means of subsistence निवाह के दृश्य साधनों का अभाव  
 want of success सफलता का अभाव  
 wantonly कामत  
 wary = wary  
 war 1 युद्ध *n* (Const)  
 2 (it includes military policy, strategy and tactics) विग्रह, मसर *m*  
 cold war शीत युद्ध  
 war of nerves धैर्य युद्ध  
 shooting war गोली युद्ध  
 war and peace युद्ध और शान्ति  
 warble *Veter* (a swelling of the throat caused by the maggot of a botfly or warble fly under the hide of cattle, deer, etc) निशोक *m*  
 warble fly निशोक मक्षी  
 warbler *Zool* कृजिनी *f*  
 warbler green (a colour, greenish-yellow पीताहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीताहरि  
 warbler tit सुवर्णा-कृजिनी (it is a lovely bird)  
 war blinded *adj* युद्धान्ध  
 war bond युद्ध बन्ध  
 war book युद्ध-पुस्तक  
 war book committee युद्ध-पुस्तक-समिति  
 Warburg's tincture = tinctura warburgi = antiperiodic tincture = tinctura antiperiodica *Pharm*. आवर्तक निद्रक  
 war cabinet युद्ध-परिषद्  
 war cloud युद्ध मेघ  
 war college = school of war युद्ध-विद्यालय  
 war council युद्ध-परिषद्  
 ward 1 *Law* (a person who is under guardianship) प्रतिपाल्य *m*  
 2 (a division or separate apartment in a hospital) कक्ष *m*  
 Cf department विभाग  
 3 (in rationing) कक्ष *m*  
 Ward Assistant Medical Officer कक्ष सहायक वैद्यक अधिकारी  
 ward attendant—female कक्ष उपस्थापिका  
 ward attendant—male कक्ष उपस्थापक  
 ward boy कक्ष बटु, कक्ष परिचारक *m*  
 warden 1 *Forestry* (German *Wald schütz*,

El garde प्ररक्षी ( इन् ) *m*  
 २ प्रतिपालक *m*  
 ward equipment (in a hospital) कक्ष-सभार  
 warder 1 प्रहरी ( इन् ) *m*, पहरेदार  
 २ (in a jail) कारा-प्रहरी *m*  
 warder establishment प्रहरी स्थापना  
 warder guard प्रहरी रक्षी  
 ward guard कक्ष रक्षी  
 ward keeper कक्ष-पाल *m*  
 ward member कक्ष सदस्य  
 ward number कक्ष संख्या  
 ward prescription book कक्ष योग-पुस्तक  
 wardrobe (a room or closet where clothes are kept) वस्त्र-कोष्ठ *m*, वस्त्र-सञ्ज्या *f*  
 wards see court of wards  
 ward seed (*Capsella bursa pastoris*) स्यूनशिख *m*  
 ward's estate प्रतिपाल्य की संपदा  
 ward stock book (in a hospital) कक्ष-सन्ध-पुस्त  
 ward woman कक्ष-परिचारिका *f*  
 ware भाण्ड, द्रव्य, वस्तु *n*, वर्तन  
 warehouse भाण्डागार *n*, भण्डार  
*Dist* godown कोठ्ठागार, कोठार  
 stores सप्रहागार, विक्रयागार  
 depot आगार  
 warehouse act भाण्डागार अधिनियम  
 warehouse book भाण्डागार-पुस्त  
 warehouse branch भाण्डागार-शाखा  
 warehouse inspector भाण्डागार-निरीक्षक  
 warehouse keeper भाण्डागारी ( इन् ) *m*, भण्डारी  
 warehouse keeper's certificate भाण्डागारि-प्रमाणपत्र  
 warehouseman भाण्डागारिक *m*  
 warehouseman's bond भाण्डागारिक-बन्ध  
 warehouseman's lien भाण्डागारिक का धरणाधिकार  
 Warehouse Officer भाण्डागार अधिकारी  
 warehouse receipt भाण्डागार प्राप्ति  
 warehouse register भाण्डागार पञ्जी  
 warehouse rent भाण्डागार-भाटक  
 warehouse staff भाण्डागार-कर्मचारी  
 warehouse statement भाण्डागार विवरण  
 warehouse station भाण्डागार स्थान  
 warehouse sub-inspector भाण्डागार-उप निरीक्षक  
 warehouse warrant भाण्डागार-अधिपत्र  
 warehousing facilities भाण्डागार सुविधाएं  
 warehousing legislation भाण्डागार-

विधान  
 warehousing port भाण्डागार-पत्तन  
 wares वस्तु (see ware)  
 warfare विप्रहरण, युद्ध, युद्धकर्म *n*  
 war-guilt युद्धपराध  
 war industry युद्ध उद्योग  
 War Injuries Ordinance युद्धोपघात-अभ्यादेश  
 war instruction युद्ध-अनुदेश (अनुदेश Const)  
 warm *adj* ओष्ण (आ+उष्ण), उष्ण  
*Dist* hot उष्ण  
 warm *vb* ओष्णकरण, ओष्ण  
 warm-blooded *adj* (animals) Zool. उष्णरक्त, उष्ण रुधिर  
 warm climate ओष्ण जलवायु  
 warming ओष्ण-करण *n*, ओष्ण *n*  
 warm moist weather ओष्ण आर्द्र ऋतु  
 warmot = wormwood  
 warm rain ओष्ण वर्षा  
 warmth ओष्णता *f*  
 war museum युद्ध-कौतुकालय  
 warm water ओष्ण जल, कुनकुना पानी  
 warm wave (a kind of wind) ओष्ण तरंग  
 warm weather ओष्ण ऋतु  
 warm weather crops ओष्ण ऋतु सस्य  
 warm wind = sirocco उष्णानिल *m*  
 warn *vb* प्रारोधन, चेतावनी देना  
 warned प्राबोधित, चेतावनी दी गई  
 warned for gross negligence घोर प्रमाद के लिए प्राबोधित (चेतावनी दी गई)  
 warned for making unnecessary correspondence अनावश्यक पत्रव्यवहार करने पर प्राबोधित  
 warner signal Rly सूचन संकेत  
 warning प्राबोधन *n*, चेतावनी  
 warning colour or colouration प्राबोधी रंग  
 warning notice प्राबोधी सूचना, चेतावनी सूचना  
 warning signal Rly प्रारोध संकेत  
 warning telegram M.L. प्राबोधी दूरलेख, चेतावनी तार  
 war of nerves धैर्य-युद्ध  
 warp *n* 1 Weaving तान, तानक *m*, ताना  
 2 Agric, Geol. (sediment deposited by water) प्लावसाद *m* (see warp *vb*)  
 warp *vb* 1 (to turn or twist out of shape) विकुञ्चन, टेढ़ पड़ना  
 2 Weaving ताना यताना, तानन  
 3 Agric (to let the tide or other water in upon low-lying land, for

fertilizing, by a deposit of warp) सादप्लावन  
 warped *adj* Forestry विकुञ्चित  
 warped wood Forestry विकुञ्चित काष्ठ  
 warping 1 Forestry विकुञ्चन *n*, टेढ़ पड़ना  
 2 Weaving तानन *n*, ताना यताना  
 3 सादप्लावन *n*  
 warping hard waste Textiles तानन-वर्जित क्षेत्र  
 war priority युद्ध-प्रांता  
 war propaganda material युद्ध-प्रचार-सामग्री  
 warp thread तानक-सूत्र  
 war-publicity युद्ध प्रकाशना  
 warp yarn Textiles तानक-सूत्र, सड़ा सूत्र (local term), ताने का सूत्र  
 warrant 1 अधिपत्र *n* (Const)  
 २ (authorization) प्राधिकृति *f*  
 3 (sanction of law or of a superior) समोदन *n*  
 4 (command) समादेश *m*  
 5 (guaranty) प्रत्याभूति *f*  
 6 (a certificate) प्रमाणपत्र *n*  
 7 (a voucher) प्रमाणक *m*  
 8 Law (a precept or writ issued by a competent magistrate authorizing an officer to make an arrest, seizure or search) अधिपत्र *n*. (Const)  
 warrantable stag (Gorm Jagdbarer Hirsch) आरेंडर हरिण  
 warrant case Law अधिपत्र-वाद  
 warrant deposit Econ अधिपत्र निक्षेप  
 warranted by circumstances परिस्थिति-संगत  
 warrantee (a person to whom a warranty is made) अभ्याभूति-धारी ( इन् ) *m*  
 warrant form अधिपत्र प्रपत्र  
 Warrant Inspector अधिपत्र निरीक्षक  
 warrant of arrest Law प्रग्रहणाधिपत्र  
 warrant of attachment Law अभ्याग्रहण-अधिपत्र  
 warrant of attorney Law प्राभिकर्तृ-अधिपत्र  
 warrant of cancelled notes विलोपित अर्थपत्रों का अधिपत्र  
 warrant of commitment उपावर्ण अधिपत्र  
 warrant of detention निरोध अधिपत्र  
 warrant of eviction अधिविष्कासन-अधिपत्र  
 warrant officer अधिपत्र-अधिकारी

warrant of payment शोधन अधिपत्र  
warrant of precedence पूर्वता अधिपत्र  
warrant of removal अपनयन अधिपत्र  
warrantor (a person who gives or makes a warranty) अध्याभू *m*  
warranty अध्याभूति *f*  
guarantee प्रत्याभूति  
express warranty अभिव्यक्त अध्याभूति  
implied warranty धनित अध्याभूति  
warranty expiry date अध्याभूति अवसान-दिनांक  
warranty period अध्याभूति अवधि  
warren *Forestry* (a place privileged for keeping certain animals, as hares, conies, partridges, pheasants, etc) रक्षभूमि *f*  
warrenite = domingite  
war risk युद्ध हानिभय  
war risk insurance युद्ध हानिभय-आगोप  
war rocket युद्ध-प्रोत्का  
war room युद्ध-कोष्ठ  
war service युद्ध सेवा  
war-ship युद्ध-पोत, युद्ध-जलयान  
war spirit युद्ध भावना  
war stage युद्ध-काल *m*  
war supplies युद्ध प्रदाय  
wart 1 *Med* चर्मकील *m*, कच्छपी *f* (both from सुश्रुत)  
2 *Bot* कील, दुकील *m*  
wart cress = swine's cress  
wart disease *Plant Pathol* कील-रोग  
wart disease of potatoes आलुकील रोग  
warted wall *Bot* कीलकित मिति  
war telegram युद्ध दूरलेख, युद्ध तार  
warthite = goongarrite  
wartwort (*Euphorbia helioscopia*) सूर्य-दुग्धी  
war-weariness युद्ध श्रान्ति  
war work युद्ध कार्य  
war work committee युद्ध कार्य-समिति  
war-worker युद्ध-कार्यकर्ता  
Wasat =  $\delta$  Geminorum *Astron* चतुर्थ मिथुन *n*  
wash *cb* 1 धावन, धोना  
2 नहलाना  
wash *n* 1 *Distilling* (fermented wort) क्रिपिता *f*  
2 (material left after washing) धाव-शेष *m*  
wash-basin धावन-पात्री  
wash bottle धाव कूपी, धावन कूपी  
washdown closet *Hygiene* निषावन शौच-

कुण्ड  
washed *adj* धौत, धोया हुआ  
washer 1 धावक *m*, धोबी  
2 धावक *n*  
autoclave washer निपीडतापक धावक  
3 (a washing machine) धावित्र *n*  
4 *Engin* (ing) वलयक *m*  
washerwoman धावक *m*, धोबी  
washerwoman धाविका *f*, धोवनी  
washerwoman's hands धाविका हस्त, धोबी के हाथ  
wash-house धावन गृह, धुलाई-घर  
washing धावन *n*, धोना, धुलाई  
washing allowance धावन अधिदेय, धुलाई-भत्ता  
washing-basin धावन-पात्री  
washing blue *Col Ind* धावन नील  
washing bottle धावन कूपी  
washing flask धावन पल्लव  
washing fluid (acid, alkaline) धावन-तरल (अम्लिक, क्षारिय)  
washings *n Chem* धावन *n*  
washing soda धावन विक्षार  
wash leather bag *Phys* प्रक्षालित दृति  
wash off *n Geog* अपवहन *n*  
wash out *vb* अपधावन, धोना, धो डालना  
washout closet *Hygiene* अपधावन शौच-कुण्ड  
washout plug *Rly* अपधावन निग  
washrag sponge (*Luffa aegyptiaca*) राज-कोशातकी *f* (Basu)  
wasp वरट *m*, मिड, ततैया  
Wassermann's test *Bact* (haemolysis test of syphilis) शोणांशन उपदर्श-परीक्षा  
wastage 1 हानि *f*, क्षय *m*  
2 क्षिप्त मात्रा *f*, क्षेप्यक *n*  
3 नाश, व्यर्थ व्यय, अपव्यय *m*  
wastage allowance क्षय-मोक  
wastage allowed अभ्यनुज्ञात क्षय  
wastage return क्षय प्रविवरण  
waste *n* 1 क्षय, नाश *m*  
2 कूडाकट्ट  
refuse कूड़ा  
rubbish कचरा  
3 *Law* (spoil, destruction, or injury done to houses, woods, fences, lands etc by a tenant of a particular estate to the prejudice of the heir or of him in reversion or remainder) क्षिति *f* (from अर्थवेद)  
writ of waste *Law* क्षिति लेख, क्षिति-रोधी लेख

waste *adj* क्षेप्य, निरर्थक, रद्दी  
waste *vb* क्षय करना, नाश करना  
waste area (in a village) खिल क्षेत्र, बञ्जर क्षेत्र  
waste book *Bookkeeping* क्षेप्य पुस्त  
waste card *Textiles* (which spins from waste cotton) क्षेप्य पिञ्जित्र  
waste coloured mixing *Textiles* रञ्जित-क्षेप्य मिश्रण  
waste consumption *Econ* क्षेप्य उपभोग  
waste cotton क्षेप्य तूल, रद्दी रुई  
waste cotton yarn क्षेप्य तूल सूत्र  
wasteful *adj* चयपूर्ण, क्षयी, क्षयकारी, हानि-कर  
wasteful resistance *Statistics* हानिकार रोध  
wasteful use क्षयकारी उपयोग  
waste land खिल भूमि (ancient world) बञ्जर भूमि  
waste land rules खिलभूमि नियम  
Waste Lands (Claims) Act खिलभूमि- (अध्ययना-) अधिनियम  
Waste Lands Sales Rules खिलभूमि-विक्रय नियम  
waste matter क्षेप्य द्रव्य  
waste not want not न नाश हो न न्यूनता हो  
waste of sands बालु खिल, रेतीला बञ्जर  
waste of time समय नाश  
waste paper क्षेप्य पत्र, क्षिप्त पत्र, रद्दी पत्र  
waste paper basket क्षिप्तपत्र पिटक, रद्दी की टोकरी  
waste pipe क्षेप्य नाड  
waste product 1 *Com* क्षेप्य उत्पाद  
2 *Bot* क्षेप्य मृष्ट  
waster 1 (one who wastes) क्षितिकर्ता (च) *m*  
2 (that which is useless or defective and therefore to be wasted) क्षेप्य *m*  
waste silk क्षेप्य कौशेय  
waste water क्षेप्य जल  
waste water cock *Rly* क्षेप्य जल-निर्वाही  
waste water drain क्षेप्य जल प्रणाल  
wasteway = spillway  
waste weir *Irrig* (a weir for the escape or overflow of superfluous water) अधिप्लवन चार  
waste wood क्षेप्य काष्ठ, निरर्थक लकड़ी  
waste wool क्षेप्य ऊर्णा  
waste yarn *Textiles* (yarn manufactured out of waste mixing) क्षेप्यकर्पास-सूत्र  
wasting *adj Com* क्षयी (इन्)

wasting assets क्षयी परिसंपत्ति  
 watch *vb* 1 देखना  
 2 पहरा देना  
 watch *n* 1 (a division of time) प्रहर *m*,  
 पहर  
 2 पहरा  
 3 घटिका, घटी *f*, घडी  
 watch and ward रक्षी प्रहरी, रक्षा-प्रेक्षा  
 (used in the Parliament of India)  
 keep watch and ward देखभाल करना  
 watch and ward establishment रक्षी  
 प्रहरी स्थापना  
 watch and ward of the village गाँव के  
 रक्षी प्रहरी  
 watch and ward staff रक्षी प्रहरी बृन्द  
 watch dog रक्षी कुक्कुर  
 watcher प्रहरी (रक्षक) *m*  
 watch-glass घटी-काच  
 watch glass clamp घटी-काच-संहर  
 watch-glass clip घटी-काच-स्वज  
 watchman प्रहरी (रक्षक) *m*, पहर वाला  
 watch pocket घटी गोह  
 watch spring घटी स्प्रिंग  
 watch tower प्रहरी-स्तम्भ  
 watchwoman प्रहरीणी *f*.  
 watchwords (as of air travel) सवधान-  
 वचन *n*.  
 water *n*. जल *n* (Const), पानी  
 water *vb* 1 (as, crops) पानी देना, सिंचाई  
 करना, सींचना, सेचन  
 2 जलपूरण, जलभरण, पानी भरना  
 3 Finance (to add to the aggregate  
 par value of stock or other secu-  
 rities without a corresponding  
 addition to the assets represented  
 by the security) अधिपुञ्जीयन, तरलन  
 water-absorptive power जल-प्रचूषण-  
 शक्ति  
 water agrimony=*Bidens tripartita*  
 त्रिदर कण्टचूड *m*  
 water analysis जल-विश्लेषण  
 water animal जल-चर, जल-प्राणी  
 water ash जल-प्रभूज  
 water avens=*Geum rivale* जल-भद्र-  
 शाक *n*  
 water bacteria जल-शाकाणु  
 water barometer जल-वापीडमान  
 water basin जल पात्री  
 water bat *Mamm* जल-जंतु  
 water bath *Chem* जल-तापन  
 water bath ring *Chem* जलतापन वलय  
 Water Bearer=*Aquarius Astron* कुम्भ  
 रा.

water beetle जल-भृङ्ग  
 water bird जल-पक्षी  
 water blower जल-ध्मात्र  
 water blue 1 *Col Ind* जल नील  
 2=Bremen blue  
 water boatman (boat bug) नौकोरकुण *m*.  
 (उत्कृष्ट 'bug' ancient word)  
 water boiler जल बाष्पित्र  
 water boring plant जल-उद्भ्रंज सयन्त्र  
 water-borne disease जल प्रसारित रोग  
 waterbound (bound by water—said  
 esp. of a macadam road thoroughly  
 soaked at the time of laying so  
 that a natural cement formed from  
 water and stone dust unites the  
 particles) जलबद्ध  
 waterbound macadam road जलबद्ध  
 रणदारिमत्त रम्या (सड़क)  
 water bug जल-मरकुण  
 water buttercup=marsh marigold  
 (*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ-गेन्दुक *m*  
 water caltrop सिंघावा  
 water carriage system Hygiene जल-  
 वाहन-संहति  
 water carrier जल-वाहक *m*  
 water-cart जल शकट  
 water catchment जल-ग्रह  
 water celery = marsh crowfoot  
 (*Ranunculus sceleratus*) कच्छ नव-  
 नीतचप *m*  
 water-cell जल-कोशा  
 water centrifuge जल-मथिय  
 water-channel जल कुत्था  
 water charges जल-प्रभार, पानी का व्यय  
 water clear crystals जलवत् स्वच्छ स्फट  
 water closet Hygiene (a privy) शौचा-  
 गार, जल शौचागार  
 water-cock 1 जल-कुक्कुभ *m* (कुक्कुभ  
 ancient word)  
 2 *Rly* जल-शिखी *m*  
 water coconut (*Nipa fruticans*) नीप-  
 ताल *m*  
 water colour जल-रंग  
 water colour painting जलरंग चित्र  
 water column *Rly* जल-स्तम्भ  
 water compartment जल-कोष्ठ  
 water conduction जल-संचालन  
 water connection जल योजन  
 water consumption जलोपभोग  
 water content आन्तर-जल *n*, जल-मात्रा *f*  
 water course 1 जल-प्रवाह *m*, जलधारा *f*.  
 (Const)  
 2 जलमार्ग *m*.

water crane (a goose-neck apparatus)  
 जल-बक  
 water-cress 1 (*Lepidium sativum*) चन्द्र-  
 शूर *m*, चनमुर  
 2=*Nasturtium fontanum* जल-हन्तु-  
 शूर *m*  
 water crowfoot = *Ranunculus tri-*  
*chophyllus* जल-नवनीतचप *m*  
 water culture *Bot* जल-संवर्धन, जल-  
 संवर्ध  
 water deer जलमृग  
 water dispersal जल अपक्षिण  
 water distribution जलावण्टन  
 water-diviner कृप-द्रष्टा, जल-द्रष्टा (-*n*) *m*,  
 पानी-महाराज  
 water dropwort (any species of *Oen-*  
*anthe*) जल-हरापुष्प  
 water dues जल-देय  
 watered *adj*. Econ तरलित  
 watered capital Econ तरलित पुंजो,  
 अधि पुंजी  
 watered stock तरलित स्क्रिप्ट  
 water equilibrium जल-समतोल  
 water equivalent *Phys* जल समान्तर  
 water-fall जलप्रपात, प्रपात, जलपात *m*  
 water features *Geog* जल-रूपधेय (with  
 रूपधेय of नामधेय)  
 water fennel 1 जलमेथी *f*.  
 2 = water crowfoot (*Ranunculus*  
*trichophyllus*) जल-नवनीतचप  
 water fern जल-पणपण  
 water filler *Automobile* जल-पूरक  
 water film जल-झिल्ली, पानी की झिल्ली  
 water flea जल पिंशु  
 water-flow जल प्रवाह  
 water fouling जल-परिदूषण  
 water-fowl 1 जल-कुक्कुटक *m*  
 2 (any bird that frequents the  
 water or lives about lakes, rivers,  
 etc) जल-पक्षी  
 water fungi जल कवक  
 water gallon जलाढक  
 water gap *Geog* (out by stream) वारि-  
 दर *m*  
 water gas जल वाति  
 water gate जल-कवाट, जल-द्वार  
 water gauge जलमान *m*  
 water germander=*Teucrium scor-*  
*dium* पूतिगन्ध वृक्षकेसर *m*  
 water glass जल-काच  
 water goggles = marsh marigold  
 (*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ-गेन्दुक *m*.  
 water gowan = marsh marigold

water grass जल घास

water green (a colour, greenish-yellow पीताहरि in hue, of low अवसतुरातन and high प्रब्रिल्लान्ते) पावपीताहरि

water hammer जल घन

water hammer pulse *Med* जल घन-नाडी

water-hen जल-कुक्कुटी *f* (ancient word)

water hickory = *Hicoria aquatica*

waterholding property जलधारण-गुण

water hyacinth जल नीलारुण

watering 1 (a field) पानी देना, सिंचना, सिंचाई करना, सेचन, वारयति (ancient usage— वारिणा सिञ्चयति)

2 *Rly* पानी भरना, जलभरण, जलपूर्ण *n*

3 *Econ* तरलन, अधिपुञ्जीयन *n* (see water 1b)

watering capital पुञ्जी तरलन

watering-pot shell (the tube is closed at the anterior end by a convex disc perforated by many pores like the nozzle of a watering pot) द्विदि-मुण्ड *n*

watering station *Rly* जलपूर्ण स्थान, जल स्थान

watering stock स्कन्ध-तरलन

water inlet pipe *Rly Eng* जलप्रवेश-नाड

water jacket जल-चोल

waterlaid *adj Geol* जलानीत

waterlaid soil जलानीत मृदा

waterless tracts निर्जल प्रदेश

water lettuce (*Pistia stratiotes*) कुम्भिका *f* (B, N, M)

water level जल-तल, वारि-तल

water lift जलोद्वाही (इन्) *m*

water lifter जलोद्वाहक *m*

water lifting appliance जलोद्वाही उपकरण

water lily जल-नलिनी

waterline 1 (of a ship) जल रेखा *f*  
2 = water level

waterlogged *adj* जलानुविद्ध

waterlogging जलानुवेधन *n*

water loss *Bot* जल हानि

water main जल प्रनाड

waterman जलहारक *m*, पानी वाला

watermark (of paper) जल चिह्न, जलक

water-marked *adj* (paper) जल विहित, जलकित

water-marked paper जलकित पत्र

water meadow जल शाद्वल

water-measurer *Zool* (with its widely extended legs glides along the surface of water with great agility) जल जाधिक *m*

water medium जल माध्यम

watermelon कालिन्द *m*, तरवृज

water metamorphism *Geol* जल रूपा-न्तरण

water meter जलमान *m*

water milfoil (any plant of the genus *Myriophyllum*) भक्तपर्ण *n*

water mite जल वरुधी

water mould *Bot* जलोर्णिका

water movements in soil मृदा में जल-संचार

water net *Bot* उदजाल

water-newt *Zool* जल-सरटिका

water of constitution *Physical Chem* मघटना जल

water of crystallization *Chem* स्फटन-जल

water opossum = yapok *Zool* जल-युग्माशय

water ordeal जल-दिव्य

water print जल रंगलेप

water punting जल-चित्र

water parting = divide *n* जल-विभाजन *n*, जल सीमा

water pepper (*Polygonum hydropiper*) जलमरिच *m*

water pillar *Rly* जल स्तम्भ

water pimpernel = horsecress (*Veronica beccabunga*) भरवशाक *n*

water pipe जल नाड, पानी का नल

water pipe system जल नाड पद्धति, नल-पद्धति

water-pipit जल तुलिका (तुलिका ancient word)

water plantain 1 (of the genus *Alisma*) जल प्रथपर्णी *f*

2 = arrowhead (*Sagittaria sagittifolia*) बाणपत्र *m*

water-pool जलवर्त *m*

water pore जल रन्ध्र

water power जल शक्ति, जल विद्युत्, पन-विजली

water power engineering जलविद्युद्-आभियान्त्रिकी

waterproof *adj* जलरुध्, जलरोधी

watertight जलप्रवेश

waterproof canvas bag जलरोधी गाढक-स्थूत

waterproof goods जलरोधी वस्तु

waterproof gunny cloth जलरोधी बोरो का कपड़ा

waterproofing जलरोधन, जलरोधी बनाना  
waterproofing compound जलरोधन-संयोग

waterproofing liquid जलरोधन तरल

waterproofing powder जलरोधन शोध

waterproof packing paper जलरोधी संवेष्टन-पत्र

waterproof tarpaulin जलरोधी रालवरण (तिरपाल)

water pump जलोदन्व, पानी का नल

water purpy = horsecress (*Veronica beccabunga*) भरवशाक *n*

water-rail जल कुक्कुटी (ancient word)

water rate जल-कर

water rattan (*Calamus rotang*) वेत्र *m* (B, N, M), बेंत

water relations जल सन्ध

water rent जल-भाटक

water reservoir जलाशय *m*

water resources *Eng* जल ससाधन

water retaining crop जलधारी सस्य

water retting जल तन्तुवेचन

water revenue जल-आगम

water right (a right to the use of water) जलाधिकार, जलभोगाधिकार

water roots *Bot* जल मूल, जलीय मूल

water rose = white waterlily = *Nymphaea alba* श्वेत उत्पल *n*

waters समुद्र *m*, जलक्षेत्र *n*, जलराशि *m*

home waters स्वदेश समुद्र

water sample box जल-न्यादर्श पेटो

water scavenger (beetle) जल परित्रा-*m*

water scheme जल योजना

water scoop *Rly Eng* जल प्रदर्षी

water scorpion जल वृश्चिक

water seal (a seal formed by water to prevent the passage of gas) जल मुद्रा

water seasoning जल सशोषण

water seepage जलारच्याव

water shamrock = bogbean (*Menyanthes trifoliata*) कच्छशिखी *f*

watershed 1 = water parting जल विभाजन

2 = drainage area जलोत्सारण क्षेत्र

3 = collecting area, basin (*German Flussgebiet*) जल पायी

4 प्याऊ, प्रपा *f* (ancient word)

watershield (a plant) वारिवर्म

water-shrew *Mamm* जल-सुसुन्दर

water skipper = water measurer

water snail *Zool* जल-मन्थर  
 water snake *Zool* जल सर्प  
 water-softener जलमृद *m*  
 water soldier (*Pistia stratiotes*)  
 कुम्भिका *f* (B, N, M)  
 water-soluble *adj* जल-विलेय  
 water-soluble induline *Col Ind* जल-  
 विलेय सुनीली  
 water soluble rose *Col Ind* जल-विलेय  
 पाटल  
 water source जल स्रोत  
 water speedwell = *Veronica anagallis*  
 water spider जल लूता  
 waterspout 1 जलधम *m*  
 2 (tornado over the sea) समुद्रघूर्णा *f*  
 water sprout (an extremely vigorous  
 sucker or shoot) अधिप्ररोह  
 water-stable *adj* जल-स्थायी (इन्)  
 water still जल-भासोत्र  
 water stoma *Bot* जल-मुख, (water pore)  
 जलरन्ध्र *n*  
 water storage जल-संग्रह  
 water storage tissue *Bot* जलसंग्रह ऊति  
 water strider = water measurer  
 water supply जल प्रदाय  
 water-supply and drainage schemes  
 जल-प्रदाय और जलोत्सारण योजनाएँ  
 water-supply arrangements जलप्रदाय-  
 प्रवन्ध  
 water table जल पटल *n*, जल-स्तर *m*  
 water tank जलाशय, जल-तडाग *m*  
 water tap जल विवरी, पानी का नल  
 water tax जल-कर  
 water tension जल-आतति  
 water-tight *adj* जलप्रवेश, जलान्नाय  
 in a water-tight compartment सर्वथा  
 अच्युच्छिन्न रूप से  
 water tight flooring *Road Const* जल-  
 प्रवेश कुट्टिम  
 water-tight packing *Phys* जलप्रवेश  
 सरोपण  
 water tight spherical shell *Hydro-*  
*statics* जलप्रवेश गोल प्रकवच  
 water tight temporary roof पानी  
 रोकने वाली कामचलाऊ छत, जलप्रवेश  
 अस्थायी छत  
 water tight wagon जलप्रवेश वाहन,  
 जलान्नाय वाहन  
 water tower जल प्रस्थाणु  
 water trap जल-पञ्जर  
 water treatment जल-साधन, जलोपचार  
 water-trough *Rly* (18' x 6' x 500  
 yds, from which the running engine

picks up water) जल-दीर्घा  
 water tube 1 जल नाल  
 2 *Zool* जल-नाल  
 water tube boiler जलनाल वाष्पित्र  
 water turbine जल वरीवर्त  
 water usage जल प्रयोग  
 water-value *Phys* जलार्हा  
 water vapour जल-वाष्प  
 water-vascular system *Zool* जल-  
 वाहिनी-सहति  
 water vessel *Zool* जल-वाहिनी  
 water voltameter *Chem* जल-द्युमात्रा-  
 मान  
 waterway जल-मार्ग, जलपथ *m* (Const)  
 water weed जलतृण *n* (water grass  
 जलघास)  
 waterworks जलदाय-गृह *n*, पानीघर  
 waterworks department जलदाय-विभाग  
 waterworks division जलदाय सभाग  
 waterworn *adj* जल-घुष्ट  
 watery envelope जल-वेष्ट *m*  
 watery grave जल समाधि  
 watery liquid *Bot* जलवत् तरल  
 watery sap जलीय रस  
 watery solution जलीय विलयन  
 Watsonius *Zool* (a genus having indis-  
 tinct oral sucker) अव्यक्तचूष-प्रजाति  
 W. watsoni सामान्य अव्यक्तचूष  
 watt ओज *n*  
 wattage (amount of electric power  
 expressed in watts) ओजशक्ति *f*  
 wattage and voltage ओजशक्ति और  
 द्युशक्तता  
 Watt current = active current कारी  
 वाह  
 wattle 1 (a barbel of a fish) मासतन्तु *m*.  
 2 (hurdle) प्रवाट *m*  
 wattle fence कट-वृत्ति (कट ancient word)  
 wattle work = wickerwork *Forestry*  
 विदल *n* (from वाजवल्क्य १८५)  
 watt meter ओजमान *m*  
 Watt's governor *Astron* (a simple  
 governor) वेगप्रशिन्न *n*  
 wave तरंग *m*  
 wave antenna *Radio* तरंग प्रातन्तु  
 wave base तरगाधार  
 wave diagram *Phys* तरंग-चित्र  
 wave equation *Phys* तरंग-समीकार  
 wave front *Phys* तरगाग्र  
 wave length *Phys* तरंग आयाम  
 wavelet *Phys* तरंगिका *f*  
 waveless स्फमास्त्विज *m* (स्फ- for स्फटयत्  
 aluminium, भास्व- for भास्वीय phos-

phate, इज for रनिज mineral)  
 wave mechanics तरंग यान्त्रिकी  
 wave motion तरंग गति  
 wave normal *Phys* तरंग अभिलम्ब  
 wave number *Phys* तरंग-संख्या  
 wave of sound *Phys* ध्वनि-तरंग  
 wave packets तरंग-समूह *m*  
 wave surface *Phys* (a surface consti-  
 tuting a wave front) तरगाग्र तल  
 wave theory *Phys* (undulatory  
 theory of light) तरंग-वाद  
 wave train *Phys* तरंग-माला  
 wave velocity तरंग-प्रवेग  
 wavy तरंगित, तरंगवत्  
 wavy border तरंगित तट  
 wavy bundle तरंगित पूल  
 wavy fibred (wood) तरंगित-तन्तु  
 wavy grained (wood) तरंगित-वयन  
 wavy layer तरंगवत् स्तर  
 wax सिक्थ *n*, मोम  
 wax pb वर्धन, बढना  
 wax bleacher सिक्थ-श्वेतक  
 wax candle सिक्थ-वर्ति, मोमबत्ती  
 wax cloth सिक्थपट, मोमजामा  
 wax ear कर्णमल *m*  
 waxflower 1 = waxplant *Bot* (*Hoya*  
*carnosa*) सिक्थवल्ली *f* (it is a twiner)  
 2 (*Ervatamia coronaria*) तगर *m*.  
 (B, N, M, Guj Ben. Hin Mar Uri)  
 wax-forming glands *Zool* सिक्थ ग्रन्थि  
 wax gourd = ash pumpkin (resembles  
 a pumpkin covered with a waxy  
 coat) सिक्थ कृष्माण्ड *m*  
 waxing *Astron* वर्धन *n*, वृद्धि *f*  
 wax moth सिक्थ शलभ  
 wax palm सिक्थ ताल  
 waxplant = waxflower  
 wax red = copper red (a colour, red-  
 dish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue,  
 saturation and brilliance medium  
 मध्य) मध्यपीतातिरक्त  
 waxwing काच पक्ष चटक *m* (remarkable  
 for the waxlike काच prolongation  
 of the shafts of the secondaries,  
 from which feature the waxwings  
 काचपक्ष take their name काच for wax  
 is an ancient usage)  
 waxy *adj* 1 (made of or covered with  
 wax) सिक्थमय  
 2 (resembling wax) सिक्थवत्, सिक्थ-  
 waxy coating 1 *Bot* सिक्थावरण  
 2 सिक्थरोपण  
 wax yellow (a colour, reddish-yellow

पीतारक्त in hue, of high प्र brilliance)  
 प्रपीतारक्त  
 waxy luster सिक्क-चुति  
 way 1 मार्ग *m*  
 2 उपाय *m*, प्रकार  
 by way of के रूप में, के द्वारा  
 come in the way of के मार्ग में बाधक  
 होना  
 -way (as in ropeway, airway) पथ  
 way bennet (*Geum urbanum*) भद्रशाक  
 " "  
 waybill 1 (list of passengers in a  
 public vehicle) यात्रि सूची *f*  
 2 (an itinerary prepared for a tra-  
 veller) यात्राक्रम *m*  
 3 मार्गव्यय पत्र *n*  
 waybread = greater plantain (*Plan-  
 tago major*) प्रवर्णनी *f*  
 waybread = way bread  
 way chutes मार्ग-व्यय  
 way grass = ninety knot (*Polygonum  
 aviculare*) पुरसन्धि *m*  
 way permit मार्ग अनुज्ञा  
 -ways (as in ropeways, airways) पथ  
 ways and means 1 मार्गोपाय  
 2 Legislation अर्थोपाय (Const)  
 ways and means advances अर्थोपाय-  
 अभ्रम  
 ways and means arrangements अर्थो-  
 पाय प्रबन्ध  
 ways and means estimates अर्थोपाय-  
 प्राक्कलन  
 ways and means position अर्थोपाय  
 स्थिति  
 wayside plant मार्गरोही पादप (*opp  
 garden plants*)  
 wayside station = roadway station  
 Rly छोटा स्थाव, लघु स्थाव  
 wayside temple मार्गस्थ मन्दिर  
 waywort (*Anagallis arvensis*) जलौकामारी  
*f*, जौकमारी  
 W B (word base) Philol प आ (पद-  
 आधार)  
 W C (working circle) Forestry प्र वृ  
 (प्रबन्ध वृत्त)  
 W C (works committee) क स (कर्मन्ति-  
 समिति)  
 W C Act (Workmen's Compensation  
 Act) क प्र अधि (कर्मकार प्रतिकर अधिनियम)  
 W chromosome व पिश्यसूत्र  
 W D (water diviner) ज द (जल-द्रष्टा)  
 weak *adj* मन्द, दुर्बल, निर्बल  
 weak demand Econ मन्द अभियाचन

weakened mood Logic निर्बल उपप्रकार  
 strengthened mood सबल उपप्रकार  
 weakening effect Mach दुर्बलकारी वि-  
 पाक  
 weakening of demand Econ अभियाचन-  
 मन्दन  
 weakening of supply प्रदाय मन्दन  
 weaker section दुर्बलतर विभाग (Const)  
 weaker strength (of a liquor) मन्द  
 शक्ति  
 weak liquor मन्द मदिरा  
 weakly seedlings Forestry दुर्बल नव-  
 पादप  
 weak market Com मन्द विपणि  
 weakness दुर्बलता *f*  
 weak solution दुर्बल विलयन  
 weak solution of iodine = liquor  
 iodi mitis Pharm दुर्बल जम्बुकी-  
 विलयन  
 weak tincture of iodine = tinctura  
 iodi mitis Pharm दुर्बल जम्बुकी-  
 निष्कर्ष  
 wealth Econ धन *n*  
 wealthy *adj* धनाढ्य  
 wean *vb* स्तन्य त्याजन, मा से अलग करना  
 weanling rats स्थाजितस्तन्य मृषक, मा से  
 अलग किए हुए चूहे  
 weapon शस्त्र *n*  
 weapon of defence प्रतिरक्षा-शस्त्र  
 weapon of offence आक्रमण शस्त्र  
 weapon training शस्त्र प्रशिक्षण  
 Weapon Training Officer शस्त्र प्रशिक्षण  
 अधिकारी  
 wear *vb* 1 धारण, परिधान, पहनना  
 2 विघर्षण, घिसना  
 wear *n* 1 परिधेय, परिधान *n*, पहनावा  
 2 विघर्षण *n*, घिसाई  
 wearable *adj* परिधेय, पहनने योग्य  
 wear and tear धारण-विघर्षण, घिसाई,  
 टूटफूट  
 fair wear and tear उचित धारण-  
 विघर्षण, उचित टूटफूट  
 weariness श्रान्ति *f*, थकान  
 wearing धारण *n*  
 wearing and carrying धारण और वहन  
 wearing apparel परिधान वस्त्र, पहनने के  
 कपड़े  
 wearing garb and carrying token वेश  
 पहने और प्रतीक धारण किए हुए  
 wear off क्षीण होते जाना  
 wear resistance Metal विघर्षण रोध  
 weasel रिक्ता *f* (The English word  
 weasel, Dutch wezel, German Wesel,

Icelandish vísla are akin to Sans-  
 krit विल)  
 weather 1 ऋतु *m*  
 Cf climate जलवायु  
 2 Meteorol (state of the air) वायु-  
 स्थिति *f*  
 weather and crop report ऋतु और सस्य  
 प्रतिवेदन  
 weather beaten *adj* ऋतु हत  
 weather bureau ऋतु विभाग  
 weather chart ऋतु चित्र  
 weather cock वातदिर्दर्शक, वातदर्शक *m*  
 weather conditions ऋतु अवस्था  
 weather cotton equation ऋतु कर्पास  
 समीकार  
 weather cycle ऋतु चक्र  
 weather eaten *adj* ऋतु-भक्षित  
 weathered *adj* 1 ऋतुचरित  
 2 ऋतुप्रभावित, ऋतुशीण  
 weathered crust ऋतुचरित पपेटो  
 weathered mineral ऋतुचरित खनिज  
 weathered rock ऋतुचरित शैल  
 weather forecast ऋतु-पूर्वानुमान  
 weather glass 1 ऋतु काच  
 2 (*Anagallis arvensis*) जलौकामारी *f*,  
 जौकमारी  
 weather ing 1 ऋतुचरण *n*  
 2 ऋतुप्रभाव *m*, ऋतुक्रिया *f*  
 weathering condition ऋतुक्षरण दशा  
 weathering process ऋतुक्षरण विधा  
 weather law ऋतु नियम  
 weather map ऋतु-चित्र *n*, (in tubular  
 form) ऋतु-सारणी *f*  
 weather plant (*Abies precatorius*) गुग्गा  
*f* (ancient word)  
 weather predictions ऋतु-पूर्वसूचना  
 weather proof *adj* ऋतु-सह  
 weather report ऋतु विवरण  
 weather station ऋतु अवलोकशाला *f*  
 weather-worn *adj* ऋतुघृष्ट, ऋतुक्षरित  
 weave *vb* वयन, बुनना  
 weave *n* वयन *n*, बुनाई  
 weaver 1 वधिता (व), तन्त्राय *m*, बुनकर  
 weaveress वधित्रो  
 2 (weavermat) सुगृह, वाय *m*, बया  
 weaverbird सुगृह *m* (ancient name),  
 बया  
 weaveress वधित्रो *f*  
 weaver's society तन्त्राय-समिति  
 weaving वयन *n*, बुनाई  
 weaving centre वयन केन्द्र  
 weaving factory वस्त्र निर्माणी  
 weaving foreman वयन देशक

weaving instructor वयन शिक्षक  
 weaving plant वयन सयन्त्र  
 Weaving Superintendent वयन अधीक्षक  
 Weaving Supervisor वयन पर्यवेक्षक  
 weaving sweeping *n* (CSON 258) वयन-  
 अपमार्जित *n*  
 weaving teacher वयन शिक्षक  
 web 1 जाल *n*, वाभ *m* (cf ऊण वाभि  
 'spider', ancient word)  
 2 *Engin* सयुज, युजपट्ट *m*  
 3 *Rly* (of the rail) कटि *f*  
 4 (of a feather) = vane  
 5 = omentum जाल, वपाजाल *n*.  
 webbed *adj* 1 *Bot* जालित, जाल-  
 2 *Zool* जालयुक्त  
 Webber's bulbul *Aves* ब्राह्म सित-कण्ठ  
 गोवत्सक (found in Burma माल)  
 Weberian apparatus *Zool* (the entire  
 set of structures by which the air  
 bladder of fishes is connected with  
 the ear) वातकण-साधित्र  
 Weberian ossicle *Zool* (extends from  
 the dorsal wall of the air bladder  
 to the region of the ear) वात-  
 कण अस्थिका  
 Weber's electro-dynamometer *Phys*  
 (having a small coil in the centre)  
 कुण्डल-विद्युत-शक्तिमान  
 wedding (nuptial ceremonies, nuptial  
 festivities) विवाहोत्सव *m*  
 wedding presents विवाहोपहार  
 Wedelia *Bot* केशराज-प्रजाति  
 W calendulacea सामान्य केशराज (B.,  
 M Ben केशराज)  
 W wallichii (distribution tropical  
 Himalayas—Basu) हिमाद्रि-केशराज  
 wedge 1 स्फान *n* (Punjabi काण, Gk  
*sphenos*), फन्नी, पच्चर  
 2 *Surv* (a solid contained by five  
 plane faces) स्फान *n*  
 wedgebill स्फानचञ्चु *m*  
 wedge planting *Forestry* स्फान-रोपण  
 wedge shaped, cuneate *adj Bot*  
 स्फानाकार  
 wedge shaped end (of a log) स्फानाकार  
 अन्त  
 wedge-shaped flame *Phys* स्फानाकार  
 ज्वाला  
 wedge-shell *Zool* स्फान-कम्बुक  
 wedge system *Forestry* स्फान पद्धति  
 wedge-tailed *adj* स्फान पुच्छ  
 wedge-tailed green pigeon *Aves* स्फान-  
 पुच्छ हरिताल

wedge-tailed shearwater = green-  
 billed shearwater  
 Wedgwood, Wedgwood blue 1 = dark  
 Wedgwood blue  
 2 = light Wedgwood blue  
 Wedgwood green (a colour, greenish-  
 yellow पीताहरि in hue, of low in-  
 saturation) अवपीताहरि  
 wedlock परिणय *m*  
 marriage विवाह  
 Wednesday बुधवार *m*  
 weed *n* तृणक (Marathi तण), निर्देय *n*  
 (from महाभारत), निर्दोना (pl निर्दोनी)  
 weed 1 निर्दान, निराना, निराई (निर्दाई,  
 नलाई) करना, निर्दाना  
 2 (as, records) छटाई करना  
 weed control तृणक-नियन्त्रण  
 weeder निर्दाता (तृ) *m* (ancient word)  
 यथेव क्षेत्रनिर्दाता निर्देय क्षेत्रमेकरा ।  
 हिनस्ति कक्ष धान्य च ॥  
 महाभारत १२ ९८ ६),  
 निराई करने वाला  
 weeding 1 निर्दान *n*, निराई, निराना, निर्दाई,  
 नलाई, निर्दाना (Mar निर्दान)  
 2 (of record) छटाई  
 weed killer = herbicide (anything  
 used to kill weeds) तृणकन, तृणक घाती  
 (इन्) *m*  
 weed seeds तृणक बीज  
 weed species तृणक जाति  
 weed transpiration तृणक-उत्सवेदन  
 weed tree *Forestry* निरर्थक वृक्ष  
 weedy *adj* तृणकाच्छादित, तृणकयुत  
 week सप्ताह *m*  
 week-day (any day of the week  
 excepting Sunday) पड़ह-दिन  
 week-days पड़ह, छ दिन  
 week end सप्ताहान्त  
 week-end return ticket *Rly* सप्ताहान्त  
 प्रत्यावर्तन-पत्रक  
 weekly *adj* साप्ताहिक  
 weekly account साप्ताहिक लेखा  
 weekly balance साप्ताहिक शेष  
 weekly balance report of prize bond  
 forms in form PB 7 पुब ७ में पु-  
 स्कार बन्ध प्रपत्रों का साप्ताहिक शेष प्रति-  
 वेदन  
 weekly bulletin साप्ताहिक विवरणिका  
 weekly circulation साप्ताहिक परिचलन  
 weekly collections साप्ताहिक संग्रह  
 weekly diary साप्ताहिकी, साप्ताहिक दैन-  
 दिनी *f*  
 weekly examination साप्ताहिक परीक्षा

weekly gazette *Admin* साप्ताहिक राजपत्र  
 weekly list साप्ताहिक सूची  
 weekly market साप्ताहिक प्रियणि  
 weekly newspaper साप्ताहिक समाचार-  
 पत्र  
 weekly progress साप्ताहिक प्रगति  
 weekly report साप्ताहिक प्रतिवेदन  
 weekly return साप्ताहिक प्रविवरण  
 weekly return of cases and deaths  
 रोगग्रस्त और मृत व्यक्तियों का साप्ताहिक  
 प्रविवरण  
 weekly return of cases and deaths  
 from epidemic diseases व्यापक रोगों  
 से ग्रस्त और मृत व्यक्तियों का साप्ताहिक  
 प्रविवरण  
 weekly returns of vital statistics  
 साप्ताहिक जीवनांक प्रविवरण  
 weekly statement साप्ताहिक विवरण  
 weekly statement of arrears अवशिष्ट  
 कार्य का साप्ताहिक विवरण  
 weekly statement of sales विक्रय का  
 साप्ताहिक विवरण  
 weekly vital statistics return साप्ता-  
 हिक जीवनांक प्रविवरण  
 weekly weather report साप्ताहिक ऋतु-  
 विवरण  
 Week's bacillus = Hemophilus of  
 Koch-Weeks  
 week's notice सप्ताह भर की सूचना  
 weeping = bleeding *Bot*  
 weeping blue jumper = Juniperus  
 recurva नील हनुषा *f*  
 weeping willow *Bot* नम्रा *f*  
 weever *Zool* (ME *wivere* 'a serpent'  
 Has many strong sharp venomous  
 spines which cause painful wounds)  
 विषिका *f*  
 weevil घुण *m*, घुन  
 weevilization घुन लगना  
 weevilled *adj* घुणग्रस्त, घुणरुत, घुन वाला  
 weevilled grain घुन वाला अनाज, घुणग्रस्त  
 अनाज  
 wef (with effect from) से प्रभा (से  
 प्रभावी)  
 weft वानक *m*, आडा सूत (local term)  
 weft count वानसूत्र *n* (as in "spinning  
 of weft counts"), वानसूत्रांक *m*  
 Wega = Vega *Astron*  
 Wehnelt electrolytic interruptor  
*Phys* विद्युदक्षिक बाह-भञ्जक  
 weigh *vb* तोलना  
 weigh-bridge महा तुला *f*, तोलन-पट्ट *m*.  
 weighed quantity तोलित मात्रा



weigher तोलक *m*, तोलने वाला, तुलैया  
 weighing तोलन *n*, तोलना  
 weighing bottle तोलन-झूपी  
 weighing bridge = weigh bridge  
 weighing burette तोलन द्रवमि  
 weighing charges तोलन प्रभार  
 weighing device तोलन यन्त्र  
 weighing dish तोलन शरावक  
 weighing machine तोलन यन्त्र  
 Weighing Officer तोलन अधिकारी  
 weighing paper तोलन पत्र  
 weighing room *Rly* तोलन कोठ  
 weighing scales तुला *f*  
 weigh invoice तोल बीनक  
 weighman तोलक *m*, तुलैया, तोलने वाला  
 weightment तोलन *n*, तोल  
 weightment and measurement माप-  
 तोल  
 weightment clerk तोलन लिपिक  
 weight *n* 1 भार *m*  
   gross weight सकल भार  
   net weight शुद्ध भार  
 2 वट्टक *m*, बाट  
 3 Statistics भार *m*  
 4 महत्त्व *n*  
 to attach weight to को महत्त्व देना  
 weight *vb* Statistics (to attach factors,  
 indicative of their relative frequency  
 or importance, to the various items  
 of a frequency distribution) भारण,  
 भारयोजन (see weighting)  
 weightage (weighing charges) तोलन-  
 व्यय *m*  
 weight box वट्टक-मञ्जूषा  
 weight check slip form भार परीक्षा पर्गी-  
 प्रपत्र  
 weighted *adj* Statistics भारित  
 weighted arithmetic average Statistics  
 भारित समान्तर माध्य  
 weighted arithmetic mean Statistics  
 भारित समान्तर मध्यक  
 weighted average Statistics भारित माध्य  
 weighted device भारित युक्ति  
 weighted geometric mean Statistics  
 भारित गुणोत्तर मध्यक  
 weighted grades भारित वर्गक  
 weighted index numbers Statistics  
 भारित देशनाक  
 weighted observations भारित अवलोकन  
 weighting Statistics (to attach factors  
 to the various items of a frequency  
 distribution) भारण, (alloting wei-  
 ghts) भारावण्टन *n* (see weight *vb*)

weightless *adj* 1 भारहीन  
 2 वट्टकहीन, घिना वाट का  
 weightless spring balance वट्टकहीन  
 स्कन्द तुला  
 weight lifted *Phys* उ थापित भार  
 weight limit *Rly* भार सीमा  
 weight list भार सूची  
 weight of evidence *Law* साक्ष्य-भार  
 (see burden of proof)  
 weight of gun शतघ्नी भार  
 weight of roots *Surv* मूलों का भार  
 weight of substance *Chem* द्रव्य भार  
 (भ, भा)  
 weights वट्टक *m*, वाट  
   flat weights चिपिट वट्टक, चपटे वाट  
   iron weights अयो वट्टक, लोहे के बाट  
 weights and measures भार और माप  
 weights well *Rly* बेट्टधानी  
 weight thermometer *Phys* भार-ताप-  
 मान  
 weighty *adj* भारवत्, भारी  
 Weigmann's bacillus (a zymogenic  
 species from bittermilk) कटुदुग्ध-  
 दण्डाणु  
 Weil Felix bacillus (a bacillus of the  
 proteus group isolated from the  
 urine and feces of typhus patients)  
 वृषज्वरीय नानारूप  
 weir (a dam, the Eng word is from  
 √व 'to hold back') वार *m*  
 weissite ताम्रवनेयज *m* (ताम्र copper, वनेय  
 telluride, इज for सजिज mineral)  
 weka *Zool* = wood hen (the birds  
 are mischievous and thievish) चौर-  
 कुक्कुट *m*  
 Welch's bacillus see Clostridium per-  
 fringens  
 welcome स्वागत  
 weld *vb* सधान  
 weld decay Metal (Rolfe p 232) सधान-  
 अपक्षय  
 welded *adj* सधानित  
 welder सधाता (व) *m*  
 welding सधान *n*  
 welding machinery सधान यन्त्र  
 welding set सधान कुलक  
 Weldon process *Chem* (manganese  
 dioxide recovery process in chlo-  
 rine manufacture) लोजाप्ति विधा  
 (लो = लोहक manganese, जा = जारिय oxide,  
 ऑक्सी recovery)  
 welfare कल्याण *n* (Const)  
 bodily welfare शरीर बेम

welfare activities कल्याण-कार्य  
 welfare and public health measures  
 कल्याण और लोक स्वास्थ्य उपाय  
 welfare centre कल्याण केन्द्र  
 welfare fund कल्याण निधि  
 welfare inspector *Rly* सुस्थिति निरीक्षक  
 Welfare Officer कल्याण अधिकारी  
 welfare of the people लोक कल्याण  
 (Const)  
 welfare work कल्याण कार्य  
 welfare worker कल्याण कार्यकर्ता  
 well कूप *m*, कुआ  
   built well (for storing money—  
   FRG 306) भूमि कूप  
   built recess भित्ति कूप  
 well aerated सुवातित  
 well and truly laid सुदृढ और स्थायी  
 (नींव) रखी जा चुकी थी  
 well assorted *adj* सुवर्गित  
 well away पर्याप्त दूर  
 well-balanced *adj* सुसंतुलित  
 well balanced appearance सुसंतुलित  
 रूप  
 well begun is half done स्वारब्धम् अर्ध-  
 कृतम्, आदि भला तो अन्त भला  
 well being कल्याण *n* (Const)  
 well boring operation कूप-संछिद्रण-  
 कार्य  
 well canned सुवपनीयित, ढब्बे में अच्छी  
 प्रकार बन्द किया हुआ  
 well conditioned triangle *Surv* सु-  
 व्यवस्थित त्रिकोण  
 well crystallized *adj* सुस्फटित  
 well curb कुए की पाट  
 well defined angle सुनिश्चित कोण  
 well defined rule सुनिश्चित नियम  
 well developed *adj* सुविकसित  
 welldrained *adj* सुजलोत्सारित  
 welldrained clay *Surv* सुजलोत्सारित  
 मृत्  
 well established *adj* सुप्रतिष्ठापित, सु-  
 प्रतिष्ठित  
 well filled seeds सुपूर्ण बीज  
 well fitting *adj* सम्यग् अन्वायोजी (इन्)  
 well graded slope *Geog* सुक्रमिक प्रवण  
 well grown crop सुवर्धित सस्य  
 well grown plantations *Forestry* सु-  
 वर्धित रोपवन  
 well ink = horse reas (Veronica becca-  
 bunga) अश्वशाक *n*  
 well in rock शैलपात कूप  
 well known *adj* सुज्ञात, प्रसिद्ध  
 well-known cure प्रसिद्ध उपचार

well made *adj* सुकृत, सुनिर्मित  
 well-marked सुव्यवच्छिन्न, सुस्पष्ट  
 well qualified medical staff सु-अहं  
 भैषजिक कर्मचारी  
 well-seasoned wood सु-सशोषित काष्ठ  
 Wells's babbler *Aves* लका-गुपिल  
 Wells's myna *Aves* शान-देश सित शीर्ष  
 सारिका  
 well-stocked plantation *Forestry* सु-  
 सभृत रोपवन  
 well-supplied सु प्रदत्त  
 being well-supplied with food  
 सु-पर्याप्त मात्रा में अन्न प्राप्त होने से,  
 सु-भृतान्न होने से  
 well-to do *adj* संपन्न  
 well-ventilated shed सु-संवातित छप्पर,  
 सु संवातिन छाटक  
 well with steps सीढ़ी वाला कुआ  
 Welsbach burner *Phys* सामान्य दाहक  
 Welsbach mantle सामान्य प्राचार (it is  
 the common type)  
 Welsh onion = *Allium fistulosum*  
 Welsh process = English copper pro-  
 cess  
 Welwitschia *Bot* केवलद्विपत्र-प्रजाति  
 W mirabilis (the plant bears only  
 two persistent leaves which grow  
 at the base and die at the apex)  
 अद्भुत केवलद्विपत्र (*mirabilis* अद्भुत)  
 Wendlandia *Bot* तिलवन-प्रजाति  
 W exserta सामान्य तिलवन (M P.  
 tiliun)  
 wormuth = wormwood  
 west (W) पश्चिम *f* (प), पश्चिम  
 westerly 1 प्राश्वात्या *f*  
 2 (occurring in temperate latitudes  
 25° to 30° both north and south)  
 उपत्रिंश वात *m* (short for उपत्रिंश-अक्षांश  
 पाश्चात्यवात)  
 westerly wind पाश्चात्य वात  
 Western beautiful sundara *Aves*  
 पश्चिम सुन्दर नील-लट्वा  
 Western blossom-headed paroquet  
*Aves* पश्चिम रक्ताग शुक (रक्ताग is a  
 short form of रक्तोत्तमान, an ancient  
 word for 'red headed')  
 western circle पश्चिम वृत्त  
 western collared pigmy owl *Aves*  
 शिमला वामन क्षुद्रोलूक (pigmy वामन)  
 western dark grey bush-chat *Aves*  
 धूसर क्षुप अरवक  
 Western Ghats *Geog* 1 (the northern  
 portion of the Western Ghats)

मखाट्टि *m*  
 2 (the southern portion beyond the  
 Kaveri) मलय-पर्वत *m*  
 western grey-faced willow-warbler  
*Aves* पश्चिम पीत कटि तरु कृजिनी  
 western grey plover *Aves* पश्चिमोत्तर  
 धूसर टिट्ठिम (migrating in winter to  
 North-West India)  
 western hemlock (*Tsuga heterophylla*)  
 पाश्चात्य श्रीसरल  
 Western Himalayan barred owl  
*Aves* हिमालय पटित क्षुद्रोलूक (whole  
 upper plumage, sides of head and  
 neck and the wing coverts dull brown  
 closely barred पट्टि with fulvous or  
 dull rufous white)  
 Western Himalayan pied woodpecker  
*Aves* पश्चिम हिमालय चतुर काष्ठकूट  
 Western Himalayan small yellow-  
 naped woodpecker *Aves* पश्चिम-  
 हिमालय क्षुद्र पीत ग्रीव काष्ठकूट  
 Western Himalayan tree pie *Aves*  
 पश्चिम-हिमालय कृशकूट  
 western horned pheasant *Aves* पश्चिम  
 श्रगी जीवक  
 western lesser frigate-bird *Aves* कृशगो-  
 दर लघु दस्यु काक  
 western medical science पाश्चात्य  
 आयुर्विज्ञान  
 western palm-swift *Aves* पश्चिम ताल-  
 दुर्बल  
 western plane tree पाश्चात्य पृथुपत्र  
 western range पश्चिम परिक्षेत्र  
 western red-breasted rose-finch *Aves*  
 पश्चिम रक्त-वक्षस पाटल-चटक  
 western red spotted blue-throat  
*Aves* पश्चिम रक्त-बिन्दु श्यामकण्ठ  
 western rosy pelican = western  
 white pelican  
 western rufous-bellied woodpecker  
*Aves* पश्चिम आरक्तोदर काष्ठकूट  
 western rufous woodpecker *Aves*  
 पश्चिम आरक्त काष्ठकूट  
 western sector (of Germany) पश्चिम  
 खण्ड *m*  
 western spotted habbler *Aves* पश्चिम  
 पृषद् गुपिल  
 western spotted fork-tail *Aves* पश्चिम  
 पृषद् द्विपुच्छ  
 western spotted scops owl *Aves*  
 पश्चिम पुष्पित ऊर्ध्वकण्ठ उलूक  
 western terek sandpiper *Aves* बृहद्  
 उदर-चञ्चु जलरक (distinguished by

its larger size)  
 western variegated laughing-thrush  
*Aves* पश्चिम चित्र-तनु वाक्कार  
 western white pelican *Aves* श्वेत महा-  
 प्लव  
 western white-throated laughing-  
 thrush *Aves* हिमालय श्वेत-कण्ठ वाक्कार  
 (found in Himalayas)  
 western yellow billed magpie *Aves*  
 पश्चिम पीत-चञ्चु पूर्णकूट  
 western yellow eyed babbler *Aves*  
 पश्चिम सुवर्णाक्ष गुपिल  
 western yellow-headed axulus *Aves*  
 श्वेत कण्ठ शिरी  
 western yellow-headed wagtail *Aves*  
 पश्चिम पीत-शीर्ष खञ्जन  
 West Himalayan alder पश्चिम हिमालय  
 भूर्जवन्धु  
 West Himalayan low-level silver fir  
 पश्चिम-हिमालय निम्नतल तालीशपत्र  
 West Himalayan spruce पश्चिम हिमा-  
 लय प्रसरल  
 West Indian arrowroot (*Maranta*  
*arundinacea*) शिशुमूल *m*  
 West Indian calabash tree (*Crescentia*  
*cujete*) चयकपूर *m*  
 West Indian cashew nut (*Anacardium*  
*occidentale*) शोफहर *m* (B, N)  
 West Indian ipecacuanha (*Asclepias*  
*curassavica*) काकतुण्डी *f* (N, M)  
 West Indian sand-box tree (*Hura*  
*crepitans*) बालुधानी *f*  
 West Indies पश्चिम भारतद्वीप (समूह) *m*  
 westing *n* *Surv* पश्चिमान्तर *n* (अन्तर  
 distance)  
 west northwest (W N W) पश्चिम-  
 वायव्या *f* (प वा)  
 west of north (N W) उत्तर-पश्चिमा *f*.  
 (उ प)  
 west of north west (N W W) वायव्य-  
 पश्चिमा *f* (वा प)  
 west of south (S W) दक्षिण-पश्चिमा *f*.  
 (द प)  
 west of south west (S W W) नैऋत-  
 पश्चिमा *f* (नै प)  
 Weston cell (e m f 1 0183 volts)  
 एकविन्दुशून्य कोशा, सृज्यातु पारद-कोशा  
 weston (carbon tetrachloride) प्राणर  
 चतुर्नीरय प्राणचतुर्नीरय *n*  
 westrosol (trichloroethylene, chloro-  
 len) नीरलेन्य *n*  
 west south west (W S W) पश्चिम-  
 नैऋती *f* (प नै)

westward *Astron* पश्चिमवर्ती  
 wet *vb* गीला करना  
 wet *adj* विलंब, आर्द्र, गीला  
 moist आर्द्र  
 humid आर्द्रलक्ष  
 wet and dry bulb recording hygrometer आर्द्र शुष्क कन्द लेखी उन्द्मान  
 wet and dry bulb thermometer आर्द्र-शुष्क कन्द तापमान  
 wet area मय क्षेत्र  
 dry area निर्मय क्षेत्र  
 wet bargain = Dutch bargain  
 wet berries कदल जलन्यत्र  
 wet cultivation आर्द्र कृषि  
 wet cupping *Med* आर्द्र कटोरक्रिया  
 wet garden crop आर्द्र उद्यान सस्य  
 wet inch तरल प्रागुल  
 wet land revenue (revenue assessed on irrigated land) सिक्त-भूमि राजस्व  
 wet mixed forest आर्द्र मिश्रित वन  
 wet-plate process *Photog* आर्द्र पट्ट विधा  
 wet pudding *Chem* आर्द्र प्रधूनन  
 wet sand *Surv* आर्द्र बालु  
 wet sanding *Rly* आर्द्र बालुपातन  
 wet sieving आर्द्र-चालन, गीला छानना  
 wet skin आर्द्र चर्म, गीला चमड़ा  
 wet slide *Forestry* आर्द्र सपिका, गीली उलबी नाली  
 wet soil आर्द्र मृदा  
 wetted *adj* आर्द्र (गीला) किया हुआ  
 wet temperate evergreen *Forestry* आर्द्र कोष्ण सदाहरित  
 wet temperate forest आर्द्र कोष्ण वन  
 Of moist temperate forest आर्द्र कोष्ण वन  
 wet test *Chem* आर्द्र परीक्षा  
 wetting agent *Plant Pathol* (a material that reduces the contact angle of a liquid on a given surface) आर्द्रक *m*  
 wetting of soil मृदा आर्द्रण  
 wetting of surface पृष्ठतल आर्द्रण  
 wet tropical evergreen *Forestry* आर्द्र उष्णदेशीय सदाहरित  
 wet weather वर्षा ऋतु  
 wet weight आर्द्र भार  
 Weymouth pine = white pine श्वेत-सरल  
 Wezen =  $\delta$  Canis Majoris *Astron* चतुर्थ लुब्धक *m*  
 Wezn =  $\beta$  Columbae *Astron* द्वितीय कपोत *m*

Wg (wind gap) वाट (वान दर)  
 WH (warehouse) भा (भाण्डागार)  
 whale तिमि *m*  
 whalebone तिमि-अस्थि  
 whalebone whale अस्थि तिमि  
 whalehead *Zool* तिमिशोर्ष *m*  
 whale-headed stork तिमिशोर्ष बक्र  
 whale louse तिमि-यूका  
 wharf (a structure of timber etc built on the shore of a harbour, river or the like so that vessels may lie close alongside to receive and discharge cargo) भरण तट *m*  
 wharfage 1 भरणतट शुल्क *n*  
 2 *Rly* भू भाटक, स्थान भाटक *m*  
 wharfage charges भरणतट प्रभार  
 wharfinger भरणतटाध्यक्ष *m*  
 whatever यत्किञ्चित्, कुछ भी, जो भी  
 whatever sum he has rightfully paid जो भी राशि उसने न्यायत (वैधत) दी हो  
 whatsoever किसी भी प्रकार का, जो कुछ भी  
 wheat गोधूम *m*, गेहू  
 wheat bran गेहू का चोकर  
 wheatear (a small bird) कश्मीराश्चक *m*  
 (found in Kashmir कश्मीर, अश्चक ancient bird name)  
 wheat embryo *Bot* गोधूम भ्रूण  
 wheat flour आटा  
 wheat germ = wheat embryo  
 wheat germ oil गोधूम-भ्रूण तेल  
 wheat grain गोधूम धान्य  
 wheat gram (in utero the two are sown together—RM IV 90) गेहू-चना  
 wheat land गोधूम भूमि  
 wheat product गोधूमोत्पाद, गेहू के पदार्थ  
 wheat soil गोधूम मृदा, गेहू के योग्य मिट्टी  
 Wheatstone's bridge *Elec* (for the measurement of resistance) रोधमाप-सेतु  
 Wheatstone's net *Elec* युरोपपरिपथ-जाल  
 wheat zone गोधूम प्रदेश, गेहू प्रदेश  
 wheel चक्र *n*, पहिया, चक्रा  
 wheelage (a tax or toll for allowing wheeled vehicles to pass) चक्रयान शुल्क, चक्रि शुल्क *n* (चक्रि 'wheeled vehicle')  
 wheel and axle चक्र और अक्षदण्ड  
 wheel animalcule *Zool* चक्राणुप्राणी  
 wheel attachment चक्र उपयोग  
 wheelbarrow एकचक्रिणी *f*  
 wheel base (distance between front

and rear axles) आयाम चक्रान्तर *n*  
 wheel diameter चक्र व्यास  
 wheel drop pit *Rly* चक्रपात गर्त  
 wheeled ambulance चक्री रोगिवाहन  
 wheeled carriage चक्रयान  
 wheeled traffic चक्री यातायात  
 wheel mechanism चक्र रचना  
 wheel ore *Mineral* चक्रायस्क  
 wheel organ *Zool* चक्राग *n*  
 wheels for well कूप चक्र  
 wheelshaped *adj* चक्राकार  
 wheelshaped ore *Mineral* चक्राकार अयस्क  
 wheelwright चक्रकार *m*  
 wheelwright's wood (cartwright's wood) चक्रनिर्माण काष्ठ, गाडी बनाने की लकड़ी  
 wheel (cf Goth *walujan* 'to roll'—named from its spiral shell) रलिक *m*  
 when जब, कब  
 whence यस्मात्, जिससे  
 whenever जब कभी  
 when feasible जब शक्य हो, जय माध्य हो  
 when rent became due जब भाटक देय हुआ  
 when required अपेक्षानुसार  
 when the profits are received जब लाभ प्राप्त हो  
 when the right to sue accrues जब वादाधिकार प्रीकृत हो  
 whereabouts पते, ठौरठिकाना  
 where and in so far as a decree is varied जहाँ और जहाँ तक आज्ञास्ति परिवर्तित की गई हो  
 whereas जबकि, यत  
 whereby यद्द्वारा, जिस से  
 wherever जहाँ कहीं  
 where necessary जहाँ आवश्यक हो  
 whereof जिसका  
 whereupon जिस पर, तिस पर  
 whetstone साणाश्म *m*  
 why मस्तु *n* (ancient word), मट्टा  
 why butter मस्तु नवनीत  
 W H I (Ware house Inspector) भा नि (भाण्डागार निरीक्षक)  
 whiclover जो कोई भी, जो भी  
 whichever is earlier जो भी इससे पहले हो  
 whichever period first expire जो भी अवधि पहले समाप्त हो  
 which is liable to be जिसका किया जा सके

while, whilst जव, यदा, यावत्, यहि  
 /him तरग, लहर  
 /himbrel उप-कुररी *f* (कुररी ancient word)  
 /hin 1 = furze  
 2 = woodwaxen  
 3 *Petrog* (any particularly hard rock) सहिराश्म *m*  
 /hinny bole सहिराश्मीय विमृद  
 /hinstone (a dark rock) तिमिराश्म *m*  
 /hip 1 कशा *f*, कोड़ा  
 2 *Politics* प्रतोद *m* (current in Marathi)  
 3 *Forestry* (tree with thin bole and very constricted crown) क्षीणकाय, कृपाग *m*  
 /hip *vb* कशाघात करना, कोड़े मारना (लगाना)  
 /hipped कशाहत  
 /hipping कशाघात *m*, कोड़े लगाना  
 /hippy tree *Forestry* क्षीणकाय वृक्ष, कृपाग वृक्ष  
 /hip scorpion = scorpion spider  
 /hip snake कशा-सर्प  
 /hiptailed ray कशापुच्छ पृथिका  
 /hirl *vb* आवृणन, घूमना, चक्कर खाना  
 /hirlled psychrometer आभ्य वायुवापमान  
 /hirlled round *Phys* आवृणित  
 /hirlig beetle पूर्ण-भृग  
 /hirling आवृणन *n*  
 /hirling hygrometer आमी उन्दमान  
 /hirlpool जलावर्त *m* (ancient word)  
 /hirlwind चक्रवात *m* (ancient word)  
 cyclone चक्रवात्या  
 /hisler इमशु *n*  
 /hislered bat इमशु-जतु  
 /hislered tern सितकर्ण कुररी (कुररी ancient word)  
 /hislers गलमूछे  
 /hisly (grain spirit obtained from barley, wheat, corn, etc) धान्यिरा *f*  
 /hisly cocktail धान्यिरा युक्तिरा  
 /hisper *vb* उपजपन, कानाफूसी करना  
 /hisper *n* उपजाप *m*, कानाफूसी  
 /hispering gallery or dome *Phys*  
 (feeble sounds are heard at extraordinary distance) दूरश्रावी भवन, दूरश्रावी वीथिका, दूरश्रावी कलश  
 /hisler श्रीकार *m*, सीटी  
 /hisler-lever श्रीकार-उद्याम, सीटी-उद्याम  
 /hisling teal शरालि *f* (ancient word)  
 /hisling thrush श्री-कस्तूरिका (श्री whistle)

white *adj* श्वेत  
 white *n* श्वेतक *n*  
 white acre *Law* श्वेत भूमि  
 white agaric (*Polyporus officinalis*) सितोन्न *m*  
 white andalusian *Zool*. श्वेत स्निग्धपाद  
 white ant = termite वल्म *m*, टीमक  
 white arsenic श्वेत नेपाळी  
 white ash श्वेत प्रभूर्ज  
 white babool (*Acacia leucophloea*) श्वेत बबूल *m*  
 white bacillus श्वेत दण्डाणु  
 white-backed munia *Aves* सित-पृष्ठ पुत्री  
 white basswood (*Tilia heterophylla*) श्वेत सुच्छाय  
 whitebeam (has white flowers) सित-सुमन *m*  
 white-bellied सितोदर, श्वेतोदर  
 white-bellied blue flycatcher *Aves* सितोदर नील शलभाश  
 white-bellied bush-warbler *Aves* सितोदर क्षुप कृजिनी  
 white bellied dipper *Aves* सितोदर स्रोतमज्जी  
 white-bellied drongo *Aves* सितोदर अंगारक  
 white bellied herpornis *Aves* सितोदर विटपसर्पी  
 white bellied minivet *Aves* सितोदर विफुलिंग  
 white-bellied munia *Aves* सितोदर पुत्री  
 white bellied pigeon *Aves* श्वेत पारावत  
 white-bellied rat *Mamm* सितोदर मृषक  
 white-bellied sea-eagle *Aves* सितोदर समुद्र-सुपर्ण  
 white-bellied short-wing *Aves* सितोदर लघुपक्ष  
 white bellied tubenosed bat *Mamm* सितोदर नाली नास जतु  
 white birch श्वेत भूर्ज  
 white blister सित स्फोट  
 white blood cell सित-रुधिर कोशा  
 white blood corpuscle *Anat* सित-रुधिर कोशा  
 white bloodwood श्वेत रुधिरदार  
 white body श्वेत काय  
 white hole = white clay  
 white bonnet (a fictitious offerer or bidder at an auction) कृतप्रतिक्रोष्टा

(२) *m*  
 white-bordered bat *Mamm* सित प्रान्त जतु (मिग white + प्रान्त border)  
 white-breasted Asiatic dipper *Aves* कश्मीर स्रोतमज्जी  
 white-breasted kingfisher चन्द्रकान्त मीनरक  
 white breasted waterhen *Aves* सित-कण्ठ जङ्ग-कुङ्कुटी (though the popular name is 'white breasted', all the races of *Phoenicurus* do not possess a white breast but have a white throat, whence the name निन-कण्ठ)  
 white-browed blue flycatcher *Aves* सित-भ्र नील शलभाश  
 white-browed bulbul *Aves* सित-भ्र गोवल्मक  
 white-browed bush-robins *Aves* सित-भ्र कुमारी  
 white-browed fantail flycatcher *Aves* सित-भ्र लद्व शलभाश  
 white-browed laughing-thrush *Aves* सित-भ्र चाक्कार  
 white browed short-wing *Aves* सित-भ्र लघुपक्ष  
 white camphor oil *Chem* श्वेत कर्पूर-तेल  
 white capped hunting *Aves* सितोष्णीय भारीट (मिग white, उष्णीय capped)  
 white-capped redstart *Aves* सित शीपे कपेचुक  
 white cedar श्वेत देवदारु  
 white champa (*Plumeria alba*) कानन-करवीर *n* (Basu)  
 white-checked bulbul *Aves* उत्तर श्वेत-कर्ण गोवल्मक (ear कर्ण coverts white श्वेत)  
 white-checked drongo *Aves* सित-कपोल अंगारक  
 white-checked green thrush *Aves* सित-कपोल हरित कस्तूरिका  
 white checked hill-partridge *Aves* सित कर्ण गिरि-तित्तिर  
 white checked nuthatch *Aves* सित-कपोल शिलीन्धी  
 white-checked shrew *Mamm* सित-कपोल छुछुन्दर  
 white-checked tern *Aves* सित-कपोल कुररी  
 white checked tit *Aves* सित-कपोल वहगुली  
 white clay *Col Ind* श्वेत मृत्तिका

white clover श्वेत रामपर्ण  
 white-collared blackbird *Aves* सित-  
 शीव कस्तूरक  
 white collared kingfisher *Aves* सित-  
 कण्ठ मीनरक  
 white corpuscle सित कोशा  
 white cotton tree (*Ceiba pentandra*)  
 श्वेत शालमली *f* (B, N)  
 white crested kalij *Aves* सित-चूड कालज्ञ  
 (कालज्ञ ancient word)  
 white crowned fork-tail *Aves* सित-भाल  
 द्विपुच्छ (forehead भाल)  
 white dammer tree (*Vateria indica*)  
 सज्जक *m* (B, N)  
 white datura (*Datura alba*) श्वेत धत्तूर  
*m*  
 white deadnettle *Bot* (*Lamium al-  
 bum*) श्वेत मृत्तरोम  
 white deal सित-सरल *m*  
 white deal wood सितसरल काष्ठ  
 white dittany (*Dictamnus albus*) महा-  
 गन्ध *m*  
 white-eared bulbul *Aves* मध्य-देश श्वेत-  
 कर्ण गोवत्सक (found in Central India  
 मध्य देश)  
 white emetic nut (*Gardenia lucida*)  
 नाडीहिणु (B, N, M)  
 white-eye 1 (a bird) सित-नयनी *f*  
 2 मल्लिकाक्ष-मञ्जिका *f*  
 white eyed buzzard eagle *Aves* पुण्डरी-  
 काक्ष सरट सुपर्ण  
 white-eyed pochard *Aves* मल्लिकाक्ष  
 मञ्जिका (मल्लिकाक्ष ancient word)  
 white faced wagtail *Aves* उज्ज्वल-मुख  
 खञ्जन (white उज्ज्वल)  
 white fir श्वेत तालीशपर्ण  
 white flag (a flag hoisted as a sign of  
 surrender or as a flag of truce) श्वेत  
 पताका  
 white fluff=marsh trefol (*Menyan-  
 thes trifoliata*) कच्छशिम्यो *f*  
 white-footed fox *Mamm* श्वेत पाद  
 लोमशी  
 white footed mouse सित-पाद मूषिका  
 white frangipani (*Plumeria alba*)  
 कानन करवीर *m* (Basu)  
 white-fronted goose *Aves* सित भाल  
 हस  
 white-fronted shearwater *Aves* सित-  
 भाल तरंग काक  
 white garden jasmine see common  
 white garden jasmine  
 white garden poppy (*Papaver somni-*

*ferum*) अधिफेन *m* (B, M)  
 white glasswort (*Suaeda frutescens*)  
 लवणिका *f*  
 white gold mohur श्वेत राजाभरण *m*  
 white goosefoot (*Chenopodium album*)  
 वास्तु *n* (MW), बधुभा  
 white gourd (*Benincasa hispida*) श्वेत-  
 कूष्माण्ड *n*, पेठा  
 white gourd melon=white gourd  
 white gram श्वेत चणक, काबुली चना, श्वेत  
 चना  
 white grouse श्वेत तित्तिरि  
 white grub श्वेत जातक  
 white gum श्वेत अनुकपूर *m*  
 white gum of South Australia=Eu-  
 calyptus leucocylon  
 white-handed gibbon *Mamm* श्वेत-  
 हस्त शाखावानर  
 white hare श्वेत शश  
 white-headed babbler *Aves* श्वेत शीर्ष  
 हहोलिका  
 white-headed black bulbul *Aves* श्वेत-  
 शीर्ष मणि तुण्ड गोवत्सक  
 white headed chat *Aves* धवल-मस्तक  
 भस्वक  
 white-headed shrike babbler *Aves*  
 श्वेत शीर्ष लट्ठक गुपिल  
 white-headed wagtail *Aves* श्वेत शीर्ष  
 खञ्जन  
 Whitehead's mountain-thrush *Aves*  
 पश्चिम कस्तूरिका  
 white hellebore=Veratrum album  
 white hoarhound=Marrubium vul-  
 gare  
 white-hot *adj* श्वेतोष्ण  
 white flowered leadwort (*Plumbago  
 zeylanica*) चित्रक *m* (B, N, M, Mar  
 Pan Hin)  
 white ibis *Aves* श्वेत आटी  
 white iron श्वेतायस *n*  
 white iron pyrites श्वेत माक्षीक  
 white jasmium (*Jasminum officinale*)  
 शखयूषिका *f* (Basu)  
 white lead श्वेत सीस  
 white lead in oil *Chem* तैलस्थ श्वेत सीस  
 white lead ore श्वेत सीस अयस्क  
 white-legged सित-पाद  
 white light श्वेत प्रकाश  
 white lily (*Lilium candidum*) श्वेत  
 नलिनी  
 white mahogany सित महार्घ  
 white mallow=Althaea officinalis  
 white mangrove (*Avicennia offici-*

*nalis*) तुवरक *m* (Basu)  
 whiteman's foot=plantain (*Plantago  
 major*) प्रथपर्णी *f*  
 whitemark श्वेत चिह्न  
 white matter *Anat* श्वेत द्रव्य  
 white melilot=Melilotus alba श्वेत  
 वनमेथिका  
 white metal श्वेत धातु  
 white metal star (JM I 158) श्वेत धातु-  
 तारा  
 white mulberry=Morus alba श्वेत तूत  
 white murdah (*Terminalia arguna*)  
 अर्जुन *m* (B, N, M, Ass Ben Kan  
 Hin Mar)  
 white mustard (*Brassica alba*) श्वेत-  
 राजिका *f*  
 white-necked stork *Aves* शिति-कण्ठ  
 महावक  
 white oil श्वेत तैल  
 white owl श्वेतोलूक  
 white paper श्वेत पत्र  
 white pelican *Aves* श्वेत महाप्लव  
 white pine श्वेत सरल  
 white poplar श्वेत वनपिप्पल  
 abele श्वेतक  
 white poppy (*Papaver somniferum*)  
 अधिफेन *m* (B, M)  
 white potato = Irish potato श्वेत आलु  
 white printing quarto (paper) श्वेत  
 मुद्रण चतु पृष्ठ  
 white quartzite sand श्वेत स्फटिकाश्म  
 बालु  
 white rent (rent payable in silver)  
 रजत-भाटक  
 white rhinoceros श्वेत गण्डक  
 white rice श्वेत चावल  
 whiteroot (*Polygonatum multiflorum*)  
 सितमूल *m*  
 white rot श्वेत अपक्षय  
 white-rumped spinetail *Aves* सित-कटि  
 कण्ठपुच्छ  
 whiterust *Bot* 1 (any fungus disease  
 of plants caused by a species of  
*Albugo*) सितस्फोट *m*  
 2 (any fungus of the genus *Albugo*)  
 सितस्फोट *m*  
 whites *Surv* श्वेतक *n*  
 white sandalwood (*Santalum album*)  
 श्वेत चन्दन  
 white seat *Zool* श्वेत जघन *m*  
 white shafted ternlet *Aves* सित काण्ड  
 कुररिका  
 white silk-cotton tree (*Ceiba pent-*

*andra*) श्वेत-शालमली *f* (B, N)  
 white sirs (*Albizia procera*) श्वेत शिरीष *m*  
 white spaces *Surv* श्वेत स्थान  
 white-spotted fantail flycatcher *Aves* श्वेत-बिन्दु लट्वा-शलभाश  
 white-spotted laughing thrush *Aves* श्वेत-बिन्दु वाक्कार  
 white stork राज बक *m* (ancient name)  
 white tailed blue flycatcher *Aves* सित-पुच्छ नील शलभाश  
 white-tailed blue robin *Aves* सित-पुच्छ कुमारी  
 white-tailed bush chat *Aves* सित-पुच्छ क्षुप-अश्वक  
 white-tailed gnu सित-पुच्छ वृषहरिण  
 white tailed lapwing *Aves* सित-पुच्छ टिट्ठिक  
 white-tailed mole *Mamm* सित-पुच्छ छुलुन्दरी  
 white tailed nuthatch *Aves* सित-पुच्छ शिलीग्री  
 white tailed rat *Mamm* सित पुच्छ मूषक  
 white-tailed sea eagle *Aves* सित पुच्छ समुद्र-सुपर्ण  
 white teak (*Gmelina arborea*) गम्भारी *f* (B, N, M)  
 white tea tree = *Melaleuca leucadendron*  
 white tern *Aves* श्वेत कुररी  
 whitethorn श्वेतकण्ठ *m*  
 whitethroat (a warbler) श्वेतकण्ठ-कूजिनी *f*  
 white throated babbler *Aves* सित-कण्ठ हहोलिका  
 white-throated fantail flycatcher *Aves* सित-कण्ठ लट्वा-शलभाश  
 white-throated flycatcher-warbler *Aves* सित-कण्ठ शलभाश-कूजिनी  
 white throated ground thrush *Aves* सित-कण्ठ-भू तस्तूरिका  
 white-throated laughing thrush *Aves* सित कण्ठ वाक्कार  
 white-throated munia *Aves* सित कण्ठ पुत्री  
 white-throated redstart *Aves* सित-कण्ठ कपेक्षुक  
 white-throated spinytail *Aves* सित-कण्ठ कण्ठ-पुच्छ  
 white-throated tit *Aves* सित-कण्ठ चटगुली  
 white tissue paper श्वेत ऊति पत्र  
 whitetop सितशेखर *m*  
 white tree = *Melaleuca leucadendron*

white tropic-bird *Aves* श्वेत औष्णिक  
 white vented drongo *Aves* लका सितो-दर अगारक  
 white vetch (*Lathyrus sativus*) त्रिपुट *m* (B, N, M)  
 white vitriol *Chem* श्वेत काचर  
 white wagtail *Aves* श्वेत खञ्जन  
 white wash *vb* श्वेतिमा करना, चूने से पोतना  
 white waterlily (*Nymphaea alba*) श्वेतो-त्पल *n*  
 white whale सित तिमि  
 white willow श्वेत नम्रा  
 white-winged black tern *Aves* सित पक्ष कृष्ण कुररी  
 white-winged black tit *Aves* सित पक्ष बरगुली  
 white-winged grosbeak *Aves* सित-पक्ष रयूलचन्चु  
 white-winged jay *Aves* सित-पक्ष वन-चाप  
 white-winged myna *Aves* सित पक्ष सारिका  
 white-winged wood-duck *Aves* सित-पक्ष वन-हंसक  
 whitewood 1 धवलदार *m*  
 2 (*Petrobium arboreum*) = rock plant of St Helena शिलाद्रु *m*  
 whitewort = whiteroot (*Polygonatum multiflorum*) सितमूल *m*  
 white zinc श्वेत कुप्पातु  
 whiting 1 श्वेतन *n*  
 2 (a fish) श्वेतना *f* (श्वेतना occurs in क्खेद)  
 whitish *adj* आश्वेत  
 whitish brown आश्वेत बभ्रु  
 whitish green आश्वेत हरि  
 whitish grey आश्वेत धूसर  
 whitlow grass (*Erophila verna*) वास-न्तक घास *m* (for explanation see *Erophila*)  
 Whitmania *Zool* (it is carnivorous) क्रव्यौका-प्रजाति  
 whitneyite तान्ननेपालियज *m* (तान्न copper, नेपालिय arsenide, -रज for खनिज mineral)  
 whitsuntide = cuckoo flower (*Cardamine pratensis*) कोकिल-पुष्प *m*  
 Whitworth screw-thread section *Engin* २५° त्रिमिस्त्र छेद  
 W H O (Warehouse Officer) भा अ (भाण्डागार अधिकारी)  
 W H O (World Health Organization) विश्व स्वास्थ्य संस्था

whoever जो कोई  
 whole *adj* पूर्ण, संपूर्ण, पूरा  
 whole bamboo पूर्ण वेणु, पूरा बास  
 whole bending *Math* पूर्ण नति  
 whole blood पूर्ण-रक्तसंबन्ध, सगा  
 whole cause of action पूर्ण वाद मूल  
 whole cereals पूर्ण धान्य  
 whole circle bearing *Surv* सपूर्ण वृत्त-दिक्दिव्यति  
 whole circle method *Surv* सपूर्ण-वृत्त-रीति  
 whole cultivated पूर्ण-कृत्  
 whole gale (55 63 mph) प्रचण्ड वात (see Beaufort's Wind Scale)  
 whole grains पूर्ण धान्य  
 whole instalment पूर्ण प्रभाग  
 whole life policy आजीवन गोपलेख  
 whole milk (milk from which no constituent has been removed) परि-पूर्ण दूध, अमयित दूध  
 Cf skim milk मयित दूध (दुग्ध)  
 whole note *Music* पूर्ण स्वर  
 whole number (integral number) *Math* पूर्णांक, पूर्ण संख्या  
 whole number rule पूर्णांक नियम  
 whole pressure सपूर्ण निपीड  
 whole rice अक्षत चावल, अक्षत  
 wholesale 1 *n* बहुशो विक्रय, थोक  
 2 *vb* बहुशो विक्रयण  
 3 बहुशो, बहुश -  
 wholesale and retail prices थोक और फुटकर मूल्य  
 wholesale cash price बहुशो रोक मूल्य  
 wholesale dealer बहुशो व्यापारी, थोक व्यापारी  
 wholesale distribution बहुशो वितरण, थोक वितरण  
 wholesale factory prices बहुशो निर्माणी-मूल्य, निर्माणी के थोक मूल्य  
 wholesale godown बहुशो विक्रय कोष्ठागार  
 wholesale market price बहुशो विपणि-मूल्य, थोक विपणि-मूल्य  
 wholesale merchant बहुशो वणिक्, थोक व्यापारी  
 wholesale price बहुशो मूल्य, थोक मूल्य  
 wholesale price index numbers *Statistics* बहुशो मूल्य देशनांक  
 wholesaler, whole seller बहुशो विक्रेता (वृ) *m*, थोक व्यापारी  
 wholesale sale बहुशो विक्रय, थोक विक्री  
 wholesale stores बहुशो विक्रयागार, थोक विक्रयागार  
 wholesale trader बहुशो व्यापारी, थोक

## व्यापारी

wholesale vend बहुशो-विक्रय  
 whole sale vend system बहुशो विक्रय-  
 पद्धति, शोक विक्री पद्धति  
 wholesaler = wholesaler

whole-some *adj* पथ्यकर (from Marathi),  
 स्वास्थ्यप्रद, पौष्टिक, स्वस्थ (healthy)  
 wholesomeness स्वास्थ्यप्रदता, पौष्टिकता  
*f*

whole surface *Math* पूर्ण तल  
 whole time *adj* पूर्णकाल, पूर्णकालिक  
 whole time lecture पूर्णकालिक  
 व्याख्याता

whole-time servant पूर्णकाल सेवक  
 whole time superintendent पूर्णकाल  
 अधीक्षक

whole time work पूर्णकाल कार्य  
 whole time worker पूर्णकाल कार्यकर्ता  
 whole-wheat सत्वर्ग गोधूम  
 whole year सारा वर्ष

wholly पूर्णत (Const), सर्वथा, सर्वश  
 wholly destroyed note rules पूर्णत  
 नाशित अर्थपत्र नियम  
 wholly illegal पूर्णत अवैध

wholly imaginary सर्वश काल्पनिक  
 wholly or mainly पूर्णत अथवा मुख्यत  
 wholly or partly पूर्णत अथवा अंशत, पूर्ण-  
 तथा अथवा अंशतया

wholly or partly paid-up पूर्णत अथवा  
 अंशत परिदत्त  
 wholly real सर्वश वास्तविक

whooper घाँटेराष्ट्र *m* (ancient word)  
 whooping cough कुन्कुर कास, कृकर  
 खासी  
 pertussis अतिक्रास

whooping cough vaccine कुन्कुरकास-  
 रक्षाणुलस  
 whorl 1 = vertical *Bot* भ्रमि *m*  
 2 (of mollusc) *Zool* भ्रमि *m*

whorled *Bot* भ्रमिरूप, भ्रमियुक्त  
 whorled branching भ्रमियुक्त शाखन  
 whorled leaf *Bot* भ्रमि पत्र  
 whorled water mulfoil = *Myriophyl-*  
*lum verticillatum*

whorls of branches *Bot* शाखा-भ्रमि  
 whortleberry = bilberry नीलबदरी *f*  
 whittle grass = *Melilotus officinalis*  
 पीत वनमेथिका *f*

Whympers's Alpine hedge sparrow  
*Aves* कूर्माचल तुषार चटक  
 Whyte system *Rly Eng* (in which  
 locomotives are classified accord-  
 ing to wheel arrangement) चक्र-

विन्यास वर्गीकरण *n*

W I (Workshop Inspector) नि नि  
 (निमाणशाला निरीक्षक)  
 wick वतिका *f*, बत्ती  
 wicked *adj* खल, दुष्ट

wicker विदल *n*  
 wicker basket विदल करण्डिका  
 wickerwork विदल *n* (ancient word)  
 wicket gate *Rly* (a small gate plac-  
 ed near a larger gate) उपद्वार

wick holder वतिका धर *m*  
 wick lamp वतिका दीप  
 Vidal's test प्रसमूहन-परीक्षा

wide *adj* विस्तीर्ण, विस्तृत, व्यापक  
 wide angle lens विस्तृत-कोण वीक्ष  
 wide application व्यापक प्रयोग  
 wide demand विस्तृत अभियाचन  
 wide distribution (of plants) दूर दूर  
 विस्तृति

widely distributed दूर दूर फैले हुए  
 wide mouthed खुले मुँह वाला  
 widening 1 विस्तरण *n*, विस्तीर्ण होना,  
 चौड़ा होना

2 स्फार *m*, स्फारण *n*  
 wide publicity विस्तृत प्रकाशना  
 wide ringed timber विस्तीर्ण वलय प्रकाष्ठ

wide spacing *Forestry* विस्तीर्ण अन्तरालन  
 widespread *adj* दूरविस्तृत, विस्तीर्ण, व्याप्त  
 widespread and slow दूरविस्तृत और मन्द  
 local and rapid अल्पविस्तृत और द्रुत

widespread application विस्तीर्ण प्रयोग  
 widespread calamities दूरविस्तृत हतिय  
 widespread occurrence दूरविस्तृति

widow विधवा *f*  
 widowed *adj* विधुरित, विधुर, विधवा  
 widower विधुर *m* (also used in *Mar-*  
*athi*)

widow marriage विधवा विवाह  
 width विस्तार *m*, चौड़ाई  
 Wiedemann effect *Phys* (twist effect  
 in a magnetized wire having one of  
 its ends fixed and other free and a  
 current is passed through it) मोटन-  
 प्रभाव

Wiener's experiment *Phys* (on sta-  
 tionary waves of light) स्थावरप्रकाश-  
 तरंग सपरीक्षा

wife पत्नी *f*  
 wife's equity *Law* पत्नी का साम्याधिकार  
 wife's paraphernalia *Law* पत्नी का परि-  
 णाह, पत्नी के वसनभूषण (see *parapher-*  
*nal*)

wigeon प्रियाशन हंसक *m* (cf *पियामन* in

Hindi It feeds the whole day, even  
 while others rest)

wig sumac = smoke tree (of Europe)  
 wig tree = smoke tree (of Europe)  
 Wikstroemia *Bot* (genus of shrubs,  
 some species of which yield fibre  
 used in paper making) तन्तुपत्र-प्रजाति

W ridleyi (distribution Malay  
 Peninsula—Basu) मलयक तन्तुपत्र  
 W viridiflora (*viridis* 'green', *flora*  
 'flowers') हरिपुष्प तन्तुपत्र

wild *adj* वन्य, वन-, जंगली  
 wild ants = wild oat  
 wild angelica = *Angelica sylvestris*

wild animal वन्य प्राणी (Const), जंगली  
 प्राणी, वन्य पशु, जंगली पशु  
 wild arrowroot (*Curcuma angustifolia*)  
 तवक्षीर *m* (B, N, M)

wild asparagus (*Asparagus officinalis*)  
 वन्य शतावरी *f*  
 wild ass *Mamm* वन-गर्दभ  
 wild bergamot = *Monarda fistulosa*

wild bird वन्य पक्षी  
 Wild Birds and Animals Protection  
 Act वन्य-पशुपक्षि रक्षा-अधिनियम

wild boar *Mamm* वन बराह, जंगली  
 सूअर  
 wild brier = dogrose (*Rosa canina*)  
 खपाटल

wild buffalo वन्य महिष, जंगली भैंसा  
 wild cabbage वन्य कपिशाक  
 wild celery 1 = tape grass सलिलकुन्तल  
 2 (*Apium graveolens*) अजमोदा *f* (B,  
 N, M, Mai)

wild chamomile (*Matricaria chamo-*  
*milla*) चन्द्रगन्ध *m*  
 wild champak (*Bauhinia tomentosa*)  
 फल्गु *m* (B, N)

wild cherry वन्य प्रबदर  
 wild cherry bark वन्य प्रबदर बल्क  
 wild cherry tree वन्य प्रबदर वृक्ष  
 wild chicory (*Cichorium intybus*) वन्य  
 काशिनी

wild cinnamon (*Canella winteranda*)  
 सितखर *f*  
 wild date palm (*Phoenix sylvestris*)  
 खजूर *m*, खजूर

wild dog *Mamm* वन रवा, जंगली कुत्ता  
 wild duck वन्य हंसक  
 wild endive (*Cichorium intybus*) वन्य  
 काशिनी

wild English thyme = wild thyme  
 (*Thymus serpyllum*) वन्य पर्णसी

wilderness वन्यप्रदेश *m*  
 wildfire 1 दीवानल *m*  
 2 (a disease of tobacco) ताम्रकूटमारी *f*  
 wild fowl वन्य कारण्ड  
 wild game वन्य मृग *m*  
 wild geranium (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कपायमूल  
 wild ginger (*Zingiber cassumunar*) वनाद्रक *n* (B, N, M)  
 wild goat 1 वन्य बज्र जंगली बकरी  
 2 (in a broad sense includes ibexes) रंक्षु *m* (ancient word)  
 wild guava (*Careya arborea*) कुम्भी *f*. (Basu, Him Nep Tel Uri)  
 wild hog वन्य सूकर, जंगली सूकर  
 wild indigo 1 वननीर  
 2 (*Indigofera articulata*) कालवलीतक *m* (B, M)  
 wild indigo root = baptisia Pharm. वननील *n*  
 wild ipecacuanha (*Islepias curassavica*) काकतुण्डी *f* (N, M)  
 wild jack (*Irtocarpus hirsuta*) अरण्य-पनस *m* (Mar गनपनस)  
 wild jasmine (*Jasminum angustifolium*) वनमल्ली *f* (B, N)  
 wild jujube (*Zizyphus nummularia*) भृङ्गदर *m*  
 wild laburnum = Melilotus officinalis पीत-वनमेयिका *f*  
 wild lime = false sandal (*Ximenia americana*) कूटचन्दन *m*  
 wildling = wild animal वन्य पशु  
 wild liquorice (*Abrus precatorius*) गुन्ना *f* (ancient word)  
 wild madder वन्य मज्जिष्ठा  
 wild mango (*Spondias pinnata*) आम्रात *m* (B, M)  
 wild mangosteen (*Garcinia indica*) रक्ताम्र *m*  
 wild marjoram (*Origanum vulgare*) मृदुमरु *m* (Tel मृदुमरुवसु)  
 wild monkey वन्य वानर, जंगली चन्दर  
 wild mountain region Geog वन्य पर्वत-प्रदेश  
 wild mustard = dog mustard = sticky cleome (*Cleome viscosa*) कर्णस्कोट *m* (Mar कानकूट)  
 wild navy = wild cabbage (*Brassica campestris*) वन्य कपिशार  
 wild oat (*Avena fatua*) वन्य यविका  
 wild olive 1 वन्य तैलबंदर

2 = false sandal (*Ximenia americana*) कूटचन्दन *m*  
 wild pinks = heartsease (*Viola tricolor*) हृत्सुग *m*  
 wild pear वन्य रजिकल  
 wild pepper - thousand leaf (*lechilea multifolium*) महस्यपर्णी *f*  
 wild pig वन्य सूकर, जंगली सूकर  
 wild pink (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
 wild plum = false sandal (*Ximenia americana*) कूटचन्दन *m*  
 wild rattan (*I'lagellaria indica*) पानास्तु-बल्ली *f* (Tam Kan)  
 wild rose वन्य पाटल पुष्प  
 wild rue (*Peganum harmala*) तीव्रदाय *m*  
 wild rye (*Ceum urbanum*) भद्रशाक *n*  
 wild saffron (*Carthamus tinctorius*) कुसुम्भ *m* (B, N, M)  
 wild sage 1 (*Lantana aculeata*) कटुहिंगु *m*  
 2 = Indian lantana (*Lantana indica*) भारत कटुहिंगु *m*  
 wild service tree (*Sorbus torminalis*) वन्य शलभूर्ज  
 wild spinach (*Chenopodium album*) वास्तु *n* (MW), चयुआ  
 wild stock = wild animal  
 wild strawberry वन तृणबंदरी  
 wild succory (*Cichorium intybus*) वन्य काशिनी  
 wild sugarcane 1 (*Saccharum arundinaceum*) सारा इंडु (B, M, Kan Uri. सारा)  
 2 (*Saccharum spontaneum*) काश *m*. (B, N, M)  
 wild sunflower = *Tithonia diversifolia*  
 wild suran (*Synantherias sylvatica*) वज्रकन्द *m* (N, M)  
 wild swine वन्य सूकर, जंगली सूकर  
 wild swordbean (*Canavalia virosa*) कृष्णा खड्गशिमरी (Basu हगकड, Ben kalan shum)  
 wild thyme (*Thymus serpyllum*) वन्य पर्णासी  
 wild tobacco (*Lobelia nicotianae-folia*) नलोत्तम *m* (Basu)  
 wild transplants = jungle transplants वन्य प्रतिरोप, जंगल-प्रतिरोप  
 wild turmeric (*Curcuma aromatica*) वन-हरिद्रा (B, N, M)

wild turnip = *Brassica campestris* var rapa  
 wild violet = heartsease (*Viola tricolor*) हृत्सुग *m*  
 wild yam (*Dioscorea villosa*) वन्यालु-*m*  
 wilful जानवृत्त कर  
 wilful abstention from enquiry and search परिगृह्य और अन्वेषण से जानवृत्त कर अनुपस्थिति  
 wilful breach जानवृत्त कर भंग  
 wilful damage जानवृत्त कर हानि पहुंचाना  
 wilful default जानवृत्त कर अनुपस्थान (चुक्)  
 wilful delay जानवृत्त कर विलम्ब  
 wilful disobedience जानवृत्त कर आज्ञा-व्यवधान  
 wilful framing of incorrect records जानवृत्त कर अशुद्ध अभिलेख बनाना  
 wilful idleness जानवृत्त कर भालस्य  
 wilfully देखापूर्वक, जानवृत्त कर  
 wilfully disable oneself जानवृत्त कर अपने को निर्योग्य बनाना  
 wilfully or without excuse जानवृत्त कर भयना अकारण  
 wilfully suppress जानवृत्त कर दबाना, जानवृत्त कर छिपाना  
 wilful mismanagement of work जानवृत्त कर कार्य का कुप्रबन्ध  
 wilful neglect Law जानवृत्त कर उपेक्षा  
 wilful negligence Law जानवृत्त कर प्रमाद  
 wilful obstruction जानवृत्त कर बाधा  
 wilful suppression (of facts) जानवृत्त कर छिपाना  
 will 1 इच्छा *f*  
 2 Psychol प्रेच्छा *f*  
 3 Law इच्छापत्र *n* (Const)  
 holograph will स्वलिखित इच्छापत्र  
 inofficious will उद्दरी इच्छापत्र  
 joint will संयुक्त इच्छापत्र  
 mutual or reciprocal will पारस्परिक इच्छापत्र  
 mystic will गुप्त इच्छापत्र  
 nuncupative will मौखिक इच्छापत्र  
 privileged will विशेषाधिकृत इच्छापत्र  
 separate will पृथग् इच्छापत्र  
 undutiful will = inofficious will  
 unprivileged will अविशेषाधिकृत इच्छापत्र  
 estate at will (an estate at will is where lands and tenements are let by one man to another, to have and to hold at the will of the lessor) इच्छाधित संपदा



willemite सैकुप्यज्जारिज *m* (से for सैक्रा silica, दुप्य for कुप्यातु zinc, जार- for जारिय oxide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Willesden goods (made by impregnating paper or pulp in cupri ammonium वात्र-तित्कता solution) तातिपत्र वस्तुए, जलरोधी वस्तुए  
 willfully = wilfully  
 Williamson's reaction = Williamson's synthesis  
 Williamson's synthesis *Chem* (synthesis of ethers from sodium alcoholate and an alkyl iodide) अपिदद्ध सरलेषण  
 Williams's kaly pheasant *Aves* मणिपुर-कालज  
 willing *adj* तत्पर, उद्यत  
 willingness इच्छा, तत्परता *f*  
 readiness उद्यतता  
 will o' the-wisp = ignis fatuus  
 willow नम्रा *f*  
 willow culture नम्रा सवर्धन  
 willow herb नम्रा-शाक  
 willow oak नम्रा वन्नु  
 willow warbler तर रूजिनी  
 will power इच्छा शक्ति, प्रेरणा-शक्ति  
 will with the wisp = ignis fatuus  
 willyamite केल्श्विज्ज *m* (के for कैलात cobalt, रु for रूपक nickel, शु- for शुल्बेय sulphide, अन्ज- for अन्जनेय antimonide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Wilson's cloud chamber *Phys* परमाणु-मेघ वेरम  
 Wilson's filmy fern = *Hymenophyllum wilsoni*  
 Wilson's stormy petrel *Aves* प्रमञ्जन तरंगिका (प्रमञ्जन stormy)  
 wilt *vb* शैथिल्यमरण, शिथिलन  
 wilt disease (when the caterpillar dies its body becomes flaccid, hence the name) शैथिल्य रोग  
 wilting *Plant Pathol* शैथिल्यमरण, शैथिल्य, शिथिलन *n*  
 wilting coefficient = critical moisture point *Plant Pathol* शैथिल्य गुणक, शोषण गुणक  
 wilting point शैथिल्याक (short for शैथिल्यमरणाक)  
 Wimshurst machine *Elec* (an electrical friction machine) घुघर्ष-यन्त्र  
 winch आमणी *f*  
 winch man आमणी चालक, आमणी पुरुष  
 wincopipe (*Anagallis arvensis*) जलोका-

मारी *f*, जौकमारी  
 wind *n* वात *m*  
 ur वायु  
 wind *vb* (to turn) कुञ्चीयन  
 wind belt *Forestry* (a natural or artificial protective belt maintained against wind—I F R) वात रक्षापट्टी  
 windbill = windmill *Com* वातविपत्र, चिल्लविपत्र *n* (kite bill)  
 wind-blown *adj* वात वाहित  
 wind borne seed वातोढ बीज  
 windbreak 1 *a* (a tree or group of trees broken by wind—I F R) वात-पातित वृक्ष *m*  
 2 (the breaking of trees by wind) वात पातन *n*  
 2 (a fence or the like to break the force of wind) वातवृत्ति *f* (वृत्ति fence)  
 wind chest (in a musical instrument) भस्त्रा *f* (मृदा वाता)  
 windcock वायुकुक्कुट *m*  
 wind dispersal *Bot* वातापक्रियण  
 wind drift structure *Geog* वातोढ रचना  
 winder कुञ्चीयक *m*  
 wind erosion वातापक्षरण  
 windfall 1 *Forestry* (a tree thrown by wind—I F R) वातपातित (वृक्ष), झञ्झा-पातित *m*  
 2 *Com* अप्रत्याश आय (प्रत्याशा expectation), दैव आय *m*  
 windfirm *adj* (firm enough to withstand strong wind) वातसहिष्णु, झञ्झासह, वातस्थिर  
 windgall *Veter* (a soft tumour generally found on the fetlock joint) पादाकुंद *m*  
 wind gap *Geog* वान दर  
 winding *Textiles* लपेटना, आवलन  
 winding *adj* (es, a river) कुटिलगम, बल खाती हुई, घूमती घामती हुई  
 winding drum = capstan *Rly*  
 winding hard waste *Textiles* आवलन-वर्तित-चेप्य  
 winding hard waste dirty *Textiles* मलिन आवलन-वर्तित चेप्य  
 winding off (in a camera) अपकुञ्चीयन *n*  
 winding on (in a camera) कुञ्चीयन *n*  
 winding up समापन *n* (Const)  
 wind instrument *Mus* वायु वाद्य  
 windlaid *adj* वातानीत (waterlaid जलानीत)  
 windlaid soil वातानीत मृदा  
 windlass हस्तघर्षी *f* (with handspikes

हस्तशकु)  
 wind mantle = wind break *Forestry*  
 वात प्रावार  
 windmill पवन पेपणी *f*, पवनचक्की  
 window 1 द्वारी *f* (Panjabi वारी), वाता-यन *n*, खिडकी  
 2 (in a camera) द्वारी *f*  
 window blind वातायन अन्धक *m*, वाता-यन-यवनिका *f*, वातायन छद् *m*  
 window dressing 1 *Com* अभिविन्यसन *n*.  
 2 विप्रलम्भन *n* (as in the preparation of B/S)  
 window frame वातायन सधार, खिडकी का चौखटा  
 window handle *Automobile* वातायन-हस्तक  
 windpipe *Anat* श्वासनाल *m*  
 wind pollinated *adj Bot* वात परागित  
 wind power वात शक्ति  
 windrow (row of hay raked up to dry) शोषपक्ति *f*  
 windscreen wiper *Automobile* वायुरोध-प्रोन्ध  
 wind shake *Forestry* (Germ Windriss) (an unsatisfactory term used to designate ring shakes, assumed to be due to wind exposure—I F R) वात रिपाट  
 Windsor blue (a colour, reddish-blue नीलारक्त in hue, saturation and brilliancy medium मध्य) मध्यनीलारक्त  
 Windsor tan (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of high उद् saturation) उद्भक्तपीत  
 wind speed *Mil* वात वेग  
 wind strip crops वात पट्टी सस्य  
 wind throw *Forestry* (a tree uprooted by the wind) वातोन्मूलित वृक्ष *m*  
 wind up *vb Law* समापन (Const)  
 Dist liquidate अवसायन  
 compulsory winding up अनिवार्य समापन  
 voluntary winding up स्वेच्छा समापन  
 windvane वायुफलक *n*  
 windcock वायुकुक्कुट  
 wind velocity वात प्रवेग  
 windward वातसमुख, अनुवात  
 leeward वातविमुख, प्रतिवात  
 windward side अनुवात पार्श्व  
 wine 1 = vinum द्राक्षिरा *f*  
 2 मदिरा *f*, मद्य *n*  
 wine bin मदिरा भाण्ड  
 wine flask द्राक्षिरा पल्लिघ

wineglass मदिरा पात्र *n*, चपक *m* (ancient word)  
 wine of antimony = antimonial wine  
 wine of opium = vinum opii  
 wine palm (*Caryota urens*) मद्यद्रुम *m* (B, M)  
 wine purple (a colour, reddish blue-red नीलातिरक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युनीलातिरक्त  
 wine-seller मद्य-विक्रेता  
 wine vinegar = acetum gallicum ट्राचिरा-चुक  
 wine yellow (a colour, yellow पीत in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीत  
 wing 1 *Admin* पक्ष, उपभाग *m*  
 2 भाग *m*  
 3 (of an aeroplane) पक्ष *m* (from समरगणसूत्रधार)  
 4 *Mil* पक्ष *m*  
 5 *Zool* पक्ष *m*  
*Dist* feather पत्र, पतत्र  
 in either wing of Pakistan पाकिस्तान के किसी भी भाग में  
 wing commander (R A F) अधिविमानिक *m*  
 wing cover *Zool* पक्षावरण *n*  
 wing coverts पक्षावरक *m*  
 wing dam *Civ. Engin* पक्ष-रोध  
 winged *adj* *Bot* सपक्ष  
 winged everlasting = *Ammobium alatum*  
 winged game आखेट-पक्षी, शिकार के पक्षी  
 Winged Horse = *Pegasus Astron* भद्रक *m*  
 winged leaved clitoria (*Clitoria ternatea*) अपराजिता *f* (B, N, M) Him Ben Uri)  
 winged seeds *Bot* सपक्ष बीज  
 winged senna (*Cassia alata*) दद्रुचन *m* (B, N, M)  
 winged shoot *Bot* सपक्ष प्ररोध  
 winged stem *Bot* सपक्ष स्तम्भ  
 wing rail *Rly* पक्ष वंशक  
 wing resistance *Aeronautics* पक्ष रोध  
 wings of the army = army cooperation aircraft *Mil* सेनासहाय वायुयान *n*  
 wing walls *Rly* पक्ष-भित्ति  
 wink-a-peep (*Anagallis arvensis*) जलौकामारी *f*, जौकामारी  
 winner जेता ( *v* ) *m*, जीतने वाला

winning post विजय-दण्ड  
 winnow *vb* निष्पवन, बीजन  
 winnower 1 निष्पवित्र *n* (निष्  $\sqrt$  पू 'to winnow' occurs as early as the शतपथब्राह्मण)  
 2 शूर्प *n*, सूपा  
 winnowing निष्पवन, उड़ाना, पछोरना  
 winnowing basket शूर्प *n*, सूपा  
 winnowing device बीजन *n*  
 winnowing machine निष्पवित्र *n*  
 winter हेमन्त, शिशिर, शीत ऋतु *m*  
 winter buds हेमन्त कलिकाए  
 winter cherry 1 = *Physalis alkekengi*  
 2 (*Cardiospermum halicacabum*) कर्णस्फोटा *f* (B, N)  
 winter cress हेमन्तशूर *m* (cf water-cress चन्द्रशूर, Hindi चनहर)  
 winter deciduous *Forestry* हेमन्त पर्णपाती  
 winter egg *Zool* हेमन्ताण्ड *n*  
 winter frost हेमन्त-तुहिन  
 winter-green (a plant) हेमन्त-हरि *m*  
 wintering (hibernation) शीतस्वपन *n*  
 winter-killed *adj* *Forestry* हेमन्त-मारित, जाड़े से मरा हुआ  
 winter-killing हेमन्त-मारण  
 winter-melon शिशिर-दशागुल  
 winter months हेमन्त-मास  
 winter-moth हेमन्त-शलभ  
 winter planting हेमन्त रोपण  
 winter precipitation हेमन्त-निरस्मादन  
 winter rainfall हेमन्त-वर्षा  
 Winter's bark तिमबलक *m* (for explanation see *Drumys*)  
 winter showers हेमन्त-वर्षा  
 winter sleep शिशिर सुप्ति  
 winter solstice *Astron* शिशिर-अयनान्त *m*  
 winter spore *Bot* हेमन्त बीजाणु, (a resting spore) विध्रामी बीजाणु (see summer spore)  
 winter sweet हेमन्त-माधुरी *f*  
 winter temperatures हेमन्त ताप  
 winter wear शीत परिधान  
 wipe *n* प्रोञ्च *m*  
 wipe off पोछ डालना  
 wiper प्रोञ्च *m*  
 wiper cloth प्रोञ्च वस्त्र, पोछने का कपड़ा  
 wire तन्तु *m* (from  $\sqrt$  तन् 'to stretch', thus तन्तु is properly a metallic wire, that which is 'drawn out'), तार  
 wire basket तन्तु-पिटक, तार की टोकरी

wire-blanket *Mil* (aircraft runway) तन्तु कन्वल, तन्तु-मार्ग *m*  
 wired glass तन्तुमान काच  
 wiredrawing *Metal* तन्तु-रूपण *n*  
 wire fence तन्तु-वृत्ति, तार की बाड़  
 wire fencing तन्तु-वृत्ति, तार की बाड़  
 wire gauze तन्तु-जाली  
 wire grass = ninetyknot (*Polygonum aviculare*) पुरसन्धि *m*  
 wirehandle तन्तु हस्तक  
 wire holder तन्तु-धर *m*  
 wire hoop तन्तु-वलय  
 wireless *n* वितन्तु *m*  
 wireless *vb* = radio *vb*  
 wireless apparatus वितन्तु-साधित्र  
 wireless beacon = radio beacon  
 wireless officer वितन्तु-अधिकारी  
 wireless operator वितन्तु-चालक  
 wireless receiver वितन्तु-प्रापक *m*, नभोवाणी *f*  
 wireless set = radio set  
 wireless station वितन्तु-स्थात्र  
 wireless telegraph वितन्तु-दूरलिख  
 wireless telegraphist वितन्तु-संदेशक  
 wireless telegraphy वितन्तु दूरलिखा  
 wireless telephone = radiotelephone  
 wireless telephony = radiotelephony  
 wireless waves वितन्तु-तरंग  
 wireman तन्तुकार *m*  
 wire nail तन्तु-कील  
 wire net तन्तु-जाल, तार की जाली  
 wire netting तन्तु-जाल, तार की जाली  
 wire patenting *Metal* तन्तु कर्पोषण *n*. (for explanation see patenting)  
 wire rope तन्तु-रज्जु  
 wire sewer तन्तु सीवक  
 wire stirrup तन्तु-पदाधान  
 wire stitching तन्तु सीवन  
 wire-tailed swallow रज्जु-पुच्छ भाण्डीक (भाण्डीक ancient word)  
 wire tramway तन्तु-पथ  
 wireweed = ninetyknot (*Polygonum aviculare*) पुरसन्धि *m*  
 wireworm तन्तुकृमि *m*  
 wiry brown = bone brown  
 wisdom tooth *Anat* प्रज्ञा दन्त  
 wish अभिलाषा *f*  
 desire इच्छा  
 wishbone *Zool* = furculum  
 wisp *Petrog* सवृण *n*  
 Wistaria *Bot* मरलकलाय-प्रजाति  
 W chinensis (the herb belongs to the pea family It is very poison-

ous) सामान्य गरलकलाय (गरल poison, कलाय pea)

W sinensis = W chinensis

wistaria (colour) = wistaria violet

wistaria blue (a colour, reddish blue नीलारक्त in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यनीलारक्त

wistaria violet (a colour, bluish blue red रक्तातिनील in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तातिनील

witch अभिचारक m, डाकिनी f, डाइन

witchcraft अभिचार m, टोना

witches' broom Plant Pathol (any abnormal brushlike growth of small branches on trees or shrubs) प्रकूर्च, प्रकूर्चरोग m

witches' pouches (Capsella bursa-pastoris) स्यूनिशम्ब m

witch hazel (Hamamelis virginiana) सिहक m

witch hazel leaves = hamamelis सिहक पत्र

witch's herb = hundred-foes (Hyparrhenia perfoliata) शतदण्ड m

with सहित, साथ

with a double fly दुहरा

with all convenient despatch यथा-सुविध शीघ्रता से (Const)

Withania Bot अश्वगन्धा-प्रजाति

W coagulans (cheesemaker, Indian rennet, vegetable rennet) (dried fruit used for coagulating milk—Basu) आतन्विक अश्वगन्धा

W somnifera = Physalis somnifera सामान्य अश्वगन्धा (B, N, M, Ben Bom Kan अश्वगन्धा, Dutch asuth, Guj ghodaasoda, Hin Pan asgand, Mar askandha, Tam asuvagandi, Tel asvagandhi, Uri asugandha)

with a view to की दृष्टि से, के लिए

with a view to avoid परिहार की दृष्टि से

with caution सावधानी से

with compliments समादरेण, सप्रश्रयम्, प्रश्रयपूर्वक

with costs परिव्यय सहित

with credit (in an examination) स-श्रेयस

with details सविस्तर, विस्तर सहित

withdraw vb प्रत्याहरण, निकालना, लौटाना, निवर्तन, अपकर्षण, हटना, पीछे हटना

withdrawable adj प्रत्याहार्य, लौटाने योग्य

withdrawal 1 प्रत्याहरण n, प्रत्याहार m, निकालना

2 Mtl पीछे हटना (see withdraw)

withdrawal form प्रत्याहरण प्रपत्र

withdrawal from membership सदस्यता छोड़ना

withdrawal of glacier हिमानी-निवर्तन  
withdrawal of motion प्रस्ताव का प्रत्या-  
हार, प्रस्ताव लौटाना

withdrawal slip प्रत्याहार-पर्षी

withdrawer Com प्रत्याहर्ता (वृ) m

withdrawn adj Com प्रत्याहृत, निकाला गया

with due regard यथोचित ध्यान से, शवे क्षापूर्वक

with, withy (a willow, a flexible slender twig or branch in the form of a loop used for binding) नम्रिका f (नम्रा willow नम्र 'bending, flexible')

with ease = easily अनायास, सरलता से, सुगमता से

with effect from से, से प्रभावी

with effect from the date दिनांक से प्रभावी होने वाला

with'er vb विशेषण, म्लान, मुरझाना

Witherby's paddy field warbler Aves पश्चिमोत्तर शर-कृजिनी

Witherby's tree-pipit Aves पश्चिम वृक्ष-तुलिका

withered adj विशुष्क

witherite हरिद्रागोषिज m (हरि for ह्यार्तु barium, प्राणरीय carbonate, इज for खनिज mineral)

with greater force अधिक दल से

withheld विधृत

withhold vb विधारण (ancient word), रोकना, रोक लेना (Const), न देना

withhold consent समति न देना (रोकना)

withholding of appeals पुनरावेदन

रोकना

withholding of increment वृद्धि रोकना,

वृद्धि विधारण

withholding of receipt प्राप्त विधारण

withhold the first increment प्रथम

वृद्धि रोकना

within 1 अन्दर, अन्त -

2 के भीतर, के अन्दर

in में

within a plane Math समतल के अन्दर

within a radius of के घेरे में, के क्षेत्र में

within a reasonable time यथोचित समय के भीतर

within call श्रुति-गोचर

within earshot कर्ण-गोचर

within his jurisdiction अपने अधिकार-क्षेत्र में

within one month एक मास के अन्दर  
within power (RegM 88) अन्तर्लिखित शक्ति

within proper limits उचित सीमाओं में  
within seven degrees of hundred सात

ज्ञाति पीढ़ियों के भीतर

within speaking distance जहा से बात-चीत की जा सके

within such time as may be fixed by him इतने समय के भीतर जितना कि वे निश्चित करें

with intent to के अभिप्राय से

with intent to cause injury क्षति पहु-  
चाने के अभिप्राय से

with intent to defraud प्रतारण के अभि-  
प्राय से

within the discretion of के विवेकाधीन

within the jurisdiction क्षेत्राधिकार में  
within the limits of की सीमाओं में, के

अन्तर्गत  
within the limits of the funds avail-  
able प्राप्य निधि के अन्तर्गत

within the local limits स्थानीय सीमाओं में  
within the meaning of this rule इस

नियम के अर्थान्तर्गत

within the purview of की व्याप्ति के  
भीतर, के सीमान्तर्गत

within the scope of के क्षेत्रान्तर्गत

within the time prescribed by law  
विधि विहित समय के भीतर

within time समय के भीतर, समय में

with one another एक दूसरे से

with or without सहित अथवा रहित

without 1 बाहर

2 रहित

3 (excluding = exclusive of) बिना, के  
बिना

without addition or alteration बिना  
परिवर्तन अथवा परिवर्धन के

without any reference to को बिना निर्देश  
किण् हुए

without a plane Math समतल के बाहर

without assigning any reason कोई  
कारण दिए बिना

without avoidable delay परिहार्य विलम्ब  
किण् बिना

without book पुस्तक बिना, मौखिक, अ-  
लिखित

without consideration प्रतिफल रहित,

नि शुल्क, बिना प्रतिफल  
 without delay अविलम्ब  
 without demand अभियाचन बिना, माग बिना  
 without details बिना विस्तार के, विस्तर-बिना  
 without discrimination बिना भेद के  
 without distinction बिना भेदभाव के  
 without due cause यथोचित कारण के बिना  
 without enclosures सहपत्रों के बिना  
 without fail बिना चूके  
 without good cause समुचित कारण के बिना  
 without impeachment of waste Law क्षय बाधा के बिना  
 without injustice or harshness अन्याय अथवा कठोरता के बिना  
 without interruption बिना बाधा के  
 without irritability बिना क्षुब्ध हुए  
 without lawful authority वैध प्राधिकार के बिना  
 without let or hindrance Law बिना रोक टोक के  
 without limit Math सीमातीत  
 without much difficulty बहुत कठिनाई के बिना  
 without necessary endorsement आवश्यक पृष्ठांकन के बिना  
 without permission अनुज्ञा के बिना  
 without prejudice 1 बिना प्रतिकूल प्रभाव डाले (Const), प्रतिकूल प्रभाव डाले बिना  
 2 बिना पूर्वग्रह के  
 without prejudice to any other action किसी अन्य कार्यवाही पर प्रतिकूल प्रभाव डाले बिना  
 without prejudice to any proceedings किसी कार्यवाही पर प्रतिकूल प्रभाव डाले बिना  
 without prejudice to the generality of की व्यापकता पर प्रतिकूल प्रभाव डाले बिना  
 without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing power पूर्वगामी शक्ति की व्यापकता पर प्रतिकूल प्रभाव डाले बिना  
 without prejudice to the rights of के अधिकारों पर प्रतिकूल प्रभाव डाले बिना  
 without previous consultation बिना पूर्व परामर्श के, पूर्व परामर्श किए बिना  
 without previous reference बिना पूर्व निर्देश के  
 without protest बिना आपत्ति उठाए  
 without reasonable ground युक्तिसंगत

आधार के बिना  
 without recourse Com दायित्व-रहित  
 without reference to को निर्देश किए बिना, को बताए बिना  
 without reserve Com संचित-रहित  
 without the sanction of Government शासन समोदन के बिना  
 without ticket Rly पत्रक रहित  
 without undue delay अनुचित विलम्ब के बिना  
 with owner स्वामी के साथ  
 with promptitude सत्वर  
 with reference to 1 के सन्दर्भ में, को निर्दिष्ट कर के, को लेकर  
 2 के सापेक्ष  
 with reference to the memo under reference निर्दिष्ट ज्ञाप के सन्दर्भ में  
 with regard to के सन्दर्भ में (Const)  
 with respect to 1 के सन्दर्भ में (Const)  
 2 Geom को अनुलक्ष कर के  
 3 -प्रति, -अनुसार  
 with retrospective effect सातीतप्रभाव  
 this act will come into force with retrospective effect यह अधिनियम अतीतप्रभावी भी होगा  
 with special reference to विशेषतः के सन्दर्भ में, . को विशेषतः निर्दिष्ट कर के, पर विशेष ध्यान देते हुए, विशेषतया  
 withstand to सहारना, प्रतिसहन करना, सहना  
 with strong hand शक्तिपूर्वक  
 with the approval of के अनुमोदन से  
 with the compliments of समादरेण, सप्रश्रयम्, की ओर से समादर  
 with the concurrence of की सहमति से  
 with the previous consent of की पूर्व समति से  
 with the qualification प्रतिबन्ध के साथ  
 with the remarks that अभ्युक्ति सहित कि  
 with the stream=down the stream  
 with which जिस से  
 withy=with  
 witness n साक्षी (इन्) m (Const)  
 attesting witness अभिप्रमाण साक्षी  
 witness to साक्ष्य देना  
 witness for defence प्रतिवाद के साक्षी  
 witness memo साक्षि-ज्ञाप  
 wittichenite शुतामिडिज m (शु- for शुल्वेय sulphide, ता- for ताम्र copper, मिद- for मिदातु bismuth, इज for सनिज mineral)  
 W M (Works Manager) 1 क प्र (कर्मान्त-प्रबन्धक)  
 2 Rly नि प्र (निर्माण प्रबन्धक)

W N (north of west) प उ, (पश्चिमोत्तर)  
 W N W (west north west) प वा (पश्चिम-वायव्या)  
 W O (Warrant Officer) प अ (नविपत्र-अधिकारी)  
 woad (colour)=pastel blue  
 woodwax=woodwax  
 wobbling विह्वरण n  
 wolf वृक m, भेडिया  
 wolf cub भेडिये का बच्चा  
 Wolfia Bot (genus of the smallest flowering plants known) अणुपुष्प-प्रजाति  
 W arrhiza निर्मूल अणुपुष्पी (निर्मूल a-rhiza)  
 Wolfian body = mesonephros Zool मध्यवृत्त m  
 Wolfian duct Zool मध्यवृत्त प्रणाली  
 wolhound वृकालेष्टिक m  
 wolfram=tungsten Chem चण्डातु m  
 wolframate=tungstate Chem चण्डीय n  
 wolframic=tungstic adj Chem चण्डिक  
 wolframite Mineral (an iron manganese tungstate) चण्डलोहिज m (-इज for सनिज mineral)  
 wolfram lamp चण्डातु-दीप  
 wolfram ocher=tungstite  
 wolfram steel=tungsten steel  
 wolfsbane वृकविषा f  
 wolfsbergite=chalcostibite ताम्रशिज m (ता- for ताम्र copper, अन्ज- for अन्जन antimony, श- for शुल्वेय sulphide, इज for सनिज mineral)  
 wolf's cub वृक शाव m  
 wolf spider वृक लूना  
 wolf tree Forestry (a forest tree whose size and position cause it to prevent the growth of many small trees around it by usurping their space, light and nourishment) वृक-वृक्ष, महाकाय वृक्ष  
 wollastonite चूर्णसैकिज m (चूर्ण- for चूर्णातु calcium, सैक for सैकतीय silicate, -इज for सनिज mineral)  
 Wollaston's doublet = Wollaston's lens Optics समोदुब्ज युगल  
 Wollaston's lens=Wollaston's doublet  
 wollen goods ऊनी वस्तुएं  
 wolverine Zool, (from wolf—prob so called from its wolfish qualities. It occurs in North America and its fur is prized by the northern tribes, as

frost does not cling to its hairs)  
 शीनवृक्ष *m*  
 woman स्त्री, नारी, महिला *f*  
 woman A M O सहायक भैषजिक अधिकारिणी  
 woman A S सहायक शल्यचिकित्सिका  
 Woman Assistant Medical Officer  
 सहायक भैषजिक अधिकारिणी  
 Woman Assistant Surgeon सहायक  
 शल्यचिकित्सिका  
 woman in patient अन्तर्वासिनी रोगिणी  
 woman medical officer भैषजिक अधिकारिणी  
 woman of loose character हीनचरित्रा *f*  
 woman's darts *Anat* स्त्री-अमेदस्क  
 woman with child गर्भवती *f*  
 womb=uterus *Anat* गर्भाशय *m*  
 wombat *Zool* (a marsupial शिशुधानी  
 resembling a small bear) धानी कक्षक  
*m*  
 women's clinic स्त्री विरुजालय  
 women's home महिला गृह *n*, महिलाश्रम  
*m*  
 women's society महिला समिति  
 women students' hostel छात्रिकावास  
 wonder candle माया वर्ती  
 wood 1 काष्ठ *n*, लकड़ी  
 2 अरण्य *n*, जंगल *m*, वन *n* (*cf* forest  
 वन)  
 3=biscuit (a colour, red yellow  
 रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव saturation)  
 अवरक्तपीत  
 stem wood स्तम्भ-काष्ठ, पीड की लकड़ी  
 branch wood शाखा काष्ठ, शाखाओं की  
 लकड़ी  
 root wood मूल काष्ठ, जड़ की लकड़ी  
 timber प्रकाष्ठ  
 wood alcohol *Chem* काष्ठ सुपव  
 wood anemone=Anemone nemorosa  
 wood apple 1 (*Feronia elephantum*)  
 कपित्थ *n* (B, N, M), कैथ  
 2 (bel) बिल्व *n*, बेल  
 3 = crab apple  
 wood applicators काष्ठ लागक  
 wood ash काष्ठ भस्म  
 wood avens (*Geum urbanum*) भद्रशाक *n*  
 woodbind (*Hedera helix*) मारवल्ली *f*  
 woodbine (the common honeysuckle,  
*Lonicera periclymenum*) मधुचूप *m*  
 woodbine green (a colour, yellowish  
 yellow green हयतिपीत in hue, saturation  
 and brilliance medium मध्य)  
 मध्यहयतिपीत

wood cell *Bot* काष्ठ कोशा  
 wood charcoal काष्ठ अगार  
 woodchat shrike क्षुप्रप्रिय लहूपक (लहूपक  
 ancient word)  
 woodchuck=ground hog भू सूकर *m*  
 woodcock भण्डु तित्तिर *m* (ancient word)  
 woodcraft काष्ठशिल्प *n*  
 woodcraftsman काष्ठशिल्पी (इन्) *m*  
 woodcut काष्ठचित्र *n*  
 woodcutter 1 (person who cuts wood)  
 काष्ठछेत्ता (वृ) *m*, लकड़ी काटने वाला,  
 लकड़हारा  
 2 (one who engraves in wood) काष्ठो-  
 स्क्रिकर *m*  
 wood depot काष्ठागार  
 wood distiller काष्ठ-आसोत्र  
 wood duck वन हसक  
 wooded area *Geog* लघु वन, वृक्षाच्छादित  
 प्रदेश, वनाच्छादित क्षेत्र  
 wooden *adj* काष्ठ-, काष्ठमय, लकड़ी का  
 wooden articles लकड़ी की वस्तुएं, काष्ठ-  
 वस्तुएं  
 wooden axles काष्ठ अक्षदण्ड  
 wooden bangles काष्ठ कंकण  
 wooden block काष्ठेष्टका  
 wooden box काष्ठ-पेटी, लकड़ी की पेटी,  
 लकड़ी का डब्बा  
 wooden capping काष्ठ टोपी  
 wooden case काष्ठ धानी, लकड़ी का डब्बा  
 wooden casing काष्ठवरण  
 wooden cask काष्ठ कवच  
 wooden churn लकड़ी की मथानी  
 wooden door काष्ठ द्वार, लकड़ी का द्वार  
 wooden flaps *Drainage* काष्ठ-पल्लव  
 wooden handle काष्ठ हस्तक, लकड़ी का हथका  
 wooden inkstand लकड़ी का मसी स्थान  
 wooden label काष्ठ नामपत्र  
 wooden paper cabinet लकड़ी की पत्र-  
 मञ्जूषा  
 wooden plank काष्ठ फलक  
 wooden roller (round which maps  
 may be kept) काष्ठ दण्ड, डण्डा  
 wooden sharpener काष्ठ उत्तिज  
 wooden shoes काष्ठोपानह *f*, लकड़ी के जूते  
 wooden sleeper *Rly* काष्ठ-शायी  
 wooden spoon काष्ठ-सूत्र  
 wooden toys लकड़ी के खिलौने  
 wooden trough काष्ठ द्रोणी  
 wooden wire काष्ठ भाण्ड  
 wooden wheel काष्ठ चक्र  
 wood famine काष्ठ दुष्प्राप्यता *f*  
 wood fibre *Bot* काष्ठ-तन्तु  
 wood for carving = carving wood

तक्षण काष्ठ  
 wood for cleavage *Forestry* विपाट्य  
 काष्ठ, काटने के लिए लकड़ी  
 Woodfordia *Bot* धातकी-प्रजाति  
 W floribunda=W fruticosa  
 W fruticosa=W floribunda सामान्य  
 धातकी (B, N, M, Tel धातकी, Ben  
 dhakki, dhar, dhaway, Bhil datti,  
 M P dharti, Guj dhawadina, Hin  
 dhar, dhewti, Kangra, Sindhi  
 dhar, Mar भावटी, Oudh dhewti,  
 Pan dawi, Pushto dathi, Uri  
 dhatuko)  
 wood hen *see* weka  
 wood-hewer 1=tree creeper वृक्ष सर्पी  
 (इन्) *m*  
 2=woodpecker काष्ठकूट *m*, कठफोड़ा  
 wood hyacinth = Scilla nonscripta  
 वन्य भूकन्द *m*  
 woodland 1 (land covered with wood  
 or trees) वनभूमि, वनस्थली *f*  
 2=forest green  
 woodland brown=cordovan  
 woodland climate वनभूमि जलवायु  
 woodland crop वनभूमि सस्य  
 woodland management plan वनभूमि-  
 प्रबन्धाधियोजना  
 woodland succession *Forestry* वनभूमि-  
 विकासक्रम  
 wood leopard moth=leopard moth  
 wood lot अनु वन *n*  
 wood louse काष्ठ-यूका  
 wood mouse वन मूषक  
 wood naphtha काष्ठ उत्तैल  
 wood oil काष्ठ तैल  
 wood oil tree (*Dipterocarpus turbi-  
 natus*) गर्जन *m* (Hin Tel)  
 wood opal *Mineral* (wood petrified  
 by opal) काष्ठोपल  
 wood owl वन घूक *m* (ancient name)  
 wood parenchyma *Bot* काष्ठ जीवितक  
 wood partridge वन तित्तिर  
 wood pavement=wood paving  
 wood paving काष्ठ कुट्टिम  
 wood peat = forest peat *Bot* वृक्ष-  
 जीर्णक, वन जीर्णक  
 woodpecker काष्ठकूट *m* (ancient word),  
 कठफोड़ा  
 wood pigeon वन-पारावत  
 wood preservation काष्ठ परिरक्षण  
 wood preservation section काष्ठ परि-  
 रक्षण अनुभाग  
 wood produce वनोत्पाद, जंगल की उपज

wood pulp काष्ठ-गोर्द  
 wood pulp sheet काष्ठ गोर्द-स्तार  
 wood quail वन-वर्तिका (वर्तिका occurs in  
 मालतीमाधव)  
 wood refuse (Germ *Abfallholz*) निरर्थक  
 काष्ठ  
 wood right (Fr *droit au bois*) काष्ठा-  
 धिकार  
 wood rose (colour)=sorghum brown  
 wood ruff=*Asperula odorata*  
 Woodruff key *Mach* (segment of a  
 disc) विम्बखण्ड-कीला  
 wood rush वन-प्रनड  
 woods अरण्य *n*, जंगल  
 forest वन  
 Wood's alloy=Wood's fusible metal  
 wood sandpiper वन-जलरक (जलरक *anci-*  
*ent name*)  
 wood screw काष्ठ-भ्रमि  
 Wood's fusible metal अष्टमत्रपु द्राव्यातु  
 (tin त्रपु 12½%)  
 wood shavings लकड़ी की छीलन  
 wood shrike वन-लट्पक (लट्पक *anci-*  
*ent name*)  
 wood snipe वन पककीर (पककीर *ancient*  
*word*)  
 wood sorrel (*Rumex acetosella*) अम्लीका  
*f* (ancient word)  
 wood sour=*Oxalis acetosella* हिमालय-  
 अम्ललोणी *f*  
 wood sower=wood sour  
 wood spirit काष्ठ-प्रासव  
 Wood's red-headed laughing-thrush  
*Aves* शान-देश पिन्जर-शीर्ष वाक्कार  
 wood-stall काष्ठ विक्रयणी  
 wood strawberry वन-तृणवदरी  
 wood structure काष्ठ-संरचना  
 wood sugar=xylose  
 wood technologist काष्ठ-प्रौद्योगविज्ञ  
 wood technology काष्ठ प्रौद्योगिकी  
 wood tin *Mineral* काष्ठ-त्रपु  
 wood transport काष्ठ परिवहन, लकड़ी  
 का परिवहन  
 wood vessel काष्ठ-वाहिनी  
 wood vinegar काष्ठ-चुक्र  
 wood violet 1 = *Viola sylvestris* वन-  
 हंसुस *m*  
 2 (a colour, bluish blue red रक्ताति-  
 नील in hue, of high उद् saturation  
 and low नि brilliance) न्युद्रकातिनील  
 woodward (Fr *garde*, Germ *Wald-*  
*huter*) वनरक्षक *m*  
 wood wasp काष्ठ वरट

woodwax = woodwaxen = *Genista*  
*tinctoria*  
 woodwedges=keys *Rly* स्फान, काष्ठ-  
 स्फान *n*  
 wood wind instrument (blown by  
 breath) काष्ठ-श्वास-वाद्य  
 wood-winds = wood-wind instru-  
 ment  
 wood with twisted fibres *Forestry*  
 न्युद्रेष्टित तन्तु वाली लकड़ी  
 wood wool (fine wood shavings or  
 prepared wood fibre used as a sub-  
 stitute for hair in plaster and, when  
 specially prepared, as a surgical  
 dressing) काष्ठोर्ण  
 woodwork काष्ठकर्म, लकड़ी का काम  
 woodworking काष्ठ-कर्म  
 woodworking machine काष्ठकर्म यन्त्र  
 wood workshop काष्ठ निर्माणशाला  
 woody *adj* काष्ठीय, काष्ठमय, काष्ठवत्  
 (resembling wood) काष्ठ-  
 wood yard=wood depot काष्ठागार  
 woody fibres *Bot* काष्ठीय तन्तु  
 woody nightshade = bittersweet  
 (*Solanum dulcamara*) कद्वामधु *m*  
 woody plant काष्ठीय पादप, काष्ठीय पौधा  
 woody shrub *Forestry* काष्ठीय क्षुप  
 woody species *Forestry* काष्ठीय जाति  
 woody tissue काष्ठीय ऊति  
 woody weeds काष्ठीय तृणक  
 woof वान, वानक *n*, वाना  
 wool ऊर्णा *f*, ऊन  
 wool and hair ऊर्णा तथा रोम  
 Wool Assistant ऊर्णा सहायक  
 wool black *Col Ind* ऊर्णा काल  
 wool blue *Col Ind* ऊर्णा नील  
 wool blue-black *Col Ind* ऊर्णा नील-  
 कृष्ण  
 wool brilliant scarlet *Col Ind* ऊर्णा  
 भासुर शोण  
 wool brown *Col Ind* ऊर्णा वज्रु  
 wool cyanone ऊर्णा रयामा  
 wool dark blue *Col Ind* ऊर्णा असित  
 नील  
 wool deep black *Col Ind* ऊर्णा गाढ  
 काल  
 wool development officer ऊर्णा-विकास-  
 अधिकारी  
 wool discharge black *Col Ind* ऊर्णा  
 मोचन काल  
 wool discharge blue *Col Ind* ऊर्णा  
 मोचन नील  
 wool fast black *Col Ind* ऊर्णा स्थिर काल

wool fast blue *Col Ind* ऊर्णा स्थिर नील  
 wool fast brown *Col Ind* ऊर्णा स्थिर  
 बभ्रु  
 wool fast orange *Col Ind* ऊर्णा स्थिर  
 नारग  
 wool fast violet *Col Ind* ऊर्णा स्थिर  
 नीललोहित  
 wool fast yellow *Col Ind* ऊर्णा स्थिर  
 पीत  
 wool fat=adeps lanae *Pharm* ऊर्णा-  
 वपा  
 wool green *Col Ind* ऊर्णा हरि  
 wool grey *Col Ind* ऊर्णा धूसर  
 woollen *adj* ऊनी, ऊर्णा  
 woollen *n*=golden grain (*Verbascum*  
*thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
 woollen blanket ऊनी कम्बल  
 woollen gloves ऊर्णा हस्तप  
 woollen society ऊर्णा समिति  
 woollen textiles ऊनी वस्त्र  
 woollen yarn ऊनी सूत  
 woollen thread ऊनी डोरा, ऊर्णा सूत्र  
 woolly *adj* ऊर्णाविल (from गतपथवाह्य),  
 ऊनी  
 woolly butt=*Eucalyptus longifolia*  
 woolly flying squirrel *Mamm* रोमश  
 कन्दली (कन्दली occurs in शब्दरत्नाकर and  
 वैजयन्ती)  
 woolly hare *Mamm* लोमश शश  
 woolly-headed gnidia (*Lasiosiphon*  
*criocephalus*) मुकुटा *f* (Kan *mukute*)  
 woolly oak=*Quercus lanuginosa*  
 woolly opossum *Zool* ऊर्णा युग्माशय,  
 ऊर्णाविल युग्माशय  
 woolly wolf *Mamm* लोमश वृक (लोमश  
 'woolly' having especially profuse  
 hairs on the back)  
 wool navy *Col Ind* ऊर्णा नाविक  
 wool navy blue *Col Ind* ऊर्णा नाविक  
 नील  
 wool orange *Col Ind* ऊर्णा नारग  
 wool printing black *Col Ind* ऊर्णा  
 सुद्रण काल  
 wool printing violet *Col Ind* ऊर्णा  
 सुद्रण नीललोहित  
 wool red *Col Ind* ऊर्णा रक्त  
 wool red-black *Col Ind* ऊर्णा रक्त काल  
 woosack (seat of the speaker of the  
 House of Lords) ऊर्णासन *n*  
 wool scarlet *Col Ind* ऊर्णा शोण  
 wool tape ऊर्णा-पट्टिका  
 wool violet *Col Ind* ऊर्णा नीललोहित  
 wool weaver ऊर्णा-वाय *m*

wool yellow *Col Ind* ऊर्णा पीत

wootz=wootz steel

wootz steel (made in small crucibles, the process being the oldest known for making fused steel) = Indian steel भारत वज्रायस

word शब्द *m*, वचन *n*

word association *Psychol* शब्द साहचर्य

wordbase *Philol* पदाधार, पदमूल

wordbook शब्दामिधान *n*

wording (expression, or act or manner of expressing, in words) शब्दरचना *f*, शब्दविन्यास *m*

wording of motion प्रस्ताव की शब्द रचना

word of command *Mil* समादेश वचन

words and figures शब्द और अंक

words and figures differ शब्दों और अंकों में भेद है

words and phrases शब्द और पदावलि

words of art (words used in a technical sense) पारिभाषिक शब्द

words of limitation *Law* परिसीमन शब्द

work *n* 1 कार्य, कर्म *n*, काम

2 (as, of art) कृति *f*

3 *Mech*, *Phys* कर्म *n*

work *vb* 1 कर्मकरण, कार्यकरण, काम करना

2 *Forestry* *a* (Fr *exploiter*) समुप-योजन

*b* (management) प्रबन्धन, सप्रबन्धन

3 *Metal* रूपण (see cold working)

4 चालन, चलाना

heavy run of work बहुत काम भा पड़ना

workability *Metal* रूप्यता *f*

workable (or light) soil सुकृष्य मृदा

work agent कार्य-अभिकर्ता

work and energy कर्म और ऊर्जा

work and time कर्म और समय

work and wages कार्य और भृति

work-centre उद्योग केन्द्र

work-charges कार्य प्रभार

work day कार्य दिवस

worked by power शक्ति चालित

worked out *adj* 1 (calculated) गणित

2 *Math* सधित

worker 1 कार्यकर्ता (व), कार्मिक, कर्मी, कर्म-कारी, श्रमी (इन्), श्रमिक *m* (Const)

2 (scientist) वैज्ञानिक *m*

part time worker अशकाल-कर्मी

skilled worker दक्ष कर्मी

unskilled worker अदक्ष कर्मी

wholetime worker पूर्णकाल कर्मी

-worker कार *m*

worker bee कर्मी मक्षी

worker's bonus fund कर्मि अधिलाभाद-निधि

workers union कर्मि सघ, कर्मकार सघ

labour union श्रमिक सघ

trade union कार्मिक सघ

work expenditure कार्य व्यय

work function *Phys* (it is the work which has to be done on an electron to liberate it from the metal) विमोचन प्रकार्य

work hardening = strain hardening *Metal* (Rolfe p 236)

workhouse कर्म गृह *n*

working *n* 1 कर्मकरण, कार्यकरण, कार्य *n*, काम

2 प्रबन्धन *n*

departmental working (as, of a ferry) विभागीय प्रबन्धन

3 *Forestry* *a* (Fr *exploitation*) समुप-योजन *n*

*b* प्रबन्धन, सप्रबन्धन *n*

4 (of the law) प्रवतन *n*

5 *Metal* रूपण *n* (see cold working)

6 *Mining* खनन *n* (see work *vb*)

working *adj* 1 कार्यवाहक

*Dist* acting कार्यकारी

2 सक्रिय

working account = manufacturing account *Com* निर्माण लेखा

working agreement कार्यवाहक सविद्

working alternately एकान्वेक कर्मकरण

working arrangement कार्य प्रबन्ध

working balances कार्यवाहक शेष

working bullocks काम के बैल

working capital कार्यवाहक पुञ्जी, सक्रिय पुञ्जी

working circle *Forestry* (the area organized with a particular object and subject to one and the same silvicultural system and the same set of working plan prescriptions—I F R) प्रबन्धन वृत्त

working committee कार्यकारिणी समिति, कार्यकारिणी *f*

executive committee निष्पादक समिति

working cost निर्माण परिच्यय

working day=work day कार्य-दिवस

working day weather कार्य दिवस नतु, कार्योचित ऋतु

working drawing *Engin* कार्यकरण उद्देश

working expenses 1 *Com* निर्माण व्यय

2 *Forestry* प्रबन्धन व्यय, प्रबन्ध व्यय

working hours कार्य समय *m*

working hypothesis *Logic* कार्यवाहक उपकल्पना

working instructions *Rly* चालन-अनु-देश

working map कार्य मानचित्र

working of the law विधि-प्रवर्तन

working order (working condition, as of a watch) चलनास्था *f*

working orders=working rules *Rly*. चालन-नियम

working part कार्यकारी भाग, कार्यांग

working partner सक्रिय भागी

working parts (of a lock) कार्यांग

working plan *Forestry* (a written scheme of management aiming at a continuity of policy, controlling the treatment of a forest—I F R) प्रबन्धाधियोजना

working plan area *Forestry* प्रबन्धाधि-योजना-क्षेत्र

Working Plan Officer *Forestry* (W P. O) प्रबन्धाधियोजना-अधिकारी (प्रयो अ)

working plan period *Forestry* (the time for which detailed prescriptions are laid down in a working plan—I F R) प्रबन्धाधियोजना अवधि

working plan report *Forestry* प्रबन्धाधियोजना प्रतिवेदन

working plans and research division प्रबन्धाधियोजना तथा अन्वेषण सभाग

working plough कार्यकारी हल

working pressure कर्मयोज्य निपीड, कर्म-निपीड, कर्मकरण निपीड

working rule *Math* व्यावहारिक नियम

working rules=working orders

working scheme *Forestry* प्रबन्ध-योजना

working season निर्माण काल

working section *Forestry* (an obsolete term for felling series—I F R) पातन-श्रेणी *f*

working sheet कार्य पत्र

working stocks कार्यवाहक स्कन्ध

working tensile strength कर्मयोज्य तात-नन बल

working the soil (Fr *preparation du sol*) मृदा-सज्जन *n*, मिट्टी को तय्यार करना

working timetable *Rly* (it gives all sorts of information) चालन सूचिका

working under अधीन कार्य करने वाला

working units *Forestry* (Fr *divisions en aménagement*) प्रबन्ध पट्टक

work in hand हस्तगत कार्य

work in progress क्रियमाण कार्य, चालू काम  
 workman कर्मकार, कार (ancient word), श्रमिक *m*  
 labourer श्रमिक  
 worker कार्यकर्ता  
 craftsman शिल्पकार  
 handicraftsman हस्तशिल्पी  
 artizan, artisan शिल्पी  
 mechanic यान्त्रिक  
 servant सेवक  
 workmanship कर्मकौशल *n*  
 workmen's compensation कर्मचारि प्रति-  
 कर  
 workmen's Compensation Act कर्मचारि-  
 प्रतिकर अधिनियम  
 workmen's compensation insurance कर्मकार-प्रतिकर-आगोप  
 workmen's compensation legislation कर्मकार-प्रतिकर-विधान  
 work of public utility लोकोपयोगी कार्य  
 work of sculpture मूर्तिक्ला-कृति  
 work orders *Engin* कार्य आदेश  
 work out बनाना, करना, निकालना, (calcul-  
 late) गणन करना  
 work out a detailed scheme विस्तृत  
 योजना बनाना  
 work out estimates प्रास्कलन करना  
 work people कर्मकार *m*  
 work place कार्य-स्थान  
 work register कार्य-पञ्जी  
 work register of cleaning opera-  
 tions स्वच्छन सकार्य विस्तर पञ्जी (it  
 shows the details of cleaning opera-  
 tions—EM I 352)  
 work room कार्य-कक्ष  
 works कर्मान्त *m* (ancient word)  
 -works -शाला *f*  
 works abstract कर्मान्त-सक्षिप्ति  
 works central division कर्मान्त केन्द्रीय  
 सभाग  
 works committee 1 कर्मान्त-समिति  
 2 स्वामि-सेवक समिति, श्रमिक समिति  
 works cost (cost of production, factory  
 cost, manufacturing cost) निर्माण परि-  
 व्यय, कर्मान्त-परिव्यय  
 working cost निर्माण-परिव्यय  
 works expenditure कर्मान्त व्यय  
 works expenses निर्माण व्यय  
 work sheet कार्य पत्र  
 workshop निर्माण शाला, कर्मशाला *f*  
 (from हलायुष २ १८२)  
 workshop accounts निर्माणशाला-लेखा

workshop attendant निर्माणशाला अनुचर  
 workshop division निर्माणशाला-वभाग  
 workshop drill निर्माणशाला व्यध  
 workshop foreman निर्माणशाला देशक  
 workshop inspector निर्माणशाला-निरीक्षक  
 workshop instructor निर्माणशाला-शिक्षक  
 workshop medical officer निर्माणशाला  
 भैषजिक अधिकारी  
 workshop staff निर्माणशाला कर्मचारी  
 workshop superintendent निर्माणशाला-  
 अधीक्षक  
 work-shy कार्य-भीर  
 work sarkar (in Bihar, one who super-  
 vises labour) श्रम निरीक्षक *m*  
 work slip कार्य-पर्गी  
 works manager 1 कर्मान्त प्रबन्धक, कर्मा-  
 ध्यक्ष  
 2 *Itly* (in charge of mechanical  
 workshops) निर्माण प्रबन्धक  
 works of defence प्रतिरक्षा-कर्मान्त  
 works oncost = factory oncost निर्माणी-  
 अधिव्यय  
 works supervisor कर्मान्त पर्यवेक्षक  
 work, staff, organization, training and  
 methods कार्य, कर्मचारी, सघटन, प्रशिक्षण  
 और रीतिया  
 work table कार्य-पटल  
 work ticket कार्य पत्रक  
 world ससार *m*, विश्व *n*  
 World Bank विश्व-अधिकोप  
 World Health Organization (W H O)  
 विश्व स्वास्थ्य सस्था (वि न्हा स)  
 world soil group ससार-मृदा-वर्ग  
 world tour विश्व-यात्रा, विश्वाटन  
 World War विश्व महायुद्ध  
 world-wide distribution (of plants)  
 विश्वमात्र विस्तृति  
 worm कृमि *m* (*Dist* insect कीट)  
 flatworm चिपिटकृमि  
 hookworm अङ्गुशकृमि  
 pinworm, seatworm सूचिकृमि  
 tapeworm पट्टकृमि  
 worm conveyer = screw conveyer  
 worm eaten कृमि-ग्रस्त, कृमि-भुक्त, कीड़े  
 लगा हुआ  
 worm-feed *Chem* (worm = screw) श्रमि-  
 चाप *m*  
 worm-hole (the minute hole in a  
 wood, cloth, paper etc made by a  
 worm) कृमि-छिद्र  
 wormil (a fly larva which burrows  
 beneath the skin of animals) अध-  
 शर्म डिम्ब *m*

wormseed 1 कृमिवीज *n*  
 2 (*Artemisia maritima*) खरपुष्पिका *f*  
 (Basu)  
 wormseed oil कृमिवीज-तेल  
 worm shell कृमि शय  
 worm wheel *Mach* श्रमि चक्र  
 wormwood कृमिद्रु *m* (द्रु 'wood, tree')  
 worn out घिसा हुआ  
 Woronin hypha = Woronin's hypha  
 Woronin's hypha *Bot* कुण्डल, कवकसूत्र  
 (consists of a coiled hypha )  
 worship *n* उपासना (Const ), पूजा *f*  
 worship *vb* उपासना करना, पूजन, पूजा  
 करना  
 worsted (a smooth surfaced yarn spun  
 from long stapled pure wool, also  
 mixed, or union, yarn) समूर्णी *f*  
 wort कृष्यक *n* (from कृष्य आत्माव 'in-  
 fusion to be fermented')  
 -wort -रोप *m*  
 worth अर्हो *f*, मूल्य *n*  
 worthiest of blood *Law* (most worthy  
 of those of the same blood to suc-  
 ceed or inherit—applied to males,  
 as opposed to females) रक्तसंबन्धियों में  
 श्रेष्ठ  
 worthwhile उपयुक्त, उचित, लाभदायक  
 worthy गुण मपन्न  
 would-be भावी  
 would be teacher भावी अध्यापक  
 Woulfe bottle अनेकग्रीव कूपी  
 wound *n* क्षत *n* (Const ), घाव, घात,  
 व्रण *m*  
 hurt उपघात, चोट  
 wound *Phys* (dynamo) वलित  
 wound callus *Bot* व्रण-किणक  
 wound cork *Bot* व्रण-त्वक्षा  
 wounding (of the soil) (the superficial  
 loosening of the soil with a rake,  
 harrow or hoe as a preparatory  
 measure to broadcast sowing or to  
 encourage natural regeneration—  
 I F R ) अवखनन *n*  
 wound up *Law* समापित (Const )  
 liquidated अवसायित  
 wound up spring कुञ्जीयित स्प्रिङ्ग  
 woundwort 1 (any of certain plants  
 whose soft downy leaves have been  
 used in the dressing of wounds)  
 क्षतरूप *m*  
 2 = goldenrod (*Solidago virga aurea*)  
 कनकशलाका *f*  
 woven label बुनी हुई नामपट्टी



woven mass (as, of trichomes) *Bot*  
जडाजूट पुन्ज  
W P (wheat product) गो उ (गोधूम-  
उत्पाद)  
W P (working plan) प्र यो (प्रबन्धवि-  
योजना)  
W P O (Working Plan Officer) प्र यो अ  
(प्रबन्धविद्योता अधिकारी)  
W R (western range) प प (पश्चिम परि-  
क्षेत्र)  
wrack (any marine vegetation cast up  
or growing on the shore) तीरण *m*  
bladderwrack (*Fucus vesiculosus*  
q v) वाताशय तीरण  
channelled wrack (*Pelvetia canali-  
culata*) सीता-तीरण  
knobbed wrack (*Ascophyllum nodo-  
sum*) ग्रन्थिल तीरण  
serrated wrack (*Fucus serratus*)  
क्रकच तीरण  
spiral wrack (*Fucus spiralis*) कुन्तल-  
तीरण  
wrangling वाक्कलह *m*, झगडा  
wrap *vb* वेष्टन, लपेटना  
wrapped *adj* वेष्टित, लपेटा हुआ  
wrapper *n* 1 वेष्ट *m*  
2 (a person) वेष्टक *m*  
wrap round चारों ओर लपेटना  
wrasse *Zool* (usually brilliantly colour-  
red) भासुरा *f*  
wreck नौ भग *m*  
wren चिकुर *m* (ancient word)  
wren babbler चिकुर-गुपिल (ancient word)  
wrench प्रकुञ्च *m*  
wren's flower (*Geranium robertianum*)  
रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
wren warbler चिकुर कृजिनी (चिकुर ancient  
word)  
wrestler मल्ल *m*, पहलवान  
wrestling मल्लयुद्ध *n*  
wrinkle *vb* *Zool* सन्ध्याकोचन  
wriggling movement *Zool* सन्ध्याकोची  
गति  
Wrightia *Bot* इन्द्रियव प्रजाति  
W mollissima = W tomentosa  
W tinctoria सामान्य इन्द्रियव (*Basu*  
मधुर द्रव्य, Ben indragau, Decern  
Guj Hin indargou, Mar indragou,  
Per indargou)  
W tomentosa कटु इन्द्रियव (*Bom ladu*  
indargau)  
W wallchn = W tomentosa  
wrightine (from the seeds of *Wrightia*

*antidysenterica*) कलिंगी *f* (कलिंग 'TV,  
ghira antidysenterica')  
wrinkle वलि *f*  
wrinkled *adj* वलित, वलिमत्, वलि-  
wrinkled lipped bat *Mamm* बल्लथोष्ठ जंतु  
wrinkled peas वलि-कलाय, सिकुड़े हुए मटर  
wrinkled surface वलित तल  
wrist = carpus मणिग्रन्थ *m*  
wristbone मणिक *n*  
writ *Law* लेख *m* (Const)  
write *vb* लिखना  
write back *Accounting* (French con-  
trepasser) प्रतिलेखन  
write down *Accounting* (to reduce book  
value, as to write down an asset)  
अवलेखन (*cf* write up)  
write in (to insert, as in a document  
or text) अन्तर्लेखन  
write off *Com* अपलेखन  
write off an account लेखा-अपलेखन  
write off for losses हानि के रूप में अप-  
लेखन  
writer लेखक *m*  
write up *Accounting* (to set down an  
unduly high value for an asset)  
अधिलेखन (*cf* write down)  
writing लेखन *n*, लेख *m*  
by writing under his hand स्वहस्ता-  
क्षरित लेख द्वारा  
agreed upon in writing लेख द्वारा  
समत  
reduce to writing लेखरुद्ध करना  
writing fee लेखन शुल्क  
writing material लेखन सामग्री  
writing obligatory *Law* अधिवन्धक लेख  
writing off *Com* अपलेखन *n*  
writing pad लेखन चय  
writing paper लेखन पत्र  
writing iced लेखन नड  
writing slate लेखन-शिला *f*  
writing table लेखन-पटल  
writ of arrest *Law* कालुष्य लेख  
writ of capias *Law* (to arrest the per-  
son named therein) प्रग्रहण लेख  
writ of certiorari *Law* उत्प्रेषण लेख  
(Const) (*see* certiorari)  
writ of execution निःपादन-लेख  
writ of habeas corpus *Law* बन्दि प्रत्यक्षी-  
करण लेख (Const)  
writ of mandamus *Law* परमादेश लेख  
writ ofoyer and terminer = commis-  
sion ofoyer and terminer श्रवण-  
निर्णय लेख

writ of prohibition *Law* प्रतिषेध लेख  
(Const)  
writ of quo warranto *Law* अधिकार-  
पृच्छा लेख (Const) (*see* quo warranto)  
writ of restitution *Law* प्रत्यास्थापन-  
लेख  
writ of right *Law* अधिकार लेख  
writ of summons आह्वान लेख  
writ of waste क्षति लेख, क्षतिरोधी लेख  
written *adj* लिखित  
in writing लेखरुद्ध  
written agreement लिखित सविद्  
written and oral लिखित और मौखिक  
written answers लिखित उत्तर  
written application लिखित आवेदनपत्र  
written approval लिखित अनुमोदन  
written authority लिखित प्राधिकार  
written bond लिखित बन्ध  
written communication लिखित पत्र  
written consent लिखित समति  
written evidence *Law* लिखित साक्ष्य  
written examination लिखित परीक्षा  
written grant लिखित अनुदान  
written instrument *Law* लिखित सलेख  
written law लिखित विधि  
written lease लिखित पट्टा  
written licence लिखित अनुज्ञप्ति  
written notice लिखित सूचना  
written notice of loss or damage हानि  
अथवा उपघात की लिखित सूचना  
written off अपलिपित  
written orders लिखित आदेश  
written permission लिखित अनुज्ञा  
written report लिखित प्रतिवेदन  
written reprimand लिखित डाट  
written statement लिखित वक्तव्य  
written statement of defence प्रति-  
वाद लेख  
written translation लिखित अनुवाद  
written warranty लिखित अध्याभूति  
wrong *Law* अपकृत्य *n* (Const), दोष *m*  
(Const)  
who thinks himself wronged जो  
समझता है कि मुझ पर अपकृत्य हुआ है  
wrong doer दोषी, अपकृत्यकारी (इन्) *m*  
wrongful *adj* *Law* दोषावह (*cf* भयावह),  
दोषपूर्ण  
culpable सदोष  
wrongful acts *Law* दोषावह कृत्य  
wrongful confinement *Law* दोषावह  
संसमन  
wrongful detention of money *Law*  
धन का दोषावह निरोध

wrongful gain *Law* दोषावह लाभ  
 wrongful loss *Law* दोषावह हानि  
 wrongfully दोषावह रूप से  
 wrongfully appropriated दोषावह रूप से विनियोजित  
 wrongfully received दोषावह रूप से प्राप्त  
 wrongfully sold in the execution of decree आज्ञाप्ति के निष्पादन में दोषावह रूप से बेचा गया  
 wrongful possession *Law* दोषावह धारण  
 wrongful restraint *Law* दोषावह नियन्त्रण  
 wrongful retention *Law* दोषावह प्रति-धारण  
 wrongful seizure *Law* दोषावह अभि-ग्रहण  
 wrong scale *Surv* अशुद्ध श्रेणी  
 wrought iron व्यागारित अयस्, व्यागारित लोहा (decarbonized iron)

W R positive *Med* दो उ अस्ति (W R = Wassermann's test योगांशन-उपदेश-परीक्षा)  
 w r t (with respect to) *Math* -अनु  
 w/r to (with reference to) के स में (के सम्बन्ध में)  
 wry bill साचि चञ्चु *m*  
 wry-billed plover साचि-चञ्चु पाणत्रिक  
 wryneck *Aves* साचिग्रोव *m* (साचि wry)  
 W S (south of west) प द (पश्चिम दक्षिण)  
 W S W (west south west) प नै (पश्चिम नैर्ऋती)  
 W T (Weapon Training) श प्र (शस्त्र प्रशिक्षण)  
 Wt (weight) भा (भार)  
 W T (wireless telegraphy) वि दू (वि-तनु दूरव्यवस्था)  
 W T O (Weapon Training Officer)

श प्र अ (शस्त्र प्रशिक्षण अधिनारी)  
 Wuchereria (threadlike worms causing elephantiasis) इलीपदकृमि प्रजाति  
 W bancrofti सामान्य इलीपदकृमि  
 Wular lake *Geog* महापद्मसरस् *n*  
 wulfenite सोमसर्पिण *m* (सीस lead, सवर्ण for सवर्णीय molybdate, रज for रजिन *mineral*)  
 wurzite कुप्यदिज *m*. (कुप्य- for कुप्यातु zinc, श- for शुभ्र sulphide, रज for रजिन *mineral*)  
 Wurtz reaction *Chem* (aliphatic hydrocarbons) स्नायनार प्रतिक्रिया (स्ने = स्नेहिक, अगर = उदाहार)  
 wych elm गिरि उपकर  
 wymote = *Althaea officinalis*  
 Wynaad laughing thrush *Aves* केरल-वास्कार  
 W Z (wheat zone) गो प्र (गोधूम प्रदेश)

## X

X (component along x axis) *Phys* या (य अक्ष पर सघटक)  
 X, Xe (xenon) *Chem* को (कोटयानि)  
 $\chi$  *Phys* (susceptibility) ह (अनुत्पत्ता)  
 $\chi^2$  test *Statistics* (the ratio of an observed sum of squares to the corresponding variance fixed by hypothesis) व नि समन्वीक्षा  
 xanth- *Chem* पीत  
 xanthaline (xanth + Gk hals 'salt') *Chem* पीतलवणी *f*  
 xanthamide (xanthic + amide) *Chem* पीततिष्ठेय *n*  
 xanthine पीतीन्य *n*  
 xanthanic acid *Chem* पीतीन्यिक अम्ल  
 Xantharpyia विंगल प्रजाति (Gk xanthos 'various shades of yellow' विंगल)  
 xanthate *Chem* पीतीय *n*  
 xanthation *Chem* (conversion into a xanthate) पीतीय-करण *n*  
 xanth-aurine *Col Ind* पीत-स्वर्णी  
 xanthein *Chem* पीतिन *m*  
 xanthene *Chem* पीतेन्य *n*  
 xanthic adj *Chem* पीनिक  
 xanthide *Chem* पीतेय *n*  
 xanthin *Chem* पीति *f*

xanthine *Biochem* पीती *f*  
 xanthin oxidase पीति जारणद  
 xanthinuria *Med* पीतिमेह *m*  
 xanthone *Chem* पीतका *f*  
 Xanthium *Bot* कम्बुपुष्प प्रजाति  
 X indicum = X strumarium  
 X strumarium (burweed, clotbur, cool lebur) सामान्य कम्बुपुष्प (Basu कम्बुपुष्प, Bom Mar shankeshwara, Hiu shankhahuli)  
 Xanthoxus *Aves* पीतपायु प्रजाति (vent and under tail coverts पायु bright yellow पीत)  
 xantho- *Chem* पीत-  
 xanthocarpous adj *Bot* (bearing yellow fruit) पीतफल  
 Xanthochymus dulcis = *Garcinia dulcis* *Bot*  
 Xanthochymus pictorius = *Garcinia xanthochymus* *Bot*  
 xantho cobaltic chloride *Chem* पीत-केल्विक नीरेय  
 xanthoconite रनेदिज *m* (र- for रजत silver, ने- for नेपाली arsenic, श- for शुभ्र sulphide, रज for रजिन *mineral*)  
 Xantholaema *Aves* दण्डिमाणव प्रजाति

(दण्डिमाणव occurs in चक्र The bird is so called on account of its resemblance to a drummer boy, beating the drum, and moving his head from side to side, in allusion to its metallic notes, sounding much like blows on an anvil, and very ventriloquistic, the bird moving its head from side to side with each note)  
 xanthone *Chem* पीता *f*  
 xanthophore *Zool* पीतिभर *m*  
 Xanthophyceae *Bot* पीताप्यका *m pl*  
 xanthophyll *Biochem* पर्ण पीत *m*  
 xanthoproteic reaction पीतप्रोभूजिक प्रतिक्रिया  
 xanthoprotein पीतप्रोभूजिन *m*  
 Xanthoria *Bot* (Gk xanthos 'yellow') पीतकाप्य-प्रजाति (short for पीत ककाप्य)  
 X parietina (parietina 'wall loving') भित्तिरोही पीतकाप्य  
 Xanthorrhoea *Bot* (from xantho पीत 'yellow' + rhein 'to flow', so named from the yellow gum which it exudes) पीतस्राव-प्रजाति  
 xanthoxyloides *Bot Tax* (resembling

*Xanthoxylum*) तेजवस्करलाम  
*Xanthoxylum* = *Zanthoxylum*  
*xanthydrol Chem* पीतोदव *m*  
*xanthyl Chem* पीतल *n*  
*X-axis Statistics* य अक्ष  
*XC (X coupon 'without coupon')*  
*Com* प वि (पर्णिका विना)  
*X chromosome* य पित्र्यसूत्र  
*X coordinates Surv* य याम  
*X coupon (XC) Com* पर्णिका विना  
 (प वि)  
*XD (X dividend 'without dividend')*  
*Com* ला वि (लाभाश विना)  
*X dividend (XD) Com* लाभाश-विना  
 (ला वि)  
*Xe (xenon) Chem* को (कोटयाति)  
*XEN (Executive Engineer)* नि अ  
 (निष्पादन-अभियन्ता)  
*Xenarthra Zool* (Gk *xenos* 'strange'  
 + *arthron* 'joint') चित्रसन्धि गण *m* (गण  
 order)  
*xenia Bot* (direct influence of foreign  
 pollen—Jackson) परप्रभाव *m*  
*xeno-* बाह्य-  
*xenoblast Petrog* बाह्यरुह *m*  
*xenoblastic adj Petrog* बाह्यरुहिक  
*xenocryst Petrog* बाह्यस्फट *m*  
*xenolith बाह्योपल m*  
*xenomorph adj Petrog* अन्यरूपिक  
*xenon Chem* कोटयाति *m*  
*Xenopsylla Zool* मूषपिंशु प्रजाति (genus  
 of rat fleas)  
*X cheopsis* महामारी मूषपिंशु  
*Xenopus Zool* (Gk *xenos* 'strange')  
 अद्भुतपाद प्रजाति  
*Xenorhynchus Aves* कृष्णग्रीव प्रजाति  
 (कृष्णग्रीव occurs in महाभारत)  
*Xenos Zool* यामपुस्क प्रजाति (याम=3  
 hours The males survive a few  
 hours)  
*X vesparum* सामान्य यामपुस्क  
*Xenosauridae Zool* (slender, depres-  
 sed body) तनुगोष्ठिका वंश *m*  
*Xenosaurus Zool* तनुगोष्ठिका प्रजाति  
*X grandis* सामान्य तनुगोष्ठिका  
*xenotime* भृशभास्विज *m* (भृश for भृशाल  
 yttrium, भास्व for भास्वीय phosphate,  
 भृज for खनिज mineral)  
*xero शुष्क-*  
*xerochasy Bot* (dehiscence on drying)  
 शुष्कस्फोटन *f*  
*xeromorph n* शुष्कानुरूप *n*  
*xeromorphic adj Bot* शुष्कानुरूप

*xeromorphism* शुष्कानुरूपता *f*  
*xeromorphy Bot* शुष्कानुरूपता *f*  
*xerophil = xerophyte*  
*xerophilous adj Bot* शुष्करोही, शोप-  
 जीवी (इन्)  
*xerophthalmia Med* शुष्काक्षिकोप *m*  
*xerophyte Bot* शुष्कोद्भिद् *f*  
*xerophytic adj* शुष्करोही  
*xerophytic adaptation* शोपानुकूलन  
*xerophytic characters Bot* शुष्कोद्भिद्-  
 लक्षण  
*xerophytic shrub* शुष्करोही छुप  
*xerosis corneae Med* स्वच्छा शोष *m*  
 (*xerosis* 'abnormal dryness, as of  
 the eye' Cornea स्वच्छा)  
*XI (X interest 'without interest')*  
*Com* वृ वि (वृद्धि-विना)  
*Ximema Bot* कूटचन्दन प्रजाति  
*X aegyptiaca = Balanites aegypti-*  
*aca*  
*X agihald = Balanites aegypti-*  
*aca*  
*X americana* (false sandal, moun-  
 tain plum, citron of sea, seaside  
 plum, sour plum, wild lime, wild  
 olive, wild plum) (wood used as a  
 substitute for sandal—Basu)  
 सामान्य कूटचन्दन  
*X ferox = Balanites aegyptiaca*  
*X interest (XI) Com* वृद्धि विना (इ  
 वि)  
*xiphoplastron Zool* पश्चोदरवर्म *n*  
*xiphisternal cartilage Zool* पश्चोरोस्थि-  
 कास्थि  
*xiphisternum = metasternum Zool*  
 (posterior cartilage of the sternum  
 in amphibians) पश्चोरोस्थि *n*  
*Xiphodon Paleontol* (they resembled  
 closely the early camels—Romer  
 p 350) कण्डोल प्रजाति (कण्डोल 'camel'  
 ancient word)  
*xiphodont कण्डोल m*  
*Xiphodontidae* कण्डोल वंश *m*  
*xiphoid adj* (shaped like a sword)  
 खड्गगाकार  
*xiphoid cartilage* खड्गगाकार कास्थि  
*Xiphoramphus Aves* मण्डलाग्रचञ्चु-  
 प्रजाति (the bill चञ्चु is long, slender  
 and curved like a sword मण्डलाग्र)  
*Xiphosura = Gnathopoda Zool* (Gk  
*xiphos* खड्ग + *oura* पुच्छ) खड्गपुच्छ गण *m*  
*Xiphosuridae Zool* खड्गपुच्छ वंश *m*  
*Xiphosurus Zool* खड्गपुच्छ प्रजाति

*x particle = meson*  
*X-ray = Roentgen ray* क्ष रश्मि, घनवेधो  
 रश्मि  
*X-ray analysis* क्षरश्मि विरलेपण  
*X-ray apparatus* क्षरश्मि साधित्र  
*X-ray class* क्षरश्मि-श्रेणी  
*X ray Darkroom Assistant* क्षरश्मि-  
 तिमिरकोष्ठ सहायक  
*X-ray department* क्षरश्मि-विभाग  
*X-ray diffraction* क्षरश्मि व्याभग  
*X-ray examination* क्षरश्मि परीक्षा  
*X-ray fees* क्षरश्मि-शुल्क  
*X-ray film* क्षरश्मि चित्रपट्टी  
*X ray photograph = radiograph*  
 क्षरश्मि चित्र  
*X-ray plate* क्षरश्मि-पट्ट  
*X ray powder spectroscopy* क्षरश्मि-  
 चोद-रसावलीक्षा  
*X-ray radiography* क्षरश्मि चित्रणा  
*X-ray room* क्षरश्मि-कोष्ठ  
*X-rays* क्षरश्मि *m*  
 very soft अतिमृदु  
 soft मृदु  
 hard तीक्ष्ण  
 very hard अतितीक्ष्ण  
*X ray screen examination* क्षरश्मि पटे-  
 चण  
*X-ray screening Med* क्षरश्मि पटेक्षण  
*X-ray skiagraphy* क्षरश्मि शयाचित्रणा  
*X ray spectrometer* क्षरश्मि रसावलिमान  
*X-ray spectrum* क्षरश्मि-रसावल  
*X-ray structure* क्षरश्मि सरचना  
*X-ray therapy* क्षरश्मि चिकित्सा  
*X-ray tube = Roentgen ray tube Phys*  
 क्षरश्मि नाल  
 $\chi^2$  test *Statistics* (the ratio अनुपात of an  
 observed sum of squares वर्ग to the  
 corresponding variance fixed by  
 hypothesis) व अ समन्वीक्षा  
*X unit Phys* शक्ति मान *n* ( $10^{13}$  is शक्ति  
 according to लीलावती)  
*XX (chromosomes) Biol* य य  
*XY* य र  
*ZW* ल व  
*ZZ* ल ल  
*XY Biol* य र (see XX)  
*xy-, xylo- Chem* काण्ड-  
*xylan Chem* काण्डिन्य *n*  
*Xylaria Bot* (a genus of fungi) दुकक-  
 प्रजाति (दु xyl)  
*X mali* उल्कोल दुकक  
*xylate Chem* काण्डीय *n*

xyle- *Chem* काष्ठ-  
 xylem *Bot* दारु *n*  
 xylem fibres *Bot* दारु तन्तु  
 xylem parenchyma *Bot* दारु जीवितक  
 xylem plate *Bot* दारु-पट्ट  
 xylem vessel *Bot* दारु वाहिनी  
 -xyleu- *Chem* -काष्ठेन्य-  
 xylene काष्ठेन्य *n*  
 x blue *Col Ind* काष्ठेन्य नील  
 x chromine *Col Ind* काष्ठेन्य वर्णी  
 x cyanol *Col Ind* काष्ठेन्य श्यामव  
 x fast blue *Col Ind* काष्ठेन्य स्थिर नील  
 x fast green *Col Ind* काष्ठेन्य स्थिर हरि  
 x fast violet *Col Ind* काष्ठेन्य स्थिर नीललोहित  
 x light yellow *Col Ind* काष्ठेन्य लघु पीत  
 x milling red *Col Ind* काष्ठेन्य सफ़ोवन रक्त  
 x milling yellow *Col Ind* काष्ठेन्य सफ़ोचन पीत  
 x red *Col Ind* काष्ठेन्य रक्त  
 x violet *Col Ind* काष्ठेन्य नील-लोहित  
 x yellow *Col Ind* काष्ठेन्य पीत  
 xylenol *Chem* काष्ठेन्यव *m*

xylenyl *Chem* काष्ठेन्यल *n*  
 Xylia *Bot* (genus of tall trees with hard wood—Basu) अयोदार-प्रजाति  
 X dilabrisformis (corolla yellowish white—Basu) पाण्डुरपुष्प अयोदार  
 X xylcarpa (yields ironwood of Burma) ब्राह्म अयोदार  
 xylic *adj Chem* काष्ठिक  
 xylidic acid *Chem* काष्ठेयिक अम्ल  
 xylidide *Chem* काष्ठेयिद *n*  
 xylidine (from xylene) *Chem* काष्ठेयी *f*  
 xylidine orange *Col Ind* काष्ठेयी नारंग  
 xylidine ponceau *Col Ind* काष्ठेयी अधिरक्तापीत  
 xylidine scarlet *Col Ind* काष्ठेयी शोण  
 -xylum *Chem* -काष्ठि *f*  
 pyro-xylum अग्नि-काष्ठि  
 xylindrin (xylum + ind go) *Chem* काष्ठ-नीलिन *m*  
 xylitol *Chem* काष्ठितव *m*  
 xylitone (xylite + one) *Chem* काष्ठिता *f*  
 xylol, xyl- *Chem* काष्ठ-  
 Xyllocarpus granatum = Carapa moluccensis  
 xyloldin काष्ठामि *f*

xylol *Chem* काष्ठव *m*  
 xylometer *Forestry* (for determining the specific gravity of the wood —I F R) काष्ठमान *m*  
 xylonic acid *Chem* काष्ठायिक अम्ल  
 xylonite = celluloid काष्ठकपूर *m*  
 xylol quinone *Chem* काष्ठ-विज्वरा  
 xylose = wood sugar *Chem* काष्ठधु *n*  
 xyloside (xyl- + oside) *Chem* काष्ठ-ध्वेय *n*  
 xyloyl *Chem* काष्ठल *n* (काष्ठ-मूल)  
 xylyl *Chem* काष्ठल *n*  
 xylene *Chem* काष्ठलेन्य *n*  
 xiphoid = xiphoid  
 Xyridaceae *Bot* ददुमारी-कुल *n*  
 Xyris *Bot* ददुमारी प्रजाति  
 X anceps (bracts light brown—Basu) वस्त्रनिपत्र ददुमारी  
 X indica (esteemed as an easy, speedy and certain cure for the ringworm—Basu) सामान्य ददुमारी (Basu dadamar., dadumari, Hin dadmari)  
 X, Y, Z 1 क्षा त्रा, ज्ञा  
 2 या, रा, ला  
 x, y, z 1 क्ष, त्र, ज्ञ  
 2 य, र, ल

## Y

Y त्रा, रा  
 y त्र, र  
 Y (yellow) *Biol* पी (पीत)  
 Y (Young's modulus) *Phys* रे (रेखीय प्रत्यास्थता मापक)  
 Y (yttrium) *Chem* भृ (भृगुल)  
 y (green) *Biol* ह (हरित)  
 r (winked) व (वलिन)  
 yacare = cayman  
 yacca 1 = Podocarpus coriacea  
 2 = Podocarpus purdieana  
 yacht प्रमोदतरणी *f*  
 yak (Bos grunniens) चमरी *f*  
 yak tail चमरी-पुच्छ  
 Yale blue (a colour, reddish-blue नीलरक्त in hue, of high saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युक्सीला-

रक्त  
 yam आलुक  
 Yangtse black-headed bunting *Aves* चीन कृष्णमुख भारीट  
 yapok = water opossum *Zool* जल-युग्माशय *m*  
 yard 1 प्रागण, -अगन *n*  
 2 (yd) यष्टि *f* (य, यर्), राज  
 yardage (length in yards) आयाम *m*, लम्बाई, यष्ट्यायाम *m*  
 yard foreman (Y F) *Rly* प्रागण देशक (प्राटे)  
 yard-long bean (Vigna catiung) राज-माप *m* (B, N, M)  
 yardmaster (Y M) *Rly* प्रागण-पति *m* (प्राप)  
 yard supervisor (Y S) *Rly* प्रागण-

वेक्षक *m* (प्राअ)  
 Yarkand short-toed lark *Aves* गान्धार हस्वागुलि व्याघ्राट (breeding in Afghanistan)  
 yarn सूत्र *n*, सूत  
 yarn bobbin सूत्र वलिता  
 yarn bundle सूत्र-पुट  
 yarn control order सूत्र नियन्त्रण आदेश  
 Yarn Dealers Licencing Order सूत्र-विक्रेत-अनुज्ञापन-आदेश  
 yarn-dyeing सूत्र-रञ्जन  
 yarrow = thousand leaf (Achillea millefolium) सहस्रपर्णी *f*  
 yarroway = yarrow  
 yaw प्रविचाल *m*  
 yawroot = stillingia *Pharm* (promotes flow of saliva) लाला-मूल

yaws = pian = frambesia (resembles mild syphilis) न्युपदरा *m*  
 y axis Statistics र अक्ष  
 Yb (ytterbium) Chem इर (श्वेतला)  
 Y chromosome र पिन्डसूत्र  
 Y coordinate Surv र याम  
 yd (yard) य, यर् (यर्दि)  
 year वर्ष *n*  
 year book वर्ष-पुस्तक  
 year ending . को समाप्त होने वाला वर्ष  
 yearling Forestry (१ one year old seedling—I F R) एकवर्षी, वर्षपादप *m*  
 yearly adj वार्षिक  
 yearly advance वार्षिक अग्रिम  
 yearly balancing वार्षिक सतुलन  
 yearly insurance वार्षिक आगोप  
 yearly rent वार्षिक भादक  
 yearly return वार्षिक प्रतिरक्षण  
 yearly salary वार्षिक वेतन  
 year of elimination निरसन-वर्ष  
 year of settlement भूयवस्था वर्ष  
 year to year वर्षानुवर्ष  
 year under report वर्ष जिसका प्रतिवेदन दिया जा रहा हो, प्रतिवेद्यमान वर्ष  
 yeast प्रक्रिय *n*  
 yeast beer प्रक्रिय यजिरा  
 yeast black Col Ind प्रक्रिय काल  
 yeast cell प्रक्रिय कोश  
 yeast with ice सहिम प्रक्रिय  
 Yed Posterior = ε Ophiuchi Astron पञ्चम नागमाला *f*  
 Yed Prior = δ Ophiuchi Astron चतुर्थ नागमाला *f*  
 yedwark = red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त अहिर्नि *m*  
 yellow adj पीत, पीला  
 yellow *n* Plant Pathol पाण्डु रोग *m*  
 yellowammer = yellowhammer  
 yellow apicol Chem पीत अजमोद्व  
 yellow bacillus पीत दण्डाणु  
 yellow backed honey guide Aves पीत-पृष्ठ मधु माक्षिक  
 yellow bark (*Cinchona calisaya*) पीत-वर्क *m*  
 yellow barleria (*Sida rhombifolia*) महागला *f* (B, N, M)  
 yellow base Col Ind पीत पीठ  
 yellow bat Mamm पीत जंतु  
 yellow bellied flower pecker Aves पीतोदर पुष्पप्रिय  
 yellow-bellied flycatcher Aves पीतोदर शलभाश

yellow bellied flycatcher warbler Aves पीतोदर शलभाश कृजिनी  
 yellow-bellied weasel Mamm पीतोदर विस्त्रा (the English word weasel, Dutch wezel, German Wiesel, Icelandic vísla are akin to Sanskrit विल)  
 yellow-bellied wren warbler Aves पीतोदर चिचुर कृजिनी  
 yellow berries Col Ind पीत बदरी  
 yellow billed chough Aves पीत चञ्चु काक  
 yellow-billed magpie Aves पीत चञ्चु पूर्णकूट  
 yellow birch पीत भुज  
 yellow bird's nest पीत नीड *m*  
 yellow bittern Aves पीत जोरस्ता-बक  
 yellow box (*Eucalyptus melliodora*) पीतानुकर्पूर *m*  
 yellow brass पीत पित्तल  
 yellow breasted babbler Aves पीत-कण्ठ गुपिल  
 yellow breasted bunting Aves पीत-वक्षस भारीट  
 yellow bronze पीत कांस्य  
 yellow browed bulbul Aves हारिद्र गो-वत्सक (*Mysore haldi bulbul*)  
 yellow browed tit Aves पीत भ्रु वल्लुली (भ्रु brow)  
 yellow brown adj पीत-बभ्रु  
 yellow bunting पीत भारीट *m* (भारीट ancient word)  
 yellow carmine = Dutch orange  
 yellow cells Biol पीत कोश  
 yellow champa (*Michelia champaca*) चम्पक *m*  
 yellow chlorophyll Col Ind पीत पर्ण-शद  
 yellow copper ore = chalcopryrite = copper pyrites Mineral ताम्र माक्षिक  
 yellow coralline Col Ind पीत प्रवाली  
 yellow corn पीत घान्य  
 yellow creeper = Ranunculus arvensis पीत नवनीतचप *m*  
 yellow crowned bulbul Aves पीत-शीर्ष गोवत्सक  
 yellowcup = Ranunculus arvensis पीत नवनीतचप *m*  
 yellow cutch Col Ind पीत गायत्री  
 yellow daisy (colour) = lemon yellow  
 yellow developer Col Ind पीत विकासक  
 yellow eared bulbul Aves पीत कर्ण

गोवत्सक  
 yellow earth Col Ind पीत मृत्तिका  
 yellow eyed पीताक्ष  
 yellow fast to light प्रकाश स्थिर पीत  
 yellow fast to soap Col Ind स्वफेन-स्थिर पीत  
 yellow fat colour Col Ind पीत स्नेह रंग  
 yellow fever पीत ज्वर  
 yellow-fever mosquito पीतज्वर मशक  
 yellow fir पीत तालीशपत्र  
 yellow flowered pea = Lathyrus aphaca  
 yellow foxtail = pigeon grass पीतघास *m*  
 yellow-fronted barbet Aves पीत भाल पिप्पल  
 yellow gowan = marsh marigold (*Gal-  
tha palustris*) कच्छ गेन्दुक *m*  
 yellow green adj पीत हरि  
 yellow ground Petioy पीतशैल *m*  
 yellowhammer = yellow bunting  
 yellow headed fantail-warbler Aves पीत शीर्ष बीजनपुच्छ कृजिनी  
 yellow-headed xulus Aves पीत ग्रीव शिखी (a broad rusty yellow पीत collar round the hind neck शीवा)  
 yellow-headed wagtail Aves पीत शीर्ष खज्जन  
 yellowish adj आपीत, पीला सा  
 yellowish brown आपीत बभ्रु  
 yellowish green हर्षापीत  
 yellowish red रक्तापीत  
 yellowish red yellow रक्तातिपीत  
 yellowish white आपीत श्वेत  
 yellowish yellow green हर्षातिपीत  
 yellow jasmine 1 = Gelsemium sem-  
pervirens = Carolina jessamine  
 पीतजाति *f*  
 2 (*Jasminum bignoniaceum*) स्वर्ण-यूथी *f* (B, M), सोनजुही  
 yellow jasmine root = gelsemium Pharm पीतजाति मूल  
 yellow kaolin = yellow ochre पीत गैरिक  
 yellow legged gull Zool पीतपाद चिहली  
 yellow light पीत प्रकाश  
 yellow lily (*Nuphar luteum*) पीतोत्पल *n*  
 yellow marrow पीत मज्जा  
 yellow mercuric oxide = hydrargyri  
oxidum flavum Pharm पीत पारदिक  
 जारेय

yellow mercuric oxide ointment=

unguentum hydrargyri oxidi flavi

Pharm पीत पारदिक जारेय अभ्यञ्जन

yellow metal plate पीतधातु-पट्ट

yellow metal sheathing पीतधातु-  
आवरण

yellow metal ware पीतधातु भाण्ड

yellow Mexican poppy (*Argemone  
mexicana*) शृंगालकण्ट *m* (B, N, M)

yellow ocher 1 *Mineral*, *Col Ind.*  
पीत मैरिक

2 (a colour) प्रोदारक्तातिपीत

yellow oleander (*Thevetia nereifolia*)  
दिव्यपुष्प *m* (Basu)

yellow-olive पीत तैलबदर

yellow oxalis (*Oxalis corniculata*)  
अमल्लोणी *f*

yellow pine पीत सरल

yellow poplar 1 पीत वनपिप्पल *m*

2=tulip-tree नलिनी तर *m*

yellow quartz=false topaz=citrine  
*Mineral* पीतस्फटिक

yellow rocket = winter cress (*Bar-  
barea vulgaris*) हेमन्तशूर

yellowroot 1 (*Hydrastis canadensis*)  
*Bot* पीतमूल *m*

2=hydrastis=golden seal *Pharm*  
पीतमूल *n*

yellow *s* *Plant Pathol.* पाण्डु-रोग *m*

yellow sandalwood (*Santalum album*)  
चन्दन *m* (B, N)

yellow *s* disease *Plant Pathol.* पाण्डु-  
रोग *m*

yellow sienna=yellow ocher

yellow slip पीत पर्णी

yellow spot=macula lutea *Zool* पीत-  
बिन्दु=सुस्पष्ट बिन्दु *m*.

yellow star (a kind of grass) पीत तारा  
*f*

yellow star grass हेमतारिका घास

yellow star-of-Bethlehem हेमतारा *f*

yellow stringybark पीत दामवल्क

yellow throated bulbul *Aves* पीत कण्ठ  
गोवत्सक

yellow-throated flower-pecker *Aves*  
पीत-कण्ठ पुष्पप्रिय

yellow-throated flycatcher-warbler  
*Aves* पीत कण्ठ शलभाश-कृजिनी

yellow throated marten *Mamm* पीत-  
कण्ठ तरु-कशीका

yellow-throated minivet *Aves* पीत कण्ठ  
निष्कुलिंग

yellow throated sparrow *Aves* पीत-

कण्ठ कुलिंग

yellow tit पीत वल्गुली (वल्गुली occurs in  
सुश्रुत)

yellow ultramarine पीत पारसमुद्रिक

yellow-vented bulbul *Aves* पीत-पायु  
गोवत्सक

yellow vetchling=Lathyrus aphaca

yellow wasp पीत वरद, पीला बरैया

yellow water lily पीतोत्पल

yellow-wattled lapwing *Aves* पीत मुख  
टिट्टिनक

yellowwood (*Chloroxylon swietenia*)  
पीतकाण्ड *m* (MW)

yellow woodwasp पीत काण्डवरद

yellowwort पीतपुष्पा *f*

yellow zedoary (*Curcuma aromatica*)  
वन-हरिद्रा *f* (B, N, M)

Yersin's bacillus=Pasteurella pestis

yew (a tree of the genus *Taxus* Its  
wood was used for making bows)

धनुर्वृक्ष *m*

yew green (a colour, yellowish yel-  
low green हर्षतिपीत in hue, of low अव  
saturation and low नि brilliance)

न्यवहर्षतिपीत

Y F (yard foreman) *Rly* प्रा दे (प्रागण-  
देशक)

Y G (yoke gall) यु व (युग व्रण)

yield *vb* 1 अनुमन, झुक जाना  
2 प्रदान

surrender उत्सर्जन

discharge मोचन

cease व्युपरमण

give up उर्यजन

meet and satisfy (as a claim or  
debt) निस्तारण

make light लघूकरण, हलका करना

yield *n* प्राप्ति, उत्पत्ति *f*, उद्य *m*, उपज

yield a return प्रत्याय देना (होना)

yield calculations प्राप्ति गणना

yield capacity *Forestry* (the total  
quantity of material of a given  
species which an area is capable of  
producing under normal conditions  
—I F R) उत्पादन क्षमता

yield per acre प्रति प्रहल उपज

yield point *Mech* (at which perma-  
nent distortion begins) व्याकर्षण बिन्दु

yield power=yield capacity

yield table *Forestry* प्राप्ति-सारणी

yield table number *Forestry* प्राप्ति-  
सारणी सख्या

Yildun=δ Ursae Minoris *Astron*

चतुर्थ लघु ऋषि *m*

Y junction pieces (in drainage) त्रिशाख  
सगम-सण्ड

-yl (used in names of radicals, esp.  
univalent ones) *Chem* ल *n*. (मूल)

-ylene (yl + ene) *Chem* लेन्य *n*

Y level *Surv* त्रिवेणी-सतल

-ylidene (ylene + ide) *Chem* -लेन्येय *n*.

-yl-yl *Chem* -रक *n* (of the two *es* the  
first *es* is generally changed to *r* for  
ease of pronunciation)

Y M (yard master) *Rly* प्रा प. (प्रागण-  
पति)

-yne (variant of *ine*) *Chem* -ईन *m*

-ynol (variant of *-inol*) *Chem* -ईनव  
(रक) *m*.

ynone (variant of *none*) *Chem* -ईना  
(रक) *f*

yoghurt दधि *n*, दही

yohimbe *Pharm* (its bark yields a  
hydrochlorate useful in functional  
impotency) क्लीब वरक *m*

yolumbine क्लीबवल्की *f*

yoke *n* युग *m* (ancient word), जुआ

yoke gall युग-व्रण *m*

Yoldia *Zool* समपुट-प्रजाति

yolk अण्डपीत, पीतक *n*

yolk duct पीतक-प्रणाली

yolk endoderm पीतक-अन्त स्तर

yolk epithelium पीतक अधिच्छद

yolk food पीतक अन्न

yolk gland पीतक-ग्रन्थि

yolk nucleus *Embryol* पीतक न्यष्टि

yolk plug *Embryol* पीतक-निग

yolk sac *Embryol* पीतक-स्यूत

yolk sac placenta पीतकस्यूत-जरायु

yolk spherule पीतक गोलक

yolk stalk *Embryol* पीतक-वृन्त

yolk yellow = golden red (a colour,  
reddish-yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of  
high उच्च saturation and high प्र brilli-  
ance) प्रोत्पीतारक्त

you आप, तुम

young तरुण, बाल

young and old बाल तथा वृद्ध

young animal बाल पशु

young crops तरुण सरय

younger उत्तर (as in Pliny the Younger  
उत्तर क्लिनि)

opp elder पूर्व

youngest cells नवीनतम कोशाण, कनिष्ठ  
कोशाण

young fustic तरुण पाण्डु

young growth छोटे छोटे पौधे, तरुण रोह  
 Youngina Paleontol (a genus of The  
 codontia क्रादन्त गण) उलूखलदन्त-प्रजाति  
 young mountain Geog बाल पर्वत  
 young one (as, of a bird) Zool शव m  
 young seed Bot तरुण बीज  
 Young's modulus = Young's modu-  
 lus of elasticity  
 Young's modulus of elasticity =  
 stretch modulus = Young's mo-  
 dulus = modulus of elasticity Phys  
 तति मापाक = प्रत्यास्थता मापाक, रेखीय  
 प्रत्यास्थता मापाक  
 young sponge बाल छिद्रिष्ठ  
 Young's rule (for finding children's  
 dose =  $\frac{\text{age of child}}{\text{age} + 12} \times \text{adult dose}$ )  
 वयोभाज्य नियम (see Clark's rule)  
 young stock Agric बाल पशु  
 young valley Geog बाल-दरी  
 young wild pig तरुण वन्यशूकर  
 Your Excellency Corresp परम श्रेष्ठ  
 Your Highness Corresp महाराज  
 Your Holiness Corresp भगवन्  
 Your Honour Corresp अन्न-भवान्  
 Your Lordship 1 Corresp श्रीपते  
 2 Law श्रीमन्  
 Your Majesty Corresp देव, देवपाद  
 your most obedient servant भवदीय  
 परमाज्ञाकारी सेवक  
 yours भवदीय  
 yours faithfully = faithfully yours  
 Corresp भवन्नित्य, भवदीय  
 yours obediently Corresp भवदाज्ञाकारी  
 (इन्)  
 yours respectfully Corresp भवत् समान-  
 कारी (इन्)  
 yours sincerely = sincerely yours  
 Corresp भवत् सद्भावी (इन्), भवदीय  
 yours truly = truly yours Corresp  
 भवत् सत्यैषी (इन्), भवदीय  
 youth 1 यौवन n  
 2 (a person) Psychol युवा, युवक m  
 adolescent किशोर  
 3 Phys Geog यौवन n  
 youth club युवक गोष्ठीगृह  
 youthful offender युवा अपराधी  
 youthful prisoner युवा बन्दी  
 Yr (year) व (वर्ष)  
 YS (Yard Supervisor) Rly प्रा म  
 (प्रागणावेक्षक)  
 Y shape त्रिवेणी  
 Yt (yttrium) Chem य्ट (य्ट्रल)

-yte (for naming rocks as against ite  
 for minerals, as proposed by J D  
 Dana in 1868) अश्म m  
 Y theodolite त्रिपाद विकोणमान  
 ytterbia (ytterbium oxide) Chem  
 श्वेतजा f  
 ytterbic adj Chem श्वेतिक  
 ytterbium Chem श्वेतला f  
 yttria (yttrium oxide) Chem य्ट्रिया f  
 yttrialite Mineral य्ट्रियाहसिज m (य्ट्रि-  
 for य्ट्रल yttrium, इन for थोरल  
 thorium, इन for खनिज mineral)  
 yttric adj Chem य्ट्रिक  
 yttri-ferous adj Chem (bearing or  
 containing yttrium) य्ट्राला युक्त, य्ट्रि-  
 भर  
 yttrium Chem य्ट्रल f  
 yttrium nitrate Chem य्ट्रल भूयय  
 yttrium oxide Chem य्ट्रल जारिय  
 yttrio- (yttrium) Chem य्ट्रि-  
 yttrio cerite Mineral य्ट्रि-पुष्कलज m  
 (य्ट्रि yttrio, पुष्कल cerium, इन for  
 खनिज mineral)  
 yttrio columbite Mineral य्ट्रि काशी  
 यिज m (इन for खनिज mineral)  
 yttrio crasite (Gk krasis 'a mixing', a  
 hydrous titanate of the yttrium  
 earths and thorium) Mineral य्ट्रि-  
 मृदिज m (य्ट्रि for य्ट्रल yttrium, मृद  
 earth, इन for खनिज mineral)  
 yttrio fluorite Mineral य्ट्रि तरस्विज m  
 (इन for खनिज mineral)  
 yttrio gummite Mineral य्ट्रि-निर्यासिज  
 m (य्ट्रि- yttrio, निर्यासिज gummite)  
 yttrio tantalite Mineral य्ट्रि सहिज m  
 (इन for खनिज mineral)  
 Y-tube त्रिवेणी नाल  
 yucca सितकुसुम m  
 Yucca Bot (genus of plants bearing  
 white blossoms) सितकुसुम प्रजाति  
 Y aloifolia (flowers usually white  
 —Basu) सामान्य सितकुसुम  
 Y gloriosa (the fruit is said to be  
 purgative—Basu) रेचफल सितकुसुम  
 yucca moth (moth which fertilizes  
 the flowers of the yucca) सितकुसुम-  
 शलभ  
 Yuhina Aves (the head is fully crested  
 किरीटी) किरीटी प्रजाति  
 yuhina किरीटी (इन्) m  
 yukon = meson  
 Yungipicus Aves वामन-प्रजाति (वामन  
 pigmy)

Yunnan bamboo partridge Aves चीन  
 वेणु-तित्तिर  
 Yunnan blood pheasant Aves चीन  
 रक्त कण्ठ जीवक  
 Yunnan blue-winged siva Aves काचीन  
 नील पक्ष शिव (found in Kachin Hills  
 to Yunnan)  
 Yunnan brown crested tit Aves ब्राह्म  
 वधु चूडा वल्लुली  
 Yunnan brown hull warbler Aves चीन  
 वधु पर्वत कृजिनी  
 Yunnan cinnamon sparrow Aves  
 ब्राह्म अरुण कुलिग  
 Yunnan dark rose finch Aves चीन  
 सुपाटल-चटक  
 Yunnan fire tailed sunbird Aves चीन  
 अग्नि पुच्छ शीञ्जिरिका  
 Yunnan goldcrest Aves चीन दीप्त शिख  
 कृजिनी  
 Yunnan golden breasted fulvetta  
 शान देश सुवर्ण वक्षस चञ्चला  
 Yunnan green finch Aves ब्राह्म हरित-  
 चटक  
 Yunnan marsh tit Aves काचीन कच्छ-  
 वल्लुली  
 Yunnan meadow bunting Aves शान-  
 देश ब्राह्म भारीट (found in Shan States  
 शान देश)  
 Yunnan pigmy woodpecker Aves  
 चीन वामन काण्डकूट  
 Yunnan red billed leiothrix Aves  
 काचीन-रोचिण्ण  
 Yunnan red crowned pied wood-  
 pecker Aves चीन रक्त चूड कधुर काण्ड-  
 कूट  
 Yunnan red headed babbler Aves  
 काचीन रक्त शीर्ष गुणिल (found in  
 Kachin district)  
 Yunnan rufous capped bush-war-  
 bler Aves चीन आरक्त शीर्ष क्षुप कृजिनी  
 Yunnan silver pheasant Aves चीन श्वेत  
 जीवक  
 Yunnan sooty flycatcher Aves चीन  
 धूमल शलभार  
 Yunnan spotted dove Aves चीन चित्र-  
 पक्ष कपोतक  
 Yunnan tree creeper Aves शान देश  
 वृक्ष सर्पी  
 Yunnan tree pipit Aves ब्राह्म वृक्ष-  
 तुलिका  
 Yunnan white browed rose finch  
 Aves लोह वृष्ठ सित भ्रू पाटल चटक (dis-  
 tinguishable at once by the deep

rufous gold of the upper tail-coverts)

Yunnan white-throated bulbul *Aves*

चीन केशी गोवत्सक

Yunnan wren *Aves* शानदेश चिहुर (मान-

देश Shan States)

Yunnan yellow backed sunbird *Aves*

चीन पीत कटि शीन्जिरिका

Yvette violet (a colour, blue red नील-

रक्त in hue, of low or saturation

## Z

Z द्विभुज

२ ज, ल

Z ज्ञा, ला

Z (atomic number) *Chem* क (परमाणु-क्रमांक)

Zaglossus *Zool* दीर्घजिह्व प्रजाति

Zantha = Belostomat

Zalambdalestes *Paleontol* (Gk za-

'very' + lambda 'name of the letter A' It is ancestral to the

hedgehog group—Romer p 273)

द्विवेणीजाहक-प्रजाति

Z lecher सामान्य द्विवेणीजाहक

Zalambdalestidae द्विवेणीजाहक-वंश m

Zalambdodonta *Zool* (Gk za-'very' + lambda 'name of the letter A' + odontos 'tooth' Group of insectivores having narrow molars with V shaped transverse crowns—Web) द्विवेणीदन्ता m pl

Zaleskya *Paleontol* (the conducting tissue of these genera is of a more primitive type than in any of the later members of the *Osmunda* family—Seward p 276) आदिवाहसन-प्रजाति

zambonite चूनातरस्विज m (चू for चूर्णित calcium, त्रि- for त्राजित magne-sium, तरस्व- for तरस्वेय fluoride, इज for खनिज mineral)

Zamia *Bot* कमुक्षुप-प्रजाति

zamindari भूमिपतित्व n, जमींदारी

Zancledon *Paleontol* (Gk zankle 'sickle') दात्रदन्त-प्रजाति

Zanclostomus *Aves* केंरात प्रजाति (केंरात occurs in चरक)

Zaniah =  $\eta$  Virginis *Astron* सप्तम-कन्या f

Zanonia *Bot* तिक्त-प्रजाति

Z indica = bandoleer fruit सामान्य

तिक्तक (Basu निक्तक)

Zanthoxylum = Xanthoxylum *Bot*

तेजवल्कल-प्रजाति

Z acanthopodium नेपालधान्य तेज-वल्कल (H.n नेपाली धान्य)

Z alatum तुरपुर तेजवल्कल (B, M तुरपुर, Nakh trimbura, Kan tumburudu, Hin tura, Lepcha tungrolung (Nakh), Nepal timur, Pan timur)

Z budrungi सामान्य तेजवल्कल (NW नेजवल्कल, Basu नेजवल्की, नेजवती, वल्की, Bom tjabal, Guj Mai तेजवल्)

Z hamiltonianum (distribution—Assam, Burma) ब्राह्म तेजवल्कल

Z oxyphyllum (leaves armed with prickles—Basu) कण्टपत्र तेजवल्कल

Z rhetsa = Z budrungi

Z triphyllum = Evodia lunur-ankenda

Zanycteris *Paleontol* (the oldest fossil bat—Romer p 276) सुपुराजतु-प्रजाति

zaphrentid पुराचप m.

Zaphrentidae पुराचप-वंश m

Zaphrentis *Paleontol* (a genus of cup shaped corals common in the Paleozoic formation) पुराचप-प्रजाति

Z cornucopiae (closely allied to *Zaphrentis* is the genus *Caninia* (L Carb), which, in such a typical species as *Caninia cornucopiae*, exhibits a conical शङ्कु or trochoid lower portion and a cylindrical रन्ध्र upper portion—Swinerton 1947 pp 55,56) शक्रुम्भ पुराचप

zaratite = emerald nickel *Mineral* मरकत-रूपक n

zari हेमसूत्री f, जरी

Zataria *Bot* (genus of small shrubs resembling thymus) पर्णामीवन्धु-प्रजाति

and low in brilliancy) न्यत्रनीलरक्त

Yzquierdo's bacillus (the probable cause of verruca peruana or Car-mion's disease) चिरनीलज्वरीय टण्डाणु

Z multiflora बहुपुष्प पर्णामीवन्धु

Zurak =  $\gamma$  Eridani *Astron* तृतीय तन्त्र-तुर m

Zvirgava =  $\beta$  Virginis *Astron* द्वितीय कन्या f

Z charts *Statistics* गोमूत्र-चित्र

Z chromosome ल पिन्ड्रसूत्र

Zea *Bot* मर्कट-प्रजाति

Z mays (Indian corn, maize) सामान्य मर्कट

zeil उत्पाद m, पुन

zealous उत्पादी (इन्)

zebra चित्रगर्दभ n.

zebra wood राजि-दारु m

Zebrina *Bot* (fr zebra, alluding to the striped leaves) राजिपर्णी प्रजाति

Z pendula दोलि राजिपर्णी

zebraus *Bot Tax* (striped like a zebra) राजिल

zebu = humped ox कडुभी (इन्) m

zedoary (*Curcuma zedoaria*) कर्चूर m. (B, M), कर्चूर

zee chart *Statistics* गोमूत्र चित्र

Zeeman effect (resolution of spectral lines by magnetic field) रगावलि-चौम्बिक खण्डन n, रगावलि-भग प्रभाव m.

Zehneria hookeriana = *Melothria perpusilla Bot*

Zehneria umbellata = *Melothria heterophylla*

Zelidae *Zool* (a family of fishes constituted by the John Dorys) झण्डला-वंश m

zein *Biochem* (protein found in maize) मर्कटान्न f

maysin मर्कटिक

Zeiss level *Surv* (of exquisite design or finish, suitable for rapid work of the highest accuracy) सुसतर n

zenith 1 शिरोविन्दु m.



३ पराकाष्ठा चरमसीमा *f*  
 3 (colour) = zenith blue (a colour, reddish blue 'तेजस्वि' in hue, situation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यलीलास्म  
 zenith distance *astron* शिरोभिन्दु दूरत्व  
 zenith point *astron* शिरोभिन्दु  
 zenith sector शिरोभिन्दु शकल  
 Zeoides *Zool* (order of fishes including the Zeoid and allied forms) अण्डला-गण *m*  
 zeolite (any of a family of hydrous silicates) जलमैकतिज *m* (च for चरम hydrous, न for नदी silicate, र for रति mineral)  
 Zeomorphi *Zool* अण्डलारूप गण *m*  
 zero शून्य (in point)  
 zero algebra शून्य बीजगणित  
 zero axial determinant *Math* शून्याक्षीय निश्चयक  
 zero base line *Statistics* शून्य-तामरेखा  
 zero correlation *Phys* शून्य-सोपन  
 zero distance *Surv* शून्य दूरत्व  
 zero error *Phys* शून्य त्रिभ्रम  
 zero exponent (x) शून्य-घातांक  
 zero hour 1 *Met* नाक्रमण वेला *f*  
 2 *Bot* शून्य चण *m*  
 zero method = null method शून्य रीति  
 zero of altitude *Surv* उच्छ्राय शून्य  
 zero of vital temperature जीवनास्तरक ताप का शून्य  
 zero point *Math* (pole of polar coordinates) मिति बिन्दु  
 zero position *Phys* शून्य स्थिति  
 Zerumbet speciosum = *Alpinia speciosa* *Bot*  
 zeuglodon, zeuglodon राजतिमि *m*  
 Zeuglodon = *Basilosaurus* *Palaeontol* (Gk *basileus* 'king' 'These were the giants among primitive whales'—Romer p 394) राजतिमि प्रजाति  
 zeuglodont = zeuglodon  
 Zeuglodontia (suborder) राजतिमि अनुगण *m*  
 Zeuglodontidae राजतिमि वंश *m*  
 Zeus (genus of fishes) *Zool* अण्डला-प्रजाति  
 Zeuxine *Bot* मण्डयास-प्रजाति  
*Z. bracteata* = *Z. stratenmatica*  
*Z. robusta* = *Z. stratenmatica*  
*Z. stratenmatica* (tubers are used as salep—Basu) सामान्य मण्डयास

*Z. sulcata* प्रसीती मण्डयास (Lat *sulcus* 'furrow' प्रसीता)  
 zigzag *adj* गोमूत्राकार, टेढ़ा मेढ़ा  
 Zilla *Zool* ऊर्जाभि-प्रजाति (ऊर्जाभि 'spider' occurs in शनपथब्राह्मण १४-१२३ वम is connected with OHGerm *urban* 'to weave')  
 Zillophylla सामान्य ऊर्जाभि  
 zinc *n* *Chem* कुप्यातु *m*  
 zinc *adj* (made of zinc) कुप्यातु मय, (containing zinc) कुप्यातु युक्त  
 zinc *vb* कुप्यातु  
 (to treat or coat with zinc, galvanize) कुप्यातु साधन, कुप्यातु-रोपण  
 zinc acetate कुप्यातु शुक्तीय  
 zinc alkyl कुप्यातु क्षारक  
 zinc amalgam कुप्यातु सरम  
 zinc oxide कुप्यातु त्रिकतेय  
 zinc ammonium chloride कुप्यातु तिक्तातु नीरेय  
 zinc ammonium sulphate कुप्यातु तिक्तातु शुक्तीय  
 zinc arsenite कुप्यातु नेपालीय  
 zinc auxiliary = zinc dust  
 zinc benzoate कुप्यातु धूपीय  
 zinc blend कुप्यातु अन्धन  
 zinc bloom *Mineral* कुप्यातु कुसुम  
 zinc borate कुप्यातु टाकीय  
 zinc bromide कुप्यातु दुरेय  
 zinc carbonate कुप्यातु प्रागारीय  
 zinc chloride कुप्यातु नीरेय  
 zinc chrome *Col Ind* कुप्यातु वर्णक  
 zinc citrate कुप्यातु निम्नवीय  
 zinc copper acid cell कुप्यातु ताम्रान्मल-कोश  
 zinc copper couple *Chem* कुप्यातु ताम्र मिश्रण  
 zinc cyanide कुप्यातु इयामेय  
 zinc dust कुप्यातु-धूलि  
 zinc ethide कुप्यातु दक्षिण  
 zinc ethyl कुप्यातु दक्षुल  
 zinc filings कुप्यातु चूर्ण (शोधक)  
 zinc fixer कुप्यातु स्थिरक  
 zinc fluoride कुप्यातु तरस्त्रेय  
 zinc foil कुप्यातु पर्ण  
 zinc form aldehyde sulph oxyate कुप्यातु उन्न सुपुद शुद्ध जारलीय  
 zinc formate कुप्यातु वज्रोय  
 zinc granules कुप्यातु कणिका  
 zinc green = cobalt green *Col Ind* कुप्यातु हरि  
 zinc grey कुप्यातु धूसर  
 zinc-hausmannite = heterolite

zinc hypo phosphite कुप्यातु उप भास्वित  
 zinc- (denoting the presence of zinc)  
 Chem कुप्य-  
 zincic *adj* *Chem* कुप्यिक  
 zinc chloridum कुप्यातु नीरेय  
 zincide *Chem* कुप्येय *n*  
 zinciferous *adj* (containing or yielding zinc) कुप्यातु युक्त, कुप्यातु प्रद  
 zincification *Chem* कुप्यायन *n*  
 zincify *vb* *Chem* कुप्यायन  
 (to coat or impregnate with zinc, to galvanize) कुप्यातु आवरण, कुप्यातु व्यापन  
 zinc ingot कुप्यातु पिण्डक  
 zinc iodide कुप्यातु जम्भेय  
 zinc oxidum = zinc oxide *Pharm* कुप्यातु जारेय  
 zinc iron garnet = krenittonite  
 zincite *Mineral* (native zinc oxide) कुप्यजारेयिज *m* (रज for रति mineral)  
 zinckenite = zinkenite  
 zincy *adj* (pertaining to or containing zinc, or having its appearance) कुप्यिय, कुप्ययुक्त, कुप्यरूप  
 zinc lactate कुप्यातु दुग्धीय  
 zinc lined *adj* कुप्यातु आस्तुत  
 zinc mercury compound कुप्यातु पारद इयामेय  
 zinc methide कुप्यातु प्रोदेय  
 zinc methyl कुप्यातु प्रोदल  
 zinc nitrate कुप्यातु भूपीय  
 zinco (zinc) कुप्य-  
 zinco *adj* कुप्य, कुप्यक  
 zincoïd *adj* कुप्याम  
 zinc ointment कुप्यातु-अभ्यञ्जन  
 zinc oleate कुप्यातु त्रक्षीय  
 zincolith = enamel white  
 zinc orange (a colour, red yellow रक्त-पीत in hue, of low उद् saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रोद्वत्तपीत  
 zinc ore कुप्यातु-अयस्क  
 zincous *adj* कुप्यिय, कुप्यरूप, कुप्ययुक्त  
 zinc oxalate कुप्यातु तिग्मीय  
 zinc oxide कुप्यातु जारेय  
 zinc palmitate कुप्यातु तालीय  
 zinc per manganate कुप्यातु अति लोह-कीय  
 zinc per oxide कुप्यातु अति जारेय  
 zinc phenol sulphonate कुप्यातु दर्शव-शुद्धाशीय  
 zinc phosphate कुप्यातु भास्वीय  
 zinc phosphide कुप्यातु भारेय  
 zinc pipe कुप्यातु नाल  
 zinc potassium ferro cyanide कुप्यातु

दहातु अयस्य-श्यामेय

zinc receiver कुप्यातु-प्रापक

zinc resinate कुप्यातु उद्यासीय

zinc-roofed *adj* कुप्यातु छद

zinc salicylate कुप्यातु-नम्रलीय

zinc sampler कुप्यातु-न्यादर्शक

zinc scrap कुप्यातु क्षेप्य

zinc sheet कुप्यातु स्तार

zinc silicate कुप्यातु सैकतीय

zinc silico-fluoride कुप्यातु सैकत तरस्वेय

zinc slab कुप्यातु-पट्ट

zinc spar *Mineral* कुप्यातु-धात्विया

zinc spinel = gahnite *Mineral* कुप्य-  
स्फटीयिज *m* (-इज for खनिज mineral)

zinc stearate कुप्यातु वसीय

zinc sulph-anilate कुप्यातु शुल्फ नीलीय

zinc sulphate कुप्यातु शुल्बीय

zinc sulphide कुप्यातु शुल्बेय

zinc sulphide white *Col. Ind* कुप्यातु  
शुल्बेय श्वेत

zinc tannate कुप्यातु शक्कीय

zinc tartrate कुप्यातु न्यासवीय

zinc thio cyanate कुप्यातु गन्ध-श्यामीय

zinc tube कुप्यातु-नाल

zinc uranyl acetate कुप्यातु किरणल  
शुक्तीय

zincuret *vb Chem* कुप्येयन

1 (to combine with zinc) कुप्यातु-योजन

2 (to impregnate with zinc) कुप्यातु-  
प्यायन

zinc valerate कुप्यातु बलीय

zinc vitriol कुप्यातु काचर

zinc-ware कुप्यातु-भाण्ड

zinc white कुप्यातु श्वेत

zinc wool कुप्यातु ऊर्णा

zinc yellow *Col Ind* कुप्यातु पीत

zingerone = zingiberone *Chem.*

शृंगवेरा *f*.

zingiber (it is derived from Sanskrit)

शृंगवेर *m*

Zingiber *Bot* शृंगवेर-प्रजाति

Z cassumunar (wild ginger) वन-  
शृंगवेर (B, N, M, Uri वनाद्रक, Hin.  
Ben banada)

Z officinale (ginger) सामान्य शृंगवेर  
(N, M शृंगवेर, Mal *sringiveram*,  
Per *shangabir*, Tam *singaveram*,  
Tel *sringaberamu*)

Z zerumbet स्थूलग्रन्थि शृंगवेर (B, N.  
स्थूलग्रन्थि)

Zingiberaceae *Bot* शृंगवेर-कुल *n*

zingiberene *Chem* शृंगवेरेण्य *n*.

zingiberine शृंगवेरी *f*

zingiberol *Chem* शृंगवेरव *m*.

zingiberone शृंगवेरा *f*

zinkenite, zincknite अञ्जसीसिजिज *m*.

(अञ्ज. for अञ्जन antimony, सीस lead, श-  
for शुल्बेय sulphide, -इज for खनिज mine-  
ral)

Zinnia *Bot* (a genus of herbs with  
very showy flowers) सुभगा प्रजाति

zinnia सुभगा *f*.

zinnwaldite *Mineral* अलाभ्रक *n*. (iron  
अयस् lithia लघुज्जा mica अग्रक)

Ziphiidae *Zool* चञ्चुतिमि वंश *m*

Ziphius *Zool* (a genus of beaked  
whales) चञ्चुतिमि-प्रजाति

ziphoid = rhiphoid

Zirat grey tit *Aves* गान्धार भस्म वल्गुली

zircone (zirconium + *ite*, native zir-  
conia) *Mineral* गोमेदिज *m* (-इज for  
खनिज mineral)

zirco fluoride *Chem* गो-तरस्वेय

zircon गोमेद *m*.

zirconate *Chem* गोमेदीय *n*

zirconia *Chem* (zirconium dioxide)  
गोमेदजा *f*.

zirconic *adj. Chem* गोमेदिक

zirconiferous *adj* (containing or  
yielding zircon or zirconium) गोमेद-  
युक्त, गोमेद-प्रद

zircon-fluoride *Chem* गोमेद-तरस्वेय

zirconium *Chem.* गोमेदातु *m*.

z nitrate गोमेदातु भूवीय

z. ore गोमेदातु अयस्क

z oxide (technical) गोमेदातु जारेय  
(परिभाषित)

z oxychloride गोमेदातु जार-नीरेय

z potassium oxalate गोमेदातु दहातु  
तिग्मीय

z silicate गोमेदातु सैकतीय

z sulphate गोमेदातु शुल्बीय

zircono- (zirconium) *Chem.* गोमेद-

zircono-fluoride *Chem.* गोमेद-तरस्वेय

zirconyl *Chem* गोमेदल *n*.

Ziziphora *Bot* (related to *Mentha*)  
रोचनी-प्रजाति (Basu gives रोचनी as a  
Skt name for *Mentha viridis*)

Z clinopodioides (leaves glabrous  
—Basu) स्निग्धपत्र-रोचनी

Z tenuior (an annual small herb—  
Basu) लघु-रोचनी

Zizyphus *Bot* बदर-प्रजाति

Z glabra = Z. rugosa

Z glabrata = Z trinervia

Z. jujuba (Chinese date, Indian  
cherry, Indian jujube, Indian plum)  
सामान्य बदर (MW बदर, B, N, Kan.  
Mal बदरी, Hin. बेर, Ben बदरीफल,  
Mar बेर, Tel बदरु)

Z latifolia = Z rugosa

Z microphylla = Z nummularia

Z naepca = Z oenophia

Z nummularia (wild jujube) भू-  
बदर (B, M भूबदरी)

Z oenophia (jackal jujube) शृगाल-  
कोलि बदर (B, M. शृगालकोलि, Ben.  
*shyakul*)

Z rotundifolia गोलपर्ण बदर

Z rugosa (young branches clothed  
with tomentum—Basu) रोमशाखी  
बदर

Z sativa = Z vulgaris (common  
jujube, jujube) स्वादु बदर

Z trinervia = Z glabrata = jagged  
jujube (a small unarmed tree—  
Basu) भकण्ट बदर

Z vulgaris = Z. sativa

Z xylopyrus काष्ठ-बदर (Hin *kat  
ber*)

Zn (zinc) *Chem* कु (कुप्यातु)

-zoa -जीव

Zoantharia *Zool* कुसुमजीवा *m pl*

Zoanthidae *Zool* कुसुमजीव वंश *n*.

Zoanthidea *Zool.* कुसुमजीव-गण *m*.

Zoanthus *Zool* कुसुमजीव-प्रजाति

Z sociatus संघी कुसुमजीव

Zoarcas *Zool.* (Gk. *zoarkes* 'life giving',  
taken to mean viviparous) जीवजन-  
प्रजाति

Z viviparus सामान्य जीवजन

Zoarcidae *Zool* जीवजन-वंश *m*.

zoarium *Zool.* (aggregate of indivi-  
duals in a compound bryozoan)  
संजीव *m*.

zodiac *Astron.* राशि-चक्र *n*.

zodiacal circle *Astron* राशि-चक्र

zoa *Zool* (Gk *zoe* 'life') जीवक *m*.

-zoic *Geol* -कल्प *m*

-zoid चक्र- (note that चक्र- will begin the  
word, against zoid which ends the  
word)

Zoidogamia *Bot* चलोद्वाहिन *m pl*.

Siphonogamia नालोद्वाहिन (McLean  
I 637)

zoidogamous *Bot* चलोद्वाही

zoisite बृस्कतैकिज *m* (चू. for चूर्णातु cal-  
cium, स्क. for स्कट्यातु alumina) सैक

for सैलीय silicate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
**Zollverein** (zoll 'duty' + vereim 'union')  
 शुल्कसंघ *m*  
**zona ciliaris** = corona ciliaris वलिक-  
 वलय  
**zona fasciculata** = fascicular zone  
*Zool* (layer of columnar cells) स्तम्भ-  
 कोशा-स्तर  
**zonal adj** कटिबन्धीय, कटिबन्ध-  
**zonal basis** कटिबन्धीय आधार  
**zonal time** *Astron* कटिबन्ध-काल  
**zona pellucida** (Lat *pellucida* 'trans-  
 parent') (transparent layer) पारदर्श-  
 स्तर *m*  
**zona radiata** *Embryol* (the zona pel-  
 lucida, esp when the radiating  
 canals are unusually distinct—  
 Web) अरीय स्तर *m*  
**zona reticularis** = reticular zone *Zool*  
 जाल-स्तर *m*  
**zonary placenta** *Zool* (when villi are  
 arranged in a zone or band—Web)  
 पट्टी जरायु  
**zonation** *Biogeog* प्रदेशन्यास *m*  
**zone 1** कटिबन्ध, (region) प्रदेश, परिधि *m*  
 2 *Astron*, *Geog* कटिबन्ध *m*  
 3 *Forestry* = ring वलय *m*  
 4 *Phys* प्रदेश *m*  
**zone of elongation** *Bot* दीर्घमात्री प्रदेश  
**zone of mobility** = asthenosphere  
**zone of silence** *Phys* नि शब्द प्रदेश  
**zone of sphere** *Statics* गोल का कटिबन्ध  
**zone of weakness** = asthenosphere  
**zone plate** *Phys* प्रदेश-पट्ट  
**zoning regulations** कटिबन्ध विनियम  
**zonula ciliaris** = zonule of Zinn  
 (suspensory ligament of the lens)  
 वैज्ञ निलम्ब-स्नायु *f*.  
**Zonuridae** *Zool* (Girdle tailed lizards  
*Gk* zone 'girdle' + oura 'tail') मेखला-  
 पुच्छ-वश *m*  
**Zonurus** *Zool* मेखलापुच्छ प्रजाति  
**zoo** प्राणि उद्यान *n*, प्राणिसंग्रहालय *m* (cur-  
 rent in Marathi), विद्यायावर  
**zoo-** प्राणि-  
**zoo-chemistry** प्राणि रसायन  
**Zoochlorellae** *Zool* (symbiotic green  
 algae living in various animals)  
 सहजीव्यका *m pl* (sit together)  
**zoocoenocyte** *Bot* चल बहुन्यटिक *m*  
**zooea** = zoeca  
**zoöecium** *Zool*. (*Gk* *zoon* जीव + *oikos*

'house' ओक) जीवौक *m*  
**zoogamete** *Bot* चल-जन्यु *m*  
**zoo geography** प्राणि भूतत्त *n*  
**zoogloea condition** शाकाणुश्लेष अवस्था  
**zoogloea stage** *Bact* शाकाणुश्लेष अवस्था  
**zoogonidium** *Bot* (an active or motile  
 gonidium) चल कणी *f*  
**zooid** *Zool* (an individual in a colony)  
 सजीव *m*  
**zooid** चल- (English word is a suffix,  
 while the Indian equivalent is a  
 prefix)  
**zoological garden** प्राणि उद्यान, विद्या-  
 घर  
**zoological survey** प्राणिकीय आपरीक्षण  
**Zoological Survey of India** भारतीय  
 प्राणिकी-मण्डल  
**zoologico-** प्राणिकी-  
**zoologist** प्राणिविज्ञ *m*  
**zoologize** *vb* प्राणिकीयन  
 1 (to study zoology) प्राणिकी अध्ययन  
 2 (to collect animals for study) प्राणि-  
 संग्रहण  
 3 (to subject to zoological investi-  
 gation) प्राणिकीय अन्वेषण  
**zoology** प्राणिकी *f*, प्राणिशास्त्र *n*  
**Zoomastigina** *Zool* (a subclass, they  
 contain no chlorophyll) अशाद-  
 कशामा *m pl*  
**Zoopagaceae** *Bot* (a group of fungi  
 which have adopted the habit of  
 preying upon protozoal animals and  
 Nematodes—McLean 1941) प्राणि-  
 हिस-कुल *n*  
**zoophilous adj** *Bot* प्राणिपरागित  
**zoophilous flowers** *Bot* प्राणिपरागित  
 पुष्प  
**zoophysics** (zoology which relates to  
 the physical structure and uses of  
 the organs of animals) प्राण्यमिकी *f*  
**zoo physiology** प्राणि-दैहिकी  
**Zoophyta** *Zool* उद्भिदप्राणि *m pl*  
**zoophyte** *Zool* उद्भिदप्राणी (इन्) *m*  
**zoophytography** उद्भिदप्राणिवृत्त *n*  
**zoophytology** उद्भिद प्राणिकी *f*  
**zooplankton** (that portion of the  
 plankton which consists of animals  
 प्राणी) प्राणिमन्दप्लवक *m*  
**zooplasty** *Surg* प्राणिघटना *f*  
**zoosporangium** *Mycol* (a sporangium  
 producing zoospores चलबीजाणु) चल-  
 बीधा *f* (बीधा for बीजाणुधानी sporangi-  
 um)

**zoospore** (swarm spore) *Bot*. चलबीजाणु  
*m* (they are motile)  
**zoo sterol** *Chem* प्राणि सान्द्रव  
**Zoothamnium** *Zool* जीवक्षुप प्रजाति  
**Z arbuscula** सामान्य जीवक्षुप  
**Zoothera** *Aves* गोपन प्रजाति (√गुप 'to  
 skulk')  
**zooxanthella** *Biol* (one of the minute  
 pigmentary bodies, yellow cells)  
 पीतजीवक *m*  
**Zoraptera** *Zool* (*Gk* *zoros* 'pure'  
 Usually apterous—Web) अपपक्ष-गण  
*m*  
**Zornia** *Bot* कण्टक्षिम्बी प्रजाति  
**Z diphylla** (it has prickly pods—  
 Graham) सामान्य-कण्टक्षिम्बी  
**Zorotypus** *Zool* अपपक्ष प्रजाति  
**Zosmia** *Bot* (related to *Coriandrum*  
 धान्यक प्रजाति) हृद्यगन्ध-प्रजाति (Basu gives  
 हृद्यगन्ध as a synonym धान्यक)  
**Z absinthifolia** = *Z orientalis*  
**Z orientalis** (distribution—Sind)  
 सिन्धु-हृद्यगन्ध  
**Zosma** = *Duhr Astron*  
**Zosteropidae** *Aves* सितनयन वश *m*  
**Zosterops** *Aves* (genus consisting of  
 the white eyes) सितनयन-प्रजाति  
**Zr** (zincium) *Chem* गो (गोमेदातु)  
**Z shaped** द्विभुजाकार, द्विकोणाकार, ब्राह्म-  
 ओ-रूप, द्विकोण-रूप  
**Z test** *Statistics* (the natural loga-  
 rithm छेदा of the ratio अनुपात of  
 two estimated standard deviations)  
 अ छे समन्वीक्षा  
**Zuben el Genubi** = *Kiffa Australis*  
*Astron*  
**Zubeneschamali** = *Kiffa Borealis*  
*Astron*  
**zur-Nedden's bacillus** (seen in ulcera-  
 tion of the cornea) स्वच्छ प्रणीय  
 दण्डाणु  
**ZW** (chromosome) *Biol* ल व (*see* XX)  
**Zwickau green Col Ind** = *new*  
 green  
**zwitter ion** (*Germ* *zwitter* 'hybrid')  
 सकर अयन  
**Zygaena** = *Sphyrna*  
**Zygaenidae** = *Sphyrnidae*  
**zygantrum** *Zool* (a fossa on the pos-  
 terior surface of the neural arch  
 of vertebrae of snakes or lizards)  
 चाप-खात *n*  
**zygapophysis** = articulating process

*Zool* योजिवर्ध *n*  
*Zygocera* Bot (having two stalklike chromatophores in each cell) ताराप्य-प्रजाति  
*Zygnemiceae* Bot ताराप्य-कुल *n*  
*Zygnemides* = *Zygnematales* Bot ताराप्य गोत्र *n*  
*zygo-* 1 युग  
 2 युक्त-, युग्म-  
*zygodactyl* युगागुल *m*  
*Zygodactylae* Zool युगागुला *m pl*  
*zygodactyle* = *zygodactyl*  
*zygodactylic* *adj* युगागुल  
*zygodactylism* Zool युगागुलता *f*  
*zygodactylous* *adj* Zool (yoke toed) युगागुल (युग yoke)  
*zygoma* = cheek bone = malar bone = *zygomatic* bone गण्डास्थि *n*  
*zygomatic arch* Anat गण्ड चाप, गण्डास्थि-चाप  
*zygomatic bone* = *zygoma*  
*zygomatic nerve* Anat गण्ड-चेता  
*zygomatofacial nerve* Anat गण्डा-नीरु-चेता  
*zygomatofacial nerve* गण्ड-शब्-चेता  
*zygomatic process* Anat गण्डास्थि-प्रवर्ध  
*zygomatic process of the squamosal* Zool अग्रगण्डास्थि-प्रवर्ध  
*zygomatus* Anat गण्डपेशी *f*  
*zygomorphic* = *monosymmetric* *adj*  
*Biol* एकसमित, एकसमितीय  
*zygomorphy* एकसमिति *f*  
*Zygomycetes* Bot (subclass of the algal fungi कवक including those in which reproduction is by conjugation संयुग्मन) युग्मकवकानुवर्ग *n*. (अनुवर्ग subclass), युग्मकवकानि *n pl*  
*zygonema* Zool (when the threads unite in pairs) युग्माशु *m*  
*Zygophiurac* Zool युगाहिपुच्छ गण *m*

*zygophore* Bot (a conjugating hypha कवकसूत्र in certain Fungi—Henderson) युक्तसूत्र *n*  
*Zygophyllaceae* Bot गोक्षुर-कुल *n* (from *Tribulus* गोक्षुर प्रजाति)  
*Zygophyllum* Bot (*zygos* 'pair' युग्म, *phyllon* 'leaf' पत्र) युग्मपत्र प्रजाति  
*Z. coccineum* (seeds are reputed anthelmintic—Basu) कृमिघ्न युग्मपत्र  
*Z. simplex* (distribution—Sind) सिन्धु-युग्मपत्र  
*Zygosaccharomyces* Bot युक्तशर्कर-प्रजाति  
*Z. barkeri* सामान्य युक्तशर्कर  
*Z. chevalieri* (conjugation between two cells of different sizes) सवि-दश युक्तशर्कर  
*zygosphere* Zool (articular process on the anterior surface of the neural arch' of vertebrae of snakes which fits into the *zygantrum*) चाप-स्फान *n*  
*zygospore* Bot युक्तबीजाणु *m*  
*zygote* Biol 1 युक्ता *f* (sc कोशा)  
 2 (combination nucleus) युक्त न्यष्टि *f*  
*zygotene* = *amphitene* Zool युग्माशु *m*  
*zygote nucleus* = combination nucleus युक्त-न्यष्टि  
*zym-, zymo-* किण्व-  
*zymase* Biochem किण्वेद *m*  
*zymase complex* Bot किण्वेद सकर  
*zyme* Biochem किण्व *n*  
*Dist enzyme* विकर  
*-zyme* Biochem (enzyme) -विकर *m*  
*zymic* *adj* (due to fermentation) किण्विक  
*zymic acid* किण्विक अम्ल  
*zymo-* किण्व-  
*zymoexcitor* (a substance that converts a zymogen विकरजन into an active enzyme—Hackh) विकरजनो-

दोषक *m*  
*zymogen* Biol (producing विकर जन *m*  
*zymo genesis* Biochem विकर जनन *n*  
*zymogenic* *adj* 1 (producing fermentation) किण्वजनक  
 2 (pertaining to a zymogen) विकर-जनिक  
*zymogenic bacteria* किण्वजन शक्ताणु  
*zymogenous* *adj* (producing fermentation) किण्वजनक  
*zymoid* *adj* किण्वाम  
*zymology* किण्विकी *f*, किण्वन-विज्ञान *n*  
*zymolysis* = *enzymolysis* Biochem. विकराशन *n* (action of enzymes)  
*zymo-meter* = *zymosis-meter* किण्वन-मान *m*  
*zymo-phosphate* Biochem प्रकिण्व-भास्वीय (found in yeast)  
*zymoplastic* *adj* Biochem (they are believed to participate in the formation of enzymes) विकरघटक  
*zymoscope* Biochem (for determining fermenting power) किण्वनेक्ष *m*  
*zymosimeter* = *zymometer*  
*zymosis* (a process analogous to fermentation) आकिण्वना *f*  
*zymo sterol* Biochem (obtained from yeast fat) प्रकिण्व-सान्द्रव  
*zymo-sthenic* *adj* Biochem (pertaining to or designating an agent that strengthens the activity of an enzyme) विकर बलदीय  
*zymotechnics* (art of inducing and applying fermentation) किण्वन-कला *f*  
*zymotic* *adj* Med किण्विक  
*zymurgy* (a branch of applied chemistry dealing with fermentation processes) किण्वन-रसायन *n*  
**ZZ** (chromosome) Biol ल ल (see XX)

